MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

START

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

JAN 12 1933 THRU JUN 28 1934

Title: Thief River Falls FORUM

1:41 - 3:12

Inclusive Dates: Jan 12 1933 — Jun 28 1934*

"THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM"

Missing Issue: Jan-18, 1934

Notes: Jan 12, 1933 see upper right hand corner, 1st issue received.

288-12-1990

Originals held by: MHS X Other ___

Prepared by: N. Q. Cristobal	Date: Dec 15, 1989	Format: 1A X 2B
Filmed by: LoraSiina	Date: Jan 2, 1990	Camera No. Red-9
Reduction Ratio: 14	Voltmeter .26/88	No. Expos.
Prelim. Inspection by:	Date:	Density:
Target Resolution: __________/mm	O.K. ____ Reject ___	Length:

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1934, Jan. 18 1st. Issue Received

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 12, 1933 — Number 41

DISTRICT COURT SESSION OPENS 10 A.M. MONDAY

Calendar Includes Two Criminal Cases; 22 Civil Cases

Justice begins the balancing of the scales next Tuesday morning with Judge Julius J. Olson presiding for the January term of the district court at the local court house. Meeting last Tuesday the grand jury found two indictments, one against Bennie Mandt on a statutory charge, and one against Elmer Eliason on a charge of grand larceny in the second degree. Both defendents pleaded not guilty.

The criminal cases are first on the court calendar, beginning with the State vs. Bennie Mandt at 10 A. M.

Both Nohrald G. Lawson, accused of transporting liquor, and Clarence Van Pelt, accused of having intoxicating liquor in possession for sale, did not appear in court.

The court struck four continued cases from the calendar, Patrick W. Roark vs. Roy Lambert, James E. Walker and against Walker and Lambert jointly; Theo. Korstad vs. Thief River Motor Company.

One continued case, Styrlund Bros of Viking vs. J. J. Bugge and Alma Bugge, and one new case, M. D. Chandler, receiver of the Diamond Motor Parts Co. against Ole Legvold, were settled out of court.

(Continued on Page Four)

PROWLERS GO TO WARREN FOR TWO TILTS TOMORROW

Double-Header Here With Newfolden and Aggies Next Week

For the past week Coach Roger Dooley has been giving his squad a thorough going over and some advanced floor technique in preparation for the double header contest slated at Warren tomorrow night with the local high quints.

The line-up for the feature game of the evening will show the two Kieltys at forwards, Henderickson at center and Stadum and Dahl at guards. To date the Prowlers have won three, and lost three, leaving the fans still in some doubt about future prospects.

A test of comparative strength of their future quints will be had in the tilt between the second teams of the two schools. With a strong group of youngsters to choose from Coach Dooley has not yet decided his tentative line-up but they will all have a chance to strut their stuff and aquire valuable experience for next season.

With six lettermen back from last year Ted Birklund, Warren Coach, has developed a strong threat for district honors. Warren routed Crookston last week, 36 to 12, and lost one contest, that one going to East Grand Forks on their own hardwood. Three of Birkeland's regulars were on the sick list, unable to compete in the game with the East Siders, so the Prowlers hold no edge in the coming contest even though they did snatch a 16 to 14 victory over the East Grand five, which came here doped to win after chalking up five wins in a row.

Next Tuesday another double-header will come off when the Prowler first team meets the Crookston A. C., and the second team tangles with Newfolden. Neither of the visiting teams are very strong but will keep the locals on their toes and in fine trim for future battles.

The balance of the schedule follows: Jan. 13, Warren there; Jan. 17, Crookston here; Jan. 20, Bemidji there; Jan. 27, Crookston there; Feb. 3, Warren here, Feb. 10, Crookston here; Feb. 17, East Grand Forks there; Feb. 24, Bemidji here; Mar. 3 open; Mar. 9 and 10 District tournament here.

Rotarians Eat and Yawn

Rousing themselves out of bed the local Rotarians struggled throught the storm Tuesday morning and met at the Evelyn Hotel for a breakfast at 7:15 o'clock. It was a hearty old-fashioned meal consisting of grapefruit, bacon, country sausages, scrambled eggs, toast, marmalade and coffee. All members were present.

Bryant Chief Dispatcher; Reynolds Goes to Superior

Phil Bryant, who started railroading with the Soo here back in 1909, and was dispatcher in 1919, when he left for Superior, is now back as chief dispatcher. E. B. Reynolds, Soo line clerk, has been transferred to Superior, and left Wednesday night. Mr. Reynolds came here from Shoreham in 1925. Other changes may be made later this month.

Mrs. Larson Recovering From Injuries by Engine

Mrs. Julia Larson of Clearbrook, who was seriously injured when struck by a switch engine last week, is recovering at a local hospital. She was walking across the tracks in a blinding snow storm, and failed to see the oncoming engine.

ANNUAL REPORT OF SANATORIUM SHOWS COST CUT

Only Three Deaths at Institution Reported During 1932

The annual report of Dr. B. C. Bernard, superintendent of Oakland Park sanatorium, submitted last Tuesday to the sanatorium commission, revealed a decrease of the gross cost on a per capita basis from $1.830 in 1930 and $1.855 in 1931 to $1.538 last year.

Declining from $39,036.61 in 1930 to $36,384.67 in 1931, the cost of maintenance of the institution fell last year to $30,370.16.

Pennington county's contribution to the sanatorium shrank from $5,806.46 in 1932. The report showed only three deaths last year, the lowest on record.

POULTRY SHOW LARGE AS EVER DESPITE STORM

4-H Boys and Girls Show More Than Hundred Fine Birds

In spite of a severe storm Tuesday there were more entries for the Pennington county Poultry Show and Exhibit at the local auditorium in every line than usual except in turkeys, and the quality was higher, only two birds in the entire show being disqualified.

Judging was completed Wednesday by A. M. Pilkey of the Northwest School of Agriculture, and Carl G Ash county agent of western Polk County. There was keen competition in the bronze tom class, and Mr. Pilkey was obliged to do some close judging on the fine points in question. The award for the champion turkey, a bronze tom, went to Peter Leren of Greenbush, who also had the best pullet, and the best display of turkeys. Mr. and Mrs. John Allen of Radium had the best turkey cockeral. In the White Holland class, Knutson Brothers won first on a year-old tom; second, third and fourth on pullets; and first, second and third on hens. Vernon Copp won first on a cockeral and first on a pullet. Torgus Larson of Goodridge won first on a Naragansett cockeral, and first, second, third and fourth on pullets.

Of the chickens the best hen and champion female was a Barred Rock shown by V. E. Copp. Hurst and Son of Warren had the best cock and champion male, a Buff Orpington; also the best display of Buff Orpington, and pen of chickens. The best cockeral was a White Rock, shown by J. H. Rosendahl of Warren. The best pullet, a White Leghorn, was shown by Harry Woolson. E. C. and M. Munger of Warren had the best display of ducks and geese.

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"People See Only Our Coin Boxes" Says Local Salvation Army Captain

"People see only our coin collections in the street; they do not see us at death-bed scenes and in the homes of the poor," says Captain John Berling, head of the local Salvation Army in an interview on the work his post is doing among the poor folk in the five counties, Kittson, Marshall, Roseau, Red Lake and Pennington.

The Captain states that his workers are doing everything from instructing slovenly housewives in the art of cleanliness to feeding the birds that winter here. "Spiritual guidance and temporary relief are the aims of the Salvation Army," declares Captain Berling and tells of ragged children and weary transients who have sought the shelter of the Hall for comfort and relief. One incident angered him. It seems that a big fellow blustered in one day and blurted, "I want something to eat but I wont work for it." "No work, no eat," shouted the Captain, "Get out!" And he assures us the fellow "got"—in a hurry.

Many farmers, having food but not enough clothing, are given garments and shoes that have been solicited by the Army workers. In the city the situation is just the reverse—the people have clothing but lack sufficient food—and they are supplied with provisions donated to the Army by the farmers. Food for clothing and clothing for food, a fair exchange with the Army as a medium.

During the interview a farmer entered the Hall, selected some coats and shoes from a large assortment, called "Thanks!" and departed. Captain Berling, pointing to the incident, emphasizing that all his giving is gratis. And, waving his arm to the farmer and townsman alike he gives his "hearty thanks" for their cooperation and an extra "thanks" to the Thief River Grocery Co., and Gamble-Robinson for their contribution to the Christmas baskets.

MORE SINGERS NEEDED FOR ORATORIO "ELIJAH" CHORUS

Altho there was a good turnout for the rehearsal of the oratorio "Elijah" last Sunday at the auditorium there is need for more singers, says Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, director. The next rehearsal will be held at 2:30 next Sunday. Those who wish to sing in the chorus should appear for practice now, he says, so that the progress of the group will not be delayed.

NAPLIN, MELBY AND DAY GET LARGE ASSIGNMENTS

The representatives in the legislature from this district, W. E. Day and J. O. Melby, received a total of 14 house committee appointments, Day getting six and Melby eight. Charles Munn, Farmer-Labor speaker of the house, announced the appointments Monday.

Senator Naplin went to the following senate committes: civil administration, education, labor, public domain, public welfare, reapportionment, state and county affairs.

Mr. Day was named chairman of the committee on agriculture and horticulture and a member of the committees on appropriations, civil administration, dairy products and livestock, game and fish, and reapportionment.

Mr. Melby received the chairmanship of the committee on telephones and telegragh; vice chairman of the committee on commerce, manufacture and retail trade and a member of the committee on markets and marketing, state and county fairs, taxes and tax laws, banks and banking, civil administration.

Members of the more important committees were between 65 and 90 percent Farmer-Labor.

Sons and Daughters of Norway Give Masquerade

The Sons and daughters of Norway are giving a masqerade ball at the Hall Saturday, Jan. 21, with Thorstein Skarning and his Brunswick Broadcasting Orchestra furnishing the music. The dance will be open to the public, and anyone is invited to attend in costume.

Morell to Spend Three Days of Week in City

W. N. Morell, Jr. special deputy examiner in charge of closed banks, will now spend three days in his office here: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; and Mondays in Plummer, Wednesdays at Viking, and Friday in Grygla and Goodridge.

Magnuson and Werstlein New Directors at First National

A. M. Magnuson and George Werstlein were elected to the board of directors of the First National Bank at the annual meeting of the stockholders Tuesday. Mr. Magnuson is owner of the Independent Fruit and Grocery, and Mr. Werstlein is cashier at the bank. Other directors are O. D. Ostby Rasmus Oen, T. M. Thronson and E. M. Bennes.

The following officers were elected: O. D. Ostby, president; Ramus Oen and E. M. Bennes, vice presidents; George Werstlein, Cashier; Fred R. Fredrickson, assistant cashier; and Reuben Johnson, teller.

Eugene Hess left Saturdry night for the Cities, where he attends the University of Minnesota, after spending the holidays here at the home of his parents.

FUNERAL OF MRS. KRETZSCHMAR IS HELD WEDNESDAY

Husband First President of Village and Built Local Dam

Thief River Falls lost another of its pioneers last Saturday night in the death of Mrs. Anna Kretzschmar, a resident of this city since 1888, coming with her husband Carl Kretzschmar, the first president of the village, later mayor of the city and builder of the local dam. Confined to her bed on Thursday of last week, Mrs. Kretzschmar was ill for only a short time, passing away at 7 P. M. Saturdey.

Mrs. Kretzschmar was an active member in the Woman's Club and served for a number of years as chairman of the Welfare Workers of that organization. She was also Treasurer of the St. John's Lutheran Ladies Aid at the time of her death.

Her life was closely linked with the romantic growth of Thief River Falls from a young, bolsterous lumbering village to a growing city.

Anna Hoering was born in Oshkosh, Wis., Nov. 4, 1864, and was married in the same city to Carl Kretzshmar, Oct. 11, 1884. That year they moved to Red Lake Falls, Minn., and April 1, 1888, came to Thief River Falls, where Mr. Kretzschmar began the building of the power dam and the O. K. Flour Mill, the beginning of the present Math Barzan Milling Co.

Mrs. Kretzschmar and her husband were energetic workers and generous givers for the promotion of the interests of the town in those eerly saw mill days. The construction of the Kretzschmar Dam was one of family's great achievments; it harnessed the flowing energy of Red Lake River and gave power and light to the community.

(Continued on Page Four)

Ruth Mickleson Elected Head of Dorcas Society

Election of of officers was held by the Dorcas Society of the Trinity Lutheran Church last Tuesday night with Mrs. A. E. Jacobson and Mrs. J. E. Bloomquist hosteses for the evening. Those elected are: president, Miss Ruth Mickleson; vice-president, Mrs. J. E. Bloomquist; secretary, Ragna Stenerson; treasurer, Olive Olson.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Jim Zavoral Sunday, January 8, a girl at local hospital.

Rev. Bredeson, Still Active, Tells of Experiences when Town was Young

Forty years ago next week Rev. August Bredeson, 305 N. Arnold Ave., came to this community to assume the pastorate of congregations scattered over a newly settled region that extended north to Roseau and east as far as Grygla. Surprisingly erect and vigorous at the age of 73, he still holds services occasionally in one of the five church houses he helped to build.

Rev. Bredeson came with his parents from Norway when three years old, and was reared on a farm in Douglas county. At that time the nearest railway was at Sauk Center, a distance of 100 miles, and Alexandria was a frontier town surrounded by a high stockade as protection from the Indians.

Altho reticent about his early experiences here, he tells of driving his ponies around the circuit of his scattered congregations, often being away from home for two and three weeks at a time.

Before churches were built services were often held in farm homes and school houses, the people coming from a vicinity of many miles on foot and in wagons hauled by oxen. Rev. Bredeson has probably baptized more babies than any pastor in this section, many of them in the simple farm homes in which they were born.

Some of the churches that were built under his pastorate include the ones at Kindal, Saeterdal, Emmanuel or Ringbo, Esplee, Grygla and Rollis town.

MONOXIDE GAS KILLS LOCAL YOUTH; THREE COMPANIONS IN CAR SAVED

Stalled Car Fills With Gas When Exhaust Is Clogged

Lethal fumes of carbon monoxide gas claimed the life of Glenn Hoppa, age 21, of 715 Bridge St., and asphyxiated three of his companions as they sat in a stalled car with the motor running last Sunday morning at 3:30 A. M. two miles out of Red Lake Falls on Highway No. 32. The three who escaped death are: Linda Gausen, 401 Tindolph Ave. S.; Bernice Rustad, 501 Kendall Ave. S.; William Bugge, 422 Kinney N.

Skidding off the icy road into the ditch, the car settled into the snow which plugged the exhaust pips and drove the deadly carbon monoxide up through the floor boards.

Four heroes were developed by the tragedy. Henry Gendron, Leonard Lourent, Harvey Patnode, all of Gentilly, and Art Gilbreth of Grand Forks, N. D. discovered the ditched car, hauled the unconscious victims out and applied artificial respiration. One of the men drove into Red Lake Falls, returned with Dr. A. J. Roy, Red Lake County coroner, and Sheriff Carl Kankel. Hoppa was declared dead immediately; the three others were rushed to a local hospital, with the rescuers applying artificial respiration all the way to town. The three young people undoubtedly owe their lives to the timely arrival and quick action of the four men.

Bugge said he was not aware of being gassed until he was too paralyzed to move, and then could hear the

(Continued on Page Four)

Local Voiture of 40 and 8 Installs Officers Saturday

The General got the Croix de Guerre again Saturday night at the meeting of Voiture 737, Forty and Eight, but as usual, the General wasn't there, so instead they initiated F. C. Meyers, plant manager at Land O' Lakes, into the hilarities of the Legion play-boy organization.

With proper ceremonies they installed the following officers for the local Voiture: Chef de Gare, O. C. Paulson; Chef de Train, George Werstlein; Conducteur, Leonard Hanson; Commis Voyageur, Fred Lindquist; Correspondent, Carl Gulrud; Garde de la Porte, Carl Hovle; Le Medicin, Dr. A. W. Swedenburg; Garde de Prisioner, F. C. Meyers; Sous Conducteur, O. R Smith.

Mr. Smith, who is membership director, was also appointed to assit the Legion post in filling their quota. Meetings hereafter will be on the first Monday night of each month.

Mrs. Prichard Gives Talk on Louisiana at Women's Club Program

A talk on Louisiana and New Orleans was given by Mrs. W. W. Prichard Jr. at the meeting of the Womens Club in the Auditorium Monday evening. Two reels of pictures on the Mississippi flood were shown, and a lunch was served with Mrs. C. Miller as hostess. A Lincoln program will be given at the next meeting, Monday, Feb. 6.

GIRLS FREEZE TO DEATH IN STORM AFTER RUNAWAY

Jennie and Mildred Sjordal of Kennedy Found Dead on Blanket

Two little girls, Jennie Skjordal, 15 years old, and her seven year old sister, Mildred, were frozen to death near Kennedy, 60 miles north of here, in the raging snow storm that swooped down from Canada last Tuesday.

Picking the girls up at school, John Skjordal, their father, drove toward Kennedy through the blinding storm. The plunging horses bolted, throwing the father and children to the ground. Skjordal left the sisters on a blanket in a field and set out to neighbors for aid. When he returned the two girls were huddied together frozen to death.

Scouts Have Big Time At Their Tobaggan Slide

Because of this enjoyable time at the tobaggan slide last week the Boy Scouts are planning on having another one January 22 if the weather permits says Clarence Sande, leader of troop 49.

The Troops have now been split up Troop 48 meeting on Wednesday evenings at the Elks' hall, above the post-office, and Troop 49 on Thursdays at the same place. L. H. Hess has charge of Troop 48.

All boys of twelve years or over are allowed to join, and the entry fee is fifty cents. There is still room for a few more in the troops, Mr. Sande says.

Farm Boys and Girls to Exhibit at Winter Shows

Boys and girls from Northwestern Minnesota will exhibit baby beeves, dairy calves, sheep, pigs, poultry, corn and potatoes at the Winter Shows, Crookston, Minnesota, February 6-10. They will also participate in numerous contests, including dairy judging and dairy team demonstrations sponsored by the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association. District club leader H. A. Pflughoeft states that an added feature this year will be the individual demonstrations in dairy and pig feeding work.

Other contests that 4-H club members will take part in during the week are: General livestock judging; showmanship in dairy, beef, sheep and pig; poultry judging and culling; and demonstration of fitting animals for the show ring.

Loss of $3,000 When Fire Burns St. Hilaire Store

Fire completly demolished the Carl Pearson Meat Market at St. Hilaire Monday morning at about 1 o'clock. The flames consumed the building so rapidly that nothing was salvaged, causing a loss of $3,000, partly covered by insurance. The fire department spent its efforts protecting the ajoining building, a brick structure housing a hardware store, from being damaged beyond cracking a few bricks.

Roy Ericson Wins Cup and Gold Medal at Annual Meet

The silver cup and gold medal awarded annually to the high man in Thief River Falls Rifle club went to Roy Ericson, secretary, who lead with a score of 373 at the annual shoot Sunday. The other four high scoring men were Harry Lund with a score of 352, George Bakken, 345, Leonard Hanson, 327, Herb Jung 325.

Eight men of the local club qualified over the army qualification course "B", Roy Ericson and Carl Wennberg qualifing as expert riflemen; S. Salveson as sharpshooter; Walt and Herb Jung, Harry Lund, Willis Johnson and Olando Bishop as marksmen.

Storm Stalls Westbound Soo Line Train at Adams

Caught in a snow filled cut four miles west of Adams, N. D., the westbound Soo line train, which left here at 5:45 A. M. Tuesday was detained twenty-four hours, also tying up the eastbound train at Fairdale.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor — Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. — Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

THE GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE

Governor Olson's forceful and forward-looking message to the legislsture last week revealed a distinct advance beyond the ground he took two years ago. Responsibility and a better knowledge of state affairs have given him an added assurance in dealing with the re-adjustments that our changing economic structure have msde necessary. He tackled these problems boldly and realistically.

Those who have considered him partial to the larger voting centers should have their fears dispelled by his recommendations for this section. In spite of strong pressure from the southern half of the state, and from such influential men as J. F. Reed, president of the Minnesota Taxpayer's association, he opposed the repeal of the one mill tax until provision has been made to take over the secondary road system. Last year Pennington county paid out only $4,840 to this fund, receiving in return $18,970, for roads and their maintenance, besides $10,000 for the St. Hilaire bridge and most of the materials with which to build it. The southern counties, which paid out more than they received, were naturally opposed to what they considered an unfair tax.

Governor Olson, however, wisely took the ground that the older communities must help develop the newer ones for a time at least, not only in the matter of roads, but in a land utilization policy that will eventually bring our rate of taxation down to that of the older sections of the state. He pointed out that the per capita cost in the northern part of the state is about $81, while in the compactly settled southern part it is only about $46. To remedy this he recommended the concentration of agriculture on the best land, utilizing the other for selectively cut forests, and thus cutting out the cost of roads and schools in the sparsely settled portions of the state.

He believed that the Rural Credit Bureau should be retained as a necessity for the farmer at this time, that the law should be amended to extend the period of delinquency to two years, and that the bureau should be given power to adjust the principal of the loans so that the mortgagor would be able to not only pay the reduced amount of the principal to the state, but retain his farm.

Recommendations to the legislature also called for unemployment insurance, an income tax, regulation of power rates, and a law enabling towns to sell current to the surrounding countryside, besides several other measures for agriculture and labor. It was a comprehensive message, calling for reduced taxation without crippling necessary functions of the state.

There will, of course, be the usual number of those who consider his program visionary and impractical, but they will have difficulty in honestly denying that he possesses to a high degree, that quality of which the world is most in need today—strong and intelligent leadership.

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EXCHANGING ENTERTAINMENT

Those who believe that Thief River Falls has too many antagonistic cliques to work out a civic enterprise harmoniously should have seen the splendid turnout at the rehearsal of the oratoria "Elijah" Sunday afternoon. Every choir in the city seemed to be represented.

It occurred to us that four or five towns in this region could each present an oratorio or play annually, and exchange entertainment. There would be an added zest and interest in "going on the circuit" to such towns as Red Lake Falls, St. Hilaire, Crookston, Bemidji and Warren. And we in turn would receive some good entertainment from them.

Let's start a Red River Valley circut.

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OUR FRONTIER INFLUENCE

The difficulties that the farmer encounters in the solution of his problems today are due in no small measures to certain traits that his surroundings have given him. Never before in history have a people lived such isolated and independent lives as the farmers of the American frontier. Not only were a certain class of people attracted to the farm, but certain qualities that the frontier demanded were consequently developed, such as independence of mind and action, self-sufficiency, and a desire to work out one's problems alone. These were all admirable qualities in a frontier farmer. They helped him solve the problems of that day.

But today hard work and self-reliance alone can never lead to a solution of the farmer's problems. He must learn co-operative instead of independent action if he hopes to secure equal opportunity with other well organized groups in the country. These groups know what they want, economically and politically, and they can't be blamed for going after those things in the most effective way possible. If their interests happen to be antagonistic to those of the farmer, as they often are from the standpoint of immediate gain, we cannot expect them to play the good fellow and give in without a fight. The farmers must learn to use their methods of effective organization, and present his demands with some show of united strength.

And now that the frontier has been swept into the Pacific ocean, the farmer can no longer pick up his personal belongings and move to free virgin land when life becomes difficult. That was also a tendency which the American farmer inherited from frontier days; a tendency to dodge difficult situations. Today he must try to stay where he is, and unite with his neighbors in fighting for a program that will help him solve his problems. This will be easier if he makes allowances for the traits that frontier life has given him, and earnestly tries to co-operate. He can never solve those problems thru individual action.

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WE STILL HAVE THE OLD REMEDY

A recent article in the "Pathfinder" makes a comparison between the profits of manufacturing and agriculture. The cost of producing a safety razor blade of the best quality, for example, was found to be a little less than one cent. This figure was arrived at after careful investigation by a reliable authority. The razor blade is retailed for an average price of ten cents, altho it can be produced in limitless quantities by automatic machines.

Corn, on the other hand, requires a large amount of human labor to produce, and the yield fluctuates widely with differing weather conditions. Yet corn is selling for about one half the cost of production and often less. When the razor blade is taken to market it sells for ten times what it originally cost, but take a bushel of corn to market and you get less than half of what it cost in human effort to produce it. Altho the difference between cost and selling price is probably not as great for all manufactured goods as in the instance given, it represents a pretty fair picture of what agriculture is up against.

In spite of this we read in a report from Washington that the allotment plan is being effectively blocked by organized minorities who believe it is subsidizing one class for the benefit of another, and will tend to raise the prices of farm produce too high. Which suggests that it might not be amiss for the farmer to apply the good old remedy of raising a little more hell and less corn.

The Liberal Digest

WILL LABOR FIGHT?

Condensed from an article by J. B. S. Hardman, in "Common Sense."

Organized labor to survive the present crisis, must fight, if the big words placed on record by the spokesmen of the American Federation of Labor at its 52nd convention in Cincinnati are to be transplanted into effective action, it must fight hard.

Fight long ago ceased to be the order of Federation leadership. It bargained, negotiated, begged, but was too complacent to fight. It met first technology, then depression, lying on its back.

Its past has left a sad inheritance: that murderous indifference of the rank and file toward the trade union movement. Mr. Gompers, in one of his spells of frankness, referred to the Federation as a "rope of sand."

Yet, until the rise of the American Federation of Labor to the pedestal of trade exclusiveness, independent labor action was vital in politics. There were independent labor congressmen elected a hundred years ago. The Federation changed all this. But now the Federation has turned on its past. It declared in favor of compulsory unemployment insurance, old age pensions, other protective legislation and the thirty hour week.

President Green said: "We will not be denied the realization of this great reform. The world must know, we must be given it in response to reason, or we will secure it thru force of some kind."

The logic of the thirty hour week is nothing short of revolutionary. Its implication is a basic redistribution of wealth.

The scene is set for the dawn of history: the dusk of demi-goss is of secondary significance.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor Forum:-

The question has been asked, "Why organize the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League when there was already another taxpayers organization in existance?" In order that the people, and particularly the farmers of Pennington County may know the reason why we felt this step to be necessary at this time, will you kindly give us space for this brief statement.

In the first place we felt that there was no organization effectively representing the interests of the taxpayers right here at home in our own county. We feel and believe that the interests of the townships and the county itself are of more importance to us than the more state-wide issues and problems. If we are going to have real economy and tax reduction we must first begin here at home.

We felt that the taxpayers money was often spent needlessly and unwisely for things which we do not need in those times, and and which we can well get along without. There was no organization which seemed to pay any attention to the way the taxpayers money was being spent here at home.

When the two old organizations were merged some time ago, it seems as if the power and authority has all been placed in the hands of two or three, and the rest have very little to say. We do not feel that the farmer's viewpoint, and the interests of the farmers have been fairly represented or expressed in the old organization, which came into existance when the two first organizations merged.

For that reason a number of us withdrew from the old organization, and with a lot of others we have organized, or if you please reorganized the old Economy League, and it is our hope and aim to effectively and conscientiously represent and safeguard the interest of the real taxpaying property owners of both the city and the county.

RESOLUTION

Resolved: That we the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League sincerely thank County Commissioners Lee and Kinghorn for voting against the needless and useless county appropriation for the Red River Valley Winter Show at Crookston.

Signed:
T. H. Bjerke, Chairman.
A. G. Asbjornson, Vice-Chairman
[illegible] W. Erlandson, Secretary-Treasurer
Directors—S. H. Holm, P. O. Sorum, Gordon H. Olson, Otto Rehm.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Sunday classes, 9:45 a. m.
American services at 10:15 a. m.
Norwegian services at 7:45 p. m.
Evening services at 7:45.

Sewing circle meets Tuesday evening, Jan. 17, entertained by Misses Inga and Borgot Iverson.

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Do not fail to come and hear Evangelist L. O. Rynning of Crookston, whose ministry in our midst has been much blessed this last week. Some of the subjects to be preached are:

Thursday, 7:45—"Since Ye Believed"

Friday, 7:45—"Touching Christ"

Saturday, 7:45—"The Heart of Christ"

Sunday 11 a. m.—"Christians in Bondage"

Sunday, 7:45 p. m.—"The Knockout to Satan"

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, January 15, 1933.

Church school at 9:45, with classes for all ages, and a good curiculum.

The morning worship at 11 o'clock. The sermon will be the second in a series of "What We Believe." This one "Jesus the Son of God." The choir will sing "Remember Now Thy Creator" by Adams.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 in two departments There is a contest on in attendance and punctuality and all should be on hand.

The evening service will be at 7:45 o'clock and the sermon will be the first in a series of talks on "Faith and Health."

On Wednesday the 18th, religious education classes will meet all day.

The Ladies Aid will meet at 2:30 o'clock and the Brotherhood at 6:15.

The Boy Scouts meet at 7:15.

The Free Pentecostal Mission
East Side Methodist Church
Services: Sunday at 2:30 and 8 p. m. Wednesday and Friday at 8 p. m.
Evangelist J J. Virak will speak.
All are welcome.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Choir Anthem. Sermon subject, Romans 12, 3-8, "The Ideal Congregation."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Junior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Annual business meeting of the congregation Tuesday evening, January 17th at 8 o'clock.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thursdays, the Juniors at 7 and the Seniors at 8 o'clock. A. V. Grinley of our High School will have charge of the Senior choir from now on.

Circles will meet on Thursday, Jan. 19th, as follows: 1. Mrs. Lizzie Rasmusson; 2. Mrs. Knut Nelson; 3. Mrs. H. J. Rice; 4. Mrs. N. A. Nelson; 5. Mrs. Helmer Halland; 6. Mrs. Leonard Johnson; 7 Mrs. Harry Fowler; 8. Mrs. John Gullingsrud; 9. Mrs. Carl Olson.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 9 and 10:30 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 15: Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

Sunday, Jan. 22: Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2 p. m.

JOHNSON

Olive Stephanson from Climax, Sask. is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Alex Gustafson her parents here.

A number of friends gathered for a pleasant evening at the H. Peterson home Wednesday night.

A house party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Anderson was given Friday night.

Henry Anderson who is employed at Thief River Falls visited with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Anderson during holidays.

Measles have visited almost every family in township of Johnson.

Miss L. Erlandson returned to her school at Fosston last Saturday night.

Mrs. Carl Hanagaard was laid to rest in the Oak Grove cemetery last Saturday.

Elmer Jenson left Sunday for Hutchinson, Minnesota after visiting here at the H. W. Kinghorn home.

Rainey Foresees An Extra Session.

Washington—The prediction that an extra session of the new congress would be necessary, if any of the major points in the democratic legislative program agreed upon at the conference with President-elect Roosevelt in New York failed at the short session, was made by Representative Henry Rainey of Illinois, democratic floor leader.

Roosevelt Inaugural to Cost $5000 Less

Washington—The inauguration of Franklin D. Roosevelt will cost the government $5,000 less than the ceremony which put his predecessor in office four years ago. A $40,000 item was written into the deficiency appropriations bill by a senate appropriations subcommittee to cover the expenses of the inauguration.

Germany to Delay 7 Millions Due U.S.

Washington—Secretary O. L. Mills announced that the German government had made known its intention of postponing approximately $7,000,000 due the United States March 31 on account of payments for the mixed claims commission and costs of the United States army of occupation.

Three First Ladies at Coolidge Rites

Northampton, Mass.—Three women whose names will be recorded in history as first ladies of the land attended the funeral of Calvin Coolidge. They were Mrs. Coolidge, the widow; Mrs. Hoover, the present first lady, and Mrs. Roosevelt, who will reign at the White House after March 4.

Christy Mathewson Jr.'s Bride Killed

Shanghai—Mrs. Christopher Mathewson, Jr., was killed and her husband suffered two broken arms, a broken left leg and severe cuts and bruises when the amphibian plane Mathewson was piloting en route to Hangchow crashed into the Whangpoo river.

Woman Singer Rules No. Dak. House

Bismarck, N. D.—A ringing alto voice, once heard in the conservatories of Boston musical circles, dominates the deliberations of the North Dakota house of representatives, Mrs. Minnie Craig took her place as speaker after she was elected unanimously.

A Billion Dollar Cut in Budget Urged

Washington—A slash of $1,100,000,000 in federal appropriations—approximately the amount of the treasury deficit for the first half of the current fiscal year—was proposed by the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

Garner Resigns as Texas Congressman

Washington—Speaker John N. Garner resigned as congressman from Texas. He explained in a letter to Governor Ross Sterling that his coming inauguration would make it impossible for him to continue.

16 Letter Name Too Much for Police

Omaha—Desk sergeants silently shoved over the record book and let Gulsayceo Grungennettezzeenua, who said he came from Boston, sign the book himself when he was arrested.

All kinds of painting and decorating done by Frank Mousley, 109 Main Avenue South. Phone 454-M. Free wall paper for 10 days. tfo

Mrs. Derby Anderson of this city is visiting with her aunt at Mineral Point, Wisconsin.

Marian Peirson arrived here Monday morning from Austin, Minnesota where she has spent the holidays.

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HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy —
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

DANCE!
—AT THE—
SONS OF NORWAY HALL
SATURDAY,
JAN. 14, 1933
—MUSIC BY—
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Letter heads, Bill heads, Note heads, Statements, Folders, Envelopes, Cards, Circulars, Checks etc.

Come in and see us the next time you need something in our line.

Thief River Falls
FORUM
Phone four-four-four

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

PLUMMER

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen, daughter Joyce and Mrs. Mrs. A. Morrissette motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Margaret Sigerseth of Jamestown, N. D., where she teaches, called on friends here last Thursday afternoon.

Gynther Gunderson returned Saturday from Karlstad where he spent a week visiting relatives.

Louis and Ingeborg Torgerson of Karlstad are visiting at the A. Gunderson home.

Anna Jaeger is employed at the W. Lonergan home.

COOPERATIVE CREAMERY MEETING
Annual meeting of the Plummer Cooperative Creamery was held Monday at the City Hall. A free lunch was served at noon to all creamery patrons. H. H. Frederickson was re-elected secretary-treasurer; A. Lee, Carl Sorenson and Geo. Orr were re-elected directors. O. E. Wilson was elected to take David Haugen's place as president.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Bruggeman and family of Oklee were dinner guests at the J. E. Bruggeman home on Sunday.

Eunice Frombeck returned Monday after spending her vacation with her sister-in-law and brother, Mr. and Mrs. Owen Frombeek.

Mrs. Ed. Johnson, Mrs. John Norby, Mrs. H. J. Enderle and Florence LaVoi were visitors at the E. B. Lanager home Friday afternoon.

Irven and Arnold Karlstad had the misfortune of loosing all their clothing in a fire that destroyed their little log cabin on Saturday evening.

Thelma and Bergliot Langlie entertained a few friends at cards on Friday evening. Those present were: Althea Kruger, Silma, Myrtle and Aagot Hanson, Lucille Hemly, Evelyn Lonergon, Louise Schjeldrup, Joyce Pahlen, LaVerne Morrissette, Lina and Inez Lonson and Rachel Toulouse. Selma Hanson receiving high score and Louise Schjeldrup consolation. At midnight Mrs. Langlie served a delicious luncheon.

SANDERS

Palmer Ness was a caller at the Olson Bros., home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, sons Earl and Evereth, Henry and Fred Meyers and Glen and Kenneth Olson were Saturday evening visitors at the R. Jablinski home.

Frenk Dahlquist of Thief River Falls was a business caller at Willie Ristan's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristan and Delores Votova of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Olson home Monday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Herman Zinter and family of Goodridge were dinner guests at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the Emil Kruse home in Thief River Falls Tuesday. They were accompanied home by Edith Yonke who spent several days visiting there.

Mrs. Max Kruse and daughter Adeline spent several days last week at the home of the formers parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm of Rocksbury.

Helen and Vernan Riereson of Thief River Falls and Sophus Ness visited at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. T. O. Mogen attended the meeting conducted by L. O. Rynning at the gospel tabernacle in Thief River Falls a few days last week.

Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances were visitors at G. Bakke's Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Holum, daughter Lorraine, Lora Morgan and Penrlyn Nelson of Thief River Falls visited at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday. They were accompanied by Edith Yonke who spent several days visiting there.

Bert Thorstad, daughter Beth, son James, and Sophie Ness were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck Sunday.

Mrs. T. O. Mogen was a visitor at the L. Relland home in Thief River Falls Friday.

Rosella, Hattie, Clara, Herman and Gust Timm were Sunday evening visitors at the Max Krause home.

Mrs. G. Bakke and Donald Hahner visited at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Mrs. Henry Koop, Sr., spent Tuesday at the Fred Koop home.

Mrs. Willie Ristau and sister, Delores Votova of Thief River Falls visited at the Max Krause home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. L. Foster and sons John, Eldon and Duane of Thief River Falls were visiting at the B. N. Therstad home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were Saturday evening visitors at the Ed Timm home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Appel and family were visitors at the Joe Mosbeck home last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, son Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Anton and Hans Anton, Jr., were Sunday afternoon guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Anton, Sr., in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koon and family and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were visitors at the Albert Geske home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Foster and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Joe Mosbeck home Monday.

BLACK RIVER

Herman Orthoff was re-elected one of the directers of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

Friends in this community wish Mr. Harvey Olson of St Hilaire, A long life of happiness. The girl's from Austin, Minn.

The following guests were invited to the home of Alf. Dahlstrum last week for 7:00 o'clock dinner: Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Loraine, Kennth and Doris; Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson; Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Clarance, Oscar, Harvey, Edith, Pearl, and Agnes; Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Andeason, Raymond and Merriam; Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Erickson and son James, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson and Emil Erickson.

Arne Soderberg is a helping hand at the A. A. Anderson place while cutting their winter wood, this week.

The Mission Church had their annual business meeting January 2.

Quite a number from this part were in St. Hilaire for the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance company's annual business meeting last Wednesday, January 4. Alfred Dahlstrom was again elected as their Agent for the coming year.

Big Bend

P. H. Wright called at the Hans Johnson home last Thursday.

Anton Jerison and son Jenning have been busy sawing wood in this vicinity the past week.

The Bithania Young Peoples Society will meet Sunday, January 15th at the church.

Millard Pederson who has been employed in Thief River Falls returned to his home due to illness.

Miss Harriet Johnson returned to Thief River Falls to resume her high school duties after spending her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents.

ST. HILAIRE

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. George Bakke was honor guest at a birthday party Saturday afternoon at the G. Lindquist home. The afternoon was spent in a social manner. A toothsome lunch was served by the self invited guests. The guests were as follows: Mrs. H. Winter, Miss Anna Rosette, Mrs. Rosette, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom, Mrs. Earl Jenson, Miss Eliza Henrickson and Mrs. Victor Brink.

MRS. JOHN FOLLSTAD CALLED

Mrs. John Follstad, a resident of St. Hilaire for 31 years, died Sunday morning at the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Lundberg. She had been failing in health for several months. —Ingeborg Begset Follstad was born in Harlede, Norway, September 16, 1859 and was 73 years, 3 months and 15 days old at the time of her death. She lived in Norway until she was married to John Follstad, May 16, 1886. They came to America the same year. They moved to St. Hilaire in 1901. Mr. Follstad preseded her in death, July 22, 1932. Mrs. J. Follstad is survived by two daughters and one son, Mrs. Nellie Lundberg, and Hans Follstad of St. Hilaire, and Mrs. Inga Nyhagen of Los Angeles, California. —She is also survived by three grandchildren and by two brothers, one at Ogden, Utah, and one in Bergen, Norway. —Funeral services were conducted at the local Norwegian Lutheran church Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Rev. M. L. Dahle officiated.

Henry Ness came home from Grand Forks on Wednesday where he has been employed in the beet sugar factory.

Rev. M. L. Dahle, Margaret Dahle and Marie Skottum motored to Moorhead Wednesday. They were accompanied there by Helena Erdmann, Manford Dahle, and Olaf Torsvelt who attend Concordia College.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Freeman Allen home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Ness accompanied by John Huffstad, motored to Oklee, where the latter visited with his brother.

A party of young folks enjoyed a party at the Odd Fellows hall Wednesday. The evening was spent in dancing.

Mrs. Pete Simonson returned Sunday from Minneapolis after attending the funeral or her sister Mrs. Ole Loe.

The Carlson Mercantile Co., store moved the remainder of the stock to Holt and Middle River the last part of this week, where they also have stores.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son, Mrs. Ed Peterson, and daughter Stella, and Mrs. Harry Allen were guests at the W. A. Corbet home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson were supper guests at the Jens Almquist home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet motordd to Fertile on Sunday. They were accompanied there by Vera Almquist who will resume her teaching, after spending two weeks vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son motored to Ulen Tuesday where they spent the day with Mr. Reiersgord's parents, they returned the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg motored to Minneapolis Saturday to visit with friends and relatives, and also to attend the International Harvester Convention now being held in that city.

Mrs. Carrie Sorkness of Madison, Wis., Miss Kirkeby of Fargo, Miss Jane Buse of Red Lake Falls and L. Johnson of Audubon returned last part of the week to resume their teaching in the local school, after spending two weeks vacation at their respective homes.

Agnes Petersen, Anton Anderson and family, Dennis and Bonnie Bugh of Thief River Falls were supper guests at Mrs. Hilda Gigstad's home Friday evening.

Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughter returned Saturday from Duluth where they visited nearly two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Paulson her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink and Effie Frederickson, Mr. and Mrs. Olness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family, were 7 o'clock supper guests at the Rev. Dahle home Saturday night.

Sozanna Brink of Thief River Falls visited for several days at the Victor Brink home. She returned home Saturday. Donna and Ruth Brink visited for several days at the M. Brink home in Thief River Falls.

Valeria Olson resumed teaching this week after spending two weeks vacation at her parental home.

Mae Kinney resumed her teaching at Hazel school after spending two weeks at the home of her parents.

A few friends were entertained at the N. E. Beebe home on Wednesday evening. The was spent in a social way, and a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs Gerald Stephens motored to Angus Saturday, where they visited at the J. Campion home.

Dorothy Olsen left Sunday for Erskine where she teaches in the public schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, and son of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Mogan and son, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe visited at the Lee Beebe home Friday evening.

(Too late for last week)
After two weeks vacation, Laura Almquist, Dorothy Gunstad, Kenneth McKercher and Alice Skottum left the first of the week to resume their studies at the State Teachers college at Moorhead.

BRASETH-NEILSON
Friends of the bride in St. Hilaire have received announcements of the marriage of Miss Bernice Braseth of Ulen to Richard Nielson of Ada. The ceremony having taken place Christmas eve at Ulen. The bride taught in the local schools a few years ago.

At a meeting of the Business Men's Club held Monday evening, officers for the coming six months were elected; Tom Larsen, Pres., Paul Roy, V-Pres., Arthur Hansen, Sec., and Theo. Skatrud, Treas.

Misses Laure, Vera and Edna Almquist, Ruel Rolland, Alton Almquist of this village, and Kermit Hanson of Thief River Falls, were Sunday dinner guests at the John Gunstad home.

A party of young folks were entertained at the R. McKercher home on Friday evening. The evening was spent in a social manner and a delicious lunch was served.

Dr. Paul Erickson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Ericksan of Black River community has formed a partner ship with a Dr. Johnson for operation of a community hospital at Grantsburg, Wis.

Tom Larson and Mrs. Jennie Cartier and sons, motored to Grygla to spend New Year's day with relatives and friends.

Marie Vick and W. L. Carlson of Minneapolis, who have been visiting at the Arnie Vick home, returned the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, M. Fricker, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, and Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen were supper guests at the Adolph Satterberg home Wednesday eve.

About twenty friends gathered at the Jens Almquist home on Thursday. Guests were: Ruel Rolland, Gladys Evelyn, Edgar and Melford Peterson, Albin, Henry, Clarence Konickson, Edward, Martin, Elizabeth and Catherine Haupt, Roy and Mary Hess, Raymond and Dorthy Gunstad and Kermit Hanson of Thief River Falls.

Martin Loberg motered to Grygla to visit friends New Year's Day.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H Club held their annual meeting on Friday at Vollhall. It was decided that at each club meeting lessons would be given on the project taken by the member of the club. The following officers were re-elected: Raymond Oen, President; Pearl Hanson, Sec.; Percy Borgie, Tres.; Morris Engelstad, Reporter. Their next meeting will be held in March. —Wednesday evening guests at the James Tobin home were Ida and Carl Weiberg, Ethel, Alfred and Elmer Husby, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family and Miss Eva Harder.

(Too late for last week)
A New Year's party was given at the Weiberg home. Games and contests were played during the evening. Gifts were exchanged by those present. At midnight a delicious lunch was served.

I. Iverson and Gladys and Mrs. H. Kalsness and children, Ruth and Merle Olen, Mrs. Ed Hauske and Esther Malmquist spent New Year's day at Mrs. Alex Berg's and helped her celebrate her 71st birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson and Mrs. Moen were Wednesday dinner guests at the Martin Mathson home.

Ethel and Elmer Husby motored to Warren Wednesday to visit at the home of their sister, Mrs. Arnold Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and Severly were New Year's dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Nettland's mother, Mrs. King in St. Hilaire

Henry Oen was a business caller on Monday at the Peter Engelstad home.

A meeting of the Rocksbury Boys and Girls Clubs was held at the Vallhall hall on Friday evening. New officers were elected and enrollments will be taken at this time.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen returned Monday evening after their wedding trip.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Thursday evening dinner guests at the J. A. Anderson home in Thief River Falls. —Fern Hawkinson and Laura Anderson visited with Helen Olson Monday afternoon.

Irene Schneider spent the past week visiting at the home of her father, Henry Schneider. —Mrs. Clara Melin, Ruth, Vivian and Kenneth were dinner guests at the Henry Melin home Monday. —Lillian Larson spent a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson. —Henry Sevre was a business caller at the home of Iver Johnson on Wednesday. —About fifty were entertained at a masquerade party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Myers Saturday evening. Lunch was served by Mrs. Myers and all enjoyed a pleasent evening. —Ellen Lindblom visited at the John O. Swanson home Monday. —Edward Moren visited with Harry Larson on Thursday evening.

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Per Year

In order to bring the price of this paper in line with the value of labor and farm commodities, we are reducing the subscription price of the Forum to one dollar a year, which is the lowest of any newspaper in Northwestern Minnesota. This is good for either new subscribers or renewals.

We believe there is a genuine need in this community for a newspaper that will present the viewpoints of the workers and farmers. Furthermore, we are going to give you the news of the community and continue to give you more as fast as we are able. That will depend to a large degree upon your support.

If you believe that this community should have an independent newspaper, that will help you fight your battles for economic, justice, besides giving you the news, mail us a dollar bill for a year's subscription or drop in the next time you are in town;

And tell your neighbors about it.

THIEF RIVER FALLS
FORUM
Located Under Postoffice
TELEPHONE 444

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

LOCALS

G. J. Conklin, formerly a car foreman here and now at the Shoreham shops in Minneapolis, was calling on friends in the city Monday.

Miss Myrtle Dyrseth left last week for Grygla to attend the funeral of her brother, Olai Dyrseth, who passed away at Clifford, N. D.

Apartment for rent—Three nicely furnished and heated rooms for light housekeeping. Large bath. call—444

WANTED—Twelve cords of green poplar wood for School District 59, Star township. Bids must be in by Jan. 18, and the board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
M. J. Anderson, clerk 41-p

Harriet Fuller left Thursday for the Cities, where she is a Junior at the University of Minnesota, after spending the holidays here at the home of her mother, Mrs W. B. Fuller.

Mrs. H. Safford left Monday morning for Crookston where she was called by the illness of her daughter, Mrs. Otto Reinsmidt,

Barney Johnson and Laurence Linstad left Thursday for Adams, N. D. after visiting the L. C. Reidy home,

Miss Winfred Sampson returned Saturday from Trall where she visited her parental home.

Miss Carolyn Melby, local teacher, returned Sunday night from Glenwood where she spent the holidays.

Ethel Conklin left Sunday for Fargo, where she teaches school, after spending the holidays here with her parents.

Agnes Koglin left Sunday for her school near Florian, Minnesota after spending the holidays at the home of her parents.

Pearl Shetler left Sunday for Glyndon where she teaches school after visiting here at the home of her mother during the holidays.

FOR SALE—One pair of mares 4 and 7 years old, well broke, will work anywhere, weight 2500.
One pair of 3 year old colts, weight 2900. Will take some oats and hay.
C. C. Schuster
622 St. Paul Ave. S. 41 1tp

Mrs. Kretzschmar Dies

(Continued From Page One)

Mr. Kretzschmar died Feb. 22, 1902, and left control of the dam to Mrs. Kretzschmar and Wenzel A. Schreiter and Lena Schreiter of Red Lake County. Years later, July 25, 1924, the dam was sold to the city.

Five children were born to this pioneer couple. They are: Mrs. C. W. Stewert of Mahnomen; Mrs. H. A. Brumund of this city; John Carl of La Fayette, Ind.; Ernestine, deceased; Carl John, deceased.

There are four grandchildren: John and James Stewert, and Phyllis and Shirley Kretzschmar.

The funeral was held Wednesday with services for the family in the Larson Funeral Home at 1:30 p. m. and public services in the St. John's Lutheran Church at 2:00 p. m. with Rev. V. Shroeder officiating. Burial was made in the family lot in Greenwood Cemetery.

Oscar Anderson, Prominent Farmer of County, Dies

For twenty-nine years a resident of this community and one of its most prosperous farmers, Oscar N. Anderson, aged 57 years, died at his home in Smiley township last Thursday morning.

Born, March 3, 1875, in Tengene, Vestergotland, Sweden, Mr. Anderson left there twenty years later, coming to this country and settling in Minneapolis. Three years later, in 1898, he moved to Black Duck where he married Marie Johnson in 1904. That same year he moved to Smiley township where he has since made his home.

Surviving him are; his wife, Mrs. Marie Anderson; three daughters, Harriet, Martha and Alna; four sons, Clarance, Wilhelm, Gote and Erland, all at home. There are four sisters; Mrs. Ellen Foxgord at Norman Hill, California; Mrs. Hilda Strand of Portland Oregon; Mrs. Sofia Stiener and Mrs. Maria Lielberg, both of Sweden and one brother, Carl E. Anderson of Sweden.

Funeral services were held from the Augustana Lutheran Church, Monday January 9, at 2 o'clock P. M. Rev. H. B. Sjogren officiated. Interment was made in Greenwood Cemetery.

Frank Zavoral, Formerly Resident of this City, Dies

Frank A. Zavoral, a resident for forty years of the section now included in Pennington County, died at his home in Hickory township last Thursday afternoon, at the age of 75 years.

Born in Bohemia, Dec. 17, 1857, he came to the United States and settled at Hutchinson, Minn., in 1866. He was married there to Fanny Vorlicky in 1881. Moving to Tabor, he lived there until 1893 when he came to Thief River Falls, residing on Markley avenue. In 1904 he moved again, this time to Erie, and last year he went into Hickory township and settled

Mr. Zavorel was a member Z. C. B. J., a western Bohemian brotherhood society.

Surviving him are; Mrs. Fanny Zavoral and three daughters, Mrs. Jack Reed, Mrs. Ed. Kelly and Mrs. Charles Votava, all of this city; three sons, Albert of this city, Robert of Erie, and Emil of Trail; one sister, Anne, and one brother John, both of this city; 38 grandchildren and four great grandchildren.

Axuillary Gives Card Party To Raise Drum Corps Funds

In an effort to raise funds for the new women's drum corps the Legion Auxiliary gave a bridge luncheon, open to the public, in the Legion club rooms last Monday night. There were twelve tables. Mr. S. P. Orwoll and Mrs. Henry Melby were high scorers. Lunch was served at midnight and the hostesses included Mesdames C. Wiltrout, Geo. Commons, C. A. Bloomquist, O. Lynde. L. Hanson and Miss Belle Hermanson.

Spending $60, the Legion Auxiliary spread Christmas cheer amoung the poor with 15 baskets and gifts for 55 children. Each of the veteran's hospitals in the Cities were given $5 donations. These facts were given in a report by Mrs. T. P, Anderson at the meeting of the Auxiliary last Tuesday night. In the absence of Mrs. J. M. Bishop, president, Mrs. A. M. Campbell was the presiding officer.

Mrs. S. P. Orwoll and Mrs. H. Melby were to serve as hostesses but as a fire at the Orwoll home, 511 N. Arnold, disrupted the meeting. Adjournment was in order and lunch went unserved.

Now is a good time to subscribe for the Thief River Falls Forum—the price is $1.00 per year.

Local High Quint Out Scores East Grand Forks 16 to 14

The Prowlers, in a typical vacation game, dragged out 16 to 14 victory over East Grand Forks Friday, Jan. 6 at the auditorium. The type of basket ball displayed was far from good. Altho Grand Forks lead at half time, the locals played much more impressively. In the second half the Prowlers cordination was slightly more effective, finally resulting in victory by a narrow margin.

Hendrickson, Prowler forward, was the spark plug for the locals. In the third period he sank the field goal tying the score 12 to 12. Scoring two more in the final period, he brought cheers from the crowd as he chalked up the points necessary to win the game.

The Prowlers, despite the close score, clearly out played Grand Forks. They made strong follow-in attacks under the basket; their floor play showed more cordination, decisive aggressiveness and team play. In the final minutes, taking into consideration the effects of Xmas and New Years, the Prowlers played good ball. East Grand Forks on the other hand seemed desperate in those final minutes. Their offense was unorganized as they gumbled on long wild shots at the basket which brought no results.

Jung's Bowlers Lead by One Game in Tournament

Jung's Bakery leads by one game in the Bowling tournament of eight teams now in competetion every night. To night the O K Tire and Battery meets the Independents to break the tie for third place.

STANDINGS

Team	W.	L.	Pc.
Jongs	13	8	615
Mont. Ward & Co.	12	9	570
Independents	10	8	555
O K Tire & Battery	10	8	555
Bratrud Clinic	11	10	525
Red Crown	11	10	525
J. C. Penney Co.	7	11	388
Thief River Grocery	4	14	222

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"Advance and not retreat" is the 1933 slogan for the W. C. T. U. as it observes the 13th Anniversary of the organization next Monday night, January 16, with a public program of readings and music in the Commercial Club rooms of the Auditorium.

Friends of the temperanse cause will enjoy the Silver Medal Contest, a group of five to ten readings given by young of high school age on the subjects peace, prohibition and child well fare. Three competant judges will give the decisions. A silver medal is given the winner who is then eligible for the gold, then the pearl and finally the diamond medal. Bob Korstad is now eligible for the pearl medal.

Beginning with a short business meeting at 7:30 o'clock, the program of readings will start at 8 o'clock followed with some musical numbers by Dorothy Silk. Refreshments will be served.

Mrs. W. Korstad is the local director of the contest work. Dues will be payable at the meeting.

NEWS FLASHES

A nationwide Communist revolt raged in Spain during the weekend, with thirty-five people slain as the soldiers battled the Reds, and more than a hundred were wounded before it finally was checked. Striking suddenly and without warning, they were apparently under co-ordinate command.

Lotus Delta Coffman, president of the U of M, chairman of a committee on land utilization, told Gov. Olson that the present tax system in Minnesota is "antiquated, unfair, archaic, and discriminatory, and the system of administering local government is a relic of earlier days.

Farm mortgage foreclosure sales were held up at several points in Iowa and Wisconsin by determined groups of farmers, 700 participating in a demonstration at Logan, Iowa, Monday succeeded in having the sale postponed; at La Mars the bidder was shown a rope, immediately raising the ante to cover entire farm moregage, leaving personal property unemcumbered; at Tipton of "cow war" fame a sale was halted.

"The Emperor Jones" opera based on play by Eugene O'Nell, leading American dramatist, was given its world premiere with instant and sweeping success at the Metropolitan Opera house Saturday, Lawrence Tibbet interpreted the music of Louis Gruenberg, Russian born American, who reveals with swiftness and intensity the breakdown of a civilized mind under the impact of fear.

Decision of the Hague to postpone settlement of Norway—Denmark dispute over parts of Greenland left Norwegians pleased with the way the case was handled. Pleased also with slight decrease in unemployment. Not so pleased with British tariff; decrease in orders for ships.

Bud, Stick Out Your Tongue

What symptoms must a child have to be excluded from school by the school nurse? For the benefit of child and parent alike, here they are:

Temprature of 99.6, Pink eye or other discharging eye conditions, Inflamed throat, Symptoms of contagious disease, New cough, Coryza, Membrane on tonsils or throat, Severe cases of scabies and Mild cases where hands and lower arm are affected, unless they are covered by bandage or gloves and satisfactory treatment is being given, pediculosis where vermin are present, Ringworm and Impetigo when severe or not under satisfactory treatment.

The nurse is to also notify the family physician or the health officer for all cases where there are symptoms of communicable disease.

The above rules were unanimously adopted by the Red River Valley Medical Association and were approved last Monday night by the Board of Education.

Rossell—Amid a fusillade of shots, three gunmen escaped from the new Farmers' and Merchants' bank here with $4,500. The bandits spread roofing nails in the highway to delay pursuit.

Poultry Show Large in Spite of Severe Storm

(Continued From Page One)

About twenty exhibitors, showing about 100 birds, competed in the 4-H class. Gerald Yonke of St. Hilaire won first with his White Orpingtons, Harry Oen, second, with Rhode Island Reds; Horace Dalager of St Hilaire, third with Black Jersey Giants; and William Wayne of Goodridge fourth with White Wyandottes. A 4-H judging contest, and the annual meeting of the directors of the association will be held today.

The main change in the Standard of perfection has been in the White Leghorns, where a heavier bird is wanted, since it was found that the high producing hens were almost invariably the large ones. The Standard weight has been raised half a pound.

GAS KILLS YOUTH

(Continued From Page One)

girls in the back seat moan for help, but was unable to move a hand toward the door latch. A weird grinding noise boomed thru his head, and darkness seemed to rush in on him.

Their bodies were all rigid when they were found by the rescuers, who immediately lay them face down on the snow and began to work their arms and force air into their lungs by alternate pressure and release just below the ribs.

If this had had not been done, the three young people would perhaps not have recovered at all, since the effect of carbon monoxide gas in the blood is a strong union with the hemoglobin, thereby preventing the normal union of hemoglobin with the oxygen. By immediately applying artificial respiration, they forced the fresh oxygen into the blood before all life was gone.

Artificial respiration at the hospital brought the two girls back to consciousness in three hours but it took from six to eight hours to bring Wm. Bogge out of coma. All three were dismissed from the hospital Monday afternoon.

Funeral services were held for Glenn Hoppa from the Catholic Church, Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock. Surviving him are; his father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hoppa; one brother, Earl and two sisters, Mrs. Ray Kiland of this city and Mrs. Donald McCrum of Hammond, Ind.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment,

For Sale: One roan cow coming fresh soon. One yearling Holstein bull. George Anderson. Route 2

For Sale—Six year old, horse weight about 1350. Inquire Fred Rux
Rt. 1 St. Hilaire 42

COURT OPENS MONDAY

(Continued From Page One)

On the civil calendar are a total of 22 cases up for trial. They are as follows; B. C. Bernard vs. Hilda Gulseth et al.; Joseph Peterson vs. Soo Line; C. M. Adkins, Gertie O. Bjorkman and Martin Stordalen vs. Thief River Oil Co.; Lucy Jepma vs. Thief River Grocery and Nash-Finch Co.; Rush McAllister vs. Julien Provencher; Martin Bothun vs. William Sandeen and Thor Sevaldson; M. D. Chandler, receiver for Diamond Motor Parts Co., vs. Joseph Peterson, H. N. Rhodegaard and K. E. Dahl in three separate actions; J. N. Peyton, commissioner of banks, in behalf of the Goodridge State Bank vs Lars Grinde; Ace Abbot vs William Sandeen, Louis Borchert and the Sandeen Finance Co.; Bill Sandeen vs Thor Sorenson and Bella Sorenson; L. V. Johnson vs Severt Benson and Marvin Benson; Ruth Cook vs John B. Cook; Theo M. Thronson vs J. T. Bowers and L. W. Knadle; J. N. Peyton, in behalf of the Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire vs Esther Anderson and Felix Anderson, Josie Lorentson and Fred D. Lorentson, Cora and Alex Swanson Mrs. Christe Kruse and Mary Eckstrom; The Mohawk company vs E. O. Burkee, Echo V. Burkee, Theo M. Thronson and May Thronson; Ace Abbott vs Sandeen Finance Co.; Joe Mortenson vs J. T. Bowers; Lyle Culvert and Road Equipment Co. vs. James E. Walker and Roy Lambert, co-partners; Commercial Credit Co. vs. William Sandeen; Melvin Westby vs. Thief River Motor Co.

Because the time was not convenient, J. N. Peyton, commissioner of banks, in behalf of the Goodridge State Bank, had the case against L. H. Larson continued to the next term which starts the second Monday in June of this year.

Local Markets

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .34
No. 1 Dark Northern	.33
No. 1 Northern Spring	.32
No. 1 Amber Durum	.32
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.28
No. 1 Red Durum	.27
Flax	1.00
Oats	.07
Barley	.11
Rye	.20
Buckwheat per hundred	.50

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.23
Seconds	.16

Pep Up Your Party
—WITH A—
Jig-Saw Puzzle
Bring in some good pictures or cartoons with lots of detail. We paste them on a foundation and cut them out with a jig saw. The Sunday papers carry big ones in colors. Try it for your next party.
NORTHERN WOODWORK CO.
124 South Knight Phone 374

INDEPENDENT
GROCRY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78
Quality Meats for Less
Pork Shoulder Roast, lb. 7c
Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 8c
Lard, 1 lb. prints (Limit) 5c
Lake Superior Herring, lb. 5c
Lutefisk, lb. 6c
BUTTER, 3 lb. jar 63c
PRUNES
Extra Special
25 POUNDS-- MEDIUM SIZE 99c
LARGE SIZE, 3 lbs. 14c
NASHS' Toasted COFFEE (Limit) 1 lb. tin 30c

Clearance Sale of
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE
to Make Room for Increasing Stock
INLAID LINOLEUM RUGS
6x9 . $3.95 7½x9 . $4.95
9x9 . . $3.95
GOLD SEAL RUGS
9x10½ . $4.95 4½x4½ . 97c
Two inch post walnut finished bed, with springs . . $7.49
50 lb. all cotton Mattress $3.95 | A better grade at $4.95
Six foot quartered oak extension table . . $7.95
USED FURNITURE
Oak extension tables from $2.50 and up. Buffets $4.95 and up. Kitchen Cabinets $3.95 and up. Kitchen Chairs 50c and up. Oak dining chairs with brace arm 79c and up. Dressers with mirrors 4.95 and up. Combination book case and desk $6.95.
HICKS FURNITURE COMPANY

Historical Society
St. Paul

SOCIET

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 19, 1933 | Number 42

—INTRODUCING—

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

—o—JOE—o—

Listen Boys! according to reports, Joe Holte who is none other than Joe Holte famous one time member of the Mythical Board of Strategy for the Lincoln High Prowlers, will appear, as the feature, with Ed Boe's All-Stars of Grand Forks, N. D., here January 25 when they play the Trojans. Its their farewell appearance in Pennington county, here's hoping they fair well.

Ed Boe's all-Stars, of Grand Forks, play the Trojans at the city Auditorium January 25 and according to Capt. Lonson, of the Trojans, "It will be a very, very good game." Ed Boe is a former coach of Lincoln High School and is one of the greatest athletes of the U of N. D. He has with him Stan Gorder, John Larson, Richmond and Wexler all prominent North Dakota athletes and don't forget Joe Holte who starred at the Fargo A. C.

PROWLERS WHIP AGGIES

Showing great signs of developing into one of the strongest, if not the strongest team in the Northwest, the Prowlers administered a severe whipping to the Crookston A C, Tues-evening by a score of 51-18. From the starting whistle their was no doubt of the outcome. The locals lead by Captain Kielty scoring 13 points, Dahl scoring 18 points and Henderickson scoring 17 points, put ou a deadly offensive that swamped the Aggies after only a few minutes of play.

The game thruout was clean with only four personal fouls called. Ball handling was good as a whole with flashes of brillant passing except during the latter part of the game when the reserves battled the fighting Aggies. This does not mean the reseves are weak, but they do lack experience.

Crookston lead by Northrop, who made 13 of the Aggies 18 points, battled with grim determination to penetrate the Prowler defense only to lose the ball and be the victims of a smashing offensive. There is little doubt that the Prowlers are finding themselves and from now on we can expect to see them develcp and become polished rapidly. They are rangy, fast and accurate basket shooters. Their floor play has shown vast improvement in the last games and they have the ability, if properly developed, to go a long way.

In the preliminary the Prowler second team defeated Newfolden 30 to 10 in a dead game. It was not until the third quarter that Newfolden was able to score against the cub Prowlers. Fuller lead the Cubs scoring spree with 12 points, Korstad was second with 8 points.

PROWLERS IMPROVING

"The Fellows are improving, I'm satisfied with them at this stage of the season," said Coach Dooley. Coach Christgau of the Crookston A. C. remarked, "They look good and hold great po sibitles." From now on keep an eye on those Prowlers. They may be going places. They play Bemidji there Friday, January 20.

WARREN LOSES TO PROWLERS

Playing clean fast ball, the Prowlers drubbed Warren 30 to 19 at Waren last Friday. Thruout the game the locals held the edge, defying Coach Birklund's veteran and experienced squad with well balanced floor play. All of the Prowler's tallys were counted from plays that worked the ball in close to the basket, while Warren scored on long shots with limited floor play.

Turning in his best game so far this season Capt. Kielty scored 14 points. Henderickson, spark plug of the local offense, accounted for 10 points. Stadum playing strong defensive ball at guard did not score while Dahl, at center, scored three points, Nickelson, at forward, two points, and Wayne Kielty, at forward, picked up one point. The second team thoughly outclassed the Warren reserves by a score of 20 to 6.

LOCAL PUCKSTERSCLIP MACKS

In a fast hockey game at McIntosh last Sunday Thief River clipped the Macmen 5 to 1. Both teams displayed far superior hockey then they did here two weeks ago. After the first ten minutes of play, in which the locals accustomed themselves to the small rink, they easily outclassed their opponents. McIntosh counted their only score in the second period, while Thief River scored in all three periods, Berling 1 in the first period, Lindberg 2 in the second, Johnson 1 in the second and Hellquist 1 in the third period.

Youngster is Satisfied When He Sees Fire-Team Coming

"Whoooeeeowwweeee" went the fire siren and away galloped Pete and Sam, the two big boned horses, urged on by Driver Pete Benson, in answer to a call from the L. C. Pope home at 105 St. Paul Ave. S. last cold Monday morning. The fire sled drew up in front of the house, firemen hopped out of cars and dashed towards gray-black clouds of smoke billowing thru the basement door. Through the door came spluttering, red-eyed Mr. Pope to explain between coughs thet the furnace flue-pipe had disconnected. Simultaneously the back door opened, four year old "Bobby" Pupe appeared shook his blond curls and queried, "Where ers the fire-horses? I want to see the fire horses!"

Chief of Police Stenberg helped him out and some of the firemen still think "Bobby" put in the call.

The entire fire department pitched in and before long the broken flue was adjusted. Total damage done: ten pairs of smoke-reddened eyes, and about 50 coughs.

FINAL APPROVAL OF SITE FOR POSTOFFICE AWAITS WASHINGTON COMMITTEE

Final approval for the new post-office site on the northeast corner of Labree and Second Street is now in the hands of the Joint Inter-departmental committee at Washington D. C., according to Theo. Quale who is representing the owners of the location.

Approval of the La Bree avenue location by several subsidiary committees with recommendations has already been given. Their judgment is considered before any action is made by the Inter-departmental committee.

The location includes seven lots, 140 ft. by 175 ft., which has met with the approval, so far, of all the committees passing on it. Four of the lots, directly on the corner, belong to the C. W. Plain estate; two lots, owned by the First National bank, take in part of the Ogahmah hotel; and one lot in the center belongs to the Duluth Brewing Company.

As soon as the site is selected work will commence in the Architectural department at Washington on plans and specifications for the building. After that there will be no actual delay in starting construction.

Road from Thief River to Baudette to he Proposed

Routes for five proposed highways will be presented to the senate next week by Senator Bridgeman of Bemidji, including No. 76 from Thief River Falls to Baudette, No. 73 from Bemidji northwest to Roseau; and No. 75 from East Grand Forks, thru the Red Lake district to Tower in St. Louis county. The senator maintains that the new routes are needed to provide an outlet for farmers in virtually inaccessible regions.

STEADY FLOW OF WATER IN RIVER MAY BE ASSURED

Legvold, Porter and Olson Appear Before Drainage and Health Boards

In an effort to secure an adequate flow of water at the Red Lake dam, Ole Legvold, superintendent of the water and light department, accompanied by Aldermen Christ Porter and Nels Olson, left Tuesday evening for St. Paul to appear before the Board of Health and Drainage Commission.

Delegations from Red Lake Falls, Crookston, Grand Forks and East Grand Forks also appeared before these boards to request that pressure be exerted on the Department of Indian affairs at Washington to have water released at the Red Lake outlet with some regard for the need of these cities for drinking water and power, rather than considering exclusively the water level in Red Lake.

Altho the other cities mentioned are more acutely in need of water than Thief River Falls, a more continuous flow would be beneficial here, both for power and sewage disposal. A good head of water was built up here last fall, but during the summer months of a dry year such as last year, the water almost ceases to flow. The Indian Department determines the amount of water to be released, and it is hoped that some action can be secured thru the senate committee on Indian Affairs, of which Lynn Frazier of North Dakota is chairman.

They will also attend the Legislative Committee meeting of the League of Minnesota Municipalities, in an effort to have the city elections held at the same time as state elections, thus making an estimated saving of $500 in this city alone.

TRINITY CHURCH REPORT SHOWS SUCCESSFUL YEAR

A successful year was indicated by the reports read at the annual meeting of the Trinity Lutheran congregation Tuesday, with the church debt materially reduced and a number of families admitted into the church, two families being admitted Tuesday evening.

Officers for the year are: Theodore Quale, vice-president; R. J. Lund, secretary; J. H. Hermanson, financial secretary, treasurer, Gunder Legvold. Trustees for three years: Morris Bye, E. Yonke and Gunder Legvold; head ushers, O. D. Ostby and J. H. Hermanson; music committee, Dr. O. F. Melby and Dr. A. E. Jacobson; superintendent of Sunday School, B. O. Norby.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, has now served three years as pastor of the church.

Agents Sell Many Worthless Books Librarian Warns Local Residents

Door-to-door book agents with spurious claims and false representations have sold sevetal subscription sets in the local and surrounding communities. Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, head librarian of the local Carnegie public library, warns educators and housewives alike that although some subscription sets or encyclopedias are of real worth, others are of doubtful value, and still others are almost worthless.

Prospective buyers should insist that any book agents proposition be put in hand writing and all claims made for their sets be authenticated by printed catalogs issued by responsible publishers. The agent should be asked to return in a day or two and the purchaser should call at the library, meanwhile, and examine the set in question or similar sets. In the library is kept on file a valuable bulletin evaluating all subscription sets submitted to the American Library Association.

The buyer should beware of the agent who calls upon him as a "representative citizen" to offer a "great bargain" merely to introduce the work in the community. Neither should the buyer be misled by the statement that the library recommends the set of books.

Many sets are thrown together without careful selection, with slight regard for facts; and cheaply compiled and cheaply printed, they are often overpriced.

The Federal Trade Commission, after a hearing last July, issued a complaint against some publishers and distributors of certain subscription works.

These groups were to discontinue erroneously advertising encyclopedias as free of charge or to say that purchasers of encyclopedias pay only for loose-leaf supplements to keep the books up to date or for services of a research council for ten years.

Other practices to be ended: changing terms of contract after it has been signed, sending letters in the names of fictitious collection agencies representing that the encyclopedia is published by other publishers of recognized reference works and printing false copy right dates.

JUNGS RETAIN BOWLING TOP

After another week of competition Jungs lead the Bowling league with a percentage of 025 and the Independents have jumped to second with 583. High point man in league play for last week was Leonard Helglend, of Jung's Bakery team, with 205 points. The prize for high score of the week went to W. A. Mann with a score of 233. The league is composed of eight teams each having six members making a total of 48 men in the league. Marked improvement is shown in team averages with each week of comdetition.

Paulson Named General Head of Annual Spring Exposition

Arrangments for the annual Spring Exposition got under way at the meeting of the Elmer Ecklund Legion post last Friday night and Oscar Pauleon was elected general chairman, an office he has held the last four years. No dates have been set but the exposition will be held in the latter part of March or the first part of April.

The Legion boys also decided to set aside Thursday of each week as club night when the members may get together in the club-rooms for some bridge and whist games.

Attendence was good at the meeting, a lunch was served, and S. P. Orwoll acted as commander in the absence of A. M. Campbell who was ill with flu.

RECOMMEND BOY SCOUT COUNCIL CHANGE NAME TO LAKE AGASSIZ AREA

A recommendation was made to the Grand Forks Area Council of the Boy Scouts of America to change the name to the Lake Agassiz Council at a meeting of Scout Councils of this area in Crookston last Friday night. The Thief River Falls district was represented by Rev. E. A. Cooke, F. LaFleur, Olaf Neset and L. M. Rayson, members of the Scout council.

An address by H. H. Prescott, regional scout executive from St. Paul emphasized the campaign to make one boy out of every four of scout age a scout with four years of training at the end of ten years. At the present time there are 21 thousand boys in the area and 1,290 are scouts.

After the area council had met the Crookston district moved to change their name to the Pembina Trail District.

The following officers were elected: president, Edson Washburn of Crookston; treasurer, M. J. Coulton of Grand Forks; commissioner, Dr. Charles L. Wallace, president of Wesley College of Grand Forks.

Carl Geske, Charter Member of St. John's, Passes at 97

With the passing of Carl Geske at the age of 97 years, this community loses one of its oldest pioneer settlers and the St. John's congregation another one of its charter members. He died Sunday, Jan. 15.

Mr. Geske was born at Lengen in the province of Pomerania, Germany, February 16, 1835, and in the same town he married Caroline Kadatz. In 1880 the family emigrated to this country and settled in Gaylord, Sibley county, Minnesota. From there they moved to Pennington county, in 1890, settling in the township of Rocksbury where he has lived since.

There were seven children, three preceding him in death. His wife died March 30, 1914.

Those surviving him ate: two sons, Albert and Otto; and one daughter, Mrs. Anna Rondorf, all of this city; and Gust Geske of Hicbkock, Sask., Canada.

Services were held at the St. John's Lutheran Church with Rev. V. E. Schroeder officiating.

Mrs. S. Alberg Dies, After Living in County 45 Years

For over 45 years a resident of this county, Mrs. Simon Alberg passed away at her home in this city, Wednesday, Jan. 11, at the ege of 86 years.

She was born at Fogle, Aaland, Finland, Sept. 7, 1847, and came to this country in 1886. The following year she was married to Simon Alberg and they moved to the Alberg homestead near Hazel where they lived until 16 months ago, when they came to this city.

She is survived by her husband, two daughters, Hilda of Chicago, Ill., and Anna of this city; and one son Carl of Hazel; end six grand children.

Elmer Leaves for Minneapolis

R. E. Elmer, Soo Line accountant, left Tuesday morning for Minneapolis where he has been transferred due to the changes in the office since headquarters were transferred to Superior.

DELAYED DISTRICT COURT OPENED SESSIONS HERE LAST WEDNESDAY

Few Criminal Cases to be Heard During this Court Term

Delayed two days by the temporary illness of County Attorney Paul Lundgren, district court finally swung into action Wednesday morning.

Continuing from yesterday afternoon, the case of Oliver Ronning, involving paternity, was still being tried this morning. A grand larceny charge is the next case to be tried. It involves Elner Ellason, who was bound over from municipal court fpr the alleged theft of sweet clover from an elevator association in Goodridge.

Pleading guilty, Fred Elleson, bound over from municipal court on a liquor charge, was given a suspended sentence of 45 days in jail and a fine of $150, also suspended.

Sentence has not yet been pronounced on Bennie Mandt, who pleaded guilty to a statutory offense less serious than the offense to which he had previously pleaded not guilty.

With the exception of Arnie Markuson of Goodridge, excused because of illness, the jurors reported for duty Wednesday morning.

Mrs. Naplin Co-Author of Bill Authorizing State to Operate Power Resources

Mrs. Leura Naplin, senator from this district, is co-author of a bill to permit the state to engage in the development and operation of water-power resources. It is hoped this will serve as a check on excessive rates by private-conserns. The bill is still in committee.

Senator Devold of the 32nd district is author of a resolution memorializing Congress to pass the Frazier bill, provide adequate minimum wage laws and a compulsory system of unemployment insurance and old age pensions. He bases his arguments for the need of these measuers on the findings of Technocrats and President Hoover's Committee on Recent Social Trends.

Leonard Hanson Installed as Chief Patriarch of Oddfellows

The installation of officers of Riverside Encampment No. 22, I. O. O. F. was held on Friday evening January 13, 1033 in the local hall. The installation was conducted by District Deputy Grand Patriarch Val B Chapin of Roseau assisted by three other members of Kahecanung Encampment No. 58 of Warroad, Minnesota. The following officers were installed: Chief Patriarch, Leonard Hanson; High Priest, Chas. Schultz; Senior Warden, Dr. P. L. Vistaunet; Junior Warden, C. Herbert Jung; Scribe, Adolph Eklund; Treasurer, H. M. Grendahl; Guide, A. G. Gabrielson; Inside Sentinel, Iver Bugge.

R. J. McKercher of St. Hilaire, president of the local wool pool, left Monday night for St. Paul to attend the ennual meeting of the Minnesota Cooperative Wool Growers Association.

Legion Drum Corps Perfects the Rolling Pan Cake Batter Stroke

"Fl am, fl-am, fl-am, fl-am, 1-2-3-4," go the drum sticks as local women wham away at drum corps practice, under the tutelage of Instructor "Al" Dybvig in the Legion club rooms three nights each week. About thirty members are now signed up with new, ambitious beginners joining right along. In two weeks the bright, shiny bugles will be ordered and those who like to blow will test their wind,

Drums have not yet been ordered but the women practice on tilted blocks of rubber-covered wood, made by Instructor Alf. The wood-blocks are placed on tables arranged in a semi-circle around a table at which stands Music-Master Dybvig with a black board, drawn over with measures of eighth-notes, whole-notes end what-nots. The Drumsters, sticks poised, stand by their blocks, intently watching the instuctor, who calls out, "Right hand, left hand, now now all together . . . ", and away they go. Some, having trouble in eliminating that pan-cake-batter-stroke, smile shyly at courteous, sympathetic "Al", who then trots around the circle giving individual instructions by placing his arms about the pupil and directing her wavering hands.

All in all, Mr. Dybvig is well satisfied with the progress they are making.

Thora Roysland Dies Friday At Parents' Home Near Erie

Only 17 years of age, Thora Margaret Roysland passed away at her parents' home near Erie, last Friday, Jan. 13. Thora was born on the farm, where the family still lives, June 7, 1915.

Surviving her are, her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Knut Roysland; two sisters, Harriet and Amenda; and two brothers, Hanford and Ernest. Internment was made in the Star township cemetery, Tues., Jan. 15, with Rev. J. O. Hoyum officiating.

Unclaimed Furniture Store Is Opened Here this Week

A. G. Swanson, formerly in the unclaimed furniture business in Detroit Lakes, has opened a similar store in this city at 114 Labree avenue, North where he will handle unclaimed furniture and household goode from Chicago warehouses.

YOUNG MATRON'S GROUP ENJOYS LIBRARY MEETING

The young matron's group of the Woman's Club met in the committee room of the public library last Monday night and enjoyed a progran devoted to literature. An exhibit of books for the very young had been arranged for their observation and Miss Lenore Lieberman talked on the illustrators.

Outstanding books were called to their attention by Mrs. A. M. Smith who had charge for the evening. Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, the local head librarian, lead the discussion that followed and brought up the question of subscription set buying.

After the meeting the group of twenty-four were invited to the home of Mrs. C. W. Fronts for lunch.

Masquerade Dance

Sons of Norway will give a masquerade dance next Saturday night, with Skarning playing..

Belcher Wins Medal On Oration Before W C T U

David Belcher won the W. C. T. U. silver medal at the contest held Monday evening on his oration entitled "Civilization." Other contestants were: Ethel Kivle, Frances Kavanaugh, Norma Anderson, Elizabeth Jorde and Beatrice Shoberg.

A business session was held before the contest, which opened with a violin selection given by Dorthy Silk, accompanied by Lydle Rice. A short talk was given by Mrs. W. Korstad, director of contest work.

Judges were Agnes Tandberg, Ragna Steuerson and Victoria Edberg.

ORATORIO CHORUS NOW IN FOUR VOICE GROUPS

Group practice of "Elijah," Felix Mendelssohn's second oratorio, begin this week to concentrate on memorization of lines for the general rehearsals held each Sunday afternoon at the Auditorium. Miss Erma Springen has charge of the alto group, Mrs. M. W. Brink of the soprano, Mr. Andrew Grinley of the base, and Dr. Vistaunet will rehearse the tenors.

Everyone who wishes to enter the chorus is urged by Dr. Vistaunet to attend the rehearsal next Sunday. More basses are needed and there is a shortage of altos.

Practice went along fine last Sunday according to Dr. Vistaunet but he hopes for more rapid progress under the group system of practices. These will enable quicker and more complete general rehearsals.

Orchestrations for twenty pieces are being sent for and should be here by the first of next month. Mr. S. P. Orwoll, local band director, will assist in assembling an orchestra. At the present, Mrs. Doris Halverson Pope is accompanist on the piano for the rebearsals.

Mendelssohn's "Elijah" has maintained a hold upon the affection and admiration of the public, scarcely second to Handel's, "Messiah." The massive choruses and the splendid dramatic pages of "Elijah" and the "Widow" are magnificant.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor — Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. — Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

THE CONSTANCY OF CHANGE

The most significant thread of thought that runs through the report of President Hoover's Committee on recent social trends, is the evident need for modifications in our governmental structure to meet the demands of our tremendous social and economic changes. The report was prepared by about forty research experts, all of the highest standing in their respective fields, who were appointed by President Hoover three years ago to make a study of our social and economic trends, and their findings, analyzed in the current issue of "Survey-Graphic," have just recently been made public.

It is impossible to enumerate here more than a few items in the mass of evidence on which they base their conclusions, and the bare figures tell only a small part of the story. Thus, for example, the increase in the number of automobiles from 8,000 in 1900 to 26,000,000 in 1930, is in itself not as significant as the changes which the automobile has brought about in our ways of living. In 1870 the farms had more than half of our workers, now they have only one worker in five. Still, agricultural production has gone steadily ahead, with scientific knowledge and machines speeding it up.

In its broad outlines, the report is the story of the application of science to agriculture and industry, and of the advance that was made by the restless spirit of experimentation and discovery. The present breakdown of our system is largely attributed to the failure of government to keep pace with these changes, because any experimentation in government was characterized as inimicable to property interests, and construed as treason to the state. To quote from the chapter by C. E. Merriam of the University of Chicago, vice-chairman of President Hoover's committee:

> "In business and in mechanical enterprise the general attitude has been that of free and welcome experiment, but the opposite has been true in governmental affairs, where the weight of tradition has been more heavily felt and where proposals for change have been identified with treason to the state. . . . . This is not merely the result of preoccupation with expansive interests, or of a special American mentality, but grows largely out of the identification of the present industrial situation with the preservation of the status quo in constitutional arrangements, and the fear that change might jeopardize exisiting property interests."

The difficulty of dealing with this attitude, according to the report, is aggravated by the swift concentration of vast economic power in a period of mergers, and the inability of the government to control or regulate these combinations, which not only seek to corrupt government, but control the masses of the people through organized publicity and propaganda. To quote again from the report:

> "For his news, the reader of the paper is dependent largely upon the great news-gathering agencies; for his motion pictures, there is dependency upon a group of well-organized producers; for his radio, he comes more and more in contact with large and powerful stations, dominated increasingly by the nation-wide broadcasting organizations . . . . Greater possibilities for social manipulation for ends that are selfish or socially desirable, have never existed. The major problem is to protect the interests and welfare of the individual citizen."

The recommendations of President Hoover's committee include the use of the contributions of science and technology in the activities of government, to the end that power and machinery may be subordinated to the finest purposes of community life. In order to do this they consider it essential to first reconstruct and reorganize a type of government and administration in which the factors of modern science and economics are recognized, with provisions for democratic control.

It is evident from the report of these leading minds of our country, that there are only two main courses of action to choose from: either intelligent and courageous advance on the part of our government, or a national retrogression that is unworthy of a great people. Unfortunately, in this time of crisis, the welfare of the country is being jeopardized by selfish or misguided people who are throwing their weight on the side of retrogression, and by those who entertain the vain hope that sitting still and saying nothing will bring us back to where we were five years ago. The distinguished scholars and investigators who prepared the report for President Hoover, give scant comfort for any such fatuous belief.

* * * * * * * *

SOME BOOKS FOR BOYS

The fine display of children's books in the local library this week gives evidence of the growing tendency of some of our best writers to turn to that field. Fortunately, it is becoming recognized that it is probably more important to supply children with good reading than adults, since children are more impressionable, and are more easily molded by their reading.

In this connection, it is a question whether the Horatio Alger type of story, with its cheap moralizing and false attitudes toward life, has not done more harm than the condemned "nickel thrillers." Furthermore, a boy pursues the current of adventure in a story with all the gusto that his dog digs for a gopher, and to allow him only a weak diet of Alger stories is to cheat him of a great source of enjoyment, besides giving him a probable distaste for reading of any kind.

There are many books which satisfy this craving for romance and high adventure without having the objectionable features of the "thrillers." Such a book is Stevenson's "Treasure Island," with its pirates and treasure chests filled with pieces-of-eight, and its sturdy Old John Silver, tapping the deck with his wooden leg. "Tom Sawyer" and "Huckelberry Finn" should of course be included for all boys up to the age of ninety, as well as Kipling's "Jungle Books," and that delightful story by Kenneth Grahame, "The Wind in the Willows."

For those who like animal stories it is hard to find anything better than the books of Ernest Thompson Seton. "Wild Animals I Have Known," "Wild Animals at Home," the two encyclopedic volumes, "Life Histories of Northern Animals," besides a number of other animal stories and boy's books, make him the outstanding author in that line. His writings have the added value of being based on authentic natural history, which cannot be said for some of the others.

It seems strange that the type of children's literature which offers the most range for imaginative writing, fairy tales, shows the fewest innovations. The old stories by the Grimm brothers and Hans Christian Anderson, the "Arabian Nights" and Aesop's "Fables," still continue to be the favorites.

DID THEY?

We don't believe in painting too rosy a picture of the "good old days," but we often wonder if the pioneers, in spite of their hardships, did not find more genuine enjoyment in life than the present generation.

Many of them came to the land with empty hands, and saw their farms grow steadily year by year as they felled the trees, took up the rocks and turned over the soil. They saw the farmsteads united into communities with schools and roads, and all about them a visible growth that must have given them a sense of great achievement.

We have never asked any of our acquaintances among the pioneers as to their opinion on the matter, but we hope some of them will consider this an invitation to write to our Public Opinion column, and tell us what they think about it. From the animated gleam in their eyes, when they tell their stories of pioneer days, we rather suspect that most of them are satisfied with the life they found here.

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

Job-seekers, job-seekers, job-seekers, in the corridors and hallways expostulating earnestly with 'their" representative or senator in the postoffice or in the chambers or corridors. Sharp visaged, sophisticated gentlemen who after many years feeding at the public trough suddenly find themselves on the outside, talking it over in the corners, "can you beat that? what I done for that guy."—"Ain't politics funny?" Four days of it—then the rules committee announced its slate of house employees and that ended the agony, those who were on knew it, and those who were not on also knew it.

—o—

Now both houses have settled down to the old game of try to think of a law. That our law-makers are fully up to the standard of other years at least in the matter of introducing bills is clearly evinced when we consider that in the '31 session there were 20 bills introduced in the house at the close of business of the fifth day and 18 bills in the senate. This year there were 90 bills in the house and 59 introduced in the senate at the same period of time.

—o—

Reapportionment shows signs of becoming a real issue in this session and there is small doubt that the state will this time be fairly and honestly redistricted. Representative Johnson of Duluth has introduced one bill which seems to me the most reasonable so far advanced altho there are two others in also that are clearly honest efforts. In Johnson's bill the old ninth district will have added to it the tier of counties adjoining it to the east: Lake of the Woods, Beltrami, Hubbard and Wadena counties. The final redistricting will likely be a lumping of the best features of these bills.

—o—

Economy measures of various degrees of efficiency and intensity seem to be the order of the day, in fact the economy angle is being stressed as a good reason for the passing of almost every measure introduced. They run from proposals cutting out about everything to the slashing of salaries of county officials, township officials and members of the legislature. A bill has been introduced cutting the members of the legislature to eight hundred per year. If we could cut them down to nothing we could be sure of having the legislature pass into the hands of the lawyers and the bankers entirely, which is what the reactionaries (please note I do not use the term conservative, that term is a misnomer, reactionary fits their politics better) are hoping will eventually happen if they can only stampede enough voters with this economy racket.

—o—

A concurrent resolution memorializing congress to pass the Frazier bill was passed by suspension of the rules and without a dissenting vote in the house Thursday. It passed in the senate the day before and is now on its way to Washington to add its weight to that of the Frazier bill petitions for the benefit of that much discussed and much needed piece of legislation.

—o—

The Norris lame duck amendent to the United States constitution was ratified this week, Minnesota thus becoming the twentieth state to ratify this history-making document. It is the twentieth amendment.

—o—

Representative Hitchcock, one of the old reactionary members who always in the past could be counted on to help pile on the mazuma consuming legislation, departments, bureaus, and commissions seems to have made a right-about-face on these things and now he is introducing bills abolishing everything and sundry. He would abolish the Department of Conservation, the Commission of Administration and Finance, the Securities Commission, State Expert Printer. I am momentarily expecting to hear him introducing a bill to abolish the governor's office. He might as well for that is what he is aiming at with all these smaller bills. He would like to so cripple and handicap the administration that it would be unable to function to its best and fullest efficiency. The deplorable thing about the whole affair is the fact that there are so many new members on the job who believe that they have a mandate from the people to cut taxes and may go the extreme of cutting off their nose to spite their faces. By which I mean that they may so easily be stampeded into cutting out really useful and necessary functions of government following an economy will o' the wisp.

—o—

The administration is unmistakeable in the saddle and intends to stay there, but it is riding a bunch of unbridled, untamed horses if I have it sized up right.

The Liberal Digest

(President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University recently appointed seventeen leading economists to reconsider some of the evidence on which the technocrats base their conclusions. None of the original group were included. Howard Scott, who wrote the following article, was leader of the original technocrats. Their statements raised a storm of controversy, and their money system, in particular, has been attacked and ridiculed.—Ed.)

Technology Smashes the Price System.

Condensed from an article by Howard Scott in the January issue of Harper's.

A crisis in the history of American civilization is at hand. The nation stands at the threshold of what is simultaneously opportunity and disaster. Our old system is done for, and the nation has got to swallow the fact that the price system is completely played out. We need look for no help from Republican, Democrat, Socialists, Fascists or Communists, for each group in its way is devoted to price also. A new system based upon a recognition and an understanding of our available energy must be devised.

It is a profound truth that only a few years ago was guessed at—that physical wealth is not measured in terms of energy. We have to grapple with this question of energy; upon it everything else rests.

Energy is defined as the capacity for doing work. All forms of heat transfer or of work done are said to involve a transfer of energy. Thru the expenditure of energy we convert all raw materials into the products that we consume and through it operate all the equipment that we use. Man—the first engine of operation—is capable of producing one-tenth of one horsepower for an eight-hour day. If the U. S. were shorn of its mechanical power and if we estimate of our 120,000,000 inhabitants 36,000,000 to be adult workers, we could turn out 3,600,000 horsepower. This was exactly the way we should have estimated our horsepower when we declared our independence from Great Britain. But a new influence appeared—the arrival of the machine and the power that drives it. The largest single modern turbine has a capacity of 300,000 horsepower or 3 million times the output of one man on an eight-hour basis. In other words the output of four of these turbines, running 24 hours a day, is equal to the energy output of all the adult workers of the U. S. The importance of man as a worker has dwindled and is dwindling even more rapidly now.

The rate of replacement of men by machines exceeded the expansion of industry. A careful examination of available statistical information reveals that the high point in the number of industrial workers employed in all industries was reached in 1918 and has with fluctuations declined more and more rapidly since that time. Production, however, did not reach its maximum until 1929. The faster, then, that we make shoes, bottles, blankets, or automobiles the fewer men we need to do it and the less mechanical power per shoe, blanket, or bottle is required.

Modern industry is operated under a price system and to be successful it must do one thing: it must make a profit and pay a return on the money invested. Why is it that with all the available sources of energy in America the price system will not? The reason is that the price system demands that the price of labor be high enough to buy the goods produced. The use of technology in industry sets three things in conflict with the system itself:

1. The mechanics of placing purchasing power in the hands of the consumer is the exchange of money for the consumer's time (or labor,) and technology is reducing the total amount of time required.

2. The working for the price system has forced the manufacturer to reduce the total number employed among the total number of available workers. Technology has now advanced to a point where it has substituted energy for men-hours on an equal basis and where the distribution of human labor becomes impossible.

3. Through increased investment in machines-made necessary by the increasing rate at which they go out of date-the manufactor is forced to reduce the proportion of his costs which go to labor. This again inexorably works against the increase of wages and the distribution of time.

A new system based upon a recognition and an understanding of our available energy must be devised. That is the problem before the people, It can be done. Are we going to set about it before it is too late?

Sleepy Eye—Ed Rogers, who lives in Northome township, has some good neighbors. After Rogers had his shoulder hurt by a horse, the neighbors got together and husked his entire corn crop.

Fairmont—Fifty airplanes took part in a program of races and stunting at Tampa, Florida's sixth annual air meet. In a 15-mile race for planes under 110 horsepower, Marcelius Klog of Fairmont was second.

Virginia—John B. Johnson, assistant cashier of the closed First State Bank of Ely, pleaded not guilty when aranged in District Court on a first degree grand larceny charge. He attempted suicide when arrested.

Warroad—State and local engineers have completed the survey of the 12 townships in Roseau and Beltrami counties which will be preserved as a forest and game coverage under the name of Beltrami Island Forest.

St. Cloud—Math Riehm, 67 years old, was sentenced to serve five years in Stillwater penitentiary on his conviction on the charge of first degree manslaughter in the shooting of his son, Fred, 22, during a quarrel at Krain, Sept. 5.

Minneapolis—Offer of the city waterworks department to donate more than two billion gallons of water, worth $26,000 at the regular rate, to the park board to restore the levels of Minneapolis lakes, was approved by the city council.

Duluth—James Emil Savela, 36 years old, couldn't come to the policemen's and firemen's hockey game although he had purchased tickets. The reason he couldn't attend was because the police shot and killed him the other day as a jewelry store robber. A detective sold him the tickets for the game.

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

A few friends of Mrs. Thorstein Walsoth surprised her at a miscellaneous shower given at the Bernt Walseth home Saturday. The afternoon was spent in a social manner and contest. Mrs. Walseth received many useful presents. A tasty lunch was served by the self invited guest. The guests were: Misses Mae and Ellen Kinney, Annie Anderson, Agnes Anderson, Gladys Peterson, Dorothy and Valerie Olsen, Lorreta Kruse, Agnes Peterson, Alice Gigstad, Evelyn Maakrud, Evelyn Peterson. Mesdames Thorstein Walset, honored guests, Bennie Johnson, Ole Bergland, August Swenson, Herman Jepson and daughter Margaret; Gerald Stephens, Lee Beebe, Frank Johnson, Otto Johnson, Wm. Peterson, Wiley Erving, Henry Ness, H. R. Allen, Irving Rotzlar and W. A. Corbet.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg came back on Thursday from Minneapolis after spending several days with friends and relatives, and attending the International Harvester convention.

Arthur Henrickson came back from Minneapolis on Wednesday after spending several weeks in the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, Mr and Mrs. Henry Ness and son, Alice Gigstad were entertained at the Ed. Peterson home Monday eve.

The Business Men's Club held their meeting on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Berg were entertained at the Wm. Peterson home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Anderson and children of Laurens, Iowa, left on Monday for Grand Forks, after visiting at the M. H. Jackson home.

Effie Frederickson left for Mavie on Sunday to resume her teaching after spending three weeks Christmas vacation at the Victor Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Peterson of Plummer visited at the home of Wm. Peterson on Thursday evening.

Rudolph Quanrud and family moved their household goods this week to Middle River, where he is employed in the undertaking department of the Carlson Mercantile Co.

Peter Burstad of Stanislaus, California, a former resident of this place, came Tuesday for a visit at the home of his mother, who is ill, and to visit with other relatives.

Mrs. Henry Ness left Sunday for East Grand Forks to resume her teaching after spending three weeks at the Ed. Peterson home.

E. O. Burkee, Ole C. Johnson, and Walter Bjerk motored Monday evening from Fargo for a visit with relatives and friends.

A son was born to Rev. and Mrs. Herman Larson at the hospital at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Clint Martz, Mr. Kallands and daughters, Hilga and Amanda, and Hans Follstad were Sunday dinner guests at the John Lundberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Rurstad visited at the Adolph Satterberg home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Helgason and family visited at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes on Sunday.

Pate Swanson came back on Monday from the home of his daughter Mrs. Chas. Swanson where he has been visiting.

Valerie Olsen visited at her parental home over the week end.

PLUMMER

Fred Elfert of Red Lake Falls visited with his mother on Sunday.

Peggy Lou Rice of Crookston is visiting with her grandparents Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Rice.

Marie West, Edith Carlson, Kenneth Thorson and Kensil and Ed. Kiland of Fertile spent the week end at the Albert Martin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Kilen, son Albin and and daughter Leona of Fertile spent a few days last week at the A. Martin home.

Joyce Pahlen, Aagot Hanson, Raymond Martin Arnold Karlstad and Kensel Kilen spent Sunday afternoon at the A. Morrissette home.

A number of Plummer young people motored to Oklee on Saturday evening to watch the Basket Ball game played by Plummer and Oklee.

Oscar and Ernest Craft of Fargo, N. D. spent Sunday at the Erick Craft home.

Dorothy Johnson returned from Grand Forks on Thursday. She has spent the past two weeks with her sister.

Florence LaVol spent the week end with her sister Adelaide LaVol at Thief River Falls.

P. E. Schoenoer left for the Twin Cities on Monday evening where he will attend to business matters.

I. M. Olson, district manager of the Rural Credit Department of Fertile, spent Wednesday at Plummer on business.

Dr. J. T. Bowers of Thief River Falls was a business caller in Plummer on Saturday.

A special council meeting was held on Saturday morning for the purpose of appointing a new village treasurer in place of P. F. Lausch who resigned. After due consideration O. H. Langlie was appointed.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Enderle, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Haavan, Mr. and Mrs. F. Willett and Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard were entertained at cards at the Albert Fellman home on Sunday evening, the occasion being Mr. Fellman's birthday anniversary. A delicious lunch was also served.

Ralph Beaudry of Brooks visited with friends in Plummer on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. St Louis motored to Crookston with Gartrude on Sunday where she will go back to school after being absent for a week due to illness.

BLACK RIVER

Gust Peterson is the owner of a model A Ford, having traded in his old model T.

The snow plow recently went over the roads, they are in the best of shape with the exception of a few icy spots.

Those attending the special services held in the Ev. Free church on Sunday evening were: Oscar, Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom. Mrs. John Gullingsrud served lunch. Pearl Anderson remained and will attend high school in Thief River.

Carl R. Anderson and Harry Johnson attended to business affairs in Thief River on Wednesday.

Iver H. Johnson is still confined to his bed with an attack of pleurisy. His friends hope for a speedy recovery.

Arne Soderberg has been helping Alh. Anderson cut and haul wood the past week.

A number of people from this community attended the poultry show at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson attended Ladies' Aid at the Mission church in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Word was received that Dr. Paul T. Erickson likes his new location and has been kept busy at the hospital in Grantsburg, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson entertained a group of relatives and friends on Friday. They were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family, Mr. Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Arole K. Soderberg, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Raymond and Merriam, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Carl R. Anderson and Allen Bisky.

Big Bend

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Symanski were social callers at the Hans Johnson home Thursday.

The Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. Christ Larson was well attended.

P. H. Wright left for Thief River Falls on Monday, where he will serve on the jury.

Robert Peterson was a caller at the Lindobeja home Friday.

Mrs. Fred Bjorenson and Lillian Larson of Grand Forks visited at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. Christ Larson on Thursday and Friday.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Solney were Sunday dinner guests at the Joe Solney home.

Mrs. Sadie Ayres spent Wednesday and Thursday visiting with Mrs. Hilda Kron.

Helen Mousley returned to her home at Thief River Falls last week after spending a few days with Bessie Slinger.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and children from Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home Sunday. Orrie Nordhagen accompanied them back to take up his school duties at the Lincoln high school.

Eber Conklin was a Sunday caller at the Emil Mellem home in Rosewood

Mrs. D. W. Ayres has been in Thief River Falls this week on the grand jury. She also visited with her daughters Iris and with other town folks.

Mrs. S. E. Hunt spent Monday in town visiting her daughter Mrs. Clarence Williams.

Ethel Sorenson called at the Fred Hollander home in Thief River Falls last Saturday. Hollander's were all ill with flu, but have now recovered.

Elmer Kron from Wylie called at the Kron Bros., home Sunday evening, enroute to Oscat Knudtsons, where he will be employed.

Mrs. V. C. Noper is in the city this week serving on the grand jury.

Elmer Kron from Wylie visited with friends here and at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Gertrude Lockrem has been ill for some time and was unable to commence her teaching this week, which nescessitated an extra weeks' vacation in district No. 99.

Albert Swanson our mail carrier was on the sick list for a few days. Johnny Ronning Sbustituted on the route during his illness.

Delbert Kron spent a few days this week at Steiner, and assisted with wood sawing at John Whitman's. He also visited with his brother at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter were Sunday visitors at the Harry Ness home in Thief River Falls.

Our teachers, Mildred Peterson at Willowdale and Veronica Shanahan at North Star are on the sick list—but improving now and will soon commence their teaching duties.

Edna Hovie returned to Thief River Falls on Monday to resume her work at the office of county agent R. M. Douglass, after being home a few days due to illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and Maryann and Albin Peterson were supper guests at the Kron Bros. home last Sunday and helped Bert Kron celebrate his birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Maryann spent Friday and Saturday with relatives at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce were Sunday visitors at the Christ Engen home.

HICKORY

Gertrude Hanson visited Saturday and Sunday with Alice Christianson.

Julius Olson was a brief caller at the Harold Stenvik home Saturday afternoon.

Cornelius Johnsrud was a business caller at the Peter Larson home Thursday.

Orville and Merritt Christianson and Elling Halversen visited at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday evening.

Ouneva Allen spent the week-end at the L. H. Knrupp home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMahon and family visited with relatives near Goodridge on Sunday.

Mrs. Eddie Arveson was a caller at the Gilbert Mandorud home Friday.

Visitors at the Cornelius Johnsrud home Friday were, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvick and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Bindahl and sons.

Orland and Marvin Rindahl visited at the home of their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Beuben Steuvick Saturday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlean were supper guests at the Ben Rindahl home on Thursday evening.

Mrs. L. H. Korupp returned home Saturday from a Thief River Falls hospital where she has been confined for over a month.

Miss Gertrude Hanson, Harry and Walter Hanson and Arnold Korupp were Wednesday evening callers at the Ben Rindahl home.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family, Mrs. L. Finstad, Oscar Seeland and son Omer and Ethel Mae Karlness' visited at the home M. Finstad home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Iverson and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. Kalsness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Erickson, Hilda and Arthur Erickson and Mrs. Berg were dinner guests at the C. E. Olen home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and Beverely and Mr, and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children motored to Silverton on Monday to visit at the Albert Netteland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Kalsness were supper guests at the C. Erickson home on Friday evening.

Jennie Arno left Friday for Fargo where she will visit at the H. Hansen home.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Iverson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland visited at the Houske home Saturday evening.

School in District 154 opened Monday after a three week vacation.

Mrs. Ed. Houske and Esther Malmquist visited at Arne's on Sunday afternoon.

C. Olen, daughters Marie and Ruth and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Thursday evening at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Firstad and children visited at the James Tobin home Sunday.

WYLIE

The Trustees and Solicitors of the Black River Church held a meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person Wednesday evening. Those present were: Edward Moren, Charley Naplin, Carl and Oscar Anderson, Axel Swanson, Henry Melin, Alfred Sorvig, Gust Naplin, John Swanson, Harry Hawkinson, and son Lowell, Alfred Hallstrom, Rev. H. A. Larson, Emil Larson and Victor Johnson.

Allen Lindquist was taken recently to a hospital at Thief River Falls where she is reported as being quite sick with the flu.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and daughter Alice visited Sunday afternoon at the O. A. Nelson home.

Mrs. Agnes Lindbloom, Mable, George, Harold and Johnny called at the Emil Larson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schultz and family were dinner guests Saturday evening at the John O. Swanson home.

Mrs. Agnes Lindbloom and family visited at the Walter Olson home Friday evening.

Esther Johnson left Saturday for Grand Forks where she will spend some time visiting relatives.

Helen Olson, who attends high school in St. Hilaire, returned home Wednesday ill with the flu.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were dinner guests the previous Sunday evening at the Harry Fowler home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Agnes Lindlom and Ruben Rux visited Sunday at the David Rux home.

The annual business meeting of the Black River Church was held at the church Tuesday afternoon, January 3rd. The following reports were read: pastor's, Luthar League, Sunday School Treasurer's, Women's Mission Society, Ladies Aid and the Secretary's. The following officers were elected for the coming year: John Naplin and Harry Hawkinson, deacons; John O. Swanson and Ed. Moren, trustees; Gust Naplin, Secretary; Mrs. Glen Lindquist, Sunday School Superintendent and Marie Andersnn, assistant; Glen Lindquist, conference delegate; Felix Anderson, alternate; Ed. Johnson, district delegate; and Harry Johnson, alternate. Lunch was served after the meeting by the Ladies Aid.

School was closed in District 99 the past week due to illness of the teacher, Gertrude Lockrem.

Robert and Chester Wood of Viking spent the week end at the home of their brother and brother-in-law, Darrel Wood and Elmor Kron.

SANDERS

Ole and Elmer Olson visited at the Max Krause home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson, son Leonard, August Carlson and Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family were Sunday afternoon visitors at Eric Anderson's.

Sophia Ness was a caller at the C. Bengston home Monday.

Hans Anton Sr., Chris Anton, Henry Koop Sr., Henry Wilken and Fred Koop attended the annual business meeting of the St. John's Lutheran Church in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Earl were visitors at the Willie Risteau home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Adolph Wold, daughter Mildred and son Vernon visited at the Walfred Carlson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske spent Wednesday at the Albert Geske home.

PIONEERS!

Your Experiences are History.

Write Them up and Win a Prize.

In Conjunction with the Minnesota Historical Society, we are offering a prize for the best letter telling of pioneer experiences. You may write about your own experiences, the experiences of friends or the history of your community. Try to give accurate information in your letters, and have them reveal as much of pioneer life as possible.

Interesting facts will count much more than good writing in these letters. If you find it easier to write some other language than English, do so, or you may have another member of the family write it. Make your letter as long as you wish; the more you can tell, the better. Altho space will not permit us to publish them in full, we will use the most interesting facts for a feature story, and the letters will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed. Later we hope to use some of this material in a history of the community.

For the best letter sent us each week, we will give a prize of one dollar, besides a suitable grand prize for the best letter received during the entire contest. Make use of these long winter evenings, and write us a letter as soon as possible.

⁂

FORUM

Located Under Postoffice
TELEPHONE 444

Local Run

Violet Crone who has been visiting for the past two weeks at the home of her sister, Mrs. N. H. Holzknecht, left Sunday night for Minneapolis where she is employed.

George Mostue spent the week-end with friends in Greenbush.

Arthur Lufkin, who is employed with the state highway department at Karlstad, spent the week-end at his home in this city.

Scotty Gallaway of Lancaster, N. D. stopped over for a day on his way from Minneapolis.

Harold Travenicek of Hawley spent the week-end in the city.

FOR SALE One pair of mares 4 and 7 years old, well broke, will work anywhere, weight 2500.
One pair of 3 year old colts, weight 2900. Will take some oats and hay. —C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

Agnes Vick, employed as a nurse at one of the local hospitals, spent the week end at her home in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald McCrum left Thursday morning for their home in Hammond, Ind.

Mrs. L. A. Dinkle and daughter, Laura of Grand Forks, N. D. were entertained at the Martin Erickson home last Saturday.

Fred Richards of Red Lake Falls visited in this city at the home of his brother, Ernest Richards, last Tuesday.

UNCLAIMED
FURNITURE
from
CHICAGO Warehouses
Living Room, Dining Room and Bed Room Suites.
Odd chairs, rugs, porcelain dishes
cooking utensils. Everything that goes
in the home. NOW OPEN
UNCLAIMED FURNITURE STORE
A. G. SWANSON, Prop. 114 North LaBree Avenue

Specials
100 Pounds Hardy North LAYING MASH $1.35
100 STOCK SALT 95c
100 OYSTER SHELLS $1.00
98 lbs. BUTTER NUT FLOUR Guaranteed $1.65
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 33 and 55

Trade in
Thief River Falls
APPLES Winesaps 40 lb. box 98c
BANANAS Per Pound 6c
COFFEE Fancy Peaberry per lb. 19c
GEO. PORGIE Per Package 15c
MACARONI 10 lb. box 47c
PALMOLIVE SOAP 3 bars 2 Bars Large Crystal White FREE 25c
SYRUP Amaizo 5 lb. pail 23c
SARDINES 1-4 Oil 8 Tins 25c
SALT BLOCKS 50 lb. White Block 49c
CORN FLAKES Large Package 9c
L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Haakon Olson, Leon Kailher, August Holmberg, Julien Provenoher and Father Merth went on a fishing trip to Lake Winnibigashish last Thursday and Friday.

Bob Carlisle, Lyman Fossum, Reuben Lawson end S. P. Orwoll attended the regular meeting of the Ninth District Legion Band in Crookston last Sunday.

Mrs. O. C. Hanson of Moorheed, formerly of this city, is visiting here with her son Orville.

Irwin Sponheim visited in Pembina last week-end with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr and Mrs. Harlen Sponheim.

Allison Stitt arrived in the city last Tuesday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt.

Haakon Olson, Master of the Masonic Lodge of this city, left last Sunday night for St. Paul where he is attending a meeting of the Grand Lodge.

For Rent: Three room furnished and heated apartment, with bath, for light housekeeping. Rent reasonable.
Call 444

Mrs. Albert Engen returned Tuesday from Waukon, Iowa where she was celled Jan. 8 because of her mother's illness.

Grace Roharage returned to McIntosh, where she is employed, Sunday night.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services in Norwegian at 2 p. m.
OAK PARK
Services at 11 a. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Jan. 22: Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon Jan. 26 by Mrs. Marit Hegrenes at the Hegrenes home.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for the Sunday January 22 will be as follows: The Church school will meet at 9:45. Miss Minnie Leatitt acting superintendant.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor, the third in a series of "What We Believe" Anthem Selected, by the Choir.

The Epworth Leagues, will meet at 6:45. The Evening Worship at 7:45. The sermon will be the second in a series of "Faith and Health."

The classes for religious education will meet as usual next week.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Anthem Incline Thine Ear Himmel- Senior Choir, A. V. Grinley, Director. Sermon, 12, 17-21. "The Ideal Neighbor."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Evening Worship at 8 p. m.

Brotherhood Cost Supper on Monday evening at 6:30 o'cloch.

Dorcas entertained on Tuesday evening by the Misses Ruth Mickelson and Ragna Steenerson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening, the Juniors at 7 and the Seniors at 8.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 9 and 10:30 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Sunday classes, 9:45 a. m.
American services at 10:15 a. m.
Norwegian services at 11:15 a. m.
Evening services at 7:45.
Confirmation classes Saturdays at 9:30 o'clock.

Goodridge
Services at 2:30

Annual meeting of Congregation will be held Tuesday, Jan. 24 at 2 p. m.

Ladies Aid, Wednesday Jan. 25, at the church, entertained by Mesdames O. N. Urdahl and Nic Urdahl.

Confirmation class every Wednesday at 2:30

Choir meeting every Wed. at 8 p. m

NEWS FLASHES

Japanese troops fighting inside the Great Wall of China during the week-end were stopped by the dogged resistence of the Chinese. Japan justifies invasion on grounds that she needs the land more than China, her population pressure having become almost explosive. Japan has 2,774 people per square mile of cropable land; United States, 229. Jap population increases almost a million each year. "Anyone can see Japan must have more land," says the premier.

"The Green Pastures," Marc Connelly's Pulitzer prize play depicting negro version of Old Testament, was hissed off the stage in Stockholm because presentation of the Lord in dress suit was considered immoral and blasphemous. Director Wettergren of the Stockholm theater was forced to resign. National theater of Norway will present it next. Devout people in this country who saw the play did not consider it shocking.

According to a recent article in the Journal, a bill adopted by the legislature will make it possible for closed banks to borrow on their assets and pay the money in dividends to depositors.

Annual County Spelling Contest Here on Feb. 4

The annual Pennington county spelling contest, to determine who shall represent the county at the Red River Vally Winter Shows, will be held in the court house Sat. Feb. 4, at 2:00 p. m. according to A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools.

Preliminary contests will be given by the schools in each township to choose representatives to the match here.

Closed Iowa Banks Halt Morgage Sales

State Banking Superintendent, L. A. Anderson said tonight that receivers of all closed Iowa Banks have been ordered to halt farm mortgage sales and postpone all foreclosure sales now scheduled. There are 348 closed state banks, which hold millions of dollars worth of mortgages on farm properties.

Mrs. Marie Nomland Passes; Resident of County 34 Years

A resident of this city for four years, Mrs. Marie Nomland passed away at a local hospital last Sunday afternoon. She was 69 years old and a resident of Pennington county for 34 years.

Marie Sunsdahl Nomland was born in Satersdalen, Norway, May 27, 1863, coming to this country and settling at Bixton, N. D. in 1883. Two years later she married Ole J. Nomland in Bixton. They moved to Edmonton, Alberta, Canada, in 1895 and four years later, in 1899, they moved again, this time to a farm in Rocksbury township and lived there until 1928 when she moved to this city where she has made her home with her brother Ole Sunsdahl ever since.

Her husband, one daughter and two sons preceeded her in death. Surviving her are: three daughters, Mrs. Huber Buck of this city; Mrs. H. E. Loggaus, Cando, N. D.; and Miss Inga Nomland, Oakdale, Iowa. One son, Jorgen of San Francisco, California and one sister, Mrs. Ole Nomland, Cando, N. D. and one brother, Ole Sunsdahl of this city, also grandchildren.

Services were conducted at the Community Church, Wednesday, Jan. 18, with Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Make Yourself Independent For Sale or Trade by Owner

A fine 100 acre improved farm, five miles from Gatzke. Fenced, buildings, forty acres under cultivation, good roads, plenty of wood. All high, productive land. Will consider trade for city property, or outright sale. This is not speculative land, but a good living can be assured at all times. —Address Enquiries to Forum.

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office 444

PENTICOSTAL CHURCH
J. J. Virak, Pastor

Tha Penticostal Church conducts their services in the M. E. Church east side.
Sunday 2:30 and 8 p. m.
Wednesday 8 p. m.
Friday 8 p. m.
Evang. J. J. Virak speaks
All are welcome.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: One roan cow coming fresh soon. One yearling Holstein bull. George Anderson Route 2

For Sale—Six year old, horse weight about 1350. Inquire Fred Rux
Rt. 1 St. Hilaire 42

For Sale or Trade:— 200 Oak posts cut and pealed year ago. Will take 200 buchels of oats for them.
Good Cow, or two pure bred Berkshire sows for sale or trade for oats.
One good sound black mare for sale 7 years weight 1250 pounds
T. F. Wolfgram 3½ miles N. W. of St. Hilaire. 42

Wanted: Two Black Jersey Giant Jersey Roasters, state price. Write to Gust A. Iverson Rt. 1, Box 100, Erie.

For Sale—Twenty S. C. R. I. Red cockerals, from Mahood direct strain, $1 to $1.25, or will take good wheat or barley in trade at five cents premium. Also have few pure breed Buff Minorcas and Australorps to trade for barley. A. C. Matheson, 521 Riverside Avenue. 42

Local Markets

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .33
No. 1 Dark Northern	.32
No. 1 Northern Spring	.31
No. 1 Amber Durum	.27
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.27
No 1 Red Durum	.27
Flax	.98
Oats	.07
Barley	.10
Rye	.20
Buckwheat per hundred	.50
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.09
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over,	.00
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.16
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.12

John Chommie, Charles Frissell, Frank Klewel and Donovan Mattson pledged Phi Delta Theta at the University of Minnesota where they are students. Roy Oen is an active member of the same fraternity.

Hilda Mossestad returned to her school at Gatzke last Sunday.

SERVICE
that
SAVES
your
TIME
OUR force is adequate--no waiting for your "turn." While you are getting your gas other parts of your car are being checked and taken care of. We have every thing for your car.
O. K. ONE STOP SERVICE

COAL
Kentucky Derby:-
Free burning, non-coking, kindles readily and can be handled with very little breakage. A premium Eastern Kentucky Coal, low in sulpher and ash.
Price per ton delivered $10.50
Reiss Smokeless:-
—a high-grade semi-bituminous coal. Smokeless, sootless with a high heat value. Easily ignited, strong coking, and burns with very little ash. Screened and sized to suit all types of heating plants.
Per ton delivered. $12.50
PHONE 169 OEN'S PHONE 169

WHY PAY MORE!
5 Drawer Chiffioner, like new $10.00
Large all Walnut Dresser, 24x30 mirror $15.00
Large Drop Leaf Oak table $6.00
Walnut finish, leather seat diners, ea. $2.25
Bow back Chairs, $1.25 to $1.50
Genuine Congoleum Rugs
7½x9 . $4.25 others in proportion
BUY FOR LESS AT
M. M. JOHNSON & SONS
FURNITURE CO.
206 Main Avenue North

HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 26, 1933 | Number 43

COURT DISPOSES OF THREE CASES

The district court session has disposed of three cases in the last week, the case of Einer Ellason, found not guilty on a charge of grand larceny in the second degree, taking three full days alone. The case of Ace Abbot vs. William Sandeen, involving wages for plane piloting was decided by the jury in favor of Abbot to the amount of $1,378.65.

Joe Mortenson vs. J. T. Bowers resulted in a jury verdict in favor of the plaintiff, Mortenson, for $190, a debt involving medical service, a tractor and horses. The case of Oliver Ronning, to establish paternity, brought a jury decision of guilty.

While the jury was out on the Ronning case Thursday morning, another jury was drawn for the case of Einer Eliason which ran Friday, Saturday and Monday morning, the jury going out at 12:15 p. m. to return nine hours later with the verdict of not guilty. The case of Abbott vs. Sandeen ran Monday afternoon, and went to the jury at 5 p. m. Tuesday, the verdict in favor of Abbott being brought in at 9 o'clock that evening. The case of Mortenson vs. Bowers was tried Wednesday and brought the decision in favor of the plaintiff Thursday morning.

This session of court will in all probability extend another ten days with four more jury cases for trail.

Gathering of Pastors Here

Public meetings at 2:30 and 7:30 will be held in conjunction with the Red River Valley district fellowship gathering of ministers of the Assemblies of God in the local tabernacle Monday according to Rev. E. N. Daley, local pastor. Some of the visiting brethern will be Rev. Henry Ness of Fargo, Rev. Selness of Grafton, Rev. M. Ness of Grand Forks and Rev. L. O. Rynning of Crookston. Lunch will be served at 5:30.

Disbursements Exceed Receipts in Greenwood Cemetery 1932 Report

The annual report of Secretary-Treasurer P. G. Pederson of the Greenwood Cemetery Commission was made at the Council meeting last Tuesday night. The report follows in part:

Receipts	
Lot Seles	$ 425.00
Opening graves	420.00
Perp. care payments	358.00
Annual care	44.00
I'nt. on investments	351.53
Pasture rental-1932	25.00
Foundations	6.20
Total	$ 1,599.73
Bal. on hand Jan. 23, 1932	9,688.05
Total	$11,287.78
Disbursements	1,634.59
Balance on hand (cash and securities) Jan. 6, 33	$ 9,653.19

The balance on hand in the running expense fund is $103.90. The difference between the $9,653.19 and $103.90 is $9,549.29, the Perpetual Care Fund which is invested in securities the interest going to the general fund for running expenses. The money in the Fund itself cannot be spent.

Receipts to the credit of the General Fund were $1,135.48. Disbursements against the General Fund were $1,634.59 exceeding the receipts by $499.11.

FARMER-LABORITES MEET TO DISCUSS LIVE ISSUES NOW BEFORE LAW BODY

Resolving unanimously to back a bill being introduced in the legislature to create a state insurance fund for public buildings, a local group of Farmer-Laborites met in the municipal court room Satuday and discussed live issues before the legislature.

[illegible] letter from Representative J. O. A. [illegible] called their attention to a similar Melby o[illegible]sed in North Dakota lar law pas[illegible]er 60 precent in pre- in 1919, eaving o[illegible] the education miums and boosting [illegible] in ten years. fund to over two millions [illegible]47 had Figures showed that $6,15[illegible] by been spent in the last five years [illegible] the city on fire and tornado insurance for all the schools and their contents. The session also went on record as opposed to changing of the city election from odd numbered years to even.

Parent-Teacher Meeting At Lincoln High Monday

Mrs. E. B. Baker of Minneapolis, president of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers, will speak at the local Parents and Teachers meeting next Monday night, Jan. 30, at 8 p. m. in the Lincoln High school building.

There will be music by a quartet, Kenneth Pope, Theodore Bratrude, Arnold Stennes, Edward Korstad, accompanied by Helen Hermanson at the piano.

There will also be a vocal solo by Grace Jahr. Lunch will be served after the program.

Valley Bandmen Decide To Hold Big Music Fest In This City on July 23

Four hundred bandsmen and approximately seven thousand people are expected to gather in Thief River Falls July 23, as a result of the decision of the Red River Valley Bandmen's Association made at their meeting in Ada last Monday.

Otis Wold, Lymen Fossum and S.P. Orwoll represented this city at the meeting. The association includes ten bands from Moorhead, Crookston, Ada Mahnomen, Perly, Hendrum, Twin Valley, Halstad, Fertile and this city.

Each band will play a half-hour concert and then for a grand finale they will all join, forming a mass band of four hundred pieces, under the direction of their ten leeders.

DOG POISONER IS AGAIN AT LARGE

Have you a pet dog? Keep him close to home. Twenty or more dogs have been poisoned by strychnine placed around town in less than a week. Eighteen, many of them pets, have died. Its tough to lose a pet dog. Ask young Billy Sheedy, ask any youngster or even a grown-up who has seen his pet stiffen with strychnine poisoning. Billy came running home from school the other day and called "Mickey", a little black and white mutt of doubtful origin. "Micky" didn't answer. He couldn't; He was dying in the back room of a drug-store across the street.

All the dog doctors in town have been busy this week but it isn't the work that they like. Rush calls summon them continually. Severn Brandon found Rev. Fjelstad's little brown and white terrier dragging himself along First street near the bridge. It was to late. Three more dogs, all dead, were found in an alley near the same spot.

First symptoms of poisoning by strychnine: the dog gets very friendly wants to tell something, he pants hard and his tongue lolls out, goes into a spasm and falls over.

An antidote should be administered immediately and a doctor summoned. Here is a counteractive: one heaping tablespoon of brown mustard with a little warm water to form a paste; add enough water to make a pint and pour it down the dog's throat. If he vomits give him some more.

Council Deliberates on Swapping Poor House Rent for Same Consideration on County Jail

Council deliberations Tuesday night, with Mulry present after long illness and Harris absent, included discussion of swapping rent on the city poor house for rent of the county jail

"The city is getting the best of the deal anyway," said Harry Fowler, who represented the county, "and the board feels that if we cease to charge rent on the jail the city should call it square on the poor house. Besides, the board of control will ask for fire escapes and a lot of changes."

"We'll have to talk that over," said President Christ Porter, "The poor house and jail don't seem quite even, now if I was making a horse trade.."

"Of course, we aren't so particular," Harry said "About the first of May we'll have plenty of houses on tax delinquency."

Christ thought it over for awhile. "How about that room upstairs here that the Red Cross is using. Don't you think we ought to have a little for that? It should be worth as much as the jail. And every time court is in session the jury uses the fire hall if they would only say 'thank you.' But we'll cooperate, We'll decide this at our special meeting on the third or fourth."

Alderman Larson suggested that the poor farm be used to raise some food for the poor house. Poor Supervisor Ray Pope then appeared to ask for an office where people could find him preferably the Red Cross room in the auditorium. "I am getting ten to a dozen calls a day at the house," he said, "besides plenty of visits, and since they can't get food until they find me—well, you know how it is." They allowed him the Red Cross room for a month.

Pederson read a request by C. W. Sande for a dance permit at the Sons of Norway hall on the 25th. "They are always having dances at the Sons of Norway," said Alderman Olson, "and people around there are kicking," "I know," said Alderman Johnson, "but if we turn down one, you've got to turn down the rest." "Oh, well," said Porter, "I don't do any dancing, but when I was young." The permit was granted.

Free use of the auditorium was allowed the Izaak Walton League for free movies on wild life; a remodeling permit for $900 was granted Erickson and Lund; and Paul Medderigh asked for a few hundred feet of fire hose for his smoke-eaters. Pederson being instructed to advertize for bids on from three to five hundred feet, as well as for bids on a city repository.

Abortion test for cows supplying the city with milk will be required if an ordinance that City Attorney Berve was asked to draw-up passes. A meat inspection ordinance will also be drawn up, not for all meat peddled in the city, but to empower Dr. L. R. Twete, milk inspector, to deal with any unwholesome meat that comes in if the buyer requests that it be inspected.

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

TROJANS LOSE THRILLER 42-38

Battling viciously in two overtime periods, Boe's All-Stars squeezed out a 4 point win over the Trojans Wed. Both teams had good leads in the first half only to fall before the strong offense of their oponents. A scoring spree by the locals early in the third quarter left G. Forks with a one point lead. Then Offerdahl dropped a beautiful long one to put the Trojans in the lead, Letich tied it again, Lonson scored follwed by a counter by Offerdahl. Gorder and Boe picked up points and with 35 seconds left Wexler, snappy All-Star guard, dropped a field goal to tie the score 36 to 36.

No counters in the first overtime period as both teams worked flashy offensives. In the second overtime Boe dribbled down for a nice one hand shot, Gorder scored, Boe scored. Offerdahl scored and the game ended 42 to 38 for the All-Stars.

LOCAL ICEMEN TAKE FOSSTON

After a slow start, which gave Fosston the lead early in the first period, the local hockey team came back with a powerful game to defeat the Fosston team 7 to 2. Only in the [illegible] period did Fosston look dangerous, first [illegible] they lead 2 to one, but as the one as t[illegible] clicked, and the power- local boys [illegible] function Fosston drop- house began to [illegible]

(Continued on Page Four)

AUDITOR FOWLER SPEAKS ON ADMINISTRATION OF TAX AT ST. PAUL MEETING

As County Auditor Harry L. Fowler attended the annual convention of the Association of County Auditors at St. Paul last week, January 17 and 18.

Mr. Fowler lead the discussion on "State and County Aid Roads," and as a result of the debate a resolution was adopted opposing repeal of the state one mill road tax on grounds that it would reduce taxes in the three largest counties, Ramsey, Hennipen, and St. Louis, and increase taxes in the rural counties. Then the association recommended that the administration of the one mill tax be changed in the following ways:

1. The State discontinue requiring the counties to match state aid with county funds.
2. State discontinue requiring the county to use a given percentage of state aid for construction purposes but that the entire allotment be left to the county board to be used for maintenance purposes it deems advisable.
3. County be allowed to use this aid in retiring outstanding road indebtedness.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson of Warren were Sunday visitors at the W. W. Prichard Sr. home.

Basketball Tourney Plans Made by District Committee

Arrangements for the District No. 31 Basketball tournament to be held at the local auditorium, March 9 and 10 got under way at a meeting of the League Committee in Crookston last Tuesday, with Principal W. G. Claffy representing this city. Superintendents G. Holmquist of Warren and A. Gloor of Crookston are the other members on the committee.

It was decided to move the center line of the local basketball floor back, giving the offensive team 40 feet in which to play, and accustoming the the teams to the bigger floor play of the regional and state meets. A. M. Larson of Fertile and Vic Anderson of Moorhead were booked as referees for the district tourney.

Annual Report of Co-op Store Shows Favorable Year For Shareholders

In spite of the general condition of business, Manager Omer Williams of the People's Co-operative Store made a favorable report to the shareholders at their annual meeting in the Municipal court rooms last Tuesday night. A large group attended the session and thoroughly enjoyed themselves at a lunch held after the business had been completed. Participants expressed enthusiasm over an impromptu speech rendered by Martin Stenberg.

The 28 share-holders were all well satisfied with the report and re-elected Otto Rehm, Helmer Hallend, and C. C. Gulrud whose terms on the board of directors had expired. At the next business meeting an election of officers will be held. The officers who have served for the past year are: Harry W. Kingborn, president; Christ Engen, vice-president; Charles E. Hellquist, secretary-treasurer.

Iver Johnson, Bray Township Resident, Passes on Monday

Iver Johnson died at his home in Bray township last Monday, January 23rd. He was born June 22, 1871, at Bronno, Helgaland, Norway. He was married to Marie Wilhemina Erickson at Minneapolis in 1898.

Surviving him are: Gottfres of Minneapolis, Arnold, Eldor, Victor and Viola of Bray township, Mrs. Lonris Robbie of Seattle, Wash; Christ Johnson of Houston, Tex; Jaegar Johnson of Souix Falls S. D., and Olaf Johnson of Minneapolis.

Services were held Thursday, Jan. 26, at the Norwegian Lutheran church in St. Hilaire with Rev. Dehle and Rev. Larson officiating.

Hilda Ness and Stella Steenerson, who are teaching at Radium, visited at the Ness home over the week end.

SHAREHOLDERS OF COOPERATIVE CREAMERY MEETING HERE MONDAY

Terms of Two Directors, C. Oien and Tobias Stene Expire this Year

Two directors will be elected at the annual meeting of the Thief River Falls Co-operative creamery to be held in the Commercial club rooms in the Auditorium next Monday afternoon at 1 o'clock.

The terms of Tobias Stene and C. E. Oien expire at that time. The other directors are J. M. Theige, president; F. T. Satre, secretary; and Carl Belewinger. Officers will be elected at a later meeting of the directors.

An increase of 100,000 pounds over the 1931 total of 479,440 pounds, brought the butter output of the creamery up to 579,395 in 1932. The total disbursements to patrons will show a big decrease, however, because of the low prices on butterfat during 1932.

Wear Your Own Clothes Win Depression Hop Prize

"You can wear your own clothes," says loop district truck drivers and wholesalemen, who are sponsoring a depression dance at the Sons of Norway Hall, Friday, Jan. 27.

Contrary to the usual custom, it wont be necessary to borrow, rent or steal an outfit for this dance, which will be operated on the principle that the worse you look the better you feel. The three who have been hit the hardest by Old Man Depression will get prizes. There will be all kinds of music—oldtime, newtime and hardtime.

Elks Have Official Guests

A big turnout of Elks is expected at the official visit tonight of Al Dretchko, D. D. G. E. R. Grand Lodge, of Minneapols, and W. F. Marcum of Bemidji, president, Minnesota State Elks' Ass'n.

Toomey New President of Poultry Association; Henry Oen, Treasurer

C. H. Toomey was elected president of the Pennington County Poultry Association to succeed T. M. Throhson at a meeting of the directors Saturday. Olaf Neset was put in charge of a picnic and tour in June, and another tour is planned for later in the fall. Bernard Ranum of Rosewood was appointed show superintendent for the next show.

The last show came out O. K. on finances, so there will be no need to get any money from the county. Henry Oen was elected treasurer to succeed Vernon Copp; Harry Woolson, vice president; and R. M. Douglass and Milton Gilette will share the secretary job.

Directors this year are: Olaf Neset, B. Ranum, Mrs. W. Wayne, Henry Oen, C. H. Horlen, Harry Woolson, Dr. O. F. Melby, C. H. Toomey and Vernon Copp.

The following firms donated money to help make the Pennington County Poultry Show possible:

Land O' Lakes, Peterson-Biddick, Oen Mercantile Co., J. C. Penny Co., DeCremer Meat Market, Christ Porter's Eat Shop, Kelly Hardware Store, T. M. Thronson, O. K. Tire Shop, E. L. Rolland, Newell's Drug Store, Wangenstein Jewelry, Roy Lambert, Thief River Music Co., Larson Furniture Store, Jung's Bakery, Northern Chevrolet Co., Thief River Seed House, Red Owl Store and L. B. Hartz Stores Inc.

Mrs. John Gustafson Dies; Resident of Viking 43 Years

Mrs. John Gustafson, for 43 years a resident of this community, passed away at her home in Viking last Monday, Jan. 23, at the age of 68 years.

Cherste Signettie Halvorson Gustafson was born at Waseca, Minn., April 4, 1864 and was married in the same town to John Gustafson in the spring of 1884. They moved to Viking township twent-six years later, in 1890 and then moved into Viking about twelve years later where they have made their home ever since.

Surviving her are: seven sons, Carl, Emil, Theodore, Axel, Oscar, and Clarence at Viking, and August of Duluth, Minn.; seven daughters, Emlely of Duluth, Josie, Minnie, Julia, Margrete. Effie and Gladys at Viking; and her husband, John Gustafson.

Services were held at the Norwegian Lutheran church at Viking, Wednesday, Jan. 25, with Harland Pederson officiating.

City Dads Take Action To Obtain Steady Water Flow Thru Dam at Lake

The fight for an ample and continued flow of water from Red Lake was carried to St. Paul last Wednesday in a meeting of representatives from Thief River Falls, Grand Forks, East Grand Forks and Crookston. Aldermen, Nels Olson and Chris Porter and Water Superintendent Ole Legvold represented this city.

Action may be taken to vest control of the Red Lake Dam in the Minnesota department of health rather than in the federal bureau of Indian Affairs.

The city officials conferred with Doctors Whittaker and Chesley of the Minnesota department of health and Director Willard of the state department of water conservation.

Mr. Legvold represented this city on a committee chosen to represent the four cities which draw their water from the Red Lake river. Leonard of Crookston headed the committee on which City Engineer E. L. Llum of Grand Forks and Mayor T. A. Sullivan of East Grand Forks also served.

After a three hour session the group wired the bureau of Indian Affairs for an engineer to come into the Red Lake river district and get the actual facts concerning conditions. The bureau engineer will be assisted by the committee.

Willard brought out that a continued flow in the Red Lake river during the entire year will be necessary to maintain a constant supply to all the cities concerned. If the flow ceases, then it is necessary to refill the spongy swamp below the lake with a consequent huge wastage of much-needed water. Sudden opening of the Red Lake dam locks after a closed period brings a flow of water that washes contaminating waste out of the swamps and down the river polluting the water supply of this city. A steady flow would stop this evil.

The members also considered action to secure a direct channel from Red Lake to Neptune, Minnesota, to bring water thru with as little wastage as possible. The cost of clearing weeds in the present channel, which winds through a large swamp for about 20 miles from the lake, was discussed.

P. B. Malberg Writes Prize Letter. Came in 1881, When Thief River Was Only a Store

We were certainly pleased with the pioneer letters we received this week, and it was difficult to decide on the winner until we received a splendid letter from P. B. Malberg of Excel, who came to Thief River Falls in 1881. His letter and others received will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed, and some of the material used in a history of the community. It is a pity that space will not permit us to print verbatum all of Mr. Malberg's letter, but here are some of the high-lights.

After providing themselves with all available information about land and roads, Mr. Malberg and his partner Fred Edenholm, started out on foot from the U. S. land office in Crookston for Black River settlement about twenty miles northeast, on Oct. 25, 1881. By noon the second day they came to the home of a settler, A. Sture, who went with them to locate claims, but finding none to there taste, they set out the next day for the Red Lake River, again to the northeast, where they were told there were some settlers. In a sheltered place near a ridge they found several German families, staying there for a short while. Up to that time they had been getting reliable directions, but when they asked these women and children which way was east they all pointed a different way. But they kept on going until they saw the timber line along the Red Lake River, and later the buildings of Lars Loberg, about two miles north of St. Hilaire. But we will let Mr. Malberg tell it:

"Lars Loberg was a young man at that time, and this fall he celebrated his Golden Wedding. Here we liked the land and the community, but Loberg told us that all the best claims were filed on, and seven men had headed for Crookston the morning before to make filings. So he advised us to go north to one LaBree who had started a store some six miles up river We kept going while the going was good, and got there about noon. The house was close to the river bank, and a smaller building, a little ways from the house, was used as a store.

"LaBree was busy with some customers, mostly Indians, so he told us to go in the house and have something to eat. Mrs. LaBree was ready at once, dishing up a big bowl of potatoes, and a big chunk of moose meat. This was a new treat for us."

Labree was well posted, and advised them to go north to L. M. Larson, a Swede, who lived the fartherest north of any settler in the Thief River valley, On the way they saw a man threshing wheat in a wagon box with a fail, probably the first threshing done north of Thief River Falls.

That was on the Tom Jacobson farm, then owned by Sam Krieger. Mr. Krieger gave avasive answers, and evidently did not care for any more settlers, but they found wagon tracks in the tall grass which they followed to L. M. Larson's. Mr. Larson was also a little stiff at first, but limbered up when they began to talk Swedish. He and Mrs. Larson were very agreeable to them, so there they made their headquarters while they were preparing their own homes.

In a later issue we hope to continue Mr. Malberg's story.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

OUR STATE LAND POLICY

Transfer of the control of state lands last week by order of the Supreme Court from the state auditor to the Conservation Department, should remove another obstacle toward an intelligent land utilization policy, unhampered by political squabble. There is an opportunity here for the state to accomplish something substantial for this section and for the farmers in general, besides pointing the way for more scientific land utilization on the part of the Federal government.

Any sound program of aid to agriculture should include a right-about-face in our traditional land policy, which was based on an increasing need for food, both for export and to supply a rapidly growing population. Today our population is almost stationary and Europe is unable to buy our farm produce, while machinery and better farming methods have increased our production enormously. Instead of placing all the burden of controlling this increased production on the shoulders of those who are already farming, large scale removal of farms from competition should be instituted, with expansion allowed only when there is need for more farm produce.

The policy of our larger cities of encouraging unemployed to stream onto the land in large numbers is one of the things that should be watched, and necessary steps taken to check it. Subsistance farming as an unemployment remedy is a fake, calculated merely to saddle the weight of industry's charge on the farmer until conditions improve. When we consider that the number of unemployed and their dependents is almost as large as the farming population, we can readily see what would happen if they were aided and encouraged to go back to the land. It would mean larger farm surpluses and even lower prices, with many of them finally living at the expense of rural poor funds. It is up to the state to control this "back-to-the-farm" movement, since it is the only effective agency for handling the problem. Preventing people from renting or squatting on idle state land may wrench some of our traditional ideas of liberty, but something very similar has been done by organized labor in specifying the number of hours a man may work. The farmer has enough troubles without taking on city unemployed.

The argument advanced in some of these cities that many of the unemployed originally came from farms and should therefore be required to go back, does not stand up under close scrutiny. The cost of educating the young people who went to these cities, besides the money they receivd through the distribution of estates, has constituted a drain on rural wealth that is variously estimated at from one-fourth to one-half of the total farm property in each generation. The cities have had by far the better end of the deal.

In Minnesota we fortunately have large tracts of land that are ideal for recreation purposes, and our state land policy should include steps to bring in more tourist trade, thereby starting a counter-flow of wealth back to the country. Income from this source in the past has in some years been almost as large as from the dairy industry, and if rightly handled, our almost worthless areas may become in time our most valuable assets as an international play ground.

A scientific land policy can also do much in the way of flood prevention and the maintainance of water supplies, besides providing for wild life conservation through game reserves. Any large program of reforestation must also be carried out by the state, since no private agency is willing to wait twenty-five years for a crop, profitable tho it may be.

Special benefits to this section will come from the transfer of farmers from the thinly populated areas to the better land, thereby cutting down our high per capita cost of schools and roads. We were told of one instance the other day, up in Marshall county, where there is only one family living in an entire township, yet a school and some roads have to be maintained. Such conditions represent a needless waste as long as there is land available in thickly settled communities.

Altho Minnesota has already gone a long way in the right direction, this session of the legislature has both an opportunity and an obligation to accomplish further reforms in our land policy. It is hoped that they will tackle these problems with a realistic regard for the needs of the state, both now and in the future.

* * * * * * * * *

SOMEBODY IS CRAZY

During the week-end about twenty dogs were victims of poison, which some one had inserted in meat and evidently put out during the night. Our favorite dog happened to be included.

Since then we have tried in vain to comprehend the thinking processes of the person who did this. We can readily understand how a farmer would become incensed at the loss of sheep or chickens and try to kill the offending dog. There is usually considerable justification for such measures. We can also understand how a person might kill a dog that persistently annoyed him. But in this instance, and with many others poisoned in the neighborhood, there was evidently no intention of killing any certain dog, since the poison was scattered around in several places. It is difficult to imagine anyone with such a general hatred of dogs that wholesale poisoning would be resorted to.

The most logical explanation is insanity. Modern psychology has revealed many such strange phobias, due to some mental conflict, that are directed at inoffensive objects. Thus an insane person who had been frightened by a dog when merely a toddling child, might show his insanity years later by an inexplicable hatred of dogs, even tho the real cause of his insanity may have no relation to dogs whatever.

Undoubtedly there is such a person living in Thief River Falls. We do not believe in being alarmists, but it is not very pleasant to think that some one with a warped mentality is walking around in our midst. The diseased mind that finds its pleasure in torturing innocent dogs, might turn just as readily against human beings. We believe that for the safety of ourselves as well as our dogs, renewed efforts should be made to catch the culprit, who could then be put out of harm's way in an insane asylum.

* * * * * * * * *

THE VALUE OF POULTRY SHOWS

One of a group of farmers discussing the Poultry Show the other day, made the remark that the average weight of turkeys entered has increased at least five pounds since it started, and he gave the show a good deal of the credit for bringing heavier stock into the country. The other farmers all agreed with him.

If this is true, and it seems quite reasonable, it demonstrates the value of what many farmers consider just so much unnecessary fol-de-rol in the stern business of making a living. To a certain extent they have been justified in their attitude toward poultry shows, when we consider some of the things that were stressed without enough regard to utility on the farm. But feather matching has happily been put in the secondary place where it belongs, and production for market given the proper emphasis.

Canadian farmers have in some instances taken advantage of our indifference to careful breeding and rearing to supply the demands of the market. They found, for instance, that the English market demanded a hog of a certain age, which had been reared under sanitary conditions, and fed so as to give it a preferred flavor. Through the medium of shows, many of them were able to educate themselves in the rearing of such hogs, consequently receiving several cents a pound more than American farmers.

If the annual show in this community can accomplish similar things with turkeys and chickens, it should have the active support of every farmer who is interested in poultry.

* * * * * * * * *

THE NEW SOCIALISM

It is astonishing how much which a few years ago would have been called socialism, has become commonplace in the political thinking of today. The industrial organization has grown so vast and complex that it is no longer susceptible of individual control. More and more the minds of men turn to government as the only agency capable of dealing with business problems. Whether it is the farmer and his markets, or the railroads and their charges, or the banks and their loans and interest rates, it is to the state that we look for relief. There is growing recognition that the socialization of production and marketing must go still further, if we are to have any stability in the economic structure. Unrestricted competition has brought us to the present economic impasse. There must be control of production, allotment of raw materials and markets. Either industry must achieve a higher degree of centralization, or government will be compelled to take charge. In either case, the independence of the individual manufacturer is surrendered to some form of social control. The interlocking of production, transportation, and finance has reached a point where legislation must intervene. Any private agency sufficiently powerful to handle the situation will to all intents and purposes become the government.

This does not imply that we shall accept the philosophy of socialism, or that government will take over the functions of business. There is no likelihood that the experiment of Soviet Russia will encourage communistic schemes in the industrial nations. But the consciousness of social solidarity has come to stay, and the thoroughgoing individualism of a pioneer age is waning.—Minneapolis Journal.

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

When the concurrent resolution memoralizing congress to enact the Frazier bill came up before the house there were no votes cast against it. Not all the representatives voted for it however, a great many of the conservatives simply refrained from voting. So did Mr. Stockwell of Minneapolis, one of the most outstanding liberals of the state. Curious to know why he did not vote for it I approached him and asked him. While the following may not be verbatim it is a fairly accurate report of the conversation that followed.

"I noted that you did not vote for the Frazier bill resolution, Mr. Stockwell; I thought that all liberals were favoring it. I presume you have some good and sufficient reason for not voting for it?" "I certainly have; I had made up my mind to speak against it, but on thinking it over this morning on my way up to the capitol I decided not to. It wouldn't have done any good anyway. My reason for opposing it however is the fact that the farmer is physically and positively unable to pay. To that extent his debts are liquidated. Why revive them? Why now by a new law saddle the government with this worthless paper and at the same time saddle the farmer with this debt that he is at present to all intent and purpose rid of thru his inability to pay? The only ones who would benefit would be the mortgage holders." This is not verbatim as he said it but it is substantially his view of the situation as I understood him. While I do not agree with him I will admit that his point is interesting.

The state-wide boxing bill is on the calendar and is to come to a vote Monday. I expect some fireworks to develop.

J. O. Melby has "a way with him," the other day he asked for a suspension of the rules and immediate consideration of a minor bill affecting the incorporation of the Highlanding Creamery. Altho the house had testily refused a similar request from another member less than five minutes before, the request was cheerfully granted in J. O.'s case.

A bill has been introduced which would place the power to fix the salaries of county elective officials in the hands of the county boards of commissioners. Take it from me there will be plenty of heat turned on when that bill comes up on the floor of the house and senate. I am hoping it will be defeated for it is a vicious bill and its passage would have far reaching consequences affecting the morale and the caliber of our county officials. It would place in the hands of county commissioners a power of repraisals and petty wire pulling that could do no good and a lot of harm. Under the present set-up, a good auditor and county attorney can be a healthy retarder on county boards that are inclined to go on spending orgies. How often would we expect these officials to "sit on the board" if the board has the power to fix their salaries?

H. F. No. 91, a bill which will again resubmit to the people at the next general election the constitutional amendment giving the state power to exchange state and federal lands was passed by the house Thursday after a short debate. The conservatives opposed it because as they said it would cost about 15 to 25 thousand dollars to resubmit it. The bill was introduced by Stockwell and when Mr. Wright a member from Hennepin asked him if he knew what it would cost to resubmit he replied that he did not, but that it would be worth ten times what it would cost. Wright then made the statement that it would cost $25,000 dollars. The wind dropped out of his sails rather quickly however, when Atwood of Winona read figures from the secretary of state's office showing that it cost between four and five thousand dollars in the last election. The bill passed with a vote of 97 to 16.

An election contest brought by Hilton (conservative) against LaBissoniere (Farmer-Labor) was threshed out Wednesday. It took all afternoon and was threshed to small pieces indeed. It was interesting mainly because it showed to what degree the progressive lines are holding against the onslaughts of the conservatives. The veteran conservative leader W. I. Norton took the floor in a determined fight for Hilton while several progressive members spoke in favor of LaBissoniere. The battle raged beautifully all afternoon. When the vote was finally taken after six o'clock the Norton machine was busted wide open, Hilton receiving only 36 votes to LaBissoniere's 84, which was a worse trimming than Norton got in the speakership battle.

The bill which would place the primary election in September brought on the sharpest battle of the week. Party lines split wide open on this one. I am inclined to believe that the conservatives, who supported it enthusiastically had an eye on the next congressional campaign while so doing. There is no assurance that the state will be reapportioned and in case of another state-wide campaign the conservatives with a lot of money to spend for radio time, newspaper space and hired speakers would have it all their own way in a short campaign against the Farmer-Labor candidates who must rely on a tin-lizzie, a loud-speaker equipment and a complete canvassing of the whole state to bring their message before the people. On roll call the measure failed of passage the vote standing 63 and 64. It was killed deader'n a door nail with a motion to reconsider being voted down while its chief supporter stood at his desk frantically shouting "I move we adjourn. Mr. Speaker, I move we adjourn." However, it died before adjournment so he could not reform his forces and bring it up again.

A bill reducing the minimum auto tax on the cheaper cars to $5.00, $6.25, $7.50 and $10.00 respectively has been introduced in the house. It is a committee bill, having been formed to take the place of about 15 or 20 bills all introduced for the same purpose and combining the demands of these others. It is expected to pass.

Delegations of taxpayers have been besieging the legislature the past week. One of them represented the Apartment house owners of Minneapolis.

(Continued on Page Four)

Farm Bureau Speaker Says Depression Will End After Debt Wash-out; Probably in 1935

Nationally known speakers laid out a liberal progam at the Minnesota Farm Bureau convention in St. Paul last week.

G. F. Warren, professor of economics at Cornell said our trouble is due to underconsumption rather than overproduction; that depressions are a collapse of the whole price structure, with the remedy lying in raising the price level to the debt level, or the debt level to the price level.

His charts indicated that total debt in U. S. is 203 billions of dollars; farm mortgages represenating nine billion; national debt, 18 billion; state and local debts, 17 billion; corporation debt 78 billion. He believes that definite upturn in the depression will come when debt is liquidated by loss of security, about 1935, unless the government tries to help debtors. If they do, it will take longer. He proposed a flexible dollar, or managed currency, regulating the value of the dollar according to the value of basic commodities.

Prof. Warren sought to explode the old fallacy that high tariffs help the farmer and producer by showing that we have low prices when tariffs are high and high prices when tariffs are low. He believed that the person with a good farm or home should try their best to hang on. Prof. Roy G. Blakey of the U. of M. hit the state's taxation system as unjust to farms and real estate: "Farm owners paid 34.5 percent of income in taxes, renters paid 45 percent of income to tax. Railroad, telephone companies, pay less under gross earnings tax than they would under real estate tax."

Recommended: Income tax, which would bring in $10,000,000 normally much less now. Include more important county aid roads in state highway system; increase gas tax one cent; inheritance tax.

President Hall of the Minnesota Federation of Labor emphasized the fact that the ideals of farmer and laborer are identical. He advocated a shorter workday both on the farm and in industry, such shortening helping the farmer by placing cash in the hands of more people. Farmers and laborers have been kept apart, he said by interests which profited by it. He invited the farmers to join with labor in their movements, such as the elimination of between two and three million child laborers on jobs that should be held by adults.

John Brandt, president of the Land O'Lakes, emphasized five points: Refinancing farm and home loans at lower rate of interest. Inflation and control of currency. Elimination of the middleman by wider use of cooperatives. Liquidation of forigen debts to the end that foreign trade may be revived.

The Liberal Digest

Inside the R. F. C
An Adventure in Secrecy

By JOHN T. FLYNN

(Mr. Flynn formerly editor of the New York World has written three books: "Investment Trusts Gone Wrong," a volume so uncomfortable that it provoked an investigation of investment trusts by the attorney general of New York; "Graft in business;" and "God's Gold." The following article was taken from Harpers' for January and condensed by Don Snyder.—Ed.)

The Reconstruction Finance Corporation is the perfect example of the policy of secrecy in government. For a century this country has been learning the solemn lesson that it has nothing to fear so much as the public servant who is unwilling to report to society what he is doing with its funds. When the R. F. C. was proposed various congressional leaders demanded a system of regular reports from the new corporation. The President defeated that proposal. Publicity would react unfavorably and perhaps disastrously on banks if it were known they sought help from the government, he declared. But why should railroad loans be kept secret? As it is, we know the loans approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission but the R. F. C. has never revealed what it has done about them.

Let this important and significant fact be noted—that in the first period of secrecy loans were made in immense millions to many big banks. After July 1, when secrecy became no longer possible, these big bank loans ceased.

When the President signed the Reconstruction Finance Corporation bill he issued a statement in which appeared these words:

"It (the R. F. C.) is not created for the aid of big industries and big banks. Such institutions are amply able to take care of themselves. It is created for the support of the smaller banks and financial institutions and, through rendering their resources liquid, to give renewed support to business, industry and agriculture."

Three weeks after the R. F. C. started to function, the Comptroller of the Currency declared that $24,000,000 had been lent to banks "scattered all over the country." The number of loans and the banks were indeed scattered. But the money was not. Twenty-one million out of the twenty-four million had gone to just two banks.

Here is what actually happened. The R. F. C. in those five months, authorized $642,000,000 in loans to 3,600 banks. But $261,000,000 of this sum, or over 40 per cent, went to banks in just seven large cities.

There were more than 230 other loans to big and little banks in cities of over half a million population which consumed more than half of all the funds laid out.

The big New York banks and investment bankers are noticably absent from this list of beneficiaries. But they were not forgotten. They are to be found in the loans made to the railroads.

These loans to the railroads were made on the theory that railroad securities were held in great amounts by insurance companies and savings banks and that if the roads defaulted in the interest or maturity payments on their bonds, receivership would be inevitable and the loss would fall on these insurance policy holders and savings depositors. No evidence has been offered to show that these loans would save any insurance policy holders from loss. There is good reason to believe that this is one of those convenient reasons which men know so well how to invent.

Out of $264,000,000 loaned to railroads by the R. F. C., $156,000,000 has been advanced to the roads controlled by three groups—the Morgans, the Van Swaringens, and the Pennsylvania Railroad. Out of 70 per cent of these loans only $69,000,000 (in round numbers) was lent to railroads to pay interest or maturities on bonds held by insurance companies and saving banks. In one case a loan of over a million dollers was made to one of Mr. Insull's numarous playthings—the Chicago, North Shore and Milwaukee R. R. This road had outstanding $2,000,000 in bonded indebtedness. But only $732,000 of this was held by insurance companies, and 54 per cent of it was owned by a company in Canada.

Good times or bad, whether there are profits or not, the railroads must continue to pay profits on 54 per cent of their capital which is in bonds as against only 16 per cent in the case of industrial corporations. The purchasing power of the railroads is hopelessly paralyzed by debt. This situation must be corrected. And certainly in the case of many roads there is no method of correction open save thru receiverships. Many roads are hopelessly saddled with impossible, rigid bond loans. Instead of permitting the correction of this fatal flaw to take its course, the R. F. C. has actually added to the bond loan. The roads will come out of the depression in the matter of debt worse than they went in. In any case, to use public funds, so desperately needed elsewhere, to pay profits to investors is an indefensible exertion of government.

The simple truth is that the credit of the railroad companies has been ruthlessly exploited during these last ten years to provide funds for the acquisition of stocks in other roads at exorbitant prices in the mad scramble of a few promoters to get control of various systems. Now these holdings, and the control over their little empires of those clever gentlemen, are threatened. And the credit of the government of the United States is being mobilized to save them. Some explanation will certainly have to be made sooner or later of this amazing performance.

BOOK CORNER

If you aren't afraid of 873 pages, the "Autobiography of Lincoln Steffens" will give you a tense, humorous and readable account of an interesting man's life, besides a lot of things to think about. As a New York reporter, editor and later muckraker on magazines, Lincoln Steffens applied his study of the springs of human conduct to problems of civic corruption.

"Political corruption is the process by which a democracy is made over into a plutocracy," he says. To eliminate it, one must eliminate special privileges, such as are enjoyed by power and city railway companies, criminals, high and low.

That's an old story; but Steffens makes it live in what may some day be a classic. This book is at the local library.

PUBLIC OPINION

Matters of Public Economy

One would think by some of the articles written on Public Economy that money used to pay men to repair a road or public building was worn out and would never be of any use again. It seems to me that this is an illogical conclusion because it should be evident to anyone that money spent for labor of this kind will be spent as soon as received by the laborer, almost one hundred per cent, which is just what the country needs to bring back a measure of prosperity. This of course is hindered by a fear of proverty which will be with us for a long time.

This crying about high taxes is like the proverbial straining at a gnat and swallowing a camel. Our real trouble is not too much taxes but to little work, caused by the taking of to much unearned profit, which concentrates the money in the hands of a few who do not know of anything to do with it but to lend or invest it, so that it draws interest or profit. This is impossible to any great extent because the debt burden of the borrowing public is already more than they can pay interest on. The net result is that wealthy men have plenty of money with no satisfactory place for investment, but this causes them no real physical sufferings. Poor men have no money and no means of getting any except thru charity, which is given grudgingly, consequently they and their families suffer for want of things which we have in abundance.

There are several ways this condition could be remedied. I believe the most logical would be the issueing of U. S. money to pay for public improvements of all kinds. The immediate payment of the soldiers adjusted compensation would help, or the so called Frazier bill to refinance the farmers, but curtailing of public improvments and cutting of wages will only make a bad condition worse and worse, until it becomes unbearable and a revolution will result. Some writers claim that this is the only cure, basing their argument on the statement that the wealthy class will never give up the advantage they now hold unless they are compelled to do so by a superior armed force. I do not like war as a solution because I have always contended that "might does not make right."

—PAUL HARRIS

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

HICKORY

Mrs. Ben Rindahl left Tuesday for Thief River Falls where she is serving on the jury

Orland and Mervin Rindahl visited at the Harold Stenvick home Sunday evening.

Carl and Orville Christianson were business callers at the John Asp home near Highlanding last Monday

Cornelius Johnsrud and Harold Stenvick were overnight guests at the Con Rindahl home Tuesday.

Mrs. Carl Christianson has been on the sick list again, we all hope for a speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan of Goodridge and Harry Coan visited at the Jack Coan home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orland Rindahl were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Ben Rindahl who spent Sunday with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and family visited at the Albin Arveson home Sunday.

Mrs. Arnold Haugen and Ruth Mostrom were Saturday afternoon callers at the L. H. Korupp home.

Geneva Allen visited Saturday and Sunday at the L. B. Korupp home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvick and family visited Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl.

Geneva Allen and Arnold Korupp visited at the Peter Larson home Thursday evening.

Olaf and Einar Hjornarra were business callers at Ben Rindahl's Wednesday.

NORDEN

Mildred Peterson commenced her teaching duties at the Willowdale school on Monday after a three weeks vacation.

Mrs. John Bloom visited with Mrs. Hilda Kron Wednesday afternoon.

A. J. Funnesdal was taken ill on Monday. Dr. O. F. Mellby was called to attend him.

Lida Muzzy from Steiner is spending this week visiting at the Henry Sorum home.

Mrs. Harry Myrom shopped in Thief River Falls on Tuesday and also visited with her sister Mrs. Fred Ballander.

Walter Kron from Steiner visited with his brothers, Ray and Bert Kron on Monday. Bert accompanied him back to help with wood sawing.

Lawrence Olson is employed at the Funesdal farm this week.

Mrs. Gilbert Mickaelson called on Mrs. A. F. Kron Friday afternoon.

A number of people around here attended the regular Friday services conducted by M. E. Johnson at his home near Rosewood. The Salvation Army people from Thief River Falls also assist with these meetings when weather and time permits.

Mrs. V. O. Noper is in Thief River Falls this week serving on the petit jury.

Mrs' Anna Anderson from Thief River Falls visited for a week with her mother Mrs. Carrie Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and Maryann were Sunday visitors at the Kron Bros. home.

S. E. Bunt, in company with other members of the fair board of Thief River Falls, went to Fargo last Friday to attend to business matters. They returned home the following day.

Joel Sjoberg from Rosewood, Mr. and Mrs H. Benningsgaard were business callers at the John Bloom home on Thursday.

Gordon Olson was a business caller in town Wednesday.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres returned home from Thief River Falls Wednesday. She had been serving on the jury.

Veronica Shanahan commenced her teaching duties at the North Star School this week after being ill for some time. Gertrude Lockrem who has also been ill, reopened her school in district 90.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Solney and daughter were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Ray Kron called at the John Blom home Wednesday evening.

Ethel Krohn visited at the Gilbert Michaelson home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen were Saturday evening caller at the Jens Klerk home.

The Harry Myrom family was entertained at the Harry Ness home in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

Carl Ryan from Thief River Falls called at the Ole Lappegaard home Sunday.

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese of Hazel visited with friends in Plummer Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roese and family visited at the Albert Priebe home Sunday.

Mrs. S. Hanson, and Bergliat Langlie were callers at the L Laniel home on Saturday.

LaVern Morrissette, Marie Neset, Myrtle, Selma and Aagot Hanson, and Lloyd and Raymond Martin spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Adelaide LaVoi spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Margaret LaVoi.

Earl Bye spent the week end with his brother at Thief River Falls.

Wilfred Morrissette of Oklee stopped at Plummer on Sunday evening enroute to Minneapolis where he will enter the University hospital for treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Langlie, Mrs. S. A. Krueger, Mrs. S. J. Rice, Mrs. Ragna Norby were entertained at cards at the Albert Martin home on Saturday evening. At the close of the evening Mrs. Martin served a delicious luncheon.

Lawrence Gerard of Brooks spent Sunday with his friend Willard LaVoi,

Mr. and Mrs. M. Merell of Brooks visited at the Paul LaVoi home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATION

The regular monthly meeting of the Parent-Teacher association was held Friday evening at the high school Auditorium. Two one act plays were presented. One was given by the women, and one was given by the men folks. There was musical entertainment between plays, given by Miss Buse and Miss Sorkness. The cast for the play, "The Minister Comes to Tea," was as follows: Mrs. T. Skatrud, Jane Buse, Mrs. Reiersgord, Mrs. E. Jonsen, Mrs. R. Young, Mrs. M. Jackson, Misses Sorkness, Dahle, Kirkeby, Mrs. Lee Beebe. —"A Cash Concern" was the second play, the cast was a follows: Klemons Olstad, Elroy Johnson, Clarence Hallstrom, M. B. Jackson, T. Skatrud, Marvin Sortoess and Ruel Rolland. —The auditorium was filled to capacity. Money was allowed for several articles, among these were named a number of new library books, and a chair to be bought. Lunch was served from the domestic science room.

Mrs. Jennie Carter and sons and Tom Larson motored to Orygia on Saturday evening, where they and other relatives were entertained at the Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Brown home.

Z. Picard returned from Warroad first part of the week, where he went on business.

Vivian Lindquist was taken to a hospital in Thief River Falls on Tuesday, where she is ill with the flu.

Lorraine Bjerk returned home Sunday from Bolt where she has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Nels Johnson.

Dorothy Olsen came Friday from Erskine to spend the week end at her parental home. She returned on Sunday.

Raymond Young has been ill several days with the flu.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm Peterson and M. Fricker motored to Holt Sunday to visit at the Geo. Fricker home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited Sunday at the Henry Louse home in Thief River Falls.

Valerie Olsen spent the week-end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter, Mae, Peter Lundberg, and Hana Follstad were Sunday dinner guests at the Kalland home.

The Gospel Team of the Norwegian Lutheran church sang at the Ann Rosette home on Sunday. The members of the team are Carmon Highland, Irene Valden, Evelyn Gigstad, Ruth Brink and Doris Hegland. Grace Dahlo is the leader.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe visited at the Chas. Lindquist home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited at the John Gullingsrud home at Thief River Falls Wednesday night.

SOPHOMORE PARTY

The Sophomore class of the St. Hilaire high school enjoyed a party at the Mike McAndrews home Saturday evening, with Rose Whalen as hostess. The evening was spent in dancing and playing cards. A delicious lunch was served.

SANDERS

Mrs. Peter Lindquist and daughter, Jean, were visitors at the Gilbert Bakke home Wednesday.

Alinda Jablinski spent several days last week at the home of Mrs. Ada Johnson in Thief River Falls.

Gust, Johnny and Rudolph Risteau of Mavie were callers at the Willie Ristean home Tuesday.

Fred Koop was a caller at the home of his father Henry Koop, Sr., Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad, Sr., daughters Merilla and Iva and sons Berbert and Bert, Jr., visited at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau and Mrs. Max Krause visited at the home of Mrs. Rose Votoya in Thief River Falls Wednesday. Vivian Votava, Mrs. Ristau's sister accompanied them home.

Mrs. Henry Koop, Jr., of Chicago arrived here to attend the funeral of her grandfather, Carl Geske, whos funeral was Wednesday.

Gladys Elde visited at the P. Ness home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Max Krause spent Friday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Mrs. Wolfred Carlson visited at the Adolph Wold home Sunday.

Eda Koop returned home one day last week from Warren where she spent a couple of weeks at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stumke.

Vivian Votova visited at the Max Krause home Thursday.

Mrs. Gilbert Bakke visited at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Vern Millar of Norden last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Krause, daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. W. Ristau, Vivian Votove and Gladys Elde were visited at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening. They helped Earl Yonke celebrate his birthday anniversary.

Edna Koop spent several days last week at the the Fred Koop home assisting with the work during the illness of Mrs Koop.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a business caller at H. N. Thorstad's Sunday.

Miss Gladys Elde spent the week end with her sister Mildred in Thief River Falls.

Gust, Johnny and Rudolph Ristau of Mavie and Mr. and Mrs. W. Ristau visited at the M. Krause home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina and son Everett were dinner guests at the home of Lester Foster in Thief River Sat.

Evelyn Anderson, who is attending Lincoln High school in Thief River Falls spent the week-end with her mother, Mrs. A. Anderson.

O. K. Sevre, Ed. Timm and Halvor Odelin were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Pete and Fred Larson were callers at the home of Fred Branvold home in Thief River Falls the first of the week.

WYLIE

Selmer Olson was a business caller at the O. A. Lindquist home Wednesday afternoon.

Gotfred Johnson of Minneapolis arrived here Saturday, being called by the serious illness of his father, Iver Johnson.

Harry Larson visited Saturday evening at at the home of Olaf Mosbeck.

Mrs. Martin Erickson and family were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Mosbeck, Lowell Hawkinson, Grace Lyda and Carl Mosbeck met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Lomky for string band practice Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Olen Lindquist were Saturday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gollingsrud of Thief River Falls.

Richard Mosbeck spent the past week at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Art Hanson of Thief River.

Ted Anderson was a business caller at the Wold home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee of St. Hilaire visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs C. A. Lindquist Saturday evening.

A song service will be rendered in the Black River Church Sunday evening January 29. The program will consist of selections by the string band, choir and other vocal selections.

Miss Lillian Larson visited a couple days with her sister Lulu Hegstrom.

ERIE

Tellef Loyland went to Thompson, N. D. on Thursday to be present at the funeral of his father who was 90 years of age when he died.

Mrs. Henry Banson, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Svare, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Svare, Calmer and John Svare and Ernest Peterson all of Pelican Rapids left for their homes after attending the funeral of Thora Roysland.

Gust Birkeness came up to Martin Anderson's last Sunday, having been employed by Wayne Good at logging on the reservation for a few weeks.

Mrs. Ole Lien helped Mrs. Ole Wolden with her house work a few days last week.

Alice Parnow visited at the home of her parents last week end.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and Cleo called Saturday afternoon at the Carl Finstad home.

Mrs. Andrew Arne was a Saturday afternoon caller at the M. Finstad home.

Thomas Fixter called at the Ole Netteland home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited at the Oscar Houske and Carl Alberg homes on Friday evening.

Anton Johnson, Joe and Melvin Thorstvlet and Casper and Iverson have been busy the past week removing wheels and rods from the discarded box cars in Hazel and moving them home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arno and Irvin, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and Viona, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Esther Malmquist were dinner guests at the C. E. Olen home on Sunday.

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HISTORY CONTEST

LUMBERJACKS!

This Is Your Week.

WIN the Lumberjack Shirt offered by OEN MERCANTILE CO., for the best letter telling of your experiences, or about conditions in the early days in lumber camps or at the saw mill. Your letter must be in by Wednesday to count for the prize.

Interesting facts will count much more than good writing in these letters. If you find it easier to write some other language than English, do so, or you may have another member of the family write it. Make your letter as long as you wish; the more you can tell, the better. Altho space will not permit us to publish them in full, we will use the most interesting facts for a feature story, and the letters will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed.

You may write about your own experiences, or tell incidents that happened back in the days when Paul Bunyan was logging off whole sections at a time with his blue ox, Babe; and the Chippewa Indians worked on the drives.

The lumberjack shirt Oen's are offering is a dandy! Sit down and write this evening. Be the one to win the prize.

⁂

FORUM

Located Under Postoffice
TEEPHONE 444

Local Run

Miss Alice Parnow who was employed at a local hospital for the past two weeks left last Thursday for her home near Erie.

Slama Nielama of Middle River was e visitor in town last Wednesday.

Phil Larson of Valley Clay is visiting here for two weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Larson.

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Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in English at 11 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 3.

The Junior Luther League meete on Friday, February 3, et 8 p. m.

BETHANIA:

Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

ECKLUND, ERIE:

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Martin Gening, Wednesday, February 7th.

ROSENDAHL, TORGERSON,

The confirmation class meete at the parsonage on Saturday at 2 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Toms of Superior, Wis. are visiting at the Ole Granum home.

Alma Hoole of Plummer was a Monday visitor in the city.

Bill and Erling Torgerson of Oklee visited at the Rudolph Sagmoen home last Saturday night.

The regular meeting of the Dorcas society was held in the Trinity Luthern Church last Tuesday night. The Misses Ruth Mickelson and Ragna Stenerson entertained.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

All kinds of painting and decorating done by Frank Mousley, 109 Main Avenue South. Phone 454-M. Free wall paper for 10 days. tfc

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Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 8c

LARD, ARMOURS 4 pounds 19c

BACON, lean, pound 12c

Prunes, med. size, 25 lbs. 99c

Brown Sugar, 4 lbs. 18c

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Jen. 29: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmante will meet after eervices.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon Jen. 20 by Mrs. Torjus Larson at the Larson home.

On Sunday February 5 eervices in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

AMERICAN SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION, GOODRIDGE

John A. Larson, Pastor

Sunday Januery 29, Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Bible study every Thursday evening at 8 p. m.

Everybody welcome.

Grygla—Sundey School and services at 2:30 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Sunday clesses, 9:45 e. m.

American services at 10:15 a. m.

Norwegian services at 11:15 a. m.

Evening services at 7:45.

Confirmation classes Satnrdaye at 9:30 o'clock.

Goodridge

Confirmation class every Wednesday at 2:30

Choir meeting every Wed. at 8 p. m

The Y. P. S. meets Wednesday, February 1st.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The Brotherhood of thie church entertains the high school boys of the church echool thie Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the church basement.

The Senior Epworth League has changed its hour of meeting to Monday evening at seven o'clock. Once a month, on the fourth monday they will meet at a private home and the devotional meeting will be followed by a eocial hour. This coming Monday the meeting will be at the home of Miss Eleanor Harris, who will be the leader.

Sunday Jan. 29 the church school will meet at 9:45.

The Morning worship at 11:00. The sermon theme will be "How much can I do as I please." The choir will eing "Hark, Hark My Soul," by Shelley.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45.

The Evening Worship at 7:45. The sermon will be the third in a series on Faith and Health. A song service will preceed the eermon.

Ladies Aid and Brotherhood meetings will be held on Wednesday Feb. first.

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Thursday night Evangelistic at 8.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Evening Worship at 8 p. m.

The Senior Luther Leegue will have a sleigh-ride party on Friday evening this week. Meet at the church at 8 o'clock. Refreshments will be served by circle No. 3.

Circle No. 11 will be entertained at the M. A. Ballangrud residence on Wednesday, February 1st.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, February 2nd, by circle No. 2.

Choir rehearsals and Confirmation instruotion on Thursday and Saturday, as usual.

A cordial welcome to all services meetings.

PENTICOSTAL CHURCH

J. J. Virak, Pastor

The Penticostal Church conducta their services in the M. E. Church east eide.

Sunday 2:00 and 8 p. m.

Wednesday 8 p. m.

Friday 8 p. m.

Evang. J. J. Virak speaks

All are welcome.

Special Services at Trinity

Beginning a series of epecial servics, Rev. T. Tjornhom, nationally known speaker from Fergus Falls, will appear at the Trinity Lutheran church next Sunday at 11 o'clock and continue throughout the week. Rev. Tjornhom is well khown in this city.

Neset Going to Convention

Olaf Neset is leaving Saturday for Minneapolis to be absent a week, where he will take a post-graduate course in optics, and also as delegate from the local school board to the state board convention.

Annual Meeting, Coopertive Shipping Association Feb. 2

The Co-op Shipping Ass'n will hold its annual meeting here Thursday, according to Hans Anton, secretary.

SPORT SLANTS

(Continued From Page One)

ped behind and at the end of the first period trailed 3 to 2. In the laet two periods Fosston did not score while Thief River Falle picked up one in eecond and three in the third. Lindberg and Berling each scored twice, Langevin, Rustad and Johnson each counted once.

PROWLERS LOSE TO BEMIDJI

In a bettle of defenses, the Prowlers lost to Bemidji 22 to 17 leet Friday. Altho ouly eight fouls wore called the game wes slow with numerous heldballs. At the start Bemidji ran up a 9 to 2 lead which the locale were unable to overcome. At the helf Bemidji lead 13 to 7 but in the final period the Prowlers came back strong to out score their opponents 10 to 9. In the fourth quarter both teams battled for an opening to cinch the the outcome as the score was 15 to 17 then 17 to 18, and then the break went to Bemidji and they promtly ecored the winning points. Scoring for the locale, field goals, Weyn Kielty 2, Dahl 2, Henderickson 2, Ceptain, Kielty 1, Stadum 1 and Nickelson one foul point.

ROSEAU WINS OVER LOCALS 7-3

Roseau's polished Cloverleafs slipped thru the local hockey team Wednesday evening for 7 gorls, in a game without penalties, in which the locals scored 3 times. Lindberg and Berling each soloed for counters while Johnson scored on a combinetion play. The game was typical of advanced and rapidly advancing teams. A return game will be played here Thursday, Feb. 2.

BOWLING

Jungs still lead the league with 630 percent. Wards, Independents, Bratrud Clinic and O. K. Tire and Battery are tied for second with 582 percent. Johnny Jaranson won high score prize for the week with 235 points.

AUXILIARY NOTES

Meeting called to order by Mrs. J. M. Bishop unit president. The welfare report was given and five dollars sent to each of the following funds: Helen Hughee Hleischer, Child Welfare Christmas Fund and the Revolving fund.

Mrs. T. P. Anderson reported having spent $60 for Christmas service for needy families. Fifteen baskets were delivered.

Mrs. Oscar Smith gave a report on legislation and read several lettere received from congressmen.

Mrs. Woolhouse gave a reading on the simple life of Calvin Coolidge.

Tuesday evenings will be devoted to drill under the direction of R. W. Woolhouse. Lunch wes served by Mesdames Douglas and D. McLeod.

FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

(Continued From Page One)

Their spokesman harangued the house for twenty minutes with demands, pleadings, implorations and pleadings that they should reduce their taxes by 25 per cent. The house took his abuse with good humor and let him depart in peace. It seems to me that had I been a member of this legislature I would have refused to take the abuse that this obese simpleton gave them. I have just returned from the office of the state tax commissioner and he gave me the printed statement of the 1931 taxes. (The 1932 statement is not yet complete). It shows that the average tax levy in the state is 63.03 mills, of this amount the state is responsible for 7.88 mills. Being that the state legislature has no control over the other 55.15 mills; they being county, school, city or township taxes it is very apparent that any one coming to the legislature for a 25 per cent reduction in their taxes is overloaded with fat between the ears.

The governor received a similar delegation from the southern part of the state at about the same time. He told them that tax reduction like charity should start at home and asked them point blank how much they had reduced their local taxes. They admitted that their reduction had been negligible. Knowing that there were several bankers in the delegation the governor said, "I understand that there is several bankers in your delegation; may I ask just how much you have reduced your interest rates?"

The bill which would provide for party designation of candidates for the legislature came before the committee of the whole Friday. This is a Farmer-Labor platform measure but it received a severe trimming. Which goes to show that even if a lot of members are playing ball with the administration forces on most questions (for what they got or will get out of it) they are far from being Farmer-Laborites. The biggest surprise to me was the fact that Otto Nellermo, veteran radical member of the house took the floor in a determined fight on the measure. He was endorsed by the Farmer-Labor convention and elected with Farmer-Labor backing. His constituent may have something to tell him at the next election. Our representatives from the 65th district have voted consistently with the avowed declarations of the party at all times as has Eric Friberg of Marshall county.

Local Markets

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .32
No. 1 Dark Northern	.31
No. 1 Northern Spring	.30
No. 1 Amber Durum	.30
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.25
No 1 Red Durum	.25
Flax	.92
Oats	.07
Barley	.11
Rye	.19
Buckwheat per hondred	.50

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office 444

FOR SALE—Two Jamesway poultry feeders, and one 19 in. wall feeder, or will trade for what ever I can use.—H. L. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. 43

For Sale: One roan cow coming fresh soon. One yearling Holstein bull. George Anderson Route 2

For Sale—Six year old. horse weight about 1350. Inquire Fred Rux Rt. 1 St. Hilaire 42

Wanted: Two Black Jersey Giant Jersey Roasters, state price. Write to Gust A. Iverson Rt. 1, Box 100, Erie.

For Sale or Trade:— 200 Oak posts out and pealed year ego. Will take 200 buchels of oats for them.

Good Cow. or two pure bred Berkshire sows for eale or trade for oats.

One good sound black mare for sale 7 years weight 1250 pounds

T. F. Wolfgram 3½ miles N. W. of St. Hilaire. 42

For Sale—Twenty S. C. R. I. Red cockerels, from Mahood direct strain, $1 to $1.25, or will take good wheat or barley in trade at five cents premium. Also have few pure breed Buff Minorcas and Australorps to trade for barley. A. C. Matheson, 521 Riverside Avenue. 42

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Large Drop Leaf Oak table $6.00

Walnut finish, leather seat diners, ea. $2.25

Bow back Chairs, $1.25 to $1.50

Genuine Congoleum Rugs

7½x9 . $4.25 others in proportion

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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1933 Number 44

CO-OP CREAMERY HAS SMALL LOSS

Henry Kaushagen and Hans Anton were elected directors of the local cooperative creamery at their annual meeting Monday, in place of C. E. Olen and Tobias Stene. The commercial club rooms were crowded with about 200 shareholders, who analyzed and discussed the annual report submitted by Edger Longren, operator. This report showed a net loss on all operations of $1,112.43.

Among those who spoke were Hans Anton, pioneer in the local cooperative movement. "I admire the board for coming out and manfully admitting their mistakes," Mr. Anton said. "I know what the cooperative movement is up against, and I want to urge every one to stick to their cooperative creamery.', E. O. Vigen also gave a very emphatic talk along the same lines.

J. M. Theige, president of the board, lead the discussion and presided at the meeting. He explained the details of the statement and answered questions regarding it. Many expressed satisfaction that the loss was not larger in view of the present conditions, and when the enormous losses sustained by centralizers were taken into consideration. This year there were 467,582 pounds of butterfat received.

Previous to the meeting the books of the creamery were audited by the Cooperative Auditing Service, and everything found to be correct.

County Pupils Meeting for Spelling Contest at Court House Saturday

Rural school pupils from all parts of the county will gather at the Court house to spell each other down at 2:00 p. m. next Saturday, Feb. 4. The ones competing here are the winners in the township contests. The contest includes oral and written tests, besides dictation and the spelldown. The pupil having the highest mark will be declared elected to the Red River Valley contest to be held at Crookston Feb. 12

Judges of the contest are: Thordis Johnson, Carrie Johnson, Lyda Batten and Bessie Sedlachek, all instructors at Central school. County Supt. A C Matheson is in charge.

University Specialist to Meet Here With Women

The organization meeting for the Clothing II Project to be given during the spring and summer of 1933 will be held in the Commercial club rooms Saturday at 2 p. m., when Miss M. Lois Reid, University of Minnesota clothing specialist, meets the township chairmen of the Pennington county women's home project organization.

Clothing II project is a continuation of the Clothing I project finished last year by 268 women from 22 organized groups. The township chairmen will confer with Miss Reid and then will discuss it with the women in their townships. Any women interested in enrolling in one of the groups in her township should see the local chairman.

Rural Schools Should Wait Until Next Fall to Contract Books with Carnegie Library

Because the school term is so far advanced no more contracts, to supply books to rural schools in the county will be taken this year. In order to get the benefit of the service for the entire year trustees of districts not having signed, are advised to wait until summer or early fall before doing so.

The local Legion post presented the library with a copy of "101 Best Stories of Minnesota" by Merle Potter. A collection of children's books has also been added.

Isaac Walton League Shows Wild Life Pictures For Public

Arrangements have been completed by the local unit of the Isaac Walton league for a moving picture of wild life to be shown at the Auditorium next Thursday, Feb. 9. There is no charge and the public is invited to attend. The pictures are sent out by the State Game and Fish Department.

After the picture the League will hold its annual meeting and election of officers and directors. The officers now serving are: C. G Mattson, president; Herb Jung, vice.president; L. J. Kalliher, secretary; Carl Green, treasurer.

Burglar Enters Station Thru Unlocked Window And Finds Money Bag

Well laid plans and familiarity with the routine of the Thief River Falls oil station, S. Main, netted a burglar $60 last Thursday night, Jan. 26. He crawled into the closed station thru the unlatched lavatory window and took the sack of money hidden in a switch box in that room. The unlatched window and knowledge of the money's position point to a person familiar with the station. Chief A. B. Stenberg is of the opinion that sometime during the day he probably slipped into the lavatory and unlocked the window preparatory to his night entrance.

At eight o'clock Thursday evening Manager John Barzen closed the station and returned at 10 o'clock to fire-up. The next morning, at 7:30, Employee Ted Douset opened the station, also opened the switch box but found no money, did find a half-opened window and underneath it tracks in the snow.

Farm Laborer Held at Red Lake Falls For the Shooting of Young Girl

According to authorities a 29-year-old farm laborer, Nere Nize, entered the bedroom of Mrs. Sigrid Rierson and her daughter Molia, and shot the 20-year-old girl in the head with a shot gun at their farm one-mile north of Oklee last Monday, Jan. 30. Sheriff Carl Kankel with a posse of 30 men answered Mr. Rierson's summons for help and found Nise hiding in barn on the Rierson farm. He declined to deny or admit the shooting.

Nise was lodged in the Red Lake county jail pending a coroner's inquest by Dr. J. A. Roy.

Parents And Teachers Hear Address by Mrs. E. B. Baker, Leader in State P. T. A. Work

Speaking on "New Trends in Parent-Teacher Work," Mrs. Ethel Bliss Baker, president of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers, addressed the local group of that organization at their meeting in Lincoln High School last Monday evening January 30. Mrs. Baker discussed new projects to be undertaken by parents and teachers associations.

The program included two songs, "I'll Take You Home Again, Kathleen," and "Wish I Was a Rock," by the boys quartette, and a vocal solo by Grace Jahr.

Lunch was served following the program.

Fred Cool of Cook was in the city Monday night, having returned from Middle River, where he had taken his daughter-in-law to visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Wyman.

New Postoffice Site Awaits Formal Approval; City Will Receive Special Tax Money on Lots

Selection of the new postoffice site on the northeast corner of LaBree and Second Street has been made and awaits formal acceptance according to word received by Theo. Quale Saturday, January 28, from Perry Heath, assistant secretary of the treasury. The federal government will pay $8,250 for the seven lots which measure 140 feet by 175 feet and include ground partly covered by the Ogamah hotel. It is part of the agreement that the lot owners reserve the building but agree to move them at request of the federal government.

The city will receive approximately $5,000, according to Mr. Quale, on special tax assessments that will have to be paid up to make the title of the location clear. This will include both back and future taxes. The tax money will be paid out of the $8,250, the greatest part going, therefore, to improvement on the property in the way of paving, sidewalks and sewer connections.

Hockey Team Entertained by Legion at Informal Meeting

The members of the Elmer Ecklund Legion post were hosts to their hockey team last Friday night, Jan. 27, at their regular meeting in the club rooms.

Earl Effinger, hocky team manager introduced the players and Alec C. Campbell told what each of the boys had been doing on the ice. Dr. O. M. Haug entertained and mystified the group with an exhibition of magic.

The regular business meeting was held and after the program a lunch was served.

Young People's Covenant and Sunday School Association Convening Here This Week

The annual midwinter Red River Valley Sunday School and Young People's Rally will be held at the Mission Church here beginning Friday, Feb.3 and continuing until Sunday evening with outstanding men in the denomination contributing to the program, which will be as follows:

Sunday School: Friday evening, The S. S. in relation to the church-Rev. C. G. Anderson, Sat. morning, Administration of the S. S.-Rev. S. O. Carlson Technique of teaching the lesson-Rev Paul Johnson. Sat. afternoon: Spiritual aspect of the S. S.-Rev. John Anderson. Business meeting.

Y. P. program, Sat. evening, sermons- Rev. P. B. Johnson and Rev. J. Larson. Sunday morning: S. S. talk-Rev. W, F. Hempel; sermon (Swedish) Rev. C. S. Lundquist; afternoon, sermons by Rev. O. J. Lundell (Sw.)and Rev. O. E. Anderson; evening, -Rev. J. Anderson and Rev. C. G. Anderson.

Olaf Neset and L. M. Rayson are spending the first part of this week in St. Paul at the Minnesota state school board convention.

A. L. Dretscho Compliments Local Elk's Lodge Fri. Night

A. L. Dretscho, district Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler of Minneapolis was guest of honor at the Elk's meeting held on Friday evening January 27. Mr. Dretscho complimented the local lodge for the charity work they are doing and was favorably impressed with the good showing of paid-up membership.

Mr. W. C. Marcum, president of the Minnesota State Elk's association was also a guest and discussed the importance of affiliation in the state association.

Three candidates were initiated into the Order and lunch was served at the close of the session.

Mr. Espeseth and son Evelyn of Oslo spent last Saturday in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Nelson drove to Fargo last Friday for a business meeting.

New Motor Company Deals In Used Cars and Trucks

A new motor car company has been inaugurated in this city by L. W. Borchert and Ed. Hill who are now located at the Lufkin-Bishop garage on West Third street. Both men are well known in this community. Mr. Borchert has been connected with the automobile business for the last nine years and Mr. Hill was with the Söo Line railroad for 28 years.

The company will devote itself exclusively to supplying the community and surrounding territory with reliable used cars and trucks.

Newland Takes Over Duluth Produce Company Station

The Duluth Creamery and Produce Company station, formerly operated by A. C. Chisholm, has now been taken over by John Newland, and is being operated by his son Lloyd. Mr. Newland will also continue to operate his station at 212 East Second St.

Junior Class Produces Three Act Comedy, 'The Boomer,' At Auditorium, Fri., Feb .17

Local theater goers will be treated to some gusty laughs and gay moments at the Lincoln High Junior class play production, "The Boomer," to be presented at the auditorium, Feb. 17. The comedy is under the direction of Miss Victoria Edberg, English instructor at the high school and director of the three one act plays staged by the Junior class last year.

"The Boomer" is a comedy in three acts, a series of amusing situations in a country town. Lawyer Elmer Carter, played by Robert Sjoberg, has ambitions for Hoopstown. He wants the townspeople to improve their town but old Miss Bartlett (Avis Arhart,) who owns half the town, won't hear of any changes. The clash that follows strikes off many sparks of humor and keeps the excitment at fever pitch up to the final curtain.

Norman Dybvig Forms New Orchestra to Locate in City

A new dance orchestra is being organized in Thief River Falls by Norman Dybvig, who has been away from his home here for 12 years. Mr. Dybvig played with the McKenzie Highlanders on the Orpheum Circuit and after leaving them he worked at such favorite spots as the Golden Pheasent cafe and the Marigold Ballroom in Minneapolis.

John Stenseth was in Holt visiting with friends last week-end.

Ed. Hill and Louis Borchert drove to Fargo on business last Tuesday.

Threshing for Sioux Indians in the Fall of '93 Gave K. Thorvilson Interesting Experiences

Threshing grain for Indians on the Fort Totten reservation in the fall of '93 gave K. Thorvilson of Hazel, one of the early settlers of Wyandotte township, some interesting glimpses of Sioux life and customs. Altho these Indians were tilling small patches of soil, they still continued in many of their habits and beliefs, living in wigwams and burying their dead in trees.

Mr. Thorvilson tells of one incident that revealed an interesting Indian taboo. He and the boss of the threshing rig were visiting with an aged squaw and her son in their wigwam. The boss was about to strike a match to light his pipe, when the two Indians cried out in terror. The boss, a brusque man, demanded angrily what they meant by such conduct. The son explained that fire was never lighted in their wigwam, his mother sleeping beside the bed of coals at night, and if the fire went out she would start a blaze outdoors with her flint, steel and moss, then carry it in to the hearth. To do otherwise was a sacrilege against Wakan Washti, the Great Spirit.

Indians and alcohol evidently did not mix, as another incident demonstrated. One rainy day Mr. Thorvilson and a friend were traveling to a town about nine miles distant, when an Indain approached and said he would share the expense of a livery rig, to which they assented. The Indian had been drinking heavily, and after they had been riding awhile he tried to hit the driver. They restrained him until they came to their destination, when the Indian tore off the side curtains, jumped from the buggy, and threw the driver in the mud, hitting him and tearing his clothes. That night the Indian walked back, yelling blood-curdling war-whoops that frightened the settlers along the entire nine miles.

Another time Mr. Thorvilson and his boss were eating with the Indians Mr. Thorvilson remarked on the fine flavor of the meat, and the boss asked him if he knew what he was eating. He said he did not, and his boss pointed to the hind quarter of a dog, boiling in a nearby pot with the hair still on. Mr. Thorvilson lost his appetite for the day.

DISTRICT COURT ADJOURNS AFTER LONG SESSION ON ELEVEN CASES

Turkey Breeders Association Discusses Egg-Marketing and Re-elects Officials For Year

A decision against marketing their eggs more cheaply than last year was reached at the annual meeting of the Pennington County Turkey Breeder's Association in the Commercial Club rooms, Saturday, January 28. Mr. Hans Anton, manager, was instructed to see what business could be obtained and that unless prices were about in line with last year it wouldn't pay to sell the eggs. All the members intend to set early eggs, selling only the later ones. A volume of business in excess of $4,000 was handled last year by the association of 30 members, one of the biggest organizations of its kind in the state.

The entire staff of officials was reelected for the coming year. They include: C. H. Toomey, president; L. A. Nelson, vice-president: Frank Johnson, St. Hilaire, secretary; and Mrs. Herman Jepson, St. Hilaire. treasurer.

Taxpayer's League Meeting At Courthouse Tuesday Noon

A general meeting of the Taxpayers Economy League is scheduled for Tuesday, Feb. 7, in the courthouse. County consolidation, expenses of county engineer, county fair appropriations and other matters of public interest will be discussed and acted upon. Visitors are welcome.

Pope in Auditorium Office Receiving Applications for Poor Aid From Entire County

Applications for aid are being granted by Poor Overseer H. R. Pope who officially commenced work Wednesday Feb. 1, in his office located on the second floor of the Auditorium. For the past two weeks Mr. Pope has been busy getting located and has already received thirty applications for relief. Each person applying for aid must fill out an application stating facts that will enable the Overseer to judge whether or not the case merits aid. Sole authority rests with the Overseer; no official or employee of the county other than the Overseer is authorized to incur obligations for care of the poor. The relief granted will vary with the size of the family. When it is granted the applicant is given an order for necessities only to be filled at a local store. The bills are to be persented by the individual stores to the County Board the first of each month along with receipts of of parties aided.

Rush McAllister Wins Case With Julien Provencher

After a two week session District Court adjourned indefinitely last Wednesday, Feb. 1. During that time six criminal cases were tried, four civil cases were tried by jury and one civil case tried by the court.

The case of Rush McAllister vs. Julien Provencher ran four days and brought a jury verdict, Wednesday morning, in favor of the plaintiff in the amount of $2,933.96, with $2,341.87 the principal sum and $592.09 the interest. The case involved contracts between McAllister and Provencher when the former took over the Evelyn hotel.

The case of the Lyle Culvert and Road Equipment Co. vs. James E. Walker and Roy Lambert brought a jury verdict for the defendent, the only civil case tried by jury that brought a decision for the defendent.

Nohrald G. Lawson, found guilty of transporting intoxicating liquors, was fined $300 and sentenced to 60 days in jail which was suspended for six months on good behavior.

Bennie Mandt, who had pleaded guilty on a statutory charge, was sentenced Monday to serve a term not to exceed two years in the St. Cloud reformatory.

Evidence in the case of Melvin Westby vs. Thief River Motor Co. was heard by Judge Olson and the attorneys in the case are to submit briefs, and then a decision will be given.

The cases of Patrick Roark vs. Roy Lambert and James E. Walker, stricken from the calendar, were reinstated. Ruth Cook was granted a divorce from John B. Cook

Arthur Hamill and Wm. E. Hamill, charged with selling merchandise without license, failed to appear in court and their bond was ordered forfeited.

Noted Speakers Will Address Winter Show Audiences Feb. 6 to 10

An attractive program of education and entertainment is promised at the Crookston Winter Shows, which begins next Monday, Feb. 6, and continues until Friday, the 10, outstanding speakers being scheduled for each evening.

A talk on "Technocracy and Unemployment" will be given by Dr. George Mecklenburg of Minneapolis, auther of the self-help plan for unemployed, on Tuesday evening. On Wednesday evening, Jack Miner, Canadian naturalist, will lecture on "Value and Intelligence of birds and Migration of Birds; Thursday, Dr. Laurence M. Gould, second in command of the Byrd Expedition, will give an illustrated lecture; and on Friday evening the Northwestern Singers Association will have their song festival.

The various livestock and crop judging contests will be held on Monday and Tuesday forenoon; and on Tuesday afternoon there will be talks on corn, potatoes and quack grass control, and a talk on hen houses by A. M. Pilkey. Wednesday various authorities will discuss sheep production. A talk on poultry breeds and breeding will be given by George Hackett.

The Women's meeting will begin on Tuesday and continue thruout the show, and 4-H club members will have meetings and demonstrations every day. Various farm organizations will also hold their annual meetings during the Shows, which take in people from all parts of the Red River Valley.

All railroads are giving special rates of round trip fare and one-third additional, except on Friday, when it will be round trip for fare plus twenty-five cents.

Mrs. Miles Jacobson of St. Hilaire spent last Tuesday in the city on business and visiting friends.

SERVE A VARIETY OF BREAD WITH YOUR MEALS
Ask for
Bread is your best food JUNG'S "BIG BEN" No meal is complete without it
AND BE ASSURED OF THE BEST

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

THE FARM REVOLT

Almost every paper we pick up these days contains some account of a foreclosure "revolt," where the farmers gather by the hundreds and prevent bidding on foreclosed property. From a strictly legal standpoint, this is an injustice to the creditors, who loaned the money in good faith, and are legally entitled to sell the property to statisfy the mortgage.

But, along with other creditor classes, the farmer is also suffering an injustice, caused by lack of buying power and a large increase in the value of the dollars he borrowed. Where one bushel of wheat would have paid at least a dollar on his debt a few years ago, it now takes four bushels of wheat, and his thousand dollar loan has to all practical purposes increased to four thousand dollars, without any added benefit to him. This is obviously unjust, and the farmers cannot be blamed for taking drastic measures under such circumstances.

To a large degree, however, it is the farmer's own fault that he finds himself in this predicament. Instead of organizing to sell his products as industry and labor have done, and placing himself in a position to demand a fair return, he has been content to play the lone wolf and take what he can get. To make up the deficit in buying power he has been forced to make loans, and when conditions have made it difficult to pay these loans, he has raised a cry for inflation.

There is need for inflation today, but there is also need for an organized effort to change the conditions that make it necessary. Inflation is simply an amergency measure to meet a condition brought on by lack of sufficient buying power. Permanent aid can come only thru strong organization, both for political and marketing purposes, which will insure the farmer a fair return for what he produces.

Forty years ago the farmers were engaged in pushing thru an aggressive program of legislation that would have gone a long ways toward giving them equal buying power with other groups, and almost equal credit facilities. Such organizations as the Texas State Alliance, the Arkansas Wheel and the Farmer's Alliance in the Middle West, working hand in hand with the Knights of Labor, were united in the Populist party. Their platform called for financial reforms such as a safe, flexible currency, issued by the national government only, with effective means of distribution direct to the people thru public improvements or two per cent loans. It provided for postal savings banks as a safe depository for the people's money and to facilitate loans. But most important of all was the provision for the establishment of a sub-treasury office in every county where more than one-half million dollars worth of farm products were sold, and a warehouse or elevator where non-perishable products could be stored, and loans made against them up to eighty per cent of their value.

Such a program, if carried out at that time, would have provided the farmer with orderly year-around marketing facilities, extended him moderate credit at a low rate of interest, and furnished a safe depository for his money. For a time it was almost within his grasp. In the election of 1892 the Populists pooled over a million votes, electing five senators and ten congressmen, and it seemed as if the farmers were about to secure economic equality with other groups in the country.

Then along came Bryan and the free silver issue. Inflation was hailed as the big panacea that would provide plenty of money for the farmer to pay his debts, and put an end to all his troubles. Well, we all know what happened. Altho the more far-seeing liberals were strongly against it, the reforms that the Papulists had labored for were all forgotten in a mad scramble for the Bryan band-wagon, and Populism was swallowed up by the Democratic party.

Today the cry is again for inflation. There is no denying that it is needed if debts are to be paid, but let us not forget that inflation is merely a temporary measure to relieve a bad situation. The conditions that make inflation necessary will still be with us unless we correct them thru a strong political and marketing organization. The Farmer-Labor party, organized nationally would give us political power, and our co-operative organizations should work along with it for the needed marketing facilities.

Unless something like this is done, the future will hold nothing for American agriculture except gradual economic debasement. The vaunted back-bone of the nation will become only a race of serfs, with the blame resting chiefly on themselves. In that connection, the farm revolt, belated as it is, offers a ray of hope.

* * *

CONTROLING THE COUNTY ENGINEER

Much as we are in sympathy with some of the aims of the two county taxpayers' associations, there is one point on which we cannot honestly agree with them. We refer to the effort they are making to have the salaries of county officials, particularly the county engineer, placed directly under the control of the county board.

Just the other day we attended a taxpayers' meeting where it was recommended that the county engineer be placed even more directly under the control of the board than at present, which is in our opinion a move in the wrong direction. In theory, the county board hires the engineer but is not legally supposed to influence his decisions as to the location of roads or similar matters. In practice this is seldom true, and he finds it necessary to cater to the wishes of at least three members of the board if he expects to hold his job. Consequently he is often required to do things that are contrary to his better engineering judgment.

A commissioner is elected by only one-fifth of the people of the county, but he has a voice in spending the money of all of them. The people of his district have a tendency to feel that they are being slighted, and that their commissioner is not getting them as much of the road money as he should. They put pressure on the commissioner to secure this road or that, and he in turn puts pressure on the county engineer, who may often sacrifice the interest of the county as a whole in the interest of holding his job. It would only be human to do so in the face of present chances of re-employment.

It seems to us that it would be better for both the commissioners and the county if the engineer was removed from the immediate influence of the board, and placed under the control of the state highway department, with provisions for a hearing and removal if he proved incompetent or indulged in favoritism. After all, the highway engineers are in a much better position to judge the competency of another engineer than a board of county commissioners.

The board could still control expenditures thru their budget, and the remaining responsibility would be entirely on the shoulders of the engineer, who would be made answerable to the people at public hearings before highway department officials.

A simpler way, of course, would be to do as Governor Olson suggested, and place the entire secondary road system under the control of the highway department.

The Liberal Digest

The Myth of Rugged Individualism

by CHARLES A. BEARD

(Charles Beard, former professor of political science at Columbia University, is the author of several books on American History including the two monumental volumes, "The Rise of American Civilization." Condensed from a pamphlet.)

Jefferson wanted America to be a land of free, upstanding farmers with just enough government to keep order among them; his creed was an agrarian creed nicely fitted to a civilization of sailing ships, ox carts, stage coaches, wooden plows, tallow dips, and home-made bacon and sausages. Whatever merits the creed may have had in days of primitive agriculture and industry, it is not applicable in an age of technology, science and rationalized economy. Once useful, it has become a danger to society. Every thoughtful business man who is engaged in management as distinguished from stock speculation knows that stabilization, planning, orderly procedure, prudence, and the adjustment of production to demand are necessary to keep the economic machine running steadily and efficiently.

In what way is the government "in business" and how did it get there? Here we climb down out of the muggy atmosphere of controversy and face a few stubborn facts. They are entered in the indubitable records of the government of the United States and are as evident as the hills to them that have eyes to see. Let us catalogue a few of them:

1. Government Regulation of Railways, from 1887 to the last Act of Congress. How did the government get into this business? The general cause was the conduct of railway corporations under the rule of rugged individualism—rebates, pools, stock watering, bankruptcy-juggling, all the traffic will bear, savage rate slashing, merciless competition, and the rest of it. And what was the immediate case of the government's intervention? The insistence of business men, that is, shippers, who were harassed and sometimes ruined by railroad tactics, and of farmers, the most rugged of all the rugged individualists America has produced. Government regulation is not a utopian success, but it is doubtful, whether any of our great business men would like to get the government entirely out of this business and return to the magnificent anarchy of Jay Gould's age. President Hoover has not even suggested it.

2. Highway Building. Who have supported Federal highway aid—the expenditures of millions on roads, involving the taxation of railways to pay for ruinous competition? Everybody apparently, but specifically business men engaged in the manufacture and sale of automobiles and trucks. Who proposes to cut off every cent of that outlay? Echoes do not answer.

3. The Department of Commerce, its magnificent mansion near the Treasury Department, and its army of hustlers scouting for business at at the uttermost ends of the earth. Business men have been behind this enormous expansion, and Mr. Hoover as Secretary of Commerce, outdid every predecessor in the range of his activities and the expenditure of public money. Who proposes to take the Government out of the business of hunting business for men who ought to know their own business?

4. The Federal Farm Board. This collectivist institution is the product of agrarian agitation, on the part of our most stalwart individualists, the free and independent farmers. What has the board done? It has encouraged the development of cooperation as distinguished from individualism among farmers; it has financed cooperative associations. Cooperation is to be substituted for individualism in agricultural production and marketing.

The point is that the Federal Government does not operate in a vacuum, but under impulsion from without; and all of the measures which put the Government into business have been supported by rugged individualists—business men or farmers or both.

Some of our most distinguished citizens—Owen D. Young, Gerard Swope, Nicholas Murray Butler, and Otto Kahn, for example—have, in effect, warned the country that only by planning can industry avoid the kind of disaster from which we are now suffering; on all sides are signs of its coming—perhaps soon, perhaps late, but inevitably.

Corn may be cut at various stages of maturity and ensiled under varying conditions, and in most cases satisfactory ensilage is obtained.

• • •

A good quality of silage can be made from slightly frozen material of good quality. Apparently slight freezing has very little detrimental effect on corn for silage.

The Legislature

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

The ninth district delegation, (of which Elmer Holm, Farmer-Laborite, representative from Clay county, railroadman of Dilworth and a fine gentleman is chairman and Senator Laura Naplin is secretary) has prepared its bills for introduction in house and senate under the terms of which the rural credit department will pay taxes on all its lands. J. O. Melby was selected by the delegation to introduce it in the house and Senator Naplin in the senate. For the purpose of making the bills carry as much weight as possible, as many co-authors as can be secured are put on the bills. All ninth district members have gone on except Senator Buckler of Crookston. When approached he refused, saying that he intended to introduce a similar bill himself and would not go on as co-author because that would give the credit to someone else. (Ol tragediante).

The auto tax bill has been re-refered to the committee and postponed for one week as a result of the governor's and Highway Commissioner Elsberg's objection to the reduction in the basic rate. They ask that the rate remain where it is on new cars and that the minimum be lowered to affect the older models and proportionately the models of later years. Instance: Ford model "A" new and old, tax $12.50. Proposed law; new, $8.10, 1932 and older prorated with the minimum of $6.25 applying on 1930 and older. Department's suggestion; new $12.50, older, prorated, 1930 end older minimum of $6.25.

J. O. Melby has introduced House File No. 576, A bill for an act creating and establishing a state fire and tornado fund for insurance on public buildings of the state of Minnesota and of cities, counties and other political subdivisions thereof; (which means state fire and tornado insurance on public buildings of all kinds). He is preparing a bill to refinance school districts having an alarming high bonded indebtedness from the state fund.

A bill legalizing boxing (15 rounds) in all cities, villages and towns in the state has passed the house and senate. It has the governor's signature. (What a victory for science, culture and the fine arts. What a vindication of the advancing intelligence of the masses. Or shall we say the legislators?) The state statutes will be swept clean of all enforcement acts, the bill which passed the house Thursday is sustained in the senate and by the governor. Henceforth a sheriff or chief of police will have no more authority to make arrests for manfacture, sale or transportation of liquor than any private citizen. Stockwell and Norton spoke against repeal, (First time on the same side of a question for lo! these many moons) and made masterful addresses. To no avail. The vote was: for repeal, 72; against repeal 54. Melby, Day, Eide of Polk, Friberg of Roseau voted no. Green of Marshall did not vote. Helgeson of Polk voted yes. A lot of new arrivals in the progressive movement, (and a great many of long standing) seem to think that liberalism means wide openism. Two years of unrestrained moonshiners, bootleggers and blindpiggers may change their mind. (It should be remembered that the 18th amendment has not as yet been repealed).

W. E. Day is introducing a bill creating a game refuge in the territory adjacent to lower Rice Lake in Clearwater county. He is also preparing a bill providing for state bonding of state officials. If passed it will save the state thousands every year on bond premiums. He is also preparing a bill refering to the people an amendment to the constitution giving the voters in counties the right of referendum on local questions, such as county agent, county nurse, county fairs etc.

S. A. Stockwell has just informed me that the bill giving municipal power plants authority to extend their lines and services outside the city limits, has been recommended to pass by the committee on municipal affairs.

A statutory income tax law is being introduced, it is S. F. No. 346. At a public hearing conducted Friday evening it was thoroughly discussed. Very little opposition developed. I believe it will pass when put in its final form by the committee on taxes and tax laws.

About 50 bills establishing new trunk highways have been introduced. The highway department could not take care of half of them even if the auto tax was left where it is. Petitions are received every day by the members requsting these new roads. Other petitions have been received from the same people demanding a 50 per cent reduction in the auto tax. (Ol comediante).

A bill has been introduced in the house making it a felony to possess a machine gun. (What a deterrent that will be for murderers and bank robbers.)

Two constitutional amendments are proposed. One to extend the power of initiative in the proposing of constitutional amendments to the voters. Another changing the requirements of adoption on constitutional amendment, from a majority of all votes cast, in the election to 60 per cent of the votes cast on the amendment. Instance: 100,000 votes are cast on the amendment. 60,000 are for, 40,000 are against. The amendment is adopted.

H. F. No. 599 is a bill proposing to levy a tax on chain stores. There are other bills in for the same purpose. The rates vary. The most drastic would levy a tax of $1,000 per store. The bill which would change the primary election to September has been re-introduced by the slick maneuver of changing the election day one week. If you are against it you had better get busy with your representatives and senator at once. It failed by only one vote last time and two members favoring the change were absent at that time.

PUBLIC OPINION

MORE ABOUT PUBLIC ECONOMY

As I said in last weeks issue the money paid to our public employees is spent locally, that is to the butcher the grocer and the gas station. This goes to the farmer to pay for butter, eggs, meat, wheat and wool and some for silk and cotton, but we must remember that this money that is not spent localy is spent with someone who buys the produce of our local people. For example, men employed in automobile factories and in factories making clothing must buy butter, bread, meat, wool and other things produced in Pennington County. So if you reason this thing out to its conclusion you will see that money spent for wages in this comunity eventually comes back even though it is spent for silk shirts, stockings and automobiles. It is just as sensible for a factory worker to say that turkeys, eggs and woolen goods are unnecessary and should not be used by them, as it is for the farmer to say that silk stockings and autos are a luxury.

It is not entirely true that all this comes back because some of it is retained as a profit by owners of the factories. This profit has in most instances been so large that a surplus of manufactured articles pile up at the factory or in their storehouse. This is the part that is causing our difficulty, and if we can get a plan that will do away with this condition we will have destroyed the thing that causes business cycles of depression.

The remedy offered by labor and many other progressives is to shorten the work day and regulate the pay of labor so that all who wish may work at a wage sufficiently high that they may buy the produce of the farms at a price sufficiently high so that the farmer can buy the products of the factory. It is their contention that any reduction in wages below a certain level simply reduces the buying power of labor, which in turn reduces the demand for farm produce, which reduces the farmers buying power, cutting wages will acomplish nothing except a reduction of our standard of living. and that in the face of the fact that we have too much of everything but proper planning.

Now just a word in answer to the article by Mr. Wright in the Times. I am sorry to see him wasting good ink on the wet and dry issue. Why not let the anatics take care of that. But he says that some heads of corporations get huge salaries and wants to know what we have to say about what the stockholders pay them. The reason we have or should have something to say about this is because they are part of this country, and their actions should be so controlled that no one will be in want in the midst of plenty, and the money to pay these comes in every case indirectly from the workers.

Now in regard to the saving that would be effected by uniting two counties. The question arises what will you do with those who are put out of a job by the union? Will you put them on farms to raise wheat and butterfat to further reduce the price of these comodities?

In the name of economy we might possibly consolidate our homes and have several families living in the same house. I think if you people who are so anxious on economy would study this matter a little longer you will in most instances see that what you and I want is comfort and justice, and not to try to see how good we can live. You will also see that those who are crying the loudest for public economy are those who draw interest and unearned profit and are fearful lest their means of getting money be interfered with. I wish more of you would express your opinions in these columns.

—Paul Harris

A bill has been introduced in the senate repealing the pension for district and supreme court judges.

H. F. 66 providing for a consoldated primary ballot passed the house Wednesday by a vote of 104 to 10.

H. F. 167, giving state banks the right to close their doors for not to exceed 15 days for purposes of reorganization, by agreement between the depositors and unsecured creditors, passed the house Wednesday. Vote, 97 to 9. This is commonly called the bank moratorium or holiday bill.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The Auxiliary is calling for five members to join in the Drum Corps. Three are needed for bugles and two for cymbals. Volunteers are asked to notify Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist at once and come to practice which is held on Monday and Tuesday evenings in the Legion hall.

A public card party will be given at the Legion hall, Tues., Feb. 14. Whiste and bridge will be played and a good lunch served. The admission charge is small.

Drill of the drum corps will be held in the old Elks hall, Tuesday evening, Feb. 7.

Specials

100	Pounds Hardy North LAYING MASH	$1.35
100	STOCK SALT	95c
100	OYSTER SHELLS	$1.00
98	lbs. BUTTER-NUT FLOUR Guaranteed	$1.65

WANTED—Spring Rye, Speltz, Malting Barley and High Grade Marquis Wheat.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 33 and 55

WHY PAY MORE!

5 Drawer Chiffioner, like new	$10.00
Large all Walnut Dresser, 24x30 mirror	$15.00
Large Drop Leaf Oak table	$6.00
Walnut finish, leather seat diners, ea.	$2.25
Bow back Chairs,	$1.25 to $1.50

Genuine Congoleum Rugs
7½x9 . $4.25 others in proportion
BUY FOR LESS AT

M. M. JOHNSON & SONS
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206 Main Avenue North

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

Big Bend

Myrtle Johnson was a visitor at the Meadow Lark school last week.

Archie Wilson is employed at the P. H. Wright home while Mr. Wright is serving on the jury.

Archie Wilson, Gerhard Hanson and Ted Lendebeja were social callers at the Ben Szymanski home Sunday evening.

Ida Johnson and Cora Ruunestroud are representing the Meadow Lark school in the district spelling contest which will be held some time in the near future.

Belle Tieman who has been ill, returned to the Goodridge high school Wednesday.

Myrtle Johnson left for Thief River Falls last Thursday where she will visit at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Haugen and Mr. and Mrs. John Gustafson until Saturday, she will then leave for Henning where she will resume her teaching duties.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski were social callers at the Joe Oski home Sunday.

Thorsten Fiefson called at the O. M. Peterson home Sunday.

The Bethania Ladies' Aid which was entertained at the Newton home was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. O. M. Peterson called at the Frank Hardisty home Sunday.

Myrtle, Esther and Ida Johnson were dinner guests at the M. J. Gretluger home Sunday.

Alice Brorby spent the week-end at the home of her mother, Mrs. C. P. Brorby.

NORDEN

Delcert Kron is spending the week at the Lewis Meyer and Walter Kron homes near Steiner. Robert Wood is also staying at the Kron home this week.

Mrs. Axel Kron is quite ill this week. Dr. O. G. Lynde was called to attend her on Tuesday.

Lida Muzzy is assisting with the housework at the Henry Sorenson home.

Anna Markett was a Sunday caller at the Gilbert Michaelson home.

Reports were circulated that Nic Nelson old time resident, had died in his cabin on his farm here. These reports were not true. Nic left in December to spend the remainder of the winter the Lars Dngen people near Viking.

Fred Lorentson, Register of Deeds at Thief River Falls was a caller at the Kron bros. home Tuesday afternoon.

Elrey Carlson who has spent some time at the Loppegaard home, returned to Thief River Falls this week.

Dr. O. G. Lynde was called out Tuesday night to attend little Helen Sorenson who is ill with flu.

Albert Loppegaard called on friends in Rosewood Tuesday afternoon.

Ray Kron and Albin Peterson were Sunday visitors at Walter Kron's home at Steiner.

Vern Miller who has been living on the Ferhaugen place, recently moved to the old Halvor Strandvold place.

S. Doty called on G. J. Nordhagen on Wednesday afternoon.

S. E. Hunt returned from Fargo on Saturday where he had been called on business.

Mrs. V. C. Noper, who is serving on the jury spent Sunday at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Solney were callers at the August Johnson home Wednesday.

Hans Myrom went to Thief River Falls on Monday for medical treatment.

Arthur Anderson from Viking was in the vicinity with an oil truck on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson were dinner guests at the D. W. Ayres home.

A number of people from this community attended the party for Mrs. Harry Ness at the Fred Hallander home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Esther Solney visited with Lillian and Gladys Michaelson Saturday.

Henry Althoff was a business caller at the D. W. Ayres home on Monday.

ST. HILAIRE

Albert Brink was taken to the Veterans hospital at Fort Snelling on Tuesday evening being very ill. He was accompanied there by Mrs. M. Brink of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Corbet and Richard Allen attended the Smiley Community Club meeting Friday evening. The men gave the entire program, which was very good. The program consisted of men's quartettes, accordian playing, several plays and performances by Tom Quamme. The meeting was held in the school, taught by Evelyn Peterson. The building was filled to capacity. Lunch was served by the men.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent the week-end at the Biskey home.

Cornel Aubel, Ed. Peterson and Roy Sumpter finished putting up the seasons ice packing for the creamery on Thursday.

Dr. L. R. Tweete made a professional call at Oscar Haugen's on Friday.

Mrs. H. E. Loggans of Cando, N. D., came Wednesday to visit at the Emil Just home. She returned the following day.

Regular meeting of the Business Men's Club was held Monday evening at the club rooms.

Mike Highland motored to Holt on Tuesday to attend to business.

Mrs. M. Jackson has been sick the past week with flu.

Jane Buse spent the week-end at her parental home in Red Lake Falls.

Olaf Johnson came Wednesday from Minneapolis to be present at the funeral services for his brother the late Iver A. H. Johnson.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and family were supper guests at the Otto Johnson home on Tuesday evening.

Ed Engh, accompanied by Oscar Kolstad motored Tuesday to Fargo with a truck load of livestock.

Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Bergland visited at the S. Bergland home at Thief River Falls Sun.

Corraine Sorkness and Bernice Kirkeby motored to Warren over the week-end and visited with friends.

Mr. Just, nephew of Emil Just came Monday from Canada to spend a week or more at the latter's home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Buchanan and F. Peterson of Drayton, N. D., came Saturday night to spend the latter part of the week at the Wm. Peterson home. They returned Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lindquist of New York were week-end guests at the Lee Beebe home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness came from Euclid where the latter is teaching school, and spent the week-end at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Hans Wilson, her mother and other relatives on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Brink and family of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Ole Brink who has been ill.

Mesdames Jack and Wm. Krause visited on Sunday at their sisters home, Mrs. Enock Sundnolm at Red Lake Falls. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Christ Krause, Sr., who has been spending several days with her daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Buchanan, P. Peterson of Drayton, N. D., and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rasmusson of Thief River Falls, Lester Olson and M. Fricker were entertained at the Wm. Peterson home Saturday evening.

Dorothy Olson has been home, sick all week with flu. She expects to leave the middle of the week for Erskine to resume her teaching.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Nils Anton and daughter, Audrey were callers at the C. Anton home Monday.

Mrs. E. A. Yonka and daughter, Marina visited with Mrs. Gilbert Bakke Friday.

Ellen Larson was a visitor at the Rudy Landman home Tuesday.

Joe Mosbeck was a brief business caller at Peter Nesse's Monday.

Alex Swanson was a caller at home of his brother, Richard Swanson Thursday.

Sophie Ness was a visitor at Erick Anderson's Tuesday evening.

Ernest Yonke called on Olson Brothers Wednesday afternoon.

Glenn and Kenneth Olson spent Sunday at the home of their father, Gordon Olson in Norden township.

Vern Miller of Norden called at the G. Bakke home Friday.

Muriel Swenson has been absent from school the past two weeks on account being ill with measles.

Donald Fuller was a business caller in St. Hilaire Friday.

Mrs. Henry Koop, Jr., spent several days last week visiting at the Henry Koop, Sr., home.

Edith and Marina Yonke spent Wednesday afternoon with Alinda Jablinsko.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and baby daughter of Middle River spent several days last week at the Richard Swanson home.

Bert Thorstad was a business caller in Thief River Falls Friday.

Bobby Anton spent Saturday at the Lawrence Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster and son Duane of Thief River Falls were callers at the Joe Mosbeck home Monday.

Mrs. Henry Koop, Jr., Edna and Mathilda Koop were visitors at the Fred Koop home Thursday.

Mrs. Max Kraus visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Timm Friday.

The sectional spelling contest was held at the Daisydale school, Dist. 194, Friday afternoon. The schools represented were: Oak Grove school, Dist. 149, Woodrow Wilson, teacher and the Daiseydale school, with Gladys Eide teacher. The pupils who took part were: Pearl Severson and Doris Sevre from Oak Grove and Marie Jablinski and Everett Yonke from Daisydale. Pearl Severson won 1st and Everett Yonke 2nd. They will represent this section at the Regional Spelling contest which is to be held in Thief River Falls Saturday, February 4th.

Wilbert and Alvin Jablinski called on Oscar Mosbeck last Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Ellen, Fred and Peter Larson visited at the Richard Swanson home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls spent a couple of days last week with her daughter, Mrs. Willie Ristean.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Oeske were visitors at the Henry Koop, Sr., home last Sunday eve.

Chris Anton was a caller at Nils Anton's Saturday.

GOODRIDGE

The regular meeting of the Goodridge Community Club was held Friday evening and as the weather was fine, a large crowd attended. The following program was given:

1. Community Singing, lead by W. Broswick
2. Recitation, Russell Hoppe
3. Dialogue, "Folks Will Talk," Gladys Sabo and Beatrice Trontvedt.
4. Violin Solo, Curtis Olson, accompanied by R. McDonald at the piano.
5. Vocal Duet, Orda and Margaret Urdahl.

Music Contest. (The people who took part and played instruments were as follows:) Phyllis Halverson, mouth organ; Curtis Olson, violin; Orda Urdahl, piano; Stanley Tollefson, mouth organ; Hazel Peterson, piano; Mrs. A. Branet and Ruth McDonald, piano. The audience then voted and the contestant who received the most votes was given a prize. Stanley Tollefson was the winner.

7. Dialogue, "The Bald-headed Man," Hazel and Bertil Peterson.
8. Instrumental Duet, Mrs. A. Brandt and Ruth McDonald. Lunch was served by the following committee after the program. Mrs. M. O. Thoreson, Chairman, Mesdames Bay Wiseth, Engvold, Geving, Elmer Peterson, Jay Payne and Miss Alice Tofsley. The committee appointed for the February meeting were: Miss Tossley, chairman; Mesdames B. Habedank and T. A. Desrud.

Wednesday evening a meeting was held in the school house to organize a unit for the sewing II project which will be conducted by the Extension Division of the University of Minnesota during the spring and summer. The following ladies joined: Mesdames Frodahl, A. Peterson, Easthouse, Habedank, McLeod, E. Peterson, J. Larson, J. Sundquist, O. Olsn and O. Stephenson. The leaders were, Mrs. M. C. Thorson and Mrs. R. H. McDonald.

A basket ball game was played in Goodridge Monday evening between the local H. S. Mascots and St Hilaire. The score was 8 to 6 in favor of the mascots. Tuesday evening another game will be played with Oklee on the Goodridge floor.

Harel Peterson spent the week-end visited her friend, Gladys Sabo at Mavie.

Rev. and Mrs. John Larson were visitors in Warren Saturday.

Robertson Lumber Co. has closed its office at Goodridge. Ray Stephenson hauled the last load of lumber to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Remember the basket ball game Thursday, between Oklee and Goodridge. Come!

H. I. Rod returned Monday from Thief River Falls where he attended to business affairs over the week-end.

Misses Myrtle and Adeline Stephenson arrived here Friday to spend the week-end with their mother, Mrs. Oena Stephenson.

Carl Christianson returned Wednesday from the Twin Cities where he attended to business and visited relatives.

HIGHLANDING

H. Bruggeman and sons from Plummer were business callers in Highlanding Sat.

Mrs. Carrie Korstad, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Korstad and daughter, Dorothy, Emma Satre and Evan Davis were supper guests at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elnor Jensen called at the Vad home on Monday.

George Homme and Mr. McNelly of Goodridge made a trip to Fargo on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen, Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson and daughter, Delores and Ray Nelson called at the Anton Johnson home Tuesday evening.

Bennie Gevirg is busy sawing ice for the Goodridge Creamery.

O. M. Mandt, commissioner from Deer Park called in Highlanding Tuesday.

A group of young folks surprised Hazel Hemmerstein on Thursday, the occasion being her fifteenth birthday.

Swen Langlie returned from East Grand Forks, Friday. He will visit with his sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Olson.

We are all glad to hear that Thorine Kveste who has been very ill is now on the way to recovery.

George Hamme and Harold Johnson motored to Middle River, Sunday.

William Vonghan has been on the sick list for the past two weeks.

Raymond Ellingson visited a few days last week with his sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls.

PLUMMER

Frank Snyder left for New Holland on Friday where he was called by the death of his father.

Bergliot Langlie, Selma Aagot and Myrtle Banson spent Thursday evening at the A. Martin home.

Mrs. O. A. Krueger spent Saturday and Sunday with her daughter at Minneapolis.

Mrs. J. W. Phlen entertained at cards on Saturday evening. Those present were: Mesdams Ragna and John Norby, A. Morrissette, Geo. St. Louis, Jack Auggeman, L. Morrissette, H. J. Enderle, L. Hage, K. Rossberg, A. Martin, Olaf Rice and Miss LaVorne Morrissette. A. Morrissette winning high score, and Mrs. L. Morrissette consolation. At the close of the evening a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Arvid Duro left for Watertown, South Dakota on Wednesday to attend his mother's funeral.

Lars Bage, H. J. Enderle, J. W. Pahlen and son, Russel went to Lake Winnibigoshish fishing on Friday, returning Sunday.

Edwin Langlie entertained at a sleighride party on Friday evening. Those present were: Carol Kjos, Marie and Crescenz Enderle, Florence LaVol, Willie Morrissette, Lloyd Hanson, Chas. Fellman, Walter Toulouse, Stanley Kolstan, Raymond Martin, Thomas Norby and Dean Schoenoer. After the ride, Mrs. O. H. Langlie and daughter, Bergliat served a delicious luncheon to the invited guests.

Aagot Hanson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Early Saturday morning someone broke into the John Norby pool room, taking over $5 in cash, cigarettes and candy.

On January 26th at the Swedish Hospital in Minneapolis occured the death of Mrs. Arthur Charlson, nee Ethel Johnson. She was daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson of this place. Funeral services were held in the Norwegian Lutheran church in Plummer. Rev. J. K. Lehral officiating. Surviving are her husband and little son, Eugene of Grand Forks. Her mother, Mrs. Mary Johnson and three sisters, Mrs. Elmer Lee, Dorothy and Margaret and two brothers, Alvin and Clarence all of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux entertained a crowd of people at their home Friday evening. Dancing and cards were the entertainment of the evening. At the close of the evening a lunch was served.

The Plummer High School basket ball team defeated the Oklee team, at a fast game played at the Plummer hall Friday evening by a score of 42 to 10.

Hazel

Mae Kinney and Ruth Seeland were Thursday evening dinner guests at the Carl Olberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Alberg were Saturday evening dinner guests at the S. Alberg home in Thief River Falls.

Gertrude Swanson spent the week end with Mary Johnson.

Gladys Nelson, Omer Seeland and Robert Gunstad have been absent from school the past week on account of illness.

Ruehin Odegaard and Gladys Nyland visited at the Busy Bee school Monday.

ROCKSBURY

Morris and Earl Engelstad met on Friday afternoon, with the county agent, and the district club leader, to practice their dairy demonstration which will be given on Thursday, Feb. 9 at the Winter show at Crookston.

Dinner guests on Sunday at the Martin Finstad home were: Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arce, Irvin and Alfred Arne, C. E. Olen, Marie and Ruth Olen, Mrs. Ed. Hansko and Esther Malmquist.

Alfred Arne returned to his home on Tuesday after a month's visit at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hansen at Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and Viona spent Tuesday at the Ed. Honski home.

Wednesday visitors at the M. Finstad home were: Gladys Iverson, Marie Olen and Esther Malmquist.

A number of Rocksbury farmers attended the annual creamery meeting in Thief River Falls on Monday.

WYLIE

Luln Hegstrom was elected Sunday School Superintendent by the trustees of the Black River church. Mrs. Olen Lindquist who was formerly elected wished to be excused.

Allen Olson spent a few days visiting at the home of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

A group of friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Agnes Lindhiom Wednesday evening and helped her celebrate her birthday anniversary. Mrs. Lindhiom received some beautiful as well as useful gifts. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Carl Mosbeck has been employed at the John O. Swanson home the past two weeks while Mr. Swanson has been serving as a petit Juror for the district court term in Thief River Falls. Mr. Swanson returned home Saturday evening.

Gottfred Johnson left Saturday for his home at Minneapolis after being here for the funeral of his father, the late Iver Johnson.

Rose Jorgenson is spending the week visiting with her sister Myrtle at the August Dahlen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited with Ruth Fowler who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Luln Hegstrom and Lillian Larson visited at the Harry Hawkinson home Monday afternoon.

Harry Larson, Herbert Siems, Ella, Arthur and Melvin Nelson accompanied by Miss Nelson's guest, Johana Christenson were among those from this locality who attended the party at the Kolseth home Saturday evening.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 3.

Joint Ladies Aid on Friday, February 10.

Ekelund:—Services at 11 a. m.

Bethania:—The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Helgeland, Thursday, February 9th.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:—The confirmation class meets at the parsonage on Saturday at 2 p. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 5:—Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. The Y. P. Society and the Ladies Aid will serve lunch in the church parlors immediately after the services.

The annual business meeting of the Silverton Ladies Aid will be held at the same time.

On Sunday February 12, services in the Zion church, Germantown, at 11 a. m., and in Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Sunday classes, 9:45 a. m.

American services at 10:15 a. m.

Norwegian services at 11:15 a. m.

Rev. Johan Mattson, our Mission secretary will speak at all services, Sunday. Mission offerings will be received at the morning services.

Evening services at 7:45.

Bible study every Monday, 7:30.

Religion classes every Wednesday.

The Y. P. S. meets Thursday, February 2nd.

Confirmation classes Saturday at 9:30 o'clock.

Goodridge—Confirmation class every Wednesday at 2:30

Choir rehearsal Wednesday at 8.

Bindal—Services at Haugene. Sunday at 2:15. Rev. Mattson will speak. Mission offering will be received. The Ladies Aid members are requested to bring their mission boxes.

The Ladies Aid meets Tuesday, Feb. 7th at Emil Andersons.

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Thursday night Evangelistic at 8.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday February 5th will be as follows: The Church School will meet at 9:45. There are classes for all ages, and three classes of teacher training in the upper high school age.

The morning worship at 11:00, with sermon by the pastor from the theme "Can Sin be Forgiven in a Universe of Law?" The morning choir, lead by Dr. Vistaunet, will bring special music.

The Evening Worship at 7:45, opening with a song service. The theme of the sermon will be "Partially Used Resources." The public is cordially invited to these services.

The Senior Epworth League will meet in the church parlor on Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

The Younger division of the Epworth League will meet on Thursday evening.

All kinds of painting and decorating done by Frank Mousley, 109 Main Avenue South. Phone 454-M. Free wall paper for 10 days. tfc

James Warner who is attending the U. of N. Dak., is visiting at the home of his brother, Charles Warner.

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Cut and Tailored to your own individual measurement? I have them.

SPRING and SUMMER samples now ready.

See me before buying.

TOM QUAMME
410 Duluth Avenue South

Pioneer Story Contest—

* * *

TWO WEEKS from today, February 17 we will award the prize to the best letter giving the experiences of a pioneer woman. The prize is a part wool reversable blanket, in beautiful shades of rose and blue, offered by Montgomery Ward & Company. The letter must be in by February 15.

Interesting facts will count much more than good writing in these letters. If you find it easier to write some other language than English, do so, or you may have another member of the family write it. Make your letter as long as you wish; the more you can tell, the better. Altho space will not permit us to publish them in full, we will use the most interesting facts for a feature story, and the letters will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed.

The lumberjack contest story has been extended one week. Here is a chance for men who worked in the saw mill or woods in the early days to win the dandy lumberjack shirt offered by Oen Mercantile Company. Lumberjack letters must be in by February 8.

* * *

Thief River Falls Forum
Under Postoffice Telephone 444

Local Run

Mel Oside of Roosevelt, Minn., is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Oside in this oity during the week.

FOR SALE—Living room, dinning room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

The Rebecca's and Odd Fellows and their friends will be guests at a Valentines Party, next Thursday, February 9tb.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Carlson were guests of bonor at a party given by Mr. Carlson's business associates at tbe H. E. Nelson home.

WANTATAXI?

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On this day Miss Ellen Jones from the Minneapolis Studio of Lydia Darrah will be at HAMILTON'S NEWS STAND to introduce the famous Lydia Darrah home-made candies.

If it is possible for you to do so, it would be a pleasure to have you call on us any time Saturday, our opening day, to receive a sample of such delicious FRESH candy as Miss Jones will have for you.

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STOCK SALT
100 lb. bags 89c

CORN FLAKES
Large package 9c

SYRUP
Syrup 5 lb. pail 23c

APPLES
Winesaps 10 lbs. 24c

LARD
Swift's 4 lbs. for 19c

ORANGES
344 size 2 dozen 27c

FLOUR
Federal 98 pounds $1.59

BANANAS
Per Pound 5c

CAKE FLOUR
Swansdown Per Pkg. 18c

CIGARETTES
Camels, Luckies Chesterfields Old Gold, 2 pkgs. 23c

L. B. Hartz Stores

Incorporated

Phone 93

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Herman A. Lindberg Passes Saturday After Long Illness

A patient for seven and a half years Herman A. Lindberg passed away at Oakland Park sanatorium last Saturday, Jan. 28. Ha was born in Sweden Mar. 19, 1883 and came to this country when he was only six years old. At various times since then he has lived near Stephen, Hendrum and Roseau. He married Inga Severson, at Grand Forks, N. D. In 1925 the family moved to this city when Mr. Lindberg entered the sanatorium where he had remained since.

Surviving are; three brothers, Carl and Jonas of Sweden; Israel, Greenbush, two sisters, Mrs. Lena Olson, Roseau; Mrs. Jesse Webster, Portland Ore.

For Sale—Timothy and mixed hay, also some golden yellow oats.—Harold Williams, Route 2, phone 17F 110.

Ed Hill and Louis Borcbert were over to Fargo Tuesday in tbe interest of their new business here.

Harriet Helquist, a junior at N. Dak. U., is spending the between semesters vacation at tbe bome of ber parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Halquist.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Unemployed lady desires work, full or part time, experience as teacher, nurse aud clerk—Call 444.

Ping Pong pictures are being taken at twenty-five cents a dozen at Salveson's Studio. 44c

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

TROJANS VS. COLORED GIRLS

Roamer Girls, champions of the girls colored world, will play the Trojans here Tuesday evening. This team, organized in 1919, has defeated many of the leading girls teams of country. Featuring the team are Captain Buddy Cornwall six foot three inch center and Ora Washington colored woman's tennis champion.

PUCKSTERS TIE BEMIDJI

Not depressed by a snow storm the local Am Legion hockey team and the Elks team of Bemidji fought thru one over-time period to a 3 to 3 tie Sunday afternoon. The first two periods were scoreless, and, altho both teams were slowed considerably by snow on the ice. the locals held a slight edge in team play.

In tha third period Rustad flashed lose after a center face-off and counted from tha side. Bemidji scored from directly in front of the local net on a nice play and the game ended in witb the score in a knot.

Both teams played recklessly in the overtime. Bemidji scored first on a long shot and Lindberg came right back by placing the rubber in the net from his side off tha ice. Again Bemidji counted for a one point lead and witb seconds left, Berling scored from a face-off immediately before the Bemidji goal. Both teams played good hockey, a vast improvement in their style over tbat at Bemidji two weeks ago.

PROWLERS WIN TWICE

Lincoln high school's Prowlers picked up two victories over the week-end by taking Crookston and McIntosh by decisive scores. Wendell Kielty starred against Crookston with his teammates showing plenty of class. With the score 23 to 5 at half-time Dooley sent his reserves into action in the last half. The final scora was 35 to 20.

Against McIntosh all the boys performed in good styla. Capt. Kielty, Dahl, Stadum and Wayne Kialty, stood out as the Prowler offense crusbed tha Mac's 45 to 20.

With only five weeks left until tournament play begins Coach Dooley is carefully and throughly drilling his squad in systematic floor play. Ha is working for range as much as possible trying new men at various positions in a affort to find the champion combination. It's thera, and if it can be found in time the Prowlers will be a tough customer for any team.

A changa in floor rules modifying the ten second rula to three fourths of the floor made necessary a changa in timing the Prowler offense that at present is timed to click from the center lina. With strong reserve powar as Swanson, Nickelson and Batelson rapidly taking on polish, Mr. Dooley will be able to time the Prowlers offense to an advantega under the new rule and consequently speed up the game. The local court has been repainted and wa will see the Prowlers test their newly-timed offense against Warren Eriday evening, Feb. 3.

BOWLING

Altho crowded Jungs still retain first place with tha Independents trailing by only 30 percent points. Lead by Severn Brandon, who had a average of 176 in three games, 212 in one game, the Wards won tbree straight over tha Independents. Harold Eide, with a score of 206, lead the Red Crown in three straight over the Grocers, lead by Dava Fast with

Tuesday, Lyle Launing rolled the balls for 231 points and won the high scora awared for tha week.

Ulrich, Wednesdey evening, turned in the highest average in three games of any bowler this season in tournament play. His tbree game average was 196 for each game.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNGS	17	10	630
WARDS	18	12	600
O K ONE STOP	18	12	600
BRATRUD CLINIC	15	12	555
INDEPENDENT	15	15	500
RED CROWN	14	13	518
J. C. PENNY	11	19	366
T. R. Grocery	6	21	222

Horse Outlook Good; Colt-Raising Advised

Declaring that the horse outlook for 1933 is good, A. L. Harvey of the animal division. University Farm, is advising Minnesota farmers to breed their good mares and raise enough colts to take care of thair own future horse needs, and possibly a few to sell.

For Sale — S. C. White Leghorn breeding cockeral from Wisconsin, Hanson strain, 75 cents each or 3 for $2.00. Phone 7F120, Wm. Yonke, St. Hilaire, Minn.

Mrs. Ole Burstad Passes at Home Near Plummer Sat

Mrs. Ole Burstad passed away at her homa near Plummer last Monday, Jan. 30 aftar a 36 year residence in Red Lake county. Anna Burstad was born in Trondjem, Norway, Feb. 7, 1859. She came to this country and settled near Plummer in 1896 where she has lived ever since.

Mrs. Burstad is survived by: Herma, Henry, Olaf and Edward of Plummer; Peter, Madsto, Calif.; Mrs. McBattalson, Garske, N. D.; Mrs. Ever Conklin, of this city; two brothers, John Dullum, Gary, Minn.; and Johan Dullum, Elbow Lake.

Services will be at the Clara Church next Saturday, Feb. 4, Rav. H. Larson and Rev. M. Dahl officiating.

NEWS FLASHES

The "lame ducks" bave squawked their last squawk; Twentieth amendment makes tbem illegal. Political guns will now go into action tbe January following November election.

"Death row" in Ohio penitentiary was enlarged to accomodate tba ten men awaiting "Tbe Last Mile" walk to the electric chair. This is the largest number of guests tbe "row" bas ever bad.

Adolf Hitler, former Austrian corporal, finally achieved his ambition Monday of becoming chancellor of Germany, with Von Papen as vice chancellor. He will be surrounded by a cabinet of conservatives, but will be allowed to carry out a part of the Facist program which tha National Socialists are agitating for.

The ferm "revolt" spread into Minnesota last week with foreclosure sales stopped at many different places. One thousand farmers gathered at Madison and stopped a foreclosure, and other sales were stopped at various points in Southwestern Minnesota

Active support was given the Frazier bill by the Farmer's Union at hearings held last week. The Grange and National Farm Bureau did not appear to urge its passage, probably considering the bill too radical. It was finally referred to the committee on banking.

Philip Roebbeck of San Francisco is visiting with his sister, Mrs. G. W. Booren. Phil is employed by the Bethleham Steel Company.

Occasional Stirring of Milk in Can Advisable

It is much more difficult to reduce the temperature of the creamy layer of milk in the top of a milk can than that in the bottom, and yet it is the top layer that needs the most rapid cooling. The cooling of a can of milk, set in a tank of water, proceeds as follows: The warmer milk in the can that is being cooled, because it is lighter, rises to the top along with the fat globules of cream. For the same reason, the warmer water next to the can rises to the top.

As the warmer milk rises, it picks up bacteria, so that the top layer soon contains a higber bacterial count then the lower layers. And wben a can of milk at 95 degrees F. is put in water at 50 degrees, the water close to the can at once starts rising toward the top, where it tends to spread over the surface. This layer increases until in half an hour a layer 2 inches deep will be found to be from 10 to 15 degrees warmer than the water at the bottom. This explains why the layer of milk and cream at the top not only contains a larger proportion of bacteria than the lower layers, but also wby it is the most difficult to cool. It further explains wby the occasional stirring of milk in the can, as well as water in the tank, when the can is first placed therein, brings about more rapid cooling of the milk.—Wallaces' Farmer.

Feeding Shock Fodder

Shock fodder late in the season is not as palatable, nor will it be eaten with as little loss as fodder which has just been harvested. Tha palatability of fodder in the spring can be greatly improved, however, by grinding and mixing the ground fodder with the grain ration or with ground hay.

At the South Dakota experiment station, bundle corn stover was fed to dairy cattle and it was found that 36 per cent of this feed was refused by the cows and was wasted. When the corn stover was ground for these cows, they ate it with no waste whatever. Even for fattening steers, fodder can be fed with good results if it is ground and fed mixed with the grain ration.

At this time of the year, there is still shock fodder in the fields. None of this feed need be wasted. If it is made more palatable, it will be consumed by cattle with no waste whatever and can be of much value in belping the hay to last until pastures are ready.—Exchange.

Local Markets

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .30
No. 1 Dark Northarn	.31
No. 1 Northern Spring	.29
No. 1 Amber Durum	.30
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.25
No. 1 Red Durum	.25
Flax	.90
Oats	.00
Barley	.11
Rye	.18
Buckwheat per hundred	.50

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.13
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	.07

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office 444

FOR SALE—Two Jamesway poultry feeders, and one 19 in. wall feeder, or will trade for wbat aver I can use.—H. L. Schuster, 822 St. Paul Ave. 43

For Sale: One roan cow coming fresh soon. One yearling Holstein bull. George Anderson Route 2

For Sale—Six year old. horse weight about 1350. Inquira Fred Rux Rt. 1 St. Hilaire 42

Wanted: Two Black Jersey Giant Jersey Roasters, state price. Write to Gust A. Ivarson Rt. 1, Box 100, Erie.

For Sale or Trade:— 200 Oak posts cut and pealed year ago. Will take 200 bushels of oats for them.
Good Cow, or two pure bred Berkshire sows for sale or trade for oats.
One good sound black mare for sale 7 years weight 1250 pounds
T. F. Wolfgram 3½ miles N. W. of St. Hilaire. 42

For Sale—Twenty S. C. R. I. Red cockerels, from Mahood direct strain, $1 to $1.25, or will take good wheat or barley in trade at five cents premium. Also hava few pure breed Buff Minorcas and Australorps to trade for barley. A. C. Matheson, 521 Riverside Avenue. 42

Trinty Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

The special meetings by Rev. T. Tjornhom are being continued every day and evening during the week except on Saturday. Afternoon meetings in the Norwegian language at 2:30 o'clock and in the English language at 8 o'clock p. m. Members ara earnestly urged to attend these meetings and visitors are always welcome.

Morning worship in the Norwegian language next Sunday at 11 o'clock. Evening Worship at 8 p. m. Pastor Tjornhom will speak at both services. Special choir anthems at both services.

Dorcas will be entertained next Tuesday evening by Mesdames Allen Ulrich and Harold Rasmusson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals next week as usual.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 9 and 10:30.

Trinity Aid meets today (Feb. 2) and is being entertained by circle No. 2.

Business meeting and lunch will follow an address by pastor Tjornhom in the Norwegian language.

The Junior choir will meet at 5 o'clock this Thursday and the Senior choir at 7 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins. M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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Washing, Greasing, Tire, Battery and Ignition Service.

O. K. ONE STOP SERVICE

Phone 211

Final Settlement

Returns for December Pool

No. 1 Young Toms and Hens 12½c

Old Hens 10½c No. 2 Turkeys 8½c

These prices are net F. O. B. Thief River Falls. The turkey market is showing more strength now. Altho the January Pool is over, we are still continuing to buy turkeys.

Land O' Lakes, Inc.

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Minnesota Society
Historical

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 9, 1933 — Number 45

BOARD IS LETTING ROADS ON MAR. 7

The county commissioners at their meeting Tuesday voted to advertize for bids on six and three-quarters miles of county aid road in Norden, one and one-half miles county and one and one-half miles of state aid road in Hickory, bids to be opened March 7.

A resolution was passed requesting $5,000 special aid from the state highway department for county aid road No. 22 in Highlanding township, originally laid out for a state aid road, which was re-routed by the department. A delegation of several commissioners, County Engineer Erickson and County Auditor Fowler went to St. Paul to make the request.

The Taxpayers' Economy League delegation presented resolutions requesting that retention of the county agent be voted on at town elections, that the board make no appropriation for the county fair, and a resolution commending the board for cutting salaries. The board agreed to submit the county agent proposition.

Action on poor relief bills was deferred until a special meeting Feb. 21, the records of Overseer Pope having been destroyed in the auditorium fire.

Farmers Organizing for Move on State Capitol With Demands Feb. 20

After actively organizing the Clearwater and Red Lake counties, representatives of the Workers and Farmers Relief Committee of St. Paul have been organizing the farmers of eastern Pennington county at a series of meetings for a march to the State Capital on February 20.

Meetings in Deer Park and Mayfield townships were held a few days ago, addressed by a former member of the bonus army which marched on Washington last summer. His program called for the stopping of all evictions, foreclosures and sheriff sales, a moratorium on debts, unemployment insurence, an emergency appropriation of at least ten million dollars to furnish cash relief, graduated income tax, public works program, and several other measures.

Two truckloads of farmers are reported to be taking the trip from Red Lake county. All they are supposed to take along are a cup, a spoon end a blanket. Many of those who attended the meetings were enthusiastic about the program, altho some were skeptical as to the result they would obtain.

Olga Knntseth

telaphone operetor who stuck to her post at the switchboerd, putting thru calls, summoning firemen, notifying others, while the smoke filled the darkened telephone room. When firemen urged her to leave she wanted to remain and crawl out later by ladder.

Shipping Association Handles Thirty-Seven Carloads During Year

Thirty-seven carloads of livestock were shipped by the local Co-operative Livestock Shipping Association during the past year according to the report of Emil Griebstien, manager, given at the annual meeting in the county agents office Thursday.

The entire slate of officers were re-elected, with Silas Torgeson, president; Ed Groundhouse vice president; Emil Griebstein, manager; and Hans Anton, secretary-treasurer and assistant manager.

The total amount paid to shippers $21,761.47, and the cash on hand was $555, which was practically the same as a year ago, besides an additional commission refund of over $300 received after the books were closed for the year.

Much of the credit for the fine showing was given to Emil Griebstein, who has managed the association for more than fifteen years. Mr. Griebstein offered to cut his salary to ten cents a hundred commission on hogs and cattle, and the association also cut the entire rate to fifty cents per hundred on cattle and sixty cents on hogs, which is said to be the lowest rate in the Northwest.

Light and Water Department Locates Next to Post Office

The city council, City Clerk Pederson, Judge Tarrant, Chief Stenberg and County Agent Douglass were all wandering around the town looking for new quarters last Tuesday after the Auditorium conflagration had destroyed their offices. Business men cooperated and before long the officeless officiels were located.

The city light and water department is now being established in the location formerly occupied by Mulry's Bazaar next to the postoffice. The police department will move into a corner of the same building. The municipal court has moved into the county court roome at the courthouse. The Farm Bureau will have an office with the Lund Insurance agency in the Caldis building.

Worst Fire in History of the City Destroys Garage and Auditorium

Engine of Winnipeg Flier is Derailed Near Glenwood on Way Up; Cause Not Known

The locomotive of the St. Paul-Winnipeg flier, 109, derailed at a junction switch one mile out of Glenwood, Minn., and was three and a half hours behind schedule when it arrived here Tuesday morning. The cause of derailment has not yet been discovered but the engine remained upright because of the slow speed it was making at the time. P. J. Keeley former resident of this city, was the condnotor on the train.

Ernest Weseth Loses Thumb in Gas Engine Shaft, Monday

In an attempt to start a gas engine, Ernest Weseth of this city had his thumb torn off by the whirling shaft as he worked on a saw rig on West Fifth St. one block from the Physician's hospital where he was rushed immediately, last Monday, Feb. 6. Quick action saved him a great deal of pain but it was necessary that he remain in the hospital for a few days to allow his hand to heal.

Estimated Damages Exceed $150,000, Partly Covered By Insurance

A mass of twisted metal, girders, wrecked cars, bricks and three standing Auditorium walls are all that remain of property valued at approximately 150 thousand dollars, destroyed in a fire that leveled the Northern Chevrolet garage and burned the Auditorium last Tuesday morning at 3 o'clock. An over-heated stove-pipe in the north east corner of the Chevrolet garage is believed to be the source of the blaze. It spread quickly and a northwest wind whipped the flames across the alley to the rear of the Auditorium, where they caught in the stage scenery and quickly advanced the length of the building.

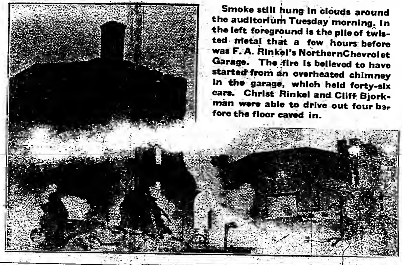
Limited equipment, insufficient water pressure and the intense cold of 40 degrees-below-zero weather, handicapped the fire department which fought valiently to check the fast spreading blaze. The only property saved was four cars, all the band instruments except three, and some guns and equipment of the police department.

Courageous end cool headed fidelity to duty kept Olga Knutseth, veteran operator of the telephone switchboard, at her lone post in the telephone room located at the northeast corner of the auditorium. Despite black, suffocating clouds of smoke, she plugged away at the flashing red lights, working under the feeble rays of a lantern until S. P. Orwall pulled her away from the board, thru the dense smoke and out of the building. A few minutes later the whole phone room was ablaze.

The spurting flames in the corner of the Chevrolet garage were first seen by Harry Moline, Jung's bakery employee, as he came down second street at 2:45 a. m. He and Walt Jung turned in the alarm. Before the fire-fighters arrived the flames, riding the entire length of the building on a biting northwest wind, swept across the narrow alley and licked thru the rear auditorium windows. Catching to the drops and scenery of the stage the fire put on show all of its own until some of the firemen, armed with extinguishers, checked it. The department was powerless to hold the fire for long, however, lacking the proper equipment to cope with a conflagration. Hydrant connections were mede at Main avenue and First street and a connection was attempted at Main and Second street but the hydrant was froze solid. After some delay the firemen were able to connect their hose at Second street and Knight avenue, but insufficient water pressure handicapped any further at-

(Continued on Page Four)

ALL THAT REMAINS OF CITY AUDITORIUM



Smoke still hung in clouds around the auditorium Tuesday morning. In the left foreground is the pile of twisted metal that a few hours before was F. A. Rinkel's Northern Chevrolet Garage. The fire is believed to have started from an overheated chimney in the garage, which held forty-six cars. Christ Rinkel and Cliff Bjorkman were able to drive out four before the floor caved in.

Mikkel Becken, Well-known County Farmer, Dies Here

A farmer in Pennington county for fifty years, Mikkel P. Becken passed away et his home in this city at 616 Horace avenue last Wednesday, Feb. 8.

Mikkel Becken was born in Osterdalen, Norway, Oct. 12, 1862. He came to this country end settled in Ottertail county in 1882 and the following year moved to Rocksbury township where he took a homestead and farmed until 1913. In 1920 he came to this city where he has made his home since.

Surviving him are: two daughters, Mrs. Ed. Thorstad, Grand Forks; Mrs. Oscar Hulton, Dent, Minn. three sons, Peter of Erskine; Sigward of Northome; Gilbert of San Francisco, Calif; and one brother, Martin Becken of Peace River, Canada. His wife preceded him in death in 1923.

Services will be held Sunday, Feb. 12, et the Erickson and Lund funeral home with Rev. Noel of Erskine officiating.

Breakfast at Four and Supper at Nine or Ten Was Often the Lot of the Pioneer Lumberjack

Breakfast at four and supper at nine or ten, with pork and beans as the main dish, was generally the lot of lumberjacks in the early days, according to the prize letter in the Pioneer History contest for this week, written by Hans P. Hickne, 502 Conley Ave., who has logged in Wisconsin and on the West Coast, besides working in the woods around Thief River Falls in the early days.

Drives on Red Lake river were easy he recalls, and "fast" after they arrived in the city, as one incident illustrates. A logger known as "Black Jack" went to visit some friends one night, badly inebriated, and fell asleep alongside Jackson's Hardware. A few of his friends passing that way went into the hardware store and carried out a few sections of a harrow, which they placed on top of him, tines down. When he came to he had to call for help.

Saturday and Sunday nights they they had good times in camp, dancing, singing and playing games of various kinds, some of which he had good reason to remember were rather rough.

Mr. Hickne did'nt think much of the I. W. W., but believed they were responsible for better living conditions in the woods.

Fire Destroys Fossum Home, Cause Unkown

Fire continued its ravages this week in the destruction of the Lyman W. Fossum home et 803 LeBree Avenue North, Thursday morning at 10:30 a. m. Lack of phone connections destroyed by the Auditorium blaze made it difficult to get an alarm thru in time to save the house which was almost completely destroyed. The origin of the fire has not been traced but is believed to be faulty wiring. Louisa Fossum, Lyman Fossum's mother, now in Minneapolis, is the owner of the house. Some insurance was carried.

The fire was discovered when Mrs. Fossum, ill with flu and alone in the house, went down in the basement for a pail and saw flemes coming from between the walls. A boy going by hooked a ride to the fire station and gave the alarm. Mrs. Fossum was unable to save anything. The furniture was partially covered by insurance.

Truckmen Organize to Fight Higher Taxes; Trucks Don't Pay Fair Share Say Railroads

About a hundred truck drivers and owners from this vicinity met in the auditorium Monday evening and perfected an organization to oppose pending truck tax legislation. F. A. Rinkel was elected president and C. D. Gustafson, secretary.

The bill they oppose would classify in the "Y" truck group all except farmers' trucks, and those operating in a 20 mile zone which would be required to pay a graduated tax based on gross load of vehicle, ranging from from $100 for gross load of trucks of 8,000 pounds or less, up to $250 for trucks handling a gross load of 12,000 pounds.

Cattle trucks would not be permitted to haul property within ten days after hauling livestock and being thoroughly cleaned, and an eight hour day would be required for truck operators.

Mr. Rinkel presented the case for truckmen before the meeting of the Civic and Commerce Association at noon today. He stated that the petition of the Citizens Transportation League had been secured partly thru misrepresentation He favored cutting out restrictions by the Interstate Commerce Commission, letting railroads set their own rates, and allowing the best transportation system to survive on its own merits.

Local railroad officials upheld the conclusions recently announced by the joint committee of railroad and automobile interests, and the Citizens Transportation League, calling for a special tax on trucks operating outside of cities and towns to pay for general governmental functions as well as highway upkeep.

The League president, P. E. Scheunemann, contends that existing taxes on trucks are merely rental charges for the use of public property; that they use this public property without paying a cent toward the upkeep of school or police protection, for the purpose of competing with the railroads, which have to furnish their own facilities and pay taxes besides.

They contended that this was unfair to both the railroads and other taxpayers. In addition they contended that unorganized truck drivers, working long hours at low pay, were competing with union labor on the railroads.

Coldest February Since 1915

Up 'til now, February this year has been the coldest of any since 1915 according to L. M. Bayson, local weather observer. In 1917 the lowest was thirty-seven below zero, 1923, thirty-eight below, and this year forty-one.

Improvements on Poorhouse Called For in Contract Made Between Council And Board

The swap of the city poorhouse for the use of the county jail was completed by the county board when they approved of the lease, executed by City Attorney Berve, last Tuesday, Feb. 7. Poorhouse occupants will have more pleasant end safer surroundings by stipulations made in the contract for two coats of paint inside and out, for papering of rooms, end for construction of a fire-escape.

The lease runs for two years and the county is to return the poorhouse in good condition with the personal property intact at the end of that time. Nothing has as yet been done about the poor farm.

School Board Convention in St. Paul Elects Rayson Leader of the Ninth School District

Louis Rayson was elected director of the ninth district, to succeed N. B. Hanson of Barnsville, at the twelfth annual convention of the Minnesota School Board Association in St. Paul, Feb. 1, 2 and 3. Last year's staff of officers was re-elected. They are: N. B. Hanson, president, Barnsville; Otto Kolshorn, vice-president, Red Wing; John E. Pulmer, secretary-treasurer, Montevideo.

Olaf Neset also attended the convention as a delegate of this city.

Roseau County Farmer Dies Feb. 5 at Age of 80 Years

R. M. Hollister of Roseau county died at a local hospital last Sunday, Feb. 5, at the age of 80 years. Mr. Hollister had farmed in Roseau county since 1900 when he came there from Douglass county. Services were held at Greenbush with Rev. M. Peterson officiating.

Subscribe to the Forum, and get fifty-two live issues for one dollar.

Young Man Stranded Here

Theft of an automobile tire for a friend who owned a Hup caused a whole string of trouble for Norman McGinnis of Winnipeg, stranded in Thief River Falls Tuesday night, where he had been deported by Canadian officials. McGinnis, a lad of about twenty, had just finished serving seven months in a Canadian workhouse, where he had worked in a hot kitchen.

Turned loose in forty below weather, wearing summer underwear, he was picked up by authorities here, who are wondering just what to do with him. When he left Canada he had only his ticket, and three dollars given him by his mother. He came from Bottineau county N. D. to Canada three years ago.

Olaf Neset attended an optical course in the practical work of eye testing under the direction of Dr. Skeflugton, research worker at the University of California, last week when he was at the convention of the Minnesota School Board Association in St. Paul.

SERVE A VARIETY OF BREAD WITH YOUR MEALS
Ask for
JUNG'S "BIG BEN"
AND BE ASSURED OF THE BEST
Bread is your best food
No meal is complete without it

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Soleio, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

GOVERNMENTAL ECONOMY

No topic is receiving more attention today than governmental economy. Our newspapers, local and national, regard it as the favorite subject for "viewing with alarm," our taxpayers' associations, from local units up to the National Economy League, pass one resolution after another, and captains of finance predict sudden doom unless governmental expenses are curtailed at once. Some of them even go so far as to blame increases in cost of government for the depression.

We have no desire to belittle the honest efforts to reduce taxation on the part of those who find their taxes a burden on rapidly disappearing incomes. Many farmers are losing their land thru inability to pay taxes, and many business men are finding it difficult to carry on for the same reason. There is, however, a great deal of misrepresentation of the cost of government by a well organized group, headed by the National Economy League, and bent on crippling progressive legislation which might raise income taxes. Extravagant claims are made for tax reduction, which are not borne out by the facts.

The levy for state revenue, for example, is 3.2 mills. Even if we close up every state institution, put a "for rent" sign on the capitol, fire the governor, legislators and all state department members, the saving to Pennington county would be about $5,000, or fifty cents on each person. We fail to see where that would save anybody's farm.

The only other items of consequence on the state budget are the one mill tax, state school fund, rural credit tax to retire bonds, Red Lake Game Reserve and reforestration. These items total 3.77 mills, which with the state revenue and miscellaneous charges totaling 1.43 mills, makes up our state levy. We could save another $5,000 by cutting these out, but to this section of the state it would be short-sighted economy. Even those who are raising the loudest cry for tax reduction consider the state school fund essential, and all our tax leagues are in favor of the one-mill tax. The Rural Credit tax to retire bonds is one of those inevitable charges that have to be made, and the Game Reserve and reforestration work, costing us less than eight cents per capita, are tied up with the state's program to help us out of our drainage follies. Residents of Pennington county with $449,500 in ditch bonds, or those of Marshall with about two million, would do well to quietly pay their little share of this tax and say nothing. It is obvious to anyone who studies the state levy that any substantial reduction must come out of the Northern part of the state, since most of the other items are fixed charges that must be met. Moreover, the state levy is small, and a few years ago the proceeds from a can of cream more than paid the share of the average farmer.

Turning to national expenditures, the most authoritative material available tells quite a different story from the claims of the National Economy League, which were given such wide circulation.

Dr. W. F. Willoughby, director of the Institute for Government Research, is probably the outstanding authority on the federal budget in the country. On page 3 of this "Financial Conditions and Operations of the National Government," we find the following: In 1921 the actual operating cost of the government was 3.9 billions of dollars, by 1930 this had decreased to 2.9 billions. This was operating cost. Total expenditures did not decrease in the same proportion, however, due primarily to the enormous capital outlay of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. But, theoretically at least, this was used for loans, which no good business man would charge to operating cost. Even with this capital outlay to the R. F. C., federal expenditures were reduced from 4.9 billions in 1920 to 3.5 billions in 1930, and besides ten billions were paid off on the national debt. We can see very little cause for raising the bugaboo of mounting federal expenditures from those figures.

It is a curious fact that the National Economy League, composed largely of 42,000 of our largest income tax payers, has nothing to say about reducing fixed charges in other things than government, such as railroad rates, power and light rates, or interest. There is a possibility that their ownership of the bulk of our mortgages and most of the stock in railroads and public utilities makes them a little reluctant about bringing this up. To the average farmer and small business man a reduction in any of these would be more important than tax reduction.

We are heartily in favor of such moves toward economy as the elimination of grafts, sinecures and similar wastes, but this is very different from cutting out legitimate functions of government. The economy of shutting off those functions depends on our definition of the word. Some people might consider it economical, for example, to refuse federal aid to the farmer. It is going to cost a lot of money, no matter how it is done, but it is probably going to cost a great deal more to let agriculture go to the dogs.

Increasingly in the future, the government will be obliged to apply that theory of economy. As early as 1887 it was found cheaper to pay the cost of regulating the railroads than to allow pools, rebates, stock-watering and all the other evils of free competition. Progressive legislation often costs money, but in a world of business anarchy it has been found necessary.

By its howl for cutting federal expenditure, the National Economy League hopes to stave off progressive and social legislation. Before the rest of us, the "little fellows," take up their cry, it might be well to consider in what direction they are trying to lead us by their well-organized campaign.

* * * * * * * * *

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

The project recently proposed by President Elect Roosevelt in regard to industrialization of the Tennessee River Valley under a regional development plan, with similar development of other regions if it prove successful, has raised him a great deal in our estimation. It indicates that he has something substantial to offer the country, and is not frightened by the scarecrow of government in business when the best interests of the people are at stake.

The project will center around the large waterpower plant at Muscle Shoals, governmentally operated, with the sale of current, return from reforestration and other sources of revenue from the project itself paying the entire cost. About 200,000 men will be employed.

The states of Minnesota, Wisconsin, North and South Dakota and Iowa could also be developed regionally. With the new processes of utilizing North Dakota lignite for smelting ore, steel mills and factories of all kinds could be set up in Minnesota. Much useless transportation would be eliminated, and we would have better markets for our farm produce. There would be plenty of raw materials, since Minnesota has a large supply of high grade ores, and the lignite supply of North Dakota and Montana is estimated to be fifty per cent larger than that of the remaining coal fields of the country.

If the ambitious plans of Franklin Roosevelt are carried out, they may prove to be the turning point for many of the troubles that beset the country.

The Liberal Digest

Canada Moves Left

By
Frank H. Underhill

(Frank Underhill is professor of history in the University of Toronto and is the editor of the "Canadian Forum." Condensed by Don Snyder from an article in "The World Tomorrow.")

During these post-war years the most significant social and political phenomenon in Canada has undoubtedly been the development of the farm movement upon the prairies. The prairie wheat farmers, producing a staple commodity which has to be sold upon world markets, had already in the early 1900's shown a capacity for cooperation and organization which was unprecedented in Canada. They had combined to fight against railway and elevator monopolies and had succeeded in having the whole grain trade placed under the supervision of public authorities. After the War they embarked upon far-reaching experiments in cooperate marketing, and built up their wheat pools which were soon followed by pools for the marketing of coarse grains and livestock.

It was with this experience behind them that the parliamentary representatives of these Western social movements decided to enter upon a fresh attempt to start a nation-wide political organization. On August 1, 1932, delegates from the various farm and labor groups of the four Western provinces met at Calgary and launched the Cooperative Commonwealth Federation. They had little difficulty to agreeing upon the broad outlines of a common program, since they were all already committed to the same general line of attack upon economic problems. In Ontario it has taken hold rapidly: the United Farmers of Ontario have decided to affiliate with it and most of the Labor groups are joining also.

"The C. C. F. is a federation of organizations whose purpose is the establishment in Canada of a cooperative commonwealth in which the basic principle regulating production, distribution and exchange will be the supplying of human needs instead of the making of profits." The planks in its platform emphize a planned system of social economy; socialization of the banking, credit and financial system of the country; social ownership, development and operation and control of public utilities and natural resources; the extension of social legislation, including insurance against accident, illness, old age and unemployment; socialization of all health services. That all its membership have fully thought out the implications of a program of this kind it would be absurd to pretend. Whether it can capture the mass of Canadian Citizens in whom the traditions of rugged individualism are still strong is of course yet to be seen. But that it is a movement to be seriously reckoned with is shown by nothing so clearly as by the energy which the leaders of the old parties have been exercising in trying to discredit it.

For one thing, the C. C. F. is a movement which starts from the bottom and gets both its voting power and its ideas from organized farmers and workmen. The Canadian people have shown so marked a taste for experiments in state socialism or in cooperation that one may be sceptical whether they are as devoted to the faith of rugged individualism as they profess to be at Chamber of Commerce banquets. Ontario, the Tory province, has its great public hydro-electric development. The Dominion owns and operates one of the two great railway systems. Most of the provinces control and operate the distribution of alcoholic liquors. The Western provinces have a publicly-operated telephone system. Within the last year the Dominion government has decided to take over the service of radio broadcasting.

In the meantime the force of the depression is shaking many Canadians out of their old beliefs. Faced by a catastrophe which effects all classes, but which falls with greatest severity upon farmers and workers, the Bennett government has made haste to protect from the shock of world conditions only a small favored class. Never before have we had in Canada a government which was so nakedly a class organization. If this situation does not lead the other classes to combine for their own protection, it does not seem likely that anything ever will.

The Legislature

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

A law extending the time in which the auto license may be paid without penalty to April 1, was rushed thru both houses of the legislature and signed by the governor this week.

The bill making it a felony to own, transport etc., a machine gun came up for final passage Wednesday. Stockwell offered an amendment making it unlawful to manufacture machine guns. It was voted down. Youngdahl offered an amendment making it unlawful for sheriffs and other peace officers as well as private citizens, to have a machine gun. It also was voted down. On final roll call ten members who object to cluttering up the statutes with this kind of idiotic legislation voted no. They were Bennett, Benson, Foslien, Hagen, Lockhart, Nordstrom, P. A. Peterson, Wier, Youngdahl and the speaker.

An amendment was inserted in the proposed constitutional amendment changing the provisions for adoption of constitutional amendments. (Isn't that a hot one? Read it over) As originally drawn, the bill provided that 60 per cent of all votes cast on the Amendment being yes votes, the amendment would carry. The amendment inserted provides that in no case shall the amendment be adopted unless the aye vote is at least 40 per cent of all votes cast in the election.

The so-called Stockwell 50 million dollar power amendment, which will submit to the people at the next election an amendment to the constitution authorizing the state to acquire and develop power sites and to sell electric energy, is out of committee, recommended to pass. There will no doubt be a lot of heat turned on when this bill comes up for consideration in the house. (I am betting a nickel to the hole in the doughnut that even Norton will be present).

P. A. Peterson has introduced H. F. 765, a bill which will declare a moratorium on mortgage foreclosure, for a period of two years. A lot of those who have been yapping the most about helping the farmers are going to squirm when they have to vote on that one.

S. F. 262, handled by Senator Naplin in the senate and by Representative J. O. Melby in the house, has passed and awaits the governor's signature. It empowers the commissioners in counties having no regularly established poorhouse to appoint an overseer of the poor and fix his salary.

H. F. 302, introduced by L. Erickson of Fergus Falls, would legalize privately owned and fee charging employment agencies in smaller cities and villages. The organized labor group fought the measure determinedly and were joined by most of the farmer-laborites from the rural districts. It was defeated, but the author gave notice of reconsideration.

A bill making it a gross misdemeanor to pay an employee less than the agreed or established wage was introduced by the labor group and had the general support of the progressives. The bill passed, but, two amendments were inserted by the opponents of the measure which to all intent and purpose killed it. Now unless the senate labor group can extract the "Woodchucks" the law will be meaningless. O. K. Dahle offered an amendment which makes it necessary to prove "willful intent," that just about killed the bill, but Sweltzer finished the job with an amendment reading as follows: Sec. 2; "Any employee who enters into an agreement with an employer under a contract upon public work to accept less than the wage specified in that contract shall be guilty of a gross misdemeanor." I do not believe that there were ten men in the house who seen the jokers until after the final roll call had been started. Only two votes were cast against it, the author of the bill Roy Wier being one of them.

H. F. 444 is intended to put "teeth" into the child labor law. It makes violation of the statute a gross misdemeanor.

If H. F. 661 passes it will be a misdemeanor to speak derogatory of the financial integrity of an insurance company, thus giving such companies the same "protection" as is already extended to banks. I have suggested to a member of the house that an amendment broadening the law to give the same "protection" to all other corporations, co-partnerships and individuals might do more than anything else could to point out the idiocy of this kind of legislation.

The statutory income tax bill (drawn by Henry Rottschaefer, professor of law University of Minnesota) is being thoroughly discussed in committee and with public hearings. It will probably be reported out soon. A companion bill is designed to take care of the "replacement part of it. It is H. F. 733 which will reduce the percentage of taxation on homesteads (80 acres and improvements) and city homes, (not over one acre and not to exceed $4,000 value). Under the present tax law all farms are assessed 33 1-3 per cent of its full and true value. This will be reduced to 20 per cent on homesteads. City property is assessed at 40 per cent of its full and true value, this will be reduced to 33 1-3 per cent as on homes.

A ten cents per pound tax on oleomargarine containing less than 65 per cent animal fat and on oleomagarine containing other than peanut, cottonseed or corn oil is proposed by H. F. 733.

H. F. 19, reducing the price of Minnesota prison-made machinery by 30 per cent under the average price in effect in 1932 and the price of twine one cent under the average price of such twine in 1932, has been reported out of committee with recommendation that it pass. It will probably be acted on before this reaches print. Representative Hitchcock fought it in committee on the grounds that the prison is running behind this year. Inasmuch as the prison industries have built up a surplus fund of a million dollars or more from profits in the past, from which they can draw to make up deficits his opposition was hardly justified.

Some of the farmer-labor senators, (Regnier, Lommen, Lawson, Putznier) gave the governor a public spanking when the confirmation of H. E. Boyle of Duluth to the tax commission was voted on. Many others voted aye for the good of the party. Another such ill-advised appointment can split the party wide open. A smooth-working machine may be good, but, a united rank and file "back home' is better.

Drinking Cups; More Milk

Oscar Hommer, Dakota county, Minnesota, has found that drinking cups in his barn have not only saved a lot of work, but have also greatly increased the milk production of his herd. Within two weeks in early spring this had amounted to 15 gallons each day for the herd of 25 cows, as compared to the previous yield. He has observed that cows, like people, drink more often when the supply is convenient, particularly when eating. At least four pounds of water are required for each pound of milk produced so that any increase in consumption of water is usually followed by correspondingly larger yields such as reported by Mr. Hommer. He has also recently installed a milking machine with which he can milk the cows in about an hour and ten minutes, which is a great saving in time over hand milking.—Exchange.

How Much Water?

W. H. Martin, of the Kansas State college, stated, following experiments, that it requires six to seven gallons of well water to cool a gallon of milk, and if the cooling is done in cans it takes 30 to 60 minutes' time. Several types of surface coolers have been studied at Michigan Agricultural college, and most of them required the above amount of water for efficient cooling, but the cooling was done much faster, according to Hoerd's Dairyman.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 33 and 55

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

The regular monthly meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association was held last Friday evening at the high school auditorium. A declamatory contest was given in connection with the Parent-Teachers Association. The contestants were as follows:

Oration: Ropes, Glen Wilson; The New South, Adrian Olness; The Supreme Menace, Helen Olson; What Price Peace, Alvin Naplin.

Dramatic: The White Hands of Telham, Helen Wilson; Bobby Shftoe, Echo Norman; Taking Joy Home, Susan Helligoss; Crimson Rambler, Donna Brink.

Humorous: China Blue Eyes, Mary Jane Johnson; Jimmy Jones Studies Geography, Avis Fellman.

Mr. Johnson and Miss Anderson of Holt, and Miss Sorkness, local teacher acted as judges. The winners for the Oration group were Glen Wilson, first place; Adrian Olness, second place. In the Dramatic group, Echo Norman, first place; Helen Wilson, second place. In the humerous, Avis Fellman won first place. Lunch was served after the contest.

Funeral services were held for Mrs. Ole Burstad at the Clara Swedish Lutheran Church on Saturday with Rev. Herman Larson, assisted by Rev. M. L. Dahle, officiating. Interment was made in the family plot adjoining the church. Sympathy of many friends in this community is extended to the bereaved relatives.

The Mandt Oil Company station, operated by Martin Loberg and Robert Collins was broken into Sunday evening. The stranger broke one lock from the oil pump, intending to get free gas. Sheriff Ihlo was called but no trace could be found of the person.

The class awards were made for the local High School for this year. Alvin Naplin will be the Valedictorian, and Evelyn Thyren will be the Salutatorian. An honor given by selection of members of the class is the Achievement Loyalty Scholarship award. This went to Donna Brink, who will have her name on the Hall of Fame Plaque in the school.

The high school basket ball team played their first game of the season with Goodridge last Monday night. The local boys were defeated by the score of 8 to 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Peterson of Plummer were guests Tuesday evening at the Wm. Peterson home.

Mrs. Wiley Ewing and son Denn left for Iowa on Friday morning by car to be present at her father's funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson left for Drayton, North Dakota on Friday where they will visit for a week or more with relatives.

George Henning of Red Lake Falls was here on Tuesday making inspection on "barn yard loans" in connection with his work.

Bennie Rosendahl went to Thief River Falls on Wednesday to take the state examination of cream testing to get license to start a Fairmont cream station.

A number of people from the local Mission church attended the annual midwinter Red River Valley Sunday School and Young People's Rally held at the Mission Church in Thief River Falls during the week-end. Rev. C. G. Anderson, pastor of the local Evangelical Mission church spoke several times during the rally.

The Business Men's club held their semi-monthly meeting in the club rooms on Monday evening.

Fred Biskey motored to Mentor on Saturday evening. He was accompanied back by Martha Lauun. They spent the week-end at her parental home in Middle River, returning Sunday.

GOODRIDGE

The young people of the Lutheran Free Church held their meeting Wednesday evening at the Free church. The program included Scripture reading and prayer by Rev. Tungseth. Reading by Alice Tofsley, song by Margaret and Orda Urdahl, reading by Ruth Mandt; songs, by the choir and the audience. After the program Ludolph Urdahl and Axel Sune served a very nice lunch. The program committee appointed for next time were Eunice and Hazel Thoreson.

Verney Evenson, who teaches the Cullen school returned Monday from Thief River Falls where he spent the week-end.

The basketball team of Goodridge met the Oklee team on the local floor. It goes without saying that our boys fought hard but the game ended with the score in favor of Oklee 8 to 6. Better luck next time, Mascots!

Theo. O. Berg went to Thief River Falls on Monday to see his daughter Thelma, who has been under a doctors care since an operation for mastoid.

Clare Vraa left for Thief River Fall to visit Friday nite.

Myrtle Stephenson left for St. Hilaire Monday where she is employed.

Lillian Graff returned Monday from her home near here where she spent Sunday visiting her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Peterson and Engvold Oeving were business callers in Grygla Monday.

The Junior Luther League of the Goodridge Lutheran church held a meeting Friday evening in the church. The following program consisted of songs by the audience; scripture reading and prayer, Rev. Bjorgan; nature talk, Grace Bratlee; reading "rover," Thelma Bratland; reading, Carol Olson; Psalms, Rudolph Bjorgan, Thelma Bratland and Curtis Olson. Lunch was then served and the rest of the evening was spent playing games.

Hazel Peterson, Helen Miller and Betty and Alica Fladeland returned Monday morning from Grygla where they spent the week end at their homes.

WYLIE

Donald Sevre had the misfortune of breaking an arm Thursday evening while playing with his younger brother, Olen. He was taken immediately to a hospital at Thief River Falls and is now getting along as well as can be expected.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Treland of Thief River River Falls are the happy parents of a baby boy. Mrs. Treland was a former school teacher in this community.

Mrs. Agnes Lindhlom spent Sunday and Monday visiting Mrs. Annie Lindhlom.

Rose and Myrtle Jorgensen and August Dahlin visited at the Emil Larson home Tuesday evening.

Ellen Lindblom was the winner in the spelling contest in this district Friday. On Saturday Ellen and her teacher, Miss Valaire Olson, went to Thief River Falls to attend the county contest.

Lucille and Carl Lindhlom were dinner guests at Sunday at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson.

Christ Person, Marvin, Clarence, Hazel and Mary Biskey visited Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Laurence Best of Steiner visited Myrtle Jorgensen at the Gust Dahlin home on Sunday.

Oist Dahlin, Harry Larson and Myrtle and Rose Jorgensen attended a birthday party at the home of Pete Myers on Saturday eve.

Lillian Larson is on the sick list.

Word has been received here that one of the old pioneers of this community, Nels K. Anderson got a stroke on Monday morning at his home in Thief River Falls, where he now resides. August Anderson left as soon as he received the message.

A number of friends and relatives pleasantly surprised Harry Larson on Friday evening on his birthday anniversary. The evening was spent in a social way and a lunch was served at midnight.

NORDEN

Norden township is organizing a unit for the Home Sewing and Clothing project number 2 which will be held in the county this spring and summer. The enrollment will include members of sewing project number 1 which was given last year and now members will be taken in. Mrs. D. W. Ayres is chairman of this unit.

Roy and Bert Kren were Sunday evening visitors at the E. B. Conklin home.

County Agent R. M. Douglas was a business caller at the D. W. Ayres home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Mary Ann left for Plummer on Wednesday, after receiving a message telling of the death of Mrs. Conklin's mother, Mrs. Anna Burstad. They remained over the week-end to attend the funeral on Saturday held at the Swedish Lutheran church near St. Hilaire.

Lida Muzzy returned to her home at Steiner on Monday having spent a week at the Henry Sorenson home.

Mildred Peterson visited over Sunday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Peder Pederson.

Eber Conklin was a business caller at the Kren brothers farm on Tuesday.

A number of people of this vicinity went to Thief River Falls on Saturday and Sunday to attend the annual mid-winter Y. P. conferences of the Red River Valley Covenent.

Olaf Nordhagen spent a couple of days at the O. Sevre farm near Wylie.

Telephone lines number 17F and 19F of the Park Ridge Telephone Co. have now dissolved partnership and a meeting will be held this month to elect officers.

Bert Kron, Walter Sainey and Hjalmer Olson attended to business at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Lawrence Olson who is employed at the Funnesdahl farm visited with his father on Sunday.

Mrs. Henry Carlson of Thief River Falls visited over Sunday at the Ole Lappegaard and Peter Mellem homes.

ROCKSBURY

Thirty neighbors gathered at the Karl Erickson home Thursday afternoon to help Mrs. Erickson celebrate her 80th birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent socially. At five o'clock lunch was served to the self-invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin and children spent Tuesday evening at the Carl Finstad home.

Myrtle Hoftdahl spent the week-end at the C. Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Rocksbury women have organized two units of the Womens' home sewing project given through the University of Minnesota. The north group have fourteen members with Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Mrs. Old Lien as leaders. The south group have eleven members with Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and Miss Hilda Erickson as leaders. The township chairman met with Miss Beed, in Thief River Falls on Saturday to organize. Miss Marie Olen is chairman of Rocksbury.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and Sherley, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathson, Mabel and Clayton and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Kermith, Louise Mae and Ronald were supper guests at the M. Flustad home on Friday evening.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Knute Yestesund enjoyed a party at their home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family were supper guests at the Martin Mathson home on Saturday evening.

SANDERS

Mrs. Frida Meyers and sons Fred and Henry were supper guests at the Rudolph Jablinski home last Sunday.

Mrs. Lawsence Anton spent several days last week with her mother Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad visited at the Bert Thorstad home Monday.

Edith and Marina Yonke visited at the Willie Ristan home Thursday.

Miss Gladys Eide spent Sunday evening at the R. Jablinske home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Swenson, daughter Muriel and son Herbert spent Sunday at the home of August Swenson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were visitors at the Willie Ristau home Monday evening.

Lars Furan of Thief River Falls was a caller at Bert Thorstad's Monday.

Edward and Raymond Appel were callers at the Joe Mosbeck, Peter Ness and John Severson homes Tuesday.

Carl Zinter Sr. was taken to the Physicians Hospital in Thief River Falls Tuesday where he will receive medical aid. Mr. Zinter has been seriously ill the past week.

Oscar Mosbeck called on his brother Joe Mosbeck Thursday.

Arnld Raymond and Donald Hahoer visited at the R. Jablinski home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Willie Ristean spent the week end at home of her mother, Mrs. Rose Votova in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad and Merilla Thorstad visited at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday.

Edna Koop spent Friday at the Fred Koop home.

Mrs. Ed. Timm was taken to the Physicians Hospital in Thief River Falls Monday. The following day she underwent an operation. She is reported to be getting along as well as can be expected.

Hugo and Herman Swenson called on Oscar Mosbeck Saturday.

Miss Marion Kalinouski spent the week end at the Ed. Timm home.

Olla Mae Landman spent Tuesday evening with her cousin Ellaine Avolson at the Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke spent Wednesday at the Bert Thorstad home.

August Carlson attended the annual meeting of the Thief River Falls Co-operative Creamary Monday.

Marie and Clara Geske who are attending high school in Thief River Falls, spent the week end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske.

Bert Thorstad and son James were callers at the K. Welo home Monday.

HICKORY

N. P. Larson was a shopper in Highlanding Friday.

Orville Christianson was a brief caller at the Harold Stenvik home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlarn and Miss Olive Stephenson visited at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday evening.

Clifford and Verner Arveson were business callers at the Gilbert Manderud home Monday.

Hareld Stenvik assisted Eddie Arveson cutting wood a few days last week.

JOHNSON

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Ole Strande, a baby girl, January 30.

Miss Jeanette Anderson is now employed at Ole Strandas.

Mrs. Andrew Anderson visited at the Ole Strande home last Thursday.

The Misses Gladyce Gustafson and Violet Monson and Ole Jergenson were visitors at Sigurd Birkelands last Wednesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lund were business callers at Oklee and Trail Friday.

Andrew Anderson was a business caller at Gust Strande Thursday.

Miss Ragna Qualley visited at Thor Andersons last Saturday afternoon.

Axel Gustafson and son Gustaf were to Trail last Friday and were accompanied home by Mildred Gustafson who is attending school at Gonvick.

Bert Wilson and Selmer Anderson were visitors at the Axel Gustafson home last Sunday.

Mrs. Thor Anderson has been on the sick list this week.

Ole Hofto visited at Christ Thompsons last Friday.

ERIE

Carl Froland of Minnesota came up a few days ago to look after his farming interests in Star.

Glennie Iverson of School District 14 and Ragna Folkedahl of District 48 took part in the spelling contest at Thief River Falls last Saturday. Glennie won second place in the county.

Norman Anderson and Oscar Manderud were callers at Ludvig Johnsons last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Prestigaard and son Severin were Sunday visitors at the H. S. Dahlin home.

Joe Novak is spending the winter with Carl Elg on a farm near Erie.

Mrs. Ingeborg Tharldson and son Tharald were business callers in Thief River Falls last Monday. They were accompanied by Melvin Hovet who had some dental work done.

Gladys Kompen is reported to be seriously ill lately. A Thief River Falls doctor was called out to attend her last week.

H. C. Iverson has opened a shoe repair shop on his place in eastern Star township.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

The Ladies' Aid meets Friday this week.

Bethania:—Services in English at 11 a. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 12:—Services in the Zion church, Germantown, at 11 a. m., and in Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

On Sunday Feb. 19 services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 oclock. The senior choir under the direction of Mr. A. V. Grinley will sing, "Lift Up Your heads" by Hopkins. Sermon subject, 1 Corinthians 9, 24-10, 5, The Victorious Race.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Fireside Hour at 5 o'clock p. m. The following families will entertain: J. E. Bloomquist, M. Evensen, A. E. Jacobson, the Mesdms R. J. Lund, C. G. Matson, W. N. Morell, P. Myhrum, H. J. Rice and G. Ward. Devotions, Program and Refreshments.

Religious Instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday, the juniors at 7 and the seniors at 8 p. m.

The following circles have announced places of meeting for Thursday February 9th, as follows: 1 Mrs. W. N. Morell; 2 Mrs. Carl B. Larson; 3 Mrs. Osaa Rambeck; 4 Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad; 6 Mrs. Bernhard Knutson and 9 Mrs. W. A. Bishop.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 9 and 10:30.

Always a hearty welcome.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:—The Ladies Aid meets this Thursday Feb. 9th, entertained by Mesdames Moe and Thompson.

Confirmation classes Saturday at 9:30 o'clock.

Choir rehearsals as per schedule.

Sunday school 9:45

American services at 10:15 a. m.

Norwegian services at 11:15 a. m.

The Christian's Reward will be the theme for the morning sermons based on Matr. 19:27-30

Evening services at 7:45. The junior choir sings. Taking up the Cross will be the theme for the evening message.

Goodridge:— Services Sunday, Feb. 12th at 2:30.

The Zion String Band will sing at this service.

The annual meeting will be continued Wednesday, Feb. 15th at 1 p. m. The matter of incorporating will be considered.

The class meet the 15th at 3.

The Choir meet the 15th at 8.

Rindal:—The confirmation class meets Saturday, Feb. 11th at 2 p. m. at Pederson's

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice: Moved to what was formerly Liebermans clothing store.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.

Local railroad officials upheld the conclusions recently announced by the joint committee of railroad and automobile interests, and the Citizens Transportation League, calling for a special tax on trucks operating outside of cities and towns to pay for general governmental functions as well as highway upkeep.

The League president, F. E. Scheunemann, contends that existing taxes on trucks are merely rental charges for the use of public property; that they use this public property without paying a cent toward the upkeep of school or police protection, for the purpose of competing with the railroads, which have to furnish their own facilities and pay taxes besides.

They contended that this was unfair to both the railroads and other taxpayers. In addition they contended that unorganized truck drivers, working long hours at low pay, were competing with union labor on the railroads.

Woman Readers Invited to Analyze Proud Man

A chemist (a man) reports that he had at last been able to analyze woman, and here it is: Symbol—W. O. A member of the human family. Occurrence—can be found wherever man exists. Physical properties—all colors and sizes. Always appears in disguised condition. Surface of face seldom unprotected by coating of paint or film of powder. Boils at nothing and may freeze at any moment. However, melts when properly treated. Very bitter if not used correctly. Chemical properties—extremely active. Possesses great affinity for gold, silver, platinum and precious stones of all kinds. Violent reaction when left alone by men. Ability to absorb all sorts of expensive food. Turns green when placed next to a better appearing sample. Ages very rapidly. Fresh variety has great magnetic attraction. (Note: Highly explosive and likely to be dangerous in inexperienced hands.)

Now will some woman render analyze man?—Pathfinder Magazine.

Borgia Beauty Hints

When Lucretia Borgia took time off between intrigues to get sunburned, she went at it scientifically, we learn in the Golden Book. Her method was "white of egg and sugar-candy rubbed on the face." She washed her teeth in a concoction of rosebuds, citron pips, pine-cones, clay and wine. She painted her face with mercury sublimate and white lead; which was all right until some one chewed saffron and breathed on her, when she turned bright yellow, while garlic turned her black. And if you yearned to dye a renaissance lady green, you had merely to decoct a chameleon in her bath.

These facts were in an article by Baron Corvo, which proved that the Borgias were a lot brighter about beauty recipes than about venoms, and that the Borgia poisonings are largely myth.

Ruth Jacobson left last Friday for Duluth where she will visit with her sister prior to her enterance in the Henry Ford hospital, Detroit, Mich., where she will take nurses training.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
118 LaBree Ave. N
Day Phone 61 Night 148W

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

Did You Ever Hear of SUITS Selling for
$11.95
Cut and Tailored to your own individual measurement? I have them.
SPRING and SUMMER samples now ready.
See me before buying.
TOM QUAMME
410 Duluth Avenue South

Pioneer Story Contest—

PIONEER WOMEN NEXT

◆◆◆

ONE WEEKS from today, February 17 we will award the prize to the best letter giving the experiences of a pioneer woman. The prize is a part wool reversable blanket, in beautiful shades of rose and blue, offered by Montgomery Ward & Company. The letter must be in by February 15.

Interesting facts will count much more than good writing in these letters. If you find it easier to write some other language than English, do so, or you may have another member of the family write it. Make your letter as long as you wish; the more you can tell, the better. Altho space will not permit us to publish them in full, we will use the most interesting facts for a feature story, and the letters will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed.

The lumberjack shirt offered by Oen Mercantile Company was won by Hans P. Hickne, 502 Conley Avenue South. Two weeks from today we will offer a suitable prize for the best story of hunting or trapping in the early days.

Get your pencils ready, oldtimers!

◆◆◆

Thief River Falls Forum
Under Postoffice Telephone 444

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

PROWLERS TO PLAY CROOKSTON IN H. S GYM FRI. FEB. 10

Determined not to let the burning of the auditorium dampen their epirits the Prowlers will play Crookston here in the high school gym Friday. The gym has been repaired aud though the boys will no doubt have difficulty in shooting, they will be able to develop their floor play.

The fire at the auditorium Tuesday morning took the Prowlers and Athletic Board for 220 dollars, considered a conservative estimate of the loss including bleechers, baskets, lockers, score board, 4 balls and outfits including trunks, jerseys, sweat clothes, etc.

According to Mr. Bye the loss of the auditorium has given the High School a number of problems, included is that of the District tournament which will have to be held elsewhere. Steps to get equitment for the Prowlers and hold the tournament at another city will be taken.

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Captain Kielty and his brother Wayne, at forwards, with Dahl at the pivot post, gave the Warren boys no end of trouble with Henderickson end Stadum shooting the ball in from their guard positions, to the forwards for close-in shots to pile the score The boys looked good and should polish up a lot on Crookston here Feb. 10. The largest crowd of the season packing the bleechers on both sides, the rear seats and stage, witnessed the game.

Inability to make free throws lost the game for the Warren second string against the Prowlers reserves. The score was 9 to 10.

T. R. F.	fg.	ft.	pf.		Warren	fg.	ft.	pf.
Kielty, Capt.	7	0	2	F	Knutson	2	2	1
Kielty, Wayn	2	0	1	F	Bengson	0	0	0
Dahl	2	1	2	C	Sorenson	4	0	2
Stadum	0	1	2	G	Miller	0	0	3
Henderickson	3	0	0	G	Gurry	0	0	2
Battelson	0	0	0	S	Braggins	0	0	0
Swanson	1	0	0	S				
Nickelson	0	0	0	S				
Totals	15	2	7		Totals	6	2	8

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Dahl	1	0	1	C	Stenberg	1	0	1
Henderickson	1	1	1	G	Wentworth	0	0	1
Stadum	1	0	1	G	Strand	0	0	0
Battelson	0	1	0	S	Gumer	1	1	0
Swanson	0	0	1	S	Northrop	1	0	1
Nickelson	0	0	0	S	Egguold	0	0	0
				S	Hagen	0	0	1
Totals	12	2	4		Totals	5	1	5

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STANDIMGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNGE	19	11	633
O K ONE STOP	20	13	606
WARDS	19	14	575
RED CROWN	16	14	534
DRATHUB CLINIC	15	15	500
INDEPENDENT	15	15	500
J. C. PENNY	11	19	420
T. R. Grocery	8	25	243

Grace Hofdahl Carries High Honors in Spelling Meet of Rural Schools

"Rheumatism, r-e-u-m-e-t-i-s-m." And another one went down. "Pneumonia"—no, this didn't take plece in a hospital ward. They are just a couple of the difficult spell-down words used in the Pennington county rural school spelling contest et the Courthouse last Saturday, February 4th. Grace Hofdahl, second-place winner last year, carried off high honors this year with a total of 99 per cent. Next in the field was Glennie Iverson, with a 98 per cent showing: then Gladyce Mandt, 96 per cent, and fourth, Ruthye Angeli with 93 per cent. Grace Hofdahl was awerded the winner's prize of a trip to the Winter Shows at Crookston where she will compete in the Red River Valley spelling contest, Friday, Feb. 10th.

The teachers of the four winners are as follows, listed according to places taken: first, Ruth Saadum, Dist. 11; second, Genna Sjolstad, Dist. 14; third, Gladys Kjos, Dist. 34; fourth, Geda Risberg, Dist. 31.

The contest included oral and written tests, besides dictation and spell-down. The feature of the event was the spell-down.

Thrift and Good Taste When Clothing the Family is Key Note of Home Demonstration

With "thrift" as their keynote the township chairmen of the women's home project organization began arrangments for the 1933 spring project, Clothing II, under the direction of Miss Lois Reid at a meeting in the Commercial club rooms, Saturday, Feb. 4. The group leaders were instructed to organize their sections of 14, elect a chairman and secretary, and get their reports to Miss Reid by March 4.

No dates have yet been set but the four leaders meetings will begin sometime in the middle of March. One open meeting will be conducted for all the members and othere whom they may invite. Miss Reid will also meet with the leaders at the three training centers, Thief River Fells, St. Hilaire and Goodridge.

In all there will be five meetings. The first will cover "Getting Your Money's Worth" when Clothing the Family. The second, en open meeting, will be "Making Use of Clothing on Hand." Third meeting, "Selecting Becoming Clothes." Fourth, "Children's Clothes." Fifth and last meeting, 'The Well Clothed Family.'

Recommendations to Board Made by Taxpayers' League

A number of resolutions were passed at a meeting of the Taxpayer's Economy League Tuesday in the court house, and a committee was appointed to present them to the board of commissioners, consisting of P. O. Sorlom, Gorden Olson and J. W. Earlingson. The commissioners promised to provide ballots for voting on retaining the county agent at the township meetings this spring.

Resolutions included a censure of the Forum editorial suggesting that the work of the county engineer be removed from county politics, another stating that the appropration for the support of the county fair be discontinued as a needless waste, a third endorsing the bill pending in the legislature giving the board of commissioners power and authority to fix the salaries of all county officials.

Because of the severe cold end blocked roads only a small crowd was present, T. H. Bjirke presided.

PUBLIC OPINION

Dear Editor:

Apropos of Lincoln's birthday, I am sending you a few lines which I find printed on the cover of ad erstwhile issue of the "National Nonpartisan Leader," It is a clear-cut warning against Facism by Abraham Lincoln.

"If there is anything which it is the duty of the whole people to never intrust to any hands but their own, that thing is the preservation and perpetuity of their own liberties and institutions."

Respectfully submitted,

H. C. Iverson, Erie.

Local Run

Mrs. Leaving of Grygla is visiting for a week in this city with her daughter, Mrs. C. M. Aace.

Mildred Nelson nf Grygla vieited nver the week end at the home of her sister, Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Unemployed lady desires work, full or part time, experience as teacher, nurse end clerk—Call 444.

Mae Kanny, who teaches at Hazel, end Dorothy Olson, Erskine teacher, were entertained et the Fred Lorentson home during the week-end.

Mrs. Elery Savard of Red Lake Falle visited in the city nver the week-end.

Alice, Secora, Marjorie Dale and Roy Runger of Waubun, Minn. visited at the J. N. Neese home during the week-end.

Carol Plummer who has been employed in this city for some time is leaving for Rochester, Minn. Friday where she will continne her work with the Western Union Telegraph Co.

FOR SALE—Living room, dinning room end bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radioe and perts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, end bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBrea Ava.

For Sale:— One dictograph hearing instrument for deaf people, cheap. Inquire of Sam Brendvold, 604 St. Paul Ave. S. 45 p

For Sale—Hamburger, Coffee stand for sale reasonable. Just the place for man and woman. Call Forum.

Telephone Operator Sticks to Post Until Forced to Go; Connections Made by 6 a. m.

Heavy black smoke pouring into the telephone ewitchboard room from the rear of the burning Auditorium couldn't drive night operator Olga Knuseth from her post where ehe remained putting thru emergency calls until firemen forced her to leave.

Chief Operator Marie Thill stated that Miss Knuseth called her at her home at 4 e. m., reported the fire end asked her to come immediatily

A few moments later the phone rang again and Miss Knuseth chocking from the smoke, informed her thet she was forced to leave the boerd.

Manager Albert Rau of the Northwestern Bell Telephone company went into action with his crew and by 6 a. m. they had established long distance connections, locating at the Albert Swenson home, Second et. end Kennedy, where quick direct connectione were best obtained. Four telephones were hung on the basement walls, wires connected, and Thief River was ready for long distance calle to Crookston, Bemidji. St. Hilaire end Holt. Miss Thill and Susie Shalz went on duty immediatly in their subterranean quarters, surrounded by piles of potatoes and coal, wash tubs, and a furnace. Between calls the girls huddled around two electric heaters and joshed with Bill and "Jock" Bugge, who carry on a messenger service, driving the parties called, to and from the station.

Menager Rau stated yesterday that he hoped to have 320 phones in working order by Fridey. Forty men and new compact equipment were rushed immediately from St. Cloud and Park Rapids. The telephone company leased rooms for five years above Lambert's Drug Store and has shifts working steadily day and night to install the new equipment. The long distance service is now located in the new rooms.

Burns Watches a Rescue

The Golden Book Magazine has an emusing way of digging up stories of whet great wits have said to make life brighter for their descendants. Here is one about Robert Burns, who arrived one day upon the quay at Greenock just in time to see a wealthy merchant being rescued from drowning in tha harbor.

After tha merchant had recovered, he thanked the sailor who had saved him and solemnly presented him with a shilling. The crowd which had collected protested loudly at this too-too Scotch parsimony. Bat Burns stopped them, saying:

"Leave him alone. The gentleman is, of course, the best judge of the value of his life."

Worst Fire in History of City

(Continued From Page One)

tempts to check the conflagration By 6 a. m. both buildings were completely burned and smolered and steamed the remainder of the day.

Insurance carried by the city on tha Auditorium amounted to $40,000 and $4,500 on the city equipment according to City Clerk P. G. Pederson. Tha city records are believed to be undamaged in the vault which is still eurrounded by piles of debris.

All records end books of the municipal court were destroyed and most of the records and equipment of tha police department.

The County Farm bureau lost averything; the Civic and Commerce association lost the furneture in the club rooms; the Legion post hed approximetely $500 in auto show equipment that burned; end the Elk's club lost carnivel booths stored in the police department.

Property loss of the Northwestern Bell Telephone company totaled $16,000 according to Maneger A. J. Rau.

Loss on the property of the Northern Chevrolet compang elone amounted to $13,000, with $5,000 covered by insnrance. In eddition, 41 automobiles were totally demolished, and the wings of the airplene belonging to Valley Airwaye also burned.

Desire for Adornment Gives Many Employment

"One of the first factories to engage in the manufacture of jewelry in America was located in Newark, N. J., having been established in 1790, which may account for the fact that this state today manufactures jewelry valued at $17,000,000," saye Tee-Pee Flashes, Texas and Pacific Railway company organ, in part, in a historical account of ornamentation.

"Since that beginning at Newerk, in 1790, the manufacture of jewelry has spread to every state in the Union, although the quantity produced by many of the states is small both in volume and value.

"So thet man, women and child may satisfy their burning desires for personal adornment, upward of 1,526 establishments are engaged in the manufacture of every conceivable variety and design of jewelry. The vastness of the undertaking le reflected in the fact that under normal conditione approximetely 26,000 people are regularly employed by the industry, while the yearly value of its products is $177,000,000.

Indians' Smooth Faces

The beard of the American Indien, like thet of the oriental, is naturally very sparse. Most of the male Indiane would have e slight mustache and some beard on the chin if they permitted them to grow, but side whiskers are usuelly absent. It wee elmost e religion with the Indian to have e smooth face. While the indian warrior wae sitting idle by his campfire he would continuelly run his bande over bis cheeke end chin in search of hairs. These he pulled out by the roots. Neturally this hurt and sometimes mede him wince. Occasionally e piece of mussel ebell, a thin chip of flint, or the like wes held in the head in order to get e better grasp of the elusive hair. Some of the Indian women also had hair on their feces and they extracted it in the same manner.

The Explanation

A certain commercial traveler hee gained a reputation for devotion to his wife by taking her ebout with him wherever he travels, notwithstanding the fect thet she sports features of the variety known as homely. One evening he was with two of his friends, both of whom had married beautiful girls.

"How is it," said one of them, "that we, who heve married beautiful girls, alwaye leave them et home, while you insist upon taking your wife wherever you go?"

The hero of the tale turned to his companione and replied, with a sigh: "Boys, to tell you the truth, I just can't eeem to pluck up the courage to kiss her good-by."—London Tit-Bits.

9c SALE

Hot Special For

SATURDAY ONLY

Enemel Ware Dishpane 9c

While They Last

Also Spring type clothespins, 36 for 9 cents; Ratchet screw driver, 9 cents; Flour sifter, 9 cents; Six foot Hardwood folding rule, 9 cents.

Kelly Hardware Co.

NEWS FLASHES

Quick relief is demanded by the Farmers' National Holiday association, their spokesman, Milo Reno, calling on Franklin Roosevelt to push thru a program of relief legislation as soon as the next congress convenes. The farmers are quietly organizing all over the Middle West, he says.

Carrying out his promise of peaceful cooperation with the new government as soon as U. S. marines were withdrawn from Nicaragua, Rebel Leeder Sandino paid a visit to the new president, which indicates that he is more of a statesman and less of a bandit than the American people have been led to believe.

A lump sum debt payments is planned by Great Britain, ranging from $1,250,000 to $2,000,000, as a result of consultetions with Sir Ronald Lindsay, British ambassador to the United States, who recently returned to England. Sir Ronald conferred with President Elect Roosevelt while in this country.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .32
No. 1 Dark Northern	.31
No. 1 Northern Spring	.30
No. 1 Amber Durum	.31
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.26
No. 1 Red Durum	.26
Flax	.91
Oats	.07
Barley	.11
Rye	.19
Buckwheat per hundred	.50

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	.07

"Smoke" From Windows Brings Rescuers, Find Steam

Clouds of "smoke" poured from the southwest apartment windowe of the Dobner-Meehan block last Saturday et about 2 o'clock in the afternoon. Observant Chief of Police Stenberg, investigation-bound, galloped across from the Auditorium, thru the apartment entrance and up flights of etairs with the Press close behind, limping for a sensational rescue Loud rapping on the apartment door brought an unhurried opening. "Is there a fire around here?" panted the Chief. "Well, ite pretty hot in here so we opened the windows to let the air out. I guess its steam you saw," was the reply. The Police and Press clumped down the stairs, a bit crest fallen.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office 444

FOR SALE—Two Jamesway poultry feeders, and one 19 in. wall feeder, or will trade for what ever I can use.—H. L. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. 43

For Sale: One roan cow coming fresh soon. One yeerling Holstein bull. George Anderson Route 2

For Sale—Six year old. horse weight about 1350. Inquire Fred Rux Rt. 1 St. Hileire 42

Wanted: Two Bleck Jersey Giant Jersey Roasters, state price. Write to Gust A. Iverson Rt. 1, Box 100, Erie.

For Sale or Trade:— 200 Oak posts cut and pealed year ego. Will take 200 bushels of oets for them.
Good Cow, or two pure bred Berkshire sows for sale or trade for oats.
One good sound black mare for sale 7 years weight 1250 pounds
T. F. Wolfgram 3½ miles N. W. of St. Hilaire. 42

For Sale—Twenty S. C. R. I. Red cockerals, from Mahood direct strain, $1 to $1 25, or will take good wheat or barley in trede at five cents premium. Also have few pure breed Buff Minorcas and Australorps to trade for barley. A. C. Metheson, 521 Riverside Avenue. 42

For Sale:— Coming two-year-old Holstein bull. Reasonable price. F. Szymanski, Hazel, Minn.

I have some flax to trade for oats. 10 bu. for one. H. A. Dehlen Route 1, Erie, Minn.

THE WAY TO KEEP WARM

with the least trouble, is to order some of our Kentucky Derby or Reiss Smokless coal.

Protect yourself against the cold days to come with a binful at these low prices:

Reiss Smokless $12.50
Kentucky Derby $10.50

Phone 169 **OEN'S** Phone 169

FIRE FIRE! FIRE

Was it Insured?

This is one of the first and most important questions after every fire.

Tuesday's disasterous fire proves that unless you are fully covered with insurance on your home, your business, your automobile—you have cause to worry.

"Insure and Be Sure"

FIRST NATIONAL INSURANCE AGENCY

Telephone No. 4

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O K ONE STOP	20	13	606
WARDS	19	14	575
RED CROWN	16	14	534
BRATRUD CLINIC	15	15	500
INDEPENDEMT	15	15	500
J. C. PENNY	11	19	420
T. R. Grocery	8	25	243

Grace Hofdahl Carries High Honors in Spelling Meet of Rural Schools

"Rheumatism, r-e-u-m-a-t-i-s-m." And another one went down. "Pneumonia"—no. this didn't take place in a hospital ward. They are just a couple of the difficult spell-down words used in the Pennington county rural school spelling contest at the Courthouse last Saturday, February 4th. Grace Hofdahl, second-place winner last year, carried off high honors this year with a total of 99 per cent. Next in the field was Glennie Iverson, with a 98 per cent showing; then Gladyce Mandt, 96 per cent, and fourth, Ruthye Angell with 93 per cent. Grace Hofdahl was awarded the winner's prize of a trip to the Winter Shows at Crookston where she will compete in the Red River Valley spelling contest, Friday, Feb. 10th.

The teachers of the four winners are as follows, listed according to places taken: first, Ruth Sandum, Dist. 11; second, Genna Sjolstad, Dist. 14; third, Gladys Kjos, Dist. 34; fourth, Geda Risberg, Dist. 31.

The contest included oral and written tests, besides dictation and spell-down. The feature of the event was the spell-down.

Thrift and Good Taste When Clothing the Family is Key Note of Home Demonstration

With "thrift" as their keynote the township chairmen of the women's home project organization began arrangements for the 1933 spring project, Clothing II, under the direction of Miss Lois Reid at a meeting in the Commercial club rooms, Saturday, Feb. 4. The group leaders were instructed to organize their sections of 14, elect a chairman and secretary, and get their reports to Miss Reid by March 4.

No dates have yet been set but the four leaders meetings will begin sometime in the middle of March. One open meeting will be conducted for all the members and others whom they may invite. Miss Reid will also meet with the leaders at the three training centers, Thief River Falls, St. Hilaire and Goodridge.

In all there will be five meatings. The first will cover "Getting Your Money's Worth" when Clothing the Family. The second, an open meeting, will be "Making Use of Clothing on Hand." Third meeting, "Selecting Becoming Clothes." Fourth, "Children's Clothes." Fifth and last meeting, "The Well Clothed Family."

Recommendations to Board Made by Taxpayers' League

A number of resolutions were passed at a meeting of the Taxpayer's Economy League Tuesday in the court house, and a committee was appointed to present them to the board of commissioners, consisting of P. O. Sorlom, Gordeu Olson and J. W. Earlingson. The commissioners promised to provide ballots for voting on retaining the county agent at the township meetings this spring.

Resolutions included a censure of the Forum editorial suggesting that the work of the county engineer be removed from county politics, another stating that the appropration for the support of the county fair be discontinued as a needless waste, a third endorsing the bill pending in the legislature giving the board of commissioners power and authority to fix the salaries of all county officials.

Because of the severe cold and blocked roads only a small crowd was present, T. H. Bjirke presided.

PUBLIC OPINION

Dear Editor:

Apropos of Lincoln's birthday, I am sending you a few lines which I find printed on the cover of ad erstwhile issue of the "National Nonpartisan Leader," It is a clear-cut warning against Facism by Abraham Lincoln.

"If there is anything which it is the duty of the whole people to never intrust to any hands but their own, that thing is the preservation and perpetuity of their own liberties and institutions."

Respectfully submitted,
H. C. Iverson, Erie.

Local Run

Mrs. Leaving of Grygla is visiting for a week in this city with her daughter, Mrs. C. M. Aace.

Mildred Nelson of Grygla visited over the week end at the home of her sister, Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Unemployed lady desires work, full or part time, experience as teacher, nurse and clerk—Call 444.

Mae Kenny, who teaches at Hazel, and Dorothy Olson, Erskine teacher, were entertained at the Fred Lorentson home during the week-end.

Mrs. Elery Savard of Red Lake Falls visited in the city over the week-end.

Alice, Secora, Marjorie Dale and Roy Runger of Wauhun, Minn. visited at the J. N. Neese home during the week-end.

Carol Plummer, who has been employed in this city for some time is leaving for Rochester, Minn. Friday where she will continue her work with the Western Union Telegraph Co.

FOR SALE—Living room, dinning room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

For Sale:— One dictograph hearing instrument for deaf people, cheap. Inquire of Sam Brandvold, 604 St. Paul Ave. S. 45 p

For Sale—Hamburger, Coffee stand for sale reasonable. Just the place for man and woman. Call Forum.

Telephone Operator Sticks to Post Until Forced to Go; Connections Made by 6 a. m.

Heavy black smoke pouring into the telephone switchboard room from the rear of the burning Auditorium couldn't drive night operator Olga Knuseth from her post where she remained putting thru emergency calls until firemen forced her to leave.

Chief Operator Marie Thili stated that Miss Knuseth called her at her home at 4 a. m., reported the fire and asked her to come immediatily

A few moments later the phone rang again and Miss Knuseth chocking from the smoke, informed her that she was forced to leave the board.

Manager Albert Rau of the Northwestern Bell Telephone company went into action with his crew and by 6 a. m. they had estahlished long distance connections, locating at the Albert Swanson home, Second st. and Kennedy, where quick direct connections were best obtained. Four telephones were hung on the basement walls, wires connected, and Thief River was ready for long distance calls to Crookston, Bemidji. St. Hilaire and Holt. Miss Thili and Susie Shalz went on duty immediatly in their subterraneun quarters, surrounded by piles of potatoes and coal, wash tubs, and a furnace. Between calls the girls huddled around two electric heaters and joshed with Bill and "Jock" Bugge, who carry on a messenger service, driving the parties called, to and from the station.

Manager Rau stated yesterday that he hoped to have 320 phones in working order by Friday. Forty men and new compact equipment were rushed immedjately from St. Cloud and Park Rapids. The telephone company leased rooms for five years above Lambert's Drug Store and has shifts working steadily day and night to install the new equipment. The long distance service is now located in the new rooms.

Burns Watches a Rescue

The Golden Book Magazine has an amusing way of digging up stories of what great wits have said to make life brighter for their descendants. Here is one about Robert Burns, who arrived one day upon the quay at Greenock just in time to see a wealthy merchant being rescued from drowning in the harbor.

After the merchant had recovered, he thanked the sailor who had saved him and solemnly presented him with a shilling. The crowd which had collected protested loudly at this too-too Scotch parsimony. But Burns stopped them, saying:

"Leave him alone. The gentleman is, of course, the best judge of the value of his life."

Worst Fire in History of City

(Continued From Page One)

tempts to check the conflagration By 6 a. m. both buildings were completely burned and smoldered and steamed the remainder of the day.

Insurance carried by the city on the Auditorium amounted to $40,000 and $4,500 on the city equipment according to City Clerk P. G. Pederson. The city records are believed to be undamaged in the vault which is still surrounded by piles of debris.

All records and books of the municipal court were destroyed and most of the records and equipment of the police department.

The County Farm bureau lost everything; the Civic and Commerce association lost the furnature in the club rooms; the Legion post had approximately $500 in auto show equipment that burned; and the Elk's club lost carnival booths stored in the police department.

Property loss of the Northwestern Bell Telephone company totaled $16,000 according to Manager A. J. Rau.

Loss on the property of the Northern Chevrolet compang alone amounted to $13,000, with $5,000 covered by insurance. In addition, 41 automobiles were totally demolished, and the wings of the airplane belonging to Valley Airways also burned.

Desire for Adornment Gives Many Employment

"One of the first factories to engage in the manufacture of jewelry in America was located in Newark, N. J., having been established in 1790, which may account for the fact that this state today manufactures jewelry valued at $17,000,000," says Tee-Pee Flashes, Texas and Pacific Railway company organ, in part, in a historical account of ornamentation.

"Since that beginning at Newark, in 1790, the manufacture of jewelry has spread to every state in the Union, although the quantity produced by many of the states is small both in volume and value.

"So that man, woman and child may satisfy their burning desires for personal adornment, upward of 1,526 establishments are engaged in the manufacture of every conceivable variety and design of jewelry. The vastness of the underinking is reflected in the fact that under normal conditions approximately 26,000 people are regularly employed by the industry, while the yearly value of its products is $177,000,000.

Indians' Smooth Faces

The beard of the American Indian, like that of the oriental, is naturally very sparse. Most of the male Indians would have a slight mustache and some beard on the chin if they permitted them to grow, but side whiskers are usually absent. It was almost a religion with the Indian to have a smooth face. While the Indian warrior was sitting idle by his campfire he would continually run his hands over his cheeks and chin in search of hairs. These he pulled out by the roots. Naturally this hurt and sometimes made him wince. Occasionally a piece of mussel shell, a thin chip of flint, or the like was held in the hand in order to get a better grasp of the elusive hair. Some of the Indian women also had hair on their faces and they extracted it in the same manner.

The Explanation

A certain commercial traveler has gained a reputation for devotion to his wife by taking her about with him wherever he travels, notwithstanding the fact that she sports features of the variety known as homely. One evening he was with two of his friends, both of whom had married beautiful girls.

"How is it," said one of them, "that we, who have married beautiful girls, always leave them at home, while you insist upon taking your wife wherever you go?"

The hero of the tale turned to his companions and replied, with a sigh: "Boys, to tell you the truth, I just can't seem to pluck up the courage to kiss her good-by."—London Tit-Bits.

9c
SALE
Hot Special For
SATURDAY ONLY
Enamel Ware Dishpans 9c
While They Last
Also Spring type clothespins, 36 for 9 cents; Ratchet screw driver, 9 cents; Flour sifter, 9 cents; Six foot Hardwood folding rule, 9 cents.
Kelly Hardware Co.

NEWS FLASHES

Quick relief is demanded by the Farmers' National Holiday association, their spokesmen, Milo Reno, calling on Franklin Roosevelt to push thru a program of relief legislation as soon as the next congress convenes. The farmers are quietly organizing all over the Middle West, he says.

Carrying out his promise of peaceful cooperation with the new government as soon as U. S. marines were withdrawn from Nicarauga, Rebel Leader Sandino paid a visit to the new president, which indicates that he is more of a statesman and less of a bandit than the American people have been led to believe.

A lump sum debt payments is planned by Great Britain, ranging from $1,250,000 to $2,000,000, as a result of consultations with Sir Ronald Lindsay, British ambassador to the United States, who recently returned to England. Sir Ronald conferred with President Elect Roosevelt while in this country.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .32
No. 1 Dark Northern	.31
No. 1 Northern Spring	.30
No. 1 Amber Durum	.31
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.26
No. 1 Red Durum	.26
Flax	.91
Oats	.07
Barley	.11
Rye	.19
Buckwheat per hundred	.50

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	.07

"Smoke" From Windows Brings Rescuers, Find Steam

Clouds of "smoke" poured from the southwest apartment windows of the Dohner-Meehan block last Saturday at about 2 o'clock in the afternoon. Observant Chief of Police Stenberg, investigation-bound, galloped across from the Auditorium, thru the apartment entrance and up flights of stairs with the Press close behind, hoping for a sensational rescue Loud rapping on the apartment door brought an unhurried opening. "Is there a fire around here?" pented the Chief. "Well, its pretty hot in here so we opened the windowe to let the air out. I guess its steam you saw," was the reply. The Police and Press clumped down the stairs, a bit crest fallen.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office 444

FOR SALE—Two Jamesway poultry feeders, and one 19 in. wall feeder, or will trade for what ever I can use.—H. L. Sehuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. 43

For Sale: One roan cow coming fresh soon. One yearling Holstein bull. George Anderson Route 2

For Sale—Six year old, horse weight about 1350. Inquire Fred Rux Rt. 1 St. Hilaire 42

Wanted: Two Black Jersey Giant Jersey Roasters, state price. Write to Gust A. Iverson Rt. 1, Box 100, Erie.

For Sale or Trade:— 200 Oak posts cut and pealed year ago. Will take 200 bushels of oats for them.
Good Cow, or two pure bred Berkshire sows for sale or trade for oats.
One good sound black mare for sale 7 years weight 1250 pounds
T. F. Wolfgram 3½ miles N. W. of St. Hilaire. 42

For Sale—Twenty S. C. R. I. Red cockerals, from Mahood direct strain, $1 to $1 25, or will take good wheat or barley in trade at five cents premium. Also have few pure breed Buff Minorcas and Australorps to trade for barley. A. C. Matheson, 521 Riverside Avenue. 42

For Sale:— Coming two-year-old Holstein bull. Reasonable price. F. Szymanski, Hazel, Minn.

I have some flax to trade for oats. 10 bu. for one. H. A. Dahlen Route 1, Erie, Minn.

THE WAY TO KEEP WARM
with the least trouble, is to order some of our Kentucky Derby or Reiss Smokless coal.
Protect yourself against the cold days to come with a binful at these low prices:
Reiss Smokless $12.50
Kentucky Derby $10.50
Phone 169 OEN'S Phone 169

FIRE FIRE! FIRE
Was it Insured?
This is one of the first and most important questions after every fire.
Tuesday's disastrous fire proves that unless you are fully covered with insurance on your home, your business, your automobile - you have cause to worry.
"Insure and Be Sure"
FIRST NATIONAL INSURANCE AGENCY
Telephone No. 4

DEFECTIVE PAGE
INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society
MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One · THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1933 · Number 46

HIGHWAY DEPT. GIVING ROAD AID

Approval of the special state aid appropriation of $5,000 to finance an eight mile extension of County Aid Road proceeding east from Highlanding, was given by Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg when County Engineer Erickson conferred with him in St. Paul lasd Friday, Feb. 10. This appropriation will pay for the grading, drainage and culverts of the extension running east out of Highlanding on the north boundaries of Sections 30, 27, 26, 25, in Highlanding township and into Star township on the north boundaries of Sections 30, 29, 28, and 27 where it will meet the Brown Ditch road running north and south.

The highway department also agreed to increase the county's maintenance allotment from 50 percent to 60 percent of the aid that is allotted by the state. According to County Auditor Fowler the maintenance allotment will be $11,500 under the new plan. Approval was given on the extension of State Aid road 1 to the northeast corner of Section 2 in Hickory township, for constuction this year. This extension will be a little over one mile running along the northern boundary of Section 2 in Hickoay township.

Formal approval of these measures rests with the Board of Allotment which meets the latter part of March. The Board is composed of: N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner; Stafford King, state auditor; Julius Small, state treasurer.

Former City Treasurer, Edward Evenson, Dies Jan. 10; 74 Years Old

A well-known former city official and a pioneer of the community, Ed. M. Evenson, died Friday, Jan. 10, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. W. L. Murray, in Aberdeen, S. Dak., where he has lived since 1929 when he resigned after holding the office of city treasurer since 1894.

Mr. Evenson was a familiar figure around Thief River Falls, everyone knew him and everyone spoke to him.

He was born in Baldwin, Wisc., Jan. 13, 1859. Mr. Evenson was married to Dora Herum, March 24, 1881 and the same year they moved to Battle Lake, Minn., where he engaged in farming. Eleven years later, in 1892, they moved to Thief River Falls, where Mr. Evenson bought the "Viking" boat on the Red Lake river and later a meat market. He was elected city treasurer in 1894 which position he held until he resigned in 1929, and moved to Aberdeen to make his home with his daughter, Mrs. W. L. Murray, and celebrated his golden wedding there, Mar. 24, 1931. Mr. Evenson, stricken with rheumatism had practically been an invalid the past 30 years.

Surviving him are: his wife, Mrs. Dora Evenson; two daughters, Mrs. O. Torrison, Robbinsdale, Minn. Mrs. W. L. Murray, Aberdeen, S. Dak., one son, Emil Evenson of Eugene, Ore.; two brothers, Chas. M. Evenson, this city, Ole Evenson, River Falls, Wisc. and four grandchildren. Two sons preceded him in death.

Services were held at the Trinity Lutheran Church, Tuesday, Feb. 14, with the Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Internment was made in Greenwood Cemetery.

New Improved Model Ford Is Featured at Lund & Tundberg

The new model Ford with a V-8 engine, 112 wheel base and distinctive modern lines, is on display this week at the Lund and Tunberg garage. A running speed of 80 miles an hour can be obtained from the 75 h. p. unit. The new engine is fitted with an all-aluminum cylinder head, used because of the heat dissipation quality of aluminum which allows higher compression in the cyclinders and results in increased power, fuel economy, speed and quick pick-up.

New Postoffice Plans To Be Drawn By St. Paul Company; Specifies One Story Building

Announcement was published in the current issue of the Improvement Bulletin, Minneapolis, that the plans for Thief River Falls' new federal postoffice will be drawn by the firm of A. F. and Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul. Plans thus far call for a one story building of pressed brick. Further specifications have not been made. The announcement was made by James A. Wetmore, supervising architect of the treasury department.

Hook-Up is Completed By Telephone Company Under Direction of Rau

Local housewives are catching up on the current gossip again now that the Northwestern Bell Telephone company has completed the town hook-up destroyed by the Auditorium fire. The new switchboard was baptized Saturday morning at 11:45 by Chief Operator Marie Thill who was the first to plug in. This compact switch board, latest creation of the electrical laboratories, is the first of its kind to be connected in this state the third one in the Northwestern Bell territory, and the eleventh one in the United States.

At one time during the installation Manager A. J. Rau had aproximately 50 men at work, comprising workers all the way from cable-men to "concrete-busters". Mr. Rau doffs his hat to the cable-splicers and helpers for their fortitude while working long tedious hours in the extreme cold. A new cable was laid along the alley adjoining the Union State bank building and tapped to an underground cable running along Second street to the old office in the Auditorium.

County Treasurer Receives Gas Tax Check for $17,000

County Treasurer John Gullingsrud received a check of $17,000 from State Auditor Stafford King in payment off the balance of the 1932 gasoline tax apportionment for Pennington County

Adalide LaVoie who is employed in this city spent the weekend at her parent's home in Plummer.

Margret Troumbly of Red Lake Falls spent the weekend in this city.

CITY WILL BE PAID $44,500 AT ONCE

It didn't take long for the insurance adjusters on the Auditorium to ascertain that the building was a total loss when they inspected it last Tuesday and that night appeared before the council and stated that the insurance companies would settle in full for the policies on the burned building totalling $40,000 and $4,500 on the contents.

Chris Porter, as council president, signed the proofs of loss and City Attorney H. O. Berve stated the Auditorium refunding bond issue of $20,000 issued to the state was a general obligation of the city and therefore the insurance money was payable directly to the city. Part of the insurance money will be payable in a week or more and the first payment was made by the Hartford Insurance Co., thru L. J. Kallher who presented the check for $10,000.

Action on the bids from six fire hose companies was laid over until the council meeting next Tuesday. The bid of the Union State Bank for city depository was accepted.

The Times bid for official city paper was laid over to the next meeting.

Wold and Tanem Attend Rural Credit Meeting; Discuss Re-Appraisals

John Wold and Arthur Tanem are in St. Paul attending a meeting of the rural credit officials who will discuss reappraisal of farm mortgages and other subjects. Mr. Wold left Tuesday and Mr. Tanem earlier in the week.

Announcement was made of the transfer to Waseca of A. C. Wolf, farm manager of the department of rural credit in charge of eastern Marshall and western Baltrami counties. At his new headquarters Mr. Wolf will take over the management of rural credit farms in southeastern Minnesota.

John Wold, in addition to his duties as district sales supervisor, will manage the farms in eastern Marshall county. Mr. Tanem, district supervisor, and J. V. Patten of St. Hilaire, in charge of farm management in this county, are not affected by the changes.

Some time ago J. Sands of Alverado and M. F. Piletrom of Fertle transferred their offices to Warren.

Mrs. David Haugen, Who Came to Wyandotte In 1883, Tells of Hardships of Pioneer Women

The pioneer story prize this week goes to Mrs. David Haugen of Plummer, who came to Wyandotte township from North Dakota with her parents in 1883. We are sorry that space does not permit us to include several other interesting letters, especially those by Grandma Sor of Rosewood, who came to St. Hilaire on one of the first trains to enter that village, and by Mrs. J. M. Juhh of 321 Conley Ave., S., first settler in Thief River Falls on the east side of the river, who tells about the days when Denis Conley had the the third ward seeded to wheat.

Mrs. Haugen came with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Ommoth, and Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Erickson in immigrant wagons, in the spring of 1883, passing thru Red Lake Falls, and following an Indian trail eastward, they came to a large slough, the men had all they could do to get the loads and cattle across, and Mrs. Haugen's mother and Mrs. Erickson carried the children, one by one thru the water. When they were thru, Mrs. Haugen says, "Mrs. Erickson, tired as she was, sat down on a rock and cried. She wasn't a lady that cried very easy either."

"From there we went on further east along the Indian trail to township of Wyandotte. Erickson settled on the north bank of the Clearwater river, close to the Reservation line, and we settled about three miles northwest from Erickson's. We got along fine with the Indians, but we had a great fight with the mosquitos. When they were their worst we had to keep smoke going night and day both for the cattle and around the dwelling. We couldn't afford to have screen doors and screened windows in those days.

"Well, I should also tell about the bright side of the new settler's life. It wasn't long before more settlers came and a Lutheran congregation was organized. As the years went by a ladies aid was started and we built a nice church called the Clearwater church. Up to the present time we have been served by thirteen different ministers.

Mrs. Haugen also tells an amusing incident after a fourth of July celebration, when Palmer Erickson was driving home with his oxen. The mosquitos were bad, and he happened to touch them with the whip. Away they went, over a pole gate, with Mr. Erickson yelling "hurrah for the Fourth of July."

Mrs. Haugen was married to David Haugen in 1895. They have twelve sons and three daughters, all living.

Tenative Oratorio Date Set For Palm Sunday, April 9, in The Trinity Lutheran Church

The "Elijah" committee, composed of members from all the churches, met last Tuesday and set a tenative date, Palm Sunday, April 9, for the presentation of the oratorio. It will

(Continued on Page Four)

Library is Popular Center Lending 447 books Saturday

With a total of 447 books going out last Saturday, Feb. 11, the local Public Library has become the busiest and most popular center in the community and a source of education and pleasure for 23 schools and 3 stations thru the entire county. A circulation of better than 5,000 books a month has been the average for the past four months. The book circulation for the last five months is: Sept. 4,458; Oct. 5,253; Nov. 6,469; Dec. 6,051 Jan. 6,279.

Local Rifle Team Loses by Three Points From Starbuck

The local rifle team lost the match with Starbuck last week by a narrow margin of three points, shooting 871 to 874. This was the first League match of the season.

Individual scores were as follows: S. Salveson, high man with 178; Harry Lund, 176; H. Jung, 174; Roy Ericson, 172; and W. Jung, 171.

Score for the match with St. Paul last Wednesday have not been received yet.

Would-be Assassin Shoots at President-Elect; Misses But Wild Bullets Injure Five in Party

President-elect Franklin Roosevelt had just finished giving his speech at a reception in his honor at the Bay Front park, Miami, Florida. He greeted Mayor Cermak and paused to introduce him to the mayor of Miami. A moment later C. P. Zangara, standing thirty feet away, rested his arm on the shoulder of Mrs. W. H. Cross, and, levelling a revolver at the President-elect, he fired five shots. Mrs. Cross grappled with him, spoiled his aim, but the bullets went into the crowd, injuring five, including Cermak. Gunman Zangara later confessed to hating presidents and kings, organized government, and the church.

ROOSEVELT

Carl Zinter Dies, Member of St. Johns Lutheran Church

A twenty-one year resident of Pennington county, Carl S. Zinter passed away at the age of 76 years, in this city, Saturday, Feb. 11. He was born in Germany, in 1856 and came to this country in 1885 when he settled at Parkers Prairie, Minn. In 1892, Mr. Zinter married Fredricke Liersch in Douglas county. Years later, in 1912, the family moved to Rocksbury township where they have lived ever since.

Surviving him are: his wife, Mrs. Fredricke Zinter; four daughters, Mrs. Ed Timm of this city Hatty, Esther and Anna all of St. Paul; six sons, Herman of Goodridge, Arthur of Parkers Prairie, and Emil, Adolph, Carl Jr. and Wilheim, all at home; two brothers, Fred Zinter of Ellendale, N. Dak. and Reinhold Zinter of Parkers Prairie; two sisters, Mrs. Pauline Thunn of Parkers Prairie, Augusta, Perdun, Utah.

Services were held at the St. Johns German Lutheran Church, Wednesday, Feb. 15, the Rev. V. E. Schroeder officiating. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

Land O' Lakes District Session to be Held at Local Theatre, Mar. 11

The annual meeting of Land O' Lakes District 17 will be held at the Avalon theatre, Mar. 1, now that the Auditorium is in ruins. The theatre with its seating capacity of 559 persons is the largest building available in the city

Members of the various creameries represented will compete for the three large cups given to the three creameries having the largest attendance. The contest will close at 2 o'clock.

Beginning in the the morning with the business session the meeting will be entertained with a varied program in the afternoon with John Brandt, general manager of the Lake O' Lakes creameries, as the principal speaker.

Stuart McLeod, chairman of the district Land O' Lakes board, will preside.

Golf Club Abolishes the Old Green Fee System at Their 11th Annual Meet, Monday

The old system of charging green fees was abolished by the Golf Club at their 11th annual meeting in the Curtis Drug store last Monday evening, Feb. 13. Heretofore it was the policy of the Club to require a dollar per day fee of the occasional players who wished to use the course but under the new ruling these golfers will be prohibited.

This action was taken to prevent damage to the greens on which $2,000 will be spent next summer for seeding and a water system. Dues for the use of the greens are as follows: members, $20; non-members, use of greens but no vote in club, $24; single ladies, $10; outsiders, neighboring towns, $15. The club voted to reinstate all dropped members who wish to pay delinquent dues and those who were paying membership on time may complete payment and rejoin.

All officers were re-elected except H. A. Brummund who is succeeded by Geo. Mostue as secretary.

Fredrick Soderberg Passes Monday at Home in St. Hilaire

Coming to St. Hilaira from Sweden in 1881, Fredrick Soderberg died at his home, Thursday, Feb. 9, at the age of 64 years. He was born in Copersbergland, Sweden in 1868. In 1897 he married Amilea Brandvold at Red Lake Falls, Minnesota.

Surviving him are: his wife; Mrs. Amilea Soderberg of St. Hilaire and two sons, Francis of Bemidji and Walter of Detroit, Mich.

Services were held at the Swedish Mission Church of St. Hilaire on Monday, Feb. 13, with the Rev. C. G. Anderson officiating. Interment was made in the St. Hilaire Cemetery.

Rotary Plow Clears Wheat Line of 11 Feet of Snow Drifts With Two Crews

Snow drifts eleven feet deep on the Wheat Line between Fordville, N. D., and Overly, N. D., were cleared away by the rotary snow plow with a double crew of 23 men who were sent by the Soo Line Saturday, Feb. 11. The crew was on its way back the following Wednesday.

The rotary engineer was James Hewer of Minneapolis and the two locomotive engineers were Knute Melby and H. H. Arhart. Charley Nelson, veteran Soo Line employee, who served as roadmaster at Overly for 25 years, rode the front end of the rotary along with his son, Ed. Nelson, on the way out.

From Tuesday to Monday no train could get thru between Thief River Falls and Kenmare, N. D.

Opening of the City Vault Reveals City Records Damp But Undamaged After Blaze

All wagers on the condition of the city records after the Auditorium fire were settled last Monday when an official delegation clambered down into the ruins and swung open the doors of the large brick-covered vault.

Inside they found the valuable records intact, damp and slightly singed, but very readable. The huge ledgers, books and papers were trucked over to their new home next to the postoffice and spread to dry.

The official opening squad was composed of Chief A. E. Stenberg, City Clerk Pederson, Alderman Nels Olson and Alf Borry.

OLD DEBTS TAKE $31,000 IN TAXES

The financial statement of Pennington for 1932, completed by County Auditor Harry Fowler this week, reveals a total bonded indebtedness of $551,500, of which $410,500 is ditch bonds, $102,000 road and bridge funding bonds, and $34,814.18 highway reimbursement bonds.

Of a tax levy $99,107 22 for county purposes, the sum of $70,582-56 was collected. Of this sum $31,411.34 was paid out on old debts, including $8,000 back apportionment to schools, $5,701.98 interest on road and bridge warrants, and $17,430.36 for interest on road bonds. The tax apportionment for the road and bridge fund was $28,368.84.

The county poor fund was overdrawn $16,445, with a total expenditure of $24,754 and $15,316 was spent on salaries for county officials, clerk hire and commissioners salaries. Disbursements to schools were $207,315.

Two Truck Loads of Flour Arrive at Red Cross Office, Sweaters Arriving This Week

Two truck loads of Red Cross flour, totaling 200 sacks, forty-nine pounds each, arrived this week at the headquarters of Relief Supervisor Mrs. Ray Pope who also announces that she will receive sweaters for distribution to the poor within the next few days. Mrs Pope's office is located on the second floor of the courthouse in connection with the offices of the county overseer.

Overseer Pope announces that quite a number have not yet filled out new applications for those destroyed in the Auditorium fire. Mr. Pope had difficulty in obtaining fire-wood for poor distribution, due to a shortage caused by the heavy snow fall that blocked incoming traffic.

School Board Opposes Proposed Legislation Cutting Off State Aid

The Thief River Falls School Board went on record against proposed state legislation, now before the House, that would cut off special state aid to the industrial, home economics, commercial and teacher training departments of the local high school.

First, the board went on record against House File No. 146, an act to amend laws of the special state aid so as to eliminate aid for agriculture, industrial training, home economics, and commercial departments.

Second, the board went on record against House File No. 514, an act to repeal the section of the state aid law providing for teacher training departments.

Third, the board went on record in favor of House File No. 179, an act to amend laws relating to state aid so that the state would pay full amount instead of 90 per cent as provided by law in 1029.

The amount of special state aid the local high school receives depends on how close the state can come to appropriating the full amount of $450 per each department—industrial, home economics and commercial. Last year 87 per cent was prorated, giving each department $391.50. This year 91 per cent was prorated giving $409.50 per department and a total special aid of $1,228.50. If this aid is withdrawn the city will have to carry the full financial burden of the departments.

Superintendent of Schools Morris Bye gave the total enrollment of the city schools, 1,518, with 611 in high school and 907 in grade schools. The senior class has an enrollment of 116, the biggest in the history of the school. The Junior class has an enrollment of 138.

Dr. J. N. Brown, president of Concordia College, was chosen as the commencement speaker. Olaf Neset and Louis Rayson gave a report on the State School Board convention in St Paul, Feb. 1, 2, 3.

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Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entored as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

CLEARING UP A FEW POINTS

In the "Public Opinion" columns of this issue of the Forum we are carrying a letter from the Farmers' Taxpayers' League, formerly the Taxpayers' Economy League, purporting to be an answer to our editorial two weeks ago on "Controlling the County Engineer." There are several misrepresentations of our stand in this letter to which we wish to call attention.

In the first place the letter states that the editorial in question " criticized the Farmers' Taxpayers' League for its efforts to lower taxes, expenses and salaries. If the Forum can afford to go on record opposing lowering of taxes and county expenses, just go to it."

This interpretation of our editorial, evidently read into it by the secretary, Mr. J. W. Erlandson, is entirely false, as is evident to any fair-minded person who reads it. Our stand was in opposition to the political log-rolling that has been characteristic of our county road system in the past. If anyone doubts this, we suggest that they study a map of our county road system.

We also suggested that the placing of salaries of county officials entirely under the jurisdiction of the county board might lead to even further political wire-pulling, a question on which there can be honest differences of opinion, but which can in no way imply opposition to genuine economy. A bill placing the control of county salaries in the hands of the county boards is now being discussed by a legislative committee, and some provisions ot it are being fought by the progressives. Their contention is that the county engineer is a technical expert whose work should not be influenced by political considerations. They also contend that the county auditor can act as a healthy check on county expenditures only when he is free from control by the county board, and that these two officials in particular, the county auditor and the county engineer, should not be made answerable to every whim of the county commissioners.

We make no claim for being infallible in these matters, and we have the highest regard for many of the men in the Farmers' Taxpayers' League, but we do heartily resent the implication of the secretary, Mr. J. W. Erlandson, that we were influenced by anything but the best interests of the county in this matter, or that we are opposed to any genuine tax relief in these times of distress.

* * * * * * * *

PROTECTING OUR WORKMEN

Indications are that Thief River Falls will have several large building projects this year. The auditorium will undoubtedly be rebuilt, and even some of the disillusioned old timers admit that we will probably get a new postoffice.

In our opinion it would be a wise move before any contracts are let on the new city hall, to set a minimum wage and stipulate that home labor shall be used as much as possible. Otherwise contractors may take advantage of the existing unemployment situation to hire labor at the lowest possible figure.

Even if a new city hall would cost a thousand dollars or so more if a decent wage is maintained, it would be more economical in the long run, since it would set a higher wage standard for other building projects. And it is certainly preferable to pay a man a wage that makes it possible for him to lay by a few dollars, than to keep him on the poor fund as soon as his period of employment is over.

A fair minimum wage could be arrived at by a comparison of both living costs and wages with those of a few years ago. We believe that there is less danger of setting the minimum too high than too low, since in our opinion wages at the bottom of the scale have always been too low, and those at the top much too high. A few years ago it was customary to speak with awe of this man as a "ten-thousand dollar a year man," or of that one as a "hundred thousand dollar a year man." But the depression, which has given some of these men ample opportunity to reveal their ability, has pretty well convinced the public that their salaries were altogether too high.

The argument that special training should command much higher salaries also seems to us to have a weak point. Most of the cost of college training is paid by the state, and those who receive it should recognize their obligation and be willing to give something in return. We believe that there should be some compensation for the time and money spent in acquiring an education, but there is no good reason why it should be as large as it has been in the past.

* * * * * * * *

CRITICISING THE COUNCIL

It has become the fashion in some quarters lately to criticize the present city council for their failure to provide adequate fire-fighting equipment. In our opinion there is even less cause for censuring the present council than some of the councils in the past.

There was just as much need for buying new fire-fighting equipment n number of years ago as there is now, and money was a lot easier to secure. The present council was elected on an economy platform, and every expenditure was carefully watched. That they may have carried their program of economy too far under such circumstances seems to us much more excusable than it would be when money was plentiful.

And before we place too much blame on the equipment it might be well to remember that Bemidji, Winnipeg, Minneapolis and Morris, all using the latest equipment, had heavy fire losses on the same night that the auditorium hurned here.

Any equipment is handicapped by forty below zero weather.

The Liberal Digest

The Farmer and the Tariff

BY WAYNE OARD

Wayna Oard lives in Da Molnes, Iowa; teaches for Drake University and writes for various periodicals. This article is condensed from "The Natien" by Don Snyder.

The old Republican soothing-syrup—consisting of higher tariff rates on farm products—was dispensed to the farmers in 1928. The promises were made good. In 1930 President Hoover signed the Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act, which raised the rates on many agricultural products—as well as on almost every other commodity which conceivably might be imported. This tariff boost, together with a shiny new Farm Board, was to cure the farmer's troubles and make him prosperous again.

By the beginning of the campaign of 1932 the G. O. P. had junked the Farm Board, but it still defended valiantly the Smoot-Hawley tariff as an aid to the farmer.

The tariff of 25 cents a bushel on corn has not helped the Iowa farmers who have been getting from 4 to 8 cents a bushel for their corn. Instead, it has led Canada to impose a retaliatory tariff of the same amount and to import large quanities of corn from the Argentine while American ears rot on the stocks.

When the wheat tariff was imposed, the market prica was $1.25 a bushel. For nearly two years now it has been below 50 cents, while the price actually received by the farmer has been, in many places, between 20 and 30 cents. Moreover, wheat exports have declined, and the wheat tariff has been a strong factor in the destruction of something like $100,000,000 worth of American trade with Canada. The wheat tariff was effective only as applied to Canadian wheat formerly imported by Northwestern millers. This annual import of Canadian wheat—12,000,000 bushels – constituted only 2 per cent of the American corn and has led England to give preference to Canadian over American wheat.

Our tariff, which shuts foreign goods out of the United States, is a weighty factor in closing the European market to the surplus products of the American farmer. Since in the case of nearly every farm product the United States is an exporter rather than an importer, the tariffs on such products generally are ineffective; there are no imports against which they can be charged. Thus they are of no value to the farmer.

The resort to barter between nations should be an indication that if our agricultural surplus is to be marketed profitably abroad, we must be willing to buy from other countries goods of equal value. The better informed farmers have known all along that the talk of rescuing agriculture with tariffs was political hokum. True, the farmers realize that tariff reform will not in itself restore prices which will make agriculture profitable again. But they have had enough of high tariffs and are willing to try lower ones.

The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

P. A. Peterson, member of the house from Freeborn county passed away Saturday morning a victim of a heart attack. I had the pleasure of becoming very well acquanted with Mr. Peterson during the last four weeks, having served as clerk of the committee of Public Buildings of which he was chairman.

Mr. Peterson was a typical Viking and a war horse in the progressive movements. He was a member of the house in 1913, being elected as an insurgent republican. He was a pioneer in the non-partisan league movement and in the Farmer-Labor party, being elected this year with Farmer-Labor indorsement. He did not speak very often, but when he did he made it short and to the point. His reasoning was logical and the members listened while he talked. A persual of his vote since the session opened will show that he hewed to the line and never wavered.

Mr. Peterson was born on October 24, 1864, being 69 years of age at his last birthday.

Anyone having the opportunity of observing this legislature at close range must be struck by the utter futility of it all. Up to the present no bill of major importance has been passed. By which I mean, no bill that will relieve the present horrible pressure of economic conditions. Every day petitions for aid and relief are being received by the legislature. One report states that cattle are dying in the fields in draught stricken areas in Otter Tail and adjoining counties. Another reports that Marshall county must be relieved of its ditch bonds or the county will be forced to default. Inasmuch as the state holds the greatest percentage of these bonds in its trust fund, the state will lose either way. Tax relief is asked for, poor relief is demanded, unemployment relief is demanded. If the state was to set out to give the need asked and actually needed the state treasury would be emptied in twenty-four hours, and if the cut in taxes asked for should be granted the thin trickle of tax money that is coming into the state's coffers would stop entirely. And yet there is so little that the state can do about it. It is more and more apparent that nothing that the state can do can be effective soon enough to help the majority of those that are in distress. Unless congress does something within the next six months, I am convinced that the government is in grave danger of utter collapse. All all because so few people can think before their stomach flattens out against their spinal column.

Speaker Munn took occasion to chastise some of the reactionary members the other day. A recommendation was brought in by the rules committee to send a committee of three house members to Crookston to attend a conference of entomologists and county officials regarding the grasshopper menace. There was no expense money mentioned in the report, so Green of Marshall county offered an amendment to the report allowing the committee, not to exceed $75.00 for expenses. As usual Mr. Hitchcock took the floor and shed copious tears for the taxpayers. (The fact that unified grasshopper combat might save the taxpayers a thousand times $75 evidently did not enter his head.) The reactionaries voted the amendment down. But, the report was adopted so that the chair was instructed to appoint a committee to attend the conference and pay their own expenses. Mr. Munn appointed Mr. Hitchcock, Mr. Kern and Mr. Quinlivan as the committee. Needless to say they did not attend the conference.

H. F. 88, providing for distribution to the counties of the one mill road and bridge levy without the necessity of meeting the state aid with a similar amount of county money passed the house 90 to 20. Under the provisions of this act the counties may use the money for new construction or maintenance.

L. Erickson of Otter Tail tried unsuccessfully to kill H. F. 80 on the floor. This is the bill which will allow the municipally owned power and light plants to extend their lines outside of the city limits. Mr. Erickson's amendment would provide that ten taxpayers could hold up the extensions authorized by the light commissioners or the city council and force an election on the question.

So far as I have been able to observe there is only one question on which the farmers and the labor faction disagree, and that is on the matter of prison labor. H. F. 19 which provides that price of Minnesota prison made machinery and twine shall be reduced during the next biennium was strenously opposed by the labor members of the house and was as enthusiastically supported by the members from the rural communities. Eventually this question will have to be settled to the satisfaction of both parties, but how? From a sociological and economical standpoint manufacturing and marketing prison-made goods in competition with goods manufactured by free labor is unsound. On that point most people will agree. Nevertheless it is also apparent that under the present economic setup, contributing as it does to crime and lawlessness, greed and exploitation a satisfactory solution is impossible.

The repeal of the Brooks-Coleman act was killed in the senate on Thursday. The vote was 35 to 30. Two members who would have voted for repeal were absent and believe me the streetcar crowd was plenty worried. Incidentally the president pro-tem, Senator Widell who occupied the chair in the absence of Lieutenant Governor Solberg, was kept exceedingly busy recognizing and unrecognizing minority members and ruling their motions out of order in a series of the most "peculiar" ruling it has been my good forturne to observe. The house bill still remains to be acted on however, and there will be a record vote. Trust representative Youngdahl to see to that.

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Pioneer Story Contest—

HEY! YOU HUNTERS!

Write us a letter telling about your hunting experiences in the early days, when you shot moose and deer with your Zulu guns and Sharp's fifties. The best letter we receive along that line before Feb. 22 wins a year's subscription to the best outdoor magazine published, "Field and Stream," which is being offered by Hamilton's News Stand.

Interesting facts will count much more than good writing in these letters. If you find it easier to write some other language than English, do so, or you may have another member of the family write it. Make your letter as long as you wish; the more you can tell, the better. Altho space will not permit us to publish them in full, we will use the most interesting facts for a feature story, and the letters will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed.

The blanket given by Montgomery Ward and Co. was won by Mrs. David Haugen of Plummer. Later on we will offer another prize for the best story by a pioneer women.

Thief River Falls Forum
Under Postoffice Telephone 444

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

BLACK RIVER

Clarence Anderson visited at the Dahlstrom home on Thursday.

The school district No. 106 had a Valentine party for the pupils, together with the teacher, parents and friends last Saturday.

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom visited at the Albert Anderson home on Sunday.

The creamery meeting to be held last Monday was postponed on account of bad weather to a later date.

Arne Soderberg is busy repairing and oiling harnesses this week. A. Dahlstrom is aiding him in this work.

A good crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the home of John Steiger's last week.

School district 106 discontinued school last Monday due to bad weather.

NORDEN

Stewart McLeod left for Crookston on Saturday with about ten head of stock from his Guernsey herd to exhibit at the Red River Valley Winter Shows.

Harry Homewood recently from Thief River Falls, whose home is in New Castle, Pa. is employed at the Eber Conklin home.

Tracy Kellberg, who is very ill was taken to the Physicians hospital in Thief River Falls last Sunday. Mrs. Herman Haugen of Greenbush is staying at the Kellberg home.

Mrs. Henry Carlson of Thief River Falls has been visiting with friends and relatives here and at Rosewood for a few days.

Albin Peterson, Roy and Bert Kron visited with H. E. Homewood at the F. B. Conklin home on Sunday evening.

Old Lappegaard was a Sunday caller at the John Sagmoen home.

Harry Myrom called on friends in Rosewood on Thursday.

Lloyed Anderson from Rosewood was a business caller at the John Bloom home one day this week.

Ole Lappegard was called to Thief River Falls on Monday to see his brother Knut Lappegaard, who is ill.

S. Doty called on friends in Rosewood on Friday.

Esther Sainey visited at the Walter Sainey home on Saturday afternoon.

WYLIE

Rose Jorgenson spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Victor Johnson visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal.

George Lindblom and Lowell Hawkinson spent Sunday afternoon at the O. K. Sevre home.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a caller at the Halvor Odelin home Wednesday.

Rose Jorgenson and Lillian and Harry Larson visited at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin were Sunday afternoon callers at the home of Mrs. Anule Lindblom.

Ted Anderson was called to Thief River Falls Monday morning due to the serious illness of his father, Nels K. Anderson.

Arthur Johnson and A. P. Hegstrom were business callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Ruben and Elmer Rux visited at the home of Mrs. Agnes Lindblom.

Rose Jorgenson who has spent the past two weeks at the August Dahlin home returned Sunday evening to her parental home.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. Axel Englestad, Ruby Engelstad, Florence Hanson, Morris and Earl Engelstad, and Mrs. Ed. Hanson motored to Crookston on Tuesday to attend the Winter Show. Florence and Pearl Hansen and Ruby Engelstad exhibited their 4-H calf. Pearl Hanson won first place. Earl and Morris Engelstad gave a dairy demonstration on Thursday, winning first place. Morris also gave an individual demonstration. Axel and Ruby Engelstad and Mrs. Ed. Hanson and Florence returned home Tuesday evening, while Morris and Earl stayed until Saturday.

Iver Johnson was a caller on Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Berg.

C. E. Olen spent Sunday at Thief River Falls where he attended the funeral of Mikkel Becken.

Axel Engestad called Thursday at the C. E. Olen home.

Eva Harder spent the week end with her friend Ethel Husby.

James Tobin, Hjelmar Kaisness, Ethel and Alfred Husby and Eva Harder were Saturday shoppers in Thief River Falls.

Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Sunday afternoon at the Ed. Houske home.

PLUMMER

Ann Wedul and Violet Bakke were week-end guests at the Wedul home at Hazel.

Harry Haugen, Clarence Munson and P. E. Schoenoer motored to Grand Forks on business Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Rice were entertained at the S. J. Rice home on Sunday afternoon.

Aagot Hanson visited with Mrs. Margaret LaVoi on Sunday evening.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wright a boy on February 12.

Gust Craft visited at the M. L. Karlstad home on Sunday.

Beatrice Wedul and Oscar Wedul visited in Plummer on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Mary Elfert and Mrs. Perl LaVoi visited at the Ted Laniel home on Sunday.

Big Bend

Callers at the Henry Rudeestrand home last Sunday were Agnes and Albin Anenson and Warren Wilson.

Stella Halvorson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrand home last Saturday.

Bert Rolsland called at the P. H. Wright home Wednesday.

Visitors at the Meadow Lark school Thursday were Jennings Jensen and Wallace Tieman.

Ben Szymanski called at the Pete Lindobeja home Wednesday evening.

P. H. Wright called at the Ben Szymanski home Thursday.

Anton and Jennings Jenson were busy sawing wood at the Hans Johnson home Monday.

A party was held at the Bert Rolsland home last Friday evening. A good time was reported by all.

ERIE

Emma and Alvin Gammerod of Roland came Sunday to visit at the Gust Iverson home. They were accompanied by Alfred Iverson who has been with them since Xmas.

Norman Anderson called on the town clerk last Sunday to register a wolf which he shot on Feb. 2nd.

The Dorcas Ladies' Aid will meet at the Clover Nook school house on Feb. 22. Mrs. H. A. Dahlen entertains.

Orvin Anderson was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital for treatment on his foot in which he had an infection after cutting it with an axe.

Oscar Manderud called on Henry Hanson in Hickory on Sunday morning.

Olaf and Alvin Loyland and Elmer Haggart called on Jessie Anderson on Sunday.

H. A. Dahlen was a business caller at C. J. Ekwall's on Monday.

Our mail carrier Ted Rustad has had a helper with him on the route for a few days on account of the snowbound roads.

SANDERS

Ellaine Avolson, Ellen, Peter and Fred Larson spent Sunday at the Charley Bengston home.

Mr. and Mrs. Aleck Swanson and family and Miss Ida Swanson were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Lawrence Anton and Donald Fuller called at Nis Anton's Sunday.

Frances Kalanowski who has been employed at Badger, returned home last week to spend some time with her mother, Mrs. P. Kalanowski.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad attended the funeral of Mikkel Becken in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Jesse Bakke called at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. G. Bakke Thursday.

Frank Dahlquist was a caller at the Willie Ristau home Friday.

Misses Hattie, Esther and Anne Zinter who are employed in St. Paul returned home Sunday evening being called home by the death of her father Carl Zinter Sr.

Peter Appel was a business caller in town Saturday.

Raymond Hohner was a caller at G. Bakkes Friday.

Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline spent several days at the home of Mrs. Krause's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Willie Ristau called on Olson Bros. Sunday.

Soe Mosbeck called on his brother Oscar Mosbeck Friday.

HIGHLANDING

Theodore Hamm and daughter Florence and Mrs. George Johnson visited at the Anton Johnson home Tuesday.

Dr. Tweto of Thief River Falls called at the Alfred Hammerstein home Sunday.

Henry and Albert Hjelle and Alfred Hammerstein motored to the John Kast home Monday.

Mike Quirk sold a team of horses to the Singer brothers of Rhoda last week.

Harold Johnson motored to Middle River Sunday where he will visit with friends for a few days.

The farmers hauling cream to the Highlanding creamery on Friday, and other callers, surley appreciated the hot coffee and sandwiches served by Ed Korstad of the Highlanding Mercantile store.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Mc Mahon and children and Harry Coan visited at the Arthur Arveson home Thursday evening.

Merritte and Orville Christianson visited with Orland and Marvin Rindahl Saturday evening.

Erick Johnson was a brief caller at the Bj. Bjornaraa home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson and Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason were dinner guests Sunday at the Willie Vettelson home near Highlanding.

Saturday evening visitors at the Jack Coan home were Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson and Alexander Larson.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlean and Miss Olive Stephenson and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughters.

Eddie Anderson and children Clifford, Verner and Alvina and Swan Arveson were callers at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl visited at the Harold Stenvik home Saturday afternoon.

Harry Coan was a brief caller at the Arthur Arveson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson visited at the Olive Christianson home one evening last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children visited on Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMaho at the Jack Coen home.

Orlando and Mervin Rindahl visited at the Feloy Johnsrod home Tuesday evening.

ST. HILAIRE

A number of friends and relatives surprised Mrs. Wm. Olson at her home on Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. A pleasant afternoon was spent, and lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk motored up from Fargo Thursday evening to spend a few weeks with relatives.

Mrs. W. P. Wilson received word that her brother Wm. McFarland of Big Stone, S. D., had passed away on Wednesday.

Mrs. Henry Olson was pleasantly surprised on Wednesday afternoon by relatives and friends, the occasion being her birthday.

Adolph Satterberg who recently bought the coal sheds formerly used by the Central Lumber Company.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson returned from Drayton N. D., on Friday evening after spending a week with relatives there.

Corrine Sorkness and Bernice Kirkeby motored to Warren on Friday and visited with friends over the week- end.

Mrs. Wiley Ewing and son Denn returned home on Sunday after being gone over a week at Fort Dodge, Iowa, attending the funeral of her father.

Mrs. Earl Jonson was honor guest at a surprise party given on Saturday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. A delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor of the Forum:

The meeting of the Farmer Taxpayers Economy League in Thief River Falls on Feb. 7 expressed strong disapproval of an editoral appearing in the Thief River Falls Forum Feb. 2.

On motion made seconded and carried J. W. Erlandson, T. H. Bjerke, and P. O. Sorlom were elected as a committee to answer said editorial entitled, "Controlling the County engineer."

The above editorial criticized the Farmers Taxpayers League for its efforts to lower taxes expenses and salaries. If the Forum can afford to go to record opposing lowering of taxes and county expenses, all right, just go to it.

We never expected to see an editorial like that in the Thief River Falls Forum. If the writer was influenced by anyone else he should state who he is, or who they are.

The editorial was in favor of giving still more power and authority to the County Engineer than he has had during the past two years.

About forty thousand dollars per year has been turned over to him to check out as he saw fit. If the engineer wants to be dishonest he can make the handling of the road and bridge fund the biggest graft in the history of Pennington County.

The Farmers Economy League strictly insists that the Pennington County Highway department and Engineer be placed directly under the control and supervision of the County Board, and the County Board be held responsible to the taxpayers.

It seems that during the past two years the County Engineer has not been held responsible to anyone, and the expenses have been enormous.

The before mentioned editorial also wants the engineer to have all the say about where the roads shall be built and what roads shall be improved. Each Commissioner knows or should know better than anyone else where the roads are needed in his respective district.

The Commissioners are expected to use good judgement and not to build expensive roads where only a few can use them. The Commissioners are also expected to consider the hard times and cut down road building to the minimum, and and to finish and gravel the roads already built.

From now on most of the gas tax money will go to the maintenance of the roads already built and a big share of the other taxes to the poor fund.

—J. W. Erlandson
—M. H. Bjerke
—P. O. Sorlom

Editor Forum:

Well folks, I see that my old socialistic friend Harris has called me on the carpet for wasting ink. He and my friend Jake are two of a kind, only Jake has got it the hardest. I can't talk with him a minute before he has me over in Russia under the dictatorship of that human monster, Stalin.

Perhaps it will be a waste of ink, sort of "wasting fragrance on the desert air," to try to show them the error of their ways, for it is well known that old dogs don't learn new tricks easy, tho I was somewhat older then Mr. Harris when I was weaned of government ownership. Perhaps the experience of North Dakota had something to do with it. The taxpayers of North Dakota will have something to remember for a long time.

Our state Rural Credit was started by honest conscientious people to help needy, honest people. The result, perhaps a ten million debt saddled on to the taxpayers, and now when the government is making an honest effort to save something out of the wreck, we hear "moratorium."

When a bank finds some one in arrears, as a duty to the stockholders, it forecloses as soon as possible. The state dallies along, lets the owner skin all he can out of the farm, and takes it on at a loss of $500 to $1,000 of what it would have been if they had acted promptly. No doubt the banks got rid of a lot of top-heavy loans. If nature had had its course, they would have liquidated, got what they could, and in all probability the owner would be on the farm, and it would be on the tax list now.

I have been reading Mr. Harris' articles and I enjoy them. I sometimes close my eyes and think I am in heaven, but the plain brutal fact is, they wont work. Now no doubt Mr. Harris would like to see this depression end. If it dosen,t soon, he will be eating sheep's head and plnck a day the same as I.

Mr. Harris is very solicitous about the worker, but if capital does not prosper, labor does not either. Labor has no brains. No, that is not exactly true; that would include Mr. Harris, and he is a very bright man. But as a rule I think Mr. Harris will agree with me that labor has very little brains. That of course, does not include farmers, who are capitalists; they own the means of production. The welfare of capital and labor are so closely allied that one cannot prosper without the other, hence we have the Farmer—Labor party. Capital, the conservative farmers with brains; labor, the brainless muscle with strength. As the country gets poorer that strength increases, and I can think of no greater disaster that could befall a country than that it should fall into the hands of brainless labor.

Let us consider what is the cause of this hue and cry of unemployment, farm foreclosures, etc. We find that the raw material that goes into manufactured products is a very small part of the cost. We find that skilled labor in this country is on a average 60 cents per hour; in England, 18 cents; in France, 12; Italy, 9; Japan, 7. We will take Japan for example. Before she went off the gold basis, the yen was fifty cents. With our tariff and ocean freight we could compete with her. Now the yen is 25 cents, and she can lay down in this country freight and tariff payed goods for almost one-half what it costs the American manufacturer to make it. Is it any wonder that our factories are idle? It is the same with other countries that have gone off the gold standard.

Well, this is getting too long. I will have to forego at this time a jacking-up of the editor. He has it coming. He used to be a pretty nice little fellow. I have sort of fatherly interest in him, but I fear he is wandering around up in the clouds with the left wing of the Farmer—Labor party.

—P. H. W.

FOR SALE—Two Jamesway poultry feeders, and one 19 in. wall feeder, or will trade for what ever I can use.—H. L. Schuster, 022 St. Paul Ave. 43

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion- Luther League this Thursday evening February 16, at 8 o'clock. Dr. E. A. Jacobson will speak on the subject "The Effect of Modernism on present day Youth."

Religious instruction classes every Wednesday.

Confirmation class Saturdays at 9:30 a. m,

Sunday classes 9;45

American services, 10:15

Norwegian services, 11:15

Morning Gospel; John 12:35-53.

Theme for morning sermons: Children of light.

Evening services, 7:45.

Sermon theme: The Wages of Sin.

Selection by the Junior Choir.

Solo by Mr. C. J. Sund.

You are always welcome to worship with us.

NORDEN:- The confirmation class and the choir will not meet Wednesday, February 22.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sebo, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 19: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Sunday, Feb. 26: Services in the Silverton Church at 11 a. m.

For Sale—Hamburger, Coffee stand for sale reasonable. Just the place for man and woman. Call Forum.

Did You Ever Hear of SUITS Selling for
$11.95

Cut and Tailored to your own individual measurement? I have them.

SPRING and SUMMER samples now ready.

See me before buying.

TOM QUAMME
410 Duluth Avenue South

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN
FIREPROOFED

Your Protection—
Must Be Guaranteed

It's times like these that the country is flooded with cheap, inferior merchandise, the cost of which is tremendous based on value giving. In this beginning of our 44th year we again as before are going to give our customers only such merchandise as can build confidence for the future, and the welfare of our community. YOU ARE FULLY PROTECTED.

The GREATEST VALUE
--in 1933 for--
"Heart of Value Stores"
"666"
New Heart of Value
OVERALLS

Note these 20 Points of More Value Than Ever

1. 48 yards Best 2:20 denim per dozen.
2. Triple stitched seams.
3. 4 needle waste band.
4. Waist band lined with 2:20 denim.
5. Extra large pockets.
6. Hip pockets reinforced.
7. Reinforced in lower part of plier pocket.
8. Reinforced under all suspender buttons.
9. Set in match pocket.
10. Flap cigarette pocket on hip.
11. Watch and pencil pocket on bib.
12. Hammer loop.
13. Plenty of seat room.
14. All pocket facings and seams are hemmed.
15. Wide suspenders with interwoven elastic inserts.
16. Heavy hardware throughout.
17. 2:20 weight mill-shrunk denim.
18. More threads per inch.
19. Large pocket openings.
20. Plenty of leg room.

Overalls 89c Jackets

SHIRTS

ALL AMERICAN
Work Shirt
BLUE — TAN — GRAY

Tailored like a fine dress shirt, made by free American labor.

Wear and compare, made from fine covert cloth.

89c

Oxfords

Weyenberg
OXFORDS and SHOES

assures complete satisfaction to critical buyers, and their long value giving reputation is your protection.

They're made for feet like yours and ours.

$2.95
and
$4.00

Sweaters

Buy American

These new sweaters are made in the Northwest. The name Bradely on a sweater assures you of quality thru and thru. Only the best colors are shown.

$1.49 & $1.95

HOME OWNED
OEN'S
HOME OPERATED
Northwestern Minnesota's Largest Department Store

Local Run

WAFFLES will be served at the Legion Club Rooms Sat. Feb. 25, afternoon and evening, Welcome. 2tc

Esther Ness is in Minneapolis where she will visit for two weeks.

Olaf Taxeraas. Theo. Thronson and son Dick, and Kenneth Haldin motored to Fargo and Casselton last Sunday.

Eva Robarge visited with her sister Grace in McIntosh for a few days last week.

Mrs. J. H. McClelland and daughter Bernice spent the week end in Minneapolis.

Anyone going to Twin Cities and having room for one passenger, will be glad to drive for ride, please call Rust Farm, 11-f-23 1tc
I. E. Dyrdal, Rt. 1, Box 93

Hugh McDaniels arrived from Minneapolis the first of the week and will remain for awhile, assisting in getting his father's affairs disposed of. C. W. McDaniels is in poor health and is leaving for the cities for medical treatment.

Mae and Dorah Kelly visited with friends in Erskine last Sunday.

Mrs. T. Skattrud and Mrs. E. R. Reierson of St. Hilaire were shoppers in the city Saturday.

Math Wick of Grygla is visiting at the Rudolph Segmoen home.

J. C. Toms, formerly of this city, came here Wednesday from Superior on a business trip.

FOR SALE—At G. N. Stockyards, Thief River Falls about March 1st, 24 head work horses, all young 3 to 7 years. All without blemishes. If you need a horse, why not buy a good young one. One that has the work left in him and can serve you for years.—For information call C. C. Schuster, phone 335-M.
B. E. Schuster, owner

For Sale—Ironclad 1933, 150 egg incubator, also kitchen cabinet. Inquire at Forum office. 46-1tp

Quick Starting
Premium Cold Weather Gas
2 cents Less
Than Regular Price
CARLTAN ECONOMY System
Best Gas Less Cash
Trade Mark Registered
East of Soo Tracks on 8th Street; Opposite Osborne-McMillan Elev.

START FEEDING
HARDY NORTH TURKEY
LAYING MASH
NOW to insure strong hatchability of your turkey eggs.
Special Price $1.50 per cwt.

Have You Entered the Gold Medal Flour Contest?
We sell good OATS in large lots at 17c per bushel

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 33 and 55

Trade in
Thief River Falls

SOAP
P & G 10 bars 24c

OATMEAL
Quick or Reg. Large pkg. 10c

BROOMS
Regular 39c value 21c

BAKING POWDER
Calumet One lb. can 24c

FARINA
Breakfast Food 5 lb. bag 19c

SOAP FLAKES
5 lb. box 29c

SMOKED SALT
Morton's 10 lb. can 79c

MATCHES
Strike Anywhere Per carton 16c

SALAD DRESSING
Quart Jar 35c

CRACKERS
Soda 2 lb. box 19c

APPLES
Winesaps 10 lbs. 23c

LEMONS
Sunkist Per dozen 25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

SPORT SLANTS

by, ART JOHNSON

TROJANS LOSE TO WARREN

In a ragged basket ball game at Warren last Friday the Trojans lost 39 to 36. Suffering from staleness due to lack of practice since the auditorium burned the locals were unable to take the long end of the score away from the smooth clicking Zippers. Lindberg, Trojan forward, accounted for 14 of the locals points while Nordstrom scored 13 for Warren.

T. R. F.	fg.	ft.	pf.		Warren	fg.	ft.	pf.
Lindberg	5	4	2	F	Knutson	5	2	2
Offerdahl	2	0	0	F	Peterson	0	0	1
Froseth	2	0	0	C	Hanson	1	0	0
Holum	3	3	1	G	Nordstom	6	1	3
Lonson	2	1	2	G	Braggins	2	0	1
Booren	0	0	3	S	Gurry	3	2	2
				G	Erickson	0	0	0
Totals	14	8	8		Totals	17	5	11

"VAS" MICKELSON STARS

Grant "Vas" Mickelson, playing at at guard for the Fargo Aggies basket ball team, has developed into a near-sensation at that school. Teamed with Viv Mackay at guards he is one of the strong points of the team. "Vas" graduated from Lincoln High School in 1931 where he took a prominent part in athletics. He is a sophmore at the Fargo A. C. this year and is an A-1 student.

PUCKMEN BACK TO PRACTICE

After a forced vacation of 10 days due to bad weather the hockey team was back at practice last Monday. Judging from the drive the boys displayed the rest done them a great deal of good.

Sunday Alvarado will play here in the afternoon and the Grand Forks Dragons, a classy sextet, will meet the boys here on Washingtons birthday.

PROWLERS WIN EASILY

Adding another victory, the Prowlers easily outclassed Crookston in the High School gym 34 to 13 last Tuesday evening. Both teams handicaped by the low ceiling confined themselves to short shots. All of the Prowler reserves saw action; Batteison was high scorer with 8 points. Fri. Feb. 17 the Prowlers play East Grand Forks, there.

New gold and blue out-fits have been ordered and are expected to be here when the Prowlers play Bemidji next week.

Lead by Johnny Mostue, who had the weeks high prize score of 230, Jungs lengthened their lead to 61 percent points, last Tuesday, by winning 2 out of 3 games with the Bratrud Clinic. Montgomery Ward tied for second place with the O. K. Tire and Battery by defeating them 2 out of 3 Wednsdey evening. Severt Brandon lead the Wards with 174.

ORATORIO DATES SET

(Continued From Page One)

be held in the Trinity Lutheran Church. The committee also decided to invite two soloists from out of the city to take parts in the presentation.

The oratorio orchestra commenced rehearsals under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, local bandmaster, in the Trinity Church last Sunday. Ten players reported but Mr. Orwoll expects to have 18 or 20 for the next practice. Two necessary instruments a base horn and flute lost in the Auditorium and Fossum fires, will have to be procured for the orchestra.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale--One Black mare, 5 years old, weight 1350. Gentle and will work anywhere. One fine gray colt, 3 year old, weight 1250. Also gentle cow to trade for hay and oats, fresh in two weeks.—C. C. Schuster, 822 St. Paul Ave. S., Thief River Falls. 46

WAFFLES will be served at the Legion Club Roome Sat. Feb. 25, afternoon and evening. Welcome. 2tc

FOR SALE—Living room, dinning room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office 444

For Sale:— Coming two-year-old Holstein bull. Reasonable price.
F. Szymanski, Hazel, Minn.

I have some flax to trade for oats. 10 bu. for one. H. A. Dahlen
Route 1, Erie, Minn.

For Sale—Purebred White Holland turkeys, young toms up to 21 lbs., $4; to 27 lbs., $5 each from 20 lb hens and 35 lb. tom.—P. E. Ness, Route 1, St. Hilaire, Minn. 48

For Sale—Red Shorthorn bull, 10 months old, $15. Also one stack wild hay, mostly timothy.—Willie Ristau, Rt. 1, St. Hilaire. 46

For Sale—Mixed timothy and sweet clover hay.—Vernon Malberg, Route 2, Thief River. 46

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard, Northern	$ .32
No. 1 Dark Northern	.31
No. 1 Northern Spring	.30
No. 1 Amber Durum	.26
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.30
No. 1 Red Durum	.25
Flax	.89
Oats	.07
Barley	.11
Rye	.18
Buckwheat per hundred	.50

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.06
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.06
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.06

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10;00 a. m.
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Joint Ladies' Aid Friday this week.
Confirmation class Mondey 3 p. m.

OAK PARK:—Services at 11 a. m. Rosendahl, Torgeson:— The confirmation class meets at the parsonage, Saturday at 2 p. m.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. C. Iverson at the church, Thursday, February 23.

Bethania:—The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. S. L. Nelson Thursday February 23.

Trinty Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Senior choir: God So Loved the World by Stainer. Sermon: 2 Corintians 12,2-9, "Straight In Weakness."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o,clock a. m.

Junior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. The pastor will speek on, "Sons of Light."

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, February 21st, by Mesdames Harry Lund and Bart Wangenstein.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circle No. 11 will meet at the Mikkel Jorde home on Wednesday Feb. 22nd.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening as usual.

Confirmation classes meet every Saturday at 9 and 10:30 o'clock.

You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran Church.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice: Moved to what was formerly Liebermans clothing store.
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The Auxiliary held their regular last Tuesday evening. The following gave committee reports: Mrs. A. M. Swedenburg, finance; Mrs. A. M. Campbell, Americanism, reported that she visited schools and of the splendid progress made on the study of the flag; Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist reported 90 members having signed up to date; Mrs. O. Lynde gave a report on girl scout work and stated that all girls would be in uniform by Memorial Day.

The Auxiliary and husbands are most cordially invited to attend the luncheon to be given in the Red and Gold room of the Crookston Hotel, Crookston, Feb. 23. It was voted to send the President and Secretary if good transportation is available.

Mesdames George Baken, G. W. Werstlein, F. C. Meyers and S. J. Anderson were appointed in charge of a waffle supper to be served Sat., Feb. 25, afternoon and evening.

The Drum Corps will have a dance at the Elk's hall. Feb. 28. Good music. Everybody welcome Come and give the Drum Corps a lift.

Drum Corps had a card party at the close of the meeting. Sixteen tables were filled. High prizes were won by Miss Hattie Dieble and Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist. Hostesses were Mesdames Geo. Baken, F. E. Tundberg, H. Schueter, L. R. Twete, H. Bergstrom and Misses Ida Steenerson, Marie Dablow.

FYR-FYTER
EXTINGUISHERS
Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
R. KIRKCONNEL, Box 101

USED CARS
1932 Pontiac Sedan
1927 Buick Sedan
1932 Pontiac Coach
1927 Whippet Coach
ALL CLEAN CARS
Look Them Over Before You Buy
106 South Main. Main Street Garage Phone 92

IT ONLY TAKES A MINUTE » »

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WE COMPLETELY service your car in one stop . . . every part is examined, checked and put in perfect condition. Come in today for this inexpensive yet valuable service and you'll save yourself money and time by avoiding future repairs.

BATTERIES, GAS, OIL, GREASING,
WASHING, IGNITION SERVICE
AND ACCESSORIES

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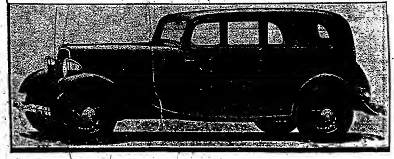
Ford Introduces Larger and More Powerful Car



The new Ford Tudor Sedan, one of the fourteen new beautiful new body types, with 112 inch wheelbase and 75 horsepower eight cylinder engine. All de luxe cars are equipped with two matched tone horns, two rear lamps, and safety glass throughout.

Now on Display at Our Show Room
LUND & TUNBERG
Your Ford Dealers
"The Home of Better Service"

Historical Society
St. Paul

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1933 | Number 47

POOR RELIEF FOR JAN. COSTS $1,565

The County Board gave final approval to the January poor relief bills, totaling $1,565, at the special meeting Tuesday, February 21, to allow claims and go over duplicates of those lost in the Auditorium fire. The bills covered the entire county poor relief administered temporarily by the city during January prior to County Overseer R. Pope's assumption of office, Feb. 1. Ten items, totaling $89.60, listed in the bills were disallowed by the Board.

The Commissioners went over 75 applications for permanent and temporary relief presented to the Overseer and recommended changes in relief that had been granted prior to Feb. 1. Reductions on 29 allowances were made, 16 of them in Thief River Falls. Three applications were denied relief. In going over each application the Board took into consideration the family, age, physical condition, and children.

The Board adopted a resolution to employ Mrs. R. Pope to distribute the Red Cross supplies.

Other resolutions adopted: Maximum price on medical and surgical services for poor is to be one-half of Red River Medical Association schedule with maximum price of $40 for any operation.

Prices to be paid for hospital service for poor shall be $2 per day for ward beds, x-ray and laboratory at $1 plus actual cost of materials, and oxygen not to exceed $10 per 24 hours with no allowance for extras.

To pay $35 for pauper funerals within 3 miles of city and $40 outside that limit.

The Commissioners were in session from Tuesday morning until 1:10 a. m Wednesday.

Co-op. Creamery Board Makes Anton President At Election Saturday

Meeting for their annual election of officers, the Farmers Co-op. creamery board with its two new directors, Hans Anton and Henry Kaushagen, elected Hans Anton president to succeed J. M. Thelge, last Saturday, Feb. 18. Carl Reiswinger was re-elected vice-president and F. T. Satre was re-elected secretary.

With the Land O' Lakes convention here, Mar. 1, but a short time away, the board appointed J. M. Thelge as delegate and Henry Kauehagen was delegated to represent this creamery at the Land O' Lakes meeting in Minneapolis, March 8, 9, 10.

The board also passed on bills presented by Ed. Longren, creamery manager, and approved of some minor changes in the heavy machinery.

Elbert Culver, Formerly Of This City, Dies At Bemidji

Elbert F. Culver who left this city in 1918 to reside in Bemidji, Minn., died there last Thursday, Feb. 16, at the age of 66 years. Mr. Culver was born June 18, 1866 in Illinois and later moved to Madison, Kansas. He moved again, this time to Madella, Minn., where he married Annie Libby in 1892. In 1899 Mr. Culver moved to this city where he remained until 1918 when he moved to Bemidji. His wife and death. Surviving him are: five daughters, Mrs. G. Boerner, Arlington, Minn. Mrs. H. Soderholm, Bearboo, Wisc.; Mrs. I. James, Chicago, Mrs. Francis Steans, Ponsford, Minn.; Mrs. Floro Stanton, Fergus Falls, Minn., and one son, Everett Culver of Chicago, Ill. Services were held Monday, Feb. 20. with Rev. E. A. Cook officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood Cemetery.

O'BRIEN MAY BE MARSHALL

Harry J. O'Brien of Brainard, well known in this city, is being favorably mentioned for the post of United States Marshall when the new administration goes into office.

Math Barzen Company Gets New Communication Outfit

A teletypewriter for inter-office communication, is being installed by the Math Barzen Company this week. It is the most modern equipment of its kind, and sends messages on an electrically operated typewriter, which records the messages.

Mandt Gets Thru on Skis

Here's determination for you. County Commissioner O. M. Mandt was snowed in at his farm in section 16 of Deer Park township last Monday and he had to be here in town for the County Board meeting on Tuesday. So he strapped on his skis and trekked 11 miles across country thru stormy weather to Goodridge, stayed there over night and caught the electric train into Thief River Tuesday morning.

Charles McDaniel Passes at University Hospital, Feb. 22

Charles W. McDaniel, engaged for 22 years in the real estate business in this city, passed away last Wednesday Feburary 22, at the University hospital Minneapolis where he was taking treatments. Arrangements for the funeral have not as yet been made.

Mr. McDaniel was born in Richland county, Wisc. in 1861. He was married to Loah Gertrude Gates of the same location. They came to this city from Osakis where he was engaged in the real estate and insurance business. He was a member of the A. O. U. W. and the Degree of Honor.

Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. C. W. McDaniel, a daughter, Mrs. Victor Strand of St. Paul, a son, Hugh of Minneapolis and four sisters.

COUNCIL DECIDES MINIMUM WAGE

A minimum hour wage of twenty five cents for common labor for the Auditorium wrecking job was set by the City Council at a meeting last Tuesday night. A motion by Alderman Paul Harris for a minimum wage of thirty-five cents was made earlier. Mr. Harris stated that the city should maintain a decent wage as an example for the building projects. His motion was not seconded. The building committee, headed by Nels Olson, was authorized and instructed to take the necessary steps and to take out workers compensation on laborers. Council President Chris Porter asked that the committee cooperate with Overseer R. Pope in giving employment to the poor.

The council decided to reject the Times bid for official city newspaper and to readvertise for bids at a later date when the Forum will be legally qualified to submit a bid.

The Eureka company's bid on 500 feet of wax and gum treated fire hose at a dollar per foot was accepted by the council from the five bids submitted. The council also decided to purchase two nozzles from the same company.

The license committee granted soft drink permits to H. O. Nelson and Martin Bothom but held four other applications over for investigation.

Action on personal property tax assessments up for reconsideration was laid over to the next meeting, Tuesday, Feb. 28.

Goodridge Cooperative Creamery Holds Big Meeting; St. Hilaire Co-op. Pays Six Percent

A live discussion on the spread between the price of sweet and sour cream was held at the annual meeting of the Goodridge Cooperative creamery Saturday, which was very well attended. It was finally decided to make the spread one and one-half cents instead of two cents.

The two directors to be voted on, J. H. Clausen and C. A. Liedberg, were both returned to the board. Mr. Clausen is secretary and Albert Wilkens, president. Lloyd Nelson, the new operator, was praised for his efficiency.

Speakers were Stuart McLeod, district 17 director, and Ben Ommodt, field manager for the district. A free lunch was served at the close of the meeting by the Goodridge Community Club.

A six percent dividend on stock of the St. Hilaire Cooperative Creamery Association was voted at the annual meeting Friday. The board of directors was re-elected for the coming year, including Felix Grandbois, president; William Krause, vice-president; F. Erdmann, secretary; W. P. Willson, treasurer; C. H. Swanson, director.

The creamery had 186 patrons, and 297,042 pounds of butterfat were handled, making 344,826 pounds of butter. The average price paid was 19.36 cents. G. S. Bergland is manager.

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

GRAND FORKS' DRAGONS WIN FASTGAME WITH LEGION TEAM

Grand Forks' Dragons displayed some classy hockey when they won from the locals 11 to 4 Wednesday on the local rink. In spite of the score, the game was interesting with the Legion team showing, at times, flashes of brilliant play that rivaled that of their highly polished and smooth functioning opponents.

Lindberg counted in the first period on a combination play. Rustad scored twice in the second period on executed plays, both combination plays, and again in the third period. Higgenbothum delivered in great style at goal, making numerous stops as the Dragons forward line bombarded him with shots from all angles. The Dragons have beaten Roseau's famed Cloverleefs consistently this year.

TROJANS LOSE IN OVERTIME

Warrod edged out a 54 to 45 victory over the Trojans, there last Saturday, in one over-time period. Both teams offense was strong while defensive play was extremely ragged. Gus Young former Carlton College star was the key to Warrod's offense and caused the locals plenty of trouble scoring 27 points. Lindberg, Holum and Offerdahl furnished the drive for the local attack. Saturday the Trojans play Stranquist; there.

T. R. F.	fg.	ft.	pf.		Warrrd	fg.	ft.	pf.
Lindberg	8	0	0	F	Young	10	7	1
Offerdahl	5	0	1	F	Walberg	4	0	0
Christoferson	0	0	0	C	Weiskrod	0	0	2
Holum	7	1	1	G	Schultz	6	1	1
Lonson	2	0	0	G	McCagherty	1	0	0
Booren	0	0	0	G	Goulet	2	0	0
Totals	22	1	4		Totals	23	8	4

PROWLERS TAKE EAST SIDE

The clean fast breaking team play of the Prowlers, that has kept them a 1,000 percent indistrict play this year, overwhelmed East Grand Forks 37 to 20 last Friday at East Grand Forks. Captain Kielty lead the scoring with 8 field goals while Swanson, who le

(Continued on Page Four)

Bert Norby and Crew of Men To Wreck Auditorium Walls

Eight men under the direction of Bert Norby went to work today on the wrecking of the auditorium walls. The men are proceeding to take out the floor and arch I-beams after which they can go to work on removing the debris and tearing down the walls. Some of the bricks will be saved for later use.

Evangelist Holding Meetings

Evangelist Tommy McNickle, a very forceful speaker, is directing the revival meeting now in progress at the Gospel Tabernacle, formerly Lieberman's Store, Third St. East. The public is invited. The opening night was well attended.

Funeral Services Held For Mrs. T. Holten, February 10

Funeral services were held for Mrs. Thonnelle Holten last Thursday afternoon with Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. Mrs. Holton died Friday, Feb. 10, at the home of her son, Nels Holten.

Mrs. Holten was born in Helgeland, Norway, Sept. 3 1847 and in 1871 she was married there to Hans Holten. They came to this country in 1884 and settled on a homestead in Wyandotte township, Red Lake county. She was a resident of this county 21 years. Mr. Holten preceeded his wife in death in 1920. Surviving her are: two daughters and five sons; Anna, of Minneapolis; Mrs. Christ Stein of this city; Nils of this city; Theodore of Alberta, Canada; Alfred of Tacoma Wash.; Edward of Plummer and John of Detroit, Mich.

Bye to Attend National Meet Of School Supt's in Twin City

A meeting of the National Department of Superintendents at Minneapolis, Feb. 24 to March 1, will be attended by Morris Bye, superintendent of city schools. Harold C. Hand, principal of the local high school from 1927 to 1930, will also attend the meeting. Mr. Hand is an instructor at Columbia University, New York City, where he is studying for his degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Young Girl is Badly Burned When Defective Stove Sets Dress on Fire, February, 19

A defective stove cost fourteen-year old Janet Hughart, step-daughter of A. J. Hemmingsgard living at the end of Bridge Street, painful burns on the stomach, right leg, and arms, when, home alone, her dress caught fire last Sunday, Feb. 19. According to Dr. J. Biedermann, who treated her, the girl was picking up live coals that had dropped thru a hole in the front side of the kitchen range, when her dress caught fire. She ran outside and rolled in the snow in an attempt to smother the flames and then ran over to the William Murphy home nearby. The doctor was summoned immediately by a neighbor lady, Mrs. A. Stenberg.

Umland is Surveying Site for Postoffice Despite Weather

Surveying of the new postoffice site is progressing under the direction of Bert Umland, former county engineer dispite the weather conditions and heavy snow fall. Postmaster T. P. Anderson received a letter Monday, Feb. 20, from the supervising Architect at Washington, D. C., desiring a topograghical survey and soil investigation on the site at the earliest possible date. Four sheets for proposal bids on the survey were inclosed but none have as yet been submitted.

Conference At Zion Church

Rev. E. L. Tungseth announces a Bible Conference to be held in the Zion Luthern Church beginning Tuesday evening, Feb. 28, and continuing until Sunday evening, March 1. All the Thief River Falls district pastors will participate. All evening American. Afternoon services will be held beginning Wednesday, 2:30 and will be conducted in the Norwegian language.

Farm Appraisals Left Until Spring By Rural Credit Meeting, Feb. 16

Stating that they couldn't do justice to reappraising farms now owned by the state until such a time as it would be possible for them to get out and make an inspection of the places they have not seen, rural credit farm managers, appraisors and district sales supervisors from the northwestern part of Minnesota postponed action on farm reappraisals until next spring, at a meeting in the rural credit offices in the new State office building, St. Paul, last Thursday, Feb. 16. Arthur Tahem and John Wold, from this district, were at the meeting and A. C. Wolf, formerly of this district, left directly after the meeting for his new post at Waseca.

Farm managers, Ole Nelson, of Devils Lake and Victor Johnson, of Alexandria are to be replaced. Farms in Beltrami county, formerly under Mr. Wolf, will in all probability be taken over by a new man in addition to supervision of Lake of the Woods and northern Koochiching counties. C. B. Goodridge, of Greenbush, has been mentioned for the post.

City Farmer-Laborites Meet in H. O. Berve's Office Fri.

A meeting of the city group of Farmer-Laborites has been announced by Arthur Tanem, chairman of the committe for arrangements, to take place in H. O. Berve's office over the postoffice, Friday, Feb. 24. The purpose is to organize a Farmer-Labor club and all of the city croud are asked to be present,

Fire Destroys Klein Farm Home at Night; Neighbors Save Barn

Five children and their mother; clad only in their night clothes, were driven out into the snow last Tuesday night when a fast spreading fire destroyed the F. M. Klein farm home three miles west of the city on state highway No. 33. Mr. Klein was not home at the time of the fire. Neighboring farmers managed to save the adjoining barn which had caught fire from the flying sparks and were able to move the kitchen range out of the house just before the roof caved in.

The family first discovered the fire, which started on the second story of the house, just as they were about to retire for the night. A defective chimney is believed to be the cause.

Mrs. Klein and the children were distributed among the neighboring farmers who are giving them temporary shelter.

Eunice Lindgren, local public school nurse, sent some hastily gathered clothes out to the family on Wednesday. Aid in the way of clothes, shoes, household goods, bedding—anything that would help the family temporarily would be appreciated and may be left with Ray Pope at the court house.

W. C. T. U. Sponsors Contest at Community Church Sunday

A Silver Medal contest will be sponsered by the W. C. T. U. at the Community church Sunday, Feb. 26, at 7:45 p. m. From this group of speakers two winners will be selected (by three judges) who will be awarded the silver medals for oratory. After the five silver medals have been won the winners are eligible to compete at a district contest for a Pearl medal, after which a Diamond Medal contest is held at the annual convention of the state W. C. T. U

Robert Korstad of the class of 1930 is winner of a pearl medal in the 9th district. Wm. Korstad, Dorothey Fowler and David Belcher are winners of silver medals. The public is heartily invited to attend. There will be violin selections by Dorothy Silk, accompanied by Lyda Rice, two numbers by the Freshman Girls Glee Club under the direction of Miss Irma Springen, and a piano duet by Mrs Gaston Ward and Mrs. C. H. Jung. A silver offering will be taken.

You Know, Fellows, We Ought to Help this Drum Corps Along by Taking in Their Dance

It sure will be great next summer to see the Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps come swinging down the ave. with a drum major stepping high out in front, the big drum booming and the ladies all marching along full of life and zip, sounding out on their long bugles, and beating away at their drums. We like that.

Lots of music, color and action. What's a convention without a drum corps? What's any public function without marching and music?

We all like a drum corps but do we do anything to give the ladies a boost? They practice three times a week and don't receive any pay but they don't kick. And they are improving a hundred per cent.

The Civic and Commerce association ought to help a thing like this. They're always looking for something to boost. The Rotary club too. And what's a better boost than our ladies on parade? Well, here's a chance to help them along you fellows. Dig down in your pockets and buy a ticket to the Drum Corps benefit dance, good music and a gay time, at the old Elks Hall next Tuesday night, Feb. 28th. We're all going to be there because we all want a drum corps.

Farm Holiday Association Now Publishing Newspaper

A farm publication which has attracted favorable attention, was recently started in St. Paul, and is entitled "Farm Holiday News." The guiding spirit behind it is Milo Renn, president of the Farm Holiday Ass'n.

It is published by the Farm Holiday Publishing Company, 408 N. Franklin St., and the subscription rate is fifty cents per year. Their slogans are "no foreclosures," and "cost of production for farm commodities."

Anderson Receives Blanks For C. M. T. C. Enrollments

Postmaster T. P. Anderson states that he has just received blanks for enrollment in C. M. T. C. camps next summer, and that more than the usual number of boys have applied. It is open to all boys who have passed their seventeenth birthday.

Thief River Falls Forum, 52 issues for one dollar.

BRANDT TO SPEAK ON FARM RELIEF PLAN AT L. O'L. MEETING MARCH 1

Farmers of Community Are Invited to Attend Big District Meeting

Next Wednesday, March 1, farmers of the community are invited to attend the annual meeting of creamery men in Land O' Lakes District 17 at the Avalon theater, and as part of a very live program, John Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes Inc., will discuss his plan of farm relief, which includes the removal of a part of each farm from cultivation by government rental, to be paid in cash. Mr. Brandt is famed as a speaker, and his plan is receiving favorable attention from Congress and farm organizations.

The business session will be held in the forenoon, beginning at 10:00, and the afternoon session will start at 1:30 with Brandt and L. L. Getten, manager of the Land O' Lakes poultry department, speaking.

There will be music by the St. Hilaire band and the Lincoln High chorus. A banquet will be held in the Trinity church basement at 6:00 p. m.

Stuart McLeod, director from district 17, and B. O. Norby, manager of the local poultry plant, are in charge of arrangements.

Last Rites for Dahlen At Trinity Next Friday; Detroit Lakes Saturday

Funeral services for Henry S. Dahlen, who died unexpectedly last Tuesday, Feb. 21, will be conducted at the Trinity Lutheran Church tomorrow, Friday afternoon at 2 p. m. with the Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Services will be held again at Detroit Lakes, Minn., on Saturday afternoon at 2 p. m. and internment will be made there.

Mr. Dahlen was born at Detroit Lakes, Minn., February 25, 1874. He served there as county auditor of Becker county and later was president of the Security State bank at Detroit Lakes. Mr Dahlen was married, June 12, 1900, to Lydia Esfater of Westby; Wisc. Twelve years later, August, 1912, they came to this city where Mr. Dahlen became vice-president of the old People's State bank. After the merger of the People's State bank with the Union State bank, under the name of the latter, he served as cashier. Mr. Dahlen was secretary of the Pennington county fair association last year, a member of the Trinity Lutheran Church, and active in all church and civic affairs.

Surviving him are; his wife, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen; five daughters, Mrs. A. L. Haroldson of Devils Lake, N. Dak., Lydia, school nurse of the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, Ansof, teacher at Detroit Lakes; Rosine, student at the N. Dak. A. C.; and Elizabeth, at home. Three sons, Stanton of St. Louis. Mo.; Chester Arthur, graduating this year at the Military Academy at West Point, N. Y.; and Erling at home; and one grandson, Donald Arthur Haroldson.

Peter Trontvet, Youth Of Star Township, Dies Feb. 17

Peter Orvin Trontvet, aged fifteen, passed away at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Trontvet, in Star township last Friday, Feb. 17. He was born in Star township, May 26, 1017. Services were held at the Eklund Lutheran church, Monday, Feb. 20, with Rev. O. O. Bjorgan officiating. Surviving him are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Trontvet, three sisters, Janet, Inga, and Pearl and two brothers, Norris and Gilbert all at home. Interment was made in the Eklund cemetery.

Theresa J. Kelberg, Of Excel Township Died Last Sunday

Theresa J. Kelberg of Excel township, Marshall county, passed away in this city last Sunday, Feb. 19 after being ill several weeks. She was born in St. Paul, Minn., March, 8, 1889. Services are being held this afternoon at the Augustina church. Miss Kelberg made her home with her parents the past few years.

Surviving her are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Kelberg; a brother Helmer, at home and a sister, Mrs. H. A. Haugen of Greenbush, Minn. Two brothers and two sisters preceded her in death.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

WHICH ROAD SHALL WE TAKE?

In the "Liberal Digest" column of this issue we are carrying an editorial reprinted from "Business Week" in the "Thief River Falls Times," which we consider excellent up to a certain point. It indicates three roads, one of which agriculture must travel in the future, and we hope that everyone interested in the farm problem will read it.

The three roads outlined in the "Business Week" editorial are briefly as follows: Prosperity may come to agriculture by such an enormous expansion and revival of industry that from one-fourth to one-third of those now on farms will go back to the cities. Such expansion in the near future is extremely doubtful.

The second road leads down hill. It is the road the farmer is on now, with high tariffs on everything he buys, and very little protection on what he sells. As the editorial says, "The farmer cannot forever pay toll to the people of the cities through a tariff which makes everything he buys more costly than the things he sells." This road will lead to peasantry.

The third road is the road of permanent subsidy to make up for the loss of tariff protection on what the farmer sells. That is the idea behind the McNary-Haugen bill, the domestic allotment plan, and other recent farm relief plans. It will mean a huge expense to industry, but according to "Business Week," industry will be willing to pay it. "There can be no economic defense for subsidizing uneconomic production," the editorial continues, "but the farm problem is not entirely economic. It is social and political; There we may find strong justification. It might well seem important for us to preserve in our country the one large class of property owners, the greatest body of entrepreneurs, the one stable and rooted element. It might well seem worth a high cost—and it might be cheaper than to add them to the breadlines of the cities. It is hard to visualize an American of the future should the stream dry up that steadily feeds us leaders in every walk of life."

It is customary to accuse the progressives of being idealistic, visionary and impractical; of being without a realistic knowledge of human nature. But here "Business Week," a supposedly hard-headed and practical spokesman of industry, is asking us to believe that industry will be willing to subsidize agriculture, not because it will repay them in dollars and cents, but to preserve the "one large class of property owners." It is asking us to believe that industry, which has never given a thought to the social consequences of its actions until forced to do so by law; which has fought every effort of labor to improve its lot, shall of its own free will hand out a subsidy of several billions of dollars annually to agriculture merely to keep flowing "the stream that steadily feeds us leaders in every walk of life." We would be much more willing to bet on the chances of a celluloid dog catching an asbestos cat in the lower regions.

We agree with "Business Week," which we believe has stated the farm problem with a fine grasp of the factors involved, when they say that agriculture must either have a huge subsidy, or else tariffs must be drastically reduced. But we do not have any faith in their statement that industry will do this voluntarily for any idealistic reasons. The two chief blocs in Congress are the farm bloc and the industrial bloc. This alignment is fundamental in our economic life. If we hope to see anything accomplished our best guarantee is an organization strong enough to demand favorable action instead of begging for it.

We were pleased to find an evident endorsement by the "Times" of an editorial which recognizes that agriculture cannot forever pay toll to industry in the form of a tariff without going into bankruptcy. We also hope that it will lead to a recognition of the fact that the Republican party, with its high tariff policy, is to that extent the enemy of agriculture, and that the best method of assuring better times for the farmer lies in the support of such movements as the Farmer-Labor party. At one time the Democratic party could be relied upon to work in the interest of the farmer, but with the decline in the political strength of agriculture which we have witnessed in the past twenty years, the democrats have also gradually swung into line with the industrial sections of the country. To what extent this has taken place we shall soon have an opportunity to find out. If the Democratic administration does not legislate to remedy the inequalities that the farmer is contending with, either by a drastic lowering of the tariff or thru a farm subsidy, the next step for agriculture will be to work hand in hand with labor for the organization of the Farmer-Labor party on a national scale.

We believe that the only logical party to bring any permanent benefits is the party of the farmer and laborer, because, as the "Business Week" editorial admits, "the workers' wage sets the ultimate limit of possible sales. Given adequate purchasing power, the ability of consumers to use goods has no easily imaginable limit." If a larger share of the earnings of industry go to the worker, more food will be bought; if most of these earnings go to the pockets of well fed stock and bond holders they will be spent for luxuries or more factories. In other words, a high wage for labor benefits the farmer.

Agriculture has always been told by the spokesmen of industry that the laborer is his enemy and the tariff his friend. We are pleased to see "Business Week' admit that the contrary is true, and we hope you will turn to the "Liberal Digest" column and read what they have to say.

* * *

A LOCAL HISTORY MUSEUM

When the new auditorium is built, and almost everyone is agreed that it should be done soon, it appears to us to be an opportune time to provide room for a county history museum. The sooner a museum is started, and with it a county historical society, the easier it will be to collect the facts of our early life.

Almost nothing along this line has been done for Pennington county. What do we know of the origin of the names of our townships and villages? Where did the people of this county come from, and why did they come? What did they do when they arrived, and what were their feelings? We are willing to wager that letters, diaries or reminiscenses of people living in the county now would reveal almost all of this information if they were collected.

Schools and community clubs can do a lot along this line. Pupils could write essays on the history of their community, with the advantage of getting the facts from those who took part in it, and historical papers or pioneer letters could be read at community clubs. But to provide the proper stimulus for such activities, it would be well to start a history museum, where permanent records could be kept. The new auditorium would be a good place for it.

The Liberal Digest

THREE FARM ROADS

(The following is reprinted from an editorial in the Thief River Falls Times, and commented on in a Forum editorial this week.)

Business Week, a magazine of, for and by so called "big biz", sums up the farm problem quite effectively in the following editorial which is more interesting and encouraging than the thunder of the politicians because it indicates that the farm problem is being recognized by business groups as a national problem:

'Most of us date our woes from 1929; depression began for the farmers in 1919. Fourteen years ago, the chart-line of crop prices dived through the rising crests of taxes, mortgages, and land values to remain submerged to this day.

Other business men are raw recruits in misfortune's army; farmers are worn veterans. Now they desperately need relief. Remedies suggest themselves—there are taxes to be shifted from the farmers' backs; moratoria on tax, interest, and mortgage payments; writing down of mortgages; credit for crop production; stabilization of crop prices at higher levels. Most or all of these things must be done—through sound measures if possible, through less worthy schemes if no better can be contrived quickly enough.

"But meeting this emergency will not solve the farm problem; its roots go deeper than cyclical depression.

"The farmer cannot forever pay toll to the people of the cities through a tarrif which makes everything he buys more costly than the things he sells.' Nor can he go on forever with his futile fight against vast world tides which have permantly we believe, swept away his old job. One instance: he cannot go on raising wheat for export unless he is willing to sell it cheaply. The Argentine and Australia can get it to market cheaper than he. And cheap wheat is all the market can buy. Post-war demobilization of American agriculture is yet to be accomplished. There are millions more farmers than are needed. What to do with them?

"Three roads already can be discerned. First is a blind way that disappears over the hills of hope. We may hope that with a return of prosderity, industry will expand so enormously that the migration from farm to factory will set in anew Poorer farms will be abandoned, their occupants find work in the factories Thus crop production will decrease. But this must ebb on a scale that will absorb from a fourth to a third of the population now on the farms. Presupposed also, the adjustment of industry to modern economic life wherein it is recognized that the workers' wage sets the ultimate limit of possible sales. Given adequate purchasing power, the ability of consumers to use goods has no easily imaginable limit. But food consumption is inelastic.

"The second road leads down hill. If industry does not revive on such a scale, our farmers, competing with peasants, and selling to peasants, must become peasantry. The general advance in the use of agricultural machinery will be checked. Farms will be broken up into smaller units. The absentee landlord, who already holds half the farms, or nearly, will predominate; a tenant class will till the soil.

"The third road leads, nobody knows. It is the road of permanent subsidy. That is, we may tax the city dweller to maintain a decent standard of living on the farm. There can be no economic defense for subsidizing uneconomic production. But the farm problem is not entirely economic. It is social and political; there we may find strong justification. It might well seem important to us to preserve in our country the one large class of property owners, the greatest body of entrepreneurs, the one stable and rooted element. It might seem worth a high cost—and it might be cheaper than to add them to the breadlines of the cities. It is hard to visualize an America of the future should the stream dry up that steadily feeds us leadders in every walk of life.

"These are the roads that stretch ahead, far beyond the dark gulch in which we stumble today. One of them we must follow.

"From 1920 through 1929, one-half the population was prosperous, the other half was sinking deeper into poverty. Inevitably, we arrived at 1932."

There is a lot of food for thought in this summary.

It speaks of the farmer's "futile fight against vast world tides which have permanently swept away his old job." To compete in the world market he must produce cheaply. It speaks of "millions more farmers than are needed" and in its third suggestion of a way out the possible need of a permanent subsidy is mentioned.

It places the social importance of the farmer above his economic importance, recognizing agriculture as the source of "the stream that steadily feeds us leaders in every walk of life."

And all of this from a publisher whose sole purpose it is to present facts and figures to hard headed business excutives.

Evidently the plight of the farmer has at last penetrated to the heart of the captains of industry—through the pocketbook. There may now be some hope for a permanent program of agricultural rehabilitation.

The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

Representative Hitchcock of Hibbing is one of the few reactionaries who has weathered the storms of the past few years and still retains his seat in the legislature. This small bore prevaricator is sending out a weekly letter to the newspapers of the state that will print it, in which he attempts to convey the impression that he is the only sane, all-wise and all-knowing member of the present house. If we are to believe Mr. Hitchcock the other members are running around like the well-known decapitated fowl or like the ostrich burying their heads in the sands. He speaks deprecatingly of the large number of useless bills that are being introduced to clog the law-making machinery. He speaks with well-simulated sorrow of the "insane drainage projects" of the past quarter of a century and says that those who raised their voices in opposition were termed "reactionary" and by intimation at least confers the impression that he was one of those misunderstood and abused persons.

Just what the gentleman from Hibbing says or does, really is not of much consequence, for he is "small potatoes" in the present legislature; but the false impression that his writing may convey to the people of the state who do not have an opportunity of watching the legislature at close quarters is of consequence, and therefore I am going to devote more space to the gentleman this week than his importance otherwise would warrant.

The majority members, many of whom have records in the legislature as long or longer than Mr. Hitchcock's own, are fully as well supplied with gray matter as he is and in my mind more efficient in the use of it. If the task of putting the state's affairs in order is of Herculean proportions, that is not at all strange after the misrule of the Norton machine in which Hitchcock is a major lever. I believe that I can say without fear of successful contradiction that the present legislature is going about its work seriously and methodically and are giving serious consideration to every measure of any importance. Furthermore, Hitchcock to the contrary there are very few "woodchucks" getting by, as his crowd can testify, they are continually trying to inject them.

If the legislature is being swamped with a great number of bills, let it be remembered that this is the most trying times that the state has ever faced and the great number of bills introduced is a sign that the members of the legislature are trying desperately to devise ways of remedying the situation. I am convinced that from this great number of bills, some legislation of real value and merit will result. Most of the useless and ill-advised proposals are being killed in committee, several hundreds having already met that fate. If a penchant for introducing bills is a sign of juvenility, Mr. Hitchcock does not rank any too high himself, he has introduced as author or co-author 37 proposed laws and three resolutions, to date this session. I would assume too, that a person would give a proposition some thought and be sold on it himself before introducing a bill affecting it. Not so with Mr. Hitchcock, he appeared before the civil adminstration committee to which his bills abolishing the state printer, the big three, the securities commission and the relief commission had been referred and asked the committee to lay the bills on the table, he was not sure that they ought to be acted on.

The journals of past legislatures show that Hitchcock opposed correction of the evils resulting from unwise drainage laws. He opposed and voted against the law which makes it necessary to get support from 51 per cent of the property owners affected before a drainage project could be put thru. If he was called "reactionary" the term was well applied when he opposed drainage law reform.

It is my belief that when the present legislature adjourns sine die, it will have more constructive legislation to its credit than all other legislatures that Mr. Hitchcock has served in put together, I will qualify that statement by confining it to the house, I am not optimistic enough to believe that many progressive measures will get thru the senate.

The senate passed its auto tax bill providing for a straight 50 per cent cut this week. There is a "woodchuck" in it however, (only natural when you consider the authors) it applies only to 1933. The house bill is devised as a permanent auto tax reform measure and will reduce the tax on the older cars as much as 70 per cent cut in the minimum. It is estimated that under this bill the highway department will be in position to take over a part of the secondary road system of the state and thus save the counties about four mills on their road and bridge fund levy. This will be cutting taxes where it will be of some actual benefit to those who are hardest hit; the property owners.

The governor's unemployment insurance bill has been introduced this week. It is H. F. 973. 67 house members, one more than enough to carry are on it as co-authors.

Representative Mark Nolan's reintroduction of the September primary bill received a well deserved rebuke Friday when the house voted it down 74 to 39. When first introduced it received 63 votes, just three short of passage.

Let it be said to the everlasting infamy of four of our representatives that they took the floor in opposition to ratification of the child labor amendment to the federal constitution. Their arguments, which include the time-worn and hoary states' rights plea, (under which the southern states insisted upon keeping black slaves) I have placed at the top of the list of "Assinine Presentations I Have Heard" I do not expect to see them superseded. There were 84 yeas and 36 who will have to explain.

If the people of Minnesota want to cut down the cost of government they can do so very effectively by abolishing the senate. In my humble opinion it is nothing more nor less than a debating club where senile old men hold the power of ultimate decision.

WANT A TAXI?
Call 92 for a
SPIFFY
Cab
in a jiffy
Also Quick Delivery
Liberty Cab Company
Main Street Garage

Pioneer Story Contest—

HEY! YOU HUNTERS!

The hunting story contest has been carried over another week. There is still time to win the prize.

Write us a letter telling about your hunting experiences in the early days, when you shot moose and deer with your Zulu guns and Sharp's fifties. The best letter we receive along that line before Mar. 2 wins a year's subscription to the best outdoor magazine published, "Field and Stream," which is being offered by Hamilton's News Stand.

Interesting facts will count much more than good writing in these letters. If you find it easier to write some other language than English, do so, or you may have another member of the family write it. Make your letter as long as you wish; the more you can tell, the better. Altho space will not permit us to publish them in full, we will use the most interesting facts for a feature story, and the letters will be sent to the Minnesota Historical Society to be filed.

Thief River Falls Forum
Under Postoffice Telephone 444

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak and Garhart Kast visited in Goodridge Saturday.

Mrs. William Vaugen is visiting at the O. E. Erickson home in Thief River Falls this week.

Hazel Aammerstein visitid at the Ole Presteback home last Saturday.

Peter Bakou, our telephone man was in Highlanding last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurdsou and daughter Delores, and Roy Nelson were visitors at the Anton Johnson home Saturday night.

John Fimerite called at the Elo Sander home Saturday.

Ted Thoreson was a visitor at the Elo Sander home Saturday night.

Emma Satre and Dorothy Korstad were visitors at the Martin Benson home Saturday.

SANDERS

Kenneth Olson spent a couple of weeks at the home of his father, Gorden Olson.

Herman Timm underwent an operation for appendecitis at a Thief River Falls hospital on Thursday.

Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom of Thief River Falls spent Sunday afternoon at the N. A. Anton home.

Edith, Marina and Everett Yonke visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday.

Willie Ristau called on Max Krause Sunday.

Mrs. Lawrence Anton returned home last Wednesday after spending a couple weeks at the home of her mother Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Zinter, Mr. and Mrs. Art Zinter, Mrs. Thunn and son Fred and Reinhold Zinter all of Parkers Praire and Herman Zinter of Goodridge were the out of town relatives who attended the funeral of Carl Zinter Sr.

Palmer and Sophus Ness were business callers in town Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the E. A. Yonke home Saturday.

Marie and Clara Geske who are attending school in Thief River Falls spent the weekend at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a business caller at Joe Mosbeck's Wednesday.

Oli Olson was a visitor at the Max Krause home Sunday evening.

Esther and Anne Zinter left Saturday forenoon for St. Paul where they are employed. Hattie Zinter will remain here and spend the summer with her mother.

Gladys Eide spent the week-end with her mother in Thief River Falls.

Edith and Marina Yonke spent Wednesday at the Max Krause home.

ST. HILAIRE

A Valentine party was given at the Arvid Dahlstrom home Saturday evening. Cards and contests formed the entertainment for the evening. Lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were George and Harvey Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mrs. Albert Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son and Mrs. Effie Rolland.

The local High School basketball team played a game at Oklee on Wednesday evening. The local team was defeated by a score of 37 to 7.

The annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Cooperative Creamery Association was held Friday afternoon at the Imperial hall. The following officers were re-elected: Felix Grandbois, President; William Krause, Vice-President; F. S. Erdmann, Secretary; W. P. Wilson, Treasurer and C. Hugo Swenson as director.

The Sewing project meeting was held at the Oscar Gunstad home on Friday afternoon, and two groups were organized. Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet were chosen as leaders of one group. Mrs. G. S. Bergland, Sec. and Treas; Mrs. F. S. Erdmann chairman. Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and Mrs. Earl Jenson were chosen leaders of the other group. Mrs. Miles Jacksen Sec. and Treas. and Mrs. Lee Beebe chairman.

Mr. H. R. Allen was pleasently suprised at a birthday party at W. A. Corbet home on Thursday evening. The evening was spent playing cards and contests. A two course lunch was served. Mr. Allen received many useful gifts as a token of rememberance of the occasion.

A large crowd of young folks enjoyed a party at the Odd Fellows hall on Friday evening. Dancing and cards were the entertainment of the evening. Melvin Swenson and Alex Stark furnished the music.

The high school basket ball team played a game at Red Lake Falls on Tuesday evening. It was very interesting from start to finish. St. Hilaire won by a score of 9 to 6.

The Luther League program was given at the Norwegian Lutheran church on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Soderberg left Tuesday morning for their home near Bemidji after being here to attend the funeral services of his father, Fred Soderberg.

Wm. Hunt was up from Red Lake Falls attending to business matters on Friday.

ERIE

This community was again saddaned by the passing of one of our bright young folks, Peter Orwin Trontvet. He passed away at the home of parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Trontvat on the morning of Friday, Feb. 17, at the age of 15 years.

Miss Betsy Legvold, teacher in District 6, was on the sick list last week and had to close school on Thursday and Friday.

Magners and Jessie Anderson were to Thief River Falls last Saturday to see Orwin who is a patient at a local hospital.

A number of pheasants have been found frozen to death after the severe cold weather the first of this month.

Melvin Hyland is making an extended visit at Cass Lake with his grandfather George Baird.

Ted Rustad is now trying out an airplane sleigh on his mail route.

Mrs. John Millar is expected home this week from a Thief River Falls hospital where she recently underwent an operation.

JOHNSON

Mrs. Ole Qualley and daughter Ragna visited at the Thor Anderson home one day last week.

Mrs. O. M. Lund has been on the sick list with the flu.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Gustfason and son Marvin were visitors at Axel Burman last Sunday.

Knute Haugen was a business caller at Nels Solhiem last Saturday.

Oscar Anderson was a business caller at Ole Anderson Jr. last Tuesdap.

Jeanette Anderson who has been employed at Ole Stranet' returned to her home last Saturday.

ROCKSBURY

A Valentine party was enjoyed on Valentine day by the pupils of District 154.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland entertained at their home on Saturday evening, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and Shirley, Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Erickson, Hilda and Arthur Erickson, C. Olen, Ruth and Marie Olen, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mrs. Ed. Houske and Miss Eva Harder.

The Oscar Seeland family and Stanley Alberg visited at Martin Mathsons Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson of Warren visited Sunday at the Andrew Husby home.

Mrs. Martin Mathson spent Thursday visiting at the O. Seeland and O. Odagaard homes in Hazel.

James Tobin was a Sunday visitor at the H. Kalsness home.

Ruth Olen called at the Carl Finstad home on Thursday afternoon, to help Louise Mae celebrate her fourth birthday anniversary.

NORDEN

The teacher and pupils of the Willow-dale school had a Valentine party on Tuesday afternoon, which was enjoyed by all.

Edna Sandry, who is employed at the Carl Duis home near Viking, visited at the John Bloom home on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Mary Ann returned home from Plummer, where they spent two weeks with relatives. They also visited with friends at Thief River Falls for a day. They were accompanied to Thief River Falls by Peter Burstad who left the next day for Mahnomen.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Atwood attended to business matters in Thief River Falls on Saturday, also visiting at the Toffelmeyer home.

Mrs. S. E. Hunt visited at the Clarence Williams home in Thief River Falls for a few days this week.

Olaf Burstad of Plummer is staying this week with his brother-in-law and sister Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Conklin.

M. Barzen of Thief River Falls called Wednesday at the S. E. Hunt home last Thursday.

Lillian and Gladys Michelson visited with Ethel Kron on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Hagen and family of Holt visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jens Klerk on Sunday.

Bessie Slinger spent Thursday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Ardis Ayres spent a few days this week visiting with her sister Iris at Thief River Falls.

The teacher and pupils of of the City Vieu shool enjoyed a Valentine party on Tuesday. A short program was given, candy and lunch were served, the visitors were Bessie Slinger, Aadis Ayres and Mary Olson.

Mildred Nordhagen and Ida Lappegaard visited with friends at Rosewood on Monday.

PLUMMER

Nora Hanson visited at the S. Hanson home a few days last week.

Mrs. Mary Johnson left for Grand Forks on Friday evening where she will visit for a few days at the Carlson home.

Kenneth Thoreson of Melvin, is visiting at the A. Martin home this week.

Selma Hanson visited at the E. Craft home on Saturday.

A. H. Carlson and E. H. Jacobson were business callers in Brooks on Sunday.

Aagot Hanson was entertained at the Margaret LaVoi home on Sunday evening.

Adelolde LaVoi of Thief River Falls spent Sunday and Monday with her mother.

Carol Kjose was pleasently suprised on Friday evening. Playing games and dancing were the entertainment of the evening. At the close a luncheon was served by the self invited guests. Those present were: Joyce Pahlen, LaVern Morrissette, Alice Lemuerx, Ella Knoppela, Helen Denning, Florence Enderli, Eunice Fromhack, Violet Lamnerx, Lloyd Hanson, Roy, Martin, Edwin Laugle, Lloyd, Mertin, Leland La Voi, Arnold Karlstad, Maurice Thiebert, Walter Toulouse, Charla Fellman, Lester Hanson and Howard Greenwald.

Oscar and Ernest Craft of Fargo made a a short visit at the Erick Craft home on Sunday. Mrs. Ernest Craft returned with them to Fargo.

Nora Craft, Selma and Myrtle Hanson spent Sunday afternoon at the Langlie home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kapp are the proud parents of a baby girl, born to them on February 15.

Mrs. Frand Willett entertained at cards on Sunday evening. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs Haus Haaven, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. H. Robillard, Mrs. H. Enderle, Mr. and Mrs. L. Toulouse, Mrs. S. Jorgenson, Mrs. L. Morrissitte, Bennie Schieldrup and Frank Toulouse. At the close of the evening a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard visited with friends in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

GOODRIDGE

The Trinity Luther League met last Wednesday evening, February 15, for their monthly meeting. The program included the following numbers: Scripture Reading and Prayer, Rev. Bjorgan; Vocal Duet, Eunice and Hazel Thoreson; Reading, Carol Olson; Song, Muriel Stephenson and Lucille Lindstrom; "For France," Ruby McEnelly; Songs by the audience and Free Church Choir. A nice lunch was served after the program. The program committee for next time is Miss Holoppa, Miss Bratlee and Miss Tofsley. The lunch committee is Charles Josephson, Ray Stenhenson and Wm. Broswick.

Miss Alice Parnow, who has been staying at her home near Erie the past month, left Friday to visit friends at Thief River Falls and Crookston.

Rev. and Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan and Mrs. J. A. McEnelly attended the funeral of Orvin Trontvedt at Erie Monday.

M. O. Thoreson attended to business matters in Moorhead Saturday. He was accompanied by his daughter, Eunice, who attended the Delta Tau Epsilon fraternity dance at the Agricultural College.

Alice Tofeley spent the week end visiting at the Osmund Urdahl home.

Clenora Urdahl, who has been visiting at her home here, left Monday for Karlstad where she will visit her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Noble Urdahl.

Mrs. Peter Lovely left Friday evening for Thief River Falls where she visited.

Ruth McDonald spent Sunday at the O. E. Ronker home.

Helen Kast left Tuesday for St. Paul where she will enter the Eitel Hospital for nurse's training.

The Annual Creamery meeting Saturday was largely attended by the farmers of Goodridge. Stuart McLeod and Mr. Aamodt of Thief River Falls were two of the main speakers.

WYLIE

A Valentine party was given in School District 180 Tuesday afternoon. The pupils gave a short program and after that contests were enjoyed by all. Those present besides the pupils and their teacher, Miss Olson: Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schnitz and Virginia, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell, Mrs. Alfred Linquist and Ame, Mrs. Walter Olson and Donna, Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mrs. Annie Lindhloom, O. K. Sevre and Clarence, Ounda Simmonson, Lulu Hegstrum and Lillian Larson. Refreshments were served.

Fern Hawkinson visited with Viola Johnson Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Walter Olson called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Annie Lindhloom spent Friday with Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Miss Valarie Olson was an over night guest Friday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson and son John Jr. were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Wednesday.

Mrs. Agnes Lindhloom and Rueben Rux visited Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

George, Harold and Johnnie Lindhloom and Elmer Rux called at the Selmer Olson home Sunday afternoon.

Harry Hawkinson was a business caller at Walter Olson's Friday.

Ellen Lindhloom visited Sunday afternoon at John O. Swanson's.

Valarie Olson spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson of St. Hilaire.

Myrtle Jorgensen visited Thursday afternoon with Lillian Larson.

Jonnie Claboe is spending a few weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Waltr and family and Halvor Hanson spent Saturday evening visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

Lawrence Best of Stiener spent Saturday night at the August Dahlin home. He was accompanied back Sunday by Miss Myrtle Jorgensen who spent the day visiting at the Best home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and son Wesley and Sam Mosbeck spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

A large crowd attended the party at Pete Meyers Saturday evening. Those who attended from this community were: Lillian and Harry Larson, Myrtle Jorgensen, Luella, Arthur and Melvin Nelson, Johnnie Claboe, Arnold Cork, Herbert Sisms, Lawrence Best, August Dahlin, Arthur St. John, Arnold Kruse and Hilding Adolphson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler of Thief River Falls.

PUBLIC OPINION

This column is open to matters of public interest. For our protection, names must be included with all letters, eltho if desired it will be kept confidential. We are sorry that due to lack of space many letters must be omitted each week)

Editor Forum:

I shall ask for a little space to say that the resolution printed in the "Forum" last week (signed by Erlendson and Sorlom) is almost, from beginning to end, a misrepresentation of facts. It is too bad that men who think they know so much shall know so little. They start out boldly, spreading their wings out like an airplane and make nasty accusations against the editor, the county board (of the "last two years") and the engineer, and then all at once land in a mud-hole. At first sight of that "Earlandish" resolution I thought it was my duty to answer it somewhat in detail and show them plainly their ignorance of what they say; but as it is quite well known thruout the county that both of them are short on facts and sound common sense when they discuss our public affairs I decided to let the matter go for this time. The statements they make about the relation between the Engineer and the county board "the last two years,' are absolutely false.

I am a member of the Farmer Taxpayers League and wish to continue as such because farmers as a class should learn to work together for justice to their line of business; but in order to get the justice we are entitled too we must be guided by truth and sound common sense. Ignorance and impudence has nothing good in store for the future.

It is possible that the signers of that resolution did not (all of them) intend to say exactly what it says as printed. I am sure that not all the members of the League intend to make false accusations.

A. K. Lockrem.

Editor Forum:

The writer enjoyed reading Mr. H. P. Wright's article in the Forum of Feb. 16. From Mr. Wright's remarks about labor one would think that he has never studied the economic situation. Would Mr. Wright want American labor to work for the pittance that is paid Japanese labor? The prices of farm products are extremely low at this time. What would the farmer get for his products if labor would receive such miserable wages as quoted by Mr. Wright? It is evident that the lower the wages of labor the lower the price of farm products for the simple reason that the buying power of labor has been curtailed. If labor could all be employed at good wages there would be no overproduction; farm and factory would find a good market at profitable prices right at home. The buying power of labor is at this time at a very low ebb because of the unemployment situation. We have only to look back a few years when labor was practically all employed at fairly good wages, labor was buying the products of farm and factory, money was flowing freely through the channels of trade, every body was happy including the farmer. The good times could not last for the reason that the means of production and distribution are not publicly owned and operated. This will sound socialistic to Mr. Wright, but it is never the less the naked fact.

Yes, I agree with Mr. Wright that labor has not the brains they should have, that is, up to this time labor and the farmer have not fully learned to use their brains for the mutual interest and welfare of all. When labor and the farmer do wake up and learn to co-operate, then and only then will they be in a position to demand and receive the full fruit of their toil. Though organization and sticking together, labor was successful in raising the American standard of living above that of the European workers. By living under a higher standard the American worker has been able to buy more of the farmers produce in normal times, which has benifited the farmer and raised his standard of living also. There are located in this city of Thief River Falls a number of Co-operative institutions, mostly owned by the farmers themselves. It is very discouraging to observe how many farmers will not patronize their own institutions. Until the farmers and labor learn to co-oberate on the economic as well as the political field neither one will get what is justly theirs. The farmers' co-operative institutions in this city have been of great service and should be patronized by farmers and labor all the time.

Just a few cases to show that American labor is not paid anything like 60 cents per hour as stated by Mr. Wright, Taking 1956 wages as a standard Paul H, Douglas, a well known economist in a recent article in "The World Tomorrow", it is shown that in September 1932 wages had decreased to 38 percent below the 1926 level. The Federated Press reports that from the State of Illinois, from the 997 factories reporting, the wage level was found to be only 29.1 percent of the average of the boom years 1925 to 1927.

We read in labor, published in Washington, D. C., about wages established by a contractor on a school construction job at Waverly, Va., laborers work for seven and one half cents per hour, 12 hours a day. In connecticut the department of labor investigators report actual wage payments of two cents for a days work. The above qouted cases should be enough to slut aven Mr. Wright, It is no wonder that he is getting low prices for his farm products.

The farmer being called a capitalist is old stuff and has been used to keep the farmer and the worker apart. Labor is alway happy when the farmer gets paid a good price for his products. Labors knows that he will then buy more of labors products and labor will have employment.

Yours truly,

C. E. Hellquist

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a.m.

Services at 11 a.m.

The Junior Luther League meets on Thursday, this week.

Confirmation class on Monday at 3 p. m.

Ecklund, Erle.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Elling Ramsey, Wednesday March 1st.

Rosendahl, Torgerson

The confirmation class meets at the parsonage, Saturday at 2 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion:— The Ladies Aid meets this Thursday afternoon.

The confirmation class meets Saturday at 9:30.

Sunday Classes 9:45

American Services 10:15

Norwegian Services 11:45

Morning Gospel, Luka, 18:13-43

Evening Services 7:45

Sermon Theme, Sacrifices of Righteousness.

The String Band will sing at this service.

There will be no Bible Study next Monday evening.

District Bible Conference begins Tuesday evening, Feburary 28th. Services every evening. Also afternoon services beginning Wednesday, 2:30

Goodridge:—The confirmation class and the choir meet according to respective schedule.

Rindal:—Confirmation class, Saturday, 2 at Nekkens.

Services Sunday, 2:15 at Haugens.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, February 26. Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

On Sunday March 5 services in the Zion church Germantown at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon March 2 by Mrs. Hans Jorstad at the Jorstad home,

For Sale: Muskrat fur lined over coat in A-1 condition. Call Forum office, 444

Back in 1913

HOTEL VENDOME

was Famous as

THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL

Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—

COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00

250 ROOMS-THOROUGHLY MODERN
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

FREE! FREE!

OUR NEW STROMBERG MOTOSCOPE ELIMINATES ALL GUESSWORK

Your motor diagnosed free for faulty ignition, rings, valves and carburator setting.

Why does your car use too much gas? Why does it start hard? Why has it no pick-up? Now is the time to check-up before the spring rush. This machine makes no mistake.

Borry's Garage

Make Your Own

TURKEY LAYING MASH

and Save the Difference

100 lbs. Land O' Lakes Mash Maker
150 lbs. Ground Oats
150 lbs. Ground Corn

or

100 lbs. Land O' Lakes Mash Maker
100 lbs. Ground Wheat
100 lbs. Ground Barley

Cost per pound with home grown feeds will be less than one cent.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES,
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Phone 253 Thief River Falls, Minn.

JUST ARRIVED!

Walnut finished Bed with spring - $9.00
6 foot Dining Table - - $6.00
Genuine Walnut top table, 8 feet long $12.00
6 only Dining chairs, each - - $1.00
7½x9 Congoleum rugs, $4.25
others in proportion

"We appreciate your business."

BUY FOR LESS AT

M. M. JOHNSON & SONS FURNITURE CO.

206 Main Avenue North

Local Run

WAFFLES will be served at the Legion Club Rooms Sat. Feb. 25, afternoon and evening, Welcome. 2tc

FOR SALE—At G. N. Stockyards, Thief River Falls about March 1st, 24 head work horses, all young 3 to 7 years. All without blemishes. If you need a horse, why not buy a good young one. One that has the work left in him and can serve you for years.—For information call C. C. Schuster, phone 335-M.
B. E. Schuster, owner

WAFFLES will be served at the Legion Club Rooms Sat. Feb. 25, afternoon and evening. Welcome. 2tc

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

FOR SALE:—Alfalfa seed, 10 and 12 cents a lb. Jersey Black Giant eggs at $2.50 a hundred. 47-4tc

Leon Kallher, Olive Lonson and Mr. and Mrs. Haaken Olson and daughter, Joyce, visited at the Earl Jenson home in St.Hilaire last Sunday.

We wonder if anyone has noticed the new flag above the postoffice. It looks grand up there on a sunny day, n splash of red and white against the blue sky.

Harold Johnson of Crookston is visiting at the Harry Roberts home.

Our Guarantee
One Quality Only-The Best
2 cents Less
Than Regular Price
CARLTAN
ECONOMY
System
Best Gas Less Cash
Trade Mark Registered
East of Soo Tracks on 8th Street;
Opposite Osborne-McMillan Elev.

JUST
LIKE NEW
What a delight to find your suit looking as clean and brisk as new. Our expert service preserves fabric and maintains style.
Easter is not far off. Now is the time for spring relining and alterations
Narverud Cleaners
PHONE 89

Elmer Adolphson and Eric Huseth left for the Twin Cities on a business trip Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hnlgren returned Friday from a trip to the Twin Cities and Fargo, N. Dak.

Mrs. Allen Ulrich returned from Stillwater, Minn., last Sunday, where she has been visiting with her parents and relatives.

Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope and son, Jimmie, left Friday night for Minneapolis where she will visit with her mother.

Ping Pong pictures will be taken during the month of Feburary at Salveson Studio

Milton Larson returned Sunday from Fargo where he visited with George Johnson and the Hill- Billys.

Farm for Sale cheap or trede in house. Writs Mrs. Julia Amble, St. Hilaire, Minn. 47-f e

Nomination for a jig-saw-puzzle picture- - a snow storm. We are becoming so familiar with blizzards that most of us could work it out in a hurry.

Nettie Ove returned from the Twin Cities last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Anderson left for Detroit Lakes Saturday evening for a visit with relatives.

Marcus Evenson of International Falls and Vernon Eveoson of Hibbing returned Friday to their respective homes after attending the funeral of their uncle, Edward Evenson, in this city.

Amy Johnson and brother Carl of Greenbush wera visitors over the week-end at the A. L. Williamson home.

Ray Wengeler, office manager at local creamery, returned Saturday from St. Paul where he attended a buttermaking and dairy school at University Farm during the past six weeks.

Helen Wick spent the week-end at her parental home in Grygla.

Alice Parnow of Erie is employed as a nurse at St. Lukes for a faw days.

The senior class at the high school took a college aptitude test last Monday afternoon, and the other three classes were dismissed earlier that day.

The William Marquette family moved to Gladstone, Mich. last Tuesday, where Mr. Marquette is employed with the Soo Line railway. B. M. Krogstad, formerly of Bemidji, is taking Mr. Marquette's placa as roadmaster on the Soo Line here.

Mr. and Mrs. James Thompson visited at the L. H Oss home, Mrs. Thompson's parental home in Gully last Sunday.

Morris Bye, W. G. Claffy end Arnold E. Carlson judged the district declamation contest at Greenbush, Tuesday night.

Edwin and Robert Oen drove over to Grand Forks last Saturday for the N. D. U. vs U. of M. hockey game.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth accompanied by Rev. G. P. Ronholm of Newfolden left Wednesday morning for Fargo to attend the Christian Worker's Conference held at Oak Grove Seminary this week. He will return Friday.

START FEEDING
HARDY NORTH TURKEY
LAYING MASH
NOW to insure strong hatchability of your turkey eggs.
Special Price $1.50 per cwt.
Have You Entered the Gold Medal Flour Contest?
We sell good OATS in large lots at 17c per bushel
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 33 and 55

SPORT SLANTS

(Continued From Page One)

making a strong bid for a first string berth, played very creditable basket ball. Working the ball in for short shots was the object of the local offense while the East Side gambled on long shots,

—o—

LOCAL SEXTET LOSES

After a strong start, in which they lead 2 to nothing in the second period, the Legion hockey team yielded to Alvorado's flashy sextet 5 to 3 last Thursday evening et Alvorado.

LEGION HOCKEY TEAM WINS

Primed with vengeance, the American Legion Hockey team swept to e 3 to 1 victory over Alvorado hsre Sunday afternoon in a fast well played game. The first two periods were scoreless in spite the fact thet the locels were far more consistent in there drives down the ice. At the outset of the final period Lindberg took the puck down and Effinger scored on a follow-in. Lindberg received a pass from Langseth, and deliberatey drove the black circle into the mesh; Oen counted on a combination with Rerling. Hopes for e shut-out vanished when Johnsoo, Alvorado wing, broke loose in the final three minutes for Alvorado's lone counter.

BOWLING

Jungs dropped from first place in the bowling league when they lost 3 straight to Red Crown, lead by Harold Eide scoring 204 points. Olen was high for Jungs with 200. O. K. Ons Stop Service, with Ulrich rolling 185, won 3 from the Independents and took charge of first place. Les Andèrson made 207 for the Independents. Pennys won 2 out of 3 from Wards.

The local bowling team, composed of Dustal, Brandon, Klewel, Jamson, Mann and Mostue, lost to Crookston laet Sunday.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
O K ONE STOP	24	15	615
JUNOS	23	16	588
WARDS	21	15	583
RED CROWN	22	17	564
BRATRUD CLINIC	18	18	500
INDEPENDENT	18	21	462
J. C. PENNY	15	21	416
T. R. Grocery	9	27	250

Trinty Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special anthems by senior and junior choirs. Sermon subject, 1 Peter 3,18 22

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'oclock a. m.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Evening Worship at 8 p. m.

Regular monthly meeting of the Lutheran Brotherhood on Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock.

Senior Luther League social entertained by Circle No. 4 on Tuesday evening.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Trinity Ladies Aid entertained by circle No. 3 on Thursday, March 2nd.

Confirmation instruction on Saturdays at 9 10:30 o'clock a. m.

Always a hearty welcome.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday February 26 and and the week following.

Church school Sunday at 9:45 with full quota of classes and with orchestra leading in the music.

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock with sermon on "The Second Great Commandment." The choir will lead in the service of music end render an anthem.

The Epworth Leagues will meet at 6:45 for their study in the christien life.

The Evening service will be given over to a Silver Medal contest under the auspices of the W.C.T.U. Quite e number of contestants will speak. They have been training well end we should hear them.

The Ladies Aid will meet Wednesday March 1st in the afternoon at 2:30.

In placing orders for alfalfa the use of United States hay standards by dairymen would materially assist them in obtaining the quality of hay wanted for dairy feeding.

SUNDAY SPECIAL
CHICKEN DINNER
Forty Cents
'Always the Best'
Food and Service
At the
GREEN TAVERN

Plague Bacillus Found by Japanese Scientist

The paths that lead to obscurity and fame are ever present in the field of science. Baron Shibasuburo Kitasato spent all his long life on the most painstaking researches on tuberculosis without making one new and really important contribution to our knowledge of the disease. But he discovered the bacillus of plague in a few days.

Forty years earlier, Dr. Claads Lillingston relates in Hygeia Magazine, the world had settled down to the comfortable conviction that plague had little more than historical interest and that modern sanitation had banished it from our midst. In 1894 an epidemic of plague broke out in Hongkong which startled the entire world. Kitasato, who had been sent from Japan to Germany to study under the eminent scientist Robert Koch, hurried back to his own country. Two days after Kitasato had arrived in Hongkong, he had found numerous bacilli in the infected glands and in the heart of a patient who had died of plague. In a few days Kitasato again cabled Koch to tell him that he had succeeded in cultivating the bacillus artificially.

Humorist Uses His Pen in Defense of Interest

If you think a humorist can't take the bit between his teeth, you are invited to read Robert Benchley's "Horse-Sense Editorial" in the Golden Book Magazine. He says:

The other day I met an old schoolmate. He was crying. "Well, oldtimer," I said "what's that you've got in your hand?"

"My other hand," he replied shaking it.

Now, the reason my old schoolmate hadn't made good was that he kept one hand inside the other. He was drawing on his principal. He had never heard of such a thing as interest.

A lot of people think interest is a bad thing. They call people who take interest on their money "usurers." And yet Ezra was a "usurer." Job was a "usurer." St. Paul was a "usurer." Samuel M. Vauclain, president of the Baldwin Locomotive works, is a "usurer." Think that over on your cash register and see if I am not right.

Sherman's Bridge Builder

The first skyscraper ever built, the Home Insurance building in Chicago, was razed to make way for the new 42-story Field building. Erected in 1885 to a height of 10 stories, and later increased to 12, this structure was the creation of William Le Baron Jenney, versatile engineer who built bridges for General Sherman's famous march to the sea. He is also reputed to have introduced pumpkin pie to Paris. Jenney got the idea of the skyscraper from the bamboo huts of the Philippines, for which four standing trees supply the framework.—Boston News Bureau.

Ways of the Hippopotamus

In spite of his terrifying appearance, the hippopotamus is not quarrelsome, and just wants to be left alone. He subsists on a vegetable diet. He loves to wallow in the water of some lazy stream, frequently sinking beneath the surface until only his nostrils and his eyes are visible. Upon the approach of an enemy the hippopotamus will take a deep breath and dive, remaining down for several minutes before coming up again to reconnoiter. He requires air, but his lung capacity is so great that he can stay under water for a considerable length of time.

Edison's Telephoto

Thomas A. Edison, back in 1894, expressed surprise that "the transmission of pictures by wire is not more used." "It is very easy of accomplishment," he was quoted as saying in an interview published in the Dallas News, "and newspapers could get accurate pictures of distant events in this manner. I have transmitted pictures this way and I would guarantee to send one 10 inches square a distance of 500 miles every 10 minutes. And every picture would be as good as the average newspaper 'cut' of that."—Detroit News.

Wholesome Sweet

Honey is one of the best of the high energy-producing foods. Composed almost entirely of simple sugars it can be assimilated with ease. Honey is especially recommended for athletes. The rapid absorption of the simple sugar of honey replaces the sugars in the blood muscles that have been burned by strenuous exercise. Because it is easily assimilated, honey can be utilized by the body without placing much of a burden on an enfeebled digestive tract and is also recognized as a valuable food for babies and children.

Colonial Buildings

The windows of the earliest houses built by the American Colonists were determined like the rest of the structure by necessity. They were at first hardly more than peepholes, for the colonists were more concerned about Indian attacks than they were about air and light. Oiled paper and cloth were used, since glass was rare and expensive. The earliest of the windows were of the small casement type, changing to the double-hung sash. The earliest doors were rude constructions replaced by a simple paneled form.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice: Moved to what was formerly Liebermans clothing store.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 7:45 p. m.
Meetings every night at 7:45 p. m.

DAIRY NOTES

The "boarder" cow is not a profitable boarder.

* * *

Missouri and Iowa are the largest poultry producing states in the Union.

* * *

A dairy cow needs to be fed liberally to get the highest test of fat, but this feed should be balanced.

* * *

The first requisite for safe milk is healthy cows free from tuberculosis, contagious abortion, and mastitis.

* * *

The roughage is of first importance and determines, to a large extent, the character of the entire ration and the feed cost of producing milk.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale:— Coming two-year-old Holstein bull. Reasonable price.
F. Szymanski, Hazel, Minn.

I have some flax to trade for oats. 10 bu. for one. H. A. Dahlen
Route 1, Erie, Minn.

For Sale—Purebred White Holland turkeys, young toms up to 21 lbs., $4; to 27 lbs., $5 each from 20 lb hens and 35 lb. tom.—P. E. Ness, Route 1, St. Hilaire, Minn. 46

For Sale—Red Shorthorn bull, 10 months old, $15. Also one stack wild hay, mostly timothy.—Willie Ristau, Rt. 1, St. Hilaire. 46

For Sale—Mixed timothy and sweet clover hay.—Vernon Malberg, Route 2, Thief River. 46

For Sale—One Black mare, 5 years old, weight 1350. Gentle and will work anywhere. One fine gray colt, 3 year old, weight 1250. Also gentle cow to trade for hay and oats, fresh in two weeks.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S., Thief River Falls. 46

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .31
No. 1 Dark Northern	.30
No. 1 Northern Spring	.30
No. 1 Amber Durum	.29
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.26
No. 1 Red Durum	.25
Flax	.88
Oats	.07
Barley	.10
Rye	.19
Buckwheat per hundred	.50

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.04
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

Thief River Falls Forum, 52 issues for only a one dollar bill.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
118 LaBree Ave. N
Day Phone 61 Night 148W

FYR-FYTER
EXTINGUISHERS
Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
R. KIRKCONNEL, Box 101

RUMMAGE SALE
Large stock of men's, ladies' and children's overcoats for winter and spring, 50c to $1.50. The linings alone are worth the money. Men's sack coats and coats and vests, slightly used, $1 to $1.50. Sheepskin lined coats for boys, girl's coats, 50c to 75c. Shoes for men, women and children, 35c.
Your cattle hides will bring one-half cent more by trading.
Northern Trading Co.

For Your Protection
YOUR Cooperative Creamery is your best protection against lower butterfat prices. BECAUSE it is an organization of farmers, who are interested in keeping the prices up, it is to the interest of every farmer to patronize it.
IF YOU are not now a cooperator, you should take time to give the matter careful study, and you will see that you can gain real benefits through working with your neighbor farmer in a business way.
Farmers' Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

INDEPENDENT
GROCRY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78
QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
PORK CHOPS, Per pound 10c
Pork Shoulder Roast, per lb. 07c
Beef Shoulder Roast, per lb. 08c
LARD, Armours, 4 lbs. 19c
CHEESE, full cream, lb. 10c
Campbell's Pork and Beans 1 lb. can 5c
OXYDOL Large Box 14c
Karo Golden SYRUP 10 lb. pail 42c

Historical Society
St. Paul

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 2, 1933 Number 48

PLANS BEGUN FOR NEW AUDITORIUM

The first step toward a new auditorium was made by the City Council last Tuesday night when they asked that all civic organizations and lodges hold meetings and decide how large a sum the city should spend on a new auditorium and what kind of a building is wanted. The Council will hear their opinions at a special meeting in the immediate future. The date will be set at the meeting tomorrow night and the organizations will be informed immediately.

The building committee headed by Nels Olson, was authorized to negotiate with Bert Norby for the clearing away of the bricks and debris on the north and east side of the wrecked auditorium. Mr. Norby reported that the cost of the wrecking so far totaled $70 and he was advised to continue work until the maximum of $100 before beginning work under the new agreement.

City Attorney H. O. Berve advised the Council that according to law they would have to advertise for bids on a contract involving an expenditure over $300. City Clerk P. G. Pederson was instructed to advertise for bids to clean up the Auditorium site, to be in by March 17, at 8 p. m. The following stipulations are to be made in the contract: Clean up the site; all work to be under the direction of the building committee; to employ only local labor alternating three days a week at 25 cents an hour, eight hours a day; the bid to be lump sum or cost plus basis; clean all sound bricks; remove, haul away and pile all sound bricks; remove and haul away all broken bricks; remove steel water pipes and radiators, to be saved; remove vault.

The personal property tax questions were laid over to the next meeting, Friday, March 3, when Alderman Paul Harris, chairman of the tax committee, will be present. Paul Harris recommended, by letter, approximately a dozen names to be added to the personal property tax list.

Two soft drink licenses, Leonard DuChamp and William Sheedy, were granted. Two others, M. L. Holbrook and James Cosgrove, withdrew their applications The remainder of the licenses were laid over to the next meeting.

A letter from Mayor E. L. Tungseth was read, recommending that the Council hire an architect to draw plans for a new auditorium and consider the purchase of a fire truck.

Nels Anderson, Formerly of Sanders Township, Dies Here

Nels K. Anderson, formerly of Sanders township, died at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Palmer Pederson, in this city last Saturday, Feb. 25. He was born in Modum Bergan, Norway, April 29, 1850, and came to this country in 1861 and settled in Almstad county, Minnesota. In 1876 he was married there to Elisha Torson and in 1882 they moved to Sanders township, Pennington county. He moved to this city in 1919 and has since made his home with his daughter.

Nels Anderson was one of the organizers and charter members of the Landstad Lutheran church, and also secretary of the St. Hilaire Creamery for several years and town clerk of Sanders township for 30 years. He was a member of the Trinity Lutheran church.

Surviving him are: four daughters, Mrs. Daniel Johnson of Gilby, N. D., Mrs. Sigurd Myrom and Mrs. Palmer Pederson of this city and Mrs. Lester M. Larson of Kendall, Wisc.; and three sons, August and Theodore of St. Hilaire and Peter of Crookston and 17 grandchildren. His wife and four daughters and one son preceeded him in death.

Services were held at the Trinity Lutheran Church, Tuesday, Feb. 28 with the Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Interment was made in Landstad Cemetery

Morell Takes Over Three Additional Closed Banks

Three more closed banks were taken over by W. N. Morell Jr., special deputy bank examiner, last week. These include the First State Bank of Roosevelt, and banks at Newfolden and Greenbush. They were formerly handled by George Johnson of Middle River, who has been transferred to Scandia, Minn.

Mr. Morell now has charge of eleven closed banks. Liquidation has progressed in many of them, he says, to the point where the assets can be sold in the near future.

Sanding Machine Accident Injures Thorstad in Eye

Jessie Thorstad, Land O' Lakes employee, is walking around with a big white bandage over his left eye which was injured when a sanding machine that was operating went hay-wire and threw part of the sander at his head last Wednesday morning. Jesse got out of it lucky at that. The outside of the eyeball was cut but the pupil was undamaged. He says it's pretty painful but he's still on his feet.

Governor Declares Halt On Farm Foreclosures In State Until May 1st

A moratorium on farm mortgages to be in effect until May 1, was declared by Governor Floyd B. Olson last week. By that time he expects the legislature to bring about legal means of delaying farm foreclosure sales. The moratorium will apply only to those farms or homes on which the mortgagee is now living.

The Governor's order is causing some concern among sheriffs. In St. Louis county and some other counties the order was ignored. The governor, however, says he will remove any sheriff who refuses to comply.

In Pennington county there are now five foreclosures pending, according to Sheriff O. L. Ihle. Two of these are on Rural Credit farms where the owners are living, and come under the governor's ruling.

Mrs. Arno Steinhauer Passes At Local Hospital, Feb. 24

The death of Mrs. Marie Martha Steinhauer at a local hospital last Friday, Feb. 24, came as a decided shock to her wide circle of friends thruout the entire community of Excel township where she has lived all her life.

She was born in Excel township, Marshall county, March 27, 1894; her parents were Mr. and Mrs. Martin Kisch. Marie Kisch married Arno A. Steinhauer in this city, Jan. 14, 1914. For the past 19 years she and her husband had built up one of the finest modern farm homes in the community and had made it a popular visiting place for surrounding neighbors.

Surviving her are: her husband Arno A. Steinhauer, one daughter, Irene, one son, Adolph, all at home, her parents, Martin Kisch of Austria and Mrs. Mary Kisch of this city; two sisters, Mrs. N. E. Muzzy of Excel township. Mrs. Melvin Riede of Moorhead, two brothers, Andrew Kisch of Excel and Paul Kisch of this city. One brother preceded her in death.

Services were held at the Community Church, Tuesday, Feb. 28, with Rev. E. A. Cook officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Carl E. Johnson Injured When Soo Line Train is Derailed at Icy Crossing

The locomotive and several cars of the Soo-Line mixed train, no. 103, between Thief River and Superior, left the track at an icy highway crossing one-half mile east of Oklee last Thursday night at 7:20 and injured Carl E. Johnson 623 Horace ave. N., when he was thrown from the locomotive on which he was serving as fireman. No one else was injured.

The locomotive and cars remained up-right, traveling 75 feet over frozen ground, ending up with the locomotive sitting on top of a corn shock.

Mr. Johnson was treated immediately at Oklee and brought to a local hospital by an ambulance. His left shoulder was out of joint, his scalp cut and the muscles of his back torn He will remain in the hospital for some time.

The remainder of the train crew included; Garrette Kooyer, engineer; P. J. Mickaels, conductor; John Ely, and C. A. Mickler, brakemen.

The wrecking crew was sent to the scene of the accident at 8 o'clock Thursday night. It included Foremen, Adolph Williamson of the wrecking crew, Bob Looker of the rip-track and F. C. Pattou of the round house. The crew worked straight thru until 6 p. m. Friday.

St. Hilaire Wins Two Firsts In Sub-District Declamatory

Echo Norman of St. Hilaire won first in the dramatic section of the sub-district declamatory contest at the St. Hilaire high school auditorium Thursday evening. and Glen Wilson, also of St. Hilaire, won first in the oratorical section. Louise Scheldrup of Plummer won first in the humorous division. Competition was between contestants from Oklee, Goodridge. Plummer, and St. Hilaire.

The auditorium was filled to capacity, and lunch was served to all contestants by the St. Hilaire group. The judges were Supt. J. A. Hughes, Mr. Kiland and Miss Heugen, all of Red Lake Falls.

Pioneer Woman of Red Lake County Dies at 84 Years

Red Lake county lost another of its old pioneers last Sunday, Feb. 26, in the death of Emily Darwin Richards, mother of Ernest J. Richards of this city. She was 84 years old and had lived in the county for 56 years, passing away at her home in Red Lake Falls. In 1877, she and her husband, Teddy Richards, with four of their children, drove up to Red Lake county in a covered wagon drawn by oxen, taking three weeks to make the trip.

Eleven children, two brothers and a sister survive her. Services were held at St. Joseph's church, Red Lake Falls, Tuesday, Feb. 28, with the Rev. E. J. Lemler officiating.

Defective Chimneys, Wiring and Lightning Are the Three Most Common Causes of Fire

It isn't any fun to stand outside in your night clothes and watch your home burn down to a mass of charred wood. The F. M. Klein family had that experience last week when their farm house burned. It was tough, you bet. We hope some of the folks around here are giving them a lift with cloths and household stuff. Well anyway, we went around town last week and gathered up some fire prevention phamphlets the insurance men had. And now we're going to tell you how to protect your home and kids. We haven't got any ourselves but they know all about it.

Do you parents know that over 6,000 children under ten years of age are killed in fires every year? Think that over a bit.

Now first of all, you farmers and townspeople, make sure there are no defects in your lighting, ventilating, heating or other equipment liable to cause or spread. Defective chimneys and flues, next to lightning, cause more farm fires than anything else, due to either improper construction or lack of proper care and maintenance. The flooring beneath kitchen stoves should be protected by sheet metal and keep the wood-box away from the stove. If you use oil lamps get them with broad, heavy metal bases and when in the barn suspend the lantern on a steel wire out of the reach of livestock.

Lightning is the principal known cause of farm fires. Experience shows that lightning rods have an efficiency of about 97 per cent. They should be properly installed and immediately replaced if broken.

It's the first few minutes that count in case of fire so you might do well to keep some fire-fighting apparatus of your own on hand. A fire extinguisher on each floor is the wisest precaution any property owner can take, especially in a town with limited fire-fighting equipment.

Sparks falling on old, dry, tinder-like roofs are a big menace. Fire-resistive roof coverings should be used wherever possible.

Straw or other bedding around incubators and brooders is dangerous. The heater and the litter should not be on the same floor level.

Gasoline and kerosene should be handled with extraordinary care. The house-wife should be careful when rubbing fabrics saturated with gasoline. Instances have been known where the vapors have flashed two hundred feet to a source of ignition. It is a common practise to use kerosene to speed up a reluctant wood fire in the kitchen stove. Well, you may get away with it for many years without fatal results but sometime an unseen spark may cause a flash fire and you'll never start another one.

Burn your rubbish in an incinerator, clean out your cellars and garrets and watch out for spontaneous ignition of manure, straw or hay. And last of all, for gosh sakes watch where you throw your matches.

"Spri-g is Cumb"

The prophets of spring have arrived. A flock of crows beating their way north were seen out west of town near the seven-mile ridge by Gorden Olson. Fred Myers of Sanders township saw some crows too. The English Sparrows who wintered here with us are hopping around and looking real perk now that they are sure of pulling thru a hard winter. Someone ought to spot a robin pretty soon. But birds aren't the only spring prophets. The boys have been playing marbles for the last week.

Soft Drink Ordinance to be Rigidly Enforced by City Administration

Acting under instructions from Mayor E. L. Tungseth, Police Chief A. B. Steuberg warned all local pool halls, soft drink parlors and cafes that the city ordinance for 1923, regulating the sale of non-intoxicating liquors and beverages, would be rigidly enforced. Any place violating the sections 8, 10 or 11 will be liable to revocation of its soft drink license. Section 8 make it unlawful to sell soft drinks after 11 p. m. and before 6 a. m., Section 10 makes it unlawful for any place to harbor intoxicated persons; and Section 11 prohibits liquor on the premises.

In reference to the situation, Mayor E. L Tungseth states:

"The increase in drunkeness lately has compelled the city administration to rigidly enforce its ordinance of 1923 relating to all places where soft drinks are being sold. Those who have received the city license have received it under rulings of this 1923 ordinance and they have wanted it under these regulations and there can be little reason for complaint when the said ordinance is being enforced That is what the ordinances are for."

The license committee, composed of Nels Olson, chairman, Carl Larson and Paul Harris, is investigating licenses up for renewal. There are a total of 32 in the city, four have been granted and two withdrew their applications. The remainder will be acted on at the council meeting, March 14.

Personal Property Tax Payment is Extended by Law Until First of April

Payment of personal property taxes was extended from March 1 to April 1 by a law passed recently by the legislature. A copy of the bill was forwarded to John Gullingsrud, county treasurer this week. After April 1 a penalty of ten percent will be charged as usual.

'The provisions of the bill do not apply to counties having an assessed valuation for taxation purposes of over $250,000,000 or less than $325,000,000.

Senator Walsh Dead

Senator Thomas A. Walsh of Montana, appointed Attorney General in President Roosevelt's cabinet, died Wednesday night according to radio reports. He was married recently.

Mrs. J. J. Vorachek Passes Thursday at Local Hospital

Mrs. John J. Vorachek died at a local hospital Thursday morning after a weeks illness. She was 75 years old. Definite arrangements for the funeral services have not yet been made but it is expected they will be held Sunday from the Larson Funeral Home.

She is survived by her husband, one son, Charles, of this city, and one daughter, Mrs. John S. Grans of Grafton, N. D.

Card of Thanks

The Legion Auxiliary wishes to express their sincere appreciation for the fine support of the townspeople who helped make the Drum Corps benefit dance a success.

Local Farmer-Laborites Meet To Form City Club

A local Farmer-Labor group met in the office of H. O. Berve Friday and laid plans for a club in the city. Resolutions opposing pensions for judges until pensions became general; and calling for state official wage reductions in higher brackets, were passed.

CO-OPERATION URGED AS THE MOST IMPORTANT STEP IN FARM RELIEF

Brandt Outlines His Plan of Having the Government Rent Surplus Land

Urging co-operative marketing as the most important part of a five point program for aiding agriculture, John Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes Creameries Inc., addressed a crowd that overflowed the Avalon theater at the Land O' Lakes district 17 annual meeting here Wednesday.

"You as producers of the necessities of life have only one thing to do—organize," Mr. Brandt said. "You must build up an organization that can be a factor in maintaining price." He warned his listeners that the rapid concentration of industry would make it increasingly difficult for the farmer to secure a fair price in the future unless he followed the same method and organized.

The other point in Mr. Brandt's farm relief plan called for cash rental of a part of each farm by the government. This land would then be kept out of competition. The cost to the government would be only about $300,000,000, he said, while a year ago the government made seed loans for the sum of $200,000,000. He believed the allotment plan dangerous, because altho it might cut down the acerage of wheat and cotton, it might also increase production of four other main crops to more than the country can consume, thus losing tariff protection.

L. L. Getten, superintendent of the Land O' Lakes poultry department, also spoke on the progress that they had made in poultry and egg marketing.

Stuart McLeod, chairman of district 17, presided. A banquet at the Trinity church in the evening was attended by about 600 farmers and creamery operators. L. Jenson of Clearbrook was toastmaster.

Postoffice Money Order Window Closed At Noon Saturdays After April 1

According to an announcement by T. P. Anderson, postmaster, the money order window at the postoffice will be closed at 12:00 o'clock noon on Saturdays, beginning April 1. This is being done in the interest of economy, and is a practice being followed by other postoffices thruout the country.

The postal saving department at the present time is also closed at noon Saturdays, and will continue to be closed. Other services, such as general delivery, will continue on the same schedule as in the past.

Thief River Hatchery Starts Up With 30,000 Egg Capacity

The Thief River Hatchery, at 109 East Second street, has already started setting eggs, and Jake Rasmussen, proprietor, expects to have chicks to sell by March 21. Mr. Rasmussen has made some repairs and installed new equipment, and will now be able to handle 30,000 eggs at one hatching. He expects to do custom hatching as well as sell chicks.

Norby and Crew Raze Walls of Auditorium on Saturday And Monday

Performing to a gallery of more than a hundred spectators, Bert Norby and his crew of wreckers tore down the three standing Auditorium walls last Saturday and Monday.

The crew, using a block and tackle with a truck on the pulling end, wrecked the north wall by sections Saturday morning and yanked the west wall down with a crash in the afternoon. The front square of the building required a full days work on Monday and the men went to work Tuesday, cleaning and piling the bricks which were not baked or broken

Sewing Project Leaders Will Meet March 16, 17 and 18

Leaders from twenty-one groups in the county will take part in meetings to arrange for sewing project No. 2 of the University Extension service in which 250 women are enrolled according to R. M. Douglass, county agent.

On March 16 the first meeting will be held in Thief River Falls, on March 17 in St. Hilaire and on March 18 in Goodridge. Work on the project will start about ten days later.

John A. Carlson, Resident of City For 32 Years, Passes at Crookston Home Last Sunday

John August Carlson, a resident of this city for 32 years, died at the home of his son, A. L. Carlson, in Crookston, Minnesota last Sunday, February 26. He was 79 years old

Mr. Carlson was born at Salberg, Sweden, August 5, 1850. He came to America with his family in 1887 and made his home in Red Wing, Minn. until the year 1901 when they came to this city where they have made their home ever since. He left here two months ago to live at the home of his son, A. L. Carlson. He was a member of the Swedish Mission Church.

Surviving him are eight sons and two daughters: Oscar of International Falls; John, Montana; Ella Brandon Oregon; Hjelmar, Superior, Wisc.; Albert, Virginia, Minn.; Alma Johnson, Hoppel, Minn.; Carl, Fargo, N.D. Arthur, Crookston; Anton and Martin of this city; two brothers, Oscar, of Sweden; P. M. Carlson, Red Wing, Minn., and one sister, Mrs. Andrew Sampson, Minneapolis and 44 grandchildren and nine great grandchildren.

Services are being conducted Thursday at 2:30 p. m. at the Larson Funeral Home with Rev. Richard Vordell of Crookston officiating.

Card of Thanks

We sincerely thank our neighbors and friends, especially the Feragen and Battenfeld families, who so kindly assisted us during our recent disaster. We also thank all those who donated necessary articles.

—The F. M. Klein family

February Poor Bills Should Be Turned in to Overseer; Red Cross Distributes Flour

Overseer R. Pope asks that all county poor bills for the month of February be turned in by the merchants as soon as possible to be acted on by the county commissioners at their meeting March 7th. Those receiving poor aid must obtain new orders from Mr. Pope for March purchases. He estimates that 90 percent of the poor aid has gone to residents of the city and that people who wish to make donations in the way of clothes and household goods may call 21 to have them picked up.

The local Red Cross, thru its distribution clerk, Mrs. Ray Pope, announces that to date they have received 528 sacks of flour and over 472 sacks yet to be recived. A total of 64 sacks were received last Saturday and before night every sack had been given away, some to people from the extreme corners of the county.

Mr. and Mrs. Wetch Purchase Mitchell's Hamburger Stand

Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Wetch have purchased Bernard Mitchell's Hamburger stand at 314 N. Main and are busy repainting and remodeling it. They will have their opening day on Saturday, March 4, with free coffee served on each five cent order. They will handle lunches, confections and soft drinks.

Fargo Man Will be Baritone Soloist in Oratorio, April 2

Dr. P. L. Vietaunet announced Wednesday that Henry S. Houglum, well-known singer of Fargo, has been secured as baritone soloist for the oratorio "Elijah" to be presented Sunday, April 2, in Trinity Lutheran Church.

Registrar Campbell is Ready For Rush With 1000 Licenses

Alex Campbell, local automobile license registrar announces that he has received one thousand license plates and that they may be obtained at his office in the Thief River Music company on Main and Second street. The time for taking out licenses was extended from Feb. 15 to April 1, pending state legislation on the new schedule of license fees.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

PARASITES ON INDUSTRY

J. W. Black, formerly of the local First National Bank, who often writes on economic subjects, tells an interesting story that illustrates one of the chief handicaps of modern business.

Ten men decided to quit buying milk and purchased a cow, sharing the milk equally. Each one got half a gallon of milk a day, and for a while they were well satisfied.

Soon one of the men had the happy idea that they should sell more shares. They had ten thousand fancy stock certificates printed, which they sold for a dollar apiece. That gave each one a thousand dollars.

The next move was to organize a corporation, gather in proxy votes on the shares they had sold, and elect themselves directors and officers. They also voted to have each one receive a salary of half a gallon of milk a day, thus taking for themselves all that the cow produced.

Then they went out and milked the cow.

Practices not very different from this in principle were common in the boom times of a few years ago, and it has been one of the difficult things that industrial management has had to contend with. A factory was not only expected to pay out wages, overhead and interest on the investment, but in many instances a parasitic group of promoters would become wealthy selling shares of stock far in excess of the actual valuation of the property on which they were based. On this fictitious valuation management was supposed to show a profit.

It was a difficult thing for the law to get at, since a stock certificate is one of those odd kinds of property that has only come into wide use in modern times. It merely represents title to a share in the earnings of a business. If prices are high and the factory is running at full capacity, the share may be a valuable investment. If the business closes down it may become worthless. The sale value of such property is easily manipulated, and it has opened the way for stupendous "legal grafting." Concerns with a reputation for honest dealing were often bought up merely for such purposes.

Such men as Henry Ford were continuously under pressure to turn over financial control to the promoters. "You take care of the factory management," they would say, "that is your field. But let us take care of the financial end of it, and show you how to really make money." What a wonderful time they could have had a few years ago, selling shares in the Ford factory to every trusting farmer who had ever owned a Model T!

There is, of course, a legitimate field of stock promotion, but promoters such as Insull and Foshay, to take two shining examples, are often tempted by the easy money to go too far. They are then doing harm to industry as well as to the public which buys their stock. They become harmful parasites on society.

The industrial fights of the future may not be only between capital and labor, but between industrial management and those who use financial control for their own enrichment without contributing any worth-while services. Lightened of the burden of unnecessary stock promotion, industry should find it easier to give fair compensation to labor, instead of unearned incomes to parasitic stock promoters who perform no useful function.

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CONSTRUCTIVE ECONOMY

One of the best articles on governmental economy that we have seen for a long time is found in the January issue of "Minnesota Municipalities," and was written by A. R. Hatton, professor of political science at Northwestern University.

He begins by stating that the cry for governmental economy is a natural result of the depression, but warns against some of the extravagant mis-information that is being given out. "Any person in his sober senses," he says, "knows that government cannot be dispensed with and cannot safely be permitted to become or remain inefficient. Moreover with the coming of a highly differentiated industrial society it was inevitable that the activities of government both as to the regulation of private affairs and the direct performance of services should increase. Unless intolerable conditions are to prevail, modern government must undertake the performance of a wide variety of functions that were unknown to the governmental programs of a hundred or even fifty years ago. If our representative government cannot be brought to such a state of efficiency that they can successfully plan for and perform these new functions, then the alternative is either chaos or some form of political or industrial dictatorship."

Where genuine economy should be sought, he says, is in going after overlapping and poorly organized governments, unsound tax systems, poor budgeting and partisan interference. He believes that the township government does not contribute enough for what it costs, and that many counties could be made larger. A government that does not fix responsibility for expenditures he considers poorly organized, and in that connection says that in the states where the governor has been given real executive power the quality of the government has improved. Speaking of unsound taxes, he says: "A fair distribution of the tax burden is as important as the total amount spent. The uniform general property tax is so thoroughly discredited that any state which finds itself shackled to that system as its sole reliance for tax purposes should get rid of it at the earliest possible moment." He also condemns political interference, especially in local politics, which often results in added expenditures. In conclusion, he states that such governmental economy will reduce expenses without crippling needed services of government, because it will get at the unproductive or excessive expenditures.

Whether or not all of his recommendations, such as abolishing the township government, would apply to our conditions, is not important. The value of such articles lies in pointing the way for a discussion of governmental economy along sound and practical lines.

To shift the burden from the "thoroughly discredited" general property tax may not be as easy to do as it seems. All three parties in this state were in favor of it at the last election, but the last minute barrage of misinformation to the rural mail boxes seemed to clinch the matter. Just this morning we heard two radio broadcasts against shifting the tax burden. They said an income tax was impractical. It undoubtedly seems so to those who have to pay it, and their determined stand indicates that we will have to make a hard fight to get it.

The Liberal Digest

WORLD WITHOUT MONEY

By Stuart Chase

Condensed from an article in Harpers Magazine. Voted one of ten best articles.

It is probable that within the next few years America will be forced to revolutionize its medium of exchange. The money and credit system as we have known it is sinking rapidly. There may be one more inflationary boom in it and there may be not. The debt structure, reared to such majestic heights over the last century on the galloping principle of compound interest, has about reached its zenith, and its only future course is apparently downward—probably precipitately, with an interest rate of zero as its final goal.

Tomorrow the dollar may become no more than a historical phrase. "Wealth" and debt may cancel each other out and simply cease to be—Banks, mortgages, insurance polices, bonds, stock certificates, bills, notes, silver and gold—a rubbish heap of dirty paper and old metal.

What shall we do then? Is it the end of the world? Which is nonsense. There is nothing, observe, exceptionally fantastic about the demise of the dollar. I consider it quite possible. There is no time to lose in recovering a normal perspective; in seeing the real world of wheat, factories and homes for what it is, and in seeing the money world for what it is; a structure of symbols, promises and paper. The money world is an elaborate game, rather more complicated than contract bridge, but not to be taken too seriously if its economic utility as a medium of exchange has lapsed. What if the dollar does evaporate? Here are houses for all, food for all, clothing for all, comforts for most — either produced or ready to be produced and distributed. If the dollar collapses not one iota of physical energy or material is changed or dislodged. But if enough of us are still cursed with the pathology of money anything may happen — riot, revolution, panic and in due course the undermining of the physical environment itself. From the money standpoint, terror; from the physical standpoint, joy.

An American mother does not throw the children out on the streets to look for scraps of food when there is plenty in the ice box. She lives in the real world. If, however, the whole nation is considered as one vast family, we throw thirty million men, women and children out on the streets, with mountains of wheat, cotton, coal, boots, in the storage. We live in the money world.

Let us make the happy supposition that though the financial system cracks wide open, it finds a country cured of the pathology of money. What then? A huge organization job lies before us. We move to the establishment of an economic system with money in abeyance, a system with a less refractory and brittle medium of exchange. We may base it on energy. We may base it on physical production. We certainly will not base it on gold or silver. The human craving for power and prestige will be satisfied not in cash accumulation, but in industrial management, central planning, invention, architecture; statesmanship, medicine, etc.

I realize, better perhaps than do you, the hopelessness of pleading for a world of such unparalleled common sense. I am simply warning you Your dollar is apparently doomed to death; next year, or in the next depression, it makes little difference.

The Legislature

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

• • •

Over four hundred delegates to the Minnesota Workers and Farmers Convention and March, carrying banners with legends: "Down With Capitalism," "Stop the War in China," "Down With Militarism," "Abolish the R. O. T. C.," and other demands running thru the whole category from soup to nuts, invaded the capitol Monday. They filed into the house chamber filling every aisle and corner, while that body hastily voted a recess. They filled the galleries as well. Morris (Red) Carson, a well known communist and labor agitator in the Twin Cities took the chair and the dance was on. Speaking of oratory; those boys have it. Its like pouring it out of a pail. Walter Frank, Communist "leader" spoke and when he was thru, the Farmer-Labor party, governor Olson and the unemployment insurance bill was scattered in torn and bleeding shreds all over the landscape. Mrs. Cartwright of Clearwater county, (the communists polled 22 votes there last November) flayed the delegation from her district in virtriolic tho incoherent terms. Ironical as it may seem, the delegation from her district has the most progressive record of any in the legislature. She criticized them for not getting the farmers a moratorium and other relief. When it was called to her attention after her talk that this delegation has introduced just such legislation and are working in committee to get it thru, she explained that she did not know about it.

While no one questions the integrity and sincerety of these people, the fact that they join forces with the most reactionary element in the state and fight the only political movement seeking to bring justice to the farmers and the workers speaks very poorly for their intelligence.

However, the meeting was not without its redeeming features. It was quite apparent that in spite of the idiotic leadership the rank and file of the marchers were made up of farmers and workers who faced with evictions and loss of their homes, privation and want had taken the occasion provided by his march to petition the legislature to help them in their hour of need. Small groups of the marchers met with their legislators in the corridors and in the committee rooms after the meeting in heart to heart talks that I hope will bring some good results.

On Monday evening a public hearing was held in the house chamber on the proposed statutory income tax. Again the governor and the progressive members came in for a hearty "panning:" this time from the business organizations from throughout the state. In the afternoon they had been told that they were the worst kind of reactionaries and in the evening they were told that they are socialists who would ruin business and drive it from the state. Prof. Rottshafer who drew the bill and is acting as techincal advisor to the committee was criticized as a meddling schoolmaster and Wallace of the tax commission was criticized for "tearing down and never building up." (This in spite of the fact that he has consistently advocated reforms in the tax laws.) After hearing several speakers who judging from their words were "on the rocks" Representative Goetsch asked that "We now hear from someone that has an income to be taxed."

The liberals of both houses held a caucus Thursday evening for the purpose of nominating condidates for the board of regents to be elected soon by a joint convention of both houses. While I was convinced after looking over the assembled senators and representatives that the term "liberalism" was given a rather liberal interpretation, I am well satisfied with the nominations made. Florence M. Rood was selected from the 4th district; Peter Vasaley from the 6th; Hilda M. Gippe from the 7th and A. J. McQuire at large. The question still remains, how well will the "liberals" stick to their selected candidates in the joint convention?

Governor Olson spoke at a public hearing on the unemployment insurance bill in the house chamber on Friday evening. Capitalists and large employers of labor from all over the state, all opposed to the bill filled the chamber. Red Carson, Walter Frank and some of their "orderlies" from the Monday "invasion" were also there opposing the bill. The capitalists oppose the bill because they want nothing to interfere with their exploitation of the workers. Communists oppose the bill because they want nothing to interfere with the disintragration of the capitalist system. Politics make strange bed fellows. Supporters of the bill occupied twenty or thirty seats at the front. These few arose and applauded when the chief executive came to the rostrum, but the captain of industry who wanted to tar and feather everyone who did not doff his hat and stand at attention every time a "second Louie" passed us during the war sat tight and silent. The governor did not claim that the bill is perfect as drawn. "Changes may be needed, it is a starting point—we must start somewhere so that we can avert in future depressions the terrible want and misery prevalent today—you employers of labor, if you do not favor this plan, what is your plan? Bring your ideas before this committee for consideration."

A great many opponents spoke. They would have to lay off 20 to 50 per cent of their employees—Perhaps they could profit by moving from the state—another four per cent of their payroll added to their overhead would break them. Southern child labor is breaking them with its unfair competition. (These same men opposed the child labor amendment to the federal constitution. Consistency thou are a jewel). Professor Murray of the University who with Prof. Hanson made a study of unemployment and unemployment insurance over a period of several years drew the bill except for small changes made by the guvernor and a committee of employers and attorneys. Again there was condemnation of the "meddling schoolmasters."

I have heard it said in the past, with what degree of justification I can not say: that the educators in the higher institutions of learning are conservative handmaidens of reaction. I will venture to say that whatever they may have been in the past; if they are to be subjected to the unjustified abuse meted out to professors Rottshafer and Murray, I shall expect to see them join the communists and demand the abolition of the capitalistic system and the extermination of all capitalists.

The house committee bill dividing the state into nine congressional districts came before the house on special order this week. The committee has worked for six weeks on this bill and has given the matter a great deal of study. A bill introduced by Mr. Johnson, representative from Duluth was used as a nucleus. The bill is fair, and a map prepared shows the districts to be contiguous territory and quite equal in population. The senate has also prepared a bill redistricting the state. There is political significance in both bills, no districting bill could be otherwise. The senate bill also is fair, the districts are of contiguous territory and quite equal in population. Then difference lies mainly in the fact that the senate bill has been drawn to eliminate two of the present Farmer-Labor congressmen by throwing Magnus Johnson against Paul Kvale in the seventh and Henry Arens against Ernest Lundeen in the fifth. The house bill has been drawn avoiding this contingency.

After several minor amendments had been voted down Representative Val Imm offered an amendment which substituted the senate bill for the house bill. Now the words flowed freely, but every speaker studiously avoided the question uppermost in his mind, namely the political significance of the change. It remained for the man I had thought to be one of the most astute strategists in the house to let the cat out of the bag. Mr. Pfaender in speaking for the amendment (the senate bill) stated that there was much less politics in the senate bill than in the house bill. And then the lid was off. Koslac (labor member) got into a tilt with Dahle (reactionary) and shouted at him, "You're a coward." Dahle retorted, "Come on and prove it."

Pfaender requested that Koslac should apologize and Koslac made a speech apologizing for having used such language in the house. He did not however apologize to Mr. Dahle.

The house stood by the reapportionment committee solidly and passed the bill on final roll call 102 to 24.

Mr. Pfaender will probably rule the day he took the floor in an appeal against a major committee bill. As chairman of the appropriations committee he must oftener than any other, appeal to the house to stand by its committee. In opposing the re-apportionment committee's bill he has thrown away his most effective weapon in future combats.

Good Story, but Hard to Find the Moral in It

They tell it of James Gordon Bennett. He hated drinkers, and the boys who worked with him were all aware of it. One of the pressmen returned from a bender with a beautiful black eye.

As luck would have it, James Gordon popped into the pressroom that day. The fellow spotted him before Bennett saw him, and rather than explain the "shiner" and run the risk of being fired chose to rub printer's ink all over his face. On his tour of inspection around the pressroom Bennett came upon the besmudged pressman busily burying his nose in his work.

"Who's the fellow?" he asked the foreman. Upon being told, Bennett asked, "What do you pay him?" The foreman quoted the figure.

"Double it!" snapped Bennett. "He's the only one in the place who seems to be doing any work."—New York Morning Telegraph.

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ROCKSBURY

Harry Allen Hansen, 2 year old grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne passed away at his home near Grygla on Friday, Feb. 24. Mrs. Arne and Alfred left for Grygla on Friday.

Jennie Arne came Saturday evening from Fargo. She left on Sunday for Grygla to be present at the funeral of her nephew, Harry Hansen.

Eva Harder, teacher in District 154, left Thursday evening for her home where she visited until Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland entertained a large group of friends at their home on Sunday evening. The evening was spent in games, contests and playing games. At midnight a delicious lunch was served by the hostess.

Mrs. Z. Finstad returned home on Wednesday after several weeks visit at the H. Finstad and C. Alberg homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. L. Finstad visited at the C. Kaisness home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen and Oliver Olen of Thief River Falls visited at the C. E. Olen home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnsen and Shirley Olen visited at the Ed. Housko home on Thursday evening.

Ervin Arne, Albert Welberg and Otto Netteland were Sunday visitors at the Ed. Houske home.

Martin Finstad spent Thursday night at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Thomas Fixter spent Sunday at the Peter Engelstad home.

WYLIE

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Tuesday with Miss Rilder Ackerlund.

Rev. H. A. Larson attended a district conference meeting at Warren Tuesday.

The O. K. Sevre family visited the previous Sunday at the George Hanson home.

Melvin Nelson and Harry Larson were supper guests at the Soren Knutson home Tuesday.

Ruben and Elmer Rux called at Walter Olson's Tuesday afternoon.

Victor Johnson visited Tuesday evening at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Fern Hawkinson, Valarie Olson and Laura Anderson visited at the John O. Swanson home Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and son arrived recently from Winger for a visit at the Oscar Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family were social callers at the Emil Larson home Saturday evening.

Myrtle Jorgenson and Lawrence Best visited Sunday at the home of Miss Jorgenson's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the O. K. Sevre home.

Harry Swenson of Keot, arrived Saturday evening and spent until Monday visiting at the C. A. Nelson home.

Mrs. Agnes Lindbloom visited Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Saturday evening.

Ella Nelson, Harry Swenson, Valarie Olson and Fern and Lowell Hawkinson spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Luella Nelson and Harry Swenson visited Sunday evening with Mr. Swenson's sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Iver Bugge of Thief River Falls.

John Molskness had the misfotune of breaking his arm recently while cranking his car. He is now getting along find and expects to use his arm within a short time.

State Aid Road No.3 being the only road open, has had much traffic the past week. Some people pull their car with the team to get to the highway while others have the privelege of living near by.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin Thursday afternoon March 2nd.

A number of relatives were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist Saturday evening. Games and contests were enjoyed and a delicious lunch was served at mid-night. The following guests were present: Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Edith, Agnes, Clarence and Oscar Anderson, Hazel, Gladys, Clarence and Marvin Person, Grace and Rudolph Erickson and George and Anne Lindquist.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. William Vaugen returned to her home after a three weeks visit with friends in Thief River Falls.

Swan Langlie and Mr. Olson of Erie were callers in Highlanding Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund returned to Thief River Falls last Tuesday after a weeks visit with the latters parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ellingson.

John Nelson and grandson Arden Vod called at the George Johnson home one day last week.

Mrs. Andrew Ellingson and Mrs. Leo Ellingson were visitors at the George Johnson home one day last week.

Ernest Heden and daughter Myrtle visited at the Sever Holm home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Ed. Korstad visited in Thief River Falls last Saturday.

NORDEN

Alma Rust underwent an operation for appendicitis last Friday and is getting along nicely now.

A girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness Saturday morning.

G. J. Nordhagen went to Thief River Falls on Tuesday to attend the meeting of the county commissioners.

Mrs. Sadie Ayres called on the Klein family at the Jesse Bakke home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjarie and Marilyn, Mr. and Mrs Elmer Kron and Albin Peterson were Sunday visitors at the Kron Bros home.

Peter Burstad and Alice Sondrud arrived from Mahnomen Thursday to visit over the week end at the Eber Conklin home.

Bessie Slinger visited with friends at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Halvorson visited with Mr. and Mrs. Jens Klerk on Sunday.

Ethel Sorenson spent a few days last week visiting at the Harry Ness and Fred Hollander homes in Thief River Falls.

Myrtle and George Sainey visited at the Walter Sainey home on Thursday.

Ethel and Roy Kron were Saturday evening supper guests at the E. B. Conklin home.

F. Klein called at the Fumerdal home on Wednesday.

Harry Homawood is employed at the F. B. Conklin home this week.

Raymond Muzzy visited a few days this week with his brother-in-law and sister Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe and daughter were Sunday dinner guests at the August Johnson home.

Sigurd Myrom of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the D. W. Ayres home on Tuesday.

The Klein family are staying temporally at the Jesse Bakke home.

Big Bend

The Bathania Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. S. E. Nelson last Thursday was well attended.

Signe Angell and Ruth and Baby Angell were social callers at the Rudolph Hanson home on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Pederson were social callers at the B. B. Hammer home on Sunday.

Henry Runnestrand called at the Julius Hanson home on Friday.

Hans Johnson called at the P. H. Wright home Saturday.

Harriet Johnson, student of Lincoln high school spent the week-end at the home of her uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Johnson.

Mr. T. Elifson was a social called at the Ben Szymanski home Saturday evening.

SANDERS

Wilbert and Alvin Jablinski called on the Meyer Bros. Thursday evening.

Mrs. Max Krause spent Thursday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday.

Christ Anton was a business caller at the Willie Randorf home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Aleck Swanson were visitors at the Larson home Wednesday evening.

Hans Newman visited with Oscar Mosbeck last Sunday.

Arnie Lindquist shot a wolf while on his way to town last Saturday.

Walfred Swenson purchased a team from Knutson brothers of Mavie last week.

Nels Swenson and son Clarence were Saturday evening visitors at the C. H. Swenson home.

Mrs. Art Zinter spent several days last week at the Ed. Timm home, before departing for her home at Parkers Praire.

Oscer Mosbeck was a business caller at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday.

Raymond Hahner called at the Gilbert Bakke home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristan visited at the home of Mrs. Ristan's mother, Mrs. Rose Votova, Wednesday in Thief River Falls.

Edith Yonke is spending a couple of weeks at the Jesse Thorstad home in Thief River Falls.

Nis Anton and son Bobby were callers at the Chris Anton home Tuesday.

It looks as though spring is soon here, as Fred Meyers saw several crows last week.

Aug Anderson has been spending several days with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Hattie Zinter returned home Saturday from Thief River Falls after having been employed at the Rev. Schroeder home for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske, daughter Alinda and son Lawrence were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Anne Marquette, Lilas, Chester, Gordon Jr. and Donald Olson and Mrs. Ed. Battenfeld visited at the Jesse Bakke home Sunday afternoon.

Aug Swenson called on C. H. Swenson Tuesday evening.

F. M. Klein of Norden was a business caller at the Peter Ness home Tuesday.

Mrs. Gilbert Bakke and Peter Lindquist called at the Jesse Bakke home Wednesday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad, Bart Thorstad, daughters Merilla and Beth and sons James visited at the Joe Mosbeck home Tuesday evening and helped Cleo Francis celebrate her second birthday.

Mrs. Freida Meyers, sons Fred and Henry were supper guests at the R. Jablinske home Friday evening.

Mrs. D. W. Ayers and son Eldred of Norden and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke were Thursday visitors at the Jesse Bakke home.

Hattie and Carl Zinter were Sunday visitors at the Ed. Timm home.

PLUMMER

H. Ellis of Clearbrook spent Saturday evening at Plummer.

Althea Krueger of Minneapolis spent the week-end at her home here.

Harriet Hall and Evalyn Childs spent the week-end at their homes at Brooks.

Violat Lemierx spent a few days with friends in Brooks last week.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Toulouse and children of Oklee visited at the L. Toulouse home on Sunday.

George St. Louis and C. R. Pederson left for Minneapolis on Saturday.

Mrs. Arthur Christonherson and Mrs. Arthur Craft were callers at the S. Hanson home on Friday.

Kenneth Henson, Lloyd Martin, and Iven Karlstad spent Sunday afternoon at Thief River Falls.

Philip Solberg and T. M. Lanial were visitors in Brooks on Saturday.

Adeloida LaVoi and Aagot Hanson visited at the J. Norby home on Sunday.

Dorothy Johnson spent the week-end with her sister Mrs. Elmer Lee.

Mrs. Karl Rossberg entertained in honor of her daughters' seventh birthday on Friday afternoon. Games were played and at five o'clock a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess. Those present were; Avis Rae Cortis, Loraine Lemierx, Florabelle Kjos, Jeane Pahlen, Arlena Norby, Murial Sorenson, Margaret Bruggeman, Jeana Richards, Treene, Hage, Dona and Ardith Rossberg, and the Misses Nilla Kasperik, Alyce Lemierx Helen Denning and Eunice Fromback.

Mrs. L. Morrissette entertained at two tables of cards on Saturday evening. Those present were: Mesdames A. Priebe, Mary Johnson, A. Martin, J. W. Pahlen, A. Morrissette, H. Robillard, F. W. Willett, H. J. Endarle, L. Hage. Mrs. A. Martin winning high score, and Mrs. Willett consolation. At the close of the evening a delicious luncheon was served.

Mrs. Homer Robillard entertained at bridge on Sunday evening. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. T. Ducharme, Mesdames A. Morrissette, H. Endarle, L. Hage, J. W. Pahlen, A. Martin, L. Morrissette, K. Rossberg O. Rice, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Fellman. Mrs. J. W. Pahlan winning high score and Mrs. Hage consolation. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Jacobson, Mrs. G. R. Peterson, and the Misses Alice Brandt and Bergliot Langlie accompanied Louisa Schjald rup to Warren on Monday evening. She will take part in the declamatory contest there.

ST. HILAIRE

A number of friends of Mrs. Harry Winters gathered at her home on Tuesday afternoon and helped her celebrate her birthday. An enjoyable afternoon was spent and lunch was served.

Gustaph Just who has visited his uncle for a month left Tuesday for Minneapolis to visit a few weeks with relatives.

Washington birthday parties were given at the Theo. Skatrud and N. E. Beebe homes on Wednesday evening. The men gave a play at the last Parent Teachers Association and won, and the women were requested to give the men a party.

Glen Wilson was pleasantly suprised on Friday evening, the occasion being his birthday. Contests and games were the entertainment of the evening. A delicious lunch was served.

Martin Loberg spent Sunday at Grygla visiting friends.

Mrs. George Wilson and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom spent the afternoon at the Emil Just home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ola Bergland and daughter are visiting with his sister Mrs. Volden.

Mrs. John Benson and son and Effie Elverson motored here Wednesday from S. Dak. for a visit at the A. Bilden home.

Sterling Olsness of Ulen is here visiting at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Hanson's mother Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Agnes Peterson, Alice Gigstad, and Myrtle Stephenson returned home on Thursday after spending a week visiting with friends and relatives at Grand Forks and Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson of Thief River Falls visited at her parents home, G. F. Hanson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Martin Bjerke home on Tuesday ave.

Mrs. Chas Fellman motored here from Red Lake Falls on Saturday to attend the funeral of August Erickson.

Mrs. Mable Kide of Duluth, Alex Erickson of Gully, Mrs. Alice Nordquist of Willmar, Mrs. Nannis Oslund of Wannaska and Victor Erickson of Sheyboygan, Wis. on Monday after attending the funeral service of their father, August Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jenson and family and John Hoffstad of Grand Forks visited at the Ed. Peterson home on Sunday.

The Alumni basket ball team motored to Nawfolden on Saturday evening and played the team there. The final score was 17-25 in favor of Nawfolden.

ERIE

Alfred Stenvik and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children were Sunday visitors at the Harold Stenvik home.

Raymond Parnow called on Arnold Korupp last week end.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid had their yearly meeting in the Clover Nook Schoolhouse on Washington's Birthday. The following officers were elected: president, Mrs. H. A. Dahlen; vice-president, Mrs. H. O. Sunsdahl; secretary, Mrs. G. A. Iverson; treasurer, Mrs. Ludvig Johnson.

Alfred Iverson is employed at the Knut Dahle farm in Highlanding township.

Halvor Folkedahl, who is employed at the Alvin Bakken place, called on his home folks in Beiner last Thursday.

Gladys Johnson is making an extended visit with Emma Bammernd near Roland.

Gust Iverson and Melvin Hovet attended the creamery meeting at the Ed. Stucy farm last Thursday.

Orwin Anderson was taken home from a Thief River Falls hospital last Wednesday, where he has been receiving medical aid for about two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Johnson called at the G. A. Kampen home on Friday.

JOHNSON

Mrs. Gle Qualley visited at the Gust Strande home last Wednesday.

The Misses Gladyce Gustafson and Violette Monson hiked to Trail last Friday where they visited the formers parents and spent the day toboggning.

Helen Lund visited at the Axel Gustafson home last Thursday evening.

Knute Strande was a business caller at Gully last week.

Oscar Oseng was a caller at Art Lund's one day last week.

Arthur Lund and son Boy were callers in Trail last Monday.

Miss Mable Birkaland visited at the Art Lund home last Sunday.

Mrs. Axel Gustafson and Hannah Engelstad visited with Mrs. Jacob Brovald last Monday afternoon.

Gladyce Gustafson and Violatte Monson visited at the Halvor Tennesand home last Sunday.

Mrs. Gust Strande visited at the Gle Qualley home last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gle Anderson Jr. visited at Stigner Andersons Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Pederson were visitors at the home of Carl Lund on Sunday.

AUXILIARY NOTES

Meeting was held Tuesday, Feb 28, with Mrs. J. M. Bishop presiding as president and Mrs. A. Campbell as acting secretary.

Mrs. Geo. Baken reported having a good crowd at the waffle supper served by the Auxiliary last Saturday.

Mrs. T. P. Anderson reported that the welfare has bought clothing for two needy ex-service men's children last week.

Mr. A. Stenberg reported visiting the members who are ill, Mrs. M. R. Severson and Mrs. F. S. Patton.

Buying bugles was discussed and decided that the Auxiliary and Drum Corps executive board meet before drill practice Thursday night at the Elks hall and discuss it more thoroughly. The Drum Corps will sponsor a dance to be given at the Old Elks hall Friday, Mar. 17. They will appreciate any help that is given so everybody come. Good time and good Music.

The Auxiliary hostesses were Mrs. R. E. Looker and Mrs. Amer Matheson. They served a delicious lunch and the evening was spent visiting. The next regular meeting will be Tues. Mar. 14, when the Spring Conference delegates will be elected.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

The Luther League meets on Tuesday, March 7, at 8 p. m.

The Junior Luther League meets on Friday, March 3, at 7:30 p. m.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. M. G. Thoreson and Mrs. Elmer Pederson, Friday, March 10.

Confirmation class on Monday at 3 p. m.

Ekelund, Eris:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson;
Services in Norwegian at 3 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion:—District conference this week with services every afternoon at 2:30 and evenings at 8:00. Also Saturday evening.

Confirmation class meets Saturday at 9:30 a.m.

Sunday classes, 9:45
American services, 10:15
Norwegian services, 11:15

Rev. T. F. Dahle preaches at the 1st service and Rev. G. P. Ronholm will preach at the 2nd service.

Evening services at 7:45. Sermon by Rev. J. T. Quambeck of Roseau.

Special singing at all services.

Goodridge:— Services Sunday, 2:30. The Pastors Quarret will sing at this service. Mr. Eddie Berg will be the speaker.

The confirmation class meets Wednesdays at 2:30.

Y. P. S. Wednesday evening March 8th.

Rindal—The confirmation class meets at P. Mellums at 1 p.m. Saturday.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday March 5 will be as follows. The church school will meet at 9:45. The Orchestra will be on hand to lead in the music.

The morning worship will be at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor from the theme "A Neglected Commandment." The Choir will render special music. The Epworth League will meet at 6:45. Both Leagues will meet as one. The Pastor will speak on "Liquor Laws that can not be Repealed." He will illustrate with crayon.

The classes for religious education will meet on Wednesday at the regular hours. The Boys Scouts meet Wednesday at 7:15.

There will be a prayer meeting on Wednesday evening in the parlor of the church at 7:30 o'clock to which we cordially invite thoughtful attendance.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock.

Vocal Solo— Mrs. Geo. Swanson; Norwegian Anthem - Senior choir. Sermon subject, 2 Corinthiens 6, 1-10, "The Acceptable Time."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Song service at 8 o'clock p. m. Anthems by the junior choir, the senior choir and the male chorus, Lenten sermonette by the pastor.

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening by Mesdames M. V. and David Evenson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday Choir rehearsals on Thursday.

Confirmation instruction on Saturdays at 9 and 10:30 a. m.

Trinity aid meets this Thursday, the 2nd and is entertained by circle No. 3.

The male chorus will rehearse on March 2nd at 9 o'clock p. m.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings.

SPRING IS AROUND THE CORNER

The snow is fast disappearing, whether this is the beginning of spring we are not going to predict. At any rate spring is right around the corner.

With spring comes increased production in milk and cream, and the Dairy Farmer becomes more interested in where to market his product to the best advantage.

The Model Creamery stands ready to help you. A trial will convince you.

MODEL CREAMERY
Thief River Falls, Minn.

......YOU WILL BE SURPRISED......

At the BARGAINS we offer in NEW and USED
Incubators
Many different kinds and sizes to choose from at

KELLY HARDWARE CO.
TELEPHONE 348

SPECIAL

Meat and Bone Meal, 100 lbs.	$1.40
Reef Brand, Oyster Shells, 100	95c
Diamond Stock Salt, 100 lbs	90c
Table Rolled Oats, 90 lbs.	$1.40

Also SPECIAL on REX and EXCHANGE FLOUR for this week.

MAGNUSON & CO.
Telephone 42 We Deliver

COOPERATIVE MARKETING PAYS

Read this statement by John Brandt at the meeting in Thief River Falls Wednesday:

"I have the market quotation from a centralizer that is buying cream in this territory. In states where there are no co-operative creameries this concern is now PAYING NINE CENTS PER POUND FOR BUTTERFAT. Sixteen cents is'nt a good price, but it could be much worse.

"Co-operative marketing in Minnesota has brought us the highest price in the world for butterfat."

Your co-operative creamery is your only protection—support it.

Farmers' Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

$6,000.00 In Used Automobiles
NOW ON HAND to be
SOLD AT LESS THAN $3,000

Never before have we been able to offer greater values in used automobiles. TWELVE good jobs, and we know just exactly what condition they are in and will give you HONEST BARGAIN VALUES.

Every one of these used cars has been traded in by us on NEW PLYMOUTHS.

Every one of these TWELVE automobiles has been thoroughly gone over by our men in our own shop--You will find after complete inspection, they are outstanding values as compared with automobiles driven in here from other territories for sale at profits.

Our program on used automobiles is to unload and make room for other trade-ins, NOT TO MAKE PROFITS on them.

Don't get STUNG--if you buy a USED AUTOMOBILE, buy from a dealer that knows the automobile he offers to sell and will tell you just what value it is and continued satisfaction.

OUR STOCK INCLUDES PLYMOUTHS, CHRYSLERS, FORDS, CHEVROLETS, WILLYS, DURANT, STUDEBACKER, BUICK & others.

We invite your inspection, and invite comparison--Our used automobiles and trucks are VALUES.

C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Local Run

FOR SALE—At G. N. Stockyards, Thief River Falls on March 4th, 24 head work horses, all young 3 to 7 years. All without blemishes. If you need a horse, why not buy a good young one. One that has the work left in him and can serve you for years.—For information call C. C. Schuster, phone 335-M.

B. E. Schuster, owner

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

FOR SALE:—Alfalfa seed, 10 and 12 cents a lb. Jersey Black Giant eggs at $2.50 a hundred. 47-4tc

FOR SALE—Living room, dining room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

For Sale or Exchange: 600 egg incubator, oil brooder stove, and Deering hayrake. address Forum. 48

Farm for Sale cheap or trade in house. Write Mrs. Julia Amble, St. Hilaire, Minn. 47-f e

Mrs. O. Rice, Mr. George St. Louis and Mrs. Clarence Peterson of Plummer were visitors in this city Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Haugen and two children, Lyle and Gwendolyn, of Greenbush, were here last week to attend the funeral of Mrs. Haugen's sister, Theresa Kelberg.

Miss Inga Norbeck, who resigned her position Saturday as assistant in the office of Dr. G. W. Booren, will visit at her home for a week, prior to her marriage which will take place next week.

For Sale--One Black mare, 5 years old, weight 1350. Gentle and will work anywhere. One fine gray colt, 3 year old, weight 1250. Also gentle cow to trade for hay and oats, fresh in two weeks.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S., Thief River Falls. 46

For Sale—International blue flame oil burner, double unit. Brand new, never been unpacked: A bargain. Address Forum. 48-1tp

Dr. and Mrs. J. T. Bowers left by car Monday for Bemidji where they will make their home.

Dr. H. C. Stone, A. W. Cley and Rudy Omang, all of Greenbush, attended the Land O' Lakes meeting in this city Wednesday.

Carl Hovie, rural mail carrier on Rt. 4, left Tuesday night for the University hospital in Minneapolis, where he will undergo an operation for appendicitis.

Wanted—Harness and buggy for Shetland Pony, give description and price of what you have to offer. Write to Dr. H. C. Stone, Greenbush, Minn. 48-2tp

Lost—Brown leather hand laced purse containing change and bills. Finder may keep money as reward for return of pocketbook.—Mrs. C. M. Adkins, phone 206 48-1tp

For Sale: Red shorhorn bull, yearling and young horse, 3 to choose from. Carl Swanson, Red Lake Falls, Rt. 4

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 5—Services in the Zion Church, Germentown at 11 a. m. and in the Highlending Church at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

Sunday, March 12—Services in the Telemarken Church at 11 a. m.

African "Medicine-Men" Strong on Ceremonial

Before the medicine-man, in central Africa, is appealed to for rain, those desiring it must prepare their ancestral spirits for the event. All the people in the neighborhood prepare their own ancestral spirits, propitiating them with offerings of foodstuffs.

When this is completed the chief sends for his medicine-man and gives him a black sheep. This votive offering is killed by piercing its breast, the stomach is then removed, and roots of a certain plant added to the stomach. This is then put on the fire and the watchers observe the spirals of smoke.

In the ceremony to protect crops against theft, a head of a spitting cobra is filled with sorghum seed and planted. The grains grow and when fruiting the roots are dug up and calcined. Then a rope is made of tree bark rubbed with the calcined roots, and this is mixed with the sap of a rubber plant. The rope is stretched between two sticks and is addressed by the owner of the crops: "This is my farm. If anyone takes anything, go and bite him!"

The owner whose farm is thus protected goes away believing that a spitting cobra will bite any thief.

IN YOUR HOUR OF NEED
YOU CAN DEPEND ON US

Our establishment is ready to serve the families of this community—day or night.

We conduct the most humble and simple of funerals, as well as the most elaborate, with the same distinctive, sympathetic service.

The cost is a matter of your desire.

Larson Funeral Home

CARL B. LARSON, Director of Funerals

118 LaBree Avenue North Phone—Day 61, Night 148-W

"Service Measured Not by Gold, But by the Golden Rule."

COME IN AND SEE OUR NEW DISPLAY ROOM

BUY

Gold Medal Flour Mother Hubbard Flour
Sonny Hubbard Flour Gold Seal Flour
Home Lady Flour Butternut Flour

HARDY NORTH POULTRY FEEDS

Compare our Cream Prices with the Market.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 202 Horace Ave. N.

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

STATE CHAMPION PROWLERS TO BEGIN DEFENSE OF TITLE

Lincoln High School's Prowlers, State Champions, will begin the defense of their title with Crooketon their first probable opponent, at Warren, in the District tournament Mar. 8 and 9. The probable pairings are: Fisher vs. Oklee; East Grand Forks vs. Plummer; Warren vs. Climax; and Thief River Falls vs. Crooketon. The Prowlers play their first game Thursday evening. Jack Bush, of Detroit Lakes, and Dick Anderson, of Moorhead will be the officials.

For convenience of local fans tickets for the first three sessions, at student 20 cents, adult 35 cents, may be obtained through high school Principal, Mr. Claffy. The championship game will be 25 and 50.

PROWLERS DEFEAT BEMIDJI

In a slow basket ball game, both teams being handicaped by the small floor, the Prowlers won from Bemidji, last Friday in the high school gym, 31 to 17. The Prowlers showed far superior ability as a scoring machine as both teams worked offensives for close shots at the basket. All of the Prowler squad saw action and Coach tried the various combinations that he will use in tournament play beginning at Warren next week March 8 and 9, with the Prowlers strongly favored to top district honors.

Tuesday evening the Prowlers easily drubbed Plummer 37 to 16 in a ragged and uninteresting game in the high school gym.

The Prowlers appeared in their new out-fits and looked plenty classy. The trunks are blue with gold jerseys. Sweat clothes are blue with a heavy gold strip down the sides.

T. R. F.	fg.	ft.	pf.		Bemidji	fg.	ft.	pf
Kielty, Capt.	10	1	1	F	Molanden	1	1	0
Kielty, Wayn	0	1	3	F	Koepp	0	1	1
Dahl	0	1	1	C	Connelly	3	1	0
Stadum	0	0	0	G	Bush	1	1	1
Henderickson	1	0	0	G	Geror	1	0	1
Battelson	2	0	1	F	Clarke	0	0	1
Swanson	1	0	3	G	Ward	0	1	1
Nickelson	0	0	0	F				
Totals	14	3	8		Totals	6	5	4

TROJANS BEAT STRANDQUIST

Playing rough ball the Trojans defeated Strandquist, there last Tuesday evening, 24 to 23. After trailing 15 to 7 at the half and 21 to 13 at the beginning of the final quarter, the Strandquist team rallied, lead by Sexten star guard, and caused the Trojans plenty of trouble. Strandquist scored readily on long shots while the Trojans, when they clicked, went in for short shots. Holum, rangy center, and Louson, were off-form on the Trojans defensive play. It is rumored that Lonson had been very intimate with apple pie and whipped cream. How about it Roy?

HOCKEY TEAM WINS

A large crowd saw plenty of action last Thursday evening when the Legion Hockey team took Bemidji 3 to 1 on the local ice. Both teams worked at a fast pace and there were numerous exciting scrimages before the nets. Berling started the scoring in the second period on a follow-in and Lindberg counted from the side shortly afterward. Hellquist scored in the final period. Bemidji scored its only goal while two Thief River players were in the penalty box.

BOWLING

O. K. One Stop Service maintained their lead by winning 2 of 3 games with Red Crown. Ulrick rolled 226 for O. K. and Andy Williamson lead Red Crown with 213. Jungs, with Helgeland scoring high with 181, took Wards for 2 out of 3, Mickelson rolled high for Wards with 189. Jaranson made 199 as Bratrud Clinic won 2 out of 3 games from the Independents. F. Anderson lead the Independents with 184. Cobb Kobblineka won the high score prize for the week with 214 points.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
O K ONE STOP	26	16	619
JUNGS	25	17	595
WARDS	23	19	548
RED CROWN	23	19	548
BRATRUD CLINIC	21	18	538
INDEPENDENT	18	21	462
J. C. PENNY	17	22	416
T. R. Grocery	9	30	231

"Voices of Fish"

Fish are not entirely dumb. Many species of marine creatures have voices. Some grunt, some make a noise like a distant report of a cannon, and the blenny is able to let out quite a sizable scream.

There is the South American fish called Gymnotus electricus, about four feet long, with the head of a catfish and the body of an eel. This creature carries a powerful electric battery, and the biologist in charge of that department of Toronto university remarks: "We know he is capable of knocking over a horse, and upon dissecting a dead one found the body to contain four electric batteries, composed of millions of electric cells, in series."

NEWS FLASHES

Andrew W. Mellon, ambassador to Great Britain and former secretary of the treasury, and two former officials of the internal revenue bureau Monday were named defendants in a $220,000,000 suit charging alleged connivance with officials of foreign steamship companies to evade just income taxes. Named with Mellon were David H. Blair, one-time commissioner of internal revenue, and Alexander W. Gregg, former acting general council of the bureau.

Rebekahs to Meet March 9

The Rebekah Lodge will hold their regular meeting Thursday, March 9. All on the drill team are asked to be present for practice after the meeting.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor of the Forum:

The meeting of the Farmer's Taxpayers' League in Thief River Falls on Feb. 7, 1933. The article which Mr. Lockrem claims was Mr. Erlandson's and Sorlom's private opinion. The matter was fully discussed at the Taxpayers' meeting, and Bjerke, Erlandson and myself was elected to write the answer. And I shall frankly admit that I had just as much to do with the writing as anybody.

Lockrem was not at our meeting. Even if he had, the shape he is in would not have been able to grasp what was taking place. By the way, how about consolidation of Pennington and Red Lake counties? Hurry so court house building can start this spring.

In order to help our organization Lockrem should attack those that have started it, real hard. That may help to get the farmers together.

P. O. Sorlom

Editor of the Forum:

I must try and answer the interesting letter from P. H. W. First I must say that I did not consider he was wasting ink only when he talked about the liquor question, not that I think this question of no importance, but it is of very little consequence compared with other things. Now as to his criticism of our Rural Credits Department. It is entirely possible that if men of the type of P. H. W. had been in charge of this department from the beginning an entirely different story could be told. The men who were in charge here were enemies of this department from beginning and did not want the department to be successful but to take over some of the poor securities of the banks, which it did and thus, in the opinion of many, saved at least one of our banks. Now as to praise of the way in which banks handle foreclosures to protect stockholders, I doubt very much if the majority of holders of bank stock in Pennington county will agree with P. H. W. that they have been protected by their bankers. I believe a majority of them think they have been swindled by said bankers.

P. H. W. says my plan will not work, but he fails to point out why. I am not satisfied with this kind of a disposal of the matter. Even tho he is older in years than I, it will be necessary for him to explain so that "he who runs may read." No, P. H. W. I am not the only working man with brains, but you are better acquainted with me than with other members of organized labor. I am inclined to believe that it is the capitalist class who are without brains judging by the botch job they made of handling the affairs of the world.

In his paragraph where he refers to the wages of skilled labor in Japan, I gather that he means that there would be little or no unemployment or foreclosures if it were not for high wages of skilled labor and that several countries have gone off the gold standard. In answer to this first contention I will quote from a report made by William F. Ogburn, Research Director of President's Committee on Social Trends, "The problem is to work out an economic organization so the capacity of purchase will flow along at the same rate as the capacity to produce. If this problem can be solved, the danger of regression to the standards of misery of earlier times will be removed and prospects of a much higher standard of living will be in sight." This is only restating an old fact long known by serious students who are known as Red's and Socialists.

In regard to the gold standard. In my opinion it is now, and has always been, a serious menace to general prosperity and if P. H. W. can do something to destroy it he will have done more than I can ever hope to do, but let us hear your plan and I will give it consideration.

Further to substantiate my claim that wages should be on as high a level as possible, I quote from an editorial by Business Week appearing in the Times two weeks ago. In the fifth paragraph this sentence appears, "Given adequate purchasing power, the ability of the consumers to use goods has no easily imaginable limit." Now, even tho I do not agree with these sources of information, in many instances I must admit that in this case they seem 100 percent right.

I cannot agree with P. H. W.'s article in the Times when he condemns farmer strikes. These men are in desperate circumstances and, tho I am opposed to any violence, I think farmers' strikes are very useful in an educational way. Many of them now know just how a workmen feels when he goes on strike for the first time. It takes men of courage to go out on strike for it is so seldom that they win anything for themselves but only for posperity.

—Paul A. Harrie

Dear Editor;

During the past two years there has been much talk about the County Agent expenses in this county. The farmers at their Town meetings two years ago by a large majority voted against the County Agent Appropriation but still the County Agent was hired and the Appropriation made.

Many people in this county feel that the money spent for County Agent work is a needless and useless expense. Red Lake and Marshall counties have had no County Agent for several years and the farmers in those counties seem to be getting along just as well as the farmers in this county. Even when it came to grasshopper poison, last summer, the farmers were just as well supplied as the farmers in this county.

The County Board has at the request of the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League arranged for a vote on the County Agent Appropriation, and have promised to discontinue that appropriation if the vote went against the County Agent. This vote will be taken at the Annual Town Meetings in the respective townships on Tuesday, March 14. Talk this matter over with your neighbors and go to the town meeting. See that the ballot on the County Agent appropriation is handed you and be careful to vote your opinion.

These ballots will be mailed out from Thief River Falls. All Town Clerks should see that they receive these ballots. If any town clerk does not get them by March 9, he should immediately get in touch with the County Auditor.

The County Attorney makes the ruling that all other town matters be settled first, and that the ballot on the County Agent be taken last. A separate box should be provided for this vote. The County Attorney says that the Town Board should have charge of the special ballot box and should report the result of the vote to the County Auditor as soon as possible. They should also see that a record of that vote is kept by the Town Clerk.

By order of the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League.

—Gorden M. Olson
—J. W. Erlandson

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .31
No. 1 Dark Northern	.30
No. 1 Northern Spring	.30
No. 1 Amber Durum	.29
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.25
No 1 Red Durum	.28
Flax	.88
Oats	.06
Barley	.09
Rye	.18
Buckwheat per hundred	.55

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.00
Cox	.04
Stags	.08
Geese	.04
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.09

Battery Re-charging

Get your batteries re-charged at the bargain rate of two for 75c or three for one dollar.

The batteries that were damaged in the fire are being repaired or replaced as fast as we can get to them.

HICKS BATTERY SHOP
1 Block E., 1 Block S. of New Elevator

Positively Lowest Prices.
Positively First Quality
Gasoline and Oil

CARLTON ECONOMY System
Best Gas Less Cash

East of Soo Tracks on 8th Street; Opposite Osborne-McMillan Elev

FYR-FYTER
EXTINGUISHERS
Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
R. KIRKCONNEL, Box 101

Trade in
Thief River Falls

CHEESE — American per pound 10c
HAMS — SWIFT'S PICNIC per pound 7c
COCOA — Warfield 2 lb. box 19c
COFFEE — Fancy Peaberry 3 pounds 55c
Graham Crackers — 2 pound box 24c
SOAP — P & G White Naptha, 10 bars 23c
RAISINS — Market Day 4 lb. bag 22c
OATMEAL — 9 pound bag 18c
SOAP — Camay 6 bars 25c
KRAUT — 3 No. 3 Cans 25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 9, 1933 Number 49

BOARD ACCEPTS LOW ROAD BIDS

Letting of contracts, hearing of delegations for road improvements and consideration of poor relief kept the Pennington county board in session for two full days, Tuesday and Wednesday this week. Eight contracts totaling $15,068.31 were let. Low bids were accepted in every case. They included five grading jobs, one gravel job, a contract for two concrete culverts and a new patrol unit.

Approximately six delegations demanding road improvements appeared. One from Bray township wanted completion of C. R. A. No. 11, to facilitete drainage; two from Highlanding, one asking for completion of C.A. R. No. 2 so that it will connect with S. A. R. No. 1, the other asking for completion of C. A. R. No. 24 and 15, and four others from Hickory, Norden, Polk Centre and North.

There were nine bidders on five grading jobs which take in a total of 18½ miles. Two jobs, in Norden township were let to Ole Bratten, Red Lake Falls, at 6¼ cents per cu. yard with a total of $3,701.73. They enclude all of C. A. R. No. 8, four miles, leading to Rosewood; and three miles of C. A. R. No. 12, running on northern boundaries of sections 27, 18, 29.

The other three grading jobs were let to the Anderson brothers, of Halstad, at prices ranging at 8, 9, and 9½ cents per cu. yd. with a total of $7,080.50. The three jobs include: 3¼ miles on east end of S. A. R No. 1, between Star and Hickory townships; 1¼ miles of C. A. R. No. 38 on west line of sections 1 and 12 in Hickory; 1½ miles on east line of sections 30 and 31 in Hickery.

There were six bidders on the 5¼ miles of graveling of the 1932 construction on S. A. R. No.1 from the Highlanding bridge to the southeast corner of Section 32 in Star township.

(Continued on Page Four)

Township Elections to Be Held Next Tuesday; No Village Elections

Township elections will be held next Tuesday, March 14, but without the usual village elections being held at the same time, since a bill passed recently changes village elections until December.

Ballots have been sent to all town clerks in the county, for a vote on the retention of the county agent, by the Taxpayers' Economy League. The County Taxpayers' Association is opposing this, however, and presented a resolution to the county board to the effect that such an election would have no legal status, and that a bill providing for placing the proposition on the general election ballot was now before the legislature.

The Farm Bureau, thru the secretary, L. A. Nelson, is instructing its members not to vote. The Taxpayers Economy League presents its side in the public forum colums, and the Farm Bureau is stating its views in an advertisment on page four.

Wolf Says Farming Better Here Than Farther South

John Wold of the local Rural Credit office received a letter from A. C. Wolf, recently transferred from here to the office at Waseca, in which he states that farmers down there find it much more difficult to meet their payments, and that the farmers of this county are in better circumstances. They were getting ready for seeding at Waseca when he wrote.

Salvation Army Post to Make April "Self-Denial" Effort

The local Salvation Army post will conduct its annual "Self Denial Effort" from April 6 to the 18th, according to Captain John Berling. He states that the "target" aimed at this year will be $125, to be raised by programs and soliciting. The Captain will be in Roseau this week conducting revival services.

Douglass Will Receive Seed Applications Mar. 11, 13, 16

Farmers wishing to make seed loan applications are asked to see County Agent R. M. Douglass at his office on the dates, March 11, 13 and 16. He will take applications at the ceamery in St. Hilaire, March 17 and at the creamery in Goodridge, March 18. Mr. Douglas wishes to have the applications in as soon as possible that they may be passed on by the committee composed of O. M. Mandt, Paul Roy, O. G. Lee and L. A. Nelson. Approximately 25 applications had been made for seed loans before last Wednesday.

Mr. Douglas announces a meeting of the 4-H Club in Hickery township at the Tasa school, March 9, and a 4-H Club meeting in St. Hilaire at the schoolhouse, Marce 10.

Prowlers Swing Into Action in First Game Of Tourney at Warren

Tourney play for district honors swings into action this afternoon at Warren with the Fisher vs. Oklee game taking the lead off at 2:30 to be followed by the Prowlers vs. Plummer at 3:30. Warren and Climax take the floor at 7:30 in the evening to be followed by East Grand Forks and Crookston at 8:30.

Winners of the first two games meet Friday morning at 10 o'clock with Thief River Falls doped to come thru both games. The two winners tonight will play at 11 o'clock Friday morning.

With the Prowlers strongly favored to go thru the championship tilt, Many local fans plan to journey to Warren Friday evening.

Four Prisoners Smash Up Jail Furnishings in Big Wrecking Party Staged Saturday Night

Some of the local boys had a wrecking party all their own in the city and county jail last Satuaday night. Fred Johnson, Bernard Williams, Arthur Williams and Helge Dahl were there. It seems that Police Chief A. B. Stenberg and his aide rounded them up earlier in the evening and put them all in jail. Some how or other the boys didn't like the furnishings. They really aren't as classy as some we've heard about that have radios and running water in every cell. Well, anyway, each of the fellows went to work with a table leg and knocked the inside of the jail into a cocked hat. Bert Norby could have used men like that on the auditorium walls. They had lots of encouragement too. An audience of five fellows stood outside, egging the wreckers on with, "We'll show 'em how to break the laws." "Bust 'er up." The neighbors thought differently and called the Chief. He received quite a welcome. A chair flew by his head, when he stepped inside, and splindered on the wall. Lots of fun. It required a little coaxing with a billie club to stop the party and get each of the guests into a separate cell where they cooled off until Monday afternoon when Judge Nick Tarrant found them guilty of drunkeness. A fine of $15 or a sentence of 15 days was offered and each one decided on the latter. According to Judge Tarrant action will be taken against the four on a charge of willful destruction of property.

Polk County Farmer Passes At Local Hospital, Monday

Jens Jepson who has farmed in Johnson township, Polk county for 32 years passed at a local hospital last Monday. He was born in Jalland, Denmark. Services are being held today at the Bithonea Church at Trail with Rev. S. Fladmark officiating. Surviving Mr. Jepson are one son, Richard, and one daughter, Ameoda at home

Paul Harris Attends Farmer-Labor Meeting At Capitol To Discuss Legislation, March 8

Vice-president Paul Harris of the Pennington county Farmer-Labor association left here last Monday for a big meeting of Farmer Laborites from all counties of the state to be held Wednesday, March 8, at the German-American House, near the state capitol in St. Paul. At this time the senators and representatives will be present in order to get the views of the people.

The purpose is to push the more important pieces of legislation called for in the Farmer-Labor platform and will include salary reduction in the higher brackets, school aid, judges pension and unemployment insurance. Mr. Harris expects to return Saturday.

Walter Kinghorn visited with his brother Ronald in Minneapolis over the week end.

Open Muskrat Season is Ten Days, March 25 to April 5

An open muskrat season beginning March 25 at 12 o'clock noon and extending to April 5, ending at 12 o'clock noon, has been announced by the conservation department thru Game Warden W. H. Quist. He stated that the announcement will apply to most of the north half of the state down as far as Douglas, Pope and Todd counties. There was no open season on muskrats in this section last year.

Warden Quist foresaw another spell of cold weather and stated that he had serviced his bird feeders in preparation for it. He estimates that not over 5 percent of the imported game birds were lost during the severe winter and that he used approximately three tons of grain as bird feed.

Kaliher and Toomey Elected To County Fair Board Mon.

The directors of the Pennington County fair board discussed free attractions for the 1933 fair at a meeting last Monday night and elected C. H. Toomey to fill the vacancy left by the death of H. S. Dahlen. Leon Kaliher was elected to the board to take the place of R. J. Lund who had resigned. Mr. Lund will continue, however, to act as secretary of the board. C. G. Hillard resigned as treasurer and was replaced by Kaliher with Mr. Hillard continuing as a member of the board.

Secretary Lund stated that the board intends to maintain the prestige that the Pennington County fair established last year when it was judged fourth in size out of approximately 90 county fairs in the state. The directors are spending considerable time in arranging a program which will be equal in quality to the past few years.

Kern Olson Starts Wholesale Coffee and Grocery Specialty Business in City this Week

Kern Olson, prominant in local civic and fraternal organizations, who has been connected with the Gamble-Robinson Company the past thirteen years, is going into the wholesale coffee business. He will have his warehouse across from the Math Barzen elevator, and will deal in coffee and grocery specialties.

Augsburg President to Speak At Zion Church Next Sunday

Dr George Sverdrup, president of the Augsburg Seminary and College of Minneapolis will speak at the Zion Luthern Church here Sunday. Dr. Sverdrus is a well known educator in the Luthern Church and his visit here will be of interest to all Lutherens. The service schedule is: 10:15 a. m, American, 11:15 a. m. Norwegion and 7:45 p. m. American.

Extensive Remodeling Done By Thief River Seed House

Extensive remodeling of the Thief River Seed House store at 202 Horace has just been completed. Counters and bins have been installed in the large display room, and a separate room fixed up for handling cream.

Gathering Of Former Local People Sees Pioneer Parade Pictures In Minneapolis Hotel

Moving pictures of last summer's Pioneer parade were shown at the gathering of former local people in the Moorish room of the West Hotel in Minneapolis, Saturday, March 4. Over 200 people were present to renew old acquaintances and hear news from the "old home town." They were entertained at dinner and dancing. Dr. H. W. Froehlich presided and Mrs. Froehlich acted as hostess. Some of the more well-known guests were called on for speeches, A. Halverson, Roy Oen, Bernie Bierman, University football coach, Bill DePercq, representative in the state legislature, and J. H. Hay. Bernard Barzen operated the moving picture machine. It was decided to hold a picnic next summer.

Taxpayers' Association Holding Annual Meeting At Court House Mar. 21

The annual meeting of the Taxpayers' Association of Pennington county will be held at the court house at 1:30 p. m. Tuesday March 21, for the purpose of electing officers and directors for the coming year, and to transact any other business that may come before the meeting.

Officers of the association state that they hope to secure E. G. Quamme, prominant democrat and former head of the Federal Land Bank, to speak on his farm re finance plan.

Bratland - - Quam

Dorothy Bratland and Louis Quam, both from near Erie, were united in marriage at the Trinity parsonage last Thursday by Rev. R. M. Fjelstad.

Witnesses were Lorraine Olson and Ben Tommerdahl.

Augsburg Alumni Will Meet

A meeting of the Augsburg Alumni and students will be held at Newfolden Friday evening opening with a banquet at 6 o'clock. A meeting open to all will be held at the Bethlehem church at 8 p. m.

BANKS AWAIT ACTION BY CONGRESS ON NEW EXPANDED CURRENCY FORM

Action will be Taken Today On Measures to Meet Situation

Banking in Thief River Falls today is continuing in the channels permitted under the regulations issued by Secretary of the Treasury William H. Woodin until further word is announced as to the form of additional currency which the Secretary stated would be issued in place of previously considered national scrip. The national four-day bank holiday, paralyzing financial operations of the country, ends Thursday night and is expected to bring a new proclamation from President Roosevelt to insure his grip on the national gold supply until Congress can act.

An order received last Saturday morning from Lieutenant-Governor K. K. Solberg, acting in the absence of Governor Floyd B. Olson, closed the two local banks along with all others in the state. It was followed over the week end by a proclamation from President Roosevelt declaring a national holiday for four days.

The banking situation became dangerous when Michigan declared a bank holiday followed by similar action in state after state until there were a total of thirty. People became panicky and hoarding increased until Friday night, March 3, when $118,000,000 in gold was exported from this country or placed to the credit of foreign interests. The governors of New York and Illinois proposed the bank holiday to Mr. Hoover and Mr. Roosevelt. Both agreed and the national banking crisis was stopped.

The banks were reopened Tuesday to carry on limited functions prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury. Steps were taken by the local Civic and Commerce association for the issuance of scrip to relieve the local situation but was held up until further action on a new national currency.

Banks in nearly all states are tak-

(Continued on Page Four)

Eastern Star Installs Three

Three new members were installed by the Eastern Star at the regular meeting last Wednesday night in the Masonic hall. Those who took the degree are, Ruth Fletcher, Mrs. C. M. Adkins and Mrs. Gaston Ward. The hall was decorated in a color scheme of yellow. Following the installation a lunch was served by the hostesses, Misses Effie Hamry, Katherine Petton and Grace Craig and Mesdames Paul Harris, Heakon Olson and Paul Lundgren.

Clothing Specialist Begins Lessons At Training Centers For Leaders, Mar. 16, 17, 18

Helping Pennington county homemakers to pick the kind of clothing for the family that will give a dollars value for each dollar spent, will be the aim of the first round of meetings in the home demonstration clothing project, says R. M. Douglass, county agent. Training centers for local leaders will be conducted next week at St. Hilaire, Goodridge and Thief River Falls.

The time for each meeting follows: Mar. 18, 10 a. m. Legion rooms, city; Mar.17, 10 a. m. School, St. Hilaire; Mar. 18, 10 a. m. School, Goodridge Miss M. Lois Reid, extension clothing specialist from the University Farm, will present the lesson, "Getting Your Money's Worth," at each training center. She will discuss points to think about when buying clothing for the family, such as initial cost, appropriate style, the advisability of buying something new or different and similar considerations.

Physicians Hospital Adds Modern Portable X-Ray

Additional X-ray equipment, including a modern portable x-ray machine, has just been installed at the Physicians Hospital. This will be of special advantage for critical cases where moving the patient might cause injury, according to the physicians in charge of the hospital.

Irene Malberg Dies Suddenly In St. Paul Wed. Afternoon

Friends of Irene Malberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs P. B. Malberg of Excel township, were shocked to learn of her death Wednesday afternoon in St. Paul, where she was employed. The funeral will be held Saturday at 2:00 p. m. from the Augustane church. A complete obituary will appear next week.

Crop Loans Up to $300 May Now be Secured By Applying to P. Rodange or R. M. Dauglass

Regulations for 1933 governing crop production loans have been issued by the Secretary of Agriculture and are now available to farmers in this county upon request to Peter Rodange, Field Inspector of the Crop Production Office.

Instead of writing to Washington or to one of the regional loan offices, farmers can obtain the necessary application blanks for loans, and detailed information about the requirements, direct from County Agent R. M. Douglass, Mr. Rodange says.

The regulations this year specify that only those who cannot get loans elsewhere are eligible for loans from the $90,000,000 fund authorized by Congress. Loans can be used only for crop production, and require the borrower to reduce his acreage of cash crop 30 per cent under last year, unless he does not intend to plant more than 20 acres of corn, 12 acres of sugar beets, 8 acres of potatoes or 40 acres of wheat.

The maximum permitted to any one borrower this year is $300; or, in the case of tenants, the total of all loans to tenants of any one landlord within a single county cannot exceed $1200. The actual amount advanced by the authorities will depend upon the borrower's requirements. A first lien or mortgage on the crop will be required. The regulations require that loans be paid on or before Oct. 31, 1933. Interest at 5½ per cent deducted in advance, will be charged.

Since the loans call for a first lien on the crop as security, the borrower frequently has to procure waivers from prior mortgages or rights. If the applicant is a tenant, or is farming land under contract for deed or so-called crop contract, or has given a prior mortgage on his 1933 crops, the regulations state he must secure the waivers of the actual owners of the land, and of all prior mortgage holders. The regulations further specify that the person waiving his prior rights must agree not to dispose of his rent note, mortgage, or other security without first having obtained the written consent of a duly authorized agent of the Secretary of Agriculture.

The regulations make it unlawful for any person to dispos of or assist in disposing of any crops given as security for any crop loan, except for the account of the Secretery of Agriculture and provide for fine and imprisonment for violation of such regulation. The regulations also require that each borrower agree to plant a garden for his home use and sufficent acerage to furnish feed for his livestook.

Bye Attends Education Meeting In Twin City; H. C. Hand Also Present

The meeting of the National Education association in Minneapolis, Feb. 25 to Mar. 2, was attended by Morris Bye, superintendent of schools of this city. H. C. Hand, former principal of Lincoln high school, now an instructor at Columbia university, New York City, was also in attendance. Mr. Hand will receive his doctor of philoshy degree this spring and accepted a professorship for the summer session at Leland Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Prominent educators who addressed the eight thousand members of the association did not mince their words. Glenn Frank, president of Wisconsin university, declared that a concerted move on the part of big business was being made to cut down school expenditure, his inference being, are we going to accept advice and solution of those who got us into the depression as to how to get out of it?

Mr. Bye who listened to 28 speakers at the meeting stated that the general tone of the speaches was that economy in government is necessary but in excercising that economy we will have to differentiate in the activities and keep that which is essential and not handicap the necessary functions.

Grand Forks Masonic Extend Invitation to Local Members

East Grand Forks Masonic lodge has extended an invitation to the local members of the Masonic lodge to attend a banquet and lecture at the Masonic Temple in Grand Forks, Friday, March 10, at 6:30 p. m. Any members intending to go are to notify Joe Fabrick, secretary.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solsm, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

THE GIFTS THAT ARE OURS

Events of the past few days have caused many people to become despondent over the country's future, and to feel that the seeming collapse of our financial structure is the beginning of dark days ahead.

Altho we do not believe in minimizing the gravity of the problems that face the country, and do not think that any cheap optimism is called for at this time, we nevertheless find many things in the situation that are hopeful.

If our system of production had broken down; if we were unable to produce enough of food, clothing and the necessities of life, there would be genuine cause for fear. But the opposite of this is true. We are able to produce all that we need and more. What has broken down is our distribution system and our financial structure. This was inevitable as long as those who produced, mainly the farmers and workers, did not receive enough for their labor to buy back the equivalent of what they created in value. For a time they were able to carry on by an extension of credit, but the day of reckoning has arrived.

Out of this crisis may come a recognition by our leaders of the fact that the farmers and workers must consume as well as produce most of the nation's goods. Otherwise there is bound to be surpluses and disorganization. In the past few years our whole economy has changed, but our ways of economic thinking and doing have not changed with it. For the first time we are living in an age of plenty, but we still continue to operate along the lines of the old scarcity economy.

As long as the masses of the people do not have all the things they want in the way of goods, (and how many of us have even a tenth?) there is no need of either a surplus or unemployment. The only limitations are our capacity to produce and the extent of our natural resources. All that is needed to correct these troubles is a fair system of distribution. Our present system has broken down largely because our money, which is intended to be merely a medium of exchange for the things we produce, has become a commodity to be borrowed, or bought and sold for purposes of speculation. With speculation has come loss of the people's money and consequent loss of confidence in our financial structure.

The unfair system of distribution tended to produce such a condition because it tended to place large sums of money in the hands of the few, who were able to use only a small part of it for the purchase and consumption of goods. Instead of being used as a medium of exchange, most of our money was being used as capital for more production or for speculative purposes. This condition must be changed.

There is no need to be pessimistic about the future of our country if we are only men enough to learn how to use the great gifts that science is holding out to us. The civilizations of Greece and Rome were based on slave labor. Millions toiled to give leisure to the few who produced a high culture. Today we have the machine as a potential slave, and when we once learn how to master it, and how to distribute the benefits to the masses, there is no reason why we should not produce the greatest and happiest civilization that the world has ever seen.

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A FORCEFUL ADDRESS

President Franklin D. Roosevelt's inaugural address struck a note of confidence in the resources of the country that should bear fruit if he follows it up at once by vigorous action. On the whole it was a liberal, straight-from-the-shoulder talk on the lines of attack which the President expects to follow in dealing with the depression and the forces which contributed to it.

But it will require a strong arm and decisive leadership to accomplish the things that were promised in the inaugural address. Even Theodore Roosevelt, famous for his use of the "big stick," was forced to back down time and again before the pressure of the financial and industrial leaders of the country. He would make a speech full of salt and fire on the question of the moment, but when the time came to act he seemed to lack the necessary fighting qualities.

Altho we do not believe that there is need for a dictator, we hope that Franklin Roosevelt will be a fighting president. If it is true that the crisis brings out the leader, there was never in our history greater need for fighting leadership than today. There are times that call for compromise and conciliation, but we do not believe that this is one of them. There are conditions in our economic life today that must be changed if we are to hope for recovery. Those conditions will not be changed without a prolonged fight.

HIGHLIGHTS OF ROOSEVELT'S SPEECH

This is pre-eminently the time to speak the truth the whole truth, frankly and boldly. Nor need we shrink from honestly facing conditions in our country today. This great nation will endure as it has endured, will revive and will prosper. So first of all, let me assert my firm belief that the only thing we have to fear is fear itself—nameless, unreasoning, unjustified terror which paralyzes needed efforts to convert retreat into advance.

In such a spirit on my part and on yours, we face our common difficulties. They concern, thank God, only material things. Values have shrunken to fantastic levels; taxes have risen; our ability to pay has fallen; government of all kinds is faced by serious curtailment of income; the means of exchange are frozen in the currents of trade; the withered leaves of industrial enterprise lie on every side; farmers find no market for their produce; the savings of many years in thousands of families are gone.

More important, a host of unemployed citizens face the grim problems of existence and an equally great number toil with little return. Only a foolish optimist can deny the dark realities of the moment.

Yet our distress comes from no failure of substance. We are stricken by no plague of locusts. Compared with the perils which our forefathers conquered because they believed and were not afraid, we have still much to be thankful for. Nature still offers her bounty and human efforts have multiplied it. Plenty is at our doorstep, but a generous use of it languishes in the very sight of the supply.

Primarily, this is because the rulers of the exchange of mankind's goods have failed through their own stubbornness and their own incompetence, have admitted their failure and abdicated. Practices of the unscrupulous money changers stand indicted in the court of public opinion, rejected by the hearts and minds of men.

True, they have tried, but their efforts have been cast in the pattern of an outworn tradition. Forced by failure of credit, they have proposed only the lending of more money. Stripped of the lure of profit by which to induce our peopl to follow their false leadership they have resorted to exhortations, pleading tearfully for restored confidence. They know only the rules of a generation of selfseekers. They have no vision and when there is no vision, the people perish.

The money changers have fled from their high seats in the temple of our civilization. We may now restore that temple to the ancient truth. The measure of the restoration lies in the extent to which we apply social values more noble than mere monetary profit.

The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

Of outmost importance to the state and the nation, is the bank crisis. It is apparent that there has been a steedy and consistent run of the banks during the week preceeding this. I am informed that the St. Paul postoffice which normally has had two windows devoted to the postal savings business has had to increase their force from day to day until during the last part of the week they had ten clerks working on this business alone. On Friday a bill designed to help the banks of this state in the present emergency was sent through the legislature on suspension of the rules. It is S. F. number 1118, a bill for an act permitting banks to reorganize without ceasing operations and prescribing the powers and duties of the commissioner of banks in connection therewith.

It was signed by the governor and became law immediately. During the course of the afternoon the governor left for Washington to attend the conference of governors. That night Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg and Attorney General Harry H. Peterson were called into conference with financial heads of the state. As a result of that conference, Solberg declared a bank holiday early Saturday morning. Something which the bill referred to above was designed to prevent. The legislature had adjourned until Monday at 2:00 p. m. but was called into extra session Saturday morning and stood by all day while the judiciary committees and the banks and banking committees of both houses held a joint conference. They finally reported back to their respective bodies late in the afternoon with no recommendations to make other than that the legislature adjourn until 8:30 a. m. Monday.

Representative Brophey made a short talk to the house to retain their confidence and to convey this confidence to the people that they come in contact with. There is really no reason for any panic, etc. (Where have I heard such exhortations before?)

The question remains; what can the legislature do about it? "All the Kings horses and all the King's men, can not put Humpty Dumpty together again."

I am inclined to think that his warning was quite unnecessary. After walking about the capitol and the city I can frankly state that the nearest approach to panic that I have seen, has been on the faces of various reactionary members and bankers who haunted the corridors of the capitol Saturday. Certainly I have seen no panic among the people. The thought has occurred to me that the only ones that have anything to fear, is the class that in the past has lived by levying tribute on the toil of their fellowmen.

I am convinced that the great majority of the people have long been reconciled to the fact that there must be a real reorganization of our financial structure. If this is the final collapse of the house of cards, so much the better. The ground will be cleared for building a sound, healthy, fundamentally just financial system. After all, we still have the farms, the factories, the homes, the resources and the people. All of that still stands; it has not crumpled; it will endure after the fantastic dance of the paper millionaires has ended.

Let us glory in the fact that we are Americans, and that the mighty empire we have hewed out of the wilderness is of our own making; and that we can set our house in order without shedding the blood of our fellowmen.

The most vicious bill of the session H. F. 275 was passed by the house on Wednesday. It is the so-called Parimutual horse racing bill. This iniquitous piece of legislation had been reported out of the committee with recommendation to pass and was on general orders. It was quite generally conceded that it would be overwhelmingly defeated in the committee of the whole. Evidently sensing defeat, the proponents of the bill had contacted all members whom they felt that they could influence. The skids were greased, and the surprise was sprung. Representative Costello moved that the rules be so far suspended that H. F. 275 be given its second and third reading and placed on final passage. The motion prevailed.

Altho it is a pure and simple gambling bill it was clothed in raiments of respectability. Part of the profits are to go to the home for crippled children and part of it to the state's school fund. (What a blasphemy) Altho caught unorganized and unprepared representatives Wier and Wallstrand made splendid speeches against its passage. It passed by a vote of 69 to 50. Many of those who voted for it were immediately sorry when they had an opportunity to think the matter over. But none of them would move for reconsideration. (Inasmuch as it passed, such a motion would have to come from one who voted for it.)

It was argued that "it will bring money into the state—hotels and cafes will prosper—money will start circulating—people from other parts will come to Minnesota to play the ponies." But for every dollar of outside money it will bring into the state it will bring in a hundred gangsters, dips, racketeers, confidence men and prostitutes.

H. F. 282, which as will be remembered is the house motor tax bill passed recently, was amended by the senate committee on Motor vehicles by striking out all the subject matter of the bill and substituting the senate bill calling for a straight 50 per cent cut. It was brought up on the floor of the senate Tuesday. Senator Hausler moved to amend by striking out the entire subject matter and substituting the house bill as it came from the house. On roll call the amendment was defeated, there being 16 yeas and 17 nays. Senator Childs moved to amend the bill as follows: "The tax on trucks converted from passenger vehicles shall be the same as it would be if there had been no conversion."

This amendment was adopted by a vive voce vote.

The stupidity of this amendment can best be realized when one considers that it will make it possible to rebuild a T Ford or 490 Chevrolet into a heavy duty truck or a six-wheeler carrying two to eight tons at a tax of only $5.00 per year.

Happily the house refused to concur and the bill is now in the hands of a conference committee consisting of the following senators and representatives: Senators Roebke, Richardson, Serline, W. L. Peterson, Nordlin; Representatives, Barker, Chilgren, Kozlac, Friberg and Lockhart.

Resolutions or other communications regarding the motor vehicle tax should be addressed to the Motor Tax Conference Committee.

The Liberal Digest

DO WE NEED A DICTATOR?
Condensed from an editorial in the Nation.

Emphatically not! Nothing in the existing situation, grave, critical, and menacing as it is, warrants the overthrow of our system of government or the concentration in the hands of the incoming President of powers which are not already his under the Constitution. Congressional government has not broken down. What we are suffering from is far less the weaknesses of the Congress than the total absence of clear-cut, wise, and constructive leadership in the White House. The truth is that we have had no White House guidance of a progressive kind, none to challenge the imagination or to sketch out far reaching polices, since the first two years of Mr. Wilson's Administration.

It is not possible to know at this date whether Mr. Roosevelt will be able to prove to the country that he has sufficient knowledge and wisdom to guide us in this emergency. But if he has not that wisdom now, how on earth will it help to give him additional power? Such a grant will not open his eyes to economic truths that he does not already see: it will not give him greater resoluteness of character or endow him with stronger leadership.

The truth is that we are again chasing after a mere slogan in our old familiar American way. And now it is dictatorship—with Walter Lippman well in front calling it "the paramount issue," "the right direction." He is certain that the only thing to do is to give to the President "the widest powers over the administration of the government and over expenditures which it is possible to grant him under the Constitution"—just as if the President did not already possess all the powers which the Constitution allows him. No latent Presidential powers are hidden away in the Constitution to be conferred upon the President by some vote of the Congress.

Is there anything in the situation which could not be squarely met by an Executive of courage, independence, and force, ready, as were Wilson and Cleveland in their time, to go over the heads of Congress and appeal to the public if Congress should prove recalcitrant? Indeed, Congress is waiting for just this sort of a leadership. Moreover, when Congress meets again there will be an overwhelming majority of Democrats in both houses. Doubtless unduly large majorities are unwieldy, but in this emergency the party leaders will be only too happy to follow Mr. Roosevelt's requests, if he proves that he knows his own mind, has a program, and is determined to put it through even to the extent of withholding patronage until he achieves it. But if he fails to do this, hamstringing the Congress and laying the foundations for a complete dictatorship will not help us.

But even if this should aid us temporarily, it would be better to suffer the delays which may come from a stupid and frightened Congress than to open the way for a dictator. One needs only to look at the latest dictator in Europe, Adolph Hitler, to see how quickly the liberties and rights of individuals may be menaced by a demagogue certain that his country's parliament also is of no futher use, that his ideas are the cure-all for his country's ills. Of course there should be reasonable, voluntary limitation of debate in the Senate in this emergency but criticism is not always merely a means of delay. Far from it. Nothing in Mr. Roosevelt's record warrant the belief that everything he recommends will be completely wise.

If the President sounds the keynote and takes the aggressive in well-reasoned suggestions, Congress will follow him willingly or will be compelled to by public opinion. But the Senate is the only debating forum left in America. As such, it is of inestimable value to our institutions to our liberties, to the possibility of our progress along wise and sane lines. But if we muzzle Congress, muzzles for the rest of us will come as a matter of course, particularly if the emergency should become more critical.

Pendulum Clocks

Though half a dozen names have been put forward as the inventor of the pendulum clock, it is generally agreed, says the Detroit News, that Christian Huygens, born in Holland about 1629, was responsible for its earliest development by the makers of his time. He made his first pendulum clock in 1657. In 1665 Louis XIV called him to Paris to found a Royal Academy of Sciences. It is supposed that his intimate friend, Ahasuerus Fromanteel, clockmaker of Dutch extraction who lived most of the time in England, was the person who introduced the pendulum clock to England, after 1658. They were soon widely adopted, because of the increased accuracy of their movements.

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Thief River Falls Forum

Under Post Office Telephone 444

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

HIGHLANDING

George Hamme and Gunnuf Gunstenson, our local buttermaker, returned from a business trip to the cities Thursday.

Lewie Singer left with his horses for Gklee last week after having a sale in Highlanding.

Gunnuf Gunstenson and Anton Johnson motored to Oklee Saturday.

Florence Hamm who is a student in high school at Thief River Falls spent the week end at her home.

Olaf Havgen and family are again residents of this vicinity, moving back from the reservation last week.

The Gunder Tviet family moved to their new home at Silverton last Friday.

The Frank Weich family moved to Thief River Falls last week where they took over the Mitchell hamberger stand.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parno motored to Duluth to attend the funeral of their brother-in-law who passed away last week.

George Homme motored to Strandquist last Sunday to visit with his mother Mrs. Emma Homme.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ellingson and daughter Almira, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and sons Walter and Harold, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson were entertained at the George Johnson home Sunday evening, the occassion being Mr. Johnson's birthday. The time was spent playing cards and listening to the radio. At midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Some of our local ice cutters are trying to make us believe spring is here by taking a forced swim between the ice chunks.

NORDEN

Rev. Tungseth of Thief River Falls and Mr. Gilbertson of Detroit Lakes called on friends in this vicinity during the weekend.

Roy Walter and Lillian Weffland of Tioga, N. Dak., are visiting for a few weeks at the Albert Lappegaard home.

Ardis Ayres spent a few days last week visiting with friends in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen were Sunday dinner guests at the Soren Sorenson home.

Visitors at the Kron home Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Mary Ann, Mrs. Gilbert Mickelson, Lillian and Gladys Mickelson and Olaf Burstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughter Lois of Thief River Falls visited on Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Ryan's parents.

The Gilbert Mickelson family who have resided on the former Den Peterson place the last year are moving out this week and will stay with the O. Lystal people for a few months before leaving for the west coast.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres visited with Mrs. A. Kron on Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Bartelson of Silverton were visitors at the Smith brothers home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Ecklund arrived last week from Kansas City, Mo., and will remain here thruout the summer to take charge of their farm the —Sprocedale— which has been operated by Walter Salney the last year. The Salney family will remain here for a few weeks, but have plans to move to a farm north of Thief River Falls.

Lawrence Olson and Lloyd Howick visited at Gordon Olson's on Wednesday evening.

Olof Burstad who has spent some time at the Eber Conklin home, returned to his home at Plummer last Tuesday.

John Bloom visited at the E. P. Johnson home in Rosewood on Saturday.

A girl was born last Friday to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson.

Harry Johnson went to Crookston on Thursday where he took part in a wrestling match.

Grandma Sor is very ill this week. Many friends have called to see her during her illness.

Edna Sandry visited with friends in Rosewood on Saturday.

Henry Sorenson has been laid up with a bad infection in his arm this week.

Roy and Bert Kron were Sunday evening visitors at the Eber Conklin home.

Alma Rust returned home last week from a hospital in Thief River Falls where she underwent an operation.

ERIE

Born to Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Anbol on Friday March 3, a boy.

Melvin Kolstrand called at the John Bye home on Sunday.

Mrs. O. T. Lunden of Deer Park came Friday and visited over the weekend with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Tellef Hovet and other relatives.

The Ecklund Ladies Aid met last Wednesday with Mrs. Elling Ramsey. A large crowd was present.

Gladys Johnson returned home Sunday from vicinity of Roland where she visited friends for a couple of weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas of Deer Park motored here Sunday for a visit at the G. A. Iverson home. They were accompanied by Gladys Johnson who has been visiting in the vicinity of Deer Park.

ROCKSBURY

Sunday visitors at the Andrew Hushy home were: Mr. and Mrs. Joe King, Joyce and Gladys, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson, Betty Lou and Dwain of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Finstad, Hjlmer and Arnold Kalsuess and Harold Arne.

Ethel Hushy returned home Sunday after a three weeks visit at the Arnold Johnson home in Warren.

Mr. Andrew Arne and Alfred returned home Friday after visiting in Grygla for a week.

Esther Malmquist spent from Tuesday to Friday at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mrytle Hoftdahl spent the weekend at her home in Kratka.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Hilmer Finstad visited at the Ed. Houske home on Saturday evening.

The March meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club will be held Saturday evening, March 11, at Valhall.

Harold Arne left Monday for Beltrami where he will be employed for the summer months.

Knute Ystesund was taken seriously ill and rushed to a hospital in Thief River Falls. At this writing he is reported to be improving.

PLUMMER

Mrs. Mary Johnson returned Monday after spending a few days in Grand Forks, N. D. on business

Mr. and Mrs. A. Gunderson and children visited at the A. Priebe home on Sunday evening.

A. H. Carlson was a visitor in Oklee on Sunday.

P. C. Medchill left for St. Paul on Saturday evening where he will spend a few days on business.

R. W. Tollephson of Red Lake Falls was a business caller in Plummer on Monday.

Gust Craft spent the week end at his home in Gervaise.

Miss Mary Tishart of Red Lake Falls was a visitor at the Elfert home.

Miss Nilla Kasperik visited with friends at Detroit Lakes over the week end.

Miss A. Brandt and Miss F. Miller spent the week end at the Brandt home at Euclid.

Helmer Langlie returned to his home on Sunday after completing his course at Moorhead Teachers College.

Selma, Aagot and Myrtle Hanson spent Sunday evening at the E. Craft home.

Miss A. Wedul spent the week end at her home at Hazel.

Fred Elfert of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday with his mother Mrs. Mary Elfert.

Lars Hage was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Adolph Karlstad and Arthur Spinner of Grand Forks, N. D. visited at the M. L. Karlstad home over the week end.

SANDERS

Jesse Bakke called at the Gilbert Bakke home Thursday.

E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina and son Everett were dinner guests at the Jesse Thorstad home in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Blatz and daughter were callers at the R. H. Jablinske home Wednesday.

Lester Foster of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Axel Stark called on Bert Thorstad on Tuesday.

Avold and Raymond Habner were Saturday evening visitors at the Willie Ristau home.

Richard Timm visited at the Max Krause home Friday evening.

Visitors at the Palmer Ness home last Sunday were Ellen Larson and Hans Newman.

Mr. and Mrs. August Swenson, daughter Arlene and son Loren spent Sunday visiting at the C. H. Swenson home.

Maynard Jablinske called at the home of his grandmother, Mrs. Frelda Meyers, Sunday.

Oscar Mosbeck was a caller at Joe Mosbeck's Sunday.

Mrs. Willie Ristau spent Friday afternoon visiting at the E. A. Yonke home.

Gladys Elde spent the week end in Thief River Falls visiting her mother.

Halvor Olson transacted business in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Robert, Calvin and Laurel Anton spent Friday night with their grandmother, Mrs. Martha Fuller in Thief River Falls.

Ernest Yonke called on Sophus Ness on Friday.

Marie and Maynard Jablinske called at the Aleck Swanson home Wednesday.

Neis Swenson was a visitor at the C. H. Swenson home Sunday.

Max Krause called on the Olson Brothers Tuesday.

Glen and Kenneth Olson called at the home of their father, Gordon Olson of Norden on Thursday.

Ed. Timm and son Gust took a truck load of hogs to Fargo on Friday.

Wilbur, Doris and Mabel Koop visited Sunday at the home of their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop.

Bob Votova of Thief River Falls spent Monday night with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Elmer and Oli Olson were Saturday evening visitors at the Ernest Yonke home.

Wilbert Jablinske had the misfortune of cutting his hand badly with an ax while splitting wood last Thursday.

Mrs. Willie Ristau spent Monday visiting with her mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton are the proud parents of an 8 pound baby girl born to them Thursday, March 4th.

Visitors at the R. H. Jablinske home last Sunday evening were, Gladys Elde and Oscar Mosbeck.

The Town Board met at the the home of Walfred Carlson on Tuesday. The annual town election will be held next Tuesday at the Oak Grove School District 149.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Saturday.

Mrs. G. Stark was a Friday visitor at the Axel Jacobson home.

Dominick and Allie Kalanowski and Arlo Jacobson were visitors at the G. Stark home.

Big Bend

Stella Halvorson called at the Albert Hanson home last Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and daughter Cora were social callers at the Olaf Brevick home last Tuesday evening.

Ben Szymanski called at the Albert Hanson home Wednesday evening.

Stella Halvorson called on Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson last Sunday.

Gerheart Hanson called at the Pete Lendobeja home last Friday.

Alice Brorhy spent the week and at her mother's home here.

The Bethania Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. B. B. Hammer on March 9th.

M. J. Gretinger called at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Wright and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski on Sunday.

Hans Johnson called at the P. H. Wright home last Monday.

T. Elifson called at the G. M. Pederson home last Friday.

Hans Johnson called at the Henry Bolstad home last Saturday.

T. Elifson called at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday afternoon.

ST. HILAIRE

The regular meeting of the Parent Teacher Association meeting was held at the High School auditorium on Friday evening. The program consisted of three numbers by the Rhymn band of the 1st and 2nd grades with Miss Jane Huse director. It was very much appreciated. The men's quartet, including Wm. Peterson, S. M. Olness, L. Johnson and T. Skatrud gave two selections. Rev. E. A. Cook, pastor of the Community church of Thief River Falls gave an address on Parent Teachers work. A large crowd was present and lunch was served.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent the weekend at her parental home.

Mrs. Arthur Hanson went to Drayton N. D. on Sunday to receive medical attention. She intends to be gone a week or ten days.

Mrs. Al Brink and son spent Sunday at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurits Brink and daughter of Thief River Falls visited with relatives on Friday evening and also attended the Parent Teachers meeting.

A double birthday party was given at Lee Beebe and N. E. Beebe homes on Thursday afternoon. Jig Saw Puzzles were the main entertainment. They both received suitable gifts for the occasion. Lunch was served by the guests.

May Kinney spent the weekend at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Peterson of Plummer visited at the Wm. Peterson home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Thorstein Walseth home Thursday.

Max Wilson of Owatonna is spending a week at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. Buse of Red Lake Falls attended the Parent Teachers meeting Friday evening. Jana Buse accompanied her home and returned on Sunday.

Gust Peterson and Evert Johnson of Warren visited friends on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen motored to Halstad on Sunday to visit with relatives.

Rev. Dahle and daughters Grace and Margaret, Marie Skottum and Marie Erdmann motored to Moorhead on Saturday and visited with Helen Erdmann and Manford Dahle who attend Concordia College in that city.

Effie Fredrickson of Mavie is spending the weekend at Victor Brink's home. She will return on Sunday to resume her teaching.

Agnes Peterson returned on Friday from Fargo where she has spent about a week with her sister Mrs. Oscar Borgie.

Corraine Sorkness visited with friends in Warren, returning on Sunday.

Valarie Olson is spending the weekend at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker of Holt visited with his father M. Fricker on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson were entertained at the Frank Johnson home on Wednesday evening.

George Wilson motored up from Minneapolis to visit at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family of Ada visited on Sunday at his brother's home.

Evelyn Maakrud who teaches near Red Lake Falls came home home on Friday and returned on Sunday.

Bernice Kirkeby motored to Twin Valley and spent the weekend visiting friends and returned on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergland and family visited relatives in Thief River Falls Sonday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm Peterson spent Sunday at Plummer visiting at the Ruben Peterson home.

Mrs. Benson and son and Miss Einerson who have been visiting with their sister Mrs. A. Bilden left for their home the first part of the week at Wabkon S. Dak.

Huldah Gigsted who teaches at Moorhead is spending her spring vacation at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family visited at the H. P. Allen home on Sunday.

Woodrow Wilson who teaches east of Thief River Falls spent the week end at his parental home.

G. S. Bergland left Tuesday morning for Minneapolis to attend the state convention of Land O' Lakes creameries.

A miscellanious shower was given in honor of Mrs. Roy Sumptor at the George Wilson home Monday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a social manner and sewing. Mrs. Sumpter received many beautiful and useful gifts. A delicious lunch was served by the invited guests.

JOHNSON

Mrs. H. Lennesand and Mrs. Ole Anderson were guests at the Axel Gustafson home last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl M. Lund and son Roy were visitors at Arthur Lund's Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Oscar Qualley and Mrs. H. Lennesand were callers at the Thor Anderson home last Monday.

Mrs. J. Brovald and son Elmor and Amanda Jepson took Mrs. Jepson to the hospital at Thief River Falls where the latter died last Monday morning.

Mrs. Stiener Anderson visited at the A. Gustafson home last Thursday.

The Misses Olga and Alma Anderson and Godfred Anderson were guests at the A. Gustafson home last Sunday.

WYLIE

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church held their annual meeting at the C. R. Naplin home Thursday afternoon. The following officers were elected; Mrs. Harry was re-elected president; Mrs. John Scholin, Treas. Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, secretary. The Misses Lulu Hegstrom, Fern Hawkinson, Marie Anderson and Gladys Person are members of the decorating committee and Mesdames Alfred Hallstrom, Alfred Sorvig and Carl Anderson are on the program committee. Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

Henry Schneidet and family were Sunday dinner guests at the John O. Swanson home.

Gertrude Swanson, Lucelle and Carl Lindbloom and Helen Olson who are high school students at St. Hilaire spent the weekend at their respective homes.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin visited Sunday at the August Scholin home.

Mable Lindbloom who has spent the past few weeks in Thief River Falls is spending a few days at the home of her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmar Olson and family and Albert Sevre called at the Walter Olson home Friday evening.

George, Anne and Mae Lindquist visited at Ted Anderson's Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schuls and family were social callers at the Elmer Hanson home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family visited at Selmer Olson's Saturday evening.

Grace Sevre called at the Ted Anderson home Saturday afternoon.

Darlene and Harlan Olson were Sunday afternoon callers at Selmer Olson's.

Viola Johnson visited Sunday with Fern Hawkinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited Monday afternoon at the home of Luella and Nina Bratrud of Thief River Falls.

Maurits and Gilbert Scholin who attend school at the North Star College at Warren spent the week end at their parental homes here.

Halvor Odelin, George and Harold Lindbloom and Lowell Hawkinson visited Sunday at O. K. Sevre's.

Mrs. Ben Anderson and son Johnnie, Fred Anderson and daughter Violet all of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rick Melin.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor Forum:

I was some what disappointed that Mr. Hellquist misinterpreted my article of Feb. 16. I think I have given evidence that I am for the laboring man, whether mental or physical, and if a man is able to earn $50,000 per year I glory in it.

I said sixty cents per hour for skilled labor in this country. Common labor is a good deal cheaper. I don't think sixty cents is too high. Mr. Hellquist and Mr. Harris have spent a good many years in their particular line of work. They get a good deal more than sixty cents per hour. Mr Hellquist stressed the matter that when labor was employed at good wages the buying power was greater That is true, but in the final analysis if capital does not prosper labor is out of luck. Factories are not run for fun or as benevolent societies.

It has got so that if a men wants to get in right politically he must damn Wall Street, curse the interests and so called big business. This forever trying to bite the hand that feeds them gets tiresome. Just now the Northwestern, Omaka, Milwaukee Burlington and many other railroads have made application to the Interstate Commerce Commission to abandon numerous branch lines that don't pay. These are probably lost cases if they receive favorable recognition: Every branch line in the U. S. is in danger. We are all naturally interested in the railroads. I would not say to put the trucks out of business, but give the railroads a fair deal. Yes, I claim to be a radical, and some times I do and say and write such radical things that I pay and pay.

Mr. Herrie and Mr. Hellquist are radicals of the bluest type, but I am glad to tell you people that when it comes to business they are almighty careful, prudent and conservative.

I thank you

—P. H. W.

Dear Editor;

Commissioners Lee and Mandt have promised to share expenses for printing and mailing ballots for the vote on the County Agent appropriation.

As previously arranged the ballots will be sent to the town clerks.

All the voters at the town meetings see that a special box has been provided and that the ballots are handed out.

Some people are spreading the rumor that there will be no vote on the County Agent appropriation. The County Commissioners have promised the vote and no matter what you hear ask for the ballot and vote as you think right. By order of the board of directors of the Taxpayers Economy League.

—J. W. Erlandson

—P. O. Sorlom

Trinty Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Anthems: "O God, Who Hast Prepared" Gaul, with solo by A. V. Grinlay - Senor Choir; "The Lost Cord" Sullivan by the Male Chorus. Sermon subject' 1 Thessalonians 4, 1-7, "Sanctification."

A special request has gone out to all congregations of the synod to remember its many activities with offering next Sunday. Will all our members kindly do their very best to comply with this request.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Fireside hour at 5 o'clock, entertained by a group of teachers from our Public School, as follows: The Misses Cary Johnson, Carolyn Malby, Blanch Greenland, Edna Larson, Esther Larson, Emma Tanberg, Agnes Tandberg, Olga Blomsness, Ragna Steenerson, Ruth Mickelson, Mr. A. V. Grinley and Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Orwoll. Except for a Lenten sermonette by the pastor, the program will also be furnished by the teachers. Refreshments and a social hour will follow the program.

Religious instruction on Wednesday

Circles will meet on Thursday, March 16th.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening at 7 and 8 o'clock.

Confirmation classes meet on Saturdays at 9 and 10:30 o'clock a. m.

The Male Chorus will rehearse this Thursday, the 9th at 9 o'clock p. m.

You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran church.

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN—FIREPROOFED

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Cooperative Marketing is Permanent Farm Relief

Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture in Franklin D. Roosevelt's cabinet, is a firm beliver in cooperative marketing as the only permanent relief for the farmer, and his biggest job will be to stimulate cooperation.

The least we farmers can do to help the program of the new government, is to give loyal support to our cooperative organizations.

Farmers' Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

More Coal, Less Ash

THERE'S good and bad COAL like everything else, and the amount of ashes tells the story. Our GREAT HEART Coal, because it is free from slate and dirt, gives less ashes and more heat. Try a load and you'll see! You'll see that it's much more economical, much easier to heat with than cheaper grades of coal. Also Noonan lignite. Call 497w

RED LAKE ICE & FUEL CO.

To Assure Freshness--
IT'S DATED
Each Package of
PURITY Creamed Cottage CHEESE
Has the date it is packed stamped on it, and is packed in a convenient, sanitary, 12 oz. container.
For Sale at
Grocery Stores and Meat Markets
--a Bridgeman-Russel Product

COME IN AND SEE OUR NEW DISPLAY ROOM
BUY
Gold Medal Flour Mother Hubbard Flour
Sonny Hubbard Flour Gold Seal Flour
Home Lady Flour Butternut Flour
HARDY NORTH POULTRY FEEDS
WE PAY CASH FOR CREAM
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 202 Horace Ave. N.

Jung's Hot Cross Buns for sale at all Grocers Every Friday and Saturday During Lent

Richer and Tastier than ever. Wrapped one dozen in a package for 20c

Jung's Quality Bakery
"IN QUALITY WE TRUST"

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

FOR SALE:—Alfalfa seed, 10 and 12 cents a lb. Jersey Black Giant eggs at $2.50 a hundred.—Nels Fore and Co., Oklee, Minn. 49-4tc

Thordis Johnson visited with her sister, Doris, in Fargo last Sunday.

DRUM CORPS
BENEFIT DANCE!
OLD ELK'S HALL
FRIDAY, MARCH 17TH
ST. PATRICK'S DAY
GOOD MUSIC GOOD TIME
COME BOOST THE DRUM CORPS
LADIES 25c MEN 40c

Convince Yourself.....
Volume and Cash Makes Real Quality Possible at Our Low Prices.
CARLTAN ECONOMY System
Best Gas Less Cash
Trade Mark Registered
East of Soo Tracks on 8th Street; Opposite Osborne-McMillan Elev.

WALKING'S SLIPPERY
PHONE A CAB
92
Prompt--Reliable
We Deliver Parcels
LIBERTY CAB COMPANY
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ENLIVEN YOUR HOME

YOU'LL be surprised what a delightful change new wallpaper will make in the appearance of your home.

We carry a complete stock, with many beautiful patterns to choose from.

OEN'S
Phone 225

FOR SALE—Living room, dining room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

For Sale or Exchange: 600 egg incubater, oil brooder stove, and Deering hayrake. address Forum. 48

Farm for Sale cheap or trade on house. Write Mrs. Julia Amble, St. Hilaire, Minn. 47-f e

Wanted—Harness and buggy for Shetland Pony, give description and price of what you have to offer. Write to Dr. H. C. Stone, Greenbush, Minn. 48-2tp

For Sale: Red shorhorn bull, yearling and young horse, 3 to choose from. Carl Swanson, Red Lake Falls, Rt. 4

Alice Larson, Harriet Helquist and Ruth Cronkhite, students at North Dakota University in Grand Forks, spent the weekend here at there respective homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Holte of Grand Forks visited in this city at the Martin Erickson home, arriving Saturday night and leaving Monday morning.

Mrs. J. A. Wassgren and daughter Ruth spent the week end in Minneapolis visiting with Helen Wassgren who is taking nurses training at Eitel Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Williamson spent the weekend in the Twin Cities,

Helen and Katherine Patton visited at the Grant Stenton home in Minneapolis, leaving here last Thursday and returning Monday. Katherine was the guest of Roy Oen at the Phi Delta Theta winter formal at the University, during her stay.

Mrs. O. T. Danielson of Bronson visited in this city last Tuesday.

Joe Maruska of Harvey, N. D., visited with friends in this city over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Chalmers visited in Grand Forks last Saturday and Sunday.

Irene Kiewel is visiting in Minneapolis for a week.

Lots of tame hay for sale, see B. I. Laud, Oklee, Minn. 49 fe

Good Work horses:— A carload of good work horses at the G. N. stock yards. Come and get the one you want before it is too late. All of these horses are good gentle young animals. B. E. Schuster, 822 St. Paul Ave., Thief River Falls, Minn.

For Sale:— 150 egg capacity Iron Clad incubator, 1933 model. Can be seen at 114 LaBree Ave. S. or inquire at the Forum. 49-1tc

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice: Moved to what was formerly Liebermans clothing store.
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 7:45 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion— The Ladies Aid meets this Thursday afternoon entertained by Mesdames A. Haugen and Tungseth.

The confirmation class meets Saturday, 9:30.

Sunday classes, 9:45.
American Services, 10:45.
Norwegian Services, 11:15.

Dr. Geo. Sverdrup, president of Augsburg College and Seminary, Minneapolis is our guest speaker for this Sunday. He will speak at both morning services and also at the evening service at 7:45.

The Sunbeams will sing at the evening service. Mr. C. J. Sund and Rev. Tungseth will sing a duet for the evening service. Miss Grace Jahr will sing at the American morning service.

The Sewing Circle meets with Mrs. T. J. Reierson at her home Tuesday evening, March 14th.

Goodridge:— Services Sunday afternoon. 2:30.

Sermon by Dr. Geo. Sverdrup.
Selections by the choir.

The annual meeting continues Wednesday, March 15th at 1 p. m.

The class meets every Wednesday 2:30 p. m.

Norden:— Services Sunday, 2:15 Rev. I. L. Lasseson will preach.

Rindall:— The Ladies Aid meets Tuesday March 14th with Mrs. C. Stromberg at her home.

The class meets Saturday, March 18th at Pederson's.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 12—Services in the Telsmarken church at 11 a. m. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted. The confirmants will meet after services.

Friday, March 10—Lenten services in the Highlanding church at 2 p. m. The Ladies Aid meets immediately after the services. All members are requested to bring lunch.

Sunday, March 19—Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. The Ladies Aid and Y. P. Society, will serve lunch immediately after the services.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 3 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. M. Thoreson and Mrs. Elmer Pederson, Friday, March 10.

Bethania:—Services in English at 11 a. m.

Roseudahl, Torgerson:—The confirmation class at the parsonage on Saturday at 2 p. m.

SPORT SLANTS

by ART JOHNSON

TROJANS DEFEAT PROWLERS

Aggressive determination and ability to play fast clean basket ball lead the Trojans to a 31 to 11 victory over the Prowlers at the high school last Friday evening. We must not judge the Prowlers wrong in this defeat because they lost to an experienced and well seasoned team, a team that can make things extremely interesting for any club in this section. The Prowlers were not off-form and played very creditable ball as they worked numerous well timed plays, which the alert Trojan defense checked before any damage could result. Against any competition in this district these same plays will no doubt result in plenty of points for the Prowlers. When the Prowlers began tournament play, at Warren Thursday against Plummer, there is no doubt, unless something radical happens, that they will emerge district champions Friday night.

BOWLING

Sweeping a three game series with Pennys the Jungs bowling team jumped back into first place with 28 won and 17 lost. Helgleland rolled 173 for Jungs; Rasmusson 172 for Pennys. Bratrud Clinic, with Jaranson 209 and Smith 173, won 2 out of 3 from O. K. One Stop Service, Ulrich scoring high with 187 and Lannlug 185 for O. K. A. Robinson with 168 led T. R. Grocery in three straight over Pennys led by Paul Scanlan with 180. Lee Anderson rolled 172 as Independents lost three straight to Red Crown. Commons scored high with 193, Holzkneckt 175 and H. Olson 180 for Red Crown.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNGS	28	17	600
O K ONE STOP	27	18	619
RED CROWN	26	19	578
BRATRUD CLINIC	25	20	556
WARDS	23	19	548
INDEPENDENT	19	26	422
J. C. PENNY	18	27	400
T. R. Grocery	11	31	262

For Sale—One Black mare, 5 years old, weight 1350. Gentle and will [illegible] here. One fine gray colt, 3 year old, weight 1250. Also gentle cow to trade for hay and oats, fresh in two weeks.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S., Thief River Falls. 46

Banks Await Action

(Continued From Page One)

ing care of transactions for what they called "general emergency and necessary business." Handling of perishable foodstuffs, currency exchanging and payrolls and unemployment relief funds were included.

The live-stock market in Chicago closed down but the market in St. Paul continued functioning.

The general effect of the bank holiday in this city was one of confidence Business men welcomed it as a necessary step. Checks are being accepted at most of the local stores.

Board Accepts Bids

(Continued From Page One)

The contract went to Oscar Schenkey, Middle River, at 8 cents per cu. yard with a total of $961.08.

The two concrete culvert jobs were let to the Minneapolis Bridge Company at $2,390, to be placed on the 3½ miles of state aid construction on No. one.

A new maintenance patrol unit at $935 was bought thru M. T. McFarland from the Therman Rosholt Company of Minneapolis.

Poor bills for both January and February, totaling $2100, were passed on and approximately 30 new poor applications were considered.

The board passed a resolution authorizing a $25,000 loan from the state to refund outstanding warrents on the poor fund. This was made possible by state legislation authorizing any county changing from town to county system of poor relief to issue bonds not to exceed $25,000, first introduced by Senator L. Naplin, and Representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby. The old warrents carried a 6 per cent interest and the new loan will bear 4½ per cent, making a saving for the county.

An order was received from the highway department making trunk highways No. 32 and 33 thru roads.

A letter was received from the state highway engineer stating that he would recommend to the board of allotment the $5,000 for construction of C. A. R. No. 22 from Highlanding east.

A resolution was passed that the board would not hear delegations before 2 p. m. on meeting days.

NOTICE

Town clerks are respectfully asked to notify the Secretary, J. W. Erlandson, of the Farmers Economy League of the final out come of the vote on the County Agent proposition, promptly after the ballots are counted.—J. W. Erlandson. 49-1tp

Life of Ocean Denizens Not Without Excitement

Not every creature that lives in the ocean is a fish. Many always think of a whale as a fish, but a whale is a mammal, warm-blooded and an air-breather. He is no more a fish than the family dog is a fish. Most whales are shaped like fish and swim the seas, but this does not make them fish any more than the mouse that has wings is a bird—the bat is a mammal.

We think of the cold, slimy swimmers in river, pond, lake, and ocean as living a dull life. It is hard to imagine social relations or many of the pleasures of the warm-blooded animals on land being shared by the inhabitants of the cold, wet, and dark seas. And yet there is now scientific evidence that in the world of fish things are not so very different as had been supposed.

In the fish world there are gluttons, fighters and loafers. In sharks' stomachs have been found lobsters, turtle bones, chicken's feathers, wheat, corn, and coffee grounds, string beans, corncobs, the horn of a sheep, bones of a cow, and even a wooden bucket and tin cans. The shark is a voracious eater, and he never has indigestion, because he can push his stomach out through his mouth and empty out anything which might trouble him to digest.

Master Seedless Secret

South African planters have mastered the secret of growing seedless grapefruit and bulk supplies are now beginning to be exported. A careless plowman discovered the secret originally. His blade came in contact with a grapefruit root and a small tree, growing from the incision, produced sterile (seedless) grapefruit. South African growers experimented and found that similar fruit could be produced only under special conditions.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our heartfelt thanks to our neighbors and friends for their kindness and sympathy during the illness and death of our dear wife and mother. Especially do we wish to thank Rev. Cooks fore his words of comfort, also the quartet for their beautiful songs, Mrs. Smith for her playing and to those who brought flowers.

Arno Steinhauer,
Irene and Adolph.

NEWS FLASHES

President-elect Roosevelt means well, but the "new deal" he promised the American people can be established only by a new political party. The old political parties cannot do it.

Such was the declaration of John Dewey, Professor of philosophy of Columbia university, New York city, and one of the most outstanding philosophers of the day, in his address before the National Education association in Minneapolis, Wed., March 1.

"I look to see election of Independents to congress beginning in 1934, affiliated with neither the Democrat or Republican parties. By 1936 the new party movement will probably be well under way," he stated.

"You in Minnesota have an idea in that direction in your Farmer-Labor party. It is not impossible that your Farmer-Labor in Minnesota may become the basis of a new political party on a national scale."

Viewing the American scene of today, Professor Dewey declared the time for "rugged individualism has passed."

"This country has changed from a pioneer period into which the individualistic philosophy fitted. We must go from rugged individualism to social control, and our schools must take their part toward the new trend."

Thief River Falls Forum, 52 issues for only a one dollar bill.

LOCAL MARKETS

Owing to the bank moratorium there are no grain markets quoted this week.

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.06
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.05
Geese	.04
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.10
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

FYR-FYTER EXTINGUISHERS
Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
R. KIRKCONNEL, Box 101

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
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Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 LaBree Ave. N
Day Phone 61 Night 148W

WE are awaiting instructions from the President of the United States for reopening and we are prepared to accommodate our clients in accordance with instructions issued by the Government.---First National Bank

THE PENDULUM SWINGS BACK & FORTH

The pendulum can only swing two ways: back and forth. When it has reached its farthermost point, gravity steps in and forces it back in the opposite direction.

Not unlike the movement of the pendulum is the business of the world. It can not always swing in one direction.

Optomists predict that March 4 was the turning point, and that we may now look forward to prosperity and welfare to all for years to come. Let every man do his part to help.

TRY OUR SERVICE
MODEL CREAMERY
D. C. PETERSON, Proprietor
Thief River Falls, Minn.

TO SUPPORTERS OF AGRICULTURAL Extension Work in Pennington County

The Pennington County Farm Bureau requests that you refrain from voting on the county agent question in the township elections next Tuesday, March 14, for these reasons:

The vote is not authorized by law.

Only a small percentage of qualified voters take part in township elections.

A bill is pending in the legislature which would authorize an official vote on the question at the general election, and the question then would appear on the official county ballot.

The vote is unfair in that no other appropriations by the county board are submitted to a popular vote in this manner.

We feel that the affairs of the county should be administered by the county board rather than by any small faction.

PENNINGTON COUNTY
FARM BUREAU
By L. A. Nelson, President

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1933 | Number 50

MANY BANKS ARE ALREADY OPENED

With 360 banks in the state opening including the Union State Bank of this city, and other banks being opened as fast as state and federal officials can audit them, the ten day moratorium and resulting business confusion had almost ended Wednesday.

According to John N. Peyton, state banking commissioner, delay in opening of many banks is due to the necessity for auditing each one of them, since only those banks which are sound will be allowed to open, and each one must be thoroughly investigated.

Up to Thursday morning, officiels of the local First National Bank had not received any information as to when they could open. The Union State Bank was swamped with accumulated checks and money when it opened Wednesday morning, end dio a record business. There were no unusual withdrawals officials of the bank said, and deposits showed a substantial increase, indicating that confidence has not been shaken.

State banks were the first banks to be reached, and of the 380 banks opened Wednesday, 207 were state banks and 153 national banks.

Governor Urges Promotion of Home Grown Beet Sugar

Promotion of the beet sugar industry in this state by utilization of Minnesota grown beet sugar was urged by Governor Olson in a proclamation last week During the past year farmers of the state have received $2,500,000 from beets, he stated; labor and railroads also receiving about a million each.

NEW AUDITORIUM TO BE DISCUSSED

The much-discussed new auditorium will be up for consideration at a special meeting of the city council tonight when representatives of various civic organizations and individuals who have ideas to present on the proposed building, will be allowed to air their views.

The local Legion post drafted plans for a municipal gymnasium several years ago, and these plans will probably figure prominently in the discussion tonight. Everyone seems to to agree that the city needs a new building adequate to serve both as a gymnasium and public hall as soon as it can be erected.

W. N. Morell Jr., special depnty bank examiner in charge of closed banks, has made a proposal that the Citizens State bank building, over which he has supervision, be purchased by the city for an office building as soon as vacated by the postal department, contending that a smaller auditorium could be built, with revenue from rentals furnishing the necessary funds.

Mrs. Dan Stoneouse Passes at Home in Red Lake County

Mrs. Dan Stoneouse who had resided in Red Lake county for 37 years, passed away at her home in Equality township last Friday, March 10. She was born at Hudson, Wis., October 12, 1877 and came to Equality township in 1896. She married Dan Stoneouse at Red Lake Falls a year later.

Surviving her are: her husband Dan Stoneouse; four daughters, Minnie Stoneouse of this city, Mrs. Anthony Huot of St. Paul, Minn., Mrs. I. C. Lyman of Buchonnon, N. D., Effie at home and two sons, James of Duluth and Donald at home; one sister, Mrs. K. Whalen of Oklee, and seven grandchildren.

Services were held at the Catholic Church at Plummer last Tuesday with the Rev. A. Zellken officiating.

Bye Will Speak at Parent Teacher Meeting Monday

Supt. Morris Bye will speak at the Parent-Teacher meeting Monday evening, March 20, in the high school auditorium at 8 p. m. The group will be entertained by the teachers, end music will by furnished by the high school chorus.

Prowlers Clash With Warroard In Regional At Crookston Tonight

A strong game during the first helf probably annexed the district title for the Prowlers at Warren last Friday by a score of 27 to 20. Altho winning by a safe margin, the Prowlers, after playing fast accurate passing ball the first half, weakened and were out-played and out-scored during the second helf. Warren played nicely, coming back strong in the second half they looked good with a polished passing attack Bangstrom and Knutson making several long shots.

The game was fast thruout and the Prowlers, doubtless the superior team, had things to much their own way the first half, leading 21 to 9, they were taken off balance by Warren's determined second half rally. Coach Dooley substituted freely during the final period.

In the first and semi-final games the Prowlers won easily from Plummer, 55 to 21, and Fisher, 28 to 14.

Trophies were awarded immediately following the chempionship game. Oklee and East Grand Forks each received a bell. For second place Warren received a bronze figure, of a basket ball player, mounted on a mohagony back ground. The Thief River Falls team received a gold figure mounted on a mohagony back groud. The Prowlers trophy may be seen in the trophy case at the high school.

Playing the lead game, in the regionel at the Crookston A. C. Armory tonight, the Prowlers clash with Warroad. The boys from the north altho not considered strong have a well balanced rangy team, they are good passers, clever ball handlers and good shots. Defensively they are weak but their ability to score may offset this handicap altho the Prowlers ere favored to win.

In the second game Bemidji and Ada will fight it out to teke on the winner of the first game for the Regional ribbon. Very little favor is given either team and this game is expected to be a high point in the toorney play. It is certain that fans will see two nights of the best basket ball at the toornament.

Officials will be Art Von of Dulth and Frank Cleve Moorhead.

Two Harbors is considered the strongest team in Region 7 and if it lives up to expections will be the first upponent of the winner in this region at the State tourney next week.

Jungs Stay at Top of the List In Close Bowling Tournament

Jungs won 2 out of 3, as they retained the bowling league top; from O. K. Ulrich rolled 171 for O. K.; Mostue 194 and Helegland 164 for Jungs. C. Olson scored 182 and Hamerickosn 156 as Wards took 3 etraight from T. R. Grocery with Wenberg making 141 The O. K., with Ulrich again high with 172, won 3 etraight from Pennys who were lead by Ed Keland with 156 Brandon rolled 178 as Wards lost 2 of 3 to Bratrud Clinic, Jeranson 174 and Culver 157 for the Clinic. H. Olson with 180 lead the Red Crown in 2 out of 3 over T. R. Grocery, Lonson 167 and Carlisle 172 for Grocery.

STANDINGS

TEAM.	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNNS	30	18	.633
O K ONE STOP	31	20	607
RED CROWN	26	19	578
BRATRUD CLINIC	27	21	562
WARDS	27	51	562
INDEPENDEMT	19	26	422
J. C. PENNY	18	30	375
T. R. Grocery	11	3	244

TOWNSHIPS VOTE LOWER BUDGETS

With total revenue in most townships cut down to an average of five hundred dollars, voters in the elections Tuesday showed a determination to bring expenditures down as low as possible. In Bray twnship $150 was voted for revenue and $500 for roed end bridge. In Mayfield the budget was set et $200 for revenue and $250 for road and bridge; River Falls, $250 for each fund, and many similar reductions were reported.

Most of the townships voted against retaining the conty egent, eltho some refrained from voting after L. A. Nelson, president of the Farm Bureau, instructed members not to vote on the grounds that the election was not legal.

Haney, Lundgren, Will Address Taxpayers at Meeting Here Tuesday

Plans for holding the annual membership meeting of the Pennington County Taxpayers' Association next Tuesday, at 2 p. m. in the court house, have been worked out by the directors, and will include addresses by J. G. Haney of Grand Forks, Supt. of the Department of Agriculture Extension of the International Harvester Company, who will speek on economic conditions as related to tax problems; and Paul Lundgren, who will speak on delinquent taxes, tax attachments, end the leasing of delinquent tax properties.

There will also be free moving pictures and the annual business meeting, which includes election of officers. All taxpayers of Pennington county have been invited to attend

Pioneer Woman of Marshall County Passes at Age of 98

Mrs. Johanna Sor, one of the pioneers of Marshall county and for almost 50 years a resident of Rosewood passed at her home last Friday night at the age of 98 years.

Mrs. Sor was born near Orebro, Sweden on Oct. 23, 1834 In 1864 she married John Sor who died in 1921. They emigrated to America in 1881, coming to Ishpeming, Mich., where she and her daughter conducted a rooming house until 1883 when they came to Marshall county to secure a homestead.

Surviving her are: one daughter, Mrs. Shoperg at Rosewood and one grandson, Joel D. Shoberg also at home. One daughter, Hannah, proceeded her in death in 1894.

Funeral services were conducted yesterdey from the Mission church in Rosewood with the Rev. C. E. Anderson of Viking officiating. Interment was made et the Wildwood cemetery.

Farmer-Laborites Urge Legislative Action On Important Party Bills

One thousand Farmer-Laborites representing all parts of the state gathered at the German-American hall in St. Paul, Wednesday, March 8, to push important pieces of legislation called for in their party's platform. Paul Harris, vice-president of the Pennington county Farmer-Labor Association, was in attendence.

Five speakers on the program urged legislators to speed up remedial legislation. George W. Lawson, secretery of the State Federation of Labor, etressed the necessity of child labor laws, minimum wage laws for females under 21, prison lables on prison-made goods shipped into the state.

John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farm Holiday association, urged action on the part of the legislature to provide guarantees against evictions, deficiency judgments and wholesale foreclosures.

Otts Baudler, who has served as state's attorney for Mower county since 1910, spoke on the income tax as a tax reduction program to shift the burden of taxation from the poor to those who are best able to assume the burden.

Arthur Le Sueur, well-known attorney of Minneapolis, discussed the money question and the present financial collapse

Knud Wefald spoke on necessary legisation to help the railroad and warehouse commission to determine public utility rates.

Numerous resolutions memorializing the legislature to pass various bills were presented and adopted by the meeting.

Soo Highway Ass'n. Sending Delegates to St. Paul Soon

F. A. Binkel of this city, O. S. Nordine of Karlstad and Roy Swanson of Bronson were selected to confer with the legislative committee on highways at a meeting of the Soo Line Highway Association here Tuesday evening. They expect to leave for St. Paul to discuss the proposed road with the committee as soon as the meeting can be erranged for.

Ommundson, Hoaglum Will Be Soloists for Oratorio

Ophelia Ommundson of the Concordia Concervatory of Music at Fargo has been secured as alto-soprano for the oratorio "Elijeh," which will be given at Trinity Lutheran church April 2. There will be both afternoon and evening performances. Henry Hanglum is the other soloist.

"Elijah" is a very dramatic oratorio and is considered to be Mendelssohn's masterpiece.

Strong Opposition Develops Against Slash in Veterans' Benefits as Proposed by Roosevelt

Opposition to the drastic cuts in veterans' benefits proposed by President Roosevelt developed rapidly within the past few days, and thousands of telegrams were received according to newspaper reports. Minnesota was credited with opposing the measure more than any other state.

Telegrams were dispatched by both local Legionnaires and Veterans of Foreign Wars, who objected to the wholesale cuts involved. Member of the V. F. W. organization, who state that their group was responsible for the passage of the disibility allowance act, took the stand that care of the disabled veteran was at all times a federal obligation, and that the effort to shift it to local funds was largely motivated by income tax payers.

Passage of the beer bill, which was recommended by the President, also met with opposition, altho Senator Borah said he would not filibuster against it. The bill was reported favorably by the senate committee, and would include light wine and 3 2 percent beer, which may be legalized by April 3.

Lincoln Debaters Win in Regionals With Karlstad

The regional debate championship was won by the Lincoln high school team Tuesday evening, when they met the Karlstad team here in a debate on the question, "Resolved that at least one-half of all state and local revenues should be derived from other sources than tangible property.' Lincoln high school was represented by Ralph Fjelstad, Mildred Olson and Stella Myrom. A. E. Carlson is the local coech.

The next debate will be with another regional te.m, probably from Duluth or the Iron Range.

McLeod Elected Second Vice-President of The L. O' L. Association

Stuart McLeod, chairman of District 17 of the Land O' Lakes organization, was elected second vice-president of the Land O' Lakes Creameries at their annual meeting in Minneapolis, March 9 and 10 He fills the vacancy left by the election to congress of Henry Arens. John Brandt was re-elected president as were all other officers and directers.

More than 5,000 farmers and their wives, coming from four etates, attended the convention. Ed. Longren local manager of the Farmers' Co operative creamery; B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes poultry plant; and B. J. Ommadt, district 17 field manager, were at the meeting.

Walter Larson, operator of the Bronson Co-operative Creamery, won first place, with a score of 98.86, for the most efficient creamery operation in District No 17. John Lager, operator of the Lancaster Co-operative creamery, won second in the district with a score of 98.80. Peter W. Rutkowski, operator of the Gully Co operative Creamery, won third, with a score of 98.55. S. E. Rierson, operator of the Grygla Co-operative Creamery, won fourth, with a score of 98.29.

Others attending from here were: Alfred Skarstad, R. A. McPherson, F. C. Mier, Christ Englestad, Harry Severson end Claus Wiely.

Gunsten Berglund of St. Hilaire and J. H. Cleusen of Goodridge also went down for the meeting.

Rev. Aasgaard To Speak At Norwegian Lutheran Meeting

Dr, J. A Aasgaard, president of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America, has been secured as the speaker for the Northwest Lutheran assembly, which will convene here in July according to Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, president.

Funeral Services for Irene Malberg held at Augustana Lutheran Church Saturday

Funeral services for Irene Evelyn Malberg, who died at St. Paul March 8, were held in the Augustane Lutheran church Saturday, with Rev. H. L Sjogren and Rev. Albin A. Larson officiating. She was laid to rest in Greenwood cemetery.

Irene Malberg was born in Excel township, Marshall county, December 3, 1889, being forty-three years old at the time of her death. Her early childhood was spent in Excel, later moving with her parents to Warren, where she attended school. She was confirmed in the Swedish Lutheran church in 1938 by Rev. E. O. Chelgren.

Always cheerful and industrious, she contributed more than her share to make the home pleasant. Her death came almost without warning, and as a great stock to her immediate family, relatives and friends.

She leaves to mourn her death her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. B. Malberg; three sisters, Mrs. Ed. Malmquist of Fosston, Mrs. George Sands of Alvarado and Nina at home; and five brothers: Egbert and Hubert of Viking, Vernon of Excel, Filmors and Cyrus at home.

McCracken Opens Rental And Real Estate Business

C. E. McCracken, who recently operated a farm in Numedal township, has opened a real estate and rental office in the First National Bank building, and will have offices temporarily with J. M. Bishop. Mr. McCracken was at one time engaged in the real estate business in Minneapolis.

TEACHERS' WAGES CUT OVER $9,000

Salaries of local teachers were cut ten percent at the meeting of the school board Monday evening, meking a totel cut of $9,172. Other economies in the budget will bring the saving to about $12,000.

The payroll for next year will be about $68,900 as compared with $77,700, during the current year. The salary of Supt. Morris Bye was cut $590. All the teachers were reelected.

A reduction was also made in school insurance. This was based on a reappraisal of school valuations which brought the total down $16,200 on all buildings, which have a total valuation of about $258,000. The insurance was placed with Lars Backe, the Dahlen Agency, J. V. Toftienire, R. J. Lund, Union State Bank and C. D Gustafson.

Clearing House Plan For Exchanging Goods Started

A plan for exchanging farm produce for goods is being carried out by the American Trade Exchange of St. Paul, an organization recently started to facilitate exchange of goods, for which there is little cash demand for other goods, and thus carry on business by system of warehouse credit, which will make it unnecessary to use money, according to the men who are starting it. Hans R. Miller is president of the organization.

ACTION DELAYED ON SOFT DRINKS

The two opposing factions on the enforcement of the city ordinance for 1923, regulating the sale of non-intoxicating liquors and beverages, descended on the city council at its meeting last Tuesday night and presented their petitions and resolutions. The situation was handled fairly and diplomatically by the council members who decided to lay the matter over until the next meeting, on the recommendations of President Christ Porter and Alderman Paul Harris. Mr. Porter stated that the time will be more ripe for action when the national liquor situation is ironed out. And Mr. Harris declared that to act fairly the council should not be bowled into any hasty action that would react unfairly.

Four letters were received by the council, three of them endorsements of the stringent law enforcement plan and one a petition to eliminate the closing hour clause, Section 8 of the 1923 ordinance. The petition was signed by 14 places of business that deal or have dealt in the sale of soft drinks. A protest was received from the W. C. T. U. strenuously objecting to any change or amendment of the ordinance and stating that a majority of the people would oppose a change if it was submitted to a vote.

A letter from the Board of Education was received by Mayor E. L. Tungseth, supporting his law enforcement program and a letter to the council from the Ministerial association heartily endorsed the 11 o'clock closing hour.

Several reductions in personal property tax assessments were recommended by the tax committee to the county board and additional names were recommended for assessment.

Haakon Olson, representing the Legion, asked for support from the city on a $168 deficit incurred on the skating rink. Mayor Tungseth supported his request and Alderman P. Harris asked for figures relating to the business in connection with the rink. The matter was laid over.

W. L. Carlisle appeared to ask for the use of the Elk's hall for Municipal band practice. It was granted.

Thief River Falls Forum, 52 issues for only a one dollar bill.

SPECIAL Every Thursday and Friday During Lent

Rich and Tasty **Hot Cross Buns** for Sale at Your Grocery

one dozen in a package

Jung's Quality Bakery

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

A STATE SCHOOL SYSTEM

In the "Public Opinion" columns this week we have a letter from L. M. Rayson, member of the local school board, which we believe expresses some timely views on our school situation. Schools and roads are the two heaviest burdens on our taxpayers, and there is danger that conditions will force the sparsely settled districts to cut down on school appropriations farther than they should, unless some new source of revenue is found.

We believe that adequate schooling is an obligation of the state, and that it would be preferable to make the state the unit of school revenue, thereby giving the rural child the same opportunities for education as those in the cities. An income tax would provide some of the money for this, and revenue from our large state forests should be a substantial help.

There is no good reason why a state as richly endowed in natural resources as Minnesota should ever have need to levy taxes on general property for school purposes. If the view had been taken that timber and minerals were the property of the people, and the state had not allowed wholesale exploitation of this natural wealth, the income would have been large enough to easily supply the needs of our schools. In our eagerness to see the country develop we sold our natural resources for a song, and our best deposits of iron ore were used for the profit of eastern capital. Altho some revenue has come in for our schools and as wages to miners, a large share has gone to the enrichment of New York and Pennsylvania.

What natural resources we have left should be safeguarded from further exploitation, and the revenue used for public purposes. Wherever possible, suitable lands should be withdrawn for reforestation, and in time these may provide a substantial fund for our schools. With state lands and an income tax as added sources of money, Minnesota should be able to keep up the standards of its schools without over burdening the taxpayers in the sparsely settled districts. Many of those districts have already curtailed expenditures to the point where they can go no farther without a breakdown of the school system.

* * * * * * * * *

HELPING US TO ENJOY NATURE

In a small farmhouse in northern Wisconsin a discovery was made the other day that is of much more importance to the world than a new planet. The discovery was a new poetic genius in the person of a young girl of sixteen, Charlotte Radsliff, who has a way of seeing this old world with a fresh and confident vision, and of putting this vision into simple and beautiful language..

Many people might question the importance of the addition of even a first class poetic genius, when poetry plays such a minor part in the minds of most of us. The struggle to find enough to eat and wear, to pay installments on a new car or an old mortgage, take up too much of our thoughts, and loom the largest in our minds. In the face of grim necessity it is hard to free ourselves from worry as to how we shall secure the things that are needed to sustain life, and to put ourselves in a frame of mind where we can enjoy to the full the changing picture that the world presents.

In a place with as much natural beauty as Northern Minnesota it is a pity that this should be true. People who have traveled extensively tell us that our sunsets are the grandest in the world in the range and brilliance of their colors. Our springs come late, but they usually come with a rush of running water and awakening earth that make them something to be left, enjoyed and remembered. There are too few of them in life for us to squander them by going about with strained, bitter thoughts, blind to the beauty they have to offer.

And it is here that the poetic genius can help us by pointing out this beauty, and making us conscious of it as we see it around us. The poet is the supersensitive person who feels strongly what we are only vaguely aware of, and who expresses those things in accurate and musical language. Nature, which has given us so much of beauty, has been very sparing in the gift of genius, which gives the highest expression to that beauty. To read and know that the poetic genius can tell us is to share in his vivid enjoyment of the world without any cost to us, and with a great gain in the few positive satisfactions that life has to offer.

* * * * * * * * *

A MUNICIPAL SWIMMING POOL

With everyone interested in plans for the new auditorium, we hope that consideration will be given to the matter of putting in a swimming pool. We have not been able to find out what the cost would be, and if it would come too high to be practicable, it is probably out of the question in these times. The cost of upkeep, however, which is the objection given by some, could be taken care of by charging a small fee to supply water and the services of an attendant.

We know no better sport than swimming for keeping fit, especially in winter when there is less opportunity for exercise. And fifteen minutes of vigorous swimming two or three times each week is sufficient to keep one in good physical condition.

At some time during school life, the children of the city could also receive instructions in swimming and life saving, which would be valuable to them during their entire lives. Altho most people learn how to navigate after a fashion, they seldom become proficient in any of the standard strokes, such as the breast stroke, back stroke or the crawl. Consequently they miss much of the enjoyment of relaxing easily in the water when they swim.

If the cost of putting in a pool in the new auditorium would not be prohibitive, we believe it would be a fine investment in added health and recreation.

The Liberal Digest

BANKRUPTCY OR INFLATION?

by Ralph W. Page

Our present financial situation is discussed in the article printed below from what Mr. Page describes as a country banker's point of view, though he has, he explains, "various and very substantial connections reaching into the heart of the financial system in Washington." Since 1920 he has been in the banking business as vice-president of the Page Trust Company, which operates a chain of banks from Raleigh, North Carolina, as head quarters. Condensed by Don Snyder from the March issue of Current History.

Every day since April, 1930, the plight of every individual in the small country town gets worse. Every day there are more vacant stores then the day before. Every day there are more deserted houses. Every day every merchant sells less than the day before. A vast majority of the farmers have lost all their property already- and those that have not live the life of slaves at the marcey of innumerable people at whose whim or necessity they must get out.

I am called upon by these people for some answer. I am helpless, for I can think of nothing any one can do or imagine except to suffer and hope for a miracle.

What answer then can I, or the people themselves, or any one else give these sturdy victims of providence, if human controlled affairs can be laid to providence? They say—and I say—and I have yet to find any to deny that the choice lies among three things only, notwithstanding all the theory and authority and exhortations to the contrary. The first choice is the present process of bankruptcy in detail, that is, debts wiped out over a generation with resulting bitterness, ruin of families, loss of traditions, morale and standards, and attended by feuds, lawsuits and despair. This is what is going on now. The second is deliberate governmental action doubling the purchasing power of the dollar; in other words effective, drastic inflation. And the third is wholesale forceful repudiation—revolution.

In so far as I represent these people and in so far as I am an independent citizen of a free republic I suggest that of the remedies proposed, our representatives adopt inflation. Whatever its real or fancied ills may be our people prefer that these ills be suffered to the end that they be relieved of this mountain of debt.

We have heard endlessly of what terrible things would happen if we went off the gold standard. Our answer is that every one of those terrible things has already occurred. If we overdo the thing, we shall get hurt. Thus it has been with that great virtue, "healthy liquidation," so proudly proclaimed by the great bankers. But who would not prefer a controlled currency to being sold out for taxes and hitch-hiking from one bankrupt-town to another?

Some friendly and distressed gentlemen who belong to the most thoughtful and constructive and daring branch of the dying financial dynasty say that such procedure is unfair to the creditors. I think they are mistaken. They say it is unfair to pay a man a fifty-cent dollar for a dollar debt, that it is dishonest, unsound. The answer is that as a matter of fact they have already lost the money. As things are they have lost not 50 percent but nearer 80 percent, and are in a fair way to lose it all. But honest or dishonest, like it or not, we have to pay with what we have or not pay at all.

The Legislature

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

While there is no question about the sincerety of purpose and deadly earnestness of the house, I must admit that I am decidedly disappointed with their labors of the past week. They are working hard, but are showing a deplorable lack of judgment in the manner in which they meet, or more properly, do not meet the crisis with which the state is confronted.

Over 1400 bills have been introduced in the house alone. Of this vast number of proposed laws 380 have reached the printed stage and will be acted upon or have been acted upon by the whole house. Of the balance, the greater number still remains to be reported out of committee, while several hundred have been killed in committee.

Of the 380 bills that have been printed about 100 have passed, a dozen have been defeated; nine are on "special orders" and six are on the calendar. Over 220 are on general orders (to be acted on by the committee of the whole house before going to the calendar or being indefinitely postponed) these being added to every day as the committee reports come in. I doubt that general orders will be reached again this session since the legislature must adjourn sine die April 18, and many bills still in committee, notably the appropriation bills will be given the right of way when they come out.

The moratorium bill; the state bank bill; the state insurance bill; the unemployment reserves bill; the income tax bill; the Marshall county relief bill and several other relief bills remain to be acted on while the boxing bill, the enforcement repeal bills and the horse-racing bills have been passed.

The people beg for bread and are given a stone.

For three days and a night the house has fought over the truck regulatory bill. A battery of high-pressure lawyers led by Scallon the "great engineer" from Crow Wing county has repulsed every effort of the opposition to strike out or modify the rate-making provisions of the bill. A dozen amendments have been voted down and ten are on the speakers desk awaiting consideration. It is more and more apparent that the railroads "have 72 votes tucked away in their vest pocket" as Mark Nolan so aptly expressed it during the course of the debate.

So many herrings have been dragged across the trail that I am afraid many members have lost sight of the fact that they are here to legislate in the interest of the people and not of the railroads. Stripped of all the tripe this bill is a barefaced attempt to create a public utility out of the trucking business of the state. Section 2 of the bill provides that the Railroad and Warehouse Commission shall fix minimum charges for truck transportation. To guarantee profits. So that it will be worth while for the railroad capitalists to get into the game. That word "minimum" is the wood chuck.

The Interstate Commerce Commission and the Minneapolis Railroad and Warehouse Commission was set up to control public utilities, to set up maximum rates in industries that enjoyed a natural or artificial monopoly to protect the public against exorbitant charges. It has always been held that "competition is the life of trade" and that as long as it exists the public is amply protected. It follows therefore that there is no more justification for making the trucking business a public utility than to declare that grocery stores and furniture factories are public utilities. This minimum rate clause is positively vicious, for it will widen the breach between the price received by the producer and the price paid by the consumer.

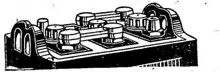
Every proponent of this bill professes to be much concerned about the public welfare, but the public welfare requires, not rate making but safety regulation. Maximum hours for truck drivers; maximum lengths and width of trucks in the interest of public safety. Maximum load limits and a tax commensurate with the use of the highway, to protect the highways, and liability insurance to protect other users of the highways and the shippers merchandise. Nothing more; nor nothing less is required to safeguard the public interest.

In section 16 of the original bill it provided that truck drivers should be limited to a maximum of eight hours on duty and not less than eight hours rest before going back to duty. This was a sop thrown in to enlist the brotherhoods in its support but the provision was stricken out in committee so that as the bill now stands there is nothing in it that can be of possible benefit to the brotherhoods. In spite of this fact we find the brotherhood lobbyists lined up with the Alex Janes, Ralph Budd crowd trying to cram this legislation down the people's throat. I am afraid it will pass the house but I have heard whispers to the effect that the governor will veto it if the rate provision is not stricken.

Up to the present the leaders among the farmer-labor forces have taken very little part in the fight, but they are holding themselves in readiness to swing into action when the battle of the amendments has run its course and the bill is placed on final passage. I expect to see them put up a stubborn fight to kill the bills. So far they have only fumed and squirmed in their seats at this criminal waste of time when measures of such vital and immediate importance is waiting.

Meanwhile the governor, evidently sensing that Nero must fiddle while Rome burns, has by special request secured the passage of four bills giving him dictatorial powers over banks and insurance companies. These were passed under suspension of the rules. Between tunes as it were. If Minnesota must have a dictator, let us be thankful that we have a man of the people; possessed of courage, inteligence and foresight in the governor's chair.

A public hearing on the repeal of the blue sky law and abolishing the securities commission was held in the house chamber on Friday evening. The sponsors of the hearing sent out notices to three hundred newspapers throughout the state and to the dailies in the twin cities, but with one or two exceptions they ignored them. Nevertheless the meeting was attended by about two hundred people. Altho the securities commission had been invited, none of the members appeared. Several speakers were heard opposing the blue sky laws as they are at present. Numerous instances were cited to show that Minnesota industries have been stifled by this manifestly unfair law while worthless bank stock and stock market securities have been foisted on investors, causing them to lose millions of dollars. A bill abolishing the commission and repealing the law is in the committee on general legislation and many members are determined that it shall be brought out on the floor for a hearing. It may be worthy of notice that reporters for the Twin Cities dailies attended the hearing and took notes on the proceedings, but no mention of the meeting was made in their papers.



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Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh, Helen Olson and Bob Black were entertained at a card party at Otto Johnson's home on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, and Richard Allen were supper guests at the Fred Erdmann home on Tuesday.

A birthday party was given in honor of Billy Holmes on Thursday afternoon. St. Patrick's Day decorations were carried out in table decorations. Games were played by the children and a dainty lunch was served by the hostess. The following were present: Billy Holmes honor guest, Jean Bergland, Shirley Young, Norma Pearson, Ruth and Betty Christianson, Harold Kolstad, Manley Hauge and Billy Wilson.

A large crowd attended the invitation dance at the Odd Fellows hall on Friday eve. Melvin Swenson and Axel Stark furnished the music.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to Minneapolis on Tuesday where they will visit with her sisters Mrs. Milton Schantzen and Mrs. Nels Nelson.

Miss Myrtle Stephenson left on Friday evening to spend a few days at Goodridge with her mother.

Chas. Roy was up from Red Lake Falls on Friday evening attending the dance and visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with relatives here on Sunday.

Mrs. Henry Ness was pleasently suprised at the Ed. Peterson home on Friday evening, the occasion being her bithday. The evening was spent in a social manner and a delicious two course luncheon was served by the hostess.

Ellie Fredrickson of Mavie spent the week end at the Victor Brink home. She returned on Sunday to resume teaching.

G. S. Bergland returned on Saturday morning from Minneapolis after attending the Land O' Lakes convention.

Lester Olson and Allie Swenson visited at the Frank Johnson home on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Leo Carpenter visited with her sister Mrs. Ness at Crookston on Monday.

A meeting of the local Red Cross was held at the Victor Brink home Tuesday afternoon.

Rev. Veedum of Hallock visited at the Rev. Anderson home on Friday.

The members of the local 4-H Club held their meeting in the High School auditorium on Friday evening. Solo by Helen Wilson, Reading by Ardell Olson, Clarinet duete by Ruth Brink and Arlo Jacobson, Reading by Avis Fellman, Song by Ruth Brink, Doris Hegland and La Vaugen Skarstad, Reading by Marie Skottum, musical selecton by Denn Ewing and a talk by County Agent R. M. Douglas made up the program. Sixty two members received pins, which showed they had completed their work. Election of officers were held. President, Donna Brink; Vice President, Avis Fellman; Sec.-Treas. Margarete Dahle.

WYLIE

LINDBLOM—RUX

On Saturday afternoon, March 11th at the St. John's Lutheran Parsonage at Thief River Falls occured the marriage of Mrs. Agnes Lindblom to Ruben Rux both of Bray township with Rev. V. Schroeder officiating. The ceremony was read in the presence of Miss Hazel and Harry Rux, sister and brother of the groom. A six o'clock wedding dinner was served to relatives at the home of the grooms parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux. Congratulations are extended to Mr. and Mrs. Rux for life long happiness.

George Swanson and son and John Magnuson and sons of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Henry Carpenter of Dorothy called at the Ruben Rux home Monday.

Mrs. Victor Scholin and daughter Vivian visited with Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Tuesday.

Andrew Ortloff and son Raymond and El Roy called at the Agnes Lindblom home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Saturday afternoon.

Mable and George Lindblom visited at Mrs. Annie Lindbloom's Friday evening.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the Black River Church Friday evening. The program was given in the form of a song service which was enjoyed by all present.

John O. Swanson transacted business in Wylie Saturday.

Mrs. Agnes Lindbloom and Harold attended to business in St. Hilaire Friday.

Mrs John O. Swanson visited with Miss Hilder Ackerlund Saturday afternoon.

The choir members of the Black River church met Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin had as their Sunday evening dinner guests Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and son, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Reuben Rux, Mrs. Agnes Lindbloom and daughter Mable were supper guests Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Harry Larson visited Sunday afternoon at Mosbeck Bros."

Selmer Olson and son Clifford and Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schulz and family visited at Alfred Lindquist's Saturday evening.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. William Vaughan visited at the Elner Jensen home on Sunday.

Roy Nelson, Walter and Leo Johnson and Bennie Giving visited at the Femerito home Tuesday night.

John Bergquist of Middle River visited with friends in Highlanding Saturday night.

Gunnuf Gunstenson and Mr. Boman motored to Bemidji last week.

Mrs. Carrie Korstad has been visiting at the Edwin Syversrud home for the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. William Vaughan and Mr. and Mrs. Elner Jenson called at the Anton Johnson home Friday night.

Mr. Radeck of Deer Park called at the George Johnson home Friday.

A. T. Johnson of Deer Park was a caller in Highlanding Friday.

Alfred Hammerstein, daughter Hasel and Christ Urdahl were dinner guests at the John Swanson home Sunday.

Spending $1.00 for a year's subscription at this time is good business.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness visited at the Andrew Husby home.

Harley, Gladys, Adeline and Edna Iverson visited on Sunday with Mrs. A. Berg.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Harley, Gladys, Adeline and Edna Iverson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad were Sunday evening visitors at the Andrew Arne home.

The Rocksbury 4-H Club will meet on Friday evening, March 17th. This will be an enrollment meeting and material will be given out. Each project that will be taken up will be discussed at this meeting. A program will be given and pins will be presented to those who finished their last years project.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odagaard and Buben were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Andrew Arnes and Ed. Houske homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg were Monday visitors at the Carl Finstad home.

Ethel, Alfred and Elmer Husby, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Monday evening at the Oscar Houske home.

Big Bend

Wallace Tieman was a social caller at the Gunder Olson home on Monday.

Mrs. Albert Hanson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Monday.

Gerheart Hanson was a caller at the Pete Llodobela home Tuesday.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand was a caller at the Albert Hanson home last Tuesday.

The Bethania Ladies' Aid was entertained by Mrs. B. B. Hammer last Thursday.

Robert Pederson who has been employed at Thief River Falls spent Saturday visiting at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ole Pederson.

A program will be held in the Bethania church Sunday afternoon. After the program lunch will be served by the members.

Mr. and Mrs Fred Bjarnson and Else Larson returned here Saturday to visit at the home of Mrs. Bjornson's parents Mr. and Mrr. Christ Larson.

Mrs. Christ Larson and daughter Violet visited Sunday afternoon at the B. B. Hammer home.

P. H. Wright called at the Ben Szymanski home last Sunday.

T. Ellfson called at the Ole Pederson home last Sunday.

Gladys Brovick called at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

HICKORY

Orland, Marvin Rindahl and Evelyn Grindeland were callers at the H. T. Hanson home Friday evening.

Reuben and Alfred Stenvick were brief callers at Harold Stenvicks Friday.

Harry Coau visited at the Olive Christianson home last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland visited with the Reuben Stenvick family Saturday.

Evelyn Grindeland who has been practise teaching in Little Oak school the past two weeks returned to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Oscar and Albert Manderud visited at the N. P. Larson home Monday evening.

Visitors at the Harold Stenvick home Sunday were the Ole Rindahl, Ben Rindahl and Reuben Stenvick families.

Bj. Bjornaraa and Ellick Halvorson were Thief River Falls callers Saturday.

Myrtie Olson visited at the Henry Hanson home Saturday afternoon.

Orland and Marvin Rindahl visited with Orville and Merritte Christianson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Ellason and children visited with the Carl Clemenson family Saturday evening.

Myrtle Olson visited at the Henry Halvorson home Sunday afternoon.

Sanna Hanson left last Saturday for Bemidji where she is attending Normal after spending a two weeks vacation at her parental home.

NORDEN

Axel Bloom left for Alvardo last Wednesdry where he will be employed on a farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Byan and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Ole Lappegaard and Peter Mellen homes.

Baymond Muzzy of Steiner is spending a few days this week at the Henry Sorenson home.

Visitors at the Kron home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sainey, Clayton and Jean and Esther Sainey, Clara Hellquist, Verna Sagmoen, and Esther Wasley.

Albert Ness called at the Jens Kierk home on Sunday.

Art Gulseth of St. Hilaire was a business caller here on Saturday.

Walter Sainey called at the Michaelson and Kron homes on Wednesday.

Mrs. John Bloom Emil Bloom went to Thief River Falls on Friday where they visited with the A. G. Roose family. Mrs. Bloom also visited with Mrs. August Nordland who is a patient at a local hospital.

Knute and Conored Hagen of Thief River Falls were business callers in this vicinity.

Henry Sorenson went to Thief River Falls on Tuesday to receive medical attention for infection in his arm.

Bert and Roy Kron visited at the Louis Meyer and Walter Kron homes at Steiner last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Michaelson and family moved out this week with their household belongings and are now staying at the O. Lystal place.

Ethel and Bert Kron were supper guests at the Fred Lorentson home in thief River Falls last Tuesday evening.

Manrine Myrom has been absent from school the last week, due to illness.

Rev. L. Lasseson from Thief River Falls conducted services in the Norden church on Sunday afternoon.

George and Ethel Sainey visited on Sunday at the Walter Sainey home.

Esther Wasley of Nnmedal is visiting this week with friends and relatives here and at Rosewood.

Veronica Shanahan, teacher at Willowdale spent the week end at Thief River Falls with her folks.

Elmer and Delbert Kron were business callers at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Forum ADVERTISING is without question a very good investment—others have profited by its use, you can do the same.

Fish Taught to Answer Ringing of Dinner Bell

Fish in a tank were taught to answer the dinner bell by Prof. Karl von Frisch, of the University of Munich. Everyone knows that the family dog or cat comes a-galloping when it hears the feeding call, but it was formerly believed that fish could not hear or would pay no attention to such a call.

Professor Von Frisch not only taught his fish to answer the dinner bell, but to distinguish between different kinds of calls. He sounded a different tune and dropped into the water food which had been made bitter by soaking in quinine. When the old signal which meant good food was sounded, the fish swarmed confidently to the surface. When the new sound for bitter food was heard, they hurriedly swam as far away as possible, so as not to get a taste of the quinine-tainted water.

That fish can distinguish between at least the primary colors—red, blue and yellow—has been proved by Miss Gertrude White.

Tasty food was wrapped in red paper, bitter food in blue, and the green balls were blanks—no food at all. The fish soon learned to make a rush for the red pellets, to avoid the blue, and to ignore the green.

When Thaler Displaced Gulden in Popularity

For a considerable period during the Fourteenth and Fifteenth centuries the currency in use in the German free cities was a gold coin called a gulden. In 1516 an event occurred which was destined to have a lasting effect upon the existing currency of Europe, for in that year a rich silver mine was discovered at Joachimsthal, a mining district in Bohemia. The mine was appropriated by a certain Count Von Schlitz, and in 1518 he caused a number of coins to be struck bearing the effigy of St. Joachim the patron saint of the locality.

The new coins were called Joachimsthaler, a word which soon became abbreviated to thaler. The silver thaler soon began to oust the gulden in popularity, and eventually became the general unit of currency in a number of the states of Central Europe. In foreign languages the pronunciation of the word thaler acquired many variations, and assumed such forms as daler, dalar, tallero, daalder, and finally dollar, so that when in 1787 the United States of America established their currency, it was the old thaler they took as a model, and the dollar became their monetary unit.

Great Stadium

Seventeen acres are in the inclosure of the Olympic stadium at Los Angeles, which is surrounded by massive walls 106 feet above the level of the field. Two years was required for its construction and the total cost was $1,700,000. It has a reserved seating capacity of 105,000 and general admission capacity of 125,000. There are 79 rows of seats encircling the field, which if placed end to end would reach 30 miles. It is 1,121 feet long, 791 feet wide, with an outer circumference of about 3,000 feet. It is elliptical in shape and has 57 entrances and exits besides the peristyle entrance between the colonnades at the front. The main entrance is 400 feet wide, controlled by a series of gates.

Brave Youngster

Buddy, age six, could think of nothing he desired more for Christmas than a tool chest. His two uncles, young men, teased him, saying: "You're too little for tools; you'd cut yourself first thing." Santa, however, brought the tools, and, after the Christmas dinner, Buddy planed away on a pine board in the midst of the family group. As prophesied, he planed his hand, but said nothing; only slyly kept wiping away the blood. After a bit, grandma said: "Buddy, what in the world is that red on your hand?" Buddy, feigning surprise, said: "That must be some of the cranberry juice from dinner."—Indianapolis News.

Lawnmower's Centenary

It is a hundred years since the lawnmower was invented. It was not invented in the first instance for shaving lawns. The first machine of the kind was produced by Edwin Budding, a textile engineer, to trim off the nap from newly woven cloth, a task formerly done by hand with the aid of shears. This machine was responsible for an outbreak of riots in cloth-weaving districts. Budding saw that the cloth mower of his time might well be applied to lawns, and he produced an extraordinary contraption about as big as a modern motor car which did the job fairly well. His later machines were smaller.

Had Done His "Bit"

Stories of absent-mindedness were being related in the smoking room of an Atlantic liner.

"I'm very absent-minded myself," said a hitherto silent man. "I often find names and telephone numbers written in my notebook, but can't remember what persons they represent. Recently I had a general checking up. The name and address of one man baffled me, so I wrote to him asking if he had ever heard of me, and if I was supposed to do something for him.

"He wrote back a cordial letter, saying I had already done it. Wife's first husband."

Why, of Course Daddy Would Dress the Baby

"John, dear, will you dress Tommy this morning? I'm in such a hurry, and it won't take you more than a minute or two."

"Certainly," replied John, cheerfully. "I'd just as soon dress the little chap as not. Here, son, come and let daddy dress you. I'll have you as neat as a pin in a jiffy."

Tommy, aged four, reluctantly left his playthings, and his father began:

"Now, let's off with your nightgown end—keep still, dear, or I can't unbutton it. There, now, we'll—sit still, child. What makes you squirm like an eel? Where's your shirt! Ah, here it is, and—sit still! Put up your arm—no, the other one, and—can't you keep still half a second? Put up your other arm and stop pulling so. No, let's—come here, boy. What do you mean by racing off like that with nothing on but your shirt? Now come here and let me put the rest of your clothes on. Put your leg in here. Not that leg. There you go, squirming around like a worm. Now, if you don't keep still, I'll—stop pulling at that chain, and—here, Doris, you'll have to dress this wriggling animal yourself. I couldn't do it in ten years."—London Tit-Bits.

Altogether Wrong Idea About Caveman's Wooing

So the caveman, it seems, wasn't such a devil of a fellow, after all. These stories that he won his woman by clouting her over the head with a club are the inventions of pale high-brows who, possibly, get a vicarious delight out of the roughneck technique they have bestowed upon the chaps of long ago. Well, a lie can be young but once and the truth can never die. And it has come about, as it was sure to do, through some digging in the Grotto of Isturitz, that we at last have a real, authentic picture of the caveman's courtship. It is an exquisite bit of carving, with no suggestion of violence, but, rather, of gentle, persuasive wooing in the best Victorian tradition. The fiancee is carrying a bouquet of orchids which her hero, we feel sure, scaled an Alp to get. And that pale remnant of a scrawl is easily identified as a sonnet to his lady's eyebrow. It might be remarked, too, in closing, that the cavewoman had a fine, sweeping, unplucked eyebrow which might well inspire a sonnet—or an epic.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Life in the Oceans

As in the world above the surface of the water there are many varieties of parasites, so, too, there are lazy creatures in the oceans which get a free ride through life. Rock perches are frequently encrusted with hundreds of polyps, which hang to its skin and which the poor fish is unable to shake loose. The hermit crab thrust itself into a colony of sea-anemones, which are armed with a formidable battery of stinging cells, and hence are given a wide berth by hungry fish. As the crab has a shell which is not irritated by the sting-cells, it lives in peaceful security from the attacks of fish which know better than to mix up with the anemones. But how the anemones regard the intruder is not known.

Gobi Desert Winner

In the vast Gobi desert of Asia the camel and the pony still are used for transportation just as they were in the days of Genghis Khan, that great oriental conqueror of all Asia. At infrequent intervals streams have to be crossed, and some of them are too deep or swift to be forded. In such cases ferries are used. The camel of these high, cold deserts is of the Bactrian breed, quite distinct from the dromedary, native to low, North African deserts. The dromedary has but one hump and the Bactrain camel two. A heavy coat of wool enables the Bactrian camel to withstand the rigors of his environment.

Magpie's Bad Qualities

The American magpie, with its plumage of glossy purple-black and snow white, is one of the most beautiful and showy birds of the Rocky mountain regions of the United States. Its range extends from Alaska and the edge of the Arctic barrens to the arid regions of the Southwest. The bird is easily tamed and frequently on friendly terms with western ranchmen, although in thickly settled agricultural regions it is considered a serious pest because of its habit of devouring eggs, small chickens and ducklings and fruit.

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Local Run

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FOR SALE:—Alfalfa seed, 10 and 12 cents a lb. Jersey Black Giant eggs at $2.50 a hundred.—Nals Fort and Co., Oklee, Minn. 49-4tc

For Sale—Used furniture consisting of beds, chairs, stoves, dressers, bedding, hotel writing desk, office chairs, small tables, counters, show cases, cash register, one hotel range in A-1 condition, with hot water fittings and other articles too numerous to mention. The above items must be sold promptly as we must vacate the Ogahmah hotel building immedietely. —Lars Furan. 50-1tp

Katherine Petton returned to Bemidji the first of the week where she is a student at the State Teachers college after spending a two weeks vacation at her home here.

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MAIN STREET GARAGE

Wanted:—
A few loads of straw.
John L. Magnuson 50 1tc

For Sale:— White Rock hatching eggs 10 cents over market.
Mrs. E. Jenson: Highlanding.

Mrs. Pearl Mabey returned Monday from Warren where she has been visiting at the L. Lamberson home.

For Sale:— 150 egg capacity Iron Clad incubator, 1933 model. Can be seen at 114 LaBree Ave. S. or inquire at the Forum. 49-2tc

Good Work horses:— A carload of good work horses at the G. N. stock yards. Come and get the one you want before it is too late. All of these horses are good gentle young animals. B. E. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., Thief River Falls, Minn.

Wanted:— Second hand cream separator in good condition. Morris Olson, city.

Luverne Morrissette spent the week end at her home in Plummer.

Battery Recharging:—
Have your battery recharged for forty (40) cents. Why pay more when you can get a first class job at this low price.
Hicks Battery Shop

Strayed to 112 Markley ave. N, three turkeys. owner may have same by indentifying and paying for this ad. 501tc

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Lynde of Ellendale, N. D., visited with their son and daughter-in-law Dr. and Mrs. O. G. Lynde last week. Jeanette Lynde returned with them to Ellendale.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .37
No. 1 Dark Northern	.36
No. 1 Northern Spring	.35
No. 1 Amber Durum	.21
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.24
No 1 Red Durum	.21
Flax	.97
Oats	.06
Barley	.12
Rye	.22
Buckwheat per hundred	.55

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.04
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.12
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	.07

A BARGAIN
QUEEN INCUBATOR, 400 egg capacity, used only one season. For Sale Cheap. Also other used incubators, and a complete line of NEW ONES. Before you buy drop in at
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QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
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Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 9c
Hamburger, Fresh Ground, lb. 8c
Bacon Sliced, ½ lb. lean pkg. Cellophane Wrapped 6½c
LARD, Armour's 4 lbs. 19c
Large Assortment Fresh Fruit & Vegetables
CELERY LARGE, WELL BLEACHED, EACH 8c
Head Lettuce LARGE SOLID HEADS, EACH 5c
CARROTS Fresh Texas Green Tops, Bunch Each 6½c
Grape Fruit, Texas, large size .5c
Oranges, sweet, juicy, large size doz. 25c
Oranges, med. size, sweet, juicy, doz. 18c

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion:— Luther League Thursday evening, March 16, at 8 o'clock
Piano solo, Robert Douvills.
Vocal duet, Bernice Berge and Ruth Bessler.
Reading, Alice Bredeson.
Talk, Rev. H. L. Sjogren.
Musical selection, Joan, Gordon and Harold Neset and Gudrum Tvalt.
Confirmation class, Saturday 9:30.
Sunday classes, 9:45.
American services, 10:15.
Norwegian service, 11:15.
Morning text, John 8:31-43.
Evening service, 7:45. Music by Zion Orchestra.
RINDAL:— Confirmation class Saturday, 2, at Pedersons.
Norwegian service at church Sunday, 2:15.
GOODRIDGE:— Confirmation class Wednesdays, 2:30.
Choir rehearsals, Wednesdeys, 8.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 3 p. m.

The Junior Luther League meets Friday, March 24 at 7:30 p. m.

The Senior Luther League meets on Tuesday, March 21 at 8 p. m.

OAK PARK:— Service at 11 a. m.

BETHANIA:— Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock a very good program will be given at the church. Talks will be given by Mrs. T. Reep, Dr. Melby, Professor Disrud, and Wm. Broswick, and musical numbers by Mrs. Dr. Melby, Mrs. T. A. Disrud and the Goodridge choir.

After the program lunch will be served in the basement for the benefit of missions.

Everybody welcome.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock, Anthems by the senior and Junior choirs. The senior choir will sing, "O Divine Redeemer" by Gound. Sermon, Ephesions 5,1 9, "Children of Light."

Sundey Scoool and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Junior Luther League at 7 o'clock. The topic, Prayer, will be presented by Raymond Olson, Milton Nesse and Celia Holland. Music by Vivian Ward and Arnhild Fjelstad.

Lenten service at 8 o'clock p. m.

Dorcas will be entertained March 21st by Mesdames Geo. Swanson and R. J. Lund.

Religious instruction on Thursday evening.

Confirmation classes meet every Saturday forenoon at 9 and 10:30.

Always a hearty welcome!

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday March 19 will be as follows: The first service of the day is the Church school at 9:45. The church school has a definate religious program and has classes for all ages. Mr. Rodger W. Dooley is the superintendant.

At the Morning Worship hour Rev. J. S. Kettlewell, district superintendant will bring the message.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale or Exchange: 800 egg incubater, oil brooder stove, and Deering hayrake. address Forum. 48

For Sale: Red shorhorn bull, yearling and young horse, 3 to choose from. Carl Swanson, Red Lake Falls, Rt. 4

Lots of tame hay for sale, see B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. 49 fe

PUBLIC OPINION

To the Editor:—

The subject of what to do about a new auditorium has been uppermost in the minds of most of us since the fire which destroyed the old one occured. Our Mayor has asked for suggestions on what should be done, and the following may be worthy of consideration.

The Citizens State Bank building is one of the finest buildings in our city. This is owned by the depositors of the Citizens State bank, and the sale of this would bring an immediate dividend to those depositors, and we all admit this would be a fine thing in these strenuous times.

Our suggestion is that the city buy this building, and after the new postoffice is built, use the present postoffice quarters to house the city clerk's office, as he must have vault facilities. The water and light department could be quartered in the rear of the postoffice quarters, and the present room occupied by the city clerk rented for other purposes. The balance of the bank building would rent much the same as at the present time, with a net return to the City of perhaps $5,000.00, yield ten per cent on the investment.

This would not supply the demand for an auditorium, and we suggest a one story building either on the present site, or on the lots north of the bank building. The adventage of building north of the bank building, is that the new building could no doubt be heated from the bank building heating plant, as we understand the bank building was planed for one or two stories additional in time to come, and the heating plant installed is of sufficient capicity to handle this. Thus the cost of heating would consist of radiators and pipes only, and we feel this item is worth considering. Another saving would be the fact that one janitor could look after both buildings.

The present auditorium site would make an excellent garage site, and could no doubt be sold in the near future. The brick from the old building no doubt could be used in constructing the new one, and the entire transaction would bring a release of sixty thousand dollars to the depositors of the bank, which would do a lot to relieve the depression in this vicinity. Thus savors of "both having your cake and eating it too."

This suggestion is made in the interests of the depositors of the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls, and the writer invites your comments on it.

W. N. Morell Jr.
Special Depnty Examiner.

Dear Editor:—

We would like to take up a little space in your paper to call the attention of the people of the County to the fact that the Taxpayers Economy League have nothing to do with the Taxpayers meeting called for March 21st, 1933, at the court house by Mr. W. A. Quist.

There are two organizations, one of which is known as the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League, and the other is known as the Pennington County Taxpayers Association of which W. H. Quist is secretary. This Taxpayers Association is composed mainly of people from the City of Thief River Falls, and a few farmers like W. H. Quist, and Louis H. Nelson, etc.

The Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League stands for real economy and tax reduction in all public affairs. We believe in cutting out all needless and useless expense to the county. We do not know just what the Taxpayers Association stands for as we have never seen a statement from them.

Kindly therefore remember that the meeting called by Mr. Quist for March 21st, at the court house, is not a meeting of the Taxpayers Economy League. We have nothing to do with this meeting.

By order of the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League.
T. H. Bjerke, President,
J. W. Erlandson, Secretary.
Gorden M. Olson, P. O. Sorlom, Sam Brandvold, directors.

Editor, Thief River Falls Forum:

This is a plea in the interest of education in our public schools. If there is anything in America worth fighting for, it is the system of free schools.

There are those who believe in limiting education. It is needless for me to tell you what this would mean to the masses.

It seems to me that in view of the fact that children from 14 to 18 years old have been forced gradually out of productive industry during the depression and that they probably will continue to be forced out, we should do something to provide these chidren with a high school education. This problem, I believe can be solved thru county centralization of education, which would take the form of the adoption of the county as the unit of organization; the inauguration of a county-wide program of consolidation; transportation of school children at all-state expense and the division of the county into zones, each with high school system. This also would hasten the taking over of the secondary road system of the state by the state highway department and charging such department with the building and maintenance of such secondary road system, which would very materially reduce taxes on real estate.

Unless something along this line is done to aid the poorer farming districts our rural school system will collapse. Free high school education should be available to all children in rural communities.

An act to amend the laws relating to state aid so as to eliminate the aid for agricultural, general industrial training, home training, teacher training and commercial departments in the high schools has been introduced in the state legislature. This bill should be defeated as many of the unfortunate children would be deprived of this training.

The act, however, to amend the laws relating to state aid so that the state would pay the full amount of state aid instead of 90 percent as provided by the law passed in 1927 should receive the support of every taxpayer.

Taxes on real estate and personal property must come down, and this can be accomplished by an income tax as a replacement tax and imposing a federal school tax. This would mean that the sections of the country best able to bear the burden would be helping to support the schools of other parts unable to pay heavy taxes.

I realize that a day of reckoning has come for education as well as industry. This situation, however, can be met by reducing the educational overhead, especially in our university and colleges. The rank and file of teachers understand the economic relationship of those who strain to meet bills for their children's education, and are willing to co-operate to the utmost in personal sacrifice and effort to help schools through the crisis.

It was my good friend Dr. Roy L. Smith, who said: "The world is learning that the rights of any child are above the rights of any property."

We have in the governor's chair a friend of the child and free education. Therefore, let me urge you to oppose anything that would slash down educational opportunities or imperil free education in our public schools.

Sincerely yours.
—Louis M. Rayson

Resolution:

At a recent meeting of the Ministerial Association of this city the following resolution was adopted:

Whereas:—It has been called to our attention that there has been an increase in drinking and rowdyism amoung the young people of our city in the last few months, and,

Whereas:—The City Council has taken stringent measures to enforce the city ordinances and the laws of the state against such violations of the liquor laws and other laws,

Therefore, Be it resolved, that we, the Ministerial Association of Thief River Falls, go on record as heartily endorsing the action of the City Council in this matter, and pledging them our moral support in their efforts to keep the city of Thief River Falls orderly and law abiding.

Be it further resolved, that we favor retaining the ordinance that closes the soft drink places at 11:00 o'clock.

FYR-FYTER EXTINGUISHERS
Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
R. KIRKCONNEL, Box 101

Your Cooperative Creamery Is By Far Your Most Valuable Market
If you will get acquainted with your cooperative creamery and make a study of its business, you will see that it is by far the most valuable market the farmers have.
Cooperative creameries were the first to put the business of the farm on a cash basis. They have made more money for the farmers than any other factor in the state.
You owe it to yourself and to the business of farming to patronize your cooperative creamery.
Farmers' Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Doris Halvorson Pope
announces that
BEGINNER'S CLASSES IN PIANO
Are Now Being Organized, Five to a Class
At Reduced Prices
Phone 106 Residence 105 St. Paul Ave.

Trade in
Thief River Falls
SUGAR Fine Gran'lated 10 lb. bag 45c
APPLES Winesaps 10 pounds 23c
ORANGES Fancy, 344 size Per dozen 10c
SOAP Cocoa H'dwater Per Bar 5c
PRUNES Med. Size 3 lbs. 15c
Salted PEANUTS Fresh Per lb. 10c
NAVY BEANS Hand Picked 5 lbs. 14c
Peanut BUTTER 2 pound Jar 17c
L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Historical Society
MINNESOTA

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 23, 1933 | Number 51

TWO FORFEITS IN REGIONAL PLAY

Region 8 will be represented in the state high school basketball tournament by the Ada quint which plays the first game with Chisholm this afternoon in Minneapolis. Ada was given the right to go to the meet when Thief River forfeited the right to play them for the regional championship last Monday night, after Bemidji, the original tournament winner, had been disqualified for having used an ineligible player.

Bemidji defeated the Prowlers, 20 to 10, for the regional championsbip, at Crookston last Friday. Roger Dooley, Thief River coach, filed a protest, during the game, against the use of a Bemidji player, Martin Connelly, who was proved conclusively to be 18 years old and automatically ineligible in his fifth year in high school. Commenting on Dooley's action the Bemidji Daily Pioneer stated last Tuesday, "It was learned yesterday from the local clerk of court that Dooley requested information was sent by return mail There can be no excuse offered that Dooley did not secure the information in time to make his protest before the tournament started."

On February 6, Coach Dooley had Adolf Eklund, clerk of coort, write to F. W Rhoda, clerk of court at Bemidji, asking for the birth record of Martin Connolly. Four birth dates of the Connolly family were submitted but no Martin Connolly was listed. Two were minus first name and the other two were Barclay and Francis Eugene. The record was an inadequate check.

On February 21, Andrew Bottleson, judge of probate, wrote to J. W Smith, soperintendent of schools at Bemidji, for the names and ages of the members of the Connelly family. Smith's secretary replied with the list which gave Martin's age as 18 years.

On February 25, Morris Bye personally instrocted J. W. Smith to investigate Connelly's elgibility. Smith replied approximately March 1, stating he had checked school records showing Martin's age to be 17 years but that he had not found time as yet to look into coort records. This statement conflicted with the list of ages received at an earlier date from his own office. Later, at the investigation by the regional committee at Crookston, March 18, Smith stated that he had forgot aboot looking into the court records.

The committee ruled Bemidji out of the tournament and the state high school leagoe committee ordered Thief River and Ada, runners-up, to meet in a play-off game Monday night. At approximately 5 p. m. Monday a phone call from Superintendent Smith of Bemidji informed Mr. Bye that there was evideuce that Arnold Stadum, Prowler guard, exceeded the age limit of 20 years for a fourth year player. The records of the clerk of court in Clay county, where Stadum was born, revealed his 20th birthday November 21, 1932. Mr. Bye immediately forfeited the regional contest to Ada and all other games played since November 21, which includes the district tourney.

Conrad Hovie, Local Nature Student, Talks on Bird Life

A lecture on bird life by Conrad Hovie, local taxidermist and naturalist, was the main feature of a joint Boy Scout meeting Wednesday night in the Elk's hall, at which troops 47 and 49 were the guests of troop 48. Following the interesting lecture, Mr. Hovie answered questions on natural history.

Plans were announced for a bird house contest to be held by the Scouts soon. It was also decided to secure more members before the summer scouting starts.

Clarence Sande is in charge of troop 49, Frank LaFleur of troop 47, and L. S. Hess of troop 48.

109 More Births Than Deaths in Pennington County in 1932

The population of Pennington county increased by at least 109 last year, according to the figures given ont by Adolph Eklund, clerk of coort. There were 130 deaths in the county and 239 births. In 1931 there were almost the same number, or 133 deaths and 231 births. This is higher than for the country as a whole, the birth rate having fallen a great deal in the past ten years.

Lieberman Dresses Up The Avenue With 16 Foot Neon

Not content with merely dressing up the young blades of the town in smart toggery, Charlie Lieberman has hung out a sixteen foot neon sign at his new Labree avenue location, which will help considerably in decorating that part of the city. The new sign was installed by General Neon Inc. of Grand Forks.

Early Construction Of Municipal Center Urged At Meeting of Citizens

Urging early construction of a new municipal building similar to the auditorium destroyed by the fire, the various civic groups of the city met with the council last Thursday night to ascertain the general opinion as to size and cost.

The majority of the organizations were in favor of a larger building, stressing the fact that construction costs are low and proposing an expenditure ranging from $44,000 to $75,000.

The lowest sum, $44,000, was proposed by the Farmer-Labor group, which is the amount of insurance obtained from the old stucture. They stated that it necessary the new building be only partly completed with provisions for enlarging it latter.

Oscar Paulson, speaking for the American Legion, asked that the building contain a large memorial room to be used by the American Legion and Auxiliary, proposing a total cost of $60,000.

As a representative of the Rotary club, Dr. A. E. Jacobson suggested that no city offices be located in the basement under the auditorium. The Woman's Club represented by Mrs. L. G. Larson asked for a room for Boy Scouts and E. M. Bennes of the Civic and Commerce club proposed that the cost be not more then $75000.

Vote on Farm Bureau Work Indicates 196 to 658 Against

Final returns on the township vote for retention of Farm Bureau work in the county as reported to J. W. Erlandson, secretary of the Taxpayers Economy League, give 196 in favor of retaining it and 658 against carrying on the work.

Mayor Fails to Approve Contract for Clearing Auditorium Site Debris

The work of clearing up the debris on the auditorium site was delayed Wednesday, when Mayor E. L. Tungseth failed to approve the contract awarded by the council to Bert Norby. Three bids were considered by the council on this work at their special meeting Friday, the other two being H. P. Lund and Sons, and Adolphson and Husath.

The Mayor did not give any reasons for his action, and since he was out of town he could not be reached today. The matter will probably be taken up at the council meeting tonight.

McKercher Chosen Head Of Taxpayer's Group At Annual Meeting Tuesday

Speeches, moving pictures, resolutions and election of officers kept the Pennington County Taxpayers Association in prolonged session at their annual membership meeting last Tuesday afternoon. R. J. McKercher was unanimously elected president to take the place of C. D. Gustafson, temporary chairman, and Otto Relm was elected vice president. Alfred Lundgren replaced W. H. Quist as secretary and J. N. Thlega was reelected treasurer. Anton Johnson, Bernard Knutson, John Scholine, Carsten Christlenson and Louie A. Nelson were elected directors.

J. G. Heney, superintendent of the Department of Agricultural Extension of the International Harvester company, spoke on the economic conditions as related to tax problems and gave a chart illustrated lecture on farm management. Mr. Haney stated that last year nearly one third of the farm income went to pay taxes adding that the tax payers can not afford to "become delinquent".

Paul Lundgren addressed the meeting on delinquency in tax payment and explained the attachment laws.

Secretary Quist read a letter prepared by the directors petitioning the governor not to sanction the truck bill in its present form, particularly the 35 mile limit on X class trucks and with reference to that 35 mile limit a 90 mile limit was recommended or a system of zoning. Also opposed was the eight hour limit for truck drivers.

The association went on record supporting a state insurance fund for public buildings.

Motion pictures on growing of alfalfa hay and scenic views of Glacier National park were shown.

Fire Destroys Prestegaard House At Erie While Family Is Out Doing Evening Chores

The S. O. Prestegaard farm house two miles east of Erie was destroyed completely by fire on Wednesday of last week. The family were all outdoors doing chores, and when the fire was discovered they were able to save only a few things including two cream cans, four chairs, their radio, a knitting machine, a few dishes and articles of clothing.

Mrs. Prestegaard had put wood in the kitchen range before going out, and it is thought the fire was started by sparks coming out thru the draft of the range. Fortunately they have some insurance and will be able to rebuild.

They are now located in Nels Lien's house.

HAMILTON STARTS LIBRARY

Art Hamilton, proprietor of Hamilton's News Stand, has started a rental library, of about one hundred of the most popular books He is also doing some remodelling in his store this week.

Township Qualification Meetings Held in County Tuesday. Drastic Cuts in Budgets

Following the qualification meetings for township officials Tuesday, County Auditor H. L Fowler received returns from the twelve townships listed below. The others will be published next week.

Rocksbury—chairman, Anton Johnson; treasurer, Carl Theberg; assesser, F. T. Satre; justice of the peace, Peter Engelstad; constable, Walter Aubol. No revenue was voted for the coming year.

North—chairman, Renold Johnson; treasurar, M. H. Ballangrud; assessor, T. H. Bjerke; justice, G. M. Gunderson; constable, Ernest Ballangrud. $200 was voted for revenue and $200 for road and bridge.

Reiner—eupervisar, G. Wold; treasurer, John S. Miller; assessor, Christ O. Tangen; justice, Albert Arntz. $100 was voted for ravenue, $100 for road and bridge, and $75 for dragging.

Highlanding—chairman, William Vaughan; treasurer, Palmer Wold; assessor, A. W. Hanson, justice, Christ Vad; constables, J. Hanson and Clifford Vad. $250 was voted for revenue, $400 for road and bridge, and $250 for dragging.

Deer Park—supervisor, Knut Lentvelt; clerk, O. T. Lunden; chairman O. M. Maudt; assessor and justice, Ed Rustad; constable, Ernest Lundeen. No revenue was voted.

Cloverleaf—supervisor, Oscar Stageberg; treasurer, Steve Skiblckl; assesser, T. J. Skaar. $160 revenue, $50 road and bridge, and $50 for dragging.

River Falls—supervisor, W. P. Wilson; treasurer, Anton Anderson; assessor, F. Swenson; justices, Frank Johnson and Owen Weckwerth; constable, John Sjoberg. $250 revenue and $250 road and bridge.

Hickory—sup., A. J. Onsgard; treas., H. Hanson; assee, T. A. Tasa; cons., Olof Bjornaraa. A budget of $400 was voted.

Mayfield—sup., J. P. Johnson; asses. and treas., John Solberg; just., J. P. Asp; $200 was voted for revenue and $250 for road and bridge.

Star—sup., Theo. Hyland; treas., J. O. Hoffman; asses., M. J. Anderson; cons., Elling Ramsey. Revenue, $150; road and bridge, $400; dragging, $50, and special, $25.

Bray—superviso., N. P. Solrolz; treasurar, Emil Larson; assessor, Eldar Larson; justice, Glen Lindquist. Revenue $150 and road and bridge $150.

Norden—eupervisor, Martinus Rust; treasurer, Gordon Olson; assessor, John Sjolsvold; justice, C. T. Slinger; constable Ed. Battenfe d. Revenue, $175 and road and bridge, $200.

Garage And Car Destroyed By Fire Tuesday Morning

A garage in the rear of the Edward Erickson home, 516 St. Paul Avenue South, and a Buick automobile belonging to Luther Johnson, were both destroyed by fire about 2:30 Tuesday morning. Altho the firemen reached the building within a few minutes, the fire had made too much headway to be easily quenched, and both garage and car were total losses. The origin of the fire was undetermined.

Physicians Hospital Reports Very Satisfactory Year At Annual Meeting Last Week

A very satisfactory year was reported by the directors of the Physicians Hospital at their annual meeting last week. Finances of the hospital were reported to be in good condition in spite of large expenditures for new equipment. All the officers were reelected for another term.

Last Rites for Mrs Arneson

Mrs. Marie Bertha Arneson passed away at Duluth, March 21. Funeral services will be held Saturday, March 25, at 1 p. m. at the Erickson and Lund funeral home. Interment will be made in Smiley township.

Will Be No Inflation Says Budget Director Douglas

There will be no inflation says Budget Director Douglas, who has been selected by Roosevelt to carry out most of the $500,000,000 slash in government expense. Instead of inflating the currency, the President hopes to cut down expenses on the one hand, and raise the prices on the other to a point where debtors will be in a better position to pay back.

BEMIDJI EMPLOYING 200 MEN MAKING BEER CASES

An order for 150 carloads of beer cases, knocked down, was received by the Bemidji Box Factory. It is estimated that this will keep 200 men employed until fall.

Leader's Meetings for Clothing Project begin; 320 Women Signed up

A total of 320 women have joined the county clothing project under the direction of Miss Lois Reed, extension clothing specialist, who has conducted meetings in this city, St. Hilaire and Goodridge on March 16, 17 and 18. A total of 44 leaders turned out for instruction, 20 in this city, 14 in St Hilaire, and 10 in Goodridge.

Miss Reid pointed out to the leaders that since 10 to 25 per cent of the family income is spent for clothing and house furnishings, more thought, study and information is needed on the problem. The women will be instructed in the choosing of honest materials, suited to the purpose, and of good quality.

Local Unemployed Will Organize at the Court House at 2:00 p. m. Sat.

Local unemployed will meet in the court house Saturday afternoon at 2:00 p. m. to form a permanent organization, according to Henry Carlson, former railroadman in charge of arrangments, and all unemployed in the community have been urged to attend.

The purpose of the organization will be chiefly to try to devise the available work in a fair and impartial manner among those most in need of it; to prevent outsiders from getting local work, to try to relieve unemployment as much as possible; and to try to establish wages and working conditions that will be satisfactory to both the workers and the general public.

Rose Naplin of Wylie has one of the principal parts in the play "Camille of Roaring Camp," to be presented at the North School of Agriculture Crookston, March 28 and 29. The play deals with the West in gold rush days.

Fine Performance of Oratorio "Elijah" is Now Assured as Groups Hold Final Practices

Splendid cooperation from musical groups in the city assures a fine performance of the oratorio "Elijah," to be given Sunday, April 2, at the Trinity Lutheran church, and advance ticket sales will go on in a few days.

Solo parts will be taken by Ophelia Ommundson of the Concordia Conservatory of Music at Fargo and Henry Houglum, also of Fargo. About sixty local singers will be in the chorus, and about twenty-five will play in the orchestra, under the direction of S. P. Orwoll. Dr. P. L. Vistaunet will direct the oratorio.

In "Elijah" Mendelssohn reached the peak of his musical genius, and the dramatic libretto gave him scope for his talents. The oratorio is based on the Old Testament story of the defiance of Ahab, king of Israel who worshiped Baal, by Elijah, and of how Elijah brought on a three year's drouth to bring the kingdom out of idolatry. During the drouth the Lord provides for Elijah.

Finally Elijah challenges the prophets of Baal to meet at Mount Carmel and prove that Baal is the true God. They build an alter and sacrifice, but nothing happens. Then Elijah builds an altar which he covers with water, and when he calls to his God, fire comes down and burns both the altar and water. All are convinced except Jezebel, but Elijah wins in the end.

FINE SHOWING MADE BY MUNICIPAL LIGHT PLANT DURING PAST YEAR

Beware Of Seed Peddlers

The Seed Division of the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food cautions the seed buying public to beware of seed peddlers who drive into the state from all directions and sell alfalfa, clovers and other farm seeds at a price attractive to the buyer because it is just below what the local merchant is offering the same variety of seed for.

Last year just too late to do much good the department was notified of alfalfa seed being trucked in from Oklahoma -- also seed was shipped in from Kansas. Everyone should know that alfalfa seed from the southwestern states is not adapted to Minnesota conditions.

Fair Attractions Booked

The Fair Board has completed its program for the coming year by booking Ernie Young's free attractions, with forty people taking part in the review and acts. This is the concern that put on the free attractions here last year.

Johnson and Trepannier Headliners For Match At Elks' Hall March 29

Local sport fans will be treated to a high-class exhibition of wrestling next Wednesday night, March 29, in the old Elk's Hall, when Harry Johnson meets Ben Trepannier of Crookston for the main go. Johnson needs no introduction to local fans, the main difficulty being to find a worthy opponent around these parts, and Trepannier has given several exhibitions of what he can do. The match will be decided on best two out of three.

L. Hetland will be opposing Glen Olson in the semi wind-up, and for a special event either Jennings Jenson or Mark Olson will take on some first-rate opponent. Bill La Fave will be the announcer and Joe Soderberg referee. The first match is scheduled to start at 8 p. m. Advance sale of tickets on at Lambert's Drug Store.

Harry Lund New President Of Thief River Rifle Club

Harry Lund was elected president of the local rifle club at the annual meeting Monday succeeding George Erickson Leonard Hanson was elected vice-president, R. G. Lane, treasurer and Herb Jung executive officer It was decided to reduce the initiation fee from ten to five dollars, and to invite people who are interested in shooting to join.

The team won the shoot last week with Northwood, N. D.

Report of City Clerk Pederson Shows Profit of More Than $29,000

A cash surplus of $16,444.91, bond retirements totaling $18,000, and capital investments of $9,780 48 were made possible by the income of the city electric light department as revealed in the report of the city submitted by P. G. Pederson, city clerk, for the period, Jan. 1, 1932 to Dec. 1932 Total receipts of the department were $84,772.97 and disbursements were $68,328 06

In the statement of the operating profit and loss, the gross billing (incandescent lighting, meter rentals, power service, cooking) totaled $79,133.22. Deductions, 10 percent discount, etc., of $6,693.56 left a net income of $72,439 56. The total operation expense of the three plants, Bush-Sulzer, Waterpower, McIntosh and Seymour, was $43,343 25. Miscellaneous additions to income made a profit to surplus of $29,123.18.

The total kilowatt output of the three plants was 1,986,330 and total operating costs of $33,329.83 with a total over all cost per kilowatt of $.02181.

The total assets of the three plants are $425,325.05, the liabilities are $268,163.75, leaving a surplus of $157,161.30.

The statement of operating profit and loss for the waterworks department showed a net profit of $3,816.07. The net income were $14,702.15 with a total operation expenses, including filtration plant and general operation of $10,986.08.

The total receipts of that department was $15,252.18 and the total disbursements were $7,458 64, leaving a cash surplus of $7,793.54 for the year.

The total assets of the water department were $170,019.90, the liabilities, including bonds outstanding accounts payable and depreciation, were $119,473.01, leaving a surplus of $50,546.89.

The total assets of the city, including the electric light and waterworks departments, city real estate, inventories, notes due, etc., $767,132 43. The liabilities total $339,712.89, with assets in excess of liabilities at $427,419.54.

The total receipts of the city, $154,469.39; plus the balance on hand Jan. 1, 1932, $2,473.40; plus the rent of the light and water department in the auditorium, $1,800 made a total of $158,742.79. Total disbursements were $145,658.76, leaving a balance on hand Dec. 31, 1932, of $13,084.03.

A total tax of $40,000 was levied with a rate of 27.0 mills on the total real and personal property valuation, $1,480, 329, yielding $39,968.88.

Motorists Are Given Until April 15 to Pay Auto Tax

The legislature has passed a bill extending the time in which automobile license taxes may be paid until April 15.

The present time limit would have expired April 1, but a further extension was granted by the legislature while it disposes of a proposed reduction in registration fees.

Poor Relief Bonding Bill Rushed Thru by Legislature

A bill of special interest to Pennington county was rushed thru the legislature last week by our representatives in record time. This bill which would permit the county board to bond for poor relief, thereby securing money at 4 25 percent instead of at six percent on warrants as at present, was put thru the senate under suspension of the rules by Senator Laura Naplin at 10 a. m., according to Auditor Harry Fowler, who helped frame the bill, and when the House met at 2 p. m. it was again put thru under suspension of the rules by Representative J. O. Melby.

Parent-Teacher Meeting Is Postponed Until March 27

The Parent Teacher meeting which was scheduled for March 20 has been postponed until March 27. The main feature of the meeting will be a talk by Morris Bye, superintendent of schools.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Chommie and son, Peter, are leaving for Minneapolis Saturday night for a short stay.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

KEEPING THE RULERS INFORMED

One of the chief weaknesses of a democratic form of government was revealed a few days ago, when it was found necessary to give President Roosevelt almost dictatorial powers in dealing with the banking situation. Practically the same proceedure will also be used in rushing through the farm relief legislation, modification of the Volstad act and re-organization of the government.

In a democracy such as this, where the people are supposed to be the real rulers, and where it is essential that they know something of the needs of the hour, it is unfortunate that there should be such a deplorable lack of constructive public opinion on these matters. We are faced with the odd situation of almost the entire country agreeing that something must be done, but with very little definite and united opinion on just what form the remedies should take. Now that President Roosevelt has acted on the banking situation, everyone seems agreed that the evils he pointed out have existed for a long time, and that he dealt with them in the proper way, but there was no effort made to inform public opinion before the President took the matter in hand.

We are living at a time when new adjustments must be made, new facts must be faced and given out to the public. If we were living under an absolute monarchy, it might be good policy to hand out any kind of mis-information to the public as long as it kept the people satisfied and confident of the future. But under a democratic form of government, where the voter is supposed to be sovereign, it is absolutely essential that the people be given the most accurate view of conditions that can be obtained. The responsibility for giving out this information rests squarely on the schools and newspapers.

There are certain basic facts about our present situation, for example, on which our best minds are agreed. Our leading economists tell us, what even such magazines as Business Week and Wall Street Journal admit, that we are living under a new condition in the history of the world, created by the advance of science and technology, wherein there is a capacity for producing everything necessary to give a high standard of living for all of us. The greatest obstacle to achieveing this high standard of living lies in the entrenched greediness of a very small percentage of the population—estimated at only between three and five per cent—who will fight to the finish any attempt to take away their privileges.

Proceeding from such basic facts, it would be only a short time before an aroused public opinion would create an irresistible demand for change. The better informed this public opinion would be, the greater would be the chances of bringing out sound and workable proposals. The most dangerous element in such a situation would be a body of voters who are ignorant of the facts on which to base their judgment.

Modern industrialism can add immeasurably to our comfort and happiness if they can only learn to control it for the common good. But as long as it is allowed to run wild we can only hope to muddle along with millions in the bread lines, and perhaps short periods of prosperity to give us enough hope to keep going. The increased use of goods that people are able to get along without in times of depression will tend to make an uncontrolled economic structure more and more unstable. Our depressions will come oftener and go to greater depths of misery as we advance in the use of such goods during times of prosperity.

To give out facts and promote intelligent discussion on the best methods of controlling this economic structure so that it will function in the best interest of the people as a whole is therefore the most important function of our newspapers and magazines today. The solution of that problem will mean more in human happiness, and do more toward preserving our liberties under a representative form of government than any other single thing.

* * * * * * * * *

HENRY WALLACE, FRIEND OF THE FARMER

In Henry A. Wallace, new secretary of agriculture, the farmers have a genuine friend. As editor of Wallace's Farmer, one of the best farm publications in the country, he has constantly worked to promote farmer relief legislation. His writings reveal him as a man with a scientific mind, willing to face facts, and capable of drawing sound conclusions. Coupled with that he has a strong sense of social justice.

Wallace asks for a three point program of farm relief: The refinancing of farm mortgages at a low rate of interest, liberalizing the money standard, and some plan for raising the level of prices on farm products such as the bill now in Congress.

The new farm bill proposes to give the secretary of agriculture wide powers in fixing the amount of tax that the consumer will pay on food stuffs in order to bring the price up to the 1913 level. This tax will be paid by the processor, such as the miller and packer, added to the cost of the food, and turned back to the farmer. It has been roughgly estimated that it will add about thirty-five dollars to the annual board hill of everyone in the country, and will bring the price of farm produce in line with that of other commodities. Farm leaders are not in agreement on the bill, except that it is the best they are able to compromise on.

With a man of Wallace's ability and character administering this farm relief measure, we have hopes that favorable results can be obtained. A return of thirty cent butterfat and six cent beef would be the best news the family journal has run in a long time.

* * * * * * * * *

WHY SUCH A ROUND ABOUT WAY?

There is one thing about the new issue of currency which we would like to have explained. If we understand the situation, most of it is to be issued on sound bank collateral, such as farm mortgages.

There have been several proposals for issuing money directly on farm mortgages, such as embodied in the Frazier bill and the Shipstead bill. By issuing the money directly, a large interest bill would be saved, and the public would he fully as well protected as if it were issued thru the banks. Maybe there is some good reason for this round-about finance, but as yet we have failed to find anyone who could give one.

The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

H. F. 576, introduced by Mr. Melby, creating a state fire and tornado fund for insuring public buildings was killed in the house committe on insurance. The same committee also killed a bill by W. E. Day which would allow farmers mutual insurance companies to write insurance in villages and cities of less than 1,000 inhabitants. Mr. Melby had figures to show that his bill would if it had become a law, saved local taxpayers of the state in excess of one million dollars a year. Further comment in unnecessary.

The truck "regulatory" bill came up again Tuesday and the battle of the amendments raged anew. Mr. Friberg submitted an amendment which will make the price of the permit for a single truck $5.00 (the bill provided for a $10.00) and for a fee of $10.00 for each additional truck. (The bill provided $1.00 for each additional truck.) This amendment was adopted. Mr. Bennett submitted an amendment which provides a maximum of 12 hours continuous driving for truck drivers. This also was adopted. Mr. Youngdahl submitted an amendment providing for a minimum wage scale of 45 cents per hour for truck drivers. This amendment was defeated. D. W. Johnson submitted an amendment which will make it unlawful for railroads, their holding companies, officials or stockholders to own and operate trucks except such as are needed within cities where they have a termini. This also was adopted.

After the adoption of these amendments a large part of the opposition to the bill subsided and the bill passed 90 to 37. Nineteen Farmer-Laborites voted for the bill and the same number voted against it.

The house held an evening session Tuesday at which uncontroversial bills, mostly local in effect was considered in special order No. 21 bill was passed. On Thursday evening another such session was held at which 23 minor bills were passed.

Wednesday the special order in the chain store bills came up. Two bills were to be considered; H. F. 816 a committee bill and 108, introduced by Mr. Nolan. The major difference in the two bills is that 818 provides for an occupational tax and in addition thereto a gross earnings tax, while the Nolan bill provides a heavy occcupational tax only. Mr. Wahlstrand offered an amendment to 816 which will divert the net income from the tax into the state school fund. This amendment was adopted. It is estimated that this will bring about a million dollars per year into the school fund. The bill met with very little opposition and was passed with only five dissenting votes. Mr. Nolan then moved that his bill be indefinitely postponed.

Proponents of the so-called "optional" tax bills met in the house chamber on Friday evening in response to an urgent call sent out by the chief sponsor of these bills to teachers and school officials all over the state. The chamber was "packed." Mr. Lynn Thompson, editor of T. N. T. (does that mean "Tax Not Taxdodgers" I wonder) gave a talk outlining the proposed bills and called on school officials from various parts of the state to speak. Many of them responded and all stressed the dire circumstances facing the schools. Lieutenant Governor Solberg spoke, not as lieutenant governor, but as a private citizen, he said. He urged the immediate passage of the six bills offered by Mr. Thompson.

Several men spoke in opposition to the measures, among them G. W. Lawson, secretary of the Minnesota Federation of Labor. "We do not apologize to anyone for our stand on the question of schools and education" he said, "our organization has fought for the children of our country for over fifty years. We are still fighting their battles today." The federation of labor is unalterably opposed to a sales tax, he continued, no matter how it is camouflaged. A sales tax falls on the class least able to pay. We are opposed to taxing the only luxuries that a poor man can buy; tobacco and picture show tickets. An income tax is the only just tax, for it distributes the tax burden so that those best able to pay carry their share of the burden. This so-called optional tax is an effort on the part of those opposed to an income tax to sidetrack that issue and hide behind the school children while they saddle a salestax on the people.

Several near altercations occurred in the corridors after the meeting. One of them, between Representative Brophey, who declared himself against the bills and F. L. Persinger, an attorney of Minneapolis almost came to blows when Mr. Persinger became abusive and personal. Bystanders separated them before any blows were struck. Mr. Persinger was one of those who spoke in favor of the bills at the meeting although he admitted that he did not know anything about the measures, he had just come into the hall and had not heard about them before. But if it is for the children, he is for them, he said.

None of the members of either house have declared themselves for these bills and it was only after considerable pressure that the proponents could get any members to introduce them. These made it plain that they were introducing them "by request."

The other truck bills; the tax bill and the safety bill, are on special order for Wednesday, March 22. It remains to be seen if the railroad attorneys will turn on as much heat to get them passed as they did for the regulatory bill.

H. F. 703, an enabling act, making it possible for those counties so desiring, to form a county school district was on special order in the house Friday March 17. Mr. Wahlstrand, chairman of the committee on education made a determined fight for the bill and was ably assisted by others. Mr. Hastings of Cook county told of the outstanding success his county has had with this system and showed by figures that far better opportunities for education has been given to the children of his county at lower cost than under the old system. He showed that the number of children who passed the state examination had increased in his county by 17 per cent after the county school district system had been in operation for a year. He strongly urged the passage of the law so that all counties could if they wished to do so inaugurate this new system of school districting.

It seems peculiar that men will come to the legislature and by their votes refuse to extend the principles of home rule to their constituents. Can it be possible that they have an inferiority complex and will not admit that their constituents showed good judgment by electing them to the legislature? If not, then why deny them the right to use this same good judgment in the management of their affairs of major local importance?

Sixty per cent of the business of the legislature is concerned with bills of so-called local importance. The cost of maintaining the legislature could be cut in half if the counties were given home rule.

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RENT A BOOK
This Week-end

That book you have been looking for can probably be found on our shelves and rented for a very small sum. If not, we can order it for you.

We have a wide variety of books to suit all tastes; and our collection is changed frequently. Drop in and look them over.

HAMILTON'S NEWS STAND

Cooperatives Give the Danish Farmer One-Third More.

The average farmer in the United States gets one-third of the final selling price of his products. In, Denmark, where the farmers have formed strong cooperatives, it is estimated that they get two-thirds of the price paid by the consumer.

That extra third—which the Danish farmer gets and the American farmer does not get—explains why Danish farmers are prospering, and why American farmers are going bankrupt.

Are you supporting your cooperatives?

Farmers' Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

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36 in. wide 29c yd.

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Decorate! Save!
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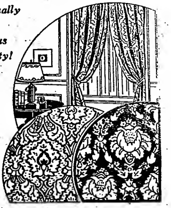

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J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ERIE

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ole Trontvet on Sunday March 19. The same day being the 5th birthday of their daughter Pearl.

Knut Dahl was busy hauling hay from the reservation last week, making three trips a day with his big truck.

Sever Johnson in Reiner had a narrow escape from an ugly bull a few days ago. He saved himself by climbing upon a high snow bank after being chased for some distance.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Anderson and baby Lowell Mrs. T. Hovet and sons Henry and Gbert were guests Sunday at the O. T. Lund home in Deer Park.

Nels Folkedahl of Reiner called on the Nerhos boys on Sunday.

Mr. Mrs. Knut Danielson took their daughter Clara to Thief River Falls last Saturday for medical aid.

The G. A. family were visiting relatives near Rhoda and Roland last Sunday.

Gena Sjolsvohl, teacher in Dist. 14 and Betsy Legvohl teacher in Dist 5, spent the week end at Thief River Falls.

The Dorcas Ladies' Aid met at the K. Roysland home last Thursday with a large crowd attending.

Melvin Hyland returned last Sunday from an extended visit at Cass Lake with his grandfather.

ST. HILAIRE

The Junior Class play "The Old Home Place" was given on Friday and Saturday evenings at the High School Auditorium. There was a large crowd both evenings. Raymond Anderson and Margaret Dahle sang duets between acts, accompanied at the piano by Jane Buse. The cast included: Adrian Olness, Alvin Naplin, Donna Brink, Margaret Dahle, Ardell Olsen, Elton Mortenson, and Avis Fellman. Miss Grace Dahle was director.

The first leaders meeting of of the Women's Sewing Project No. 2 was held at the school house on Friday. South Rocksbury, Wyandotte, River Falls, Black River, Polk Center and Bray townships, and St. Hilaire groups No. 1 & 2 were present. A very successful meeting was held with Miss Reid, Agricultural extention department leader.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winters are the proud parents of a daughter born on Monday at a Crookston hospital.

Gordon Martz of St. Paul is here visiting with his brother Clint for a few weeks.

J. G. Bergan of Crookston and R. A. Hill of Thief River Falls visited at the M. Highland home Monday.

Harry Winters and sons and Annio Anderson motored to Crookston to visit Mrs. Winters at the hospital.

A number of the Norwegian Lutheran church Ladies' Aid members gathered at the A. Hilden home Tuesday afternoon and spent the afternoon with Mrs. Hilden who is ill. Rev. Dahle conducted a short service. Lunch was served to those present.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson were entertained at the G. S. Bergland home on Wednesday.

Edna Hovl of Thief River Falls visited with friends here on Friday evening. Also attended the Junior class play.

Mr. and Mrs H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son were dinner guests at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel on Sunday.

Henry Ness motored to Euclid on Friday and was accompanied back by Mrs. Henry Ness.

Blanch Huff of Minneapolis was here over the week end to visit friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Janda and family of Mahnomen spent Sunday at the Kallands home.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family and Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgaard and son motored to Crookston and attended a basket ball game there.

Jim Jenson of Fergus Falls spent Saturday at the home of Earl Jenson, his cousin.

A number of friends suprised Mrs. John Hanson on Thursday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Contests formed the entertainment of the evening. Lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family spent Sunday at Karlstad visiting Mr. Skatrud's parents.

NORDEN

Lilas Olson was tendered a pleasant surprise on Friday evening, at her home, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. The evening was spent in a social and a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. The following were present: Lilas Olson and other members of the Olson family, Mrs. Sophie Howick, Gudrun, Morris, Lloyd and Helen Howick, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson, Albin Peterson, Lawrence Olson, Alinda, Wilbert and Alvin Jablinski, Glenn Olson, Bessie Slinger, Gladys Elde, Iris, Eldred and Ardis Ayres. A sum of money and several other gifts were given Lilas by her friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughter, Marjorie and Marylin of Steiner spent Sunday and Monday visiting at the Kron home.

John Sjosvald called on friends in Rosewood on Saturday.

Edna Sandry visited over Sunday at the J. V. Toffelmeyer home in Thief River Falls.

Esther Wasley visited with Edna Sandry at the J. Bloom home on Friday afternoon.

Amelia Klein is employed for some time at the John Sande home assisting with the housework.

Mrs. Jens Klesh, Mrs. J. Adsero, Mrs. D. Wayres and Ardis Ayres, members of the Good Cheer Club spent Friday at the home of Mrs. G. K. Hovie making quilts for the F. M. Klien family. Two quilts were completed; a delicious was served by Mrs. Hovie.

Bessie Slinger returned home from St. Hilaire on Thursday, where she has been employed.

Mrs. Sadie Ayres visited on Friday with Mrs. Fred Hollander who is ill at her home in T. R. Falls.

Lawrence Olson called at the Gordon Olson home on Sunday.

Mrs. F. M. Klein spent Thursday and Friday visiting with Mrs. Sadie Ayres.

Alkin Peterson called on Kron Bros. Wed.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland was out from T. R. Falls on Friday to attend to their interests at "Sprucedale" farm.

Mrs. Carrie Johnson visited at the Funnesdahl home on Monday afternoon.

County Agent R. M. Douglass was a business caller at the D. W. Ayres home on Thurs.

M. E. Johnson from Rosewood called at the Conklin and Bloom homes on Saturday.

Walter Salney assisted Ray and Bert Kron with wood sawing on Thursday.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H Club met Friday evening at Valhall. The following program was given:

Song—The More We Get Together Our Club Will Shine.

Reading—Esther Hetland.

Recitation—The Tale of a Pig by Henry Oen.

Song—Esther and Elizabeth Hetland.

Recitation—When Our Parents Are Sick by Omer Lian.

Dialogue—The Mock Trail by Earl and Morris Engelstad and Perry Borgie.

Presentation of Club Pins and Outline on Boy's Work—R. M. Douglass.

Outline of Girls Work—Mrs. Finstad.

Enrollments were taken after which the club leaders and county agent were presented with a rememberance from the club members, in appreciation of the work done the past year. Lunch was served by the parents of club members and St. Patrick games were played.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Iverson and children visited at Mrs. Bergs on Sunday.

Edwin Husby spent the week end at his home in Rocksbury.

Bilda Erickson and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, leader of the South Rocksbury unit, attended the sewing meeting in St. Hilaire Friday. Mrs. Alex Engistad and Mrs. Ole Lian, leader of the North Rocksbury unit, attended the meeting at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Olen and Gertrude, E. E. Glen, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Marie and Ruth Olen and Esther Malmquist were supper guests at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Anderson and children spent the week end at the Peter Engistad home.

Miss Myrtle Boftdahl spent the weekend at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. Martin Mathson, Mabel and Clayton Mathson spent Sunday at the Welberg home

Stanley Alberg and Omer Seeland spent Saturday and Sunday at the Martin Finstad home.

Otto Notteland, Carl Finstad and Clifford Hedeen visited at Albert Nettelands in Silverton on Thursday.

A party was given at Valhall hall on Saturday evening by the members of the Community Club.

WYLIE

Mrs. Martin Erickson and family visited at the Christ Person home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River Falls were supper guests Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

Myrtle Jorgenson and Lawrence Best motored to Grand Forks Tuesday and spent the day shopping.

Sam Person of St. Hilaire assisted his brother Christ with butchering Tuesday.

Mrs. Reuben Rux visited Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Saturday afternoon.

Joe Osness called at the Emil Larson home Thursday evening.

Grace and Glen Sevre visited at the John O. Swanson home Sunday.

A large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the Alfred Hallstrom home Thursday afternoon. A program of songs and readings was given followed a talk by the Rev. H. A. Larson. Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting. The next meeting will be held Thursday, March 30, at the August Dahlin home. Mesdames C. Person, E. Larson, and A. Dahlin will entertain.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family were social callers Sunday afternoon at the Walter Olson home.

Inga Olson, Vernon and Stanley Anderson and George Lindbloom visited at O. K. Sevre Sunday.

John O. Swanson was a business caller Sunday afterooon at the John Larson home.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and August Dahlin were business callers at the Christ Person home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Peterson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Ted Anderson.

Glen Mansfield of Thief River Falls passed through here Saturday with a large herd of cattle enroute to the former Sandy farm in town of Bray, which he has leased for the coming year.

John O. Swanson and Emil Larson were business callers at the Iver Johnson home Saturday afterooon.

Big Bend

Harriet Johnson and Helen Saymanski both students of the Lincoln High School spent the week end at their respective homes here.

Mrs. Ole Pederson and Mrs. Ben Szymanski and daughters Rose and June were social callers at the Hans Johnson home Monday.

P. H. Wright called at the Ben Szymanski home last Friday.

Stella Halvorson was a social caller at the Albert Hanson home Friday evening.

Esther Johnson has been on the sick list the past week.

Wallace Tieman called at the Pets Lindohlja home last Friday.

A large crowd attended the program which was held at the Bethania church last Sunday. A delicious lunch was served.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Telay Johnsrud visited at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday.

Olive Christianson and sons Carl and Albin and Arthur Arneson were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Elick Halvorson called at the Eddie Arneson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvick and family visited at the Jack Coan home Tuesday afternoon. They visited the Harold Stenvik home in the evening.

A group of relatives called at the Ole Rindahl home Friday and helped Grlean celebrate his fifteenth birthday. Those present were the Ben Rindahl family, Mrs. Carl Clemenson and children and Miss Bertha Clemenson.

Mrs. Martin Knutson was a brief caller at the Gilbert Manderud home Friday afternoon

Louie Grimely was a business caller at the Winnie Good home Thursday.

Telay Johnsrud was a business caller at the Gilbert Manderud home Tuesday evening.

Arnold Haugan called at the Martin Knutson home Friday.

Harold Stenvik was a brief caller at the Arthur Arneson home Friday.

Gilbert Manderud and sons sawed wood for Martin Knutson Saturday.

Visiters at the Arthur Arneson home Sunday afternoon were the Ed Arneson family Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christenson, Misses Clara and Ruth Mostrom and Alice Christenson.

Sunday afternoon callers at the Ben Rindahl home were the Ole Rindahl, Arnold Stenvik, Teloy Johnsrud, Cornelius Johnsrod families and Elling Halvorson and Myrtle Olson.

The Clary Eliason and Carl Clemenson families visited at the Henry Hanson home Saturday evening.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor of the Forum:

At a recent meeting of our city Council the local Legion Post came in and asked the City to take over and pay for a part of the cost of operating the skating rink which has been operated by the Legion during the past winter. The Council suggested that a report should be submitted showing the financial operations of the rink before there could be any consideration given to the request to take over the payment of the deficit.

At the same time it was suggested that the Legion should furnish a written report of the moneye collected by the Legion and paid out for Unemployment Relief last spring, a year ago.

It seeme to be getting to be a habit to ask the City Council to pay the bill for the Legion, and other organizations that want to start things. By all means let us have a written report of the moneys collected and paid out by the Legion Committee last spring for the so called Unemployment relief. Let it be a detailed report, showing the total amount collected, the amount paid out, to whom it was paid, and let this report be published. When organizations virtually levy a toll on the public, and make monthly collections from the people of the city, it seems only fair and reasonable that they should make a complete and satisfactory report of their doings, no matter how commendable their objects and purposes. The people who pay and contribute to the fund are at least entitled to this information.

Let us therefore have a definite, published report that all can see and read.

Yours respectfully
—A Contributor

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Olson and sons of Red Lake Falls visited at Daniels and Elferts on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Bredeson and daughter Maxine of Red Lake Falls visited at the A. H. Langlie home on Sunday evening.

Thelma Langlie of Badger spent the week end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Koppand and daughter were visitors in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Violet Bakke spent the week end at her home in Bemidji.

Alice Braudt spent the week end at her home in Euclid.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese of Hazel spent Sunday at the A. Priebe home.

Lawrence Bjorkman of Thief River Falls visited with friends here on Sunday.

Marie West left for Fertile on Saturday where she will be employed.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin T. Nelson and family of Hibbing visited their parents at Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls visited with A. Ellingson and family over Sunday.

Gunnuf Gunstenson returned home from a business trip to Duluth last Friday.

Grygla ice haulers finished the ice hauling from Highlanding last Saturday.

Oliver Howard is trucking cream from east to the Highlanding Creamery.

Engvold Knutson started to haul cream from the Kratka territory last Monday.

The Baseball dance held by the Highlanding Baseball Club at Goodridge last Saturday turned out to be a Grand galore good time.

SANDERS

Helen Reierson of Thief River Falls spent the week end with her friends Edith and Martha Yonke.

Mrs. Lawrence Anton visited at the N. A. Ahton home Thursday.

Melvin Ness was a caller at the Palmer Ness home Wednesday.

Evelyn Votova of Thief River Falls spent several days last week with her sister, Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Lilas and Kenneth Olson of Norden were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening.

The annual township election was held Tuesday, March 14, at the Oakgrove schoolhouse, the following were elected: Fred Rux, supervisor; Enoch Swanson, Treasurer; A. Wold, assessor; S. H. Ness, Justice of the Peace and Joe Mosbeck, constable. The qualification was held at the home of the town clerk, Walfred Carlson, the following Tuesday afternoon.

Jack Adkins and Vernon Thorstad of Thief River Falls spent the week end with their friend, Everett Yonke.

Emil Ristau of Thief River Falls spent several days last week with his son Willie Ristau.

Oll Olson spent Tuesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad spent several days at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls.

Gladys Elde visited at the P. Ness home on Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Max Krause visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm on Thursday.

Hans Newman spent last Sunday with Oscar Mosbeck.

Mainhart and Adolph Jahlinske were callers at Alex Swanson's Thursday.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke, home Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Holum, daughter Lorraine and Lora Morgan and Mr. and Mrs. J. Thorstad and family all of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter of Middle River visited at the Larson Bros. home Sunday. They were accompanied home by Hans Newman who will be employed there for a couple of weeks.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke returned home Saturday after having spent several days at the B. J. Holum home in Thief River Falls.

Marie and Adolph Jahlinske were callers at Pete Larson's last Tuesday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. are the proud parents of a baby girl born Thursday, March 16.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson were Sunday dinner guests at the Alf Dahlstrom home. They also helped Mr. Dahlstrom celebrate his birthday.

Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, spent Saturday visiting with Mrs. Peterson's sister, Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River Lutheran church was entertained at the Alfred Hallstrom home Thursday afternoon. A large crowd attended.

A group of the young folks were entertained at the home of Ed. Moren Sunday evening. The evening was spent in playing games and a delicious lunch was served at midnight by the invited guests.

Carl Anderson and daughter Elaine, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Gullingsrud in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Alex Swanson, Maria Anderson and Lorretta Kruse called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Friday.

The Thief River Falls Forum 52 issues for only $1.00.

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Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
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Trust CURLEE CLOTHES to keep abreast of the times! That's why the new and smart looking suits are appearing this spring in finest fabrics and striking new patterns under the Curlee label. Those men who know style and appreciate excellence in tailoring realize that values such as these will not be duplicated. For the alert men of whatever age CURLEE CLOTHES have come to town to start things for spring. STEP UP GENTLEMEN!

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Work Shirts
Truthfully we can say that our work shirts have never been better. Tailored like fine dress shirts, full size, insuring no skimpiness in the fit.
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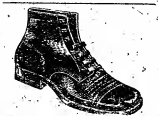
Thorogood
Work Shoes
NO. 777
The shoe pictured above is a plain toe style made in black or brown retan, full leather soles and built for comfort. Pair
$2.49

Men's 8 Inch Full Leather
Boots $3.00
Pair

Lot No. 8797
Scout Style, Shoes for Men who want a low price service shoe.
$1.39
Pair

Lot No. 733
A black, plain toe shoe. Composition soles, tacked and sewed to a leather insole. Size 6 to 12
$1.59
Pair

NEW SPRING HATS
McKibbon Hats are a product from OUR OWN State. Styled and priced to meet the keenest buyer, most styles are
$3.50
others $1.95 to $2.95



Toe Cap Style Shoes
No. 771—This shoe is of the heavier style in a Munson last. Black or brown. Guaranteed or a new pair. Solid leather, pair
$2.49

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STETSON

New Spring Styles $5

HERE's the hat you've been cheering for! Never in our years of business have we seen a piece of merchandise so enthusiastically and unanimously acclaimed as the $5 STETSON.

And why not? After all, when the world's finest hat makers produce a hat that they are proud to sell and you are proud to wear, for only $5—it's real NEWS!

Now the new Spring styles are here. Come in with $5—walk out with a STETSON and a smile!

Other STETSONS $7, $10 and up

LIEBERMAN'S

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

FOR SALE:—Alfalfa seed, 10 and 2 cents a lb. Jersey Black Giant eggs at $2.50 a hundred.—Nels Fore and Co., Oklee, Minn. 49-4to

For Sale—Used furniture consisting of beds, chairs, stoves, dressers, bedding, hotel writing desk, office chairs, small tables, counters, show cases, cash register, one hotel range in A-1 condition, with hot water fittings and other articles too numerous to mention. The above items must be sold promptly as we must vacate the Ogahmah hotel building immediately. —Lars Furan. 51-1tp

J Kivel of Columbia Falls, Mont. arrived here for an indefinite stay at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Wm. Sheedy.

Hazel Thorson of Goodridge was a visitor in this city last Monday.

Alice Parnow of Erie is employed temporarily in one of the local hospitels.

Ed Longren made a business trip to Bemidji last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Peterson of Plummer were in town Wednesday.

The Thi. Ri. Fa. Mu. Club had its regular meeting at the C. O. Erickson home last Monday night. The meeting, commemorating the Mac Dowell anniversary, was followed by a musical program of solos, both piano end vocal. The solos were rendered by: Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson, Theresa Fuller, Fern Barnett and Eleanor Lerlan. Refreshments were served by hostesses, Nila Fabrick, Violet Rhodegaard and Bernice Berge.

For Sale:- About three ton of alfalfa hay. Inquire at Magnuson Feed Store. 51o

For Sale.- Eight head of good work horses. ranging in age from 4 to 7 years; weight 1300 to 1400 lbs. Get yours now as they are going fast. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So. Thief River Falls. 51tf

Wanted:- Girl for work on farm. Must be able to milk. Inquire at Frank's Sandwich Shop. 51p

Mrs. J. M. Bishop left for St. Paul Wednesday night to attend the spring conference of the American Legion Auxiliary.

Wallpaper, five cents a roll and up. 9 x 12 Gold Seal Congoilum rug, 5.40 at Hicks Furniture Store. 51p

Beatrice Forder who has been employed at the Green Tavern is leaving for Minneapolis Saturday where she will be employed.

Mrs. Ruth Olson was in Roseau, Monday, visiting with her brother Fred Olson who is practicing dentistry in that town.

Erneat and Elmer Hellquist were in Grand Forks over the weekend attending the brother's banquet at the Alph Chi Omega sorority as guests of their sister Harriet on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. E. J. Richerds spent the weekend in Minneapolis visiting with her deughter Ethel who is taking nurse's training at Asbury hospital.

Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad, president of the Thief River Falls circuit, Womens Missionary Federation, left for Detroit Lakes Wednesday to attend a meeting of the Northwest Federation.

There will be a meeting in Dolemo schoolhouse Town of Star next Sunday, March 26, at 2 o'clock.

A confirmation class will be organized at the same time.

—J. O. Hoyum

Oscar Smith, ninth district Legion Commander, left for Minneapolis this morning to attend the spring conference of the Legion. F. E. Tunberg and B. O. Norby also planned to attend.

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FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge, providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale or Exchange: 600 egg incubater, oil brooder stove, and Deering hayrake. address Forum. 48

For Sale: Red shorthorn bull, yearling and young horse, 3 to choose from. Carl Swanson, Red Lake Falls, Rt. 4

Lots of tame hay for sale, see B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. 49 fe

For Sale:— White Rock hatching eggs 10 cents over market.
Mrs. E. Jenson, Highlanding.

For Sale—150 bushels Bison flax. Also 150 bushels of speltz for feed. Paterson Bros., Plummer. Phone 12F-220. 51

FOR SALE—Black mare, seven years old, weight 1250. T. F. Wolfgran St. Hilaire, Route 1.

Wanted:- American Seeding Machine Co. single disc drill for repair parts. George Gunderson, Hazel. 51

For Sale:- 1927 Mellot cream separator, 800 lb. capacity. Inquire of Jim Tobin, Rt. 1 Hazel 51

For Sale 1 bronze turkey tom and 1 trio of toulouse geese, not related. Phone 8-F-121 or write E. A. Yonke, St. Hilaire, Rt. 1. 51

For Sale:- Milking Shorthorn strain bull calf, ten months old. Roen color, A first class animal, guaranteed O. K. C. H. Fuller, Wylie, Minn 51

Will Trade:— Fordson tractor with John Deere plow, in good condition, for cattle or what have you? Frank Bruggeman, Plummer, Minn. 51fe

For Sale:— High grade Shorthorn bull calf, 7 mo. old; $12.00 or will exchange for pork, meat or wood.
J. O. Kivle, city 51fe

FOR SALE:- Complete set of household furniture. New style. Looks like brand new. Priced for quick sale. Write Box 142, Thief River Falls, Minn.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The reguler spring conference will take place March 24 and 25 in St. Paul Mrs. J. M. Bishop will attend this meeting as a delegate from this Auxiliary.

Regular Aux. meeting will be Tues. evening, Mar. 28, at the Legion Club Rooms. The Auxiliary Drum Corps will have a card party at the Legion Hall Thurs., Mar. 30. Each member is asked to be present and have one or more tables.

Don't forget the Easter ball Monday, April 17 at the old Elks Hall sponsored by the Aux. Drum Corp

The Brownie Scouts will have their regular meeting Monday after school, March 27.

The past Presidents of the Auxiliary surprised Mrs. J. Steen at the Dr. Swedenburg home Saturday afternoon it being her birthday. The color schemes of green and white were carried out and tall green candles lighted the table. A gift was presented to Mrs. Steen by the ladies. Those present were, Mrs. J. Steen, honor guest, F. G. Lane, J. M. Bishop, T. P. Anderson, Dr. Swedenburg, Dr. Haug, Harold Provencher end Leonard Hanson.

Farmers Go to Capitol To Demand Relief From State Lawmakers Today

...More than ten thousand grim-faced farmers poured into St. Paul Wednesday to make demands on the state legislature for relief. Their program will be heard at a joint meeting at 2:30 this afternoon. Most of the farmers are members of the Farmer's Holiday Association, whose president, John Bosch of Atwater is the spokesman.

Amonng their demands are the following: Retention of the rural Credit Bureau, a state income tax, moratorium on penalties and tax delinquencies and on farm foreclosures, state ownership of power plants and power sites, drastic cut in the automobile tax, increase in gross earnings tax on railroads and utilities. Mr. Bosch said he expected 10,000 more Farmers before evening.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.:

Services at 11 a. m.

The Luther League will meet at the church, Tuesday evening, March 28 at 8 o'clock. A program consisting of the following will be given: Talk: Dr. O. F. Melby; Vocal Duet, Mrs O. F. Melby end Mrs. T. Reep. Musical selections, Men's Quartet of Goodridge: Talk Mrs. Reep; Vocal solo Mrs. Melby, Musical selections, Ladies Octette.

Everybody welcome.

Bosendahl, Torgeson:

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Andrew Wells at her home Tuesday, March, 30.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 20: Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2 p. m. An offering for missions will be lifted. The Ladies Aid meets immediately after the service. All members are requested to bring lunch.

Lenten services in the Silverton church Thursday, March 30, at 2 p. m. The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Annie Berg at the church parlors immediately after the services.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special musical numbers will be: "Trees and The Master" Protheroe, by the senior choir; The Crucified" Manney, Vocal Solo by A. V. Grinley. Sermon, Galatian 4, 21-31, "Children of Promise."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Lenten Service at 8 o'clock p. m.

The regular monthly meeting of the Brotherhood will be Cost Supper on Monday evening at six o,clock. Interesting program to follow.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten Service on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction on Saturdays at 9 and 10:30 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will meet on Thursday, March 30th. Apron sale and 15 cent lunch.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice: Moved to what was formerly Liebermans clothing store.

Do not fail to attend our Evangelistic meetings Wednesday, Friday and Sunday nights. Some very interesting and important topics will be discussed. Come to the church that has life.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Sunday classes, 9:45.

American services, 10:15.

Norwegian services, 11:15.

Morning Gospel, John 6:24-36.

Sermon theme, The Bread of Life.

Evening services, 7:45.

Sermon theme, The Heavenly High Priest.

Special music and singing. Everybody welcome.

GOODRIDGE—Services Sunday at 2:39 Mesdames Disrud and Brandt will sing at this service. Annual business session, Wednesday, March 29th at 1 o'clock.

The Rindal Bible Class meets at Chas. Sagmoen next Tuesday afternoon.

The Zion Ladies Aid meets this Thursday afternoon.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, March 26:

Church school at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11:00. Subject: The Preparation.

Epworth League at 6:45.

Evening worship at 7:45. Subject: Making It Too Easy.

There will be special music at both the morning and evening services.

Prayer meeting will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the church. Cottage meetings on Thursdays by announcement.

The Wednesday classes of religious education for the Community church will close with the Easter vacasion.

HARNESS BARGAINS

We are selling strong, hand-made and high grade harness at the lowest prices in years. Before spring work starts drop in and look over our stock. Special on all-leather HALTERS, 69 cents.

Harness oiled at $1.00 per set.

We can save you money on your shoe repairing.

Loken's Harness & Shoe Repair
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Prices Slashed
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Buy Now!

All of our cars have been taken in on New Fords. They have been reconditioned and refinished. Upholstery and tires on same are as good as new. All are ready to drive away and are guaranteed to give you many thousands of miles of economical service.

Priced as we have them, these fine values will not stay here very long. Come in and look them over. A demonstration costs you nothing. Listed below are a few of our used cars:

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1031 Plymouth Fordor Sedan
1930 Ford Town Sedan
1030 Pontiac Coach
1930 Pontiac Fordor Sedan
1930 Ford Pickup
1929 Studebaker Com. Sedan
1929 Chevrolet Coupe

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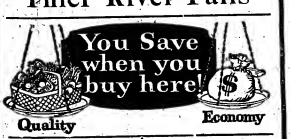
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CORN FLAKES
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9c

Flour
10 lb. Graham
10 lb. W. Wheat
10 lb. Corn Meal
9 lb. Oats
19c

Grapefruit
Seedless Each 3c

Cheese
American Per lb. 10c

Sardines
Tomato or Mustard 1 lb. Oval 3 cans 22c

APRICOTS
FANCY 2 pounds 21c

PEACHES
FANCY 2 pounds 17c

CARROTS
Fresh Green tops
Per Bunch 5c

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Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume One | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 30, 1933 | Number 52

WORKERS OF CITY ORGANIZE GROUP

The workingman's Protective Association held its second meeting last night in the court house, were advised by Paul Harris, city council man, and tuned up the organization and constitution. The members clapped and applauded Mr. Harris who ed off with, "Why are you here?," and continued, "Conditions are like this because the laboring man has not been receiving enough wages--insufficient wages to the consumer. Convince yourselves of that."

He urged that the working man should not be afraid of his own opinions and stated, "The Civic and Commerce association has been trying to control the thoughts of the people. They are honest in their opinions but they are not right."

"This organization should attempt to negotiate wages," Mr. Harris stated, "Be moderate in your demands. It isn't our purpose to tear things down. Build solid. Cooperate, don't step on each other."

The meeting voted to retain Chester Myrom as president and also elected him employment manager. Members of the organization will register with him at the court house, Friday, and the group will meet again Monday night in special meeting. City men and those living within a radius of one mile are eligible to membership. A membership committee of five will investigate qualifications. A committee on wages and work will investigate those seeking work, confer with employers, negotiate work, and act as an employment agency.

C. M. Buoen was elected secretary-treasurer to replace Ed. Rupprecht.

WOOL POOL PAYS OUT $17,000 HERE

An estimated amount of $17,000 is being distributed to wool growers of the Thief River Falls concentration point, covering the entire northwest district of Minnesota, thru the office of R. J. Lund, manager of the local unit of the Woolgrowers cooperative association, headquarters at Wabasha, Minnesota. Over 1,100 consignments, including wool shipped in from North Dakota, amounted to a total of 370,000 lbs., which brought the highest prices paid for wool in the northwest area in 1932, according to Mr. Lund.

Settlements were based on these final returns: Bright, ½ & ⅜ in. .1175c; Bright, ¼ in., .1075c; Bright, fine, .1025c; Bright, low, .0825c. Dark and off-grades are settled at two cents less.

Mr. Lund states that the local association is expecting a national increase by volume of 100 to 150 thousand pounds over the 1932 pool. Preparations are being made for the coming growing season. Sack, dip and twine are being arranged for and will arrive in a short time. Hans Anton will continue in charge of the warehouse which will be open for receiving wool as soon as the shearing season begins.

Services for Andrew Eklund at Swedish Church Monday

Last rites for Andrew Eklund who passed away on Monday, March 27, at his home at 213 St. Paul avenue, will be held next Monday, April 3, at 2 p. m. at the Swedish Mission church with the Reverand Sunde officiating. Mr. Eklund was 82 years old.

He was born Sept. 19, 1850, at Bleking Sweden and emigrated to this country in 1880, settling at Ishpeming, Mich. Three years later he moved to Crookston, Minn., and in 1885 he moved again, this time to a farm in Norden township. Mr. Eklund sold his farm in 1913 and moved to this city where has made his home since. He was married in 1886 to Nellie Carlson who preceded him in death in 1929.

Surviving him are: three daughters, Mrs. Halvor Rodegaard of this city, Mrs. Swayze of Miama, Fla., and Mrs. Carl Peterson of Holt; three step children, Mrs. Anton Heil, Olga Eklund and Adolph Eklund, all of this city.

Robert Biedermann, student at Minnesota university, and his guest, Kerwin Hoover, Bob's room-mate at school, arrived Sunday night for a short visit, planning to return Thur.

Beginning April 1, Stores Will be Open Until 9:30

Local stores will remain open until 9:30 p. m. on Saturday, beginning April 1 according to the report of H. E. Nelson, chairman of the merchant's committee, at the luncheon of the Civic and Commerce association at the Evelyn hotel, Thursday, March 21. The committee to study the financial condition of the city was unable to make its report. Serving on this committee are: Leon Kallher, chairman, R. J. Lund and E. M. Bennes.

Installation, Payment of New Diesel Engine Discussed by Council

How can we install a new Diesel engine in our power plant and how shall we pay for it once it is installed? That was the question the city council asked H. N. Anderson of St Paul and M. C. Roy of Duluth, representatives of the Fairbanks-Morse company, in special session last Thursday night to consider the power question.

The city has but one dependable engine, the 750 h. p. McIntosh-Seymour Diesel, and if that should break down the people would be left in darkness, Mr. Anderson pointed out. The income from the plant in 1931 was $72,226, he declared, and went up to $72,439 last year, and when business conditions improve the revenue and ensuing demand for power will mount even higher. Mr. Anderson then went over tentative specifications calling for a 1000 h. p. Diesel engine, to be installed during the summer, and paid for over a period of five years by net earnings, after deduction of expenses, of the electric light plant alone.

The council members all agreed that a new engine is needed and that it should be no smaller than 1000 horsepower. It was decided to take specific action at a regular meeting in the near future. Three of the members and Ole Legvold, Superintendent of the light and water department, accepted Mr. Roy's invitation to drive to Grafton for an inspection of the two engines his company installed there.

Two Students From County To Get Ag. School Diplomas

Among the graduates of the Northwest School of Agriculture who will receive their diplomas tonight are May Nora Howard of Goodridge and Clarence Weckwerth of Hazel. The commencement address will be given by F. W. Peck of the University Extension division. There are 43 graduates this year, and 36 taking college preparatory work.

Prizes and Gate Charge Debated by Fair Board With Business Men

Opinions were expressed, ideas formulated, in a friendly meeting of business men and the county fair board members last Tuesday night at the Evelyn Hotel. "It was a dandy meeting," said Robert Lund, secretary of the fair board. "The business men pledged their moral support to the fair and the board appreciates it very much."

One of the problems discussed: Should they continue to give prizes? Opinion favored it so a committe was appointed, Alfred Bredeson, Olel Neset, H. M. Olson, Dave Gustafson, and H. E. Nelson, to meet with the fair board and determine plan to to be adopted.

Sentiment strongly favored a reduction of the gate charge which was fifty cents last year. It was felt that abuse of passes should be eliminated.

President Hans Anton voiced appreciation for support business men and patrons had given making it possible for Pennington county to maintain fourth ranking in state.

City Bowling Championship Clinched by Jungs Bakery

Winning two out of three from Red Crown last night nearly assures Jungs of the city bowling championship. They need only win one of their remaining three games to cinch honors and should they lose they can only be tied by their nearest oponent who will have to win all its remaining games. Walt Jung rolled 199, Heleglend 191 and Gibson 185 for Jungs while Elde

(Continued on Page Four)

SINGERS PRESENT "ELIJAH" SUNDAY

After months of preparation nearly 100 local musicians will present the oratorio "Elijah" in the Trinity Lutheran church next Sunday afternoon at 2:30 and Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Never before have residents of this city had the opportunity to witness a more elaborate and finished musical presentation. Under the direction of Dr. P. L. Vistaunet rehearsals have gone on all thru the winter months with the singers now prepared to give the final rendition after a dress rehearsal Saturday nite to which grade and high school students will be admitted for 10 cents.

The chorus, wearing special costumes, will stand on a terraced platform raising them above the level of the audience. The orchestra of 16 pieces will be seated below. Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope will accompany on the piano.

First National Bank Opened Monday For Restricted Business

The Board of Directors of the First National Bank of this city while in Minneapolis late last week conferring with the officials of the Federal Reserve Bank made application to open the bank for business on a restricted basis pending final dispostion of their application to re-open.

Upon their return, E. M. Bennes, president of the bank, gave out the following statemut: "Sunday evening a telegram was received from the Comptroller of the Currency, Washington, D. C., authorizing opening on such restricted basis. Under this plan, new accounts are accepted on a non-interest basis and carried in liquid form, either in cash or credit at the Federal Reserve Bank. This re-opening gives to the customers of the First National the usual banking service."

Legion Membership Pledges Fund To Aid In Medical Care For Public School Children

A fund of $25, to assist in dental and medical care for public school children whose parents can not afford necessary attention, was pledged by the membership of the local American Legion post at their meeting last Friday night in the club rooms. School Nurse, Eunice Lindgren was given the authority to administrate the fund. Miss Lindgren had previously called the attention of the Legion to the numerous cases of this nature that she had encountered during her work. Alex Cambell, commander of the local post stated that the assistence is not connected to children of service parents.

There are approximately 60 students in need of dental care, 10 cases requiring attention to tonsils and four will have to be fitted for glasses.

Book Contracts Should be in This Summer or Early Fall

All invoices covering this year's purchase of books under the contract system for rural school libraries, have been sent to St. Paul and will be checked by the Director of School Libraries before the usual state aid is allowed. For the coming year, no contracts will be taken later than December first. The best service is assured those signing contracts during the summer months or early fall.

New books not previously listed are as follows: Autobiography of Calvin Coolidge, Samuel Seabury by Chambers, Last American Frontier by Paxton, Our Times (Vol. 1 & 2) by Mak Sullivan, Practical Mathematics by Hobbs, American Standard of Perfection -- American Poultry Association.

Gifts for the International Mind Alcove are: America, World Leader or World Lead by Patterson, Meet the Japanese by Phillips. An Amiable Adventure by Amy Heminway Jones, is an exceptionally well told account of her recent trip around the world.

New fiction includes: Pageant by Lancastor, Ann Vickers by Lewis, Boat of Longing by Rolvaag, Hidden Deer by Packard.

Irene Klewel returned Sunday nite from Minneapolis where she has been visiting for the past two weeks.

School Nurse and Brother in Car Accident at Strathcona

Our school nurse, Eunice Lindgren, came very near having to give herself medical attention last Saturday when she and her brother, Richard, a student at the University of Minnesota, tipped over her car near Strathcona, enroute to their home at Karlstad. Rute and a slippery road caused the car to swerve into the ditch where it tipped on its side. A passing driver summoned aid from Strathcona, the car was righted, and was able to limp into Karlstad where it is undergoing repairs.

Oliver Howard Home Near Highlanding Consumed by Fire Saturday afternoon

The Oliver Howard home near Highlanding was completely burned to the ground Saturday afternoon by a fire of unknown origin, which consumed the building before they were able to save more than a few belongings. Mr. and Mrs. Howard were outdoors when it started, but fortunately saw the fire in time to rescue the baby. They have already started rebuilding.

Farmers-the Best Malting Barleys Are the Smooth-Awned Varieties, Glabron or Velvet

Characters, two farmers, each with a mug o' beer.

Place, beer-parlor in Pennington county.

Time, next summer.

Ole-- Ahl Smooth like velvet, eh, Gus?

Gus-- It should be. This beer was made with Velvet Barley.

Ole-- Velvet is a good malting barley but I grew Glabron, myself.

Gus-- Well, shall we clink 'em Ole?

Ole-- Skoal!

Gus-- Skoal!

Of course, all this may not happen, but it wouldn't suprise us a bit if some of the farmers in Pennington county seed some malting barley this spring. The years have been long, lean and dry, but we hope Mr. Roosevelt's beer bill will help the farmer.

Now there are several varieties desirable for malting. Manchurian Velvet, Glabron and Oderbrucker, soft mellow barleys, are the best: Trebi is so hard and flinty that brewers won't consider it.

The smooth-awned varieties, Glabron and Velvet, seem to be adapted to all parts of Minnesota. Glabron is very similar to Velvet in most of its characteristics but has a somewhat stiffer straw and has consistently yielded higher than Velvet.

Special care is necessary in handling barley that is to be used for malting purposes, but the extra work is usually repaid by a premium of five or six cents a bushel over ordinary barley.

The ideal malting barley is never allowed to get wet and discolored. Some of this can be prevented by using cap sheaves when shocking, so as to retain the light color.

Henry C. Ecklund is Now Permanently Located Here

Henry C. Ecklund and Co., architects and engineers are now located permanently in Thief River Falls.

Mr. Ecklund is well known in this city, and has a farm west of here.

Harry Johnson Wins Match From Warner Rasmussen; Olson Featured on April 7

Harry Johnson, after four years absence from local wrestling, appeared on a program Wednesday, and displayed some classy wrestling when he threw Werner Rasmussen in thirteen and one half minutes. Rasmusson, substituted for Trepaniere of Crookston who did not show up, and gave Johnson a good work out. Both men exhibited clever ring generalship, using holds freely in their contortion efforts to win the fall carrying their scrimmage to all corners of the mat. Rasmusson trained local wrestlers here last winter. Johnson ranking as one of the best welterweights in the northwest, formerly was a familiar figure to local ring fans and seven years ago held a welter-weight title in Chicago.

In the preliminery contests, Farmer Jenson won a one fall match with Archie Wilson in eleven and one half minutes with a cross body lock after a very evenly and strongly contested battle. Connie Haugen and David Belcher fought to a draw in a fast and furious 10 minute exhibition both men going over the ropes at one time. After seven and one half minutes of trying to ruin the canvas Red Olson laid Bernard Linstad on the cushion with a cross body lock.

Substituting for Hetland, Lawrence Olson gave his brother Glenn Olson a lot of trouble each man winning one fall in a two fall limit match. These two brothers, probably two of the best physically built wrestlers in this section, showed plenty of natural ability that needs only proper training. Lawrence took his fall in nine minutes and Glen in three and one half minutes.

Another match will be put on Friday, April 7, with Glen Olson and some well matched oponent in the main go. Lawrence Olson and Jennings Jenson will also be on the bill.

Benefit Dance To Be Given At Highlanding On April 8

A benefit dance for a very worthy cause will be held at the Highlanding pavilion Saturday night, April 8, with a snappy orchestra furnishing the music. The dance is being sponsored by a group at Highlanding, and an enjoyable time is anticipated.

Wallace Benson, who is attending the University of Minnesota, arrived here last Saturday for a weeks visit between quarters.

School Taxes Reduced, Service Is Maintained Declares Bye At P.T.A.

Next year only 36½ percent of the total tax bill will be used for school purposes with schools continuing to render the same service of past years according to Superintendent Morris Bye in his fact revealing speech before the Parent-teachers association at a meeting in Lincoln High School, last Tuesday night. Mr. Bye pointed out that the indebtedness, at its peak of $296,000, in 1924, had been cut nearly in half to $150,000, over a period of years, during which time service was maintained and enrollment increased.

"I am grateful to have been associated with a school board that has had foresight enough to practise the economy that it has," he stated. By means of a chart Mr. Bye illustrated how the tax rate of 26.4 mills in 1915 had mounted to its peak of 59.9 mills in 1924, and the gradual decline to 41 mills at the present time, made possible by wise planning and careful spending. He declared that with reductions in the budget a 34 mill rate is possible in 1933, bringing it back to the pre-war level.

Two groups of selections were sung by the high school chorus, directed by Andrew Grinley and a lunch was served after the program.

Trojans Win Championship Of Northwestern Minnesota At Roseau

Defeating Roseau in the first round of the Independent tournament for the championship of Northwestern Minnesota, at Roseau, last Friday and Saturday, the Trojans coasted thru two games Saturday to win the title easily. Drawing Roseau's strong rangy team for their first game Friday evening they avenged two previous defeats when they outplayed and outscored their oponent in what was considered the feature game of the tournament by a score of 37 to 33. Both teams played fast thrilling ball. At the half the game was tied 17 to 17. During the second half, altho the Trojans were the smaller team, the fury of their attack stunned the tall Northerners as their strong passing offense crashed the Roseau defense for the winning points.

Strangely enough the first round of play paired the strongest teams and in the final games one team was a heavy favorite. Thief River Falls won the semi-final and final game by decisive margins, taking Greenbush 37 to 14; and in the final defeating Middle River 46 to 18. Taking a strong lead shortly after the game started the Trojans showed too much basket ball for their fighting oponents, who refused to admit defeat until the gun ended the contest. Middle River in their bid for the championship played a great game and fought gamely to stop the Trojan offense as it ran wild on its way to the championship.

Merl Lindberg turned in scoring honors with a total of 18 in one game. The Trojans scored 120 points their oponents 62, an average 40 points a game and a point a minute record. During the season they scored 780 points against their oponents 623 an average of 39 points per game or nearly a point a minute, playing 20 games.

Teams placing in the tournament were: Trojans, Northwest Champs; Middle River, Second; Greenbush, Runner-up. Other enteries were:

(Continued on Page Four)

BEER TO ARRIVE IN CARLOAD LOTS

When the legal dam is formally opened April 7 and 3.2 per cent beer surges across the 48 states it is an assured fact that the folks up here in Thief River Falls will receive their full share thru the early efforts of at least five or six wholesale dealers. They are all still pretty much at sea as to the sale of the beer but five of the companies have placed their orders with the various breweries and are assured that the brew will be rolling north in car-load lots on the dates, April 7, 8, 9 or 10.

H. Bergstrom of the Red Lake Ice company states that they have an order with Blatz of Milwaukee, Wisc. for one carload. He believes that it will legal for the individual consumer to order not less than one case from the brewery, thru the agent. This would enable local beer drinkers to slake their thirst before the retail sale is legalized in this city.

W. H. Schermer of the Thief River Grocery announces the order of two car loads of Anheuser-Bush and declares, "If we can't put it out here we will go some other place-either Red Lake Falls or East Grand Forks."

George Biddick of Peterson-Biddick has placed a one-carload order with Schlitz of Milwaukee and is expecting its arrival April 10, at least.

Joe Becker of Queen City Bottling Works looks for a carload from Hamm Brewers of St. Paul, also to arrive April 9 or 10.

"We will have beer to sell, if and when legal," declares J. C. Holte of Gamble Robinson who will handle Pabst, of Milwaukee.

But unless legal loop-holes turn up, the retail sale of the beer which is defined by law as a non-intoxicating beverage, will not be possible until action is taken by the city council and unless the council takes a short-cut it will require a good four weeks to legalize the sale in this city.

City Attorney H. O. Berve was instructed by the council Tuesday night to draw up an ordinance that would regulate the matter.

COUNCIL MEETS WITH ARCHITECTS

Tentative plans for the new federal post office were displayed at the council meeting last Tuesday night when Architect Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul appeared to ask the council members if they wanted him to make an effort to preserve a center mall plan, harmonizing with the proposed civic center which would run east and west thru the middle of the two blocks bounded by LaBree and Knight avenue, and first and Second streets. The council thought it wise to preserve the feature if possible and Mr. Gauger stated that he would fight it out for them, when he confers with federal architects in Washington D. C. next week.

The proposed postoffice plans call for a building, 80 feet wide and 93 feet long and 28 feet high in front, to be built of combination stone and brick with a granite top and base. Seven steps would lead up to a door space of 32 feet, opening into the lobby with a 16 ft. ceiling. Other features provided for are: a large mailing room, mailing vestibule, loading platform, three offices in basement, and possibly an assistant postmaster's office.

Mr. Gauger also presented plans for a new auditorium that would harmonize with the post office. Representatives of three other architectural firms presented auditorium plans which would entail construction costs all the way from $65,000 to $125,000.

Mrs. C. E. Helquist was the guest of her daughter, Harriet, at the parent's banquet at the Alpha Chi Omega sorority in Grand Forks last Sunday.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

OUR FIRST BIRTHDAY

With this issue the Forum becomes one year old. Altho we are far from satisfied with the paper, as we look over the files we can see a steady improvement, which leads us to hope that within the near future we may be able to come closer to giving our subscribers our ideal of what a community newspaper should be like.

We believe that this newspaper should contribute toward a better understanding between the people who live in Thief River Falls and the farmers of the surrounding community, especially toward a better understanding of their social and political ideals. We believe that in the past there has been too much conflict between these two groups, which after all have identical interests.

During the past forty years there have been several great agrarinn political movements, such as the Populist party, the Non-Partisan League and the Farmer-Labor party, of which the farmers of this community have been a part. These movements were organized, not for any petty spoils of office, but in a sincere effort to secure some measure of economic equality with other groups in the country. With few exceptions, the business men of our smaller towns have been antagonistic toward these movements, identifying themselves rather with the more powerful industrial interests. This has been true of Thief River Falls as well as of other towns, and has been largely instrumental in creating a feeling of distrust that should not exist.

We also believe that the farmers of the community should be given a better understanding of the value of this city as a trading center. Thief River Falls is a fine place to buy and sell. It offers both a good market for the farmers' products, and a large number of high-class stores in which to buy. There is therefore no reason except avoidable antagonism why anyone in this community should trade elsewhere. This city has also one of the finest libraries in this section of the country, and is a center for churches, entertainments and education.

If we of the Forum can continue to improve our paper, and to contribute in some small measure to a better mutual understanding of the problems of the farmers and business men of this community, thus helping to bring about a greater unity of effort between them, we shall feel that we are fulfilling a genuine need, in addition to our own selfish purpose of making a living.

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DEAN JOHNSTON TALKS TO THE GRADUATES

The winter quarter graduating class at the University of Minnesota was given a thought—provoking send-off in the commencement address last week by white haired and scholarly J. B. Johnston, dean of the college of science, literature and arts. His speech gives neither the views of a conservative or a radical, and he has no political axes to grind. It is rather the thoughtful view of a mature scientist, looking impartially at present day conditions, and interest only in telling his hearers the truth as he sees it. The following paragraphs are some of the highlights of his talk as reported in the Minneapolis Star:

" 'Rugged American individualism has produced 120,000,000 ragged American individuals; ragged in clothes, torn in mind, loaded with debts, harassed by doubts and fears, shattered in morale or degraded in morals and religion," he asserted. "Enterprise has turned from exploiting natural resources and building homes and schools in the exploitation of manhood and building sky-piercing cities infested by gangsters and controlled by racketeers. These things cannot go on.

" 'We have no social customers which are generally respected if they conflict with individual selfishness. The interests of society, the demands of public welfare are either ignored or scoffed at. Even humanitarian considerations such as respect for the poor, aged or sick, or the living wage for labor, or common human decencies in the living conditions of the laborer's family, have been left behind.

" 'The unequal sharing of the products of industry expands the factories and bursts the walls of warehouses while it leaves the majority with emptly pockets, unable to buy the products of the factories. The farmers' bins are filled with wheat chiefly because one-third of the American people even in times of prosperity have not been able to buy as much food as they would like to eat.

"Individualism has come to mean plain selfishness and the use of every tool within the law and every subterfuge to take what is within reach. Unmitigated selfishness knows no law but that of the jungle, which is that anything belongs to him who can take it.

" 'Nothing is right or wrong, fair or foul. The only question is can it be gotten away with? Society fades from the picture. No longer do men look to their fellows for common action and mutual protection. Social organization and forms of government are useful chiefly as sources of pork, as instruments for regimenting the populace who are to be exploited or as referees to enforce the rules of the game.

" 'When the society of all men is denied and renounced by each individual, chaos and disaster follow. The question now is whether we can reinstate the claims of society to direct an orderly life for all individuals in the name of justice for all and a contribution by each to the comfort of all. We'd better hurry. For if we drift a few years longer, we shall have forgotten what an organized society is like and we shall be a howling mob beginning to evolve a society anew.

" 'It has been unfortunate in our recent history that one small group was able, with the aid of publicity and propaganda, to denounce proposals made in a purely scientific spirit for the public good, such as social insurance or freedom of trade or labor to join in unions to bargain in their collective interest. It is now generally agreed that even at the highest rate of wages which the unions have ever been able to secure, the whole system of industry and trade and the general public have suffered because too small a part of the product of industry has gone to labor and to the producer of raw materials.' "

"It is the purpose of modern liberal education, Dean Johnston told the graduates, to 'supply society with most of the men of imagination, understanding, judgment and courage to direct social and economic plannings' and 'to work out a social economy suited to a great country, a great people and a new time, making use of all the natural and human resources and giving satisfaction to the greatest number of citizens.' "

The Liberal Digest

In spite of being one of the most ridiculed men in America, Huey P. "Kingfish" Long, senator from Louisiana, is becoming a power in the senate that cannot easily be laughed off. Here are his recommendations:

THE LONG PLAN

With the one law which I propose to submit the minute Congress meets, I think most of our difficulties will be brought to an almost immediate end. To carry out President Roosevelt's plan as announced in his inaugural address for redistribution and to prevent unjust accumulation of wealth I am now drawing a law, but without consort with the President, for the following:

1. A capital levy tax, principally of fortunes above ten million dollars graduated so that when a fortune of one hundred million dollars is reached, the capital tax levy will take all the balance above that sum. This will not prevent aggregate capital, that is several persons combining their wealth in one big enterprise, but will prevent any one man owning from ten million to one hundred million dollars without paying the government a substantial part and will further prevent any man from owning anything at all above a value of one hundred millions of dollars.

2. An inheritance tax, heavier in the higher brackets than at present, graduated so that no one can inherit more than five million dollars; the balance to go to the government.

3. An income tax about the same as now exists except that it shall be heavier in the higher brackets and finally providing that no one will be permited to keep more than one million from earnings of one year.

Because of the fact that in some cases it would be difficult for large property to be sold at a fair value to pay the inheritance and capital levy taxes, the proposed law will provide that such taxes may be paid in a course of several years and that in case a fair price for the property cannot be obtained in that length of time by the tax debtor, that the government will take its per cent of the property and market it along such lines as may be best for general welfare.

This proposed legislation will give the Government approximately fifteen billions of dollars per year. It would balance the budget and still leave about twelve billion dollars for works of the government every year, but, at the same time, it will operate to scale down the big fortunes so that they cannot be so powerful to crush out the little men and little businesses. It will mean the solution of the problem of financing all such things as the guaranteeing of bank deposits, and the public construction works, including roads, navigation, flood control, reforestration, unemployment, farm relief, canals, irrigation, etc. And with this law passed, no one can ever again say that our government has not a satisfactory basis for an adequate and sufficient currency. All such can be amply financed by the government without any burden on the common citizen at all and in a manner that accomplishes the still better object of the decentralization of wealth. Such public works of the government will provide employment for every one in the country not otherwise gainfully employed and it will so stimulate all private endeavors and business that little additional legislation will be necessary.

It would be better if, coupled with this law which I am drawing, we included the plan announced by Senator Logan for the government to participate in surplus profits of industry and the plan of Senator Black to limit the hours and days of labor so that consumption may balance with production. President Roosevelt's stand for such legislation has also been announced by him on several occasions.

I wish to explain that while the President has gone far enough to tell me his plans and ideas along the lines above mentioned before and after both his nomination and election, that, however, nothing said to me has been any different nor has it gone beyond the statements which he has publicly made, which is reaffirmed in his inaugural address.

Isn't $10,000,000 to $100,000,000 enough for any one man? What's he going to do with more? Isn't $5,000,000 enough for one child to inherit, who never hit a lick of work for it? Isn't $1,000,000 enough for any one man to make in one year?

Let your President, your two U. S. Senators and your Congressman know how you feel about this plan. Why starve while our food rots for lack of a place to sell it.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
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118 LaBree Ave. N
Day Phone 61   Night 148W

The Legislature

FROM THE SIDE LINES

By R. M. AALBU

The Farmers' Holiday association invaded the capitol 9,000 strong last Wednesday. The senate and house met in joint convention in the house chambers to hear the pleas and demands the farmers had to make. These requests were voiced by several forceful speakers and included an immediate moratorium of foreclosures, evictions and delinquent taxes until the situation can be taken care of by adequate legislation. As a permanent program they advocated that laws be passed to provide that the interest on mortgages on a farm shall not exceed one third of the gross revenue in any one year; that the rental price on a farm shall not exceed one third the gross revenue from it; the immediate enactment of an income tax; a chain store tax; unemployment insurance; state banking institutions; an increase in the gross earnings taxes on railroads and telephone companies. They insisted that no sales tax shall be enacted; and that the standard of living shall not be driven down by indiscriminate wage cuts. They scored the senate mercilessly for its procrastination and stumbling block methods and warned the legislators that unless something is done to alleviate the situation something worse than the Boston tea party will take place in Minnesota.

This meeting was a fine thing for the state as a whole and I hope that the farmers will get together often and make these trips to St. Paul to hold such "open forums" with their legislators. It will no doubt do a lot of good.

These men come here with the best of intentions and I believe that they are conscientiously doing the very best they can. But when one sees the conflicting forces continually buffeting them around; the high-pressure lobbyists of various and divers special interests that continually harangue them, it is to be wondered that they can accomplish any sound and constructing legislation. It is to be hoped that with the return of good times, if and when, they arrive, that the people will not go back to sleep again, but will remain alert to their interests and continue to contact their representatives and senators.

Leonard Erikson of Fergus Falls has introduced two bills in the house designed to adequately deal with the need for a moratorium. They are H. F. 1695 dealing with real estate mortgages and taxes and 1657 dealing with chattel mortgages and contracts for deed. These are very comprehensive and workable plans and provide that when a debtor is faced with foreclosure he may file a statement with a court that he desires to retain his property and that court will stay the foreclosure, execution or eviction for two years providing the debtor pays what he reasonably can pay and keeps the property in a reasonable state of repair. The acts also apply to tax delinquencies.

The ninth district delegation discussed these measures quite extensively last Friday evening at a meeting and went on record as unanimously endorsing them. Mr. Frankson and Mr. Poirier of the rural credit department were present and stated that they favor the passage of these bills and can see no objection to them.

The livestock weighing and grading act recently passed by the house by such an overwhelming large majority was killed in the senate on Thursday. An amendment which in effect killed the bill was tacked on by a vote of 34 to 32 and the author then moved that the bill be indefinitely postponed. And so goes the battle.

Beer Beer, we are going to have beer. The beer bills were drafted and skidded thru both houses on suspension of the rules in record time. When the house put on an amendment that the senate refused to concur in, a conference committee promptly ironed out the differences, sent in its report for concurrence and repassage and again it went thru like grease on your overalls. But when there is something vital, something clean and sound and fair to be passed verily the mills grind exceedingly slow.

In the senate, Lawson tried to amend the bill to provide that no beer shall be sold within 500 feet of a school. It was voted down. In the house, Wahlstrand tried to tack on the same amendment, and again it lost. Youngdahl introduced an amendment to provide that no minors shall be employed in selling or serving the new beverage. This had enough votes to pass, but the wets scampered about the chamber in a flurry of excitement and four members changed their votes from yea to nay and the amendment failed 62 to 65.

The statutory income tax passed the house Saturday morning after sporadic skirmishes that have enlivened things all week. This is one of those measures that very few dare openly to oppose. Consequently attacks on it would have to be confined to amendments. In order to placate those who demand that it shall be a "replacement" tax, Mr. Wm. Merrill introduced an amendment that provided that the net proceeds of this tax should go into the state school fund to be distributed to the school districts of the state in much the same manner as state aid is distributed at the present time. It provided however, that funds so received would have to be used to retire bonded indebtedness and interest first. (What difference would that make? Nothing in it prevented the school board from issuing more bonds). Anyway it looked good until Mr. Quinlivan heaved some hefty hardware into the works which brought the thing to a stop like a brace of horseshoes in a threshing-machine. He introduced an amendment to the Merrill amendment which provided that in distributing this aid to school districts they were to receive the aid on the basis of pupils in school, public and private within the district. The wreck was given a night and a day to cool off, while conferees conferred.

On Friday a modification of the Quinlivan amendment had been agreed upon and adopted when L. Erikson introduced an amendment which cast out into outer darkness the Merrill amendment as amended by Quinlivan and substituted a different "replacement." Erikson's amendment provides that the net proceeds of the income tax shall be used to replace four existing statutory state levies; namely the one mill road and bridge fund levy, the teachers' retirement fund levy and two levies that that are made for the university. This amendment was adopted and that put the old bus running like a top again. The bill passed 101 to 11. Now all it has to do is to hurdle the senate.

It is estimated that the levies which the tax will replace will take about $4,000,000 the balance of the proceeds if any will go into the state's general revenue fund.

H. F. 88 which provides that the state road and bridge fund shall be distributed to the counties without necessarily being matched with a similar appropriation by the county, passed the senate Friday. Only six senators voted against it. It now awaits the governor's signature.

Here is some interesting statistics. Of the 131 members of the 1931 house only 70 came back this year. Sixty-one members are first termers or returned after an absence of two or more years. That is almost a fifty per cent turnover. It will be interesting to count noses again two years hence and compare the turn-over with the roll calls of this session. Of even more interest will be a similar comparison of senate membership and roll-calls.

Sherman's Bridge Builder

The first skyscraper ever built, the Home Insurance building in Chicago, was razed to make way for the new 42-story Field building. Erected in 1885 to a height of 10 stories, and later increased to 12, this structure was the creation of William Le Baron Jenney, versatile engineer who built bridges for General Sherman's famous march to the sea. He is also reputed to have introduced pumpkin pie to Paris. Jenney got the idea of the skyscraper from the bamboo huts of the Philippines, for which four standing trees supply the framework. —Boston News Bureau.

Avoid Wasted Days

Every day should find us gaining in experience, gaining in knowledge, improving ourselves, our work, our surroundings, and our influence. Every day spent without growth and improvement is a day lost, a day wasted, one that will make no returns to us in the years to come.—Grit.

The Fastest Growing Newspaper Ever Established in Thief River Falls

The rapid growth of the Thief River Falls Forum would be highly significant even in normal times. But it means so much more in times like these when the screws are clamped down, and people spend only for the things they value the most.

Today the Forum is one year old, and while many newspapers are losing ground, the circulation of this newspaper is steadily going up and up.

If you believe in the things the Forum stands for, patronize its advertisers, and if the merchants you buy from are conspicuously absent, ask them why they do not advertise in your newspaper.

We offer no premiums, but we do try to give you the best newspaper that one dollar can buy. Tell your neighbor about the Forum.

One Dollar For Fifty-Two Issues

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Under Post Office

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ERIE

The town board of Star held there annual organizing meeting last Saturday and will meet next Saturday afternoon to receive bids on the dragging.

A birthday surprise party was given Olga Manderud Friday evening, March 24, it being her 19th birthday. A large number of young and old folks were present and the evening was spent playing games and dancing.

Ludvig Johnson and John Banner motored to Thief River Falls on Monday and were accompanied home by Mrs. Johnson, who spent last week visiting relatives in town of North.

Rev. J. O. Hosum called at the Ole Lien home Sunday evening and at Knut Danielson's on Monday.

Verna Hyland entertained a few of her friends on Tuesday evening, March 21st it being her 13th birthday anniversary. Those present were: Amber Loyland, Gladys and Myrtle Johnson, Betsy Legvold and the M. J. Anderson family.

The H. Marquis family visited at the Carl Ekwall home last Sunday.

Glennie Lien has been busy hauling straw from the J. K. Enebo farm.

Olaf Loyland returned from near Duluth last Monday where he was employed on a road construction job.

WYLIE

The first meeting of the clothing project was held Thursday at the home of Mrs Christ Person with three members absent. The project will consist of five monthly meetings including an open house meeting at St. Hilaire sometime in June. The lessons are given by Misses Fern Hawkinson and Hazel Person, local leaders. The members learned in the first lesson how to fix clothes closets conveniently. Tests were also given on material to tell the silk or wool from the weighted. Lunch was served to the members by Mrs. Person. The next meeting will be Tuesday, April 18 at the home of Mrs. Fred Layer.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Carl and Lucille visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family and Halvor Hanson visited Sunday at the home of Mr and Mrs. Elmer Hanson.

Fern Hawkinson visited with Viola Johnson Sunday afternoon.

Hazel and Gladys Person, Joe Oaness and Soren Knutson were callers at the Emil Larson home Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Odstraud and daughter Darlene visited Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux.

Mable Lindblom called on Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson had as their guests Sunday evening Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family.

ROCKSBURY

Wednesday evening the people of the Rocksbury Community club enjoyed a whist party at the hall.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hetland were Saturday visitors at the Henry Oen farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and daughter, Viona, spent Tuesday at the Ed. Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and Shirley Ann were Sunday visitors at the Martin Mathson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Finstad and Carl Wieberg visited Sunday at the Ed. Hauske home.

C. E. Oler was busy last week installing a milking machine.

Mrs. Iver Ivenson, Harley, Gladys, Adeline and Edna Iverson spent Sunday afterooon with Mrs. Iversons, mother, Mrs. Bere.

M. I. Finstad was a business caller at Iverson and Vinje homes on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arnie visited Wednesday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family and Iver Severson visited Sunday at the C. E. Oler home.

SANDERS

Ernest and Lawrence Krause who have spent several days with Max Krause returned to their home in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs B. N. Thorstad, daughters Mylis and Eva and son Bert Jr. were visitors at the Joe Mosbeck home Thursday evening. Mylis remained to help with the housework as Mrs. Mosbeck has been on the sick list the past week.

Adolph Jablinske spent Friday with his grandmother, Mrs. Freda Meyers.

Mrs. Willie Ristau, Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline, Edith, Marina and Everett Youke were visitors at the Gordon Olson home in Norden Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop were dinner guests at the Henry Wilkin home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swenson arrived here last Friday from Rockford, Illinois to make their home with the former's father Nels Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were dinner guests at the B. J. Holum home in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Gladys Eide spent Friday evening with Edith and Marina Youke.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Oll Olson visited at the Willie Risten home Friday evening.

Kenneth Olson who has spent several days with his father Gordon Olson of Norden returned to his home Friday.

Bob Votova spent Wednesday evening with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Mrs. Lane and children of Thief River Falls spent a couple days with the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Arthur Olson of Thief River Falls called on his brothers Elmer and Oll Olson Friday

Wilbert Jablinski who had the misfortune of cutting his hand with an ax several weeks ago was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital last Saturday suffering with an infection in his hand.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, daughter Cleo Francis and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Earl were dinner guests at the B. N. Thorstad home Sunday.

JOHNSON

Mrs. O. Stiele visited at Mrs. S. Thoreson last Wednesday.

Mrs. O. Qualley was a brief caller at Christ Stelle's last Friday.

Mrs. A. Gustafson and Mrs. O. Anderson spent Thursday at the M. Sweno home.

Helen Lund visited at the Birkeland home last Friday.

Visitors at Axel Gustafson's last Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Axel Burmen and family, and Mr. and Mrs. C. Clemenson and family and Halvor Hoftuft. Melvin Bngeseter and Selmer Anderson.

Oliver Omild was a visitor at Ole Anderson's last week.

Mrs. Ole Anderson and son Godfred and daughter Gladyce were brief callers at Steener Anderson and Axel Gustafson last Sunday.

A group of young folks from this community attended a farwell party at T. Thompson last night.

Betty Anderson who has been employed at Fosston this winter returned to her home last Saturday.

HICKORY

Mrs. Ben Rindahl visited with Mrs. Martin Knutson Thursday.

Julius Olson was a dinner guest at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday.

Erma Bakken is employed at the Bennie Goving home in Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud and sons visited at the Julia Johnsrud home Sunday.

Alexander Larson called at the Ben Rindahl home Wednesday evening.

Julius Olson visited at the Leonard Mostrom home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Marvin and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud visited with Teloy Johnsrud who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital Tuesday.

Mrs. Carl Christianson was a brief caller at the Martin Knutson home Thursday.

Roy Martinson was a caller at the Lewis home Wednesday.

Clifford and Selma Halvorson visited at the Ole Dahle home Thursday evening.

Services will be held in the Norwegian language in the Little Oak school house Sunday April 9th by Rev. Sigrud Fladmark.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMahn and children and Jack Coan visited relatives in Reiner Friday.

Mrs. Carl Christianson and Alice visited with Mrs. Arnold Haugen Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Manderude entertained a number of friends at a birthday party Friday evening given in honor of their daughter Olga. Dancing being the main entertainment and at midnight a lovely lunch was served.

NORDEN

Mrs. Inga Remmem of Thief River Falls visited at the Nordhagen and Oulseth homes last week end.

Carris Johnson called at the Funnesdahl home Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Mary Ann motored to Plummer Thursday where they visited at the Burstad home.

Rev. and Mrs. Edwin Anderson of Viking visited at the Kron home Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs Emil Mellem and family and Esther Wasley were Saturday dinner guests at the Carl Bloom home near Viking.

A large crowd of friends gathered at the Oscar Gilbertson home on Sunday afternoon to tender them a farewell suprise party. lunch was served, and a sum of money left by their friends. The Gilbertsons are leaving this week to make their home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Carrie Johnson is visiting with her daughter Mrs. E. A. Anderson at Thief River Falls this week.

Henry O. Ecklund visited at the Kron brothers home Saturday afternoon.

Eddie Conklin of Viking steyed at the E. B. Conklin home on Wednesday and Thursday.

Albin Peterson accompanied his brother Walter and Ruth Lee from Thief River Falls to Pelican Rapids last Sunday, where they spent the day with relatives and to help Mr. and Mrs. Ben Peterson celebrate their 23rd wedding anniversary.

Esther Wasley visited with Ethel Kron on Monday afternoon.

Ethel and Bert Kron were callers at the Iulla Crown and Fred Lorentson homes in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Kenneth and Lilas Olson were social callers at the D. W. Ayres home Tuesday.

Mrs. O. K. Lerol called at the Soren Sorenson home on Friday.

Bernard Mitchel who has been staying at the Geo. Williams farm the last week returned to his home at Thief River Falls.

Edwin Lappegaard called at the Albert Lappegaard home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson are now moving to a farm in the St. Hilaire vicinity.

County Agent R. M. Douglas was a caller in this vicinity last Monday.

A telephone meeting for the purpose of electing officers for line 10-F was held at the Willow-dale school on Wednesday evening the following officers were elected: S. E. Hunt, presidedt; Harry Myrom, sec'y-treas., G. J. Nordhagen, vice-president.

ST. HILAIRE

Groupe No. 2 of the Sewing Project met at the school house on Saturday afternoon with Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet leaders. "Getting your money's worth when clothing the family," was the topic spoken on for this meeting. Mrs. Victor Brink and Mrs. Al Brink were hostess.

The regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the local creamery was held in the creamery office on Monday.

Gordon Martz of Minneapolis who was visiting his brother Clint, was taken ill on Tuesday with an attack of appendicitis and submitted to an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Marie Erdmann visited at the W. Corbet home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter are the proud parents of a boy born on Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Albert Brink went to Fort Snelling on Saturday to visit Mr. Brink who is a patient at the Veteran's hospital.

Mr. and Mrs Wm. Peterson returned from Minneapolis on Friday after spending two weeks with relatives and friends there. Margeret Jepson returned with them.

Lillien Bergee of Fergus Falls is here spending a couple of weeks at the home of her parents the John Norman's.

Glorio Borgland was honor guest at a birthday party given on Wednesday afternoon Games were the main entertainment. Lunch was served by the hostess, Mrs. Bergland. Gloria received several gifts for the occasion.

Dorothy Olson of Erskine, and Valne Olson spent the week end at their parental home and other relatives.

Robert Black and Klemm Gigstad motored to Minneapolis on Saturday to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Hubert Nelson home on Friday.

Mrs. Harry Winters and daughters returned from Crookston on Thursday.

Rev. John Christianson gave a lecture on South America at the local Evang. Mission church on Saturday evening.

A number of friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. Ordean Olson on Wednesday afternoon. A social time was had and a lunch was served by the self invited guests. Those present were Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and daughters; Mesdames S. M. Olness, A. Dahlstrom and daughter, A. Odegaard, Nels Johnson, Effie Rolland, and son Lyle, Elmer Johnson, and Mary Anbol.

Carl Peterson has reopened a meat market in the building formerly occupied by the Carlson Merc. Co.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt motored down on Wednesday and attended to business matters at his local service station here.

Mrs. Gunhild Nelson, who teaches at Mahnomen came to visit Alice Gigstad for the week end. She returned to Mahnomen on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and Agnes Peterson spent the week end at Fargo visiting relatives. They returned on Sunday and were accompanied here by Mr. and Mr. Oscar Borgie and family, who will leave for Fargo on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgaard motored to Fergus Falls on Sunday to visit relatives. They were accompanied there by Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe who stopped off at Pelican Rapids and visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorstein Walseth are the proud parents of a girl born Sunday morning at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Bird Migrations

In an article called "New Light on Bird Migration" Witmer Stone of the Academy of Natural Sciences says: "The semi-annual migration of birds has attracted the attention of mankind from the earliest days. In the Old Testament we read the words of the prophet, Jeremiah: 'The stork in the heaven knoweth her appointed times, and the turtle (i. e., turtle dove) and the crane, and the swallow observe the time of their coming.' Both Homer and Aristotle refer to the subject, the latter discussing it at length and advancing the theory of hibernation to account for the sudden appearance and disappearance of certain birds."

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice: Moved to what was formerly Liebermans clothing store.

Do not fail to attend our Evangelistic meetings Wednesday, Friday and Sunday nights. Some very interesting and important topics will be discussed. Come to the church that has life.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 2, Services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

The confirmants will meet after services.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon April 6 by Mrs. Andrew Anundsen at the Anundson home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

ECKLUND, ERIE:- The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. L. Dahlen, Wednesday, April 5.

OAK PARK:- Services in Norwegian at 2:30. Offering to missions.

BETHANIA:- The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Johnnie Nelson, Thursday April 6th.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Luther League this Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Our church choir from Goodridge will furnish the program. Professor Disrud, supt. of the Goodridge schools, will be the speaker. Misses Inga and Borgot Iverson entertain.

The confirmation class will not meet this Saturday.

Sunday classes, 9:45.
American services, 10:15.
Norwegian services, 11:15.

The Mother of Jesus, will be the sermon theme for the morning services.

The Incarnation and the Virgin Birth will be discussed.

No evening services Sunday. We cancel this service in favor and support of the Oratorio to be sung jointly by the city church choirs in the Trinity church.

As your pastor will attend the District Conference at Greenbush Sunday afternoon there will be no afternoon services in the country churches.

The Rindal Ladies Aid meets at the church, Tuesday, April 4th, entertained by Mrs. A. Paulson.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship in Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon, Isaiah. 7, 10-16, "Immanuel."

No evening Lenten Service on account of Sacred Cantita.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Dorcas will meet on Friday.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten services on Wednesday evening.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday at 9 and 10:30 o'clock a. m.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, April 2—Church school at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11:00 with sermon by the pastor from the theme: "Anointing the Christ" There will be special music by the choir.

There will be no Epworth League service and no regular service in the evening on account of the Oratorio given at the Trinity church. But there will be a special communion service at 7:00 o'clock in the evening for the young people of the Sunday school, League and Religions training, classes who are taking their first communion.

All should remember the Oratorio "Elijah" to be given Sunday afternoon and evening at the Trinity church. People will come from far to hear it and we who are near should not miss it.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Wed., April 6th at 2:30 o'clock.

The Easter program will be announced next week.

Wholesome Sweet

Honey is one of the best of the high energy-producing foods. Composed almost entirely of simple sugars it can be assimilated with ease. Honey is especially recommended for athletes. The rapid absorption of the simple sugar of honey replaces the sugars in the blood muscles that have been burned by strenuous exercise. Because it is easily assimilated, honey can be utilized by the body without placing much of a burden on an enfeebled digestive tract and is also recognized as a valuable food for babies and children.

AUXILIARY NOTES

Mrs. Alex Campbell presided at the Auxiliary meeting in the absence of Mrs. J. M. Bishop, president, at the meeting last Tuesday night.

Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist reported having signed up 96 members to date. Mrs. Campbell reported on Americanism having worked out a very fine program for April.

A very interesting report on the spring conference was read by Mrs. Campbell. Mrs. Bishop wrote: "It was announced that on Saturday, April 1, from 2:30 to 3 p. m., a Minnesota-Wisconsin program will be given over WCCO and Mrs. Macauley, former national president will speak on, "National Defense."

The Auxiliary Drum corps will have a card party at the Legion hall, Thursday evening The public is invited to come.

A big Easter ball will be given by the Drum Corps the Monday following Easter, April 17, proceeds to be used to finance the Corps.

The Auxiliary meeting closed with a delicious lunch served by the hostesses: Mrs. O. C. Paulson and Mrs. A. Campbell.

Co-operation Puts the Farmer
On an Equal Footing

All lines of business today are organized, and whenever the farmer buys he deals with an organized market. Think of the different lines of goods you buy, and you will see that this is true.

Unless the farmer also organizes to sell his products thru cooperatives he is at a tremendous disadvantage. He must take whatever he can get instead of demanding a fair return for what he produces. Patronize your cooperatives, and put yourself on an equal footing with other lines of business.

Farmers' Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN
FIREPROOFED

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

CHICK SEASON IS HERE

It is important to start your chicks on a balanced feed ration.

Land O' Lakes CHICK STARTING MASHES meet all the requirements for rapid, healthy growth of chicks.

Especially high in protein and mineral contents.

ATTRACTIVE PRICES

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
INCORPORATED
Phone 253 Thief River Falls

One Dollar
A WEEK
WILL NOW BUY A
DE LAVAL
Cream Separator
The machine that gets all the butterfat. We have the right size for your herd.
We have just received a carload of Ajax Blacksmith coal, direct from the mine.
Oen's

Some of the
USED CARS
now on hand
One 1931 Pontiac Coach
One 1930 Pontiac Sedan
One 1932 Pontiac Sedan
One 1930 Chevrolet Sedan
One 1931 Chevrolet Coach
One 1928 Chevrolet Sedan
One 1929 Model A-Ford Roadster
One 1930 Model A-Ford Sedan
Two 1930 Model A-Ford Tudors
1 1930 Model A-Ford Roadster
One 1931 Chevrolet Truck
Also Model T-Fords, Dodges and Essex.
CASH OR TERMS
Borchert-Hill
MOTOR COMPANY
at Lufkin-Bishop Garage on W-3rd St.

Robt. Caielle, S. P. Orwoll, Reuben Lawson, P. G. Pederson and Lyman Fossum were at Crookston Sunday, where they attended the rehearsal of the Ninth District Band.

Lawrence Ecklund departed Sunday for Fargo where he will be broadcast over WDAY.

You Must See These Bargains to Believe It

Do you know that you can buy slightly used ladies' and girls' dresses and coats from 5c to 15c a garment?

We also have shoes, coats, and other articles of wearing apparel at equally astounding prices. With our large stock to choose from you are sure to get just what you want at a cost of only a few cents.

Northern Trading Co.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

One or a Load --
The Price is the Same

You will be surprised at how cheaply you can travel to neighboring towns by

TAXI
Call **92**

We Deliver Parcels

LIBERTY CAB COMPANY
MAIN STREET GARAGE

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

FOR SALE:—Alfalfa seed, 10 and 12 cents a lb. Jersey Black Giant eggs at $2.50 a hundred.—Nels Fore and Co., Oklee, Minn. 49-4tc

For Sale—Used furniture consisting of beds, chairs, stoves, dressers, bedding, hotel writing desk, office chairs, small tables, counters, show cases. cash register, one hotel range in A-1 condition, with hot water fittings and other articles too numerous to mention. The above items must be sold promptly as we must vacate the Ogahmah hotel building immediately. —Lars Furan. 52-1tp

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Reynolds of Superior, Wisconsin, were in the city over Sunday, visiting with friends and attending to business affairs.

Lyman Fossum was at Middle River last Friday, where he installed some plumbing for Arvid Carlson.

For Sale.- Eight head of good work horses. ranging in age from 4 to 7 years; weight 1300 to 1400 lbs. Get yours now as they are going fast. C. C. Schuster, 622 St Paul Ave. So. Thief River Falls. 51tf

FOR SALE:-Complete set of household furniture. New style. Looks like brand new. Priced for quick sale. Write Box 142, Thief River Falls, Minn.

For Sale—Timothy hay, good quality $5.00. Also good oats, 15 cents bu. Henry C. Ecklund, Sprucedahl farm south of Rosewood. 52-tfc.

Mrs. George Williamson left Sunday for Grand Forks where she will visit with her mother, Mrs. Omang.

For Sale:— Will be at G. N. stockyards, Thief River Falls, April 1, with 20 head of work horses and six colts. For sale at your price. Come and look them over. B. E. Schuster, owner. Inquire—C. C. Schuster at 622 So. St. Paul—telephone 335-M

HIGH PRESSURE

Wash or Grease

That gleaming new look--which will give you extra reason to be proud of your car--is easy and economical to maintain if you take advantage of our expert washing service.

Our high pressure greasing service will also remove annoying squeaks, and insure getting the right kind of oil and grease wherever needed. Drive in for a check-up today.

O. K. ONE STOP SERVICE
Phone 211

OLSON'S BEST
C—O—F—F—E—E

IS A SUPERIOR BLEND OF THE CHOICEST CENTRAL AMERICAN COFFEES.

Packed in vacuum sealed glass jars, it comes to you as fresh as the day it was roasted.

This COFFEE is NOW ON SALE at YOUR GROCER. Ask for it the next time you order Coffee, and note its delicious flavor.

Why drink inferior coffee, when you can buy Olson's Best, packed in a convenient glass jar, for only 35c a pound? Also Olson's Good Coffee at 25c.

Olson Coffee Co.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Mrs. John Cronkhite was in Grand Forks, Saturday and Sunday, where she was the guest of her daughter, Ruth, at the parent's banquet given by the Alpha Chi Omega sorority.

Lloyd Aanstad, Marvin Benson and George Aanstad, students at the University of Minnesota, are visiting at the homes of their respective parents for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Holksting of Crookston were at the F. T. Satre home last Sunday.

Herman Larson and Darby Anderson went to Osakie Sunday, they visited during the day with the former's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. A. McIntyre of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the F. T. Satre home south of town.

For Sale:-1 International hay stacker, 1 hay rake, 1 Deering mower, 1 sulky plow 16 inch. John Nelson, Highlanding, Minn. 52-1tp

Marjorie Dale and Alice Secora, teachers at Wauhun, were visitors at the J. N. Nesse home over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Andy Magnnson left for Minneapolis last Sunday morning.

Hannah Irnsdahl of Ollo, N. Dak., former nurse at a local hospital, was a visitor in this city last Friday and left for Minneapolis on Saturday.

Special - Heavy all leather bridles for $1.49 each at Kelly Hardware. 52c

Baby chicks-- Any breed. One hundred percent live delivery guaranteed. Magnuson Feed Store. 52c

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale:— White Rock hatching eggs 10 cents over market. Mrs. E. Jenson: Highlanding.

For Sale—150 bushels Bison flax. Also. 150 bushels of speltz for feed. Peterson Bros., Plummer. Phone 12F-220. 51

FOR SALE-Black mare, seven years old, weight 1250. T. F. Wolfgran St. Hilaire, Route 1.

Wanted:- American Seeding Machine Co. single disc drill for repair parts. George Gunderson, Hazel. 51

For Sale:- 1927 Meliot cream separator, 800 lb. capacity. Inquire of Jim Tobin, Rt. 1 Hazel 51

For Sale 1 bronze turkey tom and 1 trio of toulouse geese, not related. Phone 8-F-121 or write E. A. Yonke, St. Hilaire, Rt. 1. 51

For Sale:- Milking Shorthorn strain bull calf, ten months old. Roan color. A first class animal, guaranteed O. K. C. H. Fuller, Wylie, Minn 51

Will Trade:— Fordson tractor with John Deere plow, in good condition, for cattle or what have you? Frank Bruggeman, Plummer, Minn. 51fe

For Sale:— High grade Shorthorn bull calf, 7 mo. old; $12.00 or will exchange for pork, meat or wood. J. O. Kivle, city 51fe

Wanted:-Brooder stove. Will trade green wood. Inquire of Clarence Benston. Rt. 3 Thief River Falls. 52

For Sale:-Victory oats and Trebi barley. Cleaned. Carl Swanson, Red Lake Falls, Minn. Rt. 4. 52

For Sale:- Big Yellow seed oats and some wild hay. William Ristau Rt. 1 St. Hilaire. 52

Wanted:- Good seed barley, not trebi, but a good malting barley. Address Forum. 52

To trade for horses cattle or sheep. One large new Hammer Mill, (can not be best for feed grinding.) Also one 12-24 Avery tractor, good running order. Very little used. Box 1125 Goodridge, Minn. 52

Net Profit
Earned Today is Money We Save

CARLTON ECONOMY System
Best Gas Less Cash
Trade Mark Registered

East of Soo Tracks on 8th Street
Opposite Osborne-McMillan Elev.

SPORT SLANTS

by ADT JOHNSON

TOJANS WIN TOURNEY

(Continued From Page One)

Roseau, Strandquist, Badger, Warroad and Baudette. The Trojans, newly crowned champions of Northwestern Minnesota received the ball used in the tournament.

Box score of championship tilt

T. R. F.	fg.	ft.	pf.		Middle River	fg.	ft.	pf.
Lindberg	9	0	1	F	Schenke	2	0	2
Offerdahl	4	0	0	F	Danson	1	1	1
Christoferson	1	0	0	C	Green	2	2	1
Froseth	3	1	4	G	Anderson	2	0	0
Lonson	4	1	0	G	Sandberg	0	1	0
Sooron	1	0	1	G	Peltola	0	0	0
Totals	22	2	0		Totals	7	4	4

Reffree-Mally Anderson of Warren

JUNGS LEAD

(Continued From Page One)

with 187 and Mann 184 lead Red Crown. Tuesday evening Red Crown lead by Mann with 176 won three from Bratrud Clinic. In the second series Tuesday Jungs won two of three from Bratrud Clinic. Walt Jung 185 and Heleglend 187 for Jungs and Froats 177 and Smith 151 for Clinic. Wards lead by Spencer 166 and Brandon 179 took the Independents lead by Bart Wangenstien 176, two of three Monday evening. Last Friday Olen rolled 179 as Jungs lost two out of three games to Independents, with F. Anderson scoring 176. Wards won three straight from Pennys. Spencer 174 for Wards, Keland 178 for J. C's.

Next week will wind up the seasons league competition.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNGS	39	21	650
O K ONE STOP	33	21	619
WARDS	32	22	593
RED CROWN	33	24	580
BRATRUD CLINIC	31	26	543
INDEPENDEMT	22	29	431
J. C. PENNY	18	30	375
T. R. Grocery	19	38	352

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor of Forum:

In reply to an article signed Contributor in last weeks Forum.

The Legion takes exception to the remarkes therein.

When the business of the Legion Unemployment Committee was brot to a close last fall, Mr. Cerney, who was chairman of the committe turned the records of the fund over to the proper authority for auditing; but for some reason they were not audited. This was brot out at a recent meeting of the City Council and without adoubt the contributor was aware of this before she wrote her article for publication. If she was aware of these facts then there was no good reason for writing such an article. If she was not aware of these facts then she might have been fair enough to investigate for her own satisfaction and find the facts before breaking into print and leaving a bad taste in the mouths of many.

However the records have been audited by a very capable auditing committee and have been found correct in every detail, but the fact remains that that contributor did her doggondest to leave the impression to the contrary.

—A. M. Campbell
Commander, Am. Leg. Post 117

INVESTMENT INFORMATION AND ADVICE

In these days, investors should move with extreme caution in selecting stocks and other securities. We endeavor to furnish our patrons with accurate information, and sound opinions and advice, based upon reports accepted as reliable, on all stocks listed on the New York Exchange. We are not brokers, nor dealers in any forms of investment or speculative securities. Our service furnishes unbiased information and advice. Mail inquiries given prompt attention. NORTHWEST PUBLIC SERVICE BUREAU, INC., Box 352, Fargo, North Dakota. adv. 52

Wanted:—500 or 600 egg incubator. Address Forum 52fe

Hatching eggs--from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

BABY CHICKS

Hatches coming off every week from now on. Any breed you desire.

THIEF RIVER HATCHERY
Phone 53-M 109 E. 3rd St.

HENRY C. ECKLUND
—AND COMPANY—
ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS

Permanently located at Thief River Falls Efficient service guaranteed. Your patronage solicited. Wide experience with public and educational buildings.

THE PURPOSES OF OUR ORGANIZATION

To try to relieve unemployment. To try to divide available work in a fair and impartial manner, giving those who are the most in need the first chance to work. To prvent outside workers from coming in and doing a part of the available work. To try to establish wages and working conditions that will not only be fair to the workers but will also be satisfactory to the general public.

You can help the members of this organization in their efforts to be self-sustaining by calling the employment manager, Chester Myrom, at the court house whenever you want work done. Ph. 21

Workmen's Protective Association

FLOUR PRICES
May Be Higher

Legislation already passed by Congress and now considered by the Senate would place a heavy tax on flour.

This bill may be passed any day. Do not delay. BUY NOW, the flour you need for the next several months.

THIS SEASON

FEED HARDY NORTH FEEDS, for all poultry purposes. "Better because they are fresh." "Cheaper because they are made here."

If you want the best for the money buy Farm and Garden Seeds from us.

Bring us your CREAM, you will be CONVINCED.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 and 33

Trade in
Thief River Falls

You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

COFFEE
"Bliss" Brand
Vacum packed Per pound **24c**

PALMOLIVE
Toilet Soap 4 bars **19c**

Peanut **BUTTER**
2 pound Jar **17c**

OYSTER SHELLS
Triple Screened 100 lb. bag **89c**

Soap
P & G Laundry 10 bars **24c**

Cocoa
Warfield 2 lb. Box **19c**

Bananas
Fancy Ripe 3 pounds **15c**

Oranges
252 Size Per Doz. **18c**

L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1933 Number 1

Historical Society

P. O. ARCHITECT DRAWS CITY JOB

That so-called unlucky number 13 proved a lucky one for Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul, postoffice architect, when he was chosen to draw the auditorium plans on the 13th balloting of the city council last Monday night. A total of six architects competed for the job but sustained balloting cut the field down to two where the council deadlocked until the final ballot, deciding unanimously on Mr. Gauger.

The final action on his appointment will be taken at the regular meeting, Tuesday, April 11. Mr. Gauger returned to St. Paul last Tuesday, from where he will continue on to Washington D. C. to submit his federal postoffice plans to the supervising architect.

His firm known as as A. L. and Ray R. Gauger, is over 50 years old and has done architectural work in all parts of the country. This year it has been assigned $130,000 in Minnesota work alone.

If the postoffice and auditorium are constructed at the same time, Mr. Gauger plans to supervise them simultaneously. He expects the postoffice construction to begin in late summer or early fall.

His approximate estimate of the auditorium building cost was $52,000, utilizing present material and foundation. Tentative plans call for a build- 80 ft. by 140 ft. to harmonize with the postoffice and preserve a civic center or park plan.

Ever watchful in the interests of labor, Alderman Paul Harris asked what percentage of the cost of construction usually went for labor. Mr. Gauger estimated from 40 to 50 per cent.

City Attorney H. O. Berve emphasized the importance of the architect's cooperation with the council to keep plans within the limit of expenditure. "Anytime you think I'm not doing satifactory work you can throw me off the job," declared Mr. Gauger and suggested a clause in the contract to provide for such action.

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Formerly a resident of this city. Mr. Kenyon moved with his family to Mahnomen, Minn., last summer continuing as engineer in the employ of the Soo Line.

Barter and Exchange Organization Visited by Louis Rayson Who Presents Plans to Ray Pope

Some of our people are facing facts. They realize that action must be taken to make our unemployed people self-supporting again. Louie M. Rayson is one of them. While in the Twin Cities attending a meeting of the board of directors of the Minnesota School Board association last Friday and Saturday, he visited the headquarters of the Organized Unemployed of Minneapolis and purchased a large folder containing material that gives every detail of the movement launched by Dr. George Mecklenburg, pastor of Wesley Methodist Episcopal church. He donated the material to Poor Overseer R. Pope in the hope that he could use some of it to advantage.

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With this sole exchange medium the Organized Unemployed operates the barter and exchange department, retail store, shoe repair shop, restaurant, bachelor's barracks, wood cutting project. buys the entire output of a Minneapolis stove factory, has a clothing factory in its headquarters building and has canned and stored thousands of quarts of fruit and vegetables to feed its members thru the winter.

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The whole thing goes in a simple economic circle. The more persons at work earning scrip, the more demand there is for the products of labor and thus more labor is created.

Women Drive Thru Flood Area of Root River in Drive North To Visit In This City

Our city, situated high and dry up here in northern Minnesota, must be worth visiting when two intrepid women will drive thru the flood waters that have swept southern Minnesota and northeastern Iowa to pay us a visit. Mrs. C. E. McCarron and Mrs. Kathyrn Kreuger, of Strawberry Point Iowa, sister and mother of Mrs. Chas. Vorachek of this city, arrived here last Saturday after a series of adventures on their 580 mile journey.

The hardest going was encountered between Fountain and Chatfield, Minnesota, on the Root River which had spilled over its banks. About thirty cars were held up at one point where the water had laid a big tree across the road. After it was chopped away the two women were amoung the few who pushed on, navigating thru the water that flowed two feet deep across the road.

All along the way they could see abandoned farms and stores standing like islands in the muddy water and it was a real relief to get on dry land further up in this state. They plan to remain here a week and give the water a chance to recede before attempting a return trip.

Women's Club Will Sponsor "Silver Dollar," Apr. 21, 22

The Women's Club will sponsor the moving picture "Silver Dollar" starring Edward G. Robinson and portraying the life of a famous gambler of the early Nevada gold rush days, to be shown at the local theatre, April 21 and 22, it was decided at the club meeting last Monday night at the high school.

Two members, Mrs. J. Provencher and Mrs. M. T. McFarland, were elected delegates to the Ninth District convention at Moorhead, May 9, 10 and 11. Alternates elected were Mrs. N. A. Holen and Mrs. L. M. Rayson. Officers who will attend are Mrs. G. H. Mayor-Oakes, president, and Mrs. Theo. Quale, secretary.

The meeting was entertained by several musical numbers consisting of a piano solo by Lydie Rice, a violin duet by Mrs. A. Holmberg and Gorden Overland accompanied by Thelma Holm Erickson who also accompanied Mrs. Dora Holmes Granum in a vocal solo.

A paper on the Black Hills of South Dakota, prepared by Mrs. J. M. Bishop, was read by Mrs. B. C. [illegible] and two reels of moving pictures taken in the Black Hills were shown by Mr. G. H. Mayor-Oakes.

Meeting of Farmers and Laborers April 12 th to Put Heat Under Solons

A mass-meeting of farmres and laborers from all parts of the state will be held at the old Capital building. St. Paul Wednesday, April 12, for the purpose of "putting heat" under sluggish senators on vital legislation. The call has been issued by John Bosch of the Farmers' Holiday Ass'n., Albert Bastis, vice-president, Farmer-Labor Ass'n., L. Boerback of the Minneapolis Labor Unions, and others.

Measures to be take up include relief appropriations, mortgage moratorium, unemployment insurance, a state income tax, old age pensions and to voice opposition to wage cuttings and farm price reductions

Discontinuing County Farm Bureau Asked By Economy League

At a meeting of the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League held at the court house Tuesday a resolution was passed requesting an immediate reconsideration by the county board of the appropriation for farm bureau work.

Due to the fact that a full board was not present at the April 4th meeting the presentation of the above resolution was deferred until the next meeting of the county board.

The resolution follows:

"Whereas, The vote on the county agent appropriation at the town meetings in March showed that four-fifths of the farmers in the county were against such an appropriation, and

"Whereas, The county board should be guided by the wishes of the people as expressed by the majority of tha voters at the town meetings, and

"Whereas, The new members of of the county board, who are equally responsible with the old members in the expenditure of the taxpayers' money, have had no opportunity to act on the county agent appropriation.

"Therefor, Be it resolved that the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League request that the County Board immediately reconsider the County Agent Appropriation, and whatever money is left in that fund be turned over to poor relief. Unless favorable action is taken on this resolution we shall be compelled to join the non-taxpayers in this county.

"We hereby certify that the above resolution was unanimously adopted on April 4, 1933, by the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League."

Gust Naplin, Chairman Pro. Tem.
J. W. Erlandson, Secretary

DELEGATIONS ASK FOR MORE ROADS

Over 100 farmers in delegations from all parts of the county, asking for road construction, packed the county board room and overflowed into the outer office, last Tuesday during the monthly meeting of the commissioners which lasted thru Wednesday afternoon after a lengthy consideration of issues ranging all the way from beer licensing to athletic exhibitions.

A forceful band of farmers from Highlanding township, making its second appearance in two months, demanded road and drainage work on one mile of C. A. R. No. 25 on the east border of Section 22. Other delegations were from the townships North, Roxbury, Silverton, Kratka and Numedal.

Transferance of one county aid road and one state aid road, totaling 45 miles, into the trunk highway system was asked by the board in a resolution. It includes the 28 miles of the Elwell road, S. A. R. No. 2, running due east, to connect with the new Bemidji road; and the 16½ miles of C. A. R. No. 29, running straight south from the Bemidji road junction and extending to Gully to connect with Trunk Highway No. 65. Inclusion of these two roads in the trunk highway system would mean a large saving to the county in road maintenance and better roads.

Word was received that in all probability the Civic and Commerce association will change their resolution in regard to the Soo Line highway and endorse the action of the board. If the new proposal goes into effect, traffic on the tentative Soo Line highway, going thru this city, would be diverted east and then south on the new Bemidji road, instead of going straight south thru Erskine.

The commissioners looked over the beer situation and decided to licence it at the rate of $10.00 on-sale, $5.00 off-sale, with applications to be approved by the township boards.

March poor bills totaled $2100, a drop of $400 from the month before. Three applications for aid were turned down.

A new county aid road was established on the Rustad addition in North township, Number 39, ½ mile long, making a loop from and back to the highway.

Boxing and athletic exhibitions in the county by the new state law, were sanctioned by resolution, a necessasy procedure before the towns could obtain licenses.

It was necessary to repass the resolution adopted at an earlier meeting in regard to poor aid because of an error in the bill introduced into the state legislature by Hon. J. O. Melby, permiting the $25,000 bonding of standing indebtedness of the county poor fund.

The Workingmen's Protective Association presented a resolution asking for work in clearing and culvert work on roads. None of that type of work was on hand so the board filed the resolution.

Excellent Performance of "Elijah" Given Here Sunday

An appreciative audience almost filled the Trinity Lutheran church for the evening performance of the oratorio "Elijah" Suuday night, and a satisfactory crowd was reported at the matinee performance.

Considering the short time in which the singers and orchestra took to master the ambitious undertaking, they all did remarkably well, and followed with intelligence and feeling Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's sensitive interpretation of the oratorio.

Both of the soloists, Henry Hougum of Moorhead and Ophelia Ommundson of Fargo, gave an adequate performance. Dorie Halvorson Pope, the accompanist, the orchestra and the various quartetts were all quite up to expectations.

During a short intermission Paul Lundgren thanked the audience and those who had helped to make the undertaking a success, also expressing the wish that the oratorio may become an annual event in this city.

Auditorium Site To Be Clear Within Week; 20 Men On Job

A swarm of men are still tearing and digging away at the old auditorium wreckage under the direction of Contractor Bert Norby who hopes to have the twisted steel and bricks removed within a weeks time. Each man of the twenty on the job is allowed three days so as to distribute

(Continued From Page One)

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1933 Number 1

P. O. ARCHITECT DRAWS CITY JOB

That so called unlucky number 13 proved a lucky one fur Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul, postoffice architect, when he was chosen to draw the auditorium plans on the 13th balloting of the city council last Monday night. A total of six architects competed for the job but sustained balloting cut the field down to two where the council deadlocked until the final ballot, deciding unanimously on Mr. Gauger.

The final action on his appointment will be taken at the regular meeting, Tuesday, April 11. Mr. Gauger returned to St. Paul last Tuesday, from where he will continue on to Washington D. C. to submit his federal postoffice plans to the supervising architect.

His firm known as as A. L. and Ray R. Gauger, is over 50 years old and has done architectural work in all parts of the country. This year it has been assigned $130,000 in Minnesota work alone.

If the postoffice and auditorium are constructed at the same time, Mr. Gauger plans to supervise them simultaneously. He expects the postoffice construction to begin in late summer or early fall.

His approximate estimate of the auditorium building cost was $52,000, utilizing present material and foundation. Tentative plans call for a build- 80 ft by 140 ft. to harmonize with the postoffice and preserve a civic center or park plan.

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Women Drive Thru Flood Area of Root River in Drive North To Visit In This City

Our city, situated high and dry up here in northern Minnesota, must bo worth visiting when two intrepid women will drive thru the flood waters that have swept southern Minnesota and northeastern Iowa to pay us a visit. Mrs. C. E. McCarron and Mrs Kathyrn Krueger, of Strawberry Point Iowa, sister and mother of Mrs. Chas. Vorachek of this city, arrived here last Saturday after a series of adventures on their 580 mile journey.

The hardest going was encountered between Fountain and Chatfield, Minnesota, on the Root River which had spilled over its banke. About thirty cars were held up at one point where the water had laid a big tree across the road. After it was chopped away the two women were amoung the few who pushed on, navigating thru the water that flowed two feet deep across the road.

All along the way they could see abandoned farms and stores standing like islands in the muddy water and it was a real relief to get on dry land further up in this state. They plan to remain here a week and give the water a chance to recede before attempting a return trip.

Women's Club Will Sponsor "Silver Dollar," Apr. 21, 22

The Women's Club will sponsor the moving picture "Silver Dollar" starring Edward G. Robinson and portraying the life of a famous gambler of the early Nevada gold rush days, to be shown at the local theatre, April 21 and 22, it was decided at the club meeting last Monday night at the high school.

Two membere, Mrs. J. Provencher and Mrs. M. T. McFarland, were elected delegates to the Ninth District convention at Moorhead, May 9, 10 and 11. Alternates elected were Mrs. N A. Holen and Mrs. L. M. Rayson. Officers who will attend are Mrs. G. H. Mayor-Oakes, president, and Mrs. Theo. Quale, secretary.

The meeting was entertained by several musical numbers consisting of a piano solo by Lydie Rice, a violin duet by Mrs. A. Holmberg and Gorden Overland accompanied by Thelma Holm Erickson who also accompanied Mrs. Dora Holmes Granum in a vocal solo.

A paper on the Black Hills of South Dakota, prepared by Mrs. J. M. Bishop, was read by Mrs. B. C. Bernard and two reels of moving pictures taken in the Black Hills were shown by Mr. G. H. Mayor-Oakes.

Meeting of Farmers and Laborers April 12 th to Put Heat Under Solons

A mass-meeting of farmres and laborers from all parts of the state will be held at the old Capital building. St. Paul Wednesday, April 12, for the purpose of "putting heat" under sluggish senators on vital legislation. The call has been issued by John Bosch of the Farmers' Holiday Ass'n., Albert Bastis, vice-president, Farmer-Labor Ass'n., L. Boerback of the Minneapolis Labor Unions, and others.

Measures to be take up include relief appropriations, mortgage moratorium, unemployment insurance, a state income tax, old age pensions and to voice opposition to wage cuttings and farm price reductions

Discontinuing County Farm Bureau Asked By Economy League

At a meeting of the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League held at the court house Tuesday a resolution was passed requesting an immediate reconsideration by the county board of the appropriation for farm bureau work.

Due to the fact that a full board was not present at the April 4th meeting the presentation of the above resolution was deferred until the next meeting of the county board.

The resolution follows:

"Whereas, The vote on the county agent appropriation at the town meetings in March showed that four-fifths of the farmers in the county were against such an appropriation, and

"Whereas, The county board should be guided by the wishes of the people as expressed by the majority of the voters at the town meetings, and

"Whereas, The new members of the county board, who are equally responsibla with the old members in the expenditura of the taxpayers' money, have had no opportunity to act on the county agent appropriation.

"Therefor, Be it resolved that the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League request that the County Board immediately reconsider the County Agent Appropriation, and whatever money is left in that fund be turned over to poor relief. Unless favorable action is taken on this resolution we shall be compelled to join the non-taxpayers in this county.

"We hereby certify that the above resolution was unanimously adopted on April 4, 1933, by the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League."

Gust Naplin, Chairman Pro. Tem.
J. W. Erlandson, Secretary

DELEGATIONS ASK FOR MORE ROADS

Over 100 farmers in delegations from all parts of the county, asking for road construction, packed the county board room and overflowed into the outer office, last Tuesday during the monthly meeting of the commissioners which lasted thru Wednesday afternoon after a lengthy consideration of issues ranging all the way from beer licensing to athletic exhibitions.

A forceful band of farmers from Highlanding township, making its second appearance in two months, demanded road and drainage work on one mile of C. A. R. No. 25 on the east border of Section 22. Other delegations were from the townships North, Roxbury, Silverton, Kratka and Numedal.

Transferance of one county aid road and one state aid road, totaling 45 miles, into the trunk highway system was asked by the board in a resolution. It includes the 28 miles of the Elwell road, S. A. R. No. 2, running due east, to connect with the new Bemidji road; and the 16½ miles of C. A. R. No. 29, running straight south from the Bemidji road junction and extending to Gully to connect with Trunk Highway No. 65. Inclusion of these two roads in the trunk highway system would mean a large saving to the county in road maintenance and better roads.

Word was received that in all probability the Civic and Commerce association will change their resolution in regard to the Soo Line highway and endorse the action of the board. If the new proposal goes into effect, traffic on the tentative Soo Line highway, going thru this city, would be diverted east and then south on the new Bemidji road, instead of going straight south thru Erskine.

The commissioners looked over the beer situation and decided to licence it at the rate of $10.00 on-sale, $5 00 off-sale, with applications to be approved by the township boards.

March poor bills totaled $2100, a drop of $100 from the month before. Three applications for aid were turned down.

A new county aid road was established on the Rustad addition in North township, Number 39, ½ mile long, making a loop from and back to the highway.

Boxing and athletic exhibitions in the connty by the new state law, were sanctioned by resolution, a necessasy procedure before the towns could obtain licenses.

It was necessary to repass the resolution adopted at an earlier meeting in regard to poor aid because of an error in the bill introduced into the state legislature by Hon. J. O. Melby, permiting the $25,000 bonding of standing indebtedness of the county poor fund.

The Workingmen's Protective Association presented a resolution asking for work in clearing and culvert work on roads. None of that type of work was on hand so the board filed the resolution.

Excellent Performance of "Elijah" Given Here Sunday

An appreciative audience almost filled the Trinity Lutheran church for the evening performance of the oratorio "Elijah" Sunday night, and a satisfactory crowd was reported at the matinee performance.

Considering the short time in which the singers and orchestra took to master this ambitious undertaking, they all did remarkably well, and followed with intelligence and feeling Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's sensitive interpretation of the oratorio.

Both of the soloists, Henry Hougium of Moorhead and Ophelia Ommundson of Fargo, gave an adequate performance. Doris Halvorson Pope, the accompanist, the orchestra and the various quartetts were all quite up to expectations.

During a short intermission Paul Lundgren thanked the audience and those who had helped to make the undertaking a success, also expressing the wish that the oratorio may become an annual event in this city.

Auditorium Site To Be Clear Within Week; 20 Men On Job

A swarm of men are still tearing and digging away at the old auditorium wreckage under the direction of Contractor Bert Norby who hopes to have the twisted steel and bricks removed within a weeks time. Each man of the twenty on the job is allowed three days so as to distribute

(Continued From Page One)

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

An old farmer dropped into the office, the other day, as he said, "just to see what we looked like." After we had spent a half-hour or so trying to settle the problems of the world, as is the fashion now days, he asked us why we didn't print more about the causes of the farmer's troubles, and the reasons for all these debts and foreclosures.

"You know," he said, "I've lived on my farm for over twenty-five years. I've grubbed and slaved and taken up rocks until there isn't much left of me Maybe I haven't been as good a manager as I should be, but I've figured the best I could.

"Now I'm losing my farm. My wife doesn't say anything, altho sometimes I wish she did. The boys, tho, think I've been kind of dumb. Maybe they are about the age when boys think that way, and will get over it, but it hurts just the same.

"I wish you would have more in your paper about how the country got this way, and why so many people are losing their farms. If the boys read that it might set them thinking. They might not blame me so much for being a poor manager."

The most encouraging thing about this struggle to bring ourselves out of depression is a certain quality of the human mind. Confronted with a question, our best minds find no rest until the solution is found. Steinmetz struggling with a complex problem in electricity or Pasteur trying to find out what made milk turn sour, gave their minds no rest until they found the "why" of it. That characteristic of the human mind is the chief factor in progress.

But in addition to finding the facts, there must so be a willingness to accept them, and if necessary, to fight for the things they point to. The liberal or the progressive is usually the man who is in possession of the facts. Laws are made to fit a certain condition at a certain time, but these conditions are continually changing. Those who profit by having the laws remain as they are, usually remain conservatives, no matter how unjust it may be to others. The liberal bases his attitude on the new facts, and works for changes along the lines they point to. In other instances an entirely new condition may arise, for which there is no law. To correct the abuses the liberal again seeks to bring about, mostly by legal means, some change in the unfair relationship.

When he first suggests these changes, the liberal is called an "agitator," a "meddler," a "soap-boxer," and is laughed at by all the wise guys. History shows us, however, that he usually gets in the last laugh.

The other day a small boy of our acquaintance asked for some pointers on a kite he was making. He was all eyes and ears while we illustrated a few things from our own boyhood experience on the back of a letter. With the keen interest he had in finding out this information, it didn't take him long to grasp the points involved.

It may be difficult to carry such interest in learning into the classroom, but if there was some way of making history, geography, literature, mathematics, and all the other things that many children consider dull, as interesting as kite-making to a small boy, there is no doubt that they would learn much more.

Marks are now the main incentive for learning. They may be necessary, but they tend to make the bright children egotistical and lazy, while they create feelings of inferiority in the less fortunate ones. They appeal to the child's desire for showing off, and create a selfish spirit of competition.

Some one has said that if a generation of children was taught by appealing to their natural curiosity instead of to their ego, and to the spirit of co-operation instead of competition, that that generation would make the world a much better place in which to live. It may not be possible, but it seems to be something worth thinking about.

Several things contributed to the success of the oratorio "Elijah" Sunday night besides the splendid efforts of the musicians and Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's sure and sensitive direction. Not the least of these was the responsive audience that almost filled the church building, and listened attentively to the interpretation of Mendelssohn's inspired strains, written almost a hundred years ago.

In spite of all the music we hear on the radio, or the dramas we see on the screen, there is something about the responsive give-and-take of performers and audience in such music as we heard Sunday night, that is lacking in radio or talkies. It seems to inspire the performers to greater efforts, and produce something that is much more satisfactory.

For this reason we believe that the talkie can never replace the legitimate drama, or the radio a fine home talent performance. A responsive audience will always bring out the best much easier than a microphone or a movie camera.

It was never more important than now to look for union labels on what we buy, and to find out so far as possible under what conditions some of the more startling "bargains" were produced. Recent investigations by the Federal Department of Labor have disclosed appalling conditions, especially in the clothing industry.

The Federal investigators found women working twelve and fourteen hours a day in Pennsylvania factories, according to an article in the March "Delineator," and sometimes half of the crews were children. They found women in New Jersey getting seventy cents for three weeks' work, and girls in Massachusetts working over power machines for a piece-work rate that averaged one cent an hour. When the girls asked for more money they were told, "Why don't you go out on the street at night and earn it? You're pretty enough."

O. Henry, the great short-story writer, once wrote a fantasy called a "Dream of Heaven," which applied to this type of employer. A man died and was taken before St. Peter to be judged. There were several men ahead of him in the judgment line, and one of these happened to be a sweat-shop employer. St. Peter sent him to hell, and then turned to our friend who had just died. After hearing his story, St. Peter also sent him to hell. The man became highly indignant.

"I am only the man who set fire to an orphan asylum and bombed a church," he said, "and still you send me to the same place as a fellow like him! Why, that guy didn't pay his working girls a living wage!"

We like the suggestion Governor Olson made the other day to President Roosevelt on his reforestration program. The President proposes to enlist the unemployed in semi-military camps for the term of a year, and have them work on reforestration projects.

Governor Olson, however, suggests that since the new forests will have to be taken care of for many years, it would be better to erect permanent camps, and have the men bring their families. From fifty to seventy-five families could live in each village, and schools, churches, stores and other facilities provided.

There is much to be said for this. Altho it may be necessary to herd men together in camps in times of crisis, it is much better to provide the natural conditions of home life whenever possible. Man may be an animal who first of all needs food, but he also differs from other animals in that he needs a place of his own, where he can give expression to his life, entertain his friends, and have that restful feeling of not being away from somewhere. It is hard to create such an atmosphere in any army barracks.

The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

House File 331, the regulatory truck bill passed the Senate Friday afternoon by a vote of 46 to 18. One small amendment was added, which makes it necessary for the bill to again go back to the house for concurrence and re passage. Opponents of the bill in the senate tried unsuccessfully to mend it much in the same manner as was attempted in the house and with the same results.

H. F. 332, the truck tax bill is still being fought over in the house with indications that it will pass on Monday. Some reductions in the tax on Y trucks has been made from the floor so that it is considerably reduced from the original bill. In this bill a distinct innovation in the manner of taxing trucks is inaugurated. Heretofore all trucks were taxed on an ad valorem basis. In this bill the T trucks, or farm trucks, and the X or dairy men's trucks and delivery trucks of all kinds are still taxed on this basis, being 2. and 3.4 per cent respectively. The X trucks are only allowed to operate within an area of 35 miles from their home cities however. The so-called common carrier or Y class truck which includes the contract hauler however, are taxed on a tonnage basis based on the gross weight of vehicle and maximum load which the carrier elect to take out a license for. Under this plan the Y truck of 8,000 pound gross weight and less will pay a tax of $25.00 per year and for each additional ton in excess of 6,000 and additional tax of $15.00 per ton, up to ten ton. Trucks over ten ton will be taxed $130.00 plus $40.00 for each ton in excess of ten ton up to 15 ton. Heavier vehicles get a heavier tax on both vehicle and tonnage.

There is a serious discrepency in this plan as compared to the tax payed by the X class of trucks, which may have been overlooked in the shuffle. The X trucks are limited to an operating radius of 35 miles while the Y trucks are not restricted as to territory, having the whole state in which to operate. Yet a $4,000.00 truck will be taxed for an X license 3.4 per cent of its base price, or $136.00 per year. The same vehicle with a Y license will pay for a gross weight of 6,000 or less only $25.00 per year. If it weighs over 8,000 pounds and less than 8,000 pounds the tax will be $40.00 and so on up to ten ton when the tax will be $130.00.

I am not familiar with the tare weights of heavy trucks, but I assume that a truck capable of carrying a load of six tons would not weigh over four tons, so it would come within the ten ton, or the 20,000 pound classification, so that its Y class tax would not be over $130.00 per year while the same truck, costing as it does from $4,000 to $7,000 would be taxed from $136.00 to $238.00 per year.

This discrepency may of course be threshed out before final passage, but up to the present time it seems to have been overlooked. I am in accord with the tonnage basis of taxation for trucks, but to make it fair to all concerned, the Y trucks should be taxed on an ad valorem basis plus a tonnage tax, or the class T and class X trucks should also be placed on a tonnage basis with a proportionately lower tax.

During the past week the daily papers carried a story to the effect that the present house of the legislature was exceeding the amounts spent by preceding sessions for legislative expenditures, (employees' salaries printing etc.) To substantiate their story they quoted figures of two years ago and this year making a comparison of expenditures as of the 59th day of the session. Inasmuch as the house employees are paid one dollar less per day than two years ago and are now paid for only six days a week and were paid for seven days a week two years ago, these figures looked strange to me. I therefore decided to look into the matter and this is what I found out.

On the 59th day of the session two years ago, the members had not received their check for the last half in an amount of $500.00 each. This year they had received it. This is a matter of $65,000.00. Last session the bills for supplies (except stamps) had not been paid on the 59th day. This year all bills are paid as they are received. Mr. Starkey, the chief clerk informs me that the payroll will be $10,000.00 less this year than previous sessions, and that the total legislative expense will be about $20,000.00 less than previous sessions. It is worthy of note that the senate is still paying its employees for seven days a week, but altho I am at the capitol every day and evening I have not seen any senate employees about the place except the senate chamber watchman on Saturday afternoons and Sundays.

The moratorium bill passed the house on Thursday after having been under debate for three forenoon sessions. The bill as it passed is a lengthy and formidable looking document and the opinion is quite prevalent among the members that it is a "lawyers bill." While the Farmer-Labor members are far from satisfied with it they are hoping that it will prove to be of benefit to the farmers and home owners who are facing foreclosures and eviction.

The proposed income tax amendment to the constitution passed the house without serious opposition this week and has gone to the senate. It has been said that the senate will pass this bill and sidetrack the statutory income tax bill which the house passed last week and in that way stave off an income tax for another two years at least. Friends of the measure should bring all the pressure possible to bear on the senate at this time to insure action on the statutory bill.

There is apparently no limit to hypocricy and unmitigated "guts." The senate investigating committee which has been sitting night after night attempting to besmirch the governor's character adjourned their "hearsay" bee last Thursday evening and went downstairs to attend the governor's reception. That's "Nature in the Raw."

Senator W. L. Peterson of Kittson county seems to have become the floor-leader for the defenders of the corporate interests in the senate. He has led the fights in that branch of the legislature against the repeal of the Brooks-Coleman act; against the house motor tax bill; against the house reapportionment bill and against the efforts made to strike out the minimum rate provision in the truck regulatory bill. The voters of Marshall, Roseau and Kittson county should reward him handsomely at the next election.

The Liberal Digest

THE CASE FOR BUREAUCRACY
By Charles and William Beard.

Charles Beard, author of the "Rise of American Civilization," and probably our greatest historian, seems content now with being a dairy farmer in Connecticut. William Beard his son, is instructor at the California Institute of Technology.)

Condensed by Don Snyder from the April issue of Scribners.

Among the latest delirium is that of waging war on the bureaucracy, now full of noise and promise. How is the case presented? Government is portrayed as a tissue of corruption, waste, extravagance, inefficiency, and futility. On the other side we see the honest, efficient man of business eager to "set our productive forces free" and do good to mankind, ready to do it, if he could only get rid of foolish and hampering regulations administered by the bureaucracy.

Strickly speaking a bureaucracy is a permanent body of civil servants, selected and promoted on principles of merit and competence rather than on grounds of partisan service. The bureaucracy-in its several divisions—for it is not a united body-carries on the work of government from day to day, while politicians come and go. Composed of human beings it possesses its share of stupidity. But probably every case of bureaucratic stupidity could be paralleled by one on the part of some high political official or some captain of industry (if the truth should get out.)

Is the bureaucrat's morality, the holders morality worse than the business man's morality? What is the rule of business? It is to buy in the cheapest market and sell in the dearest, to give as little as possible for as much as one can get. The justification for this kind of ethics is that it supplies initiative, but peril of it lies in the fact that no civilization can endure which has written over its shrine: "No profit, nothing doing." And the justification of the bureaucracy lies in the fact that, allowing for dead wood and dead heads, it supplies from top to bottom an ideal which this country needs, the true soldier's hope ideal, namely, that great deeds may be done without hope of profit, either near or distant, openly and professed or sneakingly and concealed.

Without attempting anything systematic, we may start with our municipal fire departments. Not only must firemen be splendid examples of physical manhood; they must be stout of heart, fighter in a daring peace-time struggle.

Year in and year out another branch of the bureaucracy composed of engineers, biologists, and bacteriologists, is supplying our very best citizens with water which they can safely drink and doing this without thought of cutting any melons for themselves. In other fields of human health the bureaucracy has taken heed. One of its most signal victories has been the conquest of yellow fever.

To the bureaucracy also is to be ascribed an effective war of standards on commodity anarchy. Stuart Chase estimates that technical control over federal buying, exercised thru the Bureau of Standards, nets the government a saving of a cool $100,000,000 a year. Compared with the $2,000,000 a year spent for operating the institution, this is a "profitable transaction."

Evidently, then, as these random illustration indicate the business of the bureaucracy is highly complicated and is not to be disposed of with a bludgeon. It runs to the very root of American civilization. It involves nearley all functions touching the operations of national economy as well.

If we can get into the mood to accept the collectivist handwriting on the wall, then we shall need more, not less, bureaucracy, more loyal public servants, better trained servants, men and women more conscious of their responsibilities to the state.

PUBLIC OPINION

Fellow Citizens:

In this article we are attempting to present what we believe to be the views of the future taxpayers of this city concerning the proposed city auditorium.

Below we list some of the ideas we would like to see considered in the planning of the new building:

1. Ample seating capacity for conventions, political gatherings and basketball tournaments.
2. Eliminate unecessary decorations or frills, but at the same time build a substantial, well appointed structure capable of serving this community in years to come.
3. We do not think that the suggestion for a swimming pool would be advisable at this time.
4. Fraternal and benevolent organizations should not be favored with rooms for their exclusive use. This building is being built by the people of this community and should not be turned over to special favored groups.

In the past this city has not been able to handle the convention and tournament crowds that have gathered here. Being a good source of income as well as excellent advertising, these doings should be encouraged. The old auditorium was inadequate. The new should be built large enough to accommodate these crowds.

We who expect to be the future taxpayers of this city feel that our opinions should be given consideration.

Those into whose hands has been entrusted the task of deciding this matter are men whose decision is of great importance. We hope that they will not carry economy too far but that they will realize that they are building for the generation that will soon take their place, a generation that has faith in the future of this community, a generation which, undaunted by the clouds of depressions and panics, hopes for bigger and better things in the years to come.

We want Thief River Falls to become the outstanding city in this section of the state. That can be done if we plan wisely NOW.

Two Contributors

Wanted:—Good seed barley, not trebi, but a good malting barley. Address Forum. 52

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

The Juvenile Band led by Supt. Reiresgord gave a concert at the High School Auditorium on Friday evening. The Oleo Club also gave a few selections, which was led by Jane Buse, accompanied at the piano by Corraine Sorkness.

Mrs. Arthur Eid and son Allen of Gary visited on Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenard Hovet of Little Falls, are the proud parents of a baby daughter Mr. Hovet is a son of Mrs. Knuto Kalstad.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited Mrs. Thorstein Walseth on Thursday evening. who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital. They were accompanied by Robert Collins, who will be a patient at the hospital for a couple of weeks.

Gordon Martz, who has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital for appendicitis came home on Wednesday.

B. I. Brant of Roseau, representing the Bankers Dairy Cooperation was here Wednesday attending to business matters.

The Sewing Project of Group I, with Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and Mrs. Earl Jenson as leaders, met at the N. E. Beebe home on Wednesday afternoon. "Getting Your Money's Worth While Clothing the Family," was discussed. Lunch was served.

Carl Mandt, son of A. B. Mandt, has taken over the running of the Mandt Oil Station, formerly run by Robert Collins.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley motored here Sunday, spending the day visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. James Cross and Mrs. P. E. Pirsch of Red Lake Falls motored here Monday and visited at Leonard Holmes home.

Mrs. Buse motored up from Red Lake Falls on Friday evening and attended the band concert. She was accompanied home by her daughter Jane Buse.

The local teaching staff and janitor, M. Fricker, were re-elected at the last school board meeting. Supt. Reiresgord, Bernice Kirkeby and Grace Dahle are the high school teachers; L. Johnson, 6th, 7th and 8th grades; Corraine Sorkness, 3rd, 4th and 5th grades; and Jane Buse, 1st and 2nd grades.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister and daughter of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday with Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mrs. Norman Berg, Mrs. Wm. Peterson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet visited with Mrs. Thorstein Walseth on Friday afternoon at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Harold Holmes was to Thief River Falls on Sunday and received medical attention.

Alice Huff and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited Robert Collins at a Thief River Falls hospital on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to Hallock for the week end to visit Mr. Peterson's sister and to attend to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Sevre Skottum and Marie motored to Crookston on Friday. They were accompanied by Alice Skottum who attends the State Teachers college at Moorhead. She returned on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Darling of Grand Forks visited at the Earl Jenson home on Sunday. They were accompanied back by Atton Almquist who will spend a week or so with relatives.

Robert Black, Klemens Gigstad, Mrs. Al Brink who have been visiting relatives at Minneapolis, and Fort Snelling a week returned home on Sunday.

Marium Johnson of Warren spent the week end with Corraine Sorkness, and Bernice Kirkeby.

Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink and daughter of Thief River Falls visited at the Victor and Ole Brink homes on Saturday.

Robert Collins came home from the Physicians hospital on Monday after being a patient for about a week.

HIGHLANDING

George Hammer and Walter Johnson motored to Minneapolis Tuesday.

A. Hammerstein, daughter Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. O. Prestebak and family and Andrew Olson were dinner guests at the Ed Korstad home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls visited at the Andrew Ellingson home on Friday.

George Homme, Raymond Nelson and Harold Johnson motored to Middle River on Saturday.

Mrs. G. Johnson visited at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Radock of Deer Park on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Geving are the proud parents of a baby boy born Monday March 27.

Big Bend

The Bethania Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Johnnie Nelson Thursday April 6th.

Ben Szymanski called at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday afternoon.

Ted Lendobeja called at the P. H. Wright home last Wednesday afternoon.

Robert Pederson has spent the past week at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ole Pederson of Smily.

Olo Christofferson has been visiting in this vicinity the past week. He returned to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Alex Oski was a social caller on Teddy and Stanlen Szymanski last Sunday.

Alice Brorby spent the week end at the home of her mother Mrs. C. Brorby.

PLUMMER

Oscar Craft of Fargo spent Sunday at the Erick Craft home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Christianson of Red Lake Falls visited at the Art Craft home on Sunday evening.

Clarence Rice and Harvey Norby of Minneapolis came home on Friday for a short visit with friends.

Miss Brandt spent the week end with her folks at Euclid.

Wm. Borchard of Winger was a business caller in Plummer on Monday.

Carl Bye spent the week end with his brother M. Bye at Thief River Falls.

Violet Bakko and Ann Wedul spent the week end at the Wedul home at Hazel.

Mrs. Joe Strub and son of Moorhead were guests at the O. H. Langlie home on Saturday.

Marie Dishart and Fred Elfert of Red Lake Falls visited with Mrs. Mary Elfert on Sunday.

Mrs. Ed Nerva visited with her husband at a Thief River Falls hospital on Sunday.

Mario Pinsaumault of Red Lake Falls was a guest at the S. Jorgenson home on Sunday.

SANDERS

Ellen Larson visited at the Walfred Carlson home Monday.

C. D. Gustafson of Thief River Falls was a business caller at Joe Roral's Friday.

Oscar Mosbeck and Andrew Mortenson spent last Sunday afternoon at the C. H. Swenson home.

H. B. Jabiluske called on Olson Bros. Thursday.

Millie Ness spent Wednesday at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness.

Marina Yonke spent several days last week at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Glen Olson visited with his father Gordon Olson of Nordon Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau and Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina, sons Earl and Everett were visitors at the Max Krause home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad, Edith Yonke, Bert Thorstad, son James, Oscar Mosbeck and Sophus Ness were visitors at Joe Mosbeck's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swenson visited at the Jesse Bakke home last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad, daughters Merilla and Iva, son Bert Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home on Friday.

Gladys Eide and Marina Yonke visited at the Nels Swenson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist, daughter Jean and Jesse Bakke spent Thursday at the G. Bakke home.

Sophus Ness was a caller at the Nels Swenson home on Friday.

August Swenson called on Bill Klappenback Friday.

Dr. L. Tweto of Thief River Falls was a caller at the Pete Larson home Thursday.

Alma Johnson of Thief River Falls spent Friday at O. Boyle's

ROCKSBURY

The South Rocksbury sewing project met at the Otto Netteland home on Tuesday afternoon. An interesting lesson was given by the leaders, Mrs. Johnson and Miss Erickren. All members were present but one. The next meeting will be held at the H. Kalsness home on April 25.

Mrs. Paul Engelstad and son Earl, Mrs. Ed. Bansen, Miss Edna Ross and Arnold Hansen motored to Crookston Friday where they attended the commencement exercise at the Ag. School. They were accompanied home by Laura and Pearl Hansen who have completed a successful year. Miss Ross who has spent several weeks visiting at the Engelstad home, remained at Crookston. Earl Engelstad also remained there where he will be employed.

Minnie Stene who was taken to the hospital in Thief River Falls had an operation on Saturday. Friends wish her a speedy recovery.

The Carl and Martin Einstad families visited at the Ed Houske home on Thursday.

Thomas Fixter was a Monday evening caller at Netteland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Olson visited at the P. Engelstad home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and children visited at the Ed. Houske home on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and Beverly were Sunday visitors at Ed. Houske.

A week spring vacation is being enjoyed by the teacher and pupils of district 154. The teacher, Miss Harder is spending the vacation with her parents.

Remember the community club meeting on Saturday evening.

WYLIE

The choir and Ladies chorus of the Black River church will give a scared concert at the church Sunday evening, April 9th at 8:00 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and son called at the Iver Johnson home Monday.

Vivian Olson spent Saturday night at the Walter Olson home.

Mable Lindhlom spent the past week assisting her aunt Mrs. Annie Lindhlom.

Sam Mosbeck visited at the C. A. Nelson home Sunday afternoon.

Word has been received that Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Bronson are the happy parents of a baby girl born March 25th.

O. K. Sevre visited Saturday with his wife who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux visited at the David Bux home on Sunday afternoon.

Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon at the Oakridge church for the late Mrs. Sofia Olson who passed away last week at Rice Lake Wisc. Mrs. Olson was the mother of Selmer Olson of the community.

The O. K. Sevre boys visited at the Lindhloom home Sunday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson returned Wednesday from Bronson after spending a week at the home of her daughter and son-in-law Mr. and Mrs Walter Larson.

The Ladies' Aid at the August Dahlin home was well attended in spite of the bad roads and rainy weather which prevailed that day.

Mrs. David Rux and son Emil and Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Bux visited Friday at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindhloom.

HICKORY

Harry Coan returned to his home here after spending the past two weeks visiting with his brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan near Erie.

Mrs. Arnold Hangen visited at the Olive Christianson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason visited at the Ben Rindahl home Wednesday.

Alice Christianson visited with Mrs. Harold Stenvik Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Larson called at the Ole Dahle home Thursday afternoon.

Teloy Johnsrud returned home Monday from a Thief River Falls hospital where he underwent an operation.

Rasmus Martinson called at the Martin Knutson home Friday.

Mrs. Carl Christianson was a brief caller at the Olive Christianson home Wednesday.

Oscar Manderud called at the Eddie Arveson home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl visited at the Harold Stenvik home Friday.

Carl Christianson was a caller at the Martin Knutson home Friday.

The Harold Stenvik family visited with the Teloy Johnsrud family Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Burstad are the proud parents of a baby boy which arrived Friday. Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Stenvik and family called on the Ben Rindahl family Sunday afternoon.

ERIE

Otto Omlid and Olaf Dahlen came home from the Ag. school at Crookston last Friday, where they were members of the freshman class.

Myrtle and Gladys Johnson left for Thief River Falls on Tuesday where they are employed.

A. O. Aubol took his sister-in-law, Gladys Swenson to her home in St. Hilaire Saturday.

Ludvig Bakken left last Friday for Balstad to work on a farm where he has been employed for several years past.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Larson were Sunday guests at the G. A. Iverson home.

A boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Burstad on Friday March 31.

Harriet Roysland is assisting with the housework at the Geo. Bovet home.

Tharlstad and Severt Prestegaard called on Joseph Enelo, on Sunday afternoon.

H. A. Dahlen and daughter Alice were Sunday visitors at the K. Skaaren home.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid will meet at the E. Sjulestad home on Friday April 7th.

A near disaster was averted on the K. Skaaren farm one day last week. Mr. Skaaren happened to walk around the back of the house when he noticed a blazing fire on the roof, near the stove pipe. He ran in to get a fire extingusher which quinched the fire instantly.

Mrs. K. Roysland called at the H. A. Dahlen home last Friday.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 11 a. m.

Services in Norwegian on Good Friday at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl Torgerson:

Confirmation services at 11 a. m., offering to missions.

Eklund, Erie:

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. L. Dahlen, Wed., Apr. 12.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Palm Sunday, Apr. 9: English services in the Silverton church at 11 a.m.

The Ladies aid and Y. P. Society will serve lunch at the church parlors immediately after the service.

Holy Thursday, April 13:

Communion services in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2 p. m.

Good Friday, April 14:

Communion services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—The Ladies Aid meets this Thursday, entertained by Mesdames H. Bergstrom and O. Offerdahl.

Confirmation class Saturday at 9:30.

Sunday classes, 9:45.

American services, 10:15.

Norwegian services, 11:15.

Morning Gospel, John 12:1-11

Evening services, 7:45. At this services the Luther League and Junior choirs will sing their Easter Cantata, Immortality, by R. M. Stults. These choirs sing under the direction of C. J. Sund and Miss Graca Jahr.

You are always welcome to our services.

NORDEN—Services with Holy Communion at 2:15.

GOODRIDGE—The class meets Monday at 2:00, Luther League, Wednesday an 8.

Joint Good Friday services with the Trinity and Augustana churches, 2 p. m. at the Trinity church.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 a. m. The following anthems will be given: "The Palms" Faure, Senior Choir, A. V. Grinley, director, Miss Violet Rhodegaard, accompanist.

"Ride on, Ride on," Scott Male Chorus: Mildred Engen Hamilton, accompanist.

Sermon subject, Philippians 2,5-11, "Martyr or Mediator?"

Sunday school and bible casses at 10 a. m.

Quarterly business meeting at 2:30 o'clock p. m.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Lenten Services at 8 p. m.

Choir rehearsals this Thursday as usual. The Male Chorus will rehearse on Thurday evening at 9 and on Saturday at 8 p. m.

Confirmation classes will meet on Saturday at 9 and 10:30 as usual.

Other services for Holy Week will be as follows:

Communion services in the English language on Holy Thursday at 7:30 o'clock p. m.

Communion services in the Norwegian language on Good Friday at 10:30 a. m.

Joint Good Friday services with Zion and Augustanna Trinity Church 2 o'clock p. m.

Circles will meet on Thureday, April 13.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday April 9 1033 Palm Sunday.

The church school will meet in Regular session at 9:45.

At the hour of Morning Worship 11:00 o'clock, there will be Baptismal services for any who desire baptism, whether adult or child.

There will also be reception of members for those who are ready to come into full membership in the church.

There will be a brief sermon by the pastor, from the theme: Christ's Triumph. The choir will bring a special message in song.

The Epworth League will meet at the regular time 6.45 in the evening.

The evening worship will be at 7:45.

There will be special service on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock and on the evening of Good Friday we will have The Easter Story illustrated by 35 sterioptican slides. This will be followed by the Communion service.

Easter Sunday there will be service at 9:30 in the morning and at 11 o'clock as well at the evening service.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend our heartfelt thanks to our friends and neighbors who so generously gave their aid and assistance at the time we suffered the sudden bereavment of our father and stepfather Andrew Eklund. We also wish to thank all who contributed to the lovely flowers and church decorations, the quartet and accompanist for the beautiful singing and Reverends Sundi and Lundell who officiated at the funeral.

Mrs. Halvor Rhodegaard and family
Mrs. Carl Peterson and family
Ellen Swayze
Adolf Eklund
Mrs. Anton Hall and family
Olga Eklund Brown

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Refills and new parts for all makes of extinguishers
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VISIT OUR NEW SANITARY MEAT DEPT.

Special Sale and Demonstration
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Wieners	Pork	FRESH
Ex. Fancy	Sho. Roast	Spare Ribs
Pound	pound	Meaty, lb.
12c	8c	8c

Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 9c
Beef Round Steak, lb. 11c
Butter, LILY MADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS POUND PRINT 16c

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O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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COCOA Warfield 2 lb. box 19c	MATCHES Per Carton 16c
GO-FAR Breakfast Food 19c	COFFEE 3pounds Santos Peaberry 49c
LETTUCE Solid Heads each 5c	GOLD DUST Large Package 14c
SYRUP Golden 10 lb. pail 41c	HONEY Pure 5 lb. pail 29c
CORN, PEAS TOMATOES 3 cans 21c	Ten Bars 24c P and G more women use it than any other
FLOUR 100 pound bag HARTZ Champion $1.75	Creamettes COOKS IN 1/3 THE TIME Per Pkg. 5c

L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Easter Introductory Sale

Allen-A Hosiery

Sheer

Luxurious

Alluring

CHIFFON AND SERVICE WEIGHTS
PERFECT FULL FASHION HOSE

REG. PRICE		
79c	Easter Offering	59c
$1.00	Easter Offering	79c
$1.35	Easter Offering	$1.00

THE BOOTERIE
GLADYS WILLIAMSON

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale—Used furniture consisting of beds, chairs, stoves, dressers, bedding, hotel writing desk, office chairs, small tables, counters, show cases, cash register, one hotel range in A-1 condition, with hot water fittings and other articles too numerous to mention. The above items must be sold promptly as we must vacate the Ogalmah hotel building immediately. —Lars Furan. 52-1tp

For Sale.- Eight head of good work horses, ranging in oge from 4 to 7 years; weight 1300 to 1400 lbs. Get yours now as they are going fast. C. C. Schuster, 622 St Paul Ave. So. Thief River Falls. 51tf

For Sale—Timothy hay, good quality $6.00.—Henry C. Ecklund, Sprucedahl farm south of Rosewood. 52-tfc

INVESTMENT INFORMATION AND ADVICE

In these days, investors should move with extreme caution in selecting stocks and other securities. We endeavor to furnish our patrons with accurate information, and sound opinions and advice, based upon reports accepted as reliable, on all stocks listed on the New York Exchange. We are not brokers, nor dealers in any forms of investment or speculative securities. Our service furnishes unbiased information and advice. Mail inquiries given prompt attention. NORTHWEST PUBLIC SERVICE BUREAU, INC., Box 352, Fargo, North Dakota. adv. 52

FOR RENT:- 8 room house 4 lots and good well, at 411 Tindolph ave. south. For immediate possession, see Ole Rindahl, 421 Tindolph ave. S. 1-tp

Harness goods at the lowest prices in the city at Froseth Harness Shop.

Fred Copp left Wednesday night for Lake City to attend the funeral of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Henry Copp. He expects to be gone several weeks.

Alderman Algot Johnson, Mayor Tungseth and Alf Borry, representing the Civic and Commerce association, left Wednesday for Minneapolis to inspect a fire truck for sale by the W. I. Nott company.

S. L. Holm, painter and paper hanger. Estimates furnished free. I specialize in honging ceilings at from 50 cents to $1.60 for 16x16 ft. room. Phone for free estimates. — S. L. Holm, 214 Morkley Ave. N., city. Phone 661. 1-2tp

If you have real estate that you would like to dispose of, either a farm or city property, come in and list it. If your price is right we will sell or exchange it for you. Have two farms for rent. One party wants a car.—C. E. McCracken, Dahl Bldg. 1-1tc

Mr. and Mrs S. Salveson returned Saturday from a five day trip to the Twin Cities, where they attended the Auto Show which was held in Minneapolis.

Bring your harness for repairing now. Oiling $1.00 set.—Froseth Harness Shop. 1-1tc

Rev. J. M. Halvorson of Minneapolis, Rev. G. P. Ronholm of Newfolden and Rev. E. G. Sand of Westeby, Montana were dinner guests of Rev. E. L. Tungseth at the parsonage Monday.

Goodridge Sunday School

John A. Larson, Pastor

Goodridge: April 9. S. S. and children's services at 10:30 a. m. Services at 8:00 p. m.

A series of pre-Easter services will be held Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday evenings, April 11 to 14 at 8 o'clock.

Grygla: S. S. and services at 2:30 p.m

A series of pre-Easter services will be held Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday evenings, April 11, 12, 13 and 14 at 8 o'clock.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

Wanted:-Brooder stove. Will trade green wood. Inquire of Clarence Benston. Rt. 3 Thief River Falls. 52

Special on Varnish

NON-CRACKING QUICK DRY

$1.83

a GALLON

Before you paint, come in and consult our Minnesota counter book. It will give you valuable information on color harmony and on the most pleasing colors for your purpose. This service is free.

Coaster Wagon	12 Quart Pail
$2.69	25c
Boys!—this is just the coaster wagon you have been wanting! Size, 16x34. Also convenient on the farm—Will hold two ten gallon milk cans.	If you want a fine value in a a heavy twelve quart milk pail, buy one of these for long service

You will be surprised at how cheaply you can replace those worn cooking utensils with the wobbly handles. In this kitchenware you get quality and service at the right price.

OEN'S

For Sale:-Victory oats and Trebi barley. Cleaned. Carl Swanson, Red Lake Falls, Minn. Rt. 4. 52

For Sole:- Big Yellow seed oats and some wild hay. William Ristau Rt. 1 St. Hilaire. 52

To trade for horses cattle or sheep. One large new Hammer Mill, (can not be beat for feed grinding.) Also one 12-24 Avery tractor, good running order. Very little used. Box 1125 Goodridge, Minn. 52

Wanted:—500 or 600 egg incubator. Address Forum 52fe

Hatching eggs—from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

For Sale or Trade—one new hay bucker, John Deere, only made 20 loads. Trade for Oats, Barley, Sheltz, Potatoes or Cow. —C. H. Fuller, Wylie, Minn. fe1

For Sale:—Six Brooder houses with all equipment for sale by O. O. Ostlie R. 4 Rustad additon T. R. Falls 1c

For Sale:— 150 egg capacity Iron Clad incubator, used for one hatching. Can be seen at Forum 1o

For Sale:- One six year old dapple gray perchon gelding, weight about 1650. Guarenteed to be true and sound. Price $150.00. One 14 inch Rock Island gang plow $15.00. One set of heavy breaching harness $12.00 Oscar Tharaldson, Goodridge Minn.

For Sale:- Pure bred single comb, Tancred Strain white leghorn hatching eggs 5 cents over market. Elmer Kopp, Plummer, Minn. Box 651 1

For Sale—14 head work horses, 10 head 2 and 3 year old, farm raised, for sale at G. N. stock yards. B. E. Schuster, owner, call at 622 St. Paul Ave. T. R. Falls

Bowling Title In Doubt

(Continued From Page Two)

Wards. They need only one game to tie and two to cinch the title.

Last Thrusday O. K. lead by Miller with 181, won two of three games with the Independents lead by J. Lundell. Friday, Jaranson rolled 200 as Clinic won two out out of three games from the Grocers with Lonson 162. Clinic took three straight from Independents Monday. Jaranson 187; Froiland 159 for Clinic and Ulleburg 168 for Independents. Ulrick with 185 lead O. K. to win two out of three from Wards. C. Olson rolled 182 for Wards. On Wednesday night O. K. won three toking Red Crown. Holzknect 169 for O. K., and G. Williamson 202 for Red Crown.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNNE	39	21	650
O K ONE STOP	40	23	665
WARDS	33	27	550
RED CROWN	36	27	572
BRATRUD CLINIC	36	27	572
INDEPENDEMT	23	34	404
J. O. PENNY	19	38	352
T. R. Grocery	19	43	250

Clearing for Auditorium

(Continued From Page One)

the work as evenly as possible among the unemployed. Mr. Norby says that, "there are so many it's hard to get them all in."

Over 150,000 bricks have been saved and piled near the site for future construction. Many of the broken bricks are being hauled away by private builders for further use.

Ray Ganger of St. Paul, postoffice architect, and tentative auditorium architect, inspected the foundations Tuesday before his departure to Minneapolis. The preliminary survey for the architect was completed Tuesday by Bert Umland and his crew.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .41
No. 1 Dark-Northern	.40
No. 1 Northern Spring	.40
No. 1 Amber Durum	.40
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.37
No. 1 Red Durum	.37
Flax	.92
Oats	.10
Barley	.15
Rye	.30
Buckwheat per hundred	.60

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.00
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.04
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
[illegible]	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.12
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

Mrs. F. Conklin, Prominent Woman of Community, Dies

After a three year illness, Mrs. F. B. Conklin, for 23 years a resident of Rosewood township, passed at her home last Saturday. She and her husband have been well-known formers in this community since coming here from Warren where they resided for three years. She married Frank B. Conklin, in Minooko, Ill., June 9 1892, where she was born April 12, 1869.

Surviving her are her husband, five daughters, Ethel of Fargo, Mrs. O. E. Rosa of Ayr, N. D., Frances, Pearl and Ruby, all of home, and two sons. Eber and James, both at home. A brother W. E. Williamson is at Minooka, Ill.

Funeral services were held Tuesday afternoon at the Community church Rev. E. A. Cooke and Rev. J. H Smith officiating. Interment will be mode in Greenwood cemetery.

Plague Bacillus Found by Japanese Scientist

The paths that lead to obscurity and fame are ever present in the field of science. Baron Shibasaburo Kitasato spent all his long life on the most painstaking researches on tuberculosis without making one new and really important contribution to our knowledge of the disease. But he discovered the bacillus of plague in a few days.

Forty years earlier, Dr. Claude Lillingston relates in Hygeia Magazine, the world had settled down to the comfortable conviction that plague had little more than historical interest and that modern sanitation had banished it from our midst. In 1894 an epidemic of plague broke out in Hongkong which startled the entire world. Kitasato, who had been sent from Japan to Germany to study under the eminent scientist Robert Koch, hurried back to his own country. Two days after Kitasato had arrived in Hongkong, he had found numerous bacilli in the infected glands and in the heart of a patient who had died of plague. In a few days Kitasato again cabled Koch to tell him that he had succeeded in cultivating the bacillus artificially.

Hunger at Bottom of Uprisings of Humanity?

In each revolutionary period, and associated with each revolutionary movement, appear a body of basic principles and a set of immediate demands. There is a continuity in these statements of human rights, which can be traced through the ages, which know neither time, place, nor race.

No matter how intricate and complicated the character and result of the struggle, the essential cause of discontent is always the same: men are hungry. Men refuse to remain hungry too long.

Women are more patient, until their babies are very hungry; then they grow ferocious. I have seen their ferocity in Russia, Siberia, China and Japan. I never want to see it again. Men will shoot for food; women become wanton. Whether it is biology, the mother instinct, or the abandon of physical weakness, a woman in revolt is a dangerous animal. She not only claws, she burns, destroys, wrecks.

Men pull in their belts and take a swig of vodka or kaoliang cho; women tear at your scalp and bite your ear off. I have seen these things when women were hungry.—George E. Sokolsky in the Atlantic Monthly.

Colonial Buildings

The windows of the earliest houses built by the American Colonists were determined like the rest of the structure by necessity. They were at first hardly more than peepholes, for the colonists were more concerned about Indian attacks than they were about aid and light. Oiled paper and cloth were used, since glass was rare and expensive. The earliest of the windows were of the small casement type, changing to the double-hung sash. The earliest doors were rude constructions replaced by a simple paneled form.

Edison's Telephoto

Thomas A. Edison, back in 1894, expressed surprise that "the transmission of pictures by wire is not more used." "It is very easy of accomplishment," he was quoted as saying in an interview published in the Dallas News, "and newspapers could get accurate pictures of distant events in this manner. I have transmitted pictures this way and I would guarantee to send one 10 inches square a distance of 500 miles every 10 minutes. And every picture would be as good as the average newspaper 'cut' at that."—Detroit News.

Houses Simple and Lasting

The early Connecticut houses, like the dwellings in New England, were stout, honest buildings because the conditions required them to be so. They were intimate and domestic because they were the economic and social centers of Colonial life. They were simple and plain. They expressed the principle of truth above all else, for they were concerned only with the fundamentals of life, of existence, without fixings, without extras. It was perhaps the closest alliance of function with design. They lasted to present times because the materials themselves were as stout and true as the conception.

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East of Soo Tracks on 8th Street, Opposite Osborne-McMillan Elev.

Greet Spring
In a HAT of
Bewitching Charm
$1.50 to $3.00
New Styles, New Materials
In all the new colors

Dresses and Blouses

A thrilling collection just received.

Youthful, debonair styles which express the very spirit of spring.

The Low Prices Will Amaze You

Johnson's Millinery

SPECIAL
—to—
CHICK RAISERS
Until April 22nd, 1933
we offer a 25 lb bag of
Hardy North Chick Starter
at 50 cents each
THIS TRIAL BAG WILL CONVINCE YOU.
Purchase your trial Bag TODAY.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 and 33

Paint From Cows---

Land O' Lakes Casein Paint is a skimmilk product. Skimmilk gives it an unusual adhesive quality, making an attractive, durable finish that "sticks to last." It is made in convenient powder form, easily mixed with cold water and does not rub off.

Casein Paint makes an excellent finish on plaster, wall board, wood, cement, brick, hen houses, hog houses, separator rooms, well houses, and board fences.

Very attractive decorations may be made in single colors or by color combinations for kitchens, living room or bedrooms. You will find that LAND O' LAKES CASINE PAINT is inexpensive to use and will give a most attractive and durable finish.

1 5 Pound Package makes one Gallon of Paint.

SPECIAL PRICES

One-5 Pound Pkg. white 60c
One-5 Pound Package in colors 65c

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 13, 1933 Number 2

BEER ORDINANCE DRAWS CRITICISM

The first reading of the lengthy 12 page beer ordinance was given last Tuesday night before the city council and an audience of interested citizens, ministers, W. C. T. U. members, and prospective beer retellere. Any changes in the new ordinance will have to be made before the second reading which will take place at a council meeting on April 19.

The general side-walk opinion classes the ordinance as highly restrictive and one person stated, "I would like to see one bottle of beer sold without violating at least one clause of the ordinance." Others boldly oppose the sale of beer in the city and are satisfied with the regulations as first read.

The only open opposition at the meeting was voiced by Clarence Knutson who objected to the clause limiting the granting of only one license, either "on-sale" or "off-sale" to the same place. This would mean that an "on-sale licencee could not sell beer to be taken off his premises.

The "on-sale license fee was placed by the council at $120. This added to the federal internal revenue tax of $20 would require an expenditure of $140 before a retailer could legally sell beer in the city.

The "off-sale" license will cost $5.

Other controversial points of the ordinance are the clauses specifying that any room in which the beer is sold must not be obstructed from a street view, the beverage must not be served in balconies, and cannot be sold in any place located in a basement.

As the leader of the Workman's Protective association, Chet Myrom appeared before the council and presented resolutions for a minimum wage of 35 cents per hour and an eight hour day on public construction. The council members promised him an answer in the near future.

Jungs Win Bowling Title And Forty-five Dollars; O. K. and R. C's. Place

First prize of forty-five dollars and title of City Bowling Champions went to Jungs Bakery last Monday evening when they defeated Montgomery Wards in three consecatives games. Mostue rolled 196 for Jungs and Mickelson 171 for Wards. Red Crown rolling against Clinic Wednesday evening, in the last official game of the tournament, won two out of three to take third money, a purse of eighteen dollars. Jaranson made 210 for Clinic and Edie 171 for the R. C's. O. K. One Stop Service holding second place in the final rating after their winning streak last week receive second prize of twenty-seven dollars.

Individual prizes were: John Mostue five dollars for the highest score in one game in tournament competition. His score was 230. Allen Airick, five dollars for the highest three game score in tournament competition with 580 points.

During the past season great interest has been shown in bowling, especially in the league where eight teams have competed for prizes offered by Mr. DuChamp, proprietor of the Bowling Alley.

STANDINGS

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
JUNGS	42	21	666
O K ONE STOP	40	23	635
RED CROWN	39	28	580
BRATRUD CLINIC	38	29	571
WARDS	33	30	523
INDEPENDENT	23	34	404
J. C. PENNY	20	40	333
T. R. Grocery	19	44	267

Milk Ordinance Amended; Will Place Fee on Retailers

It will be of interest to milk producers and milk retailers who do not produce the milk themselves to know the changes made by Ordinance 183 to amend Sections 9, 10, and 13 of Ordinance 169, providing for the inspection and regulation of milk sold in the city. The Ordinance 183 was given its third and final reading at the council meeting last Tuesday night.

The first and most important change is the requirement of a license fee of $3 a year by anyone selling milk or cream in the city who does not actually produce it himself. The ordinance was ammended to include abortion in the list of diseases that disqualify cows, to include abortion testing by the dairy inspector and that raw "raw cream" is to be produced from tuberculin, abortion-tested and non-reacting cows.

Brumunds Visit U. S. Akron; Talk to Commander McCord at Miami, Just Before Crash

We don't get down to Florida very often but we had a chence to listen to a first hand description of "The Flowery State" and the events that take place there, by Harry Brumund who just returned from the Gulf where he and Mrs. Brumund have been getting all tanned up during their vecation.

What interested us most was Mr. Brumund's description of the U. S. Dirigible Akron and his talk with the commander, F. C. McCord who was killed with the 72 other members of the crew in the crash, April 4. Mr. and Mrs. Brumund looked the giant air craft over when it was anchored near Miami just 10 days before the fatal crack-up. It was quite a "ship," 785 feet long, carrying 800,000 ponuds in flight, and room in the interior to carry five pursuit planes.

New Highway Changes Would Mean Big Saving to County Maintenance

Having received information that the legislature is contemplating additione to the Trunk Highway eystem and that the Committee on Public Highways has given favorable consideration to the proposed Bemidji to Roseau route connecting Trunk Highway No. 8 and Trunk Highway No. 11 by way of Red Lake, the Civic and Commerce association of this city went on record last Thursday afternoon favoring the proposed extension and urgently requesting that the legislature give favorable consideration to two proposale that will meke a better connection of existing trunk highways and afford an outlet to the territory which is now without either trunk highway or rail facilities.

The first proposal asks that the present Trunk Highway No. 33 be extended due east over the present S. A. R. No. 2 to the intersection of the proposed Bemidji to Roseau trunk highway and then east and south to the junction of Trunk Highway 8, west of Bemidji.

The second proposal aske that a new trunk highway be established beginning at Roseau and extending due south thru the junction of the Bemidji-Roseau route and the proposed extension of Trunk Highway 33, and continuing due south over C. A. R. No. 29 and down to junction of Trunk Highway No. 15 et Gully.

This same action was endorsed by the county board at its meeting last week and would transfer the one state aid road and the one county aid road into the trunk highway system making a large saving for the county in road maintenance and making this city more accessibla as a trade center.

Bradley Re-Opens Barber Shop in Harlow Building

C. B. Bradley has re-opened his barber shop in the Harlow building at 106 LaBree Ave. N. It will be known as the People's Barber Shop.

MANY APPLY FOR AUTO LICENSES

Auto license applicants have been coming in a steady stream this week to the office of Alex Campbell, local deputy registrar, in the Thief River Music company on Main avenue. Time for payment of this year's tax was extended until April 30, the third extension granted while the controversy over rata reduction was under way. Those who have already paid taxes on the old basis will get refunds, probably late in May.

The measure providing for cuts ranging from 20 to 50 per cent was signed by Governor Olson last Saturday after the conference report had been accepted in both housee Thursday. The reduction this year is estimated at $3,317,000 or an average general cut of 42 per cent.

Reductions under the bill for the different classes of cars are as follows:

Class B cars, new and one year old, 20 per cent off the tax published in the original 1933 rate book.

Other Class B cars, 40 per cent, with a $7.50 minimum.

Class A cars, 50 per cent, with a $5 minimum.

Class T trucks, under one ton, will have a 50 per cent reduction and a minimum of $7.50.

Class T trucks, over one ton end not more than a ton and a half, 40 per cent, if the car is older than the 1932 models.

Class T trucks, '32 and '33 models, ton and a half and under, will have reduction of 20 per cent.

If the carrying capacity of a truck is more than 3000 lbs. there will be no reduction in the tax.

On-Sale Beer License Costing $45 Provided by New Goodridge Law

An on-sale license at $45, and an off sale license at $5, with no license being granted to more than two eppliconte was provided for in the ordinance passed by the council of Goodridge, Friday, April 7. Comprising but three typewritten pages the ordinance is one fourth the size of the tentative plan for regulation drawn up in this city.

Under the Goodridge ordinance, beer may be sold at lunch counters and in booths that have panels not higher than 48 inches from the floor.

There is no clause prohibiting the sale in places where card games are played but sale at bars is prohibited. The brew, however, can not be sold after 10:30 p. m., a half hour earlier than the local closing hour. Sales are prohibited on Sundays and election days but not on holidays.

The non-intoxicating malt liquor may be served in a separate room or a restaurant to banquets or dinners at which are present not less than six persons.

TRONDERLAG MEETING

The Thief River Falls Tronderlag will meet Tuesday, April 18 at the home of Rev. E. L. Tungseth, 315 Arnold Avenue North. Members are urged to be present. Lunch will be eerved. All members ara requested to turn out.

Holy Week is Commemorated by Churches With Services on Good Friday and Easter Sunday

The people of this community will lay aside their cares and worries next Friday afternoon and unite to worship and meditate in the special Easter services held during the week to commemorate the resurrection of Christ. The Trinity, Zion and Augustana Lutheran churches will combine in a joint service at the Trinity church Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock The Holy Week services of the Catholic church begin Thursday morning at 9 o'clock with High Mass and continue with eervices on Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

The atonement is the theme of the Lutheran services given here in detail:

Prayer..........Rev. E. L. Tungseth
Hymn..........Audience
Sermon..II Cor. 5:19..Rev. Tungseth
Reality of the Atonement
Song Selection..........Zion Church
Hymn..........Audience
Sermon.....Heb. 9:22.....Rev. Fjelstad
Need of the Atonement
Song Selection..........Trinity Church
Hymn..........Audience
Sermon.....Titus 2:14.....Rev. Sjogren
Purpose of the Atonement
Song Selection....Augustana Church
Closing Prayer..........Rev. Fjelstad
Doxology..........Audience
Benediction..........Rev. Sjogren

Non-Catholics of the community are most cordially welcome to attend any or all of the servicee held at the Catholic church during Holy Week but especially to coma to the church on Thursday and Friday afternoone, to sit quietly in any pew and meditate on the Passion and Death of the common Redeemer, to walk about from station to station and let the events of the Passion pass before them.

Thursday evening special devotions will be held with a sermon at 7:30 o'clock. Friday morning at 9 o'clock is the Mass of tha Presanctified. Part of this ceremony consists in the unveiling of the Cross that has been covered since Passion Sunday. A special devotion and sermon on tha Death of Christ will take place Friday evening at 7:30.

The ceremony signifying the resurrection of Christ begins Saturday morning at 8 o'clock. Easter Sunday morning the first Mass will be said at 8:30 and the High Mass at 11:00. At each of these masses a sermon will be preached.

Kiewel Trucks in First; Beer Greeted With Much Hiliarity But Low Rate of Drunkeness

Beer is here, an establiehed fact, not the vague dream of some ex-bartender. It was greeted with open mouths, much hilarity and a minimum of drunkeness, for Chief Stenberg reports that only two inebriates were taken in last Saturday night. One immediate effect of the new non-intoxicating beverage was a cut in the price of bootleg alcohol. By Friday night local "hip-men" had reduced the usual rate 12 per cent.

Last Friday afternoon a score of cars pulled out of town enroute to Marcoux corners where they met the two Kiewel trucks on their way up from the Schmidt Breweries in St. Paul. A crowd swarmed around the trucks buying case after case. Marcoux would have bought the whole load but the Kiewels remembered the folks back home and wheeled into town with a load etill intact. That was soon gone and by morning a total of 550 cases had been sold.

Saturday morning at 8 o'clock a carload of Hamm's brew arrived at the Queen City warehouse and all thru the day consumers bought it by the case. The same over at the Thief River Grocery where a carload of Pilsener beer was gone by late afternoon.

City Farmer-Laborites Meet To Perfect Group; Elect Harris President

The city Farmer-Labor bus was cranked up last Friday night, a staff of drivers eelected, and passengers taken aboard for the first lap in the organizing of a permanent group. Approximately seventy-five people rallied to the meeting in the court house chambers, most of whom have taken activa part in former Farmer-Labor organizations.

Paul Harris, local railroad man and a member of the city council, was elected chairman of the group and Roy Ericson received the vice-chairman post. Arnie Solem was elected secretary and Art M. Johnson treasurer. Two additional members, Ed. Odlien and Arthur Tanem were elected to the executive committee.

After some discussion as to the drawing up of e constitution Chairman Harris decided to appoint Roy Ericson, Harry Fowler and H. Halland to draw up a tentative plan that is to be submitted to the group at next meeting. The chairman was also empowered to appoint three members to each of the membership and program committees.

Rayson Elected Head of Auditing Committee by W. P. A. Last Wednesday

In order to keep the financial end of the organization up and to maintain an employment bureau the Workmen's Protective Association decided to assess each member 50 cents a month hereaftar, at the meeting in the courthouse last night. The men decided unanimously to elect Louis Rayson as chairmen of an auditing committee and authorized President Chet Myrom to appoint two local business men.

Mr. Rayson pledged his support, stated that he would gladly pay dues to help the organization. Ovarseer Pope also spoke, encouraging the group on their 35 cents an hour wage scale on public construction: "I think you're entitled to it. This community can afford to pay it and tha money won't even leave the community. If you are paid 35 cents instead of 25 cents you will hava just 10 cente more to spend here in town with our merchants."

Mr. Myrom wishes to make the point clear that "the 35 cente an hour applies to public construction only, meaning those building and general improvement projects which are financed by the public treasury not by privata individuals. This is not the wage scale requested for garden spading, for removing storm windows, putting up screens and work of that nature. At present the telephone number by which wa may be reached is 21 but prospective employers are more than welcome to call at our office in the court roome of the County court house."

Legion Meeting Changed

Because of Good Friday the American Legion meeting slated for Tuesday, March 14, will be postponed to Friday, March 21.

Girl Scouts Entertained by Four-Leaf Clover Patrol

The Four-Leaf Clover Patrol of the local troop of Girl Scouts entertained the group at a meeting last Friday in the Legion Club rooms. The program included dances and oral selections by Carrol Reep as "Little Red Riding Hood" and Ruby Risberg as "Little Bo-Peep." A piano solo by Marcella Ruane was also well received. Nona Nelson is the leader of the patrol with Mrs. F. C. Meyers at the head.

After the program the Turtle Patrol, lead by Lole Morell, served a lunch. Mrs. O. G. Lynde, general leader, and Mrs. A. C. Matheson were also present.

Olson Wrestles Strand Of Ada In Main Event Of Mat Card April 20

Glen Olson, local bone crusher, and Strand of Ada will head-line the wrestling card next Thursday, April 20, at the old Elks hall. Olson is well known to local fans having never been pinned by an oponent, as a strong man who is always in there to win. Strand gained recognition at the Crookston A. C. as a clever matman, weighing 180 he is evenly matched with Olson, who weighs 181.

In the semi-final Brooks of Crookston and Lawrence Olson local grapplers will fight for a two out of three virdict with a thirty minute limit. Both men are heavy-weights weighing 185 and 186.

Featuring the preliminary metches Harry Johnson weighing 163 and will meet Smith of Ada, a Crookston A. C. product weighing 165. In the lead preliminaries Nelson of Ada meets Farmer Jenson, weights 142 and 145; Egness of T. R. F. will meet Red Olson of T. R. F., weights 140 and 135; and Nelson of Ada will take on Liyod Vevea of T. R. F, weights 135 and 133.

The card presents some fine talent that is evenly matched. Joe Soderberg will referee and Bill Lafave will do the announcing.

Three Instructors In High School Have Not Yet Signed Contracts

Three high school teachers, Coach Rodger Dooley, Andrew Grinley, history and glee clubs, and Alice Stapleton, head of the teacher training department, have been granted an extension of time until next Monday, in which to renew their contracts for the coming year; it was learned from Morris Bye, superintendent of schools, after the school board meeting last Monday night. All the other school teachers have signed up for the next school year.

Roger Dooley, who is in the Twin Cities this week, could not be reached to ascertain his plans but it is highly probable that he will be back for the coming year. If the act to repeal the section of the state aid law providing for teacher training department goes thru the legislature Miss Stapleton will be automatically deprived of her position in the local department which she has maintained with high standards for a number of years.

Notice was received that the state apportionment from the permanent school fund will be $3 per pupil. With 1,518 pupils entitled to the apportionment total of $4,554 will go to this district.

The following dates hava been arranged for coming school events:

Apr. 29—District Music Contest at East Grand Forks.

May 5—Junior-Senior Prom

May 11, 12—Senior Class play. One has not been selected yet but in all probability it will be a short play with two different sets of actors presenting it on two consecutiva dates.

May 13—District P. T. A. convention.

May 28—Baccalaureate Service with the Rev. E. L. Tungseth addressing.

June 2— Commencement Day. Eighth grade graduation exercises in afternoon at Trinity church. Awards program at high school in afternoon and senior graduation exercises in Trinity church in tha evening with Dr. J. M. Brown of Concordia college giving the commencement address.

Subscribe to the Forum now!

CITY PRINTING LET AT LESS THAN ONE-TENTH OF RATE FOR COUNTY

Forum Competition Forces Times to Make Record Low Bid

Legal printing prices took an enormous slump Tuesday night at the meeting of the City Council. Compared with it the stock market crash of '29 was a mild affair. Evidently indulging a long suppressed hankering to enter the "five and dime" business, the publishers of the Times bid 10 c per folio for the first insertion, five cents for each subsequent insertion, and nothing additional for tabular matter. Only three months ago, before the Forum was old enough to compete, the county commissioners, after a good deal of arguing and bargaining, were able to whittle the Times bid on the same kind of work to eighty cents per folio for the first insertion, forty for each subsequent insertion, and twenty-five cents additional for tabular matter.

From these figures it can easily be seen that the county is either paying at least $2,000 too much for its legal printing or else the city is getting a donation of four or five hundred dollars. The Forum put in a bid of half the county rate, or forty cents for the first insertion, twenty cents for each subsequent insertion and twenty cents additional for tabular. At that rate the profit is about the same as on advertising.

People around town yesterdey were all trying to figure out why anybody would want to sell two dollar shoes at twenty cents a pair. Some thought it was because they had been selling them for four dollars so long that they had money enough to kill off competition. By selling them at twenty cents for a few days, they could perhaps drive the other fellow out of business and go back to the four dollar price.

But such things have an odd effect on people. There is nothing they resent more than a display of poor sportsmanship. Neither do they fail to see the value of supporting those who believe in live and let live at a reasonable profit. The Forum staff has also profited by the incident. They have decided, for instance, that if the attitude must prevail that only one newspaper can be published in Thief River Falls, they are going to publish it.

This printing deal also had some effect on people of the community. No sooner had we settled down in our chair yesterday morning, than a fellow came in and subscribed to the Forum. "This is even a bigger bargain than city printing." he said "I save five times the cost of the subscription on lower taxes and get the paper for nothing. I'm going to tell my friends about this."

Evidently he did, because they have been coming in steadily ever since. We are now looking around for some more printing machinery, so don't be surprised if a bigger and better Forum comes out in a few weeks. And a paper that can save the city five hundred dollars in one night should be worth subscribing for. Drop around any time.

Mrs. Axel Kron Dies at Home in Norden Township April 1

Only four months from the time her husband, Axel Kron, died, Mrs. Krom passed away at her home in Norden township where she has resided for 26 years, Saturday, April 1. Hilda M. Kron was born July 9, 1876 in Vastergatland, Sweden. She came with her parents to Duluth, Minn, at the age of five years, moving to the Black River community a year later where she married A. Kron, Aug. 2, 1898. Since 1907 they have made there home in Norden township.

Surviving are: two daughters, Ethel, at home, and Laura Carlson of Rhame, N. Dak.; four sons, Walter of Steiner, Elmer of Wylie, Ray and Bert at home, one sister Elfrida Anderson of Wylie, five brother, Gust Lorentson of Erin, Tenn.; Richard and Sam of Holt, Fred of this city, Victor of Lakeville, Minn.

Services were held from the Larson Funeral Home last Thursday with the Rev. Edwin Anderson of Viking, officiating. Interment was made at Norden cemetery.

Mrs. Blilie Opens Cafe

A new cafe has been opened in this city by Mrs. J. Blilie, at the corner of LaBree and First. It will be known as the Square Deal Cafe.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

ACCUSING THE GOVERNOR

There are two phrases that yellow journalism thrives on. One of these is "it is rumoured," and the other "it is alleged." They both mean about the same, and both smack of malicious backyard gossip. Respectable newspapers long ago ceased to use them.

Under the cloak of "it is alleged," an attack was made last week on the governor of this state by the Thief River Falls Times. It was alleged, with the usual accompaniment of leering insinuation which marks the trade, that the governor was afraid of a highway department investigation because he was himself involved in graft.

A senate committee, made up of the governor's political enemies, has been investigating the transactions of the highway department for more than a month. That committee has already admitted officially that no collusion was found between public officials and contractors. The statement of this committee's findings was published in the daily press, and could have been found with "less effort than it took to write the article in question." The fine phrases we have been reading about proceeding cautiously "in any question involving the character or integrity of individuals" were evidently intended to be merely fine phrases.

What the committee did find was collusion between the contractors. This, as every school boy knows, has been going on as far back as the records run. It was sanctioned by so many years of republican rule that the public has come to regard it with the veneration that is due old age. Collusion in bidding of any kind is admittedly a rotten practice, patched onto a system of cut-throat competition. It is found in its commonest form among newspapers which bid—or fail to bid—on city and county printing.

The other charges made in the Times' editorial against the Farmer-Labor party are equally absurd. To call Albert Pfaender a Farmer-Laborite is on par with saying that Moses was an Irishman. In his recent speech censoring Mr. Wefald he said. "I had to defeat one of your Farmer-Laborites to get here." And Mr. Ost has about equal claim to being called a Farmer-Labor man as Mr. Pfaender. If quarreling with these men is party dissension, let us have more of it.

Neither did Mrs. Wittich, the budget commissioner, resign because "campaign speeches about economy were not taken seriously." Mrs. Wittich resigned because the hang-over republican department heads, especially the state auditor, refused to co-operate with her in making up the budget. They made it almost impossible for her to get the facts and figures on what the needs of the departments would be for the coming biennium. Then when the budget had been made up, they appeared before the committee and fought her at every turn. As a result they were provided with unlimited political thunder for the next campaign.

Mrs. Wittich's budget, of which there is a copy in the local library for those who wish to see it, is the most painstaking and exhaustive work of its kind in the history of the state. That the uses of politicsl chicanery should have weakened the usefullness of some parts of it, in no way detracts from the credit that is due her as a conscientious public official.

That there are undesirable and even corrupt officials within the Farmer-Lsbor party will not be denied by even its staunchest supporters. Some of them were elected by posing as Farmer-Laborites, or as being friendly to the governor's program, and some of them sold out after they had been elected. Now that they have revealed their true colors it will be an easy matter to expose them and have them expelled from the party. There is little to be feared from a few despicable turncoats who have been elevated to temporary power, as long as the rank and file are in control of their party and take an active interest in formulating its principles.

Some people have the mistaken notion that a political party is merely an association of men and women, and since men and women are pretty much alike the world over, that there is very little difference in one party or the other. But people associate in political parties for a purpose. They make up a declaration of principles on which they mutually agree, and which they seek to enact into law.

The chief underlying principle of the Farmer-Labor party is founded on the desire of the masses for greater economic opportunity for themselves and their children. It is founded on the hope that in the richest country in the world, aided by every weapon that science and invention have given, us it should be possible for the farmer to won his own farm and the workman his own home. It is the principle, enunciated in the Declaration of Independence, that the people have both a right and a duty to make government answerable to their wishes, and to pass whatever laws are needed to promote their happiness.

That this will be done in a few short years is perhaps expecting too much. The idea of democracy is one of the most recent of the great ideas in the history of the world. Only about a hundred and fifty years ago Robert Burns was ridiculed for writing that "the rank is but the guinea's stamp. The man is a man for a' that." He was the first great poet of democracy, and he was ridiculed for believing that the common man might occasionally be even fit to govern himself.

But altho democracy in every country has always been more of a pious hope than a fact, and almost every major country today is under some form of dictatorship, the logic of history is against those who would try to stamp it out. When our government was started only the richest property owners were allowed to vote. Now, not only all men but all women are given the franchise. The idea of public schools, and of the right of all to at least an elementary education, was at first thought of with horror by the ruling upper crust. Now we would look with equal horror on the old system of education for the few, altho those steps toward democracy were only brought about by concerted action on the part of the common people of that day, and were roundly condemned as heing an extension of "mob rule."

Some day we may also accept as a fact the idea that labor is not a commodity to be bought and sold on the market, but that the laborer and his family have certain rights and needs as human beings. We may even come to accept the fact that the great need of this country today is for a home-owning farm population, and take active steps toward achieving that idea. As long as the farmer receives only one-third of the final selling price of his products, pays high taxes and interest charges, and contributes a heavy toll to the cities in the form of a tariff which has caused gross inequalities at home and destroyed his markets abroad, there is very little hope for a better day.

But we will not correct these things by lying on our back and whining. We know now beyond any shadow of a doubt that we are capable of producing all the things we need for a high standard of material comfort, and our first concern should not be with digging ourselves deeper into a hole. The person who toils from morning until night when the cards are stacked against him, and does nothing toward getting at the source of his difficulty, is a fool. When he swallows the glib phrases of the newspapers that have deceived him for years, and are trying to destroy his own political party, he is no less a fool. And by supporting those papers he is giving aid to the very people who are interested in deceiving him.

The Liberal Digest

THE HUMAN PRICE OF A BARGAIN

By Mildred Adams

(An investigation of the manufacturing rackets that have sprung up with the depression, an expose of the working conditions behind many "bargains", condensed by Don Snyder from the Delineator for March.)

When is a bargain not a bargain?

Sounding like a child's conundrum, that ancient question leers at shoppers from every counter. Unfortunately its answering is anything but childish.

Within the last few months it has become increasingly apparent that bargains, known to be deceptive, might also be dangerous. Facts about their making have come from all over the country, and these should spur every shopper to know exactly what she is buying and where it came from.

A bargain is not a bargain when it is the product of a sweat shop, a run away plant or a gypsy industry. Those three are the major villains of depression manufacturing. These new racketeers were brought to the light of public discussion by joint efforts of certain state officials, the Federal Department of Labor, the Consumers League, and public-spirited citizens worrying over local problems.

They found girls in Massachusetts working over power machines for a piece-work wage that averaged one cent an hour. And when the girls asked for more they were told, "Why don't you go out on the street at nite and earn it? You're pretty enough." They found women in Pennsylvania working 12 and 14 hours a night. They found women in New Jersey getting seventy cents for three weeks' work. And in Connecticut——

What has been happening in Connecticut is so serious that Gov. Cross asked the U. S. Department of Labor to investigate. A state without adequate laws to protect the worker, it was so close to the great garment markets of N. Y. City that manufacturing under the terms of the new rackets was extremly profitable. Clothes could be cut out by machinery in N. Y. City, rushed by truck at nite to Conn., made there under conditions so bad and at wages so low that the city would not tolerate them, rushed back to department stores and sold at bargain sales. Connecticut has records of factories that were set up between ten in the morning and three in the afternoon, that worked at top speed for a week, and then vanished.

Light, ventilation, cleanliness proper toilet facilities—all the details which go to make up a good modern factory—are left to chance. The only thing that interests the boss is getting out the work.

If you read thru the complaints that pour into labor departments you will find details like these—"A spice company in Cincinnati has cut its wages to $2.50 a week." "A shirt maker is paying three-quarters of a cent per dozen shirts for making of buttonholes." "A silk mill is paying weavers two and one half cents a yard." "A toy factory in Jersey is paying $2.00 per week." "Tobacco stemmers get eight cents an hour."

So the mounting list goes, and the workers dare not complain lest they lose even these poor jobs. It is clearly a situation in which the buyers hold the power.

With that opinion in mind, we asked various experts how women could best go about it, could safeguard their own homes and the homes of other women. The first thing they all suggested was that lables gave a certain protection. The established manufacturer wants public approval of his plant as well as his product.

In the second place they say it is well to be wary of dresses and lingerie that are unlabeled and that seem too cheap. Their hand work may have been done under conditions you would not tolerate if you could see them. If you are doubtfull ask your merchant where he got them. He needs to keep your good opinion.

In the third place, get the labor laws of your state and the health regulations of your community and study them. When you run across bad working conditions, hours that are too long, wages that must be helped out by charity if the worker is to live, report them. It is only by the steady pressure of public opinion that such things will be changed.

LIBRARY NOTES

The large group of readers who are interested in leading topics and trends of the day will be glad to know that several books of real importance along these lines are being added to the reference section. One of these, "Recent Social Trends in the U. S.", by the President's Research Committee on Social Trends, is two volumes containing material of interest to readers as well as to the specialist. Aside from the usual sociological topics are many others, such as inventions, religion, art and public health.

The second and final volume of "The March of Democracy" by James Truslow Adams covers history of the U. S. from civil war to 1933.

Franklin D. Roosevelt's "Looking Forward" which is a presentation of the theories of government and of his policies, will be popular. Already there is a waiting list on this book.

Three new books on the radio are in great demand. These are; "Radio Handbook", "Practical Radio" and "Radio Construction and Repairing" by Moyer.

New books for the rental shelf

Williamson	As the Sun Shines
Lane	Let the Hurricane Roar
Broby	Nobody Starves
Norrie	Walls of Gold
Hull	Hardy Perennial
Priestly	I'll Tell You Everything
Marshall	Light in the Jungle

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The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

The latter day jam is now on. The senate has clamped down a drastic cloture rule and the house has decided to hold evening sessions as well as forenoon and afternoon sessions this coming week. During the past two weeks the house has held sessions both morning and afternoon with two evening sessions a week devoted to non-controversial bills. This past week the senate also went into evening sessions.

The house is in a better situation than the senate, having disposed of a great many of the major bills, such as the statutory income tax, the income tax amendment, the chain store bill, the mortgage moratorium bill and the truck bills. The senate still has to act on these with the exception of the chain store bill.

The opponents of the administration scored heavily on the unemployment insurance bill this week. This bill came into the house with 69 co-authors which is three more than enough to pass. However the bill was thoroughly emasculated by amendments before it came to a vote, yet it failed to pass, receiving only 54 votes for it. The fate that this bill met should certainly convince the people of this state that the Farmer-Labor forces are not in control of this house of representatives. At this time, I believe it would be in order to remind the labor members of the house and the representatives of the railroad brotherhoods who so consistently labored with the railroads to put the truck bills over that the only support they got for the unemployment insurance bill and several small labor bills which were only minor curative acts and should have passed without serious opposition; yet were so thoroughly wrung out or killed; was from the clean thinking and straight thinking rural members. I hope that they will have learned their lesson and will come to realize that any compromise; or even co-operation with the corporate interests can only lead to disaster, and that it is far better to go down to defeat with their escutcheons clean than to trade with those that have neither heart nor conscience, and never hesitate to double cross to gain their end.

Looking back over the trend of events since the opening days of the session, I have come to the conclusion that the Farmer-Labor forces have made one grevious mistake; that is that after having gained control of the speakership, that they allowed their organization to drift without a rudder. The results have been inevitable and the old raft has landed on the shoals. Now when disaster has overtaken them, they have finally awakened to the need for organization and they have had a meeting and elected floorleaders and a steering committee, to save what they can from the wreckage. This should have been done from the first and the results might have been better. They should have called into caucus all members who voted for Munn for speaker and in such a caucus they could by virtue of having the voting majority established themselves with a floor leader and a steering committee, and a program could have been selected of those bills which they desired to push thru. They could have wielded the whip which they possessed thru control of the speakership and employee appointments to force the lukewarms into line or out in the cold. No doubt many would have prefered outer darkness but that would not have lost the organization anything that they have not lost anyway and they would have had the advantage of a powerful minority bloc. A bloc of 35 to 40 members can make or break any measure that comes on the floor. Such a bloc can prevent a bill going on special order and can prevent suspension of the rules, such a bloc, would also by virtue of the publicity both favorable and otherwise that it would get have placed many lukewarms on the spot so that the people of the state might know them when the next election comes along.

Nevertheless we have seen some very worthwhile measures passed and we will before the session is over, have about a hundred roll calls which will definitely show the lines. I am compiling a book on the activities of this legislature, which will contain a great number of these roll calls and which I shall sell at $1.00 for cloth-bound and 50c for paper cover. Anyone desiring a copy can address me at Thief River Falls, Minn.

The greatest benefit to the people of Minnesota and to the members who come to the legislature to represent the peoples' interests, which this session has taught is the need for organization. The numerous roll calls will enable us to segregate the sheep from the goats. We have a number of excellent men who are serving their first terms and who with the old timers that are tried and true will be able to swing the tides of battle to victory for the people in future sessions. Outstanding among these new men are Bennett, Boberg, Friberg, C. E. Johnson, Nolan, Nordin, Nordstrom, Ulrich and Wier. These men are fundamentally sound in their political philosophy. It speaks well for their ability that they have been able to establish as splendid a record in their first term, beset as they have been with the most vital problems that the state has ever faced.

During the past week the conference committees set up to iron out the differences between the house and the senate on the reapportionment bill and the auto tax bill have reported to their respective houses and their reports have been accepted. In an analysis of these reports, we can arrive at some conclusions as to the calibre of the men who constituted the conference committees. It is usually assumed that the votes by which the bills pass in the house and in the senate, and the lines that are drawn in the passage, has a great deal of bearing on the ultimate report of the conference committee. In this case the conference committee from the house on the automobile tax bill had the greatest possible moral support, inasmuch as the 50 per cent straight cut had been opposed by a solid bloc of senators who favored the governor's plan of no cut on the base rate. Added to that they had a decided public opinion with them. Yet the report finally brought in by this committee was a miserable recession from the original stand taken by the house. But for the determined battle put up in this committee by Mr. Friberg the senate would probably have prevailed in all points. Mr. Friberg refused for two days to sign the conference report and only signed it after being thoroughly convinced that he stood alone and that the report was the best that could be gotten. He therefore signed it rather than to battle it on the floor with the possibility of tying the question up so that there would be no cut at all.

The house conference committee on reapportionment on the other hand went into the battle with small moral support, due to the fact that eight Farmer-Labor senators had voted against the house plan when the bill was up in that branch. Added to this there was no outside pressure brought for either plan. However in this committee the house had determined fighting men who stood by their guns. The house conferees were Herfindahl, Thorkelson, Friberg, Halvorson and Witt. The result was that the house conferences prevailed in all major points at issue.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

ACCUSING THE GOVERNOR

There are two phrases that yellow journalism thrives on. One of these is "it is rumoured," and the other "it is alleged." They both mean about the same, and both smack of malicious backyard gossip. Respectable newspapers long ago ceased to use them.

Under the cloak of "it is alleged," an attack was made last week on the governor of this state by the Thief River Falls Times. It was alleged, with the usual accompaniment of leering insinuation which marks the trade, that the governor was afraid of a highway department investigation because he was himself involved in graft.

A senate committee, made up of the governor's political enemies, has been investigating the transactions of the highway department for more than a month. That committee has already admitted officially that no collusion was found between public officials and contractors. The statement of this committee's findings was published in the daily press, and could have been found with "less effort than it took to write the article in question." The fine phrases we have been reading about proceeding cautiously "in any question involving the character or integrity of individuals" were evidently intended to be merely fine phrases.

What the committee did find was collusion between the contractors. This, as every school boy knows, has been going on as far back as the records run. It was sanctioned by so many years of republican rule that the public has come to regard it with the veneration that is due old age. Collusion in bidding of any kind is admittedly a rotten practice, patched onto a system of cut-throat competition. It is found in its commonest form among newspapers which bid—or fail to bid—on city and county printing.

The other charges made in the Times' editorial against the Farmer-Labor party are equally absurd. To call Albert Pfaender a Farmer-Laborite is on par with saying that Moses was an Irishman. In his recent speech censoring Mr. Wefald he said. "I had to defeat one of your Farmer-Laborites to get here." And Mr. Ost has about equal claim to being called a Farmer-Labor man as Mr. Pfaender. If quarreling with these men is party dissension, let us have more of it.

Neither did Mrs. Wittich, the budget commissioner, resign because "campaign speeches about economy were not taken seriously." Mrs. Wittich resigned because the hang-over republican department heads, especially the state auditor, refused to co-operate with her in making up the budget. They made it almost impossible for her to get the facts and figures on what the needs of the departments would be for the coming biennium. Then when the budget had been made up, they appeared before the committee and fought her at every turn. As a result they were provided with unlimited political thunder for the next campaign.

Mrs. Wittich's budget, of which there is a copy in the local library for those who wish to see it, is the most painstaking and exhaustive work of its kind in the history of the state. That the uses of political chicanery should have weakened the usefullness of some parts of it, in no way detracts from the credit that is due her as a conscientious public official.

That there are undesirable and even corrupt officials within the Farmer-Labor party will not be denied by even its staunchest supporters. Some of them were elected by posing as Farmer-Laborites, or as being friendly to the governor's program, and some of them sold out after they had been elected. Now that they have revealed their true colors it will be an easy matter to expose them and have them expelled from the party. There is little to be feared from a few despicable turncoats who have been elevated to temporary power, as long as the rank and file are in control of their party and take an active interest in formulating its principles.

Some people have the mistaken notion that a political party is merely an association of men and women, and since men and women are pretty much alike the world over, that there is very little difference in one party or the other. But people associate in political parties for a purpose. They make up a declaration of principles on which they mutually agree, and which they seek to enact into law.

The chief underlying principle of the Farmer-Labor party is founded on the desire of the masses for greater economic opportunity for themselves and their children. It is founded on the hope that in the richest country in the world, aided by every weapon that science and invention have given, us it should be possible for the farmer to won his own farm and the workman his own home. It is the principle, enunciated in the Declaration of Independence, that the people have both a right and a duty to make government answerable to their wishes, and to pass whatever laws are needed to promote their happiness.

That this will be done in a few short years is perhaps expecting too much. The idea of democracy is one of the most recent of the great ideas in the history of the world. Only about a hundred and fifty years ago Robert Burns was ridiculed for writing that "the rank is but the guinea's stamp. The man is a man for a' that." He was the first great poet of democracy, and he was ridiculed for believing that the common man might occasionally be even fit to govern himself.

But altho democracy in every country has always been more of a pious hope than a fact, and almost every major country today is under some form of dictatorship, the logic of history is against those who would try to stamp it out. When our government was started only the richest property owners were allowed to vote. Now, not only all men but all women are given the franchise. The idea of public schools, and of the right of all to at least an elementary education, was at first thought of with horror by the ruling upper crust. Now we would look with equal horror on the old system of education for the few, altho those steps toward democracy were only brought about by concerted action on the part of the common people of that day, and were roundly condemned as being an extension of "mob rule."

Some day we may also accept as a fact the idea that labor is not a commodity to be bought and sold on the market, but that the laborer and his family have certain rights and needs as human beings. We may even come to accept the fact that the great need of this country today is for a home-owning farm population, and take active steps toward achieving that idea. As long as the farmer receives only one-third of the final selling price of his products, pays high taxes and interest charges, and contributes a heavy toll to the cities in the form of a tariff which has caused gross inequalities at home and destroyed his markets abroad, there is very little hope for a better day.

But we will not correct these things by lying on our back and whining. We know now beyond any shadow of a doubt that we are capable of producing all the things we need for a high standard of material comfort, and our first concern should not be with digging ourselves deeper into a hole. The person who toils from morning until night when the cards are stacked against him, and does nothing toward getting at the source of his difficulty, is a fool. When he swallows the glib phrases of the newspapers that have deceived him for years, and are trying to destroy his own political party, he is no less a fool. And by supporting those papers he is giving aid to the very people who are interested in deceiving him.

The Liberal Digest

THE HUMAN PRICE OF A BARGAIN

By Mildred Adams

(An investigation of the manufacturing rackets that have sprung up with the depression, an expose of the working conditions behind many "bargains", condensed by Don Snyder from the Delineator for March.)

When is a bargain not a bargain?

Sounding like a child's conundrum, that ancient question leers at shoppers from every counter. Unfortunately its answering is anything but childish.

Within the last few months it has become increasingly apparent that bargains, known to be deceptive, might also be dangerous. Facts about their making have come from all over the country, and these should spur every shopper to know exactly what she is buying and where it came from.

A bargain is not a bargain when it is the product of a sweat shop, a run away plant or a gypsy industry. Those three are the major villains of depression manufacturing. These new racketeers were brought to the light of public discussion by joint efforts of certain state officials, the Federal Department of Labor, the Consumers League, and public-spirited citizens worrying over local problems.

They found girls in Massachusetts working over power machines for a piece-work wage that averaged one cent an hour. And when the girls asked for more they were told, "Why don't you go out on the street at nite and earn it? You're pretty enough." They found women in Pennsylvania working 12 and 14 hours a night. They found women in New Jersey getting seventy cents for three weeks' work. And in Connecticut——

What has been happening in Connecticut is so serious that Gov. Cross asked the U. S. Department of Labor to investigate. A state without adequate laws to protect the worker, it was so close to the great garment markets of N. Y. City that manufacturing under the terms of the new rackets was extremly profitable. Clothes could be cut out by machinery in N. Y. City, rushed by truck at nite to Conn., made there under conditions so bad and at wages so low that the city would not tolerate them, rushed back to department stores and sold at bargain sales. Connecticut has records of factories that were set up between ten in the morning and three in the afternoon, that worked at top speed for a week, and then vanished.

Light, ventilation, cleanliness proper toilet facilities—all the details which go to make up a good modern factory—are left to chance. The only thing that interests the boss is getting out the work.

If you read thru the complaints that pour into labor departments you will find details like these—"A spice company in Cincinnati has cut its wages to $2.50 a week." "A shirt maker is paying three-quarters of a cent per dozen shirts for making of buttonholes." "A silk mill is paying weavers two and one half cents a yard." "A toy factory in Jersey is paying $2.00 per week." "Tobacco stemmers get eight cents an hour."

So the mounting list goes, and the workers dare not complain lest they lose even these poor jobs. It is clearly a situation in which the buyers hold the power.

With that opinion in mind, we asked various experts how women could best go about it, could safeguard their own homes and the homes of other women. The first thing they all suggested was that lables gave a certain protection. The established manufacturer wants public approval of his plant as well as his product.

In the second place they say it is well to be wary of dresses and lingerie that are unlabeled and that seem too cheap. Their hand work may have been done under conditions you would not tolerate if you could see them. If you are doubtfull ask your merchant where he got them. He needs to keep your good opinion.

In the third place, get the labor laws of your state and the health regulations of your community and study them. When you run across bad working conditions, hours that are too long, wages that must be helped out by charity if the worker is to live, report them. It is only by the steady pressure of public opinion that such things will be changed.

LIBRARY NOTES

The large group of readers who are interested in leading topics and trends of the day will be glad to know that several books of real importance along these lines are being added to the reference section. One of these, "Recent Social Trends in the U. S.", by the President's Research Committee on Social Trends, is two volumes containing material of interest to readers as well as to the specialist. Aside from the usual sociological topics are many others, such as inventions, religion, art and public health.

The second and final volume of "The March of Democracy" by James Truslow Adams covers history of the U. S. from civil war to 1933.

Franklin D. Roosevelt,s "Looking Forward" which is a presentation of the theories of government and of his policies, will be popular. Already there is a waiting list on this book.

Three new books on the radio are in great demand. These are; "Radio Handbook", "Practical Radio" and "Radio Construction and Repairing" by Moyer.

New books for the rental shelf

Williamson..........As the Sun Shines
Lane..........Let the Hurricane Roar
Broby..........Nobody Starves
Norris..........Walls of Gold
Hull..........Hardy Perennial
Priestly..........I'll Tell You Everything
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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

HIGHLANDING

A group of young folks surprised Roy Jenson at his home Friday evening, the occasion being his birthday. An enjoyable time was reported by all.

Charolette Korstad, who is teaching school at Twin Valley is spending her Easter vacation at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson motored to Bemidji Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Vaugen and daughter Helen motored to Thief River Falls Friday where they visted at J. E. Erickson home.

Edward Korstad, Florence Hamm and Vivian Johnson, who are attending high school in Thief River Falls, are spending their Easter vacations at their respective homes.

A large crowd of friends and relatives gathered at the John Nelson home Sunday afternoon, the occasion being a farewell party. They are leaving soon to make their new home in Hibbing. Their many friends wish them success in their new home.

George Homme, Ray Nelson, Walter Asp, Clarence Nelson and Gustuf Heden visited at the Anton Johnson home Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Deny and children called at the Sig. Sigurdson home Saturday.

Emma Satre, our teacher of Dist. 37, has been on the sick list for the past week.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H club will hold their monthly meeting at the Hall on Tuesday evening April 18 th. We will have a state leader with us at this time to discuss the girls work. All members are expected to be present.

The Rocksbury Community Club held their monthly meeting last Saturday evening. A very interesting program was given by members of the club. The may meeting will be the annual election of officers.

Violet and Alice Anderson spent Saturday evening at the P. Engelstad home.

L. Finstad spent from Monday until Friday in Thief River Falls visiting at the Clifford Hedeen, Hardy Bjork and Simon Alberg homes.

C. E Olen, daughters Ruth and Marie and Esther Malmquist spent Sunday at Martin Finstad home.

The North Rocksbury Sewing Project met on Wednesday at the Paul Engelstad home. A very interesting lesson was given by the leaders' Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Mrs. Ole Lein.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathson and family called Sunday at the Anton Johnson home.

The Carl Finstad family and Andrew Arne visited Sunday evening at the Anton Johnson home.

ST. HILAIRE

The Parent Teachers Association held their meeting on Friday evening. A fair size crowd attended, and a good program was given.

Mrs. Theo. Skatrud left on Tuesday for Duluth to visit with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Paulson. She returned on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen left for Halstad Saturday afternoon to spend the week end with relatives. They were accompanied as far as Shelby by Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik who will visit with their daughter Helga, who teaches there.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson left for Hallock on Friday to visit with his sister, and to transact business.

Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and baby daughter came home on Wednesday after spending a week and a half at a Thief River Falls hospital and visiting friends.

Mrs. E. H. Stephens and children moved recently from the Benson farm, to the John Hanson residence on Railroad Avenue, to live until close of school.

Richard Allen spent the week end at the H. R. Allen home.

Huff's Pool Hall was redecorated this past week by Ed. Peterson and Bob Collins.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and son moved to the Mrs. Frank Satterberg residence on Main street this past week.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt spent Sunday with his father M. Fricker.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg visited with H. R. Allen at a Thief River Falls hospital on Saturday evening.

Laurine Bjerk left on Saturday to visit with her sister, Mrs. Nals Johnson of Holt, for a week or so.

H. R. Allen submitted to an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital on Thursday morning. He is getting along nicely.

Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita N. Dak motored home on Saturday to spend a week on account of the illness of her father H. R. Allen. Also to visit other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Severson and Mrs. Ludvig Oullickson of Thief River Falls were down Monday visiting with friends.

Sterling Olness came to spend a few weeks with his parents after spending some time in the Twin Cities.

Nels Benoit of Red Lake Falls spent Tues here visiting with friends and attending to business matters.

Martin Erickson returned home on Tuesday after spending the winter at the Veterans hospital at Hot Springs, South Dakota.

Jane Buse entertained her parents and brother of Red Lake Falls and Corraine Snrkness, local teacher, at a supper at the Coffee Shop on Monday evening.

Mrs. Knute Holstad left Friday for Fisher, Minn. being called by the serious illness of her mother.

H. Welbe and family, who have occupied the Martz farm, have leased a farm at Rosewood and are moving soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Yonng and family and Mrs. Honton moved recently from the Pete Burkle residence into the Nels Benoit residence on Water Street.

Effie Fredrickson is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Big Bend

The Bethania Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. Johunie Nelson last Thursday was not very well attended due to bad roads.

Harriet Johnson is spending Easter vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski were social callers at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. Anenson was well attended even though the weather was not favorable.

T. Ellifson called at the Ben Szymansko home last Saturday.

Ben Szymanske called at the Pete Lendohija home last Sunday.

Miss Agnes Olson called at the Henry Runnestrand home last Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Adolph Wold and son Alvin visited at the Walfred Carlson home Tuesday.

Sophus Ness called at Joe Mosbeck's Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton was a visitor at the Nis Anton home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke visited at the B. J. Holm home in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

R. H. Jablinski called on Olson brothers on Wednesday.

Mrs. Willie Ristan visited at the Max Kraase home Wednesday.

Emil Welo called on Bert Thorstad Tuesday.

Miss Gladys Elde spent the week end with her sister Mildred Elde in Thief River Falls.

Christ Anton called on Nis Anton Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina were dinner guests at the Hannah Eggness home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Vernon Pope called on his brother Clarence Pope of Thief River Falls Saturday.

Oscar Mosbeck called at Joe Mosbeck's Friday.

Gladys Elde spent Wednesday night at the E. A. Yonke home.

Olen Olson and Annie Lindquist were Thursday evening visitors at the home of the formers father Gordon Olson of Nordon.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thostad and daughters Merilla and Iva were visitors at the Joe Mosbeck home Friday evening.

Alluda Jablinske spent Wednesday afternoon with Edith and Marina Yonko.

Fred Koop was a business caller at Nels Swenson's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter visited at the Richard Swanson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the Willie Ristan home Thursday evening.

Glen Olson was a dinner guest at the home of his father Gordon Olson on Sunday.

Mrs. Bert Thorstad visited with Mrs. Ray Harris of Thief River Falls Thursday.

Wilbert Jablinske who has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital the past three weeks returned home Saturday.

Marina Yonke was a visitor at the Daisydale school and at the Joe Mosbeck home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux visited at the David Rux home Sunday.

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When Chicks Come

THE LAND O' LAKES FEED Department is in a position to give SERVICE on any kind of feeds and seed. You can be sure of getting what you want as all items sold in this department are sold for just what they are.

Commercial feeds of all kinds are prepared with the idea of giving you the most for your money, and we call special attention to our turkey and poultry feeds. We have these feeds for every stage of growth, and those using these feeds last year report most satisfactory results. It will at least pay you to call before you order.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selma Olson.

Rose Jorgenson and Obert Rolsland called at the August Dahlen home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and Mr. and Mrs. Erick Soderberg of Holt spent Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson left Sunday for their home at Rice Lake Wisc., after being here to attend the funeral of his mother, the Mrs. Sofiea Olson.

Mrs. John O. Swanson visited at Emil Larson's Monday afternoon.

Rose Jorgenson is being employed at the Ed Moren home for the summer.

A large group of friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Myres Friday evening to help them celebrate their silver wedding anniversary. The evening was spent in a social manner and a delicious lunch was served at mid- night.

Myrtle Jorgenson and Lawrence Hest visited with Miss Joogenson's parents Sunday.

The O. K. Sevre boys visited with Carl Lindbloom sunday.

Mahlo Lindbloom is spending a few days visiting friends in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. George Hanson, Walter Olson and O. K. Sevre visited Mrs. Sevre Sunday who is a patient at a local hospital.

NORDEN

The Norden 4-H Club held their annual meeting at the city view school house Tuesday night. Those who took part in the program were: Elsie Skaar, Iris Ayres, Johnnie Olson, Thelma Skaar and Dale Ayres. There was also a talk by R. M. Douglas. A series of interesting meetings are planed, work and plans for the coming year were discussed with Mr. Douglas and Miss Hovie. The next meeting will be held in the form of an instructive tour of the poultry farms.

Mrs. Elfrida Anderson of Wylie who has been assisting at the Kron home during the illness and death of Mrs. Axel Kron returned to her home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marylin of Steiner returned returned home on Friday, having spent a week at the Kron Bros. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Lorentson and son Vernon of Lakevill returned to their home on Sunday after spending a few days here with relatives and attending the funeral of Mr. Lorentson's sister Mrs. A. Kron.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox have arrived from Sterling, Ill. where they have spent the winter months. They will now take charge of their farm here.

Helen Hess of Plummer is staying at the Eber Conklin home for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Carlson returned to their home in Rham, N. D. on Monday having been called here by the death of Mrs. Carlson's mother Mrs. Axel Kron.

M. E. Johnson called at the Solney and Kron homes on Saturday.

Albert Johnson called at the C. T. Slinger home Thursday.

The sewing project met on Saturday at the home of Mrs. Sadie Ayres. Twelve members were present. The next meeting will be held at the John Sjosvold home Arril 26th.

S. Doty who has resided on the John Carlson place is now moving to the F. G. Dois place and will farm both places the coming year.

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs Albert Martin, sons, Lloyd and Ray spent Sunday at Fertile.

Conule Koltz of Minneapolis was a week end guest at the Jorgenson home.

La Vern Morrissette of Thief River Falls is spending her Easter vacation with her folks.

Adeloid LaVol, Gladys Norby and Elizabeth Baker of Thief River Falls spent Friday evening at Plummer.

Selma Hanson visited at the S. J. Bredeson home at Red Lake Falls on Saturday.

Thelma Langlie of Badger is spending her Easter vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Van Deusen and family and Nora Craft of Southam, N. D. visited at the E. C. Craft home Sunday and Monday.

F. R. Davies of Bemidji visited with friends in Plummer on Friday and Saturday.

Mrs. R. Van Deusen, Mrs. A. Christophersrn and Nora Craft spent Saturday evening at Thief River Falls.

Evelyn Lonergon of Tenstrike came home on Saturday to spend her Easter vacation.

Wm. Freliand of Thief River Falls was a business caller in Plummer on Monday.

Philip Tolberg spent Sunday at his home in Winger.

All the teachers left for their homes on Friday evening, they will spend their weeks Easter vacation.

Racheal Toulouse of Lambert spent the week end at her home here.

Loraine Toulouse of Oklee is spending her Easter vacation with her grand parents Mr and Mrs. L. Toulouse.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

April 14, Good Friday.

Service at 7:30. The story of Easter will be shown in 35 stereoptican slides from the masterpieces.

Holy Communion following pictures.

Easter Sundey

Sunrise service at 6:30 a. m. Local Masons and the Order of the Eastern Star have been invited to this service.

Service program:
Prelude, Mrs. C. H. Jung, pianist.
Hymn, Congregation
Prayer, Minister
Anthem, Unbar, Ye Golden Gates, Roy E. Holte, Girls Choir.
Scripture lesson, Isaiah 55.
Solo, Miss Aerial Kinghorn.
Offertory selected.
Sermon, Secret Channels, E. A. Cook
Hymn, Benediction, Postlude.

Service program 11 a. m.
Prelude, Mrs. W. E. Smith pianist.
Hymn, congregation.
Commandments followed by prayer.
Anthem, Hosanna, Granier, the Morning choir, lead by Dr Vistauuet.
Responsive lesson.
Duet, Why Seek Ye tha Living Among the Dead, by Myles B. Foster
New Testament lesson.
Offertory and Doxology.
Sermon, He is risen, We shall rise.
Hymn, Benediction, Postlude.

Easter program Sunday school, 9:45.

Epworth League and young people will breakfast in church following early service, League service will be held during this hour.

No evening services.

The Public is cordially invited.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Easter Sunday, April 16:—Services in the Telemarken Church at 11 a. m. and in the Silverton church at 2 p. m.

On Sunday April 23:—Services in the Zion church Germentown at 11 p. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2 p. m.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian on Good Friday at 11 p. m.

Services in English on Easter Day at 8 p. m.

Mr. Eddie will conduct a series of evengelistic services begining Tuesday, April 18 at 8 p. m. Welcome

Oak Park

Services at 11 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Lunden Wednesday, April 19. Mr. Eddie Burg will be present to speak and sing.

Bethania

Services at 2:30 p. m.

Eklund, Erie

Services on Easter Monday at 11 a. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Luther League this Thursday evening with Lenten program. 31 beatiful lantern slides will be shown of the life, suffering and ressurection of Jesus Christ. Mrs. O. Neset and Carrie Aakhue entertain.

Joint Good Friday services at the Trinity at 2 p. m.

Lenten Communion Services, both languages, Friday evening at 8.

No classes Easter Sunday.

Sunrise Service, American, 7 a. m. The Sunbeams will sing at this service. Open the Doors of the Temple, will be sung by Mr. Boen.

Morning services, Norwegian at 10:30. Special music.

Riudal—Easter services, Sunday at 4 p. m.

Goodridge—Easter services Sunday at 8. This service will be held in the school auditorium. The Zion Luther League and Junior choirs will sing the Easter Cantata, Immortality, at this service.

The public is cordially invited to attend our service.

Goodridge Sunday School
John A. Larson, Pastor

Easter Sunday April 16.

The Sunday school will give a program on Easter Day, at 10:30 a. m.

Don't forget services on Thursday and good Friday, April 13 and 14 at 8 p. m.

Grygla—The Sunday School will render a program on Easter Sundey at 2:30 p. m.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Festival services in Norwegian and English Easter morning at 10:30. The Sunday School will meet one hour earlier, at 9:30. Special anthems by Senior and Junior choirs as follows:

"As It Began to Dawn," Vincent, with tenor solo by Gordon Overland.

"They Have Taken Away My Lord," Stainer.

"Christ Is Risen," James C. Warburst, Junior choir.

"Hosanna," J. Granier, Junior choir.

Sermon, 1 Corinthians 5, 7-8, "Levening the Lump."

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday, April 18th.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday, April 19th.

Confirmation classes will meet on Saturday, April 22nd.

Holy communion today (Holy Thursday) at 7:30.

Holy communion in the Norwegian language on Good Friday at 10:30 a. m

Joint Good Friday services with Augustanna and Zion at 2 p. m. on Fridey.

Senior and Junior choir rehearsals this Friday 8 and 7 o'clock p. m.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

Their will be a meeting in Dolamo schoolhouse in town of star at 2 oclock next Sunday (Paaskedag.)

J. O. Hoyum.

NORTHERN CLINIC
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PRUNES Fresh Canned No. 10 can 29c
Walter Baker's Breakfast COCOA 1 pound Tin 18c
Hartz Superior Blend Japan Tea 1 pound package 29c
BAKING SODA Arm and Hammer Package 7c
KWIK BISKIT BISCUIT FLOUR 26-oz. package 14c
PURE PRESERVES-- All Flavors, one pound 15c
Extra Fancy Peaches, 2 lbs. 17c
Fancy Apricots, 2 pounds 21c
FANCY PECAN HALVES Per Pound 39c
JUMBO HALVES SALTED PE'NUTS 1 lb. Glassine Bags 10c
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Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale—Timothy hay, good quality $5.00.—Henry C. Ecklund, Sprucedahl farm south of Rosewood. 52-tfc

S. L. Holm, painter and paper hanger. Estimates furnished free. I specialize in hanging ceilings at from 50 cents to $1.60 for 16x16 ft. room. Phone for free estimates.—S. L. Holm, 214 Markley Ave. N., city. Phone 661. 1-2tp

Ruby Ihle arrived at her home Sunday from Peoock, Minnesota where she is teaching.

Katherine Barzen is home from Wayzata where she is teaching.

Mrs. Phil Bryaot left last Tuesday for Superior, Wisc. where she will visit with her parents.

Drum Corps benefit dance, Monday, April 17th.

Lillian Arnold, formerly of this city, now teaching at Crookston, has visited the past week at the E. M. Bennee and Math Barzen homes.

Kay Wick was in town Tuesday nite enroute from Fargo to her home at Grygla.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop who was in St. Paul for the Spring Conference of the American Legion Auxiliary, spent last Saturday in Des Moines, Iowa, visiting with the W. J. Dicksoo, and Tom Way families.

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

G. J Bower of Melville, N. D., was here the first of the week visiting with his mother, Mrs. Sarah Bower and sister, Mrs. Chas. Schuster.

Drum Corps benefit dance, Monday, April 17th.

B. E. Schuster returned to his home home at Malta, Mont., Monday.

For Sale:—A few more good work horses, also a work mule to trade for cow or feed. C. C. Schuster, Thief River Falls

For Rent—Six room house, 5 lots with good well also garage, woodshed and some fruit trees.—Call 330 Crooker Ave. N. 2 1tp

ALL YOU WANT TO EAT

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Getting all togged up in your Easter outfit won't help your appearance much if you wear your hair like a fiddler's. And when you get your hair cut, have it done to fit the shape of your head. You can be sure of a first class job at the

C. B. Oradley, Prop. **Peoples Barber Shop** 100 N. Main Ave.

Schmidt's City Club

The beer that has always led the field as the finest flavored brew in America was also the first to arrive in Thief River Falls. Those who know good beer and want the best are asking for Schmidt's City Club, the leading brew.

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PUBLIC OPINION

Tribute

In the death of Mrs. F. B. Conklin, at her home near Rosewood, on Saturday, April 1st, brought to a close the life's journey of one of the noblest women it has been my pleasure to know.

It made no difference at what time of the day or what day in the week, breakfast, dinner, or supper, washday house cleaning day, incubator setting or hatching day, garden planting or clean-up day, once you reached her house it could only be with a legimate excuse you could rightfully resist the persuasion of remaining for the next meal. If you accidently met the Conklin family on an outing, there was always extra food for transient visitors.

In all the years I knew Mrs. Conklin, she never complained about her ailments, she took pride in work and responsibility, her house possessed an open door of true comradeship. I never heard an apology that the house wasn't in a spick and span readiness for visitors, "Instead", no matter if you had a car full of strangers, "Just bring them in."

But regardless of what we might wish to say in praise of Mrs. Conklin's sterling charactor. To Mr. Conklin "Frank" as she called him, she will forever leave vacant her place as a true and lovable companion through the past forty years of wedded life. To the seven children will linger the memories of a wonderful mother, one who willingly would sacrifice all she possessed for the future success of her children. To those who had the pleasure of knowing Mrs. Conklin in person, will forever regret her departure. She was a desired neighbor, a cherished friend, her affections were dominated by true womenhood, one in which she gained for herself a lasting desire of human devotion. Blessed be her memories.

Paul Engelstad.

ANSWERING A CRITIC

The editor of the Times criticizes my talk to a body of unemployed. He says that I did not specify just where or in what particular the Civic and Commerce Association was wrong. I am glad he called my attention to this matter as I thot I had made it plain to everyone.

I contend that they are wrong in that they did not always insist that a shorter work day for labor with better pay is the best for all in Thief River Falls. This may be in the minds of some people a debatable question but I think that nearly everyone agrees that it should be considered. There have been several occasions where this C. and C. association could have voiced an opinion on the matter of wages but they have preferred to remain silent. I believe they have spent hours of serious thot trying to help the farmer to produce more food for a consuming public who have practically nothing to buy with. They have also I believe expended a like amount of energy in trying to help the businessmen to sell to people who have no money to buy with: but they have neglected to make a serious attempt to get and continue a steady flow of money to the consumers. By expressing an opinion on matters of a public nature the C. and C. association is sure to have some effect upon the ideas of the public even outside of this immediate community and in this way they are in a measure responsible for our present economic condition. This association is I believe composed of mature, sincere, broadminded, thinking men and as such, I believe they should be willing to agree that they are in all probability more responsible for our present condition than any other organized group in Thief River Falls. It is one of the sure results of pointing out the way things should be done in a city or nation, that, if these things do not pan out to the satisfaction of the majority, those who make the recommendations are, (and I think in all fairness), open to criticism. I think that this now applies to the C. and C. Association.

—Paul A. Harris

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

Wanted:-Brooder stove. Will trade green wood. Inquire of Clarence Beo etoo. Rt. 3 Thief River Falls. 52

For Sale:-Victory oats and Trebi barley. Cleaned. Carl Swausoo, Red Lake Falls, Minn. Rt. 4. 52

Wanted to Rent—Small farm near Thief River Falls. Address Forum 2

For Sale:- Big Yellow seed oats and some wild hay. William Rietau Rt. 1 St. Hilaire. 52

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THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .46
No. 1 Dark Northern	.45
No. 1 Northern Spring	.45
No. 1 Amber Durum	.44
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.42
No. 1 Red Durum	.41
Flax	.99
Oats	.11
Barley	.17
Rye	.29
Buckwheat per hundred	.70

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.04
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

To trade for horses cattle or sheep. One large new Hammer Mill, (can not be beat for feed grinding.) Also one 2-24 Avery tractor, good running order. Very little used. Box 1125 Goodridge, Minn. 52

Wanted:—500 or 600 egg incubator. Address Forum 52fe

Hatching eggs—from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

For Sale or Trade—one new hay bucker, John Deere, only made 20 loads. Trade for Oats, Barley, Speltz, Potatoes or Cow. —C. H. Fuller, Wylie, Minn. fe1

For Sale:—Six Brooder houses with all equipment for sale by O. O. Ostlie R. 4 Rustad additon T. R. Falls 1c

For Sale:— 150 egg capacity Iron Clad incubator, used for one hatching. Can be seen at Forum 1c

For Sale:- One six year old dapple gray percheron gelding, weight, about 1650. Guaranteed to be true and sound. Price $150.00. One 14 inch Rock Island gang plow $15.00. One set of heavy breeching harness $12.00 Oscar Tharaldson, Goodridge Minn.

For Sale:- Pure bred single comb, Tancred Strain white leghorn hatching eggs 5 cents over market. Elmer Kopp, Plummer, Minn. Box 651 1

For Sale:—Velvet seed barley, and seed oats. Paul Thyren, four miles south of Hazel, Minn. 2fe

For Sale—Black mare weighing 1450 and is ten years old—Ole Homme, 7 miles east on Elwell road. 2

Hereford bull calf, well bred, fine appearing animal. Will trade for upland hay. Also have some Irish Cobbler potatoes, from certified stock, for sale.—Joseph Joringdel, 13 miles west of T. R. Falls. 2

For Sale:— or will exchange for anything I can use, a 20 shoe seed drill. Axel Stark, 3½ mi. West of St Hilaire 2fe

For Sale,—Eating or seed potatoes, 50 cents a bu. Seed oats, no foul seed, both early and side oats at 25 cents. A. Femrite, One and one-half miles E. and one mile N., Highland'g

For Sale—Good cleaned seed barley of malting variety at thirty cents per bushel. Oscar E. Spong, Oklee. 2fe

W. C. T. U. NOTES

W.C.T.U. Will Fight Every Step Of The Way

Ella A. Boole

To the ratification of the Repeal Amendment, the Woman's Christian Temperance Union is opposed. We stand back of the Eighteenth Amendment and know that in our support of the same we are backed by great masses of Christian people and by organized and unorganized women who realize the consequences of a restored liquor traffic, all of whom by resolution and practice are supporters of the Eighteenth Amendment. Its submission does not mean the Eighteenth Amendment is repealed. It must be ratified and the campaign against it is now transferred to the states. The Woman's Christian Temperence Union will fight every step of the way.

—Extract from speech at Hackensack, N. J., February 24, 1033.

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Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 20, 1933 Number 3

U. S. GOES OFF GOLD STANDARD

Controlled inflation was started by the United Stated government Wednesday, when they ceased to back the dollar with gold bullion on foreign exchanges. The move came after prolonged agitation in Congress for some form of currency inflation, with the Frazier bill favored as the best method of helping the farmer. The vote in the Senate was close, with forty-three against inflation and thirty-three favoring it.

Altho President Roosevelt defeated this measure by coming out against it, the pressure for some form of currency expansion was so great that it was found necessary to definitely go off the gold standard. It is expected that he will also seek some agreement at the coming world economic conference toward a lowering of the gold ratio, thereby permitting more currency to be issued on the limited gold basis. An attempt may also be made to include silver with gold as standard.

The first effect of the controlled inflation program was a rise in prices of farm products, wheat going up four to five cents. There was question, however, as to how far farm commodities would rise in spite of moderate inflation, as long as there is a surplus.

Rapid opening of all solvent banks will also be sought in an effort to release currency. There are still four or five billion dollars tied up in closed banks, and the effect of this has been to restrict business activity.

The bond market was upset by inflation news, and it is understood that the President has abandoned for the time being his plans for a large bond issue to finance public works.

Altho in a sense the United States went off the gold standard when gold was called in recently, and gold redemption ceased, the dollar had been maintained on the foreign exchanges until yesterday.

Farmer-Labor Club to Adopt Constitution at Meeting Friday Night

A meeting of the local Farmer-Labor club will be held at the court house Friday night, April 21, and all those interested are requested to attend. A constitution and by laws have been drawn up by a committee, and will be submitted for discussion.

A charter has been received from the Farmer-Labor association, and membership cards will be distributed to those who joined at the last meeting. The club expects to hold monthly meetings from now on.

Junior Baseball to Begin

The younger boys will again inaugurate the baseball season in this city. Frank LaFleur and S. P. Orwoll of the American Legion are calling for prospective junior base-stealers to report at the athletic field behind Lincoln high school next Monday evening at 6:30. Bats and balls will be in use immediately to get the boys in shape for the Junior Baseball series.

Youngster Goes On Jaunt

The two-year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Alger Green of Newfolden became separated from his parents while they were in this city Tuesday afternoon and went on a little sight-seeing jaunt down along the river while his frantic mother and father, Chief A. B. Stenberg and all his men, Ray Olson and Haakon Olson, searched the city over for the wandering boy. But it took a rescue party of three youngsters to find him. Chester Hagen, Merle Carlson and Milton Battleson discovered the little rambler down by the dam, walking along the river bank, mud from head to toe and contentedly sucking at a stick of candy.

Localities Will Enroll Forest Army Recruits When Cities Fill Quota

Plans for the placing of local youths in the reforestation camps have not yet been formulated according to a letter received by Chester Myrom, president of the Workmen's Protective association, from William G. Walker, captain of infantry and recruiting officer at Fort Snelling. The letter states that the first quota is being taken from the large cities where they are selected by the relief agencies but no doubt each locality will be given a certain number of men to be selected by some local agency.

A quota of 350 young unmarried men has been set for Minneapolis. Specifications call for an age limit of 18 to 25, and only members of families now in need of help.

President Myrom also announces that the membership has reached 165 altho the organization has existed for only three weeks. He states: "Every type of labor has now been registered with this office and it will be the pleasure of the manager to assist any prospective employer in what ever way possible. Qualifications or needs of any person may be cleared up by calling the Employment bureau, telephone number 21."

Many Tax Warrants Issued

Approximately 400 personal property tax warrants are being turned over to Sheriff Ole Ihle for collection, to begin next Monday. The average assement sum ranges between three and four dollars according to Adolf Eklund, clerk of court.

High School Coach and Glee Club Director Will be Back

It was learned Monday from Superintendent Morris Bye that Coach Roger Dooley will return next year to continue as athletic mentor of the local high school. Also returning is Andrew Grinley, history and glee club instructor, who was also granted an extension of time before signing up. The school staff is now complete except for the teacher training department which has been under the direction of Alice Stapleton for a number of years. The bill providing for a $20,000,000 appropriation to education that would insure the continuance of the department passed by the house last Monday and is believed to have went thru the senate.

City Maintains 'Hotel De Bum' in Boiler Room of Fire-Hall Where Gentlemen of Road Stay

There is a hostelry in this city where both horses and men are kept. It's the city fire-hall but it might well be known as the "Hotel De Bum," a hotel that has no register, bell-hops or rates. The Radisson hotel of Minneapolis may have its "Flame Room" but the Hotel De Bum has the "Boiler Room," a warm, dark haven decorated with deep shades of coal dust where "gentlemen of the road" gather nightly for warmth and rest. It is situated on the basement floor, under the quarters of the two fire horses, but is without any elevator facilities.

The business promoters of this hotel are Chief A. B. Stenberg and Patrolman L. W. Knadle. Any wandering transient is likely to be directed there immediately. Sometimes as many as twenty-five men will put up for the night, sleeping on 'Hoover mattresses' of old newspapers. They don't talk much but when they do one hears of, "the yard-dicks in Kansas City", "I rode over the Cascades in a darned gondola", "Dinging is rotten on the main stem in Minneapolis", "The Montana mines are closed down", "There mey be some roadwork this spring."

Leaders of Clothing Project Receive 2nd Demonstrations

With project leaders of 22 groups in the county having received the second series of Home demonstrations under the direction of Lois Reid, University extension worker, the following dates have been set for leaders meeting in the near future: April 22; Highlanding, North Smiley, Kratka, St. Hilaire Group 2. April 24, Black River. April 25, Mayfield, Wyandotta, River Falls and South Rocksbury. April 26, Norden, Goodridge.

There are so many ways of going wrong when it comes to dressing that Miss Reid set up four rules of "good taste in dress" 1. It is being ready for new and accepting it with discrimination. 2. It is becomingness, plus simplicity. 3. It is selecting the right tones of the colors that are fashionable. 4. It is buying carefuly so that the entire outfit will appear to belong togeoher.

Gamewarden A. E. Forder is confined in a local hospital. He has been in charge of the Thief Lake project.

BEER ORDINANCE IS OVERHAULED

Fourteen amendments to the city's new beer ordinance altered the regulations sufficiently to satisfy both factions on the sale of the non-intoxicating brew, last Wednesday night at the meeting in the council chambers at which time the ordinance was given its second reading as amended One more and final reading is required after a lapse of seven days before the regulations will be effective.

City Attorney H. O. Berve recommended that applications for licenses be made ready, establishments inspected, so that they may be issued immediately on adoption of the ordinance by the council and the mayor.

Several of the amendments are designed to make the ordinance less restrictive, others merely changed the grammatical structure. The most welcome change to the prospective retailers is the permission to hold both an on-sale and off-sale license Residence requirements for the issuance of an on-sale license are now: 12 months residence or period as a taxpayer and six months in business. When a business is transferred it is left to the discretion of the council to determine license privileges. The off-sale license requires a three months residence in city or 12 months in the county.

The fees were left at $120 for on-sale and $5 for off-sale.

The clause restricting the sale on holidays was changed to include Christmas Day only but the closing hour of sale remains at 11 p. m.

The brew may be served in booths, without curtains, and at bona fide lunch counters as long as a clear view of the interior may be had from the street. If the establishment is situated on a second story a clear view of the place must be possible from the entrance door. No beer may be sold in balconies or in basements. At no time must the sale of beer become the major business of an establishment.

As before, the sale is prohibited at dance halls, theatres, parks, or any gathering for the purpose of entertainment.

Anyone selling the brew after revocation of license shall be punished by a fine of not less than $25, not more than $100, or by imprisonment for not more than 90 days. Punishment for selling without a license shall be not less than $50 or imprisonment for 40 days.

Sons and Daughters of Sweden Holding Annual Meeting Here April 27

The annual business meeting of the American Sons and Daughters of Sweden will be held at the court house Thursday April 27, at 8:00 p. m. according to Fred Lorentson, secretary. Besides the election of officers, plans will be made for the annual midsummer picnic, which is attended by people from all parts of northwestern Minnesota. Members from Roseau and Warren have both extended invitations.

All members and others who are interested are requested attend.

Last Rites for Mons Swenson Held at St. Hilaire, April 19

Last rites for Mons Swenson of Black River township, were held yesterday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church of St. Hilaire, with the Rev. M. Dahl officiating. Mr Swenson passed away at his home last Monday at the age of 82 years. He was born in Bergen, Norway, February 12, 1851 and came to this country to settle at Blufton, Iowa in 1877. He moved to Clarkfield, Minn. in 1877 and married Helga Johnson there in 1896. In 1901 they moved to Black River township where he has made his home ever since.

Mr. Swenson was a resident of the county for 32 years and a member of the Norwegian Lutheran church of St. Hilaire.

Surviving him are: his wife and six daughters, Mrs. Walter Aubol of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Alfred Lokken and Mrs. Alfred Aubol, both of Erie, Mrs. Koldahl of Forbes Minn., Mrs. Albert Lund of Landusky Montana, Mrs. Milton Ziens of Boyd, Minn., and Gladys Swanson at home; five sons, Melvin, Peter, Ruben, Earl and Tilman all at home; and one sister. Mrs. Hans Nodshilder of Clarkfield and one brother, Peter Swanson of Boyd, Minn.

Spring Work Well Under Way in Pennington County

Field work was in full swing in parts of the county today, the warm weather putting the ground in shape much faster than was expected. Due to the fact that snow fell last fall before the ground froze up, the water has also disappeared sooner than usual.

Questioned about what they were going to sow this year to make money on, most of those interviewed favored either flax, wheat or barley, and some believed it to be the best policy to raise feed for livestock and chickens.

Spruce Up The City

Local residents will have to get out their rakes and wheelbarrows this week to gather up the rubbish that has accumulated over the long hard winter. Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, city health officer, gives the following notice: "Notice is hereby given to the citizens of Thief River Falls to see that their premises are cleaned and put in sanitary condition from now on as the weather permits, so that by the first of May a completion of the job may be expected."

Helen Hermanson and Ralph Fjelstad Attain Highest Scholastic Honors in '33 Senior Class

Lincoln high school honored the best students of the senior class with a special assembly, Wednesday afternoon, at which time Principal W G. Clafly announced Helen Hermanson as the valedictorian of the 1933 graduating group and Ralph Fjelstad as the salutitorian. Ten other seniors were named on the honor roll. The girls again carried off the majority of intellectual glory with only two boys, Ralph Fjelstad and Glen Christie, placing among the upper twelve.

The ranking is based on a system of honor points, determined by scholarship, and comprising the upper ten percent of the class. Those who placed are named in ranking order: Ruth Fjelstad, Dolores Urdahl, Luverne Morrissette, Frances Will, Angeline Havel, Emma Bakke, Ethel Burstad, Glen Christie, Raca Woolson, and Mildred Olson.

One outstanding characteristic of the honor students this year is the versatility many of them have shown in extra-curricular activities. Miss Hermanson, with a total of 38 honor points and a numerical average of 94.87 in studies during her high school years, has played in the band, acted as accompanist for the glee clubs, chorus and operetta; carried a part in the Junior play and won the Freshman Neset Citizenship Award.

Ralph Fjelstad has a total of 37½ honor points and a numerical average of 93.47. Mr. Carlson, debate coach, classes him as the best high school debator he has ever listened to. He has played in the orchestra and band, was leading man in the operetta, a Progress editor, and president of the Senior class.

Ruth Fjelstad, brother of Ralph, ranking next to him on the honor list, has been active in the glee club and chorus, pianist of the orchestra and editor-in-chief of the Progress.

Mrs. H. W. Froehlich to Speak at P. T. A. Meet; Child Health is Project

Formerly of this city, Mrs. H. W. Froehlich of Minneapolis, third vice-president of the state association of parent and teachers, will represent the state group at the conference of representatives of the 16th district associations to be held at the Lincoln high school assembly room in this city, Saturday, May 13. Mrs. Froehlich will be one of the speakers on the program. The summer round-up in the health education project sponsored by the Minnesota Congress of Parent Teachers association will be discussed at the meeting.

The project includes the physical examination of children and the instruction of parents in the correction of defects. The final date for registration is May 15. Counties to be represented at the meeting are: Kitton, Polk, Roseau, Pennington and Red Lake.

Amy Wessel Holds Canning School Here for Leaders of 4-H Club Work in County

A canning school was held for about fifteen 4-H Club leaders at the Legion club rooms Wednesday afternoon by Amy Wessel, University Extension worker, who also spoke at a meeting of the Rocksbury community club Tuesday night and at the St. Hilaire club the following evening. Miss Wessel told of the value of 4-H club work in developing a favorable attitude toward cooperation, and also stressed the need for safeguarding health.

Government Lifts Seed Loan Waivers on Unpaid Balances For 1932 and Previous Years

Waiver restrictions on unpaid seed loan balances for 1932 and previous years were lifted by instructions received here last Monday by County Agent R. M. Douglass from L. J. Paulson, manager of the crop loan office in Minneapolis. Four states are included in the ruling: Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota and Montana.

It is suggested by the new instructions that loans be made without respect to waivers being granted for unpaid balances. The waivers will be limited and it was recommended that this be done by endorsing on the waiver that "this waiver limited to amount of 1933 advance."

The borrower's willingness to secure his past due indebtness will be given favorable consideration in determining his eligibility for a 1933 loan.

Field inspectors have been supplied with forms and details for permitting borrowers with unpaid balances on 1932 and previous loans to deliver title of seed to the secretary of agriculture. The borrower gives security by a note due Oct. 31, 1933 and a seed lien on 1933 crops

Mr. Douglass urges that all applications for seed loans be made before the last of April, the closing date on loans.

Work on Greens Continued as Golf Season Gets Under Way

The golf season in this community was opened last Tuesday evening by G. P. Hinton and W. H. Mann against William Sponheim and J. P. Curtis, in a Scoth foursome that ended in a tie. Since then such inveterate players as George Mostne, Kern Olson, and Milton Larson have been out swinging their clubs.

For the past week the installation of the waterworks system has been going on under the direction of Arthur Dick, St. Paul professional, supervising the work of three men. Most of pipes have been laid and the engine is to be installed next Saturday. The men will also be working grass greens and expect to have them ready by July 1.

Campbell Asks Early License Registration To Avoid Rush; Maximum Penalty Cut in Half

Busy with a steady stream of auto license applications from all parts of the northwest section of the state, Alex Campbell, deputy registrar, took time out last Tuesday to warn applicants that they should get their tags before the final day, May 1, to avoid a last minute rush.

He also calls attention to a cut in the maximum penalties for delayed registration or transfer. A reduction of 50 percent has been made, the maximum now being $2.50, instead of $5 as formerly. The penalty is now 25 cents a day for the first two days and 50 cents a month, not exceeding four months.

Tons of Chloroform Used to Relieve Sick Animals

Five tons of chloroform are used every year by the People's Dispensary for Sick Animals of the Poor. Most of it goes in the process of removing strange meals from puppies' insides and for destroying animals hopelessly injured.

Puppies have been known to eat nails, marbles, loud speakers, gramophone records, powder puffs, and the best part of an alarm clock!

One of the exhibits of the dispensary is a knitting needle, 12 inches long, swallowed by a small dog. The dog made a good though slow recovery.

Dixie, a small dog, helped to run up the dispensary's chloroform bill by being run over twice, jumping through a skylight, gashing one of its jaws on a broken bottle, swallowing a safety-pin, a cork, a large powder-puff, and finally its own license!—London Tit-Bits.

TRUNK HIGHWAYS ROUTED LOCALLY

Goodridge Road is Placed in Trunk System; Soo Road is Also Granted

Under the new road measures passed by the state legislature, Thief River Falls will be situated on three trunk highways and in direct line with a junction point of one trunk highway cutting through the northeast corner of the county.

The Erskine section of the Soo Line Scenic highway was included in the approved road construction, but the 16½ miles of C. A. R. No. 29, extending due south from the new Bemidji road junction, that was recommended for inclusion in the trunk highway system by the county board and Civic and Commerce association, did not receive legislative approval.

The roads in this county included in the Erskine section are Angle road No. 5 and Plummer road No. 8, extending on thru Red Lake county. The Soo-Line highway will place this city in direct connection with Noyes and Erskine.

Trunk Highway No. 33 will be extended due east over S. A. R. No. 2 to the intersection of the Bemidji to Roseau trunk highway which also received the approval of the legislature. This will place 27 miles of county road under state maintenance and ensure year round travel on a road that has been impassable during the wet season.

Highway No. 33 was also extended east to Oslo giving a direct road from Oslo to Bemidji thru Thief River.

Also included in the trunk highway system will be the road due south from Marcoux Corner thru Fertile, Gary and connecting with the paved State Highway No. 2 at the Winnipeg Junction just east of Hawley.

Soo-Line Lays Off Five Men After Inspection Tour of 25 Officials

Twenty-five Soo Line and Canadian Pacific railroad officials of various rankings, traveling in a special train of four private cars, arrived in this city last Friday night, as a point in an investigation tour that took them over the Soo Line to Bismark and Kenmare, N. D., last Thursday, and to Duluth and Superior on Saturday, from where they will proceed to Sault St. Marie over the D. S. S. A. It is generally believed that the tour is being made in the interests of what is called an economy program. Last Monday five local railroad employees, four rip track men and one blacksmith, were laid off. Unconfirmed reports state that employment reductions were also made at Glenwood, Minn., Harvey and Enderlin, N. D. and Superior, Wis.

The five local men laid off include: Henry Althoff, Frank LaFleur, Leonard Johnson, all rip track men, and Niels Nielson, blacksmith. Claude Evenson will be working temporarily until the return of Adolph Williamson, car man, who is a patient at the University hospital in Minneapolis.

Officials included in the tour are: A. E. Wallace, vice-president and general manager of the Soo Line, E. H. Buhlman, general superintendent, F. R. Nawman, vice-president in charge of traffic and G. W. Hawes, general agent.

According to the annual report of the Soo Line railway made last Monday, operating expenses were reduced from $24,010,047 in 1931 to $19,913,259 in 1932. After all charges there was a net deficit of $9,060,880, compared with one of $8,977,646 in 1931.

S. C. Hoel Opens New Reality Company in Thief River Falls

Temporary headquarters of the new Hoel Reality company, headed by S. C. Hoel of Denver, Colorado, have been established at the Thief River Falls Seed House, while arrangements are made for a permanent location. Mr. Hoel has been in the city most of the time since the first of the year and is a brother of H. M. Hoel of the Thief River Seed House. His company will handle trades and sales of city and farm properties and merchandise stocks. It will also be represented at Litchfield by Mr. Hoel's brother, A. E. Hoel.

Fifty-two issues of the Forum for one dollar.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnio Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

DID WE SAVE ANYTHING?

Just now, while most of us are getting our automobile licenses for 1933, we are quite pleased with the substantial reduction from previous years. On the face of it this reduction looks like just that much saving in taxes.

But like many things that appear to be bargains at the first glance, the cut in automobile licenses is far from an unmixed blessing. It means the defeat, for example, of Governor Olson's plan to place the county and most of the township roads under the state highway system, and pay for construction and maintenance out of license and gasoline tax money.

Just what would that mean to the average Pennington county taxpayer? We called on County Auditor Harry Fowler and asked for the figures. During 1932, when construction was light and maintenance kept as low as possible, the county paid out $24,624 that would have come out of licenses and the gasoline tax under Governor Olson's plan. Under the present law this comes out of real estate taxes. In Pennington county the reduction would have been 8.61 mills, or more than the entire state levy.

We can perhaps form a better picture of what the saving would amount to when we consider that there are only twenty-nine miles of trunk highway in Pennington county, which is the only road on which license money is expended. On the other hand there are more than two hundred miles of county road in the county, which is built and maintained largely out of real estate taxes.

Under the present law, all license money and two-thirds of the gasoline tax money must be used on trunk highways. Altho there may be certain places where new trunk highways are needed, speaking generally, new highway construction could be held up for several years without doing any harm. What we need now is aid from the state in maintaining the county and township roads which carry the heaviest traffic. To maintain them properly out of county and township funds calls for a burdensome tax levy. And yet, if these roads are not maintained, they will not only become impassable, but eventually be broken down to the extent that new construction will be necessary.

If Governor Olson's plan had gone thru, our county and many of our township roads would have been maintained with high grade, heavy road machinery, such as the county cannot affort to buy. There would have been sufficient machinery so that snow removal would not have to be done at excessive speeds, and with inadequate, light equipment. Since much more maintenance is needed in this section of the state than farther south, we would also have received a larger share of the expenditure. All this was sacrificed for a reduction of a few dollars to the owners of the newest and most expensive cars.

The Governor's plan called for a fifty per cent reduction in the license fee on older cars, which is precisely the same as under the present law. On new cars, however, the license fee would have been the same as the tax for personal property of equal value, and would have kept the fee at the same figure as in previous years. Why should personal property which is used on the public roads pay less than personal property kept in the home? In all fairness we believe it should pay more: It should pay something for the use of the road.

The gasoline tax makes up for some of this difference. It is a scientific tax, because it levies according to the use that is made of the roads. But only a small proportion of it now goes to the county and townships compared to the amount that would have been expended under the plan that was defeated by the reactionary senate.

Those who proposed the drastic cut in auto license fees were of course applauded by unthinking people because it appeared that they were cutting taxes. As a matter of fact they were merely cutting off a few dollars for the owners of newer cars, and preventing substantial reduction in real estate taxes.

It seems to us that the fair, or if you prefer, the scientific system of taxation should be based on the use of property and on the ability to pay; not on mere possession. And all money spent for roads should be paid by automoblies thru the license fee and gasoline tax. This should include all roads: township, county and state, with increasing emphasis on the township and county roads.

Further, the roads should be built into a unified system, taking into consideration not only the need for roads to market, but the possibility in the near future of bringing together many of the smaller schools, which are now being run at an excessivley high rate per pupil, and which cannot be brought together because the roads make transportation impossible. This should be paid entirely out of license money and the gasoline tax, or taxation according to use.

The schools could also be financed to a large extent from an income tax, with the state as the unit of taxation. This would give each child more equal opportunity, and would distribute the tax burden according to ability to pay. With real estate freed of most of the burden of road and school taxes, the tax troubles of this county would be over.

By cutting the heart out of the Governor's plan, the legislature gave hopes for improved methods of taxation a severe setback, and it will be at least two years before anything further can be done along that line. But then, why worry. Everyone seems to be satisfied as long as they got a cut in their automobile license fee.

The Legislature
FROM THE SIDE LINES
By R. M. AALBU

The recently formed Farmer-Labor steering committee cracked the whip last Monday and the results were startling. As I pointed out in my letter last week the unemployment insurance bill lost when it came on final vote in the house Friday afternoon, the vote being, yeas 54 and naye 68. On Monday Mr. Youngdahl moved that the vote whereby H. F. 973 was lost be now reconsidered. The motion carried. The floor leaders set to work and delivered strong speeches for the bill. When Hitchcock and Wright spoke against the bill they fired questions at them from all angles until they "blew up." When the roll was called the vote was yeas 67 and nays 55.

Twelve members who voted no when the bill was defeated on Friday now changed their ways and voted "yea." They were: Benson, Connell, Doerr, Finstuen, Gehan, Gryte, Horwitz, Jordahl, LaBissoniere, Syreen, Trisch and Thielen. Several tried to duck the vote. Thielen sat thru the roll call several times and only when pressed by the speaker did he vote. He voted Yea. Daly had to be reminded that the rules of the house provides that all members present must vote. He voted no. Kueffner was sitting in the alcove and not until the speaker had ordered him to his seat did he vote. He voted yea.

The bill is now in the senate. It is reported that the senate committee on labor has stricken the clause which made it operative only if and when five neighboring states adopt similar unemployment insurance laws and puts it into operation January 1, 1935. They also restored the percentages to be paid into the fund by employers and employees to the same as originally provided; employers 2½ and employees 1½ per cent. It may not be acted on by the senate because of the lateness of the session however.

Th session is no longer being computed in days now, it is being figured in hours. Before Monday evening it will be figured in minutes. Apparently every member is glad it is almost over, but a good share of them dread going home to their constituents. And well they may.

The house committee on taxes and tax laws killed the Bell Expenditure Control bill and the steel trust's good old tax levy limitations bill which had been dusted off and trotted out by Scallon and Syreen of Crow Wing county. Mr. Goetsch of Mower county the "Simple Simon" of the house, had introduced the Bell bill after other more experienced servants of the corporations had refused to touch it with a ten foot pole. However, Scallon, Hart, Hastings and others just about blew out the ventilators in the committee room trying to put it across, but Nolan and Wangensteen used just as much steam opposing it and the custodian of the capitol says that the pressure of oratory has pushed the walls out enough to use that committee room for a senate chamber next session. I take a great deal of satisfaction in seeing both these bills defeated for it goes to show that swell dinners in the downtown hotels cannot put everything over.

The senate passed the two remaining truck bills last week and my suggestion to truck owners who deliver goods and merchandise would be that they look closely into the matter of taking out their license unless they have a very cheap truck they will likely get away cheaper with a Y license than with an X license, besides having the whole state as an operating territory.

The senate has also passed the statutory income tax making only a small change in the "replacement" feature of it. They entirely rewrote the income tax amendment however and that has gone to conference. Here's hoping that they do not agree and that the blooming thing dies in the shuffle. Inasmuch as the constitution does not prohibit an income tax there is small justification for spending $4,000 to vote on the question of whether or not we shall have that which we already have.

The mortgage foreclosure moratorium bill has also been passed by the senate, but its own mother would not recognize it. As the house passed it no deficiency judgments could be assessed. This provision was struck out by the senate. That is about all they struck out, but they put in plenty. It looked like a lawyers' bill when it left the house but now it looks like Section 10 to 10,000 of Mason's Minnesota statutes. They have separated it into two parts like the complete works of Conan Doyle. If the size of the thing is any criterion of what it will stop, it should put a halt not only to foreclosures but to everything else from locomotives to earthquakes. What an awful wreck it would make of Old Man Depression if they would only throw it in his path.

A bill prohibiting independent school districts from levying a higher tax on agricultural lands within the district that the average rate on agricultural lands in the county has passed both house and senate. As I understand it, the loss to the district will be partly made up with state aid. It looks to me as tho this may be a bad bill and will throw a terrible handicap on some of the independent school districts of the state. I know very well that many farmers are being taxed out of their house and home under present conditions in many districts, but I am wondering if it will help any to tax the home owners in the smaller villages out of their homes to a greater extent than is already being done.

S. F. 419, one of the welfare bills the house has been considering limits the hours of women in industry to 54 hours a week. Domestic servants are exempt. Mr. Dunn of Otter Tail county opposed the bill and offered several amendments to kill it. Sweitzer of St. Paul and Wright of Minneapolis were opposed to the bill but did not dare to do so openly. They got their heads together when the roll was being called on one of Dunn's amendments and kept track of the yeas and nays. I happened to be loitering near them. Said one to the other, "Yes its over. Now we can vote "no." They were much chagrined when they discovered that they had not kept accurate count and the amendment lost by two votes. This is one instance to show that the percentage ratings which various organizations use to score the members are not reliable. These two men will be given credit for supporting this measure when as a matter of fact they were conniving to defeat it. The bill passed. Mr. Jordahl of Lincoln county speaking against the bill said, 'I want to ask you gentlemen from the country to vote against this bill. Don't deprive anyone that wants to work, that's unconstitutional."

The Liberal Digest

The Farmer and Europe's Debt

(In the last township elections in this county, thru some unknown agency, a vote was taken on the advisability of revising or cancelling the war debts with Europe. In most townships the vote was overwhelmingly against cancellation. The following statements on this subject were made by farm leaders and economists.)

John Brandt, president of the Land O'Lakes Creameries, in his annual address, said that at one time our tourist trade and luxury purchases in foriegn countries enabled them to buy American food products. There was "something other than the actual importation of food products, into this country with which to balance our forgien trade." And he now sees no hope of forgein indebtedness being paid without importing into America products of which we already have an oversupply. Mr. Brandt believes that "the sooner the inevitable adjustment is made, the sooner we return to prosperity." An adjustment on a basis of ability to pay, is what he looks for, whether thru cash settlements or thru a cancellation on a basis of certain trade privileges with foreign counties.

H. N. Brailsford, writing for the "World Tomorrow" gives this as the key to the whole situation: "However much you reduce, and however long the delay, sooner or later the balnce of trade between America and her European debtor must show a surplus of imports, in goods and services, over American exports. Somehow, in spite of tariffs, we must contrive to export more to America than we import from her. If the debt were scaled down to a modest amount, and if we had assurance that America would reverse her record, and admit our goods thru open doors with a lavish welcome, why then, we might manage to take more of these farm products, and still achieve the necessary balance." Mr. Brailsford sees a sharp conflict of interests within the American society. On the one hand are the farmers, eager to flood European markets, and over and against them is the proportied class, above all the financiers. The farmer, far from seeing his class interest as a producer actually ranges himself on the other side, and stiffens the backs of his spokesmen in congress to resist Cancellation.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION— The Ladies Aid meets Thursday this week, entertained by Mesdames Alf Dicken and C. Erickson. The confirmation class meets Saturdays, 9:30

The Bible Class meets every Monday at 7:30 p. m.

Religious Instruction Classes on Wednesday will be continued until towards the close of the school year.

Sunday classes at 9.45

American service at 10:15

Norwegian service at 11:00

Morning gospel ,John 31: 1-24

Sermon theme: A revelation of the Risen Christ.

Evening service 7:45

Music by the Orchestaa.

Evening Sermon on the Life Abundant.

GOODRIDGE— Confirmation class, Wednesdays, at 2:30. Choir rehearsal Wednesday at 8:00.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m-

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Carl Christianson and Mrs. Charles Stephenson, Friday, April 28.

Bethania—Services at 11 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Pederson at her home Wednesday, April 26.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—Services at 2:30 p. m. The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Alfred Olson, Thursday, April 27.

Ekelund, Erie—Services in English at 8 p. m.

Oak Park—Evangelistic services by Mr. Eddie Berg every evening from April 24 to 29. Mr. Berg will also speak and sing at all the other services mentioned in this announce-

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship 11 a. m. Special music as follows: To be supplied by Mr. Grinley. There will be special by choir under the direction of A. V. Grinley.

Sermon subject, 1 John 5, 4-12, "The Victorius Life."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock

No evening meetings on account of the St. Olaf Choir concert at Crookston.

Regiar monthly meeting of the Brotherhood on Monday evening at 8.

Luther League will have a treasure hunt on Tuesday evening, April 25. Members, report at church at 8 p. m. Lunch served by circle No. 6.

Ladies Aid entertained by circle No. 5 Thursday April 27.

Junior and Senior choir rehearsals at 7 and 8 Thursday evening.

Confirmation classes meet on Saturday at 9 and 10:30.

An Ordinance Licensing And Regulating The Sale Of Non-Intoxicating Malt Liquors. Repealing Inconsistent Ordinances And Providing A Penalty For The Violation Hereof.

The common council of the Village of Goodridge do ordain:

ORDINANCE NO. 12

Section 1. Definition of Term

(a) As used in this ordinance, the term person shall mean and include a natural person of either sex, persons, co-partnership, corporation and associations of persons; and shall include the agent or manager of any of the aforesaid. The singular number shall include the plural, and the masculin pronoun shall include the femlaine and nuter.

(b) Non-intoxicating malt liquor shall mean any potable malt beverage with an alcohol content of more than one-half of one per cent by volume and not more than three and two-tenths of one per cent by weight.

(c) A bona fide club as used herein shall be any club organized for social or business purposes, or for intellectual improvement, or for the promotion of sports, where the serving of such liquors is incidental to and not the major purpose of the club.

(d) The original package as used herein shall mean the bottle or sealed container in which the liquor is placed at the place of manufacture.

(e) Cafe or restaurant as used in this ordinance shall mean any place where preparing and serving lunches or meals to the public to be consumed on the premises constitutes the major business thereof.

Section 2. License Required

No person shall sell, vend, deal in or dispose of by gift, sale or otherwise, or keep or offer for sale, any non-intoxicating malt liquor, within this village without first having received a license therefor as hereinafter provided. Licenses shall be of two kinds: "On sale" and "off sale."

"On sale" license shall be granted only to drug stores, cafes, restaurants and hotels where food is prepared and served for consumption on the premises and in bona fide clubs, and shall permit the sale of such liquor, for consumption on the premises only.

"Off sale" licenses shall be granted to permit the sale at retail and wholesale of such liquor in the original package for the removal from and consumption off the premises only.

Section 3. Application For Licenses

All applications for any license to sell non-intoxicating malt liquor shall be made on forms to be supplied by the village setting forth the name of the person asking for such license, his age, representation as to his character with such references as may be required, his citizenship, the location where such business is to be carried on, whether such application is for "on sale" or "off sale," the business in connection with which the proposed license will operate, whether applicant is owner and operator of such business, the time such applicant has been in the business at that place, and such other information as the governing body may require from time to time. It shall be unlawful to make any false statement in an application.

Section 4. Fees

All applications for licenses shall be accompanied by a receipt from the Village Treasurer for the required annual fee for the respective license. All such fees shall be paid into the general fund of the municipality. Upon rejection of any application for a license, the treasurer shall refund the amount paid.

The annual fee for "on sale" license shall be $45.00.

The annual fee for "off sale" license five dollars, ($5.00).

Said license shall be paid in quarterly payments in advance. Subject to any changes made quarterly by the Village Council.

Section 5—Granting of Licenses

The village council shall cause an investigation to be made of all facts set forth in the application. Opportunity shall be given to any person to be heard for or against the granting of any license. After such investigation the Village Council shall grant or refuse any such application in its discretion. All licensed premises shall have the license therefor posted in a conspicuous place at all times.

Section 6—Conditions of Licenses

All licenses granted hereunder shall be granted subject to the following conditions, and all other conditions of this ordinance, and subject to all other ordinances of the village applicable thereto.

No license shall be granted to any person under twenty-one years of age.

No license shall be granted to any person who has been convicted of a felony or of violating the national prohibition act or any law of this state or local ordinance relating to the manufacture or transportation of intoxicating liquors.

No license shall give permission to sell non-intoxicating malt liquor in any theatre, recreation hall or center, dance hall, ball park or other place of public gathering for the purpose of entertainment, amusement or playing of games, and no such liquor shall be consumed there.

No "on sale" license shall be granted for sale in connection with any business or club where such business or club has not been in operation at that place for at least six months immediately preceding such application.

No license shall be granted for sale on any premises where a licensee has been convicted of the violation of this ordinance or where any license hereunder has been revoked for cause for at least one year after the said conviction or revocation.

No sale of any non-intoxicating malt liquor shall be made to any person under guardianship, nor to any person under twenty-one years of age.

All premises where any license hereunder is granted shall be open to inspection by any police or health officer or other properly designated officer or employee of the village at any time during which the place so licensed is open to the public for business.

No gambling nor any gambling device prohibited by law shall be permitted in any licensed permises.

All licenses granted under this ordinance shall be issued to the applicant only and shall be issued for the premises described in the application. Such license shall not be transferred to another place without the approval of the Village Council.

No license shall be granted to any manufacturer of non-intoxicating malt liquor nor to anyone interested in the control of any such place, and no equipment or fixture in any licensed place shall be owned in whole or part by any such manufacturer.

Licenses shall be granted only to persons who are citizens of the United States and residents of the Village of Goodridge and to persons of good moral character.

Section 7—Closing Hours. (Optional)

No sale of any non-intoxicating malt liquor shall be made between the hours of 10:30 P. M. and 6:00 A. M. of any day nor on Sunday, nor on any primary, general or special election day.

Section 8—No Bar, Partition, Box Or Screen Permitted

In any place licensed for "on sale," the liquor sold shall be served and consumed at tables in the dining or refreshment room of the cafe, restaurant, hotel or club, and shall not be consumed or served at bars; provided the same may be served at counters where food is regularly served and consumed. All windows in the front of any such place shall be of clear glass, and the view of the whole interior shall be unobstructed, by screens, curtains or partitions. There shall be no partition, box, stall screen, curtains or other device which shall obstruct the view of any part of said room from the general observation of persons in said room: provided however, that partitions, sub-divisions, or panels not higher than forty eight inches from the floor shall not be construed as in conflict with the foregoing; and provided, however, such license shall entitle the holder thereof to serve non-intoxicating malt liquors in a separate room of such restaurant to banquets or dinners at which are present not less than six (6) persons.

Section 9—Revocation

Any license granted hereunder may be revoked by the council without notice to the grantee or a hearing may first be held by the council and the revocation then made for cause. Any violation of any provision or condition of this ordinance or any falsification of any statement in the application shall be grounds for revocation. No portion of the license fee paid in to the Village Treasurer shall be returned upon revocation.

Section 10—Repeal and Prohibited Sale

All ordinances or provisions thereof of the village in conflict with any of the provisions hereof are hereby repealed. Nothing hereunder shall permit the manufacture, sale or transportation, or keeping or having in possession for sale or transportation of, or taking or receiving or soliciting, any order for any liquor of a greater alcoholic content than three and two-tenths by weight except for medical, pharmaceutical or scientific purposes, and any such act is hereby made unlawful. Any violation of this provision upon any premises licensed hereunder shall also constitute grounds for revocation of the license, and the same shall be automatically revoked upon a conviction of the violation of this provision.

Section 11—Licenses Limited

No license shall be granted to more then two (2) applicants in the Village of Goodridge.

Section 12—Penalty

Any person violating any provision of this ordinance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars ($100.00), or in default of such payment shall be imprisoned in the (village) lockup (or county jail) for not to exceed ninety (90) days, plus the cost of prosecution in any case.

Section 13—Effect

This ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and adoption.

Passed by the council this 7th day of April, 1933.

M. G. THORESON,
President of Council.

(SEAL)

M. J. STEPHENSON, Clerk.

Published in Thief River Falls Forum on Thursday, April 20, 1933.

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

SANDERS

Oli Olson was a caller at R. H. Jabiloski last Friday.

Sophus Ness visited at the Ernest Yonke home Monday evening.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent several days last week with her mother Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Ellen, Peter and Freddie Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacqueline were visitors at the Charley Bengtson home Sunday.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughters Edith and Marion visited Friday evening at the G. Bakke home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson are the proud parents of a baby boy born April 11.

Oscar Mosbeck called on O. H. Swenson Tuesday.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre underwent a goiter operation at a Thief River Hospital last week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the R. H. Jablinski home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the Willie Ristau home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Hans Anton Sr. is spending several days at the Hans Anton home.

August Swenson called on Nels Swenson Wednesday.

S. H. Ness spent Tuesday evening at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Amelia Klein who has been employed at the John Sande home for several weeks returned home last Saturday.

Bert Thorstad and daughter Merilla were callers at Willie Ristau's Tuesday.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Holum and daughter Lorraine, Penyrin Nelson, Lora Morgan and Delores Votova of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau.

The O'Boyle family moved to the Hagen farm last week. The Severson Bros. of Norden now occupy the Alma Johnson farm.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad visited the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls last weeks.

Mrs. Palmer Ness visited the Peter Ness home Tuesday.

Arthur Olson of Thief River Falls called on his brothers Elmer and Oli on Monday

Hugo Swenson was a business caller at Nels Swenson's Monday.

Miss Gladys Edie, teacher of Daisydale school, and pupils are enjoying Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday evening.

S. H. Ness visited the Henry Hoard home at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mr. Pete Lindquist moved Thursday to Vern Miller's former residence.

Elmer and Oli Olson were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday. They also visited their parents Mr. and Mrs. Eric Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walferd Carlson and son Leonard were Sunday visitors at Adolph Wolds.

Millie Ness visited at the Palmer Ness home Monday.

Misses Corella and Ruth Bakken; Henry Halvorson and son Aadell of Northwood, N. D., were overnite guests at the G. Bakke home Thursday evening, enroute to Badger where they will visit the Misses Bakken's sister.

ERIE

Mrs. Ole Burstad has been quite poorly of late and was to Thief River Falls seeking medical aid.

Ole Watne of Wanke was an over Sunday visitor with his son Lloyd who is farming in Star township.

A baby girl arrived at the Geo. Hovet home on April 4th.

Gladys Johnson accompanied her aunt Mrs. Ole Johnson to Chicago to seek employment.

Mrs. Ole Nerhus visited last Saturday with her father who stays on the Carl Anderson farm.

Janet and Inga Trontvet visited at the Ole Lien home last Friday.

Alma Anderson of Kratka is assisting with the housework at the Gilbert Burstad home.

Loraine Lunden of Deer Park hiked up to Star last week to visit with her grandparents Mr. and Mrs. T. Hovet.

A sure sign of spring now. Ludvig Johnson last Sunday removed his winters growth of whiskers which he has had since he was a member of the club at Thief River Falls.

WYLIE

Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Hazel, Hilding, Norman and Bill Adolphson; Myrtle Jorgenson, Lawrence Best, August Dahlin, Obert Rolsland and Raymond Anderson spent Saturday evening at the Edward Moren home.

Norma Anderson, high school student at Thief River Falls spent her Easter vacation at the home of her father Theodore Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson motored to Cohasset Saturday to visit a few days with Mrs. Larson's parents and other relatives.

Irene Schnieder returned home from a Thief River Falls hospital Wednesday where she had been a patient for three days receiving treatment for an infection in her hand.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent the week end at the home of her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff.

Mr. and Mr. David Rux spent Sunday at Warren visiting relatives.

Lulu Hegstrom visited a few days at the Emil Darson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was hostess at a birthday party on Tuesday in honor of her niece, Ellen Lindblom.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital is steadily improving and expects to be able to return home sometime this week.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Carl and Lucille, Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Ellen Lindblom visited at Emil Larson's Tuesday evening.

Helen and Clifford Olson visited Sunday afternoon at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist called at the Alfred Lindquist home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg of Hillman, Minn. have moved their property to Mr. Nyberg's farm in this community where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Krause.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston, Myrtle Jorgenson and Lawrence Best visited with Lillian and Harry Larson Sunday afternoon.

NORDEN

Ray Kron accompanied his brother Elmer, of Thief River Falls on a business trip to Roseau and Greenbush last Tuesday

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Mary Ann visited at the F. B Conklin home at Rosewood on Tuesday. Mr. Conklin also attended the funeral of a relative at Warren that day.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson left on Thursday for their new home east of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Alec Hellquist has been visiting friends in this vicinity a few days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eklund of Thief River Falls were Sunday callers at the Kron Bros. home.

Several young people of this vicinity went to Pete Meyer's home near, Wylie Friday evening to help Mr. and Mrs. Meyer celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary.

Veronica Shanahan teacher at North Star school is spending her Easter vacation at her parental home in Thief River Falls.

The S. Sorenson and Chas Sorenson families visited at the Fred Hollander home in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Albin Peterson called at the Simonson and Kron homes on Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Inga Remmem of Thief River Falls and Mrs. C. Eggen of Kelliher were Friday visitors at the Nordhagen and Gulset homes.

Mrs. V. C. Noper spent Friday visiting with Mrs. S. E. Hunt.

Gust Opseth of Rosewood was a business caller at the John Bloom home Thursday.

Mrs. A. Didreck has spent the past two weeks at the A. J. Funoesdahl home.

Eber Conklin and family who have for the past year farmed the F. G. Dols place are now moving to the F. B. Conklin farm north of Rosewood. S. Doty will have charge of the Dols place.

Roy and Delbert Kron have leased the Sprucedale farm for the comming year.

The Chas. Sorenson and S. Sorenson families visited at the Fred Hollander home in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon. Mrs. Hollander is on the sick list.

Mildred Peterson teacher at Willow-dale school is spending Easter vacation with her parents at Rosewood

HIGHLANDING

Miss Emma Satre, teacher at district 17, returned Sunday after spending Easter with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Satre of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. John McDade and James Vaughan were social callers at the Anton Johnson home Friday evening.

Knute Hegland and Normand Ellingson made a business trip to Kelliler last week.

George Homme motered to Strandquist last Sunday to visit his mother, Mrs. E. Homme.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson and Ray and Arden motered to T. R. Falls Saturday.

Miss Mary Rodack visited with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George Johnson, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson, Delores and Chester Denny visited at the Anton Johnson home Friday.

Mrs. Ed. Korstad and Della Urdahl attended a meeting of the Sewing Project Leaders at Goodridge last week.

Miss Charlotte Korstad returned Monday to her teaching duties at Twin Valley.

Mrs. Carrie Korstad returned to Highlanding Friday after a few days visit with Mrs. Carl Kjos, who was seriously ill.

Gunnuf Gunstenson was a business caller at the Anbol home in Erie Tuesday.

Alfred Hammerstein, daughter Hazel and Christ Urdahl family were guests at the Ole Prestohak home Sunday.

The John Nelson family called at the Elo Sanders home Thursday.

Carl Gustufson and Clarence Nelson made a business trip to Highlanding Saturday.

Dr. Adkins of Thief River Falls was a professional caller at the Carl Kjos home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson motered to Thief River Falls Saturday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson visited Mrs. Ole Johnson and children at Grand Forks on Friday.

Harry Just cut his hand quite badly while cutting wood at the Siguard Vik home on Thursday.

The leaders project sewing meeting was held on Tuesday with Miss Reid as instructor. All leaders of the St. Hilaire groups and township groups were present but one. Choosing becoming clothes was the topic discussed. Dinner was served by Mrs. Gigstad.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson visited at the Emil Just home on Easter Sunday.

H. R. Allen returned home on Sunday after spending 11 days at a Thief River Falls hospital.

A. B. Mandt was down Wednesday from Goodridge looking after business matters at his local oil station.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Soderberg of Wilton came to spend their Easter vacation with his mother Mrs. Fred Soderberg.

Siguard Engh motored here Sunday from Edinburgh, N. Dak., to spend a few days with his brothers Ed and William.

Evelyn Maakrud returned last week after visiting relatives in Lake City, Minn. and La Crosse, Wisconsin.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad returned home after spending a week with relatives at Fisher, where she was called by the illness of her mother.

Norma Bucklin of Crookston is spending her Easter vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Rev. Moen of Crookston spoke at the Tuesday evening meeting on the series of Holy Week meetings held at the local Norwegian Lutheran church. Rev. Fjelstad of Thief River Falls spoke Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls visited at the F. H. Hanson home Tuesday evening. Mildred Hanson accompanied them home after visiting relatives a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son left the first of the week for Manville N. Dak., where they visited with Mrs. Johnson's mother.

Grace Dahle is spending her Easter vacation visiting friends in Fargo.

Regular meeting of the Business Men's Club was held Monday evening at the club rooms. The free prize cupons are being discontinued by the business places of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thompson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Al Wehber came from International Falls to spend the week end at the G. Bergland home and other relatives.

Dorthy Olson of Erskine is spending her Easter vacation at home.

Alice Skottum and Laura Almquist who attend the State Teachers college at Moorhead are spending their Easter vacation at their respective homes.

Big Bend

The Bethenia Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Peterson Thurs., April 27.

Ole Pederson called at the Frank Hardisty home last Saturday afternoon.

The Meadow Lark school will have their last day of school picnic on Friday afternoon. Parents are invited.

The Bethania Easter services were postponed because of bad roads.

Ben Szymanski called at the Peter Lendohija home last Sunday.

Stella Halvorson spent Easter at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Halvorson.

Missess Ines Brenick, Harritte Johnson, Helen Szymanski and June Wilson returned to Thief River Falls Monday after a week vacation at their respective homes.

Miss Ida Johnson called at the Ole Peterson home last Saturday.

Miss Alice Brorby spent the weekend here with her mother.

A large crowd attended a surprise party on Mrs. Floyd Lane last Thursday. A delicious lunch was served by the selfinvited guests.

Robert Pederson called on Ted Lendobeja last Tuesday evening.

Ella Olson motered to Oklee last Thursday where she will visit an indefinite time.

Henry Balstad called at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday.

Missess Evelyn, Hazel and Cora Brunestand were social callers at the Telman home on Friday.

Social Callers at the Ben Szymanski home last Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Wright Pete Lendohija and Hans Johnson.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and son of Grygla motored up to spend Easter at the Andrew Arne home.

Jenule Arne came home from Grygla on Sunday to spend several days at the home of her parents.

A large crowd attended the Whist Club at the hall on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Bjerk visited at the Otto Netteland home Thursday afternoon.

Manley and Harold Vigen of Long Beach, California and Otto Johnson of St. Hilaire spent Friday at the Ed Houske home.

Eva Harder spent the week end at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and Beverly, Mrs Anton Johnson, Mrs. Martin Mathson, and Mrs. Ole Lian attended a party given on Mrs. Carl Alberg on Thursday afternoon.

Barney Kalsness of North Dakota came on Saturday evening to spend some time at the home of his brother Hjalmer Kalsness.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and children and Barney Kalsness spent Monday evening at the Andrew Arne home.

HICKORY

Mae Christianson and Christine Nelson who attend High School at McIntosh returned to that place after spending their Easter vacation at their parental homes.

The Leon McMahn family who have been spending the winter months with Mrs. McMahn's father Jack Coan moved last week on the old Belland place in Reiner township.

The Ruben Stenvik and Harold Stenvik families and Arda Crown of Thief River Falls visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

The Christianson young folks entertained a group of young and old on Wednesday evening. The evening was spent at dancing and card playing and at midnight a lovely lunch was served.

Ruby Lewis is visiting a few days at the Leonard Mostrom home.

Mrs. Nettie Florence is visiting this week at the home of her sister, Mrs. Ben Bindahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Olson visited at the Martin Knutson home Friday afternoon.

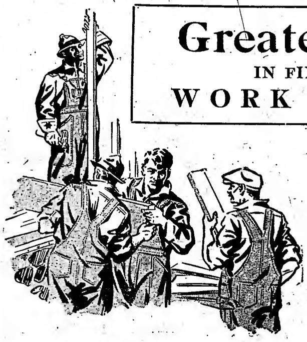
Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Arveson and children called at the Albin Arveson home Friday.

Just Received
CARLOAD OF RED DURUM
SEED WHEAT

Plant this for chicken and turkey feed. This is the best Feed Wheat you can buy.

START RIGHT
by feeding Chicks
Hardy North
STARTING MASH

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 and 33



Greater Values
IN FINE QUALITY
WORK CLOTHES

LEE OVERALLS

If you want rugged, long-wearing overalls, here they are! They're made from finest quality, unshrinkable denim and they're tailored full for comfort. Plenty of pocket space, knees are reinforced. Every wanted size and style. They're all here. Come and see them. You can't beat them for value!

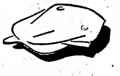
69c to $1.25

Here are the SHIRTS real he men like. They're tough as a nut, because they're made of heavy cotton jean. Double yoke .... main seams triple stitched. Special value!

69c

Overalls just like Daddy's! Made from strong blue denim, double twist. Tubs easily.

49c ea.

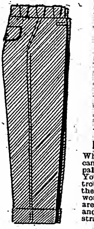


Low Price Special

One-piece cap in newest Spring colors. Adjustable model and fashioned from finest wool suitings. Just the cap you want for work.

59c ea.

Many have told us these are the finest work shoes they've ever worn Of course they are! They are made of finest grain leather with full oak leather soles. Without doubt they give the maximum wear at this low price. See them . . . try them on . . you'll agree **$2.49**



Do you want an honest to goodness bargain? If you do you'll want several pairs of these tailored union suits. Made from high grade cotton yarns in full, comfortable models. A great value at

49c

Lee Pants

What working man can't use a sturdy pair of khaki pants? You can wash these trousers and boil them — and they won't shrink. They are sturdily tailored and bartacked at all strain points.

$1.49

AN UNBEATABLE VALUE

You've seen socks like these before— heavy, ribbed cotton and reinforced at heel and toe . . . but you've never seen them at this low price. For economy's sake, stock up on these socks.

6 Pairs for **75c**

OEN'S
Men's Work Clothes
Open Till 9:30 P. M. Saturday Nights

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale—Timothy hay, good quality $5.00.—Henry C. Ecklund, Sprucedahl farm south of Rosewood. 52-tfc

Mrs. J. M. Bishop and daughter, Marion, returned Tuesday night from the Ozarks where they have been vacationing. Mrs. Bishop will speak before the Ada Rotary Club on Ladie's Night, April 25. She will also give the Memorial Day address at Cambridge, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis DeCremer and their daughter, Mrs. J. Maxs, visited in Grand Forks last Wednesday.

Ruby Ihle returned last Sunday to Pennock, Minn., where she teaches. Her father, Mr. O. L. Ihle, accompanied her as far as Fargo.

Hilde Swenson of Karlstad and Frances Lyndahl of Middle River, were visitors in this city last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Ness and family spent Easter Sunday at Rev. Moen home in Crookston.

Altha Gabrielson returned last Monday to Moorhead where she is attending the State Teacher's College.

For Rent:—furnished rooms. One block north of postoffice. 411 La Bree Ave. N. 3-tcp

For Sale:— Hatching eggs. Single Comb White Leghorns, at 15 cents per dozen. —Knute R. Rolandson Oklee, Minnesota. 3 4tc

For Sale;—Marlin lever action 22 rifle. Cheap if taken at once. See the Pop Corn Man. 3-1tp

For Sale:—Combination desk and book case, dining table, library table, Duofold, kitchen table, cubbord, sink laundry supplies, some dishes, kittles and one rocker. Inquire Forum 3-1p

The annual sale of confiscated fishing tackle, guns, etc., will be held by the department of Game and Fish on the steps of the Old Capital building in St. Paul, April 29, 1933 at 10:30 p. m.

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash ssande, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

FOR SALE, ANOTHER CARLOAD —Living room, dining room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utinsils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBrea Ave.

Johnny L. Johnson of Rolette N. D., was a week-end visitor at the Paul Harris home.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad left Tuesday for Fergus Falls to attend the Northwestern Ministerial conference of the Norwegian Lutheran church, which is holding a three-day session.

For Sale:—A few more good work horses, also a work mule to trade for cow or feed. C. C. Schuster, Thief River Falls

For Sale:— or will exchange for anything I can use, a 20 shoe seed drill. Axel Stark, 3½ mi. West of St Hilaire 2fe

For Sale:- A few ton of good timothy hay at $5.00 per ton. Oscar Tharaldson, Goodridge, Minn. 3

Last Chance To Get Flour at Low Prices

Wheat prices are advancing and flour prices will also be higher soon. Buy flour now. We are offering for Friday and Saturday.

Land O' Lakes Flour 98 pound bag $2.25

Lake Shore Flour 98 pound bag $1.80

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
(incorporated)

INDEPENDENT GROCERY & FRUIT CO.

Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

PORK	BEEF
Sho. Roast pound 8c	Sho. Roast pound 9c

Veal Sho. Roast, lb. 8c

Veal Stew, lb. 6c

Bacon, ½ lb. Cellophene Wrapped 7c

Hamburger, fresh ground lb. 8c

Spare Ribs, meaty lb. 8c

'Oranges' 'Oranges'

Juicy Sweet Navals. Never before so cheap and quality so good. Buy them by the case or half case.

Oranges	Oranges	RIPE Tomatoes
Large Size dozen	Medium Size Dozen	pound
22c	16c	10c
1-2 case $1.65	1-2 Case $1.65	

American Trade Dollars Were Meant for the Orient

The trade dollar is a silver coin that was brought into existence in 1873 for export to China and other oriental countries to compete with the Spanish or Mexican dollars in circulation there. It was really a device for promoting the exportation of American silver. Silver in this form was readily accepted because of the government guarantee of its weight and fineness. These coins were issued from 1873 to 1885, inclusive.

Trade dollars also entered very largely into the trade of the Pacific coast states and territories, and later circulated extensively in every other state and territory. They were not intended by congress to be legal tender, but through an error, the authorizing act made them legal tender for sums up to $5. The legal tender quality, however, was withdrawn by a joint resolution of congress approved July 22, 1876, and the coinage of trade dollars was limited to such numbers as the Treasury department deemed sufficient for the export demand. They were finally retired under an act approved February 19, 1887.

Trade dollars of 1883, 1884 and 1885 are more rare than those coined during the other years, and if in proof condition command a premium.

Pluto, Ninth Major Planet, Billions of Miles Away

Pluto is the ninth major planet of the solar system, of the fourteenth and fifteenth magnitude. The existence of this body had been predicted in 1915 by the late Prof. Percival Lowell. Lowell's calculations were based on the erratic behavior of Neptune, which was then the farthest known planet; the discovery was made in March, 1930, by Clyde W. Tombaugh, assistant at the Lowell observatory at Flagstaff, Ariz. The event created a sensation, and it was reported that years of study would be needed to determine the facts. Skeptics in scientific circles suggested that the body was a comet; or that its discovery near the predicted position should be regarded as accidental. It is stated that the orbit of Pluto is from 2,800,000,000 to 4,600,000,000 miles from the earth, from the orbit of which it is inclined 17 degrees. Calculated to be smaller than the earth, Pluto is invisible to most telescopes because it is not self-luminous and, being perhaps the most distant object in the solar system, receives very little light from the sun.

Green and Black Tea

The most common tea in use is China tea, which is made from the leaves of Thea Sinensis. This plant is closely related to the camellia. Both green and black tea may be manufactured from the same plant since the difference is due to the process of preparing the leaves. Green tea is the result of drying the leaves immediately upon their removal from the plant, while the leaves of black tea are fermented for a short time before they are dried.

Apes Linked to Human Race

"Everyone of the four anthropoid apes is linked in the mind of the scientist to some branch of the human race," explains an expert. "The orangutang is the Oriental, the gorilla the negroid type; the gibbon reminds us of the round-headed Alpine races of Europe, while the chimpanzee—most intelligent and companionable of the four—is definitely an animal symbol of the whole Aryan family." The chimpanzee is always eager to imitate humans.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 23: Services with communion in the Zion church Germantown, at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

Confirmants will meet after services at both places.

Sunday, April 30: Services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

Scan. Ev. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Song service at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mrs Brevick, 603 Red Lake Blvd.

Mrs. Ole Moen will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Pastor Morris C. Johnson of Racine will begin a series of special services on Monday, May 1st and continue until Sunday May 14th.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, April 23.

Church school at 9:45, classes for all from 4 years and up.

Morning worship at 11:00, sermon from "A Great Fishing Trip." Morning choir will sing.

Epworth League at 6:45

Evening worship at 7:45. Sermon theme "Ye Must be Born from Above"

No religious religious training classes this week.

Mid-week service each Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

Delicate Measuring Device Correct to Ten-Thousandth

There are metal gauges so smooth and flat at the sides that when you place two together, they stick, says London Tit-Bits.

Workshop gauges, correct to one ten-thousandth of an inch, are checked at the National Physical laboratory, Teddington, by other gauges correct to a millionth. Some idea of how fine that is may be formed when we learn that a cigarette paper is one-thousandth of an inch thick and a spider's web about one-hundred-thousandth. On this instrument, a cigarette paper appears to be magnified to about thirty inches! A small gauge can be made appreciably longer by holding it for a few moments in the warm fingers.

The laboratory has devised a clock that is correct to the thousandth part of a second. It is a vibration clock regulated by a bar instead of a pendulum, and this bar vibrates 2,360 times a second.

The laboratory maintains the electric standards as well—the ampere, the ohm, and the volt. The ohm, for instance, is the resistance offered to an electric current by a column of mercury contained in a glass tube embedded in melting ice. Electric current can be measured (it is weighed on a balance) to a thousandth part of 1 per cent.

Pawnbroker's Sign Traced to the City of Florence

The three gilded balls which are often used as the indication of a pawnbroker's shop may be traced to the City of Florence many hundreds of years ago. The business of lending money for profit is very old, and the establishment of such a business was an important part of the enterprises carried on by the powerful Medici family during the Middle ages.

This family rose to wealth and influence by successful commercial ventures, and continued to combine the career of merchants and bankers with the exercise of political power. It was in all probability the importance of the Medici in money matters that led the money-lenders to adopt the Medici coat-of-arms, on which there were three gilt balls. Some authorities say that the three balls represent three pills, in a punning allusion to the profession of medicine by the Medici family.

Location of Sing Sing

Sing Sing is a famous New York state prison located at Ossining, a town on the Hudson river about thirty miles north of New York city. The town itself was originally called Sing Sing, supposedly from the Sing Sing or Sintsink tribe of Indians who once lived in that vicinity. In 1901 the name of the town was officially changed to Ossining, which is merely a different form of "Sing Sing," because the old name became objectionable to the inhabitants due to its association with the penitentiary. Both "Sing Sing" and "Ossining" are corruptions of the Delaware Indian word "assinesink," literally meaning "at the small stone."

Bogey's Biography

A golfing gentleman still well remembered is Colonel Bogey. According to report, he was born in England and derived his name from the song popular at the time: "Hush, hush, here comes the bogey man!" He was thus named by the secretary of the United Service Golf club, who a little later suggested that as all members of that club must be serving or retired officers, it was proper that the new invisible member should have rank, and that as he never made mistakes he must be a senior officer—hence the title "Colonel."—Boston Transcript.

Arsenic Eaters

In the iron mountain regions of the Austrian province of Styria, where arsenic is a by-product of iron smelting, some peasants eat this virulent poison, according to the National Geographic Magazine. It is taken in small doses, which are gradually increased as the system becomes used to it, until it may be taken daily, without visible ill effect, in quantity sufficient to kill an average person. The arsenic is supposed to clear the complexion, increase the appetite, and improve breathing, especially for mountain climbers.

Meaning of Term "Bloc".

"Bloc" is of French origin. In France a bloc is a group of parties or factions united temporarily for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a ministry. The members of the bloc are bound together only for a definite purpose; they do not lose their status in their respective parties, but vote with it on most measures. In this country the term "bloc" is applied to members of congress or a legislature who act together for some economic issue regardless of party affiliation.

Historical Inca City

An ancient Inca city was discovered about twenty miles north of Quito, Peru. One of the main buildings uncovered by the scientists is believed to be the Temple of the Sun where the mother of Atahualpa, last of the Inca rulers, was born. Atahualpa was strangled to death by Pizarro's men in 1533, after he had answered a demand to accept the Christian faith by flinging a Bible angrily to the ground. His death marked the end of the great Inca empire.

For Sale,—Eating or seed potatoes, 50 cents a bu. Seed oats, no foul seed, both early and side oats at 25 cents. A. Femrite, One and one-half miles E. and one mile N., Highland'g

For Sale—Good cleaned seed barlay of malting variaty at thirty cents per bushel. Oscar E. Spong, Oklee, 2fe

For Sale:—Guernsey bull, 18 mo. old, or will exchange for Oats or Barley. T. F. Wolfgram, St. Hilaire 3fa

For Sale:- Sweet clover seed cleaned and scarified. 3 cents a pound. Also Burbank and Cobbler seed potatoes. Inquire of Gordon Olson.

Wanted:-American Seeding Machine Co. single disc drill for repair parts. Geo. Gunderson, Hazel. 3

SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED by expert from factory at reasonable price. Call 208, General Repair Shop 3-3p

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale:- Pure bred single comb, Tancred Strain white leghorn hatching eggs 5 cents over market. Elmer Kopp, Plummer, Minn. Box 651 1

For Sale:—Velvet seed barley, and seed oats. Paul Thyren, four miles south of Hazel, Minn. 2fe

For Sale--Black mare weighing 1450 and is ten years old—Ole Homme, 7 miles east on Elwell road. 2

Hereford bull calf, well bred, fine appearing animal. Will trade for upland hay. Also have some Irish Cobbler potatoes, from certified stock, for sale.—Joseph Joringdal, 13 miles west of T. R. Falls, Rt. No. 1 2

Hatching eggs--from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

For Sale or Trade—one new hay bucker, John Deere, only made 20 loads. Trade for Oats, Barlay, Speltz, Potatoes or Cow. —C. H. Fuller, Wylie, Minn. fel

For Sale:—Six Brooder housee with all equipment for sale by O. O. Ostlie R. 4 Rustad additon T. R. Falls 1c

For Sale:— 150 egg capacity Iron Clad Incubator, used for one hatching. Can be seen at Forum 1c

For Sale:- One six year old dapple gray percheron gelding, weight about 1650. Guaranteed to be true and sound. Price $150.00. One 14 inch Rock Island gang plow $15.00. One set of heavy breeching harness $12.00 Oscar Tharaldson, Goodridge Minn

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .51
No. 1 Dark Northern	.50
No. 1 Northern Spring	.49
No. 1 Amber Durum	.45
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.42
No. 1 Red Durum	.42
Flax	1.01
Oats	.11
Barley	.22
Rye	.31
Buckwheat per hundred	.70

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

BABY CHICKS

Barred Rocks
Buff Orpingtons
White Rocks
R. I. Reds

$7 PR. Hundred

These Chicks are from State Blood tested flocks.

THIEF RIVER HATCHERY
Phone 53-M 109 E. 3rd St.

BOYS! A COASTER WAGON $2.69

15x33 inches in sturdy 20 gauge steel.
Bicycle Tires 95c
ENAMEL WARE SPECIAL! 14 qt. Dishpan for 19c and many other bargains.

KELLY HARDWARE
Phone 348

One and A Half Million Housewives Demand Land 'O Lakes 93 Score Sweet Cream Butter.

There is a vast difference, not only in flavor, but in the necessary vitamins and nourishment of this high grade 93 score butter and any other butter on the market.

Houswives know that good butter is essential for healthy and sturdy growth. By asking for Land O' Lakes butter they can be assured of getting the best.

Farmers Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

CUSTOM'S DECREE

The time is not so far distant when it will be virtually a universal custom to hold funeral services from a funeral establishment such as ours. Living conditions are doing much to bring this about, as is also the utter suitability for funeral services of the funeral home.

Those who make use of the Larson Funeral Home will find it to be attractive, comfortable, and convenient. The large and small funeral alike may be held appropriately here. There is, of course, no extra charge for the use of the chapel.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON, DIRECTOR OF FUNERALS
"Superior Ambulance Service"
118 LaBree Ave. No. Phone: Day 81, Res. 148-W

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 27, 1933 Number 4

W. P. A. WILL ASK CITY BOND ISSUE

Pointing out that there is nothing being done in the way of immediate unemployment relief, President Chester Myrom advised the Workmen's Protective association at the Wednesday night meeting, to negociate with the city council until some satisfaction is received and if necessary ask that the city float a bond issue to finance various city improvements which would form immediate means of relieving unemployment.

His proposal met with general accord and discussion. The members felt that a bond issue was the quickest and best solution, a plan that would receive approval of the business men, and a step that will have to be taken sooner or later. Mr. Myrom was urged by the body to confer with the directors of the Civic end Commerce association on the logic of such a move. The President stated that he had already discussed the matter with some of the business men and that the suggestion had origionally come from one of them.

With no work on the auditorium project likely to get under way until the middle of July the W. P. A. plans to make a complete survey of work on the city park and streets. They also decided to attend the next county board meeting, May 2, and confer with the commissioners on available road work.

Local Legion Post Endorses Member of East Grand Forks Post for District Commander

The Elmer Eklund post of the American Legion went on record at their meeting last Friday night as endorsing Dr. Harry Hedin, former commander of the East Grand Forks post, for the commander of the Ninth District, to be elected at the convention at Crookston June 18 and 19. Five other East Grand Forks Legionnaires who were present at the meeting include Capt. Herry Gregg, chief of police in that city, Elmer Eid, A. C. Lawrence, P. Rand and Fred Rehor, commander of the post.

Also endorsed at the meeting was H. O. Chommie, member of the post, for Federal District Judge, to fill the vacancy left by the death of W. A. Cant.

In connection with the medical care of school children whose parents are unable to provide necessary treatment, the post passed the hat and took up an appropriation of $25 to provide the material for dental and eye treatment, the services to be donated by the dentists.

A policy to be continued, the members decided, is the rendering of eid, meals and needed clothing, to transient service men.

Two committees were appointed, one to arrange for the Junior Baseball series and one to make Memoriel Day arrangements

The Ninth Legion District is now 42 members behind the Seventh District which is leading the state in the total amount of members. Up until a month ago this district was leading the etate in membership, a very good showing considering the fact that the Seventh District includes six more posts.

Pennington County Economy League Meets Next Tuesday

A meeting of the Taxpayers Economy League will be held at the court house Tuesday, May 2, at 1 p. m. according to secretary J. W. Erlandson, who urges all members to attend and bring their friends.

The county agent appropriation and and other county matters will be discussed and acted upon, and the officers of the organization are requesting that as many attend as possible.

Lufkin - - Nohre

Miss Myrtle Lufkin end Henry Nohre were united in marriage at a church wedding Sunday afternoon in the Evangelical Lutheran church, Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating.

Twelve New Bugles are Given First Workout by Drum Corps

The twelve bright new bugles ordered by the Women's Drum Corps finally arrived and they were given their first workout at the practice last Thursday night under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, local bandmaster. Eight of the ladies tried out and took the instruments home to practise on tone quality and sustained notes. No compleints have yet come in from long-suffering husbands or neighbors but it ie planned to take the buglers a few miles out in the country eech week where they may blast without restraint.

Ray Pope is Interested Attendant at Meeting Of State Poor Relief Workers from Counties

A meeting of state poor relief workers, representing 20 counties, et Bemidjt April 25 and 26, was attended by County Overseer Ray Pope who went as an unofficial but interested relief worker to receive suggestions and listen to discussion that would aid him in his administration of poor eid.

The state director of poor relief, Frank Rarig Jr., was present and Miss Blanche La Du, chairmen of the state board of control, acted as chairman. Mr. Rarig is under the supervision of the state board of control which has been authorized by the federal goverment to finance counties with money received from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The measure is a means of relieving a national emergency, to finance counties that cannot aid their poor.

Judge Charles F. Hall, director of the state children's bureau, spoke to the administrators and advised them to obtain the relief applicents' point of view. Low cost diets, canning and the use of whole wheat ae a food, was discussed by two extension workers of the Agricultural School at Crookston.

The Lights Went Out

The voltage regulator at the new electric light power plant went on the bummer again last Sunday night at about 11:30 and left the townfolk groping in the dark for 15 minutes. Some of the young couples that like it best "when the lights are low" didn't complain but the restaurant owners solved the situation by lighting their establishments with the beams of automobile spot-lights.

The lights on the alternating current hook-up were first to flicker on It was necessary to start up one of the Diesel engines at the old plant to supply the direct current line and Engineer Martin Troland was summoned. He arrived just before midnight, opened up the dark power house and went to work. Opening valves, cranking up oil, and fussing with all manner of screw-gigs he soon had the old Diesel ready to go.

Guernsey Breeders of Valley to Hold Picnic

In place of the annual sale, the Red River Valley Guernsey Breeders association will hold a picnic in Thief River Falls some time early in June, it was decided at a meeting in the county farm bureau office last Sundey. Stuart McLeod, president of the organization, states that Gurensey breeders of the entire Bed River Valley will attend the picnic and they want to "get all the old-time Guernsey breeders together." A definite date will be set when the organization heare from a representative of the American guernsey Cattle Club, who will speak at the gathering. Two or three places for the picnic are in view but no definite arrangement has yet been made.

G. Olson Tosses E. Strand of Ada In Two Straight Falls

Glenn Olson made short work of Erling Strand, of Ada, in the feature match of the wrestling card at the old Elks hall last Thursday evening. Scaling 183, Olson tossed his 184 oponent for the first fall in five minutes and thirty seconds with a cross-body lock. Flooring Strand with a body-slam, Olson pinned him in three minutes and twenty seconds for the second fall.

Farmer Jenson won over Clarence Nelson, of Ada, in a one fall match in three minutes. Nelson, weighing 151, a fourteen pound advantage over Jenson, weight 137, wae uneble to cope with Jenson's polished tectics.

Bjerke, 170 pound local man substituting for Harry Johnson, wrestled a ten minute tie with Clifford Smith, 151, of Ada. In the lead preliminary, Red Olson, weight 123, and H. Egness, weight 137, both local wrestlers fought to a ten minute draw.

Between falls of the main bout young Foster and Crown featureed a junior match and demonetrated that they knew a few tricke of the game; Foster winning after asevere etruggle. The match between Lawrence Olson and B. Brooks, of Crookston was cancelled due to Brooke failure to appear.

Chevrolet Garage Will Open in New Quarters

The Northern Chevrolet company, without permanent quarters since the conflagration Feb. 7, that destroyed the garage end auditorium, will open up next Monday, May 1, in the former quarters occupied by the Thief River Motor company et 110 Horace avenue. Frank Rinkel is the proprietor and Al Stenerson will be in charge of the repelr shop.

The new quarters include a large work shop, sales room, office, per s room and car storage space.

Law Permits Spearing of Rough Fish, but no Lights To be Used in this County

Altho the last legislature amended the laws to permit speering of rough fish between April 15 and June 15, with the use of artificial lights, certain counties exempted, including Pennington, Marshell, Red Lake Rosean and Clearwater. Spearing will be allowed in these counties but not by the use of artificial lights, according to a notice received here by Game warden W. H. Quist.

First Tax Settlement Is Total of $40,272.80

The first tex settlement, consisting of personal property taxee collected since the first of the yeer, totals $40,272.80, a little below the settlement of a year ago, $42,489.05, due to the lower levy this year. County Auditor H. Fowler etates that considering the reduction in the tax levy this year the collections are just about the eame.

Many of the delinquent personal property essessments are being paid at the office of Sheriff Ole Ihle. The real estate tax settlement will be in by May 31.

Beerbower and Johnson Will Have Fargo Riding Academy

A local boy, Pat Beerbower, and George Johnson, formerly of this city, are esteblishing a riding academy in Fargo, N. D., this week. Pat is well known as an expert horseman in this city and has father, Fred Beerbower, located here, has kept a etring of ponies and saddle-horses for many years. They plan to keep aight or ten horses at the academy and perhaps may take a string of ponies to fairs in the northwest territory.

Soo-Line Lays Off Five More Workers April 20

Five more Soo-Line employes received notices last Thursday, April 20, that "under prevailing conditions you will be laid off for an indefinite period of time." This time the lightning etruck down at the round house and left five more men without work, including Oscar Baker, fire knocker; Anton Carlson, stationary fireman; Roy Brown, laborer; Clarence Grindeland, fire knocker; and Carl Ryan, fire builder. On Tuesdey of last week four men on the rip track and the blackemith were layed off. The reductions in employment followed an inspection tour of 25 Soo-Line end Canadien Pacific Railway officiale that passed thru here Friday, April 14.

Under the new schedule that goes into effect May 1, Night Foreman Percy Favrow will go on duty as engine watchman end Day Forman Floyd Patton will go on as night foreman. Mr. Favrow and Ingvold Foseum, Storekeeper, will comprise the round house dey crew end seven men, including Mr. Patton, will make up the night crew.

The remainder of the dey crew employed in the yards will include two carmen, one helper and two car inspectors. In all there will be approximately 20 men employed where at one time there were 80 men on the rip track and from 50 to 60 men in the round house.

Reductions in the employed personnel have been made at many other points on the Soo-Line as an economy measure. Nine men were laid off at Glenwood, Minn; five et Superior, Wisc.; five et Duluth, Minn.; and all the men except the round house foreman were laid off at Harvey, N. Dak.

Commander Smith Receives Citation for Contest Work

In recognition of his work in the Commander'e and Adjutant'e Race held during the month of February, ~~District~~ Commander Oscar Smith of the American Legion, was awarded a citation in the form of a distinctive card bearing the signatures of the Nationel Commander and the National Adjutant.

The Ninth District has been at the top or ~~among the leading districts of the state in membership. According~~ to the last report the Seventh District, now leading in the state, ie only 42 members ahead of this district.

A letter, bearing the card, from L. E. Lohmann, department commauder, and C. A. Zwiener, department adjutant, joined them in "extending to you our heartiest thanke for your outstauding work in this contest.

Laundry - - Collins

Miss Ella Laundry, became the bride of Cecil Collins Tuesday morning at High Mass at St. Bernard'e Catholic church, the Rev. A. I. Merth officiating.

Erickson and Lund Hold Open House Friday and Saturday After Extensive Remodeling

Erickson and Lund well known funeral directors, who have operated a funerel home here for the past six years, have now completely remodeled and refurnished their funeral home. Open house is being held Friday and Saturdey, April 28 and 29, efternoon and evening.

The new arrangment provides a large chapel, furnished with reed chapel furniture including a pulpit and upholstered chairs that harmonize with the interior. The casement windowe, french doors and all wood work is finiehed in ivory and the drapes ere of rich wine color.

Candle wall-lighte and crystel fixtures diffuse a soft light end the quiet tone of the chepel is further accentueted by the continuous pipe organ music of the "Voice of the Chapel", an electric orthophonic placed in an adjoining room. In the rear of the chapel is the family room offording privacy, yet arranged for full view of the services.

Off the main chapel and the building-length corridor is the auxiliary chapel to be used for large assemblies. Adjoining it ie the elumber room end in the rear ie the large sales room carrying a complete etock of funeral merchandize. Included in the rear section of the building is a garage housing the funeral coach and ambulance.

Death of Nels Larson Comes Unexpectedly

The people of this community and the students and teacher at Central school in particular were shocdek Tuesdey noon to learn of the unexpected death of Nels Larson at a local hospital. Mr. Larson, who was employed at the Junior high school for some time, was a familiar figure to many boys end girls that have attended there. He had been ill for two weeks but was showing an improvement up to the time of his death.

Funeral services will be conducted Saturday afternoon, Rev. Fjelstad officietiug, 1:30 o'clock from the home and 2 o'clock from the Trinity Lutheran church, Rev. Fjelstad officiating. Committle will be made to Minneapolis.

Nels Larson was born near Hammer ~~Hedemarken~~, Norway, March 23 1859. ~~He came~~ to America in 1881, locating for brief periods in Iowa and southern Minnesota. In 1882 he moved to Mather, Wisc, where he married Anna Carlson in 1883. They moved to LaCrosse, Wisc., in 1894 and then to Tomah, Wisc., in 1898, coming to this city in 1908, where they have resided ever eluce.

Surviving him are his wife, one daughter and two sons: Mrs. Nels Larson, Edna Larson, Lawrence of West Allis, Wisc., and Dr. Clarence Larson of Minneapolis.

A. E. Forder was moved from the Physicians Hospital to the home of his eister, Mrs. Zeh. His condition shows little improvement.

Community Beautification Program Sponsored by Women's Club to Offer Three Prizes Again

The other night we were talking about gardens with Carl Gulrud down at the express agency. Like most men, alwaye thinking of their etomachs, he'e going to plant everything from peanuts to melons. That'e well, but why ehouldn't we plant flowers, too, and giva our eyes something to feast on for a change? There ara many drab, bare spote around the town that need decorating and cover lug up.

The program for community beautification, sponsored by the local Women'e Club again this year, has given impetus to display planting and and people around here are cooperating. Cooperation, that's what we need. This beautification movement might interest the merchante more if they knew that it helps to "sell" the city and the council should be eble to draw up as complete an ordinance for the community planting as they did for beer regulation.

But the Women'e Club certeinly has the right idea. Their program under the supervision of Mrs. L. G. Larson and Mrs. Pearl Mabey, is run as a contest during the summer and prizes ara awarded in August to the persone whose flowar gardens, homes and premises are the most harmonious and beautiful. The judges will consider the general arrangement of the garden, continuance of bloom and condition of the premises.

A first prize of $5 will be awarded, $3 for the second prize and $2 for the third. The H. S. Dahlen family won the first award laet year but will not be eligible for first place this summer.

NO DECISION ON NEW POSTOFFICE

The status of the proposed Federal postoffice for Thief River Falls still hangs in balance at Washington D. C. A letter from H. W. Robert Jr., assistant secretary of the treasury, to Senator Hendrick Shipstead who sent it to Mayor E. L. Tungseth, gives no definite imformetion as to when construction of the buildings will began.

The letter states as follows: "Ae you know, the work authorized under the recent legislation, known as the "Reforestation Act", ie to be peid for out of any unobligated balances heretofore eppropriated for public works 'except for projecte on which actual construction has beeu commenced or may be commenced within ninety days'. As Thief River Falls does not come within the excepted projects, a definite etatement cannot be made as to when the work in connection there with will be taken up."

Last Rites For Edward Krohn to be Held Friday Afternoon at 2 o'Clock in Local Church

Last rites will be conducted Friday afternoon at two o'clock from the Scandinavian Evangelical church, Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating, for Edward A. Krohn, who died unexpectedly last Tuesday at his home near Viking. His death was the result of a heart attack.

Edward Alexander Krohn was born at Trondhjem, Norway, June 28, 1873. Coming to this country in 1890 he was married the following year at Ada to Miss Mathilda Olson. For fifteen years theymade their home at Hillsboro, N. Dak., and then moved to this city.

Mr. Krohn worked here as a contractor and carpenter and helped in much of the early building that was done in this city. Since 1917 the family has made its home on a farm near Viking.

Surviving him are his wife, three daughters and two sons: Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht of this city, Mrs. H. K. Arneson of St. Paul, Violette, of Minneapolis, Alexander of Viking ~~and~~ Carl at home; two grand~~children and~~ two brothers, Christ of ~~Minneapolis~~, and Olaf of Los Angeles, California.

Odd Fellows and Rebekahs to Observe Anniversary Sunday

The 124 Anniversary of the founding of the Odd Fellows and Rebekahs will be observed by attendeuce of eervices at the Community church, Sunday, April 30. All members are urged to meet at the lodge hall at 10:30 a. m. and march in a body to the church.

Myrom Appears Before Council to Seek Action

Appearing before the council for the second time in one week, President Chester Myrom of the Workmen's Protective association asked the councilmen last Tuesday night to take favorable action on resolutions, governing local labor, that were presented by him April 13. Action on the matter was deferred for a second time. The aldermen discussed the labor situation but preferred to lay the matter over until the reappearance of Council President Chris Porter at the meeting April 27.

The resolutions of the W. P. A. ask for the council's aid in relieving the unemployment situation in this city and the use of local labor to the greatest extent possibla on all public construction financed thru taxes. Tha organization has set no wage scale on skilled labor but asks 35 cents an hour for unskilled labor working eight hours a day. Of greatest importance was the resolution calling for a ehere the work plan, not yet definately detailed, to be specified in construction contracte.

(Continued on Page Four)

HAVE YOU TRIED—

Jung's "NEW DEAL" Cheese Rye Bread

IT'S NEW. IT'S MADE WITH POWDERED KRAFT CHEESE. IT'S MADE FOR THAT DUTCH LUNCH. IT'S THE TALK OF THE NORTHWEST.
IT'S FOR SALE AT ALL DEALERS

JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY—"IN QUALITY WE TRUST"

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aolbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

EASING THE DEBTOR'S BURDEN

The most hopeful news that has come from Washington in a long time is the announcement that President Roosevelt will attempt to halt the ruinous deflation process that has been going on during the past three years, by a program of controlled inflation. The prices of farm products are already showing the effects of the promised inflation, and farm leaders are being rewarded for their intense campaign to have some form of inflation written into the farm relief bill.

Leading the fight against these proposals are precisely the men that one would expect to find—Andrew Mellon, one of the three richest men in the world, and his successor as secretary of the treasury, Ogden Mills. These "sound money" men are unwilling to accept a slight shrinkage in their great wealth even tho the welfare of millions of people is at stake. It is easily seen now why it was difficult to lead the country back to better times as long as men of this type were in power.

The deflation of the past few years has worked a great injustice on the debtor class, and it is time that some of these injustices were corrected. If the Roosevelt administration can work out a plan for the stabilization of money it will have rendered a valuable service, and it is hoped that at the coming economic conference some agreement will be reached for at least a reduction of the amount of gold needed as a basis for currency. This will of course be fought by the wealthy creditor classes, who are trying to scare the country away from even a moderate inflation.

The dangers of worthless money may be great, as the late examples in Germany and Russia testify, but there is also danger in allowing goods, property and labor to become practically worthless by allowing deflation to continue unhampered. We read of an instance the other day that illustrates the injustice of such a course. Two brothers owned adjoining farms in Iowa. One of them sold his farm to the other and retired, receiving part payment and a mortgage on the rest. Inside of a few years the brother who had retired and was producing nothing owned both farms, simply because deflation had cut down the price of farm commodities to the point where the other man could not pay interest. Thousands of similar instances could be found in this state alone.

Many wage earners are afraid that inflation will mean a rise in prices without a corresponding rise in wages, and that they will be the ones to suffer. For a short while this will be true, but as the value of the things they produce increases, their wages will also gradually increase until a balance is reached. Any consumer in fact, who is also a producer, will benefit by inflation: If a laborer, by a rise in wages, and if a producer, by a rise in prices. The only consumer who will suffer is the one who does not produce anything, and he is only receiving his just deserts, especially if he is living on money that was made before deflation set in. The ordinary creditor has little to fear from it, since most commercial credit is for short terms, and there will be very little difference in the value of the money he lends as compared to the value of what he receives. The only ones who will lose by inflation are those who can best afford a reduction in their incomes: the long term creditors, such as the purchasers of government securities and railway or municipal bonds. The majority of them belong to the unproductive consuming classes, and it is well for them to be reminded by continual reductions in their incomes that they are playing the part of parasites, and that if they want to keep their social positions, or hand those positions on to their children, it would be well for them to play a more active part as producers.

* * *

THE STRANGE LAND OF DENMARK

Denmark is a queer country. She depends heavily on her foreign trade, and since most of her customers are half broke, she is having hard times. Some 200,000 persons in the little country are unemployed.

Danish employers tried to cut wages 20 per cent. The workers wouldn't agree. The Employers' Association combined to lock out 100,000 workers in certain industries—and then the government went into action. Premier Theodore Stauning has called for a law forbidding lockouts for a year, and the Minister of Education has proposed to make up part of the slack by adding another year to the period of compulsory schooling. In relief work on the roads, machines are laid by and men work by hand.

"A lockout in times like these would be madness," declared the premier.

A strange country, Denmark. With sand for a soil and fogs for the chief staple of climate, it exports farm produce by shiploads. The only people who cannot read and write in that country are the feeble-minded. Crime is rare to a degree that would be called downright immoral in some American cities. Until the depression, at least, there was virtually no pauperism. And when lockouts are threatened as a means of beating down wages; the government says "No!"

It is just barely possible that if we tried real hard, we might learn something from Denmark.—Labor.

BUY
Hardy North Feeds
and
HARDY NORTH SEED CORN
Ask for Feed and Seed under this brand and you will be sure of the best.

Your grocer or hardware dealer sells Hardy North Feeds and Seeds.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 and 33

The Liberal Digest

Labor Replies to Capital
(Bottineau Courant)

Following the proposal of the railroad companies of the United States for another sharp cut of ten per cent in the wages of its workers, the railroad labor leaders formulated a reply to their employers which is probably the masterpiece of all similar documents of modern times. It is more than a formal statment; it is one of the most convincing documents of humane practice which has been delivered concerning human rights.

The labor leaders state that a further reduction at this time would be nothing, more or less, than robbing labor to pay capital. They point out that, while the railroads paid 14½ per cent less for labor in 1923, the service rendered to the public by the employes was 31 percent more in 1930 than in 1923. In other words, by hauling longer trains with the same number, or even less, men and by making two men do the work which was formerly done by three or four, the labor cost of railroad operation was diminished by more than one third.

The statement points out that rail employes are now receiving approximately only fifty per cent of the normal pay roll, a fact which more than offsets the decrease in cost of living. The reply points out further that only 55 per cent of railroad equipment is employed, the present tariff rates are based on the use of 80 per cent of the equipment. On the same ratio, the reply states that labor should receive full pay for 75 per cent of its workers.

The operators have insisted, of course, that equipment represents cold cash in bonds and interest. They insist that the bond holders must receive their interest. If service is curtailed to the public, or if the families of the workers must starve in order that more money may be turned over to the interest shylocks, that is simply too bad. The shylocks and the rail operators cannot be bothered about the interests of either the public or the workers.

Clinching the point the document presents two striking querries: "Why should the property owner be paid full wages when half of his property is employed? Why should the worker be paid nothing when unemployed and then be paid less than he earns when he is employed? Says the statement:

"You tell us that you must pay your fixed charges; but you are asking the railway workers to donate their earnings to pay those fixed charges. Therefore you should tell us also how a million workers who are unemployed or working only part time, are to meet their fixed charges. Our men, and women, and children must eat; they must be protected from sickness; they must be safeguarded from cold and pain; they must find a way to live like human beings. They must meet their "fixed charges;" some one must pay those fixed charges. You talk about the financial integrity of the railroads; and we agree that the financial integrity of the railroads should be protected.

"But our primary responsibility—and we believe it is the primary responsibility of the nation—is to protect the integrity of human lives. It is certainly no time to take one single dollar from a human being who has earned it and pay to another human being as earnings from idle property."

And this is about what has happened in all industry. Decent wages have been denied the worker, whose very existence is at stake, in order that interest might be paid back to a few investors. The obligation to give pay to the man who does nothing to earn it is sacred. The obligation to keep the worker who creates all wealth from freezing and starving is null and void. The poor devil whose wage has been cut off must look to the Red Cross or other charitable institutions.

This matter of railroad wages is important because railroad wages constitute the index to wages over the entire country. And to a large extent they are an index to the prosperity of the farmer. With approximately 80 per cent of the farmer's product being consumed at home, it becomes apparent that the buying power of labor is no small factor in the prosperity of the farmer. In fact the farmer and the city worker are absolutely inter-dependent, each upon the other.

Built First Locomotive

Peter Cooper was a manufacturer and builder of the Nineteenth century. He designed and built the first locomotive engine ever constructed in America. After be built the engine he established a rolling-mill and made railroad iron. Later he founded Cooper Union, the famous free institute of Science and Art in New York city. He is better known, however, as a great philanthropist.—Pathfinder.

Fish Sleep More Shrewdly Than Most People Suppose

The sleeping habits of fishes have been studied by an Australian fancier, and he concludes that a fish sleeps more shrewdly than we do.

"We go to bed," the expert declared, "close our eyes and snore. Once asleep we are beset by dangers—fire, burglars, murderers. A fish sleeps with his eyes open! He is born without eyelids, except in rare instances."

Apparently the eyes of a fish function even when the fish is asleep, for it has been observed that it is practically impossible to "catch a fish napping." If a person tries ever so carefully to poke one with a stick, he says, the fish is immediately galvanized into action, the eyes having sent the alarm to the sleeping body.

Unless rudely interrupted in his slumbers, however, the fish appears dead to the world, so still is its body when it is resting. The breathing decreases until the body shows practically no motion and this frequently leads persons observing sleeping fishes in aquariums to believe that they are dead.

Fishes sleep much more in the winter time than in the summer, often "hibernating" without food for days at a time. During these periods they draw on their body fats for sustenance.

Arizona Meteor Theories Fail to Solve Mystery

Scientists have advanced two additional theories regarding the meteor which is believed to have struck the earth causing the great meteor crater in Arizona. One of the theories advanced is that the so-called Arizona meteor was actually a real comet which collided with the earth.

The other theory is that this comet struck the earth at an estimated speed of 40 miles a second during the Thirteenth century and annihilated all the aboriginal cliff dwellers when it hit.

Science generally recognizes Meteor Crater as one of the three known places in the world where a great meteor struck the ground. But so far no scientist or scientific group has been able to locate the meteor in the ground. Of the other two known meteors, one is in Siberia and the other in the Sahara in North Africa. The one that fell in Siberia, is known to have knocked down by the force of its wind, all the trees in forests for many miles around.

Scientists believe meteors to be fragments of suns or other worlds.—Pathfinder.

Crack in the Liberty Bell

The Liberty Bell cracked on July 8, 1835, while being tolled as the remains of Chief Justice John Marshall, who had died in Philadelphia two days earlier, were being taken from the city. The crack is supposed to have been due to a defect in the bell dating from the day it was cast. In 1848 it was proposed to ring the Liberty Bell on George Washington's birthday, and in preparing for the occasion the crack was drilled out to separate the parted sides with a view of improving the sound. But the experiment was not successful. This accounts for the unusual width of the crack.

Historical Sketch of Uruguay

Uruguay has an area of 72,000 square miles. The most notable feature of this country is its long rolling plains, comprising almost the entire length of the country. Sheep and cattle raising are the principal industries. Agriculture is also practiced to a considerable extent. Wine is produced in large quantities, and tobacco and olives are cultivated. Gold, silver, copper, lead, magnesia and lignite are mined. There are about 1,600 miles of railways, while river transport is very extensive. Montevideo is the capital and chief seaport; Paysandu, seaport on the Uruguay river, with meat packing interests; Salto, also on the Uruguay, does a large business in hides.

Keep food sweet and fresh without drying, with ICE. Our ice is analyzed and found pure. It comes to you clean and sparkling, ready for table use and ready to keep your refrigerator cool. It's economical and safe—save on refrigeration, and food. Cut your living expenses with ICE.

RED LAKE ICE & FULE CO.
Telephone 497-W

"I wouldn't farm without a TELEPHONE"

"My telephone saves me lots of time, labor and money," one of our farm customers told us. "I buy, sell and get the markets over the telephone. It has been very useful in calling the doctor and veterinary.

"There is never a day goes by that we don't use the telephone to some advantage. Under no circumstances would I attempt to operate my farm without a telephone."

In one emergency, your telephone may be worth more than service costs in a life time.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

The Erickson and Lund Funeral Home
Invites You

EXTENSIVE remodeling of the interior of the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home has now been completed, and on

Friday and Saturday, April 28 and 29

we invite the people of this community to come in and visit our establishment.

IN our improvements to the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, we have sought to make it a place that is proper in atmosphere and decorations for the final tribute. The chapel combines beauty and simplicity, with all the necessary arrangements for a distinctive and sympathetic service.

THE family room adjoining the chapel assures the bereaved family of complete privacy in their hour of need, while still enabeling them to hear and see the services as easily as if they were in the chapel. Everything has been done to add beauty to the final ceremony and our establishment is now ready to serve the families of the community better than ever.

YOU are cordially invited to come in between the hours of 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon and 10:00 o'clock at night on Friday and Saturday of this week to go thru our funeral home. Favors will be distributed.

ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Avenue North

Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

Regular meeting of the board of directors of the local Land O. Lake Creamery was held Wednesday afternoon at the creamery office.

Group No. 1 held their second meeting at the home of Mrs Jennie Cartier on Wednesday afternoon. The lesson was "Choosing becoming lines in design and color" with Mrs. Theo. Skatrode and Mrs. Earl Jenson as leaders. Group No. 2 held their second meeting at the school house on Saturday afternoon. Same subject as above was discussed. All members were present; with Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs W. A. Corbet leaders.

Several ladies gave Mrs. Wm. Peterson a pleasant surprise on Thursday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. A dainty lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Siguard Engh returned to his home at Edinburgh, N. Dak., after visiting with his brother Ed and William.

Dorthy Gunstad, Laura Almquist and Alice Skottom returned this week to their studies at the State Teachers college at Moorhead.

Helga Vik returned to Shelby on Monday to teach after spending a few day at her parental home here.

Manley and Harold Vigen arrived here Thursday from Los Angels, Cal., for a visit at the Otto Johnson, Oscar Hauge and Normah Bergh homes. They will also visit at Bemidji.

Edgar Naplin left on Thursday to resume studies at Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter after visiting with his parents.

Mrs. Anna L. Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Clinton, Mable, Ann and Donald Patterson, of Minneapolis, Inez Patterson of Sauk Center, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Ball and daughter of River Ealls, Wis., Erma Chamberlain of Fairbault, Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad of this city enjoyed a family reunion at Maple Lake for the week end.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad left Wednesday for Fisher to visit at the home of her mother who is seriously ill.

Mrs. Geo. Bakke moved into town on Saturday for the summer after spending the winter months at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

A number of friends were entertained at the Mrs. Effie Rolland home saturday night. A social time was spent, and a dainty lunch was served.

The local 4-H club held its regular monthly meeting Wednesday evening at the local school house.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Thorstein Walstrom home an Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter motored to Grand Forks on Sunday to visit a cousin of the latters.

The high school enjoyed a party given by the "Tattler Staff" at the high school auditorium on Friday evening. Each person was requested to come dressed to represent a character in a book. A program was given and games and contests was the entertainment of the evening. Lunch was served.

Frank Bothman was cut severely on Friday morning while sharpening a disc at the Hazel blacksmith shop. He received medical attention at Thief River Falls and is now at home.

ROCKSBURY

The monthly meeting of the Rockabury 4-H Club met at Valhall on Tuesday evening. A good program was given. Miss Wessel, a State club leader was present and spoke on the girls work. The next meeting will be held May 18.

Blenche Ergelstad, 4-H Bread Baker, Ruby Engelstad and Esther Heteland, 4-H Cake Bakers, met at the Martin Finstad home on Saturday, where they had the first lesson in baking.

Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Mrs. Martin Finstad and Pearl Hansen attended the 4-H leaders meeting in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

C. E. Olen and daughters, Marie and Ruth visited on Wednesday evening at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin and family motored to Newfolden on Wednesday.

H. I. Finstad and Carl Alberg visited the Martin Fistad home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Housko and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne spent Sunday at the Ed. Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland and son Glen of Silverten visited Saturday afternoon at the Carl Finstad home. They were accompanied back by Mrs. L. Finstad.

Jennie and Alfred Arae, Marie and Ruth Olen, C. E. Olen and Alfred Husby spent Sunday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

HICKORY

Julius Olson was a business caller at the Eddie Arveson home Wednesday.

Mrs. Gilbert Manderud called briefly at the Ben Rindahl home Wednesday forenoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martinson and family visited with Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik on Monday evening.

The Gilbert Manderud family visited at the Eddie Arveson home last Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ray Martenson called on Mrs. Pete Larson last Saturday forenoon.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mrs. Mettie Florence and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud visited with Mrs. Harold Stenvik Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud and family visited with Mr. and Mrs. Bennett Johnsrud on Wednesday.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Olive Stephenson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday and spent the day shopping.

Big Bend

Mr. and Mrs. O. Ihle were social callers at the Ben Szymanski home on Saturday evening.

The Kratka Community Club gave a play at Goodridge last Friday evening. A good time was reported by all.

The Meadow Lark school picnic which was held last Friday was well attended. A delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Carlson and Sig Sigordson were business callers at the Ben Szymanski home last Tuesday evening.

Millard Pederson who has been employed in Thief River Falls spent Sunday at his parental in Smiley.

Tosten Ellfson called at the Ole Pederson home last Saturday afternoon.

Esther, Ida, Harritte and Morris Johnson were social callers at the Ben Szymanski home last Saturday evening.

NORDEN

Play day was held at the City View School on Wednesday. The districts were Willowdale, Gopher Mound, North Star and City View. The afternoon was spent in games and sports. Gopher Mound won the kitten ball game and criss cross goal.

Albin and Walter Peterson accompanied by Rath Lee of Thief River Falls motored to Pelican Rapids on Wednesday where they attended the wedding of Edith Peterson. Edith is a sister of Albin and Walter Peterson.

Ethel and Ray Kron and Eddie Conklin were Sunday visitors at the E. B. Conklin home.

Helen Hess and Ethel Kron called on friends at Rosewood on Wednesday afternoon.

Lilas Olson and Bessie Slinger spent Saturday in Thief River Falls with friends.

Harry B. Homewood returned last Wednesday from South Dakota where he spent two weeks visiting with friends.

Ardis Ayres spent Wednesday in Thief River Falls attending the 4-H meeting and demonstration.

Edna Battenfeldt accompanied by several friends from Thief River Falls motored to Viking on Sunday to visit at the J. E. Jenson home.

Amelia Clein returned home last week from St. Hilaire where she has been employed at the John Sande home for several weeks.

Ethel Conklin and Martha Sorenson, teachers at Fargo schools were week end visitors at the F. B. Conklin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Jonnson of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

John Bamom of Thief River Falls visited this week at the Nordhagen Bros. and with other friends in Norden and at Rosewood.

Helen Hess visited with Ethel Kron on Saturday afternoon.

Carl Bloom of Viking was a caller at the John Bloom home on Wednesday.

Banhard Ranum of Rosewood is employed by Henry Ecklund this week doing carpenter work and painting at the "Sprucedale" farm.

Mrs. Leon Johnson and daughter Joan and Mrs. Ole Ness were Friday visitors at the Eber Conklin home.

Bert Kron is spending a couple days with his brother Walter at Steiner.

Norman Olson of St. Hilaire was a business caller in this vicinity on Saturday.

WYLIE

Marie Schneider visited a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and sons Harry and Clarence and Harry and Lillian Larson called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Henry Ortloff, Alice Ortloff and Lulu Hegstrom visited at the Gust Johnson home Thursday afternoon.

Mable Lindblom spent Tuesday and Wednesday at the Emil Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist were Monday afternoon callers at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Hilder Ackerlund visited with Mrs. John O. Swanson on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin Sunday.

George Lindblom called at the O. K. Sevre home Sunday.

Miko Highland of St. Hilaire was a dinner guest at John O. Swanson's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Sunday dinner guests at the John R. Larson home in Wyandotte township.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and son and the Iver Johnson family motored to Crookston Sunday and visited relatives.

Carl Lindbloom called at the Selmer Olson home Sunday.

Soren Knutson and son Winton, Ole Maybust and Henry Carpenter visited at the Emil Larson home Sunday afternoon.

Rose Jorgenson, Obert Roisland, Lillian and Harry Larson visited Saturday evening at the August Dahlen home.

Lulu Hegstrom, Loretta Kruse and Marie Anderson and Victor and Arthur Johnson, Edward Moren, Carl Anderson, Harry Johnson, and Alvin Naplin motored to Crookston Sunday evening to attend the concert given by the St. Olaf Choir.

Rose and Myrtle Jorgensen, Obert Rolsland and Lawrence Best visited at the Jorgensen home Sunday.

HIGHLANDING

The Highlanding Sewing Circle met at the Anton Johnson home last Saturday.

Mrs. J. A. Erickson, of Thief River Falls called at the William Vaugen home Friday.

Esther Klemmanson and Dorothy Sand of Thief River Falls, were week end guests at the Panimer Wold home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund visited at the latters parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ellingson, over the week end.

Helen and Elmer Larson and Eunice Hamm were social callers at the Ernest Heden home last Sunday.

Emma Austad and Ruth Bergquist were week end visitors at the Anton Johnson home.

Mrs. William Vaughan entertained a group of young folks at her home last Friday evening the occasion being the birthday of her daughter Helen and also Max Jenson. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elo Sanders and family, Ted and Beatrice Thorson, Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and family, Emma Austad Ray Nelson, Bill Bickley, Lloyd Overvold, and Mike Quirk. The evening was enjoyed playing cards and dancing. At midnight a delicious lunch was served.

SANDERS

The Sanders unit of the Sewing Club met at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday.

Eda, Alvina, Marie, Elnora and John Geske were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Henry Koop home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, daughter Cleo Frances, and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad visited at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Charley Swenson called at Walferd Carlson's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett visited at the B. N. Thorstad home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Capt. A. Hveland of Silverten were Sunday dinner guests at the Albert Geske home.

Mrs. Alex Swanson visited at Larson's Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Langraff of Alberta, Canada spent several days last week with Mrs. Langraff's brother Eric Anderson enroute to their home after spending the winter with their son in Kentucky.

Mrs. G. Stark, daughter Louise and son Axel visited at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Oli and Elmer Olson spent Saturday evening at the Max Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were callers at the John Bloom home at Rosewood Sunday.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited at the Alec Swanson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Krause, daughter Lois and son Howard of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Holnm daughter Lorraine and Mrs. Lester Foster and sons John, Eldon and Duane of Thief River Falls visited at the E. A. Yonke home Saturday.

Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Louise Pope.

Chester Olson of Norden is staying a couple weeks with his brother Glen Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family visited at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday evening.

Alec Swanson was a caller at George Swanson's Monday.

ERIE

The Oscar Thoreson family have returned to their farm west of Erie, after having resided on a farm south of Trail for a year and a half.

Andrew Anderson and Carl Troland arrived from Minneota last Saturday with a truckload of farm equipment. Carl expects to do some spring work on his farm in section 17 of Star.

Louise Johnson is employed at the Oftelie home east of Roland.

Mrs. John Homme and her son George are again located on their farm here. They lived at Strandquist thru the winter.

The Mons Swenson family of St. Hilaire visited last Sunday at the Aubol and Loken homes. Norwal Swenson will stay at Aubols to assist with spring work.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Anderson and Mrs. T. Hovet attended the Ladies' Aid meeting at the O. Lundea home in Deer Park last Wednesday.

Scrambled Aphorisms

At a lecture before the Rotary club of Colombo, Rotarian Curry, of the Dorking club, mentioned that most of the native servants have a fairly sound working knowledge of English, but they are unable to comprehend the finer points of English idiom. A native, excusing himself for not attending to his work because his mother had died, wrote: "The hand that rocked the cradle has kicked the bucket." Another, in the course of an argument, said: "You have buttered your bread on both sides, and you must lie on it." Another pleaded that he was "so poor that he could not keep the cat out of the bog."—Ceylon Daily News.

Yucca Wood

In the Southwest, especially in southern California, the yucca attains real tree dimensions, although the various species of yucca are not considered as trees. According to "Lumber and Its Uses," nearly 200,000 feet of lumber is annually manufactured from yucca. The wood is very light in weight, fibrous, tough, and when wet, pliable and easily molded into desired forms. It is used largely for woodenware and novelties, but a considerable quantity is used in millwork in California, and in that state it is used more than any other material in making artificial limbs, jackets, surgeons' splints and corsets.

Curvature of the Earth

The curvature of the earth is about eight inches to the mile and varies as the square of the distance. For two miles the curvature is four times eight inches; for half a mile it is one-fourth of eight inches, and so on. The curvature of the earth, making allowances for refraction, is about 229.5 feet for 20 miles. A ship 200 feet high is completely out of sight at a distance of 20 miles, assuming the eye to be near the level of the sea.

Palm With Monster Leaves

The jupati, a palm found in tide-flooded lands of the lower Amazon and Para rivers in South America, probably has the largest leaves found in the vegetable kingdom. Although the trunk of this palm rarely reaches a height of more than six or eight feet, its feathery leaves have been known to measure 50 feet long and the leaf-stalk is frequently 12 or 15 feet long below the first segments of the leaf.

In the Tame Valley of Wales

Knighton is a charming little town on the Teme in the Welsh borderland of Shropshire. The surrounding hills have the dignity of mountains and provide many fine views. For the lover of antiquity, the naturalist and the angler, the district has many attractions. The great Caractacus waged many battles here and his earthworks can still be seen. There is also a ruin of a fortress at Hopton Castle dating from the century of Edward the First.

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Buff Orpingtons
White Rocks
R. I. Reds
$7 PR. Hundred
These Chicks are from State Blood tested flocks.
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The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services Sunday, April 30, 1933.

Church school at 9:45. Our attendence is growing. The last two Sundays have broken all records. We want the good work to go on.

Morning worship, 11:00. The Odd Fellows and their sister lodge, the Rebeckas, are invited for their Anniversary service. Sermon theme: "Friendship, Love and Truth". The choir will render a special anthem.

Epworth League at 6:45. Persons wishing to attend the district convention at Bemidji, May 5, 6 and 7, should report at this meeting.

Evening service at 7:45. Song service of old favorite hymns followed by a brief sermon on "Lessons from the Book of John".

Ladies Aid meets Wed., May 3, at 2:30 p. m.

Mid-week service. Wed, at 7:30.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 10: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Sunday, May 7: Services at Silverton church at 11 a. m. The Y. P. and Ladies Aid will serve lunch in the church parlors immediately following services.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon May 7, by Mrs. John Ellingson at her home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian at the Hegtuet home at 11 a. m. Mrs. Hegtuet will serve lunch at noon and the Luther League will meet in the afternoon. Evangelist Eddie Berg will sing and speak, Everydody Welcome.

Oak Park

Services by Eddie Berg at 8 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Lokken, Wednesday, April 3.

Rosendahl, Torgerson

The Luther League will give a hard time social at the Torgerson school, Friday evening, April 5.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion:—Confirmation class Sat. at 9. Luther League Thursday evening. Rev. Anderson of St. Hilaire will speak and Mrs. R. Sagmoen and Hilda Wilson will entertain.

Sunday classes, 9:45
American service, 10:15
Norwegian service, 11:15
Morning gospel, John 21;15-25
Theme, 'The Test of Discipleship'.
Evening services, 7:45

Come and sing your favorite hymns. Selections by orchestra; sermon on Repentance.

Rindal;—Service Sunday aa 2:15 in Norwegian. Ladies Aid Tuesday, May 2, entertained by Mrs. G. Nakken at her home.

Goodridge:— Y. P. meeting Wed., May 3 at 8. Confrimation class at 2 Wednesday.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11. special music: "All In The April Evening" Roberton, by Senior choir A. V. Grinley directing, Violet Rhodegard accompanist; Tenor solo by R. J. Lund; Sermon 1 Peter 1,21-25, "The Great Example."

Sunday and Bible classes at 10:00.
Senior Luther League at 7.
Evening worship at 8.
Dorcas will give a 25 cent luncheon from 5 to 7 on Tues., May 2.
Religious instruction Wed.
Junior social meeting Wed. eve.
Circle No. meets Wed. May 3 with Mrs. Albert Olson. Annual business in connection.
Choir rehearsals Thursday.
Confirmation classes Sat. at 9 and 10
Trinity Aid entertained this Thur. by circle No. 5.
Hearty Welcome to all.

New officers for the Pastoral Conference of Northern Minnesota district elected at Fergus Falls last week, with over seventy pastors in attendence, are: R. M. Fjelstad, pres.; S. L. Tallakson of Fergus Falls, vice-pres.; E. O. Stenson of Halstad, sec., and H. S. Strand of Detroit Lakes, Treasurer.

Milk and Metal

A number of metals are sufficiently soluble in milk to produce noticeable odors and flavors. Copper and its alloys produce "oxidized" tastes. Research conducted by the University of California college of agriculture are reported to indicate that chrome-nickel alloys should be used as much as possible. These alloys are generally known as "stainless steel."

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HOTEL VENDOME
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THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
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250 ROOMS-THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

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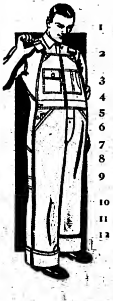

SUPER "Big Mac" OVERALLS
2:20 Weight Denim Fully Shrunk
1 Specified fabrics of highest quality, "Sanforized" shrunk.
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3 Improved super "Big Mac" buttons and labels.
4 Pawa buckles--eliminates defects of previous types.
5 Improved suspenders--two inches longer.
6 Triple stitched and bar tacked.
7 Stitching 9 and 10 per inch.
8 No raw edges--all folded under
9 Pockets--2 bib, 2 lower front, 1 match, 1 rule, 2 self lined hips.
10 Special shaped, uniform pressed pockets.
11 Side facing, fly facing, double edge bib.
12 Never before a sanforized Overall within 20 cents of this price.
MEN'S 69c BOYS 49c
J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Mr. E. Helgeland and his son, Leonard, left for the Twin Cities last Monday and will return today.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Chalmers are leaving for Grand Forks tomorrow where they will visit Ruth Cronkhite who is attending the University.

For Rent:—furnished rooms. One block north of postoffice. 411 La Bree Ave. N. 3-tcp

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

FOR SALE, ANOTHER CARLOAD—Living room, dining room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED by expert from factory at reasonable price. Call 208, General Repair Shop 3-3p

May Roberts attended a DeMolay dinner dance as the guest of Harold Johnson in Crookston last Sunday.

Circle No. 5 of the Trinity Lutheran church will entertain the Ladies Aid and any friends who wish to come, at the home of Mrs. M. P. Erickson, 110 W. 4th St., Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Erickson is president of the circle, Mrs. N. A. Nelson is vice-president and Mrs. Harold Olson, secretary.

Rev. E. A. Cook was called to Alexandria, Minn., Tuesday to act as pallbearer at the funeral of Rev. Davies, paster of the Methodist church at that place. Rev. J. B. Davis was a long time friend of Mr. and Mrs. Cooke and a man greatly loved in the conference.

For Sale:—Cottage at Red Lake narrows. Fully equipped with everything needed to move in. Having moved to Detroit Lakes will offer very reasonable for cash. Write C. E. Leon, 1115 Lincoln Ave. Detroit Lakes or Magnuson Feed Store, city. 4-1tp

For Sale:—One good wide tire wagon in good shape, also one good work mule. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Avenue South.

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

Mr. and Mrs. John Moe of Grand Forks visited at the Oscar Smith home last Tuesday. Mr. Moe is a cousin of Mrs. Smith.

Albert Stephens was in the city Tuesday enroute to his home at Middle River after spending two weeks at Mud Baden treating rheumatism.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Medderigh departed Monday for Duluth where they plan to spend the summer.

Myrom Talks to Council

(Continued From Page One)

After President Myrom's plan for action the councilmen discussed the matter among themselves. Paul Harris approved the wage and working hours set by the workmen and advocated the staggering of employment if it was legally possible to do so in a contract. Legal assurance was given by City Attorney H. O. Berve that the first two resolutions could be specified in any contract but expressed some doubt as to the latter. Nels Olson believed that the rotation of labor and consequent "breaking in" of new men would raise the cost of the contractors bid.

In the last analysis the council agreed that relief to the city unemployed would be worth an added expenditure of two or three hundred dollars in providing a system of share the work.

The council approved of the contract to rent the city-owned Rockstad farm, west of the Sanatorium, to Fred Rockstad at $75 a year, payable in monthly sums of $10, with specifications that no dirt or gravel be removed.

Oscar Paulson appeared before the council to ask that old water pipe salvaged from the auditorium fire be used by the city to provide a waterworks system for the Elks Memorial Park. His request was granted.

Soft drink licenses were granted to Anton Dehl and H. O. Melby and a pool hall license was granted to Harry Fry.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Seerl of Middle River, a baby boy, Saturday, April 22nd.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The regular meeting was held last Tuesday night in the club rooms with Mrs. Leonard Hanson presiding in place of Mrs. J. M. Bishop who spoke before the Ada Rotary club.

A dinner will be given Saturday, May 6, with Mrs. Bishop acting as chairman. Mrs. Hector Bergstrom and Mrs. Spencer were appointed on the committee to arrange for the Legion Memorial Day-exercises. Silver Teas will be given starting May 1, and each member is asked to entertain eight guests and turn the proceeds over to Miss Belle Hermanson who is chairman of the Teas.

A program will be given at the next regular meeting of the Auxiliary with the Girl Scouts entertaining under the direction of Mrs. O. G. Lynde and Mrs. Leonard Hanson. A treat will be given the girls after the program.

The meeting closed after a lunch served by Mrs. Mrs. Oscar Smith and Mrs. Tobias Reep. The evening was spent in visiting.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .54
No. 1 Dark Northern	.53
No. 1 Northern Spring	.52
No. 1 Amber Durum	.48
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.46
No 1 Red Durum	.45
Flax	1.13
Oats	.13
Barley	.22
Rye	.31
Buckwheat per hundred	.70

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.15
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.06

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free, of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale:- Pure bred single comb, Tancred Strain white leghorn hatching eggs 5 cents over market. Elmer Kopp, Plummer, Minn. Box 651 1

For Sale:—Velvet seed barley, and seed oats. Paul Thyreo, four miles south of Hazel, Minn. 2fe

For Sale—Black mare weighing 1450 and is ten years old—Ole Homme, 7 miles east on Elwell road. 2

Hatching eggs—from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

For Sale or Trade—one new hay bucker, John Deere, only made 20 loads. Trade for Oats, Barley, Speltz, Potatoes or Cow. —C. H. Fuller, Wylie, Minn. fel

For Sale:- Sweet clover seed cleaned and scarified. 3 cents a pound. Also Burbank and Cobbler seed potatoes. Inquire of Gordon Olson.

Wanted:-American Seeding Machine Co. single disc drill for repair parts. Geo. Gunderson, Hazel. 3

For Sale—Good cleaned seed barley of malting variety at thirty cents per bushel. Oscar E. Spong, Oklee, 2fe

For Sale:—Guernsey bull, 18 mo. old, or will exchange for Oats or Barley T. F. Wolfgram, St. Hilaire. 3fe

For Sale,—Eating or seed potatoes 50 cents a bu. Seed oats, no foul seed, both early and side oats at 25 cents. A. Femrite, One and one-half miles E. and one mile N., Highland'g

For Sale:—Six Brooder houses with all equipment for sale by O. O. Ostlie R. 4 Rustad addition T. R. Falls 1c

For Sale:- One six year old dapple gray percheron gelding, weight about 1650. Guaranteed to be true and sound. Price $150.00. One 14 inch Rock Island gang plow $15.00. One set of heavy breaching harness $12.00 Oscar Tharaldson, Goodridge Minn,

For Sale—Big yellow seed oats and some wild hay.—W. Ristau, Route 1, St. Hilaire. 4fe

Wanted—Will trade upland hay for Hereford bull calf.—Joseph Joringdal, Route 1, city. 4fe

For Sale:—One Rock Island Manure spreader; and a Rock Island Gang plow with four horse evener. Arnold Erickson, Rt., 1, Goodridge. 4-fe

For Trade:—12-24 Avery tractor. Good running order. For cows or young cattle. Box 1125 Goodridge.

Conductor John Corbin Dies

John C. Corbin, Soo-Line conductor on the Superior division, and well-known among local railroad men, died suddenly at his home in Superior last Sunday noon. Conductor Corbin was 47 years old and had been working right up to the time of his death. He leaves a family of three children.

Card of Thanks

We wish to take this opportunity to thank the people of the community for the many favors received after the loss of our house last month, and to assure them that it was very deeply appreciated.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Howard.

Greek Myth of Flood Is Similar to Noah and Ark

The mythology of the Greeks contains a story of a great flood which bears considerable resemblance to the flood story of the Christian Bible. It centers about a character known as Deucalion and his wife Pyrrha. Deucalion, a son of Prometheus, was favored of Zeus and was chosen by the god to repopulate the earth after the Greek race should be destroyed by a great flood.

Forewarned by Zeus of the impending flood, Deucalion constructed a large boat or ark upon which he and his wife rode to safety during the days of the flood. The Greek flood, however, lasted but nine days, although during that period it covered the land and wiped out the entire population. After the water had subsided, so the myth goes, the ark landed on Mount Parnassus.

Deucalion and Pyrrha were then instructed by the Goddess Themis to repopulate the earth by casting behind them the bones of their mother. This they did symbolically by casting behind them the stone of mother earth. From those cast by Deucalion sprang up men and from those cast by Pyrrha sprang up women.—Washington Star.

Tribe of Yahgans at Tip of World Dwindling Out

The Yahgans, the southernmost inhabitants of the world, are described by an American explorer as nearing extinction.

The explorer was the first to cross the heart of the island in which they live as head of a scientific expedition in 1907-1908.

Though the tribe had fought a successful fight against nature, he told the Royal Geographical society, contact with civilization has reduced the people in the last sixty years from about twenty-five hundred to less than fifty.

They inhabit the southern island of the Tierra Del Fuego archipelago, which lies at the southern extremity of South America.

Though Charles Darwin at one time pointed to them as the lowest order of humanity, Colonel Furlong said they had a vocabulary of 40,000 words. They have, however, he said, no numeral above three.

The "Devil's Shoestring"

The "devil's shoestring" weed, whose roots and blossoms are said to contain rotenone, used in making insecticides, belongs to the pea family, other English names being wild sweet pea, turkey pea, goat's rue, catgut. It blooms from June to July and its range is from Ontario to Florida and Texas. It prefers dry upland meadows, pastures and woodland borders. It has a long slender and very tough rootstock, erect woody stems, one to two feet high; the whole plant is covered with soft, silky, whitish hairs, making the foliage ashen-gray. The blossom is about an inch long, with yellowish white standard tinged with purple, a rosy pink keel and reddish purple wings. The leaves are compound, with 17 to 29 leaflets.

Houses Simple and Lasting

The early Connecticut houses, like the dwellings in New England, were stout, honest buildings because the conditions required them to be so. They were intimate and domestic because they were the economic and social centers of Colonial life. They were simple and plain. They expressed the principle of truth above all else, for they were concerned only with the fundamentals of life, of existence, without fixings, without extras. It was perhaps the closest alliance of function with design. They lasted to present times because the materials themselves were as stout and true as the conception.

Buying Low Grade Butter Is Poor Economy

There are more then five hundred patrons and shareholders selling cream to the Farmers' Cooperative Creamery in this city. This cream is made into a high quality butter, scoring 91 to 93, which commands a premium on the Eastern markets.

When a merchant ships in an inferior grade of butter to sell at a lower price, he is not only giving his customers less for their money, but giving the farmer less for his products.

If your merchant is not selling Land O' Lakes butter, ask him to consider this. It is to the advantage of he and his customers as well as the farmer to handle high grade butter.

Farmers Cooperative Creamery

Thief River Falls, Minn.

9

SEEDS That Are Adapted To This Section.

We have a complete line of farm seeds, including timothy, alfalfa, sweet clover, brome grass, sudan grass, millet, field peas and corn.

Among our varieties of seed corn are four that have found great favor in this section: Northwestern dent, registered; Minn. 13; silage corn and southern fodder, which is recommended as a silage corn for its tall stock.

Now is a good time to stock up on chick and turkey mashes.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES

(Incorporated)

Trade in

Thief River Falls

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
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Economy

PRESERVES Pure 3 pound Jar 43c

TOMATO SOUP Per Can 5c

SUNBRITE CLEANER Per Can 4c

PEANUT BUTTER 2 pound Jar 19c

Gold Medal Cup and Saucer Deal

Rolled Oats, 42-oz. package
Platonite cup and saucer--Free
Elbow Macaroni, 21-oz. pkg.
Platonite cup and saucer--Free
19c
NO LIMIT

HONEY Pure 5 pound pail 29c

BACON Empire, whole or Half slab, pr. lb. 13c

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QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

Beef Round Steak, pound	11c
Beef Shoulder Roast, pound	9c
Pork Shoulder Roast, pound	8c
Veal Roast, pound	8c
Veal Stew, pound	6c
Spare Ribs, meaty, pound	8c
Hamburger, fresh ground, lb.	8c

Out-of-the-ordinary

FOODS

AT BELOW-THE-ORDINARY PRICES

High Grade Peaberry Coffee, 5 lbs.	89c
Pillsbury 4-X Flour 98 lbs.	$2.39
Nu-Jell, 6 packages	25c
2 pounds Peanut Butter	19c
9 pounds Rolled Oats	19c
Stock Salt, 100 pounds	99c
Oyster Shell, 100 pounds	95c

Oen's Grocery

Phone 169 Free Delivery
Your Business Appreciated

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 4, 1933 — Number 5

Historical Society

LOCALS 2ND IN MUSIC CONTEST

The Thief River High school vocal and instrumental groups took three first places two second places and two third places in the annual District No. 10, Music Contest, held at East Grand Forks Saturday, April 29. Crookston high school won the highest honors of the contest and took the sweepstake prize with a total of 68 points, this city came second with 46 points, and Foston and Warren each scored 30 points.

Lincoln high school took first honors in the Brass Ensemble, Mixed Quartet or Trio, and Boy's Glee Club second in the Boy's Quartet and Band and third place in Mixed Chorus, and Girls' Glee Club. In the band competition this high school did very well considering the size and complete instrumentation of the Crookston band, which was especially adopted to the contest piece.

A total of 82 local music fans attended the contest and were well satisfied with the showing made by Lincoln high school. Andrew Grinley is in charge of the vocal sections and S. P. Orwoll has direction of the instrumental groups. The two judges, instrumental, Leo Haeslex of Grand Forks high school; vocal, Mrs. Carol Miles Humpstone of the University of N. D., have judged the district contest for the last three years, and at the banquet held the evening following the contest they commended the high schools for the high standards maintained.

The high schools of the district are divided into two groups, according to size, called the B and C divisions. Division B includes Crookston, Thief River Falls, East Grand Forks and Warren. Division C takes in all the other smaller schools such as Hallock, Red Lake Falls, Alvarado, etc. In place competition the schools of each division compete among themselves but the sweepstake competition includes both divisions.

Governor Closes Fishing Season Until 20th of May

The fishing season, which was scheduled to open May 15, has been set for May 20 instead by executive order. Because of the late season, the walleyed pike and pickerel are spawning later than usual, and there is danger of undue depletion if fishing is allowed to early.

Trout and bull heads may be taken but all other spearing or angling is prohibited before May 20.

Fair Board Cuts Gate Charges to 25 Cents; Scouts to Have Camp

The Pennington county fair gate charges were reduced one half by the fair board at a meeting last Eriday afternoon, fixing the rates for the fair next August at 25 cents for adults and 25 cents for automibles. Children under 12 years of age will be admitted free when accompanied by their parents, as usual.

The board is going ahead with the prize ticket the same as last year, announces Secretary R. J. Lund, but the nature of the various prizes has not yet been announced.

Fair attendants will also be able to see how the Boy Scouts live when on trail. Ground space will be allotted for a complete camp of tents and rustic dwellings where the boys will live, cooking, eating, sleeping, as they do on their hikes.

Clark Starts N. D. Paper

Sam Clark, formerly editor and owner of the Thief River Falls Press here a number of years ago, has established a weekly publication at Bismark, N. D., the North Dakota State Record He was also editor of Jim Jam Jems The publication will support the Lenger administration.

PLANS DRAWN UP FOR AUDITORIUM

A letter from Ray R. Geuger, architect for the aditorium, to the city council states that one set of preliminary plans has been completed and an alternative set is being drawn up. The letter was read at the meeting last Tuesday night.

Thru conferences with officials of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Mr. Gauger also expressed the opinion that this city would have no difficulty in arranging for funds to finance the purchase of the proposed Diesel unit for the municipal plant.

A construction permit for a garage and porch on the property of John Ward, St, Paul ave. S., at an estimated cost of $275 was granted.

At the ajourned meeting Thursday night, April 27, Bernhard Knutson was granted permission to install a cement floor in the basement of the Soo Cafe and Walter Smith, Merkley ave N., was granted a permit to remodel his residence.

RURAL CHILDREN HOLD FIELD MEET

Two regional play days for grade school children were held in the county Saturday, April 29, one at Goodridge and one at St. Hilaire. At these play days winners from the various districts met to compete. Raymond Oen was the outstanding competitor at the St. Hilaire play day, winning first in five contests, and Nels Folkedal at the Goodridge play day winning four firsts. Winners of the various events won first, second and third in the order given below:

Class "A" events—100 yard dash, St. Hilaire: Raymond Oen, Ove Nordal, Melvin Ona. Goodridge: Nels Folkedel, Silas and William Hanson.

Pole vault: St. Hilaire, Raymond Oen, Ove Nordal, Wesley Westphal. Goodridge, Nels Folkedel, Thomas Nerhus, Alfin Berggren.

Running broad jump, St. Hil. Oen, Westphal, Raymond Rustad. G'dridge. Folkedal, Silas Hanson, Harold Anderson. Standing broad jump, St. Hil., Oen, Kenneth Kratz, Marvin Thyren. G'dridge, Folkedal, Nerhus, Olaf Tveittehakke.

Running broad jump, Oen, Westphal, Kratz. Chinning, Melvin Ona, Oen, Rustad. G'dridge, Nerhus, Earl Markhus, Herold Johnson.

Class "B" events: 50 yard dash, St. Hil., Omar Leon, Alfred Trolland, G'dridge, Rose Hruby, Ragna Folkedal, Theone Kveste.

Standing broad jump, St. Hilaire, Alfred Trolland, Omar Leon, Willard Yonke. G'dridge, Herold Hovelend, Theone Kveste, Rosalie Hruby.

Running broad jump, St. Hil., Omer Leon, Alfred Trolland, Willerd Yonke G'dridge, Robert Sjulestad, Lonise Ptacek, Agnes Kasa.

Running high jump. St. Hilaire, George Borgen, Willard Yonke, Phillie Prestby. Lawrence Kasa, Agnes Kasa, Theone Kveete. Chinning, Del Peterson, Arnold Steen. Balancing, St, Hil. Harriet Myron, Marcella Morben, Dorthy Boatman. G'dridge, Mildred Stucy, Doris Ose.

In criss-cross goal at the St. Hilaire play day, the winners in order given were; Sanders, Rocksbury, River Falls. Kittenhall, River Falls, Sanders, Smiley, Volley hall, River Falls, Smiley.

To date County Superintendent A. C. Matheson has not received the results of the team events at Goodridge.

On and Off-Sale Beer Licneses Issued to Six Establishments in City

Acting in the absence of Mayor E. L. Tungseth, Council President Christ Porter signed the beer ordinance of the city Wednesday morning and that afternoon the council granted six on and off-sale licenses to six places and 20 off-sale licenses to 20 dealers making a total revenue of $670 in fees.

Those holding on and off-sale licenses include the Mint, Evelyn hotel, Wold's Coffee Shop, Soo Cafe and Rex Cafe.

Some remodeling was necessary in a couple of the establishments to comply with the "clear view of the interior" clause of the ordinance but the majority of the dealers were ready to turn the spigot some time ago.

Riverside Encampment Meets

There will be a special meeting of Riverside Encampment No. 22, I.O.O. F., on next Saturday evening May 6, at 8:00 p. m. The degree team of Kabecanung Encampment No. 58, I.O.O. F., of Warroad will be here to confer the Royal Purple Degree. The Grand Patriarch John A. Braff of Duluth, Minn., and District Deputy Grand Patriarch Val B. Chaplin of Roseau, Minn., will be here to confer the Grand Encampment Degree. All members are urged to attend this meeting.

Lukewarm Reception is Given Franchise Offer of Northern League

Offer of the Northern Baseball League extended to Thief River Falls to enter in place of Little Falls received a listless response. Interest flared up but died down when it was understood that $2,000 was required to finance a ball club.

At the meeting of League officials and a small group of Civic and Commerce members last Thursday, President R. L. Voelz, owner of the East Garnd Forks franchise, explained the proposition in a general manner. Danny Boone, owner and manager of the Crookston team, was present, didn't think the situation had been made clear, so returned the following day and laid all the cards on the table. Hardest fact, and biggest stumbling block was baseball finance requiring at least $2,000 to contract players, buy equipment. Money would have to come from business men or anyone else glad to finance.

Roy Lambert, appointed as baseball committee of one, declared the matter was at a standstill. There is yet hope that this city may enter the league if the schedule is split in half. The league will open its season Thursday with seven clubs including East Grand Forks, Winnipeg, Fargo-Moorhead, Brainerd, Crookston, Superior, and Eau Claire. The eighth club may start the second half, in the meantime, grooming its players by playing independent teams.

COUNCIL ADOPTS LABOR PROPOSAL

After another forceful plea for action by president Chester Myrom of the Workman's Protective Association, the city council deliberated for thirty minutes last Thursday evening and finally adopted the resolutions that will give the city labors on public construction 35 cents an hour, six or eight hour day, and, of great importance, the labor will be shifted or altered in such a way as to give at least some work to as great a number of people as possible. The motion was made by Paul Harris and seconded by Nels Olson.

There was much discussion and many questions asked Mr. Myrom before the council could thrash the matter out. Council President Chris. Porter had many doubts and Nels Olson did not like the shifted employment clause at first but did favor the exclusion of outside labor, also the exclusion of outside contractors.

The beer ordinance was given the third and final reading and immediately prepared for submission to Mayor E. L. Tungseth who may apend signature after a lapse of four days.

The mayor was authorized to appoint R. G. Lane of this city as city patrolman, a position he will hold so long as the mayor wishes.

Gabrielson Honored by District Odd Fellows

At The Annual meeting of District No. 35 of the Independent Order Of Odd Fellows held at Red Lake Falls last Thursday evening A. G. Gabrielson of this city was honored with the reccommendation of District Deputy Grand Master of this district. His appointment by the Grand Master of the jurisdiction of Minnesota is all that is required to complete the honor, and this is a foregone conclusion.

Officers of the district for the coming year were also elected. C. H. Jung pres., Fred Farley, Red Lake Falls, first vice pres., John Vigen, Fisher, second vice pres., and A. T. Adams, Fisher., secretary.

Plans were made for the annual picnic on June 11. This will be held on the Red Lake River about twelve miles west of Red Lake Falls on that spot which marks the deeding over of certain lands belonging to the Sioux and Chippewas to the United States Government. The spot was also the stopping place for many of the early explorers on their way North and West.

All Odd Fellows and Rebeccas should keep this date in mind and plan to attend.

Bert Forder, Custodian of Thief Lake, Dies Sunday at His Sister's Home in City

Albert E. Forder, former local game warden, and state custodian of the Thief Lake Game Reserve, died at the home of his sister, Mrs. Della B. Zeh, in this city last Sunday night. He had been ill for nearly three weeks.

Many of the local Boy Scouts were well acquainted with Mr. Forder who was admired for his knowledge of wild life by the woodsmen and sportsmen of the state.

Albert E. Forder was born in Meeker county, March 31, 1873, living their until 1897 when he came to this city. He married Miss Helen Bureen here in 1901 and for 35 years had been a resident of Pennington county, eleven years of which he was employed as local game warden. Appointed custodian of the Thief Lake Game Reserve last fall, he lived there with his family until three weeks ago when he suffered a stroke and was brought to this city and taken to a local hospital and several days later removed to the home of his sister, Mrs. Della B. Zeh.

Those surviving him include his wife, two daughters, Beatrice and Naomi; two sons, John of Roseau and Robert at home; his sister, Mrs. Zeh, and a brother Herbert of Buhl and one grandchild.

Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, the Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood Cemetery.

Auxiliary Dinner

The Auxiliary of the American Legion will serve a dinner, Saturday, May 6, at the Club Rooms. Serving will commence at 5:30 and will continue until all are served, assuring you a good feed.

Adolph Williamson Passes Suddenly at the University Hospital Thursday Morning

Word was received today that Adolph Williamson died unexpectedly at the University hospital in Minnesota at approximately nine o'clock this morning. Mr. Williamson had been ill for some time and was under medical care at the hospital for three weeks.

No definite arrangments for the funeral have been made as yet. His wife and one son, Thorston, are in Minneapolis and the children at home are Gladys, George and Andrew Williamson.

ROAD WORK FUND NOW EXHAUSTED

State Aid Funds are $23,000 Less Than Last Year In This County

At the last three sessions of the Pennington county board, road-hungry farmers have clamored for construction, graveling, drainage. County commissioners listened patiently again last Tuesday to reiterations for more roads, were able to approve three projects before all available funds gave out. They hope disappointed farmers won't be back at the next meeting for they are unable to appropriate further road finance.

State road aid funds for this county in 1933 are $23,000 less this year, elimineting a number of projects. Projects approved include five miles of graveling on C. A. R. No. 9 in North, three miles graveling on C. A. R. No. 1 in Rocksbury and Sanders, one mile construction on C. A. R. No. 28 in Rocksbury.

Also passed was a resolution urging the state highway department to take over the recently designated trunk highways at once.

The board established two miles of county aid road in Kratka township to connect S. A. R. No. 1 with C. A. R. No. 17.

Seven culvert bids opened didn't vary a penny in difference and the Lyle Culvert company was awarded the contract, amounting to not over $3,000.

Voted again this year were reduced bounties on crows at 7 cents for old, 3 cents for young, and 5 cents bounty on pocket gophers and 3 cents on striped gophers. Bounties will extend one month, May 15 to June 15. Last year $1200 was paid out for their elimination.

Heated debates and much wrangling marked the appearance of the Economy league Tuesday afternoon to ask immediate discontinuence of the county agent. The board stated that officers of the league had made an agreement at an earlier date not to make any changes for the current year. The league officials emphatically denied the statement but the commissioners adhered to their previous policy.

President Chester Myrom of the W. P. A. asked consideration of the organization for gravel shoveling on county road work. The board asked him to submit a bid along with the others and if it was reasonable it would received consideration.

Approximately $2,000 in poor relief bills were up for consideration Thursday morning.

National Music Week, May 7-12, and Minnesota Day, May 11, to be Observed in Public Schools

Two occasions will be observed in the city public schools next week. One is of national scope, "National Music Week", the other is the Seventy-fifth anniversary of the admission of Minnesota into the Union, May 11.

"Music for every child—every child for Music" is the week's motto and, to see that every child gets his share, programs have been arranged at all the schools, starting May 8 and continuing thru May 12. In charge of the local school programs will be Miss Erma Springen, music instructor; Andrew Grinley, glee club director; S. P. Orwoll, bandmaster.

Freshmen and sophomores lead off on the program Monday morning at 11 o'clock, and at 3 p. m. the Washington school entertains in the high school gym. The Knox school comes next with music on the "east side", Tuesday at 3 p. m. Then comes the high school again at 11 a. m. Wednesday, the Northrop at 3 p. m. On Thursday the high school and Central school, 3 p. m. and 2:30 p. m., respectively, and Friday at 3 p. m. the combined grade school glee clubs sing at the Knox.

Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee year will be celebrated May 11 at the high school with a talk by Dr. A. E Jacobsen, band and instrumental selections and state songs.

P. T. A. Luncheon and Banquet Reservations May Be Made This Week

The complete program for the Parent-Teacher district meeting in this city, May 13, will be announced next week according to Mrs. B. O. Norby, district president. She states that reservations for the banquet to be held at the Trinity Luthern church may be had thru Mrs. M. H. Erickson and luncheon reservations at the Community church are made with Mrs. C. Eshelby.

Any P. T. A. organization which wishes to carry on the summer health round-up project may register with Mrs. F. C. Myers, on or before May 13 the convention date.

Mrs Norby also announces a few additional details to the program. Mrs. O. E. Locken of Crookston will speak on the cooperation of parents for health service. Miss Lindgren, local school nurse, will discuss summer health project work and Miss Marion, Pearson local physical education director, will give a physical education demonstration.

The local home economics teacher, Miss Ruth Fischer, will discuss homemaking and exhibit a model home.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Sorenson Observe Golden Wedding Anniversary in Celebration Sunday

A young couple, newly married and just arrived from Denmark, walked from Crookston to Thief River Falls in the June of 1883 and homesteaded four miles west in Norden township. That same couple, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Sorenson, celebrated their Golden Wedding anniversary last Sunday and over one hundred friends gathered for the occasion in the large and beautiful farm home built on the land they first homesteaded.

The contrast of progress was evident at the celebration. Mr. Sorenson recalled that on their first wedding anniversary the neighboring friends came on foot, on their Silver Wedding anniversary everyone came by horse and buggy, but on the last celebration he looked out and could see nothing but automobiles gathered around the house.

Mrs. Sadie Ayres gave a short congratulatory speech at the gathering, expressed the appreciation of the neighbors for the kindnesses Mr. and Mrs. Sorenson have done in the community and praised the fine family and home.

The children present were Mrs. H. Ness, Mrs. Harry Myrom, Mrs. Fred Illulleider, Ethel, Sam, Henry and Charlie Sorenson. Those not present were Mrs. Oscar Ness of Rockford, Ill., Mrs. Julius Olson of Maywood, Calif., and Gladys of Minneapolis.

Hartz Store Headquarters Will Locate in Offices to be Added in Rear of Local Store

Headquarters of the Hartz Stores Company at Roseau will be moved to the store located in the building owned by H. A. Brumund. Mr. Brumund is having plans prepared that will provide for a 42 foot addition at the rear of the store and enlarge the store space approximately 20 feet.

L. B. Hartz and three employees at the Roseau office will locate here immediately after completion of the addition. The company operates a chain of ten stores in this city. McIntosh, Warroad, Warren, Crookston, Stephen, Greenbush, Badger, Roseau and Ross.

A. W. Clay of Greenbush was in the city today, attending to business matters.

HAVE YOU TRIED—

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THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

IMPROVING ON NATURE

During the past two weeks thousands of acres of grain have been seeded in this community. Soon the fields will be covered with green sprouts from the stored up energy of the seeds, and these leaves will carry on nature's mass production of food, combining carbon from the air with minerals from the soil by the aid of sunlight. This is the oldest manufacturing process in the world, from which all plants and animals derive their food.

Altho science can explain this manufacturing process which uses the sun for its energy and the air and soil for its raw materials, and the people who plant their fields and gardens are so accustomed to it that they seldom stop to wonder, there is about it more of the magic of nature than any other. Electricity, which turns motors, gives light and carries our voices for thousands of miles, is not half so wonderful or useful.

When we hear people say that the world went to the "dogs" in August 1914 or October 1929 it is instructive to remember that the processes of nature which provide all of our food have been going on for millions of years, and will continue perhaps for millions more. Countries may change and kings be overthrown, but farmers will continue to sow and nature to manufacture the stuff that keeps life going. Altho, wars and depressions may create misery that at time seems unbearable, with each calamity we will learn a little, and seek to provide against the next one.

A hundred years ago a man by the name of Malthus startled the world by saying that population would increase so much faster than the ability of men to produce food that in a few years everyone would starve to death. And he had plenty of figures to prove it. But men soon learned how to improve on nature. A Scotchman, Robert Bakewell, decided that his cattle were not what they should be. He took the half wild Highland strain and by careful breeding produced inside of twenty-five years an animal that was as different as a purebred animal of today from a Texas Longhorn. Men also learned how to produce grains that yield ten times as much as before, such as corn, which was developed from a wild plant with a few kernels at the top to one of our greatest sources of food supply.

The predictions of Malthus did not take into account the ingenuity of man, and his indomitable spirit when faced with a problem. We can now grow much more food than we can use. Our main difficulty is a fair means of distributing it, and that should not be out of the reach of our intelligence. It means merely that now we must cease to worry about production for a while, and set our minds to devising ways for making greater consumption possible. That will be a little difficult at first, but we will soon get the hang of it.

The problems that we are worrying so much about today will be the joke of tomorrow. We will speak with some contempt of the age when men had learned how to produce so well thst they were starving. We will laugh at the time we called our nation a democracy, altho five hundred men had more wealth than all the farmers put together, just as we will laugh at the hypocrisy of a nation which prides itself on its chivalry to women, and then works them ten hours a day in unhealthy factories for a wage that is too small to give them a decent standard of living. We may have new problems, but the stupidity of hunger in the midst of plenty is too ridiculous for our self respect to swallow. It will be solved one way or another, and mankind will continue to progress toward a better life as it has in the past.

Just as we have learned to improve on nature, we will learn to improve on human institutions, and direct the course of events with the best of our intelligence. We will perhaps learn that it is just as stupid to kill a million Frenchmen or Germans as a million Americans, and that an enemy within our country is just as dangerous as one without. When we do we will be much farther along this road we call civilization.

* * * * * * * *

DANGERS OF CONSERVATISM

Whatever one may think of the disturbances in Iowa of the past week, where five hundred national guardsmen were called out following an attempt to hang a district judge, the incident does illustrate the lengths to which people will go when they have little hope of securing better conditions thru the ballot box. Altho mortgage foreclosures have been held up in Minnesota and North Dakota, there has been much less rioting and disturbance than in Iowa, which has always been considered a conservative "rock-ribbed Republican" state.

The farmers in Iowa have never sought to work out their problems by forming their own political party, and finding their remedies in an orderly way at the ballot box. The politicians they have elected failing them, the only recourse they know is to take the law in their own hands.

With conditions as they are, such action may seem justifiable, but it is certainly better to use the means that the law provides. In that respect the farmers of Minnesota and North Dakota have shown much more intelligence and foresight. The benefits could be increased still further if the Iowa farmers could unite with them in a national Farmer-Labor party.

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The Liberal Digest

The Moley-Thomas bill required the President to do nothing, but it gave him enough power to knock the dollar down to 50 cents or less if he sees fit. Assuming that he uses up to the hilt all the authority Congress is about to vote him, the following things will occur:

1. At the Treasury's order the Federal Reserve Banks will buy up to $3,000,000,000 worth of Federal securities and hold them for a specified time. Thus three billion in cash will pass along to the banks and presumably into commercial credit. If it fails, then—

2. The President will issue up to $3,000,000,000 in new paper money under the Greenback law of 1862. Behind this currency will be neither gold nor bonds—only the good faith of the Government. What saves it from being out and out greenbackery is a redemption system where by 4 per cent will be retired annually from appreciation by Congress. This paper money will be put into circulation by the Treasury's using it to meet Federal obligations. By diluting the value of outstanding currency, it is supposed to inflate prices proportionately. If the deflation is still unbeaten then—

3. The President will cut the gold content of the dollar up to 50 per cent. This power will permit him to co-operate with other powers for the restoration of an international gold standard at a lower level. If no such agreement can be reached at the world Economic Conference, the President will proclaim a devaluation of the dollar to meet that of foreign currencies whose depreciation is hurting U. S. trade.

4. The President will accept up to $100,000,000 in silver in payment on War debts at a rate of not more than 50 cents an ounce. The silver payments will be used to back an issue of silver certificates.

The President intended to use these enormous powers to inflate prices to the 1926 level and to stop there. The theory is that when the time comes to control inflation the extraordinary budget can simply be cut out, which may not be as easy as it sounds. Then may come the supreme test of Mr. Roosevelt's character; whether he can resist the demands for more inflation.

Wonders in Wales

For many centuries Wrexham steeple or tower has been accounted one of the "wonders of Wales." It was built in 1472, replacing one blown down in 1331. It rises to a height of 135 feet and wholly overpowers the body of the church itself, and it is ornamented with the figures of 30 saints. In the church many American tourists seek out the epitaph and in the churchyard, the grave of Elihu Yale, the founder of Yale college of New Haven, who was born in America, but died in London. He was a descendant of the Welsh family of Plas in Ial, pronounced "Yale." The epitaph of "Elihugh," too long to quote here, is one of the quaintest rhymes to be found on any learned man's grave.

The Redbird Family

Have you ever noticed that the female redbirds seem much less numerous than the males? The female is one of the most beautiful of all our birds. Not so splendid as the male, her colorings are nevertheless more glorious than those of the male birds of most species. Inasmuch as she resembles her brothers only in shape and in the possessing of a proud crest it is small wonder that many who see her for the first time mistake her for something altogether new in the bird line.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Venus Fly Trap

An interesting characteristic of the insect-eating plant, the Venus flytrap, prevents it from capturing anything except the insects upon which it depends for food. The spines which control the portion of the leaf of this plant that acts as a trap do not respond to a single movement such as might be made if a twig or seed should fall upon it. But as soon as a second movement is felt, as would be the case if the object alighting upon it were an insect, the trap springs.

Term "O. K." First Used in Tennessee Court Records

The first known use of the term O. K. appears in the court records of Sumner county, Tennessee, October 6, 1790. On that date Andrew Jackson "proved a bill of sale from Hugh McCary to Gasper Mansker, for a negro man, which was O. K." James Parton, in his biography of Jackson, suggests that what appeared to be O. K. in the record may really have been a poorly penned O. R., which was the abbreviation for "Ordered Recorded." Apparently, O. K. came into general use after Jackson was elected President in 1828. Jackson's illiteracy was one of the chief criticisms of his opponents during the next campaign; Seba Smith seems to have originated the story that Jackson indorsed his papers O. K., under the impression that it was the abbreviation of "All Correct," which he, according to the story, spelled "Oll Korrect." Some dictionaries accept this explanation of the phrase; others say it is probably from the Choctaw "okeh," which is pronounced o-kay, and defined as "it is so and in no other way." This theory was accepted by Woodrow Wilson who, as President, used "okeh" in approving papers. There is little evidence to support this theory. Another theory derives O. K. from the town of Aux Cayes (pronounced o-key), from which the best tobacco and rum were imported in Colonial times.

English Sparrows Brought to the U. S. Years Ago

The first introduction of the English sparrow into this country was in 1850, when 50 pairs were set free in Brooklyn, N. Y. Others were soon released at other points, it being the common belief that these birds would protect the foliage of shade trees by feeding upon caterpillars that, in turn, liked to feed on the leaves of the trees. Unfortunately, now that the English sparrow is quite at home all over the United States, and, in fact, much of America, most authorities agree that it does much more harm than good. Feeding on seeds, buds, fruits and otherwise making itself a destructive garden visitor, distributing vermin and disease germs, making unsightly nests in inconvenient places, and driving away gentler, more desirable birds, are some of the habits which have injured the popularity of this bird.

Carried Too Far

The foreman was called away for a few days, and during his absence he left two of his most trusted workmen in charge.

"Pat," he had said before he went, "you can be foreman on Monday, and you, Mike, can be foreman on Tuesday.

On Monday morning Foreman Pat made Mike's life unbearable. He gave him all sorts of difficult jobs, and complained because they were not done properly.

Mike stuck it out for as long as he could without saying a word. At last he pulled Pat aside.

"You're having it all your own way today," he said grimly, "but you wait until tomorrow, you'll wish you'd never been born."

Pat laughed.

"You'll be doin' nothing to me, Mike, my lad," he said. "I'm foreman of this job today, and I'm givin' you the sack tonight."—Answers.

Colonial Buildings

The windows of the earliest houses built by the American Colonists were determined like the rest of the structure by necessity. They were at first hardly more than peepholes, for the colonists were more concerned about Indian attacks than they were about air and light. Oiled paper and cloth were used, since glass was rare and expensive. The earliest of the windows were of the small casement type, changing to the double-hung sash. The earliest doors were rude constructions replaced by a simple paneled form.

Dumas Hired Writers

Alexandre Dumas, the celebrated French writer, was perhaps the forerunner of those modern comic strip artists who have a staff of other artists to do a large part of the detail work of their strips. Dumas, after the great success of his "Monte Cristo" and "Three Musketeers," launched on a program of works so extensive that no one man could hope to carry it out. He hired a number of young writers to do the writing and then he went over the work, changed it as he saw fit and had it published in his name. Despite the severe criticism which followed this action upon his part, he continued to carry out the practice. While he made a large income, he lost everything through extravagance and venturing into wild schemes. He died penniless in 1870.—Washington Star.

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ERIE

The Erie 4-H club met at the school house in district 14 last Wednesday evening and organized for the year's activities. County Agent douglas was present and gave an instructive talk to the boys and girls. The club now has 15 members.

Sophie Breiland left for her home in Kratka after completing an 8 months term of school in Dist. 56.

J. V. Hoffman was at Mahnomen last week to attend the funeral of Mike Stergel, who was formerly a resident of this community.

Tallef Loylan made a business trip to Grand Forks last week, returning on Thursday.

The annual play day in Star township was held on Wednesday April 26th on the school grounds in dist. 56.

Alice Dahlen had her tonsils removed at a Thief River Falls hospital last Thursday.

Thomas Nerhus and Carl Johnson spent last week end in Thief River Falls.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Thorstad of Thief River Falls were Saturday evening visitors at the B. N. Thorstad home.

August Carlson was a business caller at P. Nesse's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton and son were dinner guests at the A. M. Langseth home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Pete Lindquist of Norden was a caller at G. Bakke's Saturday.

Emil Ristau and son Henry of Thief River Falls spent Thursday at the Willie Ristau home.

Mrs. Clara Benson and sons of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Peter Ness home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Willie Ristau, Edith and Marina Yonke visited at the Jesse Bakke home Friday.

Ed Thorstad motored up from Grand Forks Sunday to look after his farming interests here.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Leverson, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Schuetz and Mrs. Mary Kelly of Thief River Falls were Thursday evening visitors at the Willie Ristau home.

Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroder and daughter Mildred of Thief River Falls visited at the E. A. Yonke home Saturday afternoon.

Oscar Mosbeck called at Joe Moskeek's Sunday.

Nels Swenson and son Clarence were callers at Willie Ristau's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina and Gladys Elde visited at the Max Krause home Sunday evening.

Ruth Klein who is staying at the Jessie Bakke home spent last Sunday with her parents in Norden.

Ida Swanson closed a successful eight months term of school in dist. 168 on Saturday A picnic lunch was served at noon, brought by those in that district. The afternoon was spent at games and races.

Gladys Elde was a dinner guest at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

Ben Rosendahl has moved his cream station to the former Carlson store building. He uses the building in connection with Carl Pearson's meat market.

Earl Wilson of Warren is spending a couple of weeks at the home of his brother George.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee and daughter Beryl of Fargo motored here on Sunday and visited with relatives. Alice Skottoum who attends Teachers college at Moorhead accompanied them here and visited at her home for the day.

Clint Martz had the misfortune of having his house burn down on Friday during his absence.

Henry Ness motored to Euclid on Friday and was accompanied on his return by Mrs. Ness who teaches there. She returned on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande were down from Thief River Falls on Wednesday and visited with friends.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom and son moved to the Ole Anderson house on Water Street the last part of the week.

Myrtle Stephenson and Sadie Bohn of Grand Forks visited with the formers mother at Goodridge for the week end.

Fire distroyed the Adolph Nyhagen home and all its contents Wednesday morning. The fire is believed to have started from an incubator in the house.

Rev. Dahle motored Monday to his former parish at Drayton N. Dak., and returned on Tuesday.

Roy Sumnter and family have moved from the Bennie Johnson home to the Fromm residence on Minnesota avenue.

George Wilson of Minneapolis is visiting for a few days at his parental home.

Dance at the Odd Fellows' Hall Saturday night, May 6.

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Mr. and Mrs. McAllister and daughter Muriel of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with their mother Mrs. Hans Wilson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink and family and Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and family were dinner and supper guests at the E. N. Beisgord home Sunday.

Mrs. Victor Brink was pleasantly suprised by a few friends on Thursday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday andiversary. The afternoon was spent in a social manner. A dainty lunch was served by the self invited guests.

WYLIE

Mrs. Iver Johnson returned home Tuesday after spending a couple of weeks in Minneapolis visiting relatives.

Co. Supt. Matheson visited school in Dist. 180 Tuesday afternoon.

Mabel Lindblom is being employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best near Steiner.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Harry visited Thursday evening at the Mike Peppin home in Dorothy.

School Dist. 180 together with Dist. 69 had Play Day at the former school. Dist. 69 won in Valley ball, Criss Cross Goal and one hundred yard dash and Dist. 180 won the kitten ball game.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks came Thursday to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson. She was accompanied here by her sister Esther Johnson who has spent the past month at the Peterson hoe

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom was pleasently suprised at her home Thursday afternoon when eighteen friends came to help her celebrate her birthday. A social afternoon was spent and at 4:30 a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Obert Roisland is being emyloyed at the N. P. Schultz home.

Myrtle Jorgensen and Lawrence Best visited Sunday at the home of the latters parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schultz and family, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Ellen Lindblom, Elder and Victor Johnson, Harry Hawkinson and Emil Larson and Harry were Saturday evening callers at the John O. Swanson home.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson called at the Carl Kjos home Saturday evening.

Ray Nelson, Walter and Leo Johnson visited at the Hamm home Sunday.

Bill Myers of Erie was a caller in Highlanding Saturday.

Anton Johnson was a business caller at the Engelstad home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Howard and daughter visited at the William Vaughan home Friday.

Rev. Sabo called at the Carl Kjos home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson visited at the Art Thorson home Friday night.

Alfred Hammerstein motored to Erskine on Saturday.

Theo. Hamm, daughters Florence and Eunice and Helen and Elmer Larson were callers at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Mrs. John McDade is visiting her friend Mrs. J. Baloo of Esplee this week.

Laura Johnson who is employed at the Onnuf Gunnstenson home, visited in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Emma Satre and Dorothy Korstad attended play-day held in Goodridge Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and Gladys Kjos motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. Gustufson and daughter Irene called at the Anton Johnson home.

NORDEN

Mrs. Jessie Battenfeldt closed a successful term of school in Dist. 135 last Friday. A picnic was enjoyed by teacher and Pupils and sports were the chief activities. Lunch was served and enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Solney and daugther Jo-Ann were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home. Mrs. Solney celebrated her birthday that day.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Shantzen and family of Ada visited over the week end at the H. O. Sande home.

Walter Kron who is employed at the Arthur Muzzy farm in Exel, visited at the Kron Bros home.

The Andrew Olson family who have resided on the Swenslie place this winter moved out last week to a farm west of here.

Otto Lappegaard of Thief River Falls spent a few days in this vicinity with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conslin, Mary Ann Conklin and Helen Hess were Monday evening visitors at the Kron home.

The first meeting of the "Good Cheer" club this year will be held at the D. W. Ayres home with Ardis and Mrs. Ayres as hostesses.

A. J. Rau of Thief River Falls, manager of the N. W. Bell Telephone Co., was caller in in this city one day last week.

Ethel Kron assisted Mrs. Henry Ecklund with the work on Friday.

The Norden 4-H club meeting will be held on Saturday May 6th. at the City View school.

O. Gottenberg of Viking called in this vicinity last week before leaving for Wyoming where he will be employed this summer.

Mrs. Hanson of Bemidji was a visitor at the Henry Ecklund home on Friday afternoon. Mrs. Hanson is a cousin of Mrs. Ecklund.

Minnie Bergland of Hibbing is visiting for few days this week with Ethel Kron.

G. Doty called on friends in Rosewood on Saturday.

PLUMMER

Adeloide La Vol and Elizabeth Baker of Thief River Falls visited with friends in Plummer on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Langlie and son Helmer motored to Newfolden on Wednesday to attend the funeral of Mrs. A. Langlie.

Carl Bye spent the week end with his brother at Thief River Falls.

Alice Brandt spent the week end at her home in Euclid.

Violet Bakka spent the week end at her home in Bemidji.

Henry, Gunder and Tom Langlie of Ashby spent Thursday visiting at the O. H. Langlie home.

Mrs. J. Winjum of Thief River Falls, Mrs. John Logan of Pelican Rapids, Mrs. L. Orrin of Fosston, Mr. A Langlie of Newfolden and Peter and Helmer Langlie, of South Dakota were guests at the O. H. Langlie home on Friday.

Ann Wedul spent the week end at her home in Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese and Aagot and Myrtle Banson were guests at the E. Lutness home in Fertile on Sunday.

Oscar Craft of Fargo visited at his home in Servias over the week end.

Thelma Langlie of Badger stopped at her home here returning from Grand Forks.

Ralph Laniel of Brooks was a visitor at the T. Laniel home on Thursday.

Frank Toulouse left for Little Falls on Wednesday where he will be employed.

Mrs. Hazel Pahlen and children of Red Lake Falls were guests at the A. Morrissette home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Messelt of Winger were dinner guests at the Geo. St. Louis home on Thursday.

Ted Laniel visited at his home in Brooks on Friday.

A. H. Carlson visited with friends in Oklee on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Bakken of Oklee were callers in Plummer on Wednesday evening

Mr. and Mrs. Ripple of Nary spent Friday afternoon in Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Van Dusen and family Southam, N. D., visited at the Erick Craft home on Saturday and Sunday.

Big Bend

Virginia Lube spent the week end at the home of her parents in Emiley.

Stella Halvorson motored to Steiner last Thursday evening after finishing a successful term of teaching school.

The Bethania Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Joseph Johnson and Mrs. R. M. Johnson next Wednesday April 10th.

Ben Szymanski made a business trip to Plummer last Friday.

Hans Johnson called at the home of his mother last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold were callers at the A. B. Newton home last Monday.

Hunger at Bottom of Uprisings of Humanity?

In each revolutionary period, and associated with each revolutionary movement, appear a body of basic principles and a set of immediate demands. There is a continuity in these statements of human rights, which can be traced through the ages, which know neither time, place, nor race.

No matter how intricate and complicated the character and result of the struggle, the essential cause of discontent is always the same: men are hungry. Men refuse to remain hungry too long.

Women are more patient, until their babies are very hungry; then they grow ferocious. I have seen their ferocity in Russia, Siberia, China and Japan. I never want to see it again. Men will shoot for food; women become wanton. Whether it is biology, the mother instinct, or the abandon of physical weakness, a woman in revolt is a dangerous animal. She not only claws, she burns, destroys, wrecks.

Men pull in their belts and take a swig of vodka or kaoliang cho; women tear at your scalp and bite your ear off. I have seen these things when women were hungry.—George E. Sokolsky in the Atlantic Monthly.

"Porterhouse" Steak

It is said that "porterhouse" steak took its name from a small hotel in Sandusky, Ohio, called the Porter House. In 1847, Charles Dickens visited that hotel and partook of its steaks. He is said to have spread its fame through the United States, referring to it as the steak served in the Porter House. Leading hotels and cafes were quick to adopt the name for their best steaks.

The Largest Diamond

The largest diamond ever found weighed 3,024½ carats or 1¼ pounds. It was presented by the Transvaal government to King Edward of England. Later it was cut up and added to the Crown Jewels in the Tower of London. Diamond mining is recorded in India and China as far back as the First century. The world output each year at one time was valued at about $80,000,000.

Negro With Columbus

According to the Negro Year Book, Alonzo Pietro, a negro, is accredited by some authorities, others dissenting, as having been the pilot of the Ship Nina of Columbus' fleet in his discovery of America. It is also reported that he accompanied Columbus on the second voyage to America. There is no evidence to show that he was a slave. In 1501 a royal edict permitted negro slaves born in slavery among Christians to be transported from Spain to Hispaniola (Haiti). These, however, were not the first African slaves brought from Spain. The first African slaves were brought over by the Spanish slaveholders, who, as they emigrated, were accompanied by their negroes. The same authority gives 1526 as the date negro slavery was first introduced into the territory of what is now the United States, in Carolina.

Death Choice of Bride

Following an ancient custom followed by Albanians in the Petch district of Jugoslavia, Shkurta, a beautiful bride of an elderly landowner, chose death rather than live with him. Shkurta was engaged to the man's son, and her parents received $250 for the girl, but on the eve of the wedding her beloved was murdered. The ancient custom was that she must wed her fiancee's brother or other near relative, and the father married her, although he already had two aged wives. After two months of married life the girl ran away to her parents. The husband finally wrote her, in accordance with another old custom, that she must either return or poison herself. She at once swallowed poison and died.—Montreal Herald.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 7: service in Silverton church at 11:00 a. m. Ladies Aid and Y. P. will serve lunch following the service.

Germantown Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained Sunday afternoon May 7 by Mrs. John Ellingson at her home.

Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon at Mrs. Amend home.

Telemarken Y. P. will be entertained Sunday May 7 by the Ladies at the church

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00. Special anthem. Sermon 1 Peter 2, 11-20. "Strangers and Pilgrims."

Sunday and Bible classes at 10.

Junior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Song Service at 8 by Junior and senior choir and male Chous.

Male chous rehearsal Thurs. at 9 and Sat. at 8,

Religous instruction Wednesday.

Circles will meet next Thurs. the 11

Choir rehearsals Thursday.

Confirmation Classes Saturdey at 9 and 10:30.

Always a hearty welcome.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday May 7, 1933.

Church school at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11,00 o'clock, with special music by the choir. Sermon subject; The Last Command and Last Promise of Jesus.

The Ebworth League will meet at 6:45.

The evening worship at 7:45. Subject: The Promise of the Spirit.

The Mid-week service will meet on Wednesday evenings at 7:30 o'clock and take for the subject, Studies in the book of Acts.

Scan. Ev. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

An Evangelistic campaign is being conducted by pastor Morris C. Johnson of Racine, Wis. Service every evening including Saturday at 8 p. m. Sundays May 7th and 14th, which will be the closing day will have three services as follows:

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.

Morning worship at 11. (Scandinavian.)

Evening service at 8 p. m.

Lunch will be served at noon.

We give you a hearty invitation to attend knowing that you will be greatly blessed.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

BETHANIA

Services with Holy Communeon at 11 a. m.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. R. M. Johnson and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, Wednesday, May. 10th.

ROSENDAHL, TORGERSON

Services with Holy Communion at 2:30 p. m.

EKELUND, ERIE

Services in English at 8 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion—The Ladies Aid meets this Thursday afternoon entertained by Mesdames A. Bredeson and I. Bugge. The confirmation class meets Saturday at 9:30.

Sunday classes at 9:45.

American services, 10:15.

This service will be shortened this Sunday in order that the second service may begin at 11.

The 11 o'clock service this Sunday will also be in the American language. At this service we will have as our distinguished guest speakers the Salvation Army Territorial Commissionar, W. A. McIntyre, Brigadiar and Mrs. A. E. Chesham and Captain John Berling. A special invitation is given to all business man, friends and supporters of the Salvation Army to attend this service. The Zion Lutharan Church is happy to welcome Mr. McIntyre and Mr. and Mrs. Chesham to our city and to our church.

Evening services at 7:45.

Success or Failure, will be the topic for the evening sermon. Selections by the Luther League and the Junior choirs.

The quarterly business meeting of the church announced last Sunday for the 9th of May will be held Friday evening, May 18th instead.

The Sewing Circle meets Tuesday evening the ninth.

Bible study every Monday evening at 7:45.

The Wednesday religious instruction classes continue until and including Wednesday, May 10th.

NORDEN

Services at 2:15.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School at 10.30

Confirmation class and Choir each Wednesday at 2 and 9, respectively,

RINDAL

The confirmation class meets Saturday, May 6th at 2.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
118 LaBree Ave. N.
Day Phone 61 Night 148W

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Hardy North Feeds
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HARDY NORTH SEED CORN
Ask for Feed and Seed under this brand and you will be sure of the best.
Your grocer or hardware dealer sells Hardy North Feeds and Seeds.
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 and 33

We Sincerely
APPRECIATE
the fine response to our invitation to visit the Erickson & Lund Funeral Home on Friday and Saturday of last week. More than 1200 people went thru our establishment during that time.
Anyone who did not see our funeral home since it was remodeled, and wishes to do so, may come in any time. We will be glad to show them thru.
Erickson & Lund Funeral Home
M. P. ERICKSON, Funeral Director
321 Main Avenue North Phone 404-W

SELL US
YOUR OLD STOVE
The great "New Deal" Sale on American Kitchenkooks makes it possible for you to make some money two ways at once:
(1) By getting a liberal allowance on your old stove.
(2) By taking advantage of a further sweeping reduction from the already low 1933 price of a Kitchenkook.
Come In
Tell us what kind of stove you have. SEE the new KITCHENKOOK models. We'll figure out just what this extraordinary opportunity can mean to you in dollars and cents.
KITCHENKOOK, you know, is tha world famous stove that makes and burns its own gas, and gives ANY home the equivelant of city gas service at a cost of less than $1.50 a month.
Oen's Furniture
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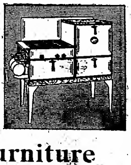


Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Hatching eggs--from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. C. Schuster 622 St. Paul Ave.

For Sale:—Eight weeks old pigs at $2,00 each if taken at once. Ed. Evenson, Hazel, Minn., phone 6-f-21 5

Young lady, former Salvation Army captain, would like work caring for children or any light work where she wouldn't have to be on her feet a great deal. Has been troubled with weak feet. Willing to work for room and board and a few dollars a month for clothing. Phone 246 Salvation Army.

ATTEND THE AUXILARY DINNER May 6, at the Legion Club Rooms. at 5:30 p. m.

Kermit Anderson came up from Minneapolis Saturday and will spend some time at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Anderson.

Henry Sande purchased from Mrs. Obert Volden the Blue Parrot Cafe at St. Hilaire last week. The Sande's expect to make their home at St. Hilaire.

FOR RENT:—Small house and lots southeast of Roundhouse. See Oscar Hoffman, city. 5-1tp

You'll enjoy the Auxiliary dinner at the Legion Club rooms, Saturday, May 6, at 5;30 p. m.

Gardens plowed and put in shape for planting in satisfactory manner. G. W. Eastman 5

For Sale:— Combination desk and book case, dinuing table, library table duefold, kitchen table, cupboard, sink laundry supplies, some dishes, kettles, and one rocker. Inquire Forum 5c

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

For Sale:—One good wide tire wagon in good shape. C. C Schuster, 622 St. Avenue South.

SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED by expert from factory at reasonable price. Call 208, General Repair Shop 3-3p

For Sale:— Harley-Davidson, 1923 model motor cycle. Lawrence Anderson, St. Hilaire, Rt. 1. 5-2tc

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

For Rent:—furnished rooms. One block north of postoffice. 411 La Bree Ave. N. 3-tcp

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets. mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range,, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

For Sale or trade:— Holstein bull calf. Chester Larson Rt. 2 Thief River Falls, Minn. 5

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .58
No. 1 Dark Northern	.57
No. 1 Northern Spring	.52
No. 1 Amber Durum	.51
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.48
No. 1 Red Durum	.47
Flax	1.22
Oats	.14
Barley	.21
Rye	.34
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.04
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.15
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

Second Highest Official of Salvation Army to Speak at Zion Church Sunday Morning

Second highest official in the Salvation Army, Commissioner W. A. McIntyre of Chicago will arrive by automobile in this city at approximately 10:30 a. m. Sunday, be received by a committe of councilmen, speak at at the Zion Lutheran church after an introduction by Mayor E. L. Tungseth, the pastor, and be the honored guest at a luncheon at the Evelyn hotel immediately following the service. Included in the party will be Mrs. McIntyre and Brigadier A. F. Chesham and Mrs. Chesham.

Industrious Captain John Berling of the local post made all arrangements to give the Commissioner a big welcome. Across Main avenue at Third street will be hung a long banner sign bidding the the touring officials welcome to the city.

Making a survey of Salvation Army posts in this territory, the party will arrive here from Bemidji, remain three hours, and tour on to Crookston.

Commissioner McIntyre ranks next to Commander Evangeline Booth, Joined the service when 17 years old, has continued for 48 years.

Swedish Society to Retain Walter Quist as President

The American Sons and Daughters of Sweden re-elected Walter H. Quist as president at the annual election held last Thursday evening. Paul Lundgren succeeds Helmer Ostrom as vice president; Fred Lorentson, secretary-treasurer; and Mrs. Herman Moline and Helmer Ostrom, board of governors for three years. The organization's annual picnic was discussed and arrangments left in the hands of the executive council.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

Wanted:-American Seeding Machine Co. single disc drill for repair parts. Geo. Gunderson, Hazel. 3

For Sale—Good cleaned seed barley of malting variety at thirty cents per bushel. Oscar E. Spong, Oklee. 2fe

For Sale:—Guernsey bull, 18 mo. old, or will exchange for Oats or Barley T. F. Wolfgram, St. Hilaire. 3fe

For Sale,—Eating or seed potatoes 50 cents a bu. Seed oats, no foul seed, both early and side oats at 25 cents. A. Femrite, One and one-half miles E. and one mile N., Highland'g

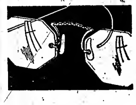
For Sale—Big yellow seed oats and some wild hay.—W. Ristau, Route 1, St. Hilaire. 4fe

Wanted—Will trade upland hay for Hereford bull calf.—Joseph Joringdal, Route 1, city. 4fe

For Sale:—One Rock Island Manure spreader; and a Rock Island Gang plow with four horse eveuer. Arnold Erickson, Rt., 1, Goodridge. 4-fe

For Trade:—12-24 Avery tractor. Good running order. For cows or young cattle. Box 1125 Goodridge. 4

Pigs for sale. 7 weeks old $2.00 each if taken at once. Ed. Iverson, Hazel, Minn. Phone 6 F 21. 5



Sight

Your Most Valuable Aid

Don't neglect your eyes! It costs so little to have properly fitted glasses, and they add, rather than detract, from your appearance.

OLAF NESET
(Incorporated)
Jeweler and Optometrist

Thirty Boys From Each Ward Asked to Report For Junior Ball Clubs

Young ball players, 12 to 18 years of age, any size or shape, experienced or in experienced, are being called for by the American Legion for the Junior Baseball League to be composed of five teams in the city. Two teams will be organized in the fourth ward and one from each of the other wards. The best players of these five teams will in turn be picked for two other nines and from these two will be organized the ace team to represent this post in games with Junior league clubs from other posts.

"We want 30 boys from each ward," announced Legionaire Oscar Panison yesterday, "And experience isn't necessary. We're going to teach the young fellows how to play baseball."

Expert ball players are going to instruct the boys and a dimond will be laid out in each ward. Ward Managers to whom they may report will be appointed immediately.

Death Takes 16 Months Old Daughter of W. Aubol Family

Only one year and four months old little Marlyn Jennette Aubol passed away at a local hospital last Saturday morning. She was born in this city Dec. 12, 1931 and had lived with her parents in Rocksbury township up to the time of her death. Those left to mourn her include her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol, and her two grandmothers, Mrs. Mary Aubol and Mrs. Aelga Swenson,

Funeral services were condtcted at the home in Rocksbury township at 1:30 p. m. and at the Norwegian Luthern church at St. Hilaire at 2 p. m., Tuesday, the Rev. M. Dahle of St. Hilaire officiating. Interment will be made in the Luthern cemetary of St. Hilaire.

You can now get the Thief River Falls Forum for 1 year, for only $1 for 52 issues.

Family Needs Bedding

Captain Berling of the Salvation Army states that he has a family under his care who is desperately in need of a bed and bedding. Any help in this line would be appreciated very much.

Edison's Telephoto

Thomas A. Edison, back in 1894, expressed surprise that "the transmission of pictures by wire is not more used." "It is very easy of accomplishment," he was quoted as saying in an interview published in the Dallas News, "and newspapers could get accurate pictures of distant events in this manner. I have transmitted pictures this way and I would guarantee to send one 10 inches square a distance of 500 miles every 10 minutes. And every picture would be as good as the average newspaper 'cut' at that."—Detroit News.

Fight Until Legs Are Gone

The stick insects, relatives of the mantis, frequently fight among themselves until both contestants are reduced to mere bodies without any legs. This is not necessarily fatal. however, for unless the insects are fully matured, having gone through their final molting, they will be able to grow new limbs to replace the ones that have been lost.

Ancestral Tomb Looted

Robbers looted the ancestral tomb of the Manchu Prince Tsai Hsun. All the costly jewelry buried with the royal dead was stripped from the tomb of Prince Tsai Hsun's family, and besides the pearls the robbers escaped with five jade Buddhas, eight Buddhas of solid gold, ten silver ingots each weighing 500 ounces (worth a total of about $1,875), and a large number of other valuables

Deer Park

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the O. M. Mandt home on Sunday.

Clara Ramsey of Erie visited over Sunday with her aunt Emilia Renela.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Rodniecki were visitors at the O. T. Lunden home Thursday evening.

Therald Kneste is helping Olaf Stoless with the spring work.

Annie and Roselia Mandt students at the Oklee high school visited over the week end at her parental home.

The last of a series of meetings conducted by Eddie Berg at the church here was held Sunday evening. In spite of the rainy weather the meeting was well attended as was all other evenings during the week and we all hope to have Mr. Berg come again in the near future.

ROCKSBURY

The South Rockbury Sewing group met at he U. Kalsness home on Tuesday. The lesun was "Choosing becoming lines in design and color." The next meeting will be held at he Olen home on May 24th.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were Friday vaning callers at the Carl Finstad home.

The pupils of dist. 165 and their mothers enoyed play day on Wednesday of last week.

The pupils and teacher in dist. 154, are busy lanning a program which is to be given the ast day of school May 12. There will be a hort play by a few ladies of the district.

A group of young folks are busily engaged prepairing for a play "The Wild Oats Boy" to be given for the Community Club May 13.

The Isrealson and J. Tobin families were Sunday visitors at the O. E. Olen home.

Hjalmer and Barney Kalsness and Alfred Arna visited at the Andrew Husby home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Alfred, Irvin and Jennie Arna, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and James Tobin spent Friday evening at the H. Kalsness home.

The Community extends their sympathy to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol in the loss of their year old daughter on Sunday.

Baby Chicks...

Guarenteed Live Delivery

White—Brown—Buff Leghorns
$5.25 per 100
R. I. Reds—Barred and White Rocks
$6.50 per 100
Heavy Mixed, $5.90 per 100
Light Mixed, $4.75 per 100
All Other Breeds—Lowest Prices
Best Quality

Baby Chick Sales Co.
At Newland Cream Station

Always Ask For
LAND O' LAKES BUTTER

Every time you ask your grocer for Land O' Lakes butter you are boosting your own business. Every time you ask for some inferior brand that is shipped in you are cutting down the buying power of the community.

Land O' Lakes 93 score butter is made from sweet cream, which gives it a fresh "farm flavor." It is rich in health-giving vitamins.

Always ask for Land O' Lakes butter.

Farmers Cooperative Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minn.

take advantage of this club offer

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM $1.00
FARMER-LABOR LEADER $1.00

CLUB OFFER, BOTH FOR $1.25

By arrangement with the Farmer-Labor Leader of St. Paul we are offering both the Leader and the Forum for $1.25.

The Leader is one of the oubstanding liberal papers of the country. The editors, H. G. Creel and Henry G. Teigan, are veterans in the Farmer-Labor movement. Everyone should read the brilliant comments on present day conditions of these two men. The Leader has now almost reached the 100,000 mark, and is adding hundreds of new subscribers every week.

Keep abreast of the news on the Farmer-Labor front. Take advantage of this unusual club offer.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1933 | Number 6

LOCAL WOOL POOL OPENS ON MONDAY

Wool pooling season opens May 15, announces Robert J. Lund, manager of the local unit of the Woolgrower's Cooperative association, the warehouse has received its first large shipment, 4 000 lbs., from Archie Lee of the Roseau territory, and with the satisfactory results of the pool last year and the rising wool market at present, a very busy season is looked forward to.

A grader from Boston will arrive May 22 but any wool received prior to that date will be paid an advance and the balance when the wool has been graded. The farmers are shearing earlier this year and wool is expected to come in larger shipments at an earlier date. The season is expected to last about six weeks until approximately July 4.

Hans Anton will be in charge at the warehouse again this year and a crew of 12 to 15 men have already been selected to do the grading and bagging. The wool is graded here and shipped to Boston on-grade, where it is marketed by the National Wool Marketing Corporation. This territory extends as far north as the Canadian line, south to Mahnomen and Fosston, west as far as the North Dakota line.

Olaf Neset Re-elected Head of Resort Group

The annual resort picnic was discussed and officers elected by the Red Lake Summer Resort association at its annual meeting Tuesday night in the Zion Lutheran church basement. Olaf Neset was re-elected president and August Holmberg was chosen vice-president to succeed Dr. J. T. Bowers, who has moved to Bemidji.

Secretary Geo. L. Biddick and Treasurer Geo. Wilson were re-elected and the board of directors now include William Parbst, Ernest Barzen, Geo. Erickson, Holmberg, Biddick and Neset.

Plans for the picnic were discussed but no date was set and action was deferred.

Local Men Attend Convention Of Rotarians in Fargo Today

The Ninth District Rotary International conference in Fargo was attended by a group of local Rotarians who left here Wednesday morning following a 6 o'clock breakfast at the Evelyn hotel. Those who attended include; E. M. Bennes, Dr. O. F. Mellby, Theo. Quale, Anton Hall, Ben Kiewel, Morris Bye, H. E. Nelson and Dr. Ed Bratrud.

Dr. O. F. Mellby was a speaker on the Club Service luncheon program Wednesday, his topic being "How to Make Rotary programs Interesting" H. E. Nelson, who returned this morning, announced that over a thousand delegates were present at the meeting.

Junior Short Course Begins June 6, at Northwest School

A new attendance record of over 400 boys and girls from 14 northwestern counties is expected at the Northwest School Junior Short course at Crookston, 6 to 8.

The program will be the most complete course ever presented there, including agriculture, home economics and leadership with emphasis on subjects designed to aid club members in carrying out their regular club projects.

Many special events are being arranged including livestock and crops judging contests, county singing contest, and an extensive athletic tournament.

The short course is open to all boys and girls over twelve years of age. The cost has been reduced one-third below last year, having been set at one dollar for the full course. Further information may be had from County Agent R. M. Douglass, or the Northwest School at Crookston.

Farmers to Strike Saturday

A national farm strike has been called by Milo Reno, president of the National Farm Holiday Association, who appealed to every farmer and cattleman to quit selling on May 13. Demands include guarantee of production cost in the farm bill, and a mortgage moratorium.

W. P. A. to Distribute City Graveling Work

The city council decided to put thru a $2,000 road graveling program to relieve unemployment in this community and left the distribution of the work to the Workmen's Protective Association which met last night to work out the matter.

It was agreed to spread the work among the men listed in the files of the group as most in need of aid. Number of dependents and length of unemployment will be taken into consideration.

An effort will be made at the next council meeting, says President Chester Myrom, to afford teamsters an opportunity to haul gravel as well as those trucking.

Various facts were brought out in the discussion, but no definite action could be taken until the opinion of the council is reached. Two thousand yards of gravel are to be hauled and from twelve to sixeeen trucks are available to association members. Over 100 men are on the list as having dependents, but it is doubtful if more than half that number will receive employment. Contrary to the opinion of the council, it is believed that the work will require 22 days instead of the 40 days estimated.

GRAVEL PROJECT TO PROVIDE WORK

The W. P. A. finally received action from the city council to relieve unemployment in the city when that body made tentative arrangements at the meeting last Tuesday night for a $2,000 road graveling job to be launched the first of next week if details can be worked out at a meeting tonight.

The unemployed of the city have been much encouraged by this preliminary step to relieve a situation that is becoming more acute each day. Their program, formulated by the W. P. A., however, calls for more thoro and extensive measures that would include park and boulevard improvements.

A tentative wage of 30 cents an hour for shovelors and 60 cents per cubic yard for the truckers was set by the council but is subject to change this evening. By rotating the employment it is expected that over 50 men will receive at least two days work each in the hauling and epreading of 2,000 yards of gravel.

H. A. Brumund was granted a permit to build an addition to the building housing the Hartz store, to cost approximately $4,000, and H. K. Strand was given a permit to remodel the front of the store occupied by Carl Hillard's grocery.

BIG DANCE

The first big barn dance of the season at the Frank Race farm six miles east and two and one-half miles south of Goodridge, Saturday, May 13. music by Leo's orchestra. Everybody come as they have dandy times. ad. 6

School Board Members Are Entertained At Dinner Prepared By Home Economics Group

School board members and their wives and husbands were treated to a large-sized sample of culinary art as practiced by Lincoln high school home economic department last Monday at a six o'clock dinner served in the home economics room at the high school. The food was prepared by the Cooking II class under the direction of Miss Ruth Fletcher, home economic instructor, and was served by Joe Becker, Ray Munt and Helmer Lundgren, three boys who are enrolled in the cooking course.

School Board Member V. C. Noper states that "the dinner was marvelous" but was eurprised to learn that three young men hrd invaded woman's rightful domain, the kitchen, and opined, "When they are married and get up in the morning they'll have to get their own breakfasts."

The guests at the dinner included Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Larson, Mr. and Mre. V. C. Noper, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Mattson, Mr. and Mre. Louis Rayson. Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset, Mr. and Mrs E. M. Bennes and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bye.

Legislated Bills Affecting Education Are Discussed by School Board Monday Night

Legislation affecting the schools that was enacted at the state legislation session was discussed by Supt. Morris Bye and the district school board at the monthly meeting last Monday night.

According to Mr. Bye's monthly report the bill concerning this district the most is the education appropriation bill. The appropriation for state aid is $5,750,000 for 1933 and $5,760,000 for '34, representing a reduction of $100,000 per year. About $60,000 of this reduction comes from limiting the teacher training expenditures to $125,000 per year, so that the reduction in the other aid is only $40,000.

The report goes on to say that the statutory income tax law should prove to be a big help to the schools. Revenue derived shall be placed in a special fund known as "Income Tax School Fund" and shall be distributed to the schools on a basis of population therein of compulsory school age. Also provides that the money so distributed shall be used for payment of bonds and other indebtedness. The tax applies to '33 incomes and so should be distributed in Sept. 1934. Estimated that the tax will yield five million dollars annually. This district should receive approximately $13,500 per year which would enable a reduction of 9 mills in the bond interest levy.

The aid for the special departments remains as at present but the appropriation for high school training departments will be limited to $1,500 per school. The local school has been receiving approximately $2,150.

Last Rites Conducted For A. Williamson at Trinity Luthern Church Monday

Last rites for Adolph Williamson well-known local railroad man, were conducted at the Trinity Lutheran church last Monday afternoon with the Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Mr. Williamson died May 4 at the University hospital in Minneapolis where he had been confined for some time.

Mr. Williamson had been a resident of this city for 20 years and was employed with the Soo-Line railroad as assistant foreman of the car department until 1930. He was born June 24, 1874 in Karlsham, Sweden and was at one time a resident of Minneapolis, Minnesota where he married Anna Thompson, Jan. 26, 1901. After her death he married Helen Moore in this city, Jan. 10, 1931.

Mr. Williamson was connected with the I.O.O.F. and the Brotherhood Association of Railroad Employes and was a member of the Trinity church.

Surviving him are his wife, three sons and one daughter: Mrs. A. Williamson, Andy, George all of this city, Thorsten, attending the University of Minnesota; Gladys, of this city; three brothers, Karl and August of Sweden and Axel of Minneapolis, and two sisters, Mrs. Ida Langseth, Seattle Wash., and Mrs. Olive Lundgren of Vancouver B. C.

L. C. Pope left Sunday night on a business trip to Minneapolis. He will return in a few days.

Construction of Additon to Hartz Store Will Begin Soon

Construction on the new addition to the Hartz grocery store in this city will begin immediately on receipt of the architect's plans according to H. A. Brumund, owner of the building. The drawings are being prepared by Bfoaten and Foss of Fergus Falls and should arrive this week. M. D. Foss was in the city last Friday, when he inspected the building, submitted a preliminary sketch, and took measurements.

When the plans arrive Mr. Brumund will submit them to contractors for bids on the construction. The addition will measure 42 by 24 feet, contain a basement, offices on the first floor, and an apartment of six rooms on the second floor. Construction will be of brick.

569 to Lose Road Jobs Under Economy Slash in Highway Department

Motorists received reductions in their license fees this year were satisfied. But the financial pinch resulting from the reductions is already being felt in the state highway department. Effective May 15 will be a cut of 569 men from the department pay rolls. This includes both field workers and central office in St. Paul.

State Highway commissioner N. L. Elsberg aleo asserts that because of the lack of funds for new construction probably only about four or five thousand men will be employed on contracted construction projects this year as compared to 12,000 last year.

Until a detailed hudget estimates are completed, and until the question of Federal aid for highways is settled it will be impossible to say definitely just how the 4,500 miles of new trunk routes will fare, he explained.

Mr. Elsberg's budget for 1933, shows current income for the year of only about $12.000,000 compared with more than $31,000,000 spent by the department in 1932.

Local I.O.O.F. Encampment Meeting visited by Officers

Recommending A. G. Gabrielson of this city for District Deputy Grand Master for District No. 12, the Riverside Encampment No. 22 of the I. O. O. F. met last Saturday night. The Encampment had the pleasure of being visited by the following Grand Officers: Grand Patriarch John A. Braff of Duluth; Grand High Priest, E. G. Haymaker of Staples; Grand Scribe, John T. Haglund, of St. Paul; Alex Leitch of St. Paul; Grand Messenger, A. G. Gabrielson City: D. D. Grand Patriarch, of Dist. 12, Val B. Chapin of Roseau and D. D. Grand Patriarch of Dist. 10, E. A. Carlson of Staples, The Grand Encampment Degree was conferred to 13 candidates by the Grand Officers.

Kabecanung Encampment No. 58 of Warroad sent a delegation of about 25 members. The Royal Purple Degree was exemplified by the degree team of Kabecanung Encampment No. 28 of Warroad. There were speeches by the Grand Officers and refreshments were served by the members of Riverside Encampment No. 22.

Recipients of Poor Relief Will Repay County With Labor on Garden and Various Projects

Those who have received county relief will have the opportunity next week to earn their share and prepare for the coming of Old Man Winter by working on Overseer Ray Pope's garden project for the raising of vegetables to be canned. Mr. Pope expects to have the 13 acre garden plowed and seeded next week, beets, carrots, potatoes, rudabagas, sweet corn, peas, squash and many other varieties.

Says Mr. Pope, "I endeavor to have recipients of poor aid pay back in labor on the garden and several projects that have been mapped out in the townships such as grubbing, cleaning out ditches, and sawing wood. The projects will not interfere with any work that the city or townships are doing." The work of over 30 men on the county's wood pile has been credited to their accounts and in two instances they have paid back in cash.

After May 10, the county will not be responsible for any items furnished by grocers on order of the Poor Commissioner except articles listed below:

Baked Foods: bread (by speacial order). Beverages: cocoa, coffee (max. 25 cents a lb.), milk, tea. Cereals: (all in bulk) cornmeal, farina, oats or oatmeal, whole wheat. Fats: lard, butter, peanut butter. Flour and starches: flour macaroni, potatoes, rice, tapioca. Fruits: fresh or dried (by special order): apricots, prunes, raisins. Meats: bacon squares, boiling beef, eggs, fish, lamb stew, liver (pork or beef), salt pork, veal stew, cheese. Sugar and sweets: molasses or syrup, sugar. Vegetables: Beans (dry-navy), beets, cabbage, carrots, onions, peas, (canned), rutabagas, spinach (canned), tomatoes (canned), turnips. Miscellaneous: baking powder, baking soda, kerosene, matches, sault, soap (laundry or floating), yeast.

No tobaccoes will be allowed on the bills and clothing by special order only.

ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF DISTRICT PARENT-TEACHER ASS'N SATURDAY

Borchert and Hill to Handle Dodge and Plymouth Cars

Borchert and Hill operating a used car sales company in this city, closed a deal last Tuesday to become authorized dealers of Dodge and Plymouth automobiles. They expect to have cars on hand as soon as deliveries are possible.

Demonstrations of the new Dodge model will be given all day Friday.

Crow and Gopher Bounty to Be Paid May 15 to June 15

Bounties on crows and gophers will be offered for one month beginning May 15, it was decided at the last meeting of the county board. Since this was intended to relieve the farmers of the county from crow and gopher damage, and not Dupont Powder company, it was suggested that those claiming bounty confine their shooting to Pennington county.

Seven cents will be paid for old crows, three cents for young ones, five cents for pocket gophers and three cents for striped ones. The entire crow must be turned in, all four feet on stripped gophers and the front feet of pocket gophers. Bounties will be paid by the township chairmen.

P. T. A. of St. Hilaire Hears Chommie Friday

H. O. Chommie of this city was the speaker of the evening at the final meeting of the St. Hilaire Parent-Teachers association in the St. Hilaire High sohool auditorium last Friday.

A capacity audience attended the program which included Mr. Chommie, address, a number of selections by the Juvenile band under the direction of Supt. Reiresgord and two readings by Elroy Johnson, teacher of 6th, 7th and 8th grades,

The three delegates chosen to attend the association conference in Thief River Falls, May 13, include Mrs. O. Gunstad Elroy Johnson and Mrs. Earl Jenson.

The following officers were elected for the coming year: Elroy Johnson, president; Mrs. S. M. Olness, vice-president: Corraine Sorkness, secretary; and Oscar Gunstad, treasurer.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our sincere appreciation for the many sympathetic favors during the recent illness and death of our beloved husband and father, particularly for the many beautiful floral offerings.

Mrs. Adolph Williamson
Mr. and Mrs. Andy Williamson
Mr. and Mrs. George Williamson
Gladys Williamson
Thorston Williamson

Interesting Program Will Be Heard by Delegates From Large Territory

"The Child and His Community" will be the general thems of the program, complete to the last detail, for the annual conference of the 16th District Parent-Teacher associations to be held in this city at the Lincoln high school auditorium, beginning next Saturday morning at 9 a. m., continuing during the afternoon and concluding in the evening with a banquet at 6 p. m.

The complete program was announced yesterday by Mrs. B. O. Norby, general chairman of the conferance and 16th district president, who has been busy for the past six weeks arranging entertaining and instructive features.

Beginning at 9:00 a. m. with registration the morning session, with Mrs. Norby presiding will continue until 12 o'clock with an "Achievement Luncheon" at the community church. The people will be arranged according to counties and will hear the reports of the local presidents.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, president of the local group, will preside at the afternoon session that begins at 1:30 and continues thru 4:15.

Morris Bye, superintendent of local schools, will preside at the 6 o'clock banquet, the program including music by Mrs. A. Holmberg, invocation by Rev. Fjelstad, Miss Erma Springen leading a welcome song, a vocal solo by Miss Theresa Fuller, "Parent-Teacher Projects" by Mrs. H. W. Froehlich, music by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson and address, "What the Modern Rural Child Should Know" by Dr. A. O. Dowell, Crookston.

Luncheon reservations may be had thru Mrs. C. Eshelby, and banquet reservations thru Mrs. M. P. Erickson.

The main feature of the morning program will include a welcome by Mayor E. L. Tungseth, salute to the flag by Scoutmaster C. W. Sande, Projects of a P. T. A. by Mrs. S. E. Reireson of Grygla. Mrs. T. M. Skatrud of St. Hilaire will discuss "Why Your Child Needs a Health Examination and Mrs. H. W. Froehlich, third vice-president of the Minnesota Congress will speak on "Why a District Meeting?" A demonstration and exhibit of home making will be the subject of Miss Ruth Fletcher.

In the afternoon "Health demonstation and round-up" will be discussed by Miss Eunice Lindgren, school nurce, Mrs. O. E. Locken of Crookston will enlarge on co-operation of parents with health services and recreation and leisure time will be the subject of a speech by Mr. Bye.

A physical education demonstration by Miss Pierson and a health project demonstration by the Girls scouts will be given. Mrs. H. W. Froehlich will give the last discussion, "Program planning and Question box. The final feature, a book display at the Carnegie Public library, will conclude the afternoon program.

W. P. A. is Growing

According to President Chester Myrom of the Workmen's Protective association, the total membership of the group has now reached 188 with an enrollment of 200 expected by the end of next week. The files at present list 120 married men, 68 single, 466 dependents, 69 men own their homes, 95 pay rent, 55 own cars, and 66 are receiving aid. Any men who have not yet joined are urged to sign up at the office in the court rooms or attend the next regular meeting.

J. Anderson Dies Today

John Anderson of this city died at a local hospital at 3:25 this morning at the age of 66 years. Funeral services will be held next Sunday at 1 o'clock from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Holum left on Wednesday evening for Chicago to visit with relatives.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor   Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg.   Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

BLAMING THE MACHINE

One of the arguments we hear most frequently, often by men whose judgment we respect, is for a return to a simpler and more self-sufficient life as a solution to many of our difficulties. The machine in particular, is blamed for most of our troubles, as if it were some evil monster that took bread out of our mouths.

There would be more logic to the arguments of those who want to set the clock back, if by doing so, they could also change those who have taken part in the advantages of the machine. A hundred years ago people may have been happier than they are today, but if we were suddenly thrust back to those conditions we would probably lose most of our hankering for "the good old days."

Opponents of the machine argue that it is "too expensive," and that it throws too many people out of work. The first of these arguments answers itself. Everyone tries to produce as easily and cheaply as possibley. The adoption of the machine and mass production is therefore of itself sufficient proof that it was the most economical, otherwise hand production would still be used.

The argument that the machine throws men out of work is sound only up to a certain point. The machine, being a labor saving device, naturally does away with some labor, which is another way of saying that the same amount of labor produces more goods. The answer then, is not to do away with the machine, but increase the consumption of goods.

Very few people like to do hard work merely for the pleasure of working; they work for definite results. One of the cruellest forms of convict labor is to set the prisoner at work on something that is entirely useless, such as endlessly pouring water from one bucket into another. He usually goes insane after a month or two. What we want for our work above all, is something to show for it in the shape of goods for our own use, or to trade for something more desirable. This the machine aids us in getting.

The machine has also been one of the leading instruments toward giving us more democracy in our daily lives. The president of the United States may drive a much better car than the average farmer, but they both cover the ground at about the same rate of speed. The common man now sees about the same movies, hears the same radio programs and reads the same newspapers as the aristocrat.

The machine is a natural outgrowth of the human desire to produce his goods as easily as possible. The chief trouble that has arisen from the use of the machine for the production of these goods was not the fault of the machine itself, but due to the fact that the benefits were too unevenly distributed. In the first place, it required a great deal of capital to start a modern factory. A shoemaker could sew by hand or by the use of a machine that he could afford to own, out a modern shoe factory is a gigantic enterprise.

Corporations were therefore formed from the joint capital of many people, who hired managers to run the factory, and laborers to make the shoes. They then elected boards of directors to do the directing for them. After that the interest of the stockholders ceased, except in the amount of their dividends.

This new method of producing by the aid of gigantic and complex machines was so much cheaper that it drove the small shop owner out of business in a short while, and it was easy to establish syndicates, trusts and mergers, which controlled the entire field. Those who had purchased shares often became wealthy, with increases of twenty-five, fifty or a hundred per cent annually not being uncommon. This wealth was not the result of the skill or labor of the stockholder, who seldom either managed or worked, but of the machine's efficiency in producing goods with cheap labor.

To a small degree the laborer also benefited, especially where strong unions were formed. But no matter how much wealth the laborer could produce by the aid of the machine, unless he was also a stockholder, he seldom received more than enough to keep himself and his family in food, clothing and a few small luxuries. Competition given free play, the price of labor as of everything else, tended to equal the cost of production. In other words, unless the laborer interfered by establishing unions which could strike for higher pay, wages tended to fall to the minimum strictly necessary to enable the worker and his family to live.

But there was a hitch in this method of production which has brought us our present downfall. The laborer who was the producer, was also the main consumer. If he produced a great deal more than he consumed, a surplus naturally would accumulate. For a while this surplus wealth was used for the establishment of more factories, or sold on foreign markets. When two or three countries all tried to sell in the same market, wars followed, which made conditions worse. This mad scramble to get rid of the surplus was of course due to the fact that the laborer could not buy back more than a small share of what he produced. Soon prices fell, factories were shut down, and the result was the worst depression in history. If space allowed, it would also be possible to follow the fate of the farmer thru the same period, with the same cause at the bottom of his downfall—insufficient return for what he produced.

The remedy then, is not to do away with the machine; which is the slave on which we must depend on for the production of the new goods we have learned to use, and which gives us leisure to build up a great civilization, just as the slaves of Greece and Rome gave them the leisure to advance in the arts and sciences. But to keep the machine going and men at work, we must give the producer a larger share of what he earns, and distribute with more equality the benefits of the machine. The best method of doing that is by far the most important question that faces us today.

FROM THE SIDELINES

-by-

R. M. Aalbu

A man from Beltrami county visited at the Capitol during the recent session of the Legislature. He is a highschool graduate and had two years law at the "U", being considered quite a "Leading Citizen" in his home community.

Meeting a Representative he was slightly acquainted with they struck up a conversation. "You know," he said, "I get somewhat confused about this; now which is the Legislature, the House or the Senate?"

The Representative asked him if he would like to see the House in action and pursuantly took him into the chamber as his guest for the afternoon. Thinking he would entertain his visitor, he pointed out Mr. Hitchcock; said he, "That tall gentleman over there is Mr. Hitchcock. He was chairman of the appropriation committee under the old regime."

"Oh, is that so." replied the visitor.

"Yes, and that gray-haired gentleman down there in the front seat is S. A. Stockwell. He served in the Legislature with Ignatius Donnelly. We call him "Minnesota's Grand Old Man."

"Oh, is that so." again, vacantly.

The Representative suspected that his information meant very little to his visitor and as Mr. Norton entered the chamber at that moment, he nudged his visitor and said; "You've heard of W. I. Norton of course?"

"No," replied the visitor, "who is he?"

"Still this man is a voter" said the Representative to me afterwards in telling about the incident, "and I'd bet he would insist that he always votes for the best man."

—o—

'Roosevelt Asks Dictatorial Power' screams the headlines. That's funny, I thought he is a democrat.

—o—

The majority of the newspepers seem to be asking for a dictatorship. I wonder if they know what dictators do to newspapers.

—o—

"Standardizing poverty" says Norman Thomas in commenting on the concentration of men in forest camps at one dollar per day.

—o—

A contemporary commenting on the unemployment situation says; "What America needs is a first class war." — Sure, then we could send more men into camps at a dollar per day with the added advantage of getting them shot off to stop their pay and board bill. With such uplifting and humanitarian sentiments expressed by country's editorial writers, peace on earth, good will towards men should arrive right soon.

—o—

Laws are made for peace officers to enforce but not to abide by evidently. Don't do as I do, but do as I say, would probably fit the occasion. The Legislature passed a law reducing the mileage allowance for certain public officials from 7 to 5 cents per mile, but our doughty sheriff says he can't run his car for 5 cents per mile so he hires a taxi and charges the cost to the county. That makes it cost the taxpayer about 12 cents per mile. Oh well, the taxpayers can stand it until the next election if he can.

—o—

The American Guardian says a lot of people are beginning to wonder if "New Deal" is going to be another "Raw Deal."

—o—

The Minneapolis Journal chortles with glee at the thought that the new income tax law may be declared unconstitutional. Two years ago they were able to foretell with a fair degree of accuracy that the governor's veto of the redistricting bill would be over-ruled by the State Supreme Court. Can it be that they have the same kind of "inside information" on the status of the income tax?

Further, they say that the blame will have to be put on the Farmer-Laborites in the House for not passing the constitutional amendment if we do not have an income tax for four years.

Of course the Journal had its reporter at the Capitol all thru the session and they should know better, but just in case they have had a lapse of memory I'll remind them that the House passed a constitutional amendment containing the much ballyhooed replacement feature which was a very good bill. When the Senate got this bill it struck out everything after the title and put in the so-called Barker bill which was a stupid piece of legislation any way you look at it.

The conference committee could not agree because of the pigheaded stubborness of the Senate managers and the bill died with the session.

—o—

Now that our esteemed contemporary has added a comic section to their paper their editorial writers ought to be relieved of a lot of labor.

Veterans Take a Licking From the Subsidized Press

BY MORRIS A. BEALLE

(A fearless debunking of the news about cutting "veterans' expenditures by four million dollars." Another expose of J. Pierpont Morgan and his affiliates, written for Plain Talk by Morris A. Bealle, editor and publisher. Condensed by Don Snyder.

The most significant part of the so-called Economy Bill passed by Congress during the early days of the Roosevelt administration has been entirely overlooked by the great bulk of the American people, veteran and civilian alike.

An amazingly and brazenly false picture of veterans' benefits has been built up during the past six months by our subsidized newspapers and magazines. Fake statements and half-truths have been given great prominence by newspapers, but whenever a veterens' organization set forth the correct and official figures in question, they would be buried inside, if they were used at all.

Up until the time that Congress was stampeded into giving the President power "to reduce veterans' expenditures by four hundred million dollars," our special privilege press was almost unanimous in declaring unequivocably that veterans were receiving four hundred million dollars for non-service connected disabilities.

The House of Morgan and its affiliates have brought this suppression of news down to a fine point. Publishers of both newspapers and magazines have been told that if they will be "good," they will get plenty of advertising from manufacturing companies which have to go to Wall Street for financing. But, if they are not "good," they will get none of this gravy.

If any newspaper had had any desire to print the truth of this matter, it could have sent to the Veterans' Bureau for its last annual report, or it could have read General Hines' printed testimony before the joint Congressional committee on Veterans' affairs on the 9 of last December.

This report and General Hines' testimony showed that on July 3, 1930, Congress authorized payment of a pitifully small disability allowance, averaging $16.10 a month, to veterans who had served at least 90 days in the World War and were now 25 per cent or more disabled.

The entire amount paid for these non-service connected disabilities, according to the Veterans' Bureau wes $75,458,233.33 during the fiscal year 1932. During the fiscal year 1931 only $29,689,567.05 was paid out.

For the fiscal year 1933, Congress appropriated $104,277,000 but that does not mean thet this sum or anything like it, will be used, because the average payment to disabled veterans under this act has been $16.10 per month, per man.

There is one thing we know, and that is that President Roosevelt will not reduce veterans' compensation by four hundred million dollars. If for no other reason he will not do this because he cannot subtract four hundred million from seventy-five million without using a minus sign.

AUXILIARY NOTES

A very interesting program was given by the Girl Scouts and Brownies Tuesday evening sponsored by the American Legion Auxiliary. A reading "Mother" was given by Helen Anderson which was beautifully read. All girls will be in uniform on Memorial Day and those who have'nt uniforms will please get in touch with Mrs. O. G. Lynde or Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop, pres., conducted the regular meeting of the Auxiliary which followed.

Remember Silver Teas during the month of May and turn proceeds over to Belle Hermanson.

Poppy day comes Saturday, May 27 with Mrs. J. Steen in charge. They will be sold thru out the city. Girl Scouts will assist this.

The next regular Auxiliary meeting will be held Tuesday, May 23. Let's all be there as the meeting will be important.

The hostesses for the evening were Mrs. C. M. Haug and Mrs. Rush McAllister. A delicious lunch was served.

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Again we have adopted our 1933 policy—
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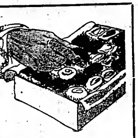

Give Mother [redacted]
A BOX OF
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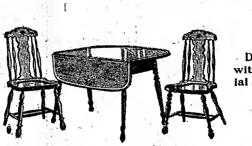

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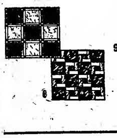

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

PLUMMER

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen attended the Royal Neighbors meeting at Red Lake Falls on Tuesday evening.

Emma Hince of Oklee visited with friends in Plummer over the weekend.

Geo. St. Louis and Andrew Willett spent Saturday and Sunday at their homes here. They returned to Little Falls on Monday where they are employed. Mrs. Geo. St Louis went back with them.

Gust Craft and Helmer Langhe spent Sunday afternoon at Bagley.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and children Bergliot Langile and and Louise Schjeldrup spent Saturday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese visited at the Clarence Roese home in Hazel on Saturday.

Adelaide La Vol and Elizabeth Baker of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the M. La Vol home.

Evelyn Lonergan of Tenstrike spent the week end at her home here.

Miss F. Miller was a dinner guest at the A. Priebe home on Sunday.

Mr. Bergerson of Wanke was a business caller in Plummer on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese, Myrtle and Aagot Hanson spent Sunday evening at the A. Priebe home.

[illegible] Wallaug of Garnes attended the play given by St. Vincents Dramatic Club

Wm. Kolz of Minneapolis was a week end guest at the S. Jorgenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Kureger spent Monday afternoon at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese, Aagot, Lloyd and Myrtle Hanson were visitors in Crookston on Sunday.

WYLIE

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited with Mrs Ruben Rux Friday afternoon.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom called at the Harry Hawkinson home Friday afternoon.

Valarie Olson was an over night guest at the Walter Olson home Monday night.

Rev. H. A. Larson and Mrs. Mortenson of St. Hilaire and Lulu Hegstron and Arthur Johnson of this community motored to Parkers Prairie Wednesday morning to attend a conference meeting. The three latter going down as delegates.

Marie Anderson and Rose Jorgenson were hostesses at a party Wednesday evening at the home of Ed Moren where the latter is employed. About fifty young folks were present. The evening was spent playing games and singing and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by the hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rux visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux Tuesday evening.

Luella Nelson who underwent an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital recently returned home Saturday evening.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre returned home Saturday from a local hospital where she has been a patient for some time.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited at the O. K. Sevre home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilford Cassavan and family were dinner guests Sunday at the Joe Wyland home.

Harry Larson visited with Henry Carpentor Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and family visited at the John O. Swanson home Sunday afternoon.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink and daughter of Thief River Falls attended the P. T. A. on Friday evening and visited with relatives.

Woodrow Wilson finished teaching a term of school north east of Thief River Falls this past week.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Arthur Hanson home Tuesday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited with relatives here and at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson motored to Drayton on Saturday. Mrs. Hanson remained there for a week or ten days for treatment. Mr. Hanson returned the same evening.

Clarence Swenson of Fargo motored home for the week end and visited his mother.

Carl Pearson and family moved this week into the Hooper residence on Water St.

After spending several days at home Oscar Kolstad left last week for Duluth where he will seek employment.

Wm Hunt and family motored Friday to Sauk Center and spent the week end there with his mother and sisters.

Mrs. Mary Sherva returned Monday after spending the winter months with her daughter in Minneapolis.

J. W. Black of Minneapolis was up Saturday for a visit with his son Robert and to attend to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jackson of Grand Forks visited with his parents and brother one day last week.

Mrs. Wm. Peterson entertained the Red Cross at her home on Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. J. H. Bohlen and daughter Johannah of Thief River Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Ed Christenson home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg were entertained at the Emil Just home for supper on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen and Mrs. Niel Dahle motored to Erskine Sunday and visited at P. Berg's home also at McIntosh.

Marie Skottom was pleasantly suprised at a birthday party at the Joe King home on Sunday evening. About 18 high schoool students were present. Games furnished the evenings entertainment. A suitable gift was given for the occasion and a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jenson of Fergus Falls visited Wednesday and Thursday at the Earl Jenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Stevens are visiting his parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stevens of Angus visited with relatives Sunday.

Adderine Hilligoss came home from Grand Forks Saturday on account of the illness of her mother.

Mrs. R. M. Hauge returned from Bemidji Wednesday after spending several months with her son Joe Hauge.

Miss Launa of Erskine spent Sunday at the Biskey home.

BISKEY - - PICARD

Miss Dorothy Biskey was married Sunday afternoon to Mr. C. Z. Picard at Thief River Falls by Rev. Cooke at the parsonage.

SANDERS

Gladys Elde spent Tuesday evening at the Palmer Ness home.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Holum, daughter Lorraine and Lora Morgan of Thief River Falls visited at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening.

Glenn Olson was a caller at the R. H. Jablinsku home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances were visitors at the B. N. Thorstad home Tuesday evening.

Woodrow Wilson spent the week end with his parents near St. Hilaire.

Adoline Krause spent Saturday at the E. A. Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad and son Donald of Thief River Falls visited at the Joe Mosbeck home Friday evening. Gladys Elde accompanied them to Thief River Falls where she spent the week end with her mother and sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were visitors at the Henry Koop home Sunday.

Mrs. Willie Ristau, Edith and Marina Yonke visited at the Daisy-dale school Thursday.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre who has been a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls for several weeks returned to her home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina and son Everot were dinner guests at the J. M. Thorstad home in Thief River Falls. They also helped Gertie Mae Thorstad celebrate her seventh birthday anniversary.

Clarence Pope of Thief River Falls spent Saturday afternoon with his mother, Mrs, Louise Pope.

Bert Thorstad and son James were Friday evening callers at Max Krause's.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were dinner guests at the Victor Truckman home at Agder Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Helgeson and daughters Ardes, Ilene and June were Thursday evening callers at the Willie Ristau home.

Elnora Geske spent last week end with her brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske.

Walter Wiggie who is employed near Holt spent the week end with his wife and children.

Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr. and daughter Hattie spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Ed Timm who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mrs. Willie Ristan visited visited with her mother Mrs. Rose Votava of Thief River Falls Monday.

ERIE

Mr. and Mrs. K. Skaaren left on the first of May for a trip to Norway. They expect to be gone a year. Their farm was left in charge of their son-in-law Swen Omlid, and Bert Coan.

A home wedding was solemnized at the John Miller home in Reiner on Sunday May 7th, when their daughter Julia was married to Arnold Hovet. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. O. Hoyum of Esolee.

Gena Sjolsvold left on Sunday for her home town of Norden, having finished her school duties in district 14 last Friday, with a picnic lunch for the children and their parents and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Vigor Anderson of near Warren visited on Sonday at the Nerhus home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Tanem of Grygla were week end visitors at the B. Hruby home.

The Paul Siebert family moved from the H. O. Tommerdahl farm in the east part of Esoolie township last week.

Mrs. A. O. Aubol attended the funeral of her niece, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Iverson called at the Gilbert Burstad home on Sunday afternoon

Josephine Lien left last Sunday for a visit with her sisters, Mrs. John Gehrels and Mrs. Arthur Bodell near Warren.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer Club met at the home of Mrs. Sadie Ayres on Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Ayres and Ardes as hostesses. A short program of songs and readings were given. The report of the secretary, Mrs. J. Klerk, was read and new members were enrolled. Officers for the coming year were elected and include Mesdames. S. E. Hunt, chairman; Charles Sorenson, sec., tres.; O. Hovle, vice-president. The next meeting will be held the last part of this month.

The Gran family of Thief River Falls have now moved to the Swensile place recently vacated by Andrew Olson and Ed Olson and family who resided on the C. D. Knox farm over winter have moved to the farm formerly occupied by Henry Sorenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughter Marilyn of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Mardella and Maurine Myrom have been absent from school due to illness this week.

Ethel Kron visited with Mabel Samnalson and Mrs. Gena Voldness in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen of St. Hilaire were callers at the Soren Sorenson home Wednesday.

Ardis Ayres was in Thief River Falls on Friday in the interest of the 4-H club work and meeting.

Iris Ayres high school student spent the week end here with home folks.

Sewing Circle No. 13 will meet this week at the home of Mrs Sophie Howick.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson of Rocksbury spent a few days this week with her mother Mrs. Carrie Johnson, who is on the sick list.

Dako and Ardis Ayres were Thursday callers at the Ole Skaar home.

Big Bend

Henry Runnestrand and son Louis have been employed at the P. H. Wight home the past week.

Hans Johnson and son Moerice called at the home of Mr. Johnson's mother Mrs. Andrew Johnson last Tuesday.

The pupils of the Hammer school will put aside their books Friday after a term of eight months with Geda Risberg as teacher part of the term.

Allen Rhem was a social caller at the Ben Szymanski home last Monday evening.

Alice Brorby teacher of dist. 60 finished a very successful term of school last Tuesday.

Millard C. Brorud returned to her home in Nielsville after spending two weeks at the home of her parents in Smiley.

Olive and Marion Nelson were social callers at the Floyd Lane home last Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Millard Brorud was a social caller at the B. B. Hammer home last Saturday.

HIGHLANDING

Andrew Wells of Erie called in Highlanding Monday.

Miss Cora Krause of Thief River Falls visited at the Martin Johnson home a few days last week.

A number of Highlanding folks enjoyed the program in the Old Glory schoolhouse last Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. John Berquist and family of Middle River and Mr. and Mrs. J. Fnvoral and daughter, Margurate visited at the Anton Johnson home last Sunday.

Miss Charlotte Korstad, who teaches in Twin Valley, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad.

Miss Sellis of Esplee is spending a few weeks at the Wm. Vaughan home.

Emma Satre who teaches the Highlanding school, spent the week end at the home of her parents south of Thief River Falls.

Dorthy Korstad was in Thief River Falls Saturday on business.

Vivian Johnson spent Saturday night at the Sig Sigurdson home.

C. Overum of Silverton called in Highlanding Monday.

The John Nelson family moved to Bibbing last Sonday where they will make their home in the future.

C. Deny and son Chet called at the Alvin Klemenson home Sunday.

Laura Johnson spent Sunday at the home of her parents.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Husby visited at the Hilmar Finstad home on Wednesday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg on Saturday a girl.

The Ed Honsks, Martin Finstad, Carl Finstan, Andrew Husby, Hjalmer Kalsness, Otto Nettoland, Anton Johnson, Andrew Arne, Martin Mathson, Ole Lean, Joe King, and Olen families attended a party in honor of Mrs. Hilmer Finstad on Sunday at the H. Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King entertained a large number of friends at their home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne spent Sunday evening at the O. Odegaard home in Hazel.

Jennie Arne visited at the Jackson home in St. Hilaire Sunday.

Mrs. Hedeen of Alexandria spent Monday at the C. E. Olen home.

Maebelle, Kleo, Helen and Gladys Alberg spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. L. Finstad.

The teacher and pupils of district 154 enjoyed a picnic at the school on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson and children of Warren spent Sunday at the Andrew Husby and H. Finstad homes.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Kalsness visited at C. Erickson's on Friday evening.

About 50 people attended the Whist Club on Wednesday evening. A mock wedding was given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, it being their 17th wedding anniversary. Also Mrs. Engelstad's birthday. A good time was enjoyed by all.

Remember the Community Club meeting on Thursday the 18th.

Jennie and Alfred Arne, Alfred Husby, Barney, Arnold and Harold Kalsness spent Friday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

Expart

"Julie, do you know what love is?"

The young man put the question in an intense voice.

"Yes," replied the girl, firmly.

"But do you really know?" he asked again. "Have you ever been the object of a love as undying as the sun, as all-pervading as the air, as wonderful and sparkling as the stars? Have you ever loved and been loved like that, Julie?"

In an agony of suspense he waited for her reply.

"Have I?" she murmured. "If you'll come up into our boxroom, I can show you a trunk full of letters and three albums full of photographs. And in my jewel case are seven engagement rings."—Tit-Bits.

Admission to "Who's Who

The standard of admission to Who's Who in America divides the eligibles into two classes: (1) those who are selected on account of special prominence in creditable lines of effort, making them the subjects of extensive interest, inquiry or discussion in this country; and (2) those who are arbitrarily included on account of official position, civil, military, naval, religious or educational. The publishers do not accept remuneration for including names.

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Woodpeckers of Different Kinds; Never Abundant

The red-bellied woodpecker, sometimes called the ladder-backed woodpecker or the zebra bird, is not a migrant. Like the common downy and hairy woodpeckers he stays with us all the year. But he is abundant at no season, and he frequents the remoter woods. He is seen probably more frequently in winter than in summer, because the trees are leafless. Most of my records, says a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, of this strikingly handsome bird have been made in the winter months.

All our woodpeckers have red feathers on their heads, even the likeable plebian downies. The red-bellied woodpecker has a red head. But only one woodpecker has a head all red, and so strikingly red that he is well named the red-headed woodpecker. This bird is a migrant. He does not really belong here in the winter, but like the meadowlark and the robin and the bluebird and several other common birds he sometimes stays with us. Numbers of red-headed woodpeckers stay with us in the winter.

But when friendly strangers inform me that they have seen a "red-headed" woodpecker I am inclined to be a little dubious. It might have been a true red-head, but then again it might have been some other species with red feathers on its head.

Lands Still Unexplored

There are regions in the Far North and Far South which remain unexplored, especially the region north of Siberia. There are also vast stretches of unexplored territory, such as the west portion of the Sahara, portions of the Gobi desert and the forests of Siberia and the interior of Labrador. The general facts concerning these regions are known, but they have not been explored in detail, and there are thousands of square miles where no man has set foot, so far as is known.

Pecans High in Food Value

Probably pecans enjoy a distinctive place in the ordinary dietary and as an addition to salads and cakes, tarts and cookies their delicate and glorified excellence reaches the height of their use. As a plain edible, in comparison with other nuts and other foods their position in the caloric list is at or near the top—where beef has a per pound caloric value of 1,130, pecans offer 3,633 of these body tissue building units.

Vestiges of Past at Home

The house you live in is full of vestiges of the past. The narrow skirting board round the room is all that is left of the wall-paneling of the Tudors; the "lambs-tail" molding of the sash-bars of the windows is a degenerate descendant of the medieval stone mullion; the wall paper is a modern substitute for figured tapestry or wall painting.

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We have now taken over the Plymouth-Dodge agency in addition to our line of used cars. Before buying a new car, come in and ask for a demonstration. You'll enjoy the smooth performance of these Floating Power cars, which also last so much longer because there is practically no engine vibration.

Our complete line of used cars also gives you an opportunity to pick what you want in late model Fords, Chevrolets and others at bargain prices.

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OUR Turkey Starting Mash contains 24 per cent protein, and insures a good, healthy start for your poults. Follow it up with Talking Turkey Mash, the famous mash developed by Dr. W. A. Billings, leading expert on care and feeding of turkeys.

For those who wish to mix their own mashes, we can supply the necessary ingredients, such as meat scraps, bone meal, oats groats, mill feeds, charcoal, etc.

Since prices on feeds are advancing it will pay you to plan your feeding so as to get the best balanced ration, as economically as possible.

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PEACHES No. 10 can 39c
BAKING POWDER K. C. 25 oz. can 19c
COCOA Warfield 2 lb. box 19c
COFFEE Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 51c
SAUSAGE Summer per lb. 14c
VANILLA Pure 4 oz. bottle 29c
MALT SYRUP Double check 3 cans 95c

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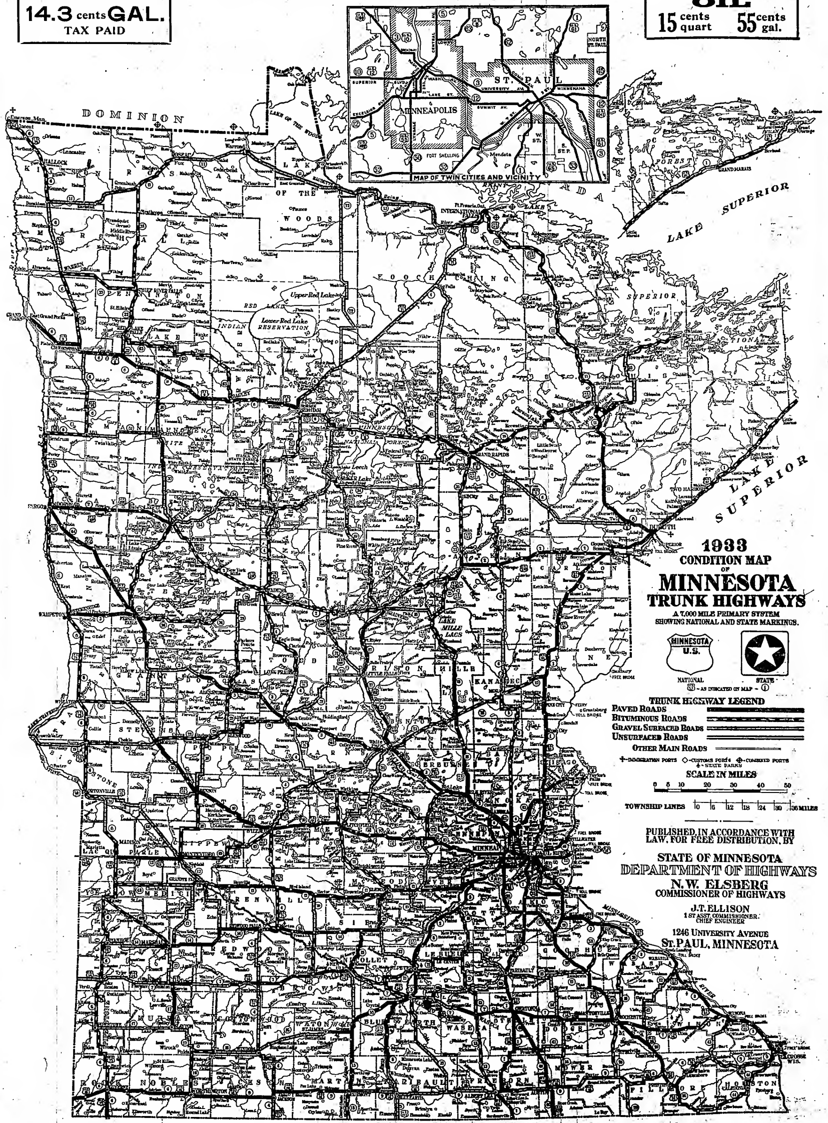

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Local Run

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson, Mrs Arthur Hamilton, Mrs. G. H. Mayor-Oakes, Mrs. M. T. McFarland and Mrs. E. L. Roland were in Moorhead last Tuesday attending the Ninth District convention of the Woman's Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Rube Sanberg and Miss Agnes Holdahl of Grygla were visitors in this city Monday.

Jane Buse and Grace Dahle of Red Lake Falls, who are teaching in St. Hilaire, spent last Saturday visiting in this city at the A. G. Gabrielson home.

Kay Wick and Tron Fonnest of Grygla and Gilbert Overvold of Middle River were visitors at the Rudolph Sagmoen home last Sudday.

Irling Torgeson of Oklee was a Sunday visitor in this city.

Mrs. P. G. Peterson, Worthy Matron of the order of the Eastern Star, represented the local chapter at the meeting of the Grand Chapter at the Masonic Temple in St. Paul, May 8, 9 and 10. Mrs. Andrew Bottleson, District Deputy, is also attending the meeting.

Hilda Ness and Stella Steenerson, who are teaching at Radium, visited at the E. H. Ness home over the week end.

Kenneth Hill and Alice Hanson of Crookston visited with Durah Kelly over the weekend.

Miss Ruth Ramsland who is employed at a local hosbital, left Tuesday to visit at the home of her parents in Shelly for a few weeks.

Marian Bishop and Dorthy Swedenburg motered up from St. Paul last Saturday to spend Sunday at the homes of their parents.

Lucille Larson motered to Winnipeg last weekend with friends from Warren.

Stella Trone who is teaching at Strandquist spent last Saturday in this city.

Mr. and Mrs Oscar Cerny and family went to Willow River, Sunday. The family remained while Oscar returned Tuesday.

Emil Norquist of Gladstone, Mich., was here the first of the week visiting relativee and attend the A. Williamson funeral Monday. He retufued to his home Tuesday.

For Rent:—furnished rooms. One block north of postoffice. 411 La Bree Ave. N. 3-tcp

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

For Sale:— Harley-Davidson, 1923 model motor cycle. Lawrence Anderson, St. Hillaire, Rt. 1. 5-2tc

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

For Sale:—One good wide tire wagon in good shape. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Avenue South.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Rent - Five room house, five lots, garage, wood shed, some fruit trees and a good well, after May 13. Call at 330 Crocker ave. N. 6 p.

FOR SALE, ANOTHER CARLOAD—Living room, dining room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utinalls, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

Also have a 1,000 lb. platform scale and a forge, with good blower and in A-1 condition.

Milking strain Shorthorn bull calves—1 purebred yearling (dam weighs 1550 lbs., produced 60 lbs. in day, 2209 lbs. in 41 days, and is by Gennie's Producer, which has a daughter here with 3 year old of 10,104 lbs. in 289 days) is son of Jewel's Gennie Palmer, former state champion Shorthorn 2 year old cow) and is a grandson of Greybird 1400 lbs., 4.66 per cent.) This calf is a grandson of 2600 lb. Glenside Dairy King, 25 record daughters out of Mammie's Minnie 16,201 lbs. Also several younger graded and purebred calves which if not sold by June 2nd will be steered. The S. Mickelson Farm, 3½ miles west of Plummer. 6-2tc

Plague Bacillus Found by Japanese Scientist

The paths that lead to obscurity and fame are ever present in the field of science. Baron Shibasaburo Kitasato spent all his long life on the most painstaking researches on tuberculosis without making one new and really important contribution to our knowledge of the disease. But he discovered the bacillus of plague in a few days.

Forty years earlier, Dr. Claude Hillingstan relates in Hygeia Magazine, the world had settled down to the comfortable conviction that plague had little more than historical interest and that modern sanitation had banished it from our midst. In 1894 an epidemic of plague broke out in Hongkong which startled the entire world. Kitasato, who had been sent from Japan to Germany to study under the eminent scientist Robert Koch, hurried back to his own country. Two days after Kitasato had arrived in Hongkong, he had found numerous bacilli in the infected glands and in the heart of a patient who had died of plague. In a few days Kitasato again cabled Koch to tell him that he had succeeded in cultivating the bacillus artificially.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .57
No. 1 Dark Northern	.56
No. 1 Northern Spring	.55
No. 1 Amber Durum	.54
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.49
No 1 Red Durum	.47
Flax	1.21
Oats	.15
Barley	.20
Rye	.34
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.04
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.15
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.19

Trinty Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Senior Choir, "Seek Ye the Lord" by Roberts; Male Chorus, "Little Mother of Mine," by Burleigh.

A public hearing of the class of 1933 will take place at this service.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock, as usual.

Fireside hour at five o'clock. Devotionals, program, refreshments and a social hour. Mrs. T. Reep will give a talk on the historical significance of May 17.

The pastor will give a short talk in recognition of Mother's Day. Special music. Members from the country are espesially invited to be present at this meeting.

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, May 16th, by the Misses Esther Larson and Hattie Diebel.

Circle No. 11 meets with Mrs. H. B. Halvorson on Wednesday, May 17.

You are always welcome at the Trinity Lutheran church.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:- Luther League meets this Thursday evening. Mother's Day program.

Quarterly business meeting Friday evening, May 12th at 8.

Confirmation class meets at 8:45 Saturday. Orchestra rehearsal, Saturday, 7:30.

Sunday classes. 9:45.

American services, 10:15.

Norwegian services, 11:15.

Special Mother's Day services. Selections by Junior choir and Orchestra.

Our Wednesday classes have now been discontined for this year.

Bible study every Monday evening at 7:45.

GOODRIDGE:- Sunday school. 10:30

Confirmation and Holy Communion services, 2:30.

The Choir will assist with this service.

RINDAL:-Bible study at Paulson's Tuesday evening, May 16th.

NORDEN:- The young people will meet at Rusts Thursday evening, May 18th.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 14th, Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

On Sunday May 21, services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school picnic at Highlanding begiuing with services at 10:30 a.m.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Mothers Dey will be observed in the Community church Sunday May 14.

We wand to make it possible for all mothers to be present at this service. Autos will be provided for those who cannot otherwise attend if they will call Mr. A. G. Gabrielson 261-R and give the name and address and number to be provided.

A nursery for the small children and babies will be provided in the basemant for those who have little folks so the parents may attend the service.

The church will be appropriately decorated. The Choir by request will repeat the anthem of last Sunday.

The Sermon will be appropriate for day.

The services will be held at the regular hours. Church school at 9:45.

Mooning worship at 11:00.

Epworth League at 6:45.

A Gold Metal contest, under the of the W. C. T. U. will be held in the evening at 7.45 in place of the regular service.

Let every one attend service in honor of his Mother.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Wednesday at 2:30 o'clock.

The Mid-week service Wednesday at 7:30.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening service at 8:00.

Mrs. O. C. Peterson will entertain the Missionary Society at her home on Thursday afternoon, May 18. at 3 p m.

Prayer meeting on Thurdsday even at 9:00

The Junior choir will meet on Saturday afternoon at 2-00.

Cattalo Is Scheduled to Supplant Humped Buffalo

Even though the buffalo should some day become extinct, a possibility that is not so sure as it was some years ago before steps had been taken for the preservation of the few remaining herds in North America, many of its characteristics will probably be preserved indefinitely in the cattalo, a hybrid between the buffalo and domestic cattle that lacks the buffalo's hump, but resembles this interesting animal in many other ways. And the sturdy traits which the cattalo can trace to its buffalo ancestors are such as to make it popular with stock raisers, for it requires much less in the way of food and shelter than cattle and can be raised successfully much farther north.

The cattalo is the result of experiments started back in 1894 by Mossom Boyd of Bobcaygeon, Ont., and continued since 1915 by the Canadian government It has the heavy, durable hide and warm thick hair of the buffalo. It also has the buffalo's habit of facing storms instead of drifting with them like domestic animals. Like the buffalo the cattalo can forage and thrive on comparatively poor pastures, and will even feed through the snow in winter until it becomes too deep. And last, but not least important of the traits this hybrid animal has borrowed from its sturdy buffalo ancester, it doesn't require winter shelter.

Dido a Slicker

The role of "slicker" in a bargain was played back as far as history extends. Consider the case of Dido, founder of the city of Carthage. After she had been forced to flee from the kingdom of Tyre, following the slaying of her husband by Pygmalion, Dido fled to Africa. There she purchased a plot of land, which, according to her bargain, was to be as large as could be covered by the hide of a bull. Having struck the bargain, Dido cut the hide up into very narrow thongs and laying them end to end encircled a piece of ground sufficiently large to serve as the location of the city which she founded.

Laughter Offers Means of Disguising Feelings

Laughter, or its close analogue, smiling, has another purpose that we do not always realize, says the Montreal Star. It forms an excellent mask. Not the impassive, but the emotionally active face, is the one that tells the least of what lies below. The movie type of photograph, every face a laugh, most completely and satisfactorily hides the character that lies beneath. Smiling as they invariably do, they all appear lovely and invariably good tempered. The natural movements of the facial muscles in laughter lend themselves admirably to this form of disguise. A smiling face, with the eyes partly closed and the muscles drawn taut, means a physiognomy that defies any attempt to decipher what lies beneath. It is impossible to study the natural lines that the facial muscles have been given by years of feeling and passion. A dog never lies or deceives, chiefly because he cannot laugh. Of course, the face without a smile is not always an open book either; but it is usually far easier to read than the one disguised by a laugh. Relax your tension by laughing rather than crying by all means. But it is open to question whether a function that is now exercised by less than half the human race, that as a rule is outgrown with childhood and that offers an excellent means of disguising our inner feelings, is a function to be deliberately fostered. Nor does it appear that many of the world's great problems are ever solved by laughter.—Detroit News.

Colombia's Coffee Farms Are Seven Acres or Less

Of all the coffee farms in Colombia, nearly 87 per cent, or 129,932 farms, are approximately seven acres or less in size, while only 321 farms are as large as the average farm in the United States. The reason for this strange condition is that the culture of coffee in Colombia is confined largely to the temperate months in regions where the trees are cultivated on the high slopes of the Andes, producing the finer grades of coffee bean known to the coffee trade as "milds" because of the extraordinary smoothness of flavor. It is these "high altitude" coffees which are blended with other coffees to produce the blends which people enjoy to the extent of some millions of cups per day. The number of coffee trees in Colombia is in excess of 539,000,000, of which 460,000,000 are bearing. The coffee tree frequently bears both the fragrant white blossom and the ripe red coffee "cherry" at the same time throughout 11 months of the year, so that harvesting is usually a continuous process in this South American country. About 85 per cent of the Colombian coffee crop is consumed in the United States.

Diving for Firewood

In the islands of Hawaii, which you will find marked on your atlas opposite the west coast of North America, wood is scarcer than in many other parts of the world. The forests are far away from the sea, and even today, the natives often dive for their firewood. A certain amount of timber is washed down by rivers, and being of a very heavy sort, it sinks to the bottom of the water. The natives go to the mouths of the rivers, and there they wade and swim and dive, always on the lookout for trunks and big branches. When they find such treasures, mostly by feeling for them with their feet, they get ropes and tow the stuff ashore, everybody including the women and children lending a hand.—Montreal Herald.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

Wanted:-American Seeding Machine Co. single disc drill for repair parts. Geo. Gunderson, Hazel. 3

For Sale—Good cleaned seed barley of malting variety at thirty cents per bushel. Oscar E. Spong, Oklee. 2fe

For Sale:—Guernsey bull, 18 mo. old, or will exchange for Oats or Barley T. F. Wolfgram, St. Hilaire. 3fe

For Sale,—Eating or seed potatoes 50 cents a bu. Seed oats, no foul seed, both early and side oats at 25 cents. A. Femrite, One and one-half miles E. and one mile N., Highland'g

For Sale—Big yellow seed oats and some wild hay.—W. Ristau, Route 1, St. Hilaire. 4fe

Wanted—Will trade upland hay for Hereford bull calf.—Joseph Joringdal, Route 1, city. 4fe

For Sale:—One Rock Island Manure spreader; and a Rock Island Gang plow with four horse evener. Arnold Erickson, Rt., 1, Goodridge. 4-fe

For Trade:—12-24 Avery tractor. Good running order. For cows or young cattle. Box 1125 Goodridge. 4

Pigs for sale. 7 weeks old $2.00 each if taken at once. Ed Iverson, Hazel, Minn. Phone 6 F 21. 5

For Sale or trade:— Holstein bull calf. Chester Larson Rt. 2 Thief River Falls, Minn. 5

Gardens plowed and put in shape for planting in satisfactory manner. G. W. Eastman 5

Hatching eggs--from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. C. Schuster 622 St. Paul Ave.

For Sale:—Eight weeks old pigs at $2,00 each if taken at once. Ed. Evenson, Hazel, Minn., phone 6-f-21 5

For Sale:- Potatoes, Irish Cobblers, for seed or table use. 25 cents per bushel on farm. Ed. Heleren, 4 mi. east and 2 mi. north of Thief River Falls, Tel. 3 F 31.

For Sale:- Oderbrucker seed barley at 40 cents a bushel. Good malting barley. Also a good Holstein bull for sale. V. C. Noper, call 15 F 12. 6

Baby Chicks...

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$4.75 and up per 100

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Mother's Day

is a Day to Give Sweets

For next Sunday give your mother a box of "Missy Maid" assorted chocolates. One pound box	19c
Land O' Lakes Butter per pound	21c
Nash Coffee, Per pound	29c
4 pounds Raisins	23c
Palm Olive Soap, per bar	5c
Rolled Oats, large package	9c
Campbell's Pork and Beans, per can	5c
98 lb. FARMER'S BEST FLOUR	$1.85

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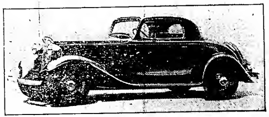
Our meats combine, health goodness and economy for your table. Our efficient handling and refrigeration methods protect the tender, full flavor of our meats. When you buy at the Independent, you know they're fresh.

CHICKENS	BEEF	VEAL
Dressed lb.	Shoulder Roast	Shoulder Roast
11c	9c	7c

Veal Stew, lb.	6c
Summer Sausage, lb.	13c
Boneless Rolled RIB ROAST pound	15c
Pork Shoulder Roast, lb.	8c
Hamburger and Pork Sausage, lb.	8c

CHEVROLET

THE LEADER FOR 1933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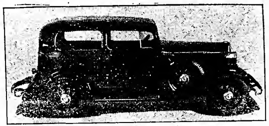
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You can now buy a Chevrolet Car for $148.00 down and balance easy payments

NEARLY ONE OUT OF
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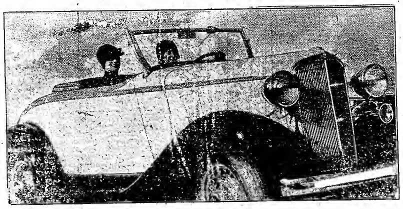
WAS A CHEVROLET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Featuring: New "Aer-Stream" styling . . . powerful six-cylinder engine . . . Fisher wood-and-steel bodies . . . Fisher No Draft Ventilation . . . safety glass in windshield, Octane Selector, silent second-speed transmission. In addition to the foregoing, the Chevrolet Master Six offers a long wheelbase of 110 inches, unusually luxurious body interiors, cushion balanced engine mounting. Improved Free Wheeling. Syncro Mash gear shifting, and the Starterator.

W. S. Knudsen
President and General Manager
Chevrolet Motor Company

CHEVROLET LEADS THE FIELD AGAIN IN 1933. According to figures from the Minneapolis Motor Trade Association, between January 1 and April 1 of this year there were 1,856 CHEVROLETS sold to only 664 by its nearest competitor. This difference in sales of almost three to one is also true for the entire United States.

Four of the last six years Chevrolet has led the world in motor car sales--all because Chevrolet makes the world's most dependable low priced car.

H. J. Klingler
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Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 18, 1933 — Number 7

A. DOWELL TALKS ON AG PROBLEMS

Speaking on education for rural children, Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, delivered the final address of the day at the district Parent-Teacher conference here Saturday at a banquet in the Trinity Church. Among the things that rural children should know he included the technique of farming if they intend to stay on the farm, since surveys have shown that the incomes of farmers with an agricultural education are almost three times larger than those who have had no such training. He also stated that training in home making was important for girls who intended to live on the farm, since the farmer's wife has a great deal to do with success of the farmers.

Dr. Dowell, who has a Ph. D. degree in agricultural economics and is a recognized authority on the affairs of agriculture, also stressed the importance of some training for rural people which would help them in dealing with their problems. As an example of how farmers have been led to act totally against their interests he cited the tariff laws of the country, which by giving the farmer slight protection on a few products have induced him to pay an enormous toll to the cities on everything he buys, and at the same time the farmers have been almost unanimously in favor of it. He believed that such problems should be brought into the educational field of the rural child.

Mrs. H. W. Froehlich of Minneapolis, third vice president of the Minnesota Parent-Teacher congress, was a banquet speaker and also took an active part in the program of the morning and afternoon session. In her evening address Mrs. Froehlich stressed the importance of an underlying and unifying theme for the parent-teacher association programs thruout the year. She advised wise spending rather than foolish saving in the operation of the public school system.

At the afternoon session, Eunice Lindgren public school nurse, and Mrs. O. E. Locken, president of the Crookston P. T. A., discussed methods of administrating necessary medical attention to pre-school and school children.

Supt. Morris Bye discussed recreation and leisure time, urged the application of P. T. A. influence to obtain recreation facilities for school children and lauded the work of the Grygla association of which Mrs. S. E. Relerson is president, for its successful projects to obtain playground equipment and material for the schools.

Paul Engelstad Re-elected President of Rocksbury Club

Paul Engelstad was re-elected president of the Rocksbury Community club at a regular meeting held Saturday night, May 13, at Valhall. Other officers elected include Joe King, vice-president; Anna Johnson, secretary-treasurer; Knute Yestesund, Audrew Arne, Eva Harder, directors.

Thirteen young people of the community staged "The Wild Oats Boy" under the direction of Mrs. Otto Netteland. A lunch was served after which the gathering was entertained with songs and music by Hjalmer Peterson better known as Ole i Skratthult.

Noted Musicians Here Sunday

Myrtle and Maynard Nordquist of Hoffman, Minnesota will give a sacred concert of song and music in the Zion Lutheran Church here Sunday evening, May 21st. These young people who are brother and sister and who are blind are very talented and well educated and come highly recommended. Besides appearing in the Zion church Sunday evening they will also give sacred concerts at the Rindal church church Sunday afternoon at 2:16. At the First Lutheran church at Goodridge, Tuesday evening the 23rd, and at the Augustana church, city, Wednesday evening, May 24th. No admission will be charged at any of these concerts. Offerings will be received. The public is invited.

Proclamation

Whereas, in the great crises of the World War the young men of Thief River Falls offered their services to our country with an exalted spirit of patriotism, numbers of them sacrificing their lives in that service:

And, Whereas, the same exalted spirit of patriotism is needed today for the services of our country in its peace-time difficulties: Therefore, I, E. L. Tungseth, Mayor of the city of Thief River Falls, urge all citizens to recall the spirit of these gallant dead and renew the memory of their patriotic service by the wearing of the American Legion and the American Legion Auxiliary memorial poppy on Saturday, May 27.

To that purpose, I do hereby proclaim Saturday, May 27th, Poppy Day in the city of Thief River Falls.

E. L. Tungseth, Mayor.

Family Fishing License Covers Only Husband And Wife This Season

In redrafting the law governing fishing licenses the Minnesota legislature specified that the family license shall only cover the husband and wife and children under 18 years of age, and goes on to say that children under 18 years are not required to take a license. Under these provisions there is not much object in buying a family license for one dollar that covers only the husband and wife when individual licenses for the two could be had at 50 cents a piece. Hitherto the family license included husband and wife and all members of the family.

Approximately 103 individual licenses and 33 family licenses have been sold in this city according to reports made by the license offices which include the county auditor, Kelly's Hardware Store and Montgomery-Ward Co. County Auditor Fowler states that his office has sold 75 individual licenses and 25 family licenses. Kelly Hardware comes next with a sale of 28 individual and 8 family licenses. The office of Montgomery-Ward had not sold any up until yesterday afternoon.

E. E. Pechie Family Has Car Accident and Blaze

Ernest E. Pechie, 623 Dewey avenue north, expected last Wednesday to bring his wife home from the hospital where she had been confined with injuries sustained in a car tip-over on Thursday night, May 11. But Wednesday morning at 3:45 o'clock Mr. Pechie was roused out of bed, by the yelps of his dog, to discover the entire summer porch in flames.

He called the fire department and within eight minutes they were on the scene and soon had the blaze under control, but now he will have to leave his wife in the hospital until the damage is repaired. He is having the porch reconstructed next week and in the meantime is fervantly thankful for the quick service of the fire department.

The first of the two misfortunes that came within a period of six days happened the night of May 11, when Mrs. Pechie and her five year old grand daughter, Eileen Gruchow, narrowly escaped fatal injuries in the overturning of the light truck which Mr. Pechie was driving, on Highway 33, five miles west of the city. Glaring lights of an approaching car and a tire blow-out caused the truck's tip-over, bottom up, in the ditch, pinning Mrs. Pechie and the little girl underneath. Mr. Pechie crawled out, pushed the car over on its side and pulled them out. His wife was cut over the eye and bruised on the hip, the little girl was uninjured and Mr. Pechie was badly cut on the cheek and nose.

District Conference of F-L Association June 4 To be Held at Erskine

A conference of Ninth District Farmer-Labor Association will be held at Erskine Sunday, June 4, at 1:00 o'clock, in accordance with a call issued by the officers of the Association last week. Many local Farmer-Laborites have announced their intention of going, also making it the occasion for a picnic if the weather permits.

Buy a Poppy—do Your part—get them, Saturday, May 27.

Eight Chippewa Indian Children to Appear in Musical Play, "Singing Pierre," Fri. May 26

A very novel and unique bit of entertainment, a departure from the ordinary run of amusement, will appear at the Sons of Norway hall Friday, May 26, when a company of eight Chippewa Indian children play "Singing Pierre," a French and Indian musical production with native stage setting, costumes, songs and and dances.

The remarkable play is participated in and directed by Mr. and Mrs. Harold Searls of the Red Lake Indian reservation, where Mr. Searls is superintendent of the Indian school. The American Legion Auxiliary will sponsor the play of which there are two performances, afternoon at 4:00 o'clock, evening at 8:00 o'clock.

"Singing Pierre" is a romance in two acts; the scene is a Chippewa camp at sun-dawn, in the first act, and at dawn in the second. Pierre, a young French voyageur, comes to bring gifts and to woo Dancing Feet, the French-Indian girl. His suit is accepted, the wedding takes at dawn and Dancing Feet parts with her mother's people to accompany her lover.

The receipts from the production of this fast disappearing art will be used to defray expenses in taking the Indian children thru one of the western national parks and to visit accessible Indian reservations.

John Anderson Dies May 11

John Anderson passed away at a local hospital Thursday, May 11, at the age of 66 years. He was born in Sweden Jan. 24, 1869, and came to this country in 1892, settling in Wisconsin. A few years later he moved to Warren where he married Andrea Sjosvold in 1898. In 1901 they moved to Benwood, Minn. where he took a homestead and farmed until 1916 when he moved to this city where he has lived ever since.

Surviving him are two daughters, Mrs. John Eliason, Mrs. Halbert Evenstad, both of this city, and one son, Pearnell Anderson of Newfolden and two sisters, Mrs. A. Hallingum and Mrs. S. Sundell, both of Treasbauk, Manitoba, Canada, and nine grandchildren.

Services were held from the Erickson and Lund Funeral home last Sunday with the Rev. Mylirer of Newfolden in charge. Interment was made at Benwood.

Almanac Origin Ancient

The almanac which like the Bible is found in all proper farm homes dates far back into antiquity. Its origin having been traced at least as far back as the Fifth century after Christ and hint of even earlier origin is found. With the advent of the printing press and the discovery of scientific methods of studying the skies and the weather, the almanac came into its own. The earlier additions were often carelessly prepared and contained much misinformation but after 1828 when the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge issued its first almanac, the general run of almanacs has been of high caliber. The best known of the American almanacs was the Poor Richard tome of Benjamin Franklin which was issued in 1732 for the first time.—Washington Star.

Correction

Due to a typographical error in the story concerning the entertainment of school board members in last weeks issue "Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Bennes" were included among those present. This should have been "Mr. E. M. Bennes," and we wish to take this opportunity of correcting the mistake.

GRAVELING WORK GETS UNDER WAY

Assigned thru the Workmens' Protective association headed by Chester Myrom, twelve men used in two day shifts with six truckers working three days at a time, are now at work graveling the city streets under the program adopted by the city council Friday night. Mr. Myrom estimates that the work will extend for 22 days on the basis of 2,000 yards of gravel to be hauled and spread.

The gravel haulers are receiving 50 cents per cubic yard, and the workers are paid 30 cents an hour for an eight hour day making a total of $73.80 as the average daily payroll. The total cost for gravelling will come to $1,616.40 according to Mr. Myrom's estimate.

Using 11 shifts and 12 men to a crew it will be possible to use a total of 132 laborers on the job. Adding to this 12 men on trucks and 4 teamsters a total of 148 men will benefit by the employment.

The gravel is being hauled from the Sofus Olson pit on the ridge five miles west of the city on Highway 33. and is costing eight cents a cubic yard. The gravelling of Knight avenue will be completed to day and Duluth avenue is to come next.

"Sh-h-h-h!"

A cloak of secrecy was drawn around the deliberations of that august body known as the city council which excluded all outsiders and representatives of the press from the meeting Tuesday night.

Following the conclave a barrier of utmost silence rebuffed inquiries as to action taken. Only known fact is that Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul, auditorium architect, submitted detailed plans. Some news did leak out: the old foundation is weak in spots and may be condemned, new sketches may call for building ten feet wider, many changes will have to be made and the architect will draw a final set of plans and submit them within ten days, council hopes to advertise for bids within three weeks.

World Goodwill Day May 18

Because May 18 has been observed for the past several years as Goodwill Day, commemorating the first international step taken in the interest of universal peace, Governor Floyd B. Olson has issued a proclamation that World Goodwill Day be observed by the people of the state with appropriate exercises in churches, schools and other institutions.

Farm Adjustment Act Designed To Relieve Emergency and Increase Purchasing Power

Congress has passed and the president has signed the farm adjustment act, "to relieve the existing national economic emergency by increasing agricultural purchasing power."

There are three distinct sections to the law, making it an "omibus" measure to save time in legislation. The first part is the production control and benefit payment section; the second part is the agricultural credits law; and the third part is the national financial and currency measure. The first part is administered by the Department of Agriculture, the second part by the Farm Credits administration, and the third part lies at the discretion of President Roosevelt and his treasury aides.

Under the production control section, commonly referred to as the Farm Act, at least three broad means of recuring proper adjustment of domestic production of basic farm commodities to meet world demand levels and to attain fair returns for agriculture are provided. The secretary may use one or all of them. They are briefly: (1) Acreage reduction of the basic agricultural commodities by rental and benefit payments to farmers; (2) payment of allotment benefits on the domestic portion of a crop in return for agreements covering specified crop reduction: or (3) the use of marketing agreements with processors and handlers of basic farm commodities so that higher prices will go to farmers under a guaranteed system of production control and fair play. For cotton growers special option deals are provided.

The basic commodities found in the law are wheat, cotton, field corn, rice tobacco, hogs, sugar cane, sugar beets and milk and its products. On all commodities named except tobacco and milk the base period for figuring necessary price levels to reach equaliy in farming buying power is 1909-14. On tobacco and milk products the base period is from 1919-28.

Naplin, Aalbu, Will Discuss Legislature

What happened at the last session of the Minnesota legislature will be discussed by two local people who are in a position to give the inside facts next Friday evening, May 19, when Senator Laura Naplin and R. M. Aalbu of the Forum will speak before the local Farmer-Labor Ass'n Club at 8 p. m. in the court rooms of the Court House.

The meeting is open to anyone interested in the Farmer-Labor movement. A large crowd is anticipated judging from the interest shown in the Club to date. Regular meetings will now be held on the third Friday of every month, and the program committee is planning a schedule of programs that includes speakers of outstanding ability.

Missionary Couple Holding Services at the Tabernacle

Special services will be held all this week at the Gospel Tabernacle according to Rev. E. N. Daley, pastor.

Rev. and Mrs. Satermo of Chicago who are on their way to East Africa will conduct services at 8 p. m. every evening this week. Rev Satermo will preach in the Norwegian language Thursday night and Sunday morning at 11 a. m.

A reception for Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Longren of this city was held Monday evening at the home of Mr. Longren's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Longren.

Capacity Crowd Turns Out For St. Hilaire Senior Class Play at School Friday Night

"The Valley of the Ghosts" was performed by the senior class of the St. Hilaire high school last Friday night before a capacity audience in in the auditorium of the high school. The play was well received and drew much favorable comment. Music between acts was furnished by the high school band.

The cast included twelve characters which were performed by the following: Mary Whalen, Donna Brink, Evelyn Bengston, Helen Olson, Myrtle Erickson, Stella Peterson, Alvin Naplin, Glenn Wilson, Amos Olsen, Erling Anderson, Elton Mortenson, Robert Huff.

Barbados Hurricane Most Disastrous, Records Show

The so-called Barbados hurricane was the second of three severe tropical cyclones that visited the West Indies in October of 1780, and is generally accounted the most disastrous tempest of modern times. Approaching Barbados from the southeast on October 10, the storm swept over the Lesser Antilles and Porto Rico, and then recurved to the northeast, passing east of Bermuda. Its course was fully traced many years afterward by Colonel Reid, a pioneer student of cyclones, through information contained in the logs of the many British and French warships that were, at the time of the storm, engaged in hostilities in West Indian waters. The devastation wrought was appalling. Every house in Barbados was destroyed, 9,000 lives were lost in Martinique, 6,000 in St. Lucia, 4,000 to 5,000 in St. Eustatius and great numbers in other islands, while the loss of life at sea was even greater than on land.

FREE CHILD CLINIC AT H. S. SATURDAY

Parents who have children that will be entering kindergarden or the first grade next fall at the beginning of the school term, are requested by the Parent-Teacher association of this city to bring their boys and girls to the free medical and dental clinic that will be conducted at the high school next Saturday morning May 20.

School Nurse Eunice Lindgren who is in charge of the clinic, emphasizes the value and advisability of a thoro examination of the pre-school child in order that all physical defects may be ascertained and corrected during the summer.

Five local doctors and seven local dentists are donating their time and services to the clinic and schedules have been arranged so that the parents may appear at the time they choose.

In the morning the doctors' shedule is: 9:00 to 10 o'clock, Dr. A. M. Smith of the Bratrud clinic: 10:00 to 11:00 Drs. O. F. Melby, O. G. Lynde, C. M. Adkins; 11:00 to 12:00 Dr. J. Biedermann.

The shedule of the dentists is: from 9:00 to 10:00 Drs. C. E. Snyder, G. W. Booren, H. J. Rice, C. M. Haug; 9:30 to 10:00, Dr. J. N. Nesse; 10:00 to 11:00 Dr. A. E. Jacobson; 11:30 to 12:00, Dr. J. C. Penny.

Miss Lindgren announces that registration will be made in the front hall of the high school and attendents will be on duty to take care of incoming children. If any parent wishes to obtain particulars concerning the free clinic they may call Miss Lindgren at 694-W.

The free clinic or spring health round-up was adopted at the Monday night meeting of the Parent-Teacher association after an explanation and recommendation of the project was made by the school nurse, Miss Lindgren. A committee of six appointed by the new staff of P.T.A officers, includes: Eunice Lindgren, G. H. Mayor-Oakes, pres. of the P.T.A: Manie Wise, high school instructor, Dr. A. E. Jacobson, dentist; Dr. O. F. Melby a physician, and Morris Bye, superintendent of schools.

Guernsey Calf Will Be Given Away At Annual Breeder's Picnic May 28

A nine months old Guernsey calf will be given away to the member of the Red River Valley Guernsey Breeders association who holds the lucky ticket at the organization's annual picnic to be held on Peter Engelstad's farm Sunday, May 28. Everybody is welcome to the picnic and free coffee and cream will be given away.

The main speakers of the afternoon will include C. B. Finley, feed representative of the American Guernsey Cattle association, E. A. Hanson, Dairy specialist of the University of Minnesota and Leonard Houske, secretary of the Creamery Operators of St. Paul.

Oscar M. Olson, Resident of Cloverleaf Township, Passes

Funeral services were held yesterday from the Trinity Lutheran church Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating, for Ole M. Olson who died at a local hospital May 14. Mr. Olson was a resident of this city from 1907 to 1931, during which period he was employed as a car inspector by the Soo-Line railroad.

He was born at Gulbransdahlen, Norway, Oct. 11, 1860 and emigrated to this country in 1881, settling in Wisconsin. In 1898 he moved to Reynolds, N. Dak. and one year later, in 1899, he moved to Liner postoffice in Marshall county and came to this city in 1907. He was married here to Minnie Rietz in 1924. After leaving here in 1931 he made his home on a farm in Cloverleaf township.

Surviving Mr. Olson are four daughters, Mrs. F. Becker of Mahnomen, Miss Olga Olson of Minneapolis, Mrs. D. Cole of this city and Miss. Evelyn Olson of Mavie and four sons, Melvin, Alfred, Carl and Glen, all of Mavie, and three step-children, Mrs. Roman Paulson, Miss Ramona Rietz and Elra Olson, all of this city.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

SOME FARM RELIEF AT LAST

The farm relief bill, signed by President Roosevelt last week, may not be all that was hoped for, but it will at least go a long way toward giving the farmer equal opportunity with industry. Three things are provided for: inflation of currency and mortgage relief, which will both help the debtor and control of prices, with an attempt to hold them at the pre-war level.

Perhaps the most important of these measures is price control, since it seeks to give agriculture the same relative buying power as other groups. The government will collect a tax from the processors of wheat, corn, cotton, rice, dairy products, hogs and tobacco, changing the tax as the secretary of agriculture sees fit in order to bring prices to the desired level. The money collected from this tax will be used to rent lands from farmers who agree to keep them out of cultivation, thereby holding down the acreage. A minimum price will also be set at which products can be bought from the farmers.

The mortgage relief provision was the most disappointing feature of the bill, since it provides for an interest rate of four and one-half per cent. The effects of the high rate are partly offset by the provision that no payments on the principal need he made for the first five years if the borrower so wishes. Some provision for scaling down debts has also been made, to be handled by a conciliation commissioner, who will agree to exchange the mortgage for four per cent government bonds if the holder of the mortgage is willing to scale down the debt to a figure approaching present valuation of the farm.

The inflation measure gives the President very broad powers over the financial system, but does not require him to use them. He may enter into agreement with the Federal Reserve Banks to buy up three billions of dollars worth of government bonds, the idea being that this money would be released thru the smaller banks; reduce the gold content of the dollar as much as fifty per cent; remonetize silver, and issue up to three billions of dollars in treasury notes.

The last measure, providing for an issue of treasury notes, would be of far-reaching importance if used by the President, since it would mean that the government would issue money without paying the usual four per cent on bonds to our large bankers for backing this currency. Instead the four per cent would be used to retire that much of the new money annually for the next twenty-five years. It also means that the control of currency issues would be shifted from these bankers to the government, a measure which liberals have been fighting for these many years.

How well labor will fare from the inflation measures and the expected rise in food prices remains to be seen. Unless there is a corresponding rise in wages there is apt to be some hardships for even those who are employed. A rise in the price of raw materials, however, does not necessarily mean an equal rise in the price of finished products. When prices for the producer fell, consumers' prices did not fall accordingly. But if processors and middlemen take advantage of the situation to reap undue profits, prices will rise to the point where farm legislation will be repealed and the farmer find himself back in the old rut. The farmer's best method of insuring himself against such a condition is to build up his own marketing agencies as rapidly as possible, so that whatever happens he can be assured of getting his products to the consumer without raising the price excessively, and at the same time retain some measure of control over the price he receives.

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ALL HAVE CONTRIBUTED

The observance of Norway's national holiday, the Seventeenth of May, will probably be discontinued in this country, even in Minnesota, before another generation has passed. But the fine contribution that the Norwegians have made to the American melting-pot will never be totally absent from our civilization.

Without minimizing the part played by the Norwegians in building up this country, the same tribute can also be paid to half a dozen other European countries whose people have come to America. Nothing better illustrates the true brotherhood of man than the way in which all people have drawn upon each other in building up their cultures, not only in the United States, but all over the world. The ideas of an Ibsen or an Einstein exert just as powerful an influence on foreign people as on their own, and contribute to the advancement of one as much as the other.

Science and literature are two of the moat powerful influences for internationalism today. When a scientific discovery is made in one country, it is adopted almost at once in others, and the effects are often felt all over the world. Invention of the process for making rayon, for example, had far-reaching effects on the silk industry in Japan.

Unfortunately, science has advanced farthest in inventing agencies of distruction. All the large cities of the world could be wiped out inside of a few hours with modern weapona of war, killing millions of people. In spite of this fact, the world continues in its old hate-provoking way, fighting over boundaries and trade, raising tariff barriers and building competitive armaments. With a war in South America; China and Japan at each other's throats, and a strong chance of the United States being drawn in; Hitler whipping Germany into a frenzy of nationalism over an unjust peace; and the hatred of this country increasing all over the world, the outlook is not particularly bright. In a single disastrous war, all those things that each nation haa contributed to civilized life and of which they are justly proud, could be practically wiped out. And back of it all would be greed—greed for land, trade and power. That greed is inspired largely by a system of jungle competition, a hangover from the daya when it was necessary to either kill or starve, but which should be done away with in a world that has learned to produce all the goods it can use.

Court Room Etiquette

There was an amusing scene at a Swiss Palais de Justica, when a number of persons charged with various offenses came up for trial. The first was acquitted but the justices fined him heavily because he was not wearing a collar. His lawyer stated that be had to send his client to get shaved before entering the court. On hearing the fine announced a number of other delinquents rushed from the court to buy collars in neighboring shops. They all returned looking very relieved but unfortunately they had omitted to buy neckties. They were admonished by the justices, who said that in future anyone appearing in court in this fashion would be severely dealt with.—Montreal Herald.

Custom Welcomes Spring

In Thuringia, Germany, a custom prior to the Christian era is still followed, its observance being seen best at Eisenach on the fourth Sunday in Lent. The procession forms at the old church of St. Nicholas, headed by a mounted herald followed by a band and three men in mantles of plented straw. The "Wagon of Winter" comes next carrying an old man with a long beard, who sits on a throne in the middle of snowy fir trees. Behind these another herald rides, preceding "Sanna," the Goddess of Spring, whose coming is announced by a silver bugle. Winter suddenly flees and Sanna and all the people feast and dance.

Isle That Vanished

One of the most curious earthquakes on record occurred in 1715, says the Montreal Herald, when a small island in the Greek Archipelago, named Turks Solomon's island, disappeared during the night. It had been a warm summer evening, without a breath of wind or suggestion of storm. The inhabitants of neighboring islands rose the next morning, looked out to sea for the familiar sight of their neighbor, and found it had gone!

Months later the timbered farmhouses were still a menace to the shipping in the locality.

Honor Graves of German Sailors

On a sloping hillside in Asheville, N. C., overlooking the French Broad river, a large blue granite marker has been erected to the memory of the men whose graves lie beside it—to the memory of the eighteen German sailors who died in Asheville during the World war while interned as enemies. The German ambassador has said that this is the first monument erected in America to the German soldiers or sailors. — Review of Reviews and World's Work.

Tooth Preservative Preserves

A perfect dentifrice—an absolute tooth preservative. And no worry about film on the teeth. To the contrary the film is to be preserved. Here's its name: Siparuna archeri. It's a hard name, but great things usually require big names. Its worth is attested by an American botanist and explorer. He discovered it in the rain-drenched jungles of the Choco region of northwestern Colombia. The aborigines of that region, the explorer says, insist that it is a perfect tooth preservative. The children chew the leaves of the plant until a film of some kind is formed over the teeth. Adults chew them about twice a year to restore any worn-off parts of the film. But this dentrifice has only one slight drawback—it turns the teeth almost jet black.—Washington Post.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday May 21: Services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Tha Zion Ladies aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon May 21 by Mrs. Carl A. Liedberg at har home.

Service Ascenslon Day, May 25, in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m.

Lunch will be served by the Ladies following tha service. All members are requested to be present and help to trim up the cemetery.

The Telemarken Ladies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon May 25 by Mrs. Olaf Brevig at her home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Tha confirmation class meets on Monday at 3 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie:
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Bethania:
Services in Enlish at 2:30 p. m.
Rosendahle, Torgerson:
The Ladies Aid will be entained by Mrs. Gilbert Vroa, Thursday, May 25.

Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Thursday 8 p. m. Norwegian service.
Friday 8 p. m. English service.
Saturday 8 p. m. English service.
Sunday 8 p. m. English service.
Sunday 11 a. m. Norwegian servics.
Rev. Sateuno special speaker.
Everybody welcome.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Confirmation Sunday. A class of 51, 25 girls and 26 boys, will renew their baptismal vows at the morning worship. The senior choir under the direction of Mr. A. V. Grinley and Miss Violet Rhodegard accompanist will sing, "Light Of Light" by Christianson. On the basis of James 1,22-27 the paster will give a talk to the confirmands on, "Doers Of The Word". New members will be welcomed at tha forenoon service.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 a. m.

Communion service at 7:30 p. m.

The men's Botherhood will meet on Monday evening.

Trinity Ladies aid will be entertained on Thursday by circle No. 8.

Senior choir rehearsal Thursday at 8 p. m.

The male chorus will rehearse this Thursday at 8 p. m.

Always a hearty welcome!

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion—The Ladies Aid meeta Thursday this week.

Adult baptismal class, Friday, 10.
Confirmation class, Saturday, 9:30.
Sunday classes, 9:45.
American serve, 10:15
Norwegian service, 11:15

Evening service, 7:45. Special music and song service. Guest musicians will be Miss Myrtle Nordquist and her brother Maynard of Hoffman, Minn. This brother and sister are both blind but exceptionally talented and well educated and having dedicated their services to the Lord their presence with us Sunday will be an inspiration. No admission charge. Offering received.

The sewing circle meets at the parsonage Tuesday, May 23.

The Luther League meets Thursday evening May 25, entertained by Mrs. E. O. Toerson, Mrs. Richard Goringdal and Clenora Urdahl. The Goodridge choir will funish the program.

Riadal—Confirmation class Friday, May 19, 3 p. m. Y.S.P. Friday evening, May 19, at 8.

Services, Sunday, May 21, at 2:15. Myrtle and Maynard Nordquist of Hoffman, Minn., will give a program of song and sacred music. (See Sunday evening announcement fur Zion.)

Goodridge—Sunday school, 10:30.

Sung and music program by Myrtle and Maynard Nordquist Tuesday evening at 8, on May 23. No admission but an offering will be received for them.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday May 21.

The Church school will meet at 9:45 for one hour with full program of study and worship.

The morning worship hour is 11:00 o'clock with sermon by the Minister and special music by the morning choir.

Tba Epworth League will hold its regular meeting at 6:45 in the basement parlors of the church.

The Evening worship hour is 7:45. With song service and sermon. Evening services will be held all during the summer months.

Tba Ladies Aid will meet this coming week Wednesday May 24 at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Vivian Copp.

Mid-week service every Wednesday evening at 7:45.

The public is cordially invited to any or all of these services.

Services will be held this coming Sunday at St. Hilaire at 8:30 in the morning, followed by the Sunday school at 9:30.

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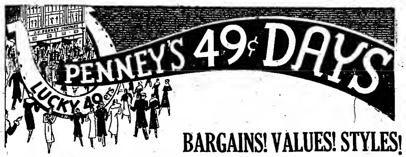

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

HIGHLANDING

Benny Hanson called in Highlanding Monday.

Walter Quist of Thief River Falls visited at the Anton Johnson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustafson are moving on the John Nelson farm in Highlanding.

George Homme who assisted the John Nelson family in their moving, returned from Hibbing Tuesday.

Mrs. Vaughan and Selma Salle visited at Ernest Heden home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson, Arnold and Jacob Erickson and Nels Olson called at the Elo Sanders home Sunday night.

Hans Loken of Hazel called in Highlanding Thursday.

The Goodridge Sunday school held their annual picnic in Highlanding last Sunday.

George Homme motored to Fargo last Ed Korstad, daughter Dorothy and Miss Emma Satre visitid at the Auton Johnson home Friday night.

Selma Salle is spending a few weeks at the William Vaughan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Auton Johnson called at the Elner Jenson home Wednesday evening.

Myrtle Heden visited at the Asp home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Ragley visited at the H. O. Jacobson and Miles Jackson homes on Sunday.

Arthur Hanson motored to Drayton Saturday afternoon. He was accompanied back home by Mrs. Hanson who has been taking treatments for the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson and children motored to Red Lake Falls on Monday and visited at the Harry Ortloff home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and family of Wahpeton motored here to spend the week end with his mother.

Dorothy Olson of Erskine spent the week end at her parental home.

Effie Fredrickson visited at the Mortz Brink home for the week end.

Laura Simmonson of Minneapolis came Saturday to visit at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Pete Simmonson. She returned on Monday.

Fredie Fredrickson left on Sunday evening for Minneapolis where he is to be employed by the state highway department.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Polviu and daughter Lulu and Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Ettner and family of Case Lake motored up Saterday and visited at the the Pete Simmonson home. They returned on Sunday.

Mrs. E. N. Beiresgord entertained twelve guests on Tuesday afternoon in honor of her son Tommie, who celebrated his first birthday. A dainty lunch was served by the hostess.

Agnes Peterson returned from Grand Forks on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, M. Fricker and Mrs. G. Adolphs of Thief River Falls motored to Holt and visited at the George Fricker home on Sunday.

Agnes Peterson spend Sunday at her parental home. She is employed at Grand Forks.

ROCKSBURY

A group of 25 young people enjoyed a picnic at the river on Sunday.

Edwin Husby of Fosston spent the week end at the home of his parents.

Arnold Haeson and Earl Engelstad of Crookston visited at the P. Engelstad home on Saturday evening and attended the play and Community Club.

Jennie Arne left on Tuesday for East Grand Forks where she will be employed.

Mrs. Carl Finstad returned to Albergs on Sunday evening where she will help Mrs. Alberg this Week.

Mr. and Mrs. George Netteland of Oklee motored to the Otto Netteland home. They were accompanied back by L. Netteland who will visit with them for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Atto Johnson of River Falls entertained on Tuesday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, it being the 5th wedding anniversary.

A party was given on Valhall hall on Tuesday evening. A good time was enjoyed by all.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin are the prowd parents of a girl born May 7th.

Callers at John Bloom's Monday were Mr. and Mrs. D. D. Sandry, Carl Bloom and Eber Conklin.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter of St. Hilaire visited at the S. Sorenson's and Harry Migrom's on Wednesday.

Otto Lappegaard and Carl Ryan of Thief River Falls were callers at Ole Lappegaard's on Wednesday.

Ethel Kron accompanied Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls to the Cities on Friday.

Esther Haynes and Elezabeth Jorde visited over the week end with the formers mother Mrs. Henry C. Ecklund.

Orrin Nordhagen spent the week end at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Margie and Marilyn were visitors at the John Blom home Sunday.

Edna Battenfield underwent a minor operation at a local hospital on Tuesday.

The Norden 4-H club held a brief meeting at the City View school house Saturday May 6th. Officers elcted were: president, Iris Ayres: vice-president, Thelma Skaar; Sec. and tres. Helen Howlck. Next meeting will be May 20th.

The Norden township unit of the Women's Home project clothing unit was entertained at the J. Sjolsvold home Wednesday afternoon.

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and daughter La Vern spent Sunday at Crookston.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and children and Violet Bakke attended the show at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Selma Hanson returned from Fargo after spending two weeks visiting friends.

Alice Brandt spent the week-end at her home in Euclid.

Aagot Hanson visited Sunday with Gladys Norby at Thief River Falls.

Fred Elfert of Red Lake Falls visited with his mother here on Monday evening.

Lloyd Jorgenson, Harvey Norby and Ethel Jorgenson were callers in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Adoloide LaVol of Thief River Falls spent Saturday at the M. LaVol home.

Bergliot Langlie, Marie Halvorson, Thelma Langlie and Florence Halvorson of Badger spent Saturday at Grand Forks.

Lydia Knoppela who is practicing at Grand Forks to become a nurse is spending her two weeks vacation at her home here.

Althea Krueger of Minneapolis spent the week end at her home.

Thomas Vollum of Erskine was a caller in Plummer on Sunday evening.

About forty young folks of Plummer and vicinity were entertained at a weiner roast at the Stevens home on Tuesday evening.

HICKORY

Nels and Martin Fore of Roland visited at the Ben Rindall home Sunday evening.

The L. H. Korupp family called at the N. P. Larson home last Sunday evening.

Visitors at the Teloy Johnsrud home Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Harold Stenvik, Ruben Stenvik and Cornelius Johnsrud families.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Vettelson visited at the Clry Eliason home Saturday.

Erma Bakken left last week for McCanna, N. Dak., where she will be employed.

Friends of Mrs. Leon McMahn will be pleased to hear she is recovering nicely from her recent illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien visited at the Mrs. Berget Danielson home Saturday evening.

Ben Rindahl called briefly at the Jack Coan home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Stenvik and Adelyne and Betty Mae visited at Harold Stenvik's Friday evening.

WYLIE

Valaire Olson closed a successful term of School in district 180 Friday afternoon. The pupils togather with their parents and friends enjoyed a picnic dinner. The afternoon was spent playing kitten ball. Miss Olson returned to her home in St. Hilaire for her summer vacation.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff of St. Hilaire visited a few days with her sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schultz.

Harry Swenson of Kent spent the week end at the C. A. Nelson home.

Ellen Johnson of Warren spent Wednesday and Thursday at the Emil Larson home.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schultz and family and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family spent Sunday at the Alfred Olson home.

Myrtle and Rose Jorgenson, Obert Roisland and Lawrence Best visited Sunday at the J. C. Jorgenson home.

Mr. and Emil Larson accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson visited at the C. L. Sandberg and Nyhuse homes in Holt Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin visited relatives in Holt Sunday.

SANDERS

The Sanders unit of the clothing project will meet at the home of Mrs Willie Ristau Tuesday May 23, entertained by Mrs. Ristau and Mrs. Jesse Bakke.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson brought to a close a very successful eight months term of school in district 106 Friday. The teacher, parents and pupils enjoyed a picnic at the schoolhouse Saturday. A picnic lunch was served at noon and in the afternoon was spent at games and races.

Gladys Eide was an overnight guest at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux were visitors at the Otto Bessler home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Alice Ortloff is spending several weeks at the home of Henry Ortloff.

Evelyn Votova of Thief River Falls spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter visited at the Walter Aubol home near St. Hilaire Sunday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad visited at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Mrs. Lester Foster and sons John Eldon and Duane spent Saturday at Bert Thorstad's.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Leverson and Mr. and Mrs. Alex Schuetz of Thief River Falls visited at the W. Ristau home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at Max Krause's Friday evening.

Ray Harris was a caller at Bert Thorstad's Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold visited at the Hans Anton home Sunday.

Mrs. Nis Anton and family and family and Mrs. Lorenz Anton were callers at the Bert Thorstad home Wednesday.

Ray Pope of Thief River Falls spent Sunday evening with his mother, Mrs. Louise Pope.

Marion Kalanowski spent several days last week at the Ed Timm home.

Luvern Randorf spent Saturday with his aunt and uncle Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton.

Henry Ristau of Thief River Falls was a caller at the W. Ristau home Tuesday.

Father of French Philately

In 1862 a French schoolboy, returning home for a holiday, brought with him a few common stamps which, in a moment of passing enthusiasm, he had collected. These he showed to his father, a busy physician. The latter became interested, and started a collection of his own. In the course of time, the son grew tired of the hobby and abandoned it, but his parent persevered. Forty-two years of age when the subject first attracted him, he lived to complete a half century of devotion to the science of stamps. His name was Jacques Amable Legrand, and he has been called "the Father of French Philately." His monographs, signed "Doctor Magnus," are famous. He was a tireless research worker and writer, and his labors made easier the path of advanced collectors in his own and the present period. He died in 1912, universally lamented by philatelists.

Express Service

The express companies, which forward goods by express service, are private corporations not owned by the government. The idea of the "express" arose about the year 1838 from the system of sending parcels in care of stage-coach drivers, and the shipping of parcels by coasting vessels, in care of the captains. Herndeo's express and Adams' express both began business about that time, running between New York and Boston. The business grew to large proportions in this country, and by 1912 the four largest express companies represented an investment of over $40,000,000, with gross annual receipts of over $132,000,000. The introduction by the United States Postal department of the parcel post system, on January 1, 1913, had a marked effect on the business of the express companies.

Chilly

He had proposed many times, and her last refusal had been so emphatic that lately they had met as strangers.

But, on the ice one day, he could not resist the temptation to skate near her. She fled, he followed and neither noticed the danger ahead until it was too late. So there they stood in four feet of freezing water while rescuers got busy pushing out a ladder.

"Now that the ice is broken," he said, with chattering teeth, "may I say again how my love burns for you?"

"The warmth of your regard leaves me cold," was her stony reply.—Tit-Bits.

The Despised Onion

In Spain and Portugal the onion forms one of the most universal articles of diet. In addition to the peculiar flavor which recommends this vegetable, it is remarkably nutritious, ranking with the grains in regard to the quantity of gluten it contains. As the English laborer has found by long experience, that a bit of cheese with his bread helps to sustain his strength, so the Spaniard adds to his crust of bread an onion.

Vacation Time
Will Soon Be Here

and the highways beckon us to take a few days off and see what is going on in other communities. However before starting out be sure everything is in shape. One hour spent with us before you start may save you hours of inconvenience on the road.

A new set of FIRESTONE HIGH SPEED GUM DIPPED TIRES will give you the added pleasure and comfort that will make your trip worth while.

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Anyone interested in Pneumatic Tires for your tractor, please call 211 for further information. We will have a demonstration, May 19 at 2 P. M.

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WEDDING
DANCE!
HIGHLANDING PAVILION
SATURDAY NIGHT
MAY 20th

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Physicians and Surgeons
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Your Cooperative Creamery Is Now Open Until 10:00 P. M. Saturdays

Beginning next Saturday, May 20, the Farmers' Cooperative Creamery will receive cream until 10:00 p. m., on Saturdays the same as other places of business in the city. Grading will be done until 9:00 p. m., and Land O' Lakes grade given for all cream of that quality. This service to our patrons will be continued thruout the summer, as long as they are unusually busy.

We also wish to announce that we have increased the amount of our advance a great deal. It will pay you to compare our prices with those of any other concern buying cream in this section.

Farmers' Co-op. Creamery
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

"THE TELEPHONE SAVED MY HUSBAND'S LIFE"

A farmer accidentally cut an artery in his wrist! His wife ran to the telephone—called a neighbor—they rushed the injured man to a doctor. "The telephone saved my husband's life," she told us.

We receive many letters from farm customers telling of their experiences in which one telephone call has been worth more to them than telephone service costs in a lifetime.

Telephone service costs only a few cents a day

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY
BELL SYSTEM

Local Run

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

Mrs. Edgar Longren visited last week in Minneapolis with her sister, Miss Borghild Norbeck who is attending business college there.

Have
BEER
and
SANDWICHES
delivered
for your next picnic
or party.

We can supply you promptly with real beer, and your favorite tasty sandwich. Before you start on that fishing trip

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FRANKS' SANDWICH SHOP

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

Milking strain Shorthorn bull calves—1 purebred yearling (dam weighs 1550 lbs., produced 60 lbs. in day, 2209 lbs. in 41 days, and is by Gennie's Producer, which has a daughter here with 3 year old of 10,104 lbs. in 289 days) is son of Jewel's Gennie Palmer, former state champion Shorthorn 2 year old cow) and is a grandson of Greybird 1400 lbs., 4.66 per cent.) This calf is a grandson of 2600 lb. Glenside Dairy King, 25 record daughters out of Mammie's Minnie 16,201 lbs. Also several younger graded and purebred calves which if not sold by June 2nd will be steered. The S. Mickelson Farm, 3½ miles west of Plummer. 6-2tc

FOR SALE, ANOTHER CARLOAD—Living room, dining room and bedroom suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utinsils, and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, 114 North LaBree Ave.

Also have a 1,000 lb. platform scale and a forge, with good blower and in A-1 condition.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale:—One good wide tire wagon in good shape. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Avenue South.

Anyone wanting a ride to Minneapolis May 26 or 27 call the Forum 71p

Poppy Day, May 27, do Your part.

Hilda Mossestad who is teaching at Gatzke spent week end in the city.

Mrs. H. W. Froehlich and son Clifford, formerly of this city, now living in Minneapolis, were guests in this city last week end while Mrs. Froehlich attended the district Parent-Teachers meeting on Saturday. Mrs. Froehlich stayed at the E. J. Richards home and Clifford was the guest of Junior Prichard who accompanied them.

Why don't You help on Poppy Day?

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

Pigs for sale. 7 weeks old $2.00 each if taken at once. Ed. Iverson, Hazel, Minn. Phone 6 F 21. 5

For Sale or trade:— Holstein bull calf. Chester Larson Rt. 2 Thief River Falls, Minn. 5

Gardens plowed and put in shape for planting in satisfactory manner. G. W. Eastman 5

Hatching eggs--from Dark Cornish chickens at 50 cents per setting. C. C. Schuster 622 St. Paul Ave.

For Sale:—Eight weeks old pigs at $2,00 each if taken at once. Ed. Evenson, Hazel, Minn., phone 6-f-21 5

For Sale:- Potatoes, Irish Cobblers, for seed or table use. 25 cents per bushel on farm. Ed. Heleren, 4 mi. east and 2 mi. north of Thief River Falls, Tel. 3 F 31.

For Sale:- Oderbrucker seed barley at 40 cents a bushel. Good malting barley. Also a good Holstein bull for sale. V. C. Noper, call 15 F 12. 6

For Sale:—Turkey eggs at five cents each. Ben Rosenhahle, St. Hillare, Minnesota 7-fe

To trade:—80 bushels of Burbanks or Irish Cobblers potatoes, 1000 feet of rough lumber. See Ole Homme, 6 miles east on Goodridge road. 7-fe

Cheerful but Dumb

A black molly, if one may read its mind, is always cheerful. A Detroit expert voices the opinion, however, that it is a "dumb" fish because it blunders about almost like a pollywog without knowing where it is going or why. Unfortunately, the clever fishes you can teach to read and write and to play the ukelele, are not adapted to the community tank. The jewel fish is an example. It seems that the same characteristic that makes fishes fighters and vindictive, also endows them with brains. Among the peaceful fishes, the scalare stands out as "intelligent."—Detroit News.

Ohio Man Made President of Republic of Liberia

A colored man named Edward Roye, formerly a resident of Newark, Ohio, became president of the republic of Liberia. The circumstances that led to the establishment of this republic follow:

The negro republic of Liberia owes its origin to American philanthropy and enterprise. On the last day of 1816 a body of men who sought a solution of the slavery problem through the return of the negroes of Africa formed the American Colonization society, with Henry Clay for president, their aim being to establish an African colony for freed slaves.

Not until six years later did they succeed in inducing African princes of Guinea to favor their plan; but in 1821 a treaty was concluded by which they obtained a tract of land 500 miles long by 50 deep, on the Grain coast of West Africa. Thereupon the society began the exportation of colonists.

To each man was given 30 acres, together with the means for cultivating the land. The first town established was Monrovia, named for the then President of the United States. The form of government ultimately adopted was that of the United States, and the country is universally recognized as an independent republic. In 1847 the protection of the Americans was withdrawn, and the country became the Free and Independent Republic of Liberia.

Nations of the Heruli, Ostrogoths and Vandals

What became of the nations of the Heruli, the Ostrogoths and the Vandals is a matter of very ancient history. The Heruli, first heard of in history about the middle of the Third century, passed south from the coast of the eastern Baltic, swept with the Goths into the eastern provinces of Rome and founded an empire on the Danube. They appear as reinforcements of Odoacer in his invasion of the western provinces of Rome in 476. Their king, Rudolph, formed an alliance with Theodoric the Great, but they were afterwards conquered by the Longobardi. Part of them were driven toward Scandinavia, and part lingered on the borders of the Roman empire. They did good service to the Byzantine empire, but after encountering the Vandals in Africa and the Ostrogoths in Italy, vanished from history. The Ostrogoths lived at a very early time in southern Russia; they were conquered by the Huns in 357. In 479 they crossed the Alps into Italy and became incorporated with other nations. The kingdom of the Vandals was overthrown in 534 by Belisarius, the general of the eastern Emperor Justinian.

The American's Creed

"The American's Creed" was written by William Tyler Page, clerk of the house of representatives, in 1917. It follows:

"I believe in the United States of America as a government of the people, by the people, for the people; whose just powers are derived from the consent of the governed; a democracy in a republic; a sovereign nation of many sovereign states; a perfect union, one and inseparable; established upon those principles of freedom, equality, justice and humanity for which American patriots sacrificed their lives and fortunes.

"I therefore believe it is my duty to my country to love it; to support its Constitution; to obey its laws; to respect its flag, and to defend it against all enemies."

Historic Wales

Wales, smaller than the State of Massachusetts, is full of historic attractions. Here are a few: Hefod, where Handel wrote his famous "Hallelujah Chorus"; the Twelfth Century cathedral of St. David's; the Druid remains in the Temple Gardens of Llandrindod Wells; the traces of Roman camps in the vicinity of the ivy-clad ruins of Llandovery castle and the earthworks at Church Stretton; Beddgelert, the burial place of Llewellyn's famous hound; Conwey castle, built by Edward I, and Carnarvon castle, where the first prince of Wales was born.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .59
No. 1 Dark Northern	.58
No. 1 Northern Spring	.57
No. 1 Amber Durum	.52
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.50
No. 1 Red Durum	.50
Flax	1.23
Oats	.15
Barley	.21
Rye	.41
Buckwheat per hundred	.85

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.04
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.09

Seed Corn---

Dependable seed makes a big difference. We are handling dependable seeds of the varieties best suited to the needs and climate of this section: Northwestern Dent, registered; Minnesota 13; silage corn and other favorites. We also have a supply of millets.

Our chick and turkey starting mashes have a high protein content which will assure them of getting a good start. We sell it ready mixed, or furnish the necessary ingredients to mix with your home grown feeds. Our formulas have been developed by poultry experts.

We are now buying turkey hens at a good price.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Buy Here and Save
ON YOUR
FISHING TACKLE

BAMBOO FISHING POLES, 15c and 20c

SPECIAL VALUE	SPECIAL VALUE
LEVEL WIND REEL. Beautifully finished in bright nickel. Full size—100 yard capacity. The finest reel we have ever seen for the money. A regular $1.50 value for only 98c	BAIT CASTING RODS. Here is a rod that is worth $1.65 of any man's money. Three piece, with Garnix frictionless guides and top. All steel, 4 1-2 feet—Only 98c

Anything you need on your trip at equally attractive prices

COASTER WAGONS $2.49 Here is a value that cannot be duplicated elsewhere. Full size, 16x34, with sturdy steel box that will hold two ten gallon milk cans. A wagon that will save lots of drudgery on the farm, or make any boy happy. And the price is exceptionally low.

GARDEN HOSE "Flex-Tex" garden hose, high quality rubber, guaranteed for normal pressure. 25 ft. for only 98c.	Chick Feeders 5c	Cups & Saucers Reg. 20c 9c	Screen Door Catches 10c

OEN'S HARDWARE

Hardy North
FEEDS & SEEDS
are products best adapted to our locality

Hardy North
GROWING MASH will show surprising results.

FLOUR PRICES have advanced some. Buy flour now.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phones 55 and 33

We Believe in the "New Deal" and in Planting the "New Way"

You can SAVE MONEY on high quality plants for your vegetable and flower garden at the Riverside Greenhouses and Gardens. Our plants are all adapted to this section, and if you wish, we will also give you FREE of charge complete instructions in a new and unusually successful method of raising flower and vegetables.

If you want tomato plants that are sturdy and will bear an abundance of fine-flavored, meaty fruit, come and see us. We also have all kinds of plants for your vegetable garden and flower beds at prices that you can't afford to pass up.

Make your garden the talk of the town with the aid of

RIVERSIDE GREENHOUSES
(Formerly Carlson's Greenhouse)
On Highway 32, 1-2 mile south of city

Trade in
Thief River Falls

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
$
Economy

FLOUR Hartz Champ. 98 lb. bag **$1.98**
EVERY SACK GUARANTEED

OATMEAL 9 pound bag 19c	**SOAP** 'Sunny Mon.' Laundry Soap 10 bars 22c
PORK & BEANS Per can 5c	**CHEESE** Brookfield American Per pound 16c
LETTUCE Large Solid Heads, each 5c	**NEW SPUDS** 10 pounds 29c
CORN Country Gentleman Per can 5c	**CHIPSO** Large Box 15c

L. B. Hartz Stores
Incorporated
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, MAY 25, 1933 Number 8

COUNTY SENDS 26 TO FOREST CAMPS

Pennington county's quota of 26 young men for the emergency conservation camps has been enrolled by Poor Overseer Ray Pope and will be physically examined by Captain William G. Walker, recruiting officer, at the courthouse next Saturday morning prior to their departure for Fort Snelling Saturday night.

Recomended by F. M. Rarig, diector of relief of the state poard of control to be placed in charge of enrollment in this county, Mr. Pope has worked since last Thursday to fill the county's quota.

It was his task to select only young unmarried men between the ages of 18 and 25 whose depenpents have been recipients of relief from the county during the past winter. The boys enrolled will receive a preliminary training of two weeks at Fort Snelling.

Each boy receives a cash allowance of $30 a month, at least $25 of which will be assigned to the support of his dependents. Food, clothing, medical care, and entertainment such as movies, hikes, swimming and mountain climbing are provided by the government.

Mr. Pope emphasized that the quota of 26 had been filled and that it would be useless for anymore to apply.

Junior-Senior Banquet Held At St. Hilaire High School

The Juniors and Seniors of the St. Hilaire high school and the faculty members gathered for the final event of their school year, the Junior-Senior banquet, in the assembly room of the high school last Saturday evening. The beautiful decorations were arranged in the form of a flower garden.

During the banquet, which was served by the Norwegian Lutheran church in the form of a three-course dinner, the class will and class prophecy were read. A duet by Evelyn Bengston and Helen Olson and a solo by Raymond Anderson were well received and toasts were given by several of the people.

Creamery Operators Hold Convention in City Today

More than a hundred creamery operators from about sixty-five cramеries are meeting in the city today for the annual session of the Creamery Operators and Managers association, of which B. J. Ommodt is the state president.

The afternoon will be spent in butter judging and listening to talks. In the evening a banquet will be gsven in the Trinity church basement. About 65 creameries are included. Creamery board members of Land O' Lakes district 17 also met.

Creamery Picnic at Squaw Point to be Held June 4

H. O. Chommle will be the main speaker at the Farmers' Cooperative creamery picnic at Squaw Point Sunday, June 4, and J. H. Hay, assistant commississioner of agriculture, has also been asked to speak.

The picnic will start about noon, and sports will be featured after the speaking. Ed Lougren, local operator is in charge.

Roy Morgan to Open Popular Priced Movie In Lyceum Building

Extensive remodeling will begin June 1 on the Lyceum theater building on LaBree avenue prior to its opening in the near future as a popular priced motion picture theater, it was announced by Roy Morgan, owner of the building and operator of the Lyceum theater from 1911 to 1916.

He states that full new sound equipment will be installed, vaudeville will be played when available, and first-class pictures will be shown at the new popular prices.

A new permanent front and four swinging glass doors surmounted by a butterfly window will be installed next week and the opening date will be announced later.

MEMORIAL RITES AT THE CEMETERY

One large cross dedicated to America's Unknown Soldier and seventy crosses arranged row on row, each memorializing a departed soldier of Pennington county, will be placed on a plot in a vacant portion of Greenwood cemetery for the memorial day service that will be held there next Tuesday at 10:30 a. m.

The exercises, which are sponsored by the Elmer J. Ecklund post, will include an address by Rev. E. A. Cooke, invocation, music, reading, roll call for war dead, salute and taps. Arrangements will be made for Gold Star mothers to attend.

Local Pastor Re-elected Head of District Free Church

At the District Conference held at the Oslo Church near Karlstad this week, Rev. E. L. Tungseth was re-elected president of the Thief River Falls District of the Lutheran Free Church. This district comprises pastorates at Hallock, Roseau, Wannaska, Greenbush, Holt, Newfolden and Thief River Falls. Other officers were also re-elected including, Rev. J. T. Quanbeck, Roseau, vice-president; Rev. G. P. Ronholm, Newfolden, Secretary; Rev. T. F. Dahle, Hallock, Treasurer.

WOOL CO-OP NOW HAS 75,000 LBS

With the wool market strong and advancing, Alex Huddleson of Wabasha, president of the Minnesota Wool Growers' Association, who arrived in the city Tuesday, expressed himself as very optimistic over the outlook for wool this year.

The national Association expects to handle forty percent of the wool in the United States this year, Mr. Huddleson says, and by orderly marketing, they hope to keep the price stable. Wool production in this country has decreased from 402 million to 350 million pounds since 1931, Mr. Huddleson says, but in Minnesota has increased by almost ten times since 1920.

Two graders arrived this week to grade at the local warehous, which is a concentration point. R. J. Lund is in charge of the office and Hans Anton of the warehouse. About 75.000 pounds have been received to date.

First Round-up Clinic, Sponsored by P. T. A., Brings Good Response

The pre-school round-up clinic, the first of its kind ever held in this city, was conducted last Saturday morning at Lincoln high school under the sponsorship of the Parent-Teacher association which secured the services of all the local doctors and dentists to make the event a success.

Thirty-five mothers brought their children to the free clinic, a good beginning according to Miss Eunice Lindgren, local public school nurse, who states that it will pave the way to better round-ups in future years.

The examinations showed that most of the children were in good condition, a few had defective tonsils and teeth, and one case of rickets was found. Plans were made to have the defects corrected during the summer.

Punch and wafers were served to the mothers and children by Miss Ruth Mickelson and Miss Edna Bang, kindergarten teachers. Mrs. B. O. Norby, district president of the Parent-Teacher association, Miss Margaret Bjorkman and Miss Luella Harris, both registered nurses, assisted Miss Lindgren with the clinic, as well as four high school girls.

Red Lake is Included in Public Works Program

Control of the outflow of upper and lower Red Lakes and development of the Red Lake river for power production and flood control at an estimated cost of $1,000,000, will be included among the projects under the national public works program, financed by federal funds, as planned for the state of Minnesota.

Also included will be resumption of flood control work in the Roseau river valley, begun by the state at a cost of $213,000 and abandoned for lack of funds. The estimated cost is $1,250,000.

Guernsey Breeders to Hold Picnic Sunday at the P. Engelstad Farm

The program for the Red River Vally Guernsey Breeders association picnic next Sunday at the Paul Engelstad farm south of the city, will include speeches by C. B. Finley, field representative of the American Guernsey Cattle association: E. A. Hanson livestock specialist at University Farm, and Leonard Houske, secretary of the Minnesota Creamery Operators association.

A large crowd from a wide terrritory is expected. Coffee and cream will be furnished.

German Band of Local Legion Post is Feature of Program at Gathering Friday Evening

The new German band of the Elmer J. Ecklund Legion post will take its first bow at a meeting Friday evening at 9 o'clock, at which will be present guests from the posts at Roseau and Red Lake Falls.

Under the leadership of S. P. Orwoll, the band members include W. L. Carlisle, Reuben Lawson, P. G. Pederson, Lyman Fossum, Jarvis Prichard, William Korstad and Jack Booren.

A series of motion pictures taken by Dr. W. J. Lauer of Argyle, at the American Legion state conventions at Bemidji and Crookston, will be another feature of the program.

Post Commander Alex Campbell urges all Legionnaires to be present. Roy L. Ericson is in charge of entertainment and A. M. Senstad is arranging for refreshments.

Goodridge Lad Suffers Broken Leg in Runaway

A fall under the wheels of a wagon drawn by a runaway team resulted in a broken leg for nine year old Dan Josephson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Josephson of Goodridge Saturday.

The lad and two men, Oliver McNelly and Alfred Anderson, were hauling a load of hay to the stockyarbs at Goodridge when the wagon slid forward on an incline and frightend the horses. They bolted and, unable to rein them in, McNelly grabbed the boy and jumpt. Simultaneously the wagon box broke and threw the two under the wheel which grazed McNelly's head and ran over young Josephson's right leg breaking it between the hip and knee, and over the heel of his left foot.

The lad was rushed immediately to this city by Tom Belland of Goodridge and will remain a week in the Physician's hospital. Mrs. Josephson who is remaining at her son's bedside states that many Goodridge friends have visited Dan.

BACCALAUREATE SERVICE SUNDAY

The 1933 graduating class of Lincoln high school will observe the baccalaureate service in Trinity Lutheran church next Sunday evening with the Reverand E L. Tungseth officiating. There are a total of 130 candidates for graduation. 114 who have completed the four year course, and 16 who are graduates of the teacher training department under the direction of Miss Alice Stapleton. Last year there were 102 seniors and 16 in the teachers training department.

The baccalaureate service will begin with a processional march of the graduating class, Miss Erma May Springen, music teacher, playing the piano. Then follows the doxology and the invocation. A hymn, "How Firm A Foundation" will be sung by the audience and three selections, "O Sacred Head," "Goin' Home," and "The Lost Chord" will be sung by the Lincoln high school chorus under the direction of Andrew Grinley, director.

Rev. Tungseth will deliver the sermon, give the benediction and the recessional march will conclude the service.

HARRIS ANSWERS MAYOR TUNGSETH

Councilmen smiled when asked at the council meeting last Tuesday night to comment on Mayor E. L. Tungseth's article in the Times Advertiser in which he made known his objections to the tentative auditorium plans submitted by Architect Roy R. Gauger.

All the members stated that the Mayor's criticism came as a complete surprise since he had made no known no serious objections at the meeting with the architect and that his published objections indicated unfamiliarity with the plans. In his article the Mayor stated, "Why, the plans as I saw them did not even contain a shower bath in the basement—Of course it will not have much of a basketball floor, so that such equipment many not be necessary." According to the tentative plans a basketball floor of standard size designed to meet state regulations, is provided. Space has also been provided in the basement for shower facilities. The seating capacity is estimated at 1,266; the old building took care of 1100. The auditorium section without the civic offices, measures 68 ft. by 86 ft. while the old one was 57 by 89. The drawings call for a front 80 ft. wide, 17 ft. wider than the old building.

After the meeting Alderman Paul Harris gave out the following statement that very closely parallels the opinion of the group:

"The council has every intention of building an auditorium that will be a credit to the city and provide for not only the present needs of the community but for any reasonably anticipated growth within the life of the building. We have listened to the suggestions of the various organizations within the city and have given careful consideration to their expressed wishes. We understood that the maximum amount they wanted to spend was not to exceed $60,000 and several expressed the opinion that they did not want to exceed the insurance money.

"The tentative plans that we have, call for an estimated expenditure of $47,000 for the building without equipment. It will probably be somewhat more than this. The plans of course will provide for shower baths and lockers and the Mayor should have known this as well as we. The Mayor was present at the meeting with the architect and made no serious objections to the proposed plans. The first intimation we had that he was dissatisfied was when his article appeared in the Times Advertiser.

As far as using the funds of the Firemens' Relief association for the purchase of a fire truck, that legality of this has not yet been determined and has been referred to the Attorney General's office.

The council is still anxious to conform to the wishes of the people and are willing to listen to any suggestions but if the auditorium is to be built this summer something definite must be done soon."

52 Out of 61 Pennington County Veterans to Be Cut Off From All Government Allowance

Facts and figures taken from government records at the Veteran's hospital at Minneapolis and applying to Pennington county, were compiled by O. C. Paulson, service officer of the Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion, to show the number of veterans and the amount of compensation and disability allowance paid to them by the federal government.

The following facts were submited to him by the Minnesota division of Soldiers Welfare, a state department who's employees are appointed by the Governor and which is not a veterans organization.

In Erie there is one veteran drawing disability allowance of $144, which will be entirely cut off. In Goodridge there are four veterans drawing compensation to the amount of $1,428, and two drawing disability allowance amounting to $288. Five will be cut off to the amount of $1,359.

In Hazel there is one veteran receiving disability allowance of $144, all of which he will lose. In St. Hilaire there are four receiving compensation totalling $1,609.56, and two receiving disability allowance of $360. Five will be cut off to the amount of $1,567.17.

At Thief River Falls there are 27 receiving compensation to the amount of $16,248.60, and 20 receiving disability allowance to the amount of $5,280. Forty will be cut off on July 1, the total amount being $17,466.45. This makes a total for Pennington county of $19,286.16 compensation, and $6,216 disability, making a grand total of $20,680.62 that the veterans will not receive after that date.

Mr. Paulson states, "you will note that there were 61 Veterans drawing compensation and Disability allowance for a total of $25,502.16. You will note that on July 1, 1933, 52 of these same veterans will be cut off from all allowance or compensations for a loss of $20,680.62 to Pennington county.

"Many of these same Veterans are without any means of support, they have families to take care of and they are so disabled that they are unable to make a living. The question is who will take care of these men. Think it over residents of Pennington county. How are these men who have been wounded and gassed, suffering from mental and nervous disorders going to live. It will be up to us to take care of them until such a time as congress will admit libility and take care of her Veterans of the Great War."

Last Rites Conducted Here Today For Mrs. Sarah Bower

Last rites for Mrs. Sarah Bower who passed away Tuesday noon at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Charley Schuster, are being conducted this afternoon from the Larson Funeral home at 2 o'clock, the Rev. Vernon Lundeen of Minneapolis, officiating. Committal will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mrs. Sarah Bowers was born at Beaver Island, Michigan, Sept. 7, 1850 and was united in marrage to George A. Bower at Black Creek, Wisc., June 28, 1869. After their marrage they moved to South Dakota and in 1911, after the death of her husband, Mrs. Bower came to this city to reside with her daughter, Mrs. Charles Schueter.

Those that survive her include one daughter, two sons, Mrs. Charles Schuster, Benjamin of Long Beach, Calif., Gilbert of Melville, N. Dak., two sisters in Independence, Mo., one brother in Lincoln, Neb., three grandchildren and seven great grandchildren.

Government is Now Hiring Trucks for Conservation

Of special interest to local truckers will be the survey now being conducted by Federal Business associations of this area to ascertain the trucks that may be available for hire by the government for use in connection with the emergency conservation work. Interested truck owners are to furnish information direct to O. S. Remington of Grand Forks, secretary of the Federal Business association of the Sixth area.

The following information is required with reference to trucks that may be available: type, capacity, quantity and price, by day or month with or without driver.

Region Eight Track and Field Athletes Break Eight Records in Qualifying for the State Meet

Eight regional track and field records fell before the assault of the Regional Eight athletes at the meet held on the Lincoln high school athletic field and the fair grounds last Saturday, with Thief River Falls taking the championship with five first places and seven second places.

The other region teams that qualified men for the state meet are McIntosh with five firsts and four seconds; Ada with one first and one second; and Baltrami, one first.

The region records of time and space which were broken include the 12 lb. shot put which was heaved 44 feet, 7 inches by Roy Hetland. The state record of 50 feet, ¼ inch, established in 1027 by Frank of St. Paul Central, has never been broken.

The 440 yard dash wae run by Liebnitz of McIntosh in 55.8 seconds, bettering the old region record by 5 1-5 seconds. The state record, 51.4 was made in 1914.

The 220 yard dash, won by C. Berg of McIntosh in 23.8 seconds, is 1-5 faster than the region record. A Hibbing runner, Nadeau has held the state record since 1926, with 22 sec. even.

Berg of McIntosh also took the 100 yd. dash at 10.7¼ sec. to make a new record. The state time has stood at 10 flat since 1912.

Krogstad of McIntosh took the 220 yd. low hurdles in 29.3 sec. 1-5 second faster than the record former held by Storlee of Ada. The state record of 26.1 was made in 1930.

Egenes of the Prowlers went over the 120 yard high hurdles in 20.5 sec. to beat his previous record. The state record tine, 12.7, is much faster, established in 1931.

A good distance, 21 ft. 4¼ in., was made in the broad jump by A. Carlson of Beltrami who went over the regional by 2¼ in. The state distance has stood at 21 ft., 11 in., since 1009.

Storslee of Ada went over the high jump at 5 ft., 7 in., to break the old record by one inch. This isn't much below the state highth of 6 ft., rung up in 1926 by an Eveleth jumper.

Korstad of the locals tied the region 880 yd dash record at 2:21 sec. with the state record of 1914 standing at 2:02.

The discuss was thrown 97 ft. 6 in. by Dahl of this city and A. Anderson of Bagley threw the javelin 131 feet, 10 in. The state discuss record throw is 128 ft. 10 in. and the javelin record is 177 ft. 10¼ in.

The Prowlers pole vaulter, Mann, went over at 9 ft. 9 in. The state jump is 12 ft. 1 in.

The McIntosh relay team ran the half mile in 1:41.7 to better the region record by one minute. The state relay time has stood at 1:34.8 since 1922.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Oliver Oftelie has been appointed Poundmaster for this year. We have been considerate this year and postponed the collection of the usual license fees for dogs. This leniency has been because we wanted to give every one the chance to earn the license money if possible. Remember now that your dog license is due and that it must be collected by the 10th of June.

E. L. Tungseth
Mayor.

All Women Are Invited To Be At Clothing Meet

An announcement of interest to every woman in Pennington county has been made by county agent R. M. Douglass regarding the fourth round of clothing project meetings next month. Instead of the usual community meeting, preceded by the leader training meeting, next month's lesson will be given directly to all members of the clothing project, and other women interested, by the clothing specialist, Miss M. Lois Reid of University Farm. All women, including leaders and members of all project groups, as well as their neighbors and friends, will attend the training centers where they may receive the lesson direct from Miss Reid and take their problems to her.

These open meetings will be held at Thief River Falls, St. Hilaire and Goodridge. The definite schedule will be announced later. Mr. Douglass invites all women not enrolled in the project to make it a special point to be there.

Evangelist Holds Meetings

Evangelist L. L. Smith of Seattle is holding a series of meetings at Gospel Tabernacle during the next two weeks.

BIG VALUE
CAKE SPECIAL

LARGE SPONGE RINGS 25c

JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY

THIS WEEK
AT YOUR GROCER

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post-office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

DON'T WAIT UNTIL ARBOR DAY

We had a visit with an old farmer the other day who said that if he had it all to do over again, he would spend less time trying to produce all he could for the market, and more on making his home a pleasant place to live in. During the past few years he has raised enough apples, plums, strawberries and small fruits to supply all the needs of the family, and in addition has made his farmstead more attractive with trees and shrubs. He regretted that he had not done this earlier.

The many days of hard work spent in cutting down timber to clear their land is still too fresh in the minds of most farmers in the community for them to relish the idea of planting any more trees. Yet, one line of production which is not overdone, and which will yield considerable pleasure for the time and money spent, is the growing of at least enough fruit to supply the needs of each family.

As is often the case with the things that yield us very much satisfaction, a certain amount of work is necessary for raising fruit successfully. Plenty of money has been wasted on fruit trees in this community by people who have selected an unfavorable location, or neglected to take proper care of them. Besides, there are occasionally unscrupulous nursery salesmen, who will unload what ever they can, regardless of whether it is good stock or adapted to the locality, a practice which has always seemed to us one of the lowest forms of human activity, since there is no chance of detecting the fraud until the trees mature.

There are several orchards within a few miles of Thief River Falls that have yielded a good quantity of fruit for more than twenty-five years, and their owners probably wouldn't consider a thousand dollars in exchange for any of them. The actual hard cash value might be considerably less, but from the standpoint of making the farmstead more attractive, more desirable to live on, and for all around pleasant associations, its value cannot be entirely measured that way.

And speaking of associations, we have a friend who some times goes on long fishing trips. When he returns he always brings back some kind of a tree that isn't found around here: a spruce, pine, maple or variety of oak, and plants it in a small grove. Those trees are not only ornamental, but represent memories of pleasant trips and good fellowship.

The pioneer was too busy with the hard work of building a home out of the wilderness to spend much time on making his farmstead more attractive or comfortable. But this community has now passed the pioneer stage, and it should be possible to do more along that line. Even tho long hours of work and lack of money are still about as prevelant as ever, it might be a wise policy not to raise so much wheat and beef for less than cost of production, and spend more time on the things that bring comfort and satisfaction without much cost.

THEY DESERVE SUPPORT

We admire any group that can fight an unhill battle without complaining or asking for help. Too many organizations rely on appeals for money from public spirited citizens to carry on their work, simply because that is the easiest way to handle the problem.

But not the Auxiliary Drum Corps: those ladies not only put in long hours practicing, but when it comes to raising money they put on some sort of entertainment or luncheon that the public is willing to pay for, instead of passing the hat. That method may cost them a lot of work and worry, but shows a commendable desire to stand on their own feet, and when they finally succeed, their success will mean that much more to them.

The members of the Auxiliary Drum Corps are to be commended for the plucky way in which they are proceeding to put the thing across. After they have worked hard for a year or two, raised the necessary money to buy instruments, learned how to play them in grand style down the avenue and thereby become a cause for civic pride, they will undoubtedly find plenty of organizations that are willing to help them along.

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HOW NEWS CHANGES

The news item that the wheat crop this year was the smallest in more than a quarter of a century was not read with the usual alarm. On the contrary it was about the best piece of news that the farmers have seen in a long time. Everyone was relieved at the prospect of a shortage rather than the usual surplus.

Such a reaction to that news item would have been unthinkable a few years ago, except in certain small sections of the country. Coming at this time, and under present conditions, it produced a feeling of relief that would be difficult for a Chinese to understand if he heard that the rice crop was short. To him it would mean suffering for lack of food, to the American farmer a good crop means suffering for lack of money to maintain his home. Those who wonder what is the matter with the country can find plenty to think about in that situation.

The Liberal Digest

PRAIRIE FIRE

(Condensed by Don Snyder from an editorial in the May 17 issue of the Nation.)

From the Middle West comes a whiff of smoke, and a glow of fire flushed faintly, distantly, but ominously on the horizon. Nobody who has lived in the open acres ever minimizes even the slitest flicker of red in the tinder of dry grass or the leaves of a forest. The eyes of the country, which for two months have been concentrated on Washington, may now have reason to turn with even more concern toward the hinterland.

Happening simultaneously with martial law in northwest Iowa, and undoubtedly influenced by it, the vote of the farmers' convention in Des Moines on May 4 to begin nine days later a "holiday" in supplying food to the people of the United States was probably the most momentious news of the 24 hours, despite the fact that New York Newspapers next day chose to relegate it to a secondary position while featuring on their front pages developments in connection with the Administration's "farm-relief." The action of the militant farmers was a vote of no confidence in the udequacy of the Washington proposals, and it was cast not by residente of the Middle West alone but by beleaguered agriculturists of a score of States stretching west to the plains of Montana, dipping down into the cotton lands of Texas, and reaching "Back East" to include the milk belt of New York. In a final sense the action of the farmers cannot fail because it has behind it the pressure of grievances so elemental that somehow or other they are destined to be lessened.

In an editorial comment on the situation in Iawa the New York World-Telegram says:

"For all of the loose talk in America about red revolution and menaces of the kind that exist only in the hysterical imaginations of patrioteers, Americans are slow to understand that actual revolution already exists in the farm belt. To be sure it is only local in scope, but national revolution begins in local revolt against laws, sheriffs, judges, courts, militia. When the local revolt springs from old native stock, conservatives fighting for the right to hold their homesteads, there is the warning of a larger explosion."

From a radical scource this might be regarded as the ezpression of a hope rather than a conviction, but from the World-Telegram it must be accepted as the latter.

Taxes Paid is $126,842.11

From the office of the county treasurer, John Gullingsrud, comes the report that the real estate and personal property taxes paid up to April 29, total $46,049.69, and the total taxes collected from all funds is $126,842.11.

Origins of Names "Guiana" and "Guinea" Are Unknown

The Encyclopedia Britannica says that the origin of the names "Guiana" and "Guinea" as applied to countries in South America and Africa are not known for certain. "Guiana" may be derived from the name of a small river in South America, which is a tributary of the Orinoco, called "Waini" or "Guainia." There is also an Indian word somewhat similar, which means "wild coast." Or it may be derived from the name of an Indian tribe found there when the land was discovered, known as the Guayana tribe.

The name "Guinea" is applied to the western coast region of equatorial Africa, and to the gulf formed by the great bend of coast line east and then south. Guinea once began as far north as Cape Nun, opposite the Canary islands. The name is probably taken from "Ghinea," "Ginnie," "Genni," or "Jenne," a town or kingdom in the basin of the Niger, famed for its enterprising merchants, dating from the Eighth century A. D. The word may be derived from "Ghana" (or Ghanata), the name of the oldest state in western Sudan. Various parts of this country were named for the productions characteristic of them.

Fish Live Many Years, but Life in Depths Perilous

Some members of the carp family have lived in captivity more than 100 years without showing signs of senile decay, as do land animals, which experience deterioration of arteries, muscles and various other organs.

Of course, fish die "natural" deaths from disease, parasites and larger fish and run the constant risk of being stranded or dashed to death on rocks and passing boats or ships. Life in the depths is perilous, so perhaps no fish is able to live out whatever its span of life should be.

Whether fish sleep is another question that science never has been able to answer definitely. Fish often are seen motionless at the bottom of shallow streams and near the shore, but whether they are sleeping or remaining quiet, either in wait for prey or to escape the eyes of larger fish, has not been determined with any degree of finality.

The probability is that fish do not sleep like land animals, because their eyes are lidless and therefore the creatures cannot close them.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

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Adds to the Comfort and to the Life of the Car.

That is why the new Plymouth and Dodge, with patented Floating Power engine mountings, are up to date cars. There is no trace of vibration in an engine with Floating Power. Think of what that means to your comfort, and to the life of your motor?

Come in for a demonstration and look into this matter yourself. Let the new Plymouth and Dodge do its own talking.

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Thief River Falls, Minn.

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and get a chance on one free

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At Once.

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Hatched to Live
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They are specially designed for hot weather—made of extra thin leather to give you cool airy comfort—yet carefully tailored to give you service and long wear. Many of them have smart new perforations and lacings for even greater comfort. You'll find them priced at several dollars below their comparative values. A wide choice of styles, in plain browns, tans and black, or with white contrast.

OEN'S

Corn Planting Time Is Here

We have a good selection of fodder corn, and there is still time to plant our early Minnesota 13 or registered Northwestern Dent varieties.

GRASS SEEDS OF ALL KINDS

Sudan grass, recommended for early pasture and late planting, and various kinds of millets.

These seeds are all reliable and adapted to this section.

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Kelly's Now Distribute the

Famous **IOWA** Separator

1,000 pound capacity, exchange price $90.00

Butterfat is increasing in price. That old separator that is wasting the cream is losing money for you. Turn it in now on a new IOWA. The savings on your cream will almost pay for a new machine over a period of time.

KELLY HARDWARE

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide and son Allen of Gary motored here Sunday to spend the day with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Peterson of Plummer visited at the Wm. Peterson home Tuesday evening.

Bernice Kirkeby entertaened the senior class of which she is class advisor, at a theatre party at Thief River Falls Wednesday night, and later was hostess to a luncheon at the Coffee Shop here.

Mrs. Garme of Minneapolis and her brother and family of Chicago are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson this week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. Jess Newman and family motored to Terribone on Sunday and visited at the Charlie Walton and O. Lucktsheer homes.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen and Mrs. Nell Dahle motored to Halstad on Thursday to visit his mother who is ill.

The leaders of the Sewing Project from the surrounding territory met with Miss Reid, Extension specialist from the University of Minnesota Tuesday at the school house. All leaders were present and a very successful meeting was held. The topic discussed was children's cloths.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mrs. W. B. Cohet and son Junior and Bob Collins motored to Crookston on Saturday and visited friends and attended the double funeral services for Minnie Welter and Mary Lou Sampson who drowned at Crookston on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergland and family and Mr. and Mrs W. A. Corbet and son Junior motored to Pine Lake for a fishing trip.

Mrs. Charlie Swanson was taken to the hospital in Thief River Falls the last part of the week.

Anton Kalinoski of Greenbush spent the week end with his mother.

Sterling Olness returned on Thursday from Fergus Fall where has been visiting relatives for sometime.

Effie Fredrickson of Mavie spent the week end at the V. G. Brink home.

Mrs. B. E. Burkee who has spent the winter with her son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. Glen Martz at Litchfield came on Saturday to spend the summer months at her home here.

HICKORY

Rasmus Martinson called at the Martin Knutson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Olson and daughter Lillian visited at the Gilbert Mauderud home Sunday afternoon.

Norman Anderson of Fargo came on Thursday to spend the summer months at the home of his uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik.

Mr. and Mrs. Miko Rindahl of Max, N. Dak. came on Friday to visit indefinitely with relatives and friends,

Nels Fore and Alvin Lillo Roland visited at the Ole Rindahl home Sunday.

Services will be conducted in Little Oak school house on Sunday May 28, at 11 o'clock by Rev. S. Flademark and the ladies aid will serve lunch after services. Everybody welcome.

PLUMMER

Gertrude St. Louis of Crookston visited with friends in Plummer on Friday evening.

Violet Bakke and C. Bye spent Saturday at Beltrami.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine spent Sunday at the S. Hanson home.

S. A. Krueger and daughter Althea and S. J. Rice motored to Grandin N. Dak. on Saturday to attend the funeral of their father-in-law and grandfather Mr. Keen. Mrs. S. J. Rice and Mrs. G. A. Krueger returned with them on Saturday evening after spending the past week there.

Helmer and Edwin Langlie motored to Greenbush on Friday afternoon with Bergliot Langlie and Asgot Hanson, who accompanied Thelma Langlie, Marie Halverson, Miss Christianson and Miss Brenden to Winnipeg, returning Sunday evening.

Marie Pinsanault of Red Lake Falls was a week ent guest at the S. Jorgenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Afy Roese and Myrtle Hanson spent Thursday in Greenbush.

Selma Hanson went to Red Lake Falls on Saturday. She will be employed at the Lincoln Hotel for a while.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were supper guests at the Carl Zinter home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Thorstad and son Donald of Thief River Falls were Thursday evening visitors at the G. Stark home.

Sunday evening visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were: Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal, daughter Lavern and son Ralph, Bert Thorstad, daughter Merilla and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad.

The Daisydale school where Gladys Eide has taught this year closed last Friday with a picnic dinner. The afternoon was spent playing kitten and volley ball.

Mrs. Ed Timm who has been a patient at a local hospital the past couple weeks returned to her home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson, daughter Wanda, son Arlo, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina and sons Earl and Everett and Angely Shepard visited at the G. Stark home Thursday evening. Everett Dye and Everett Yonke celebrated their birthday anniversary the same evening.

Mr. and Joe Royal and children and Alice Ortloff motored to Crookston Sunday and spent the day at the Gust Ogaard home. Alice Ortloff remained their and from there she went to Duluth.

Virginia and Howard Luho of Silverton were callers at Willie Ristan's Wednesday.

Rev. and Mrs. Ole Satremo, Missionaries from the Ebenezer Pentecostal church of Chicago, Ill., spent a week at the Peter Ness home. Mrs. Satremo is a niece of Mr. Ness. From here they will leave for Africa where they will be engaged in missionary work.

Wm. Timm of N. Dak. is visiting for several weeks with his uncle, Ed Timm.

Walter Wiggie who is employed near Holt spent the week end with his wife and family.

ROCKSBURY

The last of a series of whist parties was given at Valhall on Wednesday evening.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Hilmer Finstad on Tuesday, May 16, a boy.

Mrs. L. Finstad is helping at the H. Finstad home.

The North Sewing Project met at Valhall on Friday afternoon. A very interesting lesson was given by the leaders, Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Mrs. Ole Lian. All members but one were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Beirk visited at the Otto Netteland home on Monday.

C. E. Olen and daughters Ruth and Marie visited at the Ed. Houske home.

Big Bend

Hans Johnson accompanied by Tosten Ellifson motored to Middle River Sunday where they visited with Mr. Ellifson's daughter and brother in-law Mr. and Mrs. William Johnson.

Carl Beiswinger and Hans Johnson and son Morris were callers at the Henry Bolstad home last Wednesday evening.

Ben Szymanski called at the Ole Hommo home Saturday.

Mrs. P. H. Wright was a social caller at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday afternoon.

Julia Hanson called at the P. H. Wright home last Sunday afternoon.

The May meeting of the Kratka club was held Friday evening at the Valhall hall in Rocksbury township. The program of entertainment was supplied by the membership of the Rocksbury Community Club.

The Bethania Luther League will be entertained by Mrs. Johnnie Nelson and Mrs. B. N. Hammer.

Sidney Archie and Freddie Wilson were callers at the Ben Szymanski home Friday evenin.

WYLIE

The Sunday school children of the Black River church will give a program at the church on Memorial Day at 3 p. m. Lunch will be served after the program.

Loretta Kruse, Marie Anderson and Esther Johnson and Arthur Johnson motored to Fargo Monday and spent the day shopping.

Gladys Roisland is visiting with Rose Jorgenson at the Ed Moren home.

Esther and Arthur Johnson visited at the A. P. Regstrom home Thursday night.

Lulu Hegstrom, Victor Johnson, and Tom Larson and Erdman Pearson of St. Hilaire spent Sunday at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson Sunday afternoon.

Lulu Hegstrom and Marie Anderson visited at the Alfred Hallstrom home Saturday.

Esther and Arthur Johnson spent the week end in Grand Forks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson.

Rose Jorgenson, Obert Roisland, Edward Moren and Harry Larson called at the August Dahlen home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were dinner guests Sunday at the Walter Olson home.

Henry Schneider, Marie and Richard of Wylie and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Sherick of Red Lake Falls were Sunday visitors at John O Swanson's.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustafson called at the Ed Korstad home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Bakko and children of Hazel called in Erie Sunday.

The William Vaughan, Sig Sigurdson and C. Denny families and Selma Sallie called at at the Anton Johnson home Sunday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday at the latters parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson and daughter Delores were dinner guests at the C. Denny home Sunday.

Benny Giving motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Femerite visited at the Elo Sander home Thursday night.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Vaughan and Selma Sallie visited at the Andrew Ellingson home Wednesday night.

Mrs. Andrew Ellingson visited at the Geo. Johnson home Thursday.

Mrs. Ed Korstad and Dela Urdahl, leaders of the Highlanding sewing project attended the meeting in Goodridge Thursday.

Mrs. Arnold Haugen and Mrs. George Johnson called at the Anton Johnson home Wednesday.

Emma Satre spent the week end at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Satre.

Anton Johnson and Elner Jenson and son Leo motored to Oklee Sunday.

NORDEN

The Young Peoples Society of Norden church held their first meeting, at the home of Martin Rust Thursday evening. Gertrude Lockrem and Alma Rust were appointed to enroll members. About 50 people attended A delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Rust.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres and Glena Sjosvold attended the clothing project leaders meeting in Thief River Falls on Monday. The Norden unit of the project meets on Wednesday at the Soronson home.

Ethel Kron returned home Wednesday from Minneapolis where she spent a week visiting with friends. She also visited with relatives at Lakeville.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund and Esther Haynes and Elizabeth Jorde spent Saturday in Grand Forks visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Klein and family and Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist were Sunday visitors at the Jesse Bakke home in Sanders.

Bert and Ethel Kron, Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Margie and Marylin went to Wylie on Friday where they visited at the home of Mrs. Elfrida Anderson.

Ole Skaar, Albert and Eddie Johnson have finished their contract of brushing and clearing for the new Highway.

Melvin Nelson and Emil Martinson of Bray were callers in this vicinity last week.

The "Good Cheer" club will meet at the Jens Klerk home Wednesday May 31st.

Bertha Remmem of Thief River Falls is spending a few days this week visiting with relatives here and at Rosewood.

Mrs. Clarence Williams of Thief River Falls visited at the S. E. Hunt home Friday.

Iris Ayres of Thief River Falls spent the week end at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Solney called at the August Johnson home on Saturday.

Melvin Nelson was a caller at the E. Johnson home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mikkelson were Sunday callers at the Kron home.

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$7 PR. Hundred
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Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday school picnic at Squaw Point beginning with open air services at 11 o'clock. Bring your lunch baskets, papers and spend the day. The Brotherhood will furnish coffee and cream free of charge. In case of bad weather service will be held at the church.

Baccalaureate service by pastor E. L. Tungseth at Trinity church 8 p. m.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday May 28 will be observed as Children's Day in this church. Brief excercises will be held during the church school hour 9:45 to 10:45.

At the Morning Worship hour at 11 o'clock there will be baptism, both of children and of adults. There will also be a class to be received into the church membership.

There will be special music by the choir.

Sunday May 28 being the exact anniversary of the day of Pentecost a brief sermon will de preached on this theme.

There will be no service in this church in the evening as we will join in the union Baccalaureate service at the Trinity church.

The Epworth League of the church are serving a fine cafeteria luncheon at the church basement Tuesday afternoon and evening 4:00 to 7:00 o'clock. They will have tables or booths to represent various countries where the foods will be served typical of that country.

Midweek service Wednesday 7:45.

Epworth League Luncheon

The Epworth League of the Community church will serve a cafeteria luncheon at the church basement on Tuesday May 30 from 4 to 7 in the afternoon. The following is the minu: Italy, Hot dish and sandwiches; France, Salad and sandwiches; Japan, Tea and cake; U. S., Pie and coffee.

There will also be a table for home made candies and other good things.

The proceeds are to be used to help send delegates to the District Epworth League Institute at Park Rapids June 26 to July 2.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Confirmation at 11:00

PRICES RISING....

We have raised prices 100 per cent on cattle hides, wool, and on copper, brass and aluminum junk. We pay cash.

At the same time we have lowered prices on the merchandise we are selling.

100 per cent paraffin base oil, 15 cents per quart; 50 cents per gal.; 45 cents in 5 gal. lots.

100 per cent pure Pennsylvania oil, 20 cents pr. qt.; 70 cents pr. gal. 65 cents in 5 gallon lots.

WE SELL ALL GRADES OF SALT AT LOWEST PRICES

We have a large stock of used clothing and shoes for men, women and children. Silk and wool dresses, men's and children's shirts and hundreds of items too numerous to mention.

Prices Are Very Reasonable

NORTHERN TRADING CO.

Sunday school at 10:00

There will be no evening service on Sunday.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00.

Public examination of the confirmation class on Friday evening at 8.

Junior Mission Band on Saturday May 27, at 2.

The Women's Missionary Society will meet at John Longren's on Thursdey afternoon June 1, at 3.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion:- Luther League to night at 8. Program by the Goodridge choir and Young People.

High School Norse Declamation Contest in our church Friday evening at 8 p. m.

Confimation class meets Saturday at 9:30.

Sunday school 9:45.

American services 10:15. At this service the oral catechisation of the Confirmation class will take place.

Norwegian services at 11:15.

No evening service on account of Baccalaureate services in the Trinity church. Our people are all urged to attend this service.

Luther League and Junior Choir meet for rehearsal Wednesday, Mey 31 at 8.

Rindal:- Confirmation class Saturday, 2.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services Sunday, May 28 in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

The Telemarken Y. P. society will be entertained Sunday afternoon Mey 28 by Mrs. Albert Hanson and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson at the Albert Hanson home.

On Sunday June 4, services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

The Ladies' Aid meets on Friday May 26.

Oak Park:- Services in Norwegian with Holy Communion at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl, Torgeson:- Services in Norwegian at 2:30.

Bethania:- The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Adam Lindebeje at her home, Thursday, June 1.

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1933 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

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Quality Economy
FLOUR Hartz Champ. 98 lb. bag $1.98
EVERY SACK GUARANTEED
SAUSAGE SUMMER PER POUND 14c
SUGAR 10 pound cloth bag 49c
LARD SWIFTS 4 pounds 31c
HAMS SWIFTS per pound 10c
MATCHES 6 BOX CARTON 18c
COFFEE Santos Peaberry 3 pounds 51c
STARCH CORN OR GLOSS pr. pkg. 5c
TOMATOES NO. 2 can 7c
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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THE Wool market is strong and advancing. It will pay you to market your wool thru the Co-op. Wool Growers Ass'n., and get the advantage of marketing thru an organization that is handling more than 40 per cent of the wool in the entire country. This will assure you of getting any advance that the market will make.

Results were exceptionally favorable in 1932, and the final settlement accounts were nearly double the original advance.

The warehouse is open, grading is now being done.

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Thief River Falls, Minn., Concentration Point
Robt. J. Lund, Manager

IT'S HERE Hamm's Preferred Stock BEER LEADS THEM ALL
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A photo says, "Forget - me - not!" Once you are photographed, your image will remain alive for years and years. During the years to to come, plan to keep a photographic autobiography of yourself. Your family to be will treasure them. . . . always.

Salveson Studios

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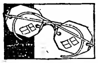

To you who have cultivated habits of study, your eyesight is your most valuable asset. Whether you continue in school or not, it will give you a better chance to get ahead if you take good care of your eyes. Have your eyes examined by

Olaf Neset,
(Incorporated)
Jeweler and Optometrist

To the Lincoln High School graduating class of 1933, we extend hearty congratulations, and wish them all a happy future of useful endeavor in the community.

First National Bank

Graduates of 1933

Amundson, Dolores V.
Anden, Thelma M.
Anderson, Eleanor H.
Austad, Emma E.
Austad, Grace A.
Bakke, Emma R.
Barstad, Severin.
Becker, Joseph D.
Berggren, Ellen V.
Bergland, Clarence C.
Beiderman, George J.
Bjornaraa, Thora D.
Brandon, Oron W.
Bratrud, Theodore Edward
Burstad, Etel C.
Christie, Glenn M.
Craik, Woodrow C.
Dahlquist, Amy F.
Dalos, Selma A.
Dalton, Wayne E.
Egenes, Stanley Everette
Erickson, Marion L.
Evenson, Mollie A.
Fjelstad, Ralph H. S.
Fjelstad, Ruth H. S.
Fuller, Marjorie Anne
Gausen, Linda R.
Gulseth, Myrtle G.
Holland, Oreal H.
Halldin, Ione M.
Halvorson, William R.
Hanson. Anna L.
Hanson, Ione Elisabeth
Harris, Eleanor C. C.
Havel, Angeline E.
Hawkins, Eudora Joyce
Hawkins, Roda R.
Haynes, Esther M.
Hedlund, Ella M.
Helquist, Elmer N.
Helquist, Lydia
Hendrickson, Ingvold A.
Hermansou, Helen Beatrice
Hetland, Roy Earl
Johnson, Earl O.
Johnson, Rex C.
Johnson, Torjus G.
Jorde, Ruth E.
Jorde, Elizabeth A.
Kavanaugh, May E.
Kielty, Wendell F.
Kiewel, John W.
Kirkconnel, Alison K.
Korstad, Edward Miles
Langevin, Helen M.
Larson, Chester S.
Larsen. Lucille L.
Larsen, Harold F.
Lee, Mabel A.
Liden, L. F. Arvill
Lockrem, Lydia C.
Lube, Howard J.
Lube, Virginia B.
McClelland, Bernus E.
Mann, Walter H.
Mathewson, Kenneth Burns
Mattson, E. L. Imogene
Moe, Ila Harriet
Moline, Carmen Blanche
Morrissette, LaVerne Avis
Munt, Raymond W.
Nohre, Oscar S.
Oen, Robert C.
O'Hara, Robert C. L.
Olson, Mildred C.
Olson, Ruth Melvina
Ose, Inga
Ose, Melvina T.
Ostrom, Ardith M.
Parenteau, J. Charles
Pederson, Arvid R.
Pope, Kenneth Raymond
Rasmusson, Lloyd M.
Rayson, Lorraine
Rehm, Marie F.
Roen, Helen Olive
Rustad, Bernice E. H.
Sahl, Bernice G.
Sanness, Mary T.
Schuster, Laurel G.
Shoberg, Beatrice H.
Solmonson, Ruby D.
Soreneon, Donald
Sparby, Len M.
Stadum, Arnold O.
Stadum, Margaret C.
Storhaug, Henry P.
Szymanski, Helen A.
Taylor, Earl R.
Tompson, Mildred J.
Trontvet, Inga
Tveit, Alice R.
Tveit, Thelma J.
Tweten, Anne
Urdahl, A. Delores
Urdahl, Verona L.
Van Pelt, Betty M.
Van Pelt Thelma J.
Walle, Olga A.
Weber, Hannah R.
Will, Frances
Wold, Irving M.
Woolson, Bernice M.
Woolson, Raca K.

Teacher Training

Bradley, Evelyn B.
Folkedahl, Theone E.
Grindeland, Evelyn
Holthusen, Altha
Johnson, Vandla Prosberia
Jokela, Sylvia S.
Lillevold, Clara M.
Rantauen, Lillian
Roark, Lillian M.
Samuelson, Evelyn O.
Sheedy, Rose
Swanson, Clara E.
Taylor, Charolotte
Valsvik, Signe
Vik, Frances L.
Wiener, Monica.

Sweet Rememberances

Many a graduate will receive a box of these delicioue chocolates—and they will cheer their reception. For these candies are made the educated way—from fine ingredients. In the future—eweeten your life with our fine candies.

Hamilton's

The Lasting Things

Theschool years now coming to a close are much like line pieces of jewelry. The memories never dim—but each year grow more precious. We congratulate all graduates on their successful commencement and wish each and every one a most successful future.

Wangenstein's

High Fashions

Our hats are off to the graduates—but they're on the heads of the great majority of the smart young graduates who know good hat styling. For our shop is the favorite. Anyway, girl graduates, congratulations and a handsome lot of good luck!

Johnson's Millinery

Always, Good Food!

We've won many a man's heart with the food we serve. Girl graduates will find close etudy of our delicious dishes full of helpful hints for home makers. But as always—we serve the same fine food at the same low prices that has made this restaurant the favorite of undergraduates.

GREEN TAVERN

SENTIMENT

Of all the gifts a woman can receive, none express the sentiment that flowers possess. For flowers bring beauty and joy—as do no others. In our service to to the members of this graduating class we have had much pleasure. We trust the eame cordial relationship will exist throughout the future.

PLACE YOUR OROER FOR FLOWERS WITH
Riverside Greenhouses
Telephone 425

Graduation Gifts

Pen and Pencil sets, $1 to $15. Cameras, 79 cents to $20. Stationary, hand bags, mesh bags, atomizers, toilette waters, perfumes and compacts.

Lambert's

STYLE IN GOOD TASTE

Smartness is personified by the ties and shirts men wear. Men who care about appearance cheer our tie and shirt selections, because they're smart yet inexpensive. To all graduates we eay "Congratulations"....and then huskily whisper: "For better quality and lower prices you can't beat.

LIEBERMAN'S

Local Run

Ping Pong Pictures will be taken during the month of May only. 25 cents per dozen. Salveson Studio.

Miss Verna Becker, who is employed in Minneapolis arrived the first of the week and is visiting at the home of her father, Joe Becker.

We have a special on vegetable plants this week. Get yours early at Riverside Greenhouses.

For Sale: 16 acre tract along Red Lake river in St. Hilaire. Also 4 lots 5 room house, barn for 8 head, small chicken house. Ideal for chicken ranch. Sell reasonable. Will consider good used car as part payment. Call or write Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn 7—p

BIG BARN DANCE at the Frank Race farm, 6 miles east and 2¼ miles south of Goodridge, Saturday May, 27 1933. Music by Leo's Orchestra. Everybody come as they have dandy times. 8—1tp

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Willems and Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Miller of Warroad were in the city Friday. Mrs. Willems was receiving medical treatment at a local hospital.

G. J. Bower of Melville, N. Dak., is in this city atteuding his mother's funeral, Mrs. Sarah E. Bower.

ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

News has been received from the State Teachers College at Moorhead that Miss Judith Lockrem has been elected a member of the Lambda Phi Sigma the honorary Educational Fraternity. This is an organization for those with the highest standings in teaching and scholarship.

Dan Josephson, the nine-year-old Goodridge youngster who suffered a broken leg when a team bolted and ran away in that town, has had mnny visitors during the past week at the local hospital where he is recuperating. Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan, Mrs. Anna Froedahl, Mrs. Tom Belland and son Vernon, all of Goodridge, called Monday afternoon. Dan's father, Mr. A. B. Josephson and brothers, Darel, Lynn and Charles; Mrs. Albert Halvorson and Truman Belland visited the lad on Wednesday and Mrs. Alice Brandt and Miss Grace Bratlee called Tuesday night.

Get your Geraniums and Pansies for DecorationDay —NOW— at the Riverside Greenhouses.

Alv Vistaunet of this city, who has been playing with the Hill Billies in Fargo for some time, is spending the week with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet.

Miss Ethel Richards arrived Monday morning from Minneapolis where ehe is taking nurse's training at the Asbury hospital, to spend a three weeks vocation nt the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Richards.

Having been transferred to Superior, Wis., I will sell my home at 210 Kendall Ave. So. Small cash payment down, balance like rent. See L. M. Rayson or call 428 or 60–M.

Wanted—trailer in good condition. Enquire at Forum

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

State Board Examinations Held May 29, 31 and June 1

The program of May state board examinations for graded and rural schools as supplied by the state department of education has been made public by A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools.

Graded school examinations will be held as follows:

Monday, May 29: English I and English III, 8 A. M.; English II and IV at 10:15; modern and ancient history, 1:30 P. M; and introduction to social science, 1:30 P. M.

Wed., May 31: Elementary Algebra, plain and seiid geometry, 8 A. M.: German I and II, high school American hietory and economic geography at 10:45 A. M.; general physical science, general biological science, chemistry and physics at 1:30 P. M.

Thursday, June 1: Latin I and II and bookkeeping, 8 A. M.; general business education, 10 A. M.; higher algebra, 10:15 A. M.; French I and II at 2 P. M.

The schedule of rnral school examinatsons includes: Monday, May 29: Grammar and composition, 9 A. M.; reading, 1:39 P. M.; epelling, 3:15 P. M. Wednesday, May 31: A. M.; Elementary American history, 1:30 P. M. Thursday, June 1: Elementary oitizenehip, 9 A. M.; elementary hygiene and sanitation, 10:45 A. M.: and geography, 2 P. M.

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rngs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, connter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inqnire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Livestock Feeders to Meet at Crookston School June 12

A tour of nearby beef cattle feeding farms, epecial lectures and a roast beef dinner, have been included in the Livestock Feeders' day program to be held at the Northwest echool at Crookston, June 12. The tour will give vieitors an opportunity to see cattle of different ages, fed under farm conditions.

Polk County State Bank at Crookston Opens This Week

Polk County State bank at Crookston, closed March 4, when every bank in the U. S. closed ite doors, will be opened for operation this week. The exact "set-up" will be made pending the final inspection of a state examiner. The state banks of Minnesota have been opening for some time at the rate of ten to fifteen a day.

Local People Go to Meeting Of Bankers in Detroit Lakes

The annual gathering of bankers from northwest Minnesota in Detroit Lakes Tuesday and Wednesday for the convention of the eixth, seventh eighth, ninth and tenth district groups, was attended on Wednesday by Leon Kalliher, vice-president of the local Union State bank, and Olive Lonson, teller at the same bank. Approximately three-fourths of the etate will be represented and 500 persons are expected to attend.

Poppy Day, May 27, do Your part.

SEED CORN

We can supply your needs in all the tried and tested varieties of seed corn, for either fodder or Minnesota 13 and Northwestern Dent.
Also a complete line of other seeds.
MAGNUSON and COMPANY
312 E. Third St.

Cooperative Creamery Patrons....

The Creamery Will be Closed All Day

MEMORIAL DAY MAY 30

As announced last week, we are now staying open on Saturday evenings until 10: p.m. We grade cream until 9:00, giving Land O' Lakes grade for cream of that quality.

Our advances have been increased, and it will pay you to investigate our monthly settlement prices.

FARMER'S COOPERATIVE CREAMERY

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1933 Number 9

MAYOR VETOES PLAN FOR DIESEL

Believes Water Levels Will Again Return to Normalcy

Listing a number of objections in his message to the Council,' Mayor E. L. Tungseth last Wednesday morning vetoed the resolution passed May 25 by the city council to call for bids on a new Diesel engine of not less than 1,000 horsepower to add to the equipment of the municipal power plant.

In his message of objection the Mayor states that Diesel engines have not declined in price along with other kinds of manufactured goods. It goes on to say, "It may of course be argued that we are buying it off earnings and that the first large payments are to be postponed until 1937. That is quite proper, only we know that the bids will be accordingly. No company will put in an engine here and wait for their money without figuring interest on the investment. That is the reason why I beleive an engine will cost us too much money at this time.'

In continuing the Mayor states that the city should wait for another year or two in the probability that water levels will return to normalcy again by a cycle of wet years.

Norse Declam Contest Won by Ethel Rambeck

The first prise in the Norse declamatory contest held Friday night at the Zion Lutheran church, under the auspices of Tronderlaget, was won by Ethel Rambeck who gave the reading "Det Sidst Ord." Ola Waale, whose selection was "En Godmodig Mand," won second prize and Clara Kilen took the third award with "Fauten og Kjaerringer."

Judges of the contest were A. C. Matheson, Dr. A. E. Jacobson and Mrs. Tobias Reep, while Rev. E. L. Tungseth presided as chairman.

A piano solo by Mildred Engen Hamilton and a vocal solo by Alma Rust were other features on the program.

Library to Close at 8 P. M. Week Days Beginning June 1; New Books Placed on Shelves

Beginning June 1 and continuing until September 1, the Carnegie Public library will be closed at 8. p.m. on week days and 9 p. m. on Saturdays, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, head of the library.

The yearly inventory has just been taken and as usual there are over due books that should be returned. If these have been misplaced house cleaning time will doubtless reveal them. Should it be more convenient to return them during during the morning they may be dropped thru the opening in the south door, Mrs. Halgrim states.

One of the new books to be found on the rental shelf that will interest many is 'House of Exile," by Nora Waln, an excellent portrayal of life among the upper class Chinese. Miss Waln, a Philadelphia Quakeress, accepted an invitation to visit the family of Lin in the House of Exile which they had occupied for 36 generations. As an adopted daughter of the Chinese aristocracy she writes of the people and their customs, brilliantly and accurately.

Gladys Hasty Carrol, a Minnesota author, has written a novel called "As the Earth Turns." It has been chosen as the May selection by the Book-of-the-Month club. It is a study of American life in New England.

The library also has Stribling's Pulitzer price novel, "The Store," and Maxwell Anderson's drama, "Both Your Houses," besides several other recent books that are much in demand.

Remodeling on Lyceum Theatre is Under Way

Remodeling of the Lyceum theatre is now under way under direction of Roy Morgan, owner of the building and manager of the theatre which will open soon. Opening date will be announced later.

Extensive improvements will be made on both the interior and exterior of the building. New picture and sound equipment will be installed.

Mallards Hatch at Lake

One hatching of young mallard ducks was seen Memorial Day on Thief Lake by Bob Forder son of the former custodian of the lake, Bert Forder, who died recently. Game Warden W. H. Quist announced the arrival of the ducklings yesterday and stated that he was glad to see them hatching before more heavy rains raise the level of the lake and damage the nests.

Altho Thief lake was closed to duck hunters last year because of the low water level, Mr. Quist believes that one-third of the lake will be opened for hunting this fall if there is sufficient rainfall this season. He stats that duck hunting in this territory last year was the best in eight or ten years because of the number of wild fowl supplied by Thief Lake.

Postmasters from Ninth District to Hold Meeting At Evelyn Hotel Friday

The Ninth district meeting of the Minnesota division of the National League of Postmasters will be held at the Evelyn hotel in this city tomorrow. Approximately 60 persons are expected to be present for the day's program.

The entertainment will open in the morning with an invocation by Rev. E. A. Cooke and a welcome by Mayor E. L. Tungseth. Response by Albert Anderson, Clearbrook postmaster. A report will be submitted by State secretary-Treasurer R. C. Peterson and Chairman Ray R. Swanson, postmaster at Bronson will give an address.

Paul Lundgren and visiting postmasters will speak at the luncheon over which W. E. Dahlquist will preside. Kern Olson will give several vocal selections.

The speakers of the afternoon include Postmaster A. J. Schunk of Minneapolis; State Senator W. L. Peterson of Lancaster; and H. O. Chommie of this city.

Co-op Creamery Picnic Sunday at Squaw Point To Have Many Events

Band music, speeches, sports and free coffee and cream are on the program for the Co-operative Creamery picnic next Sunday at Squaw Point.

Music by the municipal band under the direction of S. P. Orwoll will begin at noon during the lunch which will be followed by a brief program of talks, the speakers being H. O. Chommie, B. J. Ommodt, Land O' Lakes fieldman, Paul Lundgren, and W. E. Dahlquist of the Times. The Civic and Commerce Association is providing the band music.

The town of North and the town of Smiley will meet in a kittenball game in addition to other sport events. All local business men ere extended an invitation by Edgar Longren, operator of the local creamery to attend the outing.

Wagner---Burrell

A very beautiful but quiet wedding took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Wagner, 621 Bridge St. on Wednesday, May 31 when Miss Adeline H Wagner of this city was married to Mr. Carl A. Burrell of Middle River. The service took place in the presence of immediate relatives. Rev. E. A. Cooke of the Community church reading the service. The wedding took place at 11:00 o'clock and was followed by a delightful wedding dinner served by the hostess Mrs. Herman Wagner.

Ninth District Farmer-Laborites to Meet in Erskine Next Sunday

Farmer-Laborites from all parts of the Ninth District will gather at Erskine Sunday June 4, for a conference, and a large delegation is expected to attend from this vicinity. Local members of the party will gather in front of the postoffice at 10:00 a. m. and arrange to accomodate as many as possible with those who drive.

Vacationing Teachers Will Travel, Camp, Go To School and World's Fair During Summer

What does a teacher do when vacation rolls around? Some may think that they roll over and go to sleep for three months, but judging from the vacations planned by local teachers there won't be much time to loaf away. Of course there are always exceptions. Arnold "Red" Carlson, English instructor and debate coach states that he is going to spend the summer on his back at his home in South St. Paul, taking time out to watch the "Saints" play ball and if there is a possibility, he will participate in dramatics at the University of Minnesota.

Of those taking the road, Coach Roger Dooley and family will go the most completely equipped. During his spare time Mr. Dooley has been building a house on wheels that has all the conveniences of home, with beds, a stove, ice-box, pantry and linen closet. The Dooley family will start Saturday or Sunday to visit with Mrs. Dooley's folks at Rochester, Minn., for two weeks and spend one week at Waterloo, Iowa. Then they will drive to Ann Arbor, Mich., where they will park their house near the University of Michigan where Mr. Dooley will attend the summer session. "We may drop in on the World's fair and send the folks back home some postcards" he said.

Ruth Fletcher, Home Economics teacher will leave immediately for the summer session at the University of Washington in Seattle. She plans on visiting the fair at Chicago afterwards.

James Koenker and Thordis Johnson, teachers at Central school will accompany Douglas Booren and Randall Noper to Chicago where they will take in the World's Fair. From there Mr. Koenker will go east and embark for a tour of Europe, but he says, "I'm not stopping or going near Paris." Miss Johnson will make a tour of major eastern cities.

Other World Fair visitors will include Principal W. G. Claffy, Mrs. Claffy and Clara Halvorson, teacher at Northrop school.

The most romantic tour will be made by Agnes Tandberg, English instructor at the highschool. She is leaving immediately after the close of school for San Francisco to visit for a time before embarking on the S. S. Santa Rosa for Panama to visit for three weeks with a friend who teaches there.

Boys Defeat Girls 659 to 620 In Rifle Match Memorial Day

Firing under the supervision of Herb Jung of the Thief River Falls Rifle Club, a team of five high school boys won a fifteen shot match at fifty feet from five high school girls, the scores standing at 659 to 620, on Memorial Day at the Jaranson farm at the south edge of the city. The scores turned in indicate that there is some good rifle team material on both teams. The girls had only been practicing since March.

The score follows:

Girls		Boys	
Edna Lee	133	Victor Jung	143
Harriet Jung	131	D. Hermanson	134
Dor. Traver	129	Carl Lee	132
Cl. Jaranson	127	Harold Sandum	129
Ard. Knight	101	Art. Nelson	118
Total	620	Total	59

Graduating Exercises of Eighth Grade to be Held at Trinity Friday

Mrs. J. M. Bishop will deliver the principal address at the Eighth grade graduation exercises to be conducted at the Trinity Lutheran church Friday morning at 10:15 o'clock. Supt. Morris Bye will award the 101 diplomas to the prospective high school freshmen.

The program will open with a song by members of the graduating class, followed by an address of welcome by Lois Morell and music by a boys' vocal group. Helen Anderson and Glenn Matson will give readings and vocal selections will be supplied by the girls' glee club and another group of girls.

Mrs. Bishop's address will be followed by a class song, after which Marjorie Matheson will give the farewell address. The class will be presented by Miss Lyda Batten, Central school principal, to Mr. Bye for the conferring of diplomas and announcement of prize awards.

Marjorie Kundert, Harriet Ives and Mollie Hansel were visitors in this city last Monday night.

Highway to be Oiled Between This City and Red Lake Falls

Oiling of 18¼ miles of Trunk Highway No. 32 between Thief River Falls and Red Lake Falls, is included in the 866 miles of bituminous surfaced state highways to be oiled shortly after June 15, according to an announcement by H. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner. Also included will be five miles on the same trunk highway between Holt and Strathcona.

Meeting of Economy League to be at Courthouse Tuesday

The matter of economizing and cutting expenses in the county highway department will be the principal subject for discussion and action at the meeting of the Pennington County Taxpayers' Economy League at the court house next Tuesday at 12 o'clock noon, it was announced yesterday by J. W. Erlandson, secretary.

All farmers and taxpayers whether members or not are urged to attend this meeting.

COUNCIL, CITIZENS, EXPRESS VIEWS IN NEW AUDITORIUM CONTROVERSY

Citizens Say:

Dear Editor;

Kindly permit us to make a brief reply to Mayor Tungseth's article in your paper in regard to the auditorium, fire truck, etc. etc.

We notice that the Mayor is not satisfied and is trying to criticize the council for being economical and trying to build an auditorium that we can pay for. We are sorry to note that the Mayor, who was elected on a pledge and program of economy, should so soon join the ranks of the tax spenders. But perhaps that is all that can be expected from a man who pays little or no taxes himself, and who seems to be guided and directed by a few tax spenders who like himself pay little or no taxes. After all it shows how little reliance may be had on the promises and pledges of some people.

Now if the Mayor wants to take a stand for reckless and needless expenditure of the people's money, that is his business and no one can stop him. We are glad that the Council tries to hold back and be economical in these days of delinquent taxes and hard times. But the Mayor should be more careful in regard to his facts and statements. We have made some inquiries and are unable to find that there was any definite agreement or understanding that the architect should plan for a $60,000.00 building. We do not believe and we cannot find that the Council ever agreed to a building like that.

So far as we can find out by inquiry the proposed and pending plans for the auditorium will be entirely adequate. We understand that the plans are not yet fully agreed to, but they provide for a considerably larger building than the old one. It has more and better office quarters. It will seat more people than the old one. It has ample space for basket ball games. And it is thought that this building can be bought for less than $50,000.00. Now why should the Mayor be so anxious to spend several thousand dollars more out of the taxpayers' money than necessary? Just why should we build an auditorium with a seating capacity of 1800 or 2000 as suggested by the Mayor, and which will probably not be filled once in ten years. Just what reason or proof has he got that there is going to be a boom here, or any great increase in population so as to require such a large auditorium?

The fire truck that the Mayor wants so badly, may or may not be needed. Anyway there is no money on hand right now with which to buy this truck in the city treasury. If the taxpayers who will have to pay the bill want a fire truck we can levy a tax in the fall and buy it then. Now do the taxpayers and the people of Thief River Falls want to pay a tax to buy a fire truck at somewhere between $8,000 and $10,000? Are you willing to take on this expense? The Mayor is anxious to do so, but remember he pays very little of the tax.

We believe it is allright for the Council to be careful and economical on the auditorium. Remember these are hard times. Every dollar that we spend must be paid. Every man that owns a house, or lot or a business, large or small, will be taxed for what.

(Continued on Page Four)

The Council Says:

Editor Forum:

We have no desire or intention of entering into any newspaper controversy with Mayor Tungseth, or anyone else in regard to the new auditorium building. However, in view of the Mayor's recent rather dictatorial article in the Times, and the editorial in that paper on the same subject, a few words from us so that the people may have all the facts and information might be in place.

In the first place the plans were not in final shape when the Mayor wrote his article. However, the Mayor came in and looked over the proposed plans, and said nothing to us and made no objection whatever to us, until his article appeared in the Times. We had arrived at a general plan or idea which was to be worked out by the architect in conformity to our conclusions of what we thought the people of the city would want and could afford to pay for.

In the second place it should be known that it has never been definitely agreed to by the Council that we should plan for a $60,000 building.

So far as the proposed plan goes, it provides for larger and much better better building than the old auditorium. It has more and better office room for the city officials, including city clerk, council chamber, municipal court, and police offices. It includes a jail which we did not have. It has ample space for basket ball games. There are several extra rooms in the basement which can be assigned for various purposes. We are hoping and trying to hold the cost of this new building down to $50,000, or below if possible. If we can save ten or twelve thousand dollars to the taxpayers we believe it to be our duty to do so.

Let us also remember that the city still owes $20,000 on the old auditorium which must be paid. After twenty years there is still twenty thousand dollars left to pay on the old building. Besides this there are other bond issues coming due during the next few years running all the way from $30,000 to $60,000 each year. It is well to keep all this in mind before we start building.

We feel that we must be fair to all concerned, and especially to the people who pay the bill. The rich and poor alike will be affected. Everyone who owns a house or a piece of property will be affected, and will have to pay a part. Employment is scarce now and it is hard for many people to pay their taxes. For that reason we feel that we should be careful and economical, and do the best we can under the circumstances instead of trying to build a needlessly large or elaborate building. We would like to find a middle ground that would be just to all concerned, and we feel that an auditorium costing about fifty thousand ($50.000) dollars or less if possible, should meet the needs of the city and be reasonably satisfactory to all concerned, having due regard to present economic conditions. We also need to get started this year so as to give some work for the unemployed. They need the work.

Let us also remember that now is

(Continued on Page Four)

500 Are Expected For Junior Short Course To Be Held At Northwest School, June 6, 8

If the advance registration is any indication of actual attendance, the annual Junior Short Course to be held at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston June 6-8 will shatter last year's record of 382 boys and girls who came from thirteen Northwestern Minnesota counties. H. A. Pflughoeft, district club leader, expects the total to reach 500 this year, as registrations and letters of inquiry are coming in increasing numbers.

The entire cost has been reduced to one dollar this year, so that every boy and girl between the age of twelve and twenty can afford to attend. Girls will receive special instruction in clothing, food preparation, canning, and home beautification under the direction of Miss Retta Bede of the Northwest School faculty, and Miss Amy Wessel, state club agent and boys will receive instruction in various 4-H club crop and livestock projects.

R. J. Christgau has announced county contests in kittenball, basketball, horseshoe and swimming. Other events include livestock judging, county music contests, and the "best groomed girl" contest.

DIPLOMAS GIVEN ON FRIDAY NIGHT

Dr. J. N. Brown of Concordia will deliver commencement address

The 1933 graduating class of Lincoln high school will formally terminate its four years of high school education next Friday evening at eight o'clock in Trinity Lutheran church, with the presentation of the capped and gowned class by W. G. Claffy, high school principal, and the conferring of diplomas by E. M. Bennes, president of the board of education.

Also included in the ceremony will be the conferring of teachers certificates to 16 graduates of the teachers training department. Miss Alice Stapelton, head of the department will present the class and Supt. Morris Bye, who will preside during the program, will confer the certificates.

"This Thing I Do" will be the topic of the address by Dr. J. N. Brown, president of Concordia college, Moorhead.

The salutatory will be delivered by Ralph Fjelstad and Helen Hermanson, highest ranking student in the graduating class, will give the valedictory. The high school chorus, under the direction of A. V. Grinley will provide a group of musical selections and Miss Erma Springen will play the processional and recessional marches.

Mrs. L. Windsnes Services Conducted Today at Grygla

Funeral services for Esther Adelaide Windsnes of Grygla, who died Sunday, will be conducted at the home of her father, F. B. Gustafson of Grygla, at 1:00 p. m., and at the Valley Lutheran church of Grygla at 2:00 p. m. today the Rev. S. Anderson officiating. Committal will be made in the Valley cemetery.

Esther Gustafson was born June 16, 1889 in Stevens county and came to Marshall county with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frans B. Gustafson, in 1901 where she remained ever since. Miss Gustafson beame the wife of Lars Windsnes at Grygla, October 19, 1929.

Surviving Mrs. Windsnes are her husband, Lars Windsnes; father, F. B. Gustafson; and two sisters, Lyla of Grygla, and Fern of Minneapolis.

Clothing Project Gatherings To Be Conducted June 6, 7, 8

The good old "sewing circle" greatly enlarged will be the big open meeting of the Pennington county clothing project to be held next week, according to an announcement by R. M. Douglas, county agent.

How to fix old dresses, style trends, home dry cleaning home dyeing will be the subjects demonstrated by Miss Lois Reid.

Following is the schedule of meetings which will be open not only to leaders and members of clothing project groups, but to any homemaker interested: June 6. this city, Lincoln high school assembly, 1:30 p. m.; June 7, St. Hilaire high school assembly, 1:30 p. m.; June 8, Goodridge, high school assembly, 1:30 p. m.

Preliminary Hearings Held on the Farm Adjustment Act; Demand For Hogs Decreases

As a preliminary to putting the federal farm adjustment act into operation, informal hearings for milk producers, wheat growers, corn and hog men, and others, have already been held by those charged with the administration of the act in Washington, D. C. These preliminary hearings will be followed by more detailed hearings on the various commodities before Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace can announce regulations for the guidance of farmers and farm organizations.

A warning has also been issued in a long review of the hog-price situation made by the Department of Agriculture, to the effect that farmers must adjust the production of corn and hogs to the greatly decreased demand for pork and lard from foreign countries.

"The slump in annual hog exports during the last ten years," says the statement, "is equivalent in terms of hog meat to around six million acres of corn. Our export loss since 1929 is equivalent in weight to 1,825,000 hogs and to 1,200,000 acres of corn in hog meat."

At the same time the production of corn and hogs has been held at about the usual levels. Farmers have been producing as if there had been no falling off in pork and lard demands abroad.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnie Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

WE SHOULD ALL SEE THE PLANS

Much of the confusion in the arguments over the new auditorium is due to lack of knowledge of what the first rough draft of the building contains. It was unfortunate that the Mayor rushed hastily into print with a biased statement on the building without becoming acquainted with the details of the plan, and without showing the usual co-operation of first voicing his opinions to the council. Until the discussion can be tied down to something definite, it is apt to be productive of very little constructive argument.

For this reason we believe the tentative plans, when they are available, should be posted in some public place for a day or two, and everyone given an opportunity to look them over. Final decision rests with the council, which must do its best to adjust our civic pride with our civic pocketbook. But in the meantime, to make the discussion fruitful of some good, we believe the plans should be shown to the public.

The taxpayers in this situation are in much the same position as dad when he goes to buy a new car. The whole family, of course, wants the best car they can get. A big car adds to their standing in the neighborhood, and the more friends they can take out riding at one time, the better. But dad also knows that he has to foot the bill, and before he buys, he will have to check up on his income, the size of the payments on the old mortgage, and a few other hard-headed facts that the rest of the family probably knows very little about. After all, dad is the one who is buying the car, and he should naturally have the most to say about the matter. The rest of the family should be grateful that he is able and willing to buy it.

* * * * * * * * *

THE MORGAN RECORDS

Altho it has been known for many years that J. P. Morgan and Company had their fingers in almost every large pie in the country, controlling thru only one of its subsidiaries, the United corporation, 23 per cent of all electrical energy produced in the United States and 22 per cent of the gas, besides vast holdings in railroads, publishing, manufacturing and banking, it was a distinct shock to the country when it was revealed in the Senate investigation last week that along with these vast tentacles of power went a system of favoritism that involved many of our most prominent government officials, wealthy men and politicians. Altho there may not have been any direct bribery involved in selling these men thousands of shares of stock at $20 when they were worth $35 on the market, as David Harum said, "it was a darn good imitation." No one accepts a donation of from twenty to forty thousand dollars without some sense of obligation to the one who gives it.

No less disquieting was the news that Morgan and Company is under no government supervision, as is the ordinary bank, and has paid no income taxes in the United States during the past two years, altho the concern was forced to pay taxes in England.

A concern which will defy the government to the extent that judges who sit in judgment on its utility cases are put on a favored list of stock buyers, as was done in Pennsylvania, indicates that it has something to cover up. When such concerns meet opposition they resort to bribery with about as many pangs of conscience as if they were removing a stone from the road.

Fortunately Governor Pinchot of Pennsylvania has asked the judges to resign, and it is hoped that a few more political shake-ups will help clear the atmosphere.

Our small bankers and business men are now beginning to realize that they are not in the same boat with such concerns as Morgan and Company, even tho in times of prosperity they may clip coupons from the same bonds. Those enormously influential men, who might have used their influence on the side of sound banking, have proved themselves too greedy to be interested with the power to control credit, and there is no reason to believe that their control in other fields, such as railroads and utilities, has been any better.

Their banking policy has now been revealed as an elaborate set-up for fleecing the very bankers they professed to lead, by selling them, or what practically amounted to forcing on them, millions in worthless South American bonds at a high rate of profit to themselves. Most bankers are rightfully suspicious of high interest bearing bonds, but thru their control of credit Morgan and Company practically forced smaller banks to take them. Those bonds were mostly bought with depositors' money. When the South American countries began to default on their bonds, our banks went broke at the rate of a hundred to a hundred and sixty a month. Bankers began to throw their bonds on the market by the millions, and their value shrunk to almost nothing. But Morgan and Company still had their millions in commissions. Our small bankers were soon a whole lot wiser.

But that water has gone over the mill. The main point now is this: Will these same small bankers and business men continue to accept the unquestioned leadership of those who have used them as a means for fleecing the public? Will they support the men who have shown themselves too greedy to be honest, and resort to subtle bribery to maintain their power.

We know how the Farmer-Labor party stands on the matter. The attitude of the Democrats we will soon have an opportunity to find out. Unless they show themselves able to make a thorough house-cleaning they will not merit the confidence of the people, including the small banker and business man as well as to the farmer and laborer.

FROM THE SIDELINES

-by-

R. M. Aalbu

The Mayor may not be aware of the fact, but it is becoming more and more apparent to the citizens of this community each day that he is being made a catspaw by certain badgers that have political chestnuts to rake.

This city suffers from a little coterie of self-appointed leaders that have in the past quite successfully dictated to the City Council and formulated its policies and actions for it.

The present council however, has been rather outstandingly independent, and has refused to take its orders from the "steering committee." When the council rejected the first Times bid for city printing it did not increase the brotherly love very much. It must be rather galling at that to do the city printing for nothing. A lot like trying to kill the other fellow by taking the poison yourself. Of course getting double a reasonable rate for the county printing makes it easier to take the poison no doubt.

Anyway a nice little row between the Mayor and the Council would be just to their liking for it might help them eliminate the Council at the forthcoming city election. Hence the grooming of the Mayor with four feature stories and the Council excoriated editorially in last week's issue of our esteemed contemporary.

If they can get a council more amenable to their wishes it will be ever so much easier to "run the town."

And if they could also squeeze out the FORUM then indeed they could go "back to the good old days and charge all the traffic will bear."

—o—

"An emergency exists," said the Legislature in passing the mortgage moratorium law, "and it will be necessary to abrogate for a time the sacredness of contracts in order to protect the homes of thousands of our citizens."

"No emergency exists and pprrrffftt for you." says two district court judges and throw the law into the ashcan. Who makes the laws in Minnesota? — Guess again.

—o—

Civic Pride is a fine thing providing we do not let it lead us around by the nose. My Civic Pride tells me that it would be nice to have a $75,000 auditorium, or better yet, a $100,000 building, but let us not forget that the tax payer must foot the bill and his load is too heavy now. From 35 to 50 cents out of every taxdollar levied for city purposes in our fair city goes to pay interest on outstanding indebtedness and to add to that burden with another bond issue may be adding the straw that will break the camel's back.

Those who are prone to make a lot of noise about building a big "adequate" auditorium should bear in mind that the building that burned down served the city's needs for 20 years and was quite adequate for our needs at the time it was destroyed.

Inasmuch as the plans which the council has under consideration contemplates a larger and better arranged building than the old one, there is every reason to believe that it will amply take care of the city's needs for many, many years to come even allowing for the healthy, normal growth our city has a right to expect. Rather than ballyhoo about making our city a metropolis of 25,000 or even 10,000 inhabitants we should bend our efforts towards making it a better, healthier, happier place to live for the people we already have here. If we do that the growth will take care of itself.

The best way to do that is to keep our expenditures for non-essentials down until we have retired our interest burden and made it possible for our people to retain their homes.

Let those who are in the habit of pooh poohing when we raise our voices against bond issues laugh off these figures from the city's books. These are the bond and interest payments which the city must meet during the next few years.

Year	Principal	Interest
1933	$44,000	$17,540
1934	30,000	15,230
1935	40,000	13,630
1936	60,000	11,480
1937	30,000	8,230
1938	30,000	6,680
Total	$190,000	$55,250

—o—

I am not at all convinced that Pres. Roosevelt has an extensive knowledge of economics. I believe he approaches most of his problems without any idea of its proper solution. Certainly his public utterances has been in the main high-sounding generalities. But, he impresses me as a man with a high purpose, honest with himself and with the American people, fearless and determined to hew to the line regardless of where the chips fall. That after all is half the battle.

When he was asked about his stand on the investigation of the House of Morgan he said. push the investigation "without limit." Can you imagine a Harding, a Coolidge or a Hoover okaying an investigation of the international bankers?

Christian Observance of the Sabbath and Sunday

The difference between the Sabbath and Sunday, and the change from religious observance from the seventh to the first day of the week is that the Sabbath, the ancient Hebrew's weekly day of rest, was the seventh day of the Hebrew week, and lasted from sunset on Friday to sunset on Saturday. That day is still observed by the Jews. A consideration of early church history suggests that the day of Christ's resurrection, the first day of the week, grew up, coequal with the existence of Christianity itself, as a distinctively Christian festival. It was made to fall in with the injunction for periodical rest, founded on the earliest traditions of Biblical religion and provided for under Moses by special legislation for the observance of the Sabbath. Nevertheless, the idea of the Lord's day is regarded as distinct from that of the Sabbath, which seems to have been likewise observed by the early church, although sometimes as a fast. The Saturday half-holiday, which survives in some countries or at some seasons, is derived from this double observance. The tendency to sabbatize the Lord's day was due, perhaps, to certain imperial decrees of the Christian emperors. The day was called "the day of the sun, or "venerable Sunday." Civil legislation on behalf of the observance of Sunday began in the Roman empire in an early part of the Fourth century, resulting from a statute of Constantine (321). The American colonists enforced the observance of the first day of the week by rigorous penalties. It has been only as time advanced that a distinction has been made between the observance of Sunday as a civil and as a religious institution.—Indianapolis News.

How It May Pay

On a recent farm tour in Skagit county, Washington, the value of testing was very clearly demonstrated. At the farm of Roosevelt Olson, we found a cow that Mr. Olson intended to sell to the butcher. Her first test was 4.1 per cent. He decided to give her another chance and the first four months after freshening she has produced 231 pounds fat and $31.40 over feed costs. This cow will easily make $50 over feed costs for the year. Deducting what she would have brought for beef, $20, he will have $30 left or about what it cost to test the entire herd. Testing finds the good as well as the poor cows.—Hoard's Dairyman.

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Neighborhood News
Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

NORDEN

Richard Michaelson left on Saturday evening for Fort Snelling to take up training in camp for Federal conservation work. Two other boys, well known in this community, Targus Haroldson and Arthur Larson also left the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson and son of Crookston were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Lydia Lockrem and Esther Haynes are the graduates of the Lincoln High School this week.

The Gilbert Michaelson family who have resided in this community for several years expects to leave Saturday by car for the west coast where they will make their future home

Ardis Ayres called on friends in Thief River Falls on Friday.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Erdman Pearson of St. Hilaire spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud is spending a few days at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Agnes Anderson spent the past week with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquidt.

Curtiss Lemkey is spending some time in Fargo visiting friends and relatives.

A fine concert was given at the Black River church Friday evening by the choir from the Agustuna church at Warren. The church was filled to capacity and the program was enjoyed by all present. Lunch was served by the Luther League.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux visited at the David Rux home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad, Mr. and Mrs Oscar Knutson and daughter Eldora of Thief River Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening.

Art Olson of Thief River spent Sunday with his brothers Elmer and Oll.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and daughter Jean of Norden visited at the Gilbert Bakke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Holum, daughter Lorraine and Lora Morgan of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the E. A. Yonke home.

Glen and Norman Olson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the R. Jablinske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were dinner guests at home of Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family were visitors at the David Rux home Sunday evening.

PLUMMER

Bergliot Langlie spent Saturday afternoon at the Carl Sorenson home in Garnes.

Selma Hanson of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday evening in Plummer.

George Oclaire and Teddy Dupont of Terrebone visited with friends in Plummer on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Craft, Oscar Craft and Miss LaFalnie of Fargo spent the week end at the E. Craft home.

Lloyd Jorgenson motored to Thief River Falls with Irvin Karlstad and Arnold Jorgenson on Saturday where they took the examinations to enter the Forest Reserve. Arnold Jorgenson went on to Fort Snelling the same evening.

Conrad Klatz of St. Paul was a guest at the S. Jorgenson home the first of the week.

HICKORY

Arthur Arveson and Carl Christianson were brief callers at John Johnson's Friday evening.

A large crowd attended the services and Ladies' Aid in the Little Oak school Sunday. At this service the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Haugen was christened and given the name of Lois Elaine.

Øyvert Haugo left last Monday for Norway where he will visit relatives and friends indefinately.

ROCKSBURY

The South Rocksbury sewing project met on Wednesday at the C. E. Olen home with all members present. A lesson on sewing of boys cloths was given by Miss Hilda Erickson. The next meeting will be held in St. Hilaire. All members and friends are urged to attend.

Betty Lou and Dualu Johnson of Warren came Saturday to visit at the home of their grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne.

Barney Kalsness and Elmer Ilusby motored to Fargo on Monday night and returned on Tuesday.

A large crowd attended the picnic at the P. Engelstad home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irvin spent Sunday at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Murruel Hanson at Grygla.

ERIE

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Svare and family and Hans Svare all of Pelican Rapids came up last Friday for a few days visit with relatives in eastern Star township.

Mrs. Ole Lein left for Benson a few days ago, to be with her mother who is seriously ill.

J. O. Hoyum opened a term of parochial school in Dist. No. 5 on Monday.

E. A. Tanner came down from Middle River on Sunday to visit with his daughter Mrs. Ole Dahle.

Sunday visitors at the H. A. Dahlen home were Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Larson and son Alexander, Alfred Iverson, and Oscar, Albert and Gilmer Manderud.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Jackson of McIntosh, S. O., visited her Monday at the home of his parents and other relatives. Also visited Mrs. Jackson's father at Red Lake Falls, who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Hans Wilson and at the H. F. Hanson home Sunday.

Mrs. Ludvig Gullickson and children and Mrs. Sugge and children of Thief River Falls visited with friends on Sunday.

Max Wilson of Owatonna, Minn., is spending the week end at his parental home.

Rev. M. L. Dahle and Grace motored to Moorhead on Friday. They were accompanied home Saturday by Manford Dahle who has completed another term of school at Concordia College.

A 4-H club meeting was held Friday evening at the school house. A program was given, consisting of several readings and some songs. Miss Edna Hovle of Thief River Falls, the 4-H Club leader spoke on the Short Course at Crookston to be held soon.

John Hoffstad accompanied by Agnes Peterson of Grand Forks visited at the Ed. Peterson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard visited with relatives here and at Thief River Falls on Thursday. Mr. Olson also attended the District Creamery meeting in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Welbe motored down from Rosewood Sunday and visited at the Pete Simmonson home.

Bernice Kirkeby motored to Twin Valley and spent the week end visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Carlson, Mr. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls motored to Halstad and fixed up the graves for Memorial Day.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and Carmen motored to Halstad Saturday to visit relatives. They returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine returned Friday from Hot Springs, Arkansas where the former has been receiving medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Kagglund of Fargo are the happy parents of a son born Monday, May 22. Mr. Hagglund is a son of Ole Hagglund of this community.

Suzanna Brink of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the V. G. Brink home.

Elroy Johnson, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh motored to Bemidji Saturday and visited relatives until Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher visited at the H. R. Allen home Sunday.

Marium Johnson of Warren spent the week end visiting with Corraine Sorkness.

Ruel Rolland left on Saturday to enter the Forestry service, at Fort Snelling.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Stevens have their brother-in-law of Minneapolis visiting. He came on Saturday and returned on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Whalen and family and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Dahlstrom of Alvarado were Sunday guests at Arvid Dahlstom home

Big Bend

Esther Johnson assisted Mrs. P. H. Wright a few days last week.

Mrs. Peter Lendobeja and son were evening guests at the Ole Pederson home last Friday.

Stella Halvorson of Steiner motored here Sunday to give the State Board examinations to her pupils of the Meadow Lark school.

Esther Johnson motored to Rhoda where she will be employed for a week.

The Smiley Community club was held Friday evening in the Nelson school with Mrs Wm. McCrum as president. The 4-H club gave their program under the direction of Alpha Weckworth and R. M. Douglas. Lunch was served by the O. N. Olson and A. Anderson families.

Sydney Wilson called at the P. H. Wright home last Saturday.

Mrs. James McCrum has taught the Hammer school the past week.

It Pays to Be Polite

Natives of the Carolinas are noted for their great politeness. In the old days when people still traveled on railroad trains, a passenger was enjoying a smoke in the smoking car. From time to time he expectorated with great satisfaction out of the open window.

The rush of air caused by the fast-flying train must have interfered with his aim, for a tall, lean Carolinian in the seat just back of him touched him lightly on the shoulder and remarked with great politeness: "Mistah you done spit on me foh times an' I ain't said nothin' about it. I wouldn't sey nothin' now, ceptin' I got on my best suit of clothes."—Exchange.

"By Appointment"

Use of the British royal arms and the words "By appointment" is a privilege granted to those firms which supply goods to a royal household, says the Montreal Herald. No one else may use them. Actually, the firms to supply goods are selected by the master of the household in a royal palace, and each receives a warrant of appointment. These warrant-holders have a special society of their own to safeguard the privileges they enjoy, and they hold an annual banquet.

All Cats Are Similar

There are more than 40 species of cats, ranging from lions and tigers to a wild spotted variety that is smaller than any house cat, and all are unmistakably alike in habits and structure. One distinguishing characteristic possessed by practically every member of the cat family is the ability to draw back or retract their claws into protecting sheaths. This makes their footsteps noiseless and keeps their weapons sharp.

Blunt-Ended Fingers for Artist

The perfect type of hand for the artist to have is long and slender, in the artistic tradition, but with blunt-ended fingers to show that the owner has the ability to work plus an artistic sensitiveness. A person who had long, slender hands with slim fingers would be artistic enough, but would lack the stick-to-it quality that is needed for success. A person with blunt hands and fingers would be a good worker, but would not have the artistic ability to follow it up. The ideal hand, therefore, would be long and slim, with blunt fingers, forming a combination of artistic temperament and diligence that would be hard to beat.

Rubber Trees Grown in Six Years

From four to six years are required to grow a rubber tree, it has been learned on the Far East plantations of the United States Rubber company. Clearing the jungle, removing stumps, draining the land, breaking ground, growing seedlings from selected seeds, budding, grafting, transplanting and carefully tending the young plants, to say nothing of building roads, railways, wharves, storage tanks, and buildings to house power plants, equipment, and employees in a wild tropical country all take time.

Record Size for Spruce Tree

"What a Christmas tree that would have made," some one sighed as the Clemens Logging company, Melbourne, Wash., brought in the largest spruce tree ever cut in Greys Harbor forests. The tree, believed to be more than 450 years old, contained 50,000 board feet, enough completely to build two five-room houses. The log measured 11 feet across the bottom and 9 feet across the top. There were five 24 foot logs cut from the tree, all of No. 1 grade.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Holy communion on Sunday morning at 11:00.

No Sunday school for a few months this summer.

The Junior Mission Band will give a program on Sunday evening, June 4, at 8:00. Come and encourage the children in the program.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00.

Mrs. Laura Naplin will entertain the Ladies' Aid on Wednesday afternoon, June 7, at 3:00.

All those who plan to attend the District Luther League convention to be held at Warren June 7-11 please notify the pastor.

Trinty Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Beginning next Sunday morning, we will enter upon a summer schedule of morning services, at 10 instead of 11. Festival services in the Norwegian language next Sunday. Special music. The sermon based on Acts 2,1-11 will will be on "The Great Festival of Pentecost."

Circles will meet on Thursday.

District meeting at Bemidji, June 8-11.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The Church school will meet at 9:45 with regular program of work.

The Morning Worship at 11 o'clock with sermon on the theme: The Christian Life, A great Adventure.

Service in the evening at 7:45 opening with a service of song and sermon on the theme Four Faced People.

There will be Mid-week services on Wednesday evening at 7:45.

The monthly meeting of the Official Board will be held Thursday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

There will be services in St. Hilaire Sunday June 4, at 8:30 A. M.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services Pentecost Sunday June 4 in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown will be entertained Sunday afternoon June 11 by Mrs. Amenda Nelson at the Nelson home.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon June 15 by Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl at the Hofdahl home.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon June 1 by Mrs. Marit Hegrenes at the Hegrenes home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Confirmation services at 10 a. m. Offering to mission.

Bethenia:–Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the B. Hammer home. Lunch will be served by Mrs. Johnnie Nelson and Mrs. B. Hammer.

Eckelund, Erie:–Services in English at 8 p. m.

The ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Johnsrud, Wednesday, June 7.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:— The Ladies' Aid meets Thursday this week, entertained by Mesdms O. Neset and J. Sannes. Sale of articles by the Sewing Circle in connection. The confirmation class meets at 10, first at Salveson's Studio.

No Sunday school this Sunday.

The two usual morning services will be merged into one, begining at 10:15. This will be our Confirmation Services. New members will also be received. Festival offering. Selection by the Luther and Junior Choirs. No evening service.

NORDEN:- Service Pentecost Sunday at 2:15.

GOODRIDGE:— Services Pentecost Sunday at 8 p. m. The choir will assist with the service. Y. P. S. Wednesday June 7th at 9.

Rindal:- Confirmation class meets Saturday, June 3 at 2. The Ladies Aid meets Tuesday, June 6th at the church entertained by Mesdames M Pederson and O. Hall.

VACATION SCHOOL, will be held in the Zion church begining Monday June 5th. Two class periods will be held each day. All grades up to and inclusive of fourth will meet at 10:30. Fifth grade and up meet at 8:45.

Breaking an Apple Easy if You Know the Secret

Have you ever seen anyone grasp an apple in his or her hands and break it cleanly in half without apparent effort? If you have, notes a writer in the Washington Star, you'll remember how strong you thought the breaker was, and how you wished you could do it. Maybe you tried it, and found your finger-tips digging holes in the apple, or possibly breaking it, but the break never was clean.

This stunt is like almost every other athletic feat—you have to know how to do it before you can succeed. Then, when you know how, you have to practice. Here's the way to break an apple:

Grasp the apple with both hands, closing your palms over it, so that the fingers of one hand are pointing in the opposite direction from the fingers of the other. When you are holding the apple this way your elbows should be pointing outward and your two forearms should make a straight line. Get the apple as close to your chest as possible, then roll your shoulders forward, getting your elbows as far in front of you as you can.

Now roll your shoulders back, bring your elbows in again, and twist the hands out. If you have gripped the apple tightly enough, you'll find it has broken cleanly in half, and you'll be holding half in each hand!

Holmes Used Dictionary to Find Romance of Words

The beloved physician, Oliver Wendell Holmes, says somewhere in his "Autocrat of the Breakfast Table" that when he desired some real romance he took down the dictionary. Anyone who has followed etymology will testify to the charm exercised by the history of a word's origin, or by the successive shades and variations of its meaning.

Take the word "halcyon." There is a delightful story in the unabridged "Standard Dictionary" on this word. "Halcyon" is most often used by us as an adjective to signify "peaceful," but originally it is the name of the kingfisher. Halcyon days became a term for peaceful days because the term was applied to those seven days before and seven days after the shortest day in which the kingfisher placed his nest upon the waves, and sailor superstition had it that these were therefore days of calm.

SALE OF STATE LANDS
State of Minnesota,
Office of Commissioner of Conservation
St. Paul, Minn., May 25, 1933

Notice is hereby given that on July 12th at 11 o'clock A. M., 1933 at Thief River Falls in the office of the county auditor, at Pennington county, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the state by reason of the non-payment of interest.

TERMS OF SALE:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st, of of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber when so stated, must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before resale, to the actual purchaser.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State lands purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' report showing quality and kind of soil are on file in this office.

Lists giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Commissioner of Conservation at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the county seat.

E. V. Willard,
Acting Commissioner of Conservation.
June 1-22

Talking Turkey
MASH

These famous mashes, developed by Dr. W. A. Billings, foremost authority on turkey raising, is the ideal growing mash. Containing 20 per cent protein and the other necessary elements in the right proportion, it will rapidly build up a good frame on your birds. And the price is right.

We also have a full line of fodder corn and millets for forage crops.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES,
(Incorporated)
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

TYPEWRITERS
L. C. SMITH AND CORONA
Sales—Service—Rentals
We also buy typewriters
and handle all makes of
re-built machines
HAMILTON'S NEWS STAND
Stationery, Office Supplies
Rental Library

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS
DOLLAR HOTEL
Again
we have adopted
our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE
WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN
FIREPROOFED

ERICKSON AND LUND
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

BABY CHICKS
Barred Rocks
Buff Orpingtons
White Rocks
R. I. Reds
$7 PR. Hundred
These Chicks are from State Blood tested flocks.
THIEF RIVER HATCHERY
Phone 53-M 109 E. 3rd St.

Baby Chicks...
PRICED TO SELL
$4.75 and up per 100
Hatched to Live
All Breeds Available
Baby Chick Sales Co.
At Newland Cream Station

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LOOK!
ONE PENNINGTON COUNTY
FAIR PRIZE TICKET
WITH EVERY CASH PURCHASE OF:
5 Gallons of Gasoline 1 Grease Job
1 Complete Car Wash 1 Dollar in Merchandise
1 Dollar in Repair Work
1 Ticket with every Dollar paid on Account.
Start now to get your tickets. The more that you have, the better chance you have to win.
BORRY'S GARAGE

Local Run

For Sale:— 90 spring pigs, 5 weeks old at $3.00 per pair. Leo Ellingson, Highlanding, Minn. 9 1tp

Howard Gullseth, Oscar Amarine, C. C. Schuster and Milan Hanson departed for Malta, Mont., for a short visit with B. E. Schuster.

Mrs. F. Ferris and son Robert spent a couple of days at Red Wing, where they visited with George, Mrs. Ferris's son.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets. mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

After visiting for four days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Moline of this city, Ethel Moline returned to Minneapolis last Wednesday, where she will resume her stenographic work.

Enrollment for high school summer session may be made now. Seven courses will be taught. Call G. H. Mayer-Oakes at 454-W.

FOR SALE, UNCLAIMED FURNITURE:—Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos. phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utinsils and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home. Also have a 1,000 pound platform scale and a forge, with good blower and in A-1 condition.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, one block east of courthouse.

For Sale—Davenport bed. Call 320, F. J. Dudley Flat. 9-1tc

Greek Myth of Flood Is Similar to Noah and Ark

The mythology of the Greeks contains a story of a great flood which bears considerable resemblance to the flood story of the Christian Bible. It centers about a character known as Deucalion and his wife Pyrrha. Deucalion, a son of Prometheus, was favored of Zeus and was chosen by the god to repopulate the earth after the Greek race should be destroyed by a great flood.

Forewarned by Zeus of the impending flood, Deucalion constructed a large boat or ark upon which he and his wife rode to safety during the days of the flood. The Greek flood, however, lasted but nine days, although during that period it covered the land and wiped out the entire population. After the water had subsided, so the myth goes, the ark landed on Mount Parnassus.

Deucalion and Pyrrha were then instructed by the Goddess Themis to repopulate the earth by casting behind them the bones of their mother. This they did symbolically by casting behind them the stone of mother earth. From those cast by Deucalion sprang up men and from those cast by Pyrrha sprang up women.—Washington Star.

Tribe of Yahgans at Tip of World Dwindling Out

The Yahgans, the southernmost inhabitants of the world, are described by an American explorer as nearing extinction.

The explorer was the first to cross the heart of the island in which they live as head of a scientific expedition in 1907-1908.

Though the tribe had fought a successful fight against nature, he told the Royal Geographical society, contact with civilization has reduced the people in the last sixty years from about twenty-five hundred to less than fifty.

They inhabit the southern island of the Tierra Del Fuego archipelogo, which lies at the southern extremity of South America.

Though Charles Darwin at one time pointed to them as the lowest order of humanity, Colonel Furlong said they had a vocabulary of 40,000 words. They have, however, he said, no numeral above three.

The "Devil's Shoestring"

The "devil's shoestring" weed, whose roots and blossoms are said to contain rotenone, used in making insecticides, belongs to the pea family, other English names being wild sweet pea; turkey pea, goat's rue, catgut. It blooms from June to July and its range is from Ontario to Florida and Texas. It prefers dry upland meadows, pastures and woodland borders. It has a long slender and very tough rootstock, erect woody stems, one to two feet high; the whole plant is covered with soft, silky, whitish hairs, making the foliage ashen-gray. The blossom is about an inch long, with yellowish white standard tinged with purple, a rosy pink keel and reddish purple wings. The leaves are compound, with 17 to 29 leaflets.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Farmers may list their wants or for sale items in this department free of charge providing it pertains to farm products, stock or equipment.

For Sale: Burbank and cobbler potatoes at 25 cents a bushel. — Ole Homme, six miles east on Elwell road.

The DAIRY

PAYS TO LET COW FRESHEN IN FALL

Last Two Months of Year Best for Breeding.

On nearly every fluid milk market there is a surplus of milk in the spring and summer with a consequent low price; and a shortage in the fall and winter with prices in keeping with the short supply. It is easily within the power of the producer to regulate the seasonal supply of milk by timing the breeding of his cows so the majority of them will freshen when milk is scarce and the price good.

The months of November and December embrace the period when cows should be bred for fall freshening. Cows bred during those two months and the month following will drop calves in August, September and October. Some of the advantages of fall freshening are:

1. A better price is received. For example, in an increasing number of markets, dealers during the summer season permit producers to ship to them a certain number of gallons of milk at a certain price, this amount being equal to the average amount shipped during the fall shortage period. Any milk over this amount is paid for at a discount of several cents per gallon.

2. The cow that drops her calf in the fall really freshens twice in one year. When she calves, her flush season continues for several months. Then about the time there comes the natural tendency for her to begin to slump in her milk flow she is turned on spring pasture grass and this furnishes a new stimulus to the flow, very much like a second freshening. Milk records show that on an average the total yearly milk production of cows freshening in the fall is 15 to 25 per cent greater than that of cows of the same kind and capacity freshening in the spring.

3. There is more time to milk and work with the dairy herd in the winter, consequently the cows can be given better care. When the majority of the cows freshen in the fall the dairy work in the busy cropping season is reduced and the cows interfere less with work in the fields.—Southern Agriculturist.

Canadian Animals Show Value of Proved Sire

A group of four two-year-old heifers owned by Charles Hodgson, Hudson Heights, Que., and all sired by Johanna Rag Apple Pabst, have under official test in the R. O. P. with two finishing in the 305-day division, closed their first lactation period with a production averaging 11,360 pounds milk containing 443 pounds butter. The leading producing heifer, Montvic Dandelion Rag Apple, in her year on twice-a-day milking gave 12,635 pounds milk containing 618.75 pounds butter, her test averaging 3.92 per cent fat. Her stable mate, Montvic Rag Apple Mercedes, was a close runner-up with 11,480 pounds milk containing 576.25 pounds butter, her test averaging 4.02 per cent fat. The other two heifers in 305 days made 10,464 of milk testing 4.02 per cent fat and 10,863 of milk testing 3.63 of butterfat.—Montreal Family Herald.

Keeping Cow Records

Individual cow records are now available to every man maintaining a milking herd of cows. The dairy herd improvement associations, or cow testing associations, as they used to be called, all are familiar with. Twenty-five or 26 men in a community band together and hire a tester, who visits each herd one day a month, weighing and testing the milk from each cow. In this type of record work, it is necessary for a group of men in one community to be interested. They ordinarily have to start their herds at the same time. The cost is from $30 to $40 per year.

DAIRY HINTS

Grinding roughage for dairy cows has not proved profitable.

* * *

No seperator can work properly if the skimmilk bowl is not level or if it vibrates.

* * *

The too common practice of washing the separator only once daily not only increase the loss of butterfat, but also decreases the keeping qualities of the cream.

* * *

Drought will lessen the per cent of fat in milk and finally turning in pasture will have effect on the fat content only when the pasture is in poor condition.

* * *

One can of poor cream may produce a whole churn full of low grade butter. This is especially true where strict grading is not practiced.

Council Says

(Continued From Page One)

a good time to build. If we wait a few years. the building which costs us $50,000 now may cost us over sixty thousand dollars three or four years from now, if the price of material should go up. We believe that upon due reflection the Mayor and the Times and the people will agree with us.

Yours very truly,
Nels G. Olson
Chris Porter
Paul A. Harris
Algot Johnson
W. H. Mulry
Carl B. Larson

Senior Class of St. Hilaire Has Baccalaureate Service

The baccalaureate services for the eighteen members of the 1933 graduating class of St. Hilaire high school were held last Sunday morning at 11 o'clock at the Norwegian Lutheran church with Rev. M. L. Eahle delivering the sermon. The high school glee club sang two selections under the direction of Miss Jane Buse.

Portland Cement

The inventor of Portland cement was an English stonemason, Joseph Aspdin of Leeds, and his patent was taken out in October, 1824. His process consisted in calcining a mixture of limestone and clay and reducing the resultant clinker to a powder. He gave the name "Portland" cement to this substance because when it hardened it resembled the stone from the Portland quarries of England. The first Portland cement in this country was manufactured by David O. Saylor at Copley, Pa., in 1872, and he was followed soon afterward by Thomas Millen of South Bend, Ind. According to the United States bureau of mines, the United States production of cement in 1928 was 178,051,977 barrels, valued at $278,883,042. This American production is stated to be greater than the production of all the rest of the world together.

* * *

Trusting any bull is risky business. Most of the accidents could be avoided by having the right kind of barn and yard in which to keep the animal.

* * *

The barn should be located where it can be kept in good sanitary condition regardless of weather. Well-drained cow yards are essential.

* * *

United States grades of alfalfa best suited to dairy feeding are No. 1 extra leafy, No. 1 extra green, No. 1 alfalfa, No. 2 extra leafy, and No. 2 leafy.

* * *

Feeds Rich in Protein

Protein is more efficient in one feed substance than it is in another, says the Farm Journal. For example, proteins of milk are 65 per cent efficient, those of cereal grains only 30 per cent efficient in feeding pigs. In dairy feeding, there has been a feeling that the ration with most protein in was the most efficient. Now experiments have shown that the source of the protein and the variety of protein are just as important, maybe more important, than the amount.

Honor Graves of German Sailors

On a sloping hillside in Asheville, N. C., overlooking the French Broad river, a large blue granite marker has been erected to the memory of the men whose graves lie beside it—to the memory of the eighteen German sailors who died in Asheville during the World war while interned as enemies. The German ambassador has said that this is the first monument erected in America to the German soldiers or sailors. — Review of Reviews and World's Work.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .58
No. 1 Dark Northern	.57
No. 1 Northern Spring	.55
No. 1 Amber Durum	.50
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.48
No. 1 Red Durum	.48
Flax	1.40
Oats	.15
Barley	.20
Rye	.43
Buckwheat per hundred	.85

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.04
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.14
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.11
Seconds	.08

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 LaBree Ave. N
Day Phone 61 Night 148W

Citizens Say

(Continued From Page One)

we spend. It hits the working man and the business man. Why spend our money needlessly for a huge auditorium etc., just to make a showing to satisfy a few noisy ones, who pay little or no taxes, and who maybe here today and gone tomorrow.

Yours truly,
M. C. Harlow
E. Johnson
Otto Gedske
Ole Revdal
J. E. Erickson
Mrs. Hans H. Pederson
R. D. Munt
E. E. Kelly
Frank Protz
Alvin Merrith
Halvor Anderson
Jacob Hermonson
Emil Griebstein
Mrs. M. W. Evenson
C. O. Granum
Edward Odelin
W. Froiland
O. N. Lawson
Lars Bakke
Sig Mylrum
S. Aaseby
O. H. Nelson
Gust Hanson
C. Christensen
Jacob Olson
C. M. Evenson
Bernhard Knudsen
J. H. Fulton
H. H. Hanson
A. E. Lofthus
M. M. Johnson
Andrew Tweten
M. Bothun
G. G. Williams
M. C. Burns
Louis Hamre
J. P. Hanson
N. O. Ellis
H. P. Lund
Hardy Bjork
Louis Borgen
Bill Borgen
C. J. Larson
Mrs. Mary Kisch
Charles Langer
L. E. Erickson
Halvor Olson
Frank Lund
Mrs. Sarah Johnson

Mayor's Auditorium Program Is Backed by C. and C. Ass'n

The situation of the new auditorium plans as made known by Mayor Tungseth's article published in the "Times" arroused considerable discussion at the meeting of the Civic and Commerce Association last Thursday. The body decided to endorse the Mayor's position and appointed a committee to circulate a petition among the taxpayers requesting the council to reconsider the plans of the auditorium and have them drawn to conform to the needs of the city.

R. A. Trovatten, state commissioner of agriculture and Mr. Hoffman state chemist, were entertained by the Association. Mr Trovatten urged stronger support by local business men of farmers co-operative enterprises, saying that the government sought to develop co-operatives as rapidly as possible.

Students are Enrolling For High School Summer Session

Seven high school courses will be taught at the summer session of the Lincoln high school, under the direction of G. H. Mayor-Oakes, local high school instructor, and with the assistance of Mrs. E. Korstad, mathematics instructor.

Mr. Mayor-Oakes will have charge of the following subjects: chemistry general science, geometry, U. S. history and social problems. His classes will come in the morning and afternoon and will extend over a period of eight weeks, while Mrs. Korstad's classes: advanced algebra and solid geometry, are scheduled for the forenoons and will extend for six weeks.

Over 25 students have enrolled, it was announced by Mr. Mayer-Oakes yesterday. He states that anyone desiring to enroll must see him between June 6 and 12.

Plummer Bank Pays Dividend

The First State Bank of Plummer is paying a five per cent dividend this week. This is the second dividend paid.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor Forum:

Important notice to members of the Pennington County Taxpayers' Economy League:

There has been some arguing in our last two director's meetings between myself and Mr. Erlandson. I claim that the Pennington county highway department is too expensive, has too much overhead cost, repairing and surplus milage. If the county board and others like it this way, it will hasten the bankruptcy of Pennington county.

Mr. Erlandson claims the department has been managed very good; and can hardly be improved. Just what has made him see it that way? If the majority say I am mistaken, I am willing to resign as director, and if they say Mr. Erlandson is mistaken, he should be man enough to resign. Maybe the intention is to break up the organization.

P. O. Sorlom.

Just Received

A lot of used clothes and shoes for men, women and children—in this lot we have one thousand ladies' and childrens' dresses, from a print to a silk, including, wool, voiles, etc. Ranging in price from

.10c to 25c ea.

Mens' good suits coats and vests—some used suits as low as

50c
a garment

Cash Buyers for Hides, Wool and Pelts

NORTHERN TRADING CO.

Garden Hose Values

Keep your lawn and garden fresh and green with this superior hose. Made of tough corded rubber, it's a hose that stands a lot of punishment without kinking and wearing thru.

Fifty feet with fittings at only $1.95
Galvanized Iron Pail 19c
Twelve qt. milk pail 25c

Oen's Hardware

SEE THAT EVERY THING IS

O. K.

Before You Start that Vacation Trip.

Let us check your car--- inspect the tires, tune up the engine, adjust the brakes--- see that everything is O. K.---It is no fun and a lot of expense to run into trouble away from home.

Our service includes washing, greasing, tires, batteries, accessories, ignition and

GENERAL SERVICE

O. K. ONE STOP

SERVICE

One Free Pennington County Fair Ticket with every 5 gallons of gas

Below Cost Sale

Because we are moving inside of two weeks, we are making large sacrifices on our stock.

Make use of this opportunity to secure your summer supply of standard cosmetics, drugs, toilet articles and household needs at below cost prices. Stop at our store and get values the like of which you have never seen before.

The Rexall One Cent Sale is also on for the remainder of our removal sale. This gives you two articles for the price of one plus one cent.

J. P. Curtis

Stationer and Druggist

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 8, 1933 Number 10

ROAD PROPOSAL BRINGS PROTEST

Acting on information that Bemidji is attempting to re-route the Bemidji to Roseau highway by way of Four Town, which would divert board passed a resolution at the session this week, urging the highway department to route the highway as originally proposed.

The original Roseau to Bemidji route extends due south from Roseau thru Grygla, to intersect with S. A. No. 2, which runs due east from this city. This intersection would be cut off by the Bemidji proposal which asks that the highway extend due east from Grygla to Four Town and then south around Lower Red Lake. Under that set-up the Grygla to Thief River Falls traffic would be diverted thru Four oTwn to Bemidji.

After much deliberation, the commissioners voted a $500 appropraton to the Carnege Public library in this city, making a cut of $200 in the amount allotted last year. The library board appeared before the commissioners Tuesday morning, urgently requsting that they allot $700, as was done last year. Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, the librarian, outlined the service rendered by the library to the rural people and stated that a fee system of $1 per card would be required of them if insufficient funds were appropriated.

A graveling job was let to Clifford Hadeen at $2281.75, low bid out of six It includes 5 1-2 miles of C. A. R. 9, leading out of this city thru North township; and 2 1-2 miles of C. A. R. No.1, in Rocksbury and Sanders.

Reimbursement for graveling, $1,445.75 to Rocksbury; and $684.41 to Smiley; was made by the board for work on C. A. R. No.17.

Eight brushing jobs were assigned for the made work program of $976 authorized for the Workmen's Protective association. An increase was also made in the county wage scale for common labor, raising it from 25 cents to 30 cents per hour.

A resolution drawn by the Taxpayers Economy League and presented by J. W. Erlandson, secretary, asked the board to reduce the salary of the county engineer to $140 per month and 5 cents for necessary milage. The commissioners discussed the matter with Mr. Erlandson and explained items in the engineer's monthly expense account, before laying the matter over for consideration.

Soft drink licenses were granted to the Korstad Mercantile company of Highlanding and to the Thief River Falls Golf Club in the township of North.

Bills for poor relief granted during the month of May were brought up for consideration Wednesday afternoon by Poor Overseer Ray Popo. The bills totaled $2,469.64, showing a drop below the $2,000 figure of the previous month.

CORRECTION

Due to an error in typesetting the name of W. Froiland was included among those signing an auditorium petition last week.

Hospital Group Guests at Wedding Supper Wednesday

A jolly wedding supper was enjoyed by a group from the Physicians hospital at the Ed Timm home Wednesday evening, the occasion being the wedding of Mr. Timm's son, Herman and Mary Kalinoski of St. Hilaire. Local guests included Laura Knutson, Cora Horton, Gretta Hofer, Irene Thoreson and John Heider.

R. Swanson of Bronson Re-elected Chairman of Postmasters Ass'n

R. Ray Sawnson, postmaster at Bronson, was re-elected chairman of the Ninth District Postmasters association at the meeting here last Friday, and Ralph C. Peterson of Dilworth, was elected district secretary. Sixty delegates and approximately 30 visitors attended the gathering.

During the convention, Postmaster T. P. Anderson and William Dahlquist invited the state Postmasters association to hold its convention here in 1935. Red Lake Falls was selected as the meeting place for the 1934 convention

Resolotions passed at the meeting included a recomendation that the regulation affecting the employment of relatives of postmasters be changed so that it will not apply to clerkships of $800 or less; a recomendation that the 15 per cent economy reduction be applied to the basis of salary of 1930 and 1931 instead of the present scale, and recommendation for the restoration of two cent letter postage.

Storm Wrecks Silo and Barn of Sanders Township Farms

The heavy wind storm that struck this locality Monday night, blew over the silo on the farm of Mrs. Louise Pope, and the barn on the old Prichard farm, both in Sanders township.

Five sheep and one lamb were killed at the Pope farm but no serious damage was done on the vacant Prichard place.

Ideal Weather, Speeches and Sports Mark Co-op Gathering

With ideal weather conditions and an inviting program of speeches and sports, a big crowd of patrons of the Thief River Falls Co operative creamery turned out for the annual picnic held last Sunday at Squaw Point. In behalf of the local business men, greetings were extended to the group by Paul Lundgren and W. E. Dahlqoist.

Hans Anton, president of the creamery board, presided over the program and spoke on co-operation, as also did Ben Ommodt, local Land O' Lakes field man.

Recent farm legislation was explained by H. O. Chommie and a series of sports events concluded the program.

Republican Political Tea-Leaf Readers See Harry Peterson Sitting in Governor's Chair

Doping out the 1934 political campaign card of the Farmer-Labor party seems to have become a favorite indoor sport, this spring, for Minnesota Republican political writers.

The staff correspondent of the Duluth-Herald, in the issne of June 1, states that uncertainty will feature everything political in Minnesota, until a conclusion is reached whether Governor Olson will run a third time for his present job, or, make the United States senate his next objective.

Should Governor Olson elect to seek the senatorship, the Herald correspondent believes that Harry H. Peterson will be picked as a primary successor. "His machine is even now in the making", the article states.

When Attorney General Harry Peterson was questioned at the Ninth District Farmer-Labor conferance at Erskine last Sunday, concerning the 1934 political set-up, he stated that he would prefer to remain in his present office another term, and clean up the dealings of crooked special interests in the state.

Citing the prevention by his office, of a reduction in the tonnage tax, paid by the steel trusts of the Iron range; an investigation now under way, on unpaid railroad gross earnings taxes; Mr. Peterson believed that the people of the state should allow him to carry thru his clean-up campaign which would require many additional months of investigation.

New Agricultural Bill Will be Discussed by University Man Tomorrow at Legion

Do you know what is contained in the new Agriculture Adjustment act recently passed by Congress in an attempt to raise agriculture prices?

If you are interested in the farm refinancing plan of this bill, make it a point to be present at the Legion club rooms, Friday, June 9, at 2 p. m., when C. L. McNelly, of the University of Minnesota, discusses the bill in all its phases.

Mr. McNelly will conduct a similar discussion in Kratka township. Schoolhouse District 11 (1 mile south and ¼ mile west of Kratka bridge) Friday, June 9, at 8 p. m.

Rocksbury Community Club to Hold Next Meeting June 17

The monthly meeting of the Rocksbury Community club will be held Saturday night, June 17, instead of June 10. The change in dates was made because of construction on the road that passes the Community hall. The 4 H club will sponsor the program.

Subscribe now for a bigger and better Forum for only a dollar a year.

Patronize Forum advertisers.

Legion Convention at Crookston, June 18, 19 To be Festive Occasion

The Ninth District American Legion convention at Crookston, June 18 and 19, promises to be a festive occasion with drum corps, band music, golf, dancing, and a big parade scheduled for entertainment. A crowd of approximately 2,000 is expected to attend the convention if the weather is favorable.

Delegates will be sent from each of the posts in the Ninth district to elect a district commander, four vice commanders, and a chaplin. Oscar R. Smith of the Elmer J. Ecklund post of this city, has held the commandership for the past year and Frank E. Tunberg of the local post, has served as adjutant, to which he was appointed by Commander Smith.

Uncertainty features the election thus far, but two candidates who will make strong bids for the commandership are Leo Gray of Breckenridge, membership chairman of the district: and Harry Hadeen of the East Grand Forks post.

Post Commander Alex Campbell of this city, announced yesterday that the question of delegates to the convention will be decided at the meeting of the local post Friday, June 9.

The Family Journal Is Growing

All the equipment of the Hawley Standard was purchased this week by the Forum and installed in our shop. This included a Linotype, presses, a large quantity of advertising and job type, and many other pieces of equipment that will enable us to put out a larger and better paper.

We appreciate the splendid support given us by subscribers end merchants during the time we were struggling with inadequate equipment, and hope we may merit their continued good will by improving the Forum as rapidly as possible.

Hillard Remodels Store

Work on the foundation and front of the C. G. Hillard store is being done this week under the supervision of Contractor Nels Olson.

Elks and Band Will Sponsor Flag Day Ceremonies June 14

Exercises for flag day, Wednesday, June 14, will be sponsored by the local Elks' lodge and the municipal band, at the Elks memorial park at 7:30 p. m. L. P. Lonson, exalted ruler, will be in charge, and the band concert will be as follows:

Anthem "America"
March, "Cleveland" by M. L. Lake
Overture, "Spirit of Youth," by F. Sordillo.
March, "Fair Chicago," by V. Grahel
Selection, "Favorites From Victor Herbert.
Polka, "Trumpet Duet" by Geo. D. Barnard.
P. G. Pederson— W. S. Carlisle
Selection, "Bohemian Girl," by Rolfe, arranged by Hayes.
"March of the Spanish Soldiers," by J. de Smetsky
"Star Spangled Banner"

High School At St. Hilaire Graduates Eighteen Seniors

The 1933 graduating class of St. Hilaire high school, received its diplomas at the commencement exercises last Thursday evening in the high school auditorium. A large audience of parents and friends were entertained by an interesting program consisting of eight short speeches by graduates, the commencement address by Mrs. J. Hanson, president of the school board, and several selections by the band.

CAVERT TO GIVE TWO TALKS ON NEW FARM CREDIT LOANS

W. L Cavert of the University Extension Service, will explain the new Federal farm credit set-up. in two talks in the county tomorrow, June 9, the first at the Legion club rooms in the Union State Bank building at 2:00 p. m., and the next at the school house a mile south of the Kratka bridge at 8:00 p. m.

ODD FELLOWS WILL PICNIC AT MAPLE LAKE

The Odd Fellows picnic scheduled to be held at Huot Sunday, June 11, will be held at Maple Lake instead, since grounds at Huot were not in shape for the purpose.

Mormiles Shop is Opened By R. C. and B. J. Hoium

R. C. and B. J. Hoium opened up a shop for re-grooving smooth tires last week in the building formerly occupied by Tonie's Tire Shop, one half block east of the courthouse. Their shop will be known as the Mormiles Tire Shop, and they state that their regrooving process prevents skidding and adds to the life of the tire.

Made-Work Program of $976 is Given W. P. A. For Brushing in County

Official and meterial recognition wes given the Workmen's Protective association by the Pennington county board during its session this week when the commissioners allowed an expenditure of $976 for a made work program that will include eight brushing jobs in the county.

The decision of the board came in connection with the letting of gravel bids. The bid entered by the W. P. A. was $976 higher than the bid entered by Clifford Hadeen the low bidder. Altho in sympathy with the organization, the commissioners decided that they could not let the contract to the W. P. A. with so great a margin. In the course of the session however, the board proposed that the difference between the two bids be spent entirely for a made work program. President Chester Myrom of the W. P. A., will assign the work among the members of the organization, giving each man three, eight hour days.

The efforts of the organized workmen also influenced the commissioners to raise the county common labor wage scale from 25 cents to thirty cents an hour.

Grasshopper Poison Now Being Distributed Thru Chairmen Of Townships

About seventy five ton of grasshopper poison, held over from last year, is being distributed in the county thru the township chairman, according to County Agent R. M. Douglas, who is supervising the work.

Farmers who used the poison consistantly last year had satisfactory results, Mr. Douglas says, and he urges all those who fear grasshopper damage to secure a supply from the township chairman. If distributed early in the infested areas, it is much easier to check the grasshoppers. By spreading the poison along the roadsides, pastures and edges of fields about once a week, the hoppers are held down. Spreading in pastures should be thin, Mr. Douglas says, and the best time to do it is in the morning or late evening.

Economy League Askes Cut in Salary and Mileage Expense Of County Engineer Erickson

Figures, relative to the salary and mileage expense of the county engineer, presented by P. O. Sorlum at the June 6, meeting of the Taxpeyers' Economy League, brought forth the following resolution which was submitted to the county board, during its session, Tuesdey.

"Resolved that we feel that the salary of the county engineer should be reduced to $140 per month and 5 cents mileage for necessary travel, as the tax payers of the county cannot afford to pey any higher salaries on account of the hard times."

The board of directors was also authorized to hire City Attorney H. O. Berve to check the list of tax delinquents in the county treasurer's books.

Postmaster T. P. Anderson, who happened to drop in at the meeting, was questioned as to his opinion on the county engineer question. "I believe that the county engineer is a good man and has earned his salary," he stated, "furthermore I believe that his discharge would lower our state appropriation for roads,"

Organizers of United Farmers League Get No Favorable Action

A demand that the Pennington county board cut all county taxes thirty per cent, was submitted in the form of a resolution by the County Organizers Frank Murtland and Ed. C. Baumann, of the United Farmers League at the Taxpayers Economy league meeting last Tuesday afternoon.

The League refused to act on it officially end the two organizers could get no action after the body had adjourned. Organizer Murtland hails from Bemidji, and Organizer Baumann has been active in Clearwater county. Both were delegates to the "First Farmer's National Relief Conference" at Washington, D. C. December 7 to 10, 1932.

Secretary J. W. Erlandson of the League, stated during an interviw after the meeting, that he was an invited guest at a gathering of farmers led by Baumann, in the District 52, schoolhouse of Deer Park township last Sunday. Baumann had urged militant action for the gathering, as a means of securing their demands, Mr. Erlandson said.

Deer Perk fermers when interviewed on the streets, said that Baumann had gained the united support of et least a dozen farmers in that towaship. The organizer has also been active in the townships of Star and Hickory.

Mrs. Allan Harvey of Ada, spent the weekend at the H. H. Hanson and J. H. Fulton homes.

Challenge in Present Economic Situation for Graduates, Says Salutitorian Ralph Fjelstad

"It is my privilege this evening to welcome you -- parents, relatives, and friends -- to the commecement excercises of the largest graduating class in the history of our local high school," was the greeting extended by Salutitorian Ralph Fjelstad to the large crowd that packed the Trinity Lutheran church last Friday night for the 1933 graduating of 114 Seniors and 16 Normal Training students.

With the class seated directly behind him on a terraced platform and to his right, in the choir seats, Mr. Fjelstad faced the audience and took a fearless inventory of the world he and his classmates were about to enter. We are living in a bewildered age," stated. "There is uncertainty everywhere, economically, socially, politically, and even religiously. As someone has said, weighed and found wanting is written broadly accross our civilization. The inspiring hopes, esholng in the hearts of all mankind after the World War that a new and better day is at hand, lie shattered.

Heartaches, bitterness, anxiety, and despair have risen like spectres to haunt every nation and people."

"These are strong words," he stated, "to some they may sound rather pessimistic, but who can deny that they contain a large element of truth? In America, many have experienced the savings of a lifetime wiped away."

In reviewing unemployment since the World War and the threat of another armed conflict, Mr. Fjelstad continued, "The war ideals of making the world safe for democracy, lie shattered."

Altho dissatisfied with present conditions, he could see a powerful challenge in the situation that will lead to possibly greater victories. In concluding, he stated, "There may not be any need of further knowledge, but knowledge will have to be applied in a better way if prosperity and happiness are to become general."

Taking the theme of his address, "This One Thing I Do," of the Apostle Paul, Dr. J. N. Brown, president of Concordia College, addressed the group as a "community family."

He hoped that the young people would never cease to grow but stated that they should never be dissatisfied with their environment, that the person who is dissatisfied is the iconclast who is always making trouble, the meddler who is never satisfied.

"I trust that they may never be dissatisfied with their occupations," Dr. Brown continued, but he hoped that the graduates would always be unsatisfied and be men and women of action, reaching out for improvements to their personalities.

The valedictory address was delivered by Miss Helen Hermanson, who graduated with the highest scholastic ranking of the class. "Each one of us must decide what we want to do with our lives," she said, and, after surveying the future and thanking the parents and teachers for their sacrifices and cooperation, she concluded, "And now having looked at the possibilities of the future we take our leave of each other and you."

Mr. E. M. Bennes, president of the board of education, in presenting the diplomas, stated, "There is no depression when we think in terms of our graduating class." Morris Bye, superintendent of schools, presented the teachers' certificates and scholarships.

F-L MEET DRAWS BIG ATTENDANCE

Attended by a large group of Thief River Falls and Pennington county Farmer-Laborites, the Ninth District Farmer-Labor meeting, at Erskine last Sunday, showed a marked attendance increase with 250 members journeying from all parts of the district to be present. The afternoon was spent in drawing up and passing on various resolutiens and informal discussion of the political and economical trend of the nation and state.

Stating that "the Salvation of the country depends on a new party, new ideals, a party that has the interests of the people at heart, that has no special interests," Attorney General Harry Peterson addressed the group as the featured speaker.

In reguard to Postmaster General William Farley's invitation to the Farmer-Labor party to join with the Democrats, Mr. Peterson stated, "We have nothing to gain by joining the Democratic party. We have every thing to gain by fighting the issue. The victory of the Farmer Labor party in this state broke the control of the political bosses and the special interests and now the program of the Democrats and the Republicans is to wipe out our party. Our national enemies are the representatives of the special interests.

A resolution was also adopted by the conference, that Postmaster General William Farley's invitation to the Farmer-Labor party to join the Democratic party, be firmly declined by the Ninth district group.

The only indorsement made during the session was for Honorable Henry Nyklemoe for U. S. District Judge. Commendation was given Governor Floyd B. Olson and the other elected Farmer-Labor candidates, for their fine administration work in behalf of the people of the state.

A recommendation was adopted that the Federal government issue money for the purpose of financing public work to relieve unemployment and to put money into circulation. A copy of the resolution is to be sent to each of the Farmer-Labor congressmen and to President Roosevelt.

Of the opinion that the present refinancing system for farm and home mortgages is not at all practical, that it does not reduce the interest to a basis that can be paid; and that the "so-called Economy bill will work unbearable hardship on most of the ex-service men and their families; and as no action has been taken to get money directly into circulation, without interest, by payment of the bonus certificates in legal tender cash; the conference made it a point to re-indorse the Frazier bill and the Patman Bonus bill, and pledge the association to support them.

The Farmer-Laborites resolved to keep the money subject in the foreground in campaign discussions and platform demands.

Morgan Installs Cooling System in Lyceum Theater

Remodeling of the Lyceum theatre building is rapidly going forward, and Manager Roy Morgan is now having an Artic Nu-Air cooling system installed. This system is capable of supplying eighty to one hundred thousand cubic feet of fresh air every minute.

Mayer-Oakes Will be at Head of Inter-Troop Committee of Scouts For Coming Year

G. H. Mayer-Oakes was elected president to succeed Olaf Neset, of the Boy Scouts Inter-Troop committee, at the annual meeting held last Tuesday night. Mr. Neset was elected to the vice-presidency for the coming year.

The office of secretary will be held by G. A. Rau who succeeds Rev. A. E. Cooke and B. O. Norby takes the place of Ray Pope as treasurer. Other members of the executive committee include Paul Lundgren, Alex Campbell and Theo. Quale. The individual troop committees will remain the same.

Scoutmaster L. S. Hess of Troop number 48, announces that eight scouts in his troop have registered to attend the Rotary camp at Union Lake, near Erskine, for a ten day session to begin June 15. The camp is sponsored by the Grand Forks area.

Scoutmaster Hess and G. H. Mayer-Oakes, accompanied by a number of Troop 48 scouts, attended the Scout Jamboree of the Grand Forks area, held at that city yesterday.

It pays to advertise in The Forum.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson,
H. L. Schuster,
Publishers.

Arnie Solem, Editor.
Don Snyder, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Subscription $1.00 per year in United States and Possessions.

"Entered as second class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

BUYING A DIESEL

Now that the heavy arguments of the week have shifted from the new auditorium to a new Diesel engine for the local light plant, we hope that the facts of the situation will be dug out and a decision made on that basis.

Judging from the facts thatwe have been able to secure on the Diesel engine proposition, we believe that it is preferable to purchase a Diesel rather than pay for stand-by service from the Interstate Power Company. Even granting that the city would pay $2,000 a year interest on their Diesel investment, we believe it is better to pay this amount toward our local plant than the $1,800 for stand by service which the high-line wants, regardless of whether or not we buy any current. The difference of $200 would soon be paid by the difference in the price of generating our own current and buying it from the power company.

The necessity of having some kind of stand-by service at this time may be a debatable question, but we believe that the facts here also point to a definite need. Dependable current for refrigeration is fast becoming a problem in the city. At least eight refrigeration plants take care of large quantities of meat, fruit and other perishable produce. If the supply of current should be cut off for even a few days the losses might equal substantial payments on a Diesel. In addition there is lighting, telephone and telegraph service, cooking and heating to be considered. Oil burners and stokers are operated by electric motors, and might be shut down in the event trouble developed in the Diesels.

Although Diesel engines are exceptionally dependable, continual operation year in and year out without any breakage is expecting a lot from any machine. Last year the plant did not develop any serious trouble, due largely to the vigilance of those in charge, who were forced to take every available opportunity to check up and repair the motors. It was the good fortune of the city that no breakages developed, since repairs for the largest engine would have to be ordered from Auburn, New York.

The proposed Red Lake development project might supply some additional current through the hydraulic plant, but nothing definite has been decided on the project. Even if it went through, engines would still be needed, and it would be simply that much easier to pay for them.

Since the Diesel will be paid for out of the earnings of the plant, it ures. It will add to the usefulness of one of the city's greatest assets, the same time pay its own way. We believe it is a good investment.

Plan Ahead

"To be wise in time," says Professor Eckles, Minnesota specialist, "applies to cow owners as well as to the affairs of government. The farmer who waits until cold weather before planning what to feed during the winter, is not wise in time.

"Experienced dairy cattle feeders the world over have learned the foundation of a good dairy ration must be a succulent feed of some kind and a legume hay. To provide this foundation for successful feeding means either corn silage or roots for the succulent feed, and clover or alfalfa for hay.

"The farmer who neglects to provide in time for enough of these necessities will find himself next winter without a satisfactory ration, and must either be content with a small cream or milk check or be willing to go to the feed store and spend good money for feed to balance up his ration."—Exchange.

DAIRY FACTS

Milk absorbs odors quickly, therefore it should not be kept in the barn in open pails or cans.

• • •

The principle of correct feeding applies to all kinds of live stock, the same as to dairy cows.

• • •

If the separator is cold, a gallon of hot water run through it will warm it up to the proper separating temperature.

• • •

Most separators are adjusted at the factory to skim cream testing about 35 per cent butterfat, and this gives about the most satisfactory results.

LOW-TESTING COW CUTS DOWN PROFITS

Good Animals Prove Value in Milk Prices.

By C. G. BRADT, New York State College of Agriculture.—WNU Service.

Despite low milk prices, New York state dairymen can still collect pre-war prices for high-testing milk, for the rate is still four cents a "point." Under these circumstances, dairymen are giving more attention to their herd test and to removing low-testing cows.

For example, a dairyman who has an average milk test for his herd of 3 per cent butterfat has 20 cents a hundred deducted when he sells on a market that requires milk to test 3 5-10 per cent of fat. With milk at $1 a hundred, he is paid but 80 cents a hundred. If milk were selling for $3, he would get $2.80; a loss, but not in proportion to the 1932 loss.

Many New York state dairymen are using the dairy record club, or the mail order testing association, to discover the low testing cows in their herds. The charge for testing is made by the cow rather than by the herd and dairymen take the samples at home and keep part of the records. The samples are mailed to a central testing laboratory for testing and for the remainder of the record keeping. The service is available to dairymen any place in New York state. Information is available from the local farm bureau office or from the department of animal husbandry at the State College of Agriculture at Ithaca.

Good Cows Prove Their Value in Dairy Economy

There is a limit to economy in feeding, in care and in overhead on a dairy farm. Some of our dairymen have approached dangerously near that limit—to a point where further cost cutting will result in reduction of returns. But still there is any amount of room for improvement in efficiency in the choice and development of individual cows.

Recent official records announced by the Holstein Fresian Association of America credit a heifer owned by E. E. Freeman of Modesto with 811.0 pounds of butterfat; an Adohr heifer with 600 pounds; a Pottenger bossy at Monrovia with 534.1 pounds, and a Los Angeles county farm cow at Hondo with 474.1 pounds of fat. These young matrons have produced an average of over 600 pounds of butterfat in one lactation period.

According to average production of cows, these four have yielded about as much as fourteen ordinary animals. If good cows will produce more than three times as much as ordinary cows the way to efficiency seems clear enough. True, such animals cost more than the common run, but they do not cost three times as much, by any means.—Prairie Farmer.

Feeding Experiments

Values of pea vine silage fed to fattening stock are said to be varied, running from 80 to 90 per cent of the value of corn silage; but in placing such values it is understood that only the dark green and well preserved portion of the pea vine stack is considered, and not the black and rotted outer sections.

Steer feeding tests were also run, three lots of ten steers each being fed on a basal concentrate ration of shelled corn and cottonseed meal. One lot got alfalfa hay only, the second group had alfalfa plus corn silage and the third lot received alfalfa and pea silage. The corn silage lot gained the most and the pea vine silage lot gained slightly less than the straight alfalfa-fed group. Hogs followed the steers after December, and reduced the net loss on the basis of pork credits at $3.25 per hundred.—Wisconsin Agriculturist.

Clean Utensils

Poorly cleaned and sterilized milk pails, strainers, surface coolers, and milk cans add large numbers of bacteria to the milk, while well-sterilized utensils add less than 1,000 bacteria per cubic centimeter. Poorly sterilized milking machines add millions of bacteria to every cubic centimeter of milk passing through them. Well sterilized machines add less than 1,000 per cubic centimeter. Storage temperatures of 50 degrees F. or less will prevent noticeable increases in the number of bacteria up to 24 hours or longer. Station Circular No. 93 summarizes much of the available information on the common sources of bacteria and dirt in milk. A copy of this circular may be obtained free of charge upon request to the station at Geneva.—Missouri Farmer.

Weight of Milk

If a can which holds exactly 100 pounds of water is filled with average milk it will weigh 103.2 pounds instead of 100. However, butterfat is lighter than water having a specific gravity of only .93 at around 60 degrees F. Thus Jersey milk testing 7 per cent may not weigh more than 1.03, while skimmed milk may weigh close to 1.038, and 40 per cent cream will weigh little more than water, says a writer in the Montreal Family Herald.

• • •

After calves have been fed whole milk for five or six weeks, they may be continued on calf meal gruel, grain and hay.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE NORTH TOWNSHIP COOPERATIVE TELEPHONE COMPANY

We the undersigned persons, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate ourselves together for the purpose of forming a cooperative association under and pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of 1923, and to that end we do hereby adopt the following articles of incorporation:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this association shall be the North Township Coöperative Telephone Company.

Its purpose shall be to conduct a telephone business on the cooperative plan. The general nature of its business shall be to acquire, own, construct, hold, lease, contract for, encumber, mortgage, bond, purchase sell, assign, maintain and operate telephone lines and plants not connecting cities or villages of more than five hundred population; and all appliances, appurtenances, rights, franchises, pledges and other forms of security necessary and convenient in carrying on the business of this association.

The principal place for transacting its business shall be in the city of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of this association shall be the 1st day of March, 1933, and the period of its duration shall be thirty years from and after that date.

(Note: May not exceed thirty years.)

ARTICLE III.

This association shall be a non-stock association, and the terms and conditions of membership therein shall be determined by the by-laws.

ARTICLE IV.

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed one hundred dollars.

ARTICLE V.

The names and residence of the persons forming this association are as follows:

(Names)	(Residence)
1. Hugh Best	Thief River Falls, Minn.
2. V. E. Copp	Thief River Falls, Minn.
3. W. E. Smith	Thief River Falls, Minn.
4. C. Engen	Thief River Falls, Minn.
5. Jens Kierk	Thief River Falls, Minn.

ARTICLE VI.

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of five directors. Such directors shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting of the members, which shall be held at 2 o'clock, P. M., on the 1st Thursday of June of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the members.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the members and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

(Names)	(Residence)
1. Hugh Best	Thief River Falls, Minn
2. V. E. Copp	Thief River Falls, Minn
3. W. E. Smith	Thief River Falls, Minn.
4. C. Engen	Thief River Falls, Minn.
5. Jens Kierk	Thief River Falls, Minn.

ARTICLE VII.

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice-president, a secretary and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of the secretary and treasurer may be combined, and, when so combined, the person filling such office may be termed "secretary-treasurer."

Until the first annual meeting of the members and until their successors are elected and have qualified Hugh Best shall be president; V. E. Copp shall be vice-president; and W. E. Smith shall be secretary-treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII.

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX.

The fiscal year of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and close on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 12th day of April, 1933.

Edna E. Hovle	Hugh Best (SEAL)
R. M. Douglass	V. E. Copp (SEAL)
	W. E. Smith (SEAL)
	C. Engen (SEAL)
	Jens Kierk (SEAL)

STATE OF MINNESOTA, } ss.
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON }

Be it remembered that on this 15 day of May, 1933, before me, a notary public within and for said county, personally appeared Hugh Best, V. E. Copp, W. E. Smith, C. Engen, Jens Kierk to me known to be the persons described in the above and foregoing instrument and whose names are subscribed thereto and severally acknowledged that they executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

Robert J. Lund,
Notary Public, Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota.
My commission expires October 21, 1939.

The foregoing articles of incorporation examined and approved as to form and legality this 17th day of April, 1933.

Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General
by William S. Ervin, Ass't Attorney General

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS
County of Pennington, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in the office for record on the 5th day of June A. D., 1933 at 2 o'clock, P. M., and was duly recorded in book "L" of Misc., on page 346.

Fred D. Lorentson,
Register of Deeds

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS
County of Pennington, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office on the 5th day of June A. D., 1933 at 10 o'clock A. M. "L" Misc. 346.

Fred D. Lorentson,
Register of Deeds

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of State
Filed, May 29, 1933
MIKE HOLM
Secretary of State

SALE OF STATE LANDS

State of Minnesota,
Office of Commissioner of Conservation
St. Paul, Minn., May 25, 1933

Notice is hereby given that on July 12th at 11 o'clock A. M., 1933 at Thief River Falls in the office of the county auditor, at Pennington county, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the state by reason of the non-payment of interest.

TERMS OF SALE:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest rate of four percent per annum, due on June 1st, of of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber when so stated, must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before resale, to the actual purchaser.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State lands purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' report showing quality and kind of soil are on file in this office.

Lists giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Commissioner of Conservation at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the county seat.

E. V. Willard.
Acting Commissioner of Conservation.
June 1-22

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Economy

Brooms
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Cheese
Brookfield American per pound 16c

Tomatoes
Fresh Ripe per pound 9c

Fig Bars
Fresh 2 pounds 19c

Macaroni
10 pound box 49c

Coffee
Fancy Peaberry 3 pounds 55c

Corn
Country Gentlemen per can 5c

PINEAPPLE
Broken Sliced No. 2 1-2 can 17c

Prunes
Santa Claras 3 pounds 17c

Beans
Campbells per can 5c

Radishes
Homegrown 4 large bunches 5c

Lemons
per dozen 28c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

WYLIE

Mrs. A. Hegstrom and Lulu visited at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River Fells, Miss Valaria Olson of St. Hilaire, Joe Oaness and daughter Mininie and Ole Mayhust were Thursday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Miss Esther Johnson left Sunday for Grand Forks to visit a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson.

Clara Swanson, Lillian and Harry Larson motored to the Red Lake Narrows Sunday and spent the day picnicing.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family visited at the Rick Melin home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters Elaine and Jeannette, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and family Mrs. Swan Johnson and Harry were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lillie Grovin and Arthur Rux of Rattels, N. D., spent the weekend at the home of the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux

The Luthar League of the Black River church will give a picnic Friday evening June 23rd at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin. The public is invited to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and family, Arthur Rux and Miss Lillie Grovin visited Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. Carrie Korstad returned to Highlanding Tuesday after visiting at the Swanson home at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parno and son Carol and Mrs. William Vaughan called at the Anton Johnson home Monday.

Aushourn Ausbaurson called at the Carl Gustafson home Tuesday.

Mr. Alfred Hammerstein motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Clarence Nelson called at the Elo Sanders home Tuesday.

Mrs. Ed. Korstad and daughter Dorothy and Miss Emma Satre visited at the Urdahl home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson are the proud parents of a baby girl.

Miss Emma Satre is busy giving examinations to her pupils this week

Mrs. Anton Johnson and the Geo. Johnson home Tuesday.

The Highlanding-Goodridge 4-H will have their next meeting Thursday night.

Mr. and Mrs. McDaniel of Goodridge visited at the Ole Prestehak home Saturday evening.

ST. HILAIRE

Mss Ruth Luzer of Minneapolis and Rex Westaherg of Willmar are spending a few days at the Wm. Peterson home.

The local school closed Friday for the annual vacation.

Martin Hallstrom returned one day this week from Ogahmah where he has been employed hauling gravel.

John Forseen returned on Friday morning from Ortonville where he has been spending the winter months at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Aga.

Eighth grade graduation exercises were held at the local high school on Friday. There were 14 that graduated this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Skaskey of Fargo are the happy parents of a son born Monday, May 29th. Mrs. Skaskey was formerly Mabel Loberg of this city

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson motored to Erskine on Friday. They were accompanied home by Dorothy Olsen who has completed a term of school there.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarce and M. Fricker went to Minneapolis Saturday to visit with relatives.

Mrs. W. J. Zanda and children motored here Tuesday from Mahnomen and spent the day with her sisters Helga and Amanda Kalland and father Henry Kalland.

Mrs. Selma Winter, local postmistress attended the annual 9th district convention at Thief River Falls Friday.

A large crowd attended the dance played by Willie Whistle and his Mountaineers at the N. E. Beebe barn Saturday night.

A birthday party was given for Mrs. E. N. Reiersgard Tuesday afternoon at her home. An enjoyable afternoon was spent. Mrs. Reiersgard received many useful gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Schantzer are the proud parents of a son born to them Thursday evening.

G. Wilson of Minneapolis is spending the weekend at his parental home.

Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter and Mrs. Gust Fellman motored here Thursday from Minneapolis to visit at the Adolph Satterherg home for a few days.

Martin Rust motored up from Grand Forks Thursday to attend graduation exercises and to visit at the Chas. Bengston home.

The graduation exercises were given Thursday at the high school auditorium to a full house. Eighteen graduates received their diplomas. Eight graduates gave speeches on interesting topics Several selections were given by Mrs. J. Hanson president of the school board.

Mrs. Moses, sister of Mr. N. E Beebe of Pelican Rapids, came here Wednesday to visit at the N. E. Beebe home for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R .Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and Junior, W. H Taylor and Ledne Taylor of Albert Lee, Arnold Korupp of Erie, Merle Wakefield of Harland, Iowa were Sunday dinner guests at the Freeman Allan home.

Effie Fredrickson, who has completed a term of school at Mavie came home Friday to spend the summer months at the V. G. Brink home

Raymond Young and daughter Shirley, Hazel and Bob Huff, motered on Saturday to Rugby and Orrin N. Dak to visit his folks. They returned Tuesday evening

Clarence Swenson, accompaned by Mr. and Mrs. Pete Burkee of Fargo motored here Sunday to visit relatives and friends for the day. Valerie Olson returned with them to Fargo to spend a few days.

Mrs. Albert Brink ad son, Mrs. Ole Brink, Mr. and Earl Jenson and son Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter had Sunday dinner at the park.

The local teachers, Misses Bernice Kirkbey returned to Twin Valley, Corraine Sorkness went to Madison, Jane Zuse to Red Lake Falls and Elroy Johnson went to Detroit Lakes. They returned to respective homes Friday.

Mr. Bucklin, accompanied by his daughter Norma of Crookston, came Friday and visited at the V. G. Brink home. Mr. Bucklin motored to Roseau to get his wife who has just completed a term of school there. They all returned to Crookston Saturday.

Misses Dorothy Olsen and Mac Kinney left for a bible camp on Saturday at Drayton, N. D. where they will stay for about ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to the Lake of the Woods Wednesday to transact business.

Mr. and Mrs. Strand of Thief River Falls, Mrs. George Bakke, and Eliza Henrickson enjoyed a picnic dinner in the park Sunday.

Ruth Brink, Doris Hegland, Arlo Jacobson, went to Crookston Tuesday to attend the short course for the three days. Mrs. V. G. Brink and G. Lindquist attended the short course and returned in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen and two children came from Fort Rice on Saturday where he has just completed another term of school. They will spend a few weeks with H. A. Olsens and other relatives.

LIEBERMAN'S

Black and Tan

Brown and Tan

$3.50

Sport Oxfords Built by Freeman Exclusively at

Lieberman's

SANDERS

Oscar Wilson of Hazel installed a telephone at Palmer Nesse's Tuesday.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swenson, Clerence Swensen, Oscar Mosbeck and Sophus Ness.

Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad visited at G. Stark's Saturday.

County Agent R. M. Douglass of Thief River Falls was in this vicinity Friday looking over the grasshopper situation.

Mr. Jack Shepard of Crookston called at Axel Jacobson's Saturday.

Mrs. Esther Dawes and son Bobby of Fargo arived here Monday to spend a douple days with her hrother Oscar Mosbeck. She returned Wednesday while Bobby remained to spend the summer months with his uncle, Oscar Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the Fred Koop home Wednesday evening.

Edith and Marian Yonke spent Saturday afternoon with Gladys Eide of Thief River Falls

Mrs. Walferd Carlson and son Leonard visited at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Mrs. Willie Risteu spent Saturday afternoon with her mother, Mrs. Rose Votava of Thief River Falls.

Alfred Olson, Fred Rux and Ernest Yonke, members of the town board, were looking over the roads on Tuesday.

Mrs. Axel Jacobson was hostess to a supper given at her home Thursday evening at which the teachers and pupils of the 8th grade of St. Hilaire were guests. There were about 15 present. Mrs. Louise Rye assisted her with serving.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wiggie and family were Sunday evening visitors at Max Kranse's.

Bobby Dawes spent Sunday afternoon at Joe Mosbeck's.

Mr. Horder who lives near Thief River Falls was a caller at Olson brothers' Saturday.

Sunday visitors at G. Stark's were Mr. and Mrs. John Fromm and family, Andrew Anderson, son Lawrence and Mr. and Mrs. Anderson of Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swenson visited at the Harry Ness home in Thief River Falls Saturday evneing.

Edwin Stark was employed at Sever Skottem's Monday.

Rev. V. E. Schroeder of Thief River Falls called on Grandpa Yonke Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke and daughters Dorothy May and Beatrice Katherine last Sunday .

Mrs. G. Stark, son Axel. Mrs. Louise Rye and son Everett and Adeline Krause visited at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kopp and family spent Sunday evening at the Rev. V. E. Schroeder home in Thief River Falls.

Nels Swenson and son Clarence were callers at C. H. Fullers home near Wylie on Sunday.

Edwin Quamm of Trail spent several days last week at the August Carlson home. While here he helped shingle the barn on Alma Johnson's farm.

Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Mrs. E. A. Yonke spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Ed. Timm.

The silo on the farm of Mrs. Louise Pope and the barn on the old Priemhard place were blown over Monday evening by the heavy wind storm. Five sheep and one lamb were killed at the Pope farm but no serious damage was done on the Prichard farm as it is vacant.

Rocksbury

The Rocksbury community club will hold its monthly meeting on Saturday evening, June 17, instead of June 10, as the road in front of the hall is under construction. At this meeting the 4-H will give a program.

Mr. and Mrs. James Tohin and family and Ethel Husby visited at C. Finstads on Monday evening.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Harvey, Mrs. O. Seeland, Ethel Mae and Omer, were Tuesday callers at Ed. Houskes.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland called at the Helmer Finstad home on Wednesday.

The Ladies Aid of the St. Pauli Lutheran church will meet at the Carl Finstad home on Thursday, June 15th.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland and Glen, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King, Joyce and Gladys King, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Hilmer Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Eva Herdar and Ethel Husby visited on Thursday at the Otto Nettland home.

A large crowd attended the sale at the Weiberg farm on Thursday.

After a two months visit at the P. Engelstad home, Laura Hansen returned to her home in Oslo, Wis. on Tuesday.

A group of Rocksbury 4-H boys and girls attended the short course in Crookston this week. They are: Raymond Oen, Chester Anderson, Violet and Helen Anderson, Pearl Hansen, Morris Engelstad, Esther Hetland and Omer Lian.

Mrs. Andrew Husby and son Alfred visited at the home of their daughter and sister Mrs. Hilmer Finstad on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Martin Lokken visited on Sunday and Monday at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske and Veona visited at the Otto Johnson home on Sunday.

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SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion—Sunday school, 9:45.

American service, 10:15.

Norwegian services, 11:15.

Theme morning sermon, Christ's New Commandment.

Text, John 15:12-17

Evening service, 7:45. Holy Communion at this service.

Luther League Thurs. evening.

Mesdames J. A. Erickson and S. Simonson entertain the Ladies Aid Thursday next week.

Rindal—Y.P.S. Friday evening at 8.

Confirmation class, Saturday at 2.

Pentecost service Sunday at 2:15.

Norden—Y.P.S. at Lockreims, Sat. evening June 10.

We kindly invite you to attend our service.

Vacation Bible classes in Zion church each morning of school days.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Service June 11:

Church school 9:45.

Morning worship at 11. Sermon, The Oneness of the church. Miss Ariel Kinghorn will sing.

In the evening there will be a Gold Medal contest under the auspices of the W.C.T.U. at 7:45. All contestants are winners of silver medals and will give a worth while program.

Mid-week service at 7:45 Wednesday evening.

Let us not forget our Sabbath worship during the summer. When in town attend the church of your choice. But Attend.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

There will be no services on Sunday, but we urge as many as possible to come to the services in Warren held under the auspices of the District Luther League. Services for the day (June 11) are as follows: Morning worship at 10:30, Rev H. A. Larson, St. Hilaire and Rev. J. E. Dahlgren, Lancaster, speaking; at 2:45 p. m., Rev. J. P. Milton, pastor of the First Lutheran church in St. Paul will an address; Rev. Milton will speak again on Sunday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

Those who do not attend the services at Warren have a treat in stora for them on Sunday evening at 8:15 at the Trinity church. The Luther College Male Chorus will give a service of song.

The Ladies Chorus will meet for rehearsal on Monday evening at 7:00.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 11, Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon June 11 by Mrs. Halvor Woole at the Woole home.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germentown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon June 11 by Mrs. Amande Nelson at the Nelson home.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon, June 15 by Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl at the Hofdahl home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

The Ladies aid meets Friday, June 16.

Bethania:—English service at 11.

The Ladies aid will be entertained by Mrs. Hans Johnson at her home Thursday, June 15.

Rosendahl, Torgarson:—

The Luther League meets Thursday afternoon at the Christ Tangen home.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

Spare Ribs, Meaty, Pound	10c
Pork, Shoulder Roast, Pound	9c
Beef, Shoulder Roast, Pound	9c
Summer Sausage, Pound	13c
Weiners, Pound	14c
Cheese, Full Cream, Pound	16c
Sirloin Steak, Pound	12c

See our large assortment of Armours, ready to serve meats. Just the thing for a quick meal, these hot days. Try some.

To Set the June Bride's First Table!

Homer Laughlin China

Unusually Low Prices for Lovely Dinner Sets

No need for a bride to content herself with inferior dinnerware when she can own this lovely Homer Laughlin china for so little money. Its exquisitely thin, translucent body will satisfy the tasty of the most discriminating. The shapes are graceful and of the most approved designs. The decorations are generously accented with fine coin mat gold.

A very special value in fine Homer Laughlin china, flowered and classical design $3.95 to $7.50

32 Pieces

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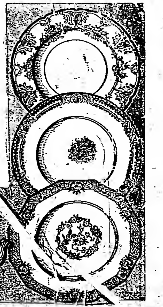
Furniture Department—Second Floor



Local Run

Molly Hanzel, Harriet Ives and Marjorie Kundert of Red Lake Falls, motored to this city last Saturday evening.

Young married couple with three children wants work on farm during summer. Experienced in farm work. Write or call Forum.

Ride?—Leaving for the cities about June 17. Can take four or five passengers. Call 18-F-2.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad and family motored to Zumbrota, Minn. last Sunday, where Ralph Fjelstad will be employed on a farm during the summer months. Rev. and Mrs. Fjelstad will spend this week attending a class reunion at the commencement exercises of St. Olaf college, and visiting with relatives.

Martin Johnson, G. Cunderson, Knute Lintveet, Ole Legvold and Gunny Cunderson, all of trail, were Tuesday visitors in this city.

Another big barn dance at the Frank Race place six miles east and two and one-half miles south of Goodredge, Saturday, June 10. Music by Leo's orchestra. Everybody come as they have dandy times.

ROOMS FOR RENT: In modern home, on block north of postoffice. 411 LaBree Ave., No. 1-tp.

Ruth Fletcher, home economics instructor at the highschool, left Saturday for Seattle, Wash., where she will attend the summer session at the University.

Other week end visitors at the J. H. Fulton home were Will Fulton and Marcus Evenson, both of International Falls.

Mrs. Geo. Wo...lein returned Saturday from Minneapolis where she was a delegate to the convention of the Women's Catholic Order of Foresters.

Superintendent and Mrs. Bye and family spent the weekend at Detroit Lakes.

High School Summer Session Will Begin Classes Monday

Instructor G. H. Mayer-Oakes, in charge of the high school summer session, announced yesterday the tentative schedule of the nine courses to be taught by himself and Mrs. E. Korstad.

Applications have been coming in every day and students from as far as Oslo and Lancaster have enrolled.

The morning classes under the supervision of Mr. Mayer-Oakes include geometry, U. S. history, and social problems. In the afternoon he will teach chemistry, general science and bookkeeping.

Mrs. Korstad will conduct her classes in the morning only, which will include advanced algebra and solid geometry.

The session of eight weeks will begin Monday with registration and immediate opening of classes which will be held every day. Mr. Mayer-Oakes states that students working for credit must be in school four hours a day for each credit. His fee for each subject that comes on his schedule will be five dollars.

FOR SALE, UNCLAIMED FURNITURE:—Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques dishes, glassware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home. Also have a 1,000 pound platform scale and a forge, with good blower and in A-1 condition.—Unclaimed Storage Furniture Store, one block east of courthouse.

Found:— Fountain Pen. Owner may have it by identifying same and paying for this add.

For Sale—Used beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate hotel range, bedding, and tables.—Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Mrs. H. E. Nelson and sons, Dick and Eugene, the first of whom has been attending Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter, returned from southern Minnesota Sunday night accompanied by Mr. Nelson's mother Mrs. N. J. Nelson of Willmar, and Mrs. Nelson's mother, Mrs. C. Boom of Wheaton.

A trip to Louisiana and Mississippi will be taken by Misses Lois and Dorothy Norlander, nurses at a local hospital, who are planning to leave the latter part of this week. They will visit with their mother at New Orleans and at Jackson, Miss.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Chalmers accompanied by Miss Ruby Ihle, who is teaching school at Pennock, motored to Bemidji this week where they will vacation for a short period.

MANY FROM THIS COUNTY ARE AT CROOKSTON SHORT COURS

Approximately 40 boys and girls between the ages of 12 and 20 years from Pennington county are attending the Junior Short course at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston. The session began last Tuesday at 3:00 p. m. and continued until noon today. The course is offered at $1.00 per person, which includes board and entertainment. Instruction is being given in sewing, calf, judging, club activities, and other subjects.

Revival Meetings Are Being Held Nightly at Tabernacl

The revival campaign being held by Evangelist Lloyd L. Smith of Seattle, Wash., at the Gospel Tabernacle, 20 E Third St., has been growing in attendence, with a full house last Sunday night.

Meetings are being held every night and on Saturday night the divine healing service is conducted. "Lost and Restored" will be the theme of Mr. Smith's address at the special Sunday afternoon service at 2:30 o'clock. "People are receiving healing for their bodies," Rev. Daley, the pastor says, "and we seek the cooperation of all Christians at these meetings.

IceCream

One Taste Will Tell You It's the Best

Roll a spoonful of delicious Land O' Lakes Ice Cream around in your mouth with your tongue. Feel its even smoothness. Taste its remarkable flavor --- smack your lips over its richness. You'll agree there's no other ice cream quite like it! Because its made from sweet cream and natural flavors, without substitutes of any kind, insist on Land O'Lakes Ice Cream.

LandO'Lakes Creameries, Inc.

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Luther College Chorus Will Sing at Trinity Next Sunday In Program of Sacred Music

The Luther college chorus of Decorah, Iowa, will present a program of sacred song at the Trinity Lutheran church Sunday night, June 11, at eight-fifteen as one of the group of forty concerts on its six-week summer trip.

One of the few male choirs in the northwest, and the only men's choir outside of the eastern states specializing in the polyphonic church music of the fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth century masters, the chorus of forty men has achieved an enviable reputation, gaining recognition from well-known critics thruout the country.

NORTHROP WINS FROM OTHER SCHOOLS IN SPELLING MATCH

The annual spelling contest between the sixth grades of the local schools was held at the Knox building Wednesday, May 31st.

Ninety seven pupils entered, 34 from Northrop, 33 from Washington, and 30 from Knox.

The contest was very close, the pupils spelled 1029 words, it lasted two and a half hours, until each grade had only one pupil left, and ended by Northrop first, Washington second and Knox third.

The pupils winning honors were: Ralph Gustafson, Northrup, first; Helen Storhaug, Northrop, second; Elizabeth Brooset, Washington, 1st; Elenora Krogstad, Washington, second; Nora Nelson, Knox, first; and Florence Erickson, Knox, second.

LOCAL ELKS LODGE WILL PICNIC AT KARLSTAD SUNDAY JUNE 11

The Thief River Falls Elks lodge will hold their annual picnic at Karlstad on Sunday June, 11. The program is to be held at the tourist park at that place. The Karlstad members of the local lodge are in charge ofthe arrangements.

Sporting events and games for the members to be provided and the lodge will furnish coffee and cream free.

M. Brekke Passes At Hazel

Funeral services were held last Monday afternoon at Ga z e, Minn., for Martin Brekke, retired farmer, who passed away at Hazel, June 1, at the age of 87 years. He was born at Bergen, Norway, Jan. 22, 1846.

CITY GRAVELING TO BE DONE BY SATURDAY, SAYS G. MYROM

The graveling of the city streets will be tentatively finished next Saturday, it was announced yesterday by President Chester Myrom of the W. P. A., who has assigned the gravel work among members of the organization.

Forty men, each having four days of work, and 60 men, each having two days of work, will have loaded and spread the 2,000 allotted yards of gravel, during the four week period. The hauling was divided evenly among 15 truckers, and four teamsters worked four days each.

CONTENT OF MILK CERTAIN TO VARY

Many Factors in Butterfat Production.

By FRED M. HAIG, Associate Professor of Dairying, North Carolina State College.—WNU Service.

While dairymen ponder the cause of variation in the butterfat content of milk from the same breed of cows and between individual cows of the same breed, investigation shows there are at least ten different factors associated in this cause.

When we consider the single milkings of individual cows, the butterfat content varies from about 2 per cent to 10 per cent. The first of these factors is of course the influence of the individuality of a cow. Seldom do we find two cows, even of the same breed, whose milk contains the same amount of fat. Then there is the influence of the breed. When the average of several cows in the same breed is taken, there will usually be a fairly uniform difference between two breeds. The age of the cow also has effect. The milk is usually less rich in fat with each succeeding period of lactation. As each lactation period advances, however, the amount of fat increases as the stage of lactation becomes more advanced. This is especially apparent after the third month.

In addition to these four influences, we find the difference in time between milkings has some effect, and milking at regular intervals gets best results. The last milk drawn from the udder is richer than the first few streams and shows why a cow should be thoroughly stripped. A cow in good flesh will produce more milk and fat than a thin one. Dairy cows should not be allowed to get too fat, but they should be kept in good condition.

Canadian Animals Show Value of Proved Sire

A group of four two-year-old heifers owned by Charles Hodgson, Hudson Heights, Que., and all sired by Johanne Rag Apple Pabst, have under official test in the R. O. P. with two finishing in the 305-day division, closed their first lactation period with a production averaging 11,360 pounds milk containing 443 pounds butter. The leading producing heifer, Montvic Dandelion Rag Apple, in her year on twice-a-day milking gave 12,035 pounds milk containing 618.75 pounds butter, her test averaging 3.92 per cent fat. Her stable mate, Montvic Rag Apple Mercedes, was a close runner-up with 11,480 pounds milk containing 576.25 pounds butter, her test averaging 4.02 per cent fat. The other two heifers in 305 days made 10,404 of milk testing 4.02 per cent fat and 10,863 of milk testing 3.63 of butterfat.—Montreal Family Herald.

Keeping Cow Records

Individual cow records are now available to every man maintaining a milking herd of cows. The dairy herd improvement associations, or cow testing associations, as they used to be called, all are familiar with. Twenty-five or 26 men in a community band together and hire a tester, who visits each herd one day a month, weighing and testing the milk from each cow. In this type of record work, it is necessary for a group of men in one community to be interested. They ordinarily have to start their herds at the same time. The cost is from $30 to $40 per year.

DAIRY HINTS

Grinding roughage for dairy cows has not proved profitable.

* * *

No separator can work properly if the skimmilk bowl is not level or if it vibrates.

* * *

Patents Not Granted on Mere Idea or Suggestion

No patent may be granted on a mere idea or suggestion.

The patent office requirement is that "there must be a complete description of the invention and it must be accompanied by drawings suitably illustrating the same if it is of a machine or other device which can be illustrated. If the device is not operative and not so clearly set forth as to make it capable of manufacture from the description, no patent can issue."

Models are not necessary, however, and will not be received by the patent office unless it requests them.

It is not required by law that a patent attorney be engaged. But, says a pamphlet issued by the office, "the preparation of an application is a highly complex proceeding and generally cannot be conducted properly except by an attorney trained in this specialized procedure.

"The inventor, therefore, is advised to employ a competent patent attorney, as without skillful preparation of the specifications and claims, a patent grant is of doubtful value."

The life of a patent is seventeen years.

Breaking an Apple Easy if You Know the Secre

Have you ever seen anyone grasp an apple in his or her hands and break it cleanly in half without apparent effort? If you have, notes a writer in the Washington Star, you'll remember how strong you thought the breaker was, and how you wished you could do it. Maybe you tried it, and found your finger-tips digging holes in the apple, or possibly breaking it, but the break never was clean.

This stunt is like almost every other athletic feat—you have to know how to do it before you can succeed. Then when you know how, you have to practice. Here's the way to break an apple:

Grasp the apple with both hands closing your palms over it, so that the fingers of one hand are pointing in the opposite direction from the fingers of the other. When you are holding the apple this way your elbows should be pointing outward and your two forearms should make a straight line. Get the apple as close to your chest as possible, then roll your shoulders forward, getting your elbows as far in front of you as you can.

Now roll your shoulders back, bring your elbows in again, and twist the hands out. If you have gripped the apple tightly enough, you'll find it has broken cleanly in half, and you'll be holding half in each hand!

Holmes Used Dictionary to Find Romance of Words

The beloved physician, Oliver Wendell Holmes, says somewhere in his "Autocrat of the Breakfast Table" that when he desired some real romance he took down the dictionary. Anyone who has followed etymology will testify to the charm exercised by the history of a word's origin, or by the successive shades and variations of its meaning.

Take the word "halcyon." There is a delightful story in the unabridged "Standard Dictionary" on this word. "Halcyon" is most often used by us as an adjective to signify "peaceful," but originally it is the name of the kingfisher. Halcyon days became a term for peaceful days because the term was applied to those seven days before and seven days after the shortest day in which the kingfisher placed his nest upon the waves, and sailor superstition had it that these were therefore days of calm.

THREE-REEL FILM TO BE SHOWN BY INSURANCE COMPANY MON.

A real talking picture will be given at the Sons of Norway hall on Monday, June 12 at 8 p. m.

This program brings you a three reel talking motion picture entitled the "Benefactor", a thrilling story of farm folks in everyday rural life. Also the first issue of the National Farm News Reel, showing you extracts from the National Corn Husking Contest, the International Livestock show, and the National Dairy show. Then a three-reel talking picture entitled, "Horse Sense" filled with a lot of good sense and a lot of entertainment features, with the Arkansas Woodchopper doing his stuff and many other clever entertainers.

In addition there will be entertainment by some local talent.

Boys and girls will be interested in this show for by attending are eligible for the Essay contest sponsored by the state farm insurance companies through whose courtesy this show is brought to you. $250 in prizes is being offered for the best essays submitted. Come—get your entry blank.

This picture is shown under the auspices of the state farm insurance companies, Bloomington, Illinois and R. M. Leverson is local representative.

ORDER OF FORESTERS TO HOLD GATHERING AT RED LAKE FALLS

The Minnesota Catholic Order of Foresters will hold their triennial Golden Jubilee convention at Red Lake Falls June, 11 to 14.

Adult initiation ceremonies will be held on Monday evening June,12 at the community hall, the Red Lake Falls Degree team conducting the ceremonies.

Solemn high mass will be conducted at the Riverside Park on Tuesday at 9:15, sermon will be delivered by Archbishop Murray.

Bishop Corbett of Crookston will speak at the banquet to beheld at the St. Joseph parish hall at 6:30 in the evening.

The Thief River Falls Municipal Band is scheduled to play a concert as a part of the program festivities on Monday evening.

NOTICE

Dear parents of my class and others: Due to illness of some of the pupils of my music class, and the error of "Times" as to the correct date of the program; you can see for yourself, why some of them did not appear to take part in some of your trios and duets. So please, don't hold me responsible for the error. I will also announce in the Forum that I will continue my piano and violin lessons during the summer.

Mrs. Helen Sunday Curtis,
Music teacher.

Local Salvation Army to Hold Meetings at Radium

Captain John Berling of the Salvation Army announces that he has made arrangements to conduct regular bi-weekly meetings at Radium, starting Friday June 9.

Arrangements have been made to use the hall for these meetings which will start at 8:00 p. m., an open air meeting starting at 7:30 will precede the meetings in the hall.

TELEPHONE COMPANY IN NORTH INCORPORATED

Incorporation of the North Township Telephone company was completed this week, with Hugh Best as president, V. E. Copp, vice president, and W. E. Smith, secretary-treasurer.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .58
No. 1 Dark Northern	.57
No. 1 Northern Spring	.55
No. 1 Amber Durum	.47
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.45
No. 1 Red Durum	.45
Flax	1.37
Oats	.16
Barley	.19
Rye	.44
Buckwheat per hundred	.85

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.04
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.14
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.09
Seconds	.16

100 Good Used

Raincoats

for Men, Women and Children at

50 cents

while they last. 500 dresses for women and children, print to silk, 10 to 25c. Mens coats, vest and suits as low as 50c a garment.

Cash buyers of hides, wool and pelts.

NORTHERN TRADING CO.

Thief River Falls, Minn.

You Can Buy
a cool, tall glass
of pure
Lemonade
for
5c
at
FRANK'S SANDWICH SHOP

Big Opening

Dance

—At The—
Highlanding Pavilian

SUNDAY, JUNE 11

Good snappy music -- old and new time. Admission will be twenty-five cents for ladies and men.

EVERYBODY WELCOME

FREE TALKING MOVIE

at the
Sons of Norway Hall
Monday Eve, June 12
8:00 P. M.

"The Benefactor"
A thrilling story of farm folk in everyday life.

Cartoon Comedy
Full of laughs and fun

"Horse Sense"
Featuring the Arkansas Woodchopper in a three-reel talkie which is filled with a lot of good sense and a lot of entertainment.

Also Some Local Entertainment

$250.00 in Cash Prizes
For boys and girls age 10 18, including 4-H club members who win the National Essay contest. Get entry blanks at the show.

We want you all to come to this free entertainment—you are placed under no obligation by your attendance.

Presented under auspices of

State Farm Insurance Co's.
Bloomington, Illinois
M. R. Levorson — Local Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 15, 1933 Number 11

REV. JOHN FLINT TO SPEAK FRIDAY

Rev. John Flint of Underwood, widely known as an eloquent liberal speaker and leader of the farmers in the mortgage foreclosures fight in Ottertail county, will give an address at the Sons of Norway Hall next Friday, June 16, at 8 p. m. under the auspices of the local Farmer-Labor Association club. His subject will be the Continental Congress, which met at Washington early in May and drafted a platform for action on the part of farmers organizations and unions. At this meeting leaders of farm cooperatives and labor unions discussed several measures that would be beneficial to both groups, and a program of education is being carried out concerning them.

Rev. Flint is making a speaking tour of the state, and is also scheduled to appear at Warren, Hallock, Roseau, and many other towns in this vicinity. He is known to be a very fluent and effective speaker, who holds his audience thru-out his talk, and a large turnout is expected.

The meeting is open ta the public, and there will be no charge.

Curtis Drug Store Will Move To New Quarters This Week

The stock of the J. P. Curtis drug store will be transfered this week into the adjoining quarters formerly occupied by the Green Tavern cafe. George Larson owner of the Palace cafe will move his equipment into the quarters now occupied by the drug store.

Mutual Telephone Company Makes Favorable Report and Re-elect Officers on Tuesday

The annual meeting in Walhall hall last Tuesday of the shareholders of the Farmers Mutual Telephone company, brought forth a sound financial report and action to reduee the assessment for 1932 from the prevailing rate of $6 to a new rate of $3.

All officers of the company were re-elected including J. R. Larson, president; E. A. Yonke, vice-president; O. E. Wilson, secretary; Peter Engelstad, treasurer; and John A. Gran, Anton Peterson and Gust Wilken, directors.

Mrs. W. W. Long and family returned Wednesday from a few days visit with friends in Grand Forks.

High School Students Make Good Showing in All Fields Of Activity During Past Year

Events of the 1932-33 school year pessed in review at the meeting last Monday night of the local school board of education. Superintendent Morris Bye was pleased with the versatility of the students of the high school who had excelled in all fields of activity.

The meritorious achievements of the high school students during the past year include the district basketball championship and runners-up in the region, debate championships of the district and region, oratorical championship of the district and region, regional championship in track and field competition; second place, won against strong opposition, in the district music contest.

Superintendent Bye's report to the school board gives the following per-

(Continued on Page Two)

Burglers Loot Three Railway Stations in Nearby Towns

Three mail burglaries were pulled off not far from this city Tuesday, when railroad stations in Erskine, Bagley and McInttosh were looted, the bandits getting away with an unknowen quantity of loot. They were evidently planning to get a shipment of currency consigned to the First National Bank at Bagley, which arrived on a westbound train shortly after they left.

Farmer-Labor Picnics in Roseau County June 17, 18

Two Farmer-Labor picnics will be held in Roseau county one on June 17 at Greenbush, with a program starting at 2:00 p. m. and the other at Malung on the 18th, the program starting at 1:00 p. m. Rev. Flint of Underwood, who speaks here Friday night, will address both picnics as well as a meeting at Roseau on the evening of June 17th.

FARMER—LABOR PICNIC SET FOR JUNE 25 CALLED OFF

The Farmer-Labor Picnic scheduled to be held at Silver Lake Sunday June 25, has been called off due to other conflicting attractions, according to a notice received this week by H. O. Berve.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf Borry and son John visited at the Dr. Berge home in Roseau over the weekend.

Judge Holds Mortgage Moratorium Law to Be Constitutional. Mrs. Naplin is Author

The mortgage moratorium law passed by the recent Legislature, which provides that mortgagors may stop forcclosure proceedings on their property by appealing to the District Court and get an extension of the time for redemption under certain conditions to be prescribed by the court, has been held to be constitutional by Judge Senn of the District Court of Waseca, where foreclosures has been appealed from. On the other hand, two judges; Michael of St.Paul and Selover of Minneapolis, where appeals had also been taken, have held the law to be unconstitutional. The plaintiffs in these two latter actions have appealed to the Supreme Court of the state for a decision on the constitutionality of the law. The court has the matter under consideration at the present time.

A news item in the Fergus Falls Daily Journal, recently told about how Leonard Eriksson, representative in the Legislature from that place has been asked as a "friend of the court" to submit a brief to the Minnesota Supreme Court on the mortgage moratorium law. It goes on to say that he was asked because of the fact that he is the "author" of the law.

Mr. Eriksson is entitled to a great deal of credit for the amount of effort he put forth to secure the passage of the bill, but when he claims to be the author of it he is taking credit for more than he is entitled to.

If there is anyone that can be credited with being the author of the law, that person is Senator Laura Naplin of this district, for she is the one who originally introduced it, and it was drawn in the attorney general's office at her reques. She introduced it in the Senate on the forenoon of February 20.

It was only thru an unintentional breach of ethics on the part of an Assistant Attorney General that Mr. Eriksson came to be the author in the House. Senator Naplin had been to the Attorney General's office and left directions for having the bill drawn; six copies; three for the Sennte and three for the House. It was her iatention to have one of her collegues from the 65th district introduce the bill in the lower branch.

When she returned to get her bill, she was handed only the three copies for the Senate. Upon inquiring for the House copies, she was told that Mr. Eriksson had been down that day to have a similar bill drawn, and inasmuch as sbe would have to have a Representative bandle the bill in the House, the Assistant Attorney General who had drawn the bill thought it would be alright for him to give Mr. Eriksson her House copies. Senator Naplin replied that she certainly had not planned on having Mr. Eriksson handle her bill in the House, but since the damage was done she let it go at that.

The bill was revamped by the Judiciary committees of both houses and came back from there as committee bills. and it is a question if the Assistant Attorney General who first drew it up would be able to recognize his work after these committees were done with it. The bill as originally introduced was a better bill than the one that was finally passed.

15 Members of W. P. A. Are Working on County Brushing and Clearing

The made-work program of brushing jobs, allotted to the W. P. A. by the county commissioners, is now under way with 15 men employed on two jobs, one on a road between Smiley and Kratka townships, and the other on ditch 18, which is being prepared for use as a winter road.

President Chester Myrom, who is assigning the work, states that the men are working in three-day shifts, and are being paid $2.40 a day.

Mr. Myrom also announced that with completion of the graveling project, his figures showed a city expenditure of $2,001.90, of which $676.80 went to labor, $81 to teamsters $171.60 for gravel and $1,072 for hauling.

During the 24 days of work, 97 men obtained work loading and spreading gravel. Of the total number, 44 men were given four days work giving each $9.60, while the remaining 53 worked two days, earning $4.80 each.

Return From Trip

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Clay and daughter, Jean of Greenbush returned today from a ten day visit with relatives in West Va. They were accompanied by their son, Sheldon who has been attending school there.

1933 Co-op Wool Pool Will Exceed Volume of Receipts of Last Year

A total of 360,000 pounds of wool have been received at the local agency of the Minnesota wool pool it was announced last nigth. Exceeding hy 7,000 pounds last seasons total volume of 353,000 pounds, the full voluma for this year will mount even higher before operations cease.

The agency to date paid out approximately$70,000 to Valley wool growers with some amounts ranging as high as $717.

The eleventh car of wool leaves today for the east and another is scheduled to go out tomorrow.

Donation to Drum Corps May Make it Possible to Purchase Drums at Once

A twenty-five dollar donation hy the Civic and Commerce Association to the Drum Corps fund for instruments will make it possible for the Corps members to purchase their drums soon, and probably play during the Pennington county fair, according to Mrs. J. M. Bishop, president of the local Legion Auxiliary. The Drum Corps has been practicing diligently but have been forced to use wood blocks instead of drums.

CELEBRATION AT GOODRIDGE PLANNED FOR JULY FOURTH

A rousing Fourth of July celebration is planned nt Goodridge, with speakers, sports, racing, hand music, and probably a hot baseball game between Goodridge and Grygla. There will also be dancing in the afternoon and evening

Routing of Bemidji to Roseau Highway South Thru Grygla Asked by Civic Association

Following the resolntion of the Pennington county board asking the highway department to route the proposed Bemidji to Roseau trunk highway straight north and south thru the Grygla territory, to connect with the eastern extension of Trunk Highway 33, the Civic and Commerce association of this city went on record in favor of the same resolution, at the meeting this week. The bumps on Highway 32 in this city, where it intersects with the Great Northern railroad tracks, may be removed thru the cooperation of Al. Graves, district highway maintainance engineer at Crookston, it was announced.

Little improvement in business conditions but a decided optimism on the part of the purchasing public was seen by Harry South, district field man for Gamble Stores, who spoke at the meeting.

TAX COLLECTIONS SHOW HIGH TOTAL

Tax collections in Pennington county for the month of May totaled $115,772.76 according to figures from the office of County Treasurer John Gullingsrud, and during the first five months of this year, $130,887 was paid in. Over the same period in 1932 a

Mr. Gullingsrud's report shows the following tax collections for the month of May:

Current Taxes	$84,837.95
Gurrent Taxes, Interest and Penalties	113.85
Delinquent Taxes	2,659.69
State Land Interest	564.44
Mortgage Registry Tax	9.90
County Revenue	56.75
Ditch	1,000.00
Game and Fish	100.00
Poor Fund bond issue	25,134.70
Road and Bridge	1,295.47
Total	115,772.76

Local Singers Invite Valley Association To Meet Here in '35

The bi-enniel festival of the Red River Valley Scandinavian Singers association at Devils Lake, N. Dak., last Saturday and Sunday was attended by a group of local singers, including Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, B. Dan Bjorkman, L. H. Larson, Dr. and Mrs. J. N. Nesse, and Bernhard Knutson.

The local singers announced on their return that the association had indicated that they may accept an invitation to conduct the next convention in Thief River Falls in 1935.

Dr. Nesse was elected president of the organization to succeed J. O. Engesather of Petersgurg, N. D.

The 500 voices present for the festival combined in a big chorus Saturday evening to sing nine selections interspereed with solos and orchestra numbers.

Law Insuring Bank Deposits Passed by Congress Yesterday

Passage of the Glass-Steagall banking bill, which became law yesterday, provides for insurance of deposits to protect customers of all banks deemed sound from January 1934 to 1936. It is also expected to radically change banking practices, and may alter the course of the American finance.

Private banking concerns, such as Morgan and Co., will have to quit taking deposits or stop floating securities. Private bankers must also get off the boards of directors of all commercial banks. In the Morgan investigation it was brought out that Morgan partners were directors on 15 banks with assets of almost four billions.

President Roosevelt said it was the "best piece of banking legislation since the reserve board act." Besides insuring depositors against losses, it will curb the use of denositors money for purposes of speeulation on the stock market.

400 Upholstered Seats Being Installed at Lyceum Theatre

Four hundred comfortable upholstered seats are being installed at the Lyceum theatre this week, it was announced last night by Roy Morgan, owner and manager of the theatre which is to open in the near future. A sound screen and drapery are being installed by the Twin City Scenery company.

OLD SOL CLOSE ON HEELS OF JACK FROST THIS WEEK

Big changes in weather are scarcely news in this neck of the woods, but the way Old Sol has been chasing around on the heels of Jack Frost this week is a little out of the ordinary. On Monday night frost was reported in many places in this vicinity, especially in low lying land. Here and there gardens and fields wera seared by the frost, and a few cornfields wera badly nipped. Came Thursday, and Old Sol got the better of tha argument. Local citizens stood the heat pretty well until they heard it was ninty-eight in tha shade.

Andrew Femrite of Goodridge Loses Left Arm in Unusual Injury When Crossing Bridge

A shattered left arm, broken in many places, was suffered by Andrew Femrite of Goodridge last Friday evening, when he was driving his car across the Highlanding bridge. His left arm was projecting from the car window, was dealt a severe blow when he cut too close to the railing of the bridge. Directly after the accident, he and a companion walked a short distance to the Higblandng store from where he was taken to a local hospital. After a brief delay necessitated by the severe shock, the injured arm was amputated just above the elbow. X-ray after the operation revealed many badly crushed bones.

Two Local Men Lose Brother In Drowning at Pine Lake

Harold Christianson, 38, and Bert Thomas, 34, both of Trail, were drowned last Friday evening in Pine Lake near Gonvik when their boat capsided while they were fishing. Mr. Christianson was a brother of Ols and Fritz Christianson of this city, and Mr. Thomas was their brother-in-law. Funeral services were held for the two men at Trail last Tuesday.

Community Clubs Will Combine For Big Picnic At Olson Farm Sunday

The community clubs of Smiley, Kratka and Rocksbury, will combine next Sunday for a picnic to he held at the O. N. Olson farm, one mile east of the Kirby farm in Rocksbury township.

Games and sports events will be on the program, beginning nt 11 o'clock in the morning. The speaker for the afternoon has not yet been made public.

Free coffee is being supplied by the Smiley club, but each family that plans to attend, is asked to hring a supply of sandwiches and one other dish, as well as forks and spoons. Mrs. Carl Toomey is in charge of refreshments and the sports committee includes James McCrum, Marcus Olson and Orton Olson.

Band Plays at Red Lake Falls

The Theif River Falls municipal band, under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, journeyed to Red Lake Falls last Monday evening and gave a concert in the downtown district of the city. The appearance was in connection with the state convention of the Catholic Order of Forresters.

Don Gillispie left Saturday for Minneapolis where he will attend school during the summer.

COUNCIL STANDS FAST FOR DIESEL

New Resolution Drawn to Open Bids On Diesel Engine by July 25

Functioning smoothly, the city council, at the meeting last Tuesday night, again passed by unanimous vote a resolution calling for bids on a new Diesel unit of not less than 1,000 horsepower, to supplement the 750 horsepower McIntosh-Seymour engine at the power plant.

Redrafted by City Attorney H. O. Berve, acting under the instructions of the council, the new resolution sets the opening of bids for July 25. In case of another veto by Mayor E. L. Tungseth, the council will have ample time in which to re-pass the new resolution and advertise for bids.

The original resolution to call for bids on a new Diesel engine, was passed by the council May 23, and was vetoed by the Mayor who proposed a delay of a few years in the hopes of a cycle of wet years which would enable the use of the water power plant. Not deterred by the Mayor's veto, the council stood fast to its original resolution that more adequate and dependable equipment is needed to carry the peak load next fall and winter.

Also anxious to start work on the new auditorium, the council instructed City Clerk P. G. Peterson to correspond with Architect A. R. Gauger of St.Paul, in an effort to speed up the drafting of plans.

A petition signed by fifteen business men engaged in the handling of soft drinks, was read to the council, requesting an extention of time, from 11 p. m., for the closing hour of places engaged in the sale of soft drinks. Involving an amendment to the ordinance governing the sale of soft drinks the petition was referred to the license committee for consideration. The committee will report its decision at the next council meeting, June 27.

Also referred to the license committee were soft drink applications hy Rex Schutes and Wilhelm Groslie.

COOPERATIVE CREAMERY WILL HOLD MEETING AT ROSEWOOD

Members of the Farmers' Cooperative creamery will hold a meetig at the Rosewood hall hext Tuesday, June 20, at8:00 p. m., according to Ed Longren, local operator. All farmers in the vicinity of Rosewood are urged to attend the meeting,

LARGE TURNOUT AT FARM INSURANCE COMPANY MOVIE

A croud of about a thousand peopla attended the two performances of the free movies, the "Benefactor and "Horse Sence" given at the Sons of Norway Hall Tuesday night under the auspices of the State Farm Insurance Co., according to M. R. Leverson, local agent of the company.

Members of Saetesdalslag Will Gather at Sons of Norway Hall for Festive Occasion

Singers, old-time fiddlers, Norse dancing, declamations, and story telling, will be on the program for the merry festival of the Setesdals Lag when the annual meeting is held at the Sons of Norway hall in this city June 23, 24, and 25, according to an announcement made public this week by Bjorgulv Bjorneraa of Trail, Minn. Mr. Bjorneraa is now attending a meeting of the Hallinglag at Alexandria.

Opening the three day program, Friday June 23, at 2 p. m., the meeting will get into full swing that evening with "Setesdals night". A splendid program has been arranged, packed with good humor and gaiety for both the old and young folks. Included in the entertainment will be "tappdans" (Norse dancing), singing, declamations, story telling and speeches.

The "Bygdelags" meeting will he held Saturday, June 24, and the "St. Hans Fest" will hold forth in the evening when many of the best old-time fiddlers will present their "wares".

Sunday June 25, will be the last day of the meeting and will be observed with a "Bygdelags Messe" (mass) at the Trinity Lutheran church at 11 a. m. This will be conducted in "nynorsk" (modern dialect) and the sermon will be delivered by Rev. Hallvard Li of Fisber.

FONNIER—NOVAK

Florence M. Fonnier and R. L. Novak of St. Hilaire were united in marrage nt the Community church parsonage by Rev. E. A. Cooke Saturday afternoon. They will reside near St. Hilaire.

New Postoffice For City May Be Included in Federal Work

Citizens of this city, who have become skeptical of the prospects for a federal postoffice building, may gain new hope from the annonncement that Hugh Johnson, the administrator-designate of the industry control nnd public works law, is putting together a program for undelayed, simultaneous letting of contracts on a hugh share of the program authorized by the new act.

He and his aids have gone over possibla projects and have approved nearly a billion's worth already. There will ba $50,000,000 of federal buildings offered for contracts almost immediataly the bill becomes law. Another equal batch is planned to be ready 90 days later. Johnson intends to have at least 1,000,000 men employed on the government project by fall.

FOR HOT WEATHER TRY JUNG'S 100 Per Cent—

WHOLE WHEAT BREAD For Sale by all Grocers

JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY—Makers of BIG BEN BREAD

Pennington County Pioneer Dies Here

Andrew Erickson of Black River township died at the age of 77 years last Friday at a local hospital, after a residence of 46 years in Pennington county.

Mr. Erickson was born at Ortghem, Kopperberg, Sweden, Aug. 15, 1855 and emigrated to this country in 1882, settling in Michigan. A few years later he moved to Iowa and in 1887 he moved to a farm in Black River township where he has lived since. In 1892 Mr. Erickson married Wilhelmina Carlson in St. Hilaire.

Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Wilhelmina Erickson, two daughters, Mis Hannah Erickson and Miss Ember Erickson, both of Minneapolis; four sons, Axel, at home, Edward of Los Angeles, Rev. Henning Erickson of Ogden, Iowa, and Dr. Paul Erickson of Fort Sheridan, Ill.

Services were held at the Swedish Mission Covenant Church of St. Hilaire last Tuesday afternoon, the Rev. Anderson of St. Hilaire, officiating. Interment was made in the Rux Cemetery.

EXTENTION OF U. S. HIGHWAY NO. 14 ORDERED TO BE MARKED

Marking of State Trunk Highway No. 3 from Winona to LaCrosse as U. S. Highway No. 14 has been ordered by the Minnesota Highway department. This follows recent official action extending No. 14 from Winona to Chicago.

U. S. Highway 14 will now reach from near Phillip, S. D., all the way across Minnesota on thru Wisconsin and Illinois to Chicago, by way of Madison and Janesville. From the western Minnesota border the route follows Minnesota trunk route No. 7 as far as Winona, and will now take No. 3 from there to LaCrosse. Extension of the Federal route increases its length from 601 miles to 910 miles.

Subscribe now for a bigger and better Forum for only a dollar a year.

RUX — ERICKSON

Ruth Rux, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux was united in marriage to Ernest Erickson, son of Mrs. Aug. Erickson, Saturday afternoon. Rev. E. A. Cooke performing the ceremony.

They left immediately for a trip to Duluth and Willmar. They will make their home on the Erickson farm east of St. Hilaire.

Auxiliary Notes

Regular meeting of the Auxiliary was held Tuesday evening at the club rooms. Mrs. J. M. Bishop presiding and Mrs. George Bakken acting as secretary in the absence of Mrs. M. R. Levorson.

Mrs. A. W. Swedenberg reported on the Indian Play given and returns of the poppy sales. The Girl Scouts sponsored very readily in this work and Violet Anderson, Girl Scout, won high prizo with Helen Berg second high.

Mrs. O. G. Lynde reported on other work done by scouts to help the Auxiliary such as poppy day work — assisting in Memorial Day aervices and selling tickets for plays at different times.

The following delegates were elected to attend the district meeting at Crookston: Mrs. J. M. Bishop, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Mrs. Frank Tunberg, and Mrs. George Bakken. The expenses of these delegates are to be paid by the Auxiliary at this time.

Those having entertained at Silver Teas last week were as follows: Mrs. Common and Mrs. Lyman Fossum; Mrs. O. G. Lynde and Eva Robarge; Mrs. Naverud and Miss Naverud; Mrs. Lindberg and Mrs. H. L. Schuster. Friday evening Mrs. Wiltrout, Mrs. Bloomquist and Mrs. Leonard Hanson will serve at the park. Don't forget your Silver Tea. The proceeds of these Teas is to be spent for the Drum Corp Instruments, so please get busy and help a good thing along.

The poppy day posters were most beautifully displayed in the window at the Montgomery Ward Store. Those having made posters for poppy day have a great deal of credit due them and the Auxiliary is proud to see what the children can do.

Appointed Federal Judge

Senator Robert Bell

of Detroit Lakes, who was appointed as Federal Judge for Minnesota Saturday succeeding the late Judge W. A. Cant ofDuluth. Bell is one of the leading Democrats of the state, and has been a member of the Central Committee since 1922.

H. O. Chommie of this city was one of those considered for the post.

RICHARDS — HALLAMECK

Grace Richards of Red Lake Falls was united in marriage to Bill Hallameck of St. Hilaire, Monday morning at 8:00 oclock, at the Catbolic church at Red Lake Falls.

The young couple will make their home on the Hallameek farm, south of St. Hilaire for the summer.

Local Odd Fellows will Go To Grand Lodge, Rochester

H. Bergstrom, accompanied by Mrs. Bergatrom, will attend the Grand Lodge of the I. O. O. F. at Roehcster June 21 and 22. Mr. Bergstrom is the delegate from the local lodge. Bert Umland and Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Gabrielson will also attend the Odd Fellows sessions.Mra. J. E. Nelson and Mrs. R. W. Belcher will attend as delegates for the Rebeccas.

826 Boys and Girls Enjoy Short Course

The twenty-aecond annual Junior short course at the Northwest School of Agriculture last week, was declared a success by 828 boya and girls from all parts of northwestern Minnesota. With an increase in attendance that more than doubled the previous record of 382 established last year, the dormitories were filled to overflowing and an over-flow of nearly one hundred were accommodated in the Physical Education building. The following boys and girls from Pennington euonty attended:

Alfred Iveraon, Raymond Parnow and Olaf Dahlen of Erie.

Leo and Roy Jenson, James Vaughan and Billy Wayne of Goodridge.

Mayme Anderson, Henry Bothman, Horace Dalager, Lee Evenson, Wallace Evenson, Paul and Robert Jepson, Elton Mortenson, Walter Odegaard, Edna Presby, Joyce Roese, Alta, Francis and Owen Weckwerth, all of Hazel.

Estelle and James Philipp, Huldah and Lehart Stock, and Marie Wayne of Mavie.

Ruth Brink, Maitland Carter, Marguerite Dahle, Derm Ewing, Doris Hagglund, Mildred Hanson, Francis Harder, Hubert Huff, Arlo Jacobson, Ronald Nelson, Adrian Olness, Ardelle Olson, Ames Olson, Rufus Olson, Isabella and Robert Rosendahl, Maric Skottem, and Joyce Stevens, all of St. Hilaire.

Alice Anderaon, Chester Anderson, Helen Anderson, Violet Anderson, Marlan Augustinc, Martin Barstad, Edna Battenfield, Alphen Berggren, Wilfred Bethke, Perry Borgie, Suzanne Brin, Elizabeth Dahlen, Blanche and Morris Engelstad, Paul Flattum, Jean Frissell, Marjorie Fuller, Marion Green, Florence and Pearl Hanson, Silas Hanson, Wilhelm Hanson, Casper Hegrenes, Clifford and Esther Hetland, Dorothy and Marion Hinman, Irene Holst, Clarice Jaranson, Harriet Jung, Christina Lerol, Omer Lian,Marjorie Matheson, Hazel Nelson, Stanley Newland, Oscar Nohre, DorothyNoper, Harry, Henry, and Raymond Oen, Helen Rice, Oline and Thelma Skaar, Gertrude andFredrich Voth, and Verner Williams, all of Thief River Falls.

Lowell Hawkinson, of Wylie.

Exams for Gov't Positions Soon

civil service

Appliations for positions of emergency agricultural assistant to fill vacancies in the Agricultural Adjustment Administration of the Department ofAgriculture, are being accepted by the United States Civil Service commission until further notice. The examination is open to qualified residents of the state.

Salary range is $2,000 to $2,600 per year, subject to a deduction of not to exceed 15 per cent as a measure of economy and a retirement deduction of 3½ per cent.

Duties are to contact farmers individually thru established agricultural organizations, and handling of details incident to securing the cooperation of farmers in carrying out provisions of the Agricultural Adjustment act.

Full information may be obtained from the Secretary of the U. S. Civil Service Board of Examiners at the post office in any city which has a post office of the first or second class, or from the U. S. Civil Service Commission at Washington, D. C.

Last Rites Held For Ada Woman of 94

Last rites were held last Saturday for Mrs. Henry Harvey, mother of Mrs. J. H. Fulton of this city, at the First Lutheran church of Ada, the Rev. L. C. Jacobson officiating. Committal was made at Ada.

Mrs. Harvey passed away in this city June 7, at the age of 94 years. She was born Dec. 2, 1838, in Norway and in 1843, she emigrated to this country, settling at Spring Grove, Minn. She was married to Henry Harvey at Spring Grove in 1860 and a few years later moved to Newbury. In 1881 the family moved to Ada and during March of 1931, Mrs. Harvey came to this city where she has made her homa since.

Thosa surviving her include two daughters, Mrs. H. H. Hanson and Mrs. J. H. Fulton, both of this city and one sister, Mrs. Even Solberg of Spring Grove, Minn.

Her husband and three sons have preceded her in death.

It pays to advertise in The Forum.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS MAKE GOOD SHOWING THE PAST YEAR

(Continued From Page One)

centage of pupils promoted at the end of the last school year:

Grade	percent promoted
Kindergarten	100
1st	89
2nd	93.4
3rd	91
4th	97
5th	94.5
6th	99
7th	95
8th	96
Highschool	97

The best news of all was Supt. Bye's statement that eleven out of sixteen teachers training graduates have contracts for teaching positions for next year.

It pays to advertise in The Forum.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Dance
—At The—
Highlanding Pavilian
SUNDAY, JUNE 18
Good snappy music - - old and new time. Admission will be twenty-five cents for ladies and men.
Ellinsgon's Orchesera
EVERYBODY WELCOME

At the O. K. One Stop Service We Check by the Chart

Point by point, we go over the work done. Our check mark on the chart from which we have worked is your guarantee of safety. In the same way we re-check every operation we perform for you.

After the chart is properly checked, showing exactly the work done, we sign the chart and hand it to you. This is your guarantee that your car has been lubricated correctly at every point.

You keep the chart as your record and guarantee!

O. K. One Stop Service
Phone 211
We will call for your car.

PENNEY'S
Work Clothes

Mens Work Shoes
Composition Soles
98c

Mens Light Wt. Underwear
49c

Work Hose
For Men
Gray and Blue
pair
5c

Moleskin Pants
For Real Service
98c

Heavy Work Suspenders
49c

Shop Caps
for men
Blue stripe and tan
25c

Mens Work Shirts
Sizes 14 1-2 to 17
25c

"Bozo" Canvas Shoes
for Men and Boys
pair
49c

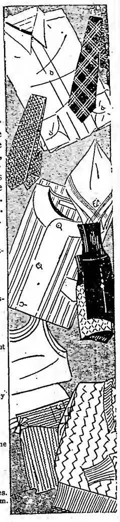
Heavy Canvas Gloves
Jumbo Size
Pair
5c

Straw Hats
For the family
10c to 49c

Union-alls
Mens Sizes
blue and express striped
98c

Leather Work Gloves
49c to 98c

J. C. PENNEY CO. Inc.



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98c to $1.50

OEN'S
MEN'S WEAR DEPARTMENT

Neighborhood News

Interesting Items from Surrounding Territory

ST. HILAIRE

Miss Ruth Lacher of Minneapolis and Rex Westerberg of Willmar, who have been spending the past week at the Wm Peterson home returned to their respective homes on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine and M. Fricker rereturned from Minneapolis Wednesday after spending about a week with relatives there.

A very successful open meeting of the Home Demonstration Clothing Project was held Wednesday at the high school auditorium. It is estimated about 250 women were present. Miss Lois Reed, clothing specialist, gave an interesting talk and instructive demonstration on how to make clothing at lowest prices. Group I and II of St. Hilaire served free lunch to all present.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson left Monday for Minneapolis and nearby points. From there they plan to go to the World's Fair at Chicago. Manford Dahle will accompany them to Chicago

A large crowd attended the dance at the N. E. Beebe barn. The Fairmount Old Timers furnished the music.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson are spending the week end visiting relatives at Hallock.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and Bob Collins made a business trip to Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Peter Vik and Mrs. Donald Dryden and son of Thief River Falls visited Friday afternoon at R. M. Larson's home.

John Mortenson returned Tuesday after spending the week end with his wife, who is a patient at the hospital at Cambridge.

Max Wilson left Wednesday for Owatonna after spending over a week with his parents, W. P. Wilson, and transacting business in the near-by towns.

Mrs. Wm. Peterson, Miss Ruth Lacher and Rex Westerberg motored to Beltromi Tuesday to visit with Lucille Boyer.

L. Kahlier and Miss Olive Lonson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Peterson of Plummer were Tuesday evening visitors at the Wm. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son of Holt son of Holt spent Sunday with M. Fricker and other relatives.

Gunhild Nelson who has taught at Mahnomen for several years came to visit at the Gigstad home and with other friends Saturday.

Geo. Biskey returned from the hospital at T. R. Falls, where he has been receiving treatment, Monday afternoon.

Rev.C. G. Anderson spent Sunday at the Bible Camp at Drayton, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stevens of Angus spent Sunday visiting relatives and friends here.

Mrs. C. G. Anderson was taken to the hospital at Thief River Falls last week to receive medical treatment.

Mrs. May Moses, Mr. and Mrs. Jay Moses, a son and daughter-in-law returned to their home at Pelican Rapids Wednesday after visiting a week at the N. E. Beebe home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottum motored to Moorhead Tuesday morning to attend the commencement exercise of which their daughter Alice was a member of the graduating class at State Teacher's College. She accompanied them home to spend the summer months.

Mrs. G. J. Fellman and Mrs. Sig Engh and daughter returned to Minneapolis on Thursday after spending about a week here visiting at Adolph Satterberg's home, the former's mother and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Highland and family and Selmer Ellingson visited here at the M. Highland home this last week while on their way back to Hussar, Alta., Canada. They came here to attend the funeral of Mr. Highland's mother.

Mrs. Carl Johnson, Eva and Lilly Johnson of Austin, where the latter has been teaching, came Friday to spend part of the summer at their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almqaist and Alton motored to Moorhead Tuesday and attended Commeacement exercises at State Teacher's College where their daughter Laura and Dorothy Gunstad were students.

Mr. and Mrs. August Berhon, Murt, Corna, Derna Berhon and Selma Johnson, Mrs. O. Overland of Fertile, motored here Mondayand visited at at the Jens Almquist home. They were accompanied by Vera Almquist who has just completed a term of school at Fertile.

The surrounding neighborhood had a picnic at Ole Hegland's home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundherg and Mae shopped at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindqaist and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son motored to Crookston Saturday evening to get Vivian who has been visiting Norma Bucklin the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and Rachel took LaVaughn Skatrud as far as Crookston Sunday. From there she went on to attend the short course at the Twia Cities, having won a trip with cake baking.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son attended a Golf Club luncheon at T. R. Falls Friday evening.

About 18 St. Hilaire friends of Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist surprised her at her home Saturday afternoon. The occasion was her birthday. A social time was had. Gifts were given and lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Dr. Paul Erickson of Grantsburg, Wisc., and several sisters are home attending the funeral services of their father who passed away the last part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Engen of Newfolden spent from Saturday until Monday evening at Mrs. Engen's parental home and attended the wedding of her brother Bill Hallameck.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen and sons visited at the Norman Olsen home at Leoaard on Sunday. They also made a fishing trip to Clearwater Lake the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children of Fargo came Sunday to spend a few days at the Ed. Peterson home.

John Hufstad and Agnes Peterson came from Grand Forks on Sunday. The latter has been working at the University dormatory and will spend a few weeks at home.

Dorothy Olsen and Mae Kinney returned from Drayton, N. D., Sunday evening, after having spent about ten days at the Bible Camp there.

Valarie Olsen and Berle Burkee of Fargo came Wednesday. The former has been visiting about a week at the Pete Burkee home, while the latter will visit here with relatives and friends.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and Mr. and Mrs. Surges Lens af Rattels N. D. spent the week end at the David Rux home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Miss Mable Lindblom visited at the John Scholin home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu called at the Emil Larson home Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson and son Irwin and Miss Anna Johnson visited Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Diede of Minneapolis arrived Thursday for a visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Surges Lens, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Mrs. Helmar Odstrand spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff.

Irene Schneider, Gertrude Swanson and Charley Schneider were dinner guests Sunday at the Henry Nelson home at Euclid.

Mrs. Clara Jasper of Crookston and Sam Person visited at Christ Person's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Clarence, Wilbert and Dorothy spent Sunday at Grand Forks and Fisher visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire were Sunday callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls and John Stiegar and son Morris visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Harry Hawkiason and family Laura Anderson, Viola Johnson, Lulu Hegstrom, Esther, Arthur and Victor Johnson attended the Luther League Convention at Warren Sunday.

Lowell Hawkisson returned home Friday after attending the short course at the A. C. at Crookston.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom left Sunday evening for Crookston where she will spend a couple weeks visiting relatives.

Gertrude Swanson, Irene Schneider and Charley Schneider visited at the James Powel home at Crookston Sunday afternoon.

NORDEN

Esther Haynes from Thief River Falls is spending her summer vacation here with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland at the "Sprucedale" farm.

Ethel Kron called at the Geo. Simmon home Wednesday afternoon.

Harry Myrom and Nordhagen were business callers at the John Bloom home Tuesday.

The telephone meeting of the Park Ridge Telephone Line, 10F was held at the Willowdale school Tuesday eve.

Pearl Olson of Thief River Falls is employed at the M. E. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Michaelson and daughters Tillie and Gladya and son Gustav left last Sunday for the state of Washington to make their future home.

Lawrence Olson visited at the Gordon Olson home Sunday.

Mrs. Christ Kierk and daughters Jaqueline and Beryl of Thief River Falls spent Friday at the Jens Kierk home.

Gina Sjosvold who has spent a few days this week with friends at Erie, returned home to spend her vacation with her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. Sjosvold.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude and family called at the D. W. Ayres home Tuesday.

Kenneth, Beulah and Eillen Lerohl were Sunday visitors at Gilbertson's, near Goodridge.

Miss Goldie Remmem of Thief River Falls is hired for the coming term as teacher at Willow-Dale school.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and daughters Mardella, Maurine and Eldora called at the Kron home Saturday.

Merle Wakefield of Hartland is visiting this week at the D. W. Ayres home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney called at the Aug. Johnson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hallander and Lorraine Hollander of Thief River Falls visited with friends here Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin of Rosewood called at the Kron home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth were callers at the Nordhagen home Thursday.

Alma Rust and Lydia Lockrem came home last week to spend their vacation with their folks.

Ethel Kron visited over Sunday at the Jesse Veedum home in Thief River Falls.

S. Doty called at the John Blum home Tuesday.

Mrs. Jens Kierk entertained Circle No. 12 of the Trinity Church at her home Friday. The next meeting will held at the Christ Engen home.

The Albert Lappegaard and Harry Myrom families attended the party for Mr. and Mrs. Lester Halvorson at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Helmer Audstrand and little daughter spent several days last week with the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. David Rux. They returned to their home in Warren Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilkens and son Walter were Saturday evening visitors at the Henry Koop home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm Merkins and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Randorff and family, Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Anton, Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family and Hans Anton Jr. enjoyed a picnic dinner at the Hans Anton Sr. home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yoake visited at the Wm Ristau home Saturday evening,

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilkens were Sunday visitors at the Albert Wilkens home near Goodridge.

Mrs. Martin Rux of Grand Forks spent several days last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charley Bengston.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau motored to Grand Forks Sunday where they attended the Luther Day Celebration. Others from this vicinity who attended the celebration were Albert Koop, Walter Wilkens, Ferdinand and Martin Wilkens.

Miss Lillie Grovin and Arthur Rux of Rattles N. D., spent a week at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux

Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were: Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson and daughter Helen, sons Joe and Wallace, Mr. and Mrs. Jsese Thorstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium, daughter Lorraine Ray Hoium of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just, Mr. Herman Ortloff and Minnie Ortloff of St. Hilaire and Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline.

Bill Sheppard of Crookston is spending some time at the home of his aunt and uncle Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux.

Henry Sevre is employed at the Alfred Olson home during the absence of Ralph Olson who joined the foresters.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux were Saturday evening visitors at the Ruben Rux home in Black River.

Circle No. 9 of the Trinity Ladies' Aid of Thief River Falls will be entertained by Mrs. E. A. Yonks, Friday June 16.

S. H. Ness was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Quite a few ladies from this vicinity attended the open meeting of the clothing project in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just, Herman Ortloff and Minnie Ortloff af St. Hilaire were dinner guests at the Wm Hahner home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindqnist, former Sanders residents are the proud parents of a baby girl born Wednesday June 7.

Mrs. Rose Votova and daughter Dolores of Thief River Falls spent Saturday afternoon at theWillis Ristau home.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. M. H Lee, Mrs. H. Lee and B. A. Ness of Kenyon arrived Tuesday to visit with Mrs. G. A. Kjos who is ill. Mrs. H. Lee is the mother of Mrs. Kjos.

Cora Kraus of Thief River Falls is visiting a few days at the Martin Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and family visited at the Otto Parnow home Friday evening.

Walter Grompton, who formerly lived in this vicinity, but now lives in Iowa is visiting with friends in Highlanding this week.

Mrs. John McDade who has been visiting at the Basil Ballas home of Esplee, returned to her home at Highlanding Monday.

Esther Johnson, who has been employed near Thief River Falls, returned to her home last Saturday.

Mrs. Heglund has been visiting at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson for a few days.

August Wold and Henry Hjelle motored to Grygla Sunday.

Mrs. Wiliam Vaughan and Mrs. John McDade visited at the Eliason home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Boeman moved to her home in Kelliher last week.

Mrs. Oliver Howard spent a few days at Red Lake last week.

Mr. and Mrs. McDonald of Goodridge visited at the Ole Prestebak home Thursday evening.

Martin Johnson, daughters Laura, Mabel, and Beatrnce and Ted and Maynard Thorson visited at the Anton Johnson home Tuesday evening.

The Highlanding—Goodridge ball team played at Gully Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold and Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson spent Sunday at Red Lake.

A fourth cream route was added to Highlanding creamery a short time ago.

Big Bend

O. Hofdahl was busy assessing in this vicinity the past week.

M. J. Graettinger motored to Crookston where he attended to business matters this week.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid was entertained by Mrs. Hofdahl at her home last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski and family were callers in Highlanding Sunday evening.

Ole Peterson and B. B. Hammer motored to Bemidji last Friday. They returned home Sunday evening.

The Bethania Ladies' Aid was entertained by Mrs. Hans Johnson last Thursday.

Gerhart Hanson and Freddie Wilson were callers at the Ben Szymanski home last Friday evening.

Rose and Teddy Szymanski were social callers at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday evening.

Ida Johnson called at the Brorhy home last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson and daughters Esther and Myrtle motored to Steiner last Sunday where they visited with friends.

Sydney Wilson called at the P. H. Wright home Saturday.

ROCKSBURY

South Rocksbury was well represented at the Sewing group in St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Timothy visited at the Ed Honske home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King, Mr. and Mrs. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Yestesund and son Thomas, and Miss Eva Harder motored to Winnepig on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson and children of Warren visited at the Andrew Hushy home on Sunday.

Miss Ethel Hushy is assisting at the Joe King home while Mr. and Mrs. King are gone.

Miss Orpha Hanson of Grand Forks visited with her grandmother Mrs. Anna Berg on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mrs. Peter Engelstad and Mrs. Louise Anderson left for Chicago on Tuesday to attend the World's Fair.

C. E. Oien and Mr. Baker of Thief River Falls motored to Elen on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Borgis of Fargo and Mr. H. Ness of St. Hilaire visited at the G. E. Oien home on Sunday.

Perry Borgie left on Sunday for St. Paul where he will attend the Junior Short Course.

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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
Publishers.

Arnie Solem, Editor.
Don Snyder, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Folls, Minnesota.

Subscription $1.00 per year in United States and Possessions.

"Entered as second class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

History In The Making

It seems hard to believe, with our doily lives continuing along the some old patterns, that the United States is on the verge of undergoing the most revolutionary change in its history. The industrial plonning act, scheduled to be possed by Congress and signed by the President this week, marks a much more significant change in our civilization thon was brought about either by the Revolutionory or the Civil wor. When this bill goes into effect, every large industry in the country will be subject to government control of production, hours of labor, wages, prices, ond morketing. The old era of individual control of industry will be at an end, and we will start a system that is entirely new.

The most remarkable thing about this chonge in our industrial set-up is the fact that business leaders are strongly in favor of it. Ten years ago it would have been unthinkable; today it is accepted as necessary before industry can be cured of the paralysis that has brought it to its knees. Headstrong industrial leaders, accustomed to rule whatever they owned, have come to realize that thir individual wishes must be suborinated to the good of the group as a whole.

This condition has not been brought about by any war or temporary depresion, altho these have played their part, but by our enormous industrial development over a long period. We have reached a stage in that development where we cannot continue under a system of cut-throat competition, and it has become necessary for the government to step in, not only to regulate wages, so that the worker can buy back more of what he produces, but to regulate prices, so that ten per cent in an industry cannot ruin the market for the rest.

Whether we like it or not, it will pay us to give our whole-hearted support to this great collective movement. The strength of Roosevelt comes from his ability to see the new path that our civilization must inevitably take, just as the chief weakness of Harding, Coolidge and Hoover was their attempt to bolster up an outworn individualism. Many of us may believe that Roosevelt is not going far enough and that his control of our economic life will not be fair to the masses, but it must be admitted that he has at least started on the only track that will lead us out, and for that he should be given credit.

It will be more difficult for the farmers than for any other group to take the necessary steps that this change calls for if they are to raise their standard of living, and make their labor effective. Their way of living has made them the most strongly individualistic class in the country, and it will be hard for them to change.

Cooperation has been their best means of raising their price level in the past, altho it has only been tried on a small scale. In the future, with every other large industry under centralized control and prices fixed by agreement, it will become absolutely necessary for the farmers to cooperate in the sale of their products if they hope to survive. Mortgage moratoriums and government credit may stave off trouble for awhile, but the only genuine and lasting benefit to agriculture will come from cooperatives that give the farmer the largest share of the selling price of his products, and that are atrong enough to hold the market price on the same level as for industry.

A Thought For Dad'a Day

Dad's Day, which is to be observed next Sunday, June 18, may not be one of the most important of our holidays, but it is certainly worth while to mark the day with some special thought or act of appreciation. To each of us it will have a special significance, and bring up a different picture to our minds. That is the way we want it to be in any relationship where affection is concerned. We know that it is common and shared by millions, but we like to feel that ours has some personal quality that makes it different.

If a personal refereuce will be pardoned, the editor would like to tell an incident that happened to him yesterday. A man called at the office who had been a close friend of his father forty-two years ago, and had not seen him since, but was on his way to pay him a visit. This man remarked on the similarity of our appearance as he had last seen him, and the thought occured that at the time he must have been very similar in many other ways, in his experiences of life and his hopes and ambitions.

And so it is with most boys and men at least. At ona time in his life their father must have been quite similar in many ways. It may be hard to grasp his viewpoints now, but that thought will bring us much closer to what he must have been then. It appears to be a good thought for Dad's Day.

The Liberal Digest

Morgan's Friends Must Go

(What has been the reaction of the public, following the sensational revelations that some of its highest administrative servants were "close friends" of Morgan and Company, to the extent of receiving lavish gifts and favors on the stock market? The following editorial, condenced by Don Snyder from the June 7 issue of the Nation says they "must go.")

Only three months ago Franklin D. Roosevelt was assuring us that the money changers had "fled from their high sests in the temple of our civilizotion." And now we learn that some of the most intimate friends of these money changers occupy important positions in the Roosevelt Administration. Just what did you mean Mr. President, when in your inaugural address you indicted the unscrupulous practices of the self-seekers? Were you sincere in your scathing attack upon the bankers, in your promise to restore the temple "to the ancient truths" by applying "social values more noble than mere monetary profit?" If so, the Morgan disclosures have given you an opportunity to translate your stirring words into even more stirring action. For William Woodin, Norman Davis, and the other "good friends" of Morgan and Company who somehow have found places in your Administration should go at once. To use your own words, they "stand indicted in the court of public opinion, rejected by the hearts and minds of men."

The country was shocked by the news that neither J. P. Morgan himself nor any one of his partners had paid a cent of income tax for the years 1932 or 1931, and together hsd paid only $48,000 in 1930. Then came the no less sensational revelation that Morgan and Company had been handing out munificent favors to "some of our close friends." Now does anyone really suppose that Morgen and Company is in business for the purpose of distributing largess among bankers, industrialists, insurance offficials—and politicians? Some of the Morgan spokesmen seem to think so.

How ridiculous to accept, as the majority of the press has accepted with lackey-like abjectness, the declarotion of Mr. Morgan and his partners—— their "almost noble words, to quote Cyrus H. K. Curtis's New York Evening Post. Mr. Morgan's efforts are not confined to seeking privileges and favorable legislative exemptions from the government. He is seeking to extend his already wide financial dominion still farther over the country. That is no secret. For example, on the fourth day of the Senate hearings it was frankly revealed that one of the Morgan holding companies, the United Corporation, controls or otherwise dominates gas and electric light companies serving 55,000,000 of the American people. Such an ambitious and powerful firm obviously must have friends, plenty of them in both public and private life. So it distributes its favors with lavish hands for, as the Philadelphia Record so pointetdly put it, "that's the way the house of Morgan subsidizes key men in private and public life without breaking the letter of the law."

Who are some of the Morgan friends? The list so far published show among others the following. Richard B. Mellon, (aluminum, coal, coke, oil, shipping, banks, etc.) Owen D. Young, (electric equipment, electric power) Marshall Field, (merchandising, stock brokerage) F. L. Carlisle, (electric power) F. H. Ecker (life insurance) Calvin Coolidge, John J. Pershing, John W. Davis, (once Democratic nominee for President) William Gibbs McAdoo, (member of the Senate committee which has been investigating Morgan and Company!) Newton D. Baker, and Arthur Woods (who was President Hoover's unemployment-relief expert for a time).

More important names are included ——William H. Woodin, Norman H. Davis, Bernard Baruch, and John Marshall among them. Here are names that should concern all of us and President Roosevelt before anyone else. Woodin is charged by law with the administration of the financial afffairs of the government. Among his duties is that of "preparing plans for the imprvement of the Revenue." In this capacity he recommends to Congress changes in the income-tax laws. It lies in his power to say whether these laws should be rewritten so as to compel the Morgans and other money changers to pay their full and just share of the income tax. Is it possible that President Roosevelt does not grasp the terrible significance of this situation?

Bernard Baruch is one of the more prominent figures in the Democratic Party. Party leaders in Congress as well as the White House depend upon him for advise and guidance. Norman H. Davis is the chief spokesman of the Administration in Europe.

The Woodins, the Davises, and the rest, who have taken the bounty of the house of Morgan and have accepted positions of trust in the government, are beholden to two masters.

Mr. Roosevelt must know that Secretary Woodin and the other friends of Morgan in the government no longer enjoy the confidence of the people. And he must know that Norman Davis's usefnlness has been destroyed. He has given his word that the money changera would be driven out and kept out of tha temple. We want to believe that be was wholly sincere in promising to restore the ancient truths.

FROM THE SIDELINES

by

R. M. Aalhu

I have noticed that when public officials become subservient to cliques and special interests, and are "called on the carpet" for it by those to whom they owe their election, they are in the habit of putting on en air of aggrieved dignity and tell us about how they were elected to serve all tha people to the best of their own judgment. (the people are of course not credited with having any judgment.)

—o—

In the past, Thief River Falls was just another place that would be a fertile field for exploitation for the power companies, if they could only get in here by talking us out of our own plant. Sort of a "sour grapes" proposition as it were. But since the passage by the last Legislature of H. F. No. 80, which allows municipalities to extend their power end light lines beyond the city limits, Thief River Falls as well as all other municipal plants in the state have become an actual threat to the power companies, thru the possibility of their entering the rural and village service field. Therefore we can expect to see the power companies spend money without stint to cripple and discredit the municipal plants, not only here, but all over the state.

—o—

The argument that we are due for a cycle of wet years, which is being used against expansion of the city power plant has no basic value. It is something which no-one knows anything about, and I am inclined to think that with those who are using it, it is a case of the "wish being the father to the thought."

—o—

In the old days before there were any highlines in this part of the country there was never any argument about the advisibility of providing the very best; and planning for the proper expansion, of our municipal light plant. But it seems that since the highlines came into the neighborhood, there has been a continual propaganda in favor of curtailing our own plant and hooking up with the highlines in case we should need extra power.

—o—

President Roosevelt and Senator Norris have been working for years to kill the octupus power interests that is draining the lifeblood out of the American people and at this time their work is beginning to show results.

The Morgan investigation shows that that firm controls over 23 per cent of the power output in the United States. Bylleshy and company owns the Northern States Power Co. of Delaware, the Northern States Power Co., of Minnesota, Standard Gas and Electric Co., and thru the ownership of these companies they control all of the following utilities;

Interstate Light and Power Co.,
Miss. end Rum River Boom Co.
Hutchison Light and Power Co.
Red River Power Co. (Grand Forks)
Northern States Securities Corp.
Northern States Power Co. (N. J.)
Union Light, Heat & Power Co.
Northern Transit Co.
Minneapolis General Electric Co.
St. Croix Power Co.
Elizabeth Light & Power Co.
St. Anthony Falls Water Power Co.
Minneapolis Mill Co.
United Power & Land Co.
Northern States Power Co. (Wis.)
Chippewa River Power & Fibre Co.
Chippewa Valley Construction Co.
Midlend Public Service Co.
Chippewa Power Co.
Eau Claire Dells Improvement Co.
St. Croix Falls Impr. Co. (Wis.)
St. Croix Falls Impr. Co. (Minn.)
St. Croix River Nav. & Impr. Co.
St. Croix Lumbermen's Dam & Boom Company.

And this is the trust with which some of our people suggest that we hook up for current.

The steals and financial operations of this trust and the Electric Bond & Share Co., which control the Minnesota Power & Light Co., and its score or more of subsidiaries, read like Dante's "Inferno."

A group of farmers appeared at a public hearing on a power bill, at the last eession of the Legislature, and testified that they had built their own power line at a cost of several thousands of dollars. They had been promised that the company would connect up and sell them service if the line was built according to their (the company's) specifications This was done and in due time the farmers came to the company and told them that the line was completed and ready for bookup. They were then told that they could get no service unless they sold their line to the companyfor one dollar.

After thus having stolen the line from the farmers they soaked them such a price for current, that it cost from $10.00 to $18.00 per month to light the ordinary six room house.

This was not an nnusual case, several more like it were reported. Yet this is the outfit that some of our friends ask us to hook up with and feed to the extent of $150.00 per month for a standby and then pay them a good price per kilowatt on top of that.

Jessia James, Fall, Dougherty, Al Capone and Mitchell wera small potatoes as brigands compared with this conglomeration of highwaymen and my advise to the citizens of our fair city is to stay as far clear of them as the good Lord will let them.

Farm and Market

R. A. Trovatten

Grasshoppers

This season of the year brings to our minds the serious grasshopper outbreak of 1932.

Writers of fiction have often told, in dramatic language of an advancing army of grasshoppers so numerous that they appeared upon the horizon as a giant cloud, blotting out the sun - - like a horde of minatura Goths hopping on to destroy everything within its wake.

Such a romantic description of a grasshopper infestation is in all probability purely imaginative; however, we in Minnesota know that a grasshopper peril is not to be taken lightly as we encountered the worst outbreak of these pests last year since the famous Rocky Mountain locust uprising in 1876. In fact, old timers, who witnessed both insect plagues claim that the Minnesota outbreak of 1932 was by far the most serious.

The fight last year against the grasshopper army was an outstanding example of what can be done when all cooperate. Under the leadership of the Department of Agricultnre, a human army met the insect army and the insect army went down to defeat.

Under Control

Outside of a few localities, the grasshopper situation is under control. Practically 90 per cent of the grasshoppers were eradicated last year. Yet, to usa the language of the World War, we must do a good job of "mopping up." The control army awaits these pests and it looks like defeat for the wiry legged destroyers of the products of the field.

Be careful of poison bait

Farmers are warned to be carefull in handling poison bait. Never leave quantities of the mash where it is acessible to children or animals of any kind. Arsenic is a deadly poison. Don't inhale it or don't permit it to remain in contact with the skin for any length of time. Play safe, burn arsenic barrel and left-over bait, then bury the ashes deep in the ground.

No loss of life last year

Although 30 million pounds of bait were used last year, there was no loss of human life. In a few instances, horses, turkeys and cows were poisoned. A careful survey has failed to disclose any damage to song birds, or any other desirable wild life.

In looking over the last several years, I cannot help but to think of the old adage "It never rains but it pours." Agriculture certainly has been in the middle of tha tempest. Like the child who gets the measles, then the mumps, then whooping-cough and everything else that follows, agriculture, has had "them" all: No market, below cost of production prices, martgage foreclosures, high interest rates, drougth and those pests - - grasshoppers.

We've been in quarantine for a long time - - twelve years, and other classes are just beginning to realize that they need us in their business. It is about time that the "health officer" removes the sign and permits us to teke our part in the scheme of things.

PUBLIC OPINION

Editor Forum:

I would like to make some comments on Mr. T. P. Anderson's testimony at our June 6th Taxpayers' Economy League meeting. If Mr. Anderson went to our meeting on his account or he was asked to come or go there? Mr. Erlandson could plainly see and question him. Mr. Anderson said present engineer built good roeds, but how much the cost with all overhead expenses, all in all, Mr. Anderson did not know. Then Mr. Anderson was asked if Pennington county had a different engineer if it was any way of getting any state aid to build roads, and the question came up if they got any state aid when Mr. Anderson was county auditor and Mr. Umlund was county engineer. He said "yes," ond I could see he thought Umlund the best.

And let me add, we got more from the state then than we get now.

When it came to milage it was proven to Mr. Anderson that it was $243.18 for the engineer for two months, November and December and Mr. Anderson walked out. Got a financiol statement, which he hod not seen before, and he found some in there that I had not noticed. During the time T. P. was county auditor his judgment was not always perfect.

It was decided to vote on the question, if the same engineer should be kept. I insisted that only members vote. Otto Rehm and Gordon Olson moved that all vote on it thot cared to. And the result: there was a big delegation there for what purpose I did not stay long enough to find out. Amongst them was some from Bemidji some from Clearwater county, and some from other counties, and all voted. I did not think it was fair, but they said it was.

P. O. Sorlom.

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COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

Legal Notices

SALE OF STATE LANDS

State of Minnesota,
Office of Commissioner of Conservation
St. Paul, Minn., May 25, 1933

Notice is hereby given that on July 12th at 11 o'clock A. M., 1933 at Thief River Falls in the office of the county auditor, at Pennington county, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the state by reason of the non-payment of interest.

TERMS OF SALE:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st, of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber when so stated, must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before resale, to the actual purchaser.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State lands purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' report showing quality and kind of soil are on file in this office.

Lists giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Commissioner of Conservation at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the county seat.

E. V. Willard,
Acting Commissioner of Conservation.
June 1-22

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE NORTH TOWNSHIP COOPERATIVE TELEPHONE COMPANY

We the undersigned persons, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate ourselves together for the purpose of forming a cooperative association under and pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of 1923, and to that end we do hereby adopt the following articles of incorporation:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this association shall be the North Township Cooperative Telephone Company.

Its purpose shall be to conduct a telephone business on the cooperative plan. The general nature of its business shall be to acquire, own, construct, hold, lease, contract for, encumber, mortgage, bond, purchase sell, assign, maintain and operate telephone lines and plants not connecting cities or villages of more than five hundred population; and all appliances, appurtenances, rights, franchises, pledges and other forms of security necessary and convenient in carrying on the business of this association.

The principal place for transacting its business shall be in the city of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of this association shall be the 1st day of March, 1933, and the period of its duration shall be thirty years from and after that date.

(Note: May not exceed thirty years.)

ARTICLE III.

This association shall be a non-stock association, and the terms and conditions of membership therein shall be determined by the by-laws.

ARTICLE IV.

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed one hundred dollars.

ARTICLE V.

The names and residence of the persons forming this association are as follows:

(Names)	(Residence)
1. Hugh Best	Thief River Falls, Minn.
2. V. E. Copp	Thief River Falls, Minn.
3. W. E. Smith	Thief River Falls, Minn.
4. C. Engen	Thief River Falls, Minn.
5. Jens Kierk	Thief River Falls, Minn.

ARTICLE VI.

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of five directors. Such directors shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting of the members, which shall be held at 2 o'clock, P. M., on the 1st Thursday of June of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the members.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the members and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

(Names)	(Residence)
1. Hugh Best	Thief River Falls, Minn.
2. V. E. Copp	Thief River Falls, Minn.
3. W. E. Smith	Thief River Falls, Minn.
4. C. Engen	Thief River Falls, Minn.
5. Jens Kierk	Thief River Falls, Minn.

ARTICLE VII.

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice-president, a secretary and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of the secretary and treasurer may be combined, and, when so combined, the person filling such office may be termed "secretary-treasurer."

Until the first annual meeting of the members and until their successors are elected and have qualified Hugh Best shall be president; V. E. Copp shall be vice-president; and W. E. Smith shall be secretary-treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII.

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX.

The fiscal year of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and close on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 17th day of April, 1933.

Rona E. Hovie
R. M. Douglass

Hugh Best (SEAL)
V. E. Copp (SEAL)
W. E. Smith (SEAL)
C. Engen (SEAL)
Jens Kierk (SEAL)

STATE OF MINNESOTA, }
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON. } ss.

Be it remembered that on this 15 day of May, 1933, before me, a notary public within and for said county, personally appeared Hugh Best, V. E. Copp, W. E. Smith, C. Engen, Jens Kierk to me known to be the persons described in the above and foregoing instrument and whose names are subscribed thereto and severally acknowledged that they executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

Robert J. Lund.

Notary Public, Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota.

My commission expires October 21, 1939.

The foregoing articles of incorporation examined and approved as to form and legality this 17th day of April, 1933.

Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General
by William S. Ervin, Ass't Attorney General

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS
County of Pennington, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in the office for record on the 5th day of June A. D., 1933 at 2 o'clock P. M., and was duly recorded in Book "L" of Misc., on page 346.

Fred D. Lorentson,
Register of Deeds

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of State
Filed, May 29, 1933
MIKE HOLM
Secretary of State

This Man Has
SAVED
Many Lives

No— we'll admit we've never heard of an iceman getting a medal for performance of his duties. But an iceman is a hero nevertheless! He's saved little tots by providing ice to keep babies' precious food and milk from spoiling! He's saved grown-ups by protecting their food from contamination. He's helped the sick conquer fever. He's made it safe to keep food in hot weather. . . saved lives and saved money for countless thousands. Are you making use of his services?

Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co
PHONE 497-W

THE WEEK AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

By Paul John Kvale, M. C.

Those who sat at their radio sets Saturday evening and listened to the national hook-up description of what was then thought to be the closing meeting of the special session heard the writer, who was honored with an invitation to open the broadcast by telling a little about the dramatic occasion express the doubt regarding the ability of leaders to carry their adjournment plans. The doubt quickly proved to be justified, but only after the House had stayed in session until almost midnight, it becoming apparent only then that the Senate would refuse to cooperate even though the House stayed in session all night.

That is why this letter is being pounded out on a sultry Sunday afternoon. That is why quitting time for Congress is still a complete uncertainty, even though leaders still cling to the hope that they can quit one of the first days this week. Three major conferences are still in progress, and they must reach an agreement which both Houses will accept and the President will sign. The events described here last week—approaching foreign debt payment time and the London economic conference—each threaten to inject their complications. Rumor has it that the President has been forced to make sharp modifications in the statement he had planned to make for the conference opening tomorrow. And several Senators will avail themselves of every opportunity to voice their attitude on the commitments of our representatives over there. It all makes for a situation the administration has sought desperately to avoid.

There was a serious effort to hold the House in check, and to withstand the usual final day hysteria which is familiar to those who read these letters in past years. Every session closes like that. This one has more justification if any can exist, because the record-breaking hot spell has been the last straw that has borne down upon members, goaded through a session unequalled for complexity of duties and for volume and intensity of work. Yet, as stated, there was an attempt to work deliberately and calmly, instead of proceeding blindly to approve conference reports which had drastically altered several vastly important measures.

Such, for example, was the case when the conferees returned to the House with the mammoth industrial recovery— public works— taxation bill. The Senate had made some mighty important changes. It had added an amendment, sponsored by Borah, seeing to it that monopolies would not be allowed to fix prices, restrain trade and competition or otherwise work against the public interest. It had dropped the House tax plan, described here two weeks ago, and made a complete substitution much better and fairer than the House plan in most respects. It had provided for publicity of income tax returns, largely a result of the Morgan investigation and facts developed there regarding wholesale tax evasion. It had provided for a tax on the billions of dollars in tax-free securities.

But the House had no opportunity to register its will on these vital provisions, for its conferees had rejected them in the main, and the Senate conferees had evidently been willing to abandon their position despite the strong majority that the Senate gave many of the amendments. The final bill, as presented to the House after being written in conference, has as yet to be approved by the Senate. Assuming it will be approved, the President is expected to sign at once, and within a few days the whole program of control and revival of all industry, together with the plans for re-employment through public works of a large variety, will be launched.

It is a striking illustration, though, of one of the glaring weaknesses of our legislative machinery. Time and again in recent years there have been instances of such practices; committee work in House and Senate, debate and amendment in both Houses, painstakingly done, have all gone practically for naught. Recommendations brought back to their respective houses by the conference committees are considered under very limited debate, without opportunity to take them up piecemeal, and they generally go through.

In the case of this bill, the result is that loose and poorly-framed tax-laws will stand at least until the next session in January. At that time it is reasonably certain that Congress will have for one of its first major tasks the complete overhauling of the revenue act, both as to kinds of taxes, rates, and administrative provisions.

Revolt agaist the administration over the heartless application of the economy act to veterans and their dependents was suddenly stemmed in the House when the President was able to convince a majority of the special committee selected to go over the matter with him that his conference deserved their support, even though it did not satisfy them. So, by submitting to another gag rule of the strictest sort, the House gave away its right to vote on the liberalizing Senate amendments, and approved the President's compromise after a brief but ugly fight.

It did grant some concessions, true enough. It professes to place the burden of proof upon the government instead of upon the veteran before service connection can be severed. It promises the veteran the benefit of reasonable doubt in evidence, something which he certainly has not had during these last weeks when these claims have been reviewed with such disasterous results. But once again Congress has been guilty of a broad grant of indefinite, permissive authority to the President and his adminstrative advisors and assistants. Now Congress will stand off to the side, powerless, and hoping that for the second time it has not been deceived into the vain belief that the law will be operated justly and fairly, without working hardships on deserving men, women and children. In the meantime, an awesome and terrifying record is being compiled for which the budget-balancing fanatics will some day have to answer.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion—The Ladies Aid meets this Thursday afternoon, entertained by Mesdames S. Simonson and J. A. Erickson.

Vacation Bible classes every morning.

Sunday School, 9:45.
American Services, 10:15.
Norwegian Services, 11:15.
No evening services.

Norden—The Y. P. S. meets at Knutseths Friday evening, June 16th entertained by Mrs. Terrian.

Services in Norden Sunday, 2:15.

Goodridge—Services Sunday evening at 8:00.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services Sunday June 18 will be as follows:

Church school will be at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11:00 with sermon by the pastor from the theme Anything is Possible.

There will be no Epworth League.

Evening worship will be at 7:45, beginning with a song service. The theme of the sermon will be Servant or Leader.

The Mid-week service will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:45.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Ecklund, Erie.—Services at 11 a. m.

The Luther League meet at the church Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

Laddies' Aid sale at the A. W. Hanson home, Wednesday, Jhne 21. Dinner served at noon. The sale in the afternoon.

Oak Park:—Services in the English language at 2:30 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:—Ladies Aid sale at the E. Grimley home Saturday, June 24, at 1:00 p. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 18.

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places. The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon June 22 by Mrs. Syvert Hanson at the Hanson home.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon June 23 by Mrs. Elo Sanners at the church.

Had Done His "Bit"

Stories of absent-mindedness were being related in the smoking room of an Atlantic liner.

"I'm very absent-minded myself," said a hitherto silent man. "I often find names and telephone numbers written in my notebook, but can't remember what persons they represent. Recently I had a general checking up. The name and address of one man baffled me, so I wrote to him asking if he had ever heard of me, and if I was supposed to do something for him.

"He wrote back a cordial letter, saying I had already done it. Wife's first husband."

Rations That Make for Milk-Flow Stimulation

Feeds rich in protein and green forage stimulate the milk flow. Dry, starchy feeds such as timothy hay, cereal hays and corn fodder accomplish the reverse, so the first step in the drying-off process is to change to a dry ration. Then by leaving a little milk in each quarter at every milking the milk flow will gradually be reduced. After it has been reduced to 20 or 25 pounds per day, only one milking a day is enough. When the milk flow is further decreased, the length of time between milking periods should be lengthened. When only a gallon is produced in three or four days, milkings may stop with an occasional stripping.

As soon as the drying-up process is complete the ration should be changed so that the cow will be brought back into condition. By calving time, she should be in good physical condition and in addition carry a good amount of flesh.—Dakota Farmer.

Apes Linked to Human Race

"Everyone of the four anthropoid apes is linked in the mind of the scientist to some branch of the human race," explains an expert. "The orang-utang is the Oriental, the gorilla the negroid type; the gibbon reminds us of the round-headed Alpine races of Europe, while the chimpanzee—most intelligent and companionable of the four—is definitely an animal symbol of the whole Aryan family." The chimpanzee is always eager to imitate humans.

You Can Buy
a cool, tall glass
of pure
Lemonade
for
5c
at
FRANK'S SANDWICH SHOP

Green and Black Tea

The most common tea in use is China tea, which is made from the leaves of Thea Sinensis. This plant is closely related to the camellia. Both green and black tea may be manufactured from the same plant since the difference is due to the process of preparing the leaves. Green tea is the result of drying the leaves immediately upon their removal from the plant, while the leaves of black tea are fermented for a short time before they are dried.

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Gold Medal Flour
Mother Hubbard Flour
Gold Seal Flour
Home Lady Flour
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Butternut Flour
at this week's LOW PRICES

We PAY CASH for CREAM
at TOP PRICE

Use CALGREEN for Potato Bugs.

THIEF RIVER FALLS
SEED HOUSE
Telephones 55 and 33

HANSON'S
GROCERY

Sugar, fine granulated, 10 lbs.	48c
Nash's Coffee, pr. lb.	29c
Beans, Campbell's 1 lb. can	5c
Desert Jell, all flavors, pkg.	5c
Soap, Grandma's White Naptha 10 bars	22c
Summer Sausage, pr. lb.	14c
Macaroni, Spaghetti, and Creametts Mother's brand, tee best, pkg.	5c
Tomatoes, Fancy Solid pack 3 cans	29c
Walnuts, shelled 1-2 lb.	19c
Ice Cream Cones, L-O'-L	3c
Butter, Land O' Lakes The best	21c

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78

Sugar 10 pound bag	49c
Coffee Fancy peaberry 3 lbs.	55c
Corn Flakes Kelloggs or Post's box	9c
Peanutbutter 2 pound Jar	19c
Dill Pickles Quart jar	15c
Macaroni and Spaghetti Box	3c
Crackers, Soda 2 pound box	18c
Corn Starch, box	5c
Oatmeal, large box	9c
Toilet Soap 3 Bars	5c
Sunbrite Cleaners 6 Cans	25c
Molasses, 1-2 Gal.	19c
Pork & Beans, Campbell's lb. can	5c

Quality Meats for Less

Pork Shoulder Roast, lb.	9c
Beef Shoulder Roast lb.	9c
Veal Sho. Roast, lb.	8c
Lard, Armours 4 lb. prints	29c
CHICKEN Dressed Per pound	11c
LUNCHEON MEAT Per lb.	21c

Large ASSORTMENT FRESH FRUIT and VEGETABLES

Head Lettuce Solid Crisp Heads	5c
ORANGES Sweet and Juicy, each	1c

Trade in
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Coffee Fancy Peaberry 3 pounds	51c
Hams Swift's Circle S picnics, pound	9c
Lemons Nice Size per dozen	29c
Certo Per Bottle	25c
Crackers Crisp Sodas 2 pound box	18c
Starch Corn or gloss per pkg.	5c
Kraut Large 2 1-2 can 3 for	25c
Coffee TILLMAN'S Vacuum pkd. lb.	28c
PRESERVES Pure assorted flavors 5 lb pail	69c
BROWN SUGAR Medium 4 pounds	19c
Macaroni MOTHERS 10 pound box	49c
Peanutbutter 2 pound jar	19c
Olives Quart jar	23c
Pineapple Broken -- sliced No. 2 1-2 can 2 for	25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Local Run

Dr. and Mrs. C. M. Adkins, Douglas and Jack, left Monday for Milwaukee, where Dr. Adkins will attend the National Medical Association meeting and later spend a few days at the World's Fair.

The Olaf Neset family and Ella and Ragna Haugen are at Red Lake Narrows for the week.

Mrs. E. T. Nelson spent the week-end at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Brokke and Mrs.A. Anderson visited over the week-end at the home of Mrs. H. Thoe of Pine Creek.

Miss Ann Eide who is employed here left for New York Friday for a months vacation.

Mrs. Alvin Anderson and Mrs. John Anderson and Ruth Anderson of Argyle were Tuesday shoppers in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris, daughters Luella and Eleanor and son Patrick returned Thursday from Rollette, N. D., where they visited with friends and relatives for the past week.

Mrs. Carl Hagen of Flasher, N. D. left Monday for Grand Forks, where her husband will be employed during the summer months. She has been visiting here with her mother Mrs. O. C. Hanson.

Oriol Halland, Robert Robarge, Woodrow Craik and Arnie Bethke are enjoying a fishing trip at Red Lake.

Mrs. W. J. Douville and son Robert left Saturday for Superior, Wis., where they will visit for some time. Robert will continue on to Moline, Wis., where he will visit relatives during the summer.

Dr. Ed. Bratrud and son Theodore left Saturday for Minneapolis from where they will continue on to Milwaukee to attend a convention .

Mrs. Martin Bothun left Sunday for a two weeks outing at Red Lake.

Have Your Binder Canvases Repaired Now Before the Rush

We also have a complete line of fly nets and nose baskets.

Froseth Harness Shop

Mr. Paul Westmen of Red Lake Falls, Florence Bredeson, and Viola Loftness motored to Moorhead Sunday where Viola Bredeson and Viola Loftness remained to attend the State Teachers College there.

Dorothy and Lois Norlander left Saturday for Jackson, Miss., for a months vacation.

Mrs. F. A. Brown and Mrs. J. E. Maney of Grygla were visiting and shopping in the city Tuesday.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Mrs. Oscar Paulson and three sons left Sunday for Leeds, N. D., where they will visit for three weeks.

Mrs. Donald McCrum returned Monday to Hammond, Ind., having visited here for some time.

Mrs. Augusta Anderson left Monday for Lake Andersus, near Bemidji, where she will remain thruout the summer.

Miss Inga Iverson and Berglot Iverson, Carrie Aakhus and Joan Nesset visited at the John Dahlsemy home in Radium over the weekend.

Miss Mabelle Iverson was at Alexandria over the weekend visiting with her sister.

Paul Medderigh, chief of the local fire department, departed Monday for St. Paul where he will be a delegate to the State Firemen's association Convention.

Gen C. Anderson left on Sunday for Grand Rapids where he is making an Audit of that city.

Miss Gertrude Sternerson returned Wednesday from Wahpeton having visited over the week end there.

Mr. Marquis of Erie was here Tuesday on business.

Al and Lillian Sternerson accompanied their aunt, Mrs. Gunderson back to Detroit Lakes Saturday. Mrs Gunderson has been visiting relative here for some time.

Mrs. John Norby of Plummer visited friends here Saturday.

Miss. Grace Mostue left for Urbana Illinois, Tuesday where she will attend school.

James Koenker, teacher at th Central School in this city sailed fo Europe Tuesday where he will remai throughout the summer months.

R. Kirkeonnel and son Robert enjoyed a weeks camping trip at Bemidji and Itaska State Park, returning Sunday.

Friends of Mildred Peterson will b interested to learn of her marriage t Mr. A. E. Larson of Pelican Rapids The ceremony took place at Pelica Rapids Sunday morning. In connection with the marriage a showe was given the bride at the home o her brother Clarence Peterson o Silverton on Tuesday evening.

EVANGELIST

LLOYD L. SMITH

of, Seattle, Wash., will bring his farewell message from "Gridiron to Pulpit" a synopsis of his life. On

Sunday Night

at Gospel Tabernacle.

On

Saturday Night

at the "Divine Healing" service many are expected to be prayed for.

Many have been healed during this revival, Rev. Daley, the pastor, reports.

Funeral Wreaths that add beauty to the Final Ceremony

We specialize in making up beautiful wreaths, and can give you a wide choice of designs and price.

We also have a fine selection of cut flowers--- in fact anything in the line of flowers can be purchased at the

Riverside Greenhouses

Phone 425

One-half mile south of city on Highway 32

Driving to Minneapolis Sunday, Juns 18. Have room for four or five passengers. Call 18-F2.

For Rent; Nicely furnished cottage at Red Lake Narrows, by the week. Call 325 11p

Miss Adele Kuehn of Edgerton, Wisconsin, former superintendent at the Physicians Hospital and Mrs. Howard Norsetter (formerly Hildegard Kitzrow of this city) and son Howard Junior of Cottage Grove, Wis., were visitors at the A. L. Williamson home last week.

They left Friday for Red Lake Falls where they will visit at the home of parents and friends for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson of Thorhult were here visiting at the home of their daughter Mrs. Prestebak on Tuesday.

Baby Chicks; we can supply any number from 50 and up, for immediate delivery. All Breeds. Lowest prices. Quality stock. Baby Chich Sales Co. At Newland's Cream station. 11p

Strayed——A seven months old, black Holstein calf. Notify box 1125 Goodridge.

FOR SALE OR TRADE:-One Guernsey bull, 13 months old and one grade short born, a year old. Will trade for heifer or what have you?
Dan Severson, St. Hilaire. Rt. 1

Ninth District Democrats Perfect New Organization

Approximately 200 members attended the meeting of the Ninth District Democratic club, held at the Graysone hotel in Detroit Lakes last Wednesday night. Those who attended from this city include James Cosgrove, John Jaranson, Harry Schuster.

The program included discussion of the present political trends, organization work, and a dinner at the hotel in the evening. Officers were elected to form the permanent Ninth District organization. They are as follows: Gust J. Landrum of Detroit Lakes as chairman; four vice-presidents M. J. Dailey of Perham, Capt. Moore of Bemidji, Jack Lamb of Moorhead, and L. C. Nelson of Breckenridge; B. E. Bevans of Crookston, treasurer, and J. Fredrickson of Dillworth, secretary.

McNelly Speaks About Federal Farm Loans

The three types of farm loans available under the new farm loan legislation were discussed by C. L. McNelly, of the Extension Division, University Farm, in talks in the county Friday. Mr. McNelly spoke at the Legion club rooms in the afternoon, at a dinner meeting of farm managers in the Evelyn hotel, and at districe 11 Kratka later in the evening.

Anyone interested in the new loans who did not hear Mr. McNelly may secure three bullitins at the office of County Agent R. M. Douglas. These bulletins were issued by the Farm Credit administration and are entitled "Loans to Farmers by Farm Loan Commissioners," Exchange First Mortgages for Federal Farm Loan Bonds," and "The Federal Land Bank Loan."

Swan Larson of Thorhult was a visitor in the city Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. LaSage returned to Thief River Falls this week, after having lived at Red Lake Falls for the past two years.

The Misses Katherine and Margaret Barzen are leaving Sunday for the west coast. They will meet Miss Alva Dickson and Lilly Arnold at Minneapolis and will travel south to Mexico and then west.

On their return trip they will go by way of Yellowstone National Park, the Black Hills and then to Chicago for the Worlds Fair. They plan on being gone for about six weeks.

DRUG SPECIALS

Nyal Sunburn Lotion	**49c**
Almond Lotion, 16 oz.	**49c**
Cocoanut Oil Shampoo 16 oz.	**49c**
Cleansing Cream, 1lb. Jar	**49c**
Lemon Cleansing Cream	**49c**

Colgate Toilet Soap Lavandar Odor, doz. bars **69c**

Mineral Oil, pt. 59c Quart 98c

Lambert's Drug Store

"Come in Anyway"

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .59
No. 1 Dark Northern	.58
No. 1 Northern Spring	.58
No. 1 Amber Durum	.49
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.48
No. 1 Red Durum	.47
Flax	1.44
Oats	.18
Barley	.20
Rye	.45
Buckwheat per hundred	.85

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.13
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.11

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.09
Seconds	.16

Odd Fellows is Big Success

Last Sunday, June 11, the annual Odd Fellows Picnic of District No. 35 was held ta Maple Lake. Lodges from Fisher, Red Lake Falls, and Thief River Falls participated. After a bounteous picnic lunch a short sesion of the District was held. District Deputy Grand Master A. G. Gabrielson presided and introduced Grand Marshall Ed. Thompson of Hewitt, Minn. Past D. D. G. M. Umland also spoke briefly.

Both speakers paid tribute to the achievements of Fisher Lodge, whose fifty-first birthday anniversary celebration was the main feature of the meeting. The picnic ended after a lively kitten-ball game— Fisher vs Red Lake Falls. Everyone had a good time and many expresed the wish for many more meetings of this kind.

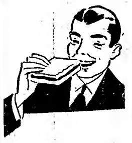
Trinty Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Summer schedule of services begin next Sunday, with morning worship at 10 instead of11 o'clock. Sermon subject, John 4, 16 to21.

Circle meeting with Mrs. E. A. Yonke Friday.

Always a hearty welcome.



Oh, Man! What Sandwiches

You'll hear many enthusiastic phrases about our sandwiches from people who dine here regularly. Our single or double-decker specials are appitizing to look upon and delicious to eat...Prices are low— tremendously so for food of this delicious quality.

STROM'S
Sandwich Shop

Across the corner from the Court House

In Your Hour of Need You Can Depend on Us

Our establishment is ready to serve the families of this community---day or night.

We conduct the most humble and simple of funerals as well as the most elaborate, with the same distinctive, sympathetic service.

The cost is a matter of your own desire, and there is, of course, no charge for the use of the chapel.

Larson Funeral Home

Carl B. Larson, Director of Funerals
118 LaBree Ave. North Phones—Day 61, Night 148-W
"Service measured not by gold, but by the Golden Rule"

Ice Cream

One Taste Will Tell You It's the Best

Roll a spoonful of delicious Land O' Lakes Ice Cream around in your mouth with your tongue. Feel its even smoothness. Taste its remarkable flavor --- smack your lips over its richness. You'll agree there's no other ice cream quite like it! Because its made from sweet cream and natural flavors, without substitutes of any kind, insist on Land O'Lakes Ice Cream.

LandO'Lakes Creameries, Inc.

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Read a Progressive Newspaper

The Forum has grown faster than any newspaper ever established in Thief River Falls, and it has achieved this growth during a time when people were spending money for only those things that they considered necessary.

There must be a reason.

We of the Forum staff believe this grouth has come about because we have tried to give the people of the community a progressive newspaper, in tune with the spirit of 1933.

The subscription price is reasonable--only a dollar for fifty-two issues. Drop around at our office today and join the rapidly growing family of Forum readers.

Thief River Falls FORUM

Beneath Postoffice Phone 444

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 22, 1933 Number 12

SAETESDALS LAG MEETING FRIDAY

FRANKSON BRATTLAND, AND KNUD WEFALD WILL BE SPEAKERS ON PROGRAM

The speakers program for the annual national meeting of the Setesdals Lag in this city June 23, 24, and 25, includes the names of many men prominent in state affairs. The five hundred Scondinavians expected to attend the gathering at the Sons of Norway hall will hear Thomas Frankson of St. Paul, secretary of the rural credit bureau, M. A. Bratland, prominent attorney at Ada, Halvor Langslet of Detroit Lakes, president of the Hallinglaget, and Knud Wefald of St. Paul, railroad and warehouse commissioner.

The three-day program will open tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock and will get into full swing that evening with "Setesdals night". Among those participating in the musical program will be several local children, including Marjorie and June Ose, Thelma and Gudrun Tveit, and Gordon, Joan and Harold Neset.

Musical selections will be played by Olaf Ormbrek, who will play a violin made by J. J. Stensrude of this city. Bjorn Tveidtbak of Highlanding is another violinist on the program.

Included in the gaiety scheduled for both evenings will be Norse national dancing.

Weed Expert Warns Farmers Of New Menace at Meeting In Courthouse Last Saturday

The annual Pennington county weed meeting was held last Saturday at the courthouse, under the direction of C. M. Sundby of the Agriculture, Dairy and Food department at St. Paul.

The group of farmers present were warned about a new weed danger, the Austrian Field Cress, by Mr. Sundby. He stated that it was another "importation" from Europe, and that it has come to stay, bringing along a root system that has most other perennial weeds backed into second or third class. Other dangerous weeds include the Ox-Eye daisy, Doddars, Sow Thistle, and stink weed. The majority of the farmers complained about the prevalence of stink weed.

A detailed discription, and means of prevention of the Austrian Field Cress are given on an inside page.

Municipal Band to Give Concert at LaBree and Third Thursday Night

Stirring band music on a warm summer evening—— the music will be played by the Thief River Falls Municipal band under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, and the evening will be on Thursday at 8:00 o'clock. The band will play at the corner of LaBree avenue and Third street, so that cars may park on four streets during the concert.

Bandmaster Orwoll has arranged a varied program of nine selections including marches, an overture, a trumpet duet and an Egyptian dance. The complete program follows:

March.. Dauntless Batallion... Sousa
Overture.. Mignonette...... Bauman
Trumpet Duet.. Romance..... Losey
March.. New Colonial........ Hall
Waltz.. Alpine Sunset....... King
Selection.. Trees.... Kilner-Rasbach
Egyptian Dance.. ....
....Oriental Witchery.. Ansoo
March.. Shenandoah...... Goldman
America.

Rev. Cooke on Faculty of Epworth League Institute

Rev. E. A. Cooke of the Community Church will be one of the faculty members at the Northern Pine Institute of the Epworth League June 26 to July 12 at Park Rapids. Delegates from the local church are Margaret Dillon, Dorothy Anderson and Ellen Brooks.

Rev. Cooke will return for a few days after the Institute before leaving with Mrs. Cooke and the family on a trip to the World's Fair. They will return by way of Hanging Horn, near Barnum, where they have a summer cabin, also attending Methodist camp.

C. E. Kiewel of Toronto Will Head Minneapolis Brewery

Charles E. Kiewel of Toronto, Canado, brother of Benjamin J. Kiewel of the Kiewel Products company of this city, will be vice-president and manager in full charge of the Minneapolis Brewing company that will resume brewing by July 1, and have beer for sale by Sept. 10 of this year. Four hundred men have been employed at the brewery for the last month, repairing and remodeling the building and installing new equipment.

Drum Corps Rides Thru For Second Prize on Float at Convention

The annual Ninth District American Legion convention at Crookston, June 17, 18 and 19, was made thoroughly aware of the fact that Thief River Falls has a women's drum and bugle corps. The members of the corps, clad in Legion caps, white shirts and slacks bound around in the waist by the Legion colors of blue and gold, rode in the second-prize winning float decorated by the members of the corps, in the parade Monday afternoon.

Fifteen dollars was the prize awarded the float which was decorated with evergreen boughs and peonies, and streamers in the Legion colors. First prize of twenty dollars went to Fosston.

At the business meeting late Monday, Oscar Smith of this city was succeeded by Dr. Harry Hedin, East Grand Forks, as commander of the Ninth District American Legion, in an election which Hedin won by 39 votes to 31 for Leo Drey, Breckenridge, the only other candidate.

The Ninth District Legion Auxiliary re-elected all officers except members of the Executive committee.

Locals Win With Home-run

A home-run hit by Walt Johnson won a hard-fought diamond ball game at 3 to 2, for the local club against Red Lake Falls in their own backyard last Sunday. Ole Engelstad is manager of the local team.

13 Cows Die After Indulging In Concentrated Sheep Dip Powder on H. McCrum Farm

Cows are very fond of sheep dip powder. They shouldn't be because sheep dip powder, especially in the concentrated form, is very hard on their stomachs. But, like a gang of kids when they see green apples, thirteen cows, belonging to Norbert Nelson, nosed their way into a small pail of sheep dip powder hidden under the dipping tank on Frank McCrum's farm in Smiley where Nelson had been keeping them. This happened on the night of Wednesday, June 14. The next morning ten of the cows, all young stock, were dead and three more died that day.

The poisonous powder had been placed under the tank that afternoon and was thought to be securely covered.

It was probably the most unfortunate farm accident that has happened in the county for some time. Farmers must be sure that their sheep dip powder is beyond the reach of their cattle who will go thru fire and water to get at it.

Three Local Men have Close Brush With Death when Car Leaves Road and Turns Over

Three local men, driving from St. Hilaire last Saturday night at 10:30 oclock, had a close brush with death when the light roadster in which they were riding, failed to make the curve of Highway 33, near Oakland Park sanatorium, and leaving the road, rolled over a number of times.

Two of the occupants, Al. Aasen and Lamar Edwards, escaped with light injuries, but Alvan Olson, owner of the car, sustained a badly bruised back and a broken pelvis bone.

Before help arrived, Edwards, shocked and dazed, left the scene of the accident and was not discovered until three oclock in the morning, lying in the ditch a half mile down the road. Aasen was taken immediately to a local hospital and Olson was removed later by ambulance.

George Aanstad who has just completed his third year in the business school at the University of Minnesota, returned home for the summer vacation last Sunday.

Rev. Flint Combines Scholarly Viewpoint With Plenty of Punch at F-L Meeting Here

Tall, thin and goateed, Rev. John Flint of Underwood, the preacher who left his study to lead the farmers in stopping foreclosure sales in Otter Tail county, gave the workers and farmers something to mull over last Friday night in his address at the Sons of Norway hall. In spite of the hot weather, many seekers for an economic solution turned out for the meeting which was sponsored by the local Farmer-Labor Association Club.

"I represent no organization," Rev. Flint stated, "but I volunteered to discuss the Third Continental Congress held at Washington, D. C., early last May. I can volunteer these things without fear of being kicked out of my pulpit."

The aim of the movement inaugurated by the Continental Congress, according to Rev. Flint, is one desperate effort to get all progressive organizations together and unite them for action.

Thru his suggestion, the executive committee of the Farmer-Labor club will appoint a committee of action to contact community organizations to send representatives to the state conference of the Continental Congress in the Twin Cities Aug. 5 and 6.

A sweeping review of civilization was made by the scholarly preacher, with his subject as "The End of an Age" Tracing the rise and fall of the Greek and Roman civilizations and spread of democracy thruout the world, he stated that each culture had contributed to the advance of mankind; from the Greeks came our science, from the Hebrews we derived our religion and from the Nordics we obtained our government.

Rev. Flint took his listeners thru the history of man's rise from serfdom and feudalism to democracy and capitalism of the present day. Touch-

(Continued on Page Two)

EASTERN STAR MAKES VISIT

Members of the Eastern Star Lodge journeyed to East Grand Forks last Tuesday as guests of that order, to participate in initiation exercises. The Worthy Grand Matron and Worthy Grand Patron of Minnesota were special guests of the Red River Valley chapter.

Northwest to Dedicate Symbolic Indian Statue At Huot Next Sunday

A symbolic, life-sized, bronze figure of a Chippewa Indian, his right hand extended in a gesture of peace and holding a peace pipe in his left hand, stands as a memorial at Huot, Minn., to the friendly relations between the White Man and the Indian, cemented by the Old Crossing Treaty.

The monument commemorates a peaceful pact, a treaty by which the Pembina and Red Lake bands of the Chippewa Indians ceded to the United States all of the valley of the Red River of the North, lying within the boundaries of the present states of Minnesota and North dakota.

Dedicatory exercises for the statue, will be held next Sunday at the Monument Grounds at Huot. A full program has been arranged, beginning at 10:00 a. m. with the reunion of old settlers at a picnic dinner. The Red Lake Falls and Crookston Municipal bands will furnish the music both in the morning and afternoon.

The dedication will commence at 2 p. m. with the Hon. C. G. Selvig, president of the Polk County Historical Society presiding. The address, acceptance of the memorial in behalf of Minnesota, will be given by Dr. Theo. C. Blegen, superintendent of the Minnesota Historical Society.

ARCHITECT TO BE HERE WEDNESDAY

OLD AUDITORIUM BOILER BEING TESTED ON INSTRUCTIONS OF ARCHITECT

Ray Gauger, of St. Paul, the architect retained by the city to prepare plans for a new auditorium will be in this city next Wednesday, it was learned today from P. G. Peterson, city clerk. It has not yet been announced when he will confer with the councilmen who will hold their regular meeting Tuesday night, but it is believed that the architect will remain here for several days.

The city clerk has received letters from Mr. Gauger during the past week, requesting information on the number of bricks salvaged from the old building, and the condition of the boiler which is being tested this week.

The architect has not yet completed the final plans, but has made tentative sketches. The public appearance of the drawings are awaited with keen interest by all citizens of the city, who have argued and re-argued about the type of building needed and the amount of expenditure to be made. One faction has stood fast for a building that will seat approximately 1,300 and cost $50,000; the other faction has asked for a seating capacity of 1,800 or more and an auditorium that will be worth at least $60,000.

Both sides agree the next conference of the councilmen and the architect should be public, allowing the citizens a full explanation of the plans.

Goodridge Staging Big Fourth of July Picnic

Goodridge will observe the Fourth of July this year with a rousing old time celebration, featuring sports, speaches and dancing. A greased pole will be set up and a greased pig turned loose. Old men, boys, girls and fat women will run foot races, and to climax the sports program the undefeated Grygla baseball team will meet the boys from Goodridge.

The Holt thirty-piece band has been engaged to provide the indespensible blood stirring music that is necessary to make any fourth of July feel the thing. Some outstanding speaker will also be secured for the occasion.

CARD OF THANKS

The Auxiliary Drum Corps wishes to take this opportunity to thank Charles Shirley for the use of his truck as a float at the Ninth District American Legion convention, Bothun for his donation of six dozen peonies, Mrs. Emil Zeh for her donation of flowers, and the Ford Garage for the use of space during the decoration.

Members of the Auxiliary Drum Corps

Wool Pool May Windup Season With Receipts Totalling 400,000 Lbs.

Approximately 400,000 pounds of wool has been assembled thru the Minnesota Cooperative Wool Pool with its concentration point at Thief River Falls, it was announced yesterday by R. J. Lund, manager of the local unit, after a steady, four-week period of receipts that began May 22.

The eleventh car of wool has been shipped to the eastern markets and the twelfth is now being loaded, with expectations of winding up the pool by next Saturday.

Manager Lund states that the pool has advanced approximately $80,000 to farmers in the northwest, advances being estimated at about 20 cents to the pound, figuring all grades of wool. Advances last year were approximately 6 cents a pound, giving about a 300 per cent increase this year over the amount paid out for wool in 1932.

The fourteen workers at the warehouse of which Hans Anton is foreman took in an average of 16,000 pounds of wool a day and running as high as 30,000 pounds a day during the busiest period.

After the successful conclusion of his second year at the University of Minnesota, Frank Kiewel returned to his home in this city last Wednesday. He will be employed here during the summer.

Two-Cent Local Postage Will be Restored July 1

An order restoring the two-cent local rate on first class postage on July 1 was signed Monday by Postmaster General Farley.

On July 1 postage on letters and other first class matter, except postal cards and private mailing or postcards, mailed for local delivery at postoffices having city, village or rural letter carrier service, will be at the rate of two cents for each ounce or fraction thereof. The rate on letters mailed to other cities or villages remains at three cents. The rate for cards remain at one cent.

An increased volume of business to a point where work will be provided for thousands of postal employes who otherwise might be furloughed without pay, is expected by Farley.

Longren and Reierson Score High in National Buttermaking Contest

Edger Longren, manager of the Thief River Co-operative creamery, won high honors in the National Buttermakers contest last week in St. Paul, when his product scored 94, placing it among the special qualities, the finest that can be manufactured. Excellant work was also turned in by Sam Reierson, operator of the Grygla Co-operative creamery, who was given a score of 94.25 by the three nationally famous judges that scored the butter at the Booth Cold Storage plant in St. Paul.

As a result of the high score, Minnesota has a very good chance of winning the national buttermking championship and is in the lead now, topping Iowa by .768 points. Last week the butter, from creameries thruout the nation, was scored by the judges before it went into cold storage where it will remain until next fall when it will be scored again to determine its keeping quality. The winning state will be announced at that time.

The buttermakers of Minnesota, most of them co-operative men, have enabled the state to take first place 19 times, winning the championship for the last four consecutive years.

Mr. Reierson also won first place in this district in the State Agriculture, Dairy and Food Education contest, of which R. A. Trovatten is commissioner.

New Machine Shop Opens at Main Avenue Garage Building

A new machine shop, completely equipped with modern appliances for repairing, will be opened soon under the direction of Phillip Hawkins of this city, in the building occupied by the City Service station, and Hanson's garage, at Main avenue and First St.

Mr. Hawkins, who has had years of experience in machine repair work, states that the new shop will specialize in the repairing of road contracting machinery and heavy machinery of all kinds.

Remodeling of the interior has commenced, and some of the new equipment will be installed next week. An arch welder of the latest type is already in use and turning lathes, shapers and drill presses will be installed.

ELSBERG TO LOOK AT ROAD ROUTES

HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER WILL INSPECT ROSEAU - BEMIDJI HIGHWAY ROUTE

Resolutions from the Pennington county board, the Civic and Commerce association and the Farmer-Labor Association club, and the special junket of local men and representatives of interested towns, all in regard to the routing of the proposed Bemidji to Roseau highway, effected State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg's decision to make an inspection tour over the proposed routes.

As first proposed the Bemidji-Roseau highway was to run due south thru Grygla to intersect with Trunk Highway 33, running east from Thief River Falls. During the last few weeks, however, Beltrami delegations have requested the Commissioner to route the highway due east to Four Town and then south around Lower Red Lake, diverting trunk highway traffic thru Bemidji.

Opposition in this territory culminated in trip to St. Paul by representatives from Grygla, Gatzke, Skime, Winnaska, Rosea, and Alf Borry, County Auditor H. Fowler and F. A. Rinkel, of this city. The delegation conferred with Mr. Elsberg who stated that he had been considering the requested Beltrami routing..

Opposition put a different light on the matter and now he will make a personal inspection tour with Division Engineer A. O. Torgerson of Detroit Lakes, to determine the most advisable route of which he will have final decision.

Red Cross Office Completes Summer Allotment of Flour, Ready-Made Goods this Week

The Red Cross summer distribution of flour, cloth, and ready-made goods has been concluded and the office will be closed until the first of September when the fall distribution will begin, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. H. Ray Pope, who has been in charge since Nov. 7, 1932.

Thru the efforts of the local Red Cross unit, of which Mrs. C.M. Adkins is chairman, and the work of Mrs. Pope, many families thruout the county have been supplied with clothing and flour. The city council cooperated with the Red Cross for the fall distribution last year in agreeing to finance the distribution and if the aid could be obtained.

For the summer distribution, Mrs. Pope states that 1,908 yards of cloth were given to families in need of relief. Ready-made goods allotted, included 23 doz. sweaters, 2 doz. infants wrappers, 4 doz. ladies bloomers, 4 doz. ladies vests, 16 doz. overalls, and 32 doz. pairs of hose (men's, women's and children's). Approximately one thousand 25 pound sacks of flour were given out.

Board will Hear Assessment Complaints at Office Monday

Notice has been posted by the City Assessor T. A. Fossum, in the city clerk's office, that the Board of Review of the city will be in that office, Monday, June 26, for the purpose of reviewing and correcting the assessments for personal property for 1933. All persons who have complaints are to appear at that time and show their cause.

Editor of 'Farmer's Wife' Asks Mrs. Halgrim for Story of Library's Rural School Project

"What county library in Minnesota has contracts with 23 rural schools? Pennington county of course. Library students at the University of Minnesota know the answer to that question. Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, head librarian at the local Carnegie Public library, attended the Annual Convention in Minneapolis, June 16 and 17. When introduced to students at the meeting, she was suprised to learn that they know all about the rural school project of the local library.

It is a plan for handling rural school libraries that has drawn statewide recognition and the commendation of the Twin-City head librarians. It has been referred to on the West coast and as far south as Mississippi How many in this community are familiar with it?

After Mrs. Halgrim's talk on "Rural Experiences," at the convention, Editor Carrol P. Streeter of the Farmer's Wife, St. Paul, who attended the Program, asked her to write an artical on the service given by the library to the rural people of Pennington county.

He wants to know all about the plan under which Mrs. Halgrim is given the responsibility of buying the books for the 23 rural schools and acting as the librarian for the entire collection. It is an experiment that has proved successful and is worthy of recognition and appreciation.

PICNIC TIME IS HERE

For that outing take along a good supply of FRESH ROLLS, and PASTRIES. Also some individual PIES, made of fresh frozen fruit by

JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY

New Farm Allotment Plan is Explained By M.-L. Wilson, Chief in Charge of Act

Cash benefits will be paid to Minnesota wheat farmers this fall, probably by Sept., 15, under the plan with which the Agricultural Adjustment Administration has decided to make the farm act effective this year.

Minnesota ranks fourteenth in wheat production, the records of the United States Depatment of Agriculture show. In the five-year period, 1928 to 1932, it produced on an average, 20,680,000 bushels and planted on an average, 1,425,400 acres.

The wheat adjustment program provides for paying cash benefits to farmers on the basis of the percentage of their average wheat crop for the past three years, which is domestically consumed as food, upon agreement of farmers to reduce their acreages. Processing taxes are to be levied to pay the costs.

The plan will be to pay cash benefits each year on the allotments of each farmer for 1933, 1934, and 1935, providing the farmer agrees to reduce his planted acreage for the 1934 and 1935 crops by a percentage that will subsequently be determined by the secretory of agriculture, but will not be more than 20 per cent of the aversge ncreage planted by the farmer in the last three years.

Only an exceptionally bad season has reduced the prospective crop for this year, and the adjustment administration decided to put the plan in effect at once because of the existence of a carry-over three times normal nnd because heavy surpluses might result from normal yields in 1934 on only nn average planted acreage. The plan is to pay two-thirds of the benefits this fall, and the remaainder next spring after the planting season.

Approximately a million participating wheat farmers should be affected. The administration will be thoroughly decentralized, with farmers organizing their own county committees to take charge of local details of administration. The farmers will choose their own men to handle the county program. Each county group will pay its own expenses, to be charged to each farmer nccording to his allotment. The more economically the local unit is operated, the less it will cost the farmers.

The average amount of wheat that farmers have grown in the last three years will determine the basis of their allotments, M. L. Wilson, who is in charge of the adjustment program says. The government has official records on state and county production. Averages for the crop years 1928 to 1932 will be computed, and upon this average production and acreage the allotment for each county will be made After the nllotment is made to each have each farmer list his wheat acrenge and production for the last three years. The committee will take an average of this, and then allot to each farmer his proportionate share of the nmount allotted to the county.

The wheat farmer who wishes to participate in the plan is to join his local organization as soon a it is formed, turn in the figures on his production and acreage planted for the last three years, and agree to reduce his acreage by the desired amount, in no case more than 20 per cent of his three yenr average.

In return, the farmer will receive an allotment which is in the same proportion as the total wheat domestically consumed in this country for food is to the total wheat grown. This allotment will be in bushels. On this allotted number of bushel, he will receive a cash benefit from funds raised by a processing tax levied on the basis of the relationship between present price and the parity price of the prewar period. It is estimatted that about thirty cents per bushel will be paid, two-thirds by about September 15, and the remaining third in the spring of 1934.

To obtain the benefit the farmer must plant his crop in the ordinary manner, but if it is hailed out, dried out, blown out, or otherwise destroyed by nature, he will receive his benefit just the same.

The plan has absolutely nothing to do with the aelling of wheat by a farmer or grain dealer. A farmer may sell his wheat when and to whom he pleases, or he need not sell it at all. It is entirely up to him. The plan is not a price-fixing measure.

The consumer is not forgotten. The Agricultural Adjustment act gives the secretary of agriculture the power to enforce fair trade practices among food distributors, and, if the processing tax is found unduly burdensome, he is directed to lower it.

The administration will use the agricultural extension service in organizing farmers under the plan. County agents will take an active part in the organization and nre in position to give information.

STATE PATROL CHIEF WARNS AGAINST USING OLD PLATES

Members of the State Highway Patrol have tagged several hundred motorists in the past week for driving with 1932 license plates, Chief John P. Arnoldy announced today. Those tagged were given an opportunity to obtain the new plates without being summoned to court.

Nnmerous requests have been received by the patrol for permission to continne use of the old plates, but such privileges cannot be granted Chief Arnoldy explained.

CHILD INSTITUTE RADIO PROGRAM FOR PARENTS

Minnesota parents can get many suggestions on how to solve family problems and on child training ln general, from a series of radio talks, being given during June and July, by the Institute of Child Welfare of the University of Minnesota. The talks are presented on Wednesdays at 10:30 a. m. over radio station KSTP.

Following are the talks for the remainder of June and July: June 28, "Summer Hospltality" by Esther McGinnis; July 5, "Clothing for Summer" by Mrs. Pearl Cummings; July 12, "What Are You Going To Do for Vacation Mother?" Dr. McGinnis; July 19, "Why Do We Have To Rest?" Mrs. Cummings; and July 26, "Week-end Parties," by Dr. McGinnis.

This series of talks is a continuation of that given thruout the last college year by Dr. McGinnis who is head of the Parents Education of the Institute of Child Welfare, and Mrs. Cummings, instructor. The talks relate the doings of an imaginary family, "The Bettersons," who have four children, ranging from 5 to 17 years.

GRYGLA BASEBALL TEAM MEETS RED LAKE INDIANS

The undefeated Grygla baseball team, victorious in six games to date, will play the Red Lake Indians at Grygla Sunday, June 25. The Grygla boys beat Middle River 16 to 11 last Sunday.

FARMERS' CREAMERY WILL HAUL CREAM FROM ROSEWOOD

A very successful meeting was held at Rosewood Tuesday night at which farmers of the community discussed plans to haul cream to the Farmers' Cooperative Creamery at Thief River Falls. Ed. Longren, manager of the local plant, told of the advantages from such an arrangement, and it was decided to haul at noon Tuesdays and Saturdays from Rosewood and the Gust Nakken farm.

Gas Tax Receipts Show Slight Gain

Minnesota gasoline consumption increased by more than 6,000,000 gallon in May, compared with May, 1932, according to the monthly report of the state oil inspection division. Gas tax collections went up more than $100,000.

Totol in shipments of gasoline lsst month were 38,919,315 gallons compared with 32,401,284 gallons in the same month last year. In shipments of gasoline, kerosene, and furnace oil for the month totaled 46,129,201 gallons as against 37,885,215 gallons a year ago.

Total tax collections in May were $1,101,221, but $106,748 was refunded in compliance with the stote law, leaving a net amount available for highway use of$859,259. In May last year the net collections were $933,192. Of the net tax, two-thirds is used on the state trunk highway system while the other one-third is alloted to the various counties for road work.

This new law applies only to cities of 5,000 inhabitants or more.

Livestock Raisers At Feeders' Meet On A. C. Farm

Over 150 livestock producers attended the nnnual Livestock Feeders' Day at the Northwest Experiment Station last week. Activities included a tour of nearby cattlefeeding establishments; the farms of H. G. Pester and C. W. Wilder among others. On both farms the cattle had made excellent gains on rations consisting largely of barley, linseed oilmeal, sweet clover and alfalfa hay.

Four lots of calves were on display at the station. Results as explained by O. M. Kiser, and R. J. Christgau, showed that ground rye, comparatively free from ergot was slightly auperior to barley when fed with oilmeal and sweet clover hay. The speakers emphasized the fact that barley produced in this territory last year was light in weight, and hence, somewhat inferior in quality. In trials completed at this station one year ago, rye containing considerable ergot proved very unsatisfactory as a feed for fattening calves. Apparently the higher the percentage of ergot, the lower the feeding value.

The addition of molasses beet pulp to the ground rye and ground barley rations increased slightly the rate of gain, selling price, and profit per head.

Other speakers inclnded Dr. Wm. L. Calvert, who discussed the "Recent Federal Legislation Providing for Debt Adjustments"; W. H. Peters, Chief of the Animal Husbandry Division, University Farm; and P. S. Jordan, animal husbandman at the Morris Station.

A. Stenberg and son Edger of Ada visited at the home of Mrs. Muriel Stenberg.

PIUMBERS LICENCE ACT TO TAKE EFFECT JULY 22

All master or journeyman plumbers are requested to have a stata llcense under the plumbers' licensing law passed by the Minnesota legislature of 1932. If at the time of passage of this act a city had an ordlnance requesting a city licanse, that ordinance may remain in effect, but a plumber, in addition to the clty license, will be requested to have a state license.

Plumbers who were in the business on or before Jan. 1, 1933, are elegible to a state license without examination upon proper application to the State Board of Health and the payment of the license fee within 90 days after the passage of this act. This time expires July 22, 1933.

The law only applles to cities with five thousand or more population.

Production Control And Not Inflation Remedy; Wallace

Inflation alone will not restore pre-war purchasing power to the overproduced commodities - cotton, wheat, corn, hogs, rice, and tobacco. This opinion is expressed by officials of the United States Depsrtment of agriculture in reports received at University Farm, St. Paul, Minnesota. The Washington officials sum up the case as follows:

"Early in May wheat was quoted at around 70 cents a bushel, with cotton near 10 cents a pound. These prices represented an increase of approximately 100 per cent over the February, 1933, listings, of 32 cents a bushel for wheat and five and one-half cents a pound for cotton. The increases were caused in part by anticipation of the probable effect of general inflationary measures, and in psrt by anticipation of the effect of production adjustments possible under the new farm act.

"Inflation ordinarily gives the farmers certain definite advantages. Such measures, designed to raise prices, raise the prices of raw materials first, and farmers are primarily producers of raw materials. Inflation may help general business conditions and improve the demand for farm goods as well as increase their prices. It reduces the relative size of fixed charges, such as debts and interest, that farmers must pay.

"But the present farm problem rests upon a fundamental lack of balance between the production of actual agricultnral goods and the consumption of those goods. American farmers are producing too much wheat, pork, cotton, and other commodities under the conditions that now prevail. Normally farmers do gain by inflation, but the presence now of these snrpluses prevents them from gaining the full measure of benefit.

"Inflation cannot remedy the disparity between the buying power of fsrm products and the buying power of industrial goods. Doubling the number of dollars a farmer gets for a hog doesn't enable the farmer to buy any more manufactured goods if the price of those goods has doubled too. Higher prices caused by inflation alone may tend to increase production, and to intensify the actual maladjustment between production and effective demand.

"Desirable as a rise in the general price level is, under existing conditions it must be accompanied by control by farmers, unless and until, normal markets are restored.

"Without controlled production," says Secretary Henry A. Wallace, "no price-lifting effort can possibly work; because if there is no control of prodnction, the better price increases the next year's planting, and the greater harvest wrecks the price."

Novel Race Featured At Community Picnic

A novel idea for a race was used at thecombined picnic of the Kratka, Clubs. The contestants lined np a 100 yards from their respective "lizzies", raced to them, got in, backed up a 100 yard, drove ahead 100 yards, backed up again, drove ahead again to the starting point, jnmped out and raced back to their starting point. This should shonld be a sure cure for "back-seat drivers."

New Conservation Dept. Magazine Out this week

This month marks the appearance of "The Minnesota Conservationist", the late "Fins, Feathers and Fur" in a new and very becoming garb that will be very entrancing to sportsmen and conservationists.

"Fins, Feathers and Fur" fonght the battle for Minnesota sportsmen, but a magazine was needed that would take in every phase of conservation. That need will find satisfaction in the "Conservationist".

It is not a competitor of any other magazine devoted to the cause of conservation. The official pnblication of the state department of conservation, it will strengthen the fight against selfish interests.

As the introdnctory states, "The canse achieved a signal victory when under the leadership of our governor, the 1931 Conservation act was passed. This act combined and consolidated the dlversified conservation activities of the State under one directing head. Students of conservation see ln the Minnesota machlnery the most perfect conservation set-up in the country."

Flint Addresses Farmer-Labor Club Here Friday

(Continued From Page One)

ing on the theories of Carl Marx, he stated that altho many of them are not applicable to our present economic situation, a new force came into our economic thinking with the advent of socialism - - - the idea that it is possible to live with freedom and justice for all. In the rise of that sun on the dawn of history, he could see the "end of an age" of capitalism.

The Christian principles of cooperative living, Rev. Flint continued, were embodied in the most important movement of the Christian world - - - the beginning of monasticism by St. Benedict, 500 years after Christ. It demonstrated, he believed that people can live in a cooperative society and it kept that idea alive thru the Middle Ages.

"It is possible for us to point to the exact year when the principle of interest witnessed the birth of capitalism. In 1425 the ban of the church on the taking of interest was lifted. Since then the church and capitalism have been solidly together."

"You don't ever hear the chnrch fathers, such as Amos and Micah, quoted from the pulpit," he stated, "You don't hear St. Andrew's words, "The rich are robbers", or that all the natural resources of the earth belong to its people, written by St. Christian."

The best definition of capitalism, Rev. Flint laughingly stated, was made by Herbert Hoover, whom the Reverend named as the leading authority on capitalism, in the following statement, "If you aren't smart enough to keep the other fellow from getting your share, you are not entitled to it."

"The chief reason for the failure of political movements," he continued, "is that when a man is elected to office he forgets about everything but how to keep himself in office."

In concluding, Rev. Flint urged immediate action in respect to the conference, as, also, did W. W. Norris of Minneapolis, advance man for Rev. Flint. Mr. Norris explained the Continental Congress and gave the new Declaration of Independence drawn up by the group. The Declaration is reprinted in the Liberal Digest of this issue. Chairman Paul A. Hnrris of the Farmer-Labor Association Club, presided at the meeting.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT AUDITOR IN CITY THIS WEEK

A. E. Haslund, traveling auditor of closed banks and liquidation for the State Banking Department, is in the city this week, making an audit of the closed banks under the supervision of W. N. Morrel Jr. He expects to complete the work in about three days.

Northwest School Reunion Saturday

The annual summer reunion of alumni and former students will be held at the Northwest School atCrookston, Saturday, June 24. This is also the occasion for special reunions of the claases of 1913, 1918, 1923 and1928.

The day's program will inclnde the Alumni association meeting, alumni-student baseball game, the "A" club meeting, faculty-alumni kittenbsll game , and the alumni dance in the gymnasium during the evening.

Among the officers of the Alumni association are two local men, Paul Engelstad, vice-president, and Arnold Aakre, director.

RAILWAY DIVIDENDS GO UP WHILE WAGES GO DOWN

(See "From the Sidelines" page 4)

Chicago, Ill.—Interstote Commerce Commission statistics for Class 1 railroads reveal an astounding increase during the last decade in the ratio of fixed charges and dividends to the total income.

Fixed charges and dividends in 1920 amounted to 11.5 per cent of total income, but by 1931 they had risen to 22.2 per cent of total income. In other words, the share accruing to capital has almost doubled.

Fixed charges and dividends in 1931, a depression year, amounted to $163,931,069 more than in 1920 while payrolls in 1931 dropped $1,458,649,330 from the 1920 figure.

Dance
—At The—
Highlanding Pavilian
SUNDAY, JUNE 25
Good snappy music - - old and new time. Admission will be twenty-five cents for ladies and men.
Ed Dunrud's
Harmony Aces
EVERYBODY WELCOME

A Message to You From---
Frank's Sandwich Shop

Our Slogan---
"The Best for the Least"

Food at our Sandwich Shop is the highest quality, prepared before you in the most sanitary way. For example: We pay more for our hamburger because it consists of pure select meat, especially prepared for us. It makes less profit, but more satisfied customers, therefore our success depends on volume.

Our Aim---
Is to satisfy everyone, and give the most for your money.

Our Service---
We give the best service possible. If curb service is desired, just sound your horn. And for deliveries call 204-W.

We Serve---
Beer, malt, pop, pure lemonade, coffee, milk, Bulgarian butter milk, ice cream, sandwiches, pastries, candy and cigars.

Come in and get acquainted. You will find us courteous and friendly. We will appreciate your patronage.

Thank you,
FRANK'S SANDWICH SHOP
South of Ford Garage F. J. Wetch, Prop.

WINNERS
Gold Medal Flour Contest Last Week Are:
W. H. Wilde, 1-49 pound bag
Palmer Tommerdahl, 1-49 lb. bag of Gold Medal Flour---Ask us about this week's contest

Your turkeys will do better if fed HARDY NORTH FEEDS from start to finish.
"Better because they are always fresh."
"Cheaper because they are made at home."

THIEF RIVER FALLS
SEED HOUSE
Telephones 55 and 33

The New FORD V-8

Is the product of twenty-nine years experience in building over twenty million automobiles. The roomiest and most powerful car Ford ever built, it brings a new style of beauty, a new standard of comfort and a new pace in performance at a low price. Its lines are distinctive, wheelbase is longer, bodies are longer. And there is also the advantage of economy of operation and low upkeep.

The New V-8 engine has worlds of power to spare. Its brilliant performance will prove to you what advanced motor design can mean.

SEE IT It's the talk of the town DRIVE IT

Lund & Tunberg
Your Ford Dealer
"THE HOME OF BETTER SERVICE"

SANDERS

A group of young men organized two kitten ball teams at the Albert Sevre farm Sunday afternoon. Oakgrove and Daisydale played a game, the score being 9 to 10 in favor of Daisydale.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf Larson of Pelican Rapids and Mrs. Willie Ristau and Evelyn Votova were Tuesday afternoon visitors nt tbe E. A. Yonke home.

Mrs. G. Bakke who spent a couple weeks with her daughter Mrs. P. Lindquist of Norden returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Joe Mosbeck was a visitor at the Rudolph Jablinski home last Sunday afternoon.

Emil Rux called on Selmer Olson of Bray Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Severson and family were Thursday evening visitors at C. H. Swenson's.

Edith Yonke was an overnight guest of Mrs. B. J. Hoium in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. August Swenson visited over the week-end with relatives at Erskine. While there she also attended the confirmation of her son Kenneth on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Edith were dinner guests at the O. Stadum home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Alinda Jablinski spent Wednesday afternoon at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Timm and Gust. Timm visited at the Max Krause home Friday evening.

The Sanders Unit of the Sewing Project will be entertained by Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and Alinda Jablinski Wednesday afternoon at the Mosbeck home.

Rev. V. E. Schroeder of Thief River Falls was a caller at E. A. Yonke's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm and family visited at the Max Krause home Sunday eveinng.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness were dinner guests at P. Ness home Sunday.

Leona Bakke arrived here Sunday from St. Paul where she has been employed. She will spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bakke.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughters Edith and Marina, and Gertie and Floyd Thorstad attended the shower given in honor of Mrs. Alf Larson at the C. Peterson home in Silverton Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Larson will he remembered as Mildred Peterson. She taught 2 years at the Daisydale school.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink and children and Mr. and Mrs. E. Jenson and son of St. Hilaire, visited at the Axel Jacobson home on Thursday evening.

Emil and Harry Rux called on E. A. Yonke Thursday evening.

Ed. Timm, daughter Rosalie, sons Richard and Bennie and Mrs. Max Krause attended the funeral of A Laudy at Strathcona Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Amble of Grand Forks were Sunday dinner guests at the home of their daugter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson.

Elmer and Oli Olson were callers in town Saturday.

ST. HILAIRE

Launa—Biskey

Miss Martha Launa of Middle River became the bride of Fred Biskey of this city, Monday evening at the brides home at Middle River. Miss Hannah Launa, sister of the bride and Olaf Hanson of Middle River were the attendents. The young couple left by car to Yellow Stone National Park and other points west. They will make their home here. The bride and groom are well known, and their friends wish them life long happiness.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen and Mrs. Amelia Dahl spent last Sunday with Mrs. Ole Johnson at Grand Forks.

The Community churhh held an open air meeting at the tourist park Sunday afternoon. It was in a form of a picnic dinner, and service afterwards with Rev. Cooke of Thief River Falls speaking. A large crowd attended.

The school band gave an open air concert on the vacant lot between the postoffice and Larson Bros. store Saturday evening.

Rev. H. A. Larson accompanied by Rev. Shoberg of Thief River Falls and Manford Dahle left for Chicago. Rev. Larson expects to be gone two weeks.

Marion Wilson of Hammond came home Mondsy evening to spend the summer months at her home here.

Sterling Olness left the last part of the week for Twin Valley, Wis., where he will he employed in a bank

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Soderberg motored here from Bemidji to spend a few days with his mother.

Miss Grace Dahle left for Chicago where she will attend the World's Fair and visit with relatives.

Mrs. Glen Gilbertson came Monday from Mason City, Iowa and is visiting at the M. Highland home.

Knute Jorgenson of Thief River Falls has bought the Wm. Engh home and land south of the city and will move here soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and family Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Allen were Sunday evening visitors at the G. W. Bainbridge home.

The 4-H club meeting will be held Wednesday evening at the V. G. Brink home.

Mrs. Jake Bolden and daughter Johanna visited Sunday at the Adolph Satterberg home and with other friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink and daughter of Thief River Falls were down Soturday aad visited at tbe V. G. Brink and Al Brink homes.

Mrs. W. M. Young left Monday for her home in Orrin, N. Dak., after spending two weeks at the Ray Young and Chas. Huff homes.

The birthday club gave a party on Friday evening at the M. Jackson home, it being Mrs. Jackson's birthday. Contests formed tbe entertainment for the evening. Lunch was served hy the party club members.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Glenslins and daugbter and VernGlenslins of Wadena came one day last week to visit at the Ray Young and Cbas. Huff homes.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt accompanied by Mike Fricker of here motored to Crookston Satnrday to visit at Mrs. Fricker's parents. George Fricker and his father returned on Sunday, while Mrs. G. Frisker and son will visit a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and family and Freda Hanson motored to Bemidji Sunday and visited at the Joe Hauge home.

Mr. an Mrs. Theo. Skatrude and Rachel motored to Halstad Sunday to visit at his parents home.

Agnes Vik who works at the St. Lukes hospital at Thief River Falls spent Sunday at her home south of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Peterson of Plummer visited at the Wm. Peterson home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Severson of Thief River Falls and Mrs. H. F. Hanson of here motored to Grand Forks on Monday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson returned Sunday from Hallock where they had been visiting. Ed. Peterson, his father, accompanied them as far as Donaldson. From there he left for Chicago for the World's Fair. A little later on he plans on going to Wyoming to visit.

Misses Agnes and Idella Peterson came back from Grand Forks on Monday.

Dorothy Olson and Mae Kinney, Rev. C. G. Anderson, Edith and Verner motored to Oklee Friday to attend a convention.

A bible class of two weeks is heing held at the Mission church, with morn-ing sessions. They have an enrollment of around 30 pupils. Mae Kinney and Dorothy Olson are tbe teachers.

WYLIE

wylie

Carl Lindblom spent Sunday at the O. K. Sevre home.

Miss Mable Lindblom assisted Hiller Ackerlund Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. Fred Diede visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Fred Diede motored to Holt Tbursday to help Mrs. A. E. Anderson celebrate her ninetieth birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Hazel, Harry, Emil and Clarence and the Mosbeck young folks called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Artbur Hanson and son Lamar, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson and Miss Hulda Mosbeck of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Carl Mosbeck, Mable and George Lindhlom and Miss Viola Shantzen of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Olof Mosbeck.

Mrs. Soren Knutson and Mrs. Emil Larson attended the Womans' Camp at Crookston Tuesday and Wednesday.

Editb, Pearl and Oscar Anderson, Grace, Lida nad Sam Mosheck called at the A. P. Hegstrom home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks and Arthur Johnson spent the week end at Lake Bemidji.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and family and Miss Ethel Sorenson left last Friday for Chicago to visit with relatives, they will also take in the World's Fair and expect to be gone two weeks. Thora Sevalson is taking care of their farm during their absence.

Mr. Melin of Thief River Falls and Carl Hilmer of Millwankee were visitors at the August Johnson home Thursday afternoon.

Lester Foster and son Eldon and Duane of Thief River Falls called at Kron Bros on Tuesday.

Mrs. C. D. Knox, Mrs. S. E. Hunt and Mrs. V. C. Noper accompanied by Cal. Toomey of Silverton attended the Womens' camp at Crookston Wednesday.

Ethel Kron visited at the Carl Mellem home at Rosewood Thuraday.

A nnmber of ladies went to Hazel on Wednesday to attend the "Good Cheer" club meeting at tbe Freeman Allen home.

Olaf Nordbagen was a husinesa caller at tha H. Williams home on Wednesday.

Visitor at the Kron Bros home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Margie and Marylin, Miss Helen Wood and Albin Peterson.

The young peoples' society of the Zion church was entertained at tha Knute Knutseth home Saturday evening.

Henry Lappegaard and son and Otto Lappegaard were callers at the Ole Lappegaard home Tuesday.

Mrs. A. Anderson and family of Rocksbury were Sunday visitors at the Carrie Johnson home.

Miss Edna Battenfeld, Olive and Thelma Skaar and Christina Lerol, returned home last week from Crookston where they attended the Junior short course at the A. C.

Elizabeth Jorde of Thief River Falls visited this week with Esther Haynes at the "Sprucedale farm" Jean Melby has also heen visiting there.

Roy Kron has been working on the telephone line this week. Emil Bloom and O. Nordhagen have also been doing work on the line.

Lawrence Olson visited at the Gordon Olson home on Sunday.

John Remem of Alvarado visited with friends here and at Thief River Falls this week.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson and son Jean Allan visited at Kelliber Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Prestehak entertained the Ladies Aid at her home last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Thorson and family and Martin Thorson motored to Hibbing last week to visit at the home of Mrs. Thorson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson.

Mrs. M. Vaughan and daughter Sally called at the Andrew Ellingson home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson and family motored to Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Geo. Johnson visited at the Ellingson home Thursday.

Ethel Parno and Max Jenson are among the 4H Club members attending the short course at the University this week.

Miss Mary Vaughan who is taking nurses training at Fargo, is spending her vacation at the home of her parents.

A large number of young people attended the wedding dance at Clausens Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Brown nnd family and Mrs. Brown's father, of Moorhead are visiting for a few days at the Otto Parnow home.

Mrs. Wm. Vaughan is visiting with friends at Ada this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and son Walter and daughter Vivian left Monday for a weeks visit with friends and relatives at Ivanboe.John Bergquist Sr. of Middle River will accompany them and visit with friends nt Lake Benton.

Henry Hjelle visited in Warren last Thursday.

The Highlanding - Goodridge hall club practices Friday evening at Goodridge.

Arnold Erickson visited in Thief River Falls a few days last week.

ROCKSBURY

rocksbury

The Rocksbury Community Club held its monthly meeting at Vallhal on Saturday evening. It was decided to have a picnic on the fourth of July. The following program was given: by the 4-H club members:

Clnb pledge- By the Club.
Plowing song- by the Club.
Road to success- by group of boys and girls.
Club Creed- Blanche Engelstad
"The king with the terribla temper" hy the club.
Two songs- by 4-H boys and girls.
"Seventeen"- By Irvin Arne.
Stunt--"No train from the East" by a group.
Song- by Esther and Elizabeth Hetland.
Monologue- hy Violet Anderson.
Recitation by Harry Oen.
A play- "Winning Pa."

Mr. and Mrs. Hjelmer Kalsnese and children, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Ervin and Alfred Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hanske, Alfred and Elmer Husby, Carl Weiberg, Arthur Erickson, and Barney Kalsness were Snnday evening visitors at tbe Martin Finstad home.

Andrew, Elmer and Ethel Hnsby, and Carl Weiberg motored to Fosston on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Beatrice Loken nnd Mrs. L. Finstad spent Sunday at Red Lake.

Mr. an Mrs. Clifford Hedeen spent Sunday at the C. E. Oien home.

The Ladies Aid of the St. Pauli Lutheran church will he entertained on Thursday at the A. Arne home by Mrs. Arne and Mrs. Hauske.

The young peoples society will meet at the Carl Finstad home on Sunday, Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mrs. Ole Lian and and Mrs. Martin Finstad will entertain.

Perry. Borgie returned home Friday evening from the short conrse at St. Paul.

Harold Arne of Beltrami visited his parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne on Sunday.

Jennie Arne returned to her homa on Monday from East Grand Forks.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. J. E. Peterson left last Friday evenig for a ten daya atay at Chicago, where she will visit her daughter Helen and attend tha World's Fair

Mrs. O. E. Wilson left on Tursday for Leeds, N. D., where she will visit relstives for ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson entertained the following families at a party on Saturday evening; I. E. Wilson, H. L. Bruggeman, Theo. Halvorson, Ted. Bergdal, E. N. Evenson, Nila Hanson, K. Thorvilson.

Mrs. Herbert Johnson and baby who have enjoyed a three weeks visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen returned on Sunday to her home at Minneapolis.

August Thune who has spent several weeks at the home of his sister Mrs. Harold Elofson at Minneapolis returned home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Langamo motored to McIntosh on Wednesday to attend the funeral of a relative.

Mrs. Chas. Julien and children of Fort Francis, Ont., Canada arrived here on Wednesday to visit her parents Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson returned last Wednesday from a weeks auto trip to Grantsburg, Wis., where tbey attended tbe wedding of the latters brother, the Rev. E. Dalstrom..

Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen, Dan Haugen and Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen spent Thursday at Fergus Falls and Elmyra

The Mayfleld-Wyandotte unit of home sewing project workers meet at the home of Mrs. Robert Yell on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman and daughter Harriet visited with relatives at Brooks on Sunday.

New Weed Menace Makes Appearance

A new menace in the form of weeds has come from Europe and is called the Austrian Field Cress, a close relative of our horse radish; the leaves, stems and flowers are delicate or fine compared ot the horse radish. In fact, it appears somewhat like spindling, sickly horse radish spront. The flowers are yellow and born on stems branched at the top similar to those of mustard. The leaves are sometimes deeply notched, sometimes not. The edges are serated or saw toothed. The general outline is about the eame as a pointed knife blade narrowed at the base.

The color is medium to dark green. The roots are profusely branched and grow deep in the soil, sometimea from three to five feet down.

Fortunately, the Anstrian Field Cress does not seem to seed very mucb in this state. This does not prevent its spread, however.

CONTROL

Chemicals: Such as sodium chlorate, kerosene, gasoline and salt are successful when properly applled, but, as in other cases, the expensa is too great except in small areas. Write for particnlars on "Methods for Using Chemicala."

Smothering: Indications are at present that no crop is a 100 percent killer of this weed. It seems that a smothering crop together witb tillage of the most thorongh kind with proper tools will be most successful.

If anyone is not certain of the identity of this weed or other weeds, the state department will gladly identify them if samples are mailed to the address below:

State of Minnesota Department of A9griculture, Dairy and Food, St. Paul.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licaneed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calla Answered Day or Night
118 LaBrea Ava. N
Day Phone 61 Night 148W

FOR 4TH OF July
ABOUT 1⅓c PER MILE
for Coach Travel
AND
SINGLE FARE
PLUS 25 CENTS
for First Class Excursion Tickets
Honored in Sleeping or Parlor Cars
Between all stations on Soo Line
GO—June 30, July 1, 2, 3 and 4.
RETURN—to reach home by Midnight, July 7th.
REDUCED RATES
For Sleeping Car Accommodations
1933.
SOO LINE

Legal Notices

Citation on Petition for Distribntion of Exempt Estate.

State of Minnesota. County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Eatate of Mary Knapper, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Mary Johnson having filed in this court her petition atating that Mary Knapper who was a resident of Thief River Falls, Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 10th day of September, 1933, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

Lots Fourteen (14), and Fifteen (15) of Block Fiva (5) of Knox Addition to Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the Plat thereof on file and of record in tbe office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota the value of which does not exceed Six Hundred and Fifty Dollars and which ia claimed to be exempt from tbe payment of debta: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to Mary Johason that the whole said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

WHEREFORE, Yon are hereby cited and required to be and appear before tbe above named court, at the Prohate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 15th day of July, 1933 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., aad show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of aaid Court and the Seal thereof this 21st day of June, 1933.

Andrew Bottelson,
(COURT SEAL) Probate Judge.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

June 22-29-July 6.

SALE OF STATE LANDS

State of Minnesota,
Office of Commissioner of Conservation
St. Paul, Minn., May 25, 1933

Notice is hereby given that on July 12th at 11 o'clock A. M., 1933 at Thief River Falls in the office of the county auditor, at Pennington county, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the state by reason of the non-payment of interest.

TERMS OF SALE:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st, of of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber when so stated, must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before resale, to the actual purchaser.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State lands purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' report showing quality and kind of soil are on file in this office.

Lists giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Commissioner of Conservation at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the county seat.

E. V. Willard,
Acting Commissioner of Conservation.
June 1-22

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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SEE THE CHICAGO WORLD'S FAIR
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ONE CENT A MILE
IN COACHES
GOING—Week-Ends during June and July
RETURN LIMIT—10 Days
PLEASE INQUIRE ABOUT OUR ALL-EXPENSE FAIR TOURS
with Hotel Accommodations, Sight-seeing Trips, Exposition Admissions, etc.
NOTE—Avoid hazards of the highways and difficulties in parking . . . use the railroads . . . fast, safe and comfortable.
ASK THE AGENT
1933

JULY 4th
EXCURSIONS
SPECIAL LOW FARES
COACH—Only 75% of one-way fare, good for the ROUND TRIP.
SLEEPERS—ONE-WAY FARE plus 25c for the ROUND TRIP. Reduced round-trip Pullman fares. These fares apply between all stations on the Great Northern.
TICKETS ON SALE—June 30th to July 4th, inclusive. Return limit midnight of July 7th.
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SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT TODAY

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LOW FARES
To CHICAGO
WORLD'S FAIR
SAVE YOU MONEY
Traffic conditions in the Chicago area make driving to the Fair impractical.
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SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
Direct to CHICAGO via . . .
GREAT NORTHERN

Another
Big Dance!
at the
Frank Race Farm
Six miles east and 2 1-2 miles south of Goodridge
Sat. June 24
Music by
Leo's Orchestra
Everybody come as they have dandy times.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnla Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thlaf River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Yaar in United States and Possessluns

"Entered as second-class mattar April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under tha Act of March 3, 1879."

Why Keep on Patching.

When Columbus set out to find a shorter way to India four hundred and fifty years ago, Queen Isabella of Spain gave him the equivalent of about $6,000 in present day money. If that money had been invested at five per cent, it would have equalled more than half of the value of the United States by this time.

Compound interest has a way of galloping along ot such on increasing rote of speed that the first thing we know the ant-hill becomes o mountoin, and the small debt we contracted has become o hopeless obligation. Many are faced with that situation in this country today. During the post ten years our incomes have been cut ebout in holf, and our debts have increased about three times. On our long-term debts olone we are mortgaged up to forty-five per cent of our notional wealth, or obout the same as the $6,000 given to Columbus would omount to by this time.

More than onything else, these debts block the road to recovery. According to a recent orticle in the Graphic, about one fourth of the farmers in the United States ore hopelessly in debt, and some adjustment will hove to be made. Foreclosure is not to be thought of on such a large scale, ond the government has recognized this in the new mortgage bill. Debts will be scaled down closer to the present value of farm lond, ond the mortgage holder will be given government bonds in exchange for his mortgage.

Small home owners today ore almost in worse shape than the farmer. It is estimated that about sixty per cent are in difficulty, and here ogoin the government is stepping in to shoulder a port of the loss, and attempt some method of refinancing.

In addition to this patch work on our credit system, many billions of dollars have been loaned to the railways, banks, insurance companies, and other industries which were unable to operate with high interest charges. Combining this with the postal savings system, almost every function of banking hes now been entered by the government.

As the article in the Graphic concluded, the best remedy for the debt situation is control of the debt structure by the people as a whole thru agencies of the government. Now that guarantee of deposits has brought the government still ferther into the banking field, making a complicated system of supervision necesary, it will only be another step before we have nationalized banking es the eesiest woy out of the mess.

Preventing Automobile Accidents

Beginning this week, a series of cartoons by the Stote Highway Department, and showing situetions where automobile accidents have happened recently, will be run in the Forum.

Most of us are aware of the large toll of lives taken every year thru automobile accidents, but since they happen over the entire country we poy slight attention to preventing them. If the same number of victims were killed by earthquokes or a contagious disease we would probebly regard the loss as more of a calamity

The more effective brakes that cars are being equipped with now days will help to cut down the toll from accidents. An effort is being made by the Highwoy Patrol to check brakes whenever possible. Next week has been designated as "Better Brakes Week" by the Governor upon recomendation of the Potrol, and in the Twin Cities especially, an intensive campaign ogoinst faulty brakes will be mode.

We hope readers of the Forum will find something helpful toward making them safer drivers in the series of cartoons, which illusarate the more common causes of accidents. From the standpoint of both pleasure and utility, the automobile ranks as one of the world's greatest inventions. In the honds of a careless or ignorant driver it can also be one of the most dangerous.

The Liberal Digest

(The following was adopted ot a meeting of representatives of Labor Unions, cooperatives and other form organizations at Washington D. C. in the early part of Moy. The meeting was opened with o speech by John Simpson, president of the Formers' Union, and later a talk was given by Gerald P. Nye of Nirth Dakota. The 6,000 delegates proceeded to discuss and formulate their program. A state convention will be held in the Twin Cities August 5 and 6.

A New Declaration of Independence

More than one hundred and fifty years ago our forefathers proclaimed that the supreme function of government is to make secure for men their inalienable right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

Moreover, the fathers declared that

> "Whenever any form of government becomea destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to olter or abolish it, and to institute a new government laying its foundations on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to best affect their safety and happiness."

Such are the two basic principles of human liberty and genuine Americanism laid down by the founders of this Republic.

It has now come to pass that there has grown up in this nation a system of business, industry and finance which has enthroned economic kings ond financial barons over our lives vastly more powerful and irresponsible more powerful, more irresponsible, and more dengerous to human rights than the political kings whom the fathers overthrew in our American revolution of 1776. These economic rulers now have obsolute control over the economic life of the people as to threaten the very foundation of this Republic.

Under this system of production for privote profit these rulers have created conditions that are intolerable.

They have drown billions in profit, rent, and interest; and they have sloshed our wages and the pricea of our farm products.

They have used the marvels of the machine age, not to lift the burden of toil from our shoulders, but to speed us up beyond human endurance, ond to throw us jobless upon the streets.

They have taken the products of our labor, and not paid us enough to buy the goods we have produced.

They have wasted our natural, technical, and human resources, and led us into ever more tragic periods of industrial chaos.

They have lived in mansions, and avicted us from our homes.

They have led us to trust in their banks, and then have stolen our savings.

They have invaded our civil liberties, and thrown our leaders into jail.

They have intrenched themselves in power by controlling the schools, the press, and the government.

They have spent millions on bonds and battleships while we have gone cold and hungry.

They have forced us to bleed and die in defense of their loans markets abroad, and to kill our fellow workers in other countries.

They have done these things es part and parcel of a profit syatem which pleces the few in control of gigentic monopolies, and puts profit obove human life.

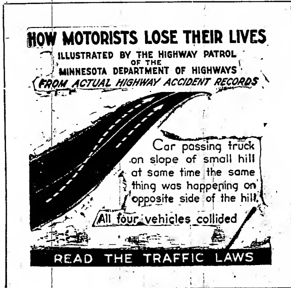
Since the first Declaration of Independence the American people have discovered and created the meana of unheard-of wealth. Wide rivers have been tamed to provide electric power. Huge mountains have been tunneled to give ore for the creation of new and marvelous machines, and the prairies have been made to yield rich crops. Man'a power to produce wealth has been increased a hundredfold, until now a life of security and abundance is possible for all.

But today the nation atarves in the midst of plenty. The gigantic machinea stand idle, the crops lie in warehouses or rot in fields.

The system is collapsing before our eyes. It is destroying itself with a destruction that threatens the historic gains of human rights and the achievements of human civilization. It is for us, workers and farmers of America, to build now a new economic system of justice and freedom. Only through our organized power can mankind be freed from the crushing and needless bonds of poverty and insecurity

We, the representatives of workers and farmers' organizations, in Continental Congress assembled, call upon all those who toil to organize to achieve one supreme aim, a new economic system based upon tha principles of cooperation, public ownership and democratic management, in which the planlessness, the waste, and the exploitation of our present order shall be eliminated and in which the natural resources and tha basic industries of tha conntry shall be planned and operated for tha common good.

Farmera and workers of America! The wealth and knowledge of one hundred and fifty years of achievement are at our command if we will organize for power. We shall not starve in the midst of plenty! We are the majority. Workers and farmers everywhere, unite! Agitate, educate, organize! We have a world to win.


HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES
ILLUSTRATED BY THE HIGHWAY PATROL OF THE MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FROM ACTUAL HIGHWAY ACCIDENT RECORDS
Car passing truck on slope of small hill at same time the same thing was happening on opposite side of the hill.
All four vehicles collided
READ THE TRAFFIC LAWS

PUBLIC OPINION

Four Towns, Minn. 6-20-1933

Thief River Falls Forum,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Editor;

According to the proceedings of the Pennington county commissioners they want the proposed Bemidji to Roseau highway to swing west on the Thief River - Red Lake road to a point straight south of Grygla and then north thru Grygle, Skime, Wanaska and to Roseau. This is a very good plen except for the fact that the proposed road would not benefit Beltrami county settlers east of Grygla. If that roed would continue north to Thorhult and Four Town and then west thru the settlement to Grygla, we would be better served. As it is now the Beltrami settlers hardly ever see the Red Leke road.

Part of the roed is alreedy in good shape and the rest of it has a very good rosd bed.

From Four Town to Bemidji is a better rosd then from Four Town to Thief Rivar, still 95 per cent of the traffic goes to Thief River and yet Thief River is working day after day to keep us bottled up. They are afraid that the settlera in Beltrami county will go to Bemidji to trade. Thief River has a better market for eggs, poultry, wool and timber products besides being from 30 to 45 miles closer then Bemidji, and Thief River has olways received 95 per cent of the trade and still is receiving it. Even with these facts in mind, Thief River Falls is trying to cut us off from the benefits of the state road.

Pennington county would receive about 2½ miles of new road thru the poorly settled country. This is all it would benefit, as the road east and west is ahout to be taken over by the state. Thief River Falls would have another tributary roed leading into an established road and this feedar road would be 25 or 30 milea away. This road wauld be unused and unnecessary because Grygla has a very good road to T. R. F. and the old road would be used 95 per cent of the time because the proposed road would go thru about 15 miles of unsettled territory and thru country where a good road bed is questionable to say the least.

I challenge the statement of the county board that their proposed road would serve 90 per cent of the people possibls to serve. There ara six townships eest of Grygla that would be directly benefited and Grygla has circulated petitions that they want the road to go eest instead of south. This would leave us a percantaga of ebout 25 or 30 instead of 10. The territory east of Grygla has small centers in the P. O. of Thorhult, Malcolm, Jelle and Shilling and the central pert of Four Town.

I wish someone from Thief River would give me one single good reason for wanting to put the road down in the bog. One T.R.F. husinessmsn told me that the settlers could huild feeder roads into the bog to meet the state road. The same man made the statement tbat in a few yeara all the land esst of Holt would be state land, so it didn't make mucb difference where the road was leid out. He is working at cross-purposes with his county board. They are honestly trying to serve most of the people.

The editor of the "Times" told me that whatever would serve the purpose of Grygla would serve the purpose of T. R. Falls folks. One half of Grygla trade territory lies to the east of it If Grygla cannot come out 100 per cent in its own favor I should think that aome unbiased outsiders should be able to help them out.

In closing let me leave the thought with you that we need a better rood to Thief River Falla and I feel that we deserve it.

Yours truly,
R. W. Magneson

FARM AND MARKET

By R. A. TROVATTEN,
Minnesota Agriculture, Dairy and Food Commissioner

EAT MORE EGGS

The little red hen has been with us for a long time. Noah placed one on the air and the beasts of the woods the air and the besast of the woods thet her species might be preserved for posterity.

Down through the centuries, she cackled away, laying her daily egg, until people have come to the point where they take her product, the egg, as a sort of a common ploce thing - nothing to get excited over, just an ordinary commodity in the realm of ordinary things.

While housewives have heen switching to other breakfast dishes, our farmers have been looking for a market for eggs.

Producers of other farm commodities hava faced the aame condition and met it. How? By cooperation, advertising end merchandising, thaa great power of this modern era - selling the public on an idea.

Think of the increased market that the California orange growers have developed, simply by telling the public that "oranges are good for you." Then there is the prune marketers end the rest of the fruit raisers on the west coest.

When the oronge growers had everybody eating oranges, they started to sell lemona. The public tried and like them - millions who never touched a lemon how sucks away on one each dey.

Everybody is nibbling on raisins, because they "needed the iron today" as the ads say.

Did you ever hear of any organizetion selling the idea of eating more eggs?

The only advertising man the little red hen has is the so-called "Big Butter and Egg Man," a common jocularity attached to wealthy country peopla when they visit the citics.

Even he has disappeared from the scenes, the depression wiped him out, that is the pocketbook that went with the title.

Of course, the little red hen got off to a had start. In the old days, many a husband got a bum egg - that held him for a while.

However, that has heen changed. Strict supervision over the sale of eggs by the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food guarantees edibla eggs.

This department is starting a campaign on "eat more eggs." In our homble way, thru our staff of food inspectors, we are passing the good work along.

The orange tree hasn't anything on the little red hen. Eggs are rich in vitamins and minerals. They please the palate and hest of all they are good for you.

It is possible to triple the consumption of eggs or even better yet. Millions of people don't eat eggs at all; millions of others eat them sparingly.

But thia is a big job. It can't be done in a day, or a year. Yet, it can be done and ahonld be done. Certainly it's worth serious thought.

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Day and Night Phone 404-W

From The Sidelines

—by—

R. M. Aalbu

Is a Cut Justified?

The daily press is carrying news items to the effect that the railway workers are to have ther wages cut twelve end one half per cent. This in spite of the fact that in the psst few years trains have been pulled off and work has boen so atoggered that the ten per cent cut they had to take some time ego, has already substontially erduced the totol motnhly check for the workers. Altho the propaganda of the railway magnates, thru the subsidiced press has led the American people to believe that the railway workers are paid munifiriently, such is not the case. Their rate of pay has not been as high as in many other lines of endeavor; the goodly monthly pay checks havo been the result of long days,——12 to 16 hours per day and seven days a week,——and not because of a high hour rate.

Thus again, the railway workers—and in the final onalysis the public is to be mode the "goat" for the financial juggling and manipulotions of the Goulds, the Vandesbilts, the Hills and Morgons and Van Sweringens. For when the burden of overhead, in the form of interest on bonds issued to buy rolling stock gone to the scrapheap over twenty yeors ago; dividends on millions of dollors in wetered stock, and princely salaries to o superfluous horde of higher officials that added to the load by traveling about the country in private coaches, became too heavy for the traffic to bear, it was the railway workers, not the bond and stock holders nor the high-salaried officials that had to stond the brunt of the retrenchments that followed.

Top - Heavy Salariea

While some of the folling off in revenue must be laid to the advent of the motor cars and trucks, the larger reason moy probobly be found in the fact thot the service ond equipment has not kept pace with the rising standard that the American public demands. Men have been discharged and maintainance has become almost a lost art. But the high-solaries of the officials at the top hove been comparatively very little reduced. Thus we find in a report of the Interstate Commerce commission that as of March 1, 1932, presidents of various roads were paid an annuol salary as follows:

Baltmore and Ohio	$120,000
Chicago, Burlington and Quincy	75,000
Chesapeoke and Ohio	90,000
Chicago and Eastern Ill.	45,000
Great Northern	60,000
Chicago ond Greot Western	50,000
Soo Line	45,000

In addition to these salories, most of these men olso hold office in other railway companies; vice president, or chairman of the board of directors, so that thru these interlocking directorates they draw severol paycbecks, ot times doubling ond even tripling the salaries listed above. Besides these there are a horde of leser officiala; vice presidents, general councils, assistants to the preidents, and assistants to the assistonts., receiving from $10,000 to $40,000 per year.

Maintoiannce Curtailed

A few years ago it was a joy to ride the trains; their speed, silence, and smooth comfort was soothing on the nerves. One could lean back in the seat and reod with ease while being hastened towards one's destination with a gentle swoying speed.

At that time there were section houses all along the lines, occupied by maintainance of ways men. Men who patrolled the line and kept the weeds down, tomped ties, straightened out the kinks where the opplication of the brakes on heovy troins had put knots in the rails, ond otherwise keeping the trock and right-of-way in proper shape. People often said that the section men didn't do much; that they had it pretty easy. Perhops they did; but they worked in all kinds of weather; under a broiling sun and when the thermometer registered 30 below. Their wages were and still are the lowest paid by the railway companies. But they kept the trock in good shape.

At that time there wos a repair shop at Thief River Folls. They tinkered and fixed locomotives, they repaired freight and passenger cors, they oiled greased, replaced flat wheels, broken springs, worn coupling. In short, they done anything necessary to keep the rolling stock in the best of condition and ready to serve the public with the greetest efficiency and comfort. I have been told that there were as many as 80 men employed on the "rip track" and over half as many in the round house and in the stores department.

It cost money to keep those men at work, but the public received service and comfort and would have continued patronizing the railways if the powers that be in that industry had kept the wellfare of their business, their men and the public at heart rather than the graft of speculation and stock promotion. The condition of the railways ot the time the government handed them back to their owners after the war was such that the business, rightfully conducted, could have been kept on a sound footing and outstanding indebtedness paid off. But princely salaries, dividends and interest on bonds came first and the men, the public and the business be damned.

The maintoinonce was cut down—— ride those trains now—— What a transformation! —— The silent, easy swoying train of a few years ago has side lines
become a tossing, pitching, shrieking inferno of noise. A tircless blacksmith is stiking the steampipes under the window with a mammoth sledge; a thousand devils of friction and noise screams from every joint of the coach; while passengers passing up or down the aisle grasp desperately at the backs of seats to keep from being pitched into the laps of other passengers who ore heroically trying to cushion themselves against the onsloughts of sundry corners and their fellow victims.

The reason is not hard to find——of the 150 to 200 men that worked on maintainance in Thief River Falls, less tban a dozen remoin—— in other railroad centers it is the same story. The section houses along the line are most of them deserted, two out of three section crews have been laid off and the remainder have been cut down to two men; just the foremon and one helper—— some of them must do without the helper.

Railroad apologists will talk quite pothetically when they discuss railwoy bonds and stocks, they get almost tearful when they tell about the poor widow who must support her children and herself on the returns of railroad investments, but we hear no addresses on the rights of the men who year after kept the roilroads functioning smoothly.——Yet a woman with a flock of children can suffer just as acute want with an unemployed husband as with o dead one.

Will It Come To This?

How long will it hang together?—How long can it hang together?————How long before tortured, twisted, crystalized rails can no longer support the hundreds of hurtling tons that go careening down their slender lenghts? When there will be a snap and a crash,— splintering glass,— rending wood,— tearing metal,— gaunt, twisted, misshapen coaches suddenly rearing themselves into ghastly sepulchres against the sky. The moans of the wounded; the gasps of the dying; the shrieks of those pinned only to die. The odor of hot spilled oils; hot metals; burning leather and —— burning flesh. At the depots those who came to meet their loved ones,— met by mangled corpses. In the homes, widowed mothers, orphaned children weeping for the provider that will no longer come home on "the toot of the whistle".

Government Control May Help

It is fortunate that an awakencd Congress and an alert Administration hos seen the dangers ahead ond will promptly put into effect the new railway coordinator act, while these tragedies ore still so rare. Government control can stop the pillage ond restore this vital, throbbing transportation industry before it like ancient Corthage, ia leveled with the eorth. The Government, under the stress of war took a acrap-heap and built a splendid transportation system out of it. But it was done by putting men to work, not by laying them off. It was done hy paying them well, not by cutting them to a bare subsistence. The present Administration may well profit from the experience of the Wilson administration in this respect.

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SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church
O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Oak Park:
Services at 11 a.m.
The Ladies Aid will be enteriained by Mrs. Emil Lundeen Thursday, June 29.

Bethania:
The Luther League meets at the F. Hardisty home Sunday afternoon.
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Walter Lindebeja Friday, June 24.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services at 2:30 p. m.
Ladies Aid sale at the E. Grimley home, Saturday, June 24.

Ekeluad, Erie:
Prayer meeting at the Ole Trontvet home, Thursday evening, June 29.

Scan. Ev. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Prof. E. N. Reierson of the Bible Institute and Academy of Minneapolis together with a male quartet will be with us Friday and Saturday evenings this week at 8 o'clock and at the following services on Sunday:

Sunday school at	10:00 a. m.
Morning worship at	11:00 a. m.
Afternoon service at	2:00 p. m.
Evening service at	8:00 p. m.

Lunch will be served at noon.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church on Thursday evening at 8:00.

The Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION- Vacation Bible classes close Friday.

Sunday school at 9:45. After this Sunday ,our Sunday school discontinues for the summer.

American services at 10:15.

Norwegian services at 11:15.

Rev. I. Lasseson will conduct these services.

Evening services at 7:45 conducted by the Augsburg Duo.. Also Monday evening, June 26th.

GOODRIDGE-Services Tuesday evening June 27th by Augsburg Duo.

Y. P. picnic at Nic Urdahls Wednesday, June 28th, at 2

RINDAHL-Services by Augsburg Duo from Thursday evening the 29th, to Sunday evening the 2nd of July. Also Sunday morning at 11:00.

The ladies' Aid meets Tuesday the 27th at Hansons. Mrs. Hanson and Mrs. Grytdal entertaining.

The Y. P. S. meets in connection with the special meetings, Friday, the 29th.

NORDEN- Y. P. S. at the church Wednesday evening, June 28th.

Program by the Augsbury Duo. Ice Cream and cake will be sold at the society.

Services Sunday July 2nd, at 2:15 by the Duo.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock, as usual. Miss Hedwig Rice will sing, "How Lovely Are Thy Dwellings" by Liddle. Sermon subject by the pastor on 1 John 3, 13-18 will be,."Living for Others."

The Saetesdal lag will have a service in our church in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies' Aid being entertained this Thursday by circleNo. 11.

Circle No.12 meets this Friday at the Christ Eagen home.

Circle No. 11 will meet with Mrs. John Iverson on Wednesday June 28.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for June 25. There will be church school at the ususl hour 9:45 o'clock. Miss Leavit who is now acting as superintendant will have some special things for us Sunday.

The morning worship hour the psstor will preach from the theme:"Jesus and the Out of doors." Mrs. W. W. Prichard Jr. will sing.

In the evening there will be service at 7:45. If the day is hot the evening service will be held in the basement of the church. The coolest place in town. A brief song service and a bible study half hour will constitute the service. Come and bring your friends.

There will be service at Steiner school as follows on Sunday. Church school at 1:00 and preaching service at 2:00

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 25, ervices with English sermon in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

Miss Signe Angell will close a month's parochial school with a program in the Telemarken church, Sunday evening June 25 at 7:45.

The Telemsrken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 2 by Mrs. T. Hemmestvedt and Mrs. A. Haugen at tbe Hemmestvedt home.

Aeriel Kinghorn and Elmer Jenson Wed

On Friday afternoon at 4:30 o'clock at the Community church, Miss Aeriel Kinghorn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H, W. Kinghorn of this city, became the bride of Mr. Elmer C. Jenson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Jenson of Hutchinson. The wedding was the most beautiful of this season, the bride being attired in a white silk lace gown over white satin, and carrying a bouquet of gardenias and lillies of the valley. The bridesmaid, Miss Dorothy Rast of St. Paul, wore a dress of green and carried tearoses and babybreath. The flowergirl, Margaret Dale Stitt, niece of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt of this city, was dressed in pink. The best man was Emanuel Jenson, brother of the groom. The ushers were Donald Roe of Minneapolis and Ronald Kinghorn, brother of the bride.

Immediately after the wedding supper at the H. W. Kinghorn home the bride and groom left for Banff park. They will journey to the west coast by way of Yellow Stone National Park and will make their home in Hutchinson after August 1st.

Mrs. Jenson previously attended the University of North Dakota and the Wesley college of music in Grand Forks. She is a graduate of the Bemidji State Teachers college and has been teaching for five years in the state.

Mr. Jenson attended the University of Nebraska and graduated from the Law school of the University of Minnesot.

Out-of-town guests at the wedding included Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Jenson, Mrs. Neilson and Miss Lydia Jenson of Hutchinson, Mrs. James of Bloomington, Miss Dorothy Rast of St. Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson of Warren and Mrs. George Wilson of Red Lake.

Local Run

Mrs. Fred Will and daughter Frances were at Duluth for a few days visit at the home of Mrs. Will's daughter Mrs. Coleman. Miss Frances remained and will take a six weeks course at the normal there.

Mrs. Thora Nelson, son Milard and daughter Phenrin left Saturday night for St. Paul where they will visit with Mrs. Nelson's sister, Mrs. E. O. Thompson. The children will remain in St. Paul while Mrs. Nelson journeys to Rochester as a delegate to the State Assembly of Rebekkas.

Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Fossum and children spent the week end at Red Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Dahl and son returned to their home in Mankato Monday after visiting with Mr. Dahl's mother, Mrs. John Dahl and his sister Mrs. Otto Parbst.

Mildred Hanson of St. Hilaire arrived in this city Sunday where she will visit till Thursdsy with the Lloyd Johnson family.

Mrs. L. C. Pope returned Monday from Minneapolis. She has also been visiting in Superior where she left her son Jimmy who will be visiting with friends for a few days.

Mrs. Edna Anderson, former employee at the J. C. Penney store of this city, left Sunday for Grand Forks to join the Interstate Checking Service, traveling from coast to coast. She will be in Portland July 4 and in New York city September 1.

Mrs. Jim Mullen and family and Mrs. Christ Rinkel motored to Fordville Thursday where they visited friends and relatives for two days. Ralph Lunde accompanied them on their return and he will visit at the J. Mullen home till next Tuesday.

Don't bake or cook Sunday-purchase your needs at the Auxiliary Food Sale at Rolland's, Independent or Co-Operative stores on Saturday, June 24th. 12-1tc

Miss Luella Harris returned to Chicago Saturday after having visited for four weeks at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris.

Mr. and Mrs. Gibbson and family of Hibbing visited over the week end at the home of Mrs. Gibbson's sister Mrs. Oliver Holmen.

Robert Jr. and Dorothy Kirkeonnel were visitors for one week at the Glenelg farm with their uncle Stuart McLeod.

Mrs. Ludvig Peterson and children of Grand Forks visited at the home of Mrs. Peterson's mother, Mrs. A. C. Jahr over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Neary Louze and children visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Louze'a mother, Mrs. Thora E. Nelson of Steiner.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Howland and children and Mrs. Annie Anderson, all of Grygla, were visitors at the home of Mrs. Hanna Egenes on Saturday. Harvey Egenes returned with them and will spend the summer witb them.

Mrs. Joe Mandt of Edenburg, N. D., visited over Sunday with her brother L. P. Poppenhagen.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence O. Erickson accompanied by Silas Danielson of Bronson, motored to Bronson Sunday and visited with O. T. Danielson and family. Silas Danielson was a guest at the Erickson home from Thursday till Snnday.

Miss Angeline Havel, assisted by Miss Thressa Fuller is giving a piano recital Mosday evening in the Trinity Lutheran church.

Miss Esther Ness was called to Lester Prairie Saturday evening becaue of the death of August H. Schultz, son-in-law of Fred Dols of Lester Prairie.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Hagen and two children, Mr. John Manderude, and Henry Monson, all of Grafton, visited at the Monsbrotten home over Sunday. Heny Monson will remain for two weeks visit with Clifford Overum. Katherine Monsbrotten returned to Grafton, where she will spend the summer at the home of her aunt, Mrs. P. Hagen.

Food Sale-at Rolland's, Independent and Co-Operative stores, Saturday, June 24. Legion Auxiliary. 12-1tc

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. M. Rolland of Gatzke were visitors at the E. Rolland home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Lovide and family of Tuscan, Arizona, arrived in the city last week and will make their home here. Mrs. Lovide is a daughter of Lars Backe.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lundgren, Stanley Mortinson, and Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht left Friday for Chicago where they will attend the World's Fair. They plan to be gone ten days.

Mrs. Aspelund and daughter Caroline of Gatzke visited at the Elias Rolland home on Friday.

For Sale:-Some old Potatoes. Also a good work horse. V. C. Noper, City. Phone 15-F-12.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Peterson of Greenbush were in the city on Friday enroute to Minneapolis and St. James, Minnesota, where they will vacation for one week.

For Sale:-One wide tired wagon with hay rack or will trade for stock or any thing you have. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So. 21tf

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bye and sons spent Satnrday and Sunday visiting at Grafton.

Legion Auxiliary Food Sale, Saturday, June 24 at Rolland's, Co-Operative store and Independent. 12-1tc

It pays to advertise in The Forum.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad, son Luther and daughters Ruth, Arnhild and Solveig, returned last week from Zumbrota where Ralph Fjelstad ia employed during the summer months.

Wanted;——A few more head of cattle to pssture for the summer.
Inquire of Lester Foster, city. 12-1tc

For Sale:-Used beds, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, bedding, counter and table. Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Greet the Heat
with a
Cool Drink
at the
Root Beer Boat

Sip a glass of sparkling cool, refreshing Root Beer only
5c

Root Beer BOAT
Corner 3rd and Main

Trade in
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Cracker Jack Prize Package 3 boxes	10c
Hams Swift's Circle S picnics, pound	9c
Cleanser Gold Dust Scouring powder per can	4c
Pork & Beans Campbell's 4 cans	19c
Cocoa Baker's 1lb can	19c
Creamettes Macaroni or Spaghetti, 8 oz. pkg.	5c
Catsup 14 oz bottle 2 for	23c
Coffee Maxwell House or Banquit 1 lb. can	28c
Bologna Fresh per lb.	10c
Oranges 344 size 2 dozen	25c
Sugar Fine Granulated 10 lb cloth bag	49c
Flavor-Ade Soft drink, ass't flavors, per pkg.	5c
FLOUR Hartz Champion Guaranteed 98 lb. bag	$2.19
Peaches Solid Pack No. 10 can	39c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

HANSON'S
GROCERY

Sugar, Fine Granulated 10 lbs.	48c
Fruit Nectar, Full size 4 oz. bottle	10c
Block Salt, The best white blocks	49c
FLOUR, LAKESHORE, L O' L Product, 98 lbs.	$1.98
Dill Pickles, Large No. 2 1-2 can Gedney's	15c
Swans Down cake flour, pkg.	19c
Saltine Crackers, large pkg.	15c
New Potatoes, 5 lbs.	17c
Pork & Beans, Campbell's Per can	5c
Nash Coffee, pound	29c
BUTTER, Land O' Lakes 2 lbs.	43c

OEN'S GROCERY
Big Special, Fri. & Sat.
June 23 and 24

Sugar 10 lbs.	49c
Salmon, tall 1 lb. can	10c
Nectar, All flavors, Large 4 oz. Bottle	10c
Hams McMillin's hockless	10c
Corn Flakes,	9c
L-O'-L Cheese, 2 lb. box	42c
Coffee Fine Quality Peaberry 3 lbs! Give this a trial	55c
Pork & Beans, Campbell's, Large 1 lb. 12 oz. can	10c
EGGS, strictly fresh, only dz.	8c
Block Salt	47c

Phone 169 Free Delivery
We Appreciate Your Business

...Local Run....

Following a visit to the World's Fair at Chicago, Paul Mellby arrived home last Sunday, riding with Henry Halvorson of Chicago, who journeyed on to Warren where he will visit for a short period. Paul has been attending St. Olaf college at Northfield.

Jerome Hillard nrrived home last Tuesday from the Universtiy of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Wagenstein and daughter Bubbles were at Lake Bemidji over Sunday.

Miss Hedvig Rice, dsughter of Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice, returned homs for the summer months from Libertyville near Chicago, where she has been employed as teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Rasa of Owatana are visiting with Mrs. Rasa's father, Mr. Curtis this week after an extended visit which included the seeing of the World's Fair at Chicago.

For Sale, Unclaimed Furniture:—Living room, dining room, suites rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs and pionos, phonographs, pattery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques dishes, glassware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home. Also have a 1,000 pound platform scale and a forge, with good blower and in A-1 condition.—Unclimed Storage Furniture Store, one block east of courthouse.

WANTED AT ONCE:-Small second hand ice box in good condition. Phone 394-M or 540. 12-1tc

Mrs. N. O. Stromer and Mrs. Sterten and daughter Doris all of Halstad visited at the Kjerste Hermanson home Tuesday and Wednesday.

ATTENTION!

Farmers at Rosewood

Cream will be picked up at Rosewood and at the Gust Nakken farm Saturday and Tuesday around 12:30 P. M.

FARMERS CO-OP. CREAMERY
Thief River Falls, Minn.

You Need these two Newspapers

Take Advantage of Our Special Offer of Both the

Farmer-Labor Leader
One Dollar a Year
—and the—
Thief River Falls Forum
One Dollar a Year

BOTH FOR
$1.25

This offer applies on either new subscriptions or renewals.

THIEF RIVER FALLS
FORUM
Beneath Postoffice Phone 444

Fish Taught to Answer Ringing of Dinner Bell

Fish in a tank were taught to answer the dinner bell by Prof. Karl von Frisch, of the University of Munich. Everyone knows that the family dog or cat comes a-galloping when it hears the feeding call, but it was formerly believed that fish could not hear or would pay no attention to such a call.

Professor Von Frisch not only taught his fish to answer the dinner bell, but to distinguish between different kinds of calls. He sounded a different tone and dropped into the water food which had been made bitter by soaking in quinine. When the old signal which meant good food was sounded, the fish swarmed confidently to the surface. When the new sound for bitter food was heard, they hurriedly swam as far away as possible, so as not to get a taste of the quinine-tainted water.

That fish can distinguish between at least the primary colors—red, blue and yellow—has been proved by Miss Gertrude White.

Tasty food was wrapped in red paper, bitter food in blue, and the green balls were blanks—no food at all. The fish soon learned to make a rush for the red pellets, to avoid the blue and to ignore the green.

When Thaler Displaced Gulden in Popularity

For a considerable period during the Fourteenth and Fifteenth centuries the currency in use in the German free cities was a gold coin called a gulden. In 1516 an event occurred which was destined to have a lasting effect upon the existing currency of Europe; for in that year a rich silver mine was discovered at Joachimsthal, a mining district in Bohemia. The mine was appropriated by a certain Count Von Schlitz, and in 1518 he caused a number of coins to be struck bearing the effigy of St. Joachim the patron saint of the locality.

The new coins were called Joachimsthaler, a word which soon became abbreviated to thaler. The silver thaler soon began to oust the gulden in popularity, and eventually became the general unit of currency in a number of the states of Central Europe. In foreign languages the pronunciation of the word thaler acquired many variations, and assumed such forms as daler, dalar, tallero, daalder, and finally dollar, so that when in 1787 the United States of America established their currency, it was the old thaler they took as a model, and the dollar became their monetory unit.

Great Stadium

Seventeen acres are in the inclosure of the Olympic stadium at Los Angeles, which is surrounded by massive walls 106 feet above the level of the field. Two years was required for its construction and the total cost was $1,700,000. It has a reserved seating capacity of 105,000 and general admission capacity of 125,000. There are 79 rows of seats encircling the field, which if placed end to end would reach 30 miles. It is 1,121 feet long, 791 feet wide, with an outer circumference of about 3,000 feet. It is elliptical in shape and has 57 entrances and exits besides the peristyle entrance between the colonnades at the front. The main entrance is 400 feet wide, controlled by a series of gates.

Brave Youngster

Buddy, age six, could think of nothing he desired more for Christmas than a tool chest. His two uncles, young men, teased him, saying: "You're too little for tools; you'd cut yourself first thing." Santa, however, brought the tools, and, after the Christmas dinner, Buddy planed away on a pine board in the midst of the family group. As prophesied, he planed his hand, but said nothing; only slyly kept wiping away the blood. After a bit, grandma said: "Buddy, what in the world is that red on your hand?" Buddy, feigning surprise, said: "That must be some of the cranberry juice from dinner."—Indianapolis News.

Lawnmower's Centenary

It is a hundred years since the lawnmower was invented. It was not invented in the first instance for shaving lawns. The first machine of the kind was produced by Edwin Budding, a textile engineer, to trim off the nap from newly woven cloth, a task formerly done by hand with the aid of shears. This machine was responsible for an outbreak of riots in cloth-weaving districts. Budding saw that the cloth mower of his time might well be applied to lawns, and he produced an extraordinary contraption about as big as a modern motor car which did the job fairly well. His later machines were smaller.

Cora Harton left this week for Minot where she will vacation for two weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Tunhein of Newfolden accompanied her.

Mrs. Nels Larson and daughter Edna left Sunday for Minneapolis where they will visit Mrs. Larson's son Dr. Clarence.

Ragna Haugen returned to her home in Grygla Wednesday, after a few days visit with her sister Ella Haugen who is employed here.

Miss Myrtle Dryseth left Wednesday for Grygla where she will visit at the H. Huseth home for two weeks.

Aldermen Christ Porter, A. Johnson, and Paul Harris and Ole Legvold, Supt. of the Water and Light Department, left Tuesday evening for Hibbing where they will attend the convention of League of Minnesota Municipalities. They expect to return Friday evening.

Mrs. L. Rayson and daughter Lorraine left Monday for Superior, Wis., where they will remain a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Erickson and Christine Hanson left Tuesday for Lake Geneva camp conference. They plan to he gone a week.

Fredolf Gabrielon left Wednesday for Superior, Wisc., after visiting a few days at the home of his parents.

Rev. and Mrs. Melford S. Knutson arrived Thursday evening from Groton S. D, to visit at the home of Dr. H. J. Rice. Rev. Knutson returned home Tuesday while Mrs. Knutson remains for a longer visit.

Mrs. H. B. Common and son left Wednesday for Valley City to attend commencement excercises of the State Teacher's college. They spent several days visiting with Mrs. Common's cousin Mrs. Rice of Tower City North Dakota. They returned Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Tronson and family left this morning for Haywarden Iowa, to spend a week visiting with relatives of Mrs. Thronson.

Harold McCrum asd family of Billings, Montana, after a visit at the home of Mr. McCrum's mother, Mrs. W. I. McCrum of Smiley township will leave today for Gladstone Mich., where they will visit with Mr. and Mrs. Emil Norquist, Mrs. McCrum's parents.

Driving to Minnespolis Saturdsy or Sunday June 24 or 25. Will have room for four or five passengers. Call 18-F-2.

The Master of Arts Degree was received by Bart Rice, son of Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice, at the University of Minnesota commencement exercises last Tuesday. He will enter the medical school in the fall.

Charles Frissel returned Saturday from the State University, where he has finished his second year in the physical education course.

Douglas Booren and Randall Noper returned from Chicago last Sunday where they have been attending the World's Fair.

A scholarship for the advancement of Norwegian culture was awarded Arthur Angell at the University of Minnesota just before the close of the school year.

After completing his Freshman year at the University, Lloyd Aanstad arrived home last Sunday to spend the summer vacation.

Bob Biedermann, son of Dr, and Mrs. J. Biedermann, who has been attending the University of Minnesota, will remain in Minneapolis this summer, where he will be employed at the Lyceum threatre as show card illustrator and advertising man. A "World's Fair Window" decorated by Bob for the Atkinson company, won him a trip to the Fair with all expences paid.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .62
No. 1 Dark Northern	.61
No. 1 Northern Spring	.81
No. 1 Amber Durum	.52
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.40
No. 1 Red Durum	.49
Flax	1.57
Oats	.24
Barley	.24
Rye	.51
Buckwheat per hundred	.00

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.09

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	.07

Hoppers Menace Townships Of Southwestern Territory; Chairmen Distribute Poison

Hoppers, hoppers, everywhere. Grasshoppers are hatching all over the country except in those sections where the poison mash was distributed last year. The worst menace has been reported in the southwestern part of the county in the townships of Bray, Black River and Polk Center. Mayfield, Hickory and Smiley, in the eastern and centrsl territory, have also been afficted. The hot, dry weather of the last two weeks has aggravated the sitution, for a cold, wet season is needed to kill the hoppers.

One hundred pounds of grasshopper poison, over six ton of mixed bran poison and 17 tons of bran to be mixed with molasses and poison, have been distributed to townships of the county, by County Agent R. M. Douglass who states, "We have plenty of mash this year, so you can get what you need right from the start. Each township is handling its own mash and the township chairman is in charge of the mash for his township. If you need mash, get in touch with your township chairman who will arrange a day when you can mix."

Teasers Flee Cops

Police Chief A. B. Stenberg received a call last Sunday afternoon to rush out to the second curve on the Angle road east of the city. The voice on the other end of the wire explained that three very convivial inebriates had piled sacks across the road and were stopping all cars. Probably they were lonesome and wanted to chat a bit. But the law must function, so Chief Stenberg, Sheriff Ole Ihle and Patrolman Louis Knadle, climbed into the squad car and hied themselves to the scene of the crime, only to find that the three teasers had left for parts very much unknown.

Avoid Wasted Days

Every day should find us gaining in experience, gaining in knowledge, improving ourselves, our work, our surroundings, and our influence. Every day spent without growth and improvement is a day lost, a day wasted, one that will make no returns to us in the years to come.—Grit.

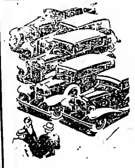
G. H. Aakus, Soren Bergland and Arthur Bergland and Mrs. Palmer Hanson and son visited at the Dahling home in Radium on Tuesday.

Hides and Wool

Cattle hides, four to five cents a pound Horse hides, $1 to $1.50 Wool, 22 to 23 cents a pound.

See our used clothes and shoes for men, women and children, at saving prices.

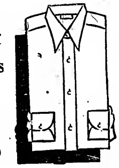
Northern Trading Co.



Inspect These USED CAR BARGAINS

If you want economical mileage at low first cost see our bargains in good used cars. All are mechanically perfect and they look good. Every car is priced unusually low.......bargains you can't afford to pass by!

Main Street Motor Corp.



Hot Weather SPECIALS

Mesh Caps

Just the thing for summer. Made of fine linen mesh. Cool and comfortable. Only 50 cents. Others at 25 cents

White Broadcloth SHIRTS

$1.00 and $1.50

Lieberman's

Mower, Rake and Binder Repairs

We are prepared to give you our usual prompt service on all kinds of repairs.

Now is the time to get FLY NETS and NOSE BASKETS.

POTATO BUG POISON
9c
a pound and up

Hay Forks
Tempered steel tines
75c
and up

Oen's Hardware

Historical

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1933 | Number 13

SETESDALS HOLD ANNUAL MEETING

Bjorgulf Bjornaraa of Trail was again elected to the presidency of the Satesdalslag of America at their annual convention in the Sons of Norway Hall Friday and Saturday, which was attended by about 175 delegates mostly from Minnesota and North Dakota.

Prominent speakers at the convention were Knud Wefald, Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner, A. M. Bratland of Ada, Arne Grundyson of Fisher, and T. Lunde, Editor of "Normanden," a Norwegian language paper published at Fargo.

Besides the speeches, the programs were made up of music, declamations and folk dances. The twenty-fifth anniversary of the Lag will be celebrated next year.

Other officers elected were Olaf Neset, vice president for Minnesota John Johnson, vice president for N D., T. O. Lien of Oklee, secretary and Arne Grundyson of Fisher treasurer

County Records Audited

The annual audit of the Pennington county records by three state examiners is expected to be completed tomorrow. R. J. Anderson is in charge with two assistants, Sanders and Bessner.

76 W.P.A. Men Receive Work on County Roads; Average $7.20 to Each

A total of 76 members of the Workingmen's Protective association, have each had three days of work on the $976 county, road-brushing, made work program, that has been in progress for the past two and a half week. Each worker has earned $7.20 during that period, bringing the total payroll to $547.20, somewhat more than half of the sum that the county board voted to spend. President Chester Myrom of the association made these facts known yesterday.

He states that a total of 85 men may find employment, that a second shift may be started this week on two day allotments in order that all the men may be given work.

Mr. Myrom hopes that at the conclusion of this project work may be started on such projects as may get under way with the aid of the Federal appropriation expected by this county and on the building of the auditorium. If the projects are handled in the way it is now intended, he states that much work will be given men who thu far have been unable to lay aside any money for the winter.

The W. P. A. has placed four single men and a married couple on farms during the past week, due to the seasonal activity in agriculture at this time.

Mr. Myrom announces that there has been some call for girls and women for housework but due to lark of names of those who want such work he has been able to do little. Those interested are asked to enroll at his office.

Goodridge, Grygla and Erie Celebrating Fourth of July

Fourth of July celebrations will be held at both Goodridge and Grygla this year, besides a number of dances in this vicinity. Goodridge has planned an elaborate celebration, with a good sports program, speeches, stunts and dancing both afternoon and evening. The main event on the sports program will be a baseball game between Grygla and Goodridge.

The Grygla celebrstion will be held at the W. A. Holbrook farm, one mile west of Grygla, under the auspices of the St. Petri congregation. Speakers will be Senator Laura Naplin, H. O. Berve, County Attorney Jones of Bemidji, and Rev. S. T. Anderson of the St. Petri church. There will also be baseball and other sports.

A celebration will also be put on at the Elg farm, Erie.

Mesdames Fred Hanson, A. M. Johnson J. E. Nelson, B. J. Hoium, M. O. Stenberg, Carl Whiting will leave tomorrow for Lancaster where they will be the guests of Mrs. Schildrud who entertains the past noble grand.

Inspection Tour of Bemidji to Roseau Route by Elsberg May be Made in Near Future

Inspection of the proposed Bemidji to Roseau trunk highway by the State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg of St. Paul, has not yet been made it was announced today by County Auditor Harry Fowler The commissioner had planned to make the inspection tour this week but will inform Mr. Fowler as to the exact date in the near future.

The county auditor believes that Mr. Elsberg may be at the meeting of county engineers of the ninth district, at Detroit Lakes, today, where they are confering with Division Engineer A. O. Torgerson. If so, Mr. Fowler believes that he may journey on up to this city tomorrow.

Boy Scouts Lay Plans for Camp at Pennington County Fair at Meeting Wednesday

Scoutmasters of the local troups met in the Library room Wednesday to discuss summer plans. There were present, L. S. Hess, C. Sande, F. LaFleur and G. H. Mayer-Oakes. The slogan "Every Scout a swimmer" was adopted and all boys not at present swimmers will be urged to qualify as soon as possible.

Plans for the proposed Pennington County Fair camp were discussed in considerable detail. Scoutmaster La Fleur, Hess and Sande were appointed a committee on arrangements of the camp and started in immediately by making an inspection of the camp site. All Boy Scouts of the city will meet at the Legion club rooms on Wednesdny July 5th at7:30 p. m.

New Ordinance on Dogs Should be More Inclusive, Quale Tells Council--and Smiles

Canine inhabitants of this fair city will have to watch to the number of their offspring under the new amendment to the ordinance covering dogs, given its first reading at the council meeting last Tuesday night.

A profound discussion ensued between the councilmen and Lawyer Theodore Quale, representing dog owners, when the perplexing question arose as to show how many dogs should be allowed on one piece of property in the city.

"How many dogs do you think we should allow each owner?" queried President Chria Porter, leaning back in his chair.

"W-e-l-l," drawled Mr. Quale, scratching his head, "should that be male or female or don't you want any regulations on that?"

The council decided not.

"I think that's a very good ordinance." Mr. Quale continued, "But I think you should go farther and make the provision that if one of the dogs inadvertently gives birth to more than two the vetenary should be instructed to dispose of the surplus number. And not only that but other things should be included. For instance- - one man in my neighborhood has a rooster who crows loudly and lustily at 4 o'clock every morning. Then there are also some people who keep pidgeons that disturb the slumbers of the people. And there are some people in town who have more than three children. The number should be limited as to that. You should include cats who stay out late nights. There should be some regulation that they can't fight underneath your bedroom window. If you could add those it would make the ordinance more complete.

"Yes," agreed President Porter, "And there's a woodpecker up in our neighborhood, who is pretty noisy."

"And one fellow up my way wants a cow muzzled, volunteered City Attorney H. O. Berve.

The final outcome of the deliberations placed the limit to two dogs on one piece of property and if the doga are declared to be a public nuisance and the owner faila to abate that nuisance, the chief of police will be instructed to dispose of all dogs except two. The ordinance was given its first reading.

NEW BLACKSMITH SHOP OPENS AT HIGHLANDING

A new blacksmith shop has been opened at Highlanding, by W. W. Evans, formerly of Millbanks, S. D. where he conducted such an establishment for many years.

Mr. Evans announces that he will do general blacksmitbing, woodworknig, welding and general reparing. He has just completed a new building 24 x 32 feet to house his shop.

Transient

They called him a transient at the coroner's inquest. He passed thru here before but he's going to stay now. Last Friday at 5:50 p. m., this transient, with pack on his back, was running along side of the Soo-Line time freight as it pulled out of the yards for Minneapolis. He reached for the grab iron on a box car, slipped a bit, lost his balance and went under the wheels. It crushed the life out of him, cutting off both legs and the right arm.

Funeral services for this man were held yesterday at the St. Bernard Catholic church, the Rev. T. Montgomory officiating. Committal was made atSt. Bernard cemetery.

William Douville of this city stated at the cornorer inquest that he had met the unidentified transient as he was passing thru before, that his name was William McCue of Sonix City, Iowa, where he had lived apart from his wife and daughter. He told Douville that at one time he had studied for the priesthood.

So they tentatively identified the dead man as William McCue, transient. Even after the accident you could tell that he was a fine looking man, of about 43 years, well proportioned, weighing about 180 pounds. His eyes were blue, bis hair sandy, turning gray, whence came his nicknames, "Silver" and "Whitey."

His clothes weren't much after the accident, all torn and soiled. Tha pack was still strapped to his back. In it was found a change of clothing, a loaf of bread, and some papers. The crystal to the watch he carried was broken. Out of it had slipped tha picture of a young women, presumably his daughter.

Council Again Passes Resolution to Ask for Bids on Diesel Engine

The second resolution passed by the City Council advertising for bids on a new 1,000 H. P. Diesel engine received a veto by Mayor E. L. Tungseth but was repassed and made effective by the unanimous vote of the five aldermen present at the regular meeting in the chambers Tuesday night. The member absent was Carl E. Larson who was out of the city.

Dated June 25, the Mayor's veto was not considered effective by City Attorney H. O. Rerve, because of the lapse of more than ten days from the time, June 13, when the resolution was submitted to him. In that case, it becomes effective without his signature, however, the councilmen were unanimouhly in favor of backing up their original stand on the question and submitted it to another vote.

The resolution calls for opening of bids on July 25, which date was set far enough in advance to allow for repassage over the Mayor's veto. The original resolution to call for bids was passed by the council May 23, and was vetoed by the Mayor who proposed a delay of a few years in hopes of a cycle of wet years which would enable the use of the water power plant.

The mild controversy over the qualifications and choice of life guards, was not setled definitely Tuesday night but suggestions were made by Mr. L. S. Hess. "I am not interested in who serves as life guards but I am interested in the safety of those who swim at Tindolph Point," he stated. He felt that the issue is paramount to hiring some needy boy who may not be fully qualified to tow a drowning person, dive from the surface, break strangle holds. Also made valuable suggestions, that bath houses ba disenfected to prevent athletes foot, that city buy a lifeboy with 75 feet of rope.

Life-Guards K. Pope and K. Holmstrom, appointed by the Park Board, have been on duity for some time. Council life-guard appropriation of $100 carried a string that only a

(Continued on page 6)

Council Approves Auditorium Plans and Calls for Three Bids to be Opened July 22

Gauger Explains the Plains at a Public Meeting on Wednesday Night

Preliminary drawings of tha new auditorium were shown and explained to the city officials, tax-payers and others by Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul, at the meeting in the council chambers last night. Mayor E. L. Tungseth was not present.

After plying the architect with a multitude of questions concerning everything from seating capacity to shower baths the audience split into smaller groups and carried on animated dicussions that hinged on the amount of expenditure to be made for an adequate building.

Altho the majority were satisfied with accomodations provided for city offices, civic and commerce club rooms, etc., they were at logger-heads on the width of the auditorium floor space.

The tentative plans call for a building 84 feet wide and 138 feet long, facing Main avenue and extending along Second street. The front section, housing municipal offices, measures 84 feet by 30 feet. From this section, extends the auditorium proper which will include a floor space 85 feet and 10 inches in length. It is the width of this auditorium space that is causing most of the argument.

Many are in favor of an 80 foot

(continued on page 6)

Total of 402,330 Lbs of Wool Handled During Season by Cooperative

The total volume of wool graded by the local concentration point of the Minnesota Co-operative Wool Pool, comes to 402,335 lbs., it was announced today by Manager R. J. Lund of the local pool. Sixteen carloads of wool were shipped out of here for the eastern markets, with a total of 1,500 grading sheets issued for lots received.

With an increase of 50,000 lbs. over the 1932 volume, and an advance that approximates $80,000, Mr. Lund reveiwed a successful wool season for the local unit which wound up activities last Saturday night.

All the wool handled from May 23 to June 24, less than one month figuring off the Sundays. "That's going some," stated Mr. Lund, "The fifteen men, including the grader, who worked at the worehouse, handled about an average of 17,000 lbs. a day and as high as 30,000 lbs. some days."

Postoffice Within Six Weeks Says Architect Ray Gauger

Architect Ray R. Ganger brought encouraging naws with him this week, as to prospects of a new Federal postoffice for Thief River Falls. Mr. Gauger was in Washington, D. C. for two weeks submitting his preliminary drawing for the postoffice of which he is the architect, engsged by tha government.

The drawings were approved by the Treasury and Postoffice departments and the working drawings will be completed as rapidly as possible for the contractor's bids.

The proposed postoffice is included in the new federal building project and Mr. Gauger believes that the work will be pushed forward within the next six or eight weeks.

Despondent

"You'd be surprised" said E. G. Burgeson, forty years old, proprietor of the Wayne Hotel, Crookston when the hotel barber asked what he intend to do at the cemetery about ten o'clock this morning. Going out to the Oakdale cemetery a few mintes later, Mr. Burgeson put some fresh flowers on the grave of his son who was killed in an automible accident about a year ago, then placed the barrel of a twenty-two caliber rifla to his head and shot bimself.

A short time later the sexton found him dead. Friend say he had been despondent about the death of his son and a recent fire in his hotel.

Olson Appoints Arens Credit Bureau Head to Take Effect on July 1

Theodore H. Arens of the Dairy and Food department, nephew of Coagressmen Henry Arens, was appointed conservator of the Rural Credits Bureau by Governor Floyd B. Olson Monday. Besides being employed in the Dairy and Food department, Mr. Arens is qualified by experience as a farm manager.

Several conservative state senators criticized the appointment, among them Senator Pat Morrison of Norwood, who stated that a "practical man was wanted; not a theoretical executive." With a few such exceptions, it is felt generally that the Governor made an excellent appointment.

Mr. Arens will take office July 1.

Many Local People Attend Unveiling of Statue Commemorating Old Crossing Indian Treaty

Several thousand cars carrying peoplo from all parts of the state, parked around the nine-acre park at the dedicatory exercises for the old crossing treaty memorial at Huot last Sunday. The monument, which consists of a life-size bronze figure of a Chippewa Indian, will be presented to the state of Minnesota at the next session of the Legislature.

Difficulties of negotiations preceding the signing of tha Old Crossing Treaty were retold by Dr. Theodore C. Blegen, superintendent of the Minnesota Historical Society.

Dr. Blegen told of the diary, kept by Minnesota's first territorial governor in which negotiations were faithfully recorded. The federal government was seeking a right of way for transportation of goods and passengers thru the upper Red River valley and the opening of a vast area of fertile land to settlement.

Governor Ramsey began negotiations at the old crossing Sept. 23, 1863 and on October 2, tha treaty was signed.

Mark L. Burns, superintendent of the Consolidated Chippewa Indian agency at Cass Lake presented the monument to the state on behalf of the federal government. A group of Chippewas in full tribal costumes, who had participated in negotiations for the treaty, were present at the exercises.

Harris' Resolution Passed

A resolution urging the United States government to loan money to municipalities, for public work without interest was passed by the League of Minnesota Municipalities at their convention held at Hibbing last week.

The resolution was introduced by Alderman Paul A. Harris of this city and was supported in speeches by Mayor Reiter of Rochester and Chas. Duryea of Marshall. Several other speakers endorsed the idea sponsored in the resolution enthusiastically. Besides gaining the support of the Rochester and Marshall delegations the resolution was heartily endorsed by most of the range towns.

The resolution follows:

Whereas many municipalities have public works but besitate to do it on account of the fear of the heavy interest burden that the borrowing of mony will cause

Therefore, be it resolved that this League of Municipalities in Convention assambled do urgently recommend that the United States Government issue money to be used by local units of government for the purpose of making these improvements, this money to be paid back in yearly installments without interest, and that a copy of this resolution be sent to tha President and to each of our congressmen and senators.

Bids to be Submitted on Sixty, Seventy and Seventy-Five Foot Widths

MAYOR TUNGSETH MAY SIGN RESOLUTION SOON

Council Acts Rapidly in Effort to Start Construction Before Price Rise

At an adjourned regular meeting in the chambers this morning, the city council unanimously passed a resolution to advertise for bids on a new auditornum, and municipal building, according to Architect Ray R. Ganger's preliminary specifications and plans which received the approvsl of all the councilmen present. Carl B. Larson was the only member absent.

All contractor's bids will have to be received at the office of the city clerk by 9 a. m., July 23, when the council and Mayor E. L. Tungseth will gather in an all day session to go over the bids.

The resolution to advertise for bids will go immediately to Mayor E. L. Tungseth who was present at the meeting this morning. According to the Mayor's expressed opinion of the plans and resolution, it is highly probable that he will sign the resolution immediately.

Advertisement for bids will be mada on the dates July 6 and 13, and the following week, on Saturday, the bids will be opened. Contractors wishing to bid will obtain the specifications from Architect Gauger after July 7, when be will have a complete set drawn up for the file of the city clerk.

An outstanding, last-minute change in the specifications will call for three separate bide from each contractor on the auditorium widths of 60 ft., and 75 feet, instead of60 ft., 70 ft., and 80ft., as was planned last night. Architect Gauger advised the councilmen that a 75 foot width would be more in proportion to the length of the building than the 80 ft. width. The council agreed unanimously as to the advisability of that change.

A resolution was passed allowing payment of $202.50 for the work of the architect on the preliminary set of plans.

Police Brake Check-up Station Stops 300 Cars During Week Says Chief

Cooperating in the "Brake Check-up Week" proclaimed by Gov. Floyd B. Olson and sponsored by the Minnesota Police association, the local police department with Chief A. B. Stenberg at the head, has okayed 275 cars since the first of the week, and tagged 55 others that did not meet the requirements.

Chief Stenberg is pleased with the cooperation of local drivers who have gone out of their way to receive tha check-up.

The check-up stations of the local police department has been maintained on three different streets of city. After each inspection a white sticker is placed on the windshield if the car is able to stop within 25 feet from a speed of 20 miles an hour. If not the car must be taken to a garage for brake adjustment. Failure to have the adjustment made will result in a penalty under the traffic code.

Two local garages, Borry and Aaseby, have been authorized by tha Minnesota Safety Council to give free safety inspection and certification of all types of motor vehicles. The "O. K." windshield sticker of the council obtained at either garage, is good any place in the state, but the sticker given by the local police is good only in this city.

Walt Jung Wins Golf Tourney

At a blind bogie golf tournament Sunday Walt Jung headed the list after eliminating H. O. Chommie and J. P. Curtis all with scores of 94. Another tournsment will be held next Sunday at 2:00 p. m.

Coming -- St. Hilaire, Friday, June, June 30th

ELLIOTT TENT SHOW CO. FOR ONE WEEK

Admission--10c & 20c, MARRIED COUPLES FREE FIRST NIGHT

This Show Postponed To Friday, June 30th--One Day Late

WYLIE

Miss Mable Lindblom was an over night guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Cassavon.

Mrs. Ruben Rux called at the Andrew Ortloff home Thursday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Bronson, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and son Leoaard of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and family and Ralph Barr visited Sunday evening at the Emil Larson home.

Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce visited with Mable Lindblom Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Osness and family and Mrs. Josie Hicks were Sunday evening upper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Fred Diede of Minneapolis motored here Saturday to join his wife who has been visiting at the home of her parents. From here they will visit at various poiats in N. D., before returning to their home in Minneapolis.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Mrs. Fred Deide called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson Thursday afternoon.

All the neighbors in this vicinity enjoyed the picnic at Huot on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larsoa and family spent the week end at the home of Mrs. Larson's parents, Mr and Mrs. J. A . Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family and Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family attended the picnic a Warren Sunday.

The Luther League at the C. E. Naplin home Friday evening was well attended. A fine program was given which was enjoyed by all present.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. Elo Sanders entertaiaed the Highlanding Ladies' Aid last Friday quite a large crowd attended.

Miss Ruth Bergquist of Middle River spent last week at the Antoa Johnson home.

Andrew Femrite who was injured about three weeks ago has returned home asd is improving nicely.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs Leo Ellingson was babtized in the Highlanding Church last Sunday.

Beatrice, Ted and Maynard Thorson and Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the Anton Johnson home Wednesday eve

The Highlanding - Goodridge ball team defeated the Gully team at Goodirdge last Sunday by a score of 7 to 2

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Korstad, son Billy and daughter Elaine and Robert Sboberg of Thief River Falls visited at the Ed. Korstad home Sunday.

Art, Ted and Maynard Thorson and Peter Refnes motored to Red Lake to fish last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls visited at the Andrew Ellingson home Sunday.

A large crowd attended the dance a the Highlanding pavilion Sunday eve

Mrs. G. Gunstenson's niece o Crookston is visiting at the Gunstenson home for a few days.

Almira Ellinghon has been visiting with her hister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls for a few days last week.

ERIE

Mrs. M. J. Anderson and Norman and Myrtle Johnson left last Thursday for a visit with relatives and friends in Lyon county.

Miss Erna Korupp is employed on a farm near Angus.

Melvin Ilyland will give a Fourth of July celebration at the C. O. Elg farm at Erie. Kitten ball and other games will be the past time during the day.

John Dahlen and family of Kindred N. D. returned to their home last Tuesday, having visited with his brother Henry over the week-end.

Lillian and Gladys Loyland arrived from Minneapolis last Saturday for an extended stay with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Loyland.

The Erie 4-H club will give a program in the school house in District 56, on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Vigor Anderson of Warren called last Friday on Mrs. O. Nerhus, who is Mrs. Anderson's mother.

The Luther League of the Eklund church held their annual meeting at the church lastSunday. The following officers were elected: Janet Tront-vet, president; Hilda Kompen, secretary; and Norris Trontvet, treasurer.

SANDERS

Miss Alinda Jablinske, whose marriage to Glen Olson took place Sunday afternoon, was the bonor guest at a kitchen shower at the home of her parents, R. Jablinske's. The bride received many usefnl gifts. Mrs. R. Jablinske and Lilas Olson entertained. The evening was spent in a social manner and at midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson entertained a large number of their friends at a wedding dance on the groom's farm Sunday evening. We wisb Mr. and Mrs. Olson a long and happy wedded lifa.

Mrs. Esther Furier and son Jimmie Mrs. Ernest Hirschfeld of Los Angeles, Cal., and Mrs. Craven Calloway, daughter Patty and son Billy of Minneapolis arrived here Friday of last week to spend a couple of weeks at the Aug. Carlson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson, son Leander, Mrs. Esther Furier, son Jimmie, Mrs. E. Hirschfeld, and Mrs. C. Carlson and daughter Patty and son Billy visited at the Adolph Wold homa Wednesday avening.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Doucet of Thief River Falls visited at the Larson Bros., homa Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krausa and daughter Adeline were Saturday evening visitors at the Herman Timm home.

Mrs. Esther Furier and son, Mrs. C. Caloway and children and Mrs. E. Hirschfeld visited at the O. Larson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Foren, daughter Frances and son Edward Jr., of Minneapolis spent the week-end at the Peter and Palmer Ness bomes. Mrs. Foren is a niece of Peter Ness. They left Sunday evening for Fargo where they will visit for a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad and supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson, son Leonard, Mrs. E. Hirschfeld, Mrs. Esther Furier, son Jimmie, Mrs. C. Callowey, daughter Patty, aon Billy, were dinner guests at the G. Haavi home in Norden Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were Friday evening visitors at the Ed. Timm home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances spent Sunday afternoon at the B. N. Thorstad home.

E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina were dinner guests at the Aug. Carlson home Monday. Alfred Olson, Fred Rux, Adolph Wold, E. Yonke and Walferd Carlson held a business meeting also that day at Carlson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Furan of Thief River Falls were Monday evening visitors at the B. N. Thorstad home.

Dr. L. L. Tweete of Thief River Falls was a business caller at Adolph Wold's Thursday.

Marina Yonke visited at the Berlin Hoium home in Thief River Falls for several days last week.

Carl and Adolph Zinter were callers at the Max Krause home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad are the proud parents of a baby boy born Wednesday, June 21st.

Miss Linda Koop who is employed in Chicago, arrived home Sunday to spend a couple of weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop.

Bert Kron of Norden has been employed at the Joe Mosbeck farm during haying.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H club had as their guest on Tuasday evening the Hazel 4-H club. This was tbeir regular monthly meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Manual Hansen and son of Grygla came on Friday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Hansen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne. They returned home on Sunday.

A group of friends enjoyed a party at the Joe King home on Sunday.

Mr. Carl Erickson and daughter Hulda, left Friday for Chicago to visit relatives and take in the World's Fair.

Mrs. Carl Johnson and Mrs. Allan McKibbin of Lancaster visited at the Otto Netteland home from Thursday to Friday.

Mrs. King and daughter Agnes visited on Thursday and Friday at the home of their daughter and sister, Mrs. Otto Netteland.

Miss Eve Horder has been hired to teach her third term of school in district 154.

A large group of friends gathered at the Freemen Allen home on Friday in honor of Miss Geneva who will be married soon.

NORDEN

The Y. P. S. of tbe Norden church was held at the K. Knutseth home Friday evening. A program given with the following taking part, Rev. Tungseth, Gertrude and Lydia Lockrem and Alma Rust. Lunch was served hy Mrs. Terrian. At the business meetisg the following officers were elected, President, Gertrude Lockrem, vice president, Erling Tungseth, treasurer, Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal, secretary, Alma Rust. The officers were appointed to prepare a constitution, next meeting will be held at the church.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Soderherg and son of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Peterson and family, Mrs. Anna Peterson of St. James, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sainey and daughter were Monday visitors at the Angust Johnson bome.

The John Bloom family attended the Ladies' Aid at the Carl Bloom home, north of Rosewood on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Edward Wood, Mrs. Lester Foster and son Duane called at the Kron Bros homa Saturday.

Joel Shoberg and Elayster Stromberg of Rosewood called at tha August Johnson home Wednesday evening.

Esther Sainey and Anna Marquette visited at tha Joa Sainey home Wednesday afternoon.

Alma Rust is attending the eight weeks summer school course at Thief River Falls.

Verna Sagmoen and Myrtle Stromberg spent Sunday ia Warren.

The "Good Cheer" club was entertained Wednesday at the Freeman Allen home near Hazel with Mrs. Allen and Geaeva Allen as hostesses. The program consiated of songs and readings. A delicious lunch was served. The next meeting will be held tha first part of July.

Margaret and Evelyn Simonsoa visited at the Kron home Friday.

Elmer, Ray, and Bert Kron called at the Stuart McLeod homa on Thursday.

Erling Tungseth of Thief River Falls is employed at the Martin Rust farm for the summer.

Merle Wakefield of Hartland who has been visiting with the D. W. Ayres family returned to his home last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sjosvold visited at the Ole Skaar home Tuesday.

Emil Johnson and daughters of Thief River Falls were callers at the C. Slinger home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carlson and family visited at the Ole Lappegaard home Sunday.

Mrs. V. C. Noper visited with Mrs. S. E. Hunt Thursday afternoon.

HICKORY

Hickory

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud were shoppers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Ludvig Bakken who has been employed in North Dakota arrived at the Carl Bakken home last week for visit

A number of relatives were entertained at the John Mostrom home last Saturday evening. The occasion being Mrs. Mostrom's birthday. An enjoyable evening was spent by all present

A very large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the John Olson home Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik motored to Thief River Falls on Tuesday and spent the day shopping. They also visited at the Mrs. Julia Crown home.

Dinner guests at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son, Mrs. Mattie Florence Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and family, Norman Anderson, Mr. and Mrs Cornelius Johnsrud and sons.

A very large crowd attended the dance at the Wanke barn Saturday evening when "Willie Whistle and his Mountaineers" furnished the music.

Ole Rindahl is the proud owner of a new Chevrolet coach.

Miss Olive Stephanson left last Sunday evening to be employed at the John Olson farm during the summer montha.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan called at the Jack Coan home last week.

Arnold and Erna Korupp shopped in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Julia Johssrud left last Tuesday for Blooming Prairie to visit with relatives.

Mrs. Martin Knutson and Lester Arveson called at the Leon McMahon home last Suaday.

Legal Notices

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate.

State of Minnesota. County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of Mary Knapper, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Mary Johnson having filed in this court her patition stating that Mary Knapper who was a resident of Thief River Falls, Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 10th day of September, 1932 and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

Lots Fourteen (14), and Fifteen (15) of Block Five (5) of Knox Addition to Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the Plat thereof on file aad of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota

the value of which does not exceed Six Hundred and Fifty Dollars and which is claimed to ba exempt from the payment of debta: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to Mary Johnson that the whole said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

WHEREFORE, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in aaid County and State on the 15th day of July, 1933 at 10.00 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 21st day of June, 1933.

Andrew Bottelson,
(COURT SEAL) Probate Judge.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Mianesota.

June 22-29-July 6.

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Used Furniture
Duofolds, $8 and up
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We can save you money on furinture
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Buy Your Dependable
Rex Flour
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Red Ripe Per pound 3c
Fly-Ded
Insect Spray Pint can 25c
Bologna
Fresh Per pound 11c
Ovaltine
50c size 39c
1.00 size 69c
Swansdown
For better cakes Per pkg. 21c
Flavor-Ade
For cold drinks Per pkg. 5c
FLOUR 98 pound bag $2.19
HARTZ CHAMPION
Every Sack Guaranteed
Buy now and save tax.
L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Village of St. Hilaire

Mrs. Peter Smith and 15 months old son of Chicago came Sunday to visit at the M. Highland and Mrs. Niel Dahl homes. Mrs. Smith was Amanda Benson before her marriage..

Dahlstrom—Lundquist

On Saturday evening June 10, at Grantsburg, Wisc., in the Freya Mission church occured the marriage of Violet C. Dahlstrom of St. Hilnire, Violet C. Lindquist of that city and Rev. Elmer B. Dahlstrom of St. Hilaire now located at Grantsburg Prof. Theo. W. Anderson, President of the Swedish Mission covenant of America, and Pres. of Minnehaha academy, Minneapolis, of which the bride and groom are graduates, performed the ceremony. Rev. Elmer Landerdahl Wetnskiwin, Alta, Canada was best man, Arvid Dohlstrom of St. Hilaire, brother of the groom and Rev. John E. Lind of Duluth were the grooms attendents.

The bridesmaids were Mrs. John Lind of Duluth and Miss Eunice Cossel of Grantsburg and Mrs. Raymond Newquist of Minneapolis was motron of honor. The reception at the brides parents followed the ceremony. The guests present from this community were: Alfred Dahlstrom, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud of Thief River Falls, besides 200 hundred relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Dahlstrom left on a motor trip to Chicago, to Yellow Stone National Park and visiting here before they return to Grantsburg, Wis. Numerous friends in St. Hilaire and community join in wishing them congratulations and best wishes.

Miss Grace Dahle returned Tuesday after spending ten days visiting relatives at Chicago and attending the Century of Progress Exposition.

Thomas Highland motored here Sunday from Halstad and spent the day at the home of his brother M. Highland.

Monthly meeting of the board of directors of the Creamery was held Wednesday and checks were issued and cashed.

John Biskey returned Friday from the Twin Cities where he attended the Junior Short Course. He won first place in 4-H club work.

C. C. Picard of Dunseith, N. Dak., accompanied by Miss Leona Picard of Bottineau, N. Dak. motored here Sunday and visited until Tuesday at the Z. Picard home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Einerson and son motored here last week-end from Joplin, Mont., for a visit at Adolph Bilden home. Mr. Einerson is Mrs. Bilden's brother. They left Monday for South Dakota for a visit before returning home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Foster, Mrs. Chester James, Mrs. W. Warmley and twin daughters of Kingsley, Iowa returned to their home Tuesday after spending about a week at the Geo. Baisbridge home.

Miss Inez B. Patterson, Supt. of Home School for girls at Sauk Center, accompanied by Mrs. A. L. Patterson, Mable and Donald of Minneapolis motored here Wednesday for a short visit at the O. Gunstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Obert Rettrum of Rushford, came Friday and spent until Monday visiting at the S. M. Olness home.

Mrs. Joe Kvanwig of Los Angeles, Calf. is visiting at the M. Highland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson of Bray, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Mrs. Lena Holt of St. Hiloire motored to Holt Thursday to attend the 90th birthday anniversary of Richard and Thomas Larson's mother. The mother, Mrs. Anderson is well known here. A social afternoon was spent and Mrs. Anderson received many gifts for the occasion.

The St. Hilnire band played several selections on the program at the ice cream social of the Luther League of the Block River church Friday evening.

The St. Hilaire band furnished the music for the Swedish Lutheran Mid summer festival at the Adrain Anderson home Saturday evening.

C. A. Melin of Thief River Falls and Carl Hilmer of Malaca, spent the week end with P. A. Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Genslin and daughter of Wadena returned to their home Tuesday after spending several days at the Chos. Huff and Raymond Young homes.

Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mrs. Geo. Boinbridge daughters, Margaret and Borbara, Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, attended the Bridal shower Friday afternoon for Geneva Allen of Hazel who is to be a bride next month. Contests and a mock wedding were the main entertainment of the afternoon. Miss Allen received a purse full of money from her many friends of the surrounding territory.

Mr. W. A. Corbet, accompanied by Ruben, Melvin Swenson and Lawrence Anderson motored to Northwood, N. D., Thursday where Ruben will be employed. The two latter are visiting at Euclid for a week or so.

A wedding dance and party was given at the August Erickson home Saturday night in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson.

Mrs. and Mrs. Frank Johnson, Alvin Swenson, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior were Sunday visitors at the Theo. Walseth home.

Steve Young and Buster McGrew of Orrir N. D. came Wednesday to visit at the Chas. Huff and Ray Young homes. They left on Friday for their homes.

Hubert and Florence Huff and Mrs. Chas. Huff shopped in Thief River Falls on Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and Mrs. T. Skatrud returned home Saturday after spending a week at the former's parents at Leonard, N. D. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Thompson, the formers mother, who will visit about a week.

LaVnughn Skatrud returned Friday from Minneapolis where she attended the Junior Short Course.

Joshie and Josephise Hallameck came Thursday from Washington, D. C., where they are employed. They will spend a week or so with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey returned home Sunday after spending about a week at Yellow Stone National Park.

Mrs. Verner Nelson motored to Ada to visit Mrs. Alice Erickson.

Donna Brink, Alice Skottum, Valerie Olsen, Loretta Krause, Marie Anderson, Vernon Lindquist, Jack Krause, Raymond Anderson, Fredie Anderson and Clarence Hallstrom spent the week end at the Red Lake Narrows.

The 4-H club met Wednesday evening at the V. G. Brink home. They had a short program, which consisted of a song, America, Pledge Talk, by Doris Hegland on her trip to the short course at Crookston, Solo by Helen Wilson, Reading by Adrian Olness, Saxaphone solo by Doris Hegland. Edna Hovie, 4-H club leader and her brother of Thief River Falls also attended the meeting. They had a marshmellow roast and afterwards played games.

Mildred Hanson has been visiting the past week at the Lloyd Johnson home at Thief River Falls.

Rev. Anderson and son Verner and Manford Dahle motored to Clearwater Lake Monday for a fishing trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson and family motored to Viking on Sunday to visit friends. Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson and son accompanied them to Warren and visited with relatives.

George Wilson and Alex Enderson went to Bemidji the first of the week to enter the forestry service.

Agnes Peterson and John Huffstad motored to Oklee on Sunday to visit the latter's brother. They were accompanied back by Myrtle Huffstad and Myrtle Jenson, who went to Grand Forks with Mr. Huffstad Sunday evening.

Stella Peterson left Wednesday for Eculid where she will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holms and son and Mr. and Mrs. Rolans Novak were supper guests Wednesday at the Ed. Christianson home.

Miss Caroline Sunstrud of Bemidji came Saturday to visit at the Geo. Bakken home. Joe Haug and son of Bemidji came Saturday to visit with his mother and Miss Lundstrud accompanied him here.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holms gave a dinner party Tuesday for Mr. and Mrs. Rolans Novak who were just recently married. The guests were: Mr and Mrs. L. Holms, Mr. and Mrs. Healy of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh, Mrs. Rolland and son, Stella Peterson and Mr. Wm. Novak.

A wedding shower was given for Mr. and Mrs. Bill Hallameck Thursday evening. They received many useful and beautiful gifts. A social time was had and lunch was served.

Nick Drees and Paul Ortloff motored to Erskine Monday morning where the latter will be employed.

The following were Sunday dinner and supper guests at the Wm. Peterson home: Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson of Hallock, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dahle of Kennedy, Mr. Geo. Dahle and Mr. Bagley of Williston, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunderson, Mrs. Chas. Hartsock, Miss Ruth Gunderson of Feegah, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. A. Peterson, Mrs. H. S. Buckanan, Miss Hilma Olsen, Mr. Irving Felt, Mr. and Mrs. A. Jenson, of Drayton, N. D., and Mr. and Mrs. A. Satterberg of St. Hilaire.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnle Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year In United States aud Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace mentioned one reason why farm surpluses are large in his talk at St. Paul that is worth thinking about, altho not very easy to remedy. This was the effect of the long hours that the farmers usually work on the price of their products. If their long working day brought them a higher standard of living, long hours might be justified, but judging from the situation most of them are in now, it hasn't been of very much benefit. In fact every extra bushel they produce brings prices that much lower, and gives them that much less for every hour they work.

But even tho cutting the hours of labor on the farm might seem the reasonable thing to do, it is not so easily put into practice. One season rapidly slides into the next and there is always work to be done. Besides, most farmer have a mortgage prodding them along, which keep them going at top speed in an effort to beat it.

If limiting production continues in all lines the problem may take care of itself. Much as most farmers dislike the idea of cutting down acreage, it is something they will have to do if they hope to maintain decent prices. There is no object in producing a bushel of wheat that nobody wants.

There is one danger in the wheat production cut which we believe has not been sufficiently considered. When a bounty is paid on cutting down wheat acreage, more beef and dairy cattle may be produced, thereby raising the price level on one product, only to lower it on others that are just as important to the farmers of this section. The dairy industry in particular should take steps to protect itself against such a situation, altho the same thing holds true for many other lines of production. The dairy industry now produces just about enough to take care of the needs of the country, and a few million extra pounds of butter might upset the market entirely. The big difficulty with cutting down production in the main crops will probably be this matter of an increase in other products.

In time science may come to the aid of the farmers by the discovery of new uses for his crops, such as making rayon cloth out of cornstalks or by finding some new plant that can be used by industry. Much more food can also be used than at present, when about half the world is on short rations. But in the meantime, it is a losing proposition for the farmers to produce more than the markets of the world are able to absorb, or to work long hours without adding to his standard of living.

FARM AND MARKET

By R. A. TROVATTEN,
Minnesota Agriculture, Dairy and Food Commissioner

National Farm Legislation

The Federal Agricultural Adjustment Plan is swinging into action. Secretary of Agriculture, Henry A. Wallace addressed a gathering of farmers at the University Farm in St. Paul last week. (Arrangements for this meeting were made by Mr. J. S. Jones, Secretary of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation.) He told about the gigantic machine that is now being set up by the United States government-the greatest agricultural undertaking in the world's history.

Unlimited powers have been bestowed upon the President and upon Mr. Wallace by Congress. They are the bosses of the situation. The eyes of agricultural America and the world are upon them.

Any piece of legislation is always complicated in itself, but out of the Federal Farm Act there are two outstanding factors which are looked upon as avenues of escape from the quagmire of distress. They are; Relief of the tense mortgage situation through the setting up of federal loan agencies, and a plan to bring prices for farm commodities by eliminating through control of acreage.

The most important thing is the refinancing of farm mortgages. Many are in doubt regarding the measure to meet the present emergency, especially from the angle of stopping the wholesale foreclosure of mortgages. Farmers were defeated in their efforts to secure a low rate of interest. In this respect the measure proved disappointing. Yet, we all hope that the President will use his power to cheapen the dollar, thereby bringing an increase in the price of farm products and a profit to the people of our farm.

Several additional Federal Loan agencies have been set up to supplement those already existing. They are the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporations in Minneapolis, Local Loan Associations, and the Federal Land Bank of St. Poul. With certain restrictions the government plans to take over farm mortgagtes, and also issae new loans for the purpose of purchasing land, constructing farm buildings, to pay debts incurred prior to January 1, 1933, and to provide funds for general agricultural work. Farmers should present their individual cases to these agencies.

The great difficulty with a governemnt loan agency is that the big financial fellows don't care for it. They want their fingers in on the pie. That was the trouble with the Hoover administration. Every move toward relief during that administration was transacted through the large financial interests. They had to have their cut, with the result that nothing was accomplished.

The much dreaded word "Interest" is a Utopia to the wealthy. It has built palatial yachts which cruise the southern seas; it has constructed palaces and mansions, and furnished the necessary funds for luxurious trips around the world. It is the thing that has made wealthy men more wealthy and poor men poorer. It is the "pound of flesh" paid for by the sweat and toil of our people of the farms and all those who labor. There is only one avenue of escape from our dire financial distress- - - the hetting up of loan agencies that will have no connection with the House of Morgan, the Mellons, the Mitchells and all of those who control the the finances of the world.

—o—

During the past month this column has been criticized in letters to the press, by a few individuals. They say that I should tell the farmers "how to farm" and quit talking about relief and so on.

—o—

I have a strong suspicion that this criticism is coming from representatives of a political party that for twelve long years "told the farmers how to farm" - - -and then farmed them out.

—o—

They say that I talk abont such "bunk as the income tax" when I should be talking about weeds, seeds, crop rotation, and other things.

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From The Sidelines

—by—

R. M. Aalbu

Specifications Part of the Contract

There was a contract let by the County board some time ago, for two concrete bridges to be put in on S. A. road No. 1; job No. 3301. According the specifications for this work, screened and washed gravel was to be used. This was a part of the contract, as I have ascertained by looking over the blue-prints of the job on file at the office of the county engineer. On this blue-print it specifically states that grade "A" concrete as per Sec. 18 of the apecifications of April 1st, 1929, of the State Highway Department must be used. I took the trouble of looking up this specification and I find that it very plainly states the amount of fine aggregate and coarse aggregate that is to be used, as well as the amount of cement and water. I also ascertained that it was thoroughly understood that washed and screened gravel must be used.

There were four bids submitted on this job, the Minneapolis Bridge company getting it on low bid at $2,394. Their nearest competitor was Casper Wiener with a bid of $2,800. I take it for granted that the Minneapolis concern knew that washed and screened gravel was called for, because they are old at the game and the spread between them and the next bid was not large enough to suppose that they were under the impression that ordinary pit-run gravel could he used. Yet that is what they are using, and it is a very ordinary kind of pit-run gravel at that. I have been out to their "diggin's" and looked the gravel over, and while I do not claim to be an authority on concrete, I have done a great deal of that work. I repeat that they are using a very ordinary variety of pit-run gravel. I did not screen it to make certain of the percentage of fine aggregate, but I will unhessitatingly say that I believe that not less than 80% of this gravel would pass thru a quarter inch screen. I took a sample of the concrete which I broke off the corner of the first bridge (they are working on the second one at this time), and I have the piece at the office if anyone wishes to see it.

There has been no inspector on the job since it was started. When the engineer was questioned about an inspector by one of the commissioners, he stated that he himself was inspecting the work by making periodical trips out there.

This is a serious proposition and does not speak very highly for the county engineer who is to supervise and look after these things for the county. It is well within the bounds of possibility that the county would not be able to collect its state aid on this job if it should accept it.

Under present conditions this job would have been let at probably not over $1500., if pit-run gravel had been specified. I submit that the county cannot afford to pay extra to get first quality work and material and pay an engineer who is snpposed to see that it gets it, and let such a thing pass. This situation is serious enough to warrant the board withholding the contractor's money until the work already dona has been blown out and the bridges completed according to specifications. A company that will try to get away with anything like this should be blacklisted from further contracts for the connty.

It seems to me too, that the board should insist that the county engineer shows some mighty good reasons for waiving the specifications in this case if he is to remain on the county payroll.

We have a right to expect fair and equitable dealings from our pnblic servants, and that all matters of public trust are executed without fear or favor. Failing in that, democratic government must be a failure.

If We Are to Build for the Future.

I had quite a talk with Nate Harris the other day and in the course of the conversation the plans for the new auditorium came up for discussion. Nate's ideas differ from those of most of the people of the city on this matter, evidently, but I am very much inclined to agree with him.

He does not believe that the city hall and auditoriam should be in the same building. When I recall the commotion that often resulted in the building that burned down, when there was band rehearsal, council meeting and basketball practice at the same time I find it very easy to see his point of view.

He feels that an auditorium, built on the factory type, of reinforced concrete containing a large hall, a stage and committee rooms at the side; without frille anl fancy bonnets; is what should be built at this time. It probably could be built for about half of the cost contemplated in the building that is under consideration. He also thinks that the city should plan ahead for a real city hall, containing city clerk's offices, council chambers, municipal court, quarters for the water and light department, mayors office, and ample quarters for the kind of a fire department that the city must eventually expect to provide for.

While this is rather late in the game to advance any new ideas, I certainly think his views have a great deal of merit.

It kind of hurts these fellows that farmers are now getting the truth abont government. In the old days the trnth was reversed for Wall Street's benefit.

—o—

They have even gone so far as to say that I should tell the farmers how to hire help instead of discussing the Mortgage Relief Bill.

—o—

How refreshing it would be for farmers to ait on their back porches on the eve of losing their farms and read about the qualifications of hired help.

—o—

They complain that I praise the work of Governor Olson now and then. What of it! Becanse they never had any official in office worth praising, is no sign that I ahouldn't give credit where credit is due.

—o—

Farmers, do you want to know what is going on in government in the way of relieving you of your difficulties, or do you want to know about soxious weeds?

—o—

I believe that I can answer that question for you regardless of what a few disgruntled political whippersnappers have to say in the matter.

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The Liberal Digest

"I am not here to boast about what has been done, for as yet we have done nothing substantial or abiding. We have merely designed a framwork; the enduring structure is not yet visible. It will come into being when, as, and if, the farmers of the country wish it to.

It is a keynote of this administration that we refuse to kid ourselves about what we have done or hope to do. Through the farm act we have unusual powers. But we face extraordinary problems, and they have been 12 years in the making. We cannot solve them overnight, and we cannot solve them at all unless you and your neighbors pitch in and help.

When we set out to develop a plan for wheat, we were confronted by a disheartening array of facts. Here was half the world's wheat surplus in the United States. Though the winter wheat crop this year promised to be the shortest since 1904, the total output of winter and spring wheat would still equal ourdomestic needs. And a carryover of around 350,000,000 bushels—three times the normal remaining to be disposed of. That carryover hed either to be sold abroad, or remain to bear down the market.

Now we hope something will be done to improve our export possibilities by the lowering of trade barriers abroad, but as practical men we know there is no prospect of any effective foreign demand being restored at any time in the near future. Furthermore, European nations did not boost their wheat tariffs and milling quotas just for the fun of it; they have been trying to protect their internal economy. They are trying to raise their own wheat because they are debtor nations.

And fundamental to many of these facts that I have been listing is the change that took place in our own national economy in the World war. We then changed from a nation that owes money, to one that is owed to. The fact is full of significance for farmers. In our debtor days, farm prodacts loomed large among our exports to Europe. We sent wheat and cotton and lard abroad to pay interest and principal on Europe's loans to our growing industries.

.. Relations Are Now Reversed ..

Now the shoe is on the other foot. Now it is Europe that owes us money. If we want Europe to pay its debts to us, we should logically encourage it to sell more to us, and we should logically expect to sell a little less to Europe. At least that is the way a mature creditor nation must behave. We forgot it, of course, in the postwar years when we financed our exports by vast foreign loans, but we came back to our senses when the foreign loans stopped and our exports dried up in consequence.

Knowing all these facts, what course is open to the wheat grower? If he were a producer of automobiles, say, or steel, and the effective demand for his product was suddenly cut in half, would he keep on producing his customary volume? If he were a railroad executive witnessing a decline in freight nntil only half as many cars as usual could be kept at work, would he continue to run thousands of empty freight cars np and down the track? If he did, his friends wonld begin to wonder about the state of his mind. He does none of those things, of course. He cuts down his volume, perhaps reduces the price somewhat, lowers wages and even lets men go.

The individual farmer cannot do that. He will keep on producing, until he is forced off his farm. Even then someone else probably will come along to run the place. The individual farmer cannot afford to reduce his production materially unless he knows, for sure, that a majority will do likewise.

In the new machinery provided by the farm act, and specifically by the wheat plan, the wheat grower has this guarantee of majority action. Will he seize the opportunity? I believe he will, when he is fully aware of two things: first, the imperative need for acreage reduction: and second, the incentive for it.

..Overprodnction is Not Imaginary..

When wheat growers come to make up their minds aboat cooperating in this plan this summer, I know they will cast a thoughtful eye at the prevailing market price. Let me repeat here what I said to an audience of business lealers a few weeks ago. If as a result of the recent rise in prices, you feel that all that is necessary is just to whoop it up, encourage a spirit of optimism, and let the future care for itself, you are ignoring the facts of snpply and demand. Our overproduction of major farm products is not imaginary; it is tragically genuine. If we want these prices to stay up, and to go higher, we must put a firm base under them. The only way on earth to do that is to adjust supply and demand. If we do nothing next fall and spring to reduce acreage and adjust supply to demand, the price structure will have been built on sand. I know perfectly well that reduction in production is not a popular thing to ask; but I know also that there is no decent alternative.

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Popular
Prices

This theater will soon be opened with a high class program of entertainment at popular prices.

Watch for the Opening Date

Marshall County Woman Passes

Last rites for Leliah Taggert of New Solum township, Marshall county will be conducted at the Community church, Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating, next Saturday afternoon at 2 p.m. Committal will he made at Rondahl cemetery.

Mrs. Tbomas Taggart passed away at her home in New Solum township, Monday June 26, at the age of 53 yeors. She was born at Fairview, Ill., April 19, 1880.

In 1896 she moved to Canto, Ill., and was married to Tbomas Taggart in 1899 at Peoria, Ill. Later they moved to Iowa and in 1911 moved again, this time to Norman county and in 1916 they came to Marshall county where Mrs. Taggart has since made ber home.

Those that survive her, are her husband, Tbomas Taggart, two daughters, Mrs. Julia Alby of Drake, N. D., and Mrs. Ralph Ness of New Solum township; three sons, Lester, Charles and Russell, all of New Solum; two sisters, Mrs. Ida Dykeman and Liliah Sanders, both of Canton, Ill.; and two brothers, Marion Hart of Fairview, Ill., and William Hart of Canton, Ill., and six grandchildren.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for July 2, will be as follows.

The church school will meet at 9:45.

Morning Worship at 11:00. Tbis will be a patriotic service with hyms and sermon appropriate to the birthday of the nation. In the evening there will be a report of the Epworth League Intsitute at Park Rapids.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

BETHANIA:- services at11 a. m.

ROSENDAHL, TORGERSON:-Tbe Luther League meets at T. Hella home Sunday afternoon at2 O'clock.

ECKLUND; ERIE:-Services in English at 8 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Tbe Ladies Aid meets Thursday this week, entertained by Mesdames Joppru and Aakre.

Sunday morning we combine our services with the Sunday School festival wbich will be held at Riverside Park beginning at 10:15. The services and program will be concluded hy 12. Those who wish may bring tbeir own picnic lunch and remain as long as convenient. We wish to have all our members and friends with us at tbis outdoor festival service. No evening service.

NORDEN—Service by the Augsburg Duo, Sunday, 2:15.

RINDAL—Services every evening by the Augsburg Duo heginning Thursday evening this week and closisg Sunday evening. Sunday morning services at 11, Norwegian.

All other services American. Friday evening will be Y. P. session.

We also call your attention to the District Y. P. Convention at Badger, June 30th to July 2nd.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship next Sunday in the Norwegian language at 10 o'clock Sermon, 1 Peter 5, 6-11, "The Mighty Hand of God."

Mr. John Wold and Mr. J. H. Hermanson will give hrief reports of their attendance at the recent District business meeting at 3 o'clock P. M.

National Young People's Luther League Convention at Fargo, June 30th to July 4th. A number of local people will attend. Mr. LeRoy Teslow will represent the local senior league.

Circle will meet on Thursday, July 6th, as follows:

1, 2 and 3 will have a joint picnic at Tindolph Park.;4 will bave a picnic at the Tourist Park; 5, Mrs. George Swanson; 6, Mrs. Carl Johnson; 7, Martin Bothun home by Mesdames M. Bothun and M. Reinsmith; 8, Mrs. Ola Legvold, Sr.; 9, Mrs. Palmer Peterson at Tourist Park.

Circle No. 12 will meet with Mrs. J. Adsero Friday July 7th.

Always a hearty welcome.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday July 2,-Services in tha Telemarken church at 11 a.m. An offering for the general church hudgat will be lifted. Tbe confirmants will meet after service.

The Zion Ladies' Aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 2nd by Mrs. M. R. Mork nad Mrs. Ludvig Rosette at the Mork home.

Tbe Telemarken Y. P. society will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 2nd by Mrs. Torjus Hemmestvedt and Mrs. Aanun Haugen at the Hemmestvedt home.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon July 6th by Mrs. Signe Evenson at tha church.

On Sunday July 9th, services in tha Silvarton church at 11 a.m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p.m. An offering for the general church hudget will he lifted at hoth places.

Local Run

Mrs. H. E. Nelson and children accompanied by Mrs. Bloom left Saturday for Wilmar.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lundgren, Stanley Martinson, and Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht returned Sunday from a ten day trip to Chicago where they attended the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Hanson and children of Carlos were visitors at the A. Holmgren home last week.

Mrs. Bishop and daughter Meriam left for Yellow Stone park for a 2 weeks vacation.

Miss Ethel Kivle left Monday for Edinburg, N. D., where she will visit friends.

Moccasin troup No. one left Sunday for a weeks camping trip.

Mrs. Naplin and daughter Arloan, Mrs. Harry Fowler, Mrs. Elie Rolland and Mrs. Jung motored to Moorhead Wednesday where they attended the 9th district W. C. T. U. convention.

Viola Bredeson returned from Moorhead where she has been confined to the hospital for a major operation.

Dinner guests at the G. H. Aukhus home Sunday were Arne Gundysen, Ole Torbenson of Grand Forks, Olav Ose of Bemidji and Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Leen of Oklee.

STRAYED:-Seven months old red heifer calf. Finder please notify Alex Swanson Rt. 1 St. Hilaire.

Mrs. John Dalhsing and daughter of Radium are visiting at the home of her father G. H. Askhus.

Gorden and Harold Neset are spending a few days visiting with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Tviek in the country.

Bille Harrian of Cedar Rapids arrived here Sunday where he will spend the summer vacation.

Mr. Pete Walter and daughters of Braissbe, N. D., were visitors last keew at the Carl Johnson home.

Miss Helen Johnson, formerly of this city and Mr. and Mrs. Gullingrud and daughter Lucille were visitors at the Dr. Mellby home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Holland and daughter Celia returned Saturday from Gary where they have been visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Dr. Mellby and children Ruth, Katherine and Paul motored to Northfield to attend the wedding of Helen Mellby.

Auction Sale—Carload of horses and colts at the G. N. Stockyards, Saturday, July 1 at 1 P. M. Here's your chance to get horses.—B. E. Schuster, owner.

Found:—truck license on Warren road. Call at Forum office.

Mrs. J. Ellsworth and two children arrived Wednesday for a few days visit at the C. Christianson home.

Wanted:—Experienced waitresses for 4th of July celebration. Box 1125, Goodridge, Minnesota.

Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton was hostess to a group of friends Thursday evening in honor of Miss Beatrice Sandum who was married to Stuart McLeod the following Saturday.

Gorden Dablow left Monday for Fargo.

Bridge was the main diversion of the evening, at the end of which a delicious luncheon was served. Many lovely gifts were received by the guest of honor. The assembled guests included Cleanore Urdahl, Olga Lund, Olive Olson, Mable Stokke, Mrs. Allen Ulrich, Mrs. Lyman Fossum, Mrs. Rudolph Sagmoen, Selma Mickelson, Georgia Frissell, Mrs. Sandum, Ruth and Grace Sandum, Mrs. Clarence Holte, and the honor guest.

Alice Parnow left for Fargo Saturday morning.

Miss Nellie Nelson and Regina Matheson are visiting at the Knute Nelson home this week.

Mr. S. Lovied spent Monday at Warroad on business.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Christianson accompanied by Mrs. J. E. Ellsworth are leaving Saturday for Montana to visit at the home of the daughter of the former.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale, Unclaimed Furniture:—Living room, dining room, suites rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs and pianos, phonographs, pattery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques dishes, glassware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything that goes in the home. Also have a 1,000 pound platform scale and a forge, with good blower and in A-1 condition.—Unclimed Storage Furniture Store, one block east of courthouse.

Esther Ness returned Monday from Lester Prairie.

Mrs. Carl Hagen spent the week end at the home of her mother Mrs. O. C. Hanson.

For Sale:-Used beds, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, bedding, counter and table. Inquire 411 N. LaBrec Ave., 1 block north of postoffice.

Mrs. O. C. Hanson and son Orville left for Minneapolis where Orville will receive medical attention at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Paulson, John Paulson and Ardis Nelson of Hoople N. D., visited at the O. Monsbrooten home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg, Winer Rassmussen and Colletta Reller left Sunday for Chicago.

Laura Kelly leaves Saturday for Crookston where she will be employed at the Green Tavern.

LOST:-Toy Terrier, five month old. Light brown color. Call 133 George Williamson.

Celebrate the Fourth

At GOODRIDGE

Come prepared for a marvelous time---dancing in the afternoon and evening. A hot baseball game between Goodridge and the undefeated Grygla team. Races for fat women and lean men, speakers, fireworks---

Music by the HOUSE WARMERS
of Holt

Entertainment and Fun for All

COME TO GOODRIDGE!

Prices Going Up

Prices on all farm products are pointing upward. Let us hope that we are now on the road to recovery.

Our butter is gaining favor on the market, and our outlets are asking for more butter every week. In order to increase our output to fill the demands we must have still more cream.

Our prices are always in line with the markets, we are in a position to manufacture butter with very little expense thereby, we can extend additional profits to the farmer. If you have not already tried our service you should do so at once, and compare results.

Model Creamery

O. C. Peterson, Proprietor

We give prize tickets to the Fair

Our prices averaged for the month of May, about 22 1-2c

Council Acts on Deisel

(Continued from page one)

needy youth, who is also fully qualified, be hired. Councilmen felt that others could be found who were more needy. Last Tuesday night a letter was read from the Park Board asking that the council recommend or appoint two life guards. In turn, the Council decided to ask the Park Board for its list of applicants. Action was laid overuntil the list is procured.

Alderman Paul Harris suggested an appropriation of $35 to repair the divving tower and spring-board at Tindolph point; to buy a second-hand boat for $5.00 and use the remainder for cleaning of bath-houses. His proposal was accepted by the councilmen who instructed Chief A. B. Stenberg to buy the boat, which he did yesterday. It is now stationed at the "swimming hole" for emergency use.

Complaints by the police chief against Theo. Wold and Frank Wetch for violation of the new beer ordinance, were read at the meeting. A hearing was set for Thursday night, July 6, at which time they are to appear.

When the discussion turned to the probability of a federal rebate on money expended by the city for the graveling, made-work program recently completed, President Chet Myrom of the W. P. A., requested that the council do everything possible to obtain Federal funds for further unemployment relief. Paul Harris who attended the convention of Minnesota Municipalities at Hibbing last week stated that he had been informed there that this city will be open to no rebate on the graveling project expenditure.

A soft drink licence for Alex J. Schuetz was approved by the council as was also a plumbers license for Marius Olson, subject to the approval of his bonds.

An increase of $200 for the month of June in the Fire Department payroll was approved, to enable the entrance of two members at the fire college held each summer in the Twin Cities. The tax abatements were laid over to another meeting.

Gauger Explains Plans

(Continued from page one)

width, practically as wide as the front section. This would insure a comfortable seating capacity of 1500 and a possible capicity of 1700 people. For basketball games and tournaments it would provide a floor 80 feet by 45 feet with 14½ feet of bleacher space on each side, increasing the seating capacity over that of the old auditorium, and providing comfortable bleachers.

Mr. Gauger stated that the 80 foot width would bring the cost of the building to approximately $58,000.

Those that balk at this expenditure advocate an auditorium space width of 70 feet and a capacity of over 1300 people, which would make the cost $53,000, but which would not increase the seating capacity for basketball games over that of the old auditorium, if a regulation floor is to be provided. The old auditorium space was 60 feet wide by about 85 feet long, providing a small basketball floor 62 feet by 36 feet and bleacher space of 9 feet on each side, the same amount of bleacher space is provided by the 70 foot width, if a basketball floor 80 feet by 45 feet is used.

The third and last width proposed, is 60 feet, giving a seating capacity of 1260 people and bringing the total cost to approximately $47,000 for the building.

Perhaps the most outstanding feature of the specifications will be the tentative provision that each contractor must submit bids on each of the three widths proposed, namely, the 80, 70, and 60 feet.

The city clerk's office, 28 ft., by 28½ ft., according to the tentative plans, will be directly off the main entrance lobby, in the southeast corner of the building, with the council chambers in the northeast corner. On the second floor, southeast corner will be the municipal court room, 28½ ft., by 29 ft., and in the northeast corner will be the police department and city jail.

In the basement will be the Civic and Commerce chambers, 34 ft., by 57 ft., a kitchen, the electrical display room, the veteran's hall, and an unassigned room.

The plans provide for a stage 20 feet by 44 feet, with four dressing rooms. Full vision of the stage may be had from the balcony, seating 300 persons, extending along both sides for 70 feet, and across the front end. It projects 8½ feet from the walls and will contain three rows of seats.

A symmetrical front will be constructed of stone and brick with five steps leading up to the glass doors of the lobby entrance. From the lobby, four steps will mount to the main auditorium. Over the front entrance, space has been reserved for some such inscription as "Thief River Falls Auditorium and Community Building."

Mrs. Martin Evenson returned Saturday after an extended tour in Ohio, Wisconsin, Illinois and Minnesota. On her trip she attended the World's fair at Chicago. She was accompanied by her niece of Duluth.

Mrs. Evenson, Margaret Evenson and Mr. and Mrs. David Evenson motored to Crookston Sunday where they visited at the Dillon home.

Jean Frissell, Margret Dillon, Dorothy Anderson and Reverend Cooke left Monday for Park Rapids where they will attend the Methodist Epworth League institute.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard is visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Vevea.

Ole Sande of St. Paul, who is on the Minnesota State Board of Education arrived here Monday to take part in the Commencement exercises of the rural schools. He will leave Friday for Ortonville.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .78
No. 1 Dark Northern	.75
No. 1 Northern Spring	.75
No. 1 Amber Durum	.74
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.66
Flax	1.70
Oats	.31
Barley	.37
Rye	.61
Buckwheat per hundred	.00

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.09

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.18

JULY 4th EXCURSIONS

SPECIAL LOW FARES

COACH—Only 75% of one-way fare, good for the ROUND TRIP.

SLEEPERS—ONE-WAY FARE plus 25c for the ROUND TRIP. Reduced round-trip Pullman fares. These fares apply between all stations on the Great Northern.

TICKETS ON SALE—June 30th to July 4th, inclusive. Return limit midnight of July 7th.

GREAT NORTHERN

SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT TODAY

ARE YOU GIVING YOUR HOME A SQUARE DEAL

You have locks to exclude thieves--Have you any protection against the infinitely greater danger from fire? The first five minutes count the most--install

FIRE-FYTERS

Approved by Underwriters Laboratories, Good Housekeeping Institute and Factory Mutual.

Fyr-Fyters are standard fire fighting equipment. Can also furnish new parts and refills for other makes of extingushers.

R. KIRKCONNEL

Box 101

SANDUM — McLEOD

--o--

Miss Beatrice Sandum and Stuart McLeod of this city were united in marriage Saturday morning by Rev. Fjlestad at the Trinity Lutheran parsonage.

The bride was attired in a navy blue tripple craps sport ensemble with white accessories. She carried a boquat of baby-breath, peonies, and roses. Miss Sandum was attended by her sister Ruth Sandum, the groom was attended by Donald Thoreson of Minot, N. D.

Only relatives and immediate friends of the family were present at the ceremony. The couple left immediately on a two weeks tour of Minnesota and Wisconsin. They will make their home on Mr. McLeod's dairy farm just outside of the city.

For Sale:-Some old Potatoes. Also a good work horse. V. C. Noper, City. Phone 15-F-12.

Mr. and Mrs. Korstad and children and Arthur Malo of Fairmount spent Sunday visiting relatives at Highlanding.

Summer Specials
in
Wrist Watches

6 Jewel sport watch $4.95
Others $8.75 and up.

Sport watch non-jeweled guaranteed 1 year $1.95

A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Jewelers

Sam Plough, Gust Crown, Richard Joringdahl and George Baken motored to Hallock where they attended the baseball game Monday evening.

Dance

—At The—
Highlanding Pavilian
SUN. JULY 2nd

Good snappy music--old and new time. Admission will be twenty-five cents for ladies and men.

Good Music

EVERYBODY WELCOME

Don't miss your chance to have a grand time on the 4th
DANCE AT

Beebe's Barn

to the music of
TOMMIE TOOKE and his Play Boys

sensational dance band from the Electric Park Ball Room, of Waterloo, Iowa.

Hear Tommie and Willie in Banjo and Piano specialties.

Modern and Old Time music. Modern prices.

Tues., July 4th
Beebe's Barn, St. Hilaire

TAXPAYERS

There will be a meeting of Taxpayers in the Court House, Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock, to select candidates for the School Board.

BE THERE!

Stock Up on Flour

Prices on flour are climbing. If you want to get your supply of flour before the new tax is applied, act at once.

YOU CAN STILL BUY
Land-O-Lakes or Lakeshore
flour without paying the Federal Tax.

We are also featuring FLY SPRAYS and POTATO BUG POISONS.

Land-O'-Lakes Creameries, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 6, 1933 Number 14

RURAL SCHOOLS GRADUATE 108

Rev. R. M. Fjeldstad of the Trinity Lutheran church, will deliver the graduation address for eighth grade rural pupils of Pennington county, to be held at the Court House Wednesday July 12, at 3:00 p.m. One hundred and nine pupils will receive their diplomas at that time, according to A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools. Following is the list of graduates:

District 3, Clary Clemmenson, Milan Clemmenson, Orlien Rindahl; dist. 5, Verna Hyland; dist. 6, Kenneth Finstad, Vernon Finstad, Kenneth Krats; dist. 7, George Asp; dist. 10, Geline Tveiten; dist. 11, Grace Hofdahl; dist. 12, Lillian Alberg, Myrtle Nelson, Edna Presthy, Stanley Roese; dist. 15 Pearl Sebek; dist. 19J, Stella Omundson; dist. 25, Gladys Michaelson; dist. 28, Dorothy Woolson, Alphen Berggren, Ceneva Anderson, Alf Anderson, Silas Hanson, Cyrel'a Reller, Bennie Hegreness, Wallace Christenson; dist. 29, Kenneth Ballangrud; dist. 30, Carl Luhe; dist. 31, Martha Hammer, Lila Lane, Louis Larson; dist. 34, Cladyce Mandt, Rose Rodman; dist. 35, Ada Solberg, Irene Swanson; dist. 37, Custave Heden, Dorothy Korstad, Elva Overwald, Vernon Vaughn; dist. 38, Polly Peterson; dist. 39, Thelmer Langle; dist. 41, Ida Johnson; dist. 44, Albin Anenson; dist. 47, Beatrice Fimrite, Sigrid Kveste, Harry Stucy; dist. 48, Wallace Arntz, Ragna Folkedahl, Nels Folkedahl; dist. 50, Luella Eliason, Herman Paulson, Cilbert Rime; ist. 51, Earleen Iverson, Alice Peterson dist. 52, Orlando Kjorvestad, Arnold Myrom, Aloysious Radniecki; dist. 54, Robert Morben, Norman Engelbart; dist. 56, Thelma Marquis, Arvilla Stucy; dist. 57, Arlene Uglem; dist. 59 Harold Anderson, Alvin Fjeld, Ida Fjeld, Adeline Hruby, Edward Singer, Harry Solherg; dist. 60, Cladys Skalet Vernon Wedul, Myrtle Roisland, Oscar Rohland, Iola Solberg; dist. 69, Elna Scholin, Inez Scholin; dist. 73, Donald Hahner; dist. 94, Merriam Anderson, Clara Olson; dist. 68, Myrtle Hanson, Trumann Hemmehtvedt; dist. 99, Grace Erickson; dist. 106, Agnes Anderson, Muriel Lubitz, Norma Ortloff, Robert Ortloff; dist. 127, Eleanor Hanson, Lavern Johnson, Melvin Ona, Wesley Westphal; dist. 135, Thelma Skaar, Oline Skaar; dist. 147, Ione Hanson; dist. 133J, Owen Weckworth; dist. 165, Florence Hanson, Lucille Hetland, Eldora Hogenson, Raymond Oen, Henry Olson; dist. 178, Henry Bothman, Helen Johnson; dist. 180, Ellen Lindblom, Mae Lindquist, Irene Schneider, Donald Sevre; dist. 194, Everett Yonke; dist. 221 Ernest Snetting, Raymond Peterson; dist. 33J, Leonard Hoaas, Alice Anderson.

Rebekkahs Plan to Hold Special Meeting July 12

A special meeting of the Rebekkahs, at which a committee report will be given by Mrs. Thora Nelson, is announced for Thursday, July 13, by Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

Highway Department Puts Crews on 30 Hour week

In order to make curtailed maintainance funds of the State Highway department go as far as possible in keeping men employed, all seasonal maintenance crews have been put on a 30 hour week basis, the department announced today.

The permanent, year-around maintenance crews were placed on a job rotation system several months ago which cut down the working time of the men to approximately the same number of hours monthly as the 30-hour week will provide for the seasonal crews which are employed only during the summer.

About 300 men working in various parts of the state will be affected by the new order. Instead of working 48 hours a week they will be employed six hours daily five days a week. If this action had not been taken, it was said by N. W. Elsherg, highway commissioner, it would have been necessary to lay off a considerable number of summer manitenance employes. The maintenance division is operated on a budget which is more than $1,000,000 lower than in 1932.

The Federal government has decreed a 30-hour week as the standard for labor to be employed on highway construction financed by emergency Federal funds this year.

IS YOUR NAME IN A FORUM AD? GET A LYCEUM TICKET

If you find your name tucked away in one of the Forum ads this week, don't get excited and think you've been put "on the spot." It merely means that you are entitled to a free ticket to the Lyceum theatre, which you may secure by dropping in at the Forum office.

Two names will appear in small type in one of the Forum ads each week, and will be good any night of the show until the following Thursday. If your name appears, clip the ad and bring it in for your ticket.

Damage From Hoppers Spotted But Heavy in Some Parts of County

Grasshopper damage is being reported in parts of Pennington and Marshall counties this week; the hoppers moving in from the pastures to the fields and causing heavy damage in places, often before the owners are aware of their presence.

Fifteen tons of mash have been distributed in the county during the past week according to County Agent R. M. Douglass, and the mash is being mixed in about twenty places. Mr. Douglass believes that another two or three weeks of poisoning will hold them down, and reports the damage as being spotted. Now that they are in the fields, he says, it is much more difficult to get at them.

Practicing Plumbers May Secure License for Work In Cities of Over 5,000

The new plumbers' license law passed by the last session of the Legislature went into effect on July 1st. Under this law all plumbers doing work in cities of 5,000 inhabitants or more must hold a license with the State Board of Health.

This law provides that plumbers who were in the business prior to January 1, 1933 will be issued a license without examination. However, the time limit for securing the licenses without examination expires on July 15th and the board advises all plumbers who wish to be in position to take on work in cities of 5,000 or more people to make their application without delay.

Crops and Soils Day at Northwest Station July 17

The annual Crops and Soils day will be held at the Northwest Experiment Station on Monday, July 17. A feature of the summer visitation will be inspection of the station plots and increase fields under the direction of member of the Northwest Station staff and the Central Station, Univtrsity Farm. Superintendent R. L. Donovan of the North Central Station, Grand Rapids, has been invited to appear on the program this year and discuss "What Shall the Harvet Be?"

Included in this station's investigations are varietal trials of sweet clover, flax and amall grain; a new series of alfalfa trails, plots of perennial forage crops such as crested wheat grass, perennial lespedeza, and alfalfa and meadow fescue admixture; and the third year's results with sweet clover for soil improvement. Representatives from the North Dakota Experiment Station and delegations of farmers from the Valley counties of North Dakota have been invited to join with the Minnesota pure seed growers in this vicinity.

COMMUNITY CHURCH LADIES AID MEETS AT HOEL RANCH

The Ladies Aid of the Community church will hold their next meeting Wednesday afternoon, July 12, at the home of Mrs. H. M. Hoel, on the Hardy North Ranch, 1½ miles south of the city. Joint hostesses with Mrs. Hoel will be Mrs. C. M. Adkins, Mrs. Gilbert Hovie and Mrs. John McKechnie.

There wil be cars at the church at 2:30 for those that desire a ride. Lunch will be served from 4 to 6 o'clock.

Carl Anderson is entertaining several relatives this week including his son-in-law, Vernon Iverson of Hibbing and his daughter-in-law, Mrs. Anderson of Minneapolis.

"Kratka Kid," Product of County, to Fight Negro Boxer in 15-Round Bout in Chicago

A mein go, fifteen round fight with Norwick, 195 pound black fighter, at Chicago has been arranged for the "Kratka Kid," Pennington county fistic product, to come off sometime in the middle of July. The "Kid" whose real name is Ernest Kidder, has been treining at his farm in Kratka township and will leave for Chicago after July 4, when he will go into intensive training in e Chicago gymnasium.

The "Kratka Kid" hes attained recognition in the northwest by defeating such men as Billy Ritchie of St. Paul, Bull Montana of movie fame, and Parson of Winnepeg. Scaling over 200 poundh he is confident of outfighting his negro opponent who weighs close to the same mark.

Ernest and his brother George operate eleven quarters of land in various sections of this county.

Roy Morgan Plans to Open Lyceum Theatre Here Next Saturday

The entire building entirely remodeled and re-decorated and the latest in equipment installed, the Lycum theatre, which has been closed for several years, will be re-opened Saturday. Roy Morgan, manager and owner of the building, announces that shows will be changed four times each week: on Sundays, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and that admission will be at popular prices.

Mr. Morgan has had considerable experience in the show business, and operated the Lyceum years ago.

Ernest Davidson will be the operater and house electrician, and Ceda Risberg will be at the ticket-window.

Farmers Union Head Here in Interest of Congress Aug. 5, 6

Robert Miller, president of the Minnesota Farmers' Union, spent Wednesday forenoon in Thief River Falls renewing acquaintances and discussing the forthcoming Continental Congress of farmers and workers to be held in Minneapolis August 5 and 6. Sponsors of the call for the Congress include representatives of more than fifteen organizations, cooperative leagues, the Farmers' Union, labor unions and liberal political organizations. Every county in the state is expected to be represented among the delegates.

"We are endeavoring to win for all men, women and children of America a true freedom---- freedom from poverty, hunger and insecurity," Mr. Miller said. He emphasized the fact that this organization does not displace any other, but is a federation of existing groups.

Scouts Hear Plans Laid For Camps to be Held at Pennington County Fair

Thirty-eight enthusiastic Scouts met in the Old Elks' Hall Wednesday night and heard Scoutmaster Hess explain the organization of the Scout Camp, to be held at the Pennington County Fair this year for the purpose of illustrating the benefits of scouting, and showing the splendid work that they are doing. He was assisted by Scoutmaster Frank LaFleur.

Boys in charge of scout camps at the fair will be Ivan Bundy, Ray Hanson, Robert McAllister, Douglas Hess, Robert Oden, Robert Frissell, Theo. Quale and Jack Booren. Each leader will have from three to six boys in his team.

Next week the boys will cut wood and build a fence around their camp grounds and signal tower.

Project Group Meeting

The Womens' project groups will hold a picnic Sunday at the O. N. Olson farm two miles east and two miles south of Thief River Falls, with a program starting at 2:00 p.m.

There will be talks by Mrs. Lee Beebe, county chairman and W. E. Dahlquist of the Times.

Seed House to Make Rolled Oats in New Addition to Elevator

A crew of workmen are busy this week edding another twelve feet to the height of the Thief River Seed House elevator on the lower portion to provide room for complete equipment to menufacture rolled oats, with sufficient capacity expected to supply the needs of this entire section, according to H. M. Hoel, manager.

Machines, including an oat huller and the latest in roller equipment, are already in transit. A large mixer, and cyclone blower will also be installed and several bins added.

ORVILLE HANSON DIES AFTER LONG ILLNESS

Friends of Orville Hanson were shocked to learn of his sudden death Wednesday night. He had been sick for several weeks but was reported to be improving. Funeral services will be held Saturday afternoon at 2:00 p. m. from the Trinity Lutheran church, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. A complete obituary will appear next week.

4-H Club Boys and Girls to Enjoy Program of Sports and Stunts at Picnic Wednesday

All 4-H Club boys and girls in the county are eligible to attend a picnic next Wednesday, July 12, at Birches Park on the O. N. Olson farm three miles southeast of Thief River Falls.

The Rocksbury club will be in cherge of the program and each club will put on a stunt. The St Hilaire club will have charge of the sports program, featuring races, kittenball games and other sports. The picnic will start at noon.

Elsberg Expected to be In City Week of July 10

State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg will be in the city sometime next week on his way to inspect the proposed Roseau to Bemidji highway according to information received by County Auditor H. L. Fowler.

HAS THUMB AMPUTATED

C. C. Schuster underwent an operation today and had the thumb of his left hand amputated at the first joint. Amputation was made necessary because of a fellon.

Delegation of Farmers From Pennington County to Attend Wheat Meeting at Fargo

A delegation of Pennington county farmers expect to attend the Fargo wheat conference and contribute to the discussion of the new administration measures for haiing the price of wheat to a paying level.

Robert Miller of Underwood, president of the Minnesota Farmer's Union was in the city Wednesday in the interest of the wheat conference which will be held at Fargo Saturday. This conference will be attended by M. L. Wilson, chief of the wheat production section of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, who is credited with inventing the wheat plan.. Similar meetings have already been held in Kansas City and Spokane.

At the two conferences already held farm leaders have urged that some method be adopted whereby farmers in counties which grow comparatively little wheat can organize on an economical basis such as will make it worth their while to come in under the plan. This idea would apply to Pennington and many other Minnesota counties.

The government's program consists of offering farmers adjutment payment sufficient to bring the buying power of the part of their 1933, 1934, and 1935 crops that is domestically consumed as human food up to the pre war level, in return for agreeing to reduce acreage in 1934, and 1935 cropa by 20 per cent or less of their average past production. A processing tax of 30 cent a bushel on the milling of wheat, effective July 9, hae been levied to produce the needed funds.

Mr. Wilson aays: "Even if only an average crop is grown next year the surplus problem will still be acnte. We must remember that the export market which used to take our surplus wheat, almost regardless of how much we had, is practically gone. Our present carry-over is more than 350 million bushels. Our average crop for the last five years has been 844 million bushels. Each year we consume about 625 million bushels for food, feed, seed, and micellaneous. In the last 12 months we exported about 35 million bushels. Now, if we assume the possibility of exporting in the next 12 months 50 million bushels, and if we also assume a crop this year as low as 550 million bushels it would be necessary to dig into the surplus to the extent of about125 million bushels. This would still leave a July 1, 1934, carry-over of about 225 million bushels, which would still be double the normal carry-over. It is, however, too much to expect another crop failure next year. A less than average crop of 800 million bushels would then bring our surplus on July1, 1935, near the point it is now."

The purpose of the Agricultural Adjustment plan, Mr. Wilson says, is to benefit the wheat growers of this country, put the wheat industry on a paying basis for all the farmers, and to give them as fully as possible the economic and social benefist contemplated in the act. To do this the total supply of wheat must in 1934 and 1935 be cut down about 20 per cent from the average of the last three years. The cut will be made voluntarily in each region, state, and by each individual farmer. And the government will make compensatory payments. In addition to the compensatory payments, wheat farmers will benefit by the improved position of the industry.

Marshall, Roseau Picnics Will be Held Next Sunday

Both Marshall and Roseau counties will hold their county picnic next Sunday, July 8, with John Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes Creameries, giving the address of the day. The Marshall county picnic will be held at the Old Mill near Newfolden and the Rosean picnic at Roseau.

Four Candidates File For Positions on School Board

Four aspirants had filed as candidates for the board of education in district 18 up to Thursday morning, and several more were expected to file during the day with Mrs. L. G. Larson, clerk of the district. Those who have filed are: A. M. Senstad, V. C. Noper, Dr. A. E. Jacobson and F. Dudley. Two positions are to be filled at the election July 18-- that of V. C. Noper and L. M. Rayson, who is transfering to Superior, Wis.

Is your name in a Forum ad?

Lutheran Assembly of Thirty Congregations Meeting On Sunday

Dr. J. A. Aasgaard, general president of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America, will be the main speaker at the Northwestern Lutheran Assembly annual meeting at Squaw Point Sunday, July 9, which will be attended by about thirty Lutheran congregations from this section.. Dr. Aasgaard will speak at 11:00 a.m. and at 2:30 p.m.

The program will start with an open-air concert at 10:30 by the Holt Community Band, led by Rev. L. M. Redal. Services will start at 11:00, and after an intermission for lunch, the program will continue, with the North Star quartet supplying the music.

B. O. Norby is chairman of the committea in charge of arrangements from the Trinity Mens' Brotherhood, and the following are chairmen of other committees assisting: J. H. Hermanson, Carl Christofferson, L. H. Larson, Chester Myrom, Theo. Quale and N. A. Nelson.

BRANDT TO SPEAK AT L O' L PICNIC

John Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes Creameries. R. A. Trovatten, commissioner of agriculture, and B. J. Ommodt, field manager of district 17, will deliver the principal addresses at the Land O' Lakes picnic to be held next Saturday July 7, in the Dick Kolstrand grove two miles east and two miles south of Highlanding, which is being sponsored by the Clearwater Co-operative creamery.

The local Americam Legion post will have charge of concessions, and a good program of sports are being arranged in addition to the speeches. Music will also be provided.

Other co-operative creameries which will join with the Clearwater creamery in the picnic are the Oklee, Goodridge, Hazel. St. Hilaire and Plummer creameries.

The program will begin directly after lunch.

Lois M. Reed to Meet With Women of County July 17, 19

What to look for when buying underwear, hose and shoes will be the topics disscused aa the 5th meeting of the Home Demontration Clothing Project. Advertising specialists often boast that women "do not know what they want and have to be told whet to buy."

Miss M. Lois Reid, extention specialist in clothing, will meet with the leaders on Monday, July 17th at the High School in Thief River Falls, Tuesday, July 18th, at the schoolhouse in St. Hilaire and Wednesday, July 19, at the church at Goodridge, starting each meeting promptly at 10:00 a. m. and instruct them on "what to look for" when Clothing the family on the 1933 purse."

During the following two weeks the leaders will conduct local community meetings at which time the 310 women enrolled in the Clothing project will be instructed on these same ideas.

Rates for Trucks Now Being Drawn Up Tentatively After Extensive Hearings by Dept.

Shipping rates under the new truck regulatory law are now being prepared by the Railroad and Warehouse commission, with the cooperation of farmers, railroadmen and truck owners. The following letter is by Martin Odland, an official of the commission.

The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission is confronted by many difficulties in preparing a schedule of rates to be charged by operators of trucks, under Chapter 170, Laws of 1933 - the so-called truck law, which is one of the most important acts of the recent Session of the Minnesota Legislature. The law takes effect July 1st, and as yet the commission has been unable to complete the schedule, but will in a few days.

To obtain the views of producers, shippers and transportation companies, the commission called a conference of uch at the Auditorium of the State Office Building, on June 20. Several hundred truck operators, railroad representatives and officers of shipping association, were present, and a lively discussion took place, from 10:00 o'clock in the morning until late in the afternoon.

Frank W. Matson, chairman of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, presided, and in calling the meeting to order, urged all to speak their mind frankly and freely, as the Commission is anxious to get the views of all whose interests will be affected by the new law, so as to be able to prepare a schedule of rates as fair and equitable as posible. Mr. Matson explained that the Commission is acting at the command of the Legislature and has no desire to assume powers or authority not vested in it or made obligatory upon it by law.

Most of the discussion pertained to rates on live stock shipments and indicated that the shippers present believed that the rates tentatively agreed upon by the Commission should be reduced, in view of the low prices now paid for live stock. The rates proposed by the Commission are about the same as those charged by haulers in the past, but allow an extra fee of 10 cents per cwt., for "pick-up" - that is, for bringing the stock from the farm to the point from which the haul starts. That this charge will be reduced or entirely done away with by the commission is probable.

Insist on—

Clip this ad, Fritz Kavanaugh, it entitles you to one ticket to the Lyceum Theater at the Forum office.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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Arnia Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

The Need for Inventors

M. L. Wilson, Federal Administrator, who will be heard by a delegation of Pennington county producers at Fargo Saturday, may not think of himself as an inventor even tho he laid the framework for the bill he administers. Those who invent ways of improving our social and industrial machine are seldom looked up to with the same admiration as the inventor of ordinory knick-knacks in other lines, altho it may require vastly more ability and application. Because of the fear that any change may injure the rights of property, social inventors have small chance of seeing their ideas applied, and consequently progress along those lines has lagged far behind.

The chief reason for the enormous amount of invention and improvement in such lines as machinery, medicine and methods of communication has been the free use of experiment in an effort to find ways of making things work. The rewards for such inventions have been large and the inventors honored as among our greatest men. Not so with social inventions. No matter how important to the welfare of the people their ideas may be, they are usually thought of as being visionary, impractical men who are apt to upset things rather than help them.

But now, wth the entire world more or less upset, the social inventors are receiving some recognition. The plan Mr. Wilson drew up was selected from hundreds that had been advocate by politicians, editors and economists, and fought over by conflicting groups. The plan may work and it may not: it is intended as an experiment, and the important thing is the changed attitude that makes such experiments possible, even tho in a conservative way. The first airplane was far from satisfactory, and the first automobiles were regarded as playthings for the rich. By trial and error, which is about the only way we learn anything, they were developed into something useful and fairly dependable.

When the same method of making progress is applied to improving our economic machines there will be more hope of a satisfactory life for the masses.

It may seem as if we are taking the welfare of the people lightly when we speak of experimenting with methods of improving our lot, but it happens to be the only satisfactory way in which we can discover the right methods. Life is a process of making adjustments to new situations as painlessly a possible, both for the individual as well as society as a whole. The quicker the adjustments are made, the less suffering will result, and until people know vastly more than they do now about applying their intelligence to their problems a certain amount of experimenting will be necessary before they learn how to control the complex civilization they live in.

The Liberal Digest

Gloryfying the House of Morgan
(Condensed from the Nation)

Among the corporations in which the house of Morgan holds directorships, as disclosed by the Senate investigating committee, is the Crowell Publishing Company. This caused some surprise in the newspaper world.

The Crowell Publishing Company is a large concern, publishing Collier's Weekly, with a circulation of 2,500,000; the American Magazine, also with a circulation of 2,500,000; the Women's Home Companion, 2,000,000 and Country Home, 1,000,000. Taken together, these magazines reach a very large section of the American reading public. And now it appears that Thomas W. Lamont of J. P Morgan and Company is director of Crowell Publishing Company. It is entirely possible that Mr. Lamont and Mr. Morgan do not control these magazines, but Mr. Lamont is on the directorate, and it is not too much to assume that the management of these magazines are aware of Mr. Lamont's presence among their rulers.

The story of banker patronage of magazines and newspapers is long and worth telling. The current Morgan investigation reveals some pleasant friendships on the part of that firm for the press such as for Franz Schneider, Jr., financial editor of the New York Evening Post and later the Sun. The financial editor of a paper both comments on the markets and influences his paper's policy. Is it not odd that Mr. Lamont passed out shares to him in United Corporation?

To go back to the Crowell Publishing Company -- no one can question the right of a Morgan partner to be interested in the enterprize, but neither can the company object to being judged by the circumstance or to having it advertised. There are in fact, these twenty Morgan partners on innumberable directorates - commercial, financial, charitable, literary scientific, academic. We are safe in assuming that this produces in these institutions as a whole an immense good will for the Morgans and their ways, which may have something to do with the respectability with which the firm has been clothed of late, altho they have not changed since the days of the elder Morgan.

For instance, in recent numbers of Collier's is a six-part serial called the "Life of Henry P. Davison," by Thomas W. Lamont. Mr. Davison was a Morgan partner before his death eleven years ago, and the articles also glorify Mr. Morgan. In this year of the New Deal, was it not strange that a magazine should select American youth the figure of one of the most ruthless, most scornful money-grabbers of all time?

The story of the elder Morgan as told by Mr. Lamont sinks to the level of silliness. Mr. Lamont proclaims Morgan a man of such "strong sense of community responsibility" that it fairly staggers his imagination. The simple truth is that scarcely a gold hunter of his day cared so little for the public as the great plunderer. He looked on the common people with scorn and contempt.

Morgan began his financial career in America just as the herd was being marched off to fight the Civil War. When Fort Sumpter was fired on, gold began to leave the country. The nations' reserves became sadly depleted, and its credit wa impaired. The price of gold soared. Morgan borrowed $2,000,000 in gold coin and shipped it to London, which was really a blow behind the lines. The United

(Continued on Page Four)

Announcement!

To the Theatre-going Public:

With the belief that there is again business enough in this city and from the surrounding territory for two theatres, I am re-opening the Lyceum and earnestly solicit a part of the patronage. While everything possible has been done, by certain parties, to keep my theatre from re-opening, I am all the more determined to go on, encouraged by my friends, the majority of the theatre-goers. It has been made impossible for me to secure the pictures I had signed up for, but I am getting the best available at the present time with the promise of something better in the near future. Upon inquiry, I find it will be impossible to get regular vaudeville bills for the summer months, but will endeavor to pick up independent acts and other entertainment from time to time.

Sincerely,
Roy Morgan
Manager and Owner of the Lyceum Theatre

From The Sidelines

—by—

R. M. Aalbu

The Craze for Law Making.

The old American "there ought to be a law" mania cropped out in the city council at the last meeting of that body when an ordinance restricting the number of dogs that any resident of the city may have to two animals, was read the first time.

I understand that the idea is to provide an instrument with which to curb the stray dog evil, and while the intentions that engendered the ordinance are very likely of the best, I am convinced that the authors are shooting far wide of the mark. This ordinance will not provide any power for curbing a neusance that the police department does not already possess, but it will stand on the city's statute books as a dicredit to an intelligent council.

A citizen may own a female dog; would the council turn the police department into an execution spuad to go out and exterminate all of a litter of pups but one?

After all it is the nature of the beasts, and not their number that constitute the neusance. I remember two neighbors who lived in the some block with me years ago, one had one dog, the other was a breeder of Llewelynn setters and had from six to fifteen dogs on his place all the time. This man's dogs were well behaved and seldom let a woof out of them. The other man's dog was a neusance of the worst kind, and many a night he made me murderously inclined when he would come rushing at me beligerently and noisily when I was returning home. The proposed ordinance would have worked an injustice on the one man while leaving the unmitigated neusance without restriction.

It may be that there is a dog neusance in the ciyt, if there is let the council instruct the police department to put an end to it, but let us not clutter up our ordinance books with silly and worse than useless legislation.

—o—

What Will We Pay it With?

There is a tax of about seventy some cents going on flour now in order to provide funds to pay the wheat farmers a premium for cutting down acreage. This should help the farmer to get on his feet. That's gratifying.

But as yet there has been no provisions made to provide the consumers with the extra seventy cents to pay it with. That's not so gratifying.

If the administration believes that the American people can lift themselves out of a depression by their bootstraps it will have made the same mistake as the Hoover regime did.

Hoover made the mistake of thinking that the postal receipts could be increased by raising the postal rate to three cents, only to find that people done less mailing. Unless the unemployed are put back to work and wages of those that are working is raised back to a living standard, we will find that there will be so much less flour sold that there will be no funds with which to pay the farmers. The allotment plan is a good plan, only if, and when, the consumers have a greater purchasing power. Until then it will be just another crazy patch on a crazy system.

—o—

Good Tools Make a Difference

Good materials and good tools make the workman after all. "Bill" Dahlquist borrowed my soap-box last week and turned out a darn good editorial.

—o—

The reactionary, -- pardon me, I should say conservative members of the House of Representatives held a "Summer session" a week or so ago at the resort of Roy Dunn, the prize reactionary of the state at Pelican Rapids.

According to all accounts they had a glorious time holding mock legislative session and indulging in other less strenous sports like swimming and fishing. I can well understand that they had a good time holding "sessions," what with Roy Wier, who always pointed out the fallacy of their arguments, out of the way and no Emil Youngdahl there to open the records of former sessions to their dicomfiture; it must have been some pleasant "sessions."

They decided that at the next election they will run as "independents," rather than as republicans or democrats, which might be more pleasant for them, but I don't believe that it will fool the voters. We have their records, and boy, how we are going to broadcast them over the state.

And among other things they decided to run Albert Pfaender, chairman of the appropriations committee of the last session for governor. That is quite is quite fitting, Pfeander has been characterized as the most "reactionary democrat in tho state" and should be the proper standard bearer for them.

"There is many a slip, twixt the cup and the lip" and it is just barely possible that Pfaender will be defeated, if he should be foolish enough to run for the governorship.

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Farm And Market

By R. A. TROVATTEN,
Minnesota Agriculture, Dairy and Food Commissioner

The federal government is about to put the acreage reduction plan into operation. Through the reduction of acreage, the government intends to curtail production of farm commodities, and thereby eliminate surpluses--termed as the cause of low prices for agricultural products.

—o—

The wheat plan has been agreed upon, others will follow. Farmers are asked by the government to sign a contract to reduce acreage for which they will receive a cash consideration. To those who will cooperate, two-thirds of the payment will go out probably by the middle of September, the remainder to be paid next spring after proof has been given that the acreage was reduced.

—o—

This bill will be paid by what is called a process tax of thirty cents a bushel upon wheat—— which will be passed down to the consumer, the housewife who buys flour, bread, biscuits or other products made from wheat. The tax goes into effect July 8th. On the basis of thirty cents a bushel, one hundred and fifty million dollars will be available for payment to wheat growers for acreage reduction.

—o—

During the war the cry went out "raise more wheat."

—o—

Everybody went into the wheat raising business. Southern states jumped on the band-wagon and began to take wheat raising as a serious proposition. Canada increased her production and Russia added millions and millions of bushels to the world market. From the Argentine came more wheat until the markets of the world were jammed with that dreaded word "surplus."

—o—

We used to pray for a bountiful harvest. Now we say "cut it down."

—o—

The federal acreage reduction plan is one of tampering with nature. No-one yet has been able to tamper with nature and get away with it.

—o—

We can hardly accuse Providence of being too good to us by giving us plenty. We must accuse our economic system of being steeped with stupidity.

It's not overprodction, it's the fact that we have to transfer the results of our labors into the coin of the realm. For some reason or other there has not been enough of that to go around— that is after the big fellows had removed their part from the pile.

—o—

Just at the point when we are bubbling over with egotism over our efficiency in the control of nature, nature is liable to take the situation in her own hands. In this respect the present drougth is more than a threat.

Legal Notices

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate.

State of Minnesota. County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of Mary Knapper, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Mary Johnson having filed in this court her petition stating that Mary Knapper who was a resident of Thief River Falls, Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 10th day of September, 1932 and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

Lots Fourteen (14), and Fifteen (15) of Block Five (5) of Knox Addition to Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the Plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota

the value of which does not exceed Six Hundred and Fifty Dollars and which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to Mary Johnson that the whole said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

WHEREFORE, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 15th day of July, 1933 at 10.00 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 21st day of June, 1933.

Andrew Bottelson,
(COURT SEAL) Probate Judge.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
June 22-29-July 6.

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HICKORY

Ray Pope of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Rasmus Martinson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children called at the Teloy Johnsrud home Thursdoy evening.

Visitor at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday were, Mr. ond Mrs. Reuhen Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Hilding Crown and children, Arda and Barbara Crown and Allan McDonold.

Orland and Mervin Rindahl and Harry and Walter Hanson motored to Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien were shoppers in Oklee Saturday.

Ray Martinson called at the N. P. Larson home Saturday evening.

SANDERS

Dr. T. C. Haney of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the August Swenson home Saturdoy.

Theresa Soderberg and Henry Ristau of Thief River Falls visited at the E. A. Yonke home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Reuben Rux spent Thursday afternoon at the Andrew Ortloff home.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were Wednesday evening visitors at the Elmer Geske home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina attended the funeral of Mrs. T. Taggart in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Saturday afternoon at the N. A. Anton home.

Ingvold Anderson aad Oscar Anderson of Gatzke called at the G. Stark home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Holmes of Black River were Sunday visitors at the Axel Jacobson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hanson and family visited at the O. K. Sevre home Sunday.

Andrew Anderson left Saturday for Gatzke to spend several days visiting relatives and friends.

Nona Olson and Ione Hanson were guests at the Lars Engen home Sunday.

Mrs. E. Hircshfeld, Mrs. Esther Furrier, son Jimmy and Mrs. Caravan Calloway and children left Thursday for Minneapolis. Mrs. Hirschfeld, Mrs. Furrier and son Jimmy will spend several days in Minneapolis and from their they will leave for their homes in Los Angeles, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke visited at the Bert Thorstad home Tuesday.

Melvin Bengston was a caller at John Severson's Tuesday.

Mrs. W. Long and son Ralph and Ella Comstock of Thief River Falls spent Tuesday at the Alfred Olson home.

Mrs. K. Welo and daughter Alma visited at the Bert Thorstad home Friday afternoon.

The Concordia Ladies' Aid of the St. John's Lutheran church of Thief River Falls will be entertained by Mrs. Max Krause, Sunday, July 9th ot her home

Mrs. Elmer Kron and Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls called at the Joe Mosbeck home Saturday.

Rev. V. E. Schroder of Thief River Falls called at the Willie Ristau home Thursday evening.

Elaine Avelson underwent an operation for appendecitis at a Thief River Falls hospitol Thursday. The latest reports are that she is improving rapidly.

John Brandvold called on Lewis Larson Saturday evening.

John Helle of Black River was a caller at A. Jacobson's Thursday.

Lawrence Anderson is employed on a farm near Euclid during the summer months.

Mrs. Palmer Ness spent Thursday at the P. Ness home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Stark spent Saturday at the Axel Jacobson home.

Arthur Bredeson, Allen Olson, John and Hjalmer Brandvold were Sunday visitors at the Charley Bengston home.

Ellen, Freddie and Peter Larson visited at the T. Doucet home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Edwin Stark is employed at the Otto Neteland farm in Rocksbury during haying.

Mrs. Willie Ristau and sister Evelyn Votova visited with their mother Mrs. Rose Votova in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. G. Stark and son Axel were supper guests at the Joe Mosbeck home Tuesday.

Mrs. Ed Timm is confined to a hospital in Thief River Falls.

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WYLIE

Grovin—Rux

On Thursday afternooo, June 22nd at Grand Forks occured the marriage of Miss Tillie Grovin of Portland, N Dak., to Arthur Rux, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux of this community The ceremony was performed by Judge Lebachen in the presence of Miss Ida Grovin, sister of the bride and Mrs. Martin Rux, cousin of the groom. A wedding supper was served Friday evening to friends and relatives at the home of the groom's parents. After visiting a couple days here they left for Portland where they will make their home.

Mrs. Henry Melin and daughters arion and Evelyn and Mrs. Clare Melin and daughter Vivian spent Monday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre underwent an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital. She is getting along as well as can be expected and her many friends wish her a speedy recovery.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom returned Thursdoy from Minneapolis and Cokato where she had spent a couple of weeks visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux Emil, Harry and Clarence and Harry Larson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux Sunday.

Irene Sshneider is employed at the O. K. Sevre home during the illness of Mrs. Sevre.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and daughter Joyce called at the Reuben Rux home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKircher and son spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mable Lindblom, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce and Rick Mosbeck enjoyed a fishing trip over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud motored here Saturday to visit until after the Fourth at the home of Mr. Johnson's parents Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire and Mrs. Charles Berg of Crookston visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Saturday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and family returned home Friday after enjoying a two weeks vacation. Mrs. Larson and the children visited her parents in St. Paul while Rev. Larson attended a convention in Chicago.

Mannie Ackerlund of Cass Lake arrived her Thursday to visit at the E. J. Ackerlund home. He left Friday evening for Chicago to attend the World's Fair.

Big Bend

The Bethania Parochial school gave their program Sunday evening. It was very well attended.

Visitors at the Ben Szymanski home Snnday were, Mrs. Joe Oski, son Alex and Edward Solheim.

The Telemarken Young Peoples society was held Sunday afternoon. It was entertained by Mrs. Torjus Hemmestvedt and Mrs. Aanun Haugen at the Hemmestvedt home.

The Bethania Ladies Aid, entertained by Mrs. Walter Lendobeja was well attended.

Tosten Elofson called at the Angust Pederson home Sunday afternoon.

HIGHLANDING

Hulda Hanson spent a week visiting with her friend Delores Sigurdson.

Carrie Urdahl returned to Rolla N. Dak., Monday after a two weeks visit with friends and relatives.

Harry Lund of Thief River Falls was a business caller in Highlanding last Saturday.

Mr. Andrew Fimrite and Harry Rannum called in Highlanding Sunday.

The Majority of the Highlanding people spent the Fonrth in Goodridge and reported a good time.

Mr. and Mrs. Alek Clover of Minneapolis, who have been visiting ot the home of Mrs. Emmo Homme, left Sunday for their home.

The local boys played on the Goodridge diamond Sunday with Garnes. They defeated them by a score of 19 to 9.

Mrs. Josio Johnson called at the Andrew Ellingson home Thursday.

Martin Thoreson is in Crookston receiving medical aid.

Helen and Vernon Vaughon and Walter Crampton were brief callers at the Antoo Johnsoo home Thursday.

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WYANDOTTE

A class of twelve members was confirmed on Sunday July 2, at the St. Pauli church by Rev. M. L. Dahle. The member from the St. Pauli cosgregation were: Lillian Alberg: Raymond; Peterson, Omar Seeland, Ruben Odegaard, Kenneth Finstad. From the Clearwater congregation were: Harriet Wilson, Thelma Gunderson, Truman Gunderson, Sigurd Haugen, Glenn Roese, Wallace Evensoo and Morris Wilson.

J. O. Berglund is suffering from severe body bruises and internal injuries sustained in a car accident on July 4th. A Ford touring car which be was driving tipped over into the ditch a short distance north of Plummer.

Wille Jorgenson, ten year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Jorgenson was taken to a local hospital on the afternoon of the Fourth, where physicians set a double fracture of his right forearm. He fell from an old buggy in which he and a brother were playing.

Rose Jorgenson who is employed at the Morien farm west of St. Hilaire spent the weekend at her home here.

Margaret Carlson of Detroit Lakes who formerly lived here, visited last week with her cousin Alice Carlson

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Vake motored to Drayton, N. D., on Wednesday where the latter will receive medical treatment. They were accompanied by their grsodson, Carl Peterson who returned to his home at Hoople, N. D., after a months visit at the Vake home.

Dr. A. W. Swedenburg was a professional caller a the Berglund home on Monday and Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Wilson, son Goodwin and daughters Alvina and Selma were among the dinner guests entertained on Sunday at the B. T. Johnson home at Hazel.

Mrs. Edwin Nelson was hostess on Sunday at a birthday dinner for the followiog guests: Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson, Mr. ond Mrs. James Evenson, Lee ond Wallace Evenson and Aleck Haraldson.

Coro and Hattie Halvorson who are employed at Minneapolis arrived here on Friday for a months visit with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennett Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Gene Severe spent the Fourth visitiog with friends at Grafton, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Langemo spent the Fourth with relatives a Mc Intosh.

ERIE

Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson are the proud porents of a girl horn on June 28th.

A. O, Auhol and family visited at the Swenson home at St. Hilaire over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sunsdahl were visiting relatives in this community the last week end.

The Erie 4-H club met last Friday evening in the schoolhouse in Dist. 56. Some of the program was a report from Ethel Parnow on her trip to the University farm, and Olof Dahleu gave a report on his trip to the short course at Crookston. On Friday the 7th the club is to have a tour to visit the different farms where the members are working at some projects, and this tour will end up at the Clover Nook school where a picnic lunch wil be served.

Elling and Jomes Ramsey recently arrived from an auto trip to southern Minnesota and Iowa, where they formerly resided.

The annual picnic of the Emmanuel church last Sunday was enjoyed by a large number of people from far and near.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson were Sunday visitors at the Alvin Bakken home.

Willie Whistle's orchestra was enjoyed by a large crowd at the Elg farm last Saturday evening.

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ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Minneapolis came Saturday evening to spend the week end and the Fourth of July with Mrs. Nelson's mother, Mrs. Sherva and other relatives.

Blanche Huff and niece, Miss Babe Swanson of St. Paul came Thursday to spend a part of her vacation with the formers sister, Mrs. Harry Winters.

Ruel Rolland came Thursday from Fort Snelling, where he has entered the forest service to spend a short vacation with his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide and son Allan of Gary motored here Sunday to spend the day at Mrs. Eide's parents' home, Lars Loberg.

Miss Pearl Simonson, who teaches at Crandon, Wisconsin came Friday morning to spend her snmmer vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson.

Iona Olseo arrived Saturday from Minneapolis where she is taking the three weeks vacation with her mother Mrs. Anna Olsen.

Nels Benoit came up from Red Lako Falls to visit with friends and look after business matters.

Ed. Roy motored to Twio Lakes last week to help construct a summer cottage for a party at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. K. B. Johnson of Lancaster visited at the H. O. Jackson home the last part of the week.

Lily Johnson accompanied by Mrs. Carl Johnson and Eva Johhson and Mrs. Geo. Bakke motored to Fosston on Sunday to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita, N. D., came Saturday evening to spend a few days at the H. R. Allen and Martin Bjerke homes.

Bertha Thorson of Amboy and Gladys Stearns of Minneapolis came Friday to visit at the Peter Simonson home.

The Misses Lily and Evo Johnson and their mother, Mrs. Carl Johnson, Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored to Maple Lake and spent the afternoon at tht Patterson cottage.

Knute Jorgenson who bought the William Engh property, moved here this week from Thief River Falls.

Larson - Soucet

Theodore A. Soucet and Miss Lora Larson were united in marriage Saturday night at the Norwegian Lutheran parsonage here, with Rev. M. L. Dahle performing the ceremony. They were atteoded by Fred and Ellen Larson, brother and sister of the bride. Numerous frieods extended their congrotulations to the young conple.

Gale Hagland, youngest danghter of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagland won the Shetland pony that Young and Olson gave away at the oil station Saturday night. The Juvenile band furnished for nn open air concert before the drawing, with Supt. Reiersgard directing.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Rngby, N. D., motored here Saturday to spend a few days at the Martin Bjerk and Konickson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Rughy, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk and daughter Laurina motored to Holt Monday afternoon and visited at the Nels Johnson home. Mrs. Nels Johnson was formerly Bernice Bjerk.

Mrs. Mons Brink and daughter Suzanne and Mrs. Guy Lane of Thief River Falls and Ruth Brink motored to Lake Itasca Sunday and spent the day.

The birthday club and their husbands enjoyed a picnic supper at the park in bonor of Mrs. Theo. Skatrud Thursday evening. A social time was enjoyed and the honor guest received some useful gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt visited at the Wm. Peterson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, M. Fricker, Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son motored to Bemidji Lake on the Fourth of July.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. LaPlante and children and Tom LaPlante of Crookston came Sunday and visited at the home of Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Skatrud of Karlstad visited at the Theo. Skatrnd home Monday.

Mrs. Glenn Gilbertson left Saturday for Mason City, Iowa, after having spent three weeks at tht M. Highland and Erick Kitleson homes here.

Ray Young, H. O. Olsen, Ed. Sandt and Ole Sande made a business trip to Ada Tuesday.

Mr. Henry Peterson, Mrs. Bengt and Vivian aad Alice Peterson of Warren visited relatives here Sunday. They were accompanied home by Ellen Kinney who will speud a few days at Warren.

Mrs. L. Wheeler and Mrs. Norman

(Continued on Page Four)

"When I changed to Super Shell, I noticed an instant difference in pick-up and power. I'm also getting more mileage. Nothing but Super Shell goes into my Cadillac in the future."
L. B. VAN DA LINDA, St. Louis, Mo.

They're changing to Super Shell—
now without the 3¢ premium!

"I used to buy premium gasolines, but I've changed to Super Shell. I'm saving money and gotting the same qualities in performanca out of Super Shell as in premium gas."
VAN BONEY, Jacksonville, Florida

From the Rockies to the Atlantic—Super Shell is TODAY'S BIG FAVORITE! Millions of motorists every day are now driving into the Shell stations and saying, "Fill it up with Super Shell."

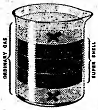
Remember when it cost 3¢ a gallon extra? Even then, millions bought it for its premium qualities.

Today for the first time, Super Shell sells at the "regular" price—and every car can now afford it.

Hair-trigger starting, flashing pick-up, and a higher anti-knock rating than any gasoline to which ethyl has not been added, and, above all, extra mileage.

That's why everyone is saying: "Change to Super Shell.".

ALL WASTE PARTS REMOVED



Gassy Parts—That evaporate before they burn. Removed by SHELL.
Quick-starting Parts—That start your engine without wasteful "choking." Kept by SHELL.
Power Parts—That give your engine, under way, instant pick-up and driving power. Kept by SHELL.
Anti-knock Parts—That prevent your engine from knocking in traffic and on hills. Kept by SHELL.
Sluggish Parts—That dilute oil. Removed by SHELL.

● If you prefer an ethylized fuel, it is obtainable under the name of Super-Shell Ethyl—on improved gasoline with ethyl added. A double-premium gasoline at a single-premium price.

Super SHELL

Oen Mercantile Co., Oil Dept.

Bulk and Service Station at Atlantic and 8th Sts.
Oen Service Station at Main Avenue North.
O. K. One Stop Service, Main at First
Aaseby Garage, Horace Avenue at Third

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .85
No. 1 Dark Northern	.84
No. 1 Northern Spring	.81
No. 1 Amber Durum	.83
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.76
No. 1 Red Durum	.74
Flax	1.76
Oats	.36
Barley	.42
Rye	.65
Buckwheat per hundred	.90

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1¼ lb or over	.09

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.13
Seconds	.08

Local Run

—o—

The Misses Alison and Dorothy Kirkconnel spent the Fourth with their cousins Beth and Jean McLeod at Goodridge.

I have a team of horses I would trade for milk cows.

Have Gooseberries at 10c a quart and Rasberries in season.. Ben Roendahl, St. Hilaire.

For Sale:-For '29 model A coupe in good condition. Call or write Forum office. 1ltp

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman and Mr. and Mrs. Rube Sandburg of Grygla left Sunday for the North Shore and Lake of the Woods. They plan to be gone a week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Gestou and Mr and Mrs. Oscar Monsbrotten spent the Fourth visiting friends and relatives at Grafton.

Miss Ethel Lillemoe of Erskine visited over the Fourth at the G. L Steenerson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Sumpter and Mrs. M. O. Stenberg left Friday for Minneapolis where they will visit relatives for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Erickson and Manda and Christine Hanson spent

Is your name in a Forum ad? Clip the ad and bring it to the Forum and get a ticket to the Lyceum theater.

last week at Lake Geneva.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Yotter left Sunday for Itasca State Park to attend the Pagent and for Chicago for the World's Fair. Mrs. Yotter will continue her trip to New York where she will visit her sister for some time.

Betsy Ness left for Tucoma Washington Sunday to visit friends and relatives for three weeks.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Miss Georgia Frissell left Saturday for Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson and Mr and Mrs. L. Johnson and son Lloyd motored to Crookston Tuesday where they visited at the Joe La Plant home.

Miss Thelma Lamb accompanied by Miss Esther Meyer of Crookston left Sunday for Washington where they will spend a three weeks vacation visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Korstad and children were visiting friends at Red by Sunday.

Miss Evangeline Douville left Friday for Raymond, S. D., where she will visit with Miss Maude Danforth.

Altha Gabrielson is visiting with friends at Fargo. She expects to return Thursday.

Miss Ruby Ihle and Mrs. Donald Chalmers left Tuesday for International Falls. They will be gone an indefinate time on business.

Elaina Evenson, Stella Hanson Helen and Lydia Rice and Kenneth Lindberg motored to Fargo Sunday to attend the National Lutheran church convention. They were met there by Miss Violet Rhodegaard who returned with them the same day.

Mr. and Mr. T. Thompson of Mc Intosh were weekend visitors at the J. H. Sannes home.

Is your name in a Forum ad? Clip the ad and bring it to the Forum and get a ticket to the Lyceum theater.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson, son Millard Mrs. Art Johnson, Mrs. Fred Hanson Mrs. O. S. Stenberg, Mrs. Carl Whiting and Effie Angle visited at Lancaster Friday at the Shelbert home.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Skomedahl and Carrie Skomedahl of Fargo, visited at the Neset home Sunday.

Mary Margret and Veronica Cosgrove are spending the week at the John Dahlsing home at Radium.

Grace Hanson and Hilda Ness who are students at the Moorhead State Teacher College visited over the 4th at the Andrew Ness home.

Mr. Neset, S. K. Dahle, B. Bjorneraa, and Olav Ormebrsk attended the Romsdalslag convention at Detroit Lakes Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Magrield of Hazel were visitors here Wednesday.

Mrs. Vistaunet and Sarab Haugen accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Haas of Yankton, S. D., returned to their homes Tuesday after attending the Fair at Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Erickson of Newfolden were Monday shoppers in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Smith and P. J. Montgomery of Grand Forks were guests at the A. Lein cottage at Maple Lake over the Fourth.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Miss Eleanor Harris returned Monday from Rolette, N. D. She was accompanied on her return by Pearly Stiles of Rolette and Rockwell Bradie of Fonda.

A weekend party was held at the Dr. H. J. Rice homa in honor of several out-of-town guests, inclnding Mrs R. Nestande of Eau Claire, Wisc., Mrs Harwich of Valley City and Mrs. Miller of Walla Walla, Washinton.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg, Oga Vad and Eric Soderberg returned Monday from a weeks vacation at the World's Fair. Werner Rasmusson and Colletta Reller who accompanied them will return next week.

Dorothy and Allison Kirkconnel are visiting at the McLeod farm this week.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Skarstad, Olive Olson, Olga Lund, Laura and Ingvald Lund spent the Fourth at the Ds. L. V Johnson cabin at Twin Lakes.

Mrs. J. Darst and daughter Valeri of Greenbush were Monday business callers in the city.

Clara and Leona Buckholz of Grygla left Wednesday for Grand Forks and Fargo.

Leonard Ness, Gerta and Verna Ness and Elsie Gulseth spent the Fourth at Fosston.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Tanberg of Minneapolis and children, Dorothy and George are guests at the B. O Norby home this week. Mr. Tanberg is manager of the Red Lake Milling Company.

NORDEN

Mrs. Hannah Baken of San Francisco, California is visiting at the Kron home. She will also visit with friends and relatives at Thief River Falls. She was accompanied by her sister, Mrs. W. E. Thune, who remained at Minneapolis for a short stay and will later come to visit here

Elizabeth Jorde of Thief River Falls spent this week with Esther Haynes at the Sprucedale farm.

August Johnson and Carl Johnson made a business trip to Spooner last Tuesday.

Ole Skaar was a caller at the D. W Ayres home Monday.

Delbert Kron left last Friday for Rhame, N. Dak., where he will be employed for the summer, he was accompanied by Frank Meyers wh. home is at Buffalo, S. Dak.

Rev. P. C. Sorenson and daughter of Crookston called on friends here and at Rosewood on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Aos and family of Thief River Falls were callers at the D. W. Ayres home on Toesday

Ole R. Sande, of St. Paul visited here with his parents Mr. and Mrs I. O. Sande and with relatives at St. Hilaire. From here he will go to Ortonville.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Peterson and family, Mrs. Anna Peterson ond Walter Peterson left on Monday for their home at St. James, after spending a week here with friends.

R. A, Gausin of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this vicinity on Saturday.

Anna Marquette and Esther Soiney were callers at the Kron home Monday afternoon.

S. E. Hunt and Gordon Hunt returned home from a business trip to Montana last week.

A. Jorgenson of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Friday.

Edna Hovie and Conrad Hovie visited with friends in St. Hilaire Wednesday evening also attended the 4-H club meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and family returned home from Rockford and Chicago, Ill., where they have spent the lats two weeks visiting relatives and attending the World'a Fair.

Targus Haroldson who is now with the Forest Reserve workers stationed at Warroad visited this week with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Shantzen and family of Ada visited this week at the H. Sande and F. Shantzen homes.

Eldred Ayres and Mrs. Sadie Ayres were callers in the Rosewood vicinity Tuesday.

Mrs. Inga Remmem and daughter of Thief River Falls visited relatives here Thursday evening.

Mrs. Lester Foster and Mrs. E. L. Kron called at Kron Bros. Thursday.

Two weddings of local interest occurred last week when on Sunday afternoon Glen Olson waa married to Miss Alinda Jablinski of Sanders Glen is the son of Gordon Olon of this town.

ROCKSBURY

rocksbnry fl

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and sons Harold and Arnold motored to Detroit Lakes on Wednesday. Dorothy and Alton stayed at the Husby home during their parents absence

Harold Palow came Thuraday for a visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. Carl Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Phillips and daughter Evelyn of Bemidji visited at the Martin Finstsd home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Ness of St. Hilaire visited at the C. E. Oien home an Saturday evening.

Robert Huff, who is employed at the Finstad home spent Sunday at his home in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. P. L. Hauge, Mrs. Otto Johnson, Oscar Houge and Ed. Houske motored to Halstad on Satnrday to attend the ploneer festival that was being held thare. They returned home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. L. Finstad and Robert Huff visited on Friday evening at Hazel.

Tha county 4-H picnic will be beld on Jnly 12th, Rocksbury club will have charge of the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and children of Minneapolis came on Saturday evening to visit friends and relatives.

Tbe Ladies 'Aid of the St. Pauli church will be entertained on Thursday at the Ole Thune home.

Mrs. Lillian Holm of Minneapolis came Saturday for a visit at the C. E. Oien home.

Ethel and Alfred Husby spent Saturday evening and Sunday at the Arnold Johnson home in Warren.

Miss Grant, Mrs. Hennem and Miss Frovart of Edinburg, N. D., returned to their homes Sunday after a ahort visit at the J. O. Kivle home. Selmer Kivle left for Edinburg with them.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Meeting on Sunday

There will be a meeting in Clovernook schoolhouse in the Town of Star next Sunday at 2 o'cock, July 9th.

J. O. Hoyum

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION-American services, 10:15. Norwegian services, 11:15.

Morning Gospel, Matt. 5:38-42.

The Spirit of Christ will be the theme for the morning sermon, showing how Christians accepta snffering sacrifice and service. "If we have not the Spirit of Christ, we are none of his."

GOODRIDGE Services Sunday at 8

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

There will be no services in Silverton and Highlanding on Sunday as it has heen announced, because of the church meeting at Squaw Point at Thief River Falls. All members are urged to be present.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Miss Gylia Fosholm Friday evening, July 7th at 7:30 at the Halvor Fodstad home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

EKELUND, ERIE- The parochial school will give a program at the church, Sunday evening at 8 o'clock

OAK PARK- The Ladies' Aid meets at the T. Rome home, Tbursday, July 13th.

BETHANIA-Confirmation class on Tuesday at 2 p. m.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Helgelund, Friday, July 14

Community Church

E. A. Cooka, pastor

Sunday July 9 the church school will meet at 9:45.

At the Morning worship honr the Rev. J. S. Kettlewell, thesuperintendent of the district will preach. The pastor being on vacation. This will probably be Rev. Kettelwell's last Sunday with this congregation as he finishes his term in the district this fall. It is hoped that all who possibly can will hear him.

There will be no evening service.

There will be services at Steiner at 2:00 o'clock.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Because of the Lutheran Assemhly meeting at Squaw Point, there will be no services in the church Sunday.

St. Hilaire

(Continued from Page Three)

Olsen visited at the Art Hanson home Thursday.

Mrs. C. B. Lilliholm of Minneapolis came Wednesday to visit a few days with her cousin Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson of St. Paul came Sunday to visit a few days at the M. Jackson and H. O. Jackson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Alton Jackson of Grand Forks visited at the M. Jackson and H. O. Jackson homes Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg motored to Brainerd Sunday to visit with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aubol and family of Erie came Sunday and visited with Mr. Aubol's mother, Mrs. with Mr. Aubol's mother, and other relatives.

Grace Dahle left for Moorhesd Saturday to visit with friends for the Fourth of July.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Sharkey of Fargo and son are visiting Mrs. Shsrkey' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mrs. Del Stevens, her girls and Bob Stevens left for Minneapolis Saturday. Bob will return in a few days while Mrs. Stevens and the girls will remain in Minneapolis until school starts this fall.

Rev. Larson returned Friday from Chicago where ha attended the Worlds Fair. Mrs. Larson and the family accompanied him home from St. Paul where they have been visiting.

Mary Whalen returned to her home Friday after spending about a week at the Mike McAndrews home.

Oscar Hauge, Mrs. Otto Johnson and Ed. Hauske left Saturday for Halstad where they attended a pioneer celebrstion and visited relatives.

Mrs. Christ Kues of Chicago arrived Saturday morning to visit abont a month with her mother, Mr. J. S. Roy and other relatives.

LIBERAL DIGEST

(Continued from page 2)

States scrambled for gold to pay committings abroad, and Morgan sold his $2,000,000 at his own price. His next contribution to the war was to sell the army 6,000 condemned rifles, which he bought for $3.50 and sold for $22. All of them had to be junked.

Morgan is also credited with "saving" the nation in three great panics. In 1894 the government put out two bond issues of $50,000,000 each to get gold. The gold flowed in one door of the Treasury and out the other, the bankers only having to present gold notes to get back the gold they had sold. In January 1895, New York banks had $62,000,000 in gold, and a little later they had $129,000,000. They had recaptured the gold they sold to the government and were ready to sell it again. Morgan arranged a bond issue with President Cleveland, who sold to Morgan's syndicate $62,000,000 of 4% bonds at 104. The Morgan syndicate sold them at 118, closing the deal in twenty minutes, and making $10,000,000 on this "patriotic rescue." A little later the gold was all drained away again, and Mr. Morgan was preparing for another "rescue" that would have brought him $200,000,000, when a public outcry against this kind of salvation stopped the raid.

The picture of Mr. Morgan as the "Savior" of the nation in 1907 is also tearfully drawn by Mr. Lamont in his article, altho it was just as bad a deal as in the panic of 1897. Mr. Morgan was one of the greatest enemies our society ever had, and most of the damaging corporate tricks which brought us to our present hole developed and were varnished with respectability by him. He lived on wrecks and thrived on depressions. He built nothing, but pounced on what other men built. To hold such a man up to the admiration of the present generation at this time is an insult to the intelligence of the American people, and shows the need of greater vigilanca than ever, and of keener scrutiny of the forces that shape public opinion thru the press, magazines, and other means by which ideas are instilled.

For Sale

3 Horses
2 Cows
1 Quack Grass Machine
1 Fordson Tractor
1 1 1-2 h. p. John Deere gas engine
Several cords of good wood

Borchert-Hill Motor Co.

Phone 34 Thief River Falls

Wedding

DANCE!

Given by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Krbechek at the

Frank Race Barn

Sat. July 8th

Everybody Welcome

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons

Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED

To come in and inspect our new quarters in the building formerly occupied by the Curtis Drug Store. With much larger space and better accomodations, we will now be able to give our customers the best of service in more convenient and pleasant surroundings.

We serve meals, lunches, and a complete line of beverages, including several brands of beer. If you should decide to give our place a trial your patronage will be sincerely appreciated.

PALACE CAFE

George Larson, Proprietor

MEN--

You're in Luck

The Tide Has Turned and Prices Are Going Up. But You Can Still Buy a Good Suit of Clothes Here at

$16.50

Others at $15.00, $18.00, $21.00

"THESE VALUES ARE REALLY GOOD"

OEN'S

Store Open 'till 9:30 P. M.

Clip this ad, Bob Michalsky, it entitles you to one ticket to the Lyceum Theater at the Forum office.

Historical Society

HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 13, 1933 Number 15

RAISE IS MADE IN COUNTY TAX LEVY

The Pennington county board set the tax levy for the county at $114,000 at the meeting in the courthouse this week. The new levy comprises an increase of $15,000 over the levy of last year, the levy then being $99,000.

The change from the township system to the county system of poor relief, the heavier burden now placed on the county, and the necessity of paying back to the townships the county's share of last years poor relief, all contributed to the increase in the higher rate. The poor fund increased from $12,000 as of last year to $30,000.

The compulsory old age pension law passed by the last session of the Legislature booted the levy $3,000.

The county commissioners look forward to a big cut in the expenditures for the road and bridge fund for the coming year, and a reduction of $3,000 in the general operating expense of the county is looked for.

George McDowell of the Minneapolis Bridge company appeared before the board in regard to specifications on the grade of gravel used in construction of two concrete bridges on S. A. R. No. 1. He exlpained to the board that it has been a customary procedure on the part of contractors to use local grovel, if good gravel could be found, rather than washed and screened gravel always called for inspecifications and plans sent out by the Federal government. Mr. McDowell produced letters from two contractors who had bid on the same jobs, saying that their bids had been made with the intention of using local gravel.

Mr. McDowell volunteered to explain to the county commissioners the regulation governing highway projects under the Federal allotment of $10,500,000 for Minnesota.

He urged the board to work quickly and make a strong appeal to the highway authorities for the full expenditure of 25 per cent of the funds on secondary or feeder roads.

Upon the resignation of Dr. J. Biedermann, county coroner, the board appointed Dr. A. M. Smith to fill the vacancy.

Morgan Opens Lyceum With Capacity House on Saturday

Playing to a capacity house, Roy Morgan opened the Lyceum theater last Saturday, many people being turned away for lack of room.

The picture this Saturday will be the "Pride of the Legion", and the second episode of "The Hurricane Express." Sunday and Monday, Mr. Morgan will feature Sally Blaine, Natalie Moorhead and Randolph Scott in " Women Men Must Marry," and Tuesday and Wednesday, Bob Custer in "Mark of the Spur."

County Women's Home Project Picnic Proves 'Wow' to Many Present

The Pennington county womens home project picnic last Sunday was a "wow". The 310 members and their families who attended the gathering at the O. N. Olson "Birch Grove Farm", were entertained by a varied program with Mrs. Lee Beebe, county home chairman, presiding.

V. C. Noper lead the community singing, and musical numbers were furnished by the Angell sisters and Alpha and Elsie Larson, and Signe and Ruth Stenseth. Miss Elizabeth Jorde gave a reading and a talk on construction and plans for the welfare of Pennington county was given by W. E. Dahlquist.

The sports events, with Mrs. Adam Lendobeja in charge, included contests and races of all kinds, doll dressing race, and a rooster catching contest included.

A tug o' war and two kittenball games were held, one between the Kratka and Smiley girls and the other between the farmers and the city men.

Mrs. Axel Engelstad headed the lunch committee, Mrs. S. E. Hunt was in charge of the program committee, and Mrs. A. C. Matheson of the grounds commttee.

16 Applicants Accepted For Teacher Training Classes

Names of the 16 applicants who have been accepted for entrance to the teachers training department of the local highschool next fall were announced this week by Superintendent Morris Bye. The sixteen were approved out of a total of thirty applicants, by the state director of teachers training departments, who bases the selections on scholastic ranking in school.

Twelve of the accepted students reside in the city, including Thelma M. Anden, Glenn Christie, Angeline Havel, Elizabeth Jorde, Doris Leiran, Thelma Loberg, Thelma Tveit, Annie M. Tveten, Verona Urdahl, Jack H. VanPelt, Irving M. Wold and Raca K. Woolson, the remainder are Evel[illegible] D. Thyren and Ivanette M. Thyren, both of Hazel, Ina D. Trontvet of Erie, and Glenn Wilson of St. Hilaire.

A. Grinley Resigns From High School Teaching Staff; School Board Lets Four Bids

The board of education has accepted the resignatiin of Andrew Grinlep, high school history instructor and director of the chorus, it was announced yesterday by Superintendent Morris Bye. Mr. Grinley who has taught here four years, will enter the school of medicine at the University of North Dakota next fall.

Mr. Bye states that to fill he vacancy. Miss Hattie Diebel will be transferred from the Northrop school where she has been teaching the second grade, to the high school, as history instructor. Miss Diebel holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from the Valey City State Teachers college where she majored in history. No addition will be made to the Northrop school teaching staff.

The direction of the high school chorus, formerly under Mr. Grinley, will be taken over by Miss Irma Springen, music instructor of the city schools.

Two bids to supply coal for the five schools, were accepted by the board. Approximately 225 tons of Commander Screenings at $7.10 a ton, was contracted with the Red Lake Ice and Fuel company; and approximately 200 tons of Dry Valley Spint Lump at $7.95 a ton, will be supplied by the O'Hara Fuel and Ice company.

The board also accepted the $108.59 bid of Lloyd Alnes to install new light fixtures in the Central school building; and the $37.50 bid of L. J. Mousley to paint three rooms in Lincoln high school.

Mr. Bye states that when the books were closed at the end of the fiscal year an unexpended balance of $3,038.59 was shown.

Colored Team Makes Offer

A Negro baseball team from the South, in search of a home, has made an offer to the Civic and Commerce association of this city in a letter to Secretary Paul Lundgren, that will be considered at the weekly meeting this noon.

Mr. Lundgren states that the team has asked for an advance of $300 from the association to cover preliminary expenses and agree to pay back the money at the rate of ten per cent of the gate receipts.

Bridgeman Takes Over Local Kiewel Plant in Three City Transaction

The local plant of the Kiewel Products company was included in the purchase of the Grand Forks and Crookston creamery plants by Roy F. Bridgeman of Grand Forks, who took over the ownership of the Kiewel manager of the Bridgeman-Russell plants Monday after resigning as plants and vice president of that company.

The sale of the local branch includes the ice-cream manufactering plant and the agency for the Jacob Schmidt Prewing company. No change has as yet been made in the managing personnel, Ben Kiewel continuing to manage the plant until further word is received from Mr. Bridgeman who has been in Duluth this week closing the deal. The bottling plant and soft drink business was not included in the sale and will continue to operate under the management of Mr. Kiewel.

Rural Grads are Crop That Neither Drouth Nor Hoppers Could Harm, Says Rev. Fjelstad

"This is a crop that neither the drougth nor the hoppers could do away with," said Rev. R. M. Fjelstad in his commencement address at graduation exercises for the 109 eighth grade rural pupils of Pennington county, in the courthouse yesterday afternoon.

The chief aim and purpose of the public schools, Rev. Fjelstad stated, is to provide a foundation of knowledge and inculcate the ideals of loyalty, obedience, honesty, industry, and a reverence for God.

"When we look upon the public schools in that light," he told the parents and friends, "We will be interested in maintaining our chools at the highest rate of efficiency."

Turning to the graduating pupils, Rev. Fjelstad continued, "I hope that not ony have you passed thru the eighth grade, but that the eighth grade has passed thru you."

In concluding he advised them to enter high school and make a careful selection of courses for a well-rounded cultural development.

Presentation of the diplomas was made by A. C. Matheson, county of schools, who also wecomed the large gathering of parents and friends that crowded the limited space of the courtroom.

"Devil's Brother" Feature at Avalon Sunday & Monday

The bill at the Avalon for Sunday and Monday features Laural Hardy in "The Devil's Brother." On Tuesday and Wednesday the feature will be "Rasputin and the Empress," with the Barrymores,-- John, Ethel and Lionel --- playing the leading parts.

SCHOOL ELECTION TUESDAY JULY 18

Two more candidates filed for positions on the board of education for district 18 Thursday, bringing the total up to seven. The last to file were B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes plant; Alfred Skarstad of the Union State Bank, and H. A. Pratt, Soo Line agent. The election will be held next Tuesday, July 18, between 7:00 and 8:00 p. m. at Lincoln High School.

Candidates who had previously filed were V. C. Noper, F. J. Dudley, Dr. A. E. Jacobson and A. M. Senstad.

Wheat Delegation at Fargo Wheat Meet

Plans of the federal wheat administrator for carrying out the "New Deal" in wheat were rather vague and disappointing to members of the Pennington county delegation, consisting of Ed. Aubol, W. H. Quist, Louis Nelson, C. A. Lindquist and Alfred Longren, who attended the wheat conference at Fargo Saturday. M. L. Wilson, in charge of wheat, stated that farmers in low producing counties such as Pennington must take the initiative in organizing Control Associations, since the government would only actively organize counties where more than 200,000 bushels were grown. Marshall county comes under the heavy producing list.

Pennington county's allotment for wheat for 1934 uder the Agricultural Adjustmet Act, as determined by the United States Department of Agriculture will be approximately 74,664 bushels. This means that, if the wheat-growers of the county cooperate in full with the United States Agricultural Adjustment Administration on thebasis of past production, by contracting to reduce their production for 1934 and 1935, there will be paid to them all a total of approximately $11,199 for the year 1933. The payments for 1934-36 will be determined later.

Continued on page five

New Committee Takes Over County Memorial Fund Founded in 1919

The original committee of the Pennington County Memorial Fund, appointed in 1919 by the county commissioners to collect money for the creation of a memorial to honor the veterans of the county who served in the World War, met last Tuesday afternoon to dispose of this fund.

T. P. Anderson who has been in charge of the fund since 1921 when it was transferred to his care from N. A. Nelson of St. Hilaire, stated that he was ready to transfer the money, which amounts to $286.10 according to figures brought out at the meeting, to the new committee, immediately upon its election.

The new committee was elected and now includes Gust Naplin, chairman, Peter Engelstad, Secretary-treasurer, Stephen Singer of Goodridge, O. C. Paulson, and B. O. Norhy. This group will dispose of the money for some suitable memorial to honor Pennington county veterans. It was suggested that it be used to furnish the Service men's room which is to be included in the new auditorium.

The original committee, composed of representatives from the larger towns in the county, and a representative from each township, had collected a total of $569.15. In 1921 the county commissioners passel a resolution to transfer the fund from N. A. Nelson, treasurer of the committee, to one of the county employees who was bonded.

The fund was deposited in the Farmers and Merchants State Bank in the name of T. P. Anderson, who was county auditor at that time.

The fund remained in the hands of Mr. Anderson from taht time to the present and interest was paid in three instances with a total sum of $76.10, before the closing of the bank. After its closing $210 in dividends were turned over to Mr. Anderson. These figures were obtained from the records of the closed bank by a committee of interested business men who presented them to the Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion.

The members of the original committee accepted the settlement of $286.10, plus interest at two percent on the money from the dates issued to Mr. Anderson. The total, fund which will approximate $300.00 wa turned over to the new committee for deposit in the Union State Bank.

Mr. Nels Larson and daughter Edna returned to their home here Sunday after an extended tour of Minneapolis, Milwaukee, Chicago and other points.

WORK WILL BEGIN ON AUDITORIUM

Mayor E. L. Tungseth approved and signed, last Thursday the resolution passed June 29, by the city council to advertise for bids on the proposed auditorium and municipal building as designed by Ray Gauger, St. Paul architect.

Advertisement for bids was made uly 6, and today, the bids to be opened Saturday, July 22.

Specifications have been placed in the builders exchanges at Duluth, Mnneapolis and St. Paul, and have also been filed at Fargo and Grand Forks. Many contractors are expected to make their appearance here the latter part of next week, and companies handling roofing, seats, glass etc., have already made inquiries to enable them to submit bids to the general contractor.

The council meets tonight in an informal session to discuss the tearing out of the old concrete foundation and floor. The ventilator must be removed, and the old boiler, which they expect to use again, will be moved to a new position. This work is expected to get under way by the first of next week under a made-work proposition.

At the meeting last Tuesday night the city council transferred the sum of $100 to supplement the band fund. The money will be used to erect a band stand for the Red River Valley Band association picnic to be held here July 23.

Two appications for the life-guard position at Tindolph Park, now being filled by Kenneth Holmstrom and Kenneth Pope, were turned in by Floyd Canfield, 720 Dewey avenue, and Jens A. Dale. The councilmen declined to act without consulting the park board which has the final appointing power.

"Its up to you fellows," said President Porter, "I swim like a rock. The only way I can navigate is with one foot on the bottom."

The council decided to arrange an informal meeting with the park board members for this evening.

City Attorney H. O. Berve advised the council to delay the second reading of the dog ordinance until information is received from Crookston city officials regarding the measure now in force there.

Mrs. R. G. Sager, propriator of a service station on west Sixth street, was granted a refreshment license, and a building permit was issued to Hilmer Lunke for estimated remodeing and construction at $200.

Legion Meets Friday Night

Reports of the delegates to the district American Legion convention at Crookston, will be made at the meeting of the Elmer J. Eklund post Friday night, it was announced yesterday by Commaner Alex Campbell. Plans for the Pennington county fair will be discussed at the business meeting which will be followed by a lunch.

MUNICIPAL BAND WILL IN CONCERT FRIDAY EVE

The Thief River Falls Municipal Band under the direction of S. P. Orwoll will play their regular weekly concert Friday evening at 8:00 on the Central school lawn. Mr. Orwoll announces the following program will be rendered:

March, Washington Post	Sousa
Russian Overture, On the Volga	Akimento
March, Robinson's Grand Entree	King
Tone Poem, Twilight in the Mountains	Weber
"Some Crow" Sally Tromhone	Fillmore
Selection, Bohemian Girl arranged by	Al Hayes
March, Basses on the Rampage	Huffine

"America."

Truck Rates Now Fixed

About 350 operators of trucks have applied for permits as required by law new truck regulatory law, and it is estimated that approximately 2,000 permits will have been issued by the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission before the end of this month. All common and contract carriers who operate beyond a 35-mile zone come under the new law and must take out permits and charge such rates as are fixed by the Commission.

By unanimous vote, the three Commissioners - Frank W. Matson, Christian J. Laurisch and Knud Wefald - directed that all forms of transportation be placed on a parity, leaving the shippers to choose the form they wish to use. The rates heretofore charged by common carriers were made the basic rates under the new law and became effective Jrly yat.

(Continued on Page Two)

Patronize Forum advertisers.

It's a Dog's Life

Forty-three dogs, 40 of them male and three female are licensed in the city of Thief River Falls. They may trot the streets and sidewalks, unafraid, and look Poundmaster Oliver Oftelie in the eye with impunity. With only 3 female dogs registered, there is either a shortage of the gentler canine sex, or else they are old-fashioned home-bodies and keep out of the poundmaster's way. But then there isn't much use for them to stay at home and raise large families now that the council is advocating birth control; caninely speaking.

Directors of C. and C. Oppose Council's Stand On Purchase of Diesel

The city council's recent decision to purchase a new 1,000 horsepower Diesel unit for the local power plant which, was vetoed twice by Mayor E. L. Tungseth, again meets with opposition, this time from the board of directors of the Civic and Commerce association, in a discussion held after the regular meeting last Thursday afternoon.

A general discussion of the question by the entire body at the regular meeting today was urged by the directors who feel that the engine is apparently necessary for standby only, and that such an expenditure "should be made for employment."

President William Dahlquist reported on a special meeting which had been called in regard to the Federal appropriation of $10,000,000 allotted to Minnesota for highway purposes. The members decided that a portion of this money should be spent in the construction of a bridge across the Red Lake river on tht extension of Trunk Highway No. 30 from Erskine.

Plans for the annual trade tour of the Civic and Commerce association got under way this week with the appointment of a committee to arrange the details.

J. Vigen of Fisher is Elected District 35 I. O. O. F. Head

Having been appointed Grand Herald of the Grand Lodge of the I. O. O. F., A. G. Gabrielson of this city resigned his post as District Deputy Grand Master of District 35, and is succeeded by John Vigen of Fisher. Mr. Vigen was elected at a meeting of the Red Lake Falls, Fisher and Thief River Falls lodges in this city July 11.

Aasgaard is Featured Speaker at Northwest Assembly of Lutherans

Dr. J. A. Aasgaard, president of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America, was the principal speaker at the Northwest Lutheran assembly held last Sunday at Squaw Point where congregation members from thruout the northern part of the state gathered for a varied program Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of this city is president of the Northwest assembly.

The Holt community band, directed by Rev. L. M. Redahl, and the North Star college quartet of Warren, furnished music for the program Sunday morning.

The theme of Dr. Aasgaard's morning sermon was What is the aim and purpose of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America to which you and I belong?" In the afternoon he discussed saveral of the Lutheran hymns.

At the business meeting held in the afternoon all officers of the Northwest Assembly re-elected. They are Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, president; Rev. Morris Peterson of Greenbush, vice-president; John L. Wold of this city, secretary; and N. A. Nelson, of this city, treasurer.

Bitter Fight Develops Over Code for Dairy Industry Between Centralizers and Co-ops

A bitter fight on the code to be submitted by creameries to the Government under the Industrial Recovery Act developed at a Conference in Chicago Wednesday, which had been called for the purpose of establishing a code of fair trade practices. Leading manufacturing concerns and centralizers were at swords points with representatives of farm co-operatives from Minnesota, Wisconsin and Iowa. It wa finally decided to conduct a public hearing on the matter at Washington.

John Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes, mentioned the the possibility of such a fight developing in his talk at the Clearbrook creamery picnic Saturday. Leading butter manufacturers and centralizers he said, were attempting to set up a code which would give them a large profit regardless of benefits to the farmer, and that the producers themselves were not being given fair representation on the various boards. Mr. Brandt is on six of the committees, on several as the only representative of the co-operatives, which makes it difficult to give the proper attention to all of them, he said.

VALLEY BANDS TO HOLD PICNIC HERE

The Thief River Falls Municipal Band will be hosts to the Red River Valley Band association at a picnic to be held at Squaw Point, Sunday, July 23.

A feature of the program is 45 minute concerts by the various member bands of the association and a concert by the masesd bands as a grand finale. The concerts will begin at 11:00 a. m. and the massed concert is slated for 5:00 p. m.

The picnic is an annual event of the association which is composed of ten bands from the Red River Valley, namely; the Ada Municipal Band, the Crookston Junior Band, the Crookston Munilipal Band, the Moorhead Municipal Band, the Hendrum-Perley Band, the Halstad Concert Band, the Fertile Community Band, the Red Lake Falls Community Band, the Mshnomen School Band and the Thief River Falls Muicipal Band. All of the above mentioned bands will be in attendance here and each will play a concert some time during the afternoon.

The massed concert brings together over 300 musisians and has received a great deal of favorable comment throughtout the northwest in past years. Two years ago the picnic was held at Crookston and last year at Halstal. Both events were attended by thousands of people from thruout the valley.

Ray Lee of Twin Valley is president of the association and R. A. Nelson of Hendrum is the secretary. Local arrangements are in charge of the following chairman and their committees: Program, S.P. Orwoll; concessions, W. L. Carlisle; refreshments, Rueben (Slim) Lawson; stand, Leroy Groslie; platform, R. M. Aalbu; Grounds, Lyman Fossum.

There is no admission charge and the public is invited to bring a picnic lunch and spend the afternoon with the bandmen. There will be refreshment stands on the grounds.

Dairy Code Not Developed In Interest of Producers Brant Tells Picnic Group

Charging that committees of the Agricultural Adjustment Act now working out a code of practices for the dairy industry are stacked by members who do not have the interest of the farmer in mind, John Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes, addressed a large crowd at the Clearwater creamery picnic Saturday; on the Dick Kolstrand farm near Highlanding. He was introduced by Stuart McLeod, chairman of district 17, who presided.

Mr. McLeod introduced the other main speaker of the afternoon, R. A. Trovatten, commissioner of agriculture, as a man who has the interests of farm cooperatives at heart, and is actively engaged in furthering their plans.

Nels Fore, president of the Clearwater creamery, also spoke, and music was furnished by the St. Hilaire band under the direction of E. Reiersgord.

Six creameries were sponsors of the picnic, including those at Goodridge, Plummer, Hazel, St. Hilaire, Oklee and Clearwater.

Famous Beer Sampler Puts One Over on Campbell and Stenburg in Blindfold Test

His long paunch shaking with silent mirth at the discomfiture of police Chief Stenberg and Alex Campbell, Izzy Sshneidermann, well known beer sampler of Millwaukee, rolled into his spacious Packard and headed south onMain last Wednesday afternoon, breezily waving a fat hand in farewell, It all came about over an argument on the respective flavors of beer and malt: The Chief said there was no noticeable difference in flavor, which was vigoriously denied by Izzy. Alex offered to buy two bottles and make a blindfold test. Hoping to put over a fast one, he bought two varieties of beer, removed all signs, labels or other incriminating evidence, and offered it to Herr Schneidermann. Izzy took a sip of each, smacked his heavy lips and gave his verdict,

"Dis is Hamm's," "Unt dis is City Club," both very goot beer. Gesundheit, I vil trink dem both!" With that he got into his car and left them counting their change.

Sanatorium Commission Has Meeting Here Tuesday Nite

The regular meeting of the Oakland Park Sanatorium Commission was held last Tuesday night, to conduct routine business, it was announced yetserday by Dr. O. F. Mellby of this city, chairman of the commission.

Those present at the meeting included Dr. H. Blegen of Warren, T. P. Fulton of Holt, V. A. Brandt of Roseau, Ole Lee of Oklee, Dr. N. M. H. Myhrum of this city and Dr. Bernard, Sanatorium head.

TRUCK RATES ARE NOW FIXED

(Continued From Page One)

If complaints are made as to the reasonableness of these rates, the Commission may conduct hearings, at which shippers and truckers will have an opportunity to present testimony and arguments.

The minimum rates in cents per 100 pounds for hauling live stock are as follows:

Distances Per Highway Milage	Straight or Mixed Shipments Of Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Goats or Horses.	Distances Per Highway Milage	Straight or Mixed Shipments of Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Goats or Horses.
40	17.5	175	30.0
45	18.5	180	30.0
50	18.5	185	30.0
55	19.5	190	32.0
60	19.5	200	32.0
65	20.5	210	32.0
70	20.5	220	32.0
75	22.0	230	33.5
80	22.0	240	34.5
85	23.0	250	34.5
90	23.0	260	35.5
95	24.0	270	35.5
100	24.0	280	35.5
105	24.0	290	37.0
110	24.0	300	37.0
115	25.5	310	38.0
120	25.5	320	38.0
125	25.5	330	39.0
130	26.5	340	39.0
135	26.5	350	39.0
140	27.5	360.	40.5
145	27.5	370	41.5
150	27.5	380	41.5
155	29.0	390	41.5
160	29.0	400	41.5
165	29.0		
170	29.0		

The above rates do not include pick-up charges. This service is deemed no part, of the transportation charge and is therefore left entirely for agreement betwen the operator and his patrons.

Trusting any bull is risky business. Most of the accidents could be avoided by having the right kind of barn and yard in which to keep the animal.

• • •

The barn should be located where it can be kept in good sanitary condition regardless of weather. Well-drained cow yards are essential.

Dance
—At The—
Highlanding Pavilian
SUN. JULY 16
Good snappy music - - old and new time. Admission will be twenty-five cents for ladies and men.
Bud's Harmony Kings
EVERYBODY WELCOME

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Maple Sirup and Sugar U. S. and Canada Yield

Maple sugar and maple sirup are produced only in the United States and Canada. Not only is it purely an American industry, but a very old one, and one that we took over from the aboriginal inhabitants.

The earliest explorers found the Indians making sugar from the sap of maple trees in the St. Lawrence valley and elsewhere in the northeast, and when the Indians found that the white newcomers liked the maple products, they were the first to produce them in quantities for trade.

For many years among the early settlers of the northern part of the United States, maple sugar was the only sugar used, the imported cane sugar being beyond their means. It was these settlers who improved upon the Indians' method of tapping and boiling.

Sirup and sugar are produced chiefly from the sugar maple and the black maple. These trees are found throughout the eastern United States and Canada and as far south and west as Georgia and eastern Kansas. It is only in the northern United States and the adjacent parts of Canada, however, that production is important, the gradual spring of the north being necessary for a profitable flow.

According to requirements of the pure food and drug act, the sap must be reduced so that the sirup contains not less than 65 per cent total solids, and weighs not less than 11 pounds to the gallon.

U. S. Grant Product of Methodist Environment

Ulysses S. Grant was a product of a Methodist environment. His father was of Puritan descent, a book lover and a skilled debater; it was said of him that he carried the Bible in his heart. His mother also was a keen student of the Scriptures, a woman of sincere piety and of saintly temperament. Both parents were active in the church. The teaching of the boy's home became the practice of his life. Men who were with him at West Point later testified to the purity of his speech and the rectitude of his conduct. In the army "he gave every encouragement and facility for securing a prompt and uniform observance of religious services, and was generally found in the audience listening to the preaching." He had the chaplains say grace at mess.

As President, Grant and his family attended the old Foundry Methodist Episcopal church. Rev. J. P. Neuman was their pastor. He subsequently became a bishop, and Grant served as a trustee of his church, the Metropolitan temple, New York.

Original "Uncle Tom"

It is commonly believed that the prototype of Uncle Tom, in Harriet Beecher Stowe's "Uncle Tom's Cabin," was Rev. Josiah Henson, who is buried near Dresden, Ont. According to the inscription on the tombstone, Henson was born on July 15, 1789, and died on May 3, 1883, at the age of ninety-three. His birthplace was Fort Tobacco, Md., and he escaped from slavery in 1828, reaching Canada and becoming a Methodist minister and one of the leaders in the "underground railroad" for fugitive slaves. According to the generally accepted account, Mrs. Stowe met Henson in Boston in 1850 and made use of his own story to write her famous novel. The assertion of western Ontario residents that Henson was the hero of this book was recently confirmed by the novelist's grandson, Lyman Beecher Stowe, in a speech at Montreal. Mr. Henson visited England several times and was entertained by Queen Victoria.

Orchardist Turns Clerk

The practice of keeping individual records of production, long common among successful stock raisers, has spread now to the orchardist and the individual trees in fruit orchards are being checked for their productivity. By this means the orchardist is able to determine which trees are yielding a paying crop each year, which ones are not making a profit and which should be eliminated to make room for new trees of better varieties. Some orchardists even go to the extreme of keeping tabs on individual branches of the trees which seem to yield better than others and these branches are used as a source for grafting in the production of new stock.—Washington Star.

Geological Periods

Geological periods cannot be reckoned by years with any approach to certainty. Even the dates of geological events in the "Recent," or "Human Period," immediately following the glacial period, cannot be arithmetically computed. The order of their succession is about all that can be established with reasonable certainty. In America evidences of glacial action extend as far south at least, as Washington and the Ohio river; in Europe to 50 degrees north latitude, and in some places down to 45 degrees.

Ancient Republics

Probably the earliest republican governments were the Jewish commonwealth or republic under Moses and Joshua and their successors, and the various republics of Carthage and the Greek states. The dates of these are approximately: 1491 to 1005 B. C. for the Israelitish commonwealth; 700 to 146 B. C. for the Grecian republic; 850 to 146 B. C. for Carthage.

Butterflies and Moths Fly Across North Sea

Most people interested in nature have wondered at the migratory flights of birds and marveled that such tiny creatures as golden-crested wrens should be able to traverse the North sea. But how many realize that butterflies and moths also fly into the British Isles, not only from Europe, but even from North Africa and Asia Minor?

Painted Lady butterflies, hatched from chrysales in Africa or Asia, flutter across the Mediterranean, across France and into England and Scotland. Probably some of these travelers fly right on—to Iceland. Thus the full journey of these fragile insects may be extended to nearly 4,000 miles.

Cabbage White butterflies also migrate in great swarms, and Clouded Yellows, which come across the channel from the northern coast of France, may often be seen fluttering down on English land in Kent and Sussex.

It may be noted that clouds of butterflies are observed at sea by sailors quite often, though inland large swarms are comparatively seldom seen—probably because the flights break up on reaching land.—Montreal Herald.

When Two Irish Kings Agreed on Peace Terms

Molachi and Brian Boru were two great kings of Ireland. They quarreled and fought for a while with each other to settle the question of preeminence, and finally entered into an agreement that became fateful in Irish history. They agreed to divide Ireland between them—Malachi to rule the north, Brian the south—that was in the year 998, and there is still a north and south of Ireland. Brian Boru was not of a temperament to be satisfied with a divided kingdom. He pleaded for the unification of the island and, failing in this, he invaded Molachi's realms and brought Malechi into his camp to swear allegiance to his sovereignty. He made Malochi titular king of Meath and from that time on Brian Bru ruled undisputed in Ireland. Then a miraculous thing happened—for Ireland. After forty years of warfare, the dove of peace descended upon the Green Isle, and from conqueror Brian became an Augustus and brought about Ireland's "golden age."—Kansas City Star.

The Monroe Doctrine

Among later events in which the Monroe Doctrine proved an important factor was its acknowledgment in the League of Nations covenant in 1919, which stated that the covenant does not affect the validity of international engagements such as treaties of arbitration or regional understandings like the Monroe Doctrine for securing the maintenance of peace. The State department in 1929 published a historical review of the doctrine, and it was also invoked by some authorities in connection with the recent United States expedition in Nicaragua. Between 1829 and 1843 American statesmen gave notice that this country would not permit the transfer of Cuba to any other European power. In 1865 Seward gave formal notice that the French must leave Mexico. In 1895, in relation to the boundary dispute between Venezuela and Great Britain, the doctrine was invoked to compel arbitration. Other occasions have led to further enunciations and interpretations of the doctrine, which has become a permanent American policy.

The Bayonet

The bayonet, that cruel appendage to firearms, is said to have derived its name from the town of Bayonne in France where it was first manufactured. A Basque regiment which was engaged in fighting in the Pyrenees near Bayonne, became hard pressed. The supply of ammunition was exhausted and defeat seemed certain. Then the soldiers were directed to fasten their long knives into the barrels of their muskets and to advance upon the enemy. This they did, and the first bayonet charge was made, bringing victory to the Basques. This victory, due to the discovery of a new weapon, led to the manufacture of bayonets at Bayonne and their adoption by the armies of Europe. In England, use of the bayonet soon superseded that of the pike in battle.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Bahama Islands

There are 700 islands in the Bahama group and nearly three times as many rocks which extend above high water. The islands, only twenty of which are inhabited, comprise a chain beginning with Grand Bahama and the Biminis and extending over 760 miles in a southeasterly direction to Inagua, from where on a clear day the mountains at the eastern end of Cuba may be seen. One of their chief claims to fame is the fact that they were discovered by Columbus, San Salvador or Watlings island having been his first landfall on October 12, 1492.

Criminals in Bird World

"We have criminals in our world. So have birds," notes an authority in the Detroit News. "There are some cruel, murderous types—hawks, for example. Some writers describe the falcon's onslaught by saying that it rakes the body of its victim with its claws. In every instance which I have observed—and I've observed many of these crimes—when a duck hawk strikes, its claws are driven in and remain there. Usually victim and aggressor come to earth together."

Home Labor Expected To be Utilized For All Federal Highway Work

Labor to be employed on the state's $10,000,000 Federal fund highway program will be taken largely from the counties in which work is to be done, and will not be hired by the State Highway department, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Hundreds of persons have made applications to the Highway department for jobs in the past few days, apparently thinking that the department will be in charge of employment, Mr. Elsberg explained.

"Federal regulations governing the work say that the United States Employment Service in each state will designate agencies to prepare lists of skilled and unskilled labor for each highway project," he said.

"It is our understanding that when a contract is let in a certain county, the U. S. Employment Service will select some existing relief or employment agency in that county and have it supply a list of available workers to the contractor. The contractor will select his men from this list.

"Federal regulation contain this clause: "The requirements for preference in employment will not permit a contractor to carry with him skilled or unskilled laborers to any project unless they are ex-servicemen with dependents."

"War veterans with dependents are specifically designated as first choice for jobs. Next in preference are the residents of the city or county in which work is to be done, and third in order are residents of the state not living in the county in which the work is located."

The regulations also provide that the State Highway department shall do one representative construction project by direct labor, in order to provide a comparison with contract work in cost and efficiency.

In general, the contractors will be required to use hand labor where it does not interfere with sound economy and public interest. Any contractor who violates the Federal regulations will be barred from further participation in the emergency road work.

First projects under the emergency program are expected to get under way in August.

haach

Weight of Feathers and Iron

In a vacuum a pound of feathers will weigh exactly as much as a pound of iron if the same standards are used. There is an old saying that a pound of feathers is heavier than a pound of iron. This is in a sense true because of the buoyancy of the air. The following experiment pictures this fact: Counterbalance in air a hollow sphere against a small solid sphere. Place the balance under the receiver of an air pump and exhaust the air. As soon as the air is removed the balance is no longer in equilibrium, the larger sphere then overbalancing a smaller one. Thus bodies which apparently have equal masses in air are found to have different masses in a vacuum. The large hollow sphere corresponds to the pound of feathers; the small solid sphere to the pound of iron.

Yale Lock Safety

A degree of safety is provided by the irregular shape of the key for Yale locks, so that no two keys will fit the same lock. The notches of the average key may be cut in eight depths, so that there are five notches, and the number of different keys possible is eight to the power of five i. e., 32,768. The notches are cut automatically to the required depth and the pins in the plug are made afterward to correspond. Still a further number of key changes is obtained by milling grooves lengthwise on the sides of the keys to correspond with similar grooves in the keyway in the plug. By varying the shape and location of these grooves a great range of key changes is made possible.

Cleveland Son of Preacher

Grover Cleveland came of a line of five generations of clergymen. His father was Rev. Richard Forley Cleveland, a Presbyterian minister. Born in a manse, he was reared in a religious atmosphere, but the home was broken up by the early death of its mainstay. However, the boy's mother inspired him to make his own way, an uncle aided him to study law, and by various shifts he achieved his first success—election as assistant district attorney of Erie county, N. Y. His path to the White House led through Buffalo, where he was mayor, and Albany, where he was governor. At his first inauguration a Bible given him by his mother in his boyhood was used.

Glass Windows Treasured

When Henry III presented his son, Edward I, upon his return from Spain with his bride, a house which had glazed windows, all England spoke of it as a wonderful gift. Even later in the reign of Elizabeth glass windows were considered treasures. It is said that the duke of Northumberland, about to leave his estate, was warned by his caretaker to have the windows of the house removed and stored in safekeeping until his return, so they would not be taken away as loot by robbers.

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Children will drink all you give them if its wholesome milk and chocolate blended by our special process.
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You've never seen a better lot of used car bargains. Good looking, smooth running cars that are priced right. Here are a few bargains for Friday and Saturday. Come in and look them over.
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1-30 Ford Tudor 2-28 Chevrolet Coachs
1-29 Pontiac Coach 1-32 Pontiac Sedan
1-30 Chevrolet Truck 1-29 Whippet Sedan
Borchert-Hill Motor Company
One-half block west of Montgomery Ward
Dodge Phone 34 Plymouth

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This is your saving if you take advantage of it at once.
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Study the "film" to the left for a visual picture of the service we offer at our station. We are ready—day and night—to sell you gas or oil, to grease or wash your car, and to do those odd jobs such as checking your tires and filling your radiator. We stress service—service that is efficient and quick. That's why each day new customers are learning that we do service jobs better. Why not drive in today? We'll give your car a tonic!
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ROCKSBURY

Mr. anl Mrs. Otto Nettelond are the happy parents of a hahy hoy horn on the Fourth of July.

Rocksbury 4-H cluh will hold its annuol tour on Sunday, July 23, starting at the Ola Lian farm and having their picnic dinner at Henry Oen's.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Galbreath and Wesley Baker of Tuttle, N. D., came on Saturday evening for a visit at the H. Kalsness home.

Mr. Harold Palm left on Sunday for Minneapolis after having visited at the home of his sister, Mrs. Carl Finstod.

Mr. ond Mrs. John Sundahl and son Clifford, of Opniem, Mont., came on July 3 for a visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Galhreath, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Jennie Arne, Sadie and Elvia Galbreath, Barney Kalsness, Alfred Husby and Wesley Baker motored to Red Lake on Sunday Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad, Jennie Arne and Alfred Hushy returned on Monday, while the others remoined to camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland and Glenn, Mr. and Mrs. John Sunaah. and Clifford spent Sundoy at Red Lake Narrows.

Loyal Gryting and Harold Palm spent Monday in Oklee and Trail.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. L. Finstad, C. E. Oien and Ruth and Marie Oien attended a family reunion at the Albert Anderson home west of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad visited Sunday evening at the Carl Alberg home.

Mrs. Lilliholm returned to Minneapolis on Thursday after haveing visited at the C. E. Oien home.

Big Bend

Mrs. O. Helgeland was a social calller at the B. B. Hammer home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson and daughter Myrtle attended the Northwest Lutheran Assembly at Squaw Point Sunday. They also visited at the A. W. Thoreson home in Thief River Falls.

Ernest Kidder called at the Ben Szymanski home Sunday afternoon.

The Bethania Ladies Aid will mee. at the O. Helgelond home Friday.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Alhert Halvorson are visiting friends and relatives in Grand Forks.

Mr. ond Mrs. Nelson of Goodridge spent Sunday at the C. Denny home.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and family spent the Fourth of July at Bemidji.

Miss Laura Johnson is employed at the McNelly home in Goodridge.

Walter Crampton of Iowa, who has heen visiting at the Wm Vaughan home, returned to his home Saturday.

Mary Vaughan, after spending her vacation at her home, returned to Fargo Wednesday.

Almira Ellingson is spendiag a few days at the home of her aunt and uncle Mr. and Mrs. Martin Carlson of Hazel.

Anton Johnson and Sig Sigurdson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Ihle visited at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Avalon

Northwests Deluxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable

Thur.-Fri., July 13-14
'Professional Sweetheart'
Starring - Ginger Rigers and Norman Foster.
Admission 10—20—25c

Saturday, July 15
Buck Jones in
"White Eagle"
Also 1st chapter of Serial
Starring-- Frankie Darro- Harry Carey- Noah Berry.
"THE DEVIL HORSE"
and--- Scrappy comedy in
"Wolf At Door"
POTATO MATINEE AT 2:30. ALL CHILDREN BRINGING A POTATO WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MATINEE FREE.

Sun.-Mon., July 16-17
Stan Laurel and Oliver Hardy in
"The Devils Brother"
with Dennis King and Thelma Todd.
A big new musical comedy crammed with entertainment.
GIRLS — SONGS — LAUGHS — THRILLS.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Admission 10 - 20 - 25 cents
Eve. Adm. 10—20—25c

Tues.-Wed., July 18-19
"Rasputin and the Empress"
Starring the three Barrymores
LIONEL — JOHN — ETHEL
One Admission and 1 cent will admit two.
2 adults 35 c 2 students 25
2 children 11 cents

Tha Highlanding, Goodridge 4-H club held a meeting in the Highlanding school house Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Gnnderson of Rhoda are having a wedding dance at the Highlanding Pavilian Saturday night July 15.

Anton Johnson and Gunnuf Gunstenson motored to Red Laka Falls on Friday.

Mrs. A. Ellingson, son Leo, S. Sigurdson, Halvor Sigurdson, Martin Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund motored to Fisher Monday to attend the funeral of their nephew and cousin Knute Johnson who passed away July 6.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund and Esther Haynes were business callers in Rosewood Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Bloomherg of Crookston, Mrs. Clara Haroldson and son Torgus, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters, Marylin and Romona of Thief River Falls, Mrs. G. K. Hovi, Edna and Clarence Hovi were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Mrs. J. Adsero entertained circle 12 of the Trinity churcb at her home Friday.

Bertha Remem visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Dokken and Reed of Thief River Falls were husiness callers at Kron Bros. Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Soiney and twins, Jean and Clayton from Holt and Mr. and Mrs. Owen were Sunday visitors at the Listol and Soiney homes.

Several young people from this community attended the party at the Pete Myres home Soturday evening.

Eddie Eggen, Mrs. Inga Remmem and daughters from Tbief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Nordhagen home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland called at the Kron home Thursday.

Norrin Nordhagen called on friends in Rosewood Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness and family of Tbief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myhrom spent Tuesday at the Harry Myhrom bome.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Bottleson of Thief River Falls spsnt Tueday with Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Ecklund at the Sprucedale farm.

Otto Lappegaard of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home Wednesday.

Mrs. Clarence Williams and children of Thief River Falls anl Mrs. V. C. Noper and daughter were callers at the S. E. Hunt home Friday.

Mrs. Henry Lappegaard visited at the Martin Loken home near Hazel last week.

The Good Cheer club will meet Wednesday July 19, at the S. E. Hunt home. Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. Hunt as hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marylin and Margie of Steiner and Axel Bloom were Sunday visitors at the Kron Bros., home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Johnson visited at the S. Doty home on Sundaf.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Anderson and son of Camhridge and Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson of Fisher, were Snnday visitors at the August Johnsoa and Joe Soiney homes.

County Superintendent of Schools A. C. Matheson was a caller at the John Bloom homa Wednesday.

SANDERS

Miss Leona Bakke who has spent several weeks vacation at the home of her parents left for St. Paul where she is employed.

Anna Zinter is employed at the Herman Zinter home near Goodridge.

A cow helonging to Lorenz Anton was killed hy lightening on his farm in Rocksbury on Tbursday morning.

Eric Olson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week with his sons, Elmer and Oli Olson.

Edith, Marina, Earl and Everett Yonke visited at the Palmer Ness home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Merkins and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Randorf and family of Rocksbury, Mrs. Martha Fuller and sons of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Anton and children, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Anton Sr., Mr. andMrs. Lorenz Anton and Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family celehrated the 4th at the Christ Anton home.

sandes d

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Hicks and family of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Nels Swenson home.

Leona Bakke visited at the F. M. Klein home in Norden Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke. danghter Marina and sons Earl and Everett were Tuesday evening visitors at Bert Thorstad's.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Hangen and children of St. Hilaire were callers at Olson Bros. Friday.

Ellaine Avolson who has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital returned home Monday.

Luverne Krause of Thief River Falls spent Saturday at tha Max Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Brandvold of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Enoch Swanson home Tuesday.

Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr. was called to Goodridge Saturday by the illness of her daughter-in-law Mrs. Herman Zinter.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Edith were dinner guests at the J. M. Thorstad home in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Palmer Ness spent Friday afternoon at the Peter Ness home.

Mis Linda Koop left Sunday evening for Minneapolis after epending a two weeks vacation with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop,

ERIE

Henry Fjeld has returned to the summer school after spending last week end and celebrating the Fourth with tha home folks.

Mrs. T. Krosson of Trail is visiting her mother Mrs.Tharoldson this week.

The C. J. Ekwall family called at the H. A. Dahlen home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Gunderson of Trail were Sunday callcrs at the Gust Iverson home.

The Olaf Komplich family left on Tuesday for their homo near Minneota in Lyon county, after visiting relatives hare for several weeks.

A large audienca attended the parochial school program given in tha Ecklund church on Sunday evening.

S. O. Prestegaard and family were in attendance at the church picnic on Squaw Point last Sunday.

Mrs. Knutson of Grand Forks has visited a few days with her hrother Tallef Hovet.

Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Mock af Rapidan and Rev. and Mrs. E. Lorentz of Mavie were guests at the O. E. Parnow home last Friday evening.

Tha Sunsdahl boys report that their father Ole Sunsdahl of Thief River Falls has underwent a serious operation at a hospital at Grand Forks.

The Ed Sanders family of Grand Forks returned to their home last Thursday after celebrating the 4th with the L. B. Johnson's.

KRATKA

Raymond Solmonson, Wallace Christenson, Alhert Poppenhagen Merrill Christenson, Raymond Jenson and Mr. Holden, all of Thief River Falls, spent Sunday afternoon at the Anton Jenson home.

Joe Johnson was a coller in Thief River Falls Friday. Mrs. Johnson who has been a patient at a hospital there returned witb him .

Miss Verna Olson of Newfolden, cama Sunday evening to belp her sister, Mrs. Joe Johnson during her illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Alhert Hanson visited with tha Henry Runnestrand family Tuesday eveninp.

Miss Mary Johnson, who taught school at Somi and has been visiting her sister, Mrs. John Graige at Grand Rapids, returned home Sunday came along for a short visit.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Szymanski spent the Fourth at tbe Otto Rehm home.

ST. HILAIRE

Gilbert Ness of Minot, N. D., came Sunday and visited until Friday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson left for their home at St. Paul Thursday after visiting at the H. O. Jacksoa and Miles Jackson homes.

Mr. C. D. Lilliholm of Minneapolis returned to her home Thursday after visiting a few days at the Ed. Peterson home and with other relatives.

Mr. Black of Minneapolis left Wednesday for his home after spending several days attending to business matters and visiting with his son Boh. Mrs. Albert Brink and Miss La Verne Mogan accompanied him to Minneapolis. Mrs. Brink will visit with Mr. Brink at Fort Snelling while La Verne Mogan will visit with relatives.

Earl Jenson's father of Minneapolis came Wednesday to spend a few weeks visiting at the Jenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Fargo motored here Tuesday and spent until Thursday visiting at the Ed. Petersoa home and with other relatives. They were accompanied home hy their daughter Elaine who has spent several weeks witb her grandparents.

Melvin Swenhon came home Saturday from spending a couple of weeks at Euclid visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allan, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and soa Arnold Korupp and Vernal Peterson of Erie, Mrs. Margareth Tschoepe, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. R. Tschoepe, Ed. Bearman and Walter Vollbrecht of Milwaukee, Wis., celehrated the 4th at the Freeman Allen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Freedberg and daugbter, Mrs. John Freedberg, Mrs. Edna Ryan of Minneapolis spent Thursday afternoon at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son, Mrs. Ed. Peteron and family and Mr. and Mr. Oscar Borgie and family of Fargo spent Tuesday at Clearwater Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jackson motored to Minneapolis Friday to visit with relatives. They expect to return home Wednesday.

The congregatiion of the Evangelical chnrch enjoyed a picnic at the Benson grove the Fourth of July.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen, Richard and Geneva of Hazel, Mrs. Korupp and son Arnold of Erie, Mrs. Margareth Tschoepe, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Tschoepe, Ed. Bearman and Walter Vollhrecht of Milwaukee, Wis., visited with H. R. Allen and W. A. Corhett Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ness and children, Simon Ness, Mr. and Mrs. John Gustafson, all of Minot, N. D., have heen visiting relatives at Roseau and stopped here for a visit with Ed. Peterson while enroute home.

Several people from town and surrounding conntry attended the annual creamery group picnic of St. Hilaire, Plnmmer, Oklee, Hazel, Clearwater and Goodridge creameries held at the Dick Kolstrand farm near Highlanding Saturday.

Rev. M. L. Dahle was the principal speaker at Drayton, N. D., Sunday when the 15th anniversary servica of his former church was ohserved.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland of Rockshury are the happy parents of a son horn Tuesday July 4, at a Thief River Falls hospital. Mrs. Netteland was formerly Jessie King, daughter of Mrs. John King.

Howard Sshantzen moved his household gooda to Thief River Falls Snnday. He is now employed at tha Borry garage at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanity, N. D., returned to their home Wednesday after spending several days at the H. R. Allen and Martin Bjerk homes and visiting with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjcrk returned to the western part of Nodth Dakota Wednesday after spending several days at tha Martin Bjerk and Konickson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Blskey were treated to a charivari party Monday evening. Tha crowd assemhled on the band grounds south of the postoffice, where refreshments were served.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schantzen and son of Minneapolis motored here Saturday to visit with Mrs. Schantzen's father and at the Wm. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bridge of Prince Albert, Sask., Mr. and Mrs. Hedin of Thief River Falls, C. Oren and daughters, Marie and Ruth nnd Alton Baker of Thief River Falls, Mrs. K. Finstsd, and Mrs. Lilliholm of Minneapolis were entertained at the Ed. Peterson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Minneapolis left here the middla of the week for points in North Dakota, hefore returning to Minneapolis, after spending a few days with Mrs. Nelson's mother Mr. Sherva.

Dot Kay and her all girl hand will furnish the music for a harn dance at the N. E. Beebe farm Saturday evening.

The Elliott Shows, a tent show, gave daily performances here for over a week and were well patronized every evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterherg returned Tuesday evening after spendiag several days with Mr. and Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis, at a cottsge near Brainerd.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schantzen and son and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to Radium Monday to visit relatives.

Misses Alice and Lillian Peteraon of Warren visited with relatives here Tuesday.

Miss Adeline Stephenson of Goodridge visited at the Gigstad home Sunday.

Miss Bertha Torreson has been visiting at the Peter Simonson home and with relatives at Thief River Falls recently.

Mr. Gulseth went to Crookston Friday to visit with his brother Martin Gulseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited Sunday at the Henry Olsen home. Lucille Vevea of Thief River Falls also visited with Olsen's Sunday. She accompanied her sister, Mrs. Norman Olson to Leonard where she will visit for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Orstad and daughters Amanda and Sylvia and son Bennie of Halstad, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Berg and Mrs. Prestebak of Erskine, visited at the Mike Highland home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and children visited at Ordean Olsen's Sunday and witb other relatives.

A large crowd of St. Hilaire folks attended the Northwest Lutheran Assemhly at Sqnaw Point Sunday.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron of Thief River Falls and George Lindhlom visited Sunday with Mrs. Kron's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson who have spent the past week with Mr. Johnson's parents left Friday for their home at St. Cloud.

Harry Swenson of Kent arrived here Saturday evening to visit at the C. A. Nelson home. On his return bome he was accompanied by Miss Luella Nelson who visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lockmen oh Kent for a couple of days,

Ellen Lindblom, Mae Lindquist, Irene Schneider aad Donald Sevre are the eigth grade pupils who will graduate from district 180 this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Gregor Johnson of Cohasset, Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Martinson and family of Coleraine motored here Monday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson. On Wednesday the ahove mentioned and Mr. and Mrs. Larson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bauar of Emerado, N. D. Thay all returned to their respective homes that day.

Harold Lindblom is heing employed at the Wilford Cassavon home for a time.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Luln were Sunday afternoon callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Meli.n

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindhloom spent a few days visiting friends and relatives at Thief River Falls.

C. A. Neson called at the Christ Person home Tuesday evening.

Mn. and Mrs. Mike Peppin of Dorothy and Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family were Snnday evening visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Mike Arlt was a business caller at the Ruben Rux home Monday.

ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME

M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Amhulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Mrs. P. D. Brouard of Minneapolis is this week visiting at the homs of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Lois and Dorothy Norlsnder returned Sunday from Jackson, Mississippi after vacationing a month there with their mother.

Rockwell Bradie of Fonda, N. Dak. and Pearley Stiles of Rolette, N. Dak. returned to thair homes Monday. They were accompanied on their retnrn by Pat Harris, wbo will visit there for some time.

Miss Gertude Steenerson left Saturday for Wahpeton where she will visit for a few days.

Hugh Nelson of Grand Forks spent Sunday at the O. Monshroten home.

Mrs. August Bredeson, daughters Florence and Viola, son Arthur and Paul Westermore of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernetson of Minneapolis visited with Mrs. Inga Remmen last week.

Misses Mable Stokke and Olive Olson will leave Saturday to attend the Century of Progress Exposition.

Miss Mildred Asp left Sunday for Minneapolis where she will visit friends for a week.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
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Insist on
Land O'Lake Ice Cream

The only ice cream in Thief River Falls and vicinity that is sold by the producers of cream. There are many other reasons why ycu should ask for Land O' Lakes Ice Cream---its richness, remarkable flavor and even smoothness. Made from sweet (not sour) cream.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
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LYCEUM
"The Coolest Place in Town"

Friday, July 14
Ben Lyon and Raquel Torres in
"ALOHA"
also Selected Shorts

Saturday, July 15
Candy Matinee
Free Candy Bar With Every Ticket
RIN TIN TIN, Jr., in
"The Pride of the Legion"
also Second Episode of
"THE HURRICANE EXPRESS"

Sunday-Monday, July 16-17
Sally Blane, Nattalie Moorhead and
Randolph Scott in
"Women Men Marry"
also Selected Shorts

Tuesday-Wednesday, July 18-19
BOB CUSTER in
"MARK OF THE SPUR"
also Selected Shorts

Evening Prices, 10c and 15c
Matinee:
Children 5c, Adults 10c

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each weak by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnla Solem, Editor Don Snyder, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1870."

Several dead song birds, shot by small boys with twenty-two rifle, have been found around the outskirts of the city lately. Why anyone should want to shoot a song bird is hard to explain: dead ones are of absolutely no value, and alive they do a great deal of good in keeping down insects pests besides adding to the pleasure of many people.

Boys with air rifles may be more thoughtless than deliberately cruel when they shoot nesting birds, but an effort should be made to teach them in one manner or another the difference between sportsmanship and mere killing for sport. The Boy Scouts are doing good work along that line, but they reach only a limited number.

After all the talk we have heard about the youth of the country being the hope of the future, it is rather discouraging to see what the youth of Germany has done during the past few months under the Hitler regime. The Nazi movement was largely engineered by youthful "brown shirts:" young men hardened by fifteen years of defeat and dispair, until even the brown shirt that Hitler offered became something desirable.

During the past two months thousands of books have been burned in Germany by young men too intolerant to read them: Jews and Socialists have been whipped into conformity; the great gains of freedom of thought and speech that men have fought and died for trampled upon, and every decent human feeling invaded by young fanatics mad with power.

Viewing the scene in all parts of the world, there are indications of dark days ahead for what has been called the greatest safeguard of human welfare: the mind free to express its honest convictions regardless of fear or favor.

We are perhaps entering on an era of the same intolerance in economic and political affairs as was true of religion a few hundred years ago. In the early history of the American colonies almost every sect had its individual settlement and fought or banished those who did not conform to its beliefs. Today we see the Fascist, the individualist, socialist or communist carrying a chip on his shoulder for his particular belief and seeking to put down even discussion by force.

There is a way out, but it may be expecting too much of the human race to hope for such a course af action. The safe and reasonable approach to questions of public policy is by the method of science. That method begins first of all with an open mind, holding no briefs for either socialism, communism or individualism, but following the facts wherever they lead with absolute mental integrity. If the facts showed that there were certain working principles about communism adaptable to our condition, they should be taken over, such as has already been done to a limited extent in this country in the integration of industry. On the other hand, if there were certain values in individualism that should be preserved if possible, an attempt would be made to preerve them if they did not interfere with public welfare.

American farming offers an example of how the two philosophies might best be combined. Collectivized production would undoubtedly be impractical in a country with a tradition of several hundred years of family unit farming, even tho it is adapted to a country such as Russia, with an equally long tradition of communal agriculture as far as working the land is concerned.

But on the marketing side of agriculture the facts may lead to a different conclusion. Such examples as Denmark may not offer proof, but they at least show that the situation is worthy of study. In addition there are large numbers of collective marketing agencies in this country that should be studied and compared with private agencies.

No matter where the facts point to, they should be studied, compared and given out freely. Only in that way can progress be made with any sense of direction, and conciously speeded up. Despotism by any group in the country makes such a course difficult especially when it goes to the length that free discussion is frowned upon. It is hoped that the cause of ignorance does not win the first battle of the century by a world-wide movement to limit freedom of thought and speech.

The Liberal Digest

Blood Money from Prisoners

Condensed from "Forced Labor in the United States"

While inhuman murders, constantly occuring on the Southern chain gangs, have made this system notoriously the most brutal type of force labor in the United States few people realize that throughout the country, several hundred thousand prisoners (not to mention boys and girls in reformatories) are likewise being cruelly exploited for profit — for the profit of private business men, of the state, and indirectly of politicians.

The commodities these prisoners make are being sold in the general market, both at home and abroad, furnishing cut-throat competition with "free" labor in a time of economic crisis when 16,000,000 "free" workers are jobless. The conditions under which the goods are produced are horrible: we find women hung up on pegs like hams of meat; men confined in the stocks, in dungeons, in disease-infested holes on bread and water; men whipped, shot or kicked to death. These tortures are administered for not doing enough work. Many of the prisoners thus victimized and murdered are guilty of "crimes" of hunger and unemployment; others are victims af the third degree and the frameup; still others are imprisoned for labor activities.

Many children are doing long sentences at hard labor in state institutions. Julian Leovitt, a well-known student of the prison labor problem, some years ago reported that in the Grendale House of Reform in Kentucky, 200 children under 15 were leased out at 3 cents an hour to the Kentucky Furniture Co. A Tennessee legislative investigating committee in 1931 found that children from boys' and girls' reformatories were contracted out to private establishments. Salant and Salant Manufactoring Co., shirt makers af New York, were using most of the prisoners in the State Agricultural and Training School for Boys at Nashville.

Cotton raised on the Kilby prison form, Alabama is ginned, woven, and made into shirts by prisoners for the Reliance Mfg. Co. of Chicago. The National Federation of Women's Clubs estimated in 1926 that 41% of all work shirts and 35% of all work pants were convict-made. A single prison contracting firm in 1923 produced in its 17 prison factories about 16,000,000 shirts. According to one of the foremost authorities on the subject, A. F. Allison, of the International Association of Garment Manufactnrers, prison compteition in the working-clothing line has grown steadily since 1923.

Commodities produced in federal and state institutions in 1930 had an estimated market value of $100,000,000. But there are also city and county jails. According to Dr. Hastings H. Hart, prison authority, 1,600,000 prisoners were committed to these institutions from January to June, 1930. Jobs done by such prisoners include not only road and bridge work but manufacturing, especially of furniture and clothing. In Massachusetts, for instance, eight of the local jails and houses of correction work their convicts in chair, shoe, and shirt making. Although there has never been any estimate af the total value of work done and goods produced by inmates of these city and county institutions, it must amount to tens of millions of dollars.

Many ingenious devices have been developed for getting rid of this enormous volume of prison-made goods. It is a matter of record that prisons have supplied large mail-order houses, chain stores and department stores with great volumes of prison-made shoes, stoves, brooms, furniture, house-dresses, overalls and aprons which have been sold under false labels. In 1927, the Federal Trade Commission was forced to investigate practices of this sort. One case reported was that of the Commonwealth Mfg. Co. of Chicago. This company's only facilities for "manufacturing" were a 15 x 20 foot office and a single desk. Yet it advertised far and wide the prison-made shoes, clothing and binder twine that it claimed to have manufactured.

The most cnnning of the tricks, however, is that of using patriotic labels, such as "George Washington Stove" and "Liberty Stove," both of which are made in the Nashville penitentiary. Similarly, convict-made brands of work clothes are called the "Uncle Sam," the American Eagle, the "Big Yank," the "Army," etc.

Convict-made goods are produced under several different systems. Under the "contract" system, a private firm contracts for the use of a certain number af convicts. The contractor then sets up machinery in the prison, provides raw material and sets his slaves to manufacturing some commodity. Julian Leavitt some years ago described a contract in the New Haven County Jail: "For the sum of 8 cents a day the New England Chair Co. has been getting the labor of an able-bodied man togather with food, clothing and shelter for the man; together with n factory building in which the man might work; together with heat, light and power and armed guards to see that the man works." In 1923, prisons in 19 statea used some form of contracts, and goods valued at $30,000,000 were pronuced and sold. There has been little change in the use of this systam since then.

The "Lease" system has perbaps the most sordid record of all. Under it the convict is hired out entirely in the custody of the contractor, who has complete authority to guard, feed, discipline and exploit him as he sees fit. Conditions under this sytem have been more horribls than under any other penal system in the modern world. penal system in the modern world. In Spite of the fact that the lease is illegal in several states it is legal for certain types of convicts in North Carolina, South Carolina, Arkansas, Louisiana, Florida and Kentucky. Florida legislated against the lease system — for almost all of its prisoners — in 1923, following the whipping to death of a young boy on a chain gang. Alabama abolished the lease in 1928 following the death of a convict who was delibertely scalded to death in a laundry vat — because he could not perform the amount of work required!

After an extensive prison-labor survey in 1925, Kate Richard O'Hare reported: "If the women convicts failed to make task, and all of them did fail more or less, they were punished with fiendish cruelty — beaten, starved, strung up by the wrists with handcuffs." A part of the Tennessee investigating committee's report in 1931 declared: "In the Nashville penitentiary women are required to work in a hosiery mill and certain tasks ara assigned to them. We found women handcuffed and hung on pegs. The inmates state that this was done for failure tn perform task."

Thus, as Howard B. Gill, superintendent of the State Prison in Norfolk, Massachusetts, recently admited: "During 150 years prison administrators in America have been more concerned with developing a profitable system than in directing it toward the individual." The "vocational" training given prisoners is often worthless Garment making, for instance, is the largest prison industry. The types of garments made in prison are practically all made on the outside by women. So a man may make shirts in prison for 20 years and yet not learn a thing that will help him earn a living when he gets out.

But if one of the most important factors determining penal methods all over the United States is the desire to make profit out of convicts, this profit motive reaches its most horrible climax in the Southern chain gang — a super-exploitation of labor from which states and private contractors profit richly. The state of Georgia alone made a profit of $3,270,000 on the operation of chain gangs in four years.

Historically speaking the chain gang has been largely an instrument with which to terrorize and exploit Negroes. During the past few years, however, the number of white prisoners on the chain gangs has grown considerably. This may be attributed largely to the economic crisis, resulting in impoverishment of white as well as Negro workers and farmers, and an increase in petty property law violations. Men toil on these gangs from 10 to 16 hours a day, according to season, crushing rock, digging ditches, building levees and roads. Brutal guards with whips and guns watch to see that the convicts work continuously.

Housing conditions are the worst imaginable. One form af house is a cage-like cell, mounted on wheels so that it can be moved as the camp follows the jobs. It is about 13 feet long, 8feet high and 7 feet wide, and looks more like a cage for fericous animals than anything else in the world. Into this "home" about 20 men during the hot summer nights are packed like sardines. A long chain is run through the short chains riveted around the prisoners' legs. Thus every man is fastened to every other man, and can't get out even to go to the toilet — a hole in the floor of the cage — without wakeing all men on the chain. In everal cases of fire men have been burned to death before they could be unlocked from the long chain!

Food for the chain gang victims is usually worse than in other types of prisons. At least it consits of corn bread, grease gravy, beans, black coffee for one meal, occasionally salt pork. One Alabama cannty recently boasted that it was cheaper to feed its convicts than its mules — it costs 55 cents a day for a mule and only 14½ cent for a convict!

The men in charge of the gang are brutal and ignorant. Ofte white convicts are made trusties and used to guard other convicts, especially Negroes. Newcomers are encouraged to escape by trusties who hope to get a reward or a pardon for recapturing or shooting them. In Mississippi trusty-guards shot so many prisonera "trying to escape" that the rewards had to be stopped.

The most nortorious trusty-guard was Cecil Houston, an Alabama convict serving a life term for murder. An investigation in that state in 1926 revealed that this killer, togather with others like him, was used to enforce the speed-up by the state and by private companies which had leased the prisoners. It was proved that Houston killed several fellow prisoners and had broken both arms of at least seven others. Houston was given a special bonus for all coal produced, and by driving the men he was able to support his family in style on the outside.

The Handbook af American Prisons and Reformatories for 1929 stated of Mississippi: "The prison farms . . . appear to be operated almost exclusively for financial profits." But there is another group, aside from states and business men, which profits from convict labor. Sheriffs, judges, clerks and others serve as employment agents to keep the gangs well stocked with workers. Under the fee system, officials are paid n commission on the number of convictions they secure. Several sheriffs in Mississippi in 1930 earned over $20,000 each. The average for 82 counties was only slightly less than $6,000. The same individuals in civil life would probably earn $100 a month if they were so fortunate as to find a job.

Far tao long, now, huge profits have been made out of convict forced labor. Convicts should work, yes; but for their own salvation primarily and not to make money for anyone else. The state must cease exploiting its prison inmate for profit and it must cease conniving with private business men to exploit them. The present profit-making attitude is responsible for the failure of the many campaigns in the past to end chain-gang conditions. Such campaigns no matter what the motive, will continue to fail until prison profit is abolished.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Animals 500,000,000 Years Ago

A strange fossil of a hitherto unknown primitive creature that perished possibly 500,000,000 years ago has been described by the Smithsonian Institution. There are strong indications that it is the earliest example whose form has been preserved in the rocks of that great order of animals which includes the corals, jellyfishes, and sea anemones, as well as such weird sea creatures as the Portuguese man-of-war. Thus another of the tangled lines of evolution is found extending back to the very horizon of life on earth—the Lower Cambrian geological period, in whose rocks are found the first fossil imprints which definitely can be identified as animals. This order is that of the Coelenterata, described by zoologists as the third most primitive division of the animal kingdom. Below them are only the single-celled Protozoa and those crudely organized colonists of cells, the sponges.—Boston Globe.

HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES

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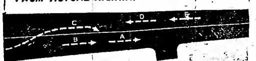

Car A slowed up to turn into driveway, thereby reducing the space between itself and car B so that car C was unable to clear car D. Car E was unable to stop soon enough to avoid striking car D when it slowed suddenly.

TWO PERSONS KILLED FIVE INJURED

From The Sidelines

—by—

R. M. Aalbu

Moratorinm is Constitutional

The Minnesota Supreme Court has held the mortgage moratorium law to be constitutional; ruling that the Legislature, when it deems that an emergency exists, has the authority to abrogate the rights of contract. Justice Stone was the only member of the court to dissent.

Justice Stone holds that the law is "unconstitutional and unwise" and by his opinion places himself definitely with the defenders of the status Quo. He refuses to recognize the fact that the power of government is vested in the people and that they hava the right to change any law, or any recognized right under the law, when the conditions are such that a hardship will be worked on large portions of the population should the existing laws be maintained.

Under this ruling, the Legislature as the chosen representatives of the people would be powerless to act in any emergency, - - be it famine, pestilence or war, if such act in any way conflict with a rigid and strict interpretation of the constitution, unless they first delay the relief contemplated until the people can speak by a direct vote on an amendment to the constitution.

It seems to me that his decision stamps him as the worst kind of a revolutionist, for it would allow the people who suffer under unjust conditions but one alternate - that of seeking relief by armed force.

—o—

Flat Is Right.

"Lary Ho" says that most people will now agree with Prophet Voliva of Zion City that the world is flat.

—o—

Call Out The Militia

Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes goes the "radicals" and communists one better, addressing the gradusting class of the Washington and Jefferson college at Washington, he said, "the Elders who are now in control of America's political, financial and industrial affairs are forced to confess that they have made a mess of things. All that we asked from government yesterday was negation. So long as the powerful could exploit his brother, we wanted less government in business. We wanted the law of the jungle, where the strong can despoil the weak. We wanted to be let alone to pursue our selfish, acquisitive, lawless Godless ways.

"Today, it is a different story. The arrogant and ruthless have been caught helpless in the very machines they erected. Rugged individualists are running to the government at Washington, begging for more government in business to enable them to save something out of the wreckage that they so wantonly brought about."

—o—

Trying to Please Everybody

I spent two hours listening to the county board of commissioners proceedings on Monday and while I was there several requests for road construction were heard. In spite of the fact that there is no funds with which to build any more roads than the contracts already let this year, the board was very amiable and fixed all the delegations out with their coveted bit. Of course they made it plain that they would not be built until next year, but during my short stay, they promised out some over 12 miles of road.

The year still has six months to go so that if they promise during the balance of the year at the same rate as they did Monday they will need more county to put the roads in.

This method of road allottment is going to produce a large crop of disappointed people a year from now. The booard should order an asortment of bullet-proof vests as a matter of self-preservation.

Seriously, it seems to me that the board should adopt some method of road allottment that would be based on the amount of money available, and place the roads to be built with due regard for the greatest good for the greatest number. The present method is slovenly and inefficient to say the least. There should be no reason for promising every delegation that comes in with a request that they will get their road. I have heard of many that have been disappointed, but none that were not promised. There is a splendid opportunity at this time for the board to put the county road construction on a sensible basis if they will only awaken to the fact that it is just as easy to say, "your request will be considered in next year's program" as to say "yep you can have it."

Inasmuch as no more road can be built this year, every request should be laid on the table to be acted on when next year's program of road construction is formulated; which should only be after the board can ascertain with some degree of accuracy what funds will be available for road construction.

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including Hotel Accommodations, Admissions to the Fair and other Services.
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Wheat Delegation at Fargo Wheat Meet

(Continued from page one)

The allotment is based on the average annual wheat production of the county for the last five years, 1928 to 1932. The average production for the five years 1928 - 32, in this county was 93,330 bushels.

The allotment in bushels is arrived at by reducing by 20% the average annual production. The 20% is the proposed cut in the total wheat production for the entire United States, in which each grower is asked to cooperate by reducing his acreage 20%. It is expected that with such a reduction the supply will be adequate to take care of domestic needs on the one hand, and of possible export demand on the other hand, and at the same time help to dispose of the present excess surplus.

Compensatory payments, however are to be made only on that part of the crop which is domestically consumed; that is, consumed as human food in the United States. The normal domestic consumption is 50 to 60% of the normal prouction. The money allotment, on the basis of 50% of normal production for domestic consumption, therefore, is arrived at by multiplying one-half of the bushels allotment by 30 cents, the amount to be added to the price per bushel in order to bring the price of wheat to a parity in buying power with the price of wheat in the years 1909 - 14, before the war. The expense of administrating the affairs in each county will be deducted from the allotment that is finally made by the United States department of agriculture.

Two-thirds of the compensatory payments on the 1933 crop will be paid late in September or early in October and the remainder one-third next spring when the farmers have shown the required reduction in their 1934 wheat acreage seedings.

To obtain the compensatory payments, the wheat growers of the county are expected to form a voluntary wheat production control association made up of those who sign contracts with the agricultural adjustment administration to reduce their acreage. The steps in the forming of such an association will be explained by the county agricultural agent in each county having such an agent, or by agricultural adjustment agents in counties not having a county agent. Conferences are being held with such agents at University Farm, St. Paul, this week, to acquaint them with the details of the program.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday July 10, services in the Silverton church at 11:00 a. m. an offering for the general budget will be lifted.

The Silverton Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon by Mrs. Clarence Peterson and Mrs. Paul Peterson at the Clarence Peterson home.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2 p. m. An offering for the general budget will be lifted.

The Ladies' Aid will serve lunch immediately after services.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday July 14 by Mrs. Torjus Hemmestvedt at the Hemmestvedt home.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon July 14 by Mrs. Ole Overvold at the Overvold home.

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 16 by Miss Emma Hanson and Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl, at the Julius Hanson home.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Services in English at 11 a. m.
ECKLUND, ERIE: The Luther League meets at the James Ramsey home Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.
BETHANIA: Services in English at 8 p. m.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Sunday July 10. The church will meet at the regular hour; 9:45. At the Morning Worship hour the Rev. J. B. Smith former pastor will preach. Rev. Smith is well known and greatly loved by all. Let all of us who are in town greet him at the church this Sunday morning and hear his message

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION: The Ladies' Aid meets this Thursday afternoon.

American services Sunday morning at 10:15:
Norwegian services at 11:15.
GOODRIDGE: Y. P. program at Paul Sunds' Sunday afternoon.
Program begins at 2:30.

First Typewriter Was Invented by a Printer

Many years ago a clever printer from Milwaukee, with a flair for invention, was about to emancipate American womanhood. He didn't know it. He thought he was simply producing a typewriter, or as he called it, "a writing machine." His name was Christopher Lathem Sholes. In March, 1873, says the Cleveland Plain Dealer, he and his backer, James Densmore, were in Ilion, N. Y., where the Remington Arms company was building the first typewriter in its gunshop.

Feminists may find something symbolic in the fact that the typewriter was born at Ilion, not 100 miles from Seneca Falls, where in 1848 Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Stanton Cady started the American suffrage movement.

The typewriter and the telephone both made their first real bid for public recognition at the Philadelphia Centennial exposition. Both found the public rather languid. But it was not many years before the office girl and the hello girl were marching along en masse to take their place in the commercial life of the nation.

The superior dexterity of women gave them an early chance at the typewriter. Office men with Dundreary whiskers and fancy waistcoats growled at the feminine invasion. But the girls did better work on the new contraption.

Type of Alder Towers Eighty Feet in Height

The alder, commonly thought of as a small tree, almost shrublike in its appearance, belongs to a family which finds among its members one giant species which towers 80 feet in the air. The tall type is the Oregon or red alder, which is found along the Pacific coast.

Its usual habitat is along the banks of streams, on the sides of canyons and far up the mountains beyond even the spruces. The reddish, brown wood of the species is often used in the manufacture of furniture.

The alder which grows along the banks of rivers and brooks is valuable in keeping the banks from crumbling through the wash of rain and the constant sweep of water at the trunks.

There is no outstanding commercial use of the alder, although it does make its way into realms of usefulness. Branches of the tree make the finest charcoal for manufacture of gunpowder while its bark yields a valuable dye. The wood itself is used in manufacturing watering troughs, pumps, piles and other wooden articles which are subjected to constant exposure to water.—Boston Herald.

Cats Are Independent

"The cat is a much deeper animal than many people realize. They may not seem as intelligent to the lay observer as the dog, but if you had studied thousands of them closely, as I have," says an authority in the Boston Herald, "you would reach the conclusion not only that they are smart but that they are so smart that they are way ahead of you most of the time. Personally they fascinate me. The cat, you know, is one of the most stubborn animals living, and extremely independent. They will starve before they will change their habits. This is particularly true of pet cats. They will eat only certain things and many times they insist on having their food out of the same dish."

Wrote "Home, Sweet Home"

Is it not odd that a man who never had a home and died in a foreign land should have written the well-beloved lines of "Home, Sweet Home"? Or was it a natural expression of an innate longing for something fine never known by experience? John Howard Payne was born in New York in 1792, and was the author of several plays, among them "Brutus," "Charles II" and "Clari, the Maid of Milan," first sung at the Covent Garden theater, London, in 1823. In the last named play occurred the famous song. He was sent to Tunis as American consul in 1841, and died there in 1852. The song was adapted to a Sicilian tune written by Sir Henry Bishop, composer of many operas.—Indianapolis News.

Dog Next to Man

"The intelligence of the dog," says Albert Payson Terhune, authority on dogs, "is so uncanny at certain times that it takes precedence over anything possessed by man. Dogs feel states of mind, attitudes, emotions which must be exhibited in clumsy words to men. Long, long ago, their first ancestors made their compact of friendship and affection with men. That friendship has grown into an intelligent bond as well as an emotional one. And the brains of the dogs have commingled with the brains of man. In many instances, the dog's brains have not been inferior."

Indians Entitled to Vote

Since 1924, when the Indian Civilization Act was passed by congress, all native-born Indians of this country have been United States citizens and as such entitled to vote after complying with the voting laws of their states. Before that time, those Indians living in tribal relations on the various reservations, were not citizens. They have just the same privileges with regard to the franchise as white and negro citizens, though, of course, the Indians on the reservations are under restriction with regard to moving off the boundaries of the reservations.

Legal Notice

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington, in Probate Court.
In the matter of the Estate of Carrie Burstad, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO E. P. Burstad, Ruby Burstad and Ethel Burstad, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of August, 1933 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 11th day of July, 1933.

Andrew Bottelson,
(COURT SEAL) Probate Judge.
Henry C. Stiening,
Attorney for Petitioner
Moorhead, Minnesota.
July 13, 20, 27.

Dive for Amber

Amber, once one of the wonders of the early scientists because of its development of electricity through friction, is found largely along the shores of the Black sea, although some small quantities are also found along the shores of Maryland, New Jersey and Massachusetts. It is found clinging to seaweed which is brought up from the bottom either by divers or dredges which toss the seaweed to the shore where women and children pick it over in search for the amber which has a relatively high value.

Pageant at Itaska State Park Will be Given Next Sunday

Enacted by a cast of more than 500 players, including a band of 200 Indians from the Cass and Red Lake reservations. Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee Pageanta started the summer's run with the premier performance Sunday at 1 p. m. at Itasca state park.

Augmenting the list of Minnesota residents who have roles this year are 200 members of the civilian conservation corps located in a camp just outside Itasca park, who, decked in uniforms of Indian war days, constitute the pioneer troopers who helped pave the way for the civilization of Minnesota. Members of the corps taking part in the pageant were from Wichita, Topeka and neighboring Kansas communities.

The troops, dressed in the earliest American army uniforms, represented the soldiers who came under Lieutenant Zebulon Pike into the little known parts of the upper Mississippi river region following its addition to the Minnesota domain by the Louisiana Purchase in 1803. The colorful presentation of Minnesota history began with a depiction of the primitive life of the redman and the coming of the first white men into the land of sky-tinted water, Duluth, Groseilliers, Radisson, Marquette and Father Hennepin, according to Earle A. Barker, president, Northwestern Minnesota Historical association, which in cooperation with the forestry division of the state conservation department, staged the pageants.

Closing scene of the tableaux series is the great Sioux outbreak of 1862, when more white persons met death at Indian hands than in any similar occurence on this continent, ending in a two-year war which forever crushed the Sioux in Minnesota.

The pageant grounds immediately adjoin the Mississippi river headwaters on Lake Itasca, where hundreds of trees and a background of blue water serve as natural scenery in the ampitheater. Enchancing the story of the founding of the first military post in the state, a replica of the log stockade which was the first Fort Snelling has been erected.

In addition to the civilian conservation corps members and Indians, players both men and women, recruited from the 10 communities, members of the historical society group. Those represented are Park Rapids, Bemidji, Cass Lake, Brainard, Clearbrook, Detroit Lakes, Red Lake Falls, Wadena, Walker and Thief River Falls.

Ah Je Dum O, Chippewa Indian chieftain who recently travelled to Chicago for dedication of the Minnesoto exhibit at the Century of Progress Exposition, will be one of the leading figures in the Indian portion of the pageant, Mr. Barker reported.

The pageant will be repeated July 16 and 30, August 13 and 27, and September 4. There is no admission charge.

Meaning of "Hinterland"

"Hinterland" means "back territory." The term came into general use at the time of the partition of East Africa between Germany and England in 1890. The doctrine of the hinterland is based on the claim of German diplomats that when a power takes possession of a strip of seacoast its right extends inland indefinitely or until its territory reaches the recognized boundary of some other country.

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No. 1 Amber Durum	.87
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Flax	1.94
Oats	.37
Barley	.47
Rye	.66
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As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
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Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
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Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.09
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.13
Seconds	.09

Local Run

Mrs. A. L. Micheal and daughter Florence of Middle River were visitors in this city Saturday.

The office of Dr. C. A. Penney will be closed from Wednesday, July 19, nntil Monday, July 24. --16c

Florsheim Oxfords, $6.85 at Lieberman's.

Florence, Viola and Alice Bredeson will leave Saturday night for a ten dsy vacation attending tbe World's Fair.

Goldie and Mildred Remmen will leave today for Minneapolis where they will join Ruth Remmen of Minneapolis and Emma Swason of Grande. They will attend the Century of Progress Exposition and plan to bc gone two weeks.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale; Ford Model A coupe in good condition. Call or write Forum office.

LaVerne Morsette of Plummer visited with friends here over Friday.

Louis Chaney and Otto Stenberg left Sunday for a weeks camping trip at Leaf Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Olson of Benson visited over the weekend at the O. J. Olson home.

Miss Caroline Aspland of Convick began work at the Union State Bank on Monday.

Olga, Laura and Ingvald Lund left Monday for a weeks vacation along the North Shore Drive.

James Havel, Tnner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Neset and children and Carrie Aakhus were at Red Lake over Sunday.

For Sale: new factory built honse trailer equipped with berths and kitchenette; at a bargain. Ward Mathewson, 224 Kendall Ave. No.

Mr. and Mrs. Kern Olson, Elizabeth DeCremer and Margaret Fabrick left Friday for a ten days visit at the World's Fair at Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. George Baken and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Joringdahl and family were to Cross Lake over Sunday.

For Sale;— Cood work horses, see them at 622 St. Paul Ave. So., C. C. Schuster, phone 335-M.

Fifty percent off on band shirts at Lieberman's.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Nelson and family left Sunday for a weeks vacation at Alexandria.

Mrs. Jack Pahlen and daughter of Plummer were visitors and shoppers here on Saturday.

Fifty percent off on band shirts at Lieberman's.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Briar of Mankato visited last week at the Carl Johnson bome. During their viait here they motored to Red Lake and to Holt where they stayed with relatives a short time. They returned to their home Thursday by way of Duluth. Mrs. Briar was formerly Miss Emma Johnson of this city and is a sister of Mrs. Carl Johnson.

Fifty percent off on band shirts at Lieberman's.

Mesdames C. E. Erickson, Kirkconnel, A. Craik, and C. H. Jung motored to Crookston Monday to spend tbe day.

Miss Lonea Sundberg left Sunday to visit for a week at the home of her parents in Grygla.

Miss Agnes Vic will leave the 19th to attend the Century of Progress Exposition at Chicago.

One-third off on all dress atraw hats at Lieberman's.

Almira Langseth returned Sunday to Minneapolis after a two weeks vacation with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl and family left for a two weeks vacation at Union Lake, Monday.

One-third off on all dress straw hats at Lieberman's.

Miss Harriet Hellquist and Elmer and Ernie Hellquist left Wednesday for Chicago to attend tbe World's Fair.

Postal Service Changes

Word was received by Postmaster T. P. Anderson last Tuesday to dispense with the Monday afternoon city delivery service. The money order and registry window will be closed at 5 p. m. daily, except on Saturdays when they will close at 12:00 o'clock noon.

The general delivery and parcal post window will close at 6 p. m. daily and the balance of the service is to remain as at present.

Mrs. M. McFarland, son Donald, Jimmy Cosgrove, Kenneth Jaranson and Austin Shanahan are vacationing at the McFarlad cottage t Css Lak this week.

Florsheim Oxfords, $6.85 at Lieberman's.

Dr. and Mrs. Berge of Roseau were guests at thc Alf Borry home on Sunday.

One-third off on all dress straw hats at Lieberman's.

Mrs. Halvor Loken and daughter Inga left Monday for Lake Miltona where they will spend the remainder of the summer with relatives.

Mrs. Connors, son Timothy, Mrs Zavoral, daughter Dorothy, Mary and Katherine Cosgrove motored to Crookston Tuesday to apend the day at Mt St. Benedict.

Mrs. Mabel Voitella left Saturday for a few days visit with friends in Crookston and Stephens.

Mr. John Norby of Plummer visited here over Monday.

Florsheim Oxfords, $6.85 at Lieberman's.

Miss Ann Tanem of Hollywood, California arrived here Sunday for a visit of several weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Tanem.

Mr. and Mr. J. Joppund of Shaunvon, Sask., will return to their home this week after having visited several days with Mr. Joppund's brother A. Joppund.

County Board Votes Tubercular Test as Offered by New Law

At the meeting of the county board Tuesday it was decided to accept the offer of the state to make a tubereulosis test of Pennington county. Due to the low price of cattle tbe state has accumulated a sum of money for this work, and at the last session of the Legislature a request was made that this money be expended on an area test in the few remaining counties not having been accredited.

It was argued that many of the larger cities now have ordinances against the sale of butter from cattle that are not accredited, and consequently butter from this county had to be kept separate in certain cooperative shipments.

The maximum payment for a condemned animal is $53 on grade animals and $70 on purebreds. The state pays one-third, the federal givernmen one-third and the remainder comes from the sale of the animal.

Last Rites Held For Orville Hanson at Trinity Lutheran Church Saturday Afternoon

Last rites for Orville Clarence Hanson were conducted at the Trinity Lutheran church, the Rev. R. M Fjelstad officiating, last Saturday at 2:00 p.m. Committal was made at Creenwood cemetery.

Following a lengthy illness, Orvile passed away Wednesday night, July 5, at the home of his mother, Mrs O. C. Hanson. For many years he was a familiar figure in the business section of the city, where he carried on a newpaper agency.

Orville was born in this city May 19, 1911, and had lived here all his life. He was a member of the Trinity Lutheran church congregation.

Surviving bim are his mother, Mhs. O. C. Hanson of this city, one sister, Mrs. Iiene Hagen of Flaber, N. D., and two brotbers, Clifton and Donall, both of this city. His father, one sister and two brothers preceeded him in death.

Active pallbearers at the funeral included Bert Moslet, Art Hamilton, Morris Maybe, Vernon Myrin, Paul Mellby and Carfield Benson.

Honorary pallbearers included Cliff Storholm, Luvern Rolland, Cliff Myrin, Jerome Hillard, Erling Dablen and Justus Larson.

Local Odd Fellows Install At Warroad Friday Night

A. G. Cabrielson, District Deputy Grand Patriarch, Leonard Hanson, Chief Patriarch and H. Jnng, Deputy Grand Junior Warden of Riverside Encampment number 22, drove to Warroad to install the officers of Kabeckanung Encampment nnmber 58 last Friday.

The Warroad encampment is in a very properous condition, tbey report and tbeir membership increased dnring 1933. Nineteen members were present. After the installation several interesting discusiona were entered by the patriarchs. A fine lunch was served following the ceremonies.

Tbe following officers were installed: Chief Patriarrh, Ed. Gardner; Senior Warden, John Jacobson; Ssribe, A. Wurden; Junior Warden, Charles Loff; and Treasurer, M. O. Akre.

Consumers to Make Up Code at Confab In Cities August 5,6

A platform of consum'ers demands to be submitted to General Hugh B. Johnson, head of the National Industrial Recovery board, will be drafted at the Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers to be held in Minneapolis, August 5 and 6. The meeting is one of a group being held simnltaneously throughout the United States to fuse liberal minorities into a program of sound and fundamental social change.

According to Robert Miller, president of the Minnesota Farmers Union, the platform is necessary to keep prices of consumption goods within the limits of the consumers' pocketbooks.

"President Roosevelt's recovery bill is one of the first official step toward a more sana and balanced economic state," he said, "but all its good will be undone if consumers do not organize nad vigilantly watch the selfish members of big business who might easily wreck tbe plan."

Speakers at the Congress will include many outstanding liberal leaders of the state, including Joseph Gilbert, asst., sec., of the Northern States Coop. League, Charles D. Eglay of the Farmers Union Live Stock Comm. John H. Bosch, Pres. of the Minnesota Farm Holiday Association. Efforts are now being made to bring Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for president in 1932, to the conference Thomas i one of the 26 members of the National Committee of Correspondence of the Continental Congress.

Otto Haack Sr. Dies

Funeral services for Otto Haack Sr., were held last Monday at 10 a. m. at his home in Eckvoli township, Marshall county. Rev. Montgomery of this city officiated and committal was made at Grygla cemetery.

Mr. Haack passed away at hia home July 7, at the age of 75 years. He was born Aug. 21, 1857 in Cincinnati, Ohio. He later came to this state, living in Duluth, New Ulm, Franklin, Redwood and Olivea, and moved to Eckvoll Townchip in 1905 where he had reaided for 18 years. He was married to Frances Kartak in 1893 in Marshall county.

Anna Koglin to Teach Greek at the University of Berlin

Anna Koglin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. August Koglin of Exel township Marshall County, who has been professor of Creek at the University of Indiana during the past ten years, has accepted an offer to teach at the Uiversity of Berlin, and will leave shortly to take up her new work in Germany.

Mrs. Gunatad of St. Hilaire, visited friends here on Tuesday.

Mrs. Martin Mickelson call at Forum for free ticket to Lyceum.

Mr. and Mrs. Caraten Christenson Mrs. Judith Ellworth and children, Waldie and Ruth Christensen and Mrs. Martin Rustebakke enjoyed a trip to Scobey, Mon., leaving Saturday and returning Tuesday. While there they visited at the Martin Rustebakke farm and called on friends at Poplar and Wolf Point. Mr. Christenson reports that nowhere is the crop outlook as favorable as in this vicinity.

James Caldis and family of Bertha returned to this city Sunday.

Crop and Soils Men Meet Next Monday

Community llabs and crop producers thruout the Northwest have been invited to attend the Annual Crops and Soils day meeting to be held at the Northwest Exeperiment Station Monday, July 17. The day's program will include a picnic dinner on the campus at noon, followed by a brief business meeting of tha Red River Valley Crops and Soils Association of which Herman Skyberg, of Fisher i president; Melvin Flaskerud, Fosston, vice president; E. R. Clark, Northwest School, secretary; and S. M. Sivertson, treasurer. The speaker of the day will be Superintendent R. L. Donovan of the North Central School and station, who will discuss "What Shall the Harvest Be?"

Visitors will be especially interested in the inspection of the station plots and increase fields. Professors R. S. Dunham and E. R. Clark will be assisted by Dr. L. Powers andDr. Iver Johnson of University Farm in explaining the various trials. According to R. S. Danham, a summary of several years work with sweet clover as a forage and soil improvement crop will be presented during the day.

T. M. McCall, station borticulturist, will conduct visitors through the potato plots which include increase plots of the newer potato seedlings; pure seed plota of Triumphs; depth of planting tests; soil improvment work with sweet clover; cooperstive potato breeding plota; spacing tests in the tuber hill planting; and comparative plantings of growers' strains of Early Ohios with newer seedlings.

The station will provide coffee, cream and augar to all who bring their picnic lunch.

Martin Finstad, call at Forum for free ticket to Lyceum.

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"The most nearly perfect food for all ages," that's how scientists label milk. How wise Nature is to supply us with such a complete food, for man could never invent a substitute for milk. Milk is also the cheapest food you can buy.

In supplying milk for your family assure each child a quart daily, of course, for that's the amount necessary for best growth and health. Milk is just as important in the daily diet of grown-ups - they need at least a pint, preferably a quart, each day for strength, energy and youthful vigor.

If milk is the beverage for each meal and used generously in cooking, your whole family, from the baby to "grand-dad" will receive the necessary amount.

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Sanitary Dairy
Glenelg Dairy
Stuart McLeod
Fair Oaks Dairy
V. E. Copp
Oakland Dairy
Waldie Christensen
Engelstad's Dairy
P. Engelstad

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Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 20, 1933 | Number 16

GROUP IS FORMED TO GET RIVER AID

The first move in the direction of a permanent Red Lake River Development association, was made at a joint meeting this noon of representatives from Crookston, Grand Forks, East Grand Forks, Red Lake Falls and Thief River Falls.

The purpose of the organization, is to obtain Federal aid for the development of the Red Lake River in accordance with the provisions of the federal public works act. The project consists in the dredging of the river, perhaps from Highlanding or Neptune to the outlet at Red Lake, greatly increasing the flow of water. The Federal government would give direct finance to the entire project, with no part of the loan to be returned.

Morris Bye, chairman of the Civic and Commerce association committee on that project, was elected temporary president, Martin O'Brian of Crookston, vice-president; Paul Lundgren, secretary; and E. L. Lium of Grand Forks, treasurer.

The board of directors of the permanent organization will be composed of three members from each of the communities, namely, Grand Forks East Grand Forks, Red Lake Falls and this city. The mayor of each city will be ex-officio member of the board and will appoint the two members that are to serve with him.

At a meeting slated for Monday July 31, at 8 p.m., in the Commercial club rooms in Crookston, the board of directors will elect a permanent set of officers, on approval of the articles and by-laws of the organization which are being drafted by a committee composed of H. O. Chommie of this city, Leonard Peterson of Crookston E. L. Lium of Grand Forks, and Paul Lundgren, acting as ex-officio member.

Mr. Lundgren, as secretary, was instructed to invite E. V. Willard, acting Commissioner of Conservation, and Dr. A. J. Chestly, of the State Board of Health, to be present at this meeting.

$500 IN CASH TO BE GIVEN AT FAIR

A total of $500 in cash prizes will be awarded during the last three days of the Pennington county fair which runs August 2—3—4 and 5. The fair board, headed by Hans Anton, decided that cash prizes would be preferable, and urge shoppers to get the tickets thru purchases at the local business places.

The adult gate admission, this year has been reduced to 25 cents, one-half of the former admission charge.

The principal night attraction will be Gertrude Avery's Diamond Revue, with a cast of popular revue, vaudeville and musical comedy artists, among them the Littlejohns, Avery dancers, Phil Lopaz, Randall and Bogash, the Six Comets and the Torano Trio.

Thirty-six people are required to stage the Avery show, including singers, dancers, comedians, gymnasts and the mechanical staff.

The revue will come here from the fair at Superior, Wisc., and will appear next at the fair in Davenport, Iowa.

One of the attractions on the Midway this year will be a presentation of free circus acts by the John Francis carnival shows. Included will be a famous head stand on the flying trapeze, a fire-dive from the top of a 100 foot ladder, and aquatic stunts that will include a swan dive and feats in a diving tank.

Farmer-Labor Club Meets Friday Night in Court House

Members of the local Farmer-Labor Association Club will hold a business meeting at 8:00 p.m. Friday July 21, in the Court House. Among the topics for discussion will be a proposed Farmer-Labor picnic some time this fall.

Two Black Crows in Lyceum Feature Sunday and Monday

"Hypnotized", starring the "two black crows" Moran and Mack, will be the initial feature of a number of World-Wide releases which Manager Morgan has been fortunate in securing through the courtesy of the Fox Film Corp., and will be presented on Sunday and Monday. The balance of the cast includes Charlie Murrey, Ernest Torrence, Wallace Ford and a number of other well-known fun producers.

"Racetrack", a James Cruze production, full of human interest, will be featured on Tuesday and Wednesday, starring Leo Carrillo as a lucky gambler, whose heart was bigger than his bank-roll.

"Amusements", a film magazine, has the following to say about World-wide releases: "This producing unit (K. B. S.) has the eyes of the entire industry focused upon it, with one picture after another being tured out good enough for any ace-run house. World-Wide will improve and expand right along or we miss our guess.

Mrs. James Mullen returned Saturday from a weeks visit with her husband at Detroit Lakes.

Paul Mellby Makes Hole in One and Ties Course Record

A hole in one, the third in the history of the local golf course, was scored by Paul Mellby, last Thursday afternoon, on the fourth hole. On the same round, Paul tied the course record of 31, established by Arthur Dick, the local pro. Par is 33 on this course. The other two hole-in-ones were scored by W. A. Barnard and H. A. Brumund.

Meeting of United Repeal Council on Monday Night

Persons interested in the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment will hold a meeting in the court rooms of the Court House Monday evening, July 24, at 8:00o'clock under the auspices of the United Repeal Council, according to an announcement by H. O. Chommie. This council is made up of a consolidated group of organizations favoring repeal, Mr. Chommie says.

Local People Should Beware of Fish Peddlers Who Sell Tullibees That Harbor Tape Worms

It is reported that fish peddlers from the Lake of the Woods, are selling tullibees, a form of white fish, to the farmers of this community.

The tullibee is not the healthiest fish on the market, and the sale of it is forbidden by the pure food laws. It is susceptible to "trianenophorae", a yellow tape worm that may easily be found by cutting off the head.

If you should happen to take a trip to Lake of the Woods, ask any fisherman to show you what the tullibee looks like and he can also rip the fish open and display the mass of small yellow worms.

An examiner is stationed along the border to look over the fish boxes as they are unloaded, but several carloads have reached eastern markets.

It is easy for any fish peddler to sell the outlaw tullibee to unsuspecting farmers who should be on their guard, if once warned.

There is no market for the tullibee in the Twin Cities, it is stated by C. W. Harison, in charge of the federal pure food and drug laboratory in Minneapolis. He advises that fishermen, unless they are skilled with a urgical knife, should toss the tullibees back into the water.

Ten Free Trips to State Fair To be Given Club Members

Approximately ten free trips to the Minnesota State Fair at St. Paul, will be awarded as special prizes at the Pennington coulty fair, to 4-H club members, it was anounced this week by County Agent R. M. Douglass.

The ten prizes will be allotted to the various divisions as follows: two for the dairy calf exhibits, one each for the pig, sheep and clothing divisions, and probably one for the best dairy demonstration.

Trips to the Farm Boys' camp at the state fair will also be awarded to two boys who havn't had trips in previous years, for their activity in the general 4-H club activities.

Individual 4-H clubs will have four booths in the agricultural building, where the clothing, sewing, bread-baking, canning and other exhibits will be displayed.

The number of 4-H members exhibiting work is expected to exceed last years total of 250.

Bread-baking Contest of 4-H Club to be Held Here July 25

All girls enrolled in the 4-H bread-baking contest for the Pennington county fair, should be at the local high school next Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock, when the contest will be held in the domestic science rooms.

At the same time, all entries for the sewing exhibits are to be left at the county agent's office or at the high-school. The winner of the sewing contest will be picked for the state fair trip, and all other entries will be held over for judging at the county fair.

Mr. Douglas also announces the dates of three township 4-H club picnics and tours. On July 24th the Rocksbury club will hold its picnic after a tour to some of the member's farms where they will view live-stock.

The members of the Hazel club will gather on the same day and the Hickory group will picnic on July 22.

Service Men Should Wait For a Definite Program of Appeal

Nothing, up to the present time, has been definitely decided by the veterans' bureau in regard to the appeal on disallowed and reduced claims for compensation, by service men, it was announced this week by Oscar Paulson who is in charge of service cases in this city and county.

The re-habilitation committee of the American Legion recommends that the service men do not make their claims until such a time as the veterans' bureau outlines a definite program for appeal, said Mr. Paulson, because, when once opened, and disallowed, there is no opportunity to re-open them.

Announcement will be made of the time when blanks will be furnished by Mr. Paulson for the appealing of cases.

LOWER AUTO TAX CUTS ROAD WORK

Requests for more than $35,000,000 of immediate road improvements have been received by the State Highway department from cities, counties and other local groups thruout the state which are seeking to share in the $10,000,000 of Federal money allotted to Minnesota for highway work.

"It can be easily seen from this that the $10,000,000 is not going to meet all demands," said N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. "Most of the improvements being urged on the department are practical and highly desirable, but much more money than is now available will be required to finance the work.

"In 1932 more than $25,000,000 was spent for construction by the Highway Department, and in 1931 nearly $24,000,000, so that the $10,000,000 allows only a comparatively small program. Owing to reduced motor vehicle taxes, the state has no funds to add to the Federal grant, as it would have had otherwise.

"The Highway Department is following Federal regulations in apportioning the $10,000,000 through the state.

Mr. Meagher, formerly shoe salesman at Montgomery Ward's, now of Minot, N. D., visited friends in this city on Monday, while enroute to Minneapolis where he will visit relatives for a few days.

Big Good-Will Tour by Local Business Men is Scheduled for July 28

Attired in white caps, white trousers and shirts, seventy-five local men will swing canes in the annual Pennington County fair trade tour of the Civic and Commerce association July 28, when they swing around a circuit of 212 miles, visiting 16 towns with messages of good will and greetings from Thief River Falls.

"We expect about twenty cars to make the trip," says Chairman "Bob" Lund of the tour committee, "The speaking schedule has not been made out yet, but a novelty band of some kind will furnish plenty of snappy music." The other members of the committee are Alf Borry, Ben Kiewel, Bill Schermer and Frank Rinkel.

The schedule for the towns are as follows:

	Leave	Miles
Leave from the postoffice at Thief River Falls	7:30	
St. Hilaire	8:00	7
Red Lake Falls	8:30	12
Plummer	9:00	12
Brooks	9:25	9
Oklee	9:55	10
Highlanding	10:25	15
Goodridge	10:50	6
Grygla	12:00	22
Stop for Lunch		
Gatzke	12:35	12
Middle River	1:20	18
Strathcona	1:45	8
Greenhush	2:10	10
Karlstad	3:30	19
Stop for Lunch		
Strandquist	4:00	10
Newfolden	4:40	18
Holt	5:20	12
Back home	6:00	12
At Rest		

Library to Attempt to Give Book Service to Rural Folk In Spite of County Aid Cut

H. A. Pratt will continue as president of the library board for the ensuing year, following the election held Tuesday, July 11, with Mrs. B. O. Norby voted to the vice-presidency to succeed Theo. Thronson, and Mrs. Gaston Ward elected Secretary to succeed Mrs. Perl Mabey.

Because of the recent cut in the county appropriation, Pennington no longer has an officially recognized county library. It has had the distinction of being the newest county library in Minnesota and one of the most active. Word has just been received that in a revised list recently completed by the American Library association, it has been necessary to drop it from the records.

In spite of this situation the library board wishes it known that for the remainder of this year every effort will be made to continue giving as much service as possible thruout the county and in the rural schools.

"It is interesting to note," says Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, local librarian, "that during the past year, no library books have been ordered for any one-room school in the county, excepting those handled by the Carnegie public library for the 23 districts having contracts.

She states that any districts wishing to sign contracts for book service for the year will do well to give this matter early attention. It is assumed that those having the service last year will continue as members unless notification during the summer is given to the contrary.

Ten Red River Valley Bands to Gather Here Next Sunday for Massed Concert and Picnic

Band Directors and Officers Of Association Will Meet at 10:00

Band directors and officers of the association will meet at 10:00 o'clock in the morning, preceeding the concerts which commence at 11:00 o'clock. R. A. Lee of Twin Valley is president and F. R. Nelson of Hendrum is secretary-treasurer.

The member bands and their directors are as follows: Mahnomen, Ray Lee; Crookston Junior and Crookston Municipal bands, T. W. Thorson; Hendrum-Perley band, F. R. Nelson; Ada band, Norman Larson; Moorhead band, Herman W. Monson; Halstad band, H. A. Haalrik; Red Lake Falls band, E. Egermeyer; Fertile, S. Gullickson; Thief River Falls, S. P. Orwoll.

SCHOOL ELECTION BRINGS BIG VOTE

Winners out of eight candidates, Alfred M. Skarstad and B. O. Norby were elected to three year terms on the Board of Education of District 18, at the annual election held Tuesday night at the high school. Seven of the candidates had filed before the election, with H. K. Strand running on a sticker, 479 ballost were cast, as compared with 61 votes cast last year.

Mr. Skarstad polled 162 votes and Mr. Norby received 149, Dr. A. E. Jacobson running in third place with 142. F. J. Dudley and A. M. Senstad tied for fourth place with 112 votes each. V. C. Noper, a member of the board since 1924 and candidate for re-election, received 102 votes. H. A. Pratt took seventh place with 84 votes, and H. K. Strand, the sticker candidate received 60 votes.

The organization meeting of the board will be held August 5th.

The annual meeting was held preceeding the election, when the report of the clerk and treasurer were read.

Acting in the absence of L. M. Rayson, treasurer, Mrs. L. G. Larson, clerk of the board, read the report. The fiscal year had opened with a balance of $7,541.27. The total receipts, with the cash on hand, aggregated $129,571.40 while warrants were drawn amounting to $122,030.13.

Receipts included revenue $50,400.86, apportionment $16,092.57, state aid $59,962.61 and all other sources $2,954.46. The current expense was listed at $97,417.64. For capital outlay, $3,424.27 were expended, and $21,037.00 went for debt service.

KNITTING MILL HERE SUGGESTED

The establishment of a knitting factory in the Citizens' Bank building was suggested to members of the depositors committee of the Citizens' bank, by J. F. Landry, representative of the real estate sales division of the state banking department, at a meeting in the office of W. N. Morell, deputy examiner last Saturday night.

Stating that he has no self interest whatsoever, and only that he wishes to sell the bank building for the depositors, Mr. Landry favored a sale of the building if a fair price can be secured, and suggested a knitting factory as a means of accomplishing not only the sale of the building, but also the establishment of an industry for Thief River Falls. He believes that several hundred people would eventually be employed and that the industry would aid the farmers of the surrounding territory, who shipped over 400,000 pounds of wool thru the wool pool here.

Mr. Landry hopes to assist in securing some one to atart such a factory, if the business men of the city will "warm up" to the idea. He stated that the Federal government might be induced to allow the monies that are available thru the Reconstruction Finance corporation, for loans to cities where employment may be created. Mr. Landry stated that 30 per cent of such a loan would be donated by the federal government.

He also mentioned a rumor to the effect that a "certain mail order firm might be interested in taking over this building on a lucrative leasehold", and he suggested that a group of men could form a holding association and take over the building from the banking department.

Mr. Landry left for St. Paul this week and will return soon with further information. He states that he may ask Mayor Tungseth and the city council to lend their aid to the idea.

The members of the depositors' Committee are as follows: Nathan K. Harris, chairman, Albert Engen, W. H. Mulry, E. Hermanson, Ed. Odelin, and W. M. Morell, deputy examiner.

ICE CREAM SOCIAL TO BE GIVEN BY W. C. T. U. FRIDAY NIGHT

Members of the W. C. T. U. announce an ice cream social on the Central School grounds Friday evening July 21, in connection with the band concert. Ice cream and cake will be served

Dining Car Service

Dining car secvice in a regular coach, plus seats and all, will be available to the local people when Martin Strom completes the remodeling of his new place of business on Main avenue, north of the Main Aveaue Garage

Formerly a Soo Line passenger coach, the new refreshment parlor now stands firmly on the ground, with workmen busy remodeling the interior, and installing water facilities and electric lights

Mr. Strom expects to be open for business within a few days, after the remodeling is finished and the equipment of his former stand is moved.

Friday Night Band Concert At Central Begins at 7:45

The Friday night band concert at the Central school grounds will begin at 7:45 o'clock instead of at 8:00 as formerly it was announced this week by S. P. Orwoll, director.

The program includes the following selection:

March -- University of Dayton	Panella
Overture -- Sky Pilot A. M.	Lavilns
March -- On the Mall	Goldman
Waltz -- Persian Moonlight	King
Selection -- Sabbath Chimes	Ribble
Novelty -- Teddy Trombone	Fillmore
Overture -- Lustspiel	Keler Bela
March -- Salute to the Sultan	Lawrence

All Auto Lights Will Be Checked by Police Department Next Week

"Auto Light Drive" for the week of July 23, will be undetaken by the Thief River Falls police department, it was announced yesterday by Chief A. B. Stenberg. The police of all cities and towns, the state highway patrol and sheriffs forces, are participating in the check-up of auto lights, sponsored by the Minnesota Police association in cooperation with the Minnesota Safety Council's "Drive Carefully Campaign".

All lights will be checked-- headlights, rear-lights, stop-lights, parking-lights, and dimmers. Brakes will also be checked over if convenient.

A courtesy tag requiring light correction to be made within 48 hours will be given to the driver in every instance of light law violation. The authorized light testing statioa in this cty s the Lund and Tunberg Garage on Main Avenue. The tag must be returned to the police department within 48 hours to avoid placing the owner of the vehicle subject to arrest.

BERT NORBY IS LOW BIDDER ON BOTHUN BUILDING PROJECT

Low bid on the construction of the new Bothun building on Main avenue between Third and Fourth streets, was placed by Bert Norby, local contractor. Six bids were submitted by general contractors from Duluth, Fargo, Grand Forks and this city. Mr. Bothun has not yet annouced the date costruction will begin.

Vote of People Asked On Diesel Controversy By Civic and Commerce

The recommendation of the board of directors of the Civic and Commerce association, to oppoce the city council's resolution to purchase a new 1,000 horsepower Diesel engine, was upheld by the group as a whole at a meeting last Thursday noon.

The association also stated in their resolution that the issue should be put to a public vote before any further action is taken in the purchase.

In regard to the length of time of the Pennington county fair trade tour, the Civic and Commerce members divided into two camps, the liberals and the conservatives, according to Secretary Paul Lundgren. The liberals stood fast for a two-day tour, and the conservatives advocated only one day. The issue was submitted to a vote and the conservatives won ont.

Acting on the recommendation of the road committee, the group went on record favoring the construction of a bridge across the Red Lake River to be located at the end of Third street connecting with Johnson street on the east side.

Chairman Morris Bye of the Red Lake Development committee reported that a trip was planned to Crookston and Grand Forks to inform these cities of the project and to gain their support in appealing to the Federal government for aid.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Knutson of Chicago are visiting at the Norhert Knutson home this week.

Mrs. Ed. Kron of Viking visited in the city on Saturday.

Between Four and Five Thousand People Expected to be In Attendence

PROGRAM OF CONCERTS STARTS AT 11:00 O'CLOCK

Public Invited to Bring a Picnic Lunch and Spend Day at Squaw Point

Between four and five thousand people are expected to attend the picnic of the Red River Valley Band association at Squaw-Point next Sunday, it was announced this week by Bandmaster S. P. Orwoll of this city. He states that the gala event has been advertised throughout the northwest, and anticipates a large group of North Dakota visitors.

A large platform shaped like a horseshoe will be erected at the picnic grounds next Saturday, and an amplifier system will be installed.

During the program of concerts, which begins at 11:00 a.m., the picnicers may sit beneath shady trees, enjoy their lunches and listen to a continuous flow of music, until 6 p.m. in the evening. Ten bands of the Red River valley will each play a 35 minute program, and at 5 p. m. the bands will play a massed band concert which will include over 300 musicians.

The massed concert will include the following selections in the program:

March-- Washinton Post	Sousa
Overture-- The Black Rose	Brockton
Serenade-- Sabbath Chimes	Ribbla
Stars and Stripes Forever	Sousa
Concert Waltz-- Persian Moonlight	King
March-- El Capitan	Sousa
Medley Selection-- Songs of the Nations	Lampe

Refreshment stands will be on the grounds, no admission charge will be made and the public is urged to attend the festival.

COUNCIL TO OPEN BIDS SATURDAY

Fourteen sets of auditorium specifications have been sent to general contractors by Architect Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul, preparatory to the supmission and opening of bids py the city council in the chambers next Saturday morning at 9:00 o'clock. Besides the fourteen prints of the plans sent out, specifications have been placed at the builders' exchanges in Duluth, St. Paul and Minneapolis. The plans are also available at Fargo and in Grand Forks, N. D.

Six contractors are figuring on the heating and plumbing equipment and the understanding thus far is that the city electric light department will do the wiring.

Bids for the installation of a new 1,000 H. P. Diesel engine for the local power plant, will be opened by the council at the regular meeting Tuesday night.

Working under Bert Norby, a crew of about ten men, has been tearing out the old foundation and basement floor of the old building. Only the upper part of the north wall is being removed. Dirt will be filled in over this section of the wall, and the new auditorium will be set back a few feet farther from the sidewalk.

The old ventilators have been removed from the basement and the boiler shifted to its new location.

Blasting was necessary to remove the concrete slabs which have been loaded on trucks and hauled to the east end of the power plant and is being used in filling against the embankment.

"Reunion in Vienna" at the Avalon Sunday and Monday

"Reunion in Vienna" is the feature picture at the Avalon theater Sunday and Monday, July 23 and 24, starring John Barrymore in a picture adapted from one of the outstanding stage successes of the year.

Manager Holte also announces the installation of iced air ventilation in the Avalon.

Boy Scouts Will Show Crowd How to Live, Sleep, Eat When Out-of-Doors, at County Fair

An inspection of the Boy Scout outdoor camp at the fairgrounds, was made by the inter-troop executive committee last Wednesday night.

Situated near the entrance of the grounds, the demonstration camp has been under construction for the past week, by scouts from Troops; 47, 48 and 49, of this city, in preparation for the Pennington County Fair, Aug. 2- 3- 4- and 5.

The large area, squared off by a fence of poplar trees, has a novel entrance constructed entirely of wood with the name, "Boy Scouts", placed at the top. A well braced signal tower

(Continued on page 6)

Indian Outbreak of '62 to be Re-enacted At Itasca Park Diamond Jubilee Pageant

Eyewitnesses of the great Sioux Indian outbreak of 1862 and their descendants now resident in Minnesota who relate the most colorful authetic incidents in connection with the most sanguino Indian uprising on the North American continent are to be guests at a reenactment of the incident which is one of the episodes in Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee pageants being staged this summer at Itasca state park.

Open to young and old in every corner of the state, the contest will begin Monday, July 17, and close Monday, August 28th, with three persons submitting the best authenticated pioneer stories of incidents of the outbreak guests at the final showing of the pageant Sunday, September 4th. The winners will be guests for three days at Douglas Lodge in Itasca park and be transported to the park from points nearest their homes served by Northland busses.

The outbreak itself, starting from the comparatively trivial incident of the pillaging of a hen's nest by four Sioux braves, cost the lives of some 500 persons according to Willoughby M. Babcock, curator, Minneota Historical Society, who compiled the basic material around which this phase of te pageant is built. The nest was near the cabin of Robinson Jones at Acton in Meeker county. One of the braves protested the seizure of the white man's property, whereupon his courage was questioned by the other three Indians in the party.

To prove his bravery, the Indian declared his willingness to approach the cobin and kill the white owner. The Jones family seeing the audacious appreach, fled to the cabin of their son-in-law, Howard Baker. There the Indians pursued, shooting down Baker Jones and three others, two of them women. The slayers then stole a team and drove directly to Chief Snakopee's camp and reported what they had done. Shakopee took them immediately to Chief Little Crow.

The shooting occured the afternoon of August 17, 1862. On that and the following night the Indians held a council of war, which culminated in plans for an attack on the Redwood agency the morning of the 19th as the Indians were particularly bitter against the traders whose posts were grouped thereabouts.

In the wild orgy of the first morning's attack, white men were shot down without warning. Coincidentally bands of Indians set forth to attack New Ulm and Fort Ridgely. Lightly garrisoned, these posts contributed many victims to the Indians' vicious onslaught. When word of the outbreak reached Governor Ramsey in St. Paul he hurried to General Sibley, who promptly assembled a force of recruits from Civil War volunteers in training at Fort Snelling to suppress the Indians.

After a decisive battle near Wood lake September 26th, most of the Indians fled into North Dakota, making sporadic raids against the Minnesota border during the ensuing three years. While on such a raid July 3, 1863, Little Crow himself was killed. Two other leaders, Little Six and Medicine Bottle who had escaped into Canada, and were kidnapped by Americans with English assistance and brought to Fort Snelling where, after military trial, they were hanged November 11, 1865.

Between September 28 and November 3, 1862, 392 Indians were tried on charges growing out of the uprising and the verdict in 303 cases was hanging. President Lincoln's revision of this list, however, saved all but 40 of these from the death penalty. One of these later received a commutation of sentence, a second died and the final chapter of the main outbreak was written at Mankato December 26, 1862 when 38 Sioux were hanged.

In addition to the episode of the outbreak, the pageant depicts many of the highlights of Minnesota history, starting with the pioneer life of the first years of the 19th century. It includes scenes showing the coming of Lieut. Zebulon Pike, fouding of Fort Snelling, Minesota being organized as a territory in 1849 and her admission to the Union in 1858.

Judges in the contest for additional facts concerning the outbreak in addition to Mr. Babcock will be Geo. H. Bradley, director, Minnesota Tourist Bureau, and Earle A. Barker, president, Northwestern Minnesota Historical association, head of the committee representing 10 northern Minnesota communities cooperating with the state department of conservation in staging the pageant.

Entries should be limited to 1,000 words, written on one side of the paper and mailed or brought to the Minnesota Tourist Bureau, room 115 State Capitol, not later than August 28. Martin E. Dunn, Lodge operator, and J. L. Williams traffic manager of the Northland Bus Co., assisted in making plans for the contest.

The pageant which was given its second performance Sunday, July 16, on the grounds at the source of the Mississippi river will be repeated July 30th, August 13ht, and September 4th.

PATROLMEN DRIVE 5 MILLION MILES WITHOUT ACCIDENTS

Sixty members of the State Highway Patrol have been awardel merit badges for driving nearly 5,000,000 miles on the trunk routes without caosing or contributing to a traffic accident of any kind.

Chief John P. Arnoldy of the Patrol announctd that 55 of the officers have perfect records for two years, during which time they have driven automobiles or motorcycles 4,483,600 miles. Five men have perfect records for one year, in which they covered 203,800 miles.

Each man was given a small shield, marked to indicate whether he has a two-year safe driving record or a one-year record.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The regular meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary was held Tuesday, July 11, with Mrs. J. M. Bishop president, presiding.

Mrs. Alex Campbell, Americanism chairman, gave a report and thanked those who took part and helped the Memorial Day arrangements.

The district meeting at Crookston was attended by Mrs. Oscar Smith who gave a very fine report.

It was decided to hold a rummage sale some Saturday before the fair. A committee was appointed, consisting of Mrs. Oscar Smith, Mrs. George Baken, Mrs. Spencer and Mrs. G. Common.

The election of delegates to the state convention at St. Cloud was to be decided at a later meeting.

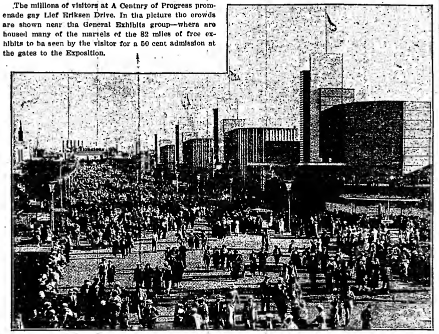
A committee was appointed to work jointly with the Legion in making arrangements for the concession at the fair.

The Drum corps captain reported on progress of the unit and stated that it was doubtful whether or not they would be out for the county fair, but they do plan to make their appearance at a later date. The corps' progress was held up considerably by the late purchase of instruments.

The remainder of the evening was spent socially and a very delicious lunch was served by the hostesses, Mrs. S. J. Auderson and Mrs. Mons Engelstad.

Eighty-Two Miles of Free Exhibits for Fair Throngs

The millions of visitors at A Century of Progress promenade gay Lief Eriksen Drive. In the picture the crowds are shown near the General Exhibits group—where are housed many of the marvels of the 82 miles of free exhibits to be seen by the visitor for a 50 cent admission at the gates to the Exposition.



SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Salvation Army

Miss Anna Koglin, of Anderson College, Indiana, Professor of Greek will speak at the hall, on Thursday evening, July 20, at 8.00 p.m.

Every one Welcome.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Sunday school at 10, a.m.
Sunday Worship at 11, a.m.
Evangelistic Service at 8, p.m.

We have begun the study of the 1st Epistle of Paul, the apostle to the Thesalonicans, and Sunday morning we shall take the fourth chapter for our study. Come and bring your Bibles and join us in this profitable study.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00
Evening Service at 8.00

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Wednesday afternoon, July 26, at 3:00. General serving.

The Luther League will meet on Thursday evening, July 28, at 8:00. Lunch will be served at the close of the progrnm.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00.

ANNUAL CHURCH FESTIVAL
Sunday, Jnly 23.

Services in Salem church, Garnes, at 11:00 a.m. Sermon by Prof. G. L. Schoberg, M. A., Concordia College.

Lunch served at noon in the grove at Old Garnes.

Program in the afternoon: Singing of hymns by the nudience. Speakers: Prof. Schoberg, Rev. Eidnes, Rev. Fladmark and others. The Oklee Male Quartet will sing.

All are cordially invited.

J. K. Lerohl, Pastor.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 10 oclock. Dr. J. N. Nesse will sing. Sermon, Romans 6-3-11, "Burried And Raised With Christ."

Trinity Ladies' Aid being entertained this Thursday by Circle No. 12.

Circles will meet on Thursday, July 27th as follows:

1, Mrs. Helmer Helgeson.
2, Mrs. Christ Kierk.
4, meets on Wednesday July 26, at Mrs. J. E. Blomquist.
5, Picnic,
6, Mrs. C. C. Gulrud.
7, Mrs. Thora Nelson. Meeting in the evening.
9, Mrs. Lester Foster at the Tourist Park.
10, Mrs. M. Hoverstad, Friday, July 28.

ALWAYS A HEARTY WELCOME

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:
American Service at 10:15.
Norwegian Service at 11:15.

The Gospel text is Matt. 5,10-21. The sermon theme will be, The Relationship betwen the Law and the Gospel. It will answer the practical question, Is the Christian, by virtue of the Gospel exempt from keeping the law? At the second service we expect to have a representative speaker from the Consolidated Dry Forces of our state, Rev. Bagne of Minneapolis as a guest speaker.

NORDEN:
Services at 2:12. We expect that Rev. Bagne of Minneapolis will be our guest speaker also at this service.

RINDAL:
Evening Services, (American) at 8.

The Rindal Y. P. S. first announced for Friday the 21st, will be held the 28th instead. The Viking Lutheran Choir will then provide the program.

—o—

The Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames H. Grindeland and C. Anderson, Thursday, July 27.

The Norden Y. P. S. meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Voldnes Wednesday evening, July 26. Mavie Luth.

Sunday July 23: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a.m. The Confirmsnts will meet after the services.

Services in the Zion church, Cermantown at 2 p.m. An offering for the general budget will be lifted. Lunch will be served by the ladies immediately after services.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening, July 21, by Mrs. Norbeck at the Norbeck home.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will eb entertained Friday afternoon, July 28, by Mrs. Adrew Ellingson at the church.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

EKELUND, ERIE:
Services in Norwegian at 11:00 a.m.
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. P. Lovly, Wednesday, July 26.

ROSENDAHL, TORGERSON:
The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at Oscar Stenvik home.
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Olson Thursday, July 27. This will also be the annual meeting of this aid.

OAK PARK:
The Luther League meets Sunday evening.
The Ladies' Aid meets at the Gunder Hofstad home, Friday, July 28.

BETHANIA:
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Frank Hardisty, Tuesday, July 25.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78

Pork Chops small lean 2 lbs. 25c
Picnic Hams pound 9c
Summer Sausage pound 14c
Pork Sho. roast pound 8c
Beef Shoulder Roast Choice cuts 9c
Beef round Steak pound 12c
Coffee fancy peaberry 3 pounds 49c
Tomatoes hand packed 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Dill Pickels quart jar 15c
Oatmeal large pkg. 9c
Post Toasties 2 large boxes 19c

Mrs. Theo. Lemieux, of Plummer get a ticket to the Lyceum Theater at the Forum office.

Oen's Grocery
Friday and Saturday
Specials

Sugar 10 pounds 49c
Certo per bottle 24c
Parowax lb package 8c
Mason Jars
Qts. doz 79c Pts. doz 69c
Rubber jar Rings 3 doz for 10c
COFFEE White House pound 24c
BLOCK SALT 50 pounds 46c
Flour Pillsbury Best 98 lbs. $3.19
Mustard prepared quart jar 15c
Crispy Corn Flakes Melters 3 for 25c

Phone 169 Free Delivery
"Trade at OEN'S and Save"

Trade in
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

FLOUR 98 pound bag $2.88
HARTZ CHAMPION
Tax free
Every Sack Guaranteed.

Corn Flakes Miller's 3 large packages 25c
Block Salt 50 pound Block 49c
Flour Whole Wheat 10 lb. bag 19c
Sausage Swift's Essex Summer per pound 14c
Hams Picnics Per pound 10c
Corn Crosby No. 2 can 2 for 20c
Lard Morrel's pure 4 pounds 33c
Brown Sugar Medium 4 pounds 21c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Earl Effinger get a ticket to the Lyceum Theater at the Forum office.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schantzen and son returned to their home in Minneapolis Wednesday morning, after spending a few days here with Mrs. Schantzen's relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Bergland are the proud parents of a son born Wednesday morning at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis, came Thursday morning to visit at the Adolph Satterberg home. She expects to leave Sunday for her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson moved their household goods to Warren on Friday. They will make their home there.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schentzen and son, Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson and M. Fricker were supper guests at the Adolph Satterberg home Tuesday eve.

The local Red Cross meeting was held Tuesday afternoon at the N. E. Beebe home.

Miss Arlene McKercher, who has been employed at Chicago as a nurse, came last week to spend a vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Richerd McKercher.

A large crowd attended the dance at the Beebe barn Saturday night. Dot Kay and her All Girl Dance Band furnished the music.

Mrs. Rose Lyons came last week from St. Paul to visit with her mother, Mrs. A. H. Gunstad and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Noper of Thief River Falls motored to Warren for a picnic supper and visit with the Albert Johnson family.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rotvin motored here Sunday from Cass Lake and visited with Mr. Rotvin's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson. Mrs. Al. Rotvin, Bertha Thorson, Gladys Stearns and Pearl Simonson accompanied them home.

Mrs. Mathilda Brink, William Brink Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton motored here from East Grand Forks Monday evening for a visit at the Jens Almquist home. They were accompanied home by Laura Almquist who will visit there a couple of weeks.

Hulda Gigstad, who teaches at Moorhead came Tuesday evening from Crookston, where she has been visiting relatives to spend a few days at home.

Alfred McKercher and daughter of Burlington, Wis., are guests at the home of Richard McKercher.

Mrs. Theo. Skatrud left Sunday evening for Duluth where her mother submitted to a major operation Monday morning.

Jim Jenson of Fergus Falls visited with Earl Jenson on Thursday.

Mr. nad Mrs. Earl Jenson and son, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Olson and daughter, Ruth Fowler, Mr. and Mrs. Andy Magnusson and family motored to Cross Lake near Fosston and spent Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson, Mrs. Rose Lyons of St. Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son and Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad held a picnic at the Red Lake Falls park Sunday.

Dorothy Braaten who has been visiting with her sister Mrs. Elmer Johnson the past two weeks left Tuesday for her home at Mondel, N. D.

A picnic supper was given Friday evening in honor of Babe Swanson of Minneapolis who is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Harry Winter. Those present were: LaVaughn and Rachel Skatrud, Ruth and Donna Brink, Babe Swanson, Billy Winters, Mattland and Darlad Cartier.

Bob Stevens accompanied by Mrs. Al. Brink returned from Minneapolis Mondny. Mr. Stevens had taken his mother, and sisters to visit relatives there, while Mrs. Brink visited with Mr. Brink who is at the Fort Snelling hospital.

The Misses Erma and Myrtle Sattre and brother Elmer visited at the W. G. Brink home Friday evening.

The Juvenile Band under direction of Supt. Reiersgard played at the St. Pauli picnic here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard came and visited for the weekend at the H. A. Olson and Vevea homes at Thief River Falls. They were accompanied home by Mrs. H. A. Olson who will spend a week with them.

Rev. L. Carlson and Fred Olson visited Tuesday at the Rev. Anderson home.

Mrs. Mortz Brink of Thief River Falls and V. G. Brink motored to Glasgow, Montana Friday to visit relatives. They plan to spend about a week there.

Mr. and Mrs. Rolandson of Oklee visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home. Mrs. Rolandson was formerly Mae Haskett.

Stella Peterson went to Euclid on Sunday where she will be employed.

Mrs. A. S. Wilson of Warren came Wednesday to visit at the Geo. Wilson home and with other friends.

Rev. C. Anderson of Viking and Fred Ollson of Fargo visited at the Rev. Anderson home Thursday.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son who has been visiting at her parents', Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson home, and with other relatives, went home Wednesday.

Martin Peterson of Warren was here Tuesday visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Peterson of Plummer visited at the Wm. Peterson home Wednesday.

Bernice Kirkeby and her mother of Twin Valley were here Wednesday visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. McAllister and daughter Murriel of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson visited with Mrs. Hans Wilson Sunday.

Harry Winter, Theo. Skatrud and Fred Biskey made a business trip to Holt Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgard and son motored to Ulen Sunday and visited relatives.

Mrs. Beranton of Chicago came to visit at the Chas. Carlson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Carlson and daughter Alice motored to Roseau Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and family motored to Fargo Saturday. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Golden of Fargo, who will visit her mother Mrs. Christ Kruse and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christensen and family attended a family reunion at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Alice Skottum is visiting at the Otto Netteland home for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottum and daughters Marie and Alice, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes and Eva Harder were dinner guests at the Mrs. Jake Bohn home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Harder attended the North Dakota State Fair at Grand Forks the first part of the week.

Miss Jona Olson returned to St. Paul Saturday to resume her work after a three weeks vacation at the home of her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mortenson and family visited at the Albert Nelson home Sunday.

Mrs. Julia Ellsworth of Minneapolis, sister of Ed. Christenson is here visiting a few days.

Margaret Dahle returned from Drayton, N. D., Monday after visiting several days with friends.

F. Allen and Mr. Odegaard of Hazel visited at the H. R. Allen home Thursday evening.

Avalon

Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable

Thur.-Fri., July 20-21
"DIPLOMANIACS"
Starring-- Bert WHEELER and Robert WOOLSEY
Songs-- Girls and plenty of Comedy.
Adm. 10 - 20 - 25c

Saturday, July 22
"The Circus Queen Murder"
Starring-- Adolph Menjou and Greta Nissen.
Also-- 2nd Chapter of Serial
"The Devil Horse"
and MICKEY MOUSE comedy
Matinee at 2:30 Adm. 5-20-25c
Eve. Adm. 10 - 20 - 25c

Sun.-Mon., July 23-24
"REUNION IN VIENNA"
Starring-- John Barrymore-- Diana Wynyard- Frank Morgan
Broadway's gayest love drama
also-- MILLS BROTHERS in
"DINAH"
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10- 20- 25c
Eve. Adm. 10 - 20- 25c

Tues.-Wed., July 25-26
"Fast Workers"
with-- John Gilbert-- and Mae Clarke
One admission and 1c will admit TWO

HIGHLANDING

Orpha Overvold, who attends school at Fairibault is spending her summer vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Overvold.

Myrtle Heden is employed north of Goodridge.

Mrs. J. McDade spent Sunday night at the Anton Johnson home.

Mrs. Bill Korstad, daughter Elaine, Emma and Myrtle Satre of Thief River Falls visited at the Ed. Korstad home last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Johnson visited at the latter's parents' home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jensen and daughter Lola visited at the William Vaughan home Saturday night.

Alyca Overvold was an overnight visitor at the Appleman home Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lund and family visited in Highlanding Suday.

Mr and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson motored to Thief River Falls saturday.

Vivian Johnson spent Saturday night at the Wm. Vaughan home.

Big Bend

Big Bend

The Bethania Ladies Aid entertained by Mrs. O. Helgeland Friday was well attended.

R. A. Gausen called in this vicinity last week.

Social callers at the Hans Johnson home Snnday, were, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Haugen and son Herby, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Johnson and son Elrie, and Mrs. Adrew Johnson and son Albert.

Myrtle Johnson left Sunday for Drayton, N. D., where she will visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls were social callers at the Ole Peterson home Sunday.

Alex Oski was a caller at the Ben Szymanski home last Sunday.

Rose and Teddy Szymanski were social callers at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday evening.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H Club will hold their annual tour on Sunday July 23.

Esther Hetteland, Ruby Engelstad and Dorothy Noper met with their leader, Mrs. Finstad, at the Hetteland home on Monday to prepare for the achievement day in cake baking on Thursday July 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Galbraith, Elvina and Sadie Galbraith, Westly Baker and Barney Kalsness returned from Red Lake Narrows on Thursday. They visited at the Hjalmar Kalsness and Martin Finstad homes until Sunday morning when all but Barney Kalsness returned homes in Tuttle, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sundahl and Clifford visited at the Carl Finstad home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Galbraith, Sadie Galbraith and Westly Baker motored to Grand Forks on Saturday.

Friends of Jennie Arne will be glad to know that she is getting along nicely and returned from the hospital on Monday.

Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mrs. Martin Finstad, Elvina Galbraith and Barney Kalsness visited with Jennie Arne at the hospital on Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Ed. Hausse visited at the Ole Odegaard home in Hazel on Wednesday.

Carl Alberg and Carl Finstad motored to Fargo Saturday and returned on Sunday morning.

Mrs. Otto Netteland and infant son returned from the hospital on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin and family, Otto Netteland and Beverly Netteland visited at the Carl Finstad home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathson and family visited at Ed. Hauske's on Saturday evening.

A large crowd attended the picnic at Lian's on Sunday.

HICKORY

Mrs. Arthur Arveson and children and Alice Christianson were brief business callers at the H. A. Dahlen home Thursday. They also shopped at "Martin's Corner Store."

Carl Bakken, Julius Olson and daughter Lillian and Bernice Strand were brief callers at the Ben Rindahl home Monday evening.

Miss Bernice Strand of Thief River Falls is spending the summer months at the home of her grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bakken.

Clary Eliason and son Milan and Walter Martinson were Highlanding shoppers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children were business caller at Goodridge Saturday.

Mike Rindahl and Henry and Louis Thrulson of Benedict, N. D., arrived on Thursday at the Ben and Ole Rindahl homes to spend a few weeks and also assist with the haying.

Mr. and Mr. Alex Herbert of the Reservation were in this vicinity Sunday selling blueberries.

Visitors at the Gilbert Manderud home last Sunday were the Eddie Arveon family, Sena Folkedahl, Louise Johnson, Harriette Roisland, Josie Lien, Allan McDonald and Donald Seibert.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and family visited at Ben Rindahl's Friday evening.

Mrs. Betty Swanson of Grand Forks visited at the Ben Rindahl home last week.

The members of the choir met in the Little Oak school house Thursday evening to practice songs for the Confirmation Services which are to be held Sunday July 30.

Mrs. Julius Olson called at the Ray Martinson home Friday afternoon.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lasseson and son Ernest of Northwood N. D. visited with Mr. Lasseson's parents, Rav. and Mrs. Lasseson last week. They were accompanied by Mrs. John Nesite and son Donald of Minneapolis. Mrs. Nesite and her son will stay for an indefinite visit, the others returned home the same day.

Mrs. Benson and son Rueben of Minneapolis are visiting with Mrs. Hilda Wilson. They arrived Friday and will stay for a short time. Mrs. Wilson is a daughter of Mrs. Benson.

Orin, Agnes and Henry Annenson motored to Steele, N. D., last week, returning Saturday. Mrs. Carl Swanson and two children returned with them. They will visit with Mrs. Swanson's parents for a time.

Sophie Breiland left Saturday for Chicago, where she will attend the World's Fair.

A doctor was called at the L. Sherdon home last week, when Mr. Sherdon was overcome by the intense heat.

The Telemarken Young People's Society, that was held at the J. Hanson home Sunday was well attended. Emma Hanson and Mrs. O. Hoffdahl were the hostesses.

Mrs. Joe Johnson was pleasantly surprised Thursday afternoon when her grandfather, Frank Wright of Spaulding, Sask. Canada paid her an unexpected visit. He visited at the Johnson home until Saturday, when he left for Fergus Falls.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and daughter Evelyn, were afternoon callers at the O. Brevik home Monday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and son Fred were social callers at the J. Johnson home Monday evening.

Large Juicy
Watermelons
Each 57c

Lemons, Dozen 25c

Red Owl Food Stores

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Bloom and daughter Dorothy of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Johannes Pihl and family and Mr. Osgaard of Virginia and Mrs. L. E. Crown of Red Lake Falls came last week to visit with the John Bloom and Carl Bloom families.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Joan were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and Geneva Allen spent Friday at the D. W. Ayres home.

Miss Alma Rust visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martinus Rust over Sunday.

Mrs. Carl Duis spent Monday and Tuesday in Thief River Falls visiting friends.

Nic Nelson called at the Simonson and Kron homes Saturday.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres and Ardis Ayres entertained a large group of friends at their home Friday in honor of Miss Geneva Allen bride-to-be. The afternoon was spent socially and a number of useful gifts were presented the honor guest. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses.

Friends of Mrs. E. R. Swanson surprised her at a parcel shower Tuesday afternoon. A number of lovely gifts were presented her and a tasty lunch served. Among those present were: Mesdames Soren Sorenson, Carrie Johnson, Harry Ness, Eddie Johnson, Fred Hollander, Chas. Sorenson, Harry Myrom, Ernest Swanson, and the Misses Bessie Slinger, Ethel Sorenson Grace Grindeland and Iris and Ardis Ayres.

Leonard Carlsin is staying for a few days at the Albert Lappegaard and Ole Lappegaard homes.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres and family were Wednesday callers at the T. J. Taggart home near Newfolden.

Ray Kron visited with Sam Hashy Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Pihl, Mr. Osgaard, Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Bloom and the John Bloom family were Sunday supper guests at the Carl Bloom home.

Mrs. C. D. Knox called at the S. E. Hunt home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Tungseth motored to Drayton, N. D., last Tuesday to visit with friends.

Emil Bloom, Harry Myrom, Olof Nordhagen, members of the school board met at the Willow-dale Monday.

Dr. L. R. Twete and V. E. Toffelmire were callers at the Spruce-dale farm Thursday.

Helmer Bloom of Chicago, and Mrs. Lloyd Crown of Red Lake Falls were Saturday visitors at the Kron Bros., home.

Evelyn Grindeland of Thief River Falls visited at the Eddie Johnson home on Friday

Edna Battenfeld spent Sunday at the Joe Janson home at Viking.

Mrs. Harry Myrom called at the Fred Hollander home in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland attended the Reierson sale at Holt Friday and also called on friends in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. E. L. Kron, Nellie Nordling and Miss Johnson of Thief River Falls were Saturday callers at the Kron home.

Eldon Foster spent Tuesday at the J. Adsero farm.

SANDERS

A large number of people from this vicinity attended the 8th grade graduation exercises at Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Edith and Marina Yonke were Monday visitors at the R. M. Fjelstad home in Thief River Falls.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff July 6th.

Edwin Stark left Tuesday morning for Oslo.

Ed. Thoratad motored up from Grand Forks on Tuesday and spent a couple of days visiting with relatives and looking after his farming interests here.

Henry Ristau of Thief River Falls called at his brother Willie's on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krnuse and daughter Adeline were Wednesday evening callers at the Ed. Timm home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson and daughters Mathilda and Mary, and son Ingvald of Gatzke, Lester Narveson of Minenapolis, were Sunday visitors at the G. Stark home.

Ed. Thorstad, of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett, were Wednesday evening callers at the B. N. Thorstad home.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau called on her mother at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett were dinner guests at the H. Eggenes home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Swenson were Trief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

A number of farmers in this vicinity have started to harvest ther rye and are about to start on their early oats.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Thorstad accompanied by Mildred Eggenes and Edith and Mariana Yonke motored to Baudette on Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Thorstad returned the same day while Mildred, Edith and Mariana will spend a week attending the Bible Camp meetings being held there.

The meeting of the Home Demonstration Project will be held at the Aug. Swenson home on July 26.

WYLIE

A confirmation reunion was held at the Black River church Sunday evening for the Class of 1933.

A large crowd was present to hear the program which was given by the class, consisting of the following numbers:

Song — by the Class
Welcome Address -- Alvin Naplin
Scripture Reading and Prayer -- Rev. Larson
Reading --- Lucillie Lindbloom
Duet — Edith and Pearl Anderson
Reading --- Gilbert Scholin
Song --- by the Girls' Quartet
Recitation --- Elna Scholin
Piano Solo — Douglas Larson
Reading --- Mauritz Scholin
Song --- by the Girls' Chorus
Reading --- Rose Naplin
Song --- by the Girls' Quartet
Song --- by the Class
Benediction — Rev. H. A. Larson

—o—

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland and Alice Borgan of Grand Forka visited at the Gust Johnson homa a few days. On her return home Sunday she was accompanied by her sister Miss Esther Johnson who will spend the week there.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell and Laura Aderson and Mrs. Robert Krause and family spet Sunday at Red Lake Falls visiting friends and relatives.

A number of people from this community attended the funeral for Mrs. Olaf Larson at Viking Sunday afternoon.

Victor Johnson called at the home of Joe Royal Saturday evening.

The Ladies Aid will meet at the home of Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Thursday afternoon, July 27th. Mesdames A. P. Hegstrom, Gust Johnson and Harry Hawkinson will entertain.

Mable Lindblom returned home the latter part of the week after being employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best near Steiner.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom visited Monday at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Ackerlund and son Oscar Jr., of Chicago arrived last week for a visit at the former's home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and August Dahlin spent Sunday at the Red Lake Narrows.

CARBON BISULPHIDE WILL ELIMINATE THE LAWN ANTS

Ants that build mounds or nests in lawns or elsewhere may be eliminated by the use of carbon bisulphide, says a circular prepared by A. G. Ruggles, state entomologist, and issued by the extention division, University Farm, St. Paul. The bulletin says to make several deep holes in ant mounds, placing the holes about 6 inches apart, and then into each hole to pour a quarter of a cup of carbon bisulphide. After pouring the stuff into the holes the mound should be covered with a wet sack or rug to keep fumes in. This should be left on for 10 or 12 hours. It should be remembered, tho, that carbon bisulphide is inflamable.

Copies of the circular, which deals with various methods of ant control, may be had free by applying to the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul.

LYCEUM

"The Coolest Place in Town"

Friday, July 21
"X Marks the Spot"
Starring Wallace Ford, Sally Blaine, Lew Cody and Mary Nolan
also Selected Shorts

Saturday, July 22
KEN MAYNARD in
"TWO GUN MAN"
also Selected Shorts and Third Episode of
"THE HURRICANE EXPRESS"

Sunday-Monday, July 23-24
A MACK SENNETT Comedy
Secured thru the courtesy of the Fox Film Corp.
"Hypnotized"
starring Moran and Mack, Charlie Murray, Ernest Torrence, Wallace Ford, and other comedians
also Selected Shorts

Tuesday-Wednesday, July 25-26
LEO CARRILLO in
"RACE TRACK"
Another outstanding feature presented thru Fox Film Corp.
also Selected Shorts

Evening Prices, 10c and 15c
Matinee:
Children 5c, Adults 10c

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by
FORUM PUBLISHING CO.
R. M. Aalbu, E. S. Johnson, H. L. Schuster, Publishers
Arnle Solem, Editor Don Snydar, City Editor
Citizen's State Bank Bldg. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 Per Year in United States and Possessions

"Entered as second-class matter April 27, 1932 at the post office at Thle. River Falls, Minnesota under the Act of March 3, 1879."

THE FRENCH WAY

Americans as a rule regard themselves as a far more moral people than the French, yet it Frenchmen had gambled on the necessities of life to the extent that we have done in this country most of our "best people" would be in joil. The French consider it decidedly immoral for anyone who happens to have the money to enrich himself by gambling on the price of wheat when he doesn't turn a hand to produce it. What they would do about it in times like these, when millions are tightening up their belts and waiting for a square meal, would probably not make pleasant newspaper reading.

Yet, we cannot blame the people who take odvantage of such opportunities: most of us, given the same opportunity would do the same thing. It is only another instance where our institutions corrupt us, and allow a few who have the money to make fortunes at the expense of many who are barely able to buy bread. It is another argument against the policy of every man for himself and the devil take the hindmost, revered by all successful grabbers as "rugged individualism."

The profit motive may have its place in building up initiative, and if limited to the actual producers, there is something to be said for it. But there has grown up along with the profit system a large class of parasites, who do nothing towards the betterment of society, yet reap the largest rewards. If the man who toiled in the wheat fields received the benefit of every rise in the grain prices, or the man who made railroading his life work received the dividends that go to watered stock, there would be enough justice in a system of production for profit to make it defensible. But to put a premium on the least useful functions of society is courting ruin.

The New Importance of Politics

Politics are not in very good standing among may people, ad there is undoubtedly some justification for the attitude. Too many political campaigns are either mudslinging and personal, or are sham battles between the pot and the kettle, each trying to make the one blacker than the other, when in fact there is very little difference.

One result of the "New Deal" however, will be the necessity for each of us to take a more active interest in politics. In the days when the big issues were high or low tariffs and Republican or Democratic postmasters, politics had very little to do with our daily lives. But now government tells us how long we shall work, how much wa shall receive for our wheat or our labor, and a hundred other things that were never interfered with before, politics have become of vital importance to all of us.

With the political stakes so much higher, the fight will naturally become more intense. Those who hava been obliged to forego huge profits and forced to pay a living wage will rebel if they can, and elect men who think along their own lines. Since the only thing that the world respects is power they will have their way uless other classes take active interest in politics. In that sense the new deal offers both a threat and an opportunity: a threat to our dearest liberties if it becomes an unbalanced dictatorship for the benefit of the few; and an opportunity for each of us to raise our standard of living to heights never before reached, it we use to the fullest the new powers that government gives us.

What will be the outcome of the new deal one can only guess, but to anyone who has been observing the struggle to bring industries into line, this much seems fairly well indicated. they will not give a single inch unless they are forced to; they will make the spread between producer and consumer as wide as public opinion will let them, and pay as low wages as possible. Human nature being such it is probably foolish to expect anything else.

But at the same time it indicates thot unless the producer and the average consumers, mainly the workers and farmers, get together politically and fight for their rights with intelligence and determination they are going to be left out in the cold.

The Liberal Digest

THE CRIME AGAINST YOUTH

by Rollo Walter Brown

(Condensed from the June issue of the Atlantic, by Don Snyder.)

Now that we have fallen to confessing our many grievous sins of the Twentieth century, we may sooner or later discover that the one we shall have to agonize over longest is our violation of the spirit of youth.

Little or nothing has been said of the swift developement of the entire Amarican scheme of life into a monstrous obstacle that blocks the way of youth, not merely to a specific attainment, but to any kind of enriching maturity whatsoever.

Hera is the all-inclusive, ultimate crime against youth: a nation that has adopted as a philosophy the habits of mind of pot-bellied middle age. In any society where organization has highly perfected, it is always easy enough to adopt this philosophy. The twentieth-century mania for organization imposed as a chief requirement upon the individual that he fit snugly, and make no disturbance of any kind. The natural result was a large and early crop of degenerated minds characteristic of lazy middle age.

Since they are well barricaded in organizotion, they logically became the dominant class. And since their philosophy was profitable ti them, they did not want the foundation of it disturbed.

Thru education thru economics, thru religion, they sought to add to their number--- as long as they could do so without losa of influence or profits. They squeezed into the schools and colleges and taught the glories of Samuel Insull, in truth, sime of them discovered that Jesus had been a business man himself, altho be had never risen to such heights as supporting Civic Opera in Chicago or floating loans for international match companies.

In so far as they had any beliefs about youth, they supposed that youth should dawdle along in an educational scheme vaccinated against anything dangerous to middle-age philosophies, and then, when that process was ended, fit into a corporation and earn dividends for the middle-aged until some vice president toppled over with fatty degeneration of the heart and left a swivel chair for a younger man.

In the suffocation of that philosophy we have forgotten what youth can do. If a man of thirty chances to be made the president of a college, or succeeds in publishing a distinguished book, or wins in a competition in architecture, the fact s publcly mouthed over as though it were something contrary to nature. And a man of twenty-five is treated as if be were but an infant in arms, mentally.

Anyone can remind himself that much of the significant record of tha human race has been made by men and women no older than candidates for advanced degrees in American universites. More terrfying still, anyone can remind himself that no inconsequential part of the record has been made by men and women scarcely older than the hundreds of thousands of students who must mull along in crowd fashion year after year, in our undergraduate colleges.

Until recently this prolonged period of mental and emotional agony for youth could always be held out by the mddle-aged as a bait. "If you go thru with it all, we wll admt you to the vast world which we have created for our comfort. You can marry, especally if your wife is willing to work in an office, too; and join the country club; and settle down. After another twenty years you may wake up some day and find that you are a somebody.'

But now the promise of reward has been withdrawn. The middle-aged have been carried by their own philosophy to the point where they believe they can best keep what they have by seeing that nobody else has anything. They would stop admitting youth to industry,-to commerce, to the professions, to the trades.

And as if this were not a great enough transgression, they would be guilty of another: they would deny to youth the privilege of even a slow-moving education.

Youth has a way of turning to all sorts of matters when it is denied the right to participate in the legitimate activities of its elders.

What the American people in their present bewilderment most need is precisely what youthful minds could contribute-- the very minds they refuse to let function. We are cursed with level heads. We need a great influx of lopsided youths. The social order must be reconstructed by somebody who believes something, by somebody who has aome enthusiasm, and not by the perfectly balanced men designed by nature or by their accumulated habits of life to be chief barbers and head waiters.

Youth would be ready to work towards these high ends if it had as much as half an opportunity. But with youth ceaselessly coming along, with youth eager, with youth unoccupied, with youth impatient, with youth growing embittered, the middle-aged of mind put up signs everywhere: "It is forbidden to youth to enter."

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Farmer-Labor News Service

By H. G. Tiegan

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson and Deputy Attorney General F. A. Pike are waging a splendid fight in behalf of the peopla to secure a reduction in telephone rates in the state.

For several weeks the Attorney General's office has been busy before the Railroad and Warehouse Commission showing the injustice of the present rates charged by the Tri-State Telephone company in the city of St. Paul. The same charges of high rates that apply to St. Paul apply equally well to other cities and communities served by the Tri-State company.

The fight being waged by the attorney general's office is based in the main upon an investigation made by D. F. Jurgenson, chief engineer of the railroad and warehouse commission. Mr. Jurgenson completed valuation of the Tri-State company's propertles in the citles of St. Paul, Rochester, Owatonna, Caledonia and Stillwater. His figures and testimony abundantly supported by proof and stand as a prima fcie case against the telephone company in the record mde at the hearings before the commission.

What the Testimony Shows

Here is what Jurgenson's testimony shows:

1. Telephone rates in the city of St. Paul could be reduced at least 25 percent and still give the company a net return of approximately 8 percent on the "present fair value" of the property which it devotes to the public aervice.
2. A 25 percent reduction would also allow the company to pay all its fixed interest charges on its outstanding bonds; pay 6 percent on its preferred stock, and yet provide the company with an 11.64 percent return on the par value of its common stock.

It is on the basis of the above information supplied by Mr. Jurgensen that the Attorney General's office has appealed to the Railroad and Warehouse Commission to bring about relief to the patrons of the Tri-State company.

Just what our commission's decision in the case will be is difficult to predict for it must be borne in mind that much of the delay caused during the past three years was due to the utter failure of Attorney General Benson to perform. It was not until the Farmer-Labor Attorney General took charge that action in thematter was had.

Public Ownership Solution

It is doubtful whether any public utility company is more extortionary in its charges than the Tri-State telephone trust. What is required as an ultimate solution of this problem is government ownership of long distance lines and municipal ownership of the local telephone system.

In this connection it is of interest to note the charges for similar service rendered by the Garden Valley Telephone company, a cooperativelly owned company serving the people in the Northwestern part of the state.

Rates Compared

Let us compare the charges at Caledonia now served by the Tri-State company with the charges of the Garden Valley company at McIntosh:

One Party Line	Caledonia	McIntosh
Business	$3.25	$2.00
Residence	$1.50	$1.50
Two Party Line		
Business	$2.75	$1.75
Residence	$1.25	$1.25

Residence rates at the two points are the aame, while the difference in charges for buainess phones amount to $1.25 per month for a one party line and $1.00 per month for a two party line. The Garden Valley company also affords its patrona a still lower rate where a four party line is used. No such service as that is afforded by the Tri-State at Caledonia.

Distribution of Profits

The Garden Valley Telephone company has now been in successful operation for many years. During the years from 1920 to 1932 there has been no increase in rates. At the same time the properties of the company have increased in value from $159,333 in 1920 to $313,913 in 1932; all paid out of the earnings of the company. Besides, dividends have been declared each year since 1923, which go into the pockets of the patrons and not into the exchequer of a Wall Street group as is the case with the Tri-State and other trust owned companies.

I want to repeat that what the people of this country need is public ownership of the telephone system as well as of all public utilities. Only by such a method can real relief be had from the extortions of these companies. In the meantime let us hope that the attorney general may be successful in his demands that the telephone rates at St. Paul and in other cities be reduced according to the recommendationa made by Mr. Jurgensen.

There are other differences that might be noted but they cannot be discussed here. In a later article I am going to discuss more fully the Garden Valley Telephone company and what that company has done for its patrons in cities, villages and rural communities of the Northwestern counties of the state.

International Highlights

Scandinavia and the Nazis

When the Nazis threatened to flow over into Slesvig, Denmark acted swiftly and rushed thru government proposals forbidding tha wearing of party uniforms by communists, conservatives, and Slesvig Nazis and providing additional men for the state police force to cope with the trouble.

Apparently the Swedes havn't much time for the Hitlerites either. A mass meeting of Stockholm Socialists have denounced the Nazi regime as a menace to "world peace, democracy and the working class thruout the world," and passed a resolution declaring that "we can best help German workers by promising that what has happened in Germany shall never happen in iur own land."

Russian Economic Advance

Conditions within the Soviet Union appear to have improved substantially from the low point reached in midwinter. The American press has recently published stories of wide-spread famine with "thousands already dead and millions menaced with death from starvation," but, judging from observations of Americans in Russia who are familiar with the situation, such statements seem to exaggerate the difficulties. There is still a severe food shortage in the peasant areas of the Ukraine, North Cacausus and lower Volga, but the government however, has the situation well enough in hand to prevent actual starvation. No open rebellion of the people against intolerable living conditions has appeared, nor are there any signs that the present Communist regime is losing its control over either the party or tha country at large.

Greenland Declared Danish

Denmark's contention that the Norwegian occupation of territory in Eastern Greenland on July 10, 1931, was unlawful and invalid in that it constituted a violation of the existing legal situation, was upheld by the Permanent court of Internatonal Justice at the Hagua on April 5. This decision was accepted with joy in Denmark as it establishes ther sovereignty in Greenland. In 1930 the island's exports, mainly cryilite, were valued at 10,742,000 kroner ($2,900,340 at par).

Sweden Combats Unemployment

Definite plans to combat unemployment were laid before the Riksdag late in March. An unemployment insuranca proposal makes all workers above the age of 16 eligible for paymenta. These paymenta would be, at the most 6 Kroner a day (approximately $1.26 at the current rate of exchange), and not less than 2 kroner a day (42 cents). Benefits could be drawn for not more than 120 days during the year. Half would be paid by the insured worker and the other half would be shared by the employers and the government.

Nurse the Cold

In business houses where a physician is on the staff, it has been found that if the employea who are found to be coming down with colds can be persuaded to stay at home in bed for a day or two, not only is the cold usually controlled but also the danger of infecting others is eliminated. In some organizations sunlight treatmenta are given and records kept of results showing thot colds have been reduced greatly in number and in seriousness.

To Kill Gasoline Odor

To remove the odor in cleaning garments with gasoline, use about ten drops of oil of sassafras to a quart of gasoline. A teaspoonful of salt in a quart of gasoline lessens the danger of a ring being left around spots that hava been removed.

Civil War Finances

The British government did not finance either side during the Civil war, though both sides sold bonds in Britain and other foreign countries. The Confederates had hoped to finance their operations through the sale of cotton, but the blockade interfered with this plan. British subscribers to the Erlanger bonds for the Confederacy in 1863 lost millions of dollars. Dewey's Financial History of the United States states that while the war lasted, but little foreign capital was transferred to the United States, but when peace was established European funds were rapidly turned westward and government bonds were sold abroad in large quantities until the agitation began for the payment of bonds in currency instead of gold.

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ASK THE AGENT
SOO LINE
1933

A farm boy caught his hand in a cog wheel of a corn binder. His mother ran to the house and telephoned a neighbor, who came quickly and released him. Later the doctor said that if they had not had a telephone to get help quickly the boy probably would have lost his hand.★

His hand was saved because they had a Telephone

In an emergency a single call may save enough to pay for the cost of your telephone for many years—even for a lifetime.

★AN ACTUAL EXPERIENCE, TOLD TO US BY A FARMER

Labor Unions, Farm Groups, Urged to be Represented Aug. 5, 6

All local producers' and consumers' cooperatives, labor unions and farmers' organizations are urged to elect delegates before August 4, for the state meeting of the Continental Congress in Minneapolis August 5, and 6. Credentials must be submitted by that time for all delegates.

Daniel Hoard, Mayor of Milwaukee will be among the speakers to address the congress and other speakers include John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farm Holiday Association, Beecher Moore, Washington correspondent; Charles Egley, manager of the Farmers' Union Livestock company and other liberal leaders of the state.

The congress will consider ways and means to organize liberal minorities, farmers, and workers' groups into a mutual program of social change. Niels Nielsen, 335 Lumber Exchange, Minneapolis, who is receiving credentials from those groups desiring to porticipote, called attention to the necessity of organizing consumers and producers into a single program in the planning that is now begining to take place in Washington.

"Reports from the department of commerce show," Nielson said, "that altho there is much talk of prosperity, the volume of retail business steadily declined from April to June. This and other incidents show the need for forceful vigilance and steadfast demands by the producers and consumers for a more sane policy. Credentiols of more than 250 delegates have already been received by Nielson and several hundred more are expected by th deadline, August first.

Sheep Specialists to Demonstate Soon in Pennington County

To show Pennington county lamb growers how to tell when a lamb is in top condition for market, will be the main purpose of a series of lamb grading and drenching demonstrations being arranged by County Agent R. M. Douglass. The exact dates and places for these demonstrations will be announced soon, and all sheep men are urged to be ready to attend. A demonstrator or specialist to put on these demonstrations will be furnihed by the Agricultural Extension Division of the University of Minnesota, University Farm, St. Paul.

The Agricultural Extension Division is putting on another state-wide lamb grading campaign similar to the one in 1932 which reached 50 counties with 173 demonstrations, attended by 2,800 lamb growers. The regular staff of the Extension Division will be assisted in putting on this year's demonstrations by representatives of the Central Cooperative Association, the St. Paul Union Stockyards Company, the Producers Commission Company of Sioux City, Iowa, the Soo Line railroad and Armour and Company, W. Fargo, N. Dak.

The state-wide campaign will begin in July and continue through August with W. E. Morris, livestock specialist of the Extension Division in charge. The demonstrators before starting out will be especially trained at South St. Paul under the direction of the Animal Husbandry Division and Art Bayne, sheep salesman for the Central Cooperative Association. One or more of the demonstrators will serve in each county where demonstrations are scheduled. The demonstrators for this county have not been definitely assigned, but a thoroughly competent man is assured, says Mr. Douglas.

Only about 35 to 50 per cent of the native lambs arriving at the South St. Paul market sell at the market top, according to market authorities. One of the main reasons is the lack of fat or finish on many of these lambs.

Through the lamb grading demonstrations, farmers will have an opportunity to learn how to judge finish on lambs, from a specialist well versed in what the market demands. Each demonstration is to be held on some farm where the lambs will be sorted and farmers will have a chance to handle the various lots and learn the difference between those ready for market and those that need further finishing. The specialist will also discuss feed and methods that can be used in bringing the unfinished lamb to top market condition.

Each demostration this year will also show the proper way to drench lambs for the control of stomach worms, which are the most troublesome parasites with which lamb producers have to deal.

Emil Ostlund of Birchdale, Koochiching county, who attended a lamb grading demonstration last year reported that form what he learned he was able to sort his own lambs for market and fatten the unfinished ones, so that everyone of his lambs lost year sold at top grade. Likewise in Pennington county, many farmers who atteded the demostratio later told County Agent R. M. Douglas that this work had helped them greatly in picking out their market lambs.

DRYING FOODS AND FRUITS

Drying food products does not destroy any of the energy, protain and mineral contents, but there is a definite loss of vitamins. This loss is greater in home drying than in the commercial vacuum dried products, and much greater than the loss in canned products.

"Filling Silos With the Field Ensilage Harvester" is the title of Minnesota bulletin 290, which describes the new, easier way to fill silos and compares costs with other methods. A copy may be had free from the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul

Fight on Tuberculosis in Illinois Successful

The state department of agriculture in Illinois, through its extensive program of testing poultry for tuberculosis, has succeeded in suppressing to a large extent the disease in the counties where this work has been done.

But of much greater importance is the fuct that the information secured can be used by any flock owner in other North Central states where tuberculosis in poultry is equally prevalent, to rid his flock of this menace without applying the tuberculin test.

Out of a total of 2,302 poultry flocks in LaSalle, Livingston, Bureau and McLean counties, Illinois, tuberculin tested during the period September 1, 1931, to December 1, 1932, 1,323 or 57 per cent disclosed one or more reacting tuberculosis birds. This is a lower percentage of flock infection than was found in several other counties in the North Central states.

Out of a total of 96,088 old birds tested (over eighteen months of age), 12,571 or 13.08 per cent reacted. Out of a total of 250,802 young birds tested (under eighteen months of age), 3,080 or 1.23 per cent reacted. This strongly confirms previous data secured which shows that old birds are much more seriously affected with tuberculosis thon pullets. The lower percentage of the pullets reacted in the counties where the testing was done at an earlier age.

Use Large Bin to Mix Homemade Laying Mash

Use a large bin in which to damp the ingredients for the home-made laying mosh. A small bin means that some of the ingredients will lodge in the corners and not receive a thorough mixing. Shovel over the mixture until all the streaks of material disappear. Hens should not receive too much meat scraps one day and too much bran the next doy when they are expected to keep up a continuous production of eggs.

Some feed companies sell a supplement which can be purchased to mix with home-grown ground grain. This mixture may contain meat scraps, fish meal, dried buttermilk, bone meal, etc. It contains everything needed in a poultry loying mash which cannot be supplied from the grains produced at home.—Indiana Farmers' Guide.

So Much Better!

If you have met the funeral director you call in time of need, and have learned to know him, then you turn to him as a friend, and not as a stranger.

Personally, we like the idea of meeting people and letting them judge us at leisure. We invite visitors at all times, that they may examine our establishment, and see for themselves what kind of folks we are.

Larson Funeral Home
Carl B, Larson, Director Of Funerals
Phone: Day 61, Residence, 148-W
THIEF RIVER FALLS, HOLT, & MIDDLE RIVER, MINN

Valley Has Largest Increase in Sheep

According to Superintendent A. A. Dowell the sheep population hos increased more rapidly in the Red River Valley than in any other section of the state. A few years ago the greatest concentration was to be found in the southeastern Minnesota counties, while Roseau county now takes first rank. Sheep are destined to play an increasingly important part in the agricultural development of Northwestern Minnesota. They are the most efficient of all animals in the control of weeds, require comporatively little labor during the crop growing season, and can be grown and finished for market with less grain than any other class of livestock. Furthermore, sweet clover pasture and alfalfa or sweet clover hay, crops that are especially adapted to this region, are unequalled as roughages for the breeding flocks and growing and fattening lambs.

A new sheep barn has just been completed at the Northwest School and Station under the supervision of A. M. Foker, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. It is a story and a half building, 90 feet long and 36 feet wide with a general work room extending across the entrance on the north. This room serves as a combination feed room and shearing floor with stairway to the store room above. A central feed alley extends through the center of the main section of the building, with a series of sheep pens and combination hay and grain racks on each side. An added feature, is the concrete dipping vat which has been installed in the central alley so that the regular spring and fall dipping can be completed with a minimum of work. The gambrel roof not only gives adequate space for hay and straw, but adds to the general appearance of the building.

Legal Notices

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of Carrie Burstad, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO E. P. Burstad, Ruby Burstad and Ethel Burstad, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of August, 1933 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 11th day of July, 1933.

Andrew Bottelson,
(COURT SEAL) Probate Judge.
Henry C. Stieniag,
Attorney for Petitioner
Moorhead, Minnesota.
July 13, 20, 27.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

State of Minnesota, county of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum, decedent:
THE STATE OF MINNESOTA,
to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Margaret J. McCrum has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the widow and next of kin of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the State of Minnesota, U. S. A., and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of August 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated July 15th, 1933.

Andrew Bottieson
(SEAL) Probate Judge
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(July 20—27—Aug. 3.)

Beltrami Women Dies Here July 12

Funeral services were held last Monday for Mrs. Carrie Jordet of Beltrami county, at the Valley Lutheran church, the Rev. Anderson of Grygla, officiating.

Passing away at a local hospital, July 12, Mrs. Jordet was fifty-four

Those left to mourn her, are her husband, John Jordet, one daughter, Mrs. Oscar Knutson, three sons, Harland, John, and Frank, all of Grygla, two sisters, Mrs. Hans Hanson of Grygla and Mrs. Henry Daniels of Iron Mountain, Mich., her mother, Mrs. Inga Shock of Deroada, Wisc., and four brothers, John, Gilbert, Chris and Jean Shock, all of Deronda, Wisconsin.

Potatoes

Potato prices will be higher this fall; especially California Burbanks.

Why contract your potatoes now, when everything is going up?
HOLD THEM UNTIL YOU SEE OR WRITE,

J. T. LYELL, Moorhead

We will be in the market for all the Burbanks grown in this county and as usual we will pay the highest prices. We will have a local buyer on the job about September 1st.

MILK HAS NO SUBSTITUTE

Luckily, we do not need one. The supply in Thief River Falls is ample, the price is low.

Milk is a natural food which nourishes the body in a natural way. No other food can take its place. Of all foods milk supplies more for the money than any other food.

There are hundreds of ways to use milk in cooking and baking in addition to its use as a beverage. The best plan to assure a quart daily for each member of your family is to serve milk as a drink at least twice a day. The glass-of-milk-at-every-meal-habit is a healthful habit.

City Dairy
Sanitary Dairy
Glenelg Dairy
Stuart McLeod
Fair Oaks Dairy
V. E. Copp
Oakland Dairy
Waldie Christensen
Engelstad's Dairy
P. Engelstad

GET THE

Leader and Forum for only $1.25

The FORUM and FARMER-LABOR LEADER club offer has proved so popular that we are again making it on both new subscriptions and renewals.

The Leader gives you the best in progressive thought and keeps you informed on the fight that farmers and labor unions are making to assure themselves of a square deal under the "new deal."

Regular rates are $1.00 each. Get both for $1.25

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .91
No. 1 Dark Northern	.89
No. 1 Northern Spring	.91
No. 1 Amber Durum	.86
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.85
No. 1 Red Durum	.82
Flax	1.93
Oats	.30
Barley	.45
Rye	.78
Buckwheat per hundred	1.05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.10

PRODUCE

CashCream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.09

Local Run

For all kinds of painting and decorating and sign work, call Mousley, phone 454M 16-2-tp.

One Avery seperator for sale cheap. in good running order. Complete with belts. -- Bert Coan, Goodridge, Minn.

Modern house for rent.
Dr. H. B. Newell. 16-1-tp

For Sale:--Two wheel trailer, good as new. Joseph Joringdahl Rt. 1.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Falk and children of Newfolden are spending this week at the T. P. Anderson cottage at Red Lake.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Mrs. Storholm and son Clifford and Clenore Urdahl motored to Clearbrook Sunday where they visited with Mrs. Storholm's sister, Mrs. Severson.

Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Hofto and son Sam of McIntosh visited at the Thora Nelson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Omar Williams and children left Sunday for a weeks visit with-relatives in Madison, S. D.

Olive Olson left Saturday for a weeks stay at the Worlds Fair at Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Oden left Thursday for a few days visit with relatives in Wisconsin. They will later take in the Century of Progress Exposition.

Misses Olga and Laura Lund and Ingvald Lund returned Monday from a weeks tour along the North Shore.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesata.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Nelson and family returned Sunday from a weeks vacation at Alexandria.

Mr. and Mrs. Kinsla, daughter Evelyn and Ethel Kivle motored ta Gilby, N. D., Sunday where they visited relatives and returned the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Sagmoen, daughter Cathrine, and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Baken left Sunday for a few days camping trip at Lake Bemidji.

The Misses Agnes and Halga Vik left Tuesday for Minneapolis. Miss Myrthle Oen will join them on Friday and they will continue on to Chicago for a ten days visit at the Worlds Fair. On their return Agnes and Halga Vik will visit a few days in Duluth and Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Kern Olson, Elizabeth DeCremer and Margret Fabrick returned Sunday from the Century at Progress Exposition.

Hilda Nelson returned Sunday from Warren where she has been visiting with friends.

Alma Harbott left Sunday for a two weeks vacation at her home in Wylie.

Mrs. Gaston and daughter Vivian left Friday for Chicago to nttend the World's Fair.

Amy Johnson of Greenbush arrived in this city Friday and will visit at the A. L. Williamson home.

John Barzen and Ed. Kiewel were to Minneapolis over the weekend on business.

Mr. Kivle and daughter Ethel left Tuesday for Buxton, N. D., where they will be joined by Mr. Kivle's daughter Justine. They will continue on to Edinburg where they will visit with relatives a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parbst and son Ray left Sunday for a months vacation at the World's Fair.

Mrs. Chas. Rolland of Gatzke left Tuesday for Spokane Washinton. She will visit with relatives for a month.

Eileen Rolland returned Saturday from Highlanding after having visited at the Ed. Korstad home for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Schmith and children of Red Lake Falls visited at the R. M. Aalbu home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Haakon Olson and daughter Joyce and Ruth Fowler were at Cross Lake over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Bredeson and family took in the pageant at Itasca State Park on Sunday.

Mrs. A. F. Stroble, daughter Harriet and Fern of Angus visited in this city over Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson and son Garfield motored to Langby on Sunday to visit relatives.

Gordan Overland and Erwin Sponheim left Sunday to resume work with Skarning's Orchestra.

Dr. Bowers and daughter Lucille visited with friends in the city on Sunday.

The H. H. Arhart family motored to Red Lake Narrows Saturday and returned the following day.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Stenberg motored Sunday to Goodridge where they visited with the McLeods.

They continued later, on to Grygla where they witnessed a baseball game betwen Grygla and Goodridge. The fast game ended 12 to 6 with Grygla on the long end of the score.

The Misses Ruth Peterson and Gladys Carrilo of Middle River left from here Friday for a two weeks visit at the Chicago Fair.

Mrs. O. G. Granum and children, Helen, Kathryn, and Jack and Mrs. Kjerstie Hermanson and daughter Belle returned Friday from a weeks camping trip at Red Lake.

Fly Spray
69c
a Gallon
Bring your own can

We handle Columbia Twine at very reasonable prices. Before buying your twine, come in and see us.

Three-tine hay forks strapped ferule-- only
79 cents

We have a couple of good second-hand DeLaval cream separators on hand. If you need one, drop in, at

Kelly Hardware
Phone 348

When your machine breaks--

see Philip Hawkins and his electric welder. Don't worry over delays and costly parts---an electric weld will do the trick. It's the modern way of fixing things---at modern prices.

We are also equipped to handle your machine-work needs with first-class workmanship.

Electric Welding Machine Shop
Across 1st Street from the conrthouse.

Some of the "Fair" Attractions

Gertrude Avery's Diamond Revue is one of the features af the Pennington County Fair August 2—3—4 nnd 5. They will be on the program each evening.

Public Hearing for Truckers in St. Paul

A public hearing that will be of state-wide interest to truckers and which will be attended by several hundred truck operators and representatives af railroad companies, will be held at the House Chamber in the State Capitol, July 21, at 10 o'clock, as a result of an order issued by the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse' Commission this week.

The purpose of the hearing is to consider the establishment of commodity rates. Since the order of the commission of June 28, establishing rates for truckers under Chapter 170, the new truck regulatory act, numerous requests have been received from truck operators for authority to continue the scale of rates in force before the new truck law went into effect, or for the establishment of commodity rates.

For this reason the commission decided to hold a general hearing and give all truckers and shippers an opportunity to present arguments and evidence.

Among the truckers that are applying for changes in the new rates are those that have been hauling for creameries, packing plants, and chain store companies. They say that unless they are permitted to reduce their rates to the level prevailing before July 1st, the creameries, packers and chain stores will purchase their own trucks for the transportation of their merchandise.

Eunice Lindgren, (local school nurse) of Halstad was in town on Tuesday visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Gooder and Mrs. Clay, all of Montevidio, were Sunday visitors at the Martin P. Erickson home.

Mrs. Olaf Nesset, daughter Joan and Miss Carrie Aakhus visited at the T. Lien home in Oklee on Wednesday.

John Kiewel left Tuesday to attend the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Richardson of Bronson arrived in this city to visit at the J. M. Skog home for a few days.

The F. S. Patton family motored to Winnepeg on Tuesday, returning the same day.

Mrs. V. F. Robarge and children John and Dorothy left today for a three weeks vacation visiting with relatives in Winnepeg.

Mrs. J. L. Steen entertained a group of children at her home at 823 Duluth avenue Tuesday afternoon. The occasion being the 9th birthday of her daughter Eleanor. The afternoon was spent in playing games and at 4 a'clock a delightful luncheon was served. Those present were: Eleanor Steen, honor guest, Betty Woolhouse, Elaine Bessler, Lorraine Arhart, Suzanne Brink, Francis Stenberg, Loretta Pepple, Marjorie Hellquist, Ardith Burrell, Dorothy Tanem, Gordon Holte, James Skarstad, Stanley Rolland, Clayton Berg, Donald Swedenburg and James Steen.

Last Rites Held for Pioneer Women, 75

A resident of Pennington county for 46 years, Christine Larson passed away at her home in Numedal township July 13, with last rites held last Sunday at the Zion Lutheran church of Viking, the Rev. Harland Peterson of Viking, officiating.

Mrs. Larson was barn in Bjusos Sweden, Sept. 4, 1858, and came to this country in 1887, settling in Numedal township where she has lived since. July 12,1893 she was married to Olaf Larson at Warren.

Those surviving her include her husband, Olaf Larson, one daughter Mrs. Soren Knutson, both of Numedal, two sisters, Mrs. Karine Aas, and Mrs. Brita Peterson, one brother and three grandchildren.

Northwest School Alumni To Hold Reunion Saturday

A reunion of alumni of the Northwest School of Agriculture form Pennington, Marshall and Red Lake counties will be held at Valhalla hall next Saturday according to Paul Engelstad, president. There wil be a dance in addition to short talks and a play by the Rocksbury Community Club.

RETIRED WHEAT ACRES OFFER NEW CROP USES

Land which is withdrawn from surplus production of wheat by wheat farmers who cooperate next year in the Agricultural Adjustment Administration's program of reduction may be planted to other crops, as long as such crops do not contribute to existing surpluses, according to information received at University Farm, St. Paul.

A chance to improve and take care of abused, depleted and eroded land is seen by the administrators of the Adjustment Act in the fact that acres retired from surplus production may be seeded to sweet clover or other legumes or to grass. These crops will improve the soil and prevent or check soil erosion.

Farmers may also utilize the retired wheat acres for the production of food or feed for their own use.

Under the plans made, several million acres will be taken out af surplus crop production, the bulk af this being retired from wheat and cotton acreage. For wheat, the percentage of reduction will not be more and probably less than 20 percent of the present acreage.

Farmers who participate in the reduction program under the plan, will receive compensating adjustment payments. They will have something definite in the way of cash to gain, and at the same time can be giving part of their land a change and rest that will improve it.

Mrs. L. H. Larson of Moorhead arrved here Friday to visit a week with her sister Mrs. S. Gunderson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Maney of Grygla visited and shopped here on Saturday.

Leonard Harris left Wednesday for Chicago, where he will visit his sister Miss Luella Harris and attend the expostion.

For Sale;— Fresh picked raspberries. C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul, So. Phone 335-M

Miss Gina Swanson of St. Hilaire visited with friends here aver Sunday.

Clara Bucholy of Grygla visited and shopped here on Wednesday.

Friends of Mrs. Swan Larson af Thorhult will be grieved to learn of her sudden death on Monday of this week.

Dr. and Mrs. Berge visited at tha Alf Borry home on Monday, enroute to the Chicago exposition.

Well Drilling
and
Repairing
ia aur business. We guarantee satisfactory wark at a reasonable price.

Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave., N.

Fires that Don't Get in the Paper.....

In Pennington county alana thousands af dollars warth of property have been saved during the past year by Fyr-Fyters. Fires in hames, shaps, barns, garages and cars. One home burns every minute in the United States, and Penningtan county has its share af the fires.

Don't gamble with the fire demon. Order a Fyr-Fyter today. Until August 1st yau also receive one $7.50 fire alarm with each Fyr-Fyter.

R. KIRKCONNEL, Box 101

Boy Scout Camp

(Continued fram page ane)

made with trees lashed together with rope, is now being completed by the scouts. A lean-to and a small bridge aver ana end of the encampment, have been canstructed, with spaca reserved for a cook-tent and a group of pup tents that will house the twelve uniformed Scouts and three officers wha will be in attendance daily.

At intervals thruaut each day, such scout activities as bridge-building, knot-tying, signaling and fire-building will be demonstrated by the boys stationed there.

The scauts will live at the camp just as they would if out on the trail. Good, wholesoma food, supplied by the cooperation of Thief River Falls business men, will be prepared in the outdoor kitchen which will have three fireplaces and a dutch oven.

The Scoutmasters include L. S. Hess, Frank LaFleur and Clarence Sande and tha members ar the intertroop executive committee are G. H. Mayer-Oakes, chairman; B. O. Norby; Olaf Neset; Theo. Quale; Paul Lundgren and Alex Campbell.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

We Buy, Sell and Trade
Northern Trading Co.

There is no Economy in poor poultry feeds.

Feed Hardy North growing mash and be sure of the best.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Telephones 55 and 33

Get your dessert....

at the big Valley band picnic, next Sunday on the grounds. Land O' Lakes ice cream will be sold at all the stands.

And while you are enjoying this delicious ice cream note the smooth texture, delightful flavor and mellowness that comes from using sweet cream.

It is the only ice cream in this section that is sold by the actual producers of cream.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
Incorporated

Mower and Binder
Repairs
Special Price on Mower Sickles
All makes, five foot length, only $2.15
Binder Canvasses, all makes
upper, $3.25 lower, $3.50
Platform Canvasses
six foot, $4.40 seven ft. $5.25
We also have a good stock of twine on hand
Oen's Hardware

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1933 | Number 17

NORBY BIDS LOW ON AUDITORIUM

A total auditorium contract fo $59,501, was signed by the city council last Monday afternoon, after a unanimous vote of approval. Mayor Tungseth may give his approval Saturday after the required four days interval.

The general contract was given to B. O. Norby, of this city, lowest bidder, who bid $48,261 on the 75 foot width. The plumbing and heating contract went to the Fergus Fall Plumbing and Heating company who were low bidders at $8,770. The temperature control unit will be installed by the Johnson Service company of Minneapolis, for $1,270. The city electric light department will install the wiring and fixtures of the proposed building, at an estimated cost of $1,200.

Including the cost of seating equipment, and the architect's fees of 3% it is estimated that the total expenditure will total over $50,000.

Beginning last Saturday morning, the council considered the bids of thirteen general contractors until late that night, and resumed the figuring Monday morning. Bids submitted by each contractor on the 60, 70, and 75 foot widths. Carlson and Hasslen company was the next lowest bidder, with $51,688 for the 75 foot width, including a steel deck roof and fixed balcony seats, as did Mr Norby's bid of $48,261.

The remaning bids ranged as high as $53,390 without the estimates of the steel deck roof and fixed balcony seats.

Labor regulations in the specifications, require that preference be given to local labor, and mechanics, provided competent. The wage scale is set at 35 cents an hour for common laborers, 50 cents for carpenters, 75 cents for brick-layers, 80 cents for plasterers, and 60 cents for painters

As soon as the surety bond, to insure completion of the building, is made out, the engineers will survey the old auditorium site.

It is expected that the drag-line owned by H. P. Lund and Son, will be at work clearing out the basement of the old auditorium, by the end of this week. The drag-line is now being used by B. O. Norby on the excavation for the new Bothun building on Main avenue. Completion of the auditorium is called for by Feb. 1, 1934.

The final decision o fthe councilmen and Mayor E. L. Tungseth follows a lengthy series of negotaitions that hinged on the size of the building and the expenditure to be made. The Mayor issued a statement to the citizens of the city, May 23, asking for an auditorium with a minimum seating capacity of 1800 and perhaps 2000. The final agreement last Monday morning,between the councilmen mayor, and representative citizens was made on a structure that will eat a normal capacity of 1500, and a possible 1700.

The building itself will measure 80 feet by 140 feet.

Pastor and Wife to Observe Golden Wedding Anniversary

A golden wedding celebration will be given for Rev. and Mrs. I. L. Lasseson of Goodridge at their home at2 p. m. Sunday. The celebration is sponsored by the Thief River Falls Lutheran circuit, of which Rev. R. M. Fjelstad is president. In case of inclement weather it will be held in the church parlors. Besides Rev. Fjelstad, members of the committee are Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire and Rev. H. Peterson of Viking.

A cordial invitation is extended to all friends of the Rev. and Mrs. Lasseson to be present. There will be an informal program.

Unemployed Veterans Asked To Register for Federal Jobs

All unemployed ex-service men in the county are asked to register with B. O. Norby, Alex Campbell or Oscar Paulson in order to be in line for jobs under the Federal public works program, which gives preference to ex-servicemen, it was announced this week by Mr. Paulson, Legion Service officer.

Community Church Services To Be Held Sunday Morning At H. Hoel Farm Near City

The morning Worship hour will be held at 11:30 at the H. M. Hoel farm home, which was the Albert Johnson farm about 1½ miles south of the city.

The plan is for each family or group of families to bring their picnic dinner and enjoy it together on the spacious lawn immediately following the worship service. Each family or group is to bring its entire dinner including coffee. We should bring the whole family and enjoy this out of doors service. Cars will meet at the church at 11:00 o'clock, and persons without cars should meet there at that time and transportation will be provided.

There will be service in the evening at the church at 7:45 o'clock, when the pastor will begin a series of bible lessons and teachings.

Clayton Remark, former manager of the local Gamble store, now invetory man with the Gamble company called on friends in the city last Wednesday night. He was accompanied by Andrew Grinley of Grand Forks.

WORK BEGUN ON BOTHUN BUILDING

Early in October of this year, Martin Bothun, local florist, will be back next to the location where he first started out in business, April first 1901. He will be there to stay, this time, in a new, $10,000 building on the west side of Main avenue near Third street. Excavation was begun this week by H. P. Lund and Sons, who were awarded the sub-contract by Bert Norby, general contractor.

The completed one-story building, built for a second story, will measure 49 ft. by 80 ft., and will include a heated double garage in the rear. The building will house two stores, each measuring 23 by 80 ft., on the inside. will include black vitrolite pillars trimmed in orchid, below the plate glass windows. The upper section will be finished in brick, with trimmings of black and white stone worked into the whole design.

An oil burner will be installed for the heating which will be circulated by a fan system. No decision has as yet been made as to the letting of the plumbing and lighting contracts, Mr. Bothun stated ysterday. The four bids which have been placed on the plumbing and lighting will be decided this week, he said.

The new building will be located next to the Hilliard grocery where Mr. Bothun first started clerking for his brother in 1901. Later he built the store where A. M. Langseth is located, and was for a time connected with the Pure Food grocery. In 1911, after selling out, Mr. Bothun opened his first flower shop across from the Evelyn hotel, in the building now occupied by the Korstad cream station He moved to his present location four years ago, but, due to an expanding business, he has found it necessary to build.

Mayor Tungseth Calls on Municipal Groups To Help Raise $2,250 Towards Auditorium

To Our Citizens:

The auditorium dispute has been settled. With the vote of the council last Monday for a 75 ft., width for the new auditorium, the erection will begin at once. Bids were opened last Saturday, Mr. Norby, our own contractor putting in the lowest bd. The general contract costs is $48,266.00 and the plumbing contract $8,770.00. Fergus Plumbing and Heating Co., were lowest bidders on this latter contract. We are all happy because our local man, Mr. Norby got the general contract as it means that local labor will reap the most possible benefit out of the investment which our city now will make. And after all, we might as well as a city invest the money, which we otherwise would have to spend anyway supporting the unemployed, in construction. Then we have something to show for the money used. So let us all feel good about the matter knowing that the additional money invested beyond what we received in insurance will serve the dual purpose of providing labor for the needy as well as building a fine auditorium Personally I would very much have liked to see the new building set in 10 or 15 feet from Main and 3rd streets Realizing however, that this would cause serious delay, and which delay will mean additional cost, I gladly retrench in favor of economy and immediate construction. Whether or not this whole project can be completed at once or not will depend upon our financial resources later this fall Right now I want to call on our local municipal organizations to prepara plans whereby they can raise money and thus assist us to complete the building. I want to raise the $2,250 which is the diffference between the cost of the 70 and the 75 ft., widths by extra endeavors and call for the united support of all our citizens in this important project. The additional items of lighting and heat control will make the total cost outside of architect's fees appriximately $50,000.00 Seating capacity will be some 1700.

E. L. Tungseth

DIESEL PROBLEM TO BE DISCUSSED

After opening bids, and conferring with representatives of five Diesel manufacturing compenies, the city council decided last Tuesday night, to hold a public hearing in the council chambers next Monday night, at which time interested citizens may express their opinions on the advisability of the purchase of a new 1000 horsepower Diesel unit for the local power plant.

Altho convinced that the power plant is in need of additional equipment, the councilmen decided to consult those opposed and give them opportunity to make constructive suggestions. Disapproval of the council's stand was contained in a resolution read by the City Clerk P. G .Peterson, of the Civic and Commerce association. No comment was made by the councilmen, other than it be placed on file.

A review by the council, concerning the local power plant, and need of additional equipment, is published in this week's issue of the Forum.

Of the five bids submited, Fair-Banks Morse company placed low with a total of $58,984 that included a 1050 horsepower engine and a $1,405 water pump, payment to be made on an earnings plan that would allow the city to retire bonds during the five year period.

Next lowest bid,$62,148, was placed by the Norberg Manufacturing compeny, submitted on an earnings basis of monthly payments and including $1,880 for a water pump.

An earnings price of $53,050,or cash payment of $53,800, was offered by the Transmission Constructon company on a McIntosh and Seymour unit, similar tothe Diesel installed here in 1930.

Bush-Sulzer company made a cash bid only of $54,990. A Fulton engine at at $63,700 including a water pump, was offered by the Commonwealth Electric company. James C. Wilson company of St. Paul bid $1,914 on a water pump.

Several building permits were granted, including one for $10,000, issued to Martin Bothun for the erection of a store on Main avenue and Third street. Mrs. Anna Larson was granted a permit to erect a building and garage on LaBree ave. between Sixth and Seventh streets, at an estimated cost of $2,000.

T. A. Fossum will re-build his dwelling, at a cost of $250 to $300, on LaBree avenue. The house was destroyed by fire February 9.

Ole C. Granum was given a permit to install a basement at 221 West Sixth st. at a cost of $250 and Paul Harris received a permit to build a garage at 812 Horace ave. N., at a cost of $135.

An on-sale beer license was granted to Martin Strom, subject to the recommendation of the license committee's inspecton.

Action on the dog ordinance was laid over to the next meeting

Last Rites are Held for Albert Hendrickson, 47

Last rites were held for Albert Hendrickson, last Saturday at the Zion Lutheran church, the Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. Interment was made at Greenwood cemetery.

Mr .Hendrickson was 47 years old at the time of his death last Thursday. He was born in Nordland, Norway, May 13, 1886, and came to this country with his parents in 1893, the family setteling near Hawley, later moving to Espiee. In 1916, the family came to Thief River Falls, and has lived here since. He was a member of the Zion Lutheran church .

Mr. Hendrickson is survived by his wfe, and five children, by a former marriage; Mrs. A. Hendrickson, three deughters, Mrs. Helmer Helgeson of this city, Mrs. Ingvald Gullickson of Middle River, Mabel Hendrickson of Oakland, Calif., two sons, Harry and Ingvald, both of this city.

Also surviving him are two sisters, Mrs. J. A. Johnson of Washington, and Mrs. Oscar Stadum of this city, and one brother, Henry Hendrickson of Washington.

Newman, Famous Hypnotist, On Regular Lyceum Program

As a special attraction, for five nights, Manager Morgan of the Lyceum announces that he has secured Newman, World's greatest hypnotist in addition to the regular picture program. There will be a complete change of vaudeville with every change of pictures. A special kiddies' matinee will be given on Saturday at the regular price. As a special attraction for Tuesday and Wednesday, Conrad Nagel and Doris Kenyon appear in a gripping drama entitled, "The Man Called Back", taken from the book "Silent Thunder" and screened thru the Fox Film Corp.

Flat is Good Crack-Up Place

When news came that Wiley Post, around-the-world flier, had crashed at Flat, Alaska, Bill Sheedy of our fair city, shook the paper and said, "Shucks, I've been there, too." He sure has.

For four years, 1908-11, Bill was a resident of Flat where his uncle Jack Sheedy owned land that he later sold to the Guggenheims. Post may argue that Flat is not-so-flat, but Bill says that its a good place to "Crack-up" because of the complete line of repair equipment maintained by the dredging compenies there.

H. Halland in Charge of Farmer-Labor Picnic to be Held Aug. 20 or 27

Preliminary plans for a Farmer-Labor picnic were laid at the meeting of the Farmer-Labor Assoriation Club in the courthouse Friday, with August 20 or 27 chosen as tentative dates. It is hoped that some leading speaker can be secured to head the program.

[illegible] was made general chairman in charge of the picnic.

Resolutions pssed included a vote of confidence for the City Council on [illegible] they would take on the purchase of a Diesel engine, since it was felt that they had gone into the [illegible] quite thoroughly, and were in a better position to know the facts than the average person. Efforts to secure a bridge for the city from federal funds were also commenced.

TEN INJURED IN THREE ACCIDENTS

A series of accidents Saturday and Sunday left ten people injured, one of them critically, and all of them fortuate to have escaped death.

The most severe injury was sustained by Kenneth Olson of Norden, who suffered a compound fracture of the skull, and resulting injury of the brain and a badly broken left shoulder The doctor in charge, at the local hospital where he is being treated, stated that chances of recovery are favorable if meningitis does not set in. Norman Olson suffered a dislocation of the hip, and bruses, in the same accident that took place on the Angus road when they were returning from Grand Forks, Saturday night. Anne Tweten was drivingthe car at the time of the accident, which got out of control because of a faulty steering gear the car plunging over a culvert and into the ditch. Miss Tweten sustained a broken knee-cap, and Albin Peterson and Mary Sponheim received bruises and minor injuries.

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Mr. John Cronkhite, Mrs. L. J. Stitt and Mrs. S. M. Poston, all of this city were guests at the gathering. The next meeting will be held the second Wednesday in August at the C. C. Knox home, Mrs. Knox and Mrs. G. Hovia entertaining.

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Pleading for straight, sane thinking, Mr. Chommie continued, "There must be some successful system that can be used. Take the profit out of it. We don't want to go back to the old saloon. We want to handle this problem sanely and not as hysterical women and preachers have done."

A public meeting will be called at some later date, when the organization has been perfected.

NOTICE

The services announced in the Clovernook schoolhouse town of Star for July 30, has been postponed until Aug. 5th at 2:00 o'clock, the usual time.

J. O. Hoyum, pastor.

Wheat Production Control Should Be Carried Out in Spite of Short Crop, Declares Wallace

"In spite of the short wheat crop this year-- the shortest since 1893-- there is every reason for going ahead with the wheat production control plan," declares Henry A. Wallace, United States Secretary of Agriculture, in a statement received a few days ago by Andrew Boss, University Farm, St. Paul, who is in charge of the wheat production control work in Minnesota.

Right now, there is a carry-over of wheat in the United States, amounting to about 360,000,000 bushels, and that is what has been the matter with wheat prices. That carry-over, as Mr. Wallace explains, added to a possible crop of 500,000,000 bushels this year, will give for the coming year 850,000,000 bushels. Of this amount, it is estimated that there will be used in the United States during the coming year, as food and for seed, about 620,000,000 The exports for the year are put at 40,000,000. There is in sight, then, the disposal of 55,000,000 of the present crop and the carry-over. This will leave a carry-over of 200,000,000 bushels.

"With a normal seeded acreage and an average yield, the crop next year may be expected to be about 845,000,000," says Mr. Wallace. "Add to this the 200,000,000 estimated carry-over, and we have again a total supply of more than a billion bushels."

This would mean another immense carry-over, with depressed wheat prices. That is the reason Mr. Wallace feels that the present plan of wheat acreage reduction for 1934 and 1935 should be carried through. "One average crop," he says, "would bring back the old ruinous conditions -- unless the wheat-reduction program is carried out."

Auxiliary Rummage Sale, Saturday, July 29

IN FORMER PALACE CAFE BUILDING ON THIRD STREET

Historical Society.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1933 Number 17

NORBY BIDS LOW ON AUDITORIUM

A total auditorium contract fo $59,501, was signed by the city council last Monday afternoon, after a unanimous vote of approval. Mayor Tungseth may give his approval Saturday after the required four days interval.

The general contract was given to B. O. Norby, of this city, lowest bidder, who bid $48,261 on the 75 foot width. The plumbing and heating contract went to the Fergus Fall Plumbing and Heating company who were low bdders at $8,770. The temperature control unit will be installed by the Johnson Service company of Minneapolis, for $1,270. The city electric light department will insta the wiring and fixtures of the proposed building, at an estimated cost of $1,200.

Including the cost of seating equipment, and the architect's fees of 3% it is estimated that the total expenditure will total over $60,000.

Beginning last Saturday morning, the council considered the bids of thirteen general contractors until late that night, and resumed the figuring Monday morning. Bids submitted by each contractor on the 60, 70, and 75 foot widths. Carlson and Hasslen company was the next lowest bidder, with $51,688 for the 75 foot width, including a steel deck roof and fixed balcony seats, as did Mr Norby's bid of $48,261.

The remaning bids ranged as high as $53,390 without the estimates on the steel deck roof and fixed balcony seats.

Labor regulations in the specifications, require that preference be given to local labor, and mechanics, provided competent. The wage scale is set at 35 cents an hour for common laborers, 50 cents for carpenters, 75 cents for brick-layers, 80 cents for plasterers, and 60 cents for painters

As soon as the surety bond, to insure completion of the building, is made out, the engineers will survey the old auditorium site.

It is expected that the drag-line owned by H. P. Lund and Son, will be at work clearing out the basement of the old auditorium, by the end of this week. The drag-line is now being used by B. O. Norby on the excavation for the new Bothun building on Main avenue. Completion of the auditorium is called for by Feb. 1, 1934.

The final decision o fthe councilmen and Mayor E. L. Tungseth follows a lengthy series of negotaitions that hinged on the size of the building and the expenditure to be made. The Mayor issued a statement to the citizens of the city, May 23, asking for an auditorium with a minimum seating capacity of 1800 and perhaps 2000. The final agreement last Monday morning, between the councilmen mayor, and representative citizens was made on a structure that will eat a normal capacity of 1500, and a possible 1700.

The building itself will measure 80 feet by 140 feet.

Pastor and Wife to Observe Golden Wedding Anniversary

A golden wedding celebration will be given for Rev. and Mrs. I. L. Lasseson of Goodridge at their home at2 p. m. Sunday. The celebration is sponsored by the Thief River Falls Lutheran circuit, of which Rev. R. M. Fjelstad is president. In case of inclement weather it will be held in the church parlors. Besides Rev. Fjelstad, members of the committee are Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire and Rev. H. Peterson of Viking.

A cordial invitation is extended to all friends of the Rev. and Mrs. Lasseson to be present. There will be an informal program.

Unemployed Veterans Asked To Register for Federal Jobs

All unemployed ex-service men in the county are asked to register with B. O. Norby, Alex Campbell or Oscar Paulson in order to be in line for jobs under the Federal public works program, which gives preference to ex-servicemen, it was announced this week by Mr. Paulson, Legion Service officer.

Community Church Services To Be Held Sunday Morning At H. Hoel Farm Near City

The morning Worship hour will be held at 11:30 at tbe H. M. Hoel farm home, which was the Albert Johnson farm about 1½ miles south of the city.

The plan is for each family or group of families to bring their picnic dinner and enjoy it together on the spacious lawn immediately following the worship service. Each family or group is to bring its entire dinner including coffee. We should bring the whole family and enjoy this out of doors service. Cars will meet at the church at 11:00 o'clock, and persons witbout cars should meet there at tbat time and transportation will be provided.

Thera will be service in the evening at the church at 7:45 o'clock, when the pastor will begin n series of bible lessons and teachings.

Clayton Remark, former manager of the local Gamble store, now Invetory man with the Gamble company called on friends in the city last Wednesday night. He was accompanied by Andrew Grinley of Grand Forks.

WORK BEGUN ON BOTHUN BUILDING

Early in October of this year, Martin Bothun, local florist, will be back next to the location where he first started out in business, April first 1901. He will be there to stay, this time, n a new, $10,000 building on the west side of Main avenue near Third street. Excavntion was begun this week by H. P. Lund and Sons, who were awarded the sub-contract by Bert Norby, general contractor.

The completed one-story building, built for a second story, will measure 49 ft. by 80 ft., and will include a heated double garage in the rear. Tbe building will house two stores, each measuring 23 by 80 ft., on the inside. will include black vitrolite pillars trimmed in orchid, below the plate glass windows. The upper section will be finisbed in brick, with trimmings of black and white stone worked into the whole design.

An oil burner will be installed for tbe heating wbicb will be circulated by a fan system. No decision has as yet been made as to tbe letting of the plumbing and ligbting contracts, Mr. Bothun stated ysterday. The four bids wbicb have been placed on the plumbing and lighting will be decided this week, he said.

The new building will be located next to the Hilliard grocery where Mr. Bothun first started clerkiag for his brother in 1901. Later he built the store where A. M. Langseth is located, and was for a time connected with the Pure Food grocery. In 1911, after selling out, Mr. Bothun opened his first flower shop across from the Evelyn hotel, in tbe building now occupied by the Korstad cream station He moved to bis present location four years ago, but, due to an expandiag business, he has found it necessary to build.

Mayor Tungseth Calls on Municipal Groups To Help Raise $2,250 Towards Auditorium

To Our Citizens:

The auditorium dispute has been settled. With the vote of the council last Monday for a 75 ft., width for the new auditorium, the erection will begin at once. Bids were opened last Saturday, Mr. Norby, our own contractor putting in the lowest bd. The general contract costs is $48,266.00 and the plumbing contract $8,770.00. Fergus Plumbing and Heating Co., were lowest biuders on this latter contract. We are all happy because our local man, Mr. Norby got the general contract as it means that local labor will reap the most possible benefit out of the investment which our city now will make. And after all, we might as well as a city invest the money, which we otherwise would have to spend anyway supporting the unemployed, in construction. Then we have something to show for the money used. So let us all feel good about the matter knowing that the additional money invested beyond what we received in insurance will serve the dual purpose of providing labor for tbe needy as well as building a fine auditorium Personally I would very much bava liked to see the new building set in 10 or 15 feet from Main and 3rd streets Realizing however, that this would cause serious delay, and which delay will mean additional cost, I gladly retrench in favor of ecoaomy aad immediate constructioa. Wbether or not this wbole project can be completed at once or not will depend upon our financial resources later this fall Right now I want to call on our local municipal organizations to prepara plans whereby they can raise money and thus assist us to complete tba building. I want to raise the $2,250 wbich is the diffference between tha cost of the 70 and the 75 ft., widths by extra endeavors and call for tbe united support of all our citizens in this important project. The additional items of lighting and heat control will make the total cost outside of arcbitect's fees apprriximately $60,000.00 Seating capacity will he some 1700.

E. L. Tungseth

DIESEL PROBLEM TO BE DISCUSSED

After opening bids, and conferring with representatives of five Diesel manufacturing companies, the city council decided last Tuesday night, to hold a public hearing in the council chambers next Monday night, nt which time interested citizens may express their opinions on the advisability of the purchase of a new 1000 horsepower Diesel unit for the local power plant.

Altho convinced that the power plant is in need of additional equipment, the councilmen decided to consult those opposed and give them opportunity to make constructive suggestions. Disapproval of the council's stand was contained in a resolution read by the City Clerk P. G .Peterson, of the Civic and Commerce association. No comment was mada by the councilmen, other than it be placed on file.

A review by the council, concerning the local power plant, and need of ndditional equipment, is published ia this week's issue of the Forum.

Of the five bids submited, Fair-Banks Morse company placed low with a total of $58,984 that included a 1050 horsepower engine and a $1,405 water pump, payment to be made on an earnings plan that would allow tbe city to retire bonds during the five year period.

Next lowest bid, $62,148, was placed by the Norberg Manufacturing company, submitted on an earnings basis of monthly payments and including $1,880 for a water pump.

An earnings price of $63,050, or cash payment of $63,800, was offered by the Transmission Constructon company on a McIntosh and Seymour unit, similar tothe Diesel installed here in 1930.

Bush-Sulzer company made n cash bid only of $54,990. A Fulton engine at at $63,700 including a water pump, was offered by the Commonwealth Electric company. James C. Wilson company of St. Paul bid $1,914 on a water pump.

Several building permits were granted, iacluding one for $10,000, issued to Martin Bothun for the erection of a store on Main nvenue and Third street. Mrs. Anna Larson wa granted a permit to erect a building nnd garage oa LaBree ave. betweei Sixth and Seventh streets, at nn estimated cost of $2,000.

T. A. Fossum will re-build his dwelling, at a cost of $250 to $300, on LaBree avenue. Tbe bouse was destroyed by fire February 9.

Ole C. Granum was given a permit to install a basement at 221 West Sixth st. at a cost of $250 and Paul Harris received a permit to build n garage at 812 Horace ave. N., at a cost of $135.

An on-sale beer license was granted to Martin Strom, subject to the re commendation of the license committee's inspecton.

Action oa the dog ordinance was laid over to the next meeting

Last Rites are Held for Albert Hendrickson, 47

Last rites were held for Albert Hendrickson, last Saturday at the Zion Lutheran church, the Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. Interment was made at Greenwood cemetery.

Mr .Hendrickson was 47 years old at the time of his death last Thursday. He was born in Nordland, Norway, May 13, 1886, and came to this country with his parents in 1893, the family setteling near Hawley, later moving to Espiee. In 1916, the family came to Thief River Falls, and has lived here since. He was a member of the Zion Lutheran church .

Mr. Hendrickson is survived by his wfe, and five children, by a former marriage; Mrs. A. Headrickson, three daughters, Mrs. Helmer Helgeson of this city, Mrs. Ingvald Gullickson of Middle River, Mabel Hendrickson of Oakland, Calif., two aons, Harry and Ingvald, both of this city.

Also surviving him are two sisters, Mrs. J. A. Johnson of Washington, and Mrs. Oscar Stadum of thic city, and one brotber, Henry Hendrickson of Washington.

Newman, Famous Hypnotist, On Regular Lyceum Program

As a special nttraction, for five nights, Manager Morgan of the Lyceum announces that he has secured Newman, World's greatest hypnotist in addition to the regular picture program. There will be a complete changs of vaudeville with every ehange of pictures. A special kiddies' matinee will be given on Saturday at the regular price. As a special attraction for Tuesday and Wednesday, Conrad Nagel and Doris Kenyon appear in a gripping drama entitled, "Tbe Man Called Back", taken from the book "Silent Thunder" and screened thru the Fox Film Corp.

Flat is Good Crack-Up Place

When news came that Wiley Post, around-the-world flier, had crashed at Flat, Alaska, Bill Sheedy of our fair city, shook the paper nnd said, "Shucks, I've been there, too." He sure has.

For four years, 1008-11, Bill was a resident of Flat wbere his uncle Jack Sbeedy owned land that he later sold to the Guggenheims. Post may argus that Flat is not-so-flat, but Bill says that its a good place to "Crack-up" because of the complete line of repair equipment maintained by the dredging companies there.

H. Halland in Charge of Farmer-Labor Picnic to be Held Aug. 20 or 27

Preliminary plans for a Farmer-Labor picnic were laid at the meeting of the Farmer-Labor Assoriation Club in the courthousa Friday, with August 20 or 27 chosen as tentative dates. It is hoped that some leading speaker can be secured to head the program.

[illegible] was made general chairman in charge of the picnic.

Resolutions pssed included a vota of confidence for the City Council on [illegible] stand they would take on tbe purchase of a Diesel engine, since [illegible] was felt that they had gone into the [illegible] quite thoroughly, and were in a better position to know the facts than the average person. Efforts to secure a bridge for tbe cty from [illegible] were also commenced.

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Unanimously agreeiag that the Eighteenth amendment should be repealed, a group of local men met last Monday nigbt at the eourt house to organize a Pennington county repeal unit to nffiliate with the state association. H. O. Chommie, acting as ehairman of the meeting, was delegated full power to appoint a committee of three members who are to appoint a permanent staff of officers. Mr. Cbommie stated yesterday that he bad made tbe tentative appointments of H. A. Brumunl, W. W. Prichard Jr., and W. H. Schermer, who have not yet signified their acceptances. The committee of three will serve with the four officers as n permanent executive board.

Mr. Chommie, urging a united front, stated, "When the 18th amendment is out of the way, then will come tha bair pulling. My opinion is tbat the distilled liquors should be handled by the state alone, there sbould be no opportunity for any eorporation to make a profit but, nevertheless, to make the liquor available so that wa do not have to go to the bootlegger like tbe W. C. T. U. and preachers have made it possible to do."

Pleading for straight, sane thinkiag, Mr. Chommie continued, "There must be some successful system that can be used. Take tbe profit out of it. We don't want to go back to the old saloon. We want to bandle this problem sanely and not as hysterical women and preachers have done."

A public meeting will be called at some later date, when the organization has been perfected.

NOTICE

The services announced in the Clovernook schoolhouse town of Star for July 30, has been postponed until Aug. 6th at 2:00 o'clock, the usual time.

J. O. Hoyum, pastor.

Wheat Production Control Should Be Carried Out in Spite of Short Crop, Declares Wallace

"In spite of the short wheat crop this year-- tbe sbortest since 1893-- tbere is every reaoa for going ahead with tbe wbeat psoduction control plan," declared Henry A. Wallace, United States Secretary of Agriulture, in a statement received a few days ago by Andrew Boss, University Farm, St. Paul, who is in cbarge of tbs wbeat production control work in Minnesota.

Rigbt now, thera is a carry-over of wbeat in tbe United States, amounting to about 360,000,000 bushels, and that is what has been tbe matter witb wheat prices. That carry-over, as Mr. Wallace explains, added to a possible crop of 500,000,000 busbels tbis year, will give for the coming year 860,000,000 hushels. Of this amount, it is estimated that tbere will be used in tbe United States during the coming year, as food and for seed, about 620,000,000 The exports for the year are put at 40,000,000. Tbere is in sigbt, tben, the disposal of 66,000,000 of the present crop and the carry-over. This will leave a carry-over of 200,000,000 busbels.

"With a normal seeded acreage and an average yield, tbe crop next year may be expected to be about 845,000,000," says Mr. Wallace. "Add to this the 200,000,000 estimated carry-over, and we have again a total supply of more than a billion bushels."

This woud mean anotber immensa carry-over, with depressed wheat prices. Tbat is the reason Mr. Wallaca feela that the present plan of wbeat acreage reduction for 1934 and 1935 should be carried througb. "One average erop," he says, "would bring back the old ruinous conditions -- unless the wheat-reduction program is carried out."

Auxiliary Rummage Sale, Saturday, July 29

IN FORMER PALACE CAFE BUILDING ON THIRD STREET

DEFECTIVE PAGE
INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by tha
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas.

Arnie Solem, Editor. Don Snyder, City Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per yenr in tbe United States nnd Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Fnlls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

Something We May Regret

Without expert opinion being consulted in the matter, it seems to us that the project to dredge the Red Lake River was taken up rather hastily. Altho dredging Red Lake river is undoubtedly desirable from the standpoint of waterpower; we are not so sure that it will be beneficial in some other important respects. Like some other dredging projects which we are all now so thoroughly disgusted with, it will tend to hasten the flow of water from the Red Lakes nrea and lower tbe nlready low water levels of tbis region.

What the effect of all this drainage will be on rainfall is something we are not prepared to sny. It is certainly true that one of our biggest problems of late years is drouth. Denuding our forest areas has affected the rainfall in this section, and lowering the water levels and draining the lakes is probably also responsible for some of the decrease.

In the face of such strong indications that we are gradually making the country drier every year by hastily conceived projects to secure more waterpower or drainage for semi-worthless land, it does not seem advisable to carry on any more such work until we know definitely where it will lead us. After all, waterpower nnd drainage are secondary problems. If it is found that such projects as the one now contemplated will tend to drain off lnkes and swamp areas too rapidly, thereby cutting down the number of local rain showers wa would certainly be doing ourselves considerable harm by carrying them out. If it does not have this effect tbere can bc no objection, providing the benefita equal the costs.

It doesn't even require nn expert to see tbnt something has happeaed to our water supply in the past twenty years. Except for n ahort time in the spring, both Red Lake and Thief rivers ara only smnll, trickling streams above tbe backwnter of the dam. Not so many yenrs ago large boats wera navigating tbese rivers to Red and Thief Lnkes.

If this change has come about thru drainage and cutting down trees, the logical thing to do is to dam up ditches and reforest more intensively. If our forests had been takn care of in a scientific way, it ls estimated that a crop of timber worth $100,000,000 could be taken off each year. That would also have helped to preserve wild life nnd our water supply, besides bringing in more than the dairy industry does at the present time. It is yet not too late to begin to restore this area for the future.

In the meantime, we believe that any projects which may jeopordice the supply of water in the Red Lake basin should be npproached with caution, and only after we have had expert opinion on the matter.

From the Sidelines

By R. M. Aalbu

The republican party publicized and commercialized the dry issue for fifteen years; capitalizing on the sentiments of the people while their bootlegger appointees profited in tbe rum-running racket. Now that the tide of public opinion has swung to the opposite extreme, the democrats nre capitalizing the wet issue.

Not that the republcans are drier, nor the democrats are wet, but simply because tbe democrats, being lean, hungry and alert, saw the nickel and got their foot on it first.

Just watch the demos mulcht the brewers and distillers in the next election. They will pay through the nose ---- and how.

Which all goes to prove that if you want any issue, be it moral, economic, political or for that matter religious, handled honestly and in line with the best interests of all the people, you will have to pick someone who has no investment to protect in either side of the controversy to do it.

If there is a sane and rational liquor law placed on Minnesota's statute books after the eighteenth nmendment is repealed, which it undoutedly will be, it will be because we have a farmer-labor party and a farmer-labor governor in Minnesota that do not have their foot on a nickel.

—o—

Commenting on the evident procrastination and sabotage of many of the captains of iadustry and finance in withholding cooperation witb the government in the appliance of the terms of tbe National Industrial Recovery Act, Oscar Ameringer, writing in tha American Guardian, says:

"——— if tbe measures through which Roosevelt seks to save capitalism from itself are frutrated by the hoggishness of its leaders, the next step may well be an attempt at Fascism. But Fascism in the United States means something quite different than in Italy or Germany. It means the violation of every American ideal and trsdition. It means tbe scrapping of the democratic institutions under wbich Capitalism governed the country so long and so successfully in it own interest. It means that instead of ruling by fooling we shall have ruling by gat and castor oil.

"Now the American people may have reached the place where they are willing to accept that sort of a regime in exchange for bread and beans, and if so, goodbye America of Ethan Allen, Nathan Hale, Washington, Jefferson and Lincoln, goodbye America of the Declaration of Idependence, Bill of Rights, Emancipntion Proclamation and Gettysburg address. But we believe nothing of the kind. On the contrary we are coavinced that any attempt to establish Fascism on American soil will be the prelude for a drama wbose last curtain descends on a sceae in which there is no more room for eaptaina of industry and Napoleons of finance than there was for conrt chamberlains, king'a jesters grand aigneura aad royal governora after Cromwell, Robespierre and Washington finished their jobs." ..

Gentlemen of Plutocracy, it is your necks Roosevelt is trying to save. Will you let him?"

If you were asking me, Mr. Ameringer, I would say that they wil not let him, if they can help it. A few will cooperate, but the vast majority of the induatrial barons are only watchiag for an opportunity to ahirk to slide out from uader and grab off nice fat slice for themselves.

I would liken the buman race to a mnn carying all his possesions in front of him, the more he has of this world's goods, the less able he is to see the pitfalls ahead. Most men are so small comparatively, that no matter how little we are burdened with, we are still unable to see past it. A few, but very few, are so large that even the largest fortunes canaot obscure their vision.

For that reason, I see no rosy time ahead in the immediate fnture for tbe American people, nor for the heroic men who are trying to save them from their own avarice. The government will be forced to usc the mailed fist to bring the powerful financial interests and captains of industry to necl, and there will be money spent without stiat to defeat the purpose of the reconstruction act just as soon as the present emergency has to some extent been nmeliorated.

I see corruption in high places in the nenr future that will make the Teapot Dome scandal pale, unless wc have changed our entire national moral code as a result of tbe annealing process which we have pased thru the last three years. Unless we firmly resolve that the era when crime, corruption racketeering and graft was permissable "as long as you get awny with it" is of the past, never to be resurrected.

More than ever before, we need to pray with the poet;

God give us men, a time like this
demands,
Strong hearts, true faith, clear minds
and ready hands.
Men who are honest; men who will
kill.
Men whom the spoils of office cannot
buy.
Men who possess opinions nnd a will;
Men who are honet; men who will
not lie.
Men who will stand before the demogogue
And damn his traiterous flattery
without winking.
Strong men, sun-crowned, who live
above the fog,
In pnblic actions and private thinking.
For while tbe rabble witb its thumb-
worn creeds,
Its loud professions and it little deeds
Mingle in selfish strife; Io, freedom
weeps,
Wrong rules the land and waiting
Jnstice aleeps.

CAN SELL WHEAT, GET BENEFIT PAYMENTS, TOO

Reports have reached the Agricultural Adjustment Administration that wheat fnrmers in some areas have been planning marketing operations in the erroneous belief that they must withhold their grain in orler to qualify for paymenta to be made later on acreage reduction contracts.

Oae of tbe features of the wheat plan is tbat payments in consideration of pledges to rduce acrage are to be made to farmers seperately from and independently of the market price of wheat.

This plan permits farmers to market their wheat in the normal manner to which they are accustomed, without in the least affecting the amount of payments to be made later to thosa cooperating with the wheat plan. Growers can send their wbeat to market now or withhold it on their farms without in tbe least affecting tha compensation payments to be made later. These paymenta are to be made to those who sign contracts pledging acreage reductıon np to 20 per cent. The payments are to be based on past production without regard to present prices. Farmers can sell their wheat in tha open mnrket now, and in addition collect their payments after their contracts to reduce acreage are signed

Local Power Situation and Stand on Diesel is Explained by City Council

We, the City Council of Thief River Falls, would lika to mnke ths following statement relative to our Municipnl Power Plant.

Thera seems to be considerabla misinformntion with referenca to our Power Plant. In order to clear up many points, we ths Council, endeavor to set forth ths present condition of our plant.

In 1900 a Mnnicipal Direct Cnrrent Light Plant was started, at which time a 150 H.P. water wheel was used to generats tba electricity. About 2 years later a second water wheel, also 150 H.P. was installed. Both machines are now scrapped and replaced with new water wheels.

In 1912, due to lncreased load, two 225 H.P. Bush-Sulzer Diesel engines were installed and placed in operatlon. Tbese engines and water wheels took care of the plant for many years.

In 1928 it was decided to change over the distributing system gradually from direc current to alternating current, so as to permit the uss of new and modern appliancca, rsdios, etc. At tbis time n new Hydro plnnt was installed consisting of two units, one 300 K.W. — 450 H.P. unit and one 250 K.W. — 375 H.P. water wbeel. These were both alternating current.

By 1930 a considerable portion of the city bnd been changed over from direct to nlternating current. Tha lond had jumped quite rspidly and due to this increased load, together with the tremendous drop off in water available for water power, a 750 H.P. --525 K.W. McIntosh-Seymour Diesel engine with alternating current generator was installed. Present power plant equipment consists of:—

2-225 H.P.- 150 K.W. Diesel Unit engines, 21 years old. Above geaerators nre direct current and in order to serve alternating current they must operste thru a motor generator set, causing 20% loss in power.
1-450 H.P.- 300 K.W. Water Wheel
1-375 H.P.- 250 K.W. Water Wheel
1-750 H.P. 525 K.W. Diesel Engine

Present load conditions during fall and winter months:—

Peak loads, evenings	600 to 700 K.W.
Dny londs	300 to 400 K.W.
Evening loads aver.	500 to 650 K.W.
Max. peak load	700 K.W.

Water power nbsolutely cnn not be counted on. The river is low lake is low, and the water power is wholly inadequate. Therefore the available generating equipment with all Diesel engines running ia a maximnm of 825 K.W.

The water wheels are shnt down for nina months per year, and can be depended upon only during spring months. If any thing happens to the large Diesel unit, over half of tbe City would be out of lights.

The following shows the growth in the Municipal Light Plant:—

The amount of energy generated by water power in 1932 was only 107,600 K.W.H. or 5%. The balance, 1,878,730 or 95% was generated by the Diesel engines.

No charge is made for street lighting, white way, or pnmping of water, which is a saving to the tax payers of $8,000.00 to $10,000.00 annually. We have many outstanding bonds, on water works, auditorium, paving, etc. Net casb surplus is being used to n large extent to help pay tbese off, and will be continued to be so used, even if a Diesel unit is pnrchased.

We all realize that aomething must be done. We cannot continue to go along, hoping that no trouble will arise, and that no shut downs will occur. Any machinery must have a check over to prevent break-downs. Under present conditions this cannot be done.

There are three courses to follow:—

1. Endeavor to get mora water power.
2. Buy power from Power Compnny.
3. Purchnss a Diesel sngine.

Tbese three hava been, and still are being given carful considration.

No. 1.— Mnra Water Power.

We hava tried repeatedly to get more water, but without avail. This matter has been taken up with our Senators in Wnshington, with the Minnesota State Board of Health, and with the Commissloner of Drainage and Waters. Last year tha Indian Depnrtment gnvs us all they water they could spare, and in fact the level of Red Lake was lowered until its level was practically even with the outlet level. All efforts have been stranded, ns tha lnke level cannot be reluced lower than the outlat to our aystem.

No. 2.— Buying Power.

This matter was taken up with the Interstate Power company at Crookaton, last year. They wanted a five year contract, a standby charge, plus 2½c. per K.W.H. This is now up agaln for consideration, and a new propoaition asked for.

No. 3.— Purchnse of a Diesel Engine.

Bids have been opened and action postponed until Monday July 31nt. Investigation has been made, and is being made so ns to procura money from the United Statea government. If this fnils we can buy a new Diesel unit, pay for it out of the earnings over a five year period, with small pnyments during 1934, 1935, and 1936, so as to permit of using cash profits from the Power Plant during these years for bond retirement, same as in tbe past.

The big problem now confronting us is:— Shall the City of Thief River Falls continue to develop its own generating power and retain its profits at home, or,

Shall we tie up with the Power company for a period of yeara, and become dependent to a great extent upon them.

This will be considered at a public hearing next Monlay evening July 31.

City Council of
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
by Christ Porter, pres

YEAR	K. W. H.	Gross Income.	Net Profit after paying interest and depreciation on light plant.
1928	1,555,085	$50,081.00	$24,838.00
1929	1,563,620	55,460.00	25,888.00
1930	1,768,990	66,977.00	25,891.00
1931	2,020,510	72,226.00	25,386.00
1932	1,986,300	72,439.00	29,123.00

WINTER RYE MAKES GOOD PASTURE FOR FALL, SPRING

To provide for a shortage of pasture during the coming fnll and next spring, R. F. Crim, extension agronomist, Universty Farm, St. Paul, suggests the seeding of winter rye for fall and early spring pasture. Tbe need for such pasture is likely to be great in some parts of the state where the hot, dry weather has had seriuos effets

Mr. Crim says that winter rye is one of the best crops to be used in the fall of the year. It should be seeded soon after the removal of tbe summer crop and wben the mosture condition is aucb that tha soil can be prepared properly.

Any standard variety sucb as Swedish, Minnesota No. 2, Dakold or Rosen, may be sowi at the rate of 1½ to 2 busbela an acre.

The crop may be pastured within three or four weeks after seeding, but the area should be given a chance to recover before the coming of cold weather if it is to be pastnred tbe following spring. In the apring the rye may be pastured again as soon as the land is well settled and dry enough to support livestock.

RAGWEED CAUSES HAY FEVER

Eradicating ragweed would greatly reduce the autumn type of hay fever, according to U. S. Dept., of Agr.

Ragweed should be cut twice a year, first just before it flowers and again hefore flowers develop on the low growing branches thnt appear after the first cutting.

The Red and White Store
C. G. Hillard

Nash	Toasted coffee 1 lb can	29c
Flour	49 lb, bag	$1.40
Navy Beans	hand picked 3 lbs.	10c
Soap	Big Bend 5 large bars	21c
Green Tea	Fancy Japan per pound	19c
Salmon	1 pound tall can	10c
Block Salt	each	45c

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International Highlights

Recognition of Soviet Russia npparantly has been hastened, says Paul Y. Anderson, writing in the Nation, by public reaction to the step taken by the R. F. C., when in substancs, it lent $4,000,000 to a governmsnt whose legal existance we refuse to admit. All signs indicate that the loan was a "feeler", and that failure of publlc opinion to manifest any resentment will bs followed by a much larger one, possibly $25,000,000 or even $100,000,000. The first loan was to ennble Russia to buy our cotton; the next presumably will bs to enabla her to buy our American products, particularly copper.

One View of the London Conference

Mr. McDonald said that the "thowts of the wurruld were with them. They must co-operate."

M. Daladier of France favoured cooperation in so far as it gave other nations the opportunity to make sncrifices for France.

Mr. Chamberlain of Great Britain, believed in co-operation if it gave Britain an ndvantage over other nations.

Signor Jung of Italy supported cooperation if Italy got the thick end of the deal.

Baron Neurath of Germany would co-operate if everybody would give Germany something.

Litvinoff of Russia said that all the Capitalist System needed was a stick of dynamite. It was felt that he was trying to turn the occasion into an Economic Conference and he was voted no gentleman.

The Conference then adjourned, the hall being seeded for a conference of Americans to decide who had tbeir policy if any.

And that is the brilliant success of the conference so far.

Why Conferences Fail
(by Harold J. Lasky)

The British governmeat dare not make a free-trade gesture for fear of the Tory eagerness for tariffs and tbe economic imperialism of Ottawa. The French will not abandon their complex system of qnotas and embargoes for fear of endangering tbe unsteady equilibrum they hnve maintained thru the depression. Germany has so economic policy; and Japan must, somehow flood the markets of the world with sweated goods in order to pay for her imperialistic adventure in China. Southern and Eastern Europe tremble on tbe abyss of an economic disaster, usable to move effectively in tbe absence of international agrement by the great states. America is too preoccupied with her own internal prcblems to act decisively upon any problem, from debts to tariffs, which implies a limitntion of tbe domestic policy to which her main attention is given.

There can only bc international planning, whether in the realm of disarament or of economic matters, when the interest of states in the result is nn equal interest. The prime logic of a capitalist world is inequality; and this canference is merely a supreme illustration of the contradiction between porld needs and nn institutional system which denies their title to primary considerstion. What it reveals is the imposibility of any such achievement in n world of capitalistic states.

Citntion for Hearing on Final Accoant and for Distribution.

State of Minnesota, County of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of Carria Burstad, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO E. P. Burstad, Ruby Burstad and Ethel Burstad, and nll persons interested in tbe final occount and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of tbe residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are here by cited and required to show cnusc, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Fnlls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of August, 1933 nt 10:00 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be grsated.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 11th day of July, 1933.

Andrew Bottelson,
(COURT SEAL) Probate Judge.
Henry C. Stiening,
Attorney for Petitioner
Moorhead, Minnesota.
July 13, 20, 27.

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Sugar	cloth bag 10 lbs	52c
Lard	Swift's Per Pound	8c
Honey	Pure 5 lb Pail	28c
Raisins	Thompson's Seedless 4 pound bag	24c
CORN FLAKES	Large Pkg. each	8c
HEAD LETTUCE	Solid Head each	7c
Celery	Per bunch	9c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

WYLIE

Mrs. Albin Voldsness and family of Chicago, Mrs. Eckard Lane and family and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Alfred Olson and daughter Nona were dinner guests Wednesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

Mr. ond Mrs. Lawrence Best and August Dahlen called on Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff Thursday eveniag.

Mr. and Mrs. Strouse of Hillmnn, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg.

Miss Viola Johnson visited with Lulu Hegstrom Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Dorothy and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited with Mrs. Walter Olson Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Rose Jorgenson and Obert Roisland called nt the August Dahlin home Tuesday evening.

The Luther League will meet at the Black River church Friday evening August 4th. A business meeting is expected to be held at this time so all members are asked to be present if possible.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson Tuesday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Rick Melin and family were Saturday evening callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Raymond Hahner is employed nt the August Dahlin home for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson spent Sunday afternoon at the Oscar Wilson home in Wyandotte.

Albin and Malcolm Anderson of Crookston visited at the home of Mrs Iver Johnson on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin, Vernon and Vivian were Sunday afternoon callers at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

A large group of young folks gathered at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Monday evening and tendered Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom of Grantsburg Wisc., a charivari party.

Victor Johnson spent Sunday at Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Bishop and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Troland and family of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Mons Troland visited at the John O. Swanson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson visited with Mr. and Mrs. John R. Larson of Hazel Sunday evening.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were dinner guests at the Emil Ristau home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Jesse Thorstad and Eric Soderberg of Thief River Falls were Wednesday evening callers at the Bert Thorstad home.

Ida and Gunder Legvold called at the E. A. Yonke home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited at the August Swenson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm, Gust Timm and Willie Ristnu spent Tuesday evening at the Max Krsuse home.

E. A. Yonke, son Earl and B. J. Hoium of Thief River Falls motored to Baudette Sunday. They were accompanied on their return by Mildred Egenes of Thief River Falls and Edith and Marina Yonke who spent the past week at the Lake of the Woods Bible Camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Hoff and Mr and Mrs. O. Hoff of Fertile visited at the W. Carlson home Snnday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swenson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Tuesday July 18.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium, daughter Lorraine, Mr. and Mrs. W. Smithers of Thief River Falls and Bennett Smithers of Minneapolis were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Sehroeder and children of Thief River Falls attended the Ladies' Aid at the Fred Koop home Wednesday.

Verna Severson called at the Aug Swenson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Yonke, daughters Lavida, Mavis, and Verona and son Willard of River Falls were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Bert Thorstad home.

Ellen, Peter and Freddie Larson visited at the Anton Larson home Friday evening.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad and Bert Thorstad Jr. spent Monday at E. A. Yonke's.

Mrs. G. Bakke visited at the Jesse Bakke home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson spent Sunday at the Gordon Olson home in Norden.

Will Yonke, on Willard of River Falls and Bert Thorstad and son James were Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. A. Yonke home.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Vaughan and Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Bernice and Mary Radick visited with their sister Mrs. Geo. Johnson one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Vaughan viaited at the Martin Thorson home Thnrsday evening.

The Korstad and Prestebak families were among those who attended the band picnic at Squaw Point Sunday.

Cora Krause of Thief River Falls visited at the Martin Johnson home a few days last wek.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Johnson visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Radick of Rhoda Sunday.

The Garnes ball team will give n benefit dance at the pavilion Friday night.

The community was grieved to hear of the death of Mrs. Carl Kjos, July 22 She had been ill for som time. Interment was made Thursday the 27th.

Joha Sund of Esplee is visiting at the Palmer Wold home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold motored to Thief River Falls Sunday. They were accompanied by Viola and John Sund.

KRATKA

Milan Austin visited with relatives and friends near Middle River last Sunday.

Albin Hanson, Jennings Jenson and Robert Peterson were social callers at the P. Lendobeja home Friday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson motored to Grygla Sunday where they spent the day visiting with relatives and friends.

The Loiland family of Oklee visited Sunday at the Gunder Olson home. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson were callers at the Knute Austin home Thursday evening.

Misses Gladys and Inez Brevik visited with Evelyn Rnnnestrand Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson and daughter Mary attended the band concert in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Engvold Hanson, Jennings Jenson and Mrs. Hilda Wilson called at the J. Johnson home Sunday.

Mrs. Alma Lorent who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Austin, returned to her bome in Grand Forka last Monday.

The Bethania Ladies' Aid was entertained at the Frank Hardisty home last Tuesday.

HICKORY

Mrs. N. P. Larson entertained the Emmanuel Ladies' Aid on Wednesday Louis Singer of Rhoda was buying cattle in the vicinity Monday. business iallers at "Martin's Corner" Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mr. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

Mrs. Reuben Stenvik nnd daughters Betty Mae and Adelyn visited at the Harold Stenvik home Wednesday.

Mrs. Julius Olson called on Mrs. Ray Martinson Friday afternoon.

Oscar Manderud called briefly at the Henry Halverson home Sunday forenoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Joan, Ordell and Mavis, Orlnnd and Mervin Rindahl, Josie Lien and Mr. Erlandson were callers at the H. A. Dahlen home Sunday evening.

Rev. S. Flademark shopped in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Korupp were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Tvestebak of Goodridge called on old friends in Hickory Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Mike Rindahl visited at the John Olson bome Tuesday.

ST. HILAIRE

The Juvenile band under direction of Supt. Reiersgord motored to Grand Forks to play in the Inter-State Band Contest held at the Fair there. Several families from here attended the fair there the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy of Huron, S. D., are here spending a few weeks at the home of Mr. Roy's mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy.

Mrs. Geo. Bakke left on Monday to spend a few days nt the home of Mr. and Mrs. Strand at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Chas. Walton of Terrebonne is here visiting at the Jess Newman home for about a week.

Albert Brink came bome Saturday after spending several months at the Fort Snelling hospital.

A large crowd from St. Hilaire attended the Red River Valley band picnic held at Squaw Point on Sunday.

The annual meeting of the consolidated school district was held Tuesday evening nt the school honae. H. F. Hanson, Richard Larson and Raymond Young were all reelected. Mrs. Eleanor Hanson, president of the board presided.

Mrs. Mortz Brink of Thief River Falls accompanied by V. G. Brink returned from Glasgow Mont., Sunday after visiting relatives for about a week.

The fifth meeting of the Home Demonstration Clothing Project was held in St. Hilaire Tuesday at the school house, with Miss Lois Reed, instructor from the university. All members or their substitutes were present. The "Well Clothed Family" was the topic discussed.

Rev. and Mrs. Lillehei, their eldest daughter and a friend motored here last week from Wittenberg, Wisc., for ashort visit at the Ed. Aubol home and with other friends. Rev. Lillehei was pastor here about 28 years ago. They left for bome on Tuesday.

Eleven young folks were confirmed at the local Norwegian Lntberan chnrch Sunday. Rev. Lillebei spoke briefly at the service. The confirmants were: Adrian Olness, Leonard Yonke, Oliver Haugen, Vincent Swimo, Carl Swenson, Ernest Rye, Clarence Sevre, Donald Sevre, Mnriel Lubitz, May Lindquist, Clarence Lubitz.

Mrs. Fred Erdman and family visited at the W. A. Corbet and H. R. Allen homes Friday evening.

The regular monthly meeting of board of directors of the local creamery was held Friday evening.

Miss Huldah Gigstad left Friday for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Algot Edstrom at Randolph, Wisc., after spending a few days at her bome here. She will also attend the World's Fair before returning to her school duties at Moorhead.

Ed. Erickson and Roy Sampter returned Tuesday from Roseau county where they have beea picking blaeberries. They also attended the American Legion convention at Bandette.

Mrs. F. K. Frederickson and daughter, Mrs. Sam Lorentson of Holt and Mrs. Fred Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls visited at the Carl Johnson home Thnrsday.

Mrs. Carl Pearson and sons Kenneth and Glenn of Crookston visited here Snday at the A. J. Larson home.

Raymond Young returned Moaday after attendiag the Legion convention at Baudette.

Jim Walker of Thief River Falls visited at the James Kinney home Thursday.

Mary Ln and Dearl Nelson of Minneapolls have been visiting the past week with their grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mabel Seeland and Gladys Nyland of Hazel visited with Grandma Peterson Tuesday.

Birthday Party

A birthday party was given for Mrs. Hans Wilson and H. F. Hanson at the Hans Wilson home Sunday.

Thoe present were: Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Rred Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante nnd Tom LaPlante of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister and Muriel of Grand Forks, and Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter.

Mrs. Norman Berget, Martin and Lillian Peterson of Wnrren visited with relatives Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness motored to Euclid Monday to visit.

Rev. Bergland of Bismarck, N. D., spoke at the Miasion church Sunday.

Henry Olson and daughters Dorothy nnd Valeria and Bobby Olson, his grandchild, motored to Leonarl Friday. They were accompanied home that evening by Mrs. Henry Olson who has spent the past week with Mr. and Mr. Norman Olson.

Mr. nnd Mrs. M. Laselle of Thief River Falls visited at the Oscar Haugen home Sunlay evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and Mabel Seeland of Hazel visited at the James Kinney home Tuesday.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge came home Sunday after visiting at Halstad with relatives for three weeks.

Misses Helga and Amanda Kalland came home Sunday after visiting with their sister Mrs. Janda at Mahnomen the past week.

Ruth Riley of Thief River Falls, sister of Mrs. Oscar Hauge is visiting at tbe Oscar Hauge home.

Mr. and Mr. Verner Nelson of Warren and Mrs. Wm. Peterson left Friday morning to visit with relatives for about a week.

Mr. Hartwick and Neon Helgo, Cora and Ebba Helgo, members of the Halstad band played with their organization at the band picnic at Squaw Point Sunday and visited at the Otto Johnson and Oscar Hange homes.

Mrs. E. Sundbolm of Red Lake Falls has been spending a few days at the home of her motber, Mrs. Christ Kruse.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peteraon visited at the Poirier home nt Red Lake Falls Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, and Arnold Korupp of Erie were dinner guests at tbe Freeman Allen home Sunday.

Lily Johnson left Friday for Chicago to attend the World's fair, and to visit with Ruth Fairbanks.

Elmer Johnson and Henry Olsen motored to Grand Forks Monday.

ROCKSBURY

Achievement Day for cake-baking and the 4-H Style Revue were held in Thief River Falls on Thursday, July 20. Esther Hetland won second in the cake-baking, while Dorothy Noper won third nnd Ruby Engelstad won fourth.

In the Style Revue, Helen Anderson won 2nd and Violet Anderson won 3rd. Others from Rocksbury club who took part were, Pearl and Florence Hanson.

Mrs. S. Hetland, Mrs. Mons Engelstad, Mrs. Noper, Mrs. Anderson, Mrs. Ed. Hanson, Mr. Axel Engelstad and Mrs. Martin Finstad attended Achievement Day in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

The Rocksbnry 4-H club held a ancessful club tour on Sunday, July 23. After having seen the club projeet at the homes of the members, a picnic dinner was enjoyed at the Henry Oen farm. In the afternoon, a program was given after which a kittenbail game was played. The 4-H boys playing against the men.

The Alumni of the Northwest School of Agricnlture held a reunion at Valhall on Saturday evening. The Rocksbury Commnnity club put on a very successful program and lunch was served, after which dancing was enjoyed by all present.

Mr. and Mr. James Tobin and family and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and Shirley visited at Andrew Arne'a bome on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. Ed. Hauske, Bob Hnff and Barney Kolspickers that went to Mud Lake on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Oien and Ruth and Marie spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Heden in Sanders township.

Edwin Husby of Fosston spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hnsby.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family spent Sunday at the Hilmer Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hansen and Earl Engelstad came np from Crookston Saturday to attend tbe reunion of the Nortbwest Scbool of Agriculture alnmni and tbe 4-H clnb tour. They returned on Sunday.

NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS MEETING

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association will be held at the Highlanding Creamery, at Highlanding, Minnesota, on Thursday the 24th day of August, 1933, at 7 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of voting upon the Qnestion of Extending and Renewing the Corporate Existence of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association which bas expired.

Dated this 22nd day of July 1933.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

William Vaughan,
Secretary.

July 27, Aug. 3-10.

Why Not Reduce Your Grocery Bill Here

Rolland's
Meat and Grocery

Free Delivery Phone No 10

Thursday Friday Saturday
SPECIALS

Sugar, 10 pounds for . . 49c

Tomato Soup or Vegetable Soup, a can	.05c
Sour Craut, large can	.09c
Tomatoes, No. 2 can, Extr. Standard,	.10c

Corn Flakes, large package 9c

Dill Pickles, a quart jar,	.17c
Corn, G. B. a can,	.10c
Swift's Soap Flakes, large pkgs. 2 for	.25c

Swans Down Cake Flour, pkg. 21c

Palmolive Beads, a package,	.05c
Salmon, Fancy Pink, 2 — 1 pound cans,	.25c
Nu Jell, a package,	.05c

Oatmeal, Stones Brand, Two large packages for 25c

Catsup, 2 large bottles,	.25c
Sardines, in oil, 5 cans	.19c
Lovers Pork and Beans, oven baked, 2 cans,	.25c

Honor Coffee none better pound can 29c

Cocoa ,Our Mother's Brand, 2 pound can,	.25c
Coffee, Rolland's Pride, 2 pounds for	.46c
Raisins, Seedless, 2 pounds,	.15c
Prunes, Santa Claras, size 60-70, 3 pounds	.25c

MEAT SPECIALS

Pork Chops small 2 lbs 25c

Veal Rib Stew, per pound,	.06c
Pork Shanks, per pound,	.05c
Veal Shoulder Roast, per pound,	.08c
Beef Liver, young 2 pounds	25c

Pork Sausage pound 7c

Chickens, Light Hens per pound, 12c .. Heavys, per pound,	14c
Summer Sausage, Swift's, per pound,	.15c
Beef Chuck Roast, per pound,	.08c

Hamburger pound 8c

Beef Ribs, per pound,	.07c
Pork Shoulder Roast, per pound,	.08c
Beef,— Pork,— Veal,— ground special for loaf, per pound,	.10c

Pike, Walleyed Fresh from the Lake of the Woods pound 12c

A Full and Complete Line of Fresh Fruits, Greens and Vegetables at All Times. PRICED TO SELL.

We give County Fair coupons with each dollar purchase or each dollar received on account. Ask us foı your TICKETS.

Local Run

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For Sale:— A young team of horses, one 1360 coming 7 the other about 1250 coming 4.
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Miss Ardie Fulkerson and Betty Ann Walker of Dahlen, N. D., are visiting at the John Wengeler home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Neset and Mrs. G. B. Tweet motored to Fergus Falls on Tuesday, returning the same day.

Miss Eleanor Harris accompanied by Miss Berit Johnson of Rollette, N. D., left Wednesday for Chicago to attend the Exposition.

Ed. Ness motored to Fargo Sunday, returning the same day with his daughter Miss Betsy who is returning from an extensive tour to the west coast.

Miss Betty Rundall who has been at the F. S. Patton home returned to her home in Marshalltown, Iowa last Friday.

Miss Verna Sagmoen of Rosewood arrived in the city Sunday to vacaton for a few days with the S. Benson family.

Helen Moran of Grygla visited with friends here on Tuesday.

Mrs. C. Collins left Monday for a few days visit with friends in Minneapolis

Geo. Hemmerickson, employee at Montgomery Ward's was called to his home in Keamare due to the sudden death of his father on Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Nelson of Eau Claire, Wisc., arrived in the city Tuesday to visit a few days with Mr. Nelson's brother, H. E. Nelson.

Agnes Tanberg accompanied by Margaret Wilkin of Panama, formerly of Red Lake Falls, returned to this city Tuesday after an extended tour in the east.

Robert Meyer-Oakes and Gordon Dundas of Argyle motored to Argyle Sunday to spend the day visiting friends and relatives.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale:— Lloyd Loom baby carriage cheap if taken at once. Inquire at the Forum. 17-1tp

Olive Olson and Mable Stokke returned Sunday from a weeks vacation at the World's fair.

Dr. and Mrs. Mellby and family, Mrs. Fowler and daughter Dorothy, Miss Mildred Egeness, Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson, Louis Johnson and Louis Benson and Rev. and Mrs. Fjelstad and family, were among the many who attended the Lake of the Woods Bible camp on Sunday.

Mrs. Olaf Neset and Miss Carrie Aakhus left Wednesday for a few days outing at Red Lake Narrowe.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services on July 30, will be as follows:

Tho church school will meet at the session in the church as usual.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 10 o'clock. Vocal solo by Miss Grace Jahr. Sermon subject, Romans 6, 19-23, "Whom Do You Serve?"

Circles are meeting this week as previously announced.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will conduct a restaurant and refreshment stand at the fair grounds also this year. Meals and lunches will be served at reasoneble prices. Your patronage will be appreciated.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Ladies' Aid this Thursday afternoon entertained by Mesdames Grindeland and C. Anderon.

America services Sunday at 10:15 Norwegian services at 11:15.

Gospel, Matt. 16: 5-12. Christ's warning concerning the teaching of the Pharisees and Sadducees. The leaven of these appear in various forms from time to time. Let us beware of false prophets. We invite you to our services.

GOODRIDGE:— Outdoor service Sunday afternoon at the home of John Kast. The Ladies' Aid will serve after the services by Msdms. Kast, Wilkins, and Cady. The Zion String Band will sing at the service.

RINDAL:— The annual Sunday School Picnic will be held this Sunday at Squaw Point. Bring your picnic lunch and come early. The program will be given at 1:30.

Y. P. S. this Friday evening at 8. The Lutheran choir from Viking will furnish the program.

The Ladies' Aid meets with Mrs. L. Thompson, Tuesday, Aug. 1st.

PUBLIC OPINION

Please permit me to discuss the possibility of consolidating Penninngton and Red Lake counties.

If we can agree to consolidation, there are mainly two difficulties we have to iron out. The one is the fear of being outvoted at election, so that the biggest county would elect the county board and other officials.

The other difficulty will be to agree on forming the new commissioner districts.

As to the first one that "fear" seems atfirst thought, to be well founded. We may admit that at the first election some voters would most likely, vote for some candidate who lived within their former county. But I am sure the majority of voters would be big enough to be impartial along this line; and after having been united some years in one county, and knowing the advantage of living within a bigger county, it seems natural that that provincial way of thinking would fade out. We all know that Pennington county is the largest and has the most vote. The last census has 10,487 for Pennington and 6,887 for Red Lake county. But I am sure we all agree that the citizens of either county are equally good and honest. To be fair to the citizens of both counties, we should lay out the new commissioner districts north and south across both counties. By so doing that there could be a candidate for all offices in both parts of the former counties. And it seems plain to me that the two central districts would get a majority of voters from Red Lake county. At least that should be so arranged. Thief River Falls will become one district alone. We also know very well that at former elections the people have voted for the candidate they had most confidence in (sometimes the least objectionable) no matter where he lived.

If wo then lay out the new commissioner districts north and south as near as possible, I believe the fear of being outvoted by the biggest county can be dismissed.

While we discuss this matter we must also remember that each county has had bitter fights about some candidates at elections in former years; and we can feel assured that some struggles at elections cannot be any harder after we consolidate.

Now as to the second difficulty mentioned above; all the trouble we need have about that will be to go by the rule of the Great Master: "Do unto others what you would want them to do unto yourself."

As I stated in my former article, the sum needed in the future for caunty government only would be about $30,000. (This year $32,000 is levied for Pennington.) After consolidation the new county would sava about $30,000 annually. For a period of ten years that would be $300,000. The court house in Pennington county is too small and its frame is not strong enough to carry a 3rd floor. The west half of the basement is in poor condition and not made for a bigger building. But by patching a little here and there the building can serve for another 8 or 10 years, if the consolidated county retained the safety vaults in the court house in Red Lake Falls temporarily. Last mentioned building is also getting old and in need of repairs, so the new county would have to plan on building a new court house in the near future. Such a modern, solid, fireproof and big enough court house could be built for about $50,000. By consolidating the two counties we could build such a court house after 8 or 10 years and have some $250,000 over.

The present court house in Red Laka Falls should, I think, be given to the city of Red Lake Falls for a community building.

When I now close this discussion, permit me to mention the call president Roosevelt sent out to all governors of the states to meet him at Washington, March 5th to consider and plan for a reduction of the present tax burden etc. One of the five subjects, or questions to be considered at that conference was "reorganization and consolidation of local governments, (counties etc.) so that expenses could be reduced." Those who are wise make good plans for the future. I think we are wise enough to see the benefit of cansolidation, but perhaps we are afraid to try the experiment If we trust each other we can consolidate and live together in one county. If we cannot trust each other we have to continue to liva seperately and pay the cost. Here in Pennington county the expense of living seperately will be about $15,000 annually and the same applies to Red Lake county. We all know that consolidation has been of great benefit to the steel trust, the harvester trust, to the millers, to thos manufacturers and to our own industry of butter making and to all other manufacturers — yea, even to those manufacturers who make caskets for our last resting place in this world. Why not try consolidation of these two brother counties? It is now time to do something. Wisconsin, North Dakota and South Dakota have already begun.

Respectfully,
A. K. Lockrem

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

State of Minnesota, county of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum, decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA,
to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Margaret J. McCrum has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the widow and next of kin of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the State of Minnesota, U. S. A., and praying that administrntion of his estate be granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of August 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated July 15th, 1933.

Andrew Bottleson
(SEAL) Probate Judge
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(July 20—27—Aug. 3.)

ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Price Announcement
OSH-KOSH overalls will go up August 1st,
BUY them NOW for
$1.25
Lieberman's

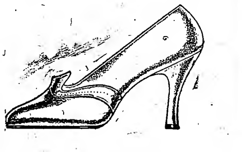
Grain Prices
have advanced and Flour Prices will have to follow.
The Federal Tax on Flour has already been placed on wholesale stocks and must be added to all retail stocks in a FEW DAYS.
Buy Your Flour Now.
SELL US YOUR CREAM
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Telephones 55 and 33

Get your Flour Now
Specials for the Week Only
Lake Shore 98 lb bag $2.80
Land O' Lakes 98 lb sack $3.50
Lay in in your supply of flour now and get it for less.
The tax goes into effect August 8.
LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES INC.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Avalon
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable
Thur.-Fri., Jul. 27-28
"Melody Cruise"
with Charles Ruggles — Phil Harris — Greta Nissen.
Hear the new song hit "Isn't This a Night for Love".
Also ADDED ATTRACTION— See pictures of local babies on the screen— PRIZES GIVEN.
Adm. only— 10-20-25c.
Saturday, July 29
"Lucky Devil"
also 3rd Chapter of
"The Devil Horse"
and Silly Symphony Comedy.
Matinee at 2:30 Adm. 5-20-25c
Evening Adm.— 10-20-25c
Sun.-Mon., Jul. 30-31
"Gabriel Over the White House"
with Walter Huston and Karen Morley.
Prepare to see the most exciting picture ever made.
also— Selected Shorts and News Events
Matinee Sunday at 2:30
Adm.— 10-20-25c
Evening Adm.— 10-20-25c
Tues.-Wed., Aug. 1-2
"Looking Forward"
Starring— Lionel Barrymore-
One Adm and 1 cent will admit TWO

LYCEUM
Five Big Nights of
VAUDEVILLE
Beginning
TONIGHT
NEWMANN
World's greatest
HYPNOTIST
Change of Vaudeville with every change of pictures.
Picture Program
TONIGHT
"The Monster Walks"
Starring Rex Lease and Vera Reynolds.
Also Selected Shorts
Sat. July 29 th
KEN MAYNARD in
"HELL FIRE AUSTIN"
Also 4th episode of
"Hurricane Express"
Selected Shorts
Sun. Mon. Jul. 30 31
SLIM SUMMERVILLE in
"UNDER MONTANA SKIES"
With Selected Shorts
Tues. Wed. Aug. 1-2
CONRAD NAGEL in
"THE MAN CALLED BACK"
Presented thru Fox Film Corp.
Also Selected Shorts
Vaudeville Prices
Evening 10 - 20c
Special Kiddies Mat.
Sat. Kiddies 5c Adults 20c
Sun. Mat. 10c - 20c

CLEARANCE



On Ladies Shoes
300 Pairs of Pumps, Oxfords and Novelties, in black, white and other light shades at a cut price of
$1.50
Come Get a Couple of Pairs
J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

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Roy Oen accompanied by his sister Myrtle Oen motored to Fargo Friday where Miss Oen will meet with a group of friends and continue to the Chicago Exposition.

Miss Ardis Fulkerson and Betty Ann Walker of Dahlen, N. D., are visiting at the John Wengeler home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Neset and Mrs. G. B. Tweet motored to Fergus Falls on Tuesdsy, returning the same day.

Miss Eleanor Harris accompanied by Miss Berit Johnson of Rollette, N. D., left Wednesday for Chicago to attend the Exposition.

Ed. Ness motored to Fargo Sunday, returning the same day with his dsughter Miss Betsy who is returning from an extensive tour to the west coast.

Miss Betty Rundall who has been at the F. S. Patton home returned to her home in Marshalltown, Iowa last Fridsy.

Miss Verns Sagmoen of Rosewood arrived in the city Sunday to vacaton for a few days with the S. Benson family.

Helen Moran of Grygls visited with friends here on Tuesday.

Mrs. C. Collins left Monday for a few days visit witb friends in Minneapolis

Geo. Hemmerickson, employee at Montgomery Ward's was called to his home In Kenmare due to the sudden death of his father on Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Nelson of Eau Claire, Wisc., arrived in the city Tueslay to visit a few days with Mr. Nelson's brother, H. E. Nelson.

Agnes Tanberg accompanied by Margaret Wilkin of Panama, formerly of Red Lake Falls, returned to this city Tuesday after an extended tour in the east.

Robert Meyer-Oakes and Gordon Dundas of Argyle motored to Argyle Sunday to spend the day visiting friends and relatives.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

For Sale:— Lloyd Loom baby carriage cheap if taken at once. Inquire at the Forum. 17-1tp

Olive Olson and Mable Stokke returned Sunday from a weeks vacation at the World's fair.

Dr. and Mrs. Meliby and family, Mrs. Fowler and daughter Dorothy, Miss Mildred Egeness, Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson, Louis Johnson and Lonie Benson and Rsv. and Mrs. Fjelstad snd fnmily, were among the many who attended the Lake of the Woods Bible camp on Sunday.

Mrs. Olaf Neset and Miss Carrie Aakhus left Wednesday for a few days outing at Red Laks Narrows.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services on July 30, will be as follows:

The church school will meet at the session in the church as usual.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 10 o'clock. Vocal solo by Miss Grace Jahr. Sermon subject, Romsns 6, 19-23, "Whom Do You Serve?"

Circles are meeting this week aa previously announced.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will conduct e restaurant and refreshment stand at the fair grounds also this year. Meals snd lunches will be served at reasonsble prices. Your patronags will be sppreciated.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Lsdies' Aid this Thursday afternoon cntertoined by Mesdames Grindeland and C. Anderon.

America services Sunday at 10:15 Norwegisn services at 11:15. Gospel, Matt. 16: 5-12. Christ's warning concerning the teaching of the Pharisees and Ssdducees. The leaven of these appear in various forms from time to time. Let us beware of false prophets. We invite you to our services.

GOODRIDGE:— Outdoor service Sunday afternoon at the home of Johu Kast. The Ladies' Aid will serve after the services by Msdms. Kast, Wilkins, and Cady. The Zion String Band will sing at the service.

RINDAL:— The annual Sunday School Picnic will be held this Sunday at Squaw Point. Bring your picnic lunch and come early. The program will be given at 1:30.

Y. P. S. this Friday evening at 8. The Lutheran choir from Viking will furnish the program.

The Ladies' Aid meets with Mrs. L. Thompson, Tuesday, Aug. 1st.

PUBLIC OPINION

Please permit me to discuss the possibility of consolidating Penninngton and Red Lake counties.

If we can agree to consolidation, there are mainly two difficulties we have to iron out. The one is tbe fear of being outvoted at election, so that the biggest county would elect the county board and other officials.

The other difficulty will be to agree on forming the new commissioner districts.

As to the first one that "fear" seems atfirst thought, to be well founded. We may admit that at the first election some voters would most likely, vote for some candidate wbo lived within their former county. But I am sure the majority of voters would be big enough to be impartial slong this line; and after having been united some years in one county, and knowing the advantage of living within a bigger county, it seems natural that that provincial way of thinking would fade out. We all know that Pennington county is tbe largest and has the most vote. The last census has 10,487 for Pennington and 6,887 for Red Lake county. But I am sure we all agree that the citizens of either county are equally good and honest. To be fair to the citizens of both counties, we should lay out the new commissioner districts north and south across both conntics. By so doing that there could be a candidate for all offices in hoth parts of the former counties. And it seems plain to me that the two central districts would get a majority of voters from Red Lake county. At least that should be so arranged. Thief River Falls will become one district alone. We also know very well that at former elections the peopls have voted for the candidate they had most confidence in (sometimes the least objectionable) no matter where he lived.

If ws then lay ont ths new commissioner districts north and aonth as near as possible, I believe the fear of being outvoted by tbe biggest county can be dismissed.

While we discuss this matter we must also remember that each connty hae had bitter fights about some candidates at elections in former years; and we can feel assured that some struggles at elections cannot be any harder after we consolidate.

Now ae to the second difficulty mentioned above; all the tronble we need hsve abont that will be to go by the rule of the Great Master: "Do unto others what you would want them to do unto yourself."

As I atated in my former article, the sum needed in the future for county government only would be about $30,000. (This year $32,000 is levied for Pennington.) After consolidation the new county would save about $30,000 annuslly. For a period of ten years that would be $300,000. The court house in Pennington connty ie too small and its frame is not etrong enough to carry a 3rd floor. The west half of the basement is in poor condition and not made for a bigger huilding. But by patching a little here and tbere tbe building can serve for another 8 or 10 years, if the consolidated county retained the safety vaults in the court house in Red Lake Falls temporarily. Last mentioned building is also getting old and in need of repairs, so tbe nsw county would have to plan on building a new court house in the near future. Such a modern, solid, fireproof and big enough court house could be built for about $50,000. By consolidsting the two counties we could build such a court house after 8 or 10 years and have some $250,000 over.

The present court honse in Red Lake Falls should, I think, be given to the city of Red Lake Falls for a community building.

When I now close this discnssion, permit me to mention the call president Roosevelt eent out to all governors of the states to meet him at Washington, March 6th to consider and plan for a reduction of the present tax burden etc. One of the five subjects, or questions to be considereo at that conference was "reorganization and consolidation of local governments, (counties etc.) so that expenses could be reduced." Those who are wise make good plans for the future. I think we are wise enough to see the benefit of consolidation, bnt perhaps we are afraid to try the experiment. If we trust each other we can consolidate and live together in one county. If we cannot trust each other we have to continue to live seperately and pay the cost. Here in Pannington connty the expense of living seperately will ba about $15,000 annually and the same applies to Red Lake connty. We all know that consolidation has been of great benefit to the steel trust, the harvester trust, to the millers, to shoe manufacturers and to onr own industry of butter making and to all other manufacturers — yea, even to those manufacturers who make caskets for our last resting place in this world. Why not try consolidation of these two brother counties? It is now time to do something. Wisconsin, North Dakota and Sonth Dakota havs already begun.

Respectfully,
A. K. Lockrem

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

State of Minnesota, county of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum, decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA,
to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Margaret J. McCrum has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the widow and next of kin of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of ths County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the State of Minnesota, U. S. A., and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of August 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., in ths Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and sbow cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated July 15th, 1933.

Andrew Bottleson
(SEAL) Probate Judge

J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(July 20—27—Aug. 3.)

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NEWMANN
World's greatest
HYPNOTIST
Change of Vaudeville with every change of pictures.

Picture Program
TONIGHT
"The Monster Walks"
Starring Rex Lease and Vera Reynolds.
Also Selected Shorts

Sat. July 29 th
KEN MAYNARD In
"HELL FIRE AUSTIN"
Also 4th episode of
"Hurricane Express"
Selected Shorts

Sun. Mon. Jul. 30 31
SLIM SUMMERVILLE In
"UNDER MONTANA SKIES"
With Selected Shorts

Tues. Wed. Aug. 1-2
CONRAD NAGEL In
"THE MAN CALLED BACK"
Presented thru Fox Film Corp.
Also Selected Shorts

Vaudeville Prices
Evening 10 - 20c
Special Kiddies Mat.
Sat. Kiddies 5c Adults 20c
Sun. Mat. 10c - 20c

Avalon
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool, and Comfortable

Thur.-Fri., Jul. 27-28
"Melody Cruise"
with Charles Ruggles — Phil Harris — Greta Nissen.
Hear the new song hit "Isn't This a Night for Love".
Also ADDED ATTRACTION— See pictures of local babies on the screen— PRIZES GIVEN.
Adm. ouly— 10-20-25c.

Saturday, July 29
"Lucky Devil"
also 3rd Chapter of
"The Devil Horse"
and Silly Symphony Comedy.
Matinee at 2:30 Adm. 5-20-25c
Evening Adm.— 10-20-25c

Sun.-Mon., Jul. 30-31
"Gabriel Over the White House"
with Walter Huston and Karen Morley.
Prepare to see the most exciting picture ever made.
also— Selected Shorts and News Events
Matinee Sunday at 2:30
Adm.— 10-20-25c
Evening Adm.— 10-20-25c

Tues.-Wed., Aug. 1-2
"Looking Forward"
Starring— Lionel Barrymore—
One Adm. and 1 cent will admit TWO

Grain Prices
have advanced and Flour Prices will have to follow.
The Federal Tax on Flour has already been placed on wholesale stocks and must be added to all retail stocks in a FEW DAYS.
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SELL US YOUR CREAM
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Price Announcement
OSH-KOSH overalls will go up August 1st,
BUY them NOW for
$1.25
Lieberman's

CLEARANCE
On Ladies Shoes
300 Pairs of Pumps, Oxfords and Novelties, in black, white and other light shades at a cut price of
$1.50
Come Get a Couple of Pairs
J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 3, 1933 Number 18

STATE T. B. TEST TO START AUG. 14

All Animals in the county Over Two Weeks Old to be Tested

Twelve veterinarians working under the direction of the State Livestock Sanitary Board and the federal Bureau of Animal Industry are to make a tuberculosis test of all cattle in the county over two weeks old, beginning Monday morning, Aug. 14. This test which is free to the farmers who will be reimbursed for all animals that react to the test, is put on as a result of the agreement executed by the county board of commissioners with the State Livestock Sanitary Board, and when it has been completed this county will be designated as a Modified Accredited Tuberculosis-free area. This is practically without expense to the county, as it is limited to an appropriation of $100 and some assistance in the payment of the local expense·. As stated there is no charge to the farmers whose animals are tested. In addition to the fact that it is free, the farmers are guaranteed against loss thru the fact that all animals that react to the test are paid for by the government, a price which is, at the present price of cattle, quite commensurate with their value.

Twelve veterinarians are assigned to this county, and they will start their work on Monday morning, Aug. 14. On Sunday morning, Aug. 13, at ten oclock the veterinarians will hold a meeting in the court house to outline their work and at one p.m. the same day they will meet with their guides and assistants in the same place to plan final details of the work. The work will be completed over a two weeks period and farmers are asked to cooperate by having their animals confined to the stable on the day that the veterinareceived by all her owners giving them ample time to arrange for the test.

The veterinarian in charge of the work will mantain an office in the court room at the court house during the period that the work is being carried on in this county and anyone who desires additional information in regard to the matter, will be able to get it from him at that time, or from Mr. Douglass the county agent at any time previously.

All state-federal accredited herds whose tests may be due at this time or within 60 days will also be tested and any accredited herd owners whose herds were not included in this first test, an whose test is due or will be due in 60 days will be tested four months later when the veterinarians will return to retest the infected herds.

HEARING FAVORS DIESEL PURCHASE

Questions were hurled back and forth and answers were given, politely punctured with expletives at the public hearing on the Diesel question, in the council chambers last Monday night. The large crowd of local citizens that turned out, was questioned individually by council members and by City Attorney H. O. Berve, to determine whether they favored the purchase of a new 1,000 horsepower Diesel engine, on an earnings basis, or a temporary hookup with the high-line for stand-by power.

The vast majority favored the purchase of a new engine, some believed that the city should buy neither engine nor stand-by power, many bitterly denounced any hookup with a highline, and a few advocated a temporary contract with the Inter-state Power company of Crookston.

Many heavy users of electric energy were conspicuously absent from the hearing, and president Porter of the council, was surprised at the small showing of the Civic and Commerce association members who previously went on record in opposition to the purchase of a Diesel at this time

A petition asking the council to postpone the purchase, signed by 60 citizens brought the remark from Alderman Harris that it would have been better to circulate a petition after the hearing had allowed a full knowledge of particulars.

The atmosphere cleared with the reading of a letter from the Inter-State Power company, offering standby power on either a one, three or five year contract. Leonard Peterson, district manager, stated in the letter that it would be necessary to build a new 33,000 volt line from their present line at the east city limits to the city hydro plant, installing three 2,000 KWA transformers and that the necessary equipment, at a cost of about $9,000.00.

The three contracts offered are as follows:

1.— For a five year contract, a monthly fixed standby charge of $150 per month, energy at 2½ cents per KWH; all expenses of construction to be paid by the company.

2.— For a three year contract, standby charge and rate the same as on proposition number 1; the company to furnish the substation only (trausformers etc.); the city to build the line at a cost of approximately $2,500.

3.— One year contract, the standby and KWH rate as in propositions 1 and 2; city to furnish all lines and equipment except the transformers at a cost of $7,500.00.

Walt Jung of the Jung's Quality Bakery, B. O. Norby of the Land O' Lakes, and B. Dan Bjorkman of the Model Laundry, were the only heavy users of power present at the hearing.

Advocating a hook-up with the high line, Mr. Jung stated that whatever the council did decide to do, would meet with his favor.

Mr. Norby was against any hookup with the power company that will endanger the up-keep and maintainance of the local plant, and in referring to figures presented by Alderman Harris, stated, "As the figures show, I believe it may be cheaper, in the long run, to install another engine."

In the same vein, Mr. Bjorkman urged the council to go ahead and to be sure that they purchased a Diesel of sufficient power.

Stating that he has made a thorough study of the local power and light plant, Oscar Paulson, former councilman, reminded the gathering of the fight the council had in 1924, to save the municipal plant. "As far as the plant is concerned." he said, "it has saved the taxpayers a great deal of money, but it is now inadequate to take care of the present situation." "Why pay service fees to the highline," he querried, "why is it ecessary to pay charges for juice that we can produce ourselves? Therefore I am in favor of maintaining the local plant."

Applause greeted the comment of Lars Backe, former judge of probate court and the city's first city clerk, when he said, "Buy a new engine. I don't think we should tie up with the high-line."

One of the signers of the petition asking postponement of the purchase of an engine, Olaf Neset, refering to the figures presented by Mr. Harris, concerning the cost of power production at the local plant, stated, "There was a time when I thought it would be just as cheap to hook up with the high line, but if we can produce it at a cost of three-quarters of a cent per kilowatt hour, I favor your stand."

Otto Halldin, local railroad man,

Farmers Should Watch Late Crops For Hoppers, Says County Agent R. Douglass

Pennington county has suffered relatively slight damage from the grasshoppers this year, according to R. M. Douglass, County Agent. In some areas which have been the hardest hit by the drouth, damage has been considerable in some fields, but in other areas damage has been so negligible that any estimate of the percentage of damage for the county as a whole is impossible to make, Mr. Douglass says.

Farmers are urged however, to keep a vigilant watch on their potatoes and flax, snce now that the other crops are harvested the insects are liable to infest those fields that are still on the root. There is still poison mash available Mr. Douglass states, and anyone having infested fields are urged to make use of it at once.

NEW BRIDGE FOR CITY IS ASSURED

Efforts to obtain a new bridge across the Red Lake River in the city, met with a fair degree of success last Thursday when a local delegation was assured the construction of a $50,000 bridge by State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg, in charge of the $10,000,000 federal highway allotment for Minnesota.

At the same time, the commissioner instructed Division Engineer A. O. Torgerson of Detroit Lakes, to make a survey of the site at Third street and Johnson avenue on the East side. Mr. Elsberg stated at the time that he favors a bridge constructed of concrete. The entire sum of $50,000 would come from the government.

At the same time city officials conferred with L. P. Zimmerman, executive engineer in charge of the Minnesota public works program, concerning Federal aid in the construction of the new auditorium and the installation of a Diesel engine. Mr. Zimmerman stated that there would be a possibilit-- of obtaining a 30 per cent grant of both projects.

Wets

Officers of the Pennington county repeal unit, to be affiliated with the state association, now include Harry Brumund, president; Roy L. Ericson secretary; P. J. Michaels, treasurer; and W. H. Schermer, Ben Kiewel and Mr. Chommie, executive committee. A vice-president has not yet been announced.

Acceptances by the local men who are appointed will be followed by an organization meeting, and a public gathering at some later date.

According to figures announced by the U. S. Brewers association, the state of Minnesota ranks sixth in beer drinking, consuming 106,459 barrels of beer during the month of May. New York takes first place, using 593,333 barrels of the brew. Wisconsin is second with 355,348 and Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Illnois following in order named.

Garnishment for Wage Case in School District Dismissed

Common School District No. 5 garnished for wages to the amount of $20, which had been voted to the clerk Mrs. Mollie Baker, at the annual meeting an the case was dismissed by Judge Nick Tarrant of the municipal court where it came up this week.

By law no sum exceedin $6 a year may be paid the clerk of a common district, unless the notce of the school district meeting, specifies that a larger wage is to be paid, subject to the vote of the board. No such notice had been made in this case and the Treasurer, Mrs. Frances Paneck, refused to pay any amount higher than the $6 provided by law.

Police Hands Out 64 Tags For Defective Lights in Check-up

Sixty-four tickets for defective lights have been handed out during the past week by the local police department, according to Chief Stenberg. The local department has been working in cooperation with the Minnesota Police association, the Minnesota Safety Council and the Highway Patrol in the light check-up which is being conducted in connection with the state-wide "Drive Carefully Campaign".

The owners of cars with defective lights are required to have them adjusted within 48 hours or face a fine according to the chief.

David C. Broderick, president of the Minnesota Police association reports that every police officer in the state and the highway patrol has cooperated in the drive. John P. Arnoldy, chief of the highway patrol, commenting on the campaign, said that demands for patrolmen to assist in the check-up has been just as great as during the recently conducted brake check-up and added that it will be some time before all requests could be filled.

"The motoring public has been offered free inspection and certification of their cars at authorized garages in many places. Drivers who want to keep their cars in safe condition go to these garages and receive their OK windshield stickers, which exempts them from inconvenience in police tests. There is another class who can't be bothered to find out if their cars are safe. It is members of this class that are stopped anl often receive tags for unsafe and illegal equipment," Chief Arnoldy said.

The drive against defective lights will be continued thruout the entire summer if necessary in order to curb the bad lights nuisance, authorities state

The authorized light adjusting station in Thief River Falls is the Lund and Tunberg Ford garage on Main avenue.

WILLARD FAVORS RIVER DEEPENING

The newly organized Red River Developement association was assured last Monday that the contemplated work on the river woud be included as a hundred per cent project in the Public Works program which is being directed in this state by E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation.

At the association meeting held in Crookston, Monday, Mr. Willard stated that the project will be presented to President Roosevelt on Aug. 7th by Governor Floyd B. Olson and himself.

According to Mr. Wilard the four major projects in the state are; Big Stone lake, Lake Traverse, Roseau River Flood Control and Red Lakes and the Red Lake river.

He also gave a brief history of the Red Lake Conservation board and suggested that it might be feasable to revive it in order to have some in the event that the Federal government insists on dealing with some organization within the state, to sponsor the project.

The 15 directors, appointed by the respective mayors of Crookston, East Grand Forks, Red Lake Falls and Thief River Falls, met Monday and elected a permanent staff of officers.

Two local Civic and Commerce association members, Morris Bye and Paal Lundgren, were elected president and secretary respectively. Ed. Aubol of St. Hilaire was elected second vice-president.

President Bye will secure from the cities, data concerning the water supply of the cities long the Red Lake river, and W. H. Quist was delegated to procure particulars of the situation on upper Red Lake river, between Highlanding and the Lake.

The local men attending the meeting were; Directors Paul A. Harris and W. H. Quist; and Morris Bye and Paul Lundgren.

"The Death Kiss" is Feature At Lyceum Sunday, Monday

On Sunday and Monday, at the Lyceum theatre, the feature picture will be "The Death Kiss," from the popular book by Madelon St. Dennis. The attraction on Tuesday and Wednesday will be "False Faces," taken from the book, "Ugly People." Both pictures are presented through the Fox Film Corp.

John Holmgren Installs Own System for Securing Water

John Holmgren says that he is "all fed up" with prognostications of "wet seasons" that do not materialize. Hensforth he will install an engine and a force and just as wet as he desires,— if the river will hold out.

Year after year, he has seen the garden and berry bushes on his two acre tract on Horseshoe Island shrivel up for want of rain, and his patience has become just about exhausted. He is therefore erecting a small building on the river bank and will nstall an engine and a force pump to supply water for the entire tract. Pipelines to conduct the water to every corner of his garden and berry plot will have hydrants at convenient places for connecting hose.

ED. KOGLIN TO HARVEST HIS GRAIN WITH COMBINE

One of the first combines in this community was bought the other day by Ed. Koglin, who purchased an Alls-Chalmers combine from the Mainstreet Motor Corporation, which he will use to cut the grain on his farm this year.

MANY THRONG TO FAIR THIS WEEK

Getting under full steam today Thief River Falls day at the Pennington county fair, is expected to attract a capacity throng. A warm day and prospects of a warm night, are expected to pep things up along the Midway of the J. Crawford Francis shows, Mr. Francis stated during an interview last night.

Despite the cool evening Wednesday, many people were enthusiastic, praising the quality of free acts before the grand stand, and the free performance held on the Midway at 4 o'clock every afternoon and at approximately 10:30 o'clock every evening, following the acts.

Gertrude Avery's Diamond Revue performing before a back-ground of blue, sparkling with spangles, went thru a series of dancing acts that excel anything of the kind that has ever shown here. Modern rythm is furnished by Don Tranger's orchestra, and Randall and Bogash, comedians, supply the laughs.

Thrills are furnished by Mlle. Florence who performs on a 50 ft. pole, and an Arabian tumbling act by the Six Comets.

Local business places will be closed this afternoon to observe Thief River Falls Day, and the Red Lake Falls band will present a concert on the grounds this evening before the grand stand acts commence.

The horse-racing gets under way this afternoon with the 2:20 pace, followed on Friday by the 2:28 trot or pace and the 2:16 trot, with the free-for- all being held Saturday, with a $200 purse.

Judging of the exhibits will be conducted today, it was announced last night by County Agent R. M. Douglass, who states that they are more numerous than in previous years. He reports that the barns are filled to capacity, with exceptionally fine stock in the sheep, horse, and Guernsey divisions.

The Boy Scouts are on duty in their outdoor camp near the entrance to the grounds, where they will demonstrate the various phases of their work under the guidance of Scoutmasters L. S. Hess, Clarence Sande and Frank LaFleur.

The 4-H clubs of St. Hilaire, Rocksbury, Busy Bee, and River Falls, are displaying their exhibits in four booths n the industrial building.

Rev. and Mrs. I. L. Lasseson Observe Golden Wedding at Gathering of Friends Sunday

In commemoration of the golden wedding anniversary of Rev. and Mrs. I. L. Lasseson, many residents and pioneers of the Mavie community gathered at the aged couple's home last Sunday and presented them with a gift in remembrance of the occasion.

Rev. Lasseson was paster of the Hauges Synode church now merged with the United Lutherans some years ago. He has been retired from active work in the ministry for a year and a half.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of this city, presided at the gathering, and helped arrange the event together with Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire and Rev. H. O. Peterson of Viking.

Drys

Last week the wets met. This week the drys rallied. Anticipating the vote on the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment in Minnesota, Sept. 12, the Allied Drys of Pennington county, gathered at the Trinity Lutheran church, Tuesday night, to organize their forces.

With voluntary opinions of the situation being offered by all individuals, the meeting was informal but efficient. The majority of those present were women who 15 years ago, were ardent successful crusaders against the saloon. Now, confused by an economic pressure that has punctured the beer barrel, they are mappng out a campaign to bring out the dry vote in September.

Rev. E. A. Cooke, pastor of the Community church and past president of the Allied Drys, opened the meeting with a fearless review of the liquor situation. "I really can hardly see where we are at," he said, "we have a tremendous task on our hands, not because we havn't people supporting us, but a lethargy of feeling has come over us and we hear the remark, "Oh, let them have it." We can't arouse our people to the necessity of voting. I don't know how Minnesota would go if everyone got out and voted."

"It may be that the other fellows are willing to spend more money to make the country wet," Rev. Cooke continued, "They have money at stake. The question is, how can we stir the State of Minnesota to hold it in the column of dry states? Our business is to organize this county."

In the open discussion that followed Rev. Cooke referred to an article on liquor control, that advocated the selling of hard liquor at cost, and thru the government or state. "The curse of liquor is the profit that can be made from it." he stated.

That the economic situation is endangering the morale of the nation's youth thru lack of employment was the opinion of C. E. Helquist. Severt Benson stated that altho much criticism has been directed at the "modern youth", they are not more immoral than the young people were in his youth.

During the meeting, Rev. Cooke selected a committee composed of Rev. E. L. Tungseth, H. O. Berve, and Mrs. E. L. Rolland, to select a permanent committee of nine, which will in turn, elect officers from its own group. A meetng for this purpose will be held in the office of H. O. Berve, next Monday night at 8 p.m.

Its members drawn from the wards and representative groups of the city, the committee includes Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, first ward; Miss Hannah Gustafson, second ward; G. H. Mayer-Oakes, thrd ward; Mrs. H. A. Pratt, fourth ward; Mrs. C. H. Jung, Senator Laura Naplin, Alfred Bredeson, O. Bakken, and Rev. E. A. Cooke.

Prince George, 26 Year Old Showhorse Now Retired, Was Beginning of John Francis Show

How does a carnival show begin? One answer to that question is tethethered near the J. Crawford Francis show now appearing at the Pennington county fair.

One would hardly guess that the pony grazing contentedly just off the Midway, is the beginning of the Francis shows. Bright lights, the put-put of engines, blaring music, 'barkers' shouting to a milling crowd —these are woven into the 23 years of Prince George's life as a showhorse.

Back In 1907, John Francis was working at the Bijou theatre in Decature, Ill. Looking about for a pony to give to his son, J. Crawford Francis, then two years old, he picked up Prince as a colt, scarcely weaned and made him the pal of his son.

The pony was more than a pal; he became a student. Mr. Francis trained him a bit at the theatre, and then had an offer with a circus. From the start, his tutor instructed him to work alone, and soon Prince was one of the two ponies in the U. S. to go thru his perfrmance without guidance.

The pony was a hang-up success and; in later years, as a carnival attraction there were times when he drew thousand dolllar crouds at 25 cents a person.

From the proceeds of the feature, Mr. Francis financed the present show in 1920. Two years ago Prince was retired from active service at the age of 26 years, after a long and honorable career as an entertainer.

But he still follows the show of which J. Crawford Francis, son of John Francis is now president.

From the office car on the Midway, Mr. Francis directs the business of the show with the aid of H. W. Smith and Art Martin, in charge if the Hawaiin show. The show people hail him as "Crawf," and refer to his father as "Uncle John." The dark young showman has had a through education, attending Lake Forest academy, Lake Forest Ill., Maryville college, Maryville, Tennessee, and the University of Tennessee.

Forty Employers Sign National Recovery Act Agreements to Cut Hours and Raise Wages

Employment Limited to Forty Hours for All Except Those Who Handle Foods

SEVERAL STORES HIRING MORE HELP DURING WEEK

Government Asking Boycotts of All Those Refusing to Comply with Act

Forty local business and professional establishments have placed themselves squarely behind President Roosevelt's National Recovery Administration according to an announcement made this morning at the local postoffice where the forty pledges have been entered.

Almost every line of local business is represented among the names signed up, including grocery stores, clothing merchants, meat markets, restaurants, music store, ice-cream plant, hardware, millinary, ladies' ready-to-wear, funeral home, druggists, newspapers, and dentists.

The local business men lined up in quick order last Saturday night, at a meeting called by H. E. Nelson, chairman of the merchants' committee to determine whether or not the local men were to cooperate with the NRA.

Mr. Nelson explained that under the terms of the act the employees can work a maximum of 40 hours a week, and the stores must be kept open not less than 52 hours a week. This will necessitate the employment of additional help, he stated, and suggested that the merchants should get behind the movement whole-heartedly.

A committee consting of one member from each of the various mercantile lines in the city was appointed to work out further details of the methods to be used locally to comply with the terms of the act.

"The Sign of Hope"— the eagle topped by the letters NRA is posted in each establishment that has pledged in Food dealers have been permitted a 48 hour week, the clerks to work an eight hour day except the day before a holiday, and an additional 12 days of ten hours each, every six months.

A 40 hour week with minimum wage of $13 a week is specified in the code for dealers in clothing, hardware, dry-goods, furniture, shoes speciality shops and mail order houses.

Plans for a nation wide purchasing drive to supplement the government work spreading, wage raising program were disclosed today by Hugh S. Johnson, recovery administration chieftain.

"I am going to supplement our present program by adding a request to all consumers that they spend for re-employment," he said.

WHEAT MEETINGS HELD NEXT WEEK

Every farmer in the townships of Bray, Polk Center, Sanders, Norden, and Numedal will receive a letter from County Agent R. M. Douglas, announcing the date and place of meetings, when he will inform the wheat farmers regarding details of the allotment plan and give them an opportunity to sign contracts.

Mr. Douglass will be in Bray township next Tuesday, Polk Center on Wednesday, Sanders on Thursday, and Norden and Numedal on Friday, he announced last night. As a preliminary to these meetings, the organization committee composed of business men and farmers, and appointed by the Agricultural Extension bureau, will meet in the county agent's office, Tuesday at 2 p.m., when they will plan the organization work. D. C. Dvoracek, wheat specialist assigned to the eleven northwest counties, will be present at the meeting.

The members of the committee include W. W. Prichard Jr. of this city, O. M. Mandt of Oklee, L. A. Nelson and Alfred Longren, both of this city city Ed. Aubol of St. Hilaire, Emil Larson and Harry Johnson both of Wylie.

By signing 3-year contracts with the government to reduce their wheat acreage, farmers of Pennington county can receive benefit payments on 50,396 bushels of this years crop of wheat.

Other information released to Dr. Andrew Boss at University Farm, St. Paul, in charge of the education program of the wheat adjustment campaign in Minnesota, shows that for the five-year period, 1928 - 1932, Pennington county's yearly average seeded acreage of wheat was 6,820; its average yield per seeded acre was 13.7, and its average yearly production in bushels was 93,330.

Under the government's plan, cooperating farmers will receive two-thirds of their benefit payments within a short time after the contracts are signed. In other words, they will receive an initial payment this fall of 20 cents a bushel on their allotment. The balance, less cost of local administration, will be paid next spring, after their fields have been inspected to see that they reduced their acre-

(continued on page six)

Ag. School Courses To Stress Business Methods This Year

The business side of farming will be stressed in courses offered at the Northwest School of Agriculture during the coming yesh, which opens October 2 and closes the last of Mar.

One course on Farm Marketing will be given throught the year by Superintendent A. A. Dowell, who received his unlergraduate degree at the Iowa State College, followed by a Master's degree at the University of Minnesota, and more recently the Doctor's degree in Agricultural Economics. This course will include a review of the recent farm legislation, together with an analysis of the problems confronting the farmer today in disposing of his products.

Work in Farm Management and Comparative Agriculture will be offered by R. S. Dunham, who has just returnel fram a year's leave devoted to graduate study at the University of Minnesota. He was granted a Maser's legree at the regular spring commencement.

E. R. Clark will offer a course in Farm Accounts, which will include practical farm records and their uses for the Red River Valley farmer. Professor Clark earned a Master's degree at the University of Minnesota in 1932.

Rural Economics and Rural Sociology will be presented by R. J. Christgau, who is n graduate of the Central School of Agriculture nnd College of Agriculture at University Farm, St. Paul.

Courses in Typewriting, Office Training and Bookkeeping will be given by Miss Fae Hughbanks, who has been s member of the staff for the past seven years.

The Northwest School is making every effort to give the young men and women of this territory the kind of training that will assist them in mastering the business side of farming.

Clean Out the Rats

Catching rats now may reduce the loss of chicks next spring. We have had good luck in trapping rats by placing a small square of cloth over a steel trap and leaving the trap close to a rat hole. Even if no bait is nsed the rats will often run over the trigger. We have also used red squill mixed with hamburger steak and hava seen no rats in the vicinity for many weeks afterward, indicating the plan is a good one.—Indiana Farmer's Guide.

Time to Do Culling

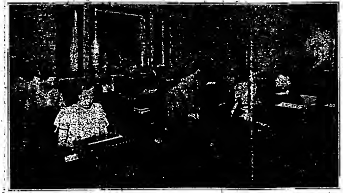
With the laying flock in winter quarters it is a good time to go over the birds carefully to detect any that are out of condition and likely to be diseased. These, if found, should be removed immediately to avoid any general outbreak. Strict attention at feeding time, noting birds that are slow to come off the roosts, and careful handling will usually bring out the birds that should be removed, making room for pullets to be added later in the season.

Washington.—The only woman listed officially as a regular member of the United States Army, Warrant Officer Olive L. Hoskins, is sailing to do another "hitch" in the Philippines.

It will be like going home for her, for it was there that she joined the army more than 25 years ago.

Miss Hoskins was so anxious to go to France during the war that she sent a note to Washington saying that an officer who went over as Pershing's chief clerk wanted her assistance. But it did no good.

Class In Business Training at Northwest School of Agriculture



Girls in attendance at the Northwest School of Agrioulture are offered a wide variety of courses in sewing, cooking, household management, home nursing, business (including book keeping) and music. There are four instructors in the Home Economics and Home Nursing department, each hsving special trsining for the work they are offering. With the completion of the remodeling of Home Economics building this will be one of the best equipped departments of the Northwest School.

Bnsiness training work has always been populnr among the girls. They are taught to use the typewriter efficiently and to master the technique of hookkeeping.

Music has always been given special emphasis at the Northwest School. All in attendance are permitted to join the choruses, glee clubs, and orchestra without educational fees. For those who wish specinl training, private lessons are offered in voice, piano, and violin.

The fall term opens October 2, and closes the last of March. This has been found to be an ideal time for farm boys and girls to be away from home. For further information, write the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston.

INFLUENCE OF DIET ON TEETH

Need Proper Materials for Their Maintenance.

Teeth used to be considered largely a matter of lack—a matter of predestination—decided perhaps by the power of the good fairy who presided over our worldly affairs. While we do not cast aside our belief in the pre-natal influence upon teeth, we do, however, give credit or discredit largely to the diet of the mother. We also do not despair entirely if the teeth come in, in less than the best condition. Instead, we take even more than the usual care to add to the diet, foods which will help to strengthen the structnre of the teeth and which will enable them to resist decay. We also are careful not to feed an oversupply of sugar, which seems to hasten decay of the teeth when eaten in too liberal quantities.

The tooth itself depends npon an adequate amount and a proper balance of the minerals, calcium and phosphorus and upon the vitamins A, O and D. As the first teeth are formed before birth, the diet of the mother must have liberal quantities of these essentials. At the same time, that the new baby's teeth are assured of proper nourishment, the mother's own teeth are protected. It used to be common to hear that the teeth of a new mother had been injured during pregnancy and that more than the usual amount of attention by the dentist was needed after the birth of a child. It is stranga that with this it took us so long to realize that the teeth, like every other part of the body, need nourishment.

Research work in regard to teeth is now going on in a number of laboratories and clinics throughout the country. Scientists disagree in regard to the cause and prevention of teeth decay, but most of them agree that tha teeth must be supplied with proper materials for their construction and maintenance.

For calcium and phosphorus, milk is the best source. For vitamin A we turn to milk, to vegetables, especially carrots, spinach, lettuce and other greens; to fruits, especially oranges, bananas, pineapple, prunes, and to eggs.

For vitamin C, we depend npon citrus fruits, bananas, pineapples, tomatoes, raw cabbage, lettuce, spinach and other greens.

For vitamin D, we go outside tha regular food supply and get it from tha direct rays of the sun, from cod liver oil or from irradiated foods. The irradiation of food by ultra-violet rays from a certain type of lamps is one of the newer departures in the food world. There are several breakfast cereals which are treated in this way and as well, both a white and whola wheat bread—a few slices of which will give us what we need of this vitamin.

One or two dairy companies have been experimenting with feeding irradiated food to animals to produce milk with an adequate supply of vitamin D, especially for infant feeding.

A reader recently wrote me to ask if thera was any danger to health in getting an oversupply of vitamins. This can be answered in the negative. Doctor McCollum, the famous nutritionist of Johns Hopkins university, states that there is no danger of this, so that we can go on comfortably putting in as many vitamins as we can get into our diet in the interests of good teeth and good health of the whole body.

Caramel Bread Pudding.

½ cup sugar
3 cups milk
1½ cups soft crumbs
3 eggs
¼ teaspoon salt
3 tablespoons melted batter
¾ tablespoon vanilla, or
¼ teaspoon nutmeg

Caramelize sugar by stirring in frying pan over moderate heat, until melted and light brown. Scald milk in double boiler and add caramel gradually, stirring constantly until dissolved. Pour over crumbs and let stand fifteen minutes. Beat eggs slightly, add salt and stir in crumb mixture and melted butter. Add flavoring and pour into greased baking dish. Set in pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for one hour, or until set. Serve plain, with cream or foamy sauce or meringue.

Tomato Rarebit.

1½ cups soft crumbs
½ pound grated cheesa
1 cup strained tomatoes
½ teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon mustard
Pepper
6 slices toast

Mix crumbs, cheese, tomatoes and seasoning and cook over low fire until smooth, stirring constantly. Serve at once on hot toast.

Glazed Bananas With Pineapple.

3 bananas
8 slices canned pineapple
Granulated sugar

Cut bananaa and pineapple slices in halves. Arrange in a shallow baking dish and sprinkle with sugar. Bake in a moderate oven (375 degrees F.) about ten minutes, or until sugar is melted. Serve with meat.

©, 1933, Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Saving Burnt Pudding

If you have the misfortune to have milk pudding or rice burn, immediately remove it from the fire, set in a pan of cold water and stir. The food will not taste burnt.

Subscribe now for a bigger and better Forum for only a dollar a year.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

Zion— American services, at 10:15
Norwegian services at 11:15

Rev. Lasseson will condnct both services.

Mesdames O. Parbst and C. Green will entertain the Ladies' Aid, Thursday, Aug. 10th.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O, Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Ang. 6, services will be held in the Telemarken church at 11, a.m.

At the Highlanding chnrch at2;30 p. m.

The Confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Silverton Luther League will be entertained Sunday afternoon, Aug. 6th by Miss Inanda Hanson and Mrs. Syvert Hanson at the Henry Hanson home.

Mrs. Adolph Barstad will entertain the Silverton Ladies' Aid at her home Friday evening, Aug. 11th.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services for Sunday Aug. 6:

The church school will meet in the church at 9:45. The morning worship will be held in the open on the church lawn if the weather continnes hot, otherwise in the church. We are arranging some special features for this service. The sermon will be by the pastor from the theme, "Giving Thanks by Taking More". Come and let us make these summer services a happy time.

In the evening the pastor will continue the Bible study in the Old Testament. The question "How Many Gods?" and "An Heroic Veature in Faith" will be the snbjects.

The morning worship is at 11:00 and the evening service at 7:45. Come and bring your friends.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Bethania: Services in Norwegian at 10:30 a. m.

The Luther League meets in the church Sunday afternoon. Mrs. O. Pederson and Mrs. Ch. Larson will entertain.

Ekelund Erie: Services in English at 8 p. m.

Oak Park: The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Sena Kjorvestad, Thursday, Aug. 10th.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00
Evening worship at 8:00

On Welnesday evening, Aug. 9, the Ladies' Aid will meet. The program will be given by the ladies; Mrs. Naplin will speak. At the close of the program a group of men of the congregation will serve lunch.

On Thursday evening, Aug. 10, at 8 oclock two representatives of the Students Missionary Society of Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, will give an illustrated lecture on Africa, the theme being "Hands Across the Seas." Lunch will be served at the close of the program. No admission charge, but we will ask for a freewill offering.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 10 oclock. Sermon subect; Romans 8, 12-17, "The Spirit of Adoption."
Always a Hearty Welcome.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their kind assistance and sympathy during the illness and death of our beloved wifa and mother. We especially thank Rev. E. A. Sabo for the comfortng words. Miss Anna Knutson for the beautiful solos, tha Ladies' Aid and all others who sent flowers.

Carl C. Kjos
Gladys C. Kjos
Mr. and Mrs. Herman Kjos
and daughters

PLAN FARMERS' STOCK JUDGING AT STATE FAIR

Farmer livestock judges of Minnesota will have an opportunity to test their skill and compete for liberal prizes in two contests at the coming Minnesota State Fair. These contests are being sponsored by the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' association and the State Agricultural Extention Servcie.

One contest will be in general livestock judging and one in dairy cattle. Three farmers from each county will make up a team for either contest. County agents will select and coach these teams..

H. R. Searles, extension dairyman,, University Farm, is in charge of the dairy judging contest, while W. E. Morris, extension livestock specialist, will be in charge of the general livestock contest.

Awards will be based on placings and oral reasons. The winning dairy team wll receive up to $50 from the Livestock Breeders' association to use toward the expenses of the team and its coach to the Waterloo Dairy Cattle Congress this fall, while the winning general livetock team will receive $50 for a trip to the International Livestock Show at Chicago. Additional prizes will include several medals for high individual judges.

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Mason Jars pints	69c
Parawax pound pkg.	9c
Rubber Jar Rings 3 doz	9c
Stock Salt 100 pounds	89c
Block Salt 50 pounds	45c
Coffee Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs.	55c
Malt Barley Bloom, per can	45c
Soap P & G 6 large bars	23c
Oranges medium size 2 doz.	27c

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Veal Roast Sho. lb.	8c
Veal Stew pound	6c
Summer Sausage lb.	14c
Picnic Hams smoked, pound	9c
Bologna Home made, pound	11c
Sugar 10 lb. bag	52c
Flour Northland Queen and Exchange Brand 49 lb. bag	$1.25
Dill Pickles quart jar	15c
Mason Ball Quart jar doz.	79c
Mason Ball pint jars doz.	69c
Vinegar in bulk, gallon	25c
Jar Covers dozen	23c
Jar Rings dozen	3c

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Jihl and Mr. Osgaard of Virginia, Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Blom and daughter Dorothy of Chicago returned to their homes after spending a week here visiting at the John Blom home and with relatives and friends at Thief River Falls and at Rosewood.

Mrs. Sam Lorentson, Dale and Betty Lou Lorentson from Holt and Mrs. Elfrida Anderson from Wylie visited at the Kron home Monday.

Mrs. Fred Hollander and Lorraine Hollander from Thief River Falls were Wednesday callers at the D. W. Ayres home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carlson visited on Tuesday at the Ola Lappegaard home.

Mrs. J. Cronkite, Mrs. L. J. Stitt and Mrs. S. M. Poston from Thief River Falls attended the Good Cheer Club Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Smith and family visited with friends at Hazel Sunday.

Mildred Peterson of Rosewood was a caller at the Harry Myhrom home Thursday

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock and Mrs. Albin Valdness and children of Chicago were Thursday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Ethel Kron visited at the John Blom home Thursday.

Marcella and Ila Lappegaard were Sunday visitors at the Nordhsgen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron and Darrel Wood were callers at the Kron Bros., home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Johannes Pihl and family and members of the Blom family visited at the John Shoberg home near Hazel on Monday. Also at the A. G. Roese home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Meyers were Sunday visitors at the J. Blom home, also visited with their daughter Dorothy at the T. J. Taggast home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, Marjorie and Marylin Kron, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Mrs. John Blom and Axel Blom were Sunday visitors at the Kron Bros., home.

Norman Olson was seriously injured in an auto accident last Saturday night, and Kenneth Olson suffered a broken hip and other injuries. Albin Peterson received cuts in the face and head,— others along in the company were Morris Horwick, Anne Tweeten and Marion Spoonheim of Thief River Falls who escaped with minor injuries.

The accident happened near Angus when they were returning home from Grand Forks.

ERIE

The Erie 4-H club met last Monday evening and had a very good meeting. The county agent was present and instructed the children in the preparation of their different projects for exhibiting at the far and achievement day.

Mrs. A. H. Vake and sons Gunder and Elling from near Hazel, were Sunday callers in the Erie vicinity. from here they went to visit relatives at Goodridge.

The Luther League will meet at the Ole S. Lokken home on Sunday July 30th.

Mr. and Mrs. Elling Ramsey were at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Felix LaJoie of Jamestown, N. D., was in this vicinity a few days ago looking over his farm in southeast where he recided a few years ago. Mr. LaJoie has an oil station at Jamestown.

Halvor Folkedahl is assisting S. O. Prestebak with haying out on the Red Lake reservation.

John Erlandson of Mayfield was a business caller in Erie the first of the week.

Harvest is getting started in this part of the country, which is nearly a record for being early. Many fields are very good.

Big Bend

A large number of people from this community attended the Seventh Annual picnic of the Red River Valley Band association at Squaw Point last Sunday.

Tosten Ellefson called at the Ole Pederson home Sunday afternoon.

John Bohner was a business caller at the P. H. Wright home last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson and daughter Ida and son Morris visited at the home of Mr. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Andrew Johnson Sunday.

They also took in the band concerts at Squaw Point.

Mrs. Sophie Heinze is visiting with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Wright for a time.

The Ladies' Aid held at the Hardisty home on Tuesday was well attended.

Mrs. Ben Szymanski and son Teddy were callers at the Joe Oski home Sunday.

Tosten Elifson was a caller at the Hans Johnson home Saturday afternoon.

The Bethania Young Peoples' Society will be entertained by Mrs. Chrst Larson and Mrs. Ole Pederson at the church Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Frank Hardisty was a caller at the B. B. Hammer home Monday.

Simon Brieland was a caller at the Ben Szymanski home Wednesday eve.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family were Friday evening visitors at the Max Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine of Thief River Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday aftesnoon.

Ole Olson called at the Krausa home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonka, daughter Marina and son Everett spent Sunday evening at the Nels Swenson home,

Peter Lindquist of Norden is employed at the C. H. Swenson home.

Mrs. Fred Zinter, daughter Hilda and Hilma Zinter of Parkers Prairie are spending a couple of weeks with Mrs. Zinter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daugnter Adeline called at the Olson Bros., Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett were dinner guests at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Amelia Klein of Norden is employed at the Nels Swenson home for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited at the Adolph Woll home Sunday.

Clifford Hedeen of Thief River Falls and his construction crew finished graveling C. A. No.1 on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Klein of Norden were Sunday visitors at the Nels Swenson home.

HICKORY

Ivin Lilo, Nels Fore and Ben Rindahl were brief business callers at the John Mostrom home last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Arveson and children accompanied Ted Silberg to Clear Lake and vicinity last Sunday The latter will return to North Dakota where he will be employed for some time, after which he will leave for his home in Seattle, Wash.

Mrs. Arnold Haugen and children were visitors at the Arthur Arveson home Monday.

Confirmation services will be held in the Little Oak School, House Sunday, July 30th, beginning at 11:00 o'clock.

Miss Ellen Arveson called at the Albin Arveson home on Toesday.

Confirmation services were held last Sunday in the Little Oak school house by Rev. S. Fladmark, the confirmants were; Clifford, Verner and Arlan Arveson, Orlean Rindahl, Clara and Ruth Mostrom. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Arveson and children visited at the Gust Ivorson home Sunday evening.

Felix LaJoie and one of his friends motored to Jamestown, N. D., recently to call on Albin Arveson.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Haugen called at the John Mostrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson visited at the Olive Christianson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wiener Feather and children called at Albin Arveson on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Digerness and children, accompanied by Frances Bean motored up from Evelth to visit relatives and friends for awhile.

A very large crowd attended the confirmation services in the Little Oak school house on Sunday. The confirmants were; Arlan Arveson, Clifford and Verner Arveson, Orlean Rindahl, Ruth and Clara Mostrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlean and Henry Thrulson were Thief River Falls shoppers Wednesday.

Olive Stephenson who has been employed at the John Olson farm came to the Ben Rindahl home to visit a couple of weeks before returning to her home at Climax, Sask.

Sheriff Ole Ihle of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this community last Wednesday.

The Carl Clemenson family were Saturday evening callers at the Henry Hanson home.

Mrs. Oliva Christianson was a shopper in Thief River Falls Wedneday.

L. H. Korupp was a business caller in Gonvick Monday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin and Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Miss Olive Stephenson attended the wedding of Geneva Allen and Arnold Korupp at the Freeman Allen home on Thursday, July 27th.

The Joe Digerness family of Eveleth are guests at the Martin Knutson home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Turner and family came last week from Minneapolis to visit with Mrs. Turner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elling Halvorson.

Mr. and Mr. Harold Stenvik and Stenvik home in Reiner on Wednesday evening.

Leon McMahon is assisting with haying and harvesting at the Jack Coan home.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Kenneth, Conrad and Vivian Engelstad and Mrs. Engelstad's father, left on Thursday for Billings, Mont., where they will visit relatives of Mrs. Engelstad.

The South Rocksbury Sewing Unit met at the Carl Finstad home on Wednesday with all members present. The North Rocksbury group met at the Albert Larson home on Friday. The lesson given by the leaders was on the "Well Dressed Family".

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Jennie and Alfred Arne and Barney Kalsness spent Sunday at the Oscar Hauske home in Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske wese Sunday evening visitors at the H. Kalsness home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Finstad and Ed. Hauske spent Tuesday evening at the R. J. McKercher home in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Iverson and Iverson's mother, Mrs. Axel Berg children visited at the And. Arne home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children visiten at the Ann. Arne home in Sundoy evening.

Ernie Hogenson, M. Mertson and Morbin were callers at the M. Finstad home on Thursday evening.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson and daughters Luella and Dorothy, Mrs. John Lind and Walfred Lind of Watertown, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson, Allen and Margaret of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Victor Scholin, Vernon and Vivian, Mrs. Anne Lindbloom, Carl and Lucille, Irene Schnelder and Grare Sevre were Sunday visitors at the John O. Swanson home.

Mrs. John Borgen, Alida and Robert and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland visited at the Gust Johnson home Thursday. Rabert Borgen remained for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Ackerlund and son Oscar Jr. visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Bauer and daughter O'Lena of Emerado, N. D. Mrs. Carl Johnson and sons Clifford, Marvin and Gillman of Kempton, N. D. Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston, Tom Larson of St. Hilaire and Mike Peppin of Dorothy were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

at the A. P. Hegstrom home Friday afternoon.

Mable Lindblom visited Mrs. L. Best Saturday afternoon.

Bernice Sommers of Viking came Sunday to be employed at the Aug. Dahlin home.

Esther, Arthur and Victor Johnson, Robert Borgen and Lulu Hegstrom attended the Ladies' Aid at the Alex Swanson home Friday evening.

Mrs. Christine Hawkinson and Elna Johnson of Grove City, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hawkinson and daughter Lois of Bena motored here Monday and spent until Thursday visiting at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Gertrude Swanson called at the O. K. Sevre home Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Best who have been employed at the Aug. Dablin home, left Sunday for Steiner to be employed at the Hugh Best home.

Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River Falls called at the Emil Larson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Safford of Thief River Falls visited at the Ruben Rux home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce, Richard Mosbeck, and George and Harold Lindblom called at the Ruben Rux home Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Wyandotte township is sending a full quota of delegates to the Penningtos county fair spelling contest this week.

O. E. Wilson and daughter Selma were business callers at Thief River Falls on Monday

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Klove and daughter Selma of Mayfield were Sunday callers at the James Evenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vake visited with friends at Goodridge on Sunday.

The members of the Mayfield sewing unit were entertained on Wednesday by Mrs. E. N. Evenson at her home. The check-up meeting will be held the first week in Sept.

Theo Halvorson and children left on Monday morning by car for Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson were Saturday evening callers at the Gust Gustafson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg of Hazel were Wednesday evening callers at Bennet Johnson's

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Vake spent Saturday at Drayton, N. D., where Mrs. Vake is receiving medical treatment.

After a three weeks vacation spent with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albin Miss Martha Albin, returned to Stillwater on Thursday.

Elizabeth Evenson left on Monday for Thief River Falls to be employed at the S. P. Orwoll home.

Mrs. Roy Rockwell was at Thief River Falls on Monday to visit her husband who is a patient at Oakland Park Sanatorium.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cousin moved last week to the Clemenson farm in Kratka township.

NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS MEETING

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association will be held at the Highlanding Creamery at Highlanding, Minnesota, on Thursday the 24th day of August, 1933, at 7 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of voting upon the Question of Extending and Renewing the Corporate Existence of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association which expired.

Dated this 22nd day of July 1933.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

William Vaughan,
July 27, Aug. 3—10. Secretary.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration.

State of Minnesota, county of Pennington, in Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum, decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA,
to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Margaret J. McCrum has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the widow and next of kin of the above named decedent; that said decedent died Intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the State of Minnesota, U. S. A., and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of August 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated July 15th, 1933.

Andrew Bottleson
(SEAL) Probate Judge
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(July 20—27—Aug. 3.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 15th day of March, 1924, executed by Thomas Sumpter and May Sumpter, his wife, as mortgagor to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 17th day of March, 1924, at 3:30 o'clock P. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 175; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $294.91 for taxes and $13.90 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $11,772.20; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The South One-half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼), the North One-half of the Southeast Quarter (N½ of SE¼) and the Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twelve(12), less portions hereof conveyed for railroad purposes, and the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼ of NE¼) of Section Thirteen (13) all in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-three West, containing 233 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 15th day of September, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 2nd, 1933

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit.
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 3-10-17-24-31-Sept. 7)

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Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
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Thur.-Fri., Aug. 3-4
"The Girl In 419"
Starring James Dunn & Gloria Stuart. A little peek thru life's keyhole.
—also—
Comedy and News
Adm. 10-20-25c

Saturday, Aug. 5
"DANGEROUS CROSSROADS"
Starring Chic Sale & Dina Sinclair. A railroad picture with plenty of thrills.
—also—
4th chapter of serial
"The Devil Horse"
and Krazy Kat Comedy.
Mat 2:30 Adm. 5-20 25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun.-Mon., Aug. 6-7
"INTERNATIONAL HOUSE"
with an All Star-cast including Peggy Hopkins Joyce - W. C. Fields - Rudy Vallee - Stuart Erwin - Burns & Allen - Baby Rose Marie - & Cab Calloway and his orchestra -
—also—
selected Shorts and News.
Mat. Sun. at 2:30 Adm. 10-20-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Tues.-Wed., Aug. 8-9
"DOUBLE HARNESS"
With Ann Harding & William Powell.
One Adm. & 1c will admit two.

THIS IS NEWS

Effective August 1st, the Soo Line will reduce its station to station passenger fares to . . . .

2¢ PER MILE

This reduction applies to all territory west of Twin Cities and Duluth and Superior.

GOOD ON ANY TRAIN, ANY TIME—IN COACHES AND IN TOURIST SLEEPERS WHERE OPERATED
(upon payment for space occupied)

ALSO

August 1st, Tourist Sleeping Cars will be operated in trains 3 & 4, The Soo-Dominion, between the Twin Cities and Portal, N. D. These Cars offer excellent accommodations **at about ½ the cost of standard sleepers**

YOU SAVE THE DIFFERENCE

ASK THE AGENT

SOO LINE

Visit
OUR PLANT
when attending
the FAIR

See our method of making
Hardy North Feeds
"The best for less"

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
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PUT THE MILK PITCHER BACK ON THE TABLE

If you want to practice true economy:

There are two ways of judging economy - how much you get and how little you pay. The money spent for milk cannot buy as great a value in any other food.

Every one will be glad to know that recent investigations by economists and food authorities have shown milk to be the best food investment. They have shown that everyone can afford milk and no one can afford to be without it.

When you put the milk pitcher, filled to the brim with milk' on the table at every meal you assure each one in your family of his quart a day. And here goes news! The family will want less of other foods that take time for preparation. Milk will do more than any other food to keep each member of your family healthy and happy.

City Dairy

Glenelg Dairy
Stuart McLeod

Oakland Dairy
Waldia Christensen

Sanitary Dairy

Fair Oaks Dairy
V. E. Copp

Engelstad's Dairy
P. Engelstad

Potatoes

Potato prices will be higher this fall; especially California Burbanks.

Why contract your potatoes now, when everything is going up?

HOLD THEM UNTIL YOU SEE OR WRITE,

J. T. LYELL, Moorhead

We will be in the market for all the Burbanks grown in this county and as usual we will pay the highest prices. We will have a local buyer on the job about September 1st.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by tha
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres. R. M. Aalhu, Sec-Treas.

Arnie Solem, Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building.
Don Snyder, City Editor.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

A Closer View of the "New Deal"

Now that the "New Deal" has at last reached Thief River Falls, and about forty employers signed agreements to raise wages and cut the hours of employment we will have a better opportunity to judge for ourselves what the outcome may be.

The avowed purpose behind it is to furnish work for more people, and at the same time increase the buying power of the producers, so that they can buy back a larger portion of what they produce. Otherwise surplusses will again pile up, and the factory wheels stop for lack of buyers.

We will soon have an opportunity to see how it works out in our own locality. If wages rise faster than the price of goods, so that those employed can buy more goods with their wages than they did before, it means that we are following out the intent of the "New Deal". But if the opposite becomes true: if prices rise so much faster in proportion than wages that they can buy less, we are in reality worse off than before. This does not necessarily mean that the merchant will make less money. The increase in wages should stimulate buying, and make for a much quicker turnover.

It is interesting to note that in carrying out the provisions of the National Recovery Act, the government is using the very weapon which union labor has been fined and jailed for using in the past. Some twenty years ago the hatters' union was fined a quarter of a million dollars under the Anti-trust laws for boycotting hats without the union label. Now the government is calling on all the people to boycott those who do not sign the NRA agreement to raise wages and cut hours. The old weapon of the unions, declared illegal by the Supreme Court, has come into good standing. Which recalls tha words of the humorist, Bill Nash, that the "Supreme Court follows the ballot box". It evidently makes a lot of difference in who asks for the boycott.

* * * * *

THE VIKING SPIRIT

—o—

Some time ago the mining companies in northern Minnesota gave out the statement that they would not pay the last half of their 1932 taxes which comes due before Nov. 1st. It is contended by Range citizens that the mining companies have made plenty of money—by the millions—the last dozen years so that even if things are not moving so well for them at present and has not been good the last two years, they can well afford to pay their taxes at this time.

A conference of municipal, township, and school officers on the range together with Governor Floyd B. Olson was held in the city of Virginia Monday afternoon. The governor questioned the local officials as to expenditures of municipalities today compared with formerly, the amounts spent for relief purposes the number of unemployed who formerly worked in the mines and the outstanding bonds. If there is to be any compromise on mining company taxes it will be a local compromise, said the governor, though he was not suggesting or approving such. "So far as the state of Minnesota is concerned," said Governor Olson, "there will be no compromise, absolutely none. They will pay their taxes 100 cents on the dollar."

Again it is comforting to realize that we have a man in the governor's chair who places human rights above property rights, a man who understands the people, knows their needs and has the courage and ability to fight for them and carry through the plans.—Askov American

Farmer-Labor News Service

By H. G. Tiegan

REPUBLICAN LEADERS WOULD MAKE CONSERVATION AN ISSUE

G O P Move for State Conservation Council Thinly Vailed as Political Maneuver

The Minnesota republican party leaders are desperate. After 61 years of republican misrule, they abhor the idea that control has slipped away from the special interests into the hands of the majority. They are making every effart to again secure control.

Now under the guise of conservation, the 1934 Minnesota republican campaign has already gotten under way. At the Ryan Hotel in St. Paul on July 14 a thinly vailed political convention was held with the avowed purpose of forming a state-wide Conservation council.

Minnesota is fortunate in having, and having had for a number of years two strong, active conservation organizations, the Minnesota Isaak Walton League and the Minnesota Game Protective League. Both organizations are on the alert to protect the natural resources of the state and to further the cause of conservation.

It is significant that both of these organizations declined flatly to participate in the "convention" although invitations were extended in the name of conservation. It is to the credit of both organizations that they maintained a strict non-political attitude and refused to be a party to such a scurrilous method of attacking the present administration.

Through the clever manipulations the conservation committee of the state American Legion through the biased position of the chairman was brought into the limelight at the political meeting held. It remained for Gerald V. Barron of Cloquet, former Legion commander , to emphatically refute the ill-advised position in which the non-political organzation of former service-men was thus placed. The issue will be fought out on the floor of the Legion convention to be held in St. Cloud and petty politics will be strictly baaned as has been the practice of the Legion since its very inception.

A close-up of the self-designated leaders of this political conservation movement proves interesting.

William T. Cox, deposed Commissioner of Conservation, who lived in Brazil long enough to become inculcated with the dictatorship idea, led the attack with a bitter tirade against Governor Olson, including W. D. Stewart, Director of the Division of Game and Fish, in his virulent remarks. He failed in his attempt to set himself up as Minnesota'a little conservation dictator and now has turned revolutionary with the threat of taking conservation to the polls. In that statement he revealed the entire purpose for the calling of the convention, so-called.

Mr. Cox good man Friday, Dr. H. K. Endres, who is the husband of the woman who served as Cox's ecretary when he was state forester, is the nominal moving spirit presumably of tha new political conservation movement. Merely a puppet in the filthy game of republican politics, he acts for those who lack the courage of appearing in their true light.

The convention would have been incomplete without the presence of Senator "Vin" Weber, Slayton newspaper publisher and editor of a republican scandal sheet in Minnesota. He is a reactionary of the first water and served as chairman of the Senate Conservation investigating committee that gave the department a clean bill after spending weeks of delving into the records with the avowed purpose of giving the state administration a black eye through conservation. What a fiasco this investigation turned out to be is now known to all Minnesotans. A clean bill of health was given to the Department of Conservation, yet a new council to save the cause in Minnesota becomes necessary. Political subterfuge is the only answer.

A former Game and Fish Commissioner, George McCullough, of Minneapolis, who happens to be a restaurant operator in place of a "cement dealer" was prominent at the meeting. Like Mr. Cox, he too, is disgruntled and is sailing in political waters with conservation seemingly as the motive power, while in fact he is motivated by nothing more nor less than political ambitions. With Mr. McCullough, politics is first in his scheme of things, conservation only secondary. Any means to attain an objective is his apparent slogan.

Not a single dollar of hunting and fishing license money has been lost to Minnesota sportsmen since "Bill" Stewart, a successful St. Paul business man, took charge of the game and Fish division. Can the same he said for former republican administrations whose leaders are now so much concerned about conservation?

Minnesota's real sportsmen, the true conservationists of the State, members of the Isaak Walton League and the Minnesota Game Protective League, of independent sportsmens' and conservationists' group, the rank and file of the American Legion will repudiate such craven tactics that the masquaraded with sheep skins and have only ulterior and most sinister motives that should fool no peron who realizes the republican incentive responsible for this "noble" movement.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The regular meeting will be held Tuesday evening, Aug. 8, at 8 p.m. The meeting will be in order for election of delegates to the state convention at St. Cloud.

Reports on the fair and rummage sale will be given and lunch served at the close of the evening. The Girl Scouts and Brownies will leave Sunday about noon for Maple Lake where they will spend the week at the scout cottage with Mesdames Lynde, Matheson and Hanson in charge.

All scouts interested in going must register with Mrs. Lynde before Friday evening Aug. 4th. Several of the girls have already signed up so don't leave this until the last minute.

J. Crawford Francis, now head of tha Francis Shows given him by his father, John Francis, stated in an interview with a Forum reporter last night, that be is glad to he showing in Pennington county, and that he would be glad to come back. "Things are picking up for us," he stated, "we are doing better on our dates and everyone of our fairs has given us 25 to 30 per cent more business than last year."

The Liberal Digest

Roosevelt Turns Left

(Condensed from article by Paul Y. Anderson in the "Nation" for Aug. 2, 1933.)

The Roosevelt Administration is swinging towards the left. By this I mean primarily that the progressive elements represented by Secretaries Ickes, Perkins, and Wallace are steadily gaining influence at the Whita House at the expense of the reactionary and partisan elements personified by Budget Director Douglas and Postmaster-General "Genial" Jim" Farley. That concluson is supported by several events, foremost among them the President's choice of Secretary Ickes to administer the huge $3,300,000,000 public-works program. It had a double significance. Ickes had headed a faction whch demanded that the entire program be launched with the least possible delay, while Douglas was spokesman for those who contended that prosperity was already returning, and that expenditure of the entire sum was unnecessary and wasteful. The view of Ickes prevailed. In the second place, the spending of such a sum obviously offered opportunities for graft, patronage, and favoritism on an enormous scale. It is reported that the agents of a dozen big Tammany contractors had been hanging around for weeks, with greedy eyes and watering mouths. They received their "there is no inside track to a contract.' His thirty years' record as a foe of graft and spoils in Chicago is sufficient assurance that he means precisely what he says, even to those who do not know him. It is a terrible disappointment to the "deservng" ones. As if to dispel any doubts that his ideas were in complete accord with those of his administrator, Mr. Roosevelt made a point of telling reporters that, in considering applications for public-works loans, the administration would be particularly disposed to finance the construction of municipally owned utilities, such as power plants and water works. Of the money advanced, 30 percent will be outright gifts; the remaining 70 percent will bear only 4 percent interest, and may be repaid out of earnings. A sad, sad day for the power trust!

* * * * *

If the National Recovery Administration maintains its present rate of speed, we may be living under a new economic order by Aug. 1. The application of a blanket code, although euphemistically called a "voluntary agreement", not only will he undertaken with all the moral force of a Presidential command, but it will be supported by a campaign designed to arousa mass opinion to wartime fervor. All plans have been made for nationwide radio appeals, campaign posters, public speeches, and other devices employed in the Liberty Loan drives—not a few of which revive unpleasant memories. That the adventure is a perilous one is obvious, but this writer is convinced that there is no alternative except complete abandonment of the attempt to restore order and prosperity in industry. A continuation of the rising price curve, unaccompanied by any rise in purchasing power adequate to support it, could only end in a disastrous collapse of prices and a devastating curtailment of production. Indeed it has already resulted in a minor collapse of stock and commodity prices. Furthermore, it will take months to work out codes for individual industries, and it is manifestly unfair to require some industries to conform to the codes approved for them while others indulge in an orgy of speculative production at depression wages and hours. Indeed, it is a question whether industry can surviva half law-abiding and half anrchist. The Administration's problem has been intensely aggravated by the attituda of certain large industries, notably steel, which, having learned nothing from the depression, have seen in the a chance to seize new spoils and recover old ones. Only an industry dominated by the traditions of Frick, Gary and Morgan would perceive in the present sitution an opportunity to obtain government sanction for company unions, reinstatement of the outlawed "Pittsburgh plus" system, and a ban against devices reducing production costs. You can't reason with a hog.

* * * * *

Most of the criticism of the Recovery Administration has impressed me as being incredibly petty and mean. The critics are somewhat in the position of saying: "Produce the millennium on this spot at two-thirty goes your head." I have never been accused of lacking a critical temperament, but when I see men and women of unimpeachable sincerity working eighteen to twenty hours a day in a desperate effort to save all our economic lives, I cnnot stand off and snipe. It is a curious fact that much of this nagging has come from so-called liberals and "friends of labor", altho liberals and labor are in the saddle at recovery headquarters to a degree that would have seemed impossible and even preposterous three months ago. I venture to say that I am as well informed concerning what goes on inside that the ground, and I do not hestate to declare that its policies up to the present have been overwhelmingly influenced by the views of Donald Richberg, Alexander Sachs, Edward Mc Grady, Leo Wolman and Frances Perkins. If liberals and labor cannot trust them, who the devil can they trust? Something of the same sort might also be said of the criticisms of the Roosevelt Administraton at large. Here, as if in answer to the liberals' prayer, we are confronted with a program which represents, in very large part the hopes, asperations, and labors of such men as Justice Brandeis; Senators Norris, Wagner, and LaFollette; Joseph B. Eastman, Harold Ickes, Frances Perkins, and tion which, when it was unable to obtain Felix Frankfurter's personal tions in filling nearly half a dozen of the most important legal posts in the government, And still some of the libenals asen't satisfied. What do they want?

* * * * *

I would be one of the last to assert that there is nothing to criticize in the adminstration's policies. The situation produced by the "economy" movement, for example, is little short of a national disgrace.

What could he more absurd than the miserly attempt to save a few paltry thousands a year by wrecking the staff or a great scientific institution, the Bureau of Standards, whose researches have saved millions a year for industry? The whole tragic farce is a hangover from the panicky days when Ogden Mills and a majority of the newspapers were clamoring for "a balanced budget"— as if a really balanced budget were possible in such times as these! What is needed is not so much a balanced budget as a balanced outlook.

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St. Hilaire News

Alfred McKercher and daughter Muriel and Richard McKercher returned Saturday after visiting at Gordon, Montona and Yellowstone National Park for two weeks. Alfred McKercher and his daughter expect to leave for home at Burlington, Wis., on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Mrs. Geo. Hanson motored to Itasca Park to attend the Pageant on Sunday.

Mrs. Theo. Skatrud returned Wednesday after spendng about 10 days at tha home of her parents. Her mother who recently submitted to a major operaton is reported as progressing very nicely.

Mrs. Chas. Seehart and daughter Margie of Grand Forks left on Sunday for their home after spending about a week with her sister, Mr. R. McKercher.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe motored to Itasca Park last Sunday to take in the pageant being staged there.

The fifth sewing project meeting of group No. 2, met at the Rev. Dahle home Wednesday afternoon, with Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs. W. A Corbet, leaders. "Clothing a Well Dressed Family", which included hygiene, underwear, hose, and shoes were discussed. Mrs. Harry Winter an Grace Dahle were hostesses.

A large crowd attended the barn dance given at the Beebe barn Saturday night.

Mary Biskey and Vera Almquist visited at the G. Bainbridge home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson, and Mrs. Wm. Peterson returned Tuesday from Minneapolis where they have visited relatives for a few days. They were accompanied home by Clarine Nelson who has spent part of the summer in Minneapolis.

Rachel Skatrud left last Saturday for Duluth to visit with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Paulson.

A very successful meeting of the sewing project, group No. 1, was held at the Axel Jacobson home Wednesday afternoon, with Mrs. Lee Beebe, county leader and Mrs. Olness as substitute leader. The subject, "A Well Dressed Family" was discused.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarne of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son of Holt, helped Mr. Mike Fricker celebrate his birthday Saturday evening at the Wm Peterson home.

Juanita Campos of Grand Forks is spending a few days at the Walter Kiligoss home.

Donald and Ivy Johnson and Mrs. Ruth Stenberg of Grantsburg, Wisc., came Monday to visit with the Rev. and Mrs. Anderson.

Mrs. G. Bainbridge and daughters Barbara and Margaret, Mr. and Mrs H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior were among the many friends that attended the wedding reception given at the Freeman Allen home Thursday afternoon, for Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp. They were married Thursday morning at 11:00 o'clock at the Freeman Allen home. Rev. Cooke officiating. The young couple will make their home on a farm in Hickory township, near Erie.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy and LaVaughn Skatrud motored to Leonard, N. D., Friday to visit Mrs. Reiersgord's parents. LaVaughn and Tommy will stay at Leonard, while Mr. and Mrs. Reiersgord will meet Mr. and Mrs. Skatrud at Minneapolis, from there the party will depart for Chicago to take in the World's Fair. They plan on being gone about a week.

Rev. and Mrs. O. Stensland and son of Drayton, N. D., were here Thurday for a visit at tre Rev. Dahle home.

The Com. M. E. Sunday school had a picnic at the Tourist park Friday evening.

The Peterson Trio of Grantsburg, Wisc., came Thursday evening and spent the rest of the week assisting the services at the Mission church and visiting at the Rev. C. G. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shaskey and son returned to Fargo Sunday after visiting at Mrs. Shaskey's parents, Mr. and Mr. Lars Loberg's home.

A large crowd attended the Ice Cream Social sponsored by the Dorcas Society of the Norwegian church Friday evening on the lawn at the Rev. Dahle home.

Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Lilly and Eva and Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad were supper guests at the Fred Erdman home Thursday evening.

Suzanna Brink left for her home at Thief River Falls Saturday after spending about a week at the V. G. Brink home. She was accompanied by her cousin Ruth Brink who will visit for a few days.

A large audience attended the concert given Saturday evening by the String band of the local Mission church asisted by the Peterson Trio of Grantsburg Wisc. Rev Bergland of Bismarck, N. D., gave a short talk. The program was enjoyed by all present.

The Misses Dorothy and Valenia Olsen left for Chicago Friday to attend the exposition and to visit with their brother and sister in law, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olsen.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited at the R. McKercher home Sunday.

James Kolp and Earl Sutherland of Park Rapids came Saturday to visit at the Sever Skottum home. They expect to leave Tuesday for their home.

Joe Helm of Red Lake Falls made a business call here Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wiebe and Mathilda and Raymond of Rosewood visited Friday at the Peter Simonson home.

Mrs. Bolen and daughter Johanna were dinner guests at the Joe King home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art. Helgeson and family visited at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes Sunday. eve.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and famly attended the Golden Wedding anniversary of Rev. and Mrs. I. L. Lasseson of Mavia Sunday.

June Ortloff of Red Lake Falls is visiting at the Ordean Olsen home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited at the Oscar Haugie home Thursday veenng.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks are visiting at the Jens Almquist home this week.

Eliza Hendrirkson visited last week with friends in Hazel.

Joseph Ford of Red Lake Falls was a business ialler here Monday.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

"Grandma" Peterson was honor guest at her home at a birthday party Thursday evening. The occasion being her 87th birthday. A social time was enjoyed and lunch was served by the guests. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson, and daughters Stella, Idella and Agnes, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Dearl, Mrs. Aug. Swenson and sons, Mr. and Mr. Ole Bergland and children, Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and daughters Dorothy Olsen, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson, Alice, Lillian Martin and Mrs. Norman Berget of Warren.

Mrs. Margaret Volden and daughters left on Wednesday for Erskine to visit relatives for a few days.

Orval Gulseth visited at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahlstrom left for their home at Grantsburg, Wisc., after visiting with relatives here about a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olsen, Mrs. Alvin Comstock, Mrs. Voldness and children visited Tuesday at the H. A. Olsen home.

$14 35 In coaches FOR THE ROUND TRIP
FROM
THIEF RIVER FALLS
TO THE
Chicago Worlds Fair
Make your trip by *Rail* to this Exposition of the Century . . . fast, safe, comfortable and more economical than driving your car. *Avoid* the hazards of the highways and difficulties in parking.
GO
FRIDAYS, SATURDAYS, AND SUNDAYS
during July and August
Return Limit
TEN DAYS
PLEASE INQUIRE ABOUT ALL-EXPENSE FAIR TOURS
Minimum rates ranging from $4.00 for one day to $12.75 for five days in Chicago
including Hotel Accommodations, Admissions to the Fair and other Services.
ASK THE AGENT
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1933

KRATKA

Many relatives and friends attended the Golden Wedding anniversary held for Rev. and Mrs. Lasseson on Sunday at the Lasseson home. An offering was taken up and a nice lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Cleven of Grygla spent Thursday at the Anton Jenson home.

Mrs. Wess Padden and son Dale of Langdon, N. D., visited at the Joe Johnson home over the weekend. Mrs. Padden is Mrs. Johnson's sister.

Toulass Truness of Washington and Albin Truness of Shevlin are visiting at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Mrs. Joe Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Olson of Newfolden visited at the Johnson home Sunday.

Miss Mable Brevik spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Brevik.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and son Fred were Thief River Falls shoppers on Tuesday.

HIGHLANDING

Walter Johnson is employed at the Sig. Sigurdson home during harvest.

Geo. Homme made a trip to the cities last week.

Mrs. Andrew Ellingson entertained the Highlanding Ladies' Aid last Friday. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Sigurdson were dinner guests at the John Centwell home in Oklee Sunday.

Mike Quirk has already started threshing.

Lewis Vettleson called at Highlanding Sunday.

Arnold Erickson is employed at the C. Hjelle home at present.

Mr. and Mrs. Elo Sanders and Mrs. Sig. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the Anton Johnson home on Thursday.

Miss Phyllis Prestebak visited at the Alf. Hammerstein home Sunday.

Herb. Marquis and W. Myers of Erie called in Highlanding Sunday.

John, Herb and Ruth Bergquist of Middle River called in Highlanding Sunday.

Helen motored to Thief River Falls last Friday.

NORDEN

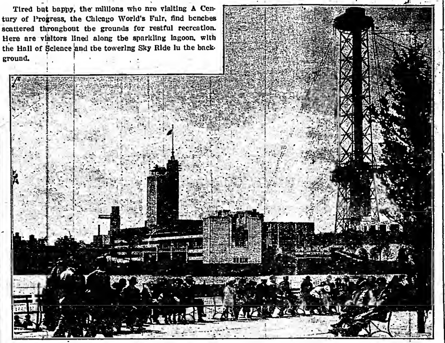
Eddie Egen called at the Nordhagen home Thursday.

Alma Rust of Thief River Falls spent the weekend at her parental home.

Walter Peterson and Ruth Lee of Thief River Falls were Sunday callers at the Jens Kierk home.

Henry Carlson was a usiness caller at Kron Bros., Friday.

World's Fair Crowds Find Restful Spots



Tired but happy, the millions who are visiting A Century of Progress, the Chicago World's Fair, find benches scattered throughout the grounds for restful recreation. Here are visitors lined along the sparkling lagoon, with the Hall of Science and the towering Sky Ride in the background.

Mr. and Mr.s Carl Bloom and son LaVern, Lloyd Anderson end Ella Rye were supper guests at the John Bloom home Thursday evening.

Roy Rude and family visited on Sunday at the Oscar Gilbertson home near Goodridge.

Ole Skaar attended a threshers' meeting at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Sagmoen called at the O. A. Borgen home in Rocksbury on Sunday.

Joel Shoberg spent Friday at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Thoreson and Alfred Thoreson of Thief River Falls visited at the J. Bloom home Frday.

Lawrence Olson spent Sundey et Gordon Olson's.

Vivian and Dorothy Burstad from Plummer are visiting for a week at the E. B. Conklin home.

Ardis Ayres spent Wednesdey and Thursday at the Freeman Allen home.

Glenn Sagmoen, Mrs. John Sagmoen Mrs. H. E. Ostrom and Vernon Ostrom were Friday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Gordon Hunt has left for Montana where he will be employed during harvest and threshing.

Ethel Kron visited at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls on Tuesday. She also ettended the W. C. T. U. meeting.

Mrs. Theo. Quale end sons from Thief River Fells visited at the Henry Eckland home on Tuesday. The boys remained to be employed there for a few days.

Mrs. E. L. Kron and Nellie Nordling wewe Saturday callers at the Kron home.

Patronize Forum advertisers.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

Young children, as a rule, have a wonderful and well-developed sense of balance. They can slip and almost fall and regain their equilibrium without a tremor or the feeling of having done anything unusual. They bava had a wide experience in their young lives, whereby they have acquired their power of equilibrium. Every mother knows of the constant tumbles the wee tots bava when they are learning to walk. They are so little and so short thet they have no heavy falls or of a great height unless they tumble down staira or off of some high place. At first the falls these small folk heve are almost equal to the number of steps they take. So determined to conquer are they that after a few years they may be said to ba masters of equilibrium. They ere practically fearless.

It is at this stage that parents and grandparents often make the mistake of instilling the element of fear in the children. With their older yeara and greater stature, falls are not of small significance to these adults. They hold their breath as they watch their children climb tall trees, and often call out words of warning when in reality the youngsters are as secure as if on terra firma. They plant their feet well on limbs or in crotches of branchea and revel in the feeling of freedom and elevation above the green grass many yards below. They look out over the heads of their elders or over the roof of garaga or barn and get the exhilaration of adults who sit securely in airplanes when they take flights from aviation fields.

Sure-Footed Safety.

This ability of children to keep their balance and to climb will stand them in good stead when they grow older, provided they do not get so many warnings that they imbibe the spirit of fear which will hamper them later on. There is no time in one's lifa when to be sure-footed is more prized than adult years. The ability to grip the ground or the floor with the feet ia valuable. To walk fearlessly over a plank across a stream, to tread the uncertain deck of a steamer plowing through a storm and remain well balanced is an enviable thing. To climb to mountain heights over rocky crags and icy surfaces is an accomplishment which only the sure-footed can enjoy. The children who continued to exercise their power of equilibrium during their growing yeare and have tha sense well developed are in thia favored group.

Elsberg "Stands Pat" on Distribution of Federal Funds to All Parts of the State

N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner is "standing pat" on his plan to distribute Minnesota's $10,000,000 of Federal highway funds in all parts of the state.

Faced with demands from Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth for more than a third of all the Federal money, Commissioner Elsberg told them plainly that he will allot them $1,500,000 for immediate work and will give them mora assistance next year, but that he will not taka money allotted to the smaller communities and rural districts and turn it over to the three big cities.

This statement brought a threat that the cities would hold up the entire state program if possible in order to get a guarantee that they will be given at least 35 per cent of Minnesota's total allotment. Protests were immediately made to Washington officials and to Governor Olson, demanding that this amount of money, approximately $3,7000,000 be set aside for the three big cities. This would mean $2,200,000 less for the remainder of the state than would be received under Elsberg's plan.

Aroused by this action, the state Association of County Commissioners and the Minnesota Good Roads Association sent the following telegram to Washington:

Hon. H. C. Wallace,
U. S. Secretary of Agriculture
Washington, D. C.

We believe it would be extremely unfortunete if any local differences of opinion over the allocation of Minnesota's allotment of national recovery highway funds are permitted to deley approvel of general program as submitted to Department of Agriculture. This state as a whole wishes work to be started as quickly as possible: Any local disagreements can be settled later. Minnesota has very short construction season and any delay now will greatly lessen effectiveness of highway program in relieving unemployment. We sincerely request earliest possible approval of preliminary statement of allocation as submitted.

Minnesota Good Roads Association,
James C. Kelly, Secretary.
State Association of County Commissioners of Minnesota, J. A. McLean,
secretary.

Commissioner Elsberg, explaining his ellotment of the funds, made this statement;

"Our allocation of the $10,000,000 Federal aid fund was made in accordance with the principles and regulations laid down by the Federal government.

"Briefly, these regulations requira the Highway department to divide the money among at least 75 per cent of Minnesota's 87 counties. They follow the principle that a large number of small projects in all parts of tha statte are desired, rather than tha centralization of large expenditures in a few centers.

"Careful consideration was given to the unemployment problem. St. Paul Minneapolis and Duluth hava serious difficulties but they are not tha only places in Minnesota with serious unemployment. All over the state tha smaller cities and villages and the counties have urgent problems of local relief. Furthermore, the larger cities receive Federal funds from other sources than this.

"The highway depertment must look at the situation from a statewide viewpoint. We heve the greatest sympathy for the difficulties of the three largest cities, and wish to help them as much as posible.

We believe that the $1,500,009 which ha been allotted to them is approximstely all the money they can efficiently spend this year on streets eligible to receive this Federal aid. Next year we hope to be able to give them additional assistance from state funds which ere not availeble this year or from any increase in the Federal allotment to the state.

"If the three cities can show us that they really need $3,500,000 for proper use on state trunk routes in their limits, wa will try to give them a large pert of it if not all. Let them take the $1,500,000 now end get work started without more delay. Then them more help next year. If the cities show us the necessity and we will giva them more help next year. If the cities are sincerely interested in getting men to work at the earliest moment, they will stop fighting and co-operate.

IT PAYS TO CONTROL LICE AND MANGE ON YOUR HOGS

Mange and lice cause large losses in hogs by lowering the vitality of the animals, increasing the feed necessary to make gains, and, particulsrly in the case of mange, often roughening the skin to the extent that the hogs will ba discounted on the market.

H. G. Zavorel, extension livestock specialist, University Farm, St. Paul, says thet either lice or mange may be reedily controlled by any of several treatments, which may be applied by dipping, spraying, the use of concrete or wooden wallows or by hand application. Hog oilers end rubbing posts are not as effective for treating either lice or mange, but properly used will tend to lessen the spread of either, ha says.

Among tha meterials that may ba used are several commercial dips, which should be used according to directions. A lime sulphur dip is the most effective treatment for mange. Coal tar creosote dips or crude oil ara also excellent. Mr. Zavoral has prepared a circular giving these treatments in detail, and anyone interested may have a copy free by writing tha Agricultural Extension Division, University Farm, St. Paul.

POTATO GROWERS GET A TIP ON HARVEST DEALS

Minnesota potato growers are cautioned by specialists at University Farm, St. Peul, to be careful about signing contracts to market their potatoes when harvested. They should be sure that they are dealing with licensed wholesale buyers. All buyers in this state must have both federal and state licences. Irresponsible buyers might fail to keep their contracts in case the contract price should be higher than the market price.

Another consideration to be kept in mind is that tha merket price may be higher then the contract price at the time for delivery, and in that casa the grower would be the loser becausa he would have to sell at the contract price.

Reports from some parts of tha state indicate that the farmers are being offered contracts to market their potatoes when harvested.

Home Project

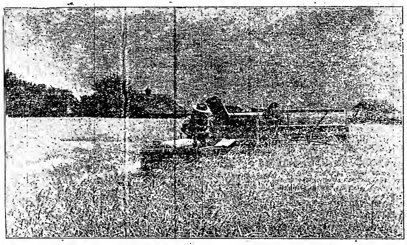
R. J. Christgau, essistant animal husbandman and athletic coach at the Northwest School and Station, is spending the week in Pennington and Red Lake counties inspecting tha home project work that is being carried on during the summer by the Northwest School students. As a part of the requirements for graduation, all students must complete a minimum number of projects to supplement tha classroom work. Thus, little schools of agriculture and home economica are scattered thruout Northwestern Minnesota counties.

The following Pennington and Red Lake county students, together with tha project work they ara carrying on will ba inspected by Mr. Christgau during the week: Olaf Dahlen, Erie, sheep production; Otto Omlid, Erie, farm shop; Morris Engelstad, Thief River Falls, potato production; Robert Toomey, Thief River Falls, turkey production; Laura Hansen, Thief River Falls, baking, dressmaking and thrift; Pearl Hansen, Thief River Falls, canning fruits and vegetables, dress-making, meal preparation and thrift; Glenn Tasa, Trail, potato production; Clarenca Weckworth, Hezel, dairy herd management; Nora Howard, Goodridge, canning fruist and vegetables, baking, dressmaking, and thrift; Rosa Naplin, Wylie, dressmaking and thrift; and Oscar Larson, Crookston, (Red Lake county), plant identification.

While in this community, Professor Christgau, who is recognized as an authority on enimal husbandry, will be pleased to be of service to the livestock producers.

HEALTH ODDITIES
by DR. O. I. Waring
RESEARCH DIRECTOR, A.D.S. FELLOWSHIP
SCARCELY 10 PERCENT OF THE 1,200,000 CHRISTIANS WHO MADE THE PILGRIMAGE TO ROME FOR EASTER OF HOLY YEAR 1348, LIVED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES. BUBONIC PLAGUE STRUCK THEM DOWN.
EPHEDRINE. ONE OF THE MOST VALUED OF THE "NEWER" DRUGS, WAS KNOWN AND USED AS A THERAPEUTIC HERB IN CHINA 5000 YEARS AGO
E. M. (Lefty) MARSH, PINE ISLAND, MINNESOTA, CLAIMS TITLE OF "WORLD'S BIGGEST DRUGGIST". WEIGHT-3?2 POUNDS

NEW HIGH SPEED COMBINE



This Allis-Chalmers combine is now in use on the Ed Koglin farm

From

Plowing to Harvest

the Allis-Chalmers line of Farm Machinery will give you economical and dependable service. For a real "Buy" in a tractor, see the Allis-Chalmers Model "U." Low in first cost, economical to operate, it pulls three bottoms instead of two, and will make a 28 inch thresher hum. The Allis-Chalmers line includes many other models, suited for every need. The A-C Rumely Oilpull, for example, is the most successful and economical of all kerosene burning tractors. It has absolutely no equal on the belt.

Tractor Plows

You will find just what you need in the complete Allis-Chalmers line of tractor plows.

Also brush and breakers with power lift

Tandem disc harrows in all sizes, electric heat-treated steel discs-

Spring-tooth harrows, unexcelled for pulverizing soil and destroying weeds and quack grass. Boss harrows, field cultivators, seed drills, combines, a complete line of farm machinery that will give you service from plowing to harvest.

Also some used tractors and threshers.

Main Street Motor Corporation

Phone 92

Local Run

—o—

Miss Emma Carlson of Fargo, is visting this week at the Anton Carlson bome. Miss Carlson is a daughter of Carl E. Carlson, formerly of this city.

Mr. E. Tandherg and daughter Sherley Jean of Garnston, S. D. are spending the week end at tha home of Mr. Tandberg's sisters, Emma, Esther and Agnes Tandberg, during Mrs. Tandberg's illness at a local hospital.

Mss Berit Johnson of Rollette, N. D., and Eleanor Harris returned Wednesday from a weeks trip to Chidago. Miss Johnson will remain here over the fair days as a guest of Miss Harris.

Miss Florence Halverson of Orrin, N. D., is visiting with Eunice Mullens this week.

Clara and Ellen Grinde accompanied by Geo. and Robert Anderson of Minneapolis are spending a two weeks vacation at the Grinde home.

Lowell Holmgren, Russell Riedy and Donald Anderson left Thursday evening for Kennedy where they will be employed the rest of the summer.

Miss Barbara Hanson of St. Hilaire is spending the fair dys at the home of hre sister, Mrs. Lloyd Johnon.

Mrs. Ira Richardson and Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Richardson and family of Bronson motored here Saturday and visited at the home of John Skog. Mrs. Orra Rirhardson remaned to visit with Miss Effie Hamre.

Miss Margaret Eckhammer of Grand Forks visited at the J. L. Stitt home last week.

Miss Effie Hamre and Hazel Helmgrim left Tuesday for American Point on Lake of the Woods.

Mrs. F. S. Patton, daughters Katherine and Helen and Burnell Erickson visited at Federal Dam aud Bemidji over theweekend. Miss Ruth Woods of Bemidji aciompanied them on their return as a guest of Helen.

Mrs. R. Knutson who has heen visiting in this vicinity for the past few weeks left Wednesday for her home in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkmen motored to Itasca Park Sunday and spent the day.

Miss Cora Hanson will leave Saturday for Faribault where she is employed to resume her duties after visiting here with her mother, Mrs. S. A. Hanson.

Carl Johnson spent Monday and Tuesday in Minneapolis on business.

Miss Alma Olson returned from Minneapolis Monday morning for n two weeks visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Olson.

Alfred Stenerson returned Sunday from a weeks trip to Chicago where he attended the Exposition.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Tessum of Minneapolis visited at the G. L. Sternson home Monday.

Mrs. J. S. Barnett and daughter Fern returned Monday from Minneapolis where Fern has been studying at the Mc Phail school of music. Miss Barnett ,early this spring won a music scholarship which entitled her to this course of study. They were accompanied on their return by Bannie Barnett who will remain in this city for some time.

Mrs. Flora Aase returned Sunday after two weeks of visiting friends in Minneapolis and St. Paul.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Bullding.

Miss Gladys Anderson of Minneapolis is visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Anderson for the next few days.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Mrs. A. E. Simons of Spring Valley are visiting friends in the city.

John Malone of Duluth, formerly of this city, is a guest of Charles Frissell.

For Sale:— Irish Setter pups, 4 females and one male. Eligible to registry.— C. B. Bradley. 17-2tc

For Sale:— A young team of horses, one 1350 coming 7 the other about 1250 coming 4.
Ed. Hauske, Hazel, Minn.

For Sale:— Used beds, dressers, wasb stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtains, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate, bedding, and tables.— Inquire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block nortb of the postoffice. 16-1tp.

Miss Mahle Christofferson and Miss Dorothy O'Hara returned Sunday from Grand Forks where tbey visited with friends.

Friends of Lucille VeVea will be pleased to know that sbe is recovering nicely from her operation.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Arhart and C. Rawson of Grand Forks were guests at the H. H. Arhart home Sunday.

Mias Evangeline Douville returned home after a month visit at Raymond, S. D., at the bome of Jean Weeding of Minneapolis, formerly of this city and at the summer home of Inga Loken, at lake Maltona, ner Alexndria.

Mias Frances Will raturned Saturday from Duluth where she has been attending summer school for the past six weeks.

Miss Leanore Jarenson left Saturday for the World's Fair. She left by way of Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Korstad and family spent Sunday at Itasca Park and Bemidji.

Mrs. John Norby of Plummer apent Friday shopping in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Haas visited at the P. L. Vistaunet home over tbe week end.

Miss Gertrude Steenerson returned to her home in this city after a three weeks visit at Wahpeton, N. D.

Mr and Mrs. Alfred Skarstad and children returned Thursday after a few days outing at lake Plantaganet at Bemidji.

Mr. Isaac Halseth, formerly of this city was in town last week on husiness.

Mrs. Marie Olson returned to her home in Leonard the latter part of last week after a weeks visit at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. L. C. VeVea.

Dr. H. J. Rice left last night for Chicago to attend the Chicago Centennial Dental Congress held under the auspices of the American Dental Association.

For Sale:—Hay stumpage south west quarter of sec. 27, Numedahl Paul Schulz, Radium, Minn.

For Sale:— One good huck cheap, Inquire of Obert Morhin, St. Hilaire.

Highlanding Resident is Burried With Impressive Rites on Thursday

Mrs. Gertrude Tomina Kjos was laid to rest in the Highlandiag Cemetery last Thursday at 2 p.m. following impressive funeral services at the Kjos home and at the Highlanding Lutheran church The services which were conducted hy the Rev E. A. Sabo of Mavie, were opened with a vocal solo, "Den Store Hvide Flok" hy Miss Anna Knutson and were closed with a solo, "The Garden of Prayer" hy the same soloist.

Pallbearers were; Selmer Thompson, Einar Jenson, Ben Kviste, Ernst Gisselquist, Christ Vad and Andrew Nelson.

Gertrude Tomine Kjos, daughter of Hermund and Kjerstl Lee, was born in Kenyon, Goodhua county on Dec. 26, 1872, she was haptized hy Rev, B. J. Muss, in the Holden church and confirmed by the same prelate. Sha was married to Carl A. Kjos at Kenyon, on Nov. 29,1900.

In the spring of 1916 the couple moved to Pennington county, settling on a farm in Highlanding towahip where they have resided since. Mrs. Kjos was a memher of the Highlanding Lutheran congregation and the Lutheran Ladies' Aid.

Surviving her are her hushand, Carl A. Kjos; one son, Herman A. Kjos, of Highlanding; two daughters, Cora C. Kjos and Gladys C. Kjos, Beverly Ann Kjos; ber mother, Mrs. H. Lee of Kenyon; three hrothers, Martin H. Lee of Kenyon, Thomas Lee of Dennison, and Emil H. Lee of Williston, N. D.

Friends and relatves attending the funeral from outside points were: Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Reinhart, Miss Julia Kjos and Selmer Thompson, all of Minneapolis; Mrs. H. Lee, Thomas Lee, Anton Kjos, Mrs. Peter Munson and Martin Lee, all of Kenyon; Mr. and Mrs. Iver Quam, Mrs. Peter Lee, Martin Voxland, Miss Alma Quam, all of McIntosh; Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Tasa and Mr. and Mrs. O. Brekke of Trail; Mr. and Mrs. McDevitte and daughter Lois of Langdon, N. D.; Mrs. R. W. Heard and Mrs. Sly. Langemo and son of Hazel; Mr. aad Mrs. Andrew Nelson and Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Larson of Thief River Falls.

A. C. Superintendent Will Speak Over WCCO Friday

Dr. A. A. Dowell, Superintendent of the Northwest School and Station, will speak over Statioa WCCO on Friday, August 4, hetween 1:00 and 1:15 p. m. In speaking on the suhject "Applied Agriculture and Home Economcs". He will emphasize the importance of home project work for the young men and women who complete the regular courses in Agriculture and Home Economics at the Northwest Sshool.

According to W. P. Kirkwood, University Farm, St. Paul, Dr. Wm. L. Cavert, extension economist, will also speak from the same atation at this hour. Dr. Cavert will discuss "Planning Better Adjnsted Farm Leases for 1934." Farm and Home Hour talks are given on Monday and Friday of each week through July, August and Septemher.

Alumni, students and friends of the Northwest School from all parts of the Red River Valley will be interested in tbese talks.

Diesel Hearing

(Continued from page one)

brought another round of applausa witb, "I'm very much in favor of a Diesel. If you get a highline in here, it will be hard to get rid of. I think that I have contacted most of the ordinary people, and I know that they are in favor of a new engine all the way thru."

R. M. Aalbu, saying that if the city is to consider tying up with the highline, they should know just what kind of people they are dealing with. He cited outright steals of puhlic and private property by the power companies. Stating that America leads the world in a number of things, he said that one of the things are tha racketeers, and the power companies are the peers of the rscketeers.

A. E. Mattson of the Times, stated that he believed the council could decide the issue and that it might he best to buy an engine.

Several others spoke in favor of buying an engine, among them Severn Brandon, W. K. Hoefer, S. Brandvold, Gust Hanson, Severt Benson and H. H. Arhart.

Alf Borry told the council that it would be a mstake to let the highline huild into the city, hut stated that most of the argument had developed from tha council's use of specifications drawn up hy Fairhanks-Morse company. Alderman Harris had denied this coatention earlier in the evening, stating that Ole Legvold, Superintendent of the Water and Light department had prepared tba specifications, and that figures had heen compiled by P. G. Peterson, the city clerk.

LIGHT ON FARM LOANS

"Farm Mortgage Loans hy the Federal Land Banks and the Land Commission" is tha title of Circular No. 1, just received at University Farm from the Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D. C. Copies may he had hy county agents and others interested hy writing to tha mailing Room, University Farm, St. Paul.

Wheat Plan

(Continued From Page One)

age in accordance with the terms of their contracts.

In applying for a contract, each farmer, therefore, must submit figures showing the acreage planted and the amount of wheat produced on hia farm for each of tbe years 1930, 1931, and 1932, and his acreage for 1933. By compiling these records now and having the figures ready, farmers who intend to aign up agreements can speed up the government's adjustment program.

For Sale:— Two sets of John Deera 12 incb plow shares. Also repairs for Oshorne hinder. V. C. Noper, City. lead on wet tory

We Now Have

500 men's, ladies, and children's used winter coats, boys' sheepskin llaed and leathar jackets. Many of thesa ladies' coats will be fina for remodeling for school coats and dresses,

We also have 600 pairs of used shoes, and 500 dresses for ladies and girls for aa low as 10 cents. A lot of them are wool, silk and high priced merchandise, priced up to 25 cents. The time to buy is now, when you can get a good variety to select from.

Cash Buyers of hides, wool and junk

Northern Trading Company

Take Your Next Set of

Plow Shares

For Sharpening or pointing to

Iver Bugge

Look! Look! Look!

Brass Beds	2 inch posts each	**$3.00**
Chiffonier	6 drawer with large mirror	**$12.00**
Dressers	as low as	**$9.00**
Rugs,	Woolen Fibre 7 1-2 x 9	**$3.50**

M. M. Johnson & Son

Dealers in

New and Second-hand Furniture

LYCEUM

TONIGHT

"Hotel Continental"

A mystery that will hold you glued to your seats.

—also—

Selected Shorts

Sat. Aug. 5th

BOB CUSTER in

"The Scarlet Brand"

—Also—

5th episode of

"Hurricane Express"

Selected Shorts

Sun. Mon. Aug. 6-7

"The Death Kiss"

Presented thru Fox Film Corp.

—Also—

Selected Shorts

Tues. Wed. Aug. 8-9

"False Faces"

Taken from "Ugly People"

Presented thru Fox.

—Also—

Selected Shorts

Eve. Prices 10 & 15c

Matinee

Children 5c Adults 10c

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building. Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Strom's Diner

All aboard for good eats and drinks!

Always on time for delicious food and draught or bottled beer - - real beer of the best old-time mellow brew there is.

You will enjoy the comfortable upholstered seats and novel surroundiugs of

Strom's Diner

Next to O. K. One-Stop Service

Just off the Press

THE MINNESOTA

Kaleidoscope of 1933

by R. M. Aalbu

Read about the fight on the Income Tax, the Unemployment Insurance Bill, the Wage Cutting Racket, the battles in the committee rooms and on the floor of the chambers.

Contains charts of important roll calls and scores the members of both houses.

50c

On Sale at the Forum

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 10, 1933 Number 19

FAIR CROWDS ARE UP TO STANDARD

A total attendance of approximately 40,000 people during the four days of the Pennington County fair last week, was estimated Tuesday by R. J. Lund, secretary of the fair association. He stated that this figure exceeds last year's attendance mark by 7,000.

"The fair association wants to thank the business men for the backing they gave on the free ticket, and the general public for their very splendid support," said Mr. Lund, "It has enabled us to maintain our position among the fairs of the state."

During the last three days of the fair, a total of $490 in cash prizes were given away, $150 on Thursday, $150 on Friday, and $190 on Saturday, with three prizes given away the first two days, and four on the last day.

Winners in the Thursday drawing included L. C. Pope of this city, first, $75; Theo. Roner of Strandquist, second, $50; Ed. Rustan of Oklee, third, $25. Friday's winners in order named were Lyle Hess, Mrs. Wm. Midderigh, both of this city, and Edith Geske of St. Hilaire. The four Saturday prizes went to R. C. Rosette of this city,$75; Henry Fjeld of Erie, $50; Rev. E. L. Tungseth of this city, $40; and Mrs. Gilbert Bakke of this city, $25.

STATE TO PAY $7 PER TON FOR HAY

Because of the threatened starvation or livestock in many of the western counties of Minnesota unless the draught stricken farmers are able to secure hay, the state Executive Council has proclaimed that an emergency exists, and steps will be taken to secure all the hay possible, it was stated by Geo. H. Lund of the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, who was in Thief River Falls this morning to make arrangements. This includes purchase of hay at seven dollars per ton, baled and delivered at the nearest railway station.

Hay stumpage on all state owned and tax delinquent land will be utilized, and any farmer who wishes to cut hay on these lands may get the rigth by seeing County Attorney Paul Lundgren. He will be paid for this hay at the rate of seven dollars per ton. Because of the emergency, all hay on state owned lands that is not needed by the farmer, must be sold to the state at the above price, Mr. Lund says.

Anyone having hay for sale can sell it to the state by getting in touch with the following indiviuals;—

County Agent R. M. Douglass; Game Warden, W. H. Quist; Sec'y of Fair Ass'n, R. J. Lund; Mngr. L O L, B. O. Norby; County Att'y Paul A. Lundgren; County Sheriff, O. L. Ihle, Co. Commissioners, Andrew Ness and H. W. Kinghorn, all of Thief River Falls; Co. Com. O. M. Mandt, Oklee; Co. Com. O. C. Lee, Erie; Co. Com. Paul Roy, St. Hilaire; Pres. of the Farm Bureau, L. A. Nelson, Thief River Falls.

Northwest School Offering Instruction in Shop Practice

Gas motors, farm mechanics, blacksmithing, carpentry, field machinery and mechanical drawing are among the courses to be offered by the Department of Agricultural Engineering at the Northwest School of Agriculture during the coming year.

Work in gas motors will include principles of construction and handling of stationary and traction gasoline engines including timing, ignition, starting and lighting systems, carburetion, cooling and lubrication. Practical work will also be given in overhauling and repairing automobiles and tractors. Work in soldering, pipe fitting, babbitting and bearing scraping, together with rope work, belt lacing and harness repairing will be given in the course in Farm Mechanics.

Students in blacksmithing will be required to familiarize themselves with operations necessary for blacksmith repair work on the farm. Carpentry work includes training in the construction of the foundation, framing, stair and rafter cutting, and selection of materials and concrete work.

S. A. Anderson, who graduated from the University of Illinois in 1928, and was granted a Master's degree in 1931, will have charge of the work in motors, gas engines, and field machinery, while A. M. Foker, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, will direct the work in blacksmithig, carpentry, farm mechanics and mechanical drawing.

The fall term will open October 2.

Payment of $14,775 in Bonds Thirty Days Before Maturity Leaves City Cash at $40,700

The monthly report for July, submitted by City Clerk P. G. Pederson to the city council Tuesday night, revealed a total of $40,700 in cash on hand in the treasury. The balance would have been higher, $14,775 having been paid, thirty days prior to maturity on electric light bonds due Sept. 1.

Mr. Pederson pointed out that a total of $38,000 in bonded indebtness had been met this year, leaving a total of $6,000 yet to be paid on electric light bonds which will clean up the bulk of indebtness. Bonds that have been retired include $15,000 in waterworks, $11,000 paving bonds, and $12,000 in electric light bonds. In each case they were paid thirty days prior to maturity.

The receipts for July, $23,575.25, compare favorably with the disbursements of $23,005.28.

Blaze Does Big Damage to E. Griebstein House On Horace Last Night

Fire broke out on the front porch of the Darby R. Anderson home, 511 Horace avenue,N., last night at 11:45 o'clock, and spread thru the interior of the house before it was brought under control by the fire department. Of unknown origin, the fire destroyed the front section of the building and ruined the entire furnishings. The house is owned by Emil Griebstein who recides adjacent to it on the south side. He stated last night that it was partly covered by insurance.

Rusell Anderson, brother of Darby Anderson was the only person in the house at the time of te blaze. Sleeping on the porch, he awoke to discover the flames and ran out shouting "Fire!" Mr. Griebstein woke up and turned in the alarm immediately.

In St. Cloud at the time of the fire, Mr .Anderson was notified last night and arrived in this city today.

Scouts Sell Themselves to Public With Demonstrations And Big Outdoor Camp at Fair

That the Boy Scout outdoor exhibit at the Pennington county fair should be an annual feature of the exposition, is the opinion of both fair officials and the public whose ideas of scouting were clarified by the exhibitions of the 35 boys participating.

Launched in June, the project consisted of a fenced in area where the scouts pitched their tents, built fireplaces, and erected a bridge and signal tower, all done under the supervision of Scoutmaster Frank LaFleur.

After a parade on the city's streets, Wednesday, the scouts went into camp, and commenced their demonstrations that included fire-building by friction, fire by flint and steel, signalling and knot tying. In the afternoons the boys performed it before the grandstand crowds. Scoutmaster L. S. Hess was in direct charge of the camp, where the group slept in their tents each night of the fair, and prepared their own meals, living in true outdoor fashion.

The boys are to be complimented on the way they conducted themselves when on the grounds, and for the services they rendered as messengers at the entrance gate and at the secretary's office.

"The Last Mile" is Featured Lyceum Film Sunday Monday

"The Last Mile", at the Lyceum Suday and Monday and Monday, starring Preston Foster and Howard Philips, is the season's dramatic thunderbolt, picturing in all its intensity, the fear and courage of men who are about to take that last walk from the death cell to the electric chair.

The scene of the play is in the "Tombs", and the directors have spared no efforts in duplicating the grim finality of that "last mile." Not since the "Big House" has a more dramatic prison picture been produced.

"Trailing the Killer" with mountain lions, snarling wolves, deadly rattlers, and relentless marauders, will be the attraction on Tuesday and Wednesday. Both pictures are Fox Film presentations.

The Carnera-Sharkey fight pictures will be shown on Thursday and Friday, Aug. 17 and 18, in addition to the regular program, with no advance in prices.

CROP YIELDS BETTER THAN EXPECTED REPORTS STATE

Reports coming in on yields in this vicinity, are to the effect that returns will be better than was expected thirty days ago.

Wheat is reported as yielding an average of twenty bushels to the acre and oats about 25 to 30 bushels to the acre.

North Dakota points are also reporting yields on the average better than had been anticipated.

Stabbing

"Pat done cut me with a knife," said a colored woman to Chief A. B. Stenberg out at the fairgrounds Saturday, the last night of the Pennington county fair.

"Pat" certainly had cut his big, dark wife—right in the fleshy part of the back. Just a little family quarrel. Both of them were performers in the "Georgia Minstrel Show" and had decided to put on an unscheduled act, the plot of which is not known. The ending was comparatively happy, tho. Doctors patched up the stabbing victim and sent her on with the show which left Sunday morning for Fargo.

Tennis Players Should Sign For Games to Begin Monday

Due to interest shown in tennis and inquiries by a number of local talent relative to a tournament, arrangements are being made for a singles tourney. Present plans call for the first round to begin Monday, August 14, with the championship match on Monday August 21. Players not registered should contact Art. Johnson at once and receive information. Pairings drawn from the list of thirty-two players will be posted not later than Saturday afternoon.

Last year the tournament was won by Glenn Brokke, who is expected to defend the title. Among the local talent will be Marvin Benson, who reached the quarter finals in the school tournament at the U of M this spring, Tommy Roan, member of the St. Johns squad, Shanahan, George Aanstad, Crowder, "Butch" Aanstad and others.

There will be no admission charge and the public is urged to attend the matches.

Manager of Local Baseball Nine Negotiates For Games

Walmer Risberg, manager of the Thief River Falls city baseball club, stated yesterday that he is negotiating for a game to be played here next Thursday evening with the Greenbush agregation. A return game at Greenbush possibly next Sunday is also contemplated. He looks forward to a game with Badger in the near future and a return contest with Brooks.

The nine composed entirely of local talent, is coached by Harry Prugh and has played six games to date, winning three and losing three in contests with Coodridge, Middle River and Brooks.

"Stranger's Return" Sunday And Monday at the Avalon

"The Strangers Return," starring Lionel Barrymore, will be featured at the Avalon Sunday and Monday. The scenario is by Phil Stong, author of "State Fair" and is recommended as a picture for the entire family.

ROCKSBURY 4-H CLUB MAKES GOOD SHOWING AT THE FAIR

The Rocksbury 4-H club was well represented at the Pennington County Fair. In the calf project the five highest were: LaVerne Anderson, Raymond Oen, Pearl Hansen and Earl Engelstad all of Rocksbury, and Raca Woolson of Silverton. Three of these winners will receive trips to the State Fair. In the sewing project, Florence Hansen won first in second year sewing and Violet Anderson won second. In third year sewing, Pearl Hansen won second . In Canning II, Ruby Engelstad won second. The 4-H club also had a booth at the fair.

The Rocksbury Community Club had a party at the fair grounds in the Agricultural building on Saturday evening. A program was given after which ice cream and cake was enjoyed by all present.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Sunday afternoon at the C. E. Oien home.

WHEAT OFFICIAL EXPLAINS PLAN

Stating that the world carry-over of wheat was close to 360,000,000 bushels, D. C. Voracek, federal wheat specialist, explained the need for curtailment of production, and showed how it would be carried out in practice before a meeting of the temporary county wheat committee Saturday in the Legion club rooms.

Two-thirds of the bonus of thirty cents per bushel will be paid the farmer this fall when he signs his agreement to cut production, and the remainder will be paid next spring on proof that the agreement has been lived up to. The plan will be explained further at a series of township meetings, after which farmers will be given an opportunity to sign the agreements.

The allotment for each farmer will be based on the average of his wheat crops for the past three years, and the percentage that he must agree to cut will be announced on August 24. The aim of the plan, he said will be to raise the purchasing power of the farmer.

According to the average yield in Penington county during the past three years, about $12,000 will be paid out to wheat growers if they all sign acreage reduction agreements.

Recovery Code Boosts Employment In City As 28 More Places Sign Up

About thirty, local people have found employment as a result of the National Recovery Administration in this city. The shortened working codes have necessitated the employment of additional help by local places of business Nearly 70 are now signed up under the NRA, with 28 places having signed during the past week.

The new signers included during the week are C. Gustafson and Son, Borchert-Hill Motor Co., Safford's Grocery, Robertson Lumber Co., Langseth Shoe Store, Standard Oil Co., Dr. O. F. Mellby, H. N. Rhodegaard and Co., Thief River Falls Theater Co., Cosgrove's Cafe, Lund and Tunberg, John Ward's Cash Store, Central Lumber Co., A. A. Wangenstein and Son, Olson Coffee Co., Lufkin and Bishop, Lloyd Alness, Square Deal Cafe, Hamilton's News Stand, C. B. Bradley, Erickson and Lund, Gamble Store, Model Barber Shop, Porter's Eat Shop, The Booterie, and Reed and Helgeson.

Mrs. Axel Ander and son Robert left Saturday for Edgeley, N. D., where they will visit at the home of Cust Gunderson, formerly of this city.

Bag Gone, Money Gone Where? No One Knows

A bag of money containing $233.50 given to Leon J. Kaliher of the Union State bank for safe keeping by the Trinity Ladies aid society at the fair grounds last Saturday night, disappeared in some inexplicable manner between the fairground's office of R. J. Lund and the bank. Mr. Kaliher believed that the money may have been taken from the office by some strangers, while he was there but some of the fair officials were of the opinion that the money might have been dropped between the dining hall and Mr. Kaliher's car.

Mr. Kaliher made good the amount and the following day the money bag containing three checks and no cash was found on Fourth st. at Knight av. by Lloyd Lund, who turned it in at the bank.

Last Rites Friday at 2:00 P. M. in Trinity Church For Mrs. Sverre Loveid

Altho she had been ill for several months, the death of Mrs. Sverre Loveid at the home of her father, Lars Backe, 417 Atlantic avenue north, came as a shock to her many friends in this city, where she spent more than half of her life.

Born in Marshall county, September 8, 1888, Mrs. Clara Backe Loveid came to this city with her parents in 1891. She attended the local schools and Lincoln highschool, later continuing her education at Red Wing seminary. Besides teaching in both the city and rural schools of the community, she was city librarian, and took an active part in church activities.

In 1913 she was married to Sverre Loveid and moved to Middle River, living there until 1929, when they went to Los Angeles. Mrs. Loveid was often called upon as a soloist in Los Angeles churches and was an active member of various musical clubs, dramatic societies and choirs. She was also a member of the Legion Auxiliary.

Due to the ill health of her eldeat son she moved to Arizona last winter, staying there until a few months ago.

Beides her husband and three children, Ruth, Norman and Paul, those left to mourn her departure are her father, Lars Backe, her sister, Mrs. Gaston Ward and her brother, Bertel Backe of Los Angeses.

The last rites for Mrs. Loveid will be conducted Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Trinity Lutheran church, the Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Interment will be made in Sorenson cemetery.

The monthly meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club will be held on Saturday evening.

Reporter Gets "Low-down" Thru Back Door When Council Holds Secret Diesel Session

Before the city council turned into the home stretch to make the final decision on a Diesel enine, Tuesday night, the councilmen cleared out the grandstand gallery of interested observers and representatives of the press. After the front door of the council chambers had been locked and the shades drawn, the members went into a secret session. They evidently forgot that the near-by back door was open and a snoopy Forum reporter on the job. A discussion of the relative merits of the various Diesel engines followed. The differences of the two-cycle and the four-cycle units came up and they decided to call in a representative of the former type. President Porter went to the door and called for a volunteer from the group of salesmen seated outside. H. N. Anderson of the Fairbanks-Morse company of St. Paul, responded and was escorted to the privy council which plied him with questions.

"Will a two-cycle engine burn as cheap a fuel as the four-cycle," queried Alderman Harris.

"Absolutely, there is no reason why a two-cycle engine should not run just as cheaply," replied Mr. Anderson, "They have identical systems of ignition and fuel pump."

After the saleaman had been dismissed, the councilmen continued their discussion which finally simmered down to the advisibility of taking a trial ballot, as was done earlier in the year to decide on the auditorium architect.

City Attorney H. O. Berve tore up slips of paper and then counted them, saying, "Well let's see how many there are so no one votes twice— 1, 2, 3, 4, 5." Only five aldermen were present, Carl B. Larson being out of town.

The individual votes were duly made and then collected by Mr. Berve who read them off, to be tallied by the city clerk, Mr. Peterson. Fairbanks-Morse company scored four and Norberg one.

"Well," said Algot Johnson, "Do you want to vote again?"

The councilmen evidently did, because Mr. Berve again tore up more slips of paper.

This time the balloting showed four votes for Fairbanks-Morse, and McIntosh-Seymour in the running with one vote.

Everyone laughed and someone bet that the Bush-Sulzer would score on the next vote, which it did, Fairbanks-Morse drawing its regular four votes.

Not satisfied, the council decided to take one more ballot to see if a unanimous opinion could be reached. The vote was five for Fairbanks-Morse and the council stood united.

A tentative resolution was drawn up and after conferring with Mr. Anderson who had been called in again, the council inserted a clause that would allow the city to accept the cash bid of $53,990 by July 15th 1934. The resolution was formally voted on and passed unanimously.

"Now we ought to get a little rest." said Paul Harris.

"Who's going up my way?" asked Christ Porter.

When the remark was made that "Maybe we'd better go out thru the alley." the Forum reporter scrammed and turned up at the front door, looking dumb, with many foolish questions to ask the councilmen.

COUNCIL AWARDS DIESEL CONTRACT

Fairbanks-Morse Company Has Lowest of Six Bids-- Awarded Contract

The Diesel controversy is settled—at least for the present. After letting the contract to Fairbanks-Morse Company of St. Paul, for a new 1050 horsepower Diesel engine at the meeting Tuesday night, the city council expectantly awaits Mayor E. L. Tungseth's action on the resolution which he may sign or veto four days after its passage. The mayor has twice vetoed the council's resolution to advertise for bids on a Diesel, stating that the city should endeavor to "get thru another year or two until financial conditions improve.

The $56,984 bid of the Fairbanks-Morse company, was the lowest of the six original bids submitted, and includes the engine with circulating pump, air intake, alarm gauge panel, direct connected exciter, and a water pump valued at $1,405.

Drawn up for payment on an earnings basis, the cotract gives the city the right to make a full ettlement at any time on or before July 15, 1934, by paying the cash price of $53,990 less any installments which may have been paid with accrued interest.

Only the excess of the earnings of the electric light and power plant, will be pledged for payment of the engine, deductions being made for all costs of maintainance of the electric light and water plant, such as labor, insurance, fuel, distribution system, etc. A sufficient amount is also reserved by the city to pay for plant bonds as they come due, with the earnings plan arranged over a period of six years.

Twelve equal consecutive monthly payments of $600.00 each are to be made during each year of 1934 and 1935. Twelve payments of $100 each are called for in 1935, and twelve payments of $1500 in 1937. In 1938, eleven payments of $2,000 will be made, and one final sum of $1,384 will be paid in 1939.

All payments will draw interest at the rate of six per cent, payable semiannually on July 15, and January 15.

H. C. Anderson and M. C. Roy, representing the Fairbanks-Morse company, assured the council that installation of the engine could be completed by November 30.

A resolution was submitted and passed authorizing the payment of $609.39 at cost plus five per cent, to Bert Norby for the walls, floor, and moving of the boiler, of the old auditorium. The payroll of the job totalled $507.25.

An application of the Park Hotel for an on-sale beer license was referred to the chief of police and the license committee.

The removal of the building next to the Squaw Point bridge on Eighth street, was referred to the fire marshal.

AGED MAN DIES AFTER INJURIES

Injured severely, either by accident or intention, Nels Samuelson, 75 years, died yesterday at 6 P. M. at a local hospital, without regaining consciousness since he was found lying on Trunk Highway No. 33, one-half mile west of the fairgrounds last Sunday at 5:20 A. M.

Local police have advanced two theories: the aged man, walking homeward to his place west of the fiargrounds, was either struck by a hit-and-run driver, or waylaid by thugs.

The position of the body, feet in the center of the road and head towards the ditch, substantiate the first theory. The two head injuries, one in back of the left ear, and one on top of the head, point to criminal intentions. A deep hole in the left elbow, resembling a bullet wound, was probed by the doctor in charge, but no bullet was found. A bundle of keys and a pocketbook containing 61 cents were found on his person.

The injured man was discovered at 5:20 A. M. by V. M. Higinbotham of Red Lake Falls, presumably a short time after the mishap. Patrolman Knadle and Lamberson were notified and brought Samuelson to a local hospital.

He is survived by a daughter and two sons, living here, and a son in Chicago.

Police are working this week on a theory that may disclose the parties guilty of the mishap, but refuse to give any information.

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

HAVE YOU TRIED THOSE
NEW ORANGE ROLLS
BAKED BY Jung's Quality Bakery

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas.

Arnis Solem, Editor. Don Snyder, City Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

A Logical Appointment

The most important piece of legislation affecting this section of the state that was passed by the last session of the legislture was undoubtedly the bill colling for liquidation of the Rural Credit department holdings. Two-thirds of these holdings are in the Northwestern portion of the state, and several thousand farmers in this territory have a vital interest in the policies that will be adopted.

In the appointment of T. H. Arens to the post of Conservator, Governor Olson selected a man of ability, who con be relied upon to handle the interests of the state as well as the farmers in a fair and copable manner. Three assistants are now to be appointed by Mr. Arens to aid him in carrying out his difficult work, and it is hoped that in selecting these men, this section of the state will be given the representation it is entitled to.

No one is better qualified, both by ability and experience, to represent Northwestern Minnesota on the new board than Arthur Tnnem of this city, and we are pleased to hear that he is one of those being given favorable cosideration. His appointment would be logical from any angle it is considered, and the Forum joins with his many friends in hoping that he will be one of those selected to help stear the department through the difficulties ahead.

Patronizing the "Cocosnut Cow."

A recent report on the increased sale of oleomargarine during the past year is not very flattering to the dairy products producing sections of the country. The report shows that the sale of oleo in June 1933 was forty-two per cent higher than in June 1932, with most of the increase coming from the areas where dairy products are produced.

If te farmer patronizes the "Coconut Cow" he can hardly expect to get the full support of city consumers in his efforts to increase the use of dairy products. And at the sams time he is cheating himself of the health-giving effects that come from the use of butter and milk.

By the way, when will that "deflated dollar" become more plentiful? No NRA or other pious device or hope will bring prosperity to stay until dollars become easier to get.

The government borrows $850,000,000 with wonderful ease, and that is called prosperity. It is nothing of the kind. Bonds are bought eagerly by those that do not want to put their money in payrolls or businese enterprises. After the taxpayers have paid interest on those bonds for ten or twenty years, they will know that a debt is a debt.

To go off the gold basis, and then make the dollars as scarce as diamonds, saying to the little employer, "You go ahead and make a heaven on earth," may turn out to be good magic but it is puzzling to many.

If the government had issued and distributed $850,000,000 worth of perfectly good, nice new green dollars "off the gold," putting that amount into circulation instead of going out and borrowing $850,000,000 and cutting down the available cash supply, it would have shown inteligence.

Why load millions a year more on the taxpayers, discouraging business, when you could pay your bills with your own money and save the interest?

Is the government's name and guarantee any better on a yellow bond than it would be on a piece of green paper? —Arthur Brisbane

The Liberal Digest

GENTLEMEN PREFER PROFITS

(Condensed from an editorial in the Nation for August 2.)

The difficulties of building a planned economy on foundations of individualism, competition, and the acquisitive instincts are emerging day by day to create dismay in the hearts of the officials who have undertaken the herculean job. Gentlemen, it seems, prefer profit—even to general recovery. They were, it is true, promised profits, but the Administration expected these to follow, not precede, the reemployment of labor and the raising of purchasing power. Since inflaton was destined to cut the buying power of the dollar and prices were certain to raise, it was considered arithmetically self-evident that people would have to be paid proportionately more dollsrs to enable them to even buy the little they had been buying—let alone increasing their purchases sufficiently to create prosperity. All this was told to the industrialists of the country by the President, and the National Recovery Act was passed for the single announced purpose of putting men and women to work at wages that would buy enough things to return—eventually—a profit to the concerns which made and distributed them. Most of the industrialists seemed to understand this simple equation. They said: "Sure, we want to employ more men and we know wages must go up and we'll be tickled to death if President Roosevelt will make everybody obey the same rules—pay the same wages and work their help the same hours. And it's a good idea for the government to spend $3,300,000,000 on public works especially if the contracts go to private business."

And so, swiftly and inevitably confidence increased and bred wide spread activity. The stock marke started its spectacular climb. Production mounted. Each day produced a crop of optimistic news reports of men reemployed and factories reopened; wage increases were reported. And prices began to rise. From June 10 to July 8 wholesale commodity prices rose 5 per cent. In June they had increased 3 and one half per cent, showing, for the firs time since 1929, an increase over th corresponding month of the previou year. Dun's index number for July 1, 1933, was 19.04 per cent above th level of July 1, 1932.

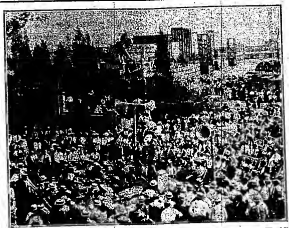
But meanwhile another by-product of optimism began to be evident. Industry, now convalescent, lost much of its former willingness to submit t the vigorous treatment prescribe administered under government control. Several great industries submitted codes promptly, and one, th cotton-textile code, was accepted But others hung back, meanwhile piling up production at existing lo costs in expectation of orders at higher prices later on. Undoubtedl most of these industries counted upon the effects of of the recovery act—th higher wages and wider employment to provide these orders. But as individuals, again fairly rugged, they were determined to gain what advantage they could by delaying their own higher costs and cashing in as handsomely as possible on the increased purchasing power to be created by industry as a whole. This may seem reprehensible, but bueiness is business. Let him who still hopes for the social regeneration of the capitalist system cast the first stone.

As a matter of fact it has already been cast. The crisis created by rising prices and increased production and the delay in submitting codes has become so acute that every member of the Administration concerned with the recovery program has taken a shot at the offenders against the plan. President Roosevelt, Secretary Perkins, Recovery Administrator Johnson, Mr. McGrady, all have made statements attacking the saboteurs of recovery. The result of this alarm was a blanket emergency code recently announced—an agreement to be entered into by individual employers and the President to bridge the gape betweent the perilous present and the ultimate acceptance of detailed codes in each industry. The "voluntary agreement" is to be put over by high-pressure publicity methods based upon a nationwide patriotic appeal.

So this is where we stand at the present moment. In order to induce American industry to preserve its existence and the system under which it operates, the Government of the United States must embark upon a national drive. Minute men must rush around from Rotary Club to Chamber of Commerce dinning into the eara of business men the patriotic duty of saving their own skins. And why is this preposterous nonsence necessary? Becouse the exuberance of a few months of increased activity, largely speculative has induced so many industrialists to sabotage the recovery program that the program itself is in imminent danger of collapsing into ruins and corrying with it the gains of the last few weeks and the hope of future improvement.

But each day gives to our rulers valuable if expensive lessons in social and economic realities. Business will not voluntarily cooperate; each industry, each concern will grab whatever advantage it can get without regard for the whole. Labor will receive the least industry can possibly pay no matter what this does to general "purchasing power." Cooperation will work only if it is enforced by the government. A patriotic appeal may be effective as long as the emergency is acute and business is worried, but an indutrial system cannot run on patriotism. Already we have seen a vast government machine created for the purpose of instructing, cajoling, and exhorting our capitalist economy to stay alive. Even a few weeks' operation is enough to convince us that it will be able to succeed only through the exercise of force. That force is the beginning of fascism seems clear. The only possible alternative would be straight socialization. For the government to take over and operate for the benefit of the people the steel and coal and oil and other great industries would be almost as simple as to act as a combination of policeman and wet nurse. And we are convinced that it would provide the only road to an effective economic plan.

Millions Find Joy on Fair Isle



The millions of visitors to A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair—find a multitude of joys on Northerly Island. Here is a typical daily crowd passing the Electrical Building on the way to colorful Enchanted Island—the million dollar playground for boys and girls. For the 50-cent admission 82 miles of exhibits can be seen at the Fair.

WHAT'S KNOWN ABOUT INFANTILE PARALYSIS

Warm weather is the time when the much-dreaded infantile paralysis is most prevalient, according to Dr. J. P. Leake, senior surgeon, U. S. Public Health Service, although it is with us all the time. If there is to be an epidemic, it can usually be told by the first of August. Dr. Leake's statement is passed along to Minnesota parents by Mrs. Belle O. Fish, child development specialist of the home demonstration staff, University Farm, St. Paul.

"Infantile paralysis" is not the real name, because paralysis does not always result and adults as well as children may have it. Correctly, it is called poliomyelitis or "polio" with a short "n". This word is derived from two Greek words and means inflammation in the gray part of the marrow or spinal cord. Thus muscular paralysis, a result of the disease and not the disease itself.

Dr. Leake says that most of the infections of this disease do not show "infantile paralysis" at all, but a much milder illness which protects against the dreaded paralytic forms of the disease. A child who has passed through one of these mild attacks, is immune from crippling from this cause. Even a doctor cannot tell these mild cases without a laboratory test. However, with one or two exceptions, there is no infection disease which kills so quickly, or whose after-effects are so much feared.

Dr. Leake says it is almost useless to give a list of symptoms because of great variation. Fever is the most common, so any child with a fever at this time of year should be kept quiet in bed. Headache, vomiting, drowsiness, and irritability are also often noticed. A physician should be summoned.

How is the disease spread? By people, not things. There have been a few instances of transmissio by milk, but not as many as diphtheria or scarlet fever. It usually takes 7 to 14 days after exposure for "polio" to show itself. Keeping children out of crowds in hot weather and from too strenuous exercise and fatigue are good precautionary methods.

NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS MEETING

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association will be held at the Highlanding Creamery at Highlanding, Minnesota, on Thursday the 24th day of August, 1933, at 7 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of voting upon the Question of Extending and Renewing the Corporate Existence of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association which expired.

Dated this 22nd day of July 1933.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

William Vaughan,
July 27, Aug. 3--10. Secretary.

WHEAT FARMERS NEED NOT PAY FOR "PAPERS"

Farmers who want to apply for allottment benifits under the Government's new wheat adjustment program, do not need to pay anyone for making out the papers. Dr. Andrew Boss, University Farm, St. Paul, who is in charge of the educotional work of the wheat adjustment program for Minnesota, has received word from the Agricultural Adjustment Administraton in Washington that unauthorized promoters in the wheat belt are affering to help farmers apply for benefits and are asking 10 per cent commission for the work.

Dr. Boss says no farmer should pay anything for having his application made out. County agents, or special agents appointed temporarily, will organize the farmers in each county giving them full information about the wheat plan, notifying them when it is time to apply for contracts and helping them fix up their applications without charge.

The racket referred to has been disrovered in Kansas, but may spread into this state and Dr. Boss urges farmers to report any persons who come to them with propositions asking pay for assisting in signing up for the wheat payments.

CLEAN GRAIN BINS AID IN CHECKING WEEVILS

Thorough cleaning of grain bins before putting in the newly-threshed crop, is advocated by Dr. H. H. Shepard, division of entomosogy, Un-Farm, St. Paul, as a means of avoiding infestation of the grain by weevils.

Before threshing time, empty grain bins should be thoroughly swept and sprayed with kerosene. All cracks should be thoroughly treated. Ordinary kerosene is not recommended, but instead an extra refined deodorized kerosene should be used. This may be obtained by oil stations from any wholesale oil company. The fire hazard in using kerosene is not nearly so great as with gasoline, which is sometimes used.

Leaving grain or feed lying around the storage bins is one way to invite trouble from weevils, says Dr. Shepard. Careful cleaning up of grain around the thresher and also around the outside of the bins or loading platforms is important.

Adult weevils present in grain bins can be seen among the kernals, being small, dark colored beetles about one-eighth inch long. The adult weevil bores into the kernal and then deposits an egg in the hole. The grub, which soon hatches, eats away the inside of the kernal, emerging as a fully-developed weevil in about a month in warm weather. Because the damage is done inside the kernal, grain that apears normal may be badly infested.

Grain found to be infested should be shipped immediately to a terminal market where facilities are provided for fumigating in the car. Infested grain even small quantities of it, should not be mixed with clean grain, for if this is done the whole amount will soon bespoiled. Farmers whose grain becomes infested, but who wish to kep it for feeding, may write Dr. Shepard for instructions on how to fumigate in small bins.

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ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae and Peter Lundberg were supper guests at the Emil Just home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden of Minneapolis came Saturday to apend his vacation at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Minneapolis spent the week end at her mother's home, Mrs. Mary Sherva They were accompanied home by their children who have ben spending a few weeks with their grandmother.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Richard of Hazel were dinner guests at the L. Korupp and A. Korupp homes near Erie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe visited at the Frank Bothman home Sunday afternoon.

Lloyd Bilden of Pontiac, Michigan came Wednesday to spend two weeks at his parents home.

Mr. A. W. Brink and Miss Marion Wilson visited Friday at the Fred Holznecht home at Thief River Falls.

Joe LaComb motored here Tuesday from Mentor to attend to business matters.

Alex Anderson and George Wilson who are members of the Veterans Conservation Corps at Sand Lake near Virgnia, left on Saturday after a fifteen day furlough.

Julius Ophcim of Thor, Iowa motored here Monday and is visiting at the W. P. Wilson home.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle, daughter Grace and son Manford, left Tuesday for their cottage at Sauk Lake near Sauk Center where they will spend a three weeks vacation.

Mrs. Chas. Kies left Friday for her home at Chicago after visiting here several weeks at her mother's home Mrs. J. S. Roy and with other relatives.

Jimmie Kolk, son of Albert Kolk, came last week from Coleraine and visited until Tuesday with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jackson and son of Grand Forks spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson and with his brother, M. Jackson.

Mrs. Fred Soderberg left Saturday for a visit with her son at Detroit Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lundberg and sons of Harper, N. D. vsited friends here Friday.

Misses Valerie and Dorthy Olsen returned Monday from Chicago where they visited at their brother's home and attended the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen and son Esrl of Fort Rice, N. D., and Fred Westerland of St. Paul came Friday to spend a few days at the H. A. Olsen home. They were accompanied home Monday by their son Bobby who has been visiting here.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston visited at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family of Ada visited friends here on Sunday.

Mrs. Mike Highland and Mrs. Neil Dahl and Mrs. Peter Smith and son visited at the C. Moe home at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Vevea and son Clifford and daughter Lucille, Mr. and Mrs. L. Wheeler and baby of Thief River Falls visited at theArt Hanson home Sunday.

Mrs. Bernsrd Peranteou and son left Saturday for her home in Chicago after visiting at the Cha. Carlson home.

Wm. Kruse and Loretta Kruse left Monday for Weeping Water, Neb., where they will visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughters Alide and Msrie, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family, Ethel Husby, Mr. and Mrs. Robert King and niece Mis Koppus from Boise, Idaho and Loyla Gryping of Bowling Green, Ohio were dinner guests at the Mrs. John King home Sunday.

Letty Hauge of Bemidji is here this week visiting relatives.

A picnic was held at the Frank Johnson bome Sunday celebrating their wedding anniversary and a family reunion combined. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hauge and family, Lee Philip and daughter Evelyn, Mr. Scaverson and daughter Mable all of Bemidji; Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Baglay; Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauga and family, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and family Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson and family, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Johnson [illegible]ly, Miss Ruth Riley of Thief River Falls and Isahell and Robert Rosendahl.

Dinner guests at the Lars Rosette home Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden of Minneapolis, Clifford Bilden of Oklahoma and Lloyd Bilden of Pontiac, Mich.

Rev. Dahle came homa the last of the week from Sauk Lake. Monday he and his daughter Margaret left for Sauk Lake again where they will join the family and spend their vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert King and niece of Boise, Idaho came Thursday to visit at the Mrs. John King home and with other relstives. They left on Sunday to visit at Virginia and Internotional Falls. From there they leave for Chicago to attend the fair.

Vera Almquist, Mary Biskey, Avis Fellman and Margaret Dahle went to Crookston Wednesday to exhibit and demonstrate for the 4-H Club work.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine motored bere from Warren Saturday to visit at the Wm. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson visited at Thorstein Waleth's home Wednesday evening.

and son, Mrs. Carl Johnson and daugh- and son, Mrs. Carl Johnon and daughter Eva motored to Detroit Lakes Saturday where they will meet Lily Johnson. They had a picnic on the lake shore at Detroit Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and LaVaugh, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and son returned homa from Cihcago.

Mrs. E. W. Brink, son Bill, Mrs. A. P. Johnson of East Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Jen Almquist home. They were aeeompanied here by Miss Laura Almquist, who has spent several weeks there. Vera Almquist accompanied them home Sunday evening to East Grand Forks.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton returned to their home at East Grand Forks Monday, after spending several weeks visiting Mrs. J. Almquist and Mrs. Theo. Johnson of Hazel.

A party was given at the John Gunstad home Sunday evening. A social time was had and lunch was served during the evening by the hostess. Those present were: Alton, Woodrow and Edna Almquist, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley, Kermit Hanson of Thief River Falls, Arvid and Russel Rolland, Helen Wilson, Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of East Grand Forks.

Ruel Rolland spent a few days at his mother's home. He planned to leave for Fort Snelling where he is in the Forestry Service.

WYLIE

The Luther League met at the Black River Church Fridav evening. The business meeting was held and the following officers were elected: Martin Mosbeck, president; Marie Anderson, vice-presldent; Fern Hawkinson, secretary; Harry Johnson, treasurer; and Alvin Naplin, financial treasurer. Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Grace Mosbeck and Rose Naplin, program committee.

Mrs. Victor Sandstrom and danghter Agnes of Minneapolis are visiting a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux are the happy parents of a baby boy born on Tuesday, August 1st.

Miss Gertrude Swanson spent from Thursday until Snnday visiting at the August Sholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Wendersee and daughter, Joyce and son, Edward of Montrose and Donald and Leone Anderson of Grove City arrived Tuesday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkins.

Mrs. Iver Johnson and daughter, Viola, Irene Sshnieder and Grace Seure were Monday afternoon callers t John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. W .F. Wandersee and family and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson visited Wednesday at the Charley Wandersea homa at Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family ware Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. J. Ackerlund home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson nnd family of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family visited at the John O. Swanson home Saundy afternoon.

A bahy hoy was horn to Mr. and [illegible] Langiett July 14th.

Mr. and Mrs. E. F. McFarland and famlly of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Almained at the Krose home for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Wanderseo and family, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and Lauha Anderson spent Thunsday nt the Red Lake Narrows.

Big Bend

The Bethania Young Peoples Society which was entertained by Mrs. Ole Peterson and Mrs. Krist Larson Sunday was well attended.

B. B. Hammer was a caller at the Frank Hardisty home Monday.

Mrs. Ben Szymanski was n caller at the Hans Johnson home Saturday.

Miss Myrtle Johnson arrived here from Drayton, N. D., where she has been visiting with relatives during the past three weeks. She was accompanied home by her cousins William and Edvin Peterson and her sister, Esther, who is employed there.

Frank Phileps called at the Ben Szymanski home Sunday evening.

Social callers at the B. B. Hammer home Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Bredeson and family of Thief River Falls.

Millard Peterson started threshing in this vicinity Tuesday.

NORDEN

Esther Haynes left last Monday for Mason City Iowa for a months visit with friends, she will also visit in Minneapolis and vicinity.

Harry Myrom returned home on Monday from a business trip to St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Lundberg and daughter of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the John Bloom home Tuesday.

Joel Shoberg called at the Kron home Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. V. E. Toffelmire of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund

Alice Roose visited at the O. Lion home an Monday afternoon.

Gladys Sorenson arrived from Minneapolis where she is employed, to spend her vacation here with her parents Mr. and Mrs. S. Sorenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Darrel, Edward, Robert and Chester Wood were Saturday callers at Kron Bros.

Albin and Walter Peterson made a business trip to Angus Monday.

Mrs. John Bloom, Emil and Axel Bloom were callers at the Alex Roos home in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Homer Biesel and J. A. Biesel of St. Paul visited this week at the V. E. Copp home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Ness of Rockford, Ill., are visiting this week at the Sorenson and Myrom homes and with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, Margie and Marylin Kron and Albin Peterson were visitors t tha Kron home on Sunday.

Mrs. Gleun Olson visited with Lilas Olson last waek.

Mr. and Mr. Olof Lappsgaard and sons Raymond and Jimmy of Minneapolis are spanding thia week at the Ola Lappegaard home, and also visiting at tha Ryan and Carlson homes at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom and family were Tuesday visitors at tha S. Doty home.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Peterson of Pelican Rapids visited here on Wednesday at the Jens Kierk home and with Albin Peterson.

The Norden unit of tha home sawing project mat at tha homa of Mrs. Eddia Johnson on Tuesday with the leaders, Mrs. D. W. Ayres and Mrs. Chas. Sorenson.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and danghter Jean and Mervin Rindahl were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Eddie Arveson and childran called briefly at tha Albin Arveson home Friday.

Mrs. Olive Christianson and danghter Alice were Thief River Falls shoppers Thursday. They also attended the Fair.

A large crowd attended tha festival at the Rev. S. Flademark on Sunday and good program was enjoyed by all in tha afternoon.

Mrs. Ole Rindshl and Orlien, Mike Rindahl and Olive Stephenson were business visitors in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Sena Folkedahl of Reiner is visiting at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Albin Bakken.

Miss Alice Dahlen visited on Friday and Saturday at the Mostue home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Henry Halvorson called on Mrs. N. P. Larson last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMahn and family were Thursday callers at the Jack Coan home.

Henry Halvorson and children were business callers in Erie Sunday.

Lewis Singer of Rhoda was in the community last Monday hnying cattle.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and children and Mrs. Albert Crown of Hurron, S. D., were visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik ware business callers t Gonvik, Red Lake Agency and Redby on Tuesday.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Mrs. Mettie Florence visited with Mrs. Ben Rindahl Thursday afternoon.

The Eddie Arveson family called on the Gilbert Manderud family Sunday evening.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Saho and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Delores and Mrs. William Vaughan and daughter Helen called at the Anton Johnson home Sundy.

A. B. Olson of Plummer called in Highlanding Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Johnson called at tha homa of Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Radick of Rhoda Sunday.

A vary large crowd attended the wedding danca at the Highlanding pavilion Sunday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunderson and son motored to Red Laka Sunday.

Eric Rensala was a husiness caller ic Highlanding Monday.

Mrs. Wm. Vanghan, Mrs. John McDada, Mrs. Oliver Howard nnd Nora Howard went to Red Laka to pick berries last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Benson of Grand Forka and Mrs. Jack Cantwell and son Lyman of Oklea called at the Anton Johnson homa on Saturday.

Mike Quirk motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

KRATKA

Miss Myrtle Myrom of Thief River Falls, is visiting at the R. M. Johnson homs this weak.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson, Miss Emma and Julius Jenson, attended tha Young Peoples' Society held at tha Henry Hanson homa in Silverton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Graige and son Vernon arrived at the latters parental home last Mondy.

Mr. nd Mrs. Odin Hanson visited at the J. Johnson home Sunday evening.

Mrs. H. Wilson and Mrs. Stromberg wera afternoon callers at the Henry Runnestrand home Tuesday.

James and Jennings Jenson were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE
FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 15th day of March, 1924, executed by Thomas Sumpter and May Sumpter, his wife, as mortgagor to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 17th day of March, 1924, at 3:30 o'clock P. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgaga Records, Paga 175; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, inclnding interest to date hereof, and including $294.91 for taxes and $13.90 for insuranca paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $11,772.20; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgaga will be foreclosed and tha tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

> Tha South One-half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼), tha North One-half of the Southeast Quarter (N½ of SE¼) and tha Southeast Quarter of the Sontheast Quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twelve(12), less portions hareof conveyed for railroad purposes, and the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼ of NE¼) of Section Thirteen (13) nll in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-threa West, containing 233 acres, mora or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will ba sold by tha Sheriff of said County at public anction on tha 15th day of September, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at tha Sheriff's office in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and tha costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 2nd, 1933

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit.
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Ang. 3-10-17-24-31-Sept. 7)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE
FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 12th day of April, 1924, exeented by Anders Julius Mossestad, (also known as Julius Mossestad, J. Mossestad, and Anders J. Mossestad) and Anna Mossestad, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Marshall County, State of Minnesota, on April 22nd, 1924, at ten o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "120" of Mortgages, on page 332, and also filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on May 2nd, 1924, at eight o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 228; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt aecured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is dua and claimed to be due npon said mortgage, inclnding interest to date hereof, and inclnding $261.80 for taxes and $8.40 for insurance paid by tha mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $2,367.64; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgaga will be foreclosed and tha tract of land lying and heing in the Countiea of Marshall and Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows. to-wit:

> Tha East Half of the Northeast Quarter (E½ of NE¼) (in said Marshall County); tha Southeast Quarter of the Sonthwest Qnarter (SE¼ of SW¼) (in said Pennington County), of Section Seven (7), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-four(44) West, containing 120 acres, more or less, according to tha Government aurvay thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold hy tha Sheriff of said Pennington County at public auction on tha 22nd day of September, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at tha Sheriff's offica, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured hy said mortgages, and taxes, if any, on said premises and tha costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sala.

Dated Angust 9th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
August 10-17-24-31 Sept. 7-14

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GREAT NORTHERN

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MRS. M. FINSTAD 2321
1-100 lb. bag Hardy North Developing Feed
HERMAN KJOS 2333
1-100 lb. bag Hardy North Developing Feed

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Potatoes

Potato prices will be higher this fall; especially California Burbanks.

Why contract your potatoes now, when everything is going up?
HOLD THEM UNTIL YOU SEE OR WRITE,

J. T. LYELL, Moorhead

We will be in the market for all the Burbanks grown in this county and as usual we will pay the highest prices. We will have a local buyer on the job about September 1st.

Local Run

—o—

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family were at Red Lake over Sunday.

Gunuf Gunstensen of Higblanding Sundayed at Red Lake.

Miss Gladys Williamson will depart Saturday for Chicago where she will spend two weeks visiting with friend and at the exposition.

Peggy Patton of Crookston visited with Irene Kiewel.

Selma Micklesos left Sunday for Clontarf and Minneapolis for two weeks.

Mrs. Mack left Saturday for Red Wing to join her husnasd who is employel there.

Miss Elsie Peterson of Grsceville, turned to her home Saturday after visiting at the home of Hilda Fossum.

Miss Lorne Smith of Grand Forks, returned to her home Wednesday, after a week's visit at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Nate Harris.

Mrs. Frances Emtly of Grand Forks, Mrs. G. W. Bushaw of Manve, N. D., Mrs. Lathus and son of Gilby, N. D., were guests nt the Urdahl home over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Cornelius of Grand Forks and Mrs. Rolland Johnson of Mitchell, were dinner guests at the W. E. Baker home Monday.

Mrs. F. Nickaletta of Philadelphia who has been a guest of Mrs. W. E. Baker for the past few weeks, left for her home Friday.

The Misses Lianne and Emily Borchert, guests at the home of their brother L. Borchert, left for their home in Mentor Friday.

Mrs. H. Marquis and children of Erie were here Thursday attending the fair and and visiting. with acquaintances.

Marcus Evenson of International Falls was here over the week-end, visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Evenson.

Marie Rhem and Mrs. Szymanski turned Sunday from a ten day visit in Chicago

Violet Kron left Sunday for Min- [illegible] ing at the home of her sister Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture— Living room, dining room and hed room suites, rockers, chairs, hed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, hattery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glasware, cooking utensils and bric-a-hrac. Everything for the home. Unclaimed Furniture Store, one hlock eat of the Court House.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Cerny departed today for a few days in Chcago.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Borry returned tfaer athree months vacation at their cottage at Lake Plantagenet.

Miss Bernice Moen has returned to her home here for a three to six months vacation after a four year stay in California.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hangen and three children left Monday for Chlcago where they will attend the fair and visit with friends.

Miss Helen Newberry left Thursday friends.

Miss Cora Lang of Grand Forks, N. D., leaves Friday after visiting for a few days at the Carl Chriatofferson home.

At early mass Saturday morning Miss Olive Lonaon and Leon Kaliher were united in marriage. The couple left the same day for an extended tour through the west.

Kay Wick of Grygla spent the week end with her sister, Miss Helen Wick.

Mrs. Aug. Gaston, and Lawrence Newgaard of Grafton spent Thursday and Friday in this city visiting with Connie Gaston.

Hugh Nelson of Grand Forks, N. D., visited Saturday with the Oscar Monschratens.

Mrs. O. Monsebroten and daughter Katherine left Sunday for Grafton, accompanied by Tillie Opperud to visit at the home of Mrs. Monssbroten's parents.

Mrs. Henry Anderson of Minneapolis arrived Friday to visit at the L. Furan home.

Miss Thelma Launee of Pelican Rapids arrived Friday to visit nt the G. L. Steenerson home and to attend the fair.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Person and daughter Gladys and son Ralph of Trail visited friends here Sunday.

O. B. Hanson, son Clarence and daughter Thea of Newfolden were here over Sunday.

Miss Gena Arneson, is spending a few days visiting at the J. E. Nelson home, while recuperating from n major operation which she underwent at a local hospital recently.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Korstad, daughter Elaine and son William left Tuesday for Chicago where they will attend the World's Fair.

Alvin Rustad and John Johnson of Rollette, N. D., are guests at the home of Miss Eleanor Harris.

Mrs. Wm. Faye of Proctor and Miss Maybelle McCabe of Crookston, who have been spending the week visiting nt McCrum's returned to their homes on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Lamh and family returned Wednesday after a weeks camping trip at Red Lake.

Miss Ruth Remmem left Tuesday for Minneapolis to resume her duties nt a Beauty shop after a two weeks vacation at the home of her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill spent Sunday and Monday nt their Detroit Lakes cottage.

For Sale:— All kinds of garden truck.— inquire of Mrs. John Lamporter, 5 miles north and 3 miles east of Goodridge on ditch road number 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parbst and son Raymond left Saturday for a few weeks vacation at their cottage at Red Lake.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Misa Rhoda Hawkins left Sunday for Minneapolis where sha will visit with friends and relatives.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebnilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Misa Louise Besancon and Barney Davidson were united in marriage Wednesday by Rev. Jacobson. Both are of this city and are graduates of Lincoln high school. The bride was attended by her aiater Phyllis and the groom was attended by his brother Harold. Immediately following the ceremony the couple left for Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Davidson will make their home in this city where the groom is employed.

For Sale:— Uaed beds, dressers, wash stands, porcelain bedroom sets, mirrors, curtalns, stoves, rugs, oil stoves, cash register, cigar case, counter, hot plate, beddlng, and tables.— Inqnire 411 N. LaBree Ave., 1 block north of the postoffice. 16-1tp.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

The morning worship next Sunday at 10 oclock will be in charge of Mr. Leon Ray Livingston, one of onr Lutheran laymen from Erie, Pa. He comes bighly recommended and will present a message of special interest to parents and young people. Collection.

Circle No. 12 will meet this Friday with Mrs. Fred Hollander.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Rosendahl, Torgerson—The Lntber League meets at the Andrew Wells home Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Oak Park—The Luther League meets at the church, Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Aug. 13—Services in the Silverton Church at 11 A. M. and at the Robert Rambeck house at 2 P. M. TheZion Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Rambeck immediately after services.

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon, Aug. 13th by Mrs. Torjus Larson and Mrs. Margit Hemmestvedt at the Larson home.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thuraday afternoon, Aug. 17, by Mrs. Gunder Anderson at the Anderson home.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will meet with Adolph Barstad Friday evening, Aug. 11th.

The Highlanding confirmanta will meet Friday, August 11th at 1:30 P. M.

The Telemarken confirmants will met Saturday, Aug. 12th at 10 A. M.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogran, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening service at 8:00.

Two representatives of Gustavus Adolphus College Mislonary Society will giva an illustrsted lecture of Africa, entitled "Hands Across the Sea", on Thursday evening, August 10 at 8:15. Lunch will be served at the close of the program.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—American services, 10:15

Norwegian servlces, 11:15.

Gospel, Luke 12:42-48. Servants of God, will bo the sermon theme. The necessary qualifications and the greatness of the service will be discussed.

The Ladies Aid meets Thursday this week, entertained by Mesdames O. Pnrbst and C. Green.

RINDAL—Norwegian services at 2. Y. P. S. Friday evening, August 18.

NORDEN—Services at 4 P. M.

GOODRIDGE—Y. P. S. Society meets at the home of J. N. Swnnson. (Not nt the church as formerly announced.)

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. George Bregee and Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Schmidt of Fairfax arrived here on Sunday evening to visit a week at the Bruggeman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Talman Knudson of Viroqua, Wis. and Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Fredrickson of Holt were Friday afternoon visitors at Jim Evensons.

Mrs. M. J. Fallon was taken to a Fargo hospital last week where she underwent a major operation.

Gene Bergan arrived here on Monday for a short visit at the I. E. Wilson home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Brennan and daughter Francis motored to Oklee on Sunday where they were dinner guests at the John Klosen home.

Mr and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman and daughter Harriette visited on Sunday with Mr. Bruggemans father at Brooks, who has been seriously ill for severs1 week..

Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen, Dan and Clarence Haugen visited on Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harold Haugen in Deer Park.

Gunder nnd Tommy Vnke left on Saturday for Hoople, N. D., where they will be employed. They were accompanied by Elling Vnke, who returned the same day.

Rachel Evenson was a guest at the S. P. Orwoll home at Thief River Falls during the fair.

Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen was a Saturday afternoon visitor at the Harry Brennan home.

Mrs. David Haugen visited on Saturday evening with her aunt, Mrs. John Efteland at Thief River Falls

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan and daughter Francis were entertained at a birthday supper at the Rohert Yde home on Saturday in honor of Mrs. Yde's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Rinhold, Mr. and Mrs. L. Alanger and Mrs. Geo. Rinhold of Mankato were Saturday visitors at tha home of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman.

Evelyn Evenson, who has been employed at Thief River Falls, returned home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson and family motored to Holt on Sunday to visit relatives.

If You Like Service
You'll Like Us

Yes, Sir! Here's the place to get action for your money and lots of it. We've got gas and oil that will put pep in your car, and we'll check your tires, fill up your radiator and clean your windshield without your asking!

Hot weather driving requires a well greased chassis---keep the squeaks away. Full grease job $1.

Save on gas---get more power and greater mileage---have your carburetor adjusted to our gas. No charge for this service.

SPECIAL, 75c can of polish free with each wash and grease job.

O. K. ONE STOP SERVICE
Telephone 211

Correction

On June 29th, 1933, there appeared in the Thief River Falls Forum, an advertisement by the Model Creamery, O. C Peterson, proprietor, wherein a statement was made as follows: "Our prices average for the month of May about 22½c."

Upon a re-check of our records, we find that the above statement was erroneous and mis-leading, and I wish at this time to correct this after a thorough check-over.

The correct figures are 21.41c per pound average paid for all butter fat purchased during the month of May.

Model Creamery Company

By O. C. Peterson

DANCE!
Goodridge Gym
Sat. August 12
Music hy
Bud Webskowski and his Harmony Kings
Tickets 25c
To All

LYCEUM
TONIGHT
The screen's sweetest romance
"LENA RIVERS"
with CHARLOTTE HENRY
and cast
Also selected shorts

Sat. Aug. 12th
REX LEASE in
"The Lone Trail"
—Also—
6th episode of
"Hurricane Express"
Selected Shorts

Sun. Mon. Aug. 13-14
Preston Foster and Howard Phillips in
'The Last Mile'
Presented thru Fox Film Corp.
—Also—
Selected Shorts

Tues. Wed. Aug. 15-16
First amazing drama of the primitive American Wilderness
"TRAILING THE KILLER"
Presented thru Fox.
Also selected shorta
Adm. Adults 15c, Children 5c

CARNERA-SHARKEY
Fight Picture Aug. 17-18
No advanca in price

Evening Prices, 10c and 15c
Matinee, Children 5c; Adults 10c

Avalon
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Alwaya Cool and Comfortable

Thur.-Fri., Aug. 10-11
Richard Barthelmess and Laretta Young in
"Heroes for Sale"
—also—
selected Shorts and News.
Adm. 10c, 20c, and 25c

Saturday, Aug. 12
Regis Toomey and Evelyn Knapp in
"STATE TROOPERS"
Speed—Thrill—Action
—also—
5th chapter of serial
"The Devil Horse"
and SCRAPPY COMEDY
Mat 2:30 Adm. 5-20 25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun.-Mon., Aug. 13-14
LIONEL BARRYMORE in
"The Strangers Return"
with Mariam Hopkins and Stuart Erwin.
An epic of the soil. Barrymora's greatest performance in a heart-warming drama of real people. By the author of "State Fair" a pictura for the entire family
also selected Shorts and News
Mat. Sun. at 2:30 Adm. 10-20-25
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Tues.-Wed. Aug. 15-16
JAMES CAGNEY in
"The Mayor of Hell"
with Madge Evans and Frankie Darrow
Ona Adm. & 1c will admit two.

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

WE are glad to respond to the Presidents call to enlist under the NRA emblem---and we pledge our sincere and enthusiastic support to the letter and spirit of his program.

We believe that reasonable hours, better wages and more jobs will help bring back prosperity to the country.

OEN MERCANTILE CO.

Trade in
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Jar Rings Lipped per dozen 3c
Fruit Jars Zinc Caps Quarts 79c Pints 69c
Certo Makes jelly jell, per bottle 25c

Fruit and Vegetables
Tomatoes Home grown, ripe, per pound 4c
Lemons Sunkist per dozen 25c
HEAD LETTUCE Solid heads, each 7c
BANANAS Per pound 7c
SOAP Sunny Monday, white laundry 10 bars 22c
COFFEE Banquet Club, Vacuum packed 1 lb. can 28c
Coffee Jorgenson-Berg "A" Grade, lb. 25c
Matches Per carton 23c
PRUNES Med. size, 3 lbs. 17c
RAISINS Seedless, 4 lbs. 25c
PEANUT BUTTER—qt. jar 23c
CORN---White Crosby, 3 cans 20c
Sardines Mustard or tomato oval cans, 3 for 25c
Stock Salt 100 lb. sack 85c
Block Salt Best Quality 50 lb. block 49c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 17, 1933 Number 20

BJORNARAA SETS LOCAL NRS GOING

The first step in the organization of s National Reemployment service for Northwestern Minnesota, was completed last night when a newly oppointed committee of five local people met with Dreng Bjorneraa, formerly of this city, who is the field supervisor, to make arrangements for the establishment of a local unemployment office.

A local employment director to be appointed today will be in charge, supervising the registration of the unemployed from which an eligible list will be selected by the committee which iocludes B. O. Norby, chairman Ward Long, secretary, Mrs. E. J. Richards, C. E. Hellquist, and J. A. Erickson, county engineer.

The eight northwestern counties to he served by the local unemployment office include Norman, Mahnomen, Polk, Red Lake, Pennington, Marshlal, Kittson, and Roseau.

Appesring before the Workmens' Protective association Tuesday night, Mr. Bjorneraa explained that the local unemployment office will serve not only projects coming under federal and state public works, but will also furnish information to private employers.

He explained that in all hiring on public works, preference must be given, first to properly qualified veterans with dependents, and then in the following order, to local unemployed citizens, and to residents of the state. The list of the qualified unemployed will be submitted to the contractors on public works who will do the final hiring. The first contracts on the federal road program in this state will be let the latter part of the month.

The porpose of the organization, explained Mr. Bjornaraa, is to distribute equitably, among the qualified workers who are unemployed, the jobs tbat become available under these projects. "We want to do as much good as possible with the money available," he stated.

AREA T. B. TEST NOW UNDERWAY

With the injections for the tuberculosis test completed, the twelve teams, each composed of a veterinarian and an assistant, will begin the readings today of the 1073 herds in Pennington county, it was announced this week by Dr. Fred C. Driver fo the U. S. Bureau of Animal Industry, and representative of the Minnesota Livestock Board, who is in charge of the test in this county. Dr. Driver stated that excellent progress is being msde, but that no results will be available until next week.

When the veterinarians have completed their work, the county will be designated as a modified accredited tuberculosis-free area.

The veterinarians will return here after four months to retest all animals that react in the present check-up.

The twelve teams, each working in a specified area of the county, are as follows, each veterinarian having one assistant:

Dr. R. R. Donaldson and Norman Voldsness; Dr. Henry Roone and Dick Hornseth; Dr. S. H. Burgess and Fred Urdahl; Dr. R. G. Lovesee and Gust Iverson; Dr. F. A. Haney and Einar Jenson; Dr. A. L. Walsn and Anton Jenson; Dr. L. R. Twete and Floyd Canfield; Dr. Thos. W. Scott and E. A. Yonke; Dr. Alfred Peterson and Victor Johnson; Dr. J. V. Ramler and Nels Pearson; Dr. E. T. Pheips and Ole Wedul; Dr. A. E. Wardlow and Bj. Bjornaraa.

Tennis Crown Of City To Be Contested In Final Game On School Court Monday Night

(by Art Johnson)

With the first rounds of the mens' singles tennis tournament over, favorites are polishing their big guns and no doubt prepared to pull some new tricks out of the bag as they enter the finals to decide the 1933 city championship.

Only one upset has appeared so far, Junior Prichard being defeated by John Biedermann, 6-1 8-6, 6-3. In the finals however, there is a prospect of some close matches, there being very little difference in the power of some of the contestants.

From the beginning the matches have been keenly contested with good sportsmanship prevailing, and many youngsters have showed up favorably. It seems that only the seasoning of competition is needed to develop some exceptionally strong local talent.

Contestants playing to represent their respective brackets are: Bracket 1,— Jim Korstad vs Art Myrom; Bracket 2,— L. Aanstad vs G. Aanstad; Bracket 3,— Marvin Benson vs John Biedermann; and Bracket 4,— Harry Crowder vs the winner of the Pope-Overland match.

These matches will be played Friday and the four winners will meet in the semi-finals on Saturday. Monday evening the two winners in the semi-finals will play at 6:30 o'clock to decide the City Championship for 1933.

The public is invited to attend the matches especially the final Mondey evening. There is no admission charge

Attorney General Peterson Will be One of Speakers at Farmer-Labor Picnic Aug. 27

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson will deliver one of the addresses at the Farmer-Lahor picnic to he held at Squaw Point Sunday, August 27. Several other prominent speakers are also expected to appear, and a large crowd from all parts of the Ninth District is expected to be here. Coffee will be served free as was done last year, and picnickers are invited to come early and eat their lunch on the grounds.

H. Halland is general chairman in charge of arrangements.

No Grain Taken by Local Buyers Until Market Rises; Government Pegging Off

Local grain buyers ceased huying grain last week when the government discontinued pegging wheat, and tha price fell the maximum of five cents allowed daily. There were no buyers at the central markets because of the daily decline, and consequently local buyers have been merely storing until the market strengthens.

It is expected that wheat prices will have reached bottom in a few days. Some action is contemplated by Secretary Wallace if the market does not strengthen soon.

Unemployed Youth Who Want More Education May Obtain Questionnaires from Supt. Bye

To assist Gov. Floyd B. Olson in solving the problem of providing facilities for the unemployed youth of this state, a chairman has been designated in each county, with Supt. Morris Bye receiving the Pennington county appointment.

A special commission has been created by the governor, consisting of 31 educational, business, labor, and civic leaders, beaded by E. M. Phillips, state commissioner of education, to tackle the problem of education for the unemployed youth of Minnesota.

The exact plan will not be formulated until the commission has discovered the number of unemployed between the ages of 17 and 24, who want further education. For this purpose, the county chairmen have been furnished with qnestionaires which are to be filled out by the nnemployed young people of the counties.

Mr. Bye stated yesterday tbat the questionaires may be obtained at his office in the Lincoln high school or hy writing to him this week. The questionaire asks what type of training the youth would like to take, whether he would be supported by psrents or relatives while studying, and whether he would like to attend institutes or learn a trade in a shop. The completed questionaires will be analyzed to determine what aid the public schools can give.

Present plans call for an expenditure of $50,000 of federal funds, to finance the project, but educators are of the opinion thst a much larger sum will be needed.

4-H Club Members To Vie In Canning, Wednesday

Canning Achievement day next Wednesday will find twenty seven 4-H club members competing in the domestic science rooms of Lincoln high school, for a free trip to the Minnesota State fair.

A total of 18 club members who have won honors in the various demonstrations and exhibits at the Pennington county fair, will attend the state fair as an award for merit.

60 Men From Red Lake Reservation Called To Fight Advancing Fires

Sirty men from the Red Lake reservation were called out last Monday to fight the advancing peat fires that have been smouldering east of Neptuoe and north of the Red Lake river for the past month. With no rain in that territory since July 6, the fire has run unchecked, consuming hay fields and meadow land.

The dry weather has enabled the fire to spread north and east, getting into some of the farming country and causing heavy losses, with many of the settlers moving their newly stacked hay to higher ground.

Reports have come from the territory near Grygla, to the effect that the existing conditions are as serious as the peat fires in that section two years ago.

Dick Willems, district forest ranger at Warroad, accompanied by Edwin Olson, forest ranger at Grygla, investigated the fire situation in tnat vicinity last week and issued a warning against the setting of fires with the intention of land clearing. Because of lack of funds, the forestry department is unable to hire sufficient patrolmen and Mr. Willems asks for the cooperation of each farmer in handling the fire situation.

Honors are Won by Girl Scouts at Maple Lake on Happy Outing Last Week

A troop of girls ranging in age from 12 to 14, accompanied by Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Mrs. O. G. Lynde, and Mrs. A. C. Matheson, enjoyed a weeks outing at Maple Lake, returning Sunday. During their stay, the girls participated in all the phases of scouting activity. Mrs. John Richardson of Crookston taught them handicraft and woodwork, and Mr. Phillip West also of Crookston, gave lessons in swimming and rowing, praising the troop highly for their aptness and efficiency.

Under the direction of Mrs. Richardson, they made plaques, canes, corner shelves and spatter print work, which they brought home with them.

Begioners' and swimmers' badges were awarded by Mr. West to Dorothy Noper and Margaret Munt and Frances Stenberg, Nona Nelson, Ardith Gulseth, and Ruby Reisberg won Beginners' badges.

Farmer-Labor Women to Have Headquarters at Fair

At a meeting of the State Board of the Farmer-Labor Women's clubs held at the home of Mrs. Arthur Le Sueur of Minneapolis on Thursday evening of last week plans were perfected for a Farmer-Labor Women's Clubs Headquarters at the State Fair.

The tent will be located near the Agricultural Building and will be used as a place of meeting as well as a place of rest for the Farmer-Labor women and their friends who are in attendance at the Fair. On every afternoon and evening informative round-table discussions will be conducted by women leaders in the movement.

The executive officers in the various congressional districts have been invited to act as hostesses on different days and to make the headquarters a center of interest and hospitality during the duration of the fair.

Among the out-of-town people who atended the funeral of Mrs. Loveid were Albert Sletvold, Detroit Lakes; Mrs. Nelson Mrs. Fjelstad and son and Mrs. C. Loken of Carlisle.

Good Showing Made by 4-H Club Members in County Fair Exibits

A complete list of 4-H cluh winners at the Pennington county fair includes a total of 94 names, 12 of wbich will get free trips to the Minnesota State fair in September.

Of the five winners in the live-stock exhibits, three were from Rocksbury, including Pearl Hanson, who showed a grade Guernsey; Earl Engelstad, grade Guernsey; and Raymond Oen, Holstein. The otber winners include Donald Toomey, Silverton cluh, who showed a Hampshire ewe lamb; and Walter Odegasrd, Hazel, who exhibited a purebred Duroc Jersey gilt.

Other winners who were announced previously were Nellie Nelson, Hazel, and Martha Anderson, Silverton, bread-baking; and Gudrun Tveit, Silverton, sewiog. Tbe county will be represented at tbe 4-H farm boys' camp at the fair by Olaf Dahlen, Erie, and Horace Dalager and Harold Fellman of St. Hilaire.

The complete list follows:

SEWING I		
Inez Scholin	Polk Center	1st
Elna Scholin,	" "	2nd
Phyllis Prestby,	Hazel	3rd
SEWING II		
Florence Hanson,	Rockshury	1st
Violet Anderson,	Rocksbury	2nd
Hazel Melin,	Wylie,	3rd
SEWING III		
Vera Almquist,	St. Hilaira	1st
Pearl Hanson,	Rocksbnry	2nd

(Continued on Page Two)

Lyceum Features Jack Oakie Shirley Gray Sunday, Monday

"Uptown New York," by Vina Delmar, author of "Bad Girl" and starring Jack Oakie and Shirley Gray, will be presented at the Lyceum theater on Sunday and Monday. It is a human story of a girl who was — just human.

Ken Maynard in a thrilling western will be the attraction on Tuesday and Wednesday.

The Carnera—Sharkey fight pictures will be shown for the last time tonight in addition to the regular program, with no advance in price.

"Another Language" To Be At Avalon Sunday, Monday

'Another Language," starring Helen Hayes and Robert Montgomery, will be the feature picture at the Avalon Sunday and Monday. This ran as a play for mora than a year on Broadway.

Tonight and Friday tha featura is "Private Detective No. 62," with William Powell; Saturday, "Tha Flying Devils," and Tuesday and Wednesday, Constance Bennett in "Bed of Roses."

Mayor Vetoes Diesel Purchase and Sponsors Plant Survey. Engineer's Report Criticized

Plant Engineer A. G. Anderson Makes Close Check of Data Submitted in Survey

The figures and data of the summary report prepared by W. W. Viebahn, electrical engineer summoned by Mayor E. L. Tungseth to analyza the municipal power plant situation was checked by Engineer A. G. Anderson of the local electric light and power plant, to ascertain the anthenticity and exactness of the data submitted.

Altho much of the information was found to be correct, Mr. Anderson disagreed on many points that have a direct bearing on the question of purchasing a new Diesel engine.

In reference to Mr. Viebshn's statement that "no public utility guarantees 100% reliability of service etc.", Mr. Anderson states that tbe well equipped power plants have additional equipment running idle, ready to take up tbe losd instantly in case anythiog goes wrong with the units running under load..

The summary gnve tbe continuous rating of the 750 H. P. McIntosh-Seymour unit at 530 k. w. The city engineer states thst the most the engine has ever pulled is 520 k. w. It can pull its rated capacity only under idesl conditions when all its parts are in excellent running order, which it seldom is hecause of the incessant strain of continued operation. Every engine should be shut down, anyway at between each 700 to 1000 working hours to have the valves ground. In one instance the engineer was called down during the night when the Diesl was unable to pull more thsn 360 k. w., because of leaky valves. It would probably be able to carry 600 k. w. during short peak periods, as Mr. Viebahn maintains, if tbe crew had the opportunity to grind the valves and keep it in tip-top shape.

The Busch-Sulzer engines, the summary states, could produce 250 k. w. of A. C. power for a short peak load period utilizing their present D. C. generators and tbe motor generating set. Mr. Anderson states that it has produced only 150 k. w. due to the loss in the conversion of the current from D. C. to A. C,. and that when the engine has more than 150 k. w., to pull the voltage can not be beld up.

Mr. Viebahn's figures give a total of 850 k. w., of Diesel power available. In regard to this, Mr. Anderson states that the plants could carry a possible load of 750 k. w., under ideal conditions, with the valves ground and engines running in the best of shope, but that 630 k. w. would be closer to the average producing power of the three engines.

He maintains that the Diesel generating equipment cannot possibly carry the 740 k. w., continuous load estimated by Mr. Viebahn.

The summary figures giving the average loads duriog the years 1924 to 1932 are misleading, Mr. Anderson believes, saying that it is not the average load that the plant has to be prepared for, but that it is the peak load.

"The peak load for 1932, according to the station wattmeter was 700 k. w." the summary states. The local engineer states that there is no wattmeter at the station that gives the total load carried, and that to get that figure, both the meter at the new station and the meter at tbe old plant have to be read.

Mr. Viebahn, "has reasons to believe that the station wattmeter is reading 14 per cent in excesss of the current value". He stated today that the deduction of 14 per cent gave the figure for the peak load not to be in excess of 395 k. w., since Feh. 1. This accounts for the conflict with the figures of the power plant which show readings of peak loads at 480 k. w. during the month of August, a light month as far as load is concerned.

Mr. Anderson disagrees with Mr. Viebahn's following statement that during this period there was not one

(continued on psge six)

Two Factions Go Into Clinch After Veto In Deisel Battle

The two factions in the power plant battle hava now gona into a clinch following the veto by Mayor Tungseth, of the council's resolution to purchase a 1050 H. P. diesel unit. Neither side hss made a move to throw in the sponge, with some predicting that tbe fight will continue until the fall election.

Betting odds switched slightly in the mayor's favor this week when he imported a second, W. W. Viebahn, an electrical engineer to keep his side of the ring supplied with arnica in the form of a complete survey on the power situation.

Engineer Viebahn hails from Hibbing, is a 1930 graduate in electrical engineering from the University of Minnesota, and has spent two and one-half years with Westinghouse Electric at Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bus Drivers, Janitors Are Selected by School Board; Educational Plan Discussed

Bus drivers and janitors were appointed by tbe board of education at the meeting last Monday night, it was announced yesterday by Supt. Morris Bye.

The three hus drivers for the coming school year will be Randsll Noper, route 1; Geo. M. Gunderson, route 2 and 3; and Morris Eriskson, route 4.

The janitors for the city schools will be Anton Carlson, Central; Otto Geske, Knox; Peter Satre, Northrop; and Obert Lindland and Aug. Sortland Washington and Lincoln schools.

The board members also discussed Gov. Floyd B. Olson's plan for the education of the unemployed youth of the state between the ages of 17 and 24 years. It was decided to postpone local action until a definite plan is formulsted by the state commission headed by E. M. Phillips, who is also at the head of the state department of educatioo.

SITE FOR BRIDGE BEING SURVEYED

A survey of the proposed site for a new bridge across the Red Lake river in this city, is beiog made this week by a group of surveyors sent here under the direction of C. Aaslond fo St. Paul, by the state highway department.

The survey is being made from the east end of Third street across to the east side of the river at Johnson street, whre it meets an extension of the Angle road near the city limits. If this site is selected, one or two houses north of the Elks Memorial Park will have to be removed.

Total of $5,100 Taken In On Settlements of Delinquent Property

The tax-delinquent sale that went into effect last Monday brought out a horde of buyers anxious to acquire the most select pieces of property. A total of $5,100 has been taken in, most of the sales being made Monday, it was announced today by County Auditor Harry Fowler, who stated that the sale was comparatively successful for this time of the year. It will continue until Dec. 31.

Some of the settlements extend back as far as 1920, with all of the bnyers, except one from Marshall, shall, Kittson and Roseau.

The schedule of percentages of the principal required to make settlement during the period is as follows: Taxes for 1922 and prior years 20 per cent; 1923-24, 33 1|3 per cent; 1925-26, 50 per cent; 1927-28, 60 per cent; 1929-30 80 per cent. Penalties and interest are waived for 1931.

Veto Message Asks for Delay In Hopes of Obtaining Federal Aid

BRINGS IN ENGINEER TO MAKE SURVEY OF PLANT

Recommends No More Diesel Power Until Increase In Total Load

Mayor E. L. Tungseth mada two important moves this week in regard to the municipal power and light plant. After issuing his veto statement, Wednesday, on the resolution of the city council to purchase a 1050 H. P. diesel nnit from tha Fairbanks-Morse company, he had a summary report prepared that night by W. W. Viebahn, electrical engineer, that included a survey of the local power situation.

Mayor Tuogseth's statement to tha couocil points out the impossibility of obtaining federal aid in the purchsse of a diesel which "is encumbered by provisional contracts, or under way."

"Without federal aid," the statement reads, "the cost of this investment, which admittedly is for standby power only, will load our municipal plant down with overhead expenses wbich will be very difficnlt, if not impossible, to carry, and which will absorb revenues which the city's current accounts have benefited by and which again will necessarily increass our taxes."

Stating thst there is no emergency which calls for immediate action, tha mayor promises a supplement to his veto after the work of Mr. Viebahn has been completed.

The following report is a hrief ontline of the complete snrvey given by engineer W. W. Viebahn whom Mayor E. L. Tungseth has called into analize our Municipal Power Plant situation and to make any recommendation which from an engineering standpoint would be advisable.

Snmmary Report

"The object of this investigation is to determine the needs of the Thief River Falls Power Plant. I am treating the problems entirely from an engineering standpoint and I have gathered considerable data and made detailed calculations in connection with the data I bave obtained. All this is given in my complete report. In this summary I bava aimed to explain tha meaniog of curve sheets which are a part of the complete report, and the results I have obtained from the data involved so that the average non-technical person can understand the conculsions drawn.

To begin with the ohject of any utility compsoy is to create profit for its stockholders. In order to obtain this profiet, they find it necessary to give their customers service at tha lowest possible cost to the company and still maintain a fair degree of reliability. While the object of a mnnicipal power plant is not profit primarliy, a well managed plant shonld strive to produce power at the lowest possible cost with a reasonable amount of reliahility. I am treating your problem with this ohject in view.

Before going directly into your problem, I am going to present soma figures of other diesel plants ranging from 500 to 2,000 H. P. I find that the total operating cost of these plants vary from ½c per k. w. h., to 2½c per k. w. h., depending on tha way in which the plant is operated and to a very lsrge extent upon the load factor. Curve sheet No. 1 shows how the operating costs of a 500 H. P. diesel plant are effected by the load factor, or the per cent load of the plant. The curve sbeets indicate that at a 100 per cent load tha total operating cost is 95c per k. w. h., while at a 25 per cent load the operating cost is 2.74c per k. w. h., an increasa of 288 per cent. The curve illnstratea tha operating cost between thesa extremes. Of conrse it is impossihle to have a load factor of a 100 per cent on a plant supplying a varying load, but tha operating engineer should keep the load factor as high as possible. Diesel generating equipment is expensive and the management can not afford to have mnch equipment for which there is no load.

This leads up to tha question of installing additional generating equipment in a plant which is already ample to handls its peak load. If the generating capacity is douhled, tha relisbility will bs practically 100 per cent, but the load factor will be cnt in half with a great increase in operating costa as illustrated by curva sheet No. 1. No public ntility guarantees 100 per cent raliahility of service for the simple reacon that such service is far too expensiva and most of their customera will not pay the price.

With this generalized picture in mind, I am going to consider the spacific problems of ths Thief River Falls power plant. To begin with, I will sum np tha genarating capacity now on hand. The 750 H. P. McIntosh-Seymour unit has a continnons rating of 530 k. w. It is permissabla to overload a unit somewhat for a short peak period. I estimate that this unit could prodnce 600 k. w., during short peak load periods. The old Busch-Sulzer units could produce 250 k. w., of

(continued on paga six)

"It's Just Like Home", Writes Gay Haugen to Ray Pope, From Forestry Camp on North Shore

News from the conservation "front" is always interesting, especially when it comes from a local young man wh was included in this county's quota of twenty-six. Not long ago, Ray Pope's heart was warmed considerably by a letter from Gay Haugen of this city, who is stationed at the forestry cooservation camp near Finland, on a fork of the Baptism river which flows ioto Lake Superior about forty miles from Two Harbors.

Gay,s highly informative letter states, "We are hard at work every day out in tha woods. We have been getting out logs and sawing them for the huildings in camp here. We have our mess hall built now and they are building the barracks and orderly room.

On the opening night of the new mess hall the army of young men banqueted on chicken. No wonder Gay writes, "I sure like it out here, for it's just like home."

"Wa have Saturdays and Sundays off," the letter continues, "and our working hours are from 7:30 s.m. to 3:30 p.m., and one hour off at noon."

He wished that County Overseer Pope could visit the camp, snd writes, "They all say that this is the nicest camp in the conservation corps. Our captain's name is Mr. Linden, and tha boys in our camp sure like him."

They must like Gay too, for the boys elected him minister, to carry on the Sunday morning services, and also made him president of the campfire program, held every Wednesday night.

Up on the North Shore of the lake the climste is cold, even in tha summer, and tha letter states, "We have four blankets on to sleep at night. Wa sleep in tents so it isn't so very warm."

And then every night after the hard day's work tha boys all go swimming in the Baptism river.

In concluding, Gay writes, "It's ten 'clock and the last hell is ringing, so I will have to call it off." And so to hed.

4-H Club Winners at Pennington Fair

(Continued from page one)

CAKE BAKING	
Donna Brink, St. Hilaire	1st
Bernice Woolson, Silverton	2nd
Ruby Engelstad, Rocksbury	3rd
ROOM FURNISHING	
Viola Pearson, St. Hilaire	1st
BREAD BAKING	
Irene Volden, St. Hilaire	2nd
Margaret Peterson, Hazel	3rd
CANNING	
Margaret Jenson, River Falls	1st
Estelle Phillipp, Mavie	2nd
Ruby Engelstad, Rocksbury	3rd
POTATOES	
Raynard Nelson, Hazel	1st
Gilmen Omundson, River Falls	2nd
Vincent Dalager, St. Hilaire	3rd
CORN	
Hroace Dalager, St. Hilaire	1st
GARDEN	
Oliver Haugen, River Falls	1st
Evelyn Peterson, Silverton	2nd
Horace Dalager, St. Hitaire	3rd
COLTS	
Duane Ewing, St. Hilairs	1st
Phillip Ewing, St. Hilaire	2nd
Russell McKercher, St. Hilaire	3rd
2ND YEAR	
Chester Anderson, Rocksbury	1st
BABY BEEF	
Stanley Bothman, Hazel	Jr. 1st
Joyce Meyers, Steiner	Jr. 2nd
Arlo Jacobson, St. Hilaire	Jr. 3rd
Russell McKercher, St. Hilaire	Sr. 1st
Ruth Brink, St. Hilaire	Sr. 2nd
John Norman, St. Hilaire	Sr. 3rd
DAIRY CALVES — 1st Yr. Gr. Guer.	
Pearl Hanson, Rocksbury	1st
Anna Hanson, Rocksbury	2nd
Gladys Tveit, Silverton	3rd
DAIRY CALVES— 2nd yr. Gr. Guer	
Earl Engelstad, Rocksbury	1st
Chester Anderson, Rocksbury	2nd
Robert Toomey, Silverton	3rd
1ST YEAR SHORTHORN	
James Weckwerth, Hazel	1st
Erling Dahlen, Erie	2nd
Irene Dowacter, Steiner	3rd
2ND YEAR SHORTHORN	
Satnley Bothman, River Falls	1st
Roman Paulson Jr. Silverton	2nd
1ST YEAR HOLSTEIN	
Luvern Anderson, Rocksbury	1st
Raymond Oen, Rocksbury	2nd
Victor Nabben, Mavie	3rd
2ND YEAR HOLSTEIN	
Donald Johnson, River Falls	1st
Harold Nabben, Mavie	2nd
Omar Lien, Rocksbury	3rd
SHEEP— P. B. lamb— Shrop.	
Georgine Pomerenke, Mavie	1st
Raymond Oen, Rocksbury	2nd
Earl Phillipp, Mavie	3rd
SHEEP— P. B. Ewe— Shrop.	
James Phillipp, Mavie	1st
Earl Phillipp, "	2nd
Eli Pomerenke, Mavie	3rd
SHEEP— B. B. ewe lanb— Hamp.	
Donald Toomey, Silverton	1st
James Vaughan, Goodridge	2nd
Stanley Newland, Silverton	3rd
SHEEP— P. B. ewe— Hamp.	
Stanley Newland, Silverton	1st
" "	2nd
Donald Toomey, Silwerton	3rd
James Vaughan, Goodridge	4th
SHEEP— Market lamb	
Glenn Wilson, St. Hilaire	1st
Horace Dalager, St. Hilaire	2nd
Leo Jenson, Goodridge	3rd
SHEEP— pen of lambs.	
Glenn Wilson, St. Hilaire	1st
Gerald Yonke, River Falls	2nd
Leo Jenson, Goodridge	3rd
PIGS— Gilt-Duroc Jersey	
Walter Odegaard, Hazel	1st
Donald Johnson, River Falls	2nd
Martin Hanson, Silverton	3rd
PIGS —Barrows	
Alton Almquist, St. Hilaire	1st
Reuben Odegaard, Hazel	2nd
Wilhelm Hanson, Silverton	3rd
PIGS— P. B. Sows	
Martin Hanson, Silverton	1st
Vernon Vaughan, Goodridge	2nd
Silas Hanson, Silverton	3rd
POULTRY	
Anna Hanson, Rocksbury, Br. pen, W. Wyandotte	1st
Bernice Woolson, Silverton, Br. pen W. Leghorns	2nd
Gener Pomerenke, Mavie, Br. pen Buff Orpington	3rd
Fern Flattum, Silverton, Mar't. pen W. Leghorn	1st
Vern Phillipp, Mavie, Br: pen Turkeys	1st
Henry Bothman River Falls, Br. pen Br. Turkeys	2nd
Hazel Melin, Polk Center. Br. pen Br. Turkeys	3rd
Dale Johnson, Hazel, Mkt. pen Br. Turkeys	1st
Isahel Nelson, Goodridge, Br. class Toulouse Geese	1st
Vivian Lindquist, St. Hilaire, Br. Class Toulouse Geese	2nd
Leonard Yonke, River Falls, Br. Class Toulouse Geese	3rd
Winton Fellman, River Falls, Market pen Toulouse Geese	1st
Willard Yonke, St. Hilaire, Market pen Ducks	2nd

Minnesota Cow Champ Producer

A Minnesota cow has become the "first lady" of her own world, the world of milk producers.

Femco Johanna Bess Fayne, a Holstein cow seven years old, has just completed a year's production of 33,649.8 pounds of milk containing 1,208.5 pounds of butterfat which made 1,510.62 pounds of butter.

The average cow in the state produces only 175 pounds of butterfat a year. This cow produced more butterfat than seven average cows. Her record is the third highest ever made in this country, only five having reached the 1,500 pound production mark in one year.

Femco Johanna Bess Fayne is owned by F. E. Murphy and the record was made at Femco Farms, Breckenridge, Minn.

Funeral Services Held For Mrs. Aspelund, 75

Funeral services were conducted yesterday for Mrs. Gina Aspelund, at the Zion Lutheran church, the Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. For thirty-six years a resident of this city, Mrs. Aspelund passed away at her home 412 Knight avenue at the age of 75 years.

She was born in Kragero, Telemarken, Norway, July 12, 1858, coming to this country in 1874, where she settled at Lime Springs, Fillmore county. In 1884, she moved to Grand Forks, N. D., where she was married to Erick Aspelund that year. They then moved to a farm in Marshall county, and in 1897 they moved to this city where Mrs. Aspelund has since made her home.

Surviving her are, her husband Erick Aspelund of this city, four daughters, Mrs. L. W. Nordhus of Seattle, Wash., Mrs. T. J. Reiersson, Mrs. C. S. Simouson, and Mrs. L. D. Hendry, all of this city, and one son, Geo. Aspelund of Enderlin, N. D., and eleven grandchildren. One daughter has preceeded her in death.

PATROL IS ENFORCING LAW REQUIRING TRUCK FLARES

Motor trucks operating as contract carriers in Minnesota must now be equipped with flares to be used as night warnings in case the vehicle stops on a highway.

The state highway patrol has been given orders to tag truckers not having the flares, it was announced by Chief John P. Arnoldy. Several makes of kerosene torches have been approved as standard flares by the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission and the Highway department. Truckers must have torches of a type officially approved.

Last Rites Held for Nels Samuelson, 76

Last rites were conducted for Nels Samuelson, 76, at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, the Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating, last Saturday at 2 p. m. Mr. Samuelson passed away at a local hospital, Aug. 9, as a result of injuries sustained while walking along highway 33 west of the city, having either been hit by a hit and run driver or attacked by thugs.

Mr. Samuelson was born in Norway, in June, 1857. He came to this country and settled in Norden township, Pennington county, where he homesteaded and lived until last fall when he moved to this city. He was a resident of the county for 49 years.

Surviving him are one daughter, Miss Mabel Samuslson of this city, and three sons, Olaf and Theodore, both of this city and Sigurd of Chicago, Ill., and nine grandchildren. His wife and one daughter has preceeded him in death.

Minnesota Safety Campaign Lauded

St. Paul, (Special to the Forum)--Reports that the "Drive Carefully" campaign in Minnesota has received nationwide attention and that the "OK" windshield stickers are recognized by police in other states have reached C. H. Zealand, executive secretary of the Minnesota Safety Council.

Last week Mr. Zealand received a letter from Mr. John R. Swanson, of Winona, who stated that when police conducting a "safety lane" in Chicago noticed his "OK" sticker, they not only passed his machine without a test, but commended hm upon having it certified. Mr. Swanson was in Chicago attending the World's Fair.

Minnesotans touring through states that have compulsory inspections need not fear delay in safety tests if their machines bear the "OK" stickers of recent date, Mr. Zealand said. As a result of a story of the Minnesota "Drive Carefully" campaign appearing in the official bulletin of their organzation, police throughout the country have been informed that the stickers can be secured only after all the mechanical safety features of a vehicle have passed inspection.

GRAPHS SHOW VALUES OF VARIOUS DAIRY FEEDSTUFFS

Something very helpful for dairymen who purchase feeds is an ingenious new graph, devised by Dr. Wm. E. Petersen of the dairy division, University Farm. Knowing the price per ton of corn and of cottonseed meal a dairyman with this graph may find instantly, without bothering to do any figuring, the exact value for feeding purposes of a ton of any of the common dairy feeds, including roughages, grains, root crops, silage and concentrates. The value shown for any feed will be based on both the protein and the non-protein nutrients contained in it.

Dr. Petersen's graph is based on carefully worked out formulas that have been used for years by students in feeding at the University of Minnesota. Cottonseed meal and corn are used as base feeds because, normally, cottonseed meal is the cheapest source of protein and corn the cheapest source of total digestible nutrients.

Any dairyman or farmer wanting a copy of this graph may have it without cost by addressing the Dairy Division, Universty Farm, St. Paul. Thousands of copies of the graph have been sent out all over the country, creating a great deal of favorable comment. Several wholesale feed companies are now using it as a daily guide in their business transactions. It is believed Minnesota dairymen will find something of this sort especially useful this year, inasmuch as many will have to buy feed, and the additional fact that feeds are higher priced, with a considerable variation in cost per unit of feeding value.

Stewart Backed In Fighting Claim

The Minnesota conservation commission is backing up W. D. Stewart director of game and fish, in his fight to resist payment of a $1,500 claim against the state received by Alfred C. Brown of Long Lake, Hennepin county, from the last legislature for alleged damage to his tomato crop by pheasants. The claim is the first to be granted by a legislature for such a purpose, although hundreds of like claims have been submitted the last few years.

Leading sportsmen's organizations of Hennepin county and other sections of the state have protested payment of the claim, asserting it would be "unfair to taxpayers and sportsmen."

The commission directed Mr. Stewart to fight the case through the courts in a resolution submitted by Judge William Ericson of Red Wing and Ernest R. Reiff, members of the commission.

State to Urge 'Black Top' on Aid Highways

Proposes Surfacing on All County Roads If U. S. Will Approve

"Black-top" or bituminous-surface roads will be constructed in every county in Minnesota out of the $10,000,000 federal aid highway money, if federal authorities approve the plans of the state highway department.

The fact that only 35 miles of concrete paving is provided for in the program, and 900 miles of bituminous treatment, does not mean that Minnesota is turning its back on concrete but only that the federal aid money is being spread out to cover as much mileage as possible. The federal rules require that work be done in 75 per cent of the counties. The department plans to make it 100 per cent.

Different "Black-tops"

There is serious question whether the 900 mile "black-top" program will win the required federal approval, so it is subject to some change, highway officials said.

As to the kick from localities where "black-top" is named as the road surface, Commissioner N. W. Elsberg says it depends much on the type of contruction.

"Black-top" cover a multitude of sins," he said, "it is a term that has been used for a mere oil treatment of gravel roads. It is used for all bituminous surface, including much of the city paving. On Minneapolis parkways there are three different kinds of base and two kinds of surface process, all of them called "blacktop."

Costs Will Vary

"While the average for the bituminous treatment we have planned will be less than $3,000 a mile, some of it will run as high as $12,000 or $15,000 a mile, where a heavy concrete base is called for, and a two-inch or thicker tar mix on top. This heavy type is good permanent road, and compares favorably with cement paving at $25,000 a mile."

It is a question among engineers as to just where the line should be drawn between construction and maintainance of these roads. It is admitted that an oil or tar surface on gravel does not make a permanent road.

Objectors say the maintainance cost on such a road is heavier than on plain gravel. The engineers answer that every time there is re-surfacing of such a road it builds up the road, though the work is called maintainance.

Hand Labor Favored For Highway work

Minnesota's emergency state highway program is being so planned as to provide jobs for men and teams instead of machinery, within reasonable limits, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Both Federal and state regulations governing the work to be done with the $10,000,000 allotted this state from Federal funds for highway purposes provide for a maximum amount of hand labor where this will not mean too great an increase in cost of operations.

In addition to the general regulations favoring manual labor, Commissioner Elsberg said the highway department is giving special attention to planning rural jobs on which horses can be used to advantage.

Particularly in counties where crops have been destroyed or seriously damaged by drouth, the highway department will endeavor to let contracts of such a character as to give work for teams and drivers. This policy is expected to be of material aid to farmers in drouth stricken districts, Mr. Elsberg said.

It is estimated that approximately one-third more men will be given jobs on the highway work by reason of hand labor requirements than would get work if unrestricted use of machinery were permitted.

"Naturally the cost of highway jobs done under these regulations will run higher than otherwise," Mr. Elsberg said. "However, the Federal government desires the money to be spent in this manner in order to give more aid to those in need."

In general, the following types of work will be done by hand or team labor, except in special cases: Clearing and grubbing, finishing slopes in cuts and fills; digging trenches; trimming ditches, unloading small pipe, backfilling of excavated material, unloading cement and reinforcing steel, carpenter and form work, subgrading for curbs and gutters, digging post holes, cutting posts, painting, sweeping roadways, earth stripping of raodside gravel pits. This is only a partial list of work where hand labor will be required.

The Highway Department has called for bids on the first projects approved by the Federal government in the state's road program. Bids will be opened August 29. The projects consist of four paving and four grading jobs, of a total estimated cost of approximately $859,000. They are expected to provide work for about 700 men. Included in this work is six miles of paving beginning three miles north of Mahnomen and running south.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.
Evening Services at 8:00.
Prayer meeting at 8:00 on Thursday evening.

Mrs. Helmer Ostrom and Mrs. Peter Vik will entertain the Ladies Aid on Wednesday afternoon, Aug. 23rd at 3:00 o'clock.

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

EKELUND—ERIE:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

The Luther League meets at the Mrs. L. Dahlen home Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

BETHANIA:
Services in English at 8 p. m.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services for Sunday Aug.20, are as follows:
The Church school will meet at 9:45.
The Morning Worship at 11:00 o'clock with sermon by the pastor from the theme "God's Riches in Us" Eph. 1:18.
The evening service will be at 7:45 with bible study from the theme:—"God Leading Moses" or The Great Laws."

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Aug. 20, Services will be held in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m. The Confirmants will meet after services in both places.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gunder Anderson at the Anderson home Thursday Aug. 17th.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Nels Burtness at the Burtness home Friday evening, Aug. 18th.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday Aug. 25th at the church by Mrs. Oline Gunderson.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:— American services at 10:15 Norwegian services at 11:15.

The pastor will take charge of both services

The Ladies' Aid will meet with Mrs. O. N. Olson, Thursday, Aug. 24th.

RINDAL:— Y. P. S. Friday evening the 18th.

GOODRIDGE:— The Ladies' Aid meets at the home of Chr. Urdahl, Sunday the 20th.

Devotional services at 2:30.
Trinity church

Due to the absence of the pastor speaking at the annual Fall Festival at Lake Park Children's Home next Sunday, there will be no services at the Trinity church Aug. 20th.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday this week by Circle No. 10.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

We are happy to have Evangelist Lloyd L. Smith with us again. This time holding a tent campaign for us. We had a good crowd, filling the tent the first night of our meetings and the attendance has been very good since

We reported a number of healings thru our brother's ministry in his last campaign with us and many are still standing.

We are not having any meetings in the Tabernacle. We have changed the time of our Sunday School from 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. to be held in the tent.

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Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
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Teeth Properly Fed Resist Decay

"Recent research has proven that there apparently is a steady circulation of nutritional fluids through the surface. Of all the elements, calcium seems to be the most important to the teeth . . . the foods supplying calcium and other needed materials as well as vitamins are milk and other dairy products, raw leafy vegetables and fruits. Fortunately these foods, while correct for the teeth, are precisely those most important to the general health of the body thruout the entire life."---Dr. Alfred Oare, Dean of the School of Dental and Oral Surgery, Columbia U.

Drink more milk and save on dentist bills.

City Dairy
Glenelg Dairy
Stuart McLeod
Oakland Dairy
Waldie Christensen

Sanitary Dairy
Fair Oaks Dairy
V. E. Copp
Engelstad's Dairy
P. Engelstad

HANSON'S
GROCERY
"The Place to Save"

Coffee Week
Fancy Santos, lb. 19c Fancy Peaberry 22c
HANSON'S SPECIAL, none better 29c

Fruit Nectar, any flavor, 3 for 25c
Butter Land O' Lakes, the Best Two Pounds 45c
Brown Sugar, Med. Brown, 3 lbs. 17c
Loaf Sugar, 2 lb. Celo bag 19c
Tomatoes, Fancy Home Grown, 10 lbs. 35c
Syrup, Karo Golden, 10 lb. pail 46c
Beans, Campbells, can 5c
Grapes, Concords, basket 25c

Specials!
Friday and Saturday
August 18th and 19th

Cash and Carry
Standard Twine, per cwt. $5.75
Gold Medal Flour, 98 lb bag 3.98
Sonny Hubbard, 98 lb bag 3.50
Home Lady Flour, 98 lb bag 3.40
Oyster Shells, per cwt. .95
Whole Corn, per cwt. 1.15
Cracked Corn, per cwt. 1.25
Buy a years supply at these prices.

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Market Your
Sweet Clover
COOPERATIVELY

Sell in the sweet clover cooperative pool and give yourself the advantage of a rising market.
Seed will be handled on a cleaned or uncleaned basis, and a liberal advance will be made when you deliver.

See us before you sell
LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES,
(Incorporated)
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORDEN

The Good Cheer club met at the C. D. Knox home Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. Cilbert Hovi and Mrs. C. D. Knox entertaining. A program consisting of songs and readings was given and a delicious lunch served nt the close of the afternoon. The next meeting will be held at the H. Myrom home on August 30th, Mrs. H. Myrom and Mrs. Soren Sorenson entertaining.

Mrs. H. W. Kinghorn and Mrs. W. Smithers of Thief River Falls attended the meeting of the Good Cheer club Wednesday.

Mrs. E. P. Johnson of Rosewood visited with Mrs. John Bloom Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters, Margie and Marillyn, Elmer, Ray and Ethel Kron were Sunday visitors at the E. Conklin home.

Mrs. M. C. McFarland spent Wednesday at the C. D. Knox home.

Oswald Nora and Nels Nora were business callers at the Nordhagen home Tuesday.

Bennie Ranum and Art Williams were callers at the Kron home Thursday.

Mrs. Roy Rude called at the E. Olson home Tuesday.

Arlene Williems spent Wednesday and Thursday with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt.

Myrtle Soiney is employed at the Arthur Bartleson home in Silverton this week.

Kenneth Olson returned home Monday from a Thief River Falls hospital where he has been a patient for several weeks.

Mrs. Theo. Quale and sons from Thief River Falls visited at the Henry Eckland home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Gustafson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Custafson of Idaho were Monday visitors at the Aug. Johnson home.

Mrs. Gust Berggren and daughter visited at the J. Gran and G. Joyce homes.

Torjus Haraldson, employed with the conservation corps at Warroad, spent Saturday and Sunday visiting with relatives here.

Ina Sjolsvold who is employed in Minneapolis is visiting for about a month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sjolsvold.

Lester Foster and Elmer Kron were business callers at Kron Bros., Monday

Mrs. John Bloom, Axel and Emil Bloom were caller at the A. G. Roese home in Thief River Falls Friday.

KRATKA

A large crowd nttended the Telemarken Young Peoples' society held at the T. Larson home Sunday. An interesting program was given and a nice lunch was served.

Mrs. Hickey and little daughter of Minneapolis have heen visiting at the T. Larson home the past week. Mrs. Heckey formerly was Miss Thordis Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Thompson and son were callers in Goodridge Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson visited with Mrs. Inez Jenson in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Albin Hanson and Orin Annunson were callers at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Mr. Waale was a business caller in Thief River Falls Thursday. He was accompanied there by Miss Myrtle Myrom who has been visiting at the R. M. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson of Grand Forks motored to the latters parents' home to attend the Y. P. society held there Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Thompson and daughter Certie of Holt visited at the Ole Thompson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Poppenhagen were callers at the F. Poppenhagen home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Myrtle Johnson left Tuesday to visit a few days at the home of her grandmother, Mrs. Andrew Johnson who lives west of Thief River Fells.

HICKORY

The Ole Burstad family of Erie visited with Mr. and Mrs. Anderson on Wednesday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Olive Stephenson called at the L. H. Korupp home Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Sena Folkedahl of Reiner is employed at the Harold Stenvik home.

Mrs. Peter Larson visited with Mrs. Ray Martinson Monday afternoon.

Rasmus Martinson called at the Martin Knutson home Saturday.

The Anderson Bros., road contractors, are now working on the new state road in Hickory and Stnr townships.

Dinner guests at the L. H. Korupp home last Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Wendell Corbet and son Junior of St. Hilaire and the Freeman Allen family of Hazel.

The Henry Halvorson family visited at the Ole Dahle home Sunday evening.

There will be Communion service in the Little Oak school house Sunday August 20, at 11:00 o'clock. The Ladies' Aid will serve lunch after service.

Miss Alice Dahlen left Sunday for the Helle home in Reiner to be employed during threshing.

The Eisberner family of Rhoda briefly at the John Mostrom home Sunday.

Gunder and Mayer Helle nnd Iver Iverson were callers at the Alvin Bakken home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert were Saturday evening callers at the Ben Rindahl home.

Mrs. Arthur Arveson was a social caller at the Martin Knutson home Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited at Harold Stenvik's Wednesday evening.

Big Bend

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Larson and family of Crookston spent Saturday and Sunday visiting nt the Severt Brekke home.

Tosten Ellefson was a caller at the Ole Pederson home Saturday.

Mrs. Robert Krueger and son Robert who has been visiting at the B. B. Hammer home for several weeks returned to their home in Duluth Saturday.

Social callers at the Ben Szymanski home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Joe Oski and son Alex of Mavie and Peter Lendobeja.

A group of young people from enjoyed a wiener roast which was held at the Milan Austin farm Wednesday evening.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family motored to Karlstad and visited with Mr. Skatrud's parents on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son motored to Ulen on Sunday and visited at the home of Mr. Reiersgord's parents.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko, Mrs. B. O. Burkee, Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Eva and Lilly were supper guests at the Oscar Haugen home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Norman and family and Rev. and Mrs. John Brekke and child of Fergus Falls motored to Red Lake Narrows Sunday and spent the day.

Paul Ortloff, employed at road canstruction work at Ada was home last Sunday.

Messrs. Clarence Anderson and W. L. Carlson of Minneapolis are visiting at the Arne Vik home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and children accompanied hy Mrs. J. S. Roy left Monday to spend a week vacation as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy at Twin Lakes, southeast of Detroit Lakes. Mrs. J. S. Roy will visit relatives at Frazee.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children retnrned Tuesday after spending several days as guests of Miss Blanche Huff at a summer cottage on Fish Hook Lake near Park Rapids. Dr. and Mrs. C. Swanson and daughters of Minneapolis, Mrs. Wm. Zahn and son and Martin Huff and family of Little Fork were also there.

Misses Esther and Ethel Swanson of Clearbrook, Washington, visited last week at the home of their cousin Chas. Swanson and with their uncle Peter Swanson while enroute from Washington, D. C., and other eastern points.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand of Annadale are here visiting at the home of Mrs. Sand's mother, Mrs. Aug. Swenson and with other relatives.

The Misses Helga and Agnes Vik returned this week after spending a three weeks vacation at Chicago, Dells, Wisc., and at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo left Friday for Mianeapolis to spend a few days with relatives.

Mrs. Harvey Auhol and family came Friday from Crandon, Wisc., to visit at the Peter Simonson home anr with other relatives.

Mr. Westerlund and family of Duluth came Wednesday to spent a few days at the Mrs. Anna Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson of Fertile visited at the Henry Olsen home one day this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son and "grandma" Peterson motored to Warren Snnday and vsited at the Henry Peterson home.

Rev. C. Gnstav Anderson left Monday for River, Minn., where he will attend a tent campaign.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Fargo came Sunday to visit at theEd. Peterson home for a few days.

The String Band of the Mission church held a concert on Main street Saturday night. A large crowd attenedd.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Pearson, Tom Larson and Mrs. Jennie Cartier motored to Itasca State Park and attended the Pageant there Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughters and Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson motored to Bagley Sundey to visit at the Sam Hauge home.

Beryl Burkee of Fargo came Monday to visit at the Henry Olsen home and with other relatives and friends.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko, Mrs. B. Burkee, Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Lilly and Eva were entertained at the Adolph Satterberg home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wagner and family of Grand Forks visited on Sunday at the G. Bainbridge home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored to Maple Lake and visited relatives on Sunday.

Jake Olson of Thief River Falls and Raymond Young motored to Cass Lake Monday to attend to business matters.

Miss Marion Wilson and Mr. Julius Opheim of Thor, Ia, who is visiting at the W. P. Wilson home and Mr and Mrs. Clarence Pope of Thief River Falls motored to Itasca Park Sunday to attend the pageant there.

ROCKSBURY

A very successful meeting of the Rocksbury Community club was held on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Engelstad and family returned home on Saturday morning from Billings, Mont., and Yellowstone National Park.

C. E. Oien and daughters Marian and Rnth spent Sunday at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hanske, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and Viona visited on Snnday at the Mons Swenson home west of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Engelstad and family of Fargo have spent the past week visiting at the O. B. Gunderson and Peter Engelstad homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family visited at the Carl Finstad home Monday.

The Rocksbury 4-H club will have their monthly meting on Tuesday at Valhalla.

HIGHLANDING

Louis Singer called in Highlanding Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Newland of Plummer visited in Highlanding Sunday.

Miss Marie Arneson of Grand Forks visited at the Ed. Korstad home last week

Mrs. J E. Erickson and two sons of Thief River Falls, spent a few days at the Wm. Vaughan home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Sigurdson, daughter Dolores, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls, and Willard Homme called at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Mrs. B. Korstad, daughter Elaine and son Billy of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Ed. Korstad and daughter Charlotte are visiting relatives and attending the World's Fair in Chicago. They plan on being gone about ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson and family motored to Thief River Falls Sunday.

A large crowd attended the dance at the Highlanding Pavillion Sunday night.

Mrs. Ole Prestebak called at the Alfred Hammerstein home Monday.

The Young Peoples' Society was entertained at the J. N. Swanson home last Sunday evening. A large crowd attended.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs Nels Hanson, daughter Alpha sons Harven and Thorvild of Mayville, N. D., were weekend yuests nt the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Vake.

Rev. I. L. Lasseson of Mavie conducted servides at the Clearwater Lutheran rhurrh on Sunday afternoon.

Coodwin Wilson returned home on Sunday from Wylie where he has been employed at the Harry Johnson farm.

Alfred Mostrom of Neptune visited on Saturday with his daughter Gladys who is employed at I. E. Wilson's

Beatrice, Anna, Melvin, Martin and Vernon Weedul were social callers at the H. A Vake home on Saturday evening

An employee of the State Sanitary Livestock Board began the area T. B. tests in this township on Monday.

2,000,000th Visitor

Melvin Silberman, nine years old, of Kansas City, was given an elephant ride and shown honors for being the two-millionth visitor to A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair.

WYLIE

The Luther League of the Black River church will meet at the church Friday evening, Aug.25.

A good program will be rendered and lunch will be served.

Mrs. Oscar Ackerlund and son and Miss Hilder Ackerlund visited Mrs. Arnie Lindhloom Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Herbert Grinde and daughters from Silverton and Arnio Barstad of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu visited Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Forest Anderson of Thief River Falls was a Thursday dinner guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Mr. A. P. Hegtrom and Luln were luncheon guests at the E. J. Ackerlund home Wednesday.

Mrs. Victor Peteron and son Roland of Grand Forks are visting Mrs. Peterson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux Friday evening.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom called at the J. A. Anderson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best of Steiner, Miss Bernice Sommers and August Dahlen called at the Emil Larson home Sunday afternoon.

Harold Lindblom visited at the Reuben Rux home Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and daughter Lucille were dinner guests Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Pope of St. Paul spent several days last week with the former's mother, Mrs. Louise Pope.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke visited at the home of Mrs. K. Welo Wednesady.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad spent a week with her daughter, Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a business caller at Willie Ristau Wednesday.

Harry Swenson who is employed near Kent spent Sunday at the C. H. Swenson home.

Rev. Henry Ness of Fargo visited with his uncle, Peter Ness last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrnd and family of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the J. A. Anderson home Sunday.

Mrs. Esther Dawes and son of Fargo arrived here one day last week to visit with Mrs. Dawe's brother Oscar Mosbeck.

Mrs. K. Welo and daughter Alma and Sena visited at the P. Ness home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, Mr and Mrs. Henry Rux and Muriel and Lawrence Lubitz were Sunday visitors at the Ernest Erickson home near Hazel Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Thorstad and daughter Harriet motored up from Grand Forks Sunday and spent the day at the Ernest Yonke home.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited at the D. Severson home Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline spent Wednesday evening at W. Ristau's.

Edith Yonke spent a couple of days this week at the B. J. Hoium home in Thief River Fnlls.

Mrs. Lorentz Anton, Mrs. Nels Anton and children visited at the Chria Anton home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, daugter Merriam and son Raymond were visitors at Dahlstrom's Sunday.

Mrs. Myrtle Johnstone, Mrs. Melvin Johnstone and daughter of Thief River Falls visited at Willie Ristau's Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Yonke and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rnx and infant son of Bray were Sunday visitors at the David Rux home.

Miss Laura Almquist of St. Hilaire was hired as teacher for the coming term at a meeting of the school board of district 194 held at the home of Mrs. C. H. Swenson Sunday evening. Other business matters were also discussed by the board.

HEALTH ODDITIES by DR. O. I. Waring RESEARCH DIRECTOR, A.D.S. FELLOWSHIP

PAIN IS NOT A SYMPTOM IN 350 OF THE 3500 DISTINCT DISEASES RECOGNIZED BY MEDICAL SCIENCE.

ORIGINALLY, SNUFF WAS REGARDED AS A MEDICINE TO BE TAKEN UP THE NOSE TO WARD OFF COLDS.

S. G. GESSNER, NEW HAVEN, CONN. DRUGGIST REGULARLY REFILLS A PRESCRIPTION FIRST FILLED 58 YEARS AGO

©1933, American Druggists Syndicate, New York, N.

THIS IS NEWS

The Soo Line has reduced its station to station passenger fares to . . . .

2¢ PER MILE

This reduction applies to all territory west of Twin Cities and Duluth and Superior.

GOOD ON ANY TRAINS, ANY TIME—IN COACHES AND IN TOURIST SLEEPERS WHERE OPERATED
(upon payment for space occupied)

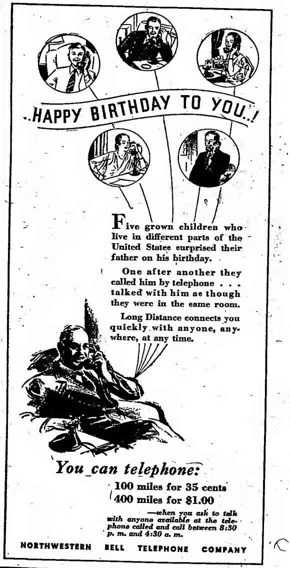
ALSO

Tourist Sleeping Cars are operated in trains 3 & 4, The Soo-Dominion, between the Twin Cities and the North Pacific Coast . . . These Cars offer excellent accommodations at about ½ the cost of standard sleepers

YOU SAVE THE DIFFERENCE

ASK THE AGENT

SOO LINE



..HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO YOU..!

Five grown children who live in different parts of the United States eurprised their father on his birthday.

One after another they called him by telephone . . . talked with him ae though they were in the eame room.

Long Distance connects you quickly with anyone, anywhere, at any time.

You can telephone:

100 miles for 35 cents
400 miles for $1.00

—when you ask to talk with anyone available at the telephone called and call between 8:30 p. m. and 4:30 a. m.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Potatoes

Potato prices will be higher this fall; especially California Burbanks.

Why contract your potatoes now, when everything is going up?
HOLD THEM UNTIL YOU SEE OR WRITE,

J. T. LYELL, Moorhead

We will be in the market for all the Burbanks grown in this county and as usual we will pay the highest prices. We will have a local buyer on the job about September 1st.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY.
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Tress.

Arnia Solem, Editor. Don Snyder, City Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

They Must Also Help Themselves

The rapid drop in farm commodity prices of the past two weeks is another warning that the farmers themselves must take action if they ever hope to bring themselves out of the mire. At a time when every other industry but farming has stopped worrying about production and is concentrating on marketing, trade agreements and cooperation, the farming industry is continuing along the same old paths of individual action. The bulk of the farmers' products is still sold to marketing agencies that have no interest whatever in price as long as there is a margin of profit, when practically all other industries are entering into price agreements that assure them a reasonable profit. They are setting their own prices while the farmer is glad to take what he can get.

It is, of course, infinitely easier to talk about these things than to do them, and in no industry is it so difficult to act collectively as in farming. But there is an effective method of price control if a majority of the farmers can only be brought to use it. That method is cooperative marketing for every product the farmer sells, coupled with intelligent political action. The two go hand in hand and the one is ineffective without the other.

The important thing in such a program is for the farmers themselves to take an active part. Almost anyone can draw up a plan on paper that will help the farmer, but until the farmers themselves organize from the ground up and put their plans into effect they can't hope for any lasting benefits. We are living in a new age when the old ways of doing things simply will not work Twenty years ago the government was busily breaking up trusts; today the law of the land makes every industry a trust -- except agriculture. Labor is putting forth its best efforts to organize unions and industry is adopting its codes, but the farmer is still going along in the same old way, spending all his time and thought on production

Meanwhile, dairy and poultry products are sliding downward with the farmer absolutely powerless to prevent it. In spite of government pegging and the smallest crop in forty years, wheat is hitting the skids, taking other grains with it. Everything the farmer produces is going down, and everything he buys, because it is sold in an organized market, is going up.

Yet how many farmers are spending as much as ten minutes a week actually doing anything to further cooperative marketing?

From the Sidelines

By R. M. Aalbu

A Picture With a Moral

I have just come from the Lyceum theatre where I saw the picture "The Last Mile." The plot is not very complicated, in fact it only tells of a young man convicted of a murder of which he is innocent and sentenced to die in the electric chair. The fact that he is innocent and is in the end given a reprieve is beside the point, he was just lucky enough to be innocent and being able to prove it.

The thing that really matters, is the fact that the picture drives home with almost brutal force the truth that heaping murder upon murder as a deterrent for crime is inhuman, and falls short of accomplishing its avowed purpose.

At every session of the legislature a bill is introduced to establish capital punishment in this state, and each time we hear a lot of well meaning people argue its alleged merits as a crime deterrent. This in spite of the fact that every state that has capital punishment has a larger manslaughter ratio than Minnesota.

Let it be said to the credit of our lawmakers, that for all their shortcomings they have not been beastly enough to enact such a law. In that respect they rank far ahead of the legislators of a great many states of the Union.

Furthermore, I hope that anyone who thinks they believe in capital punishment will make it a point to see this picture before they advance any further arguments in favor of this relic of barbarism.

—o—

A Rift in the Clouds

Whatever a great many may think of the NRA and its possibilities for bringing the country back to prosperity, it has certainly bolstered up the hopes and the courage of a great many people.

I ate quite regularly at a little cafe on Wabasha avenue in St. Paul, last winter during the session of the legislature, and came to have a nodding acquaintance with a woman who also patronized the place. (For the benefit of my wife who might take a notion to read this column, I hasten to add that the woman is fair, fat, and away over forty) Last week when I was at St. Paul I again stepped into this cafe for dinner. This woman came in and upon seeing me hastened to my table. "You were here at the legislature last winter, weren't you?" she asked, "Yes" I replied, "I was an employee of the legislature."

"Well," she continued, "I just wanted to tell you, I am working in a corset shop and we used to have to work ten hours a day and sometimes overtime in the evening that we only got our supper money for, and we made only from seven to nine dollars a week. And now since this code came in they have had to put on a lot more seamstresses and we work only forty hours a week and get $13.50 a week. So I say, Thank God for Roosevelt."

I don't know what connection, if any she thinks there may be between the Minnesota legislature and the NRA and did not pursue the conversation further.

The waitress in the place also told me confidentially that they have had their pay raised and their hours cut to forty per week. "Now I go to work at eleven and work until seven with an hour off in the afternoon," she said, "so I get a chance to take care of the kids and clean up the house before I leave in the morning. The other girl works from six until one and they have put on one more waitress, another cook and another dishwasher."

"How many children have you," I asked.

"Two." she realied.

"What does your husband do?" I querried further.

"Oh, he's a carpenter when he is working at his trade, but he hasn't had any work now for over a year. He thinks maybe he'll get work again soon now tho, since they started this "new deal".

Not a Road to Bigger Exploitation

And so it goes all down the line, a ray of hope seems to have broken thru the clouds of depression. Let those who signed the NRA code with their fingers crossed, thinking it will be an avenue to bigger and better exploitation of the people consider the matter very carefully before they set out to make a sham of the administration's efforts to make it possible, as Governor Olson so aptly put it, when he addressed the B. E. F., for the common people to exist under this so-called capitalistic system. If the people are to have their hopes blasted just once more ——.

Losing Standards

America is losing its standards 'frightfully' and 'going back 50 years' due to conditions made possible by the depression, Dr. Alice Hamilton, associate professor of medicine at Harvard Medical school, declares, after an extensive investigation.

Health standards are being ruined, she declared, by the return of the sweatshops, the breakdown in wage scales, and the general disregard for the protection of women and children in industry. Employers are neglecting safeguards in order to "economize," and the workers, afraid of losing their jobs, are taking chances they would not take in normal times, Dr. Hamilton says. She cited a recent instance of a group of girls who were forced to work in the midst of "most dangerous" chemical fumes, the employer considering it "too expensive to operate the ventilating system," which would have carried away the poisonous vapors. As a result, one girl died. —Cleveland Citizen.

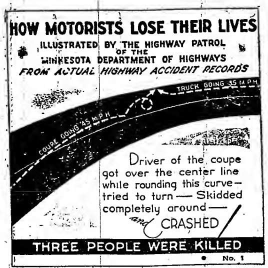
Big Business Cheats the Code

As Labor has feared, industry in general has taken advantage of the approved codes to lower wages and further depress the workers. Labor has looked with suspicion at the enthusiasm the bosses have displayed over the blanket code originated by President Roosevelt Some of the most notorious exploiters of labor were the first to display the NRA emblem; Chambers of Commerce have flooded the nation with the songs of praise for the new deal, and in some quarters enthusiasm has almost reached the hysterical scale.

Now the cat is out of the bag. Many employers had discharged skilled workers a few days prior to the adoption of the blanket code. These discharged workers, all of them unorganized, are now being rehired as "beginners, learners and apprentices" to escape the minimum wage scale set up in the blanket code. This is notoriously true of the cotton textile industry, which did not adopt the blanket code but secured approval of its own. The elimination of child labor was the only bright spot in the whole set-up.

Labor has a right to be suspicious. Big Business cannot be made moral or sanctimonious by the mere adoption of an emergency law. A leopard cannot change its spots; if it could, it would still remain a leopard. The National Industrial Recovery Act cannot change the mental processes of Big Business which will pervert the law now as it always has done in the past.

If ever there was a time in the history of the nation when complete unionization of labor is imperative that time is now. Labor must unionize or be reduced to peonage within two years. — The Union Advocate.


HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES
ILLUSTRATED BY THE HIGHWAY PATROL OF THE MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FROM ACTUAL HIGHWAY ACCIDENT RECORDS
TRUCK GOING 35 M P H
COUPE GOING 45 M P H
Driver of the coupe got over the center line while rounding this curve—tried to turn — Skidded completely around — and CRASHED!
THREE PEOPLE WERE KILLED
No. 1

Public Opinion

After living in this community for several years, I feel that a definite program should be outlined for the future expansion towards a goal of having a population of 10,000 people in our city in the next ten years, by forming a Boosters' Club of the progressive people not only of Thief River Falls but all of the progressive people that live in Pennington county and the eastern part of Marshall county who are willing to help in building up this City and it's trade territory as well.

A few of our leading citizens have already shown that they have faith in the future growth of Thief River Falls by investing their money in substantial homes and business buildings and the citizens as a whole are gradually wakening up to the realization that we have the best trade center in Northern Minnesota by starting to plan and build a new auditorium before the ashes and walls were cooled off from fire that destroyed the other one.

Now are we going to stop or even hesitate? Why not go on get together and BOOST for the building of a Federal Court Building along with the post office, put a bridge across the river at the east end of Third street, dredge out the two rivers for canal boat service so that the farmers living in the eastern part of Marshall and Pennington counties can market their surplus at a minimum expense, put in docks on the west bank, have the G. N., come in over the Soo tracks so that the passenger and freight will be centralized, have an up-to-date sewerage system, also a motorized fire equipment, the expense of the last two improvements would have to be paid by the tax payers.

By carrying out the above building program and especially having a Federal Court building with the post office built here that in itself will call for the building of a large hotel, also several more fine homes and besides it would bring in from $50,000 to $100,000 of new wealth.

With the above program in operation (or a better one) we could look forward to having a daily paper. A central marketing place for the gardeners and farmers, and a large movement of people coming here to make this their future home not only in the city, but in the surrounding country as well.

What did you say, SHALL WE GO? or just sit back and let George do it?

C. E. McCracken

Peterson Puts Limit on Cox's Successor

The new commissioner of conservation, when selected and placed in office, will not have the power to appoint or dismiss his subordinates, according to an opinon given by Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, who says the conservation commission has final authority over personnel. Chairman John R. Foley of the commission asked for the opinion to avoid such conflicts as the commission had with W. T. Cox.

Candidates for commissioner appeared before the commission late Friday afternoon, but election of a new commissioner was postponed until September. It is reported E. V. Willard, director of drainage and waters and acting commissioner, is the choice of the majorty for the permanent post.

George W. McCullough of Minneapolis, former game and fish commissioner, told the commission that, if placed in charge, he would put policies in effect that within two years would be returning $2,000,000 to the state from its wild life. Questioned by the commission, he declned to give the details of his plan unless elected as commissoner, when he would submit it for commission approval, he said.

Others listed as candidates are Parker O. Anderson, St. Paul; Forrest Wheeler, Minneapolis; and John Claffy and John Wilson of Duluth.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR SALE OF LAND

To O. M. Olson:

You are hereby notified that default has been made in the conditions of that certain contract dated February 19, 1931, whereby the Department of Rural Credit, in the name of the State of Minnesota, as vendor, sold and agreed to convey to you, the said O. M. Olson, as vendee, that tract or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-nine (29), Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), Range Forty-one (41)

That the conditions of said contract in which said default has been made require payments by you, the said O. M. Olson, to the State of Minnesota as follows: A balance of One Hundred Seventeen and 19|100 Dollars ($117.19) on installment which became due August 19, 1931, and three installments of One Hundred Twenty-five Dollars ($125.00) each, which became due on each of the dates February 19, 1932, August 19, 1932, and February 19, 1933, together with interest on each of said items at 5¼% per annum from the respective due dates thereof.

THEREFORE, you are hereby notified that the State of Minnesota will apply to the District Court of Pennington County at the office of the clerk of said court in the Court House at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of December, 1933, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard by the court, for an order adjudging said contract to be terminated, unless prior thereto you, your personal representatives or assigns, shall comply with, and perform the conditions then in default on said contract, and pay the costs of service of this notice.

Dated this 11th day of August, 1933, in the City of St. Paul, County of Ramsey, State of Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, Vendor
Department of Rural Credit
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
Joseph A. Poirier
Jesse B. Calmenson
Attorneys for Vendor
State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 12th day of April, 1924, executed by Anders Julius Mossestad, (also known as Julius Mossestad, J. Mossestad, and Anders J. Mossestad) and Anna Mossestad, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Marshall County, State of Minnesota, on April 22nd, 1924, at ten o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "120" of Mortgages, on page 332, and also filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on May 2nd, 1924, at eight o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 228; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $251.30 for taxes and $8.40 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $2,357.54; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the Counties of Marshall and Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The East Half of the Northeast Quarter (E½ of NE¼) (in said Marshall County); the Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) (in said Pennington County), of Section Seven (7), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-four (44) West, containing 120 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at public auction on the 22nd day of September, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgages, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 9th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
August 10-17-24-31 Sept. 7-14

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 15th day of March, 1924, executed by Thomas Sumpter and May Sumpter, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 17th day of March, 1924, at 3:30 o'clock P. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 175; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $294.91 for taxes and $13.90 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $11,772.20; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The South One-half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼), the North One-half of the Southeast Quarter (N½ of SE¼) and the Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twelve(12), less portions heretofore conveyed for railroad purposes, and the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼ of NE¼) of Section Thirteen (13) all in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-three West, containing 233 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 15th day of September, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 2nd, 1933

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit.
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
557 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 3-10-17-24-31-Sept. 7)

Game Bird Season Set by Commission

The Minnesota conservation commission has tentatively set an 8½ day open season on partridge or ruffed grouse in 17 northern counties of the state, to open at noon October 21 and extending until sunset October 29.

It was explained by the commission that the schedule is only tentative and is subject to change at its September meeting before final publication.

Counties in which the season is opened to this species of birds are Beltrami, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, St. Lious, Hubbard, Cass, Crow Wing, Mille Lacs, Kanabec, Pine, Carlton, Clearwater, Aitkin, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake and Cook.

The conservation commission also established a tentative 4½ day open season on prairie chickens in ten counties, to open at noon September 26 and close at sunset September 30.

The counties included in the tentative list are Aitkin, Pine, Beltrami, Roseau, Kittson, Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk and Norman.

ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main.
Day and Night Phone 404-W

LYCEUM
TONIGHT
Official Fight Pictures
Carnera vs. Sharkey
—also—
"Drums of Jeopardy"
and selected shorts.
No advance in prices.

Sat. Aug. 19th
BOB CUSTER in
"Headin' For Trouble"
—Also—
7th episode of
"Hurricane Express"
Selected Shorts

Sun. Mon. Aug. 20-21
JACK OAKIE, SHIRLEY GREY in
"Uptown New York"
By author of "Bad Girl."
Presented thru Fox
—Also—
Selected Shorts

Tues. Wed. Aug. 22-23
Ken Maynard
in a thrilling western.
Adm. Adults 15c, Children 5c
Also selected shorts

Evening Prices, 10c and 15c
Matinee, Children 5c; Adults 10c

TYPEWRITERS
L. C. SMITH AND CORONA
Sales—Service—Rentals
We also buy typewriters
and handle all makes of
re-built machines
HAMILTON'S NEWS STAND
Stationery, Office Supplies
Rental Library

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Look! Look! Look!
Brass Beds 2 inch posts each $3.00
Chiffonier 6 drawer with large mirror $12.00
Dressers as low as $9.00
Rugs, Woolen Fibre 7 1-2 x 9 $3.50
M. M. Johnson & Son
Dealers in
New and Second-hand
Furniture

BRING THE WHOLE FAMILY

and spend the day at the

FARMER-LABOR PICNIC

SQUAW POINT, Thief River Falls

SUNDAY, AUG. 27th

Prominent Speakers, Music

Lunch Stands, Free Coffee

EVERYBODY WELCOME!

SPONSORED BY

Farmer-Labor Association Club

of Thief River Falls

Local Run

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Gladys Severson spent Tuesday in Grand Forks visiting friends.

Mrs. Gibbson, who is employed at the J. C. Penny store, returned Monday from a weeks vacation with friends in Duluth.

For Sale:— Man's overcoat, genuine muskrat. A big bargain if taken soon. Enquire at the Forum office.

Mr. and Mrs. Northby, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Prichard Miss Skewis and Miss Halgrim attended the pageant at tha Itasca State Park Sunday.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Rev. E. A. Cooke, B. O. Norby, G. H. Mayer-Oakes, Olaf Neset and Rev. H. L. Sjogren motored to Grand Forks to attend the Regional Boy Scout meeting.

Mr. sad Mrs. Carl Johnson retarned Wednesday from a two weeks stay at Minneapolis where Mrs. Johnson is receiving medical treatment. Their son Raymond who visited them a week, returned home also.

Help Wanted:— Experienced cook. call at Wold Coffee Shop.

Mrs. Euglund of Harvey, N.D. was in this city Wednesday on business.

Gordon Johnson and Howard Hoium left last Tuesday for St. Cloud and Minneapolis on business.

Found:— Ewe and lamb came to my place about a week ago. Owner can have the same by calling at my farm and paying for this ad. —P. C. Halvorson, Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Schonstad of Delvan were visitors at H. Halland's home last week. Mrs. Schonstad is a sister of Mrs. Halland.

For Sale:— Your choice of two young horses. Carl Swanson, Rt. 4, Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Rude from Viking visited in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. Halvor Loken and daughter Inga returned Friday from a 5 weeks visit at Lake Maltona and at the Freeman Olson home in Hoffman.

Aug. Langseth left Saturday for a vacation with friends in St. Cloud.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture—Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glaaware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything for the home. Unclaimed Furniture Store, one block east of the Court Hoase

Mrs. O. H. Kelly and daughter Violet and Mrs. McAllister motored to Fosston Sunday.

Emma Austad of Oklee was in this city Friday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland and family returned from Gary Monday after a visit with Mr. Halland's mother, residing there.

Rooms for Rent:— modern furnished rooms for rent. Close in. 111- 4th street west. Phone 302-W 21p

Mr. Halland reports that the crops were the best in 20 years in the Gary community.

Elvis Carlson who is employed at Crookston is this week visiting here with Mrs. John Gustafson.

AVALON
Northwest'a DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable
Thur.-Fri., Aug. 17-18
William Powell and
Margaret Lindsay
In
"Private Detective No. 62"
also Selected Shorts and
News evants.
Adm. 10-20-25c
Saturday, Aug. 19
"The Flying Devils"
Starring Irene Judge
and Eric Linden
Circus of tne Air witb thrills—
action and romance.
—also—
6th chapter of serial
"The Devil Horse"
and MICKY MOUSE Comedy
Mat 2:30 Adm. 5-20 25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c
Sun.-Mon., Aug. 20-21
Helen Hayes & Robt.
Montgomery in
"Another Language"
What follows tba boneymoon?
If you are a mother-in law, don't
miss this epic of family life.
Also selected shorts and news
Mat. & Eve. Adm. 10c, 20c, 25c
Tues.-Wed. Aug. 22-23
CONSTANCE BENNETT in
"BED OF ROSES"
A Liberty 4 star picture. Also
Charlie Chase in
"FALLEN ARCHES"
One admission and 1c adms. two

TENT MEETING
EVANGELIST SMITH of Seattle will speak on the following subjects:
FRIDAY NIGHT
"CHICKENS COME HOME TO ROOST"
SATURDAY NIGHT:
"DIVINE HEALING SERVICE," when the sick will be prayed for
SUNDAY AT 2:30:
"MUSSOLINI and the POPE IN THE LIGHT OF PROPHESY"
SUNDAY NIGHT
"GREAT EVANGELIST SERVICE"

Oen's Grocery
Red Hot Canning Specials
FRIDAY and SATURDAY
August 18 and 19
Mason Jars Pts. dz. 69c Qts. dz. 79c
PARAWAX, pr. package 8c
RUBBER RINGS, 3 dozen 10c
Sugar, 10 lbs. Limit 1 bag 50c
CERTO, per bottle 24c
PEN JELL Jams and Jellies pkg. 13c
Coffee, Fancy Peaberry, 3lbs. 55c
CORN, Uncle Williams, 3 cans 25c
TOMATOES, Solid pack, 3 for 25c
Fresh Peaches, Apricots, and Pluma for Canning at lowest prices.
Phone 169 Free Delivery

Veronica Shanahan and Edward Dostart Marry

Miss Veronica Sbanahan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sbanahan, becams the bride of Edward Dostert at a Solemn Nuptual High Mass Saturday morning. The ceremony was performed by Father A. I. Merth with Father Montgomery as Deacon, Emmett Shanahan as Sub-Deacon and Clemen Cloutier as Master of Ceremonies. Cyrll and Jerome Havel acted as Servers and Austin and Donald Shaahan as Ocolytes. Ths Maid of Honor was Miss Frances Shanahan and the Bridesmaids were Miss Rose Sheedy and Miss Lenora Jaranson.

The Best man was Francis Lehman of Crookston and the little Flower girl was Veronica Cosgrova.

The bride was attired in a white satin floor length gown and carried a boquet of bridal roses. The bride's attendants wore organdie dresses of pastel shades and carried muffs of sweat peas.

Immediately after the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the Evelyn hotel and in the evening a reception was held at the home of the bride. The couple left the sama eveniag for Chicago and other points, planning on being goae about a week.

They will make their home in this city where Mr. Dostert is employed by Armour and company.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Borry an dMr. and Mrs. J. Borry left Sunday for a few daya cuting at thelr cottage at Lake Plantagenet.

For Sale:— plums at 25 cents per 12 quart pail, pick them yourself and clean as you go. Mrs. Ben Rindahl

Carl Thompson and family of Grand Forks visited at the J. H. Sannes home over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Larson of Thorhult shopped aad visited here on Saturday.

Mrs. Ole Iverson, Mrs. Melvin Sellerud and two daughters Arlene and Joan all of Angus visited friends here on Thursday.

Irene Gustafson of Highlanding was in the city over Saturday on business.

Esther Brown and Florence Borger visited friends in Bemidji over Sunday.

For Sale:— four Gaernsey cows now milkiag. One Guernsey bull, 1½ years old. Can be seen on the farm of Mrs. Edith Gillespie, seven miles south of Newfolden or four miles north of Columbus school house. For prices and other information inquire at 114 La Bree avenue S. 21p

Ned Hanson who is employed at the Land O' Lakes and family left Saturday for a two weeks vacation at Chisholm, Lace Mille Lac and St. Cloud.

Miss Gustie Johnson left Sunday forMinneapolis where ahe will remain on businesa for a few days.

The Olaf Neset family and Mr Aakhus were Sunday visitors at the John Dahlsing home in Radinm.

Altha Gabrielson, Kay Mellby, Peggy Shaw, Lucille Larson, Ruby Ihle and Mrs. Donald Chalmers left Saturday for a few days camping trip at Detroit Lakes. Irene Kiewel visited with the girls over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill spent the weekend at Detroit Lakes.

Harry Oakes returned to bis home in Chicago on Thursday after visiting at the Bishop home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Spencer will vacation this week at the Dr. Johnson cottage at Twin Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and daughter Elsie of Erie visited in this city on Saturday.

Mrs. E. O. Burringsrud was hostess to a group of girla Tuesday af Alice who filled nine years that day The afternoon was spent playing games and at 4 o'clock a delicious luncheon was served to the guests who were as follows: Maurine Rhodegard, Lncille Douyille, Maxine Hammergren, Olga Aaseby, Ruth Rasmusson, Louise Olson and Alice Buringsrud honor guest.

Clarence Sandum of Mahnomen arrived in this clty Tuesday to visit a few days at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs.A. Sandum.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughters Helen and Katherine left Wednesday to attend the exposition in Chicago.

Mrs. William Parbst, son Roy, John Mathson and Gerald Rolland returned Friday from a weeks vacation at the Parbst cottage at Red Lake.

Miss Eve Robarge left Sunday for Minneapolia with her guests who have been visiting here for two weeks. They were Robert Anderson and George Swanson and Clara and Allan Grinde all of Minneapolis. Misa Robarge plans on vacationing there for two weeks.

Hulda Ness, George Sedlocek and Grace Robarge visited with Edna Torgerson at McIntosh Sunday and motored to Cross Lake the same day.

Mrs. V. Foss of Halstad and Randall Foss of Crookston visited at the Ed. Ness home on Sunday.

Mrs. Panl Harris left today for Chicago where sha will visit and attend the exposition.

T. J. Rowan, son Tommy and Lena Lonson left Monday to attend the exposition at Chicago.

Ed. Korstad of Highlanding has been visiting with Jimmy Korstad this past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf Borry and Paul Lundgren left today for Minneapolis where they will visit until Sunday with Mrs. Lundgren and Stanley Mortenson.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mrs. Fred Hanson and Mrs. Severson, daughter Alica Ann and son Earl motored to Grand Forks Tuesday to spend the day.

Services Held Today For Currie Joslin, 70

Services are belng held for Currle Adelbert Joslin, 70 years, at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home this afternoon, the Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Mr. Joslin passed away at his home, 514 Red Lake Blvd., Aug. 15, after a residence in this city of 25 years.

Ha was born in New York state, Sept. 9, 1802, and moved from thero to Kasota, Minn. Later he lived at Park Rapids, and at Adams, N. D., and in 1907 he moved to this city where he has since made his residence.

Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Dorothy Joslin, ona daughter, Mrs. Nina Tripp of Montasno, Wash., two sons, C. E. Joslin of Sparks, Nev., and R. E. Looker of this city, and one sister, Mrs. E. C. West, Verndale Minnesota.

Henry Bruggeman Dies At Home Near Brooks

Henry Bruggeman, father of Henry Jr., and Frank Bruggeman of Wyandotte township, died last Monday morning at tha family home near Brooks, following an illness of several months. Funeral services were conducted from the Catholic church at Oklee, the Rt. Rev. Patnode officiating, Wednesday morning.

Mr. Bruggeman was 71 years old and has lived near Brooks sinca the fall of 1919.

Edgar Norman of St. Hilaire Passes Last Wednesday

Funeral services were held for Edgar Norman of St. Hilaire at the Mission church, the Rev. C. Gustav Anderson officiating, last Wednesday at 2, p. m. Only 31 years old, the young man, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Norman, passed away last Monday after an illness of nearly two years

Edgar Arnold Norman was born in Gervais township, Red Lake county July 8, 1902. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Norman, six brothers, Andrew, George, Thule, Lewis, James and John Jr.; four sisters, Mrs. Gust Erickson, Mrs. Anna ngvoldson all of St. Hilaire community and Mrs. John Brekke of Fergus Falls.

FARM LEASES SHOULD BE MADE TO FIT CHANGING TIMES

Farm leases that automatically adjust themselves to either up-turns or down-turns of prices are best for both landlords and tenants, states Circular 42, just issued by the Agricultural Extension Division of the University of Minnesota.

As a guide to such contracts, the following suggestions are offered: 1, Pay rents in terms of the leading products. 2, In those cases where the custom has been to give a share of the grain and to pay cash for hay and pasture, give a larger share of the grain and pay no cash rent.

The advantages of these suggestions are discussed in the circular, which also outlines the proper wording of these clauses in the leasing contracts.

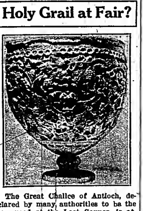
The title of Circular 42 is "Adjusting Farm Rentals to Fluctuating Values," and its author is W. L. Cavert extension economist, known to farmers all over Minnesota. Another publication by Mr. Cavert is Special Bulletin 153, 'Suggestions on Farm Leases.' A copy of either or both of these publications may be had without charge from county agents, or from the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul.

TRACTORS DO SERIOUS DAMAGE TO STATE HIGHWAYS

Serious damage is being done bituminous highways in some parts of the state by operation of tractors with sharp lugs on the wheels, according to a bulletin from the State Highway department. Several threshing outfits have injured road surfaces to auch an extent that expensive repairs will be necessary, the bulletin states.

"When a tractor operator cuts up the surface of a bituminoua road," says the bulletin, "it jnst means tbat much more expense for the public to pay in maintaining the highways. To avoid doing this damage may inconvenience the tractor operator, but it saves the taxpayers' money.

Holy Grail at Fair?



The Great Chalice of Antioch, declared by many authorities to ba the cup nsed at tha Last Sapper, is attracting throngs to A Ceatury of Progress—tha Chicago World's Fair. It is one of many free exhibits.

AndersonChecksReport

(Continued From Page One)

day wben the Busch-Sulzer engines could not have carried the entire load for a psrlod of at least 6 hours, and on Sundays for 24 hours. The local engineer emphatically states that they could not carry tha load for six hours and that the investigating engineer has over-estimated the production of the Busch-Sulzer engines, which Mr. Anderson maintaias, could not carry the entire load on Suaday, not to mention at nlght.

Mr. Viebahn's estimate of not more than $8,000 for installation of new AC generators at the old plant, was rather conservative according to Mr. Anderson, who states that new flywheels would have to be installed to synchronize the old eaglnes with the new.

The summary recommends that no Diesel be installed until the load is increased about 25 per cent. When that increase is reached it advocates the addition of a 500 H. P. engine, giviag 350 k. w., of geaerating capacity. This added to the increased generatiag power of the Busch-Sulzer engines with new AC generators, would give a total of 570 k. w. produced. Mr. Anderson contends that, during a period when the McIntosh-Seymour unit is shut down for repaira, this arrangement would not carry the present load plus a 25% increase. The peak load during the fall nights is approximately 700 k. w. Add to this a 25% increase and it would give a ttoal peak load of 875 k. w., which exceeds tbe carrylng power of the two units by 188 k. w.

Mayor Vetos Plan to Purchase Diesel

(Continued from page one)

AC power for a short peak load period utilizing their present DC generators and the motor generating set now installer in the plant. This gives a total of 850 k. w., of diesel power available for short peak load periods. The present diesel generating equipment is well able to supply a continuoua load of 740 k. w. The average load for the years 1924 to 1933 was as follows:

1924	113	k.w.	1925	119.5	k.w.
1926	128.3	k.w.	1927	135.2	k.w.
1928	177.5	k.w.	1929	177	k.w.
1930	202	k.w.	1931	230	k.w.
1932	226	k.w.			

From the records to date of 1933 it appears that the average load for this year will be a little under that of 1932. The peak load for 1932, according to the atation wattmeter was 700 k. w. However, according to my calculations, this peak was not over 515 k. w. As explained in the complete report I have reason to believe that the station wattmeter is reading 14 per cent in excess of the correct value.

Due to the fact that all daily records were destroyed in the auditorium fire it is not possible to secure definite information on the daily load cycles before that time. But from February 1st to the present time the peak load never exceeded 395 k. w. This peak occured only once during the period mentioned. During this period there is not one day during which the Busch-Sulzer engines could not have carried the entire load for a period of at least 6 hours, and on Sundays they could have carried the load for the 24 hours. Therefore it is possible to shut down the big engine any day for minor repairs.

Up to this time I have not mentioned the 550 k. w., of water power generating equipment. It is possibla to use this equipment for a period of at least three weeks during the spring of the year during which time tbs 750 H. P. unit can be shut down for any major repairs.

Based on the informatioa that I have obtained, and which is covered more fully in the complete report, I make the following recommendations:

From the records of the total k. w. h., produced by the oldBusch-Sulzer eagines and their excellent fuel economy, I believe that there is at least 30 per cent of the life of the engines left. The fuel consumption of these engines is better than 9 k. w. h., per gallon as compared with a little over 10 k. w. h., per gallon for tbe 750 H. P. engine. Therefore these engines should be used, either as they are equipped with DC generators, or they should be equipped with AC generators at a cost of not more than $8,000. The production cost per k. w. h., will be about the same in either case. However, the use of AC generators would improve their efficiency by about 22 per cent, but this saving is practically all used up by the interest and depreciation on the $8,000 investment. The only advantage in AC generators would be that the peak load capacity of these old engines could be increased from 250 k. w., to about 320 k. w. In case the choice was madc in favor of AC generators, I recommend that the 35 k. w. motor generator exciter now installed in the plant be used for excitation for both the old and the new engines. I would prefer the AC generators as with these the old engines could operate more hours per day.

My second recommendation is that you do not add any more diesel power to your plant until your load increases about 25 per cent. If future conditions are favorable I presume that this will come inside of two or three years. If rates were reduced the increase would no doubt be obtained much sooner. When this 25 per cent increase is obtained I recommend that you add a 500 H. P. diesel unit to your plant which will give you an additional 350 k. w., of generating capacity, making the total capacity about 1,200 k. w. This recommendation to be modified in the event that water power comes back or as other conditions change.

My third recommendation is that the station meter be recalibrated immediately so that a closer check may be made on your load conditions and requirements.

My fourth recommendation is that the present DC current load be abolished as soon as possible. Replacing this load with AC will improve the efficiency and relieve the station of some load which is a total loss at the present time. I understand that this recommendation is already being carried out, but I want to stress the importance of it.

In conclusion I wish to state tbat in these recommendations I have endeavored to point out a proceedure which would keep overhead costs at a minimum and still give a reasonable reliable service. The power plant is equipped with a large amount of water power generating apparatus which is expensive and which gives rise to an already high overhead. I understand that there is considerable hope that the federal government will improve water channels and natural reservoirs to such an extent that the river will become a more constant source of power. An increase of water power can of course further postpone the need of a new diesel engine.

We Are Now In the Market for
SWEET CLOVER
Bring in your samples and let us quote you prices. It will pay you to market your sweet clover with
MAGNUSON & COMPANY
312 East Third Street

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Member NRA, We Do Our Part Phone 78
QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
Beef Shoulder Roast Per pound 10c
Beef Stew Per pound 6c
Veal Shoulder Roast, pr. lb. 8c
Round Steak, pr. lb. 12c
Picnic Ham, Shankless, lb. 9c
Sirloin Steak, lb. 15c
SUGAR 10 Pounds 52c
NECTAR Land O' Lakes Lge. bottle ea. 10c
Vinegar, Bulk, gal. 25c
Block Salt, white, 50 lbs. 44c
Stock Salt, 100 lbs. 85c

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 24, 1933 Number 21

Annual Farmer-Labor Picnic Sunday

VOTE FOR DIESEL IN SPITE OF VETO

Mayor Fails to Turn in Report To Council as Promised

The resolution authorizing the mayor and the city clerk of Thief River Falls to enter into a contract with Fairbanks-Morse and Company, for the purchase of a 1,050 horsepower diesel, was passed by the city council over Mayor E. L. Tungseth's veto, last Tuesday night, at the regular meeting in the council chambers.

The mayor's veto message, which promised a supplementary report following the survey made by W. W. Viebahn, electrical engineer, was read to the councilmen by Miss Effie Hamre assistant clerk in the absence of P. G. Peterson.

After the message had been read, City Attorney H. O. Berve, inquired, "By the way, Miss Hamre, has the mayor left any supplement to his veto statement with you?"

Miss Hamre said that no supplement had been left in the city clerk's office.

The same query was put to Chris. Porter, president of the council, who also replied in the negative.

"So far as that goes," volunteered Mr. Berve, "the council has not authorized or instructed Mr. Viebahn to make the report, have you?"

"No! No!" replied President Porter.

B. Dan Bjorkman, a former councilman who was among the spectators present said, "It appears that there is no authentic report which the council was promised. Therefore it seems only right that the council should go ahead and repass the resolution."

Following this opinion, H. A. Brumund, also a former councilman, addressed the council, saying, "As far as the engineer's report is concerned I heard it at the meeting of the Civic and Commerce association. He made several statements which I did not think there were any grounds for. He said that the old engines could carry 90 per cent of the load. I checked that up and found that the load today is all the way from 250 k. w. to 420 k. w. The old engines would not be able to carry one half of that load."

Continuing, Mr. Brumund stated that Mr. Viebahn recommended the purchase of new generating equipment for the old Busch-Sulzer engines.

"I asked him if he really meant that," Mr. Brumund said, "It looked to me like buying a new top for an old Model T Ford. To put new generators on, it would cost approximately ten thousand dollars. He didn't say anything."

In conclusion, he stated that all the information that the engineer gave, could have been obtained from the local engineers at the power plant.

Picking up the mayor's veto message, Alderman Paul Harris said, "I want to show why his veto message is unfair. I think, for one thing that he should be here to defend it."

Reading from the statement, he continued,"Here it says, "By entering into contract for this equipment we cancel all chances of obtaining federal aid". Now if he wanted to be absolutely fair he would say we havn't as good a chance. If he wanted to be absolutely fair, he would not say 'all'."

With that Mr. Harris made the motion that the resolution be adopted, and it was passed with a unanimous vote.

A building application submitted by Russell Anderson for the erection of a combination garage and office on Main avenue near the Great Northern tracks was referred to the building committee.

An application for an off-sale beer license by Carl Pfeffer of the Northern Beverage company, was granted immediately.

The cooperation of the council was sought by Ward Long, secretary of the Pennington county re-employment committee, to obtain office space in the city for the district unit, the federal government to furnish the personnel. The councilmen suggested that space might be obtainable in the basement of the Carnegie Public library. Forward to the completion of the auditorium was evidenced when Roy Ericson of the local Legion post, requested that they be allowed to sponsor the opening dance in the new structure.

The Misses Katherine Mellby and Altha Gabrielson left Sunday for a weeks visit at the Chicago Exposition. Miss Mellby will continue on to Joyce, Iowa where her school will open the following Monday.

Farmer-Labor Club Meeting At Court House Tomorrow

A meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association club will be held at the Court House next Friday night, Aug. 25, at 8:00 o'clock. The meeting was postponed from the regularly scheduled night due to a conflict in dates with the Workmens' Protective Association.

Final arrangements for the picnic and other matters of interest will be discussed.

Paulson is Elected to High Office in Forty and Eight

Oscar Paulson was given the title of Sous Grand de Train, at the forty and Eight convention in St. Cloud, Aug. 13, preliminary to the state American Legion convention in that city.

Mr. Paulson is the commander of the Elmer J. Eklund post of this city and was active on the committee on post activities and employment, in connection with the departmental convention in St. Cloud.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Satre of Rocksbury Celebrate Fiftieth Wedding Anniversary

In 1883, Frank Satre took the marriage vows with Iageborg Quande, at St. Hilaire. Yesterday afternoon, he again slipped the wedding ring on his bride's finger, at their farm home in observance of their golden wedding anniversary when friends and relatives gathered at their farm home three miles south of the city.

Many guests gathered for the program during the late afternoon and evening with Rev. J. O. Jacobson presiding. Dr. P. M. Dale of Granite City, Ill., a son-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Satre, read an appropriate poem which he had written for the occasion and Mrs. Tobias Reep sang several songs during the program. Short talks were made by Mrs. Blanche Korstad, W. E. Dahlquist and Mr. Turnwall. The whole program was concluded with the entire group singing "The End of a Perfect Day."

Mr. Satre is especially well known for his active service on the board of the Thief River Falls cooperative creamery, of which he is secretary at the present time.

Of the ten living children, all were present at the event except two, Frank I. Satre, with the U. S. army in the Philippines and Mrs. Helen Linson of Detroit, Mich., who is recovering from an operation.

The eight children present included Elmer, Emma, and Myrtle, at home, Mrs. Clara Benson, city; Mrs. P. M. Dale, Granite City, Ill.; Lloyd, St. Paul; Mrs. Ruth McIntyre, Grand Forks; and Mrs. Mabel Holkesvig, Crookston.

Out-of-town guests at the occasion were, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Quande, Sisseton, S. D.; Mr. and Mrs. Nels Kvain, Audubon; Mr. and Mrs Oscar Larson, Madison, Minn., Dr. and [illegible] Dale, Granite City, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Holkesvig, Crookston; Mr. and Mrs. A. McIntyre, Grand Forks; and Lloyd Satre, St. Paul.

CROOKSTON LIVESTOCK BUYERS TO OPERATE IN THIS VICINITY

A livestock buying agency was set up here this week, to operate Tuesdays and Fridays, by J. L. Wentzel and Vic Steedsman of Crookston, with Wentzel in charge as agent.

Bye Issues Annual Bulletin Of Local School System

The distribution of the Thirteenth annual bulletin of the Thief River Falls public schools last weekend, reminded both parents and children that the summer vacation has but another week and a half to run.

All parents and children should read carefully the entrance requirements to the different grades and departments. The high school course of study is listed as is also the high school graduation requirements.

In the bulletin is listed the complete faculty staff for all the local schools and also the board, and the board committees.

Included in the bulletin is a detailed report of receipts and disbursements for the year ending July 1, 1933.

The bulletin states that Mrs. Blanche G. Korstad, Dean of Girls, can give information in regard to rooms, boarding places, and employment for students. Her residence phone is 66 and her office phone is 696.

$16,000 FEDERAL AID REQUESTED

Application was made last week by members of the City Council to the Public Works Committee in this state for a grant of about $16,000 from federal funds to aid in the purchase of the new diesel engine.

The matter was presented to the Public Works Committee at St. Paul, Wednesday. It is still pending and no definite information has been received up to this time. City officials have good hopes of securing this grant and ask the united support of the people of the city in securing it.

The members of the council upon being asked what effect if any the filing of an application for an injunction to restrain them from buying a new unit for the power plant may have upon the application, replied that there is great danger that suits and litigation may result in a refusal of federal funds.

No definite statement can be made at this time however, inasmuch as the matter will have to go to Washington for final approval, if approved by the state committee.

BANDITS GET $60 AT OIL STATION

County and city officers of the law were on the trail last night searching for bandits who escaped after holding up Jim Zavoral, attendant at the Carlton Economy service station on East Eighth St., shortly after 10 o'clock.

Two men with guns accosted Zavoral as he was closing up the station, took $56 in cash and ran for a car where one or two partners were waiting. They immediately left town proceeding west along Eighth St.

Police Chief A. B. Stenberg believes that the bandits were drivers of a pale green, Dodge sedan with yellow wire wheels, which had been driving around the city during the day, and which was serviced at the station they held up. It is also believed that they were the bandits who held up a Crookston gas station earlier in the week.

Boy Scouts Meet Thursday

Troup No. 49, B. S. A., will meet at the old Elk's hall, Thursday, Aug. 31. All boys wishing to register before Oct. 15, will be charged no entry fee, as this will be cared for by the sponsoring organization.

'Seventh Commandment'' Coming to Lyceum Soon

"Sign of Four", a thrilling Sherlock Holmes adventure, will be presented at the Lyceum theater on Sunday and Monday.

Lovers of daring horsemanship, fast riding, hand-to-hand battles, plus the superb photography of some of the most beautiful scenery in the world, will be interested in the World Wide picture, "Between Fighting Men," to be shown at the Lyceum on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Ken Maynard with his wonder horse, Tarzen, are given ample opportunity to display some of their famous tricks, and with miles of the Southern California grazing land filled with cattle and herds of sheep, the scenery will appeal to nature lovers in any audience!

With Maynard in "Between Fight- MacDonald, Josephine Dunn, Albert H. Smith, and many other seasoned actors of the screen.

Mr. Morgan, manager of the Lyceum, announces that he has been fortunate in securing the "7th Commandment" for Aug. 31-Sept. 1. This picture has broken all records over the Publix circuit.

Attorney General Peterson and C. D. Egley of Farmers' Union Secured to Address Crowd

Luther Leagues of Goodridge to Hold Open-Air Gathering at Kolstrand Place Sunday

The five Luther Leagues of the Goodridge Lutheran parish will hold a joint, open-air meeting and a picnic at the Dick Kolstrand grove by the new bridge southeast of Highlanding next Sunday August 27.

In the forenoon, services in both English and Norwegian will be conducted by Rev. P. B. Trelstad of Middle River.

Speakers in the afternoon will include Rev. Lerohl of Oklee, Dr. O. F. Mellby of Thief River Falls, and Miss Frida Nilson of Concordia college. There will also be solos by Mrs. O. F. Mellby and Miss Anna Knudsen and choir singing by the young people.

The Oklee bad will play a number of selections.

Construction of New Bridge this Fall and Winter, Bulletin Says

The new bridge over the Red Lake river here will in all probability be built this fall and coming winter according to a highway bulletin just received by the Forum.

Old Man Winter usually stops Minnesota road work in the late fall according to the bulletin, but this year special plans are being laid by the highway department to prolong the construction season well into the winter on all types of work where this is practical. Graveling, grading and bridge building which are not easily halted by bad weather, have been given a prominent place on the fall program for this reason.

Owing to the lateness of the season, one of the problems of handling the $10,000,000 federal allotment of funds for highway construction, is to plan work that will provide work as long as possible after the beginning of cold weather.

Bridge building can be carried on almost all winter, and present plans call for the construction of more than 30 bridges in various parts of the state. Graveling and grading to be done this fall are in many cases preliminary to bituminous treatment next spring.

TO BEGIN SIGNING OF WHEAT FORMS

The wheat allotment forms have arrived at the office of County Agent R. M. Douglass who announced yesterday that the first series of meetings will get under way beginning Sept. 5th when the farmers will fill out the applications, to come under the federal plan.

The first meeting will take place in Bray township at the Iver Johnson school, Tuesday, Sept. 5. Polk Center farmers will gather Sept. 6, at the Gust Naplin school, and a meeting will be held at the Severson school in Sanders township, Sept. 7. Norden and Numedal townships will have a joint meeting at the Dimmen school, Sept. 8.

Mr. Douglas stated that every farmer should be interested in the new allotment plan. Each farmer is instructed to bring the figures showing his wheat acreage and production for the years 1930, 31,and32, and the different acres he has in crop land this year. That includes pasture and all crop land, and each farmer will have to draw out a plot of the farm showing the acreage, etc.

The announcement of the second series of meetings will be published next week.

Hartz Moves Headquarters To Offices in Local Store

Office equipment was installed in the new office of L. B. Hartz in the addition to his local store this week, and Mr. Hartz will now have his headquarters in Thief River Falls, moving here from Roseau. He will have several assistants in his office.

Injunction

George Aanstad and Marvin Benson Will Vie for Tennis Title on Local Court Sunday

(by Art Johnson)

Due to the absence from the city of George Aanstad, contending tennis finalist, with Marvin Benson, the date for the final and city championship match, has been postponed and will be held on Sunday afternoon, Aug. 27th. Both men have retired strong opponents; Benson handling his opposition with a steady placement game that has brought him to the final match as favored to win. George Aanstad has smashed his way thru the hardest brackets, taking Lloyd Aanstad with two out of three sets in the most thrilling match of the tournament.

Scores of the semi-final matches were: Geo. Aanstad, winner, vs. Jim Korstad, 4-6, 6-2, 6-1. Marvin Benson, winner vs. Gordon Overland, 6-0,6-1. Quarter finals: Korstad, winner, vs. Art Myrum, 8-6, 6-3; Geo. Aanstad, winner, vs. L. Aanstad, 4-6, 6-4, 6-0; M. Benson, winner, vs. John Biedermsn, 6-0, 6-0; and Overland, winner, vs. Harry Crowder, 5-4, 6-4.

INJUNCTION OUT AGAINST ENGINE

The Diesel controversy was further complicated yesterday afternoon by a restraining order issued by District Judge Julius J. Olson, calling on all city officials to refrain from entering into a contract with Fairbanks-Morse and Company for the purchase of a 1050 H.P. diesel engine for the municipal power plant.

Judge Olson has set the date of the hearing for Aug. 31, at Warren, when it will be decided whether or not a temporary injunction is to be issued. If an injunction is issued, the case will be decided in District Court at its regular term to decide whether or not it shall be made permanent.

The order was issued as a result of a complaint filed with Adolph Eklund, clerk of court, by five local men including M. T. McFarland, Clarence Knudsen, Peter Myrom, Chas. Evenson and Roy Lambert. The bondsmen for the plaintiffs are Harry Lund, L. S. Hess, Dr. A. W. Swedenburg, Walter Jung and Dr. O. F. Mellby. H. O. Chommie and Paul Lundgren are the attorneys representing the plaintiffs.

The order is made out to the city of Thief River Falls, the city council, Mayor E. L. Tungseth, City Treasnvold Jr. of the water and light department, and the Fairbanks-Morse company.

Over 30 typewritten pages in length, the complaint asks the court to hold the contract, illegal and void, and, if executed, to cancel it and restrain the city officials from carrying out its terms, as well as to restrain the city from accepting delivery of the engine.

In a summary of the financial condition of the city, the complaint states that the taxes levied in the city will have to be increased greatly over the present level if the current expense fund is to be deprived of the net earnings of the plant.

Contending that the purchase of a new engine is unnecessary and costly, the complaint alleges that the new unit will not augment the total output of the plant, merely furnishing stand-by power.

It is also maintained that the contract is for an amount in excess of funds on hand in the city treasury, plus any funds levied and applicable to the payment of the liability created and, according to the laws governing municipalities, therefore illegal.

Temperance Rally Will be Held at Valhalla Hall Aug. 28

A temperance rally will be held at Valhalla hall Tuesday evening, Aug. 29, under the auspices of the Rocksbury Community club according to an announcement by Paul Engelstad, president of the club. Speakers will be Thomas Vollom of Erskine and Senator Laura Naplin. There will also be a musical program and lunch.

Luther League

Tom Quamme, Well Known Professional Comedian, To Entertain

SPEAKING PROGRAM WILL LAST ABOUT TWO HOURS

H. Halland is General Chairman In Charge of Arrangements For the Day

With a well balanced program of speaking and entertainment all lined up for the occasion, the Farmer-Labor picnic at Squaw Point next Sunday, Aug. 27, holds promise of a worthwhile and enjoyable day for all who attend. Altho the main speaking program will start about 1:30, it will be preceded by a snappy entertainment by a "Rube" band headed by Tom Quamme, wellknown professional comedian, who will also sing songs and do Scandinavian and Rube charcterizations.

Peterson — Egley to Speak

Heading the list of speakers is Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, one of the outstanding speakers of the Farmer-Labor party, next to Governor Olson, the most influential man in deciding matters of importance to the people of the state. Another speaker, C. D. Egley of St. Paul, has not appeared before in Thief River Falls, but is widely known thruout the Dakotas and Montana as the "little fighter from the Farmers' Union," and as a speaker who always draws a crowd of farmers from fifty to sixty miles away whenever he appears. His talk should be of special interest during the present slump in the livestock market, which is one of the worst in years.

State Senator George Lommen of Eveleth and Representative Gustaf Erickson of Spooner may also speak. Altho a young man, Senator Lommen is a forceful and eloquent speaker. Representative Erickson is serving his fifth term in the legislature and is one of the best informed men on the problems of Northern Minnesota.

There will also be a program of sports and stunts, with something of interest to everyone. Parking space will be provided on the grounds, and free coffee will be served.

Senator Regnier May Come

Senator Emil Regnier of Marshall, campaign manager for the Farmer-Labor party in the last campaign, also plans to attend, following a speaking engagement at Mahnomen the same day. Senator Regnier is a forceful and eloquent speaker who will have a very worthwhile message for all members of the party.

Tom Quamme Entertaining

Since this is not a campaign year, it was decided that entertainment would be given a more prominent place. The committee was fortunate enough to secure the services of Mr. Quamme, a widely known comedian of many years experience, to lead the funmaking. Mr. Quamme is exceptionally good at Scandinavian dialect comedy, and with the help of his "Rube band" will add spice to the program.

H. Halland, general chairman in charge of arrangements for the picnic, has appointed the following committees to assist him: Grounds: Ed. Odelin, chairman, J. Burrell, Sam Brandvold, S. Holm, and H. Halland. Music: R. M. Aalbn chairman, Lyman Fossum. Refreshments; H. Bergstrom, chairman, Arthur M. Johnson, Mrs. H. Bergstrom, Fred Lorentson, Mrs. C. E. Hellquist, and Mrs. H. Halland. Publicity and speakers; Arnie Solem, chairman, H. O. Berve, H. L. Fowler, Arthur Tanem, and C. E. Hellquist.

"College Humor" Featured at Avalon Sun. and Mon.

"College Humor", with an all-star cast which includes Bing Crosby, Richard Arlen, Jack Oakie, George Burns, and Gracie Allen, will be the feature at the Avalon theater Sunday and Monday. "College Humor" is a picture dealing with college life as it should be, and is filled with entertainment, song and fun.

Saturday the feature is "Parole Girl", starring Mae Clark, Ralph Bellamy, and Marie Prevost, besides the next episode of the "Devil Horse."

On Tuesday and Wednesday "Gambling Ship" will be featured, starring Cary Grant and Benita Hume.

Market Your Sweet Clover the Cooperative Way

Land-O'-Lakes Creameries, Inc.

Local Run

For Sale or Trade:— We still have a few excellent pieces of furniture for sale or will trade for polewood, cordwood or stumpage near the city. Lars Furan, 411 LaBree Ave. N. Phone 409. 1-tp.

Found:— a ring of keys, and badge with name, "Norman Nelson" on it. Owner may call at the Forum office.

LYCEUM
Member N. R. A.
TONIGHT
MARY NOLAN in
"Docks of San Francisco"
Also— Selected Shorts

Sat., August 26
"HUMAN TARGETS"
With Buzz Barton, Pauline Parker, Franklyn Farnum and Francis X. Bushman, Jr.
Also the 8th Episode of
"HURRICANE EXPRESS"
Selected Shorts

Sun. Mon. Aug. 27-28
Arthur Wontner in
"SIGN OF FOUR"
A Thrilling Sherlock Holmes Adventure
Presented thru Fox
Also Selected Shorts

Tues.-Wed. Aug. 29-30
Ken Maynard in
"Between Fighting Men"
A new Maynard western presented thru FOX
Adm., Children 5c, Adults 15c
Also Selected Shorts

COMING!
Aug. 31 — Sept. 1
"7th COMMANDMENT"
The Sensation of the Season.
Admission 25 cents

EVENING PRICES 10c — 15c
MATINEE
Children 5c — — — Adults 10c

Lost:— One 49 lb. sack of Rex flour, between Hillard's grocery store and Stuart McLeod's farm two miles west of the city on trunk Highway No. 33, last Saturday night. Return to Forum office.

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein bull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

Esther Bennes left Wednesday for Crookston to visit the remainder of the week with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. O'Neil of Oklee visited with friends in this city over Wednesday.

Miss Ruth Vik of Strandquist shopped and visited here Friday.

Mrs. H. Anderson of Minneapolis, sister of Mrs. Lars Furan returned to her home after a three weeks visit at the Furan home, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Avery of Austin spent the weekend at the J. L. Harger home here.

Algot Johnson and family motored to Grand Forks Sunday to spend the day.

Frank Tunberg motored to Fargo Monday to spend the day.

The Harry Fowler family spent Sunday visiting in Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Byrom Egland and children of Fisher visited at the G. H. Aakhus home Sunday.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Hoium and Mrs. J. E. Nelson and son Millard returned Sunday from a few days at Oakes, N. D., where they attended the funeral of Mrs. Nelson's and Mrs. Hoium's brother-in-law.

Miss Helen Ristau left Friday for a few days visit with friends in Minot.

Mrs. D. Johnson of Grygla visited at the J. E. Nelson home Sunday and with her daughter, who is confined in a local hospital due to a minor operation.

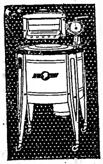
Found:— Ewe and lamb came to my place about a week ago. Owner can have the same by calling at my farm and paying for this ad. —P. C. Halvorson, Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parbst and children left Sunday for a weeks vacation in Chicago.

Poor Eyesight---
causes many an error. If you doubt your vision, have your eyes examined today.
Olaf Neset
JEWELER & OPTOMETRIST
THIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

We Are Now In The Market For
SWEET CLOVER
Bring in your samples and let us quote you prices. It will pay you to market your sweet clover with
Magnuson & Company
312 East Third Street

Delivered
to your home
for only
$39.50



If you're looking for a bargain in a washing machine—and at the same time want to be assured of dependable quality—HERE'S YOUR CHANCE!

This $39.50 Speed Queen will wash your clothes clean—do it quickly—and give reliable service over a period of many years. It will cut your laundry bills to practically nothing and prolong the life of your garments and linens.

Come in and see it—and also other Speed Queen Models priced at $49.50 and up.

Main Features
1. Porcelein tub
2. Submerged type aluminum agitator.
3. Standard capacity.
4. Silent, permanently-lubricated "arc-cuate" drive transmission.
5. Swinging wringer that locks in 8 different positions.
6. Steelcut gears thru-out.
7. ¼H.P. electric motor.
8. Balloon rolls.

SPEED QUEEN
Kelly Hardware

CARLA RAMBECK IS HONOR GUEST AT SURPRISE PARTY

—o—

A group of girls surprised Miss Carla Rambeck at the C. W. Mattson home Sunday evening. The evening was spent socially and at a late hour a most delicious luncheon was served. The guests presented Miss Rambeck with a year's subscription to the Silver Screen magazine, and congratulated her upon the occasion, her birthday.

Those present were; Carla Rambeck, honor guest; Imogene Mattson; Veronn and Delores Urdahl; Ione Haldine; Edna Battenfeld; Evangeline Douville; Avis Arhart; Inga Loken; Marcella Olsen; and Frances Will.

Mrs. Gausen and daughter Norma left Saturday for a three weeks vacation at Halstad and Minneapolis.

Hilda Ness left Thursday to visit a week with Ellen Loven of Gatzke.

Mrs. James Mullen, two children, Carol and Patsie, left Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Mattson for Minneapolis. The Mattsons returned Tuesday; Mrs. Mullen will return Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Kaliher returned Friday from their tour through Yellowstone National Park.

Mrs. Frank Effinger, daughters Veronica, and Neomi and sons Paul and Robert are here from Duluth visiting at the Earl Effinger and C. H. Porter homes and with numerous friends.

Andrew Stenseth of Albert Lea, who settled in Agder township in 1896 and later lived on the land which he platted as Park addition to Thief River Falls, called on friends here last week after a vacation in the Black Hills of South Dakota.

Rev. Tungseth and family left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will vacation for two weks.

Gladys Williamson returned today from a ten day visit at the Chicago Exposition.

Mrs. A. E. Simons, nee Janet Offerdahl, returned to her home in Spring Valley last week after visiting friends and relatives here.

Carl Steenerson of Cleabrook visited at the G. L. Steenerson home Monday and Tuesday while here on business.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

AGNES TANDBERG ENTERTAINS IN HONOR MARGRET WILKESON

—o—

Miss Agnes Tandberg entertained a group of young ladies, Tuesday in honor of her guest, Miss Margret Wilkeson of the Canal Zone who has been a guest of Miss Tanberg since their return from the Canal Zone and White Earth. The Misses Gladys and Vera Converse of Red Lake Falls were out of town guests at the gathering. Miss Wilkeson returned to her home Tuesday evening.

Julius Opheim, formerly instructor at Lincoln high school here and now employed at Rochester, has been visiting in this city and surrounding community the past week.

Alf Anderson who is visiting here was in Drayton, N. D., on business and returned on Tuesday of this week.

Lenora Jaranson, Margaret Thill, Lillian Roark and Rose Sheedy motored to Crookston Tuesday to spend the day.

For Sale:— plums at 25 cents per 12 quart pail, pick them yourself and clean as you go. Mrs. Ben Rindahl

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Lamb, son Wallace, daughter Thelma and Ella Sorenson, sister of Mrs. Lamb, left today for a few days camping trip at Itasca State Park. They expect to return on Saturday.

Rooms for Rent:— modern furnished rooms for rent. Close in. 111- 4th street west. Phone 302-W 21p

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Peterson and three children returned to their home in LaFayette Tuesday after a three weeks visit at the John Ward, Norman Holen and H. W. Wilson homes.

USED CAR OFFERINGS
That Smash Value Records

We have a good line of used cars on hand at all times.

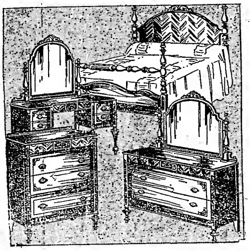
While at our garage, ask for a demonstration of the new Dodge and Plymouth cars.

Borchert-Hill Motor Co.

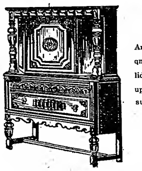
TREMENDOUS AUGUST SAVINGS
on FURNITURE

A Final Opportunity to buy at Pre-Inflation Prices

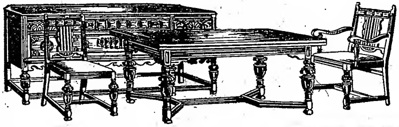
2-Piece Living Room Suite
Here's a beautiful suite, upholstered in genuine 100 per cent angora mohair. A tasteful multi-colored patterns Reverse cushions and cord seams. Distinguished carving decorates the solid walnut frames. Wing chair and davenport at a very special offer.
$99.50



Walnut Veneer
3-Piece Bedroom Suite
$58.95
Chest Vanity Bed
Exquisite walnut veneers— five-ply tops and bed ends. Three-ply fronts and ends on all other pieces. An extraordinary value— a suite of unusual individuality and beauty, and reliable quality woods and craftsmanship.



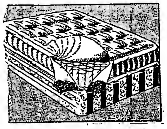
Jacobean Dark Oak Dining Room Suite
An unrivaled value in a handsomely carved solid oak dining suite of antiqued dark finish. A true Early English design, of extraordinary charm. So lidly constructed throughout for life-time service and beauty. Chairs are upholstered in multi-colored tapestry in attractive designs. Only a few suites available at this marvelous saving! Eight Piece Suite.
$89.50



Genuine Wool Wilton Rugs
$59.75---9x12 Feet
True oriental reproductions, as well as lovely modern patterns, are included in this immense sale of fine wilton rugs—priced very specially for quick clearance. All have a deep, cushiony nap of long fibered, choice, all-wool yarns. Softly blended colors—a wide —selection for every room scheme. Come early for these rare values.

Charming Lamps
Every homemaker will find this an exciting sale....a fascinating collection of pottery or metal bases with artistic shades—
$3.95
complete

INNER SPRING MATTRESSES
Record breaking values in mattresses made for perfect sleeping comfort. Covered in imported cotton damask, in your choice of attractive patterns. Upholstered with thick layers of felted cotton ....
$14.95



Oen's Furniture Dept.

Many Essays Submitted in Contest at Itasca Park With Jubilee Pageant

With more than a score of essays already submitted in the Diamond Jubilee pageant essay contest, interest in the effort to collect additional historical data on the great Sioux outbreak of 1862 is expected to be spurred with showing of the pageant at Whitewater State Park Sunday.

The outbreak, which cost the lives of approximately 500 Minnesota whites is one of the chief episodes depicted among the pageant's score of scenes. The three Minnesotans who submit the most colorful authenticated stories in connection with the massacre which they themselves witnessed or had told them by persons who were present will be guests for three days during the final showing of the pageant September 4, at Itasca state park. They will be given gratis transportation from points near their homes served by Northland buses and be guests for the three days of Martin E. Dunn, lessee of Douglas lodge in the park.

Judges of the contest are Earle A. Barker, president of the Northwestern Minnesota Historical Society, which is cooperating with the forestry division of the conservation department in staging the pageant, George H. Bradley, director of the Minnesota Tourist Bureau and Willoughby M. Babcock curator of the Minnesota Historical Society.

LIGHT WEIGHT GRAIN SUITABLE FOR SEED

This year's grain in Minnesota is generally light in weight per measured bushel. Farmers are already thinking about seed for next spring and debating whether to use 1932 seed of good weight still on hand, or use light weight seed of the new crop, or to purchase seed of satisfacory weight.

A. C. Arny, a field crops specialist of the Minnesota Agricultiral Experiment Station, University Farm, says grain grown in 1932 that is of good quality and stored in dry bins should be as satisfactory for seed next spring as it was this spring. However, a germination test should be made.

"Light weight seed, providing it germinates satisfactorily, may be used with confidence for seeding next spring," according to Mr. Arny. Trials conducted at University Farm, with a medium-maturing and an early maturing variety of oats and with a medium maturing variety of wheat, provide data on which this conclusion is based. Trials at other stations bear this out.

"The seed of medium variety of oats varied from 39 pounds to 25.5 pounds per bushel. The weight per bushel of the crop varied from 32 to 30 pounds per bushel and the yields per acre were as high from the lightest seed as from the heaviest. The weight per bushel of the seed of the early variety of oats varied from 40 pounds per bushel for the heaviest to 24.9 pounds per bushel for the lightest. The bushel weight of the crops harvested varied only 1.5 pounds per bushel. Again the yield per acre from the lightest seed sown was about the same as from the heaviest.

"All of this seed was well cleaned to remove chaff, weed seed and very light grain. The seeding rate was 64 pounds per acre. Results with wheat were similar to the results with oats. When the weather in spring is very unfavorable for growth, the heavier seed would have some advantage. Purchase of new seed is advisable if that on hand does not germinete 90 per cent or better and produce vgorous sprouts.

U. FARM INTRODUCING BETTER EARLY POTATO

Minnesota will introduce to the world this fall a new, earlier, higher yielding potato the "Warba", developed at the Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station at University Farm, St. Paul. The name "Warba" is an Indian word meaning earliness. The variety will be the first introduction resulting from the outstanding potato improvement work that has been carried on at the Minnesota station for nearly 10 years under Dr. F. A. Krantz of the division of horticulture.

The Warba originated as a seedling in 1926 from a cross of Bliss Triumph with another selected seedling, known as Minnesota 4-16. Tests have been carried on continuously since 1927 at Minnesota experiment stations, and since 1930 by practical potato growers, not only in Minnesota but also in various other early potato growing regions.

Higher yielding capecity and earlier maturity than any of the other early varieties are two advantages these tests have shown. In 1931 the average yield obtained from Warba by eight Minnesota growers was 278 bushels per acre as compared with the Irish Cobbler which yielded 260 bushels. In the various tests at the experiment stations, Warba has uniformly produced a larger crop in a shorter time than any other early variety.

The Warba is unusually quick maturing. Its season is 10 to 14 days shorter than the Irish Cobbler, and from 7 to 10 days shorter than the Early Ohio and Bliss Triumph.

Disease tests have shown that the Warba is resistant to the common forms of mosaic. The vines are upright and compact, making them easy to cultivate and spray and they are less injured by high temperatures than the Bliss Triumph. The tubers are white, round and blocky, having very crisp white flesh and excellent cooking quality. The skin is smooth and creamy white with the eyes pink and uniform in depth. The potatoes are of uniform size in the bill so that there are few culls.

EVENTS of the week throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes" told in brief form

South Haven—Between 3,000 and 4,000 persons gathered here for South Haven's Sauer Kraut Wiener Buns festival.

Wells—Wells' annual Calf day, when youngsters in this vicinity exhibit their animals, will be held September 4.

Virginia—Three men, including a city fireman, were asphyxiated here by swamp gas at the bottom of a well under construction.

Minneapolis—John P. Devaney, attorney here for 26 years, was appointed chief justice of the state supreme court by Governor Olson.

Fairfax—The third annual flower show of Fairfax, sponsored by the Flower and Garden Club, closed and its backer declared it an outstanding success.

St. Paul—Roger Touhy and three of his Chicago lieutenants, were brought here by special car to stand trial November 7 for the kidnaping of Theo. Hamm, Jr.

Minneapolis—Mrs. John S. Dalrymple and Mrs. Arthur Brin were named by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt as two of a national women's committee of 52 on the 1933 Mobilization for Human Needs.

Sandstone—Attempts to revive a proposed calling for a federal prison farm here, were made when the Minnesota public works advisory board met at the state highway department building in St. Paul.

St. Paul—Chief Justice Samuel B. Wilson of the Minnesota supreme court submitted his resignation to Gov. Floyd B. Olson effective Sept. 4. The governor took the resignation under advisement.

St. Paul—Pheasants will be shot in 67 counties of Minnesota for a season ranging from 3½ to 9½ days, starting at noon October 21, it was decided tentatively by the Minnesota conservation commission.

St. Paul—The state investment board voted to sell $3,500,000 in bonds now held in the state trust fund and use the proceeds to make loans to a number of northern Minnesota school districts and municipalities.

St. Cloud—Explaining that he had assumed the responsibility of putting over the NRA program in Minnesota, Governor Floyd B. Olson appealed to members of the American Legion, in state convention here, to lend their aid in enforcing the program.

Duluth—Construction of a vehicular tunnel under St. Louis bay, connecting Duluth and Superior, as one of the major works to be undertaken through the national recovery program, will be sought by Duluth port commission in conjunction with Superior commission.

Ortonville—Members of federal state advisory board of Minnesota and South Dakota, meeting here with Frank W. Murphy of Wheaton, federal regional public works director, voiced their approval of the proposed Whetstone river diversion-Big Stone reservoir federal project.

Wabasha—Northern and southern Minnesota clasped hands as the greatest crowd ever to witness a pageant in the state gathered in Whitewater State Park in a natural amphitheater for the staging of the Indian historical pageant which has been held heretofore in Itasca state park.

St. Paul—Shower baths and a swimming pool for state officials and employees are the latest fads at the Minnesota State Capitol. Two modern equipped rooms containing the shower baths are being installed in the sub-basement of the Capitol, while the swimming pool has been erected from an old reservoir for washed air.

Lake Benton—Lake Benton, at the edge of town, is completely dried up. Until now a little water could be seen but the lake, eight or nine miles long and extending in a northeasterly direction from here north has entirely disappeared. Old timers say it was dry for some years during the late 90's and did not fill up again until about 1903.

Austin—Fire destroyed buildings on two farms southeast of Dexter, with total damage estimated at $15,000. The fire started on the old Rahilly farm, regarded as one of the show places of Mower county. A barn, 126 by 70 feet, the largest in the county, and hoghouse, garage, machine shed and granary were destroyed. The house was the only building saved.

Starbuck—A 60 year old bank robber, J. A. Kjornes, farmer near here, fleeing with loot from the First National bank, was shot to death as he ran out of the door. The money was recovered. A shotgun charge fired by Rudolph Hanson, restaurant owner, killed the robber, but it was the alarm spread by a plucky girl, Miss Florence Buiman, chief telephone operator, that sent Hanson into action. Kjornes youthful companion escaped into the woods and was captured two days later. He was Clifford Anderson, 21, farm youth near Starbuck.

You Owe It To Yourself
To Be At The
BIG
FARMER-LABOR
PICNIC
Sun., Aug. 27

Sports—Stunts—Speakers

Hear
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Harry Peterson
Discuss Problems of Vital Interest to Every Citizen in Minnesota

Charles D. Egley
of the Farmers Union, an outstanding farm leader and orator, discuss the farm problems in an entertaining and enlightening manner.

Senator Geo. Lommen of Eveleth and Representative Gust Erickson of Spooner may also speak

Bring the Family and stay all day
You Can't Afford to Miss It.

Sponsored By
FARMER-LABOR
Association Club
of Thief River Falls

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice-Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas.

Arnie Solem, Editor. Don Snyder, City Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

ATTITUDES THAT ENCOURAGE PROGRESS

There is no better proof of the muddla wa are living in tban tha fact that we find it necessary to curtail production in every line in order to keep prices at a satisfactory level. Just last week a prominent government official made the statement before a group of young Democrats that we must cut down on the usa of machinery and slow down production. Which is as much as to admit that the problems of distribution are too big for us, and that we must set the clock back to the "good old days."

During the past thousands of years mankind has been absorbed with the problems of producing enough to live on. With the beginnings of the industrial age there came a great wave of optimism. At last we had learned how to produce enough for the masses, and everyone would have a high standard of living. But tha Golden Aga of Prosperity for all failed to come. Wa could produce at top speed for short periods, then surpluses would accumulate and factories shut down, not becausa we couldn't consume these goods, but because we couldn't exchanga them.

Not many years ago the orange growers of California were unable to sell their fruit at a satisfactory price, and were forced to cut down one-fourth of their orange trees. Yet how many people ate even half of the oranges they wanted? Today we are plowing down cotton, curtailing factory production and depriving ourselves of most of the things we have learned to make, while one out of six receive charity, and waits beside a closed factory door or piles of raw materials. Such a way of doing things just doesn't make sense.

In the Industrial Recovery Act the United States has embarked on a program that will seek to correct some of the more ridiculous aspects of this situation. The steps that have so far been taken are mild compared to what will be necessary in the near future if we are to realize to the full the benefits of th industrial age. We should welcome these changes, irksome as they may sometimes be to our ingrained sense of individual liberty, as an effort to bring a fuller and more satisfactory life to every one of us. Evary time we fly at a person tooth and claw because he has a new idea for bettering the system we live under, we nre letting our jungle nature get the better of us. Inventions come when people are receptive to them, and we cannot expect many social inventions for bettering our condition if we reward the inventor with hate and ridicule. An instance comes to mind in the case of Charles Lindbergh Sr., father of the "Lone Eagle." Twenty years ago he wrote books on the financial situation that told us where we were heading and what the remedy should be. Put into practice, his ideas would have saved us untold grief. Yet his reward was ridicule and a three-cornered rail out of town. He was probably the highest type of individual we have: a man with a keen mind, deeply interested in our welfare, and with the courage to voice his opinions. And we treated him worse than a criminal.

Some day, we hope at least, we shall have solved the problem of distributing the goods made by our wonderful system of production. It will probably be tba work of many men, and require many years of time, but it is inconceivable that we haven't the intelligence to do it. Every time that arrogant ignoranca triumphs and our Lindberghs are beaten down, by just so much time will we retard that happy day, and deprive ourselves of the things we have learned to make, but not to distribute in a satisfactory way.

* * * * *

A NEW FIELD OF EDUCATION

Many plans are now being advanced in regard to the best method of spending the fifty thousand dollars appropriated by the Federal government for giving the unemployed youth an opportunity to carry on their education. Some favor adding Junior College subjects to the highschool curriculum, and others the outright payment of college tuitions for students who are too poor to continue their education.

The plan that strikes ns as the most satisfactory is the one outlined by Roman Becker in a recent letter to the Minneapolis Tribune. This calls for a aystem somewhat like the Danish folk schools, which have been so largely instrumental in making Denmark one of the most civilized and progressive countries in the world.

There ara many unemployed who are eager to develop themselves if they only had the opportunity. The enormous increase in the nse of libraries testify to that fact, altho in many places library funds are now unfortunately cut down to the point where it is impossible to supply more than a few of those who crave further education. Working thru the libraries, the University Extension division and local educators, a system could be set up with the Federal funds that have already been supplied, which would meet the needs of older people as well as thosa of high school and college age, thereby giving those who are unemployed an opportunity to develop themselves along any line they wish during a period that would otherwise be perhaps only an ugly gap in their lives.

Governor Olson'a plan for using some of the Federal Public Works funds for providing the unemployed with an opportunity to further their education has met with a hearty response from the press of the country. With the increased leasure brought about thru unemployment and the six hour day in industry, the time has come when facilities for education of one kind or another shonld be open to all who want to take advantage of them.

* * * * *

Getting Rid of Olson

Let's see! 'Way back yonder, months before election, Big Business newspapers carried stories that Governor Olson was to become ambassador to Norway. Remember? Next he was "reported" to be considering retirement for two years to go into "training" to defeat Senator Shipstead in 1934.

After election, when Olson returned with a vote greater than that of his combined opponents, Shipstead was "about to resign", become ambassador to Norway and Olson would be appointed to fill the Senator's nnexpired term. This "with the certainty that he could be elected for tha six year term in 1934." Remember that one?

Now we have another. Minnesota'a Farmer-Labor governor is "being considered" for the ambassadorship to Russia! And that, like the rest of it is blab.

Big Bnsiness in Minnesota is frantic to rid itself of Olson. No other governor in America is such a thorn in the side of predatory wealth. Here lia billions of dollars worth of yet unplundered natural riches and Special Privilege, halted by the Farmer-Labor regime, would move heaven and earth to transport Olson some place else. But the methods intended to accomplish that are so foolish, so childlike, so stupid. If ever mortal man was taken to the edge of a cliff, shown the kingdoms of the world and promised his choice of them if he only would leave the scene of suspended lootinb, that man is Floyd B. Olson, Farmer-Labor Governor of the State of Minnesota.

Well, this is official, authoritive and final: Floyd B. Olson is not roing to become ambassador to Russia nor anywhere else. He's going to continna in tha office of Governor of Minnesota. Let the Capitalist papers play aronnd witb that one for awhile.— Farmer-Labor Leader.

* * * * *

Soma of tba Repnblican papers are predicting tbat Governor Olson will run against Senator Shlpstead.— That isn't a prediction, it's n prayer.
—Baudette Region.

God give us men; a time like this demands
Stout hearts, clear minds, true faith and ready hands.

Men whom the lust of office will not kill,
Men whom the spoils of office cannot buy,
Men who possess opinions and a will,
Men who have honor; men who will not lie.
Men who will stand before a demagogue
And damn his traitorous flattery without winking.
Strong men, sun crowned, who live above the fog,
In public duty and private thinking.
For while the rabble with their thumbworn creeds;
Their loud professions and their little deeds,
Mingle in selfish strife; lo! freedom weeps;
Wrong rules the land and waiting justice sleeps.

Author unknown.

HEALTH ODDITIES by DR. O. I. Waring RESEARCH DIRECTOR, A.D.S. FELLOWSHIP
DRUGS
J. C. Slimm

BRIGHT DISPLAY GLOBES SEEN IN DRUG STORES HARK BACK TO THE GREAT PLAGUE OF 1655, WHEN COLORED BOTTLES WERE PLACED IN WINDOWS TO HELP SICK-ROOM MESSENGERS QUICKLY LOCATE APOTHECARIES

LADIES WEARING AMULETS FOR DECORATION, FOLLOW IN FOOTSTEPS OF THEIR SISTERS OF OLDEN DAYS, WHO WORE TALISMEN AS CHARMS AGAINST EVIL AND ILL HEALTH

HEMOPHILIA (Ready Bleeding), A DISEASE WHICH NEVER ATTACKS WOMEN, IS PASSED ON TO SONS ONLY BY THE MOTHER

The Liberal Digest

HOW FAR BACK TO THE LAND?

by Willard Tilden Davis

(Condensed by Don Snyder from the Aug. 9, issue of the New Republic.)

Among the divers proposals for remedying our economic ills none bobs up more persistently than the back-to-the-land theory. For the last three years in particular our magazines have pictured the utopian results of settling idle men on the fat, fair and abundant lands of our country. Millions of our restless and disillusioned men feel almost instinctively that if they could only have tha opportunity to wiggle their toes into the good brown earth they could thumb their noses at an unkind, artifical and mechanical culture.

But we can no more return to these past conditions than we can return to our childhood. Even the Indian, the South Sea Islander, the African Bushman, inevitably feel the resistless pull of this great world economy and are torn, sad and protesting but ruthlessly, from the springs of their simple and ancient cultures. It is still physically possible for men to live like the peasants of the thirteenth century. They would not starve to death and they would be clothed. But the resistless pull of the current of money, automobiles, radios, Greta Garbo, will sweep away and dissolve in the great common whirlpool any group that seek in nny degree to approximate the older economy.

The truth is we now have too many men on the land, not too few. Anybody curious to see what happens of cities and almost of civilization has only to visit the Ozark regions of Arkansas, or the black and the white small farmers of Georgia, or the mountain men of western North Carolina, or the marginal farmers of Michigan and Wisconsin. I think those who cry out for a back-to-the-land movement are advocating a defeatist program and a lost cause. Why propose as a remedy a thing that is being tried with such ill success already by literally millions of our peopla?

I myself live on an acreage, five good, fat, Nebraska acres. I love it. For thirteen years I have made it my home. I do not farm it part of the year and help Mr. Ford make automobiles the balance of the time, as he suggests farmers might do, but I approximate this by dividing my time between my farm and my office. Unless the account books at both ends prevaricate, the plan is not a financial success. My apple trees are a disgrace. At an earlier and enthusiastic period of my acreage experience I used to spray from three to five times per season. My activities cost me more than the apples were worth. A hundred miles southeast of me are great orchards of thousands of acres. Here these things are taken care of with scientific accuracy and mechanical efficiency. My little orchard can't compete.

I finally raised chickens with reasonable success. But what a costly victory! Some of this experience was a joke, some a nightmare and some a cause for honest pride.

It is a aignificant fact that none of our agricultural collegea seems to be advocating any back-to-the-land movement. Specialization is just as essential in agriculture as it is in any other line of endeavor. Tbe small farmer with little capital and many lines of agricultural effort is doomed either to extinction or a life of grinding toil for a bare subsistance under conditions far from health, wealth and contentment.

As I said, I live on an acreage. I also have a 320 acre farm in the wheat belt of western Nebraska. The latter in reality is not a proper farm unit, altho it is all in cultivation. It is not a profitable unit even under normal conditions. The poor devil who farms it is constantly bankrupt and continues on sufferance of the local Shylock and stingy loans from Uncle Sam. Each decade the census shows our Nebraska farmers growing fewer in number, the farms greater in extent. Alexander Campbell tells us that wbeat farming is most economically done on units of about three thousand acres. Russian communism is simply carrying on a worldwide process when it sweeps up the small farmer wholesale and organizes farm units.

For many years I myself lived on a farm in western Nebraska and saw a whole community of farmers fail simply because their farm unit was to small. We were all in a devil of a fix and told it to the world. In perspective, however, it seems to me our trouble was mostly in trying to make four farms grow where only one sbould have been planted.

There is a vast deal of difference between making a living on a standardd of decent American life and eking out a mere existence. The small farmer is generally doomed to the latter condition and understanding men will seek to decrease rather than increase his numbers. Does he not need to have good schools for his children? Must he not have dentistry and medical care and hospitalization?

Agriculture like everything else rushes forward to specialization, scientific management and mechanization. The small-farm unit is going to the scrap-heap as certainly as the Model T. We need fewer farmers not more, if agriculture is to be saved from bankruptcy. We need larger units and fewer farms. Shall we seek to answer the preposterous dilemma by a defeatist program aeeking to bring back to life a rural society that is rapidly passing and that never was so good as advertised? Would it not be better to go forward and seek new remedies for new conditions?

Farm and Market

by

R. A. Trovatten,

MinnesotaCommissinner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, St. Paul, Minn.

Farmers in certain counties in the northern part of the state are in danger of losing their seed bnsiness, it was pointed ont by C. P. Bull, director of the seed and weed division of tbe state department of agriculture. The territory referred to consist of a ribbon of land from Roseau to Warroad, Baudette, International Falls, littlefork, Northome, Bemidji, Park Rapids, Bagley, Thief River Falls, and back to Roseau.

According to Mr. Bull, tests of seeds from this area have disclosed considerable weed content, which is attributed to carelessness and indifference on tbe part of farmers to the state seed and weed program. He said that seed and weed meetings in this district have not been well attended and that a lack of enthusiasm has been shown, even by district chairmen, who by virtue of their positions are required to be present.

Mr. Bull emphasized that there is no more favorable section of the state for growing clover and other seeds than this area, and if farmers would adhere to the state's program, excellent opportunities exist for the development of the seed business there. In this respect, he compared the interest displayed by farmers in central and southern Minnesota; where, he stated, meetings are well attended and results are being obtained.

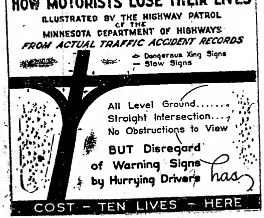
"Analysis of samples of seed from these points," Mr. Bull said, "show unmistakable evidence of carelessness and indifference, or inability to meet the problem successfully in order to avert the dangers ahead. And just as surely as history repeats itself, this section of Minnesota will lose the seed business as did many another section where the matter of using and growing clean seed were neglected.

"Attandance at weed and seed meetings have been discouraging: At Northome on July 12, sixteen chairmen were called— three came, total present, eight; at Littlefork on July 17, twelve chairmen were called— seven came, total present 15; at Birchdale on July 17, seven chairmen were called— two came, total present eight; at International Falls on July 18, five chairmen were called— one came, total present two; at Roseau on July 14, 32 chairmen were called— 19 came, total present 35; at Warroad on July 15, 8 chairmen were called— one came, total present three.

"It is quite different in central and southern Minnesota. Meetings are well attended and is interest shown in weed and seed control. The Minnesota Department of Agriculture is ready to give every and all assistance within its power, but first local people must recognize the fact that the big effort is theirs to make. All advice, preventative nnd curative, will avail little or nothing without cooperation from those to whom such advice is intended to serve."

Visit the Forum booth at hte Farmer-Labor Picnic. We have a surprise in store for you.

Remember the time and the place. It's at Squaw Point, next Sunday, August 27th.



HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES
ILLUSTRATED BY THE HIGHWAY PATROL OF THE MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FROM ACTUAL TRAFFIC ACCIDENT RECORDS

All Level Ground.......
Straight Intersection...
No Obstructions to View
BUT Disregard of Warning Signs by Hurrying Drivers has
COST – TEN LIVES – HERE

From the Sidelines

By R. M. Aalbu

A MASTER OF STRATEGY

By this time it must be very apparent to every observer that the Mayor is a keen and resourceful politician. He naturally will deny this, and maintain that ha is just blundering along, doing the very best he knows how for the benefit of the citizens of our prospering community. But in thus discounting his own prowess, he is of course like all other masters, loath to admit his own superior ability. Which in itself is another proof of his extraordinary talent.

Having been elected on an opposition ticket to that from which the members of the council was elected, he had reasons to believe that he would have to deal with a recalcitrant and stubborn body of men. The manner in which ha has through co-operation and diplomacy gained their good-will and confidence in a short period of twenty months is therefore little short of genius.

It must have required tremendous self-control to sit in and see tha council approva the auditorium plans and send the architect away happy and afterwards take his objections to the newspapers and to the citizens, thus relieving the council of the burden of hearing his dissent at a tima when they wera already so sorely beset with innumerable other worries. We are inclined to doubt that the members of the City Council fully appreciate his unselfish self-sacrifice in this matter.

The manner in which ha has handled the diesel proposition however, must really be conceded to be his master stroke. When the council was besieged by "small-town politicians, high-pressure salesmen" and hectic engineers demanding that the city power plant be augmented by another diesel unit he very obligingly vetoed their resolution calling for bids, thus informing the "small-town politicians and the high-pressure salesmen" that the city really needs no naw diesel and that the council is really only some good-natured, doting old men who really are not to be bothered and imposed upon by that kind of "alickers."

To further prove his desire to be of assistance to the council in its hour of need, he stayed away from the public hearing held on the question of buying anotber diesel; he emphatically "knew nothing" about tbe figurea presented there in regard to tbe cost of production, cost of maintainance, cost of highline stand-by, as presented at that meeting; nor that at that meeting there were about fifty citizens present in favor of the purchasa while only two declared against it. To further clarify the situation he imported an engineer to go over tha plant and make a report of his findings to tha Civic and Commerce association at its Thursday noon luncheon, rather than to transgress on the time of the council to have his engineer make his report to them. In fact there was only one thing lacking to make it a perfect move, that was to have had his engineer appear befora the Workmens' Protective League, the Sons of Norway, the Tronderlag, the Rotarians and the Elka with his report also. All of these various organizations are of conrse mora vitally concerned with the signing of contracts for additional power tban the City Council.

After comparing his statesmanship with that of Disraeli, Bismarck, Gladstone, Sverdrup and Lincoln I find it hard to believe that he has had no previous experience as a public official.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden left for their home in Minneapolis after spending two weeks vacation at Mr. Bilden's parents' Mr. and Mrs. A. Bilden's home.

Mrs. G. Bakko, Mrs. B. Burkee, Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Lilly and Eva were supper guests at the Lars Rosette home Tuesday.

Miss Effie Frederickson left for Minneapolis Wednesday evening to receive medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson left Thursday to visit with Mr. Peterson's relatives at Drayton, N. D., and at Hallock. They returned home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dettinger and family of Kellogg, Idaho came Tuesday to visit at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes.

They left Saturday morning for Juanita, N. D. Mrs. Dettinger was formerly Groce Schenck and is a niece of Mrs. Allen.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren visited Monday at the Wm. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen, Mrs. Peter Smith and son of Chicago, Mrs. Neel Dahl motored to Halstad Sunday to visit relatives. They were accompanied by Mrs. Orstad who has been visiting here for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo returned home Tuesday evening from Minneapolis where they have visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Poirier of Red Lake Falls visited at theWm. Peterson home last Saturday evening.

Vivian Linquist and Donna Brink entertained the Dorcas Society Saturday afternoon at the Norwegian church basement.

Donna and Ruth Brink and Beryl Burkee of Fargo were supper guests Friday at the Theo. Skatrud home.

Mesdames Wm. Olsen, Nick Drees, G. Bergland and Stella Bengtson shopped at Thief River Falls Friday.

Stella Bengtson is visiting at the Nick Dress home and with other friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family of Ada came Sunday and will take up their residence in the Ole Peterson house on Walter street. Mr. Schantzes will be employed at the Young and Olsen garage as mechanic again.

Ellen Kinney was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital Saturday to be operated upon for appendicitis.

Mrs. J. M. Pilley of Fergus Falls and Adeline Westphal of Minneapolis visited at the H. R. Allen home and with W. A. Corbet's Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dettinger and family of Kellogg, Idaho visited at the Chas. Bengtson home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Melvin Voldsness of Chicago and Mrs. Eckard Lane of Thief River Falls visited at the Paul Ortloff home on Wednesday.

A double birthday party was given at the Paul Ortloff home Saturday in honor of Marlene Drees, 1st birthday and Stella Bengtson. Lunch was served by the hostess. The honor guests received many presents. Those present were; Mrs. G. S. Bengtson, and daughters, Mrs. Carl Pearson and children, Mrs. Raymond Young and children, Ethel, Alice and Alvin Carpenter, Alice Gulseth, Mrs. Henry Olsen, Mrs. Wm. Olsen, Junior Wilson, Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter and Mrs. Roy Sumpter and children.

A surprise birthday party was given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Pearson on Sunday at their home. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests and presents were presented each of the honor guests suitable to the occasion. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Pearson and family honor guests, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Young and children, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Drees and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Ortloff, Mrs. Jennie Cartier, Miss Stella Bengtson, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Tom Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melien and family, Mr. Axel and Carl Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son.

Mrs. S. P. Vik and infant son returned from a Thief River Falls hospital Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eid and son Allan of Gary motored here Sunday and visited at the Lars Loberg home.

Mr. W. L. Carlson accompanied by Florence Anderson returned to Minneapolis Sunday afternoon after a week's visit at the Arne Vik home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Johnson of Chicago left Tuesday for their home after visiting his brother J. E. Johnson and other friends here.

Rev. and Mrs. Albin Olsen and children motored here last week from Rosholt, S. D., for a visit with Mrs. Olsen's mother, Mrs. E. E. Anderson and with her sister Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Graves and family of Keplerville, Mont., motored here Sunday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Graves' brother, Richard McKercher. They left Wednesday to visit other relatives in New York Mills.

Clarence Swenson motored up from Fargo Tuesday to attend to business matters at Thief River Falls and to visit with his mother Mrs. Aug. Swenson.

Marie Vik underwent an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital Monday morning. She is reported as getting along nicely.

Max Wilson came home Sunday evening to visit at his parental home. He is working for the Owotonna Tool Co., and has been transferred to this northern territory.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Strom, Mr. and Mrs. John Hedlund, Mr. and Mrs. A. Moteberg and Mr. Peter Rose of Foston visited at the Mrs. Carl Johnson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. G. Anderson of Shelly visited at the Arne Vik home Saturday.

Miss Eva Johnson spent last Friday visiting at the F. Frederickson home near Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and family, Julius Opheim, Mr. and Mrs. Al. Brink and son motored to Red Lake Narrows Sunday.

A large crowd attended the Beebe barn dance Saturday night. The Fairmont Old Timers furnished the music.

Mrs. Fred Biskey left Monday for Middle River to spend a few days with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Janda and family of Mahnomen were here Tuesday for a visit at the Kalland home.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom left Friday for Chicago where she will visit her brother and attend the World's Fair.

Mrs. Julia Olness and daughters of Rushford, came Wednesday for a visit at the S. M. Olness home.

Wm. Engh motored here Saturday from Edinburgh, N. D., to look after business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Holzknecht of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Al Brink and son visited at the W. P. Wilson home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and family accompanied by Mr. Roy's mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy returned Monday after spending a week at the Twin Lakes near Detroit Lakes where they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy at their summer home.

Peter Johnson of Crookston attended to business matters here Wednesday.

Mrs. E. Sundholm and children of Red Lake Falls visited a few days at her mother's home; Mrs. Chr. Kruse.

Mrs. Emil Just is at a Thief River Falls hospital receiving medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Picard motored to Grand Forks Thursday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister and daughter Murriel of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at Mrs. Hans Wilson's home.

Norman Bergh, and Wilfred Chassee motored to Grand Forks Saturday and attended to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Donald, Mrs. Ed. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Mae visited a patient at the hospital Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Fargo motored here Sunday and visited relatives. They were accompanied home by Stella Peterson who will visit there a short time.

Rudolph and Stella Sand of Annadale came Wednesday to visit relatives.

Milton Sand returned from a Thief River Falls hospital Tuesday. He has been confined there as a result of having his lung pierced by a pitchfork in a fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Burkee of Fargo motored here Sunday to visit relatives. They were accompanied home by their daughter Beryl who has spent the past two weeks visiting relatives and friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson motored to Crookston Sunday and visited friends.

Martin Peterson and Mrs. Norman Berget of Warren and "Grandma" Peterson left for the 7th annual observance of the Monson Lake Memorial association at Monson Lake Memorial Park near Kirkhoven.

The River Falls Sewing Project with Mrs. G. Bainbridge and Mrs. Frank Johnson as leaders and the 4-H club of that section had a picnic at the Wm. Yonke farm Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dettinger and family of Kellogg, Idaho visited at the F. Allen home Wednesday evening.

SANDERS

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Monday with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina and sons Earl and Evereth visited at the J. M. Thorstad home in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Herman Ortloff of St. Hilaire assisted with threshing at his son Henry Ortloff's Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad and family and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Edith, son Evereth and Lorraine Hoium were dinner guests at the Joe Royal home Sunday.

Mrs. Chris. Anton and son Arnold visited at the Nis Anton home Wednesday.

Mrs. Emil Kraus eand Irene Ortloff were visitors at the Joe Royal home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Harris and daughter Emma Jean of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at Bert Thorstad's.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls visited at the A. Swanson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner spent last Sunday at the Henry Ortloff home

Lorraine Holnm of Thief River Falls spent several days last week at the E. A. Yonke home during the absence of her parents Mr. and Mrs. B. Hoium who left for Oakes, N. D., to attend the funeral of the latter's brother-in-law, Mr. Morgan.

Mrs. Walter Wiggie visited several days last week with relatives and friends in Holt.

J. M. Thorstad and son Donald of Thief River Falls called at the Bert Thorstad home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Palmer Ness visited at the P. Ness home Monday.

Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacquiline Ann spent Wednesday at the Larson Bros., home.

Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Krause of Thief River Falls are spending a couple of days with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause.

NORDEN

Eleanore and Kenwood Green of Battle Lake returned to their home Tuesday after visiting friends here for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund were business callers at the V. C. Noper farm Friday.

John Bloom and Emil Bloom visited at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Blomberg from Crookston visited friends here Sunday.

A meeting was held Friday at the Dimmen school for the purpose of discussing the wheat allotment plan.

Stuart McLeod was a caller at the Kron Bros., home Tuesday.

Dorothy Noper returned home Sunday from a trip to Maple Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughters Lois and Doloresf rom Thief River Falls spent Friday and Saturday at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Junior Foster from Thief River Falls is staying for a week at the Nordhagen home.

Eleanore and Kenwood Green, Elsie Matske, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovi and sons of Thief River Falls and Mrs. D. W. Ayres and family were Sunday visitors at the G. K. Hovi home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Ness and son left for their home in Rockford, Ill., last Friday having visited here for a week at the S. Sorenson home and with other relatives.

F. B. Conklin, Eddie Conklin, Ethel and Pearl Conklin were callers at the Kron and Doty homes Tuesday.

Mrs. J. D. Eggen and Eddie Eggen left for their home at Kelliher after spending several months here with the Nordhagen and Gulseth families.

Ray and Elmer Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Peterson and son Orville of Pelican Rapids were visitors at the Jens Kierk home Monday. They also called on Walter Peterson at Thief River Falls.

Ray, Elmer and Ethel Kron were Sunday callers at the Joe Soiney home.

Mrs. V. E. Toffelmire spent Tuesday with Mrs. H. C. Eckland at the Sprucedale Farm.

Frances Stitt, Kenwood and Eleanore Green and Ardis Ayres visited at S. Howick's Friday.

R. Donaldson assisted by Norman Voldness have been testeing cattle for T. B. this week.

Raymond Soiney was a caller at the Joe Soiney home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gustafson, Agnes Peterson and Mrs. E. Johnson of Thief River Falls and Crookston were Sunday visitors at the Aug. Johnson home.

Mrs. Lester Foster, Eldon, John and Duane Foster were callers at the Kron home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Blomberg of Crookston visited friends here Sunday.

Big Bend

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski and daughter June visited at the Joe Oski home last Sunday.

Miss Ida Johnson left Sunday to visit with her grandmother, Mrs. Andrew Johnson.

Rose and Helen Szymanski spent Sunday afternoon at the H. Johnson home.

Mrs. Fred Lane spent Sunday visiting at the O. M. Pederson home.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. C. Hjelle, sons Henry and Albert motored to Warren last Thursday. Albert remained there where he is employed.

Dr. Haney is giving the T. B. test to cattle is this vicinity. Einar Jenson is assisting him.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Denny and family visited at the S. Sigurdson home on Thursday night.

Gunnuf Gunstenson, Leo Ellingson, Leo Johnson and Anton Johnson motored to Oklee Saturday night to attend the wrestling match there.

Mrs. Wm. Vanghan has spent the past week at the J. Erickson home in Thief River Falls.

Mike Quirk made a trip to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Radick of Rhoda visited at the home of their daughter, Mrs. G. Johnson last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunstenson and son and Miss Swanson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Donald Erickson of Thief River Falls is visiting te the Wm. Vaughan home for a few days.

Miss Della Urdahl entertained the Ladies' Aid at her home last Sunday. A large crowd attended.

Gilbert Overvold is attending the World's Fair at Chicago.

Peter Kolstrand of Erie called in Highlanding Monday.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. R. L. Hauge visited at the Ed. Hausko home on Wednesday.

Rev. Palm came on Thursday from Minneapolis for a visit at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Carl Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mrs. L. Finstad and Rev. Palm visited at the Holmes home in St. Hilaire on Sunday.

Helen Anderson of Thief River Falls spent Friday at the Henry Oen farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hetland and Esther and Elizabeth visited Friday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

The Canning Project girls of the Rocksbury 4-H club met with their leader on Wednesday at Valhall to practice their demonstration,

Mrs. Andrew Husby and son Albert and daughter Ethel visied at the Hilmer Finstad home on Sunday.

SALARY CUTS FOR JUDGES IS UNDIGNIFIED SAYS OPINION

Sixteen of the 22 circuit judges in Arkansas and six of the 15 chancellors are refusing to obey the governor's request that they take a 30 per cent wage cut for three months.

GOOD IN SLEEPERS
GOOD IN COACHES
Between all stations on the Great Northern Railway
PULLMAN FARES REDUCED 25%
TICKETS ON SALE Aug. 31 to Sept. 4, inclusive. Return limit midnight, Sept. 12.
GREAT NORTHERN
Visit Minnesota State Fair
Sept. 2 to 9
See Your Local Agent Today
1662A

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

IT SHOWS UP
IN THEIR SCHOOL MARKS

Reading, 'riting and 'rithmetic come easy to boys and girls who drink a lot of milk, for milk brings health—builds up a strong body and an active mind So, Mothers, one-half of the job of making your child a success in school belongs to you. If you give your child at least a quart of milk a day as a beverage, in creamed dishes, soups and desserts you'll be doing your part in helping your child get high marks in every subject.

City Dairy
Glenelg Dairy
Stuart McLeod
Oakland Dairy
Waldie Christensen
Sanitary Dairy
Fair Oaks Dairy
V. E. Copp
Engelstad's Dairy
P. Engelstad

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1933 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

FOR
LABOR DAY HOLIDAYS
ABOUT
1c PER MILE
BETWEEN ALL STATIONS
West of St. Paul & Duluth
Good In
SLEEPERS and PARLOR CARS upon payment for space used
GO August 31st to September 4th, Inc.
Return To reach starting point As Late as Sept. 12th
CHEAPER AND SAFER than driving your car
STANDARD SLEEPER FARES REDUCED 25%
PLEASE ASK the AGENT
SOO LINE

SIGN YOUR NRA PLEDGE TODAY AT PENNEY'S

It's every American's duty and privilege to join the army of those pledged to support and patronize employers and workers who are members of the N. R. A.

Enlist Now!
Sign the Pledge Card!
Display the N.R.A. Emblem!

We have official pledge cards and emblems waiting for you. Take your place in the ranks of those who are fighting the good fight—

DO YOUR PART!
Keep the Blue Eagle Soaring HIGH!

SELL YOUR LIVESTOCK AT THE
Great Northern Yards
THIEF RIVER FALLS, for the best Price
Stock Received Tuesday and Friday of Each Week
We pay 65c per cwt. under St. Paul mkt. for Hogs
We pay 65c per cwt. under St Paul mkt. for Cattle
We pay $1 per cwt. under St. Paul mkt. for Calves
We pay $1 per cwt. under St. Paul mkt. for Lambs
Crookston Livestock Station
at Great Northern Yards

We Clean
EVERY THING THAT CAN BE CLEANED
Colorful Drapes . . . hats, suits, gloves, sweaters. No matter what it is, if it can be cleaned we can do the job carefully and painstakingly, so as not to injure fabrics or materials.
We also do expert Fur Cleaning and Repairing.
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216 N. LaBree Phone 89

"How to Win Men"

By CORONA REMINGTON

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ALMOST on the verge of tears Claire Newton sat curled up in the one big comfortable chair in her bedroom. Her chin cupped in her hand, she reread the paragraph in "How to Win Men," chapter 12, page 226.

"Men like girls to do as they wish them to do, they like to feel that they are ruling things. Any girl who foolishly dares to have opinions contrary to her lover's—or to refuse to do things he wants to do and think the way he thinks is imperiling her popularity."

Well, she had always done as Dick Barton had wanted. She had gone to the movies when she had wanted to dance. She had eaten in a restaurant when she had preferred preparing a picnic supper and driving out to the country to eat it in some green pasture, beside a brook. She had done everything according to the directions given in "How to Win Men" and—she had failed.

Here was the last day of the second week slipping into eternity since Dick had not so much as called her—and she had liked him, more than she would admit even to herself. She loved his sunny manner, his tall, wiry slimness. She had thought that he liked her—a little perhaps. For weeks he had been so attentive, calling her up nearly every day, taking her out, sending her flowers and candy; then suddenly it had all stopped. And last night when she was at a movie with her sister, didn't she run right into him with some girl hanging on his arm and looking up at him as only blue-eyed girls can look at men!

She brushed away the stinging tears with a gesture of impatience and flung the book she had been reading across the room.

"Darn you!" she said to the prostrate volume, to Dick, to the girl she had seen draped on his arm last night.

Then she got up, turned off the light and slid into bed.

The next morning there were dark circles beneath her big brown eyes that gave them a tragic expression and instead of the staccato little tap tappings her heels usually made as she hurried gaily along to work, she moved listlessly this morning without animation or joy.

"Miss Newton, what happened?" asked Mr. Dedron, her boss, pulling out his watch as she entered the office. "I've been waiting for you for twenty minutes."

"I—can't help it!" she was amazed to hear her voice say. "I know I'm awfully late and what can I do about it?"

Tears were standing in her eyes and her voice broke on the last words. It was just like old Dedron to come to the office on time the only morning she had been late in months.

"Let's take dictation first," he said more kindly a moment later, making a mental note to see that she didn't work overtime quite so much.

She had scarcely begun the first letter when the telephone at her elbow jangled in its important, persistent way. With a jerk she removed the receiver from its hook.

"That you, Claire?" Dick's voice asked.

"Yes," replied the girl, too taken back to think what manner she should use toward him after his cool neglect.

"Is Mr. Dedron there yet?"

"Yes."

"Hang! I'm sorry. Well, anyhow, let's go out to the beach tonight."

"Darned if I will!" said Claire with unmistakable vehemence as she slammed the receiver on its hook.

When she reached home late that afternoon she found Dick seated in his car waiting for her.

"Jump in, Claire," he called cheerfully, but she only flushed angrily and started up the stairs to the house. With a bound Dick had left the car and was at her side.

"Come on, Madcap," he teased, gently but firmly leading her toward the car.

She knew if she attempted to argue with him she would begin to cry so she permitted him to help her into the car. Quickly jumping in beside her, Dick threw in the clutch and they sped away. For the first few miles he said nothing, then placing a hand over hers he slowed down and began to talk:

"You know Claire I always thought you were a cute kid and I was goofy about you, but you seemed sort of wishy-washy. Fact is I got tired of hanging around a girl who never had any opinions of her own; when you ripped out that 'Darned if I will' this morning, I could have hugged you. You have independence of your own after all."

"Dick, is that really—why you—quit?" she asked breathlessly.

"Sure. Why not?"

"Oh, oh, oh, and I thought—" she checked herself suddenly.

"Come on, what did you think?" he said coaxingly.

He stopped the car and took both her hands in his. "Thought I liked that sort of girl?"

Claire flushed and nodded.

"Thunderation, no! No man cares for a namby pamby. But, say, did you really want me to—like you?"

Without waiting for her answer he boldly took her in his arms. "You imp," he laughed—and kissed her.

U. S. Has Had Only Nine Generals, Three Admirals

There have been nine generals, fifteen lieutenant generals and but three admirals.

Those holding the rank of general: George Washington (June 5, 1776); Ulysses S. Grant (July 25, 1866); William T. Sherman (March 4, 1869); Philip H. Sheridan (June 1, 1888); John J. Pershing (October 6, 1017); Tasker H. Bliss (October 6, 1917); Peyton C. March (May 20, 1918); Charles P. Summerall (February 23, 1929); Douglas MacArthur (November 21, 1930).

The lieutenant generals have been: George Washington, Winfield Scott, Ulysses S. Grant, William T. Sherman, Philip H. Sheridan, John M. Schofield, Nelson A. Miles, Samuel B. M. Young, Adna R. Chafee, Arthur MacArthur, John C. Bates, Henry C. Corbin, Hunter Liggett, Robert L. Bullard and Edgar Jadwin.

The first admiral was David G. Farragut, who held that rank from 1866 until his death in 1870. David D. Porter was an admiral from 1870 until he died in 1891. The rank was recreated for George Dewey in 1899 and lapsed with his death in 1917.

Preserving Books With Air

The life of books can be greatly lengthened in libraries by proper air conditioning. Air washed with water, to which is added sufficient sodium compounds, will completely remove acids from the air, according to the bureau of standards. Acids, and especially sulphur dioxide—nearly always present in the air of industrial cities—destroy paper, turning it yellow and brittle, and causing it to crack and tear easily. The alkaline treatment of the air also prevents corrosion of metal furniture and equipment.

End of Captain Kidd

William (Captain) Kidd was born in Scotland and came to America when young; in 1695 the governor of Massachusetts placed him in command of a ship to suppress piracy, but he turned pirate and terrorized the coast. He was finally arrested, sent to England for trial and convicted of murder and hanged May 23, 1701. An English biographer says: "Whatever may have been Kidd's crime, it was clear that he had not had a fair trial, and was found guilty on insufficient evidence."

Treed Girls of Papua

The marriage customs of the Kolari tribes inhabiting the coast regions of New Guinea, near Port Moresby, are peculiar in that young girls from the age of six are confined in cages which they cannot leave until the day they are married. They are guarded by old women and leave their cages only once a day to make their ablutions. The cages are placed within the houses perched up in tall trees for safety. The houses are called "dobos," and contain a goodly supply of rocks for defensive purposes.

Jerusalem Artichokes

Jerusalem artichoke is a tuber rougher than a potato and smaller. They are grown much as potatoes, and need good soil to produce a good crop. The tubers are usually planted whole about a foot apart, three or four inches deep, in rows 2½ to 3 feet apart. They are kept cultivated as potatoes. They are very hardy, and will stay in the ground all winter in good condition if necessary.

Up in the Air

One of the famous Piccard twins will attempt a record flight into the stratosphere at A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair. Here is Twin Jean inspecting the gondola in which the flight will be made, in the presence of thousands assembled in Soldier Field.

BIG BREEDING STOCK BEST FOR BABY BEEF

That those in charge of Minnesota's annual Carlot Baby Beef contest are on the right track in encouraging beef cattle men to use good, big, breeding stock, is indicated in a statement made by Roscoe R. Snapp, associate professor of animal husbandry, University of Illinois, to W. E. Morris, extension livestock specialist University Farm, who conducts the baby beef contests.

After reading the report of the 1932 contest, Prof. Snapp wrote Mr. Morris as follows: "I thoroughly agree with your comments regarding the importance of size in breeding herds kept for the production of baby beef calves. Personally, I believe that many breeders are going too far in emphasizing extremely early maturity.

"Our own experimental herd (the Illinois Agricultural Experimental Station herd) is a good example. This herd consists of 20 pure-bred Hereford heifers bought from a large breeder near Kansas City, 3 years ago, when they were one year old. Last year, these heifers produced their first calves by a bull bred by another noted western breeder. This bull was a very low-down, blocky individual, but weighed only about 1,400 pounds in ordinary breeding condition. We weaned these calves the middle of October and fed them in dry lot through the winter. By the end of March, they were nice, fat, plump little "fellows" many almost ready for slaughter—but their average weight was a little short of 700 pounds. If the sire and dams had been larger, I believe that these calves would easily have weighed 150 pounds more at the same age."

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occured in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 18th day of July, 1925, executed by Eva Elg and Carl O. Elg, her husband, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of July, 1925, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 312; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $246.85 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $7,300.33; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

U. S. Government Lots three (3) and Four (4), and the East One-half of the Southwest Quarter (E½ of SW¼) except One (1) acre in the Northwest corner of said Lot Three (3), of Section Eighteen (18), in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (163) North, of Range Thirty-nine (39) West, containing 162.61 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occured in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 26th day of November, 1924, executed by John Peter Asp and Rose Asp, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of November, 1924, at 8 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 294; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $192.64 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $6,068.66; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Four (4), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (162) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23rd, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
667 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 15th day of March, 1924, executed by Thomas Sumpter and May Sumpter, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 17th day of March, 1924, at 3:30 o'clock P. M. and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 176; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $294.91 for taxes and $13.90 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $11,772.20; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The South One-half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼), the North One-half of the Southeast Quarter (N½ of SE¼) and the Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twelve (12), less portions heretofore conveyed for railroad purposes, and the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼ of NE¼) of Section Thirteen (13) all in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-three West, containing 233 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 16th day of September, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 2nd, 1933

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit.
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
667 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 3-10-17-24-31-Sept. 7)

NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR SALE OF LAND

To O. M. Olson:

You are hereby notified that default has been made in the conditions of that certain contract dated February 19, 1931, whereby the Department of Rural Credit, in the name of the State of Minnesota, as vendor, sold and agreed to convey to you, the said O. M. Olson, as vendee, that tract or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-nine (29), Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), Range Forty-one (41).

That the conditions of said contract in which said default has been made require payments by you, the said O. M. Olson, to the State of Minnesota as follows: A balance of One Hundred Seventeen and 19|100 Dollars ($117.19) on installment which became due August 19, 1931, and three installments of One Hundred Twenty-five Dollars ($125.00) each, which became due on each of the dates February 19, 1932, August 19, 1932, and February 19, 1933, together with interest on each of said items at 6¼% per annum from the respective due dates thereof.

THEREFORE, you are hereby notified that the State of Minnesota will apply to the District Court of Pennington County at the office of the clerk of said court in the Court House at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of December, 1933, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard by the court, for an order adjudging said contract to be terminated, unless prior thereto you, your personal representatives or assigns, shall comply with, and perform the conditions then in default on said contract, and pay the costs of service of this notice.

Dated this 11th day of August, 1933, in the City of St. Paul, County of Ramsey, State of Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, Vendor
Department of Rural Credit
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
Joseph A. Poirier
Jesse B. Calmenson
Attorneys for Vendor
State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 17-24-31.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 12th day of April, 1924, executed by Anders Julius Mossestad, (also known as Julius Mossestad, J. Mossestad, and Anders J. Mossestad) and Anna Mossestad, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Marshall County, State of Minnesota, on April 22nd, 1924, at ten o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "120" of Mortgages, on page 332, and also filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on May 2nd, 1924, at eight o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 228; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $261.30 for taxes and $8.40 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $2,367.64; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the Counties of Marshall and Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The East Half of the Northeast Quarter (E½ of NE¼) (in said Marshall County); the Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) (in said Pennington County), of Section Seven (7), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-four (44) West, containing 120 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at public auction on the 22nd day of September, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgages, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 9th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
667 State Office Building
St. Paul; Minnesota.
August 10-17-24-31 Sept. 7-14

Potatoes

Potato prices will be higher this fall; especially California Burbanks.

Why contract your potatoes now, when everything is going up?
HOLD THEM UNTIL YOU SEE OR WRITE,

J. T. LYELL, Moorhead

We will be in the market for all the Burbanks grown in this county and as usual we will pay the highest prices. We will have a local buyer on the job about September 1st.

"You Need the Information contained in this Book if you are to Vote Intelligently"

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933 contains Investigating Committee reports and other data that is not to be secured except from the Legislative Journals; committee roll calls that can only be found in the Minute books of the committees on file in the office of the Secretary of State.

Every bill of importance introduced is explained and the history of its fate is revealed.

A large chart of important roll calls and a score sheet showing the Legislator's value to the people.

These and other features among which is a description of the pandemonium in the House during the last night.

per Copy 25c

Thief River Falls Forum

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. Henry Weyrouch who has visited for two weeks at the Elmer Ericson and Peterson homes returned on Sunday to her home at Chicago. She accompanied her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson of Middle River.

Mrs. Ray Rockwell was at Thief River Falls Wednesday to visit her husband who is a patient at tha Oakland Park Sanitorium.

Mrs. T. C. Homesth and daughter Elaine of Thief River Falls spent Fri- at the Ed. Evenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Haugen and son Dan and Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen motored to Crookston on Thursday.

Geraldine Bruggeman of Jefferson, S. D., was a guest the first of the week at the Frank Bruggeman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernet Johnson spent Sunday visiting at the Alhert Anderson home in Black River.

Andrew Nelson and son Raymond were here on Wednesday loading a truckload of stock for shipment to So. St. Paul.

Relatives from distant points who were here to attend the funeral of the late Henry Bruggeman were; Fred Bruggeman of Elk Point, S. D.; Ed. Bruggeman and family of Jefferson, S. D.; Phlliip Bruggeman of Marshfield, Wisc.; Mrs. Elizaheth Bruggeman, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Dickmeyer of Fairfax; Mrs. Morris Carne and son George, Mr. and Mrs. Jess Carne of Bemidji; Mr. and Mrs. Joe Bruggeman and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Enderle and son Ray of Mahnomen.

A group of neighhors staged a surprise party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Langemo who expect to leave soon for a farm near McIntosh.

Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen were honor guests at a party on Sunday afternoon, the occasion being their first wedding anniversary. A program of vocal and instrumental music was followed hy supper served by the guests who also presented Mr. and Mrs. Sagmoen with several gifts and a purse of money. The following families were present: Wm. Clark, Gust Iverson, A. Sheifert, H. Brennan, R. Yde, J. Evenson, E. Hedeen, Harold Haugen, J. Albin, P. Kolseth, O. E. Wilson and Theo. Olson.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. John Graige and sons Vernon and David returned to their home in Grand Rapids Wedsesday.

Mrs. Larson and daughter of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the F. Szymanski home Suday.

Mrs. O. Brevik and daughters Inez and Gladys were callers at the H. Runnestrand home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Hofdahl were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joa Johnson and sons Ronald and Donovan motored to Newfolden to the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Olson's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Rehm were visitors at the F. Szymanski home Friday evening.

James and Jennings Jenson were business callers in St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Misses Anna and Lottie Knutson called on Mrs. J. Johnson Saturday afternoon.

WYLIE

Mr. and Mrs. Willhouse of Crookston Miss Marie Schneider and John Goven visited Sunday afternoon at the John O. Swanson home.

Selmer Olson, Helen and Clifford, Gilhert, Melvin and Burton Scholin called at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist visited Wednesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Sanders and family and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and son Winton were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson at Sunday evening dinner.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland left Friday for their home at Grand Forks after spending a week at the home of Mrs. Peterson's parents Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Rev. Sand of Alexandria called at the A. P. Hegstrom home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and son Leonard of Thief River Falls, Miss Esther Froland, Mrs. Annie Lindhloom, Lucille and Carl were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindhloom shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist wera Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson's.

Mrs. Oscar Ackerlund called at the Christ Person home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Annie Lindhloom and Lucille visited at John Scholin's Friday afternoon.

Dorothy and Wilbert Swanson visited with Oscar Ackerlund Jr. Satnrday.

Esther, Arthur and Victor Johnson, Robert Borgan, Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom, and Lulu attended the Luther League at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family were Saturday evening callers at the John O. Swanson home.

Mrs. Walter Olson, Mrs. Annie Lindhloom and Miss Mahle Lindhloom shopped in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson were business callers at the John Scholin home Sunday.

For Sale:— four Guernsey cows, now milking. One Guernsey hull, 1½ years old. Can he seen on the farm of Mrs. Edith Gillespie, seven miles south of Newfolden or four miles north of Columhus school house. For prices and other information inquire at 114 La Bree avenue S. 21p

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ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME
M. F. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

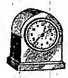
A NEW WATCH

Will Make It Easy to Be on Time

Strap watches, jeweled movements. **$7.50 to $11.50**

Popular thin model watch for boys. Chrome finish case with dependable six jewel Swiss movement. Satin finish back **$5.00**

To insure prompt rising on school days, take advantage of this special offer of fine alarm clocks in assorted colors at ... **$1 & up**



A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Jewelers

SPECIAL!

Friday and Saturday August 25-26

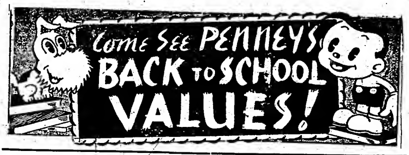
Home Lady Flour, Per 98 lb. bag	$3.40
Sonny Hubbard Flour Per 98 lb. bag	3.50
Gold Seal Flour Per 98 lb. bag	3.50
Standard Twine Per Cwt	5.75
Oyster Shells Per Cwt.	95c

Sweet Clover

We want your SEED. We pay highest market prices. In order to meet the requirements of those who wish to get an advance on their seed and yet be in a position to take advantage of the market in case we pay more later, we have a plan that will interest you.

See us BEFORE You Sell

Thief River Falls Seed House
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNETOTA
TELEPHONE 33 and 55



FALL CAPS

smart fellows wear for dress and school!

49c

Penney's for caps! That's the decree of style-conscious boys! They like the patterns and colors! They like the young-mannish models we feature—favored so much this sea-

Boys' Chambray Shirts **29c**

Just the thing for SCHOOL **$1.69**

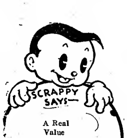
Childrens HOSE **19c**

BUY YOUR HATS —at— PENNY'S 98c

The Shoe that Fits!

1.98 Black Strap SLIPPERS

A shoe that fita every occasion, too! Black sida leather, rnhher spring hells! Cut out stitched!


SCRAPPY SAYS—

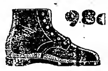
A Real Value BOYS' TENNIS SHOES 49c

Misses' and Children's Welt **STRAPS**

Patent Leather **1.49**

Fine for growing feet—and very good-looking! Just enough trimming—just the right heel!

SCHOOL SUPPLIES Cost you less at PENNY'S



98c

Full Lined **High Shoes** *for Misses, Children!*

Leather of sturdy quality, with double sole for plenty of wear. Best choice for the money you ever saw!

Penney's the place to buy your

GYM TOGS

They're one of our specialties! Quality is high, prices low—and stocks wide and varied! Regulation gym suits, bloomers, shorts, middies, of the type approved by athletic instructors!

49c to 89c

Girls Gym SHOES **49c**

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.

DEPARTMENT STORE

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship, Swedish, at 11:00

Evening Service at 8:00.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Aug. 27, English services in the Silverton church at 11:00 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p.m.

The Telemarken Y. P. society will be entertained Sunday afternoon, Aug. 27, by Mrs. R. M. Johnson and Mrs. Knute Aasten at the Johnson home.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon Aug. 25, by Mrs. Olive Gunderson. The Confirmants will meet at the same time.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon Aug. 31, by Mrs. Halvor Waale at the church.

The Silverton Y. P. society will meet at the Halvor Fodstad home Sunday afternoon, Sept. 3.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock. Vocal solo by Miss Ruth Mellby. Sermon subject, 1 Corinthians 15, 1-10, "The Child Untimely Born."

A joint evening meeting under the auspices of the "Allied Drys" will be held at 8 o'clock. Former state Senator Ole Sageng will be the speaker. The public is cordially invited.

Circles will meet on Thursday Aug. 31st, as follows: 1, Mrs. E. J. Rustad; 2, Mrs. John Gran; 3, Mrs. P. O. Myhrum; 4, Mrs. Harold Eide; 5 and 7, have picnic at the Tourist Park; 6, Mrs. Arthur Johnson; 8, Mrs. Olaf Sorenson and 9, Mrs. Hannah Egenes. A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:— The Ladies' Aid meets this Thursday afternoon, entertained by Mrs. O. N. Olson at the farm home S. E. of the city.

The Sewing Circle meets Tuesday evening, Aug. 29th at the home of Iver Bugge. Mesdames Bugge and Gullickson entertains.

No services Sunday, Aug. 27.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Tent meeting conducted by Evangelist Smith of Seattle still continues with increased interest and attendance. We expect to enlarge the tent to accomodate the Saturday night and Sunday night crowds.

Saturday night will be a Divine Healing Service. Sunday at 1 p. m. Sunday school. Sunday 2:30 p. m. Preaching Service. Sunday 7:30 p. m. Great Evangelistic Service.

Aug. Lutheran

at the Raymond Johnson farm Aug. 29, at 8 p. m. Those without cars meet at the church at 7:30.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services Sunday, Aug. 27 th in the Community church will be as follows: The Church school will hold its session at the regular hour, 9:45 with Miss Minnis Leavitt acting as Superintendent.

The Morning Worship will be at 11:00 o'clock, with sermon by the pastor from the theme; Fight the Good Fight. Mrs. W. W. Prichard Jr. will sing.

In the evening there will be a Union Service at the Trinity Lutheran church in behalf of the Dry campaign with Hon. Ole O. Sageng as the principal speaker. There will be special music and other local speakers.

F. K. Dukes Opens Law Office in This City

F. K. Dukes, formerly of Larimie, Wyoming is now completely installed in his new law offices in the First National bank building of this city.

Mr. Dukes comes to this city highly recommended by prominent officials of Wyoming where he graduated from the state university. He served as county and prosecuting attorney for two terms at Larimie, where he had lived since 1915. Mrs. Dukes, formerly Miss Maurine Frank, was a member of the public school faculty here eight years ago.

G. N. ANNOUNCES LOW FARES FOR LABOR DAY

The coming Labor Day holiday should afford many people an opportunity to take advantage of the low passenger fares the northwest railways have placed in effect throughout this territory.

The Great Northern, Northern Pacific and Milwaukee railways today announced a round-trip rate of 60 per cent of the normal one-way fare; tickets to be honored in all classes of equipment, including standard and tourist sleeping cars, upon payment of the berth rate.

The Pullman Company have also authorized a round-trip rate of fare and one-half for berths in standard cars, in connection with the above reduced fares.

These low rates will be in effect Aug. 31 to Sept. 4, with a final return limit Sept. 12.

Socialize Key Industries Says Governor Floyd Olson

Amid cheers of the assembled State Federation of Labor convention in Tuesday, Governor Floyd B. Olson stated that the real economic solution will only come with socialization of key industries. He also predicted a trying winter, with much demand for relief.

FALL SHOE FASHIONS

AT PRICES SURE TO PLEASE

Styles that express all the zestful spirit of Autumn . . . graceful interpretation of the advanced Fall modes in fine footwear. A thrilling array of pumps, ties, and straps in every fashionable material and color.

$1.98 to $5.00

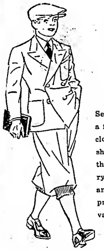
Back to School Shoes

Every wise parent is extremely careful about the quality of shoes that growing children wear to school. Our shoes, expertly fitted, will guard small feet from foot troubles of every sort.

98c and up

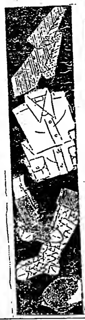
The Booterie

Gladys Williamson, proprietor



Back to School

Send your boy off to a flying staht with new clothes from hat to shoes. We've got just the kind of things every real boy likes—and everything is low priced. Look at these values!



SUITS—
Good looking Tweeds and Worsteds. Ages 12 to 16, two pants,
CAPS—
With visors that hold their shape
DRESS SOCKS—
Fancy mercerized lisle
TIES—
Specially made to hold their shape
SHIRTS—
Plain and fancy, broad cloth
Sizes 12½ to 14½

OEN'S

OEN'S

Friday and Saturday Specials

AUGUST 25 and 26

VINEGAR, Apple Cider, per gallon,	20c
CORN FLAKES, Millers, Large package,	8c
PORK AND BEANS, per can,	5c
SUGAR, Fine granulated, 10lb bag, 1 bag limit	49c
LAND O' LAKES CHEESE, 2 pound box	43c
COFFEE, Harvest Peaberry, ground, 10 lbs.	$1.85
MATCHES, 6 box carton,	22c
SUMMER SAUSAGE, per pound,	14c

Complete line of fresh Peaches, Pears and Grapes at lowest prices.

Trade at OEN'S and Save

Phone 169 Free Delivery

AVALON

Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable

Saturday, August 26

"PAROLE GIRL"

Starring— Mae Clark— Ralph Bellamy and Marie Prevost. Revealed for the first time on any screen.

Also— 7th Chapter of Serial The "DEVIL HORSE" and Silly Symphony comedy

Mat 2:30 Adm. 5-20 25c
Evening adm., 10-20-25c

Sun.-Mon., Aug. 27-28

"COLLEGE HUMOR"

Starring— Bing Crosby— Richard Arlen— Mary Carlisle— Jack Ookie— Burns and Allen— and the OX-ROAD CO-EDS

College life in the RAW-RAW-RAW
Dancers- Crooners
Singers- Funsters- and lovers

The greatest entertainment released this year. Worth going miles to see.

Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. Mat. and Eve. 10-20-25c

Tues.-Wed. Aug. [illegible]

"Gamblibg Ship"

with Cary Grant and Benita Hume

One Adm. and 1c will admit two

Our Code---

The Industrial Recovery Act is welcomed by us, because for more than twenty years it has been our policy:

1—That the customer's interests are paramount.

2—Quality above all else— Price a close second.

3—Conditions of employment, healthful and livable.

4—Merchandice made by National and reputable producers.

5—Our prices are based only on actual costs.

6—We do not use any "bait" merchandice or loss "leaders"

7—We are always in agreement, with fair competition.

8—Thie store always has been in complete accord with the organization in our industry.

9—Our business has always promoted satisfactory goods at reasonable prices.

10—And so, we are heart and soul in every effort for a business recovery.

Lieberman's

INDEPENDENT GROCERY & FRUIT CO.

Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Member NRA, We Do Our Part Phone 78

Fly-Tox, Bulk

Pint 22c Bring your containers Quart 42c

Pork & Beans, Campbell's pound can	5c
Tomato Soup, Per Can	5c
Block SALT, 50 pounds, white	44c
Stock SALT, 100 pound sack	85c
FRUIT JARS MASON BALL Quarts, dozen	79c
Pints, dozen	69c
Certo, bottle	25c
Jar Caps, doz.	23c
Jar Rings, doz.	3c
VINEGAR, Pure Cider, Bulk, per gallon	25c
CATSUP, Large bottle,	10c
OXYDOL, Large box	19c

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

Beef Shoulder, Roast, lb.	10c
Round Steak per lb.	12c
VEAL, Shoulder roast, per pound,	8c
LUNCHEON MEAT, per pound,	21c
CHEESE, Full Cream, per pound,	16c
CHEESE, Land O' Lakes, 2 pound box,	45c

Grapes, basket	25c
Plums, Blue, per basket	50c
HOMEGROWN CANTELOUPE	5c

Red Owl Food Stores

Trade in

THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

Sugar, Cane, cloth bag, 10 pounds	51c
Coffee, Nash's Toasted 1 pouod can	29c
Calumet, Double acting Baking Powder 1 pound can	24c
CORN FLAKES, Miller's Best 3 large pkgs	25c
Fly-Swatters, each	5c
Fly-Ded, Insect spray quart can	43c
Stock Salt, 100 lb. bag	89c
Block Salt, Each 50-lb. block	49c
Brown Sugar, Medium, 4 lbs.	21c
Powdered Sugar, 3 lbs.	19c
Cocoa, Warfield 2-lb. box	23c
Matches, 6 boxes per carton	23c
BOLOCNA, Fresh, lb.	10c
SLICED BACON, Cellophane wrapped, ½ lb., two for	17c
SAUSAGE, Summer, Swifts Essex, per lb.	15c
WIENERS, Fresh, per lb.	12c
Tomato Soup, can	5c
Tomatoes, Standard, 3 No. 2 cans	25c
Vinegar, 45 grain cider, bulk, per gal.	21c
Corn, Brielyn Crosby No. 2 cans, 3 for	19c

L. B. Hartz Stores

(Incorporated)

Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 31, 1933 Number 22

CHICKEN SEASON OPENS SEPT. 16

Hunting season will open on prairie chickens on Sept. 16, and remain open for nine days in Pennington county and 13 other Northern Minnesota counties according to advices from St. Paul this week. Hunting licenses are available now at the office of County Auditor Harry Fowler.

Definite dates for the open season was set at a special meeting of the Conservation Commission last week, when the season was declared to open at noon on Sept. 16 in 28 northern counties. The daily limit is set at six birds, and the limit in possession is set at 12 birds. Eighteen birds is the limit for the season.

September 20 will be the closing date in 14 counties, while in the other fourteen counties including Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Koochiching, Marshall, Beltrami, Polk, Pennington, Red Lake, Clearwater, Mahnomen, Norman, Aitkin, and Pine counties it will close four days later, on September 24.

Season on other game birds will be fixed by the commission at its next meeting to be held in September. An open season on ducks from October first to November 30 is indicated, the final decision resting with the federal government. The commission has requested E. V. Willard, acting Commissioner of Conservation, to ask early action on the matter. Federal duck regulations are established by the Department of Agriculture upon recommendations submitted by the Migratory Bird Commission.

Barbers Accept NRA Code Monday Evening

Local barbers, at a meeting attended by barbers from Holt, Middle River, Newfolden, St. Hilaire, Red Lake Falls and Plummer, Monday evening adopted the National Barbers Code set forth under the National Recovery Act. Each barber including the proprietor and one chair shops will work only forty-eight hours a week with a minimum wage of fourteen dollars per week. For any infraction of rules such as taking a customer after hours, working a man overtime, etc., the code will strictly enforce a penalty of five hundred dollars fine or six months in jail.

Labor Day Celebration To Be Held At Plummer

A Labor Day celebration, sponsored by the Business Men's Association of the village, will be held at Plummer Monday and will include a program of speeches, band music, sports and dancing. Starting at 1:30 p. m., the Red Lake Falls band will give a concert; at 2:00 Paul A. Lundgren, Pennington County Attorney will speak; at 3 p. m., sports, footraces, sack races etc at 7:00 the St. Hilaire band will play a concert and at 9:00 a dance with Al. Emard and his orchestra furnishing the music is scheduled.

"Voltaire". starring George Arliss, at Avalon Sunday

"Voltaire," starring George Arliss, will show at the Avalon theater Sunday and Monday. The story is based on actual incidents in the life of the great Voltaire and disclosed intimate facts in the lives of Louis XV and Europe's most famous courtesan.

Starring Chester Morris, "Tomorrow at Seven", a mystery picture will be shown Thursday and Friday.

"Soldiers of the Storm," a drama of the flying border patrol with Regis Toomey and Anita Page will be shown Saturday.

Goodridge School to Open On Monday September 4th

The Goodridge school will open on Monday September fourth with a complete four year course of high school subjects according to an announcement this week by T. A. Disrud, superintendent.

The text books will be the same as those used last year in all subjects, Mr. Disrud said, and pupils who wish to save money on the buying of books should make early arrangements to buy used books from pupils who have finished with them in previous years.

All students in the Goodridge vicinity who desire a high school education are coddially invited to attend the Goodridge school, Mr. Disrud continued and are offered several extra-curiculer activities in declamation debate and basketball.

Pupils who are expecting to board and room in Goodridge during the school term should make early arangments for a place to stay.

Prospective pupils should register on Monday Sept. 4th. Mr. Disrud said, even if they do not expect to begin their attendence until a little later.

The following standard four year course is offered:

Freshmen; English 1, General Science, Ancient History, Business Training. Sophomore; English II, Biology, Modern History, Algebra. Junior; English III, Physics, U. S. History, Geometry. Senior; EnglishIV, Physics, Social Science, Geometry.

Charles Shirley, Pioneer of City Passes Late Wednesday

Charles and a daughter, Mrs. Walter nesday evening after a months illness. Mr. Shirley was a pioneer resident and is survived by his wife, a son Charles and a daughter, Mrs. Walter Larson. Funeral services will be held Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Trinity Lutheran church.

L. L. Smith to Close Tent Revival Meetings Sunday

Evangelist L. L. Smith will conclude his tent revival meetings in this city Sunday evening. On Friday evening of this week he will give a synopsis of his life and on Saturday evening he will hold a divine healing service.

Arthur Tanem is Appointed Examiner of Closed St. Paul Bank

Arthur Tanem, formerly district appraiser of the Rural Credit bureau here, left Monday evening for St. Paul where he will take up the duties of deputy examiner in the liquidation of the closed Capital Trust and Savings bank of that city. Mr. Tanem's appointment was announced last Friday by Elmer A. Benson, state commissioner of banks, following the ousting of F. E. Pearson from supervision of the bank's affairs.

Mr. Tanem has been connected with the rural credit bureau for the past two years. Prior to that he was manager of the Gamble store in this city and several years ago was the head of a bank in Spooner.

Federal Grant of $16,000 Imperiled by Diesel Litigation, City Officials State

"The most deplorable thing about the whole diesel controversy is the stubborn refusal on the part of some of those who opposed the purchase to cooperate with the council in the matter," said H. O. Berve, City Attorney when interviewed and questioned about the matter today. "There is no excuse for the turn events have taken," he continued, "the litigation pending may mean the loss of the Federal grant and if so, it will cost the taxpayers of this city over $16,000 and if it does let there be no mistake about where the responsibility rests. It will rest squarely on the shoulders of those that filed the request for a restraining order and those who have encouraged the fight from the beginning.

"The diesel question arose over six months ago and during the intervening time the council has at all times invited the citizens to voice their opinion on the matter, at the council meetings when the question has been under discussion. The public was invited to attend the public hearing, and that hearing was well advertised, so that there is no excuse for the absence of those who "would like to see the council squirm" or the other opponents of the purchase who were then so conspicious by their absence. I know that I can speak for the council, when I say that they have always desired, and desire at this time to serve the people, and to carry out the wishes of the voters."

"The council made application some time ago for a federal grant towards this project," Paul A. Harris, member of the council said when asked whether he thought that the grant would be forthcoming, "and at that time when we filled out the questionaire given us, we stated that there is no litigation pending. That was the truth at that time. Now when legal proceedings have been started, it may be a grave question about getting this money, and it should be remembered that this is an outright gift which the city will not have to pay back nor pay interest on." he continued.

It was recalled that the administration publicly stated when this aid act was passed that municipal electric light and power projects would be considered as most favored for aid, this being in line with Roosevelt's power trust. The question of the request for a grant for a diesel purchase for this city is still pending, according to advises received by Mr. Berve this morning, the final decision being up to the federal administration, but prospects for getting it are believed to be excellent.

The hearing on the application for a temporary injunction has been postponed until Wednesday, September 13, at which time attorneys for the council and attorneys for the plaintiffs will appear before Judge Julius Olson at Warren and present the case. If a temporary injunction is grated at that time it will throw the entire question into the District Court at its next term here.

A representative of the engine company said when interviewed by the Forum reporter, that they have no fear of the outcome of the hearing. "We are not in the habit of borrowing trouble nor inviting lawsuits," he said, "and our attorneys gave thorough consideration to the legal aspects of the case before we submitted a bid. They are satisfied that the council is acting well within the powers vested in them by the voters who elected them when they let this contract. We are not worrying."

Naplin and Vollom Speakers At Dry Rally at Vallhalla

Thomas Vollom of Erskine and State Senator Laura Naplin spoke at a dry rally held at Valhalla Tuesday evening, August 29. Sunday evening Mr. Vollom addressed a dry rally at the Trinity Lutheran church of this city, substituting for former State Senator Ole Sageng, who was unexpectedly called to his home.

N. R. S. OFFICE IS INSTALLED IN CITY

A district office of the National Reemployment Service was established at Thief River Falls Monday in room 210 of the Citizens Bank building with Arnie Solem, up until this week editor of the Forum in charge. Arrangements for setting up the office were made by Dreng Bjornaraa, fieldman from the state office, who has charge of about one-third of the state.

The work of the local office will consist mainly of registering the unemployed with dependents in Pennington county for jobs under the Public Works program, Mr. Solem says, and in selecting men from the registered lists of seven other counties for employment on their public works projects. The eight counties to be serviced from the local office are Kittson, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake and Rosean. The law specifically provides in which order the men shall be selected, with qualified ex-servicemen who have dependents first on the list. Registration of local unemployed will start as soon as there is a public works project ready to be let.

In addition to registering unemployed for public works projects, the local staff will attempt to do all they can to find employment in other lines, acting as a clearing house for both employers and employed, and urging all those who are looking for workers in any line to make use of the service.

The local committee, consisting of B. O. Norby, chairman, Ward Long, secretary, C. E. Hellquist, J. A. Erickson, county engineer, and Mrs. E. J. Richords, will assist the manager in making selections for local projects. Working in conjunction with the manager, they have also made recommendations for an assistant, the final decision to be made by O. D. Hollenbeck, state director.

Mr. Solem resigned his position as editor of the Forum upon receiving word of his appointment, R. M. Aalbu taking over the editorship. Arthur A. Johnson, son of Alderman Algot Johnson, will be the news editor.

Mr. Bjornaraa, who has also set up local offices in Fergus Falls and Bemidji, is now making similar arrangements in Pope and Grant counties.

Drougth Hay Shipped From This City and St. Hilaire

County attorney Paul Lundgren announced this morning that 10 carloads of hay for drought stricken areas have been shipped from Pennington county. Shipments were made from this city and St. Hilaire where inspection was made and will be paid for through Paul Lundgren's office in this city at seven dollars per ton. Shipping arrangements have not yet been made at Goodridge where there is a plentiful supply of hay awaiting shipment to the drought stricken area.

Masons Elect New Officers; Installation September First

New officers for the Northern Chapter of the Royal Arts Masons were elected at a meeting Aug. 28, in the local hall. These officers will be installed at the installation meeting in September, at which time appointive officers will be announced.

The officers elected were: High Priest, B. D. Bjorkman; King, Paul A. Lundgren; Scribe, Joe Fabrick; Treasurer, Theo. Quala; Secretary, Adolph Eklund; Captain of Host, Nels A. Nelson; Principal Sojonrner; Alfred Skarstad; and Royal Arts Coptain, C. W. Mattson.

4-H Winners To Leave For State Fair Sept. 2

Seventeen 4-H club members from this and surrounding communities will leave the first of next week on free trips to the Minnesota State fair. The prize trips were awarded them for showings at the Pennington county fair Aug. 2-3-4-5. Girls who will make the trip are: Gundrun Tveit, and Martha Anderson of Silverton; Mary Biskey, Avis Fellman, Vera Almquist and Margaret Dahle of St. Hilaire; Nellie Nelson of Hazel, and Margareth Jepoon of Thief River Falls. The boys are: Raymond Oen, Perle Hanson, Earl Engelstad, Morris Engelstad of Rocksbury; Walter Odegaard of Hazel; Earl Phillipp of Mavie; and Horace Dalager, Harold Fellman and Olaf Dahlen of St. Hilaire.

PROCLAMATION!

Since the automobile accident problem is among the serious situations confronting each city and community, and since it is common knowledge that last year 29,000 persons were killed and more than 900,000 injured by traffic accidents in our country, and since no day passes without many drivers and pedestrians by carelessness invite such accidents, I join the country-wide effort and proclaim September as safety-month in our city.

In keeping with the motives of this movement, I urge upon all drivers and pedestrians alike to get the habit of exercising care, using our streets and highways in such a manner as to insure the safety of all concerned. Avoid darting out into the streets from behind parked cars or crossing in the middle of the block. Avoid passing cars improperly and at excessive speed. Respect traffic signals and co-operate with the officials who are in charge of the enforcement of laws and ordinances designed for the protection of all.

E. L. Tungseth, Mayor

ST. OLAF PASTOR HERE SUNDAY

Dr. O. H. Sletten, pastor of the St. Olaf Lutheran church of Minneapolis will speak at the Zion Lutheran church here Sunday evening at 7:45, Rev. E. L. Tungseth announced today. Dr. Sletten is one of the leading pastors in the Twin Cities and his address Sunday evening will be on "The Church In The Present Crisis." Solo selections will be given by Grace Jahr and Prof. Wm. Broswick. The public is cordially invited.

COUNTY RANKS HIGH IN T.B. TEST

Pennington county cattle herds passed the tuberculin test for tuberculosis with a minimum of infection to become an accredited county on the first official test. Veterinarian Dr. L. R. Twete announced yesterday that out of twenty-three thousand cattle tested on seventeen hundred farms only twenty-two developed tubercular reactions. This is the lowest disease test for this number of cattle ever to be taken in the state of Minnesota.

No big brakes were detected in any one herd due to the large amount of private work carried on by local veterinarians and county cattle producers. Cattle have been constantly tested before auction sales to prevent spread of the disease. In 1922 Pennington county had the largest number of accredited herds and the lowest percentage county in the United States.

Pennington county is one of the last to become accredited in Minnesota, there being some twenty counties at the present not accredited. However Pennington has some of the highest grade accredited herds in this section of the country and is recognized as an outstanding dairy county.

"Crooked Circle" with Pitts and Lyon at Lyceum Sunday

"The Crooked Circle" with 13 stars headed by Zasu Pitts and Ben Lyon will be the attraction at the Lyceum on Sunday and Monday. It is a spooky and mysterious comedy drama which will make you shout with laughter. Bob Steele in "Law of the West" will be presented on Tuesday and Wednesday. It is a drama of a land where each man is his own judge and jury and carries his court in his holster. The "7th Commandment," a flaming warning to modern youth, will be shown for the last time tonight.

Miss Selma Mickelson returned to her work at the Model Beauty Shop after a three weeks vacation at her home in Kloutarff.

District Farmer-Labor Conference to be Held at Erskine September 17

The Ninth Congretional District Farmer-Labor association will hold a conference at the auditorium in Erskine on Sunday, Sept. 17, it was announced this week by H. O. Berve, secretary of the organization. The conference starting at one o'clock sharp, will discush and consider matters of interest and importance to the welfare of the Farmer-Labor movement. Active leaders and boosters are urged to attend and to bring their friends along, according to the announcement.

"Members of the county committees should come early and attend the meeting of the district committee at eleven o'clock." Mr. Berve says.

Drum Corps to Hold Canning Contest and Rummage Sale

The American Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps is sponsoring a Canning Contest in connection with their rummage sale to be on Friday and Saturday, September 22 and 23. Entries for the contest may be made at any time up to September 21. This is contrary to the advertisement in this issue, announcing the contest, which should have been placed at September 21 instead of September 30.

All entries must be packed in jars which have contained Olson's coffee, according to the announcement and no entries will be returned to the contestants but will be sold at the rummage sale, the proceeds to go towards the financing of the drum corps.

The following prizes, donated by the Olson Coffee company are offered: For the best jar of preserves; three pounds of Olson's best coffee. For the second best jar of preserves; one pound of Olson's best coffee. For the best jar of pickles or relish; three pounds of Olson's best coffee. For the second best jar of pickles or relish; one pound of Olson's best coffee.

Repeal Election Will Be Held Sept. 12 In Christo Building

The local special election on the repeal of the 18th Amendment will be held in the Christo Building, Sept. 12. Polls will open at 6:30 a. m. and remain open until 8 p. m. Judges of the election will be: First ward, Frank Dudley; Second ward, A. H. Akre, Helmer Ostrom, Art A. Johnson; Third ward, Harry Roberts, Mrs. Fred. Holzknecht, Frank Protz; Fourth ward, Borget Iverson, Mrs. Tobis Reep and F. Cernousek. Minnesota will elect twenty-one delegates to the state convention at St. Paul to pass on the proposed amendment to the constitution of the United States.

Poor Overseer Pope Wants Used Clothes

Ray Pope, county overseer of the poor, announced last night that he has had numerous calls for donations of clothing and household necessities. He asks that anyone having used clothing, shoes, bedding, stoves or other household goods and utensils that they wish to donate telephone him at his office or home and he will call for the artices. "I can place anything that is useable." he said.

Benson Defeats G. Aanstad For Tennis Championship

Playing for the city tennis title Sunday afternoon Marvin Benson defeated George Aanstad, 6-3, 7-5. Both men played well using few drives and relying on volley and placements to get them points. Benson looked very good as he out-steadyed Aanstad to gain the championship, his deadly volley and placements constantly giving him the winning points. a small crowd wittnessed the match.

Thief River Falls Seed House Installs New Machinery For Making 'Hardy North' Feed

Individual Motors Have a Total of Over 110 Horsepower

Remodeling of the building and installation of new machinery has just been completed at the Thief River Falls Seed House plant near the Soo tracks. The new equipment will facilitate the manufacture of "Hardy North" feeds and foods which has enjoyed such wide-spread popularity

Mr. Hoel, who became manager of the institution two years ago, believed that there should be a local market established for farm products grown in this community. He therefore decided to install feed mills and a mixer, and manufacture a line of poultry and dairy feeds under the brand name "Hardy North". This product was first marketed about a year ago, a poultry mash only being attempted to begin with. The product met with instant favor in the community and the line was expanded to include chick starter, turkey mashes, farina and rolled oats. The last two items being select products shipped in and put up under the "Hardy North" brand.

This summer the building has been remodeled, the roof of a part of it being raised 12 feet and a "nigger heaven" constructed to accomodate additional machinery. This week the installation was completed and the plant now is in position to manufacture on a larger scale. A new mash mixer has been installed, the old one now being used for a sacker, an oat huller, a corn cracking mill which also can be used for oat rolling, a cyclone elevator and feed cooler, cracked corn grader and new bins and spouts are only a part of the new equipment. All machines are equipped with individual motors and the total of the motors in the plant are in excess of 110 horsepower.

"We believe that locally grown farm products can be and should be locally processed" Mr. Hoel said, "and the response our introduction of "Hardy North" brand products received has justified our contention. There is no reason for paying handling charges and freight on our raw products to other cities and another set of charges to ship the manufactured products back here."

SCHOOLS TO OPEN TUESDAY, SEPT. 5

With only four days of vacation left, school activities are scheduled to start with a general teachers' meeting on Labor Day. Students will report Tuesday morning, Sept. 5, to their respective schools where the morning will be given to organization of classes. Regular class work will begin in the afternoon.

Principal W. G. Claffy announced this morning that the enrollment has reached six hundred and fifteen, and that he expects more registrations before school opens. Of this number fifty-four are students from outside the district, thirty-one being seniors in high school. Non-rehident students are admitted free on the same basis as resident students, Tuition for non-residents being paid by the state.

Preparing to handle a record enrollment, the high school library has been moved upstairs where it will occupy what was formerly two rooms, the partition having been removed to enlarge its capacity. Mr. Bye states that one hundred new books will be added this year.

Two changes appear in the faculty, Miss Hattie F. Diebel being transferred from the Northrop to the high school where she will assume the teaching of history. Chester Myrom has been added as part time instructor in mathematics. He is a graduate of Luther college of Decorah, Iowa, and last year was substitute teacher here.

Farmer-Labor Club Holds Successful Picnic at Squaw Point Sunday Afternoon

Approximately 2,000 people attended the Farmer-Labor picnic held at Squaw Point last Sunday. The weather was ideal and apparently everyone there enjoyed the outing to the fullest.

A splendid program of entertainment and speeches featured the afternoon, with Tom Quamme, professional comedion and the speakers holding the interest of the audience thruout.

C. D. Egley, manager of the Farmers Union Livestock Commission agency at St. Paul was the first speaker and brought his arguments over with a story about bees in a privately owned beehive. A demonstration with miniature bags of wheat and miniature pairs of shoes showed the audience how the international bankers control the currency system and thru it all avenues of trade. The demonstration brought laughter and applause from the audience.

Attorney General Peterson had been delayed thru car trouble and did not arrive until 4 o'clock, while in the intermission the crowd had been entertained with short talks by Magnus Wefald, son of Knud Wefald, former congressman from this district and several specialities by Quamme.

Mr. Peterson spoke on the problems with which the administration has had to dea since he took office and explained at some length the efforts of the chain bankers to stop the re-financing of rural credit department bonds recently. These bonds were to be sold to relieve the state investment board and release its funds for use in assisting in local relief. Mr. Peterson said, and the litigation started by the chain bankers for which Senator A. J. Rockne appeared as council means that a lot of very necessary relief work is being delayed.

Interesting Discussions Are Heard by Farmer-Labor Club

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association club held their August meeting in the court house on Friday evening the 25. Due to a conflict in dates with the W. P. A. the meeting had been postponed from the regular meeting night Friday the 18th.

President Paul Harris and R. M. Aalbu, the clubs delegates to the Continental Congress conference at Minneapolis, August 5 and 6, gave short talks outlining the proceedings of the conference and H. O. Berve gave a talk explaining the legal phases of the diesel controversy. A general discussion of the local situation followed wherin all members took lively interest.

The September meeting of the club will be held at the court rooms in Friday, September 15, and all members are urged to be present as the forthcoming election will be discussed at that time.

Burglars Obtain $20, Candy Cigarettes Sunday Morning

Burglars entered the Rex Cafe and obtained about twenty dollars in cash and cigarettes and a small quantity of candy, last Sunday morning between the hours of one and six o'clock. Entrance was gained thru the transom at the rear of the building. Chief A. B. Stenberg stated that he believes the burglar to be an amateur.

Legion Post Will Elect

The Elmer J. Eklund post of the American Legion will hold an election of officers September 8th according to an announcement by Commander Alex Campbell. Reports of the convention committees will also be heard at this meeting and all members of the post are urged to attend.

Federal Seed Loan Debtors May Pay Harvest Cost from Crop Proceeds, Chief Holds

"Borrowers from the Government Seed Loan Office, who are without funds or other means of credit, may use the proceeds of a portion of their 1933 crop to defray actual harvest and threshing expenses providing an equal amount is applied on the Government loan, according to a statement issued this week by L. J. Paulson, Regional Manager of the Crop Production Loan Office at Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Without requiring the filing of liens the Government has authorized buyers to permit harvesting and threshing allowances in amounts not to exceed a total of $2.00 per acre upon presentation of receipted statements for such expenditures, providing remittances are made on a parity. When other lien holders are involved, their rights must be given the consideration their secured position requires.

The plan will work as follows: Where a farmer is otherwise unable to pay harvesting expenses of, for example, $50.00, he must market $100 worth of grain. In this case the buyer would be authorized to allow necessary expenses up to $50 and to remit the other $50 to the Government Seed Loan Office towards the payment of the government loan.

It is anticipated by Mr. Paulson that all grain buyers will follow the procedure adopted by the buyers last year in making a check for the harvesting and threshing expenses directly to those who furnished the harvesting and threshing equipment, supplies, or labor, thus insuring payment of the bill for the protection of the buyer.

The crop buyer will hold the receipts or statements of harvesting and threshing expense for verification by government field inspectors, and must show that a remittance to the Seed Loan Office was made in an amount equal to that allowed for expense."

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933 by R. M. Aalbu, contains facts from the session of the Legislature that you need to keep informed on the issues of the day.

Ag. School Girls To Assist With Camp For Boys At Fair

Sixteen Northwest School girls together with three representatives of the faculty will attend the Minnesota State Fair September 2-9 and assist with the Farm Boys' Camp, which is a feature of State Fair Week. Girls included in the group will be members of the senior and advanced classes in Home Economics at the opening of the fall term. The group is composed of Ethel Torkelson, Crookston; Helen Carlson, Halstad; Harriet Severson, Clearbrook; Jean Nisbet, East Grand Forks; Nelda Mjelde, Beltrami; Esther Dalafer, Pelican Rapids; Evelyn Vilven, Crookston; Lois Sarvent, Crookston; Minna Ross, Crookston; Gladys Quantock, Argyle; Luella Peterson, East Grand Forka; Karina Opdahl, Beltrami; Agatha Olson, Beltrami; Alvin a McKihhin, Lancaster; Helen Krogstad, Fertile; and Esther Haugo, Mahnomen.

Miss Retta Bede, instructor in Home Economics, will accompany the girls and supervise their work during the Fair week. Mr. A. M. Foker and Mr. R. J. Christgau, members of the school staff, have been appointed to assist in the supervision of the camp. The party will leave Friday, Sept. 1, and return Sunday, Sept. 10.

NEW YORK HOME OWNERS DEMAND A MORATORIUM

Albany, N. Y.— More than 1,000 small home owners came to the state capitol to present a petition to Gov. Lehman urging mortgage relief and next day Lehman asked the state legislature to declare a moratorium until May 1, 1934, on fortclosures against small home owners and farmers who have met their interest and taxes but have been unable to reduce the principal of their debt.

The foreclosure moratorium is designed to tide over home owners and farmers until they can take advantage of the 4 per cent bonds of the Home Owners Loan Corp.

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SEPT. 30th

Best Jar of Preserves

3 Pounds OLSON'S BEST Coffee

Second Best Jar of Preserves

1 Pound OLSON'S BEST Coffee

Best Jar of Pickles or Relish

Three Pounds of OLSON'S BEST Coffee

Second Best Jar of Pickles or Relish

One Pound of OLSON'S BEST Coffee

No entries accepted unless packed in Olson's Coffee Company jars.

SIX WEEKS' CREAMERY COURSE OPENS JAN. 3

Minnesota's Six Weeks' Creamery Course, conducted by the Dairy Division of the University Department of Agriculture will be offered next winter, starting January 3, and running through to February 14, announces Prof. W. B. Combs.

The Six Weeks' course was introduced at University Farm nearly 40 years ago and up to now has given instruction to nearly 4,000 creamery men from many states. It will be the only dairy short course offered at Minnesota this year.

The course again will be very intensive, including such subjects as creamery buttermaking, dairy bacteriology, milk and cream testing, creamery accounting, creamery arithmetic and creamery mechanics. This year the course can accomodate no more than 24 men. Persons wishing detailed information should write the Dairy Division, University Farm, St. Paul.

Officials Continue Car Light Check-up

With approximately 40,000 cars already found with defective lights, police in more than 100 Minnesota towns and cities are continuing their efforts until faulty lights are eliminated as a traffic menace, Captain D. C. Broderick, president of the Minnesota Police association, stated this week.

The effectiveness of the unified police movement against improper lights, which is being conducted in connection with the Minnesota Safety Council's "Drive Carefully" campaign, was commented upon by Chief J. P. Arnoldy of the state highway patrol, who said that patrolmen found only two cars with improper lights in a city of 10,000 while assisting police one night during the latter part of the week.

Chief Arnoldy stated that while 40 000 cars have been found with defective lights, he believed that more than 400,000 drivers have had their lights checked and put in condition after be- free inspection stations to have their lights checked before they encountered police testers, as it was learned during the brake check-ups that the tests were no idle gestures.

Wherever motorists are being stopped for bad lights, Captain Broderick said, the police are urging them to have complete safety tests at authorized stations and receive "OK" windshield stickers which certify their machines are mechanically safe in all respects.

LITTLE MERCHANT IS DOOMED UNDER CODE, SAYS C. OF C. SEC'Y.

"I can perceive no alternative to the National Recovery Administration's forcing out of the retail business thousands of little merchants," says Harvey Campell, secretary of the Detroit Chamber of Commerce.

"Our first impulse is to feel profoundly sorry for them," he declares. "But I am not sure that we ought not congratulate them. There should be little difficulty in absorbing the present small storekeeper into larger units.

Fine Prospects for Bankrupts

"It may be said, perhaps, that he thus sacrifices freedom of action. But, I dare say, thousands of such emrchants would most willingly have given up that freedom, during the last three years, for a snug berth at steady pay and with no share in the headaches that always afflict the owner of a retail enterprise in time of great stress."

Thousands of small business enterprises have already been forced to the wall during the depression, as blocks of vacant stores attest. But there is no evidence that small merchants found snug berths or that they are in a mood to receive congratulations.

Civil Service Exams for Prison Wardens Called

The United States Civil Service Commission has announced open competitive examinations for four positions, to be held soon and is regard to which full information may be obtained from Gunder Legvold at the post office here. The following positions are to be filled:

Cost and Production Superintendent, (Shoe Factory), $2,000 a year, less a deduction not to exceed 15 per cent as a measure of economy and a retirement deduction of 3-½ per cent; Federal Penintentiary, Leavenworth, Kans. This examination is reannounced for the reason that an insufficient number of applications were obtained from the previous examination which closed recently.

Steward (for filling the positions of Steward at $2,600 a year and Assistant Steward at $2,300 a year less a deduction not to exceed 15 per cent as a measure of economy and a retirement deduction of 3½ per cent), Federal penal and correctional institutions throughout the United States.

Junior Director of Social Work (Junior Warden's Assistant), $2,000 to $2,600 a year less a deduction not to exceed 15 per cent as a measure of economy and a retirement deduction of 3½ per cent; Federal penal and correctiosal institutions throughout the United States.

Assistant Director of Social Work (Warden's Assistant), $2,600 to $3,100 a year, less a deduction not to exceed 15 per cent as a measure of economy and a retirement deduction of 3½ per cent; Federal penal and correctional institutions throughout the United States.

Subscribe now for a bigger and better Forum for only a dollar a year.

Moratorium Law is Is up to U. S. Court

Brief on Legality of the State Holiday Law Submitted to U. S. Justices

The issue of constitutionality of the state's mortgage moratorium act was presented to the United States Supreme Court this week in a brief presented by attorneys for the Home Building and Loan Association.

The brief declares the 1933 mortgage act, recently upheld by the state Supreme Court deprives the building and loan organization of its contract rights under the mortgage, not by mutual consent, but by legislative act; that the federal constitution is violated by this claimed impairment of the contract; that it involevs taking property without due process of law in violation of the fourteenth amendment, and that the provision for "equal protection of the law" is violated.

The law in question permits a two-year suspension of mortgage obligations on homes and farms. Karl H. Covell and Alfred W. Bowen, acting for the building and loan association, has obtained transfer of all records in the case to Washington, and followed that this week with submission of a brief. They said they would ask the court to advance hearing on the issue.

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Extensive Post Graduate study with Madame Bailey Apfelbeck, George Liebling, Countess Morsztyn, all prominent in International music circles.
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Pupils accepted for Private or Class Lessons
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Telephone 106 Res. Bridge St. at St. Paul Ave.

ANNOUNCING

Change of Location

On September 15th We Will Be At Home In Our

NEW QUARTERS

At 110 North Horace Avenue, one half block south of Evelyn Hotel; where we will continue to offer complete and efficient service to car owners.

This removal will cause no interuption in our service and we will meet the needs of our customers without delay.

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Yes, sir! Wherever and whenever style-right men talk clothes, up comes the name of Penney's. And no wonder! One glance at the styles and fabrics and you're eager for a try-on. And once you've seen yourself in one . . . oh, man! What clothes . . . for fit, wear, VALUE!

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Time Not Ripe For Third Party

Executive Committee of Continental Congress Advises Delay

Some organizations in the Continental Congress are eager to launch Farmer-Labor parties within the states as early as possible, and have indicated their belief that the time is already ripe. The National Executive Committee of the Congress urges upon the states very careful consideration of the timeliness of such a move before it is attempted. Until broad support is assured, not simply from individuals but from a substantial base of mass organizations, an attempt to form a farmer-labor party is sure to prove unsuccessful, and its failure will make future action far more difficult. The National Executive Committee of the Congress is continually exploring the possibilities of independent political action but it feels that the time is not yet ripe and the mass sentiment not sufficient for such action.

Seven southeastern states, including Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia and North and South Carolina were authorized to hold a Southern district Congress on Labor Day at High Point, North Carolina.

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Buying Gains as NRA Shows Results

Washington — Government statistics indicated operation of the NRA is beginning to increase public purchasing power, regarded as the first essential for sound recovery.

Doctor Falls Dead; Operation Goes On

Wausau, Wis.—Dr. R. W. Jones, 54, a surgeon, fell dead as he was performing a major operation at St. Mary's hospital. Feeling faint, he asked for a chair, but he slumped to the floor before it was brought to him.

Asks Cop for Gun to Shoot Husband

Canon City, Colo.—Ray Thompson, policeman, was stopped by a woman who asked him to lend her his gun to shoot her husband. The policeman was too astonished to determine her identity or to arrest her.

MILLIONS DAIRY AID IS PLEDGED

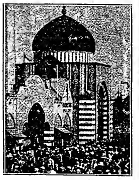
Butter and Cheese Surplus to Be Bought and Held to Restore Fair Price.

Washington—Secretary Wallace and and officials of the agricultural adjustment administration announced the far reaching decision of providing $30,000,000 to hold up the prices of butter, cheese and other dairy products. The plan is in line with the old equalization fee proposal. The dairy industry undertakes to reimburse the government for any loss that may be entailed by assessing a small tax to cover the deficiency. The government is to purchase such amounts of butter and cheese as may be necessary to sustain the market and will dispose of it as it can. The plan is declared by the dairymen themselves as not being a reversion to the stabilization program of the farm board, but more in line with the equalization fee idea. The decision is understood to have been especially urged by Secretary Wallace, following a meeting with representatives of dairymen from all over the United States. The delegation of dairymen included representatives of producers from coast to coast—also the governor's commission from Wisconsin and a committee named by Governor Olson consisting of John Brandt of Lake O'Lakes and W. S. Moscrip of the Twin City Milk Producers' association.

Poultry Must Be Meaty

Trying to raise poultry meat with insufficient feed has been a great disappointment to some beginners, says the Indiana Farmer's Guide. Wholesale buyers quickly run their fingers down the breast bones of the birds they buy. Roasters with razor breasts are quickly classed as No. 2 birds and buyers do not want them. At least the price per pound to the producer is too low to show anything but a loss. Thus there is proof that it pays to raise No. 1 birds.

Orient at Fair



All the color, life and charm of the Orient is concentrated in the Oriental Village—visited by thousands daily at A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Potatoes

Potato prices will be higher this fall; especially California Burbanks.

Why contract your potatoes now, when everything is going up?
HOLD THEM UNTIL YOU SEE OR WRITE,
J. T. LYELL, Moorhead

We will be in the market for all the Burbanks grown in this county and as usual we will pay the highest prices. We will have a local buyer on the job about September 1st.

Washington — President Roosevelt has announced that the Civilian Conservation Corps of 300,000 men will be kept at full strength through the winter. Some question had been raised as to whether, in view of the approach of snow, the enrolment might not be curtailed until spring but the President said much work could be done in some of the northern states all winter long and that new camps would be established in the south.

To Kill 5 Million Hogs to Raise Price

Chicago—Secretary Harry A. Wallace outlined the government's emergency hog program for buying 6,000,000 swine, employing meat packers to process them, and distributing the meat to the needy. In an address at the Century of Progress exposition, he said the program will be ready to go into effect in a few days and he expects it to boost purchasing power in the corn belt substantially.

8 Die, 26 Are Hurt in Road Crash.

Wilmington, Del.—Eight persons lost their lives and 26 others were injured in a rear-end collision of two trucks which burst into flames following a series of explosions on the Philadelphia pike near Holly Oak, Del. A truck loaded with cans which police said may have contained explosives, rammed the rear end of truck loaded with picnickers, who were returning from an outing.

Wisconsin Farmers Union, Pool Join

Superior, Wis.—Merging of the Wisconsin Farmers' union and the Wisconsin Co-operative Milk Pool association was announced by A. N. Young, president of the Farmers' union. The merger between the union and the milk pool is not definitely settled, and details are being worked out by George Lewis, Pigeon River, representing the union.

Worlds Fair Attendance 10,000,000.

Chicago—The Century of Progress exposition awaits its 10,000,000th visitor after setting a new attendance record. A total of 255,325 paid admissions for Farm Progress day featured by the presence of Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace topped the previous recorded high of 244,742 on Jewish day, July 3, for a new record.

Repeal Gets 3 to 1 Margin in Missouri

St. Louis—A wave of wet votes from rural sections and cities added Missouri to the 21 states clustered under the banner of prohibition repeal. Returns showed that the state cast a vote of more than 3 to 1 for repeal of the eighteenth amendment.

Santa Claus Does His Part for NRA

Alliance, Ohio—Santa Claus is helping business recovery. A lumber company here that began the manufacture of toys during the lean years when there was not much other business has 40 men at work preparing for Christmas.

Human Fly Falls to His Death.

Chippewa Falls, Wis.—Falling headlong 30 feet from a bank building before a crowd of onlookers, Arthur E. Olson of Janesville, Wis., a stunt performer known as the "Human Fly," suffered injuries that resulted in his death.

When Education of Deaf Started

The first attempt to teach a deaf-mute recorded in the United States was Philip Nelson's in Rowley, Mass., 1679. From 1773 to 1776 there was a deaf boy in John Horrower's school, Fredericksburg, Va., but not until the early Nineteenth century was concerted action taken to educate deaf children. Francis Green of Boston, whose deaf son was sent to Edinburgh to be educated at Thomas Braidwood's institution, became much interested in the problem. With some ministers, he attempted a census of Massachusetts, 1803, when 75 deaf was found. They then estimated 500 deaf in the United States and urged the creation of a special school.

Legal Notices

CERTIFICATE. OF. EXTENTION AND RENEWAL OF THE CORPORATE EXISTENCE OF THE HIGHLANDING CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY ASSOCIATION, OF HIGHLANDING, MINNESOTA

We, the undersigned, Alfred Hammarsten President, and William Vaughan Secretary of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association; an association created under and by virtue of the Laws of the state of Minnesota, do hereby certify that a special meeting of the stockholders of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, called for that expressly stated purpose, a quorum of the stockholders being present in person and so registered, was held at the Highlanding Creamery, at Highlanding, in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, on Thursday the 24th day of August 1933, at seven (7) o'clock P. M., and the following resolution was adopted by an affirmative vote of more than three-fourths of the stock of the said association represented at said meeting as provided by law, viz:

"WHEREAS the corporate existence of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association has heretofore expired on or about June 1st, 1928, and

WHEREAS the best interests of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association require that it be renewed, and it is the wish and desire of the stockholders of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association to renew and extend its corporate existence for an additional Term of Twenty (20) Years from and after June 1st, 1928, so as to renew and extend its corporate existence up to June 1st, 1948, and

WHEREAS a special stockholders meeting has been called for the purpose of renewing and extending said corporate existence of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, and published Notice of said Meeting has been given as required by law, and we are now assembled in such meeting for such purpose,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That the Corporate existence of the Highlending Co-operative Creamery Association be and the same is hereby renewed and extended for a Period of Twenty (20) years from and after June 1st, 1928 as provided by law, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED That Alfred Hemmarsten as President, and William Vaughan as Secretary of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association be and they are hereby authorized, empowered and directed as the agents of this Association to make, execute, acknowledge and cause to be filed, recorded and published a duly certified copy of this Resolution and to do and perform all such other acts and things as may be necessary and requisite to effect the extention and renewal of the corporate existence of this Association."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, We have executed this certificate as President and Secretary respectively of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, and have caused its corporate seal to be hereunto attached this 24th day of August 1933.

ALFRED HAMMARSTEN
President.
WILLIAM VAUGHAN
Secretary.

WITNESSES:
PALMER WOLD
ANTON HORACHEK

State of Minnesota.)
)ss.
County of Pennington)

Alfred Hammarsten and William Vaughan being first duly sworn, on their oaths, do say each for himself that he is the person described in and who executed the foregoing certificate, and that the matters therein stated are true of his own knowledge.

Alfred Hammarsten
William Vaughan

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 24th day of August, 1933.

Andrew Ellingson
My commission Expires Jan. 22-39.
(SEAL)

Office of Register of Deeds,
County of Pennington, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within Instrument was filed in this office for record on the 28 day of August A D. 1933 at 8:30 o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in book "L" of Misc. on page 359.

Fred D. Lorentson
Register of Deeds.

NOTICE OF MORTAGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 30th day of October, 1926, executed by John Hoffman and Minnie Hoffman, his wife, as mortgagers, to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 4th day of November, 1925, at eight o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Paga 313; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $157.40 for taxes and $39.70 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $3,923.37; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (162) North, of Range Forty two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 13th day of October, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 30th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagea
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
667 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Aug. 31, Sept. 7-14-21-28 ,Oct. 5

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 18th day of July, 1925, executed by Eva Elg and Carl O. Elg, her husband, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of July, 1926, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 312; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $246.85 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $7,300.33; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

U. S. Government Lots three (3) and Four (4), and the East One-half of the Southwest Quarter (E½ of SW¼) except One (1) acre in the Northwest corner of said Lot Three (3), of Section Eighteen (18), in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North, of Range Thirty-nine (39) West, containing 162.61 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield.
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 26th day of November, 1924, executed by John Peter Asp and Rose Asp, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of November, 1924, at 8 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 294; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $192.64 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $5,058.65; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Four (4), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23rd, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 16th day of March, 1924, executed by Thomas Sumpter and May Sumpter, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 17th day of March, 1924, at 3:30 o'clock P. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgaga Records, Paga 176; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $294.91 for taxes and $13.90 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $11,772.20; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The South One-half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼), the North One-half of the Southeast Quarter (N½ of SE¼) and the Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twelve (12), less portions heretofore conveyed for railroad purposes, and the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼ of NE¼) of Section Thirteen (13) all in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (162) North, of Range Forty-three West, containing 233 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 15th day of September, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 2nd, 1933

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit,
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
667 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 3-10-17-24-31-Sept. 7)

NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR SALE OF LAND

To O. M. Olson:

You are hereby notified that default has been made in the conditions of that certain contract dated February 19, 1931, whereby the Department of Rural Credit, in the name of the State of Minnesota, as vendor, sold and agreed to convey to you, the said O. M. Olson, as vendee, that tract or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-nine (29), Township One Hundred Fifty-four (164), Range Forty-one (41)

That the conditions of said contract in which said default has been made require payments by you, the said O. M. Olson, to the State of Minnesota as follows: A balance of One Hundred Seventeen and 19|100 Dollars ($117.19) on installment which became due August 19, 1931, and three installments of One Hundred Twenty-five Dollars ($125.00) each, which became due on each of the dates February 19, 1932, August 19, 1932, and February 19, 1933, together with interest on each of said items at 6¼% per annum from the respective due dates thereof.

THEREFORE, you are hereby notified that the State of Minnesota will apply to the District Court of Pennington County at the office of the clerk of said court in the Court House at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of December, 1933, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard by the court, for an order adjudging said contract to be terminated, unless prior thereto you, your personal representatives or assigns, shall comply with, and perform the conditions then in default on said contract, and pay the costs of service of this notice.

Dated this 11th day of August, 1933, in the City of St. Paul, County of Ramsey, State of Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, Vendor
Department of Rural Credit
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
Joseph A. Poirier
Jesse B. Calmenson
Attorneys for Vendor
State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 31 S. 7-14)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 12th day of April, 1924, executed by Anders Julius Mossestad, (also known as Julius Mossestad, J. Mossestad, and Anders J. Mossestad) and Anna Mossestad, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Marshall County, State of Minnesota, on April 22nd, 1924, at ten o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "120" of Mortgages, on page 332, and also filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on May 2nd, 1924, at eight o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 228; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $261.30 for taxes and $8.40 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $2,367.64; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the Counties of Marshall and Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The East Half of the Northeast Quarter (E½ of NE¼) (in said Marshall County); the Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) (in said Pennington County), of Section Seven (7), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-four (44) West, containing 120 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at public auction on the 22nd day of September, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgages, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 9th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
August 10-17-24-31 Sept. 7-14

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vica Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Arthur A. Johnson, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

AN EXCELLENT CHOICE

This week Mr. Solem, editor of the Forum since January first assumes new duties, having been appointed local manager of the National Re-employment Administration,

We are going to miss Mr. Solem, he is an excellent writer and as editor of the Forum we believe that he has set a mark for us to shoot at. We believe too, that the re-employment committee has made a very wise choice in appointing him to his present position,-we feel that he is well fitted by education and temperament for what we believe will be a difficult and thankless task. However, knowing him as we do, we are confident that he will be a credit to the administration and to the community in his new duties.

ENDING WANT BY DESTROYING SURPLUSES

In calling atention to the fact that no act passed by the last session of the Congress can be a permanent solution of our economic ills, C. D. Egley, addressing the Farmer-Labor picnic last Sunday, put his finger on the most vulnerable spot in President Roosevelt's program. It must be apparent to everyone without requiring a deep study that destroying a coton crop will not put shirts on anyone's back; that curtailing the production of wheat and pork will not feed hungry stomachs. The best that can be hoped for from the agricultural program is that it will somehow enable the farmers to tide themselves over a period of readjustment, even tho the brunt of the load will fall on the consumers in general thru allotment taxes and higher prices. Nothing more fundamental can be hoped for at this time. However, because of the relief it will afford the hardpressed agrarian population, the farmers should cooperate to the best of their ability in the administration's efforts, backhanded tho they may be, and sign up the acreage limitation pledges. They should also give their patronage to those firms who are pledged under the blue eagle emblem. It is three years yet until an election and in the meantime we should certainly give the administration an opportunity to redeem itself. Regardless of what we may think of the methods being employed to effect an improvement, opposition to the program can only still further retard the long-hoped for recovery.

In the same manner, the NIRA program, admitting as it does the rights of the manufacturers to pass the increased costs of larger and longer payrolls on to the consumers in higher prices for merchandise can only be classed as temporory relief. For while it is with one hand putting an increased buying power into the hands of the people it is with the other taking it back in higher prices. The best that can be said of this part of the program then, is that it will so stagger employment that it will be possible for the people to exist. But for a real solution of our problems we will need to look to another administration, unless there should be some very revolutionary changes in the policies of the present one. This is not at all an impossibility, for the president has time and again admitted that he is not sure of where he is heading. It is conceivable that he will see the futility of the present course and decide on a program more likely to be successful in improving conditions.

Nevertheless, the program as it is today can at the best be made a somewhat less painful method of transition from this period of depression, to another era, the nature of which it will be for the voters to determine at the next election, than some one of a number of other methods that are proposed would be.

We can continue along this line of "reconstruction" and possibly patch up this insane system of distribution so that we may again enjoy some measure of prosperity, but if we will stop to analyze the situation, we will probably come to the conclusion that it is not prosperity we want, but security. And there is a vast difference between the two. An era of prosperity means inflation, booming stock markets, high-pressure salesmanship, top-speed production, frenzied finance and eventually,— another depression. But if it is security we want; security from want and destitution; security from foreclosures and evictions; security to bring up and educate our children into noble and desirable citizens, then we must look further than the NIRA or the government's agricultural program.

To our mind, there is only one way we can attain security, and that is thru the establishment of the co-operative commonwealth; a nation where we create wealth and plenty for use and enjoyment for the entire population, and not primarily to enrich anyone at the expense of his fellowmen.

To the end that such a state can be brought into existence, the farmers should organize and patronize his co-operative enterprises, and to that end the city workers should organize to the fullest extent, that they may use their collective power to the best advantage.

And to that end, they should both affiliate themselves with that political organization that embraces in its economic philosophy the ideals of the co-operative commonwealth.

"In harmony we all shall live and share the earth together.
In virtue trained, enlightened youth will love each fellow creature,
And future years shall prove the truth that man is good by nature.
Burns

Farm and Market

by
R. A Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of
Agriculture, Dairy and Food

Heat has been turned on the boys in tba agriculture department in Washington. A wava of protest was received by Secretary Wallace from the farm belt that agricultural recovery was not keeping step with indnstrial recovery.

Your Governor bad a lot to do with turning on this heat. Last week a delegation from Minnesota paid tba boys in Washington a visit. They wanted to know when aomthing was going to be done about elevating prices on diversified products of the farms.

This tirado must have hit the bull's eye as things began to happen immediately after the delegation paid their respects. A plan was launched for removing surplus butter from the market. Thirty million dollars has been set aside for this job. At this writing the details have not been worked out.

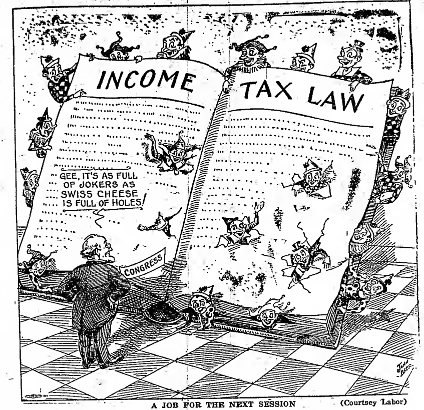
The hog reduction program has already started with great alacrity. Uncle Sam is purchasisg hogs on a grand scale. Four million little piga, 25 to 100 pounds apiece and one million piggy sows will be slaughtered on the alter of the National Recovery Act. It is estimated that this move will cut down pork production 25 per cent.

The little pigs 25 to 80 pounds apiece, are being tosaed into the kettle and melted into grease and fertilizer. The edible portions of the 80 pounders and over will be given by the government to charitable organizations.

At the present time Uncla Sam is paying for the pigs out of his own pocket book, the fertilizer, grease and whatever becomes of the bigger ones belong to him. He also pays the packers for the processing. Latter it is planned that a processing tax on hogs will take care of the bill.

Uncle Sam has set the price. The scale runs from $5.60 per hundred for the 96 to 100 pounders to $9.10 per hundred for the light weights of 25 to 30 pounds.

The little pigs and aows are coming into S. St. Paul too fast, more then can be handled. There is little pigs all over the place; 3500 the first day the order was in effect; 3500 the aecond day, and 4000 tbe third day. All total, 75,000 were recieved at this point last week. If you plan on shipping under this plan, you had better check with your commissino house. However, do not be concerned about being left out. Uncle Sam nas decided to clean up the hog surplus and if you have any that qualify, get your shipping date and send them on. You will assist in making roast pork and appla sause as scarce a delicacy as turkey breast nnd cranberries.


INCOME TAX LAW
GEE, IT'S AS FULL OF JOKERS AS SWISS CHEESE IS FULL OF HOLES!
CONGRESS

A JOB FOR THE NEXT SESSION (Courtsey Labor)

See yonder poor, o'erlabored wight.
So abject, mean, and vile,
Who begs a brother of the earth
To give him leave to toil;
And see his lordly fellow-worm
The poor petition spurn,
Unmindful, th' a weeping wife
And helpless offspring mourn.

If I'm design'd yon lordling's slave,
By nature's law design'd,
Why was an independent wish
E'er planted in my mind?
If not, why am I subject to
His cruelty, or scorn?
Or why has man the will and pow'r
To make his fellow mourn?
Robert Burns.

The Liberal Digest

WHY HITLER?

(By Benjamin C. Marsh, in tha People's Lobby Bulletin, August, 1933.

About a year before the World Wer the late Lord Roberts, military idol of Great Britain, said:

"How was this Empire of Britain founded? War founded this Empire—war and conquest! When we, therefore masters by war of one-third of tbe habitable globe, when we propose to Germany to disarm, to curtail her navy or diminish her army, Germany naturally refuses; and pointing not without justice to the road by which England, sword in hand, has climbed to her unmatched eminence, declares openly or in the veiled language of diplomacy, that by the same path, if by no other, Germany is determained also to ascend! Who amongst us, knowing the past of this nation, and the past of all nations and cities that have ever added the lustre if their name to human annals, can accuse Germany for the utterance of her grentest a year and a half ago with any feelings except those of respect?

John Strachey in his recent book on Germany and Hitler, asaerts that Hitler suppressed the Socialists, Communists, Jews and Pacifists not because of their economic views chiefly, but because they were internationalists, and he was determined to create a nationalist state for the Junker large landed estate holders, and the large industrialists, whose interests he is primarily furthering.

Leaders of the Socialist and Communist Parties who had fled Germany, whom I recently interviewed in Geneva and Paris, corroborated this conclusion, as did professors and journalists who bad just come from Germany.

Recollections of the causes of the World War and the treatment accorded Germany by America and the nations with which we wera associated in that war which we entered against the Imperial German Government can explain, though not justify, the revolution which Hitler says is now ended.

The French translation of Hitler's memoirs, and the official declarations of the Socialist National Party by O. Schied, reveal a brutal imperiousness, no less and no more revolting than the betrayal of the American people by Woodrow Wilson at the behest of Morgan and Company, fiscal agents of Great Britian, who would have been bankrupt if we had not saved England and her allies.

A report of the British Board of Trade after the war, admitted that England fought Germany because she threatened England's commercial and maritime supremacy.

Ellen Wilkinson's book on the recent atrocities in Germany, the compilations of the organization in America financed by wealthy Jews—who have skinned their fellow Jews, and others in America—the carefully documented and illustrated book prepared by the International Committee for the Victums of Hitler Fascism, of which I recently saw advance sheets in Paris, establisb beyond doubt the horrors of Hilterism.

They remind me of the tortures inflicted with the connivance of Woodrow Wilson upon conscientious objectors during our effort to save Morgan's loans to England, and after the Armistice, which I personally and futilely begged President Wilson and stop.

This is the same saintly and patriotic Morgan and Company which was recently shown before the Sanate Committee on Banking, to have a preferred list of highly placed government officials.

Having failed in physical combat to defeat Germany— who belately saught a place in tha ann usurped by older nations— and her allies, we and the nations with which we were associated, not allied in the world war hecame allies in the holy cause of exterminating Germany by reparations keeping her disarmed while we kept on increasing onr armaments in violation of Wilson's Fonrteen Points and the Versailles Agreement, took away her colonies and attempted to control her finances and her industry.

Wa drove the German people insane and now wonder that they have submitted to the terrorism of a charlatan of special privelege, who uses the term national Socialist instead of 'new deal'. He was brutal beyond words, in his suppression of every force which would or should, make for real industrial democracy on the pretext that he mnst have a free hand to create a brand new variety of new deal, but has turned Germany over to the old time exploiters.

It is significant that since Hitler's terroristic practices, Russia has signed a trade pact with Germany.

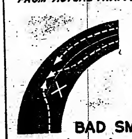
Trade unionists, Socialists and Communists now regret that they did not block Hitler in his early usurpations of power which were very similar to those of Roosevelt.

Now they realize it is to late—as we shall find shortly in America, unless we act soon.

Hitler and the industrialists and landed proprietors who made him, realize that every great nation, England, America, France, Italy and Japan have been headed for tha past two years toward nationalitic self-sufficiency.

They have followed the course of events.

HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES
ILLUSTRATED BY THE HIGHWAY PATROL
OF THE
MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FROM ACTUAL TRAFFIC ACCIDENT RECORDS



Car passing truck on curve met load of hay. An opposing truck swung out to pass the load of hay at same time.

BAD SMASH RESULTED

DON'T PASS ON CURVES

In the Rostrum

This colnmn is the readers' arena and the editor can not accept any responsibility for opinions voiced by contribntors. Persons submitting contrbntions are requested to be as brief as possible. All communications must carry the name of the writer, tho a pen name may be used in the signature.

To the Editor:—

Tha matter of the purchase of an additional generating unit for our Municipal Light Plant is causing considerable discussion. The Civic and Commerce Association has gone on record as being opposed to tha purchase of this unit at this time, it seems that they would have tha pnblic believe that some other time might be allright. The facts of the matter as I see them are this, the local Civic and Commerce association is merely a branch of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, that has always been opposed to public ownership of any kind. Therefore it would be strange for them to approve of any plan to strengthen a Municipal project. I wisb the public would consider this phase of the situation before passing judgment upon the proposition.

Another important matter is the building of a new bridge across the Red Lake river by the State Highway department with Federal aid. I understand that there is a report being circulated that I am opposed to the building of this bridge. I was at the highway engineer's office in St. Paul and asked that this bridge be built and called the attention of that office to the importance of getting this project under way as soon as possible to relieve unemployment this fall and winter. Other members of the delegation called the attention of the department to the need for a bridge, but I think I was the only one who stressed the need of employment.

I did however mention that it was my opinion that trunk highways should not be routed thru the heart of the city on account of the traffic hazard, and suggested that a route along the east side of the Soo tracks be considered, Which I thought proper as it was the first time that the City Council had been given an opportunity to voice an opinion in tha matter.

Paul A. Harris.

Dear Editor:—

I would like to write about aoma things at the F-L picnic Sunday if you will be good enough to give me space in your paper. It was a good enough picnic bnt why F-L? Roosevelt is doing ten times more than the whole bunch of office jumpers from Governor Olson right down the line to the little fellows that run around like dogs after bones and can smell a job a mile and then maybe can't handle the job when they get it.

What bave Olson done to fix our Republican hard times and F-L job harvest, Absolutely the best thing for F-Labors to do is change to F. D., which all of ns that reads the newspapers, including the Forum, knows very well means Franklin Delano Roosevelt men.

Now why don't you get together after harvest and silo filling for a real picnic that you can call a Roosevelt picnic, and no more speakers criticising what is trying to be done to help us ont but something real constructive instead like we need. Think it over.

Roosevelt Democrat.

Nearly a million rust-spreading barberry busbes have been eradicated in Minnesota and there has been a corresponding reduction in the losses from black stem rust of wheat, barley, oats, and rye.

The gobernment's Emergency bog Program is expected to keep a billion pounds of pork off the market.

AVALON

Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable

Thurs. and Fri.
Aug. 31, Sept. 1.
CHESTER MORRIS in
"Tomorrow at Seven"
with Vivienne Osborne, Allen Jenkins.
The greatest mystery picture produced this year.
THRILL—CHILLS and—ROMANCE
Evening adm., 10-20-25c

Saturday, Sept. 2
"Soldiers of the Storm"
Starring—Regis Toomey and Anita Page.
Daredevil Air Stunts—Under cover plots—Fast and furious action with the flying border patrol.
Also—8th Chapter of serial "The Devil Horse" and Krazy Kat Comedy.
Matinee at 2:30. Adm. 5-20-24
Eve Adf. 10-20-25c

Sunday-Monday
Sept. 3-4
— George Arliss —
Greatest Actor of today
in
"VOLTAIRE"
with Doris Kenyon and Margaret Lindsay
Paris Living—Loving through the maddest nights of France.
Arliss greatest production.
Also selected shorts and news.
Matinee Sun. at 2:30. Adm.
Matinee and Eve 10-20-25c

Tues-Wed. Sep. 5-6
"Midnight Club"
Starring—Clive Brook, George Raft, Helen Vinson, Alison Skipworth.
One admission and 1c will admit two

Big Bend

The Bethany Luther League will be entertained Sunday afternoon by Mrs. Severt Brekke and Mrs. Floyd Lane at the church.

Alex Oski spent Sunday visiting at the Ben Szymanski home.

T. Elifson called at the Ole Pederson home Wednesday.

Miss Myrtle Johnson returned home on Friday after having spent a few days at the A. Haugen home in Thief River Falls.

ROCKSBURY

Halvor Engelstad and Mrs. Hjelle of Warren, came on Friday for a visit wiht relatives here. They returned on Tuesday. A party was given in honor of them on Saturday evening at the C. E. Oien home. Those present were: The Oscar Seeland, Carl Alberg, Carl Finstad, Martin Finstad, Clifford Hedeen and Helmer Finstad families Mrs. L. Finstad and Rev. Palm.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. L. Finstad, C. E. Oien and daughters, Marie and Ruth, Mr. H. Engehretson, Mr. Hjelle and Rev. Palm were supper guests at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Jennie and Alfred Arne, and Berney Kalsaess spent Sunday at the Manuel Hansen home in Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. Viken and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson and Mrs. Moe visited at the Martin Mathson hole on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad entertained a large group of friends at their home on Sunday in honor of Mrs. Finstad's father, Rev. Palm.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mrs. L. Finstad and Rev. Palm were supper guests at the Ole Odegaard home in Hazel on Friday.

KRATKA

Carl Hoven left Wednesday by car for Kenneth to visit relatives and friends.

S. Singer of Goodridge was a business caller at the O. Brevik home Monday evening.

Miss Rose Sheedy from Thief River Falls called on Mrs. A. Hanson Monday.

A. Urdahl and son Orville of Goodridge were social callers at Joe Johnson's Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Vevea and family of Crookston visited with the latter's parents over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Torjus Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Swanson and two children of Hallock visited over the weekend with the letters parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Aanenson.

Miss Myrtle Myrom of Thief River Falls spent the weekend with Miss Mary Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson and two children, of Silverton were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Hanson Sunday.

The Telemarken Young People's Society was held at the R. M. Johnson home Sunday. The hostesses were Mrs. R. M. Johnson and Mrs. K. K. Austin. The program consisted of a song by the audience, "Come Thou Almighty King," a responsive scripture psalm, a song by the Eden choir, "Naar og Hvor", a talk by Rev. Cooke,"Why Repeal?" a trio by Rev. Lasseson, Alfred Lasseson and E. Aangell, reports of the World's Fair by the Misses Anna Wedul and Sophie Brailand, solo by Alfred Lasseson, a song by the Eden choir, "Beautiful Savior", a trio by Rev. Lasseson, Alfred Lasseson and E. Aangell, "Freden's Hjem", song by the audience, "Abide With, Me".

Miss Vera Olson who has been helping her sister the past month returned to her home at Newfolden Tuesday.

James Jenson was a shopper in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Evenson were guests at the Simon Brailand home Saturday evening.

Miss Ingeborg Larson visited with relatives and friends at Oklee last week.

HICKORY

Visitors at the Mrs. Olive Christianson home last Sunday evening were Gertrude Sannes, Harry Hanson and Mervin Rindahl.

L. H. Korupp and Richard Allen were business callers in Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Miss Olive Stephenson visited at the Willie Vettleson home Thursday afternoon.

Bill Munroe and Clarence Bakken visited on Friray with Sena Folkedahl at the Harold Stenvik home.

Rasmus Martinson called at the Martin Knutson home Sunday.

Business callers at Thief River Falls from here Friday were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlean and Mike Rindahl.

There will be services in the Norwegian language in the Little Oak school house Sunday, Sept. 3. Everybody welcome.

Olive Stephenson left on Saturday for her home at Climax Sask., after spending the past ten months here with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and Miss Ada Crown visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday.

Harold Stenvik and Joe Lindal were business callers at Erie on Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the barn dance at the Carlie Elg farm on Saturdny evening. Music was furnished by Skarning's orchestra.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and children and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Sena Folkedahl visited at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday evening.

Ruth Mostrom is employed at the L. H. Korupp home.

HIGHLANDING

Highlanding

Leo Ellingson and Anton Johnson motored to Mavie Monday night.

Oliver Howard and Will Vaaghan motored to Fargo Monday. While there Mr. Vaughan visited his daughter Mary who is taking Nurses' training there.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the Martin Carlson home at Hazel Sunday.

Miss Laura Peterson spent Sunday night at the Marge Vaaghan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter Diann visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Quande, son Harold and daughter Helen of Sisseton, S. D. and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar J. Larson, son Gardman and daughter Ellen Marie of Madison, Minn., left Friday for their homes after a weeks visit at the Ed. Korstad home.

Miss Laura Johnson is employed at the G. Gunstenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and family visited at the Will Vaughan home Sunday night.

Mrs. H. Eliason spent Sunday at the Andrew Johnson home.

S. Sigurdson and Chet Denny motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Gunderson entertained the Highlanding Ladies' Aid last Friday. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Johnson visited at the Radick home in Rroda on Sunday.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Lappegaard and sons Raymond and Jimmy returned to their home in Minneapolis after spending their vacation at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sliney and daughter Joan visited with Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Johnson on Friday.

Emil and Axel Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Vivian VonWald and Ethel Kron were Sunday callers at the Fred Rockstad home.

Myrtle Soiney who is employed at the Art. Bartleson home in Silverton spent Sunday with her parents here.

Norman Olson came home from the hospital in Thief River Falls Friday. He has been a patient there about a month.

The John Bloom family and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom visited at the Lloyd Crown home near Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Kierk and daughters Beryl and Jaquiline were Sunday visitors at the Jens Kierk home.

Edna Battenfeld spent Sunday at Thief River Falls where she was a guest at the birthday party given in honor of Carla Ramheck.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughters Lois and Dolores were Saturday callers at the O. L. Lappegaard home.

OlafNordhagen was a business caller at St. Hilaire Thursday.

Ray and Ethel Kron and Albin Peterson were callers at the Aug. Johnson and H. C. Eckland homes Sunday.

Gordon Hunt returned home from Montana Saturday where he has been employed in harvest and threshing.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams and family were Sunday callers at theS. E. Hunt home.

Mr. Reed, Mr. Dokken, Betty, Bobby and Billie Reed and Jimmie and Wilson Dokken of Thief River Falls were callers at the Kron home.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres called at the Ole Skaar home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklend accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. V. E. Toffelmire motored to Crookston Sunday to spend the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Lian and family were Sunday visitors at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Mrs. Melvin Wood and Darrell Wood motored to Grand Forks Wednesday on business.

Maurid Ness is visiting at the Harry Myrom home.

Mrs. Inga Remmem and Mrs. Ralph Foster visited Sunday afternoon at the Nordhagen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen from St. Hilaire called on relatives here Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Anderson and daughter Bernice of Stephen visited at the Richard Larson home Sunday.

Marion Wilson and Julius Opheim were guests Friday evening at the Dr. J. N. Nesse home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ellery Westphal and Bryan Westphal from Florida motored through here the first of the week and left Friday after visiting with his father, L. A. Westphal.

Mrs. R. M. Larson and son Raymond spent a few days this week at Kennedy and Hallock.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Ingstead and daughters of Jessie Lake, motored here Sunday and visited until Tuesday at the Peter Simonson home.

Martin Hanson left Thursday to spend the fall and winter months at the home of his daughter, Mrs. S. Richards of Kenora, Canada. He has spent the summer months looking over his farm interests.

Misses Lilly and Eva Johnson and Mrs. Carl Johnson left Wednesday for Austin to make their home during the coming school term. Mrs. Johnson is to undergo an operation at Rochester this week. Mrs. Ordean Olsen and daughter Lucille, accompanied them to Austin to stay at the Johnson home while Mrs. Johnson is at Rochester.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and family returned Tuesday afternoon after a three weeks vacation at their summer cottage at Sauk Lake, near Sauk Center.

Miss Mabel Patterson and Donald Patterson, who have spent their summer vacation at Maple Lake left Tuesday for their home at Minneapolis.

Axel and Otto Johnson and Elmo Swenson motored Saturday to Bemidji to visit with relatives. They returned Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley attended the funeral services of a relative at Mavel, N. Dak. last week.

MRS. A. BILDEN CALLED

Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at the Norwegian Lutheran church for Mrs. A. Bilden who passed away Monday morning after a lingering illness of about six months.

Mrs. Anna Mary Bilden was born May 19, 1884 in Clay County, S. D. and was 49 years 3 months of age at the time of death. Her early life was spent in South Dakota and on April 1, 1903 was married to A. Bilden. She leaves her husband and 3 sons to mourn her departure. The latter are Howard of Minneapolis; Clifford of Enid, Oklahoma; and Lloyd of Detroit, Mich.

Other members of the immediate family are two sisters and two brothers; Alfred Einerson and Miss Effie Einerson of Volin, S. D.; Mrs. Ida Benson of Vermillion, S. D. and Mr. Joseph Einerson of Joplin, Mont., besides other relatives. A large circle of friends in the village and community join in extending heart felt sympathy to the bereaved husband, children and relatives. The remains were taken by motor hearse to the old home at Westerville, S. D., where services were held the next day and interment was made. Mr. Bilden, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden, Clifford and Lloyd Bilden and Mrs. Ida Bilden accompanied the remains. They returne to their respective homes this week.

Editor Hanson and family of Holt and Mrs. Hanson of Huron, S. D., visited at the R. Larson home Sunday.

The Juvenile Band gave a concert Saturday night on Main Street to a large crowd.

Miss Margaret Jepson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson, took first prize in canning and is awarded the title of champion canner of Pennington County and wins a free trip to the Minnesota State Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family motored here to spend the week end with relatives.

Mrs. M. Sherva spent a week visiting at the Odegaard and Seeland homes in Hazel.

Mae Kinney of St. Hilaire entertained the girls string band at her home Thursday.

Martin Peterson and Mrs. Norman Berget of Warren accompanied by their grandmother, Mrs. J. Peterson of here, returned Wednesday after attending the 7th Annual Observance at Monson Lake Memorial Park near Kerkhoven. It is held each year in memory of the brave pioneers who were massacred on that spot in 1863. Mrs. Peterson was guest of honor at the gathering this year, as she has been at other meetings. She was the only member of her family who escaped death in the shamble.

Harvey Auhol came Saturday from Crandon, Wis. to join his wife here and visit relatives a few days.

Mrs. H. A. Hed of Cendon, Wis. came Saturday to visit relatives.

A large crowd was present at the Norwegian Lutheran church Sunday evening to hear Leon Ray Livingston speak on the subject "Where is My Wandering Boy Tonight." He is a traveler, author and orator, better known as A No. 1 the RamblerHe told his own experience as a hobo or tramp and has now given his time to a most worthy mission, speaking at churches, school houses, lodge rooms, grange halls etc, delivering his message.

Lee Beebe was an honor guest at a supper given Sunday at his home to help him celebrate his birthday. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgan and Jean and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindquist, who expect to leave next week for their home in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. John Norman and family went to Leonard on Sunday to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family motored on Saturday to Grand Forks and visited relatives. They returned Sunday.

MARKET YOUR
Sweet Clover
COOPERATIVELY

Sell in the Sweet Clover Cooperative Pool and get the benefit of a better market.

Seed will be handled on a cleaned or uncleaned basis.

Liberal Advance Made on Delivery

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
Incorporated

The
Cooperator's
Code

1—We will co-operate with the Federal Government in its efforts towards the rehabilitation of Agriculture.

2—We will co-operate with the Federal Government in the NRA program and the efforts being made for the reopening of the industries and increasing the buying power of the people.

3—Service is Paramount and is given our first consideration.

4—Quality Merchandise at all times.

5—Fair and Equitable prices to consumers.

6—Cost of production plus a fair profit to producers.

7—Just treatment and Wages that will insure a decent standard of living for our employees.

8—A small profit to insure a return on investments and an expansion of the co-operative movement.

Your
COOPERATIVE
CREAMERY

Can always be depended on to give you the very highest possible price for your BUTTERFAT.

Honest Weight Honest Test

A MANUFACTURING AND MARKETING INSTITUTION
OF THE PRODUCERS
Organized and Operated
BY THE PRODUCERS
TO BRING the highest possible PRICE for the PRODUCERS.

Patronize Your Cooperative Creamery

FARMERS COOPERATIVE
CREAMERY ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

FILL YOUR
Basket
with
QUALITY
FOODS

A Cooperative
Concern

Home
Owned

Operated for Service
to Its Patrons

—And another nice thing about it is that you not only get quantity, but quality too. Our foods are always the Very Best.

Peoples Cooperative Store

Local Markets

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .72
No. 1 Dark Northern	.70
No. 1 Northern Spring	.70
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.65
Flax	1.67
Oats	.26
Barley	.38
Rye	.60
Buckwheat per hundred	.75

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.07
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.07

PRODUCE

CashCream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

Wheat Allotment Contracts Are Now Ready For Signing

County Agent R. M. Douglass announced Monday that he had received the wheat allotment contract forms and that he will have them as well as valuable information at the next meetings scheduled for eight o'clock on the following dates: North township will meet in the county court room at Thief River Falls, Monday, Sept. 11; Rocksbury at Valhalla Wednesday, Sept. 13; Silverton and Cloverletaf at Silverton town hall Thursday, Sept. 14; Smiley and Kratka at Beiswinger school Friday, Sept. 15; Black River and River Falls at St. Hilaire Monday, Sept. 18; Hickory, Deer Park, Wyandotte and Mayfield at the Rosewood school, Tuesday, Sept. 19; and Reiner, Star, Goodridge, and Highlanding at Singer Store in Erie Wednesday, Sept. 20.

The purpose of this plan being to bring about a balance between production and consumption of farm products, the farmers are urged to attend these meetings and cooperate to the end that the organization may be completed as soon as possible. Two-thirds payment will be made this fall and the final one-third will be paid next spring when the check-up is made. The acreage cut has been set at 15 per cent according to news dispatches from Washington this week.

Each district will have a committee of three members elected by the wheat growers who sign up, to help with the ndministration of the plan.

Correction!

An error was made in the report of the American Legion state convention appearing in the Forum last week. The story stated that Oscar Paulson is Commander of the local Legion post. This is erroneuos, Mr. Paulson is Commander of the local Forty and Eight, an honorary society of the American Legion. Alex Campbell is Commander of the Elmer J. Eklund post of the American Legion.

Subscribe now for a bigger and better Forum for only a dollar a year.

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

BETHANIA:— The Luther League meets at the church Sunday afternoon The program begins at 2 o'clock, Mrs. G. Brekke nnd Mrs. Floyd Lane will entertain.

The Ladies' Aid will meet at the church, Thursday, Sept. 7.

ROSENDAHL-TORGERSON:— The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the O. Uglem home. The program begins at 3:30.

OAK PARK:— The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

EKELUND-ERIE:— The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Trontvet, Wednesday, Sept. 6.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

There will be no services on Sunday, Sept. 3. The Ladies' Aid will meet on the evening of Sept. 13. A program will be given by the men at 8 o'clock after which Mrs. James Johnson and Mrs. Ed. Forsberg will serve lunch. Everybody welcome.

NOTICE TO CLOVERNOOK

There will be services in the Clovernook school house, Sunday, Sept. 3, at 2 o'clock. — J. O. Hoyum.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11. Sermon subject; 2 Cor. 3, 4-9, 'The Letter and the Spirit.'

Dorcas will resume its meetings on Tuesday evening, Sept. 5th, and be entertained by the Misses Erma and Agnes Tandberg.

Circle No. 12 will be entertained at the Tom Thompson home on Thursday Sept. 7th.

Confirmants will enroll on Friday afternoon, Sept. 8th, 4 o'clock.

Rally Day in the Sunday school will take place on Sunday morning, Sept. 13th. All pupils are urged to be back from the start. Parents are cordially invited to send their children.

Always a Hearty Welcome.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services for Sunday Sept. 3 will be as follows: The Curch school will meet at 9:45 The Morning worsbip at 11:00 o'clock with sermon by the pastor from the theme Labor for All, the NRA.

In the evening the Bible study will continue, The subject will be A Nation after God's Pattern.

Sunday school at St. Hilaire at 10.00
Sunday school at Stiner at 10.00

There will be a social at the Beebe home at St. Hilaire this Friday evening.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

The tent revival meetings that have been in progress the past two weeks under the direction of Evangelist L. L. Smith of Seattle, Washington will close next Sunday night, Sept 3rd. People have been saved, and a number have been healed. And we are plesed at the results of the campaign. The Evangelist will give a synopsis of his life story entitled From Gridiron to Pulpit" Friday 1st,and also conduct a "DvineHealing Service" on Saturday night. Do not mish these two nights and do not forget Sunday is the last night.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:- American services, 10.15 Norwegian Services, 11.45, Gospel, Matt 12: 33-37. God's Beginnings, sermon theme. The pastor will conduet both services. Evening services at 7.45 This will be a joint aervices for all tho churches in the pastorate. Dr. O. H. Sletten of Minneapolis will be our guest speaker at this service. The public is cordially invited to all our services. Special music.

Sunday cshool will re-open Sept. 10.

GOODRIDGE—Services at the home of Carl Erickson at 2:30. The Ladies Aid will serve refreshments entertained by Mesdames Erickson and H. Solley.

Scandinavian Ev. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Communion service at 2:30 p. m.
Evening service at 8 o'clock conducted by the Gospel Team of the church.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.
Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening in the Swedish Mission Church. Miss Ruth Turnwall, leader.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

The Highlanding confirmation class will meet Friday afternoon Sept. 1 at 2 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will meet at the church Thursday afternoon Aug. 31 at 2 p. mp. The confirmants will meet at the same time.

The Silverton Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon Sept. 3 by Miss Gylia Fosholm and Mrs. E. O. Heieren at the Halvor Fodstad home.

Local Run

Ole Saunes and A. Saunes of McIntosh were in the city Saturday on business

Mrs Inga Thorrlson and daughter Slyvia spent a week in the city and returned to their home in Plummer Friday.

Mrs. Jack Hallander and daughter Lolraine of Plummer shopped and visited in this city on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dydre of Newfolden were in this city Wednesday to visit and on business.

James Havel, Tuner and Rebuilder of Pianos and Organs. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Helen and Marian Wilson of St. Hilaire visited in this city on Thursday and Sunday.

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein bull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture— Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glasware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything for the home. Unclaimed Furniture Store, one block east of the Court House

For Sale—Three beautiful Irish Setter pups, 2 female and one male—Inquire of C. B. Bradley.

Wanted to Buy—A shotgun in good condition. Phone 107 or address P. O. 213, city.

Learn the price—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 3 room home, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroughly modern, hot nir heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfc.

Wanted—Middle-nged woman housekeeper. Call or write Forum office.

Found—Bag of grain sacks. Now atOen's Bulk Station. May be had identifying and paying for this ad.

Dr. G. A. Penney, Dentist, Dahl Building, Thief River Falls.

John Helgerson, Hannah Enehak Married Sunday

Hannah O. Enebek and John Alfred Helgerson were united in marriaga at the Trinity Parsonage Sunday eveniag Aug. 27th at 7 o'clock, Rev. R. M. Fjelstod performing the ceremony. Theo. Hagen and Gladys Hyland were the witnesses. The couple will make their homes on n farm near Hazel.

WYLIE

A confirmation reunion will be held in the Black River church next Sunday, Sept. 3rd for all the classes confirmed since the organization of the church. Beginning in the forenoon communion service will be held. At the close of the service dinner will be served in the church parlors. In tha afternoon will be the reunion and in the evening at 8:00 o'clock a concert wil be given by the string band. The public is invited to attend.

Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Miss Lulu Hegstrom, Edgar and Alvin Naplin and Martin Mosbeck, committe members for the confirmatino reunion met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Ackerlund and son Oscar Jr. left Wednesday for their home at Chicago after spending thesummer months on the Ackerlund Bros. farm.

Mr and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin, Mrs. Clara Melin, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, J. A. Anderson and Clarence, Carl Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson all transacted businesa in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs.Harry Fowler and faimly of Thief River Falls were Friday evening dinners guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Efil Larson. They were accompanied home by their daughter Ruth who had been visiting at the Larson home.

Mrs. Arthur Hanson and Miss Hulda Mosbeck of Thief River Falla and Miss Mable Lindbloom visited Mrs. Ruben Rux Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin were business callers at the Soren Knutson home Tuesday evening.

Mae Lindquist visited at the Ted Anderson home Monday.

Miss Mable Lindbloom who had spent the past week visiting friends in Thief River Fals returned home Wednesday.

4-H CLUB PICNIC

The 4-H clnb had a hobo picnic Monday evening. All were dressed in hobo fashion. They visited saveral families in the town begging for something to eat. Miss Edna Hovie, 4-H club leader, was here from Thief River Falls, Mrs. Fred Biskey, Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mrs. Ole Hagglund were also with them. The evening was finished by having a marshmellow roast at the V. Brink farm.

A get-together picnic of relatives and old friends was held at the W. Anbol home Suaday. A good time was had by all at the large gathering.

OEN'S
RED HOT SPECIALS
Fri. and Sat., Sept. 1-2

Sugar Fine Granulated 10 pounds	50c
Mustard, qt. jar	15c
Rex Flour 49 lb. bag	$1.85
Raisins 4 lb. package	29c
Summer Sausage, per lb.	14c
Vinegar, cider, per gallon	20c
Coffee our best Peaberry 2 lbs	39c
Macaroni and Spaghetti, No. 1, 5 packages	25c
School Tablets, Regular 5c seller	4c

Trade at OEN'S and Save
We Appreciate Your Business
Phone 169 Free Delivery

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

Flour $3.29
Hartz Champion
98 lb. Bag
Every Sack Guaranteed

Hams Picnic per pound 9c	Sausage Summer per pound 13c
Bacon Whole or Half slab, per lb. 14c	Apples Wealthies 7 lbs. 25c
Sardines Mustard or Tomato, 3 1-lb oval cans 25c	Stock Salt 100 pounds 79c
Tomatoes Standard 3 No. 2 cans 25c	Corn Fancy Crosby 4 No. 2 cans 23c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

LYCEUM
Member N. R. A.

TONIGHT
'7th COMANDMENT'
Wild Youth of To-day on a Rampage
ADMISSION 25c

Sat., Sept. 2
BOB CUSTER in
"Quick Trigger Lee"
—Also 9th Episode of the—
"Hurricane Express"
SELECTED SHORTS

Sun.-Mon. Sept. 3-4
"The Crooked Circle"
Thirteen Stars Headed by
BEN LYON, ZASU PITT and
JAMES GLEASON
Everything from Spooks to Nuts
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Tues.-Wed., Sept. 5-6
BOB STEEL in
"Law of the West"
ARomance of a Bandit and a Cattle Rustler's Daughter.
ADMISSION
Children 5c Adults 15c
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

—EVENING PRICES—
10c and 15c
Matinee—Children 5c, Adults 10

To Our
Farmer Friends

Our place of business is your market and we realize that the volume of our business depends on how well we are able to serve you. It is our aim to furnish you at all times a reliable and dependable market at right prices. It is our aim to keep in line with the ever changing methods of business and protect your interests as well as our own. It is our aim to employ only reliable men and to use the utmost care to make every transaction satisfactory.

The cheapest and most modern way to get your grain to market is by truck. Many trucks throughout the country make a business of hauling grain and seed and in case you have no truck handy we can supply you with a reliable truck on short notice. In order to make this way of handling grain and seed successful we know that we must protect your interests when you are not with your load. We realize that the success of this system depends on how well we are able to serve you. We want to win your confidence because we know that all permanent business is built on confidence. We want you to know and feel that your load is handled in the same careful way when you send it in that it is when you come in with it.

We are always at your service. We will loan you bags free of charge, and if you have no truck available, just give us a ring and we will send you one on short notice at a cost to you of only $1.00 per hour. We need your business, and you need a market, so let's work together.

We are installing new machinery and building up our plant so as to use more home-grown grains here and in this way help our markets.

Prices This Week

Corn Whole, in bulk at elevator, per ton	$22.00
Corn Cracked, in bulk at elevator, per ton Bring Sacks	$23.50
Corn Whole, per sack, sack included, cwt.	$1.25
Corn Cracked, per Cwt.	$1.25
Hardy North Growing Mash, per cwt.	$1.75
Hardy North Laying Mash, per cwt.	$1.65
Hardy North Scratch Feed, per cwt.	$1.60
Twine, per bale 50 pounds	$2.38

FLOUR

Home Lady Flour, per 98 lb. sack	$3.40
Gold Seal Flour, per 98 lb. sack	$3.50
Sonny Hubbard, per 98 lb. bag	$3.50
Mother Hubbard Flour, per 98 lb. sack	$4.00
Gold Medal Flour, per 98 lb. sack	$4.00
Oyster Shells, per cwt.	95c

Sweet Clover

We want to buy your Clover.
We will pay you highest cash price, or for the benefit of those who wish to hold for a later market we have a storage proposition with a liberal advance that will interest you.

SEE US BEFORE YOU SELL

THIEF RIVER FALLS
SEED HOUSE
Phone 33 and 55

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1933 Number 23

SCHOOL YEAR IS STARTED TUES.

Tuesday morning one thousand four hundred and eleven students began regular class work in the Thief River Falls public schools. Supt. Bye states that last years enrollment on the first day was one thousand four hundred and thirty-six, twenty-five more than the first day this year. The small drop-off is accounted for by the numerous cases of whooping-cough that are effecting the grade students, however, Mr. Bye says, "instances where the disease is known or suspected are being carefully checked to prevent further outbreak."

A number of students from rural homes will begin classwork within two weeks, when harvesting and threshing is completed, Mr. Bys says. Kindergarten has an enrollment of sixty-seven, five more than last year. Registration for little folks in first grade and kindergarten closes September 18th. Judging from the number of registrations, it is expected that this years gross enrollment will exceed last years.

High school activities started with a general assembly. Mr. Bye spoke briefly and introduced the new teachers to the students. Registrations and class regulations were discussed and explained by Principal W. G. Claffy. Following the assembly class schedules were given to the students. In the afternoon regular class work began running, all regular classes on shortened periods. Mr. Claffy stated Wednesday that all the classes were large and that the commercial classes in particular are well filled.

Carl Syverrud Badly Injured as Truck and Coupe Collide Sunday

Hurled from the cab and into the ditch, Carl Syverrud of Goodridge, sustained a fractured skull and other injuries when the truck he was driving collided with a Chevrolet coupe driven by R. I. Fisher of this city Sunday afternoon at about 4:30. Mr. Fisher and his companion, Miss Elseth escaped injury except for a severe shaking up.

The accident occurred on State Aid road No. 2, two miles south of Goodridge. Both car and truck were wrecked, the coupe being beyond repair.

Mr. Syverrud was removed to a hospitol in this city and is reported to be resting fairly easy at the time of going to press. He has a good chance of recovery according to the doctors attending him.

Interior Finish of Auditorium Altered by Council Last Week

The city council met with Architect Ray Gauger in a special meeting last Thursday evening, when a general check-up of the plans and specifications of the new auditorium was made.

One change in the specifications was made when art stone, manufactured by the American Art Stone Co., of New Ulm was substituted for hard stone brick for interior finish. It is claimed that there is less expense in installation and that its construction is immune to cracking. This finish will be in three shades, a dark base, a lighter colored wainscoting, and a shade still lighter for the walls. While this finish will entail a somewhat higher cost, it is said to be more durable and will be easier cleaned. The change was decided upon after considerable discussion, and only after the contractor, Mr. Norby and Nels Olson had recommended it.

Acoustical treatment will be given the rear walls of the building and the facia of the balcony, by the installation of panels of special construction.

"After inspecting the progress made I am convinced that we will have a very fine building," Mr. Gauger said.

Mattson, Co. Superintendent Makes School Report to State

County Supertendent of Schools A. C. Mattson, in his annual state report, states that last year the total enrollment in Pennington county including rural and city schools was 2844 students. The county employed 125 teachers, 21 m and 105 women, to instruct this army of students.

Sixty-four teachers were employed in rural districts to instruct 1808 students. The average rural salary for teaching was $63 per month. Rural schools had from five to thirty-three students per school and the average number of days each student attended school was 118. Mr. Mattson stated that last year the rural schools were stronger financially then the preceeding year and that this year there are only three closed schools as compared to four last year Although he did not yet have a record of the enrollment for this term Mr. Mattson stated he had reason to believe that this years attendance would be greater than last years and that improved financial conditions will make it possible for all schools to open next year.

Following is a list of the schools and the teachers for the current term, Thief River Falls excepted: Dist. 1J, Clara Bendel; Dist. 2, Goldie Rem-

(continued on page six)

Captain Berling Appeals for Donations for Poor Relief

Captain Berling, of the Salvation Army, stated Tuesday that he is appealing to citizens for donations of household furniture, stoves, bedding, clothes and shoes to help out a great number of poor people in this vicinity. "One family lost everything they had when fire destroyed their home. The need is great," says Captain Berling. People wishing to give can call 246 and their donation will be picked up by the Salvation Army.

Jung's Build New Roof

A new roof is being put on Jungs Bakery this week. Constructed with a one inch insulator Mr. Jung states that it will tend to exclude the summer heat and hold out the winter cold. The insulating will help to keep the fire proof asphalt roofing from working loose with the change of temperature.

Football Prospects are Good, Eligibility Checked Close

Coach Roger Dooley announced yesterday that he has better material this year for football than he has had since he came here in the fall of 1931. He stated that he intends to build up a passing attack and expects to concentrate on place kicks because of the talent his recruits display in that line. Taking his candiates as a whole, he will have a team averaging 155 pounds. and with this weight expects to have a considerably stronger defense than in former years.

Backfield men who will shoulder the passing will be Paul Dahl and John Langseth, with Ernie Hellqnist, Robert Chommie; George Battleson and Frank Krause doing the plunging and running. Langseth and Battleson will take care of the kicking. Promising line material looms in the form of Ends like; Thomas Fuller, John Ward, Clarence Nickelson. Tackles; Martin Jorde, Gilbert Granum, Ciff Helland and David Belcher. Guards; Roy Swanson, Arvis Peterson, Lloyd Bradley and Berg. Center; Art Wold, Bob Frissell and Gunderson.

Superintendent Morris Bye states that in addition to complying with all the rules of the Minnesota State High-school League, an athlete must present his birth certificate before he will be eligible for schedule competition at Lincoln high school. This precaution is being taken to prevent a recurrence of any such misunderstanding as occurred last spring.

The Prowlers will start their season's play against Red Lake Falls next Friday, Sept. 15.

CO. BOARD HEARS RAY POPE'S PLAN

Proposing a plan whereby Pennington county would offer work-aid instead of poor relief, county overseer of the poor, Ray Pope, asked the county board Wednesday to give him the authority to wreck the old foundry building and erect a combination kitchen, warehouse and store-room. Mr. Pope stated that the building as it now stands, is of no practical use or value to the county. He proposes a kitchen with modest canning equipment, a large sink for cleaning and preparing produce to be canned, a large stove and boilers for cooking and a canning machine that can be bought for about ten dollars. Tin cans would be used, the original cost being about one cent per can and these cans can be used for four or five seasons.

The total investment, says Mr. Pope, will be very small, as wrecking of the old building and erecting the new one will be done by people who are indebted to the county for relief. "With community backing," says Mr. Pope, "the organization can easily become self-supporting. Canning for local housewives can be done for a small sum and give people a chance to work for what they get, rather than receive poor aid.

"This year we experimented in gardening," Mr. Pope said, "and altho we have not yet harvested the full fourteen acres, prospects are that there will be a good yield in spite of the dry season."

The board discussed the proposition and will act on it at a later meeting. If the plans are carried out, the building will be completed this fall or built as the first project next spring.

An old building on Fourth street, between Arnold and Duluth avennes, belonging to the county, and which has been condemned will be wrecked and removed this week under the supervision of Mr. Pope.

Arnie Solem, local manager of the National Reemployment Service appeared before the board and asked that it appropriate a ten dollars per month allowance to take care of part of the expenses of his office. Because of a legal question involved the matter was laid over until a later meeting.

Judges Chosen for Drum Corps Canning Contest

Judges chosen for the Drum Corps Canning contest were announced this week and will include Mrs. G. W. Booren, Mrs. H. Fuller, Mrs. Abbie Wassgren. The contest will close on September 21, and judging will begin on September 22. Prizes are being donated by the Olson Coffee company and the entries will be sold at the Drum Corps rummage sale on Sept. 22, and 23.

Corner-Stone of New Auditorium to be Laid With Appropriate Ceremonies in Short Time

City Clerk P. G. Pederson is gathering data this week which will be placed in the corner stone of the new auditorium with appropriate ceremonies to be held in the very near future. Among the papers to be enclosed in the stone will be copies of official papers of the city government and copies of the Forum carrying the stories of the destruction of the old auditorium, letting of the contract for the new structure and beginning of work on the new building as well as other papers containing valuable data relative to the occasion.

Work on the new building is progressing very satisfactorily according to the architect, Mr. Gauger who inspected the work this week. The concrete has been poured for the floor of that part of the building which will be devoted to the city offices, the boiler has been placed and bricked in and large quantities of brick, tile for the interior walls and stone for the trim are on the grounds.

T. R. Greenhouses Install Automatic Watering System

Martin Bothun announces that last week he installed a new automatic watering system in the Thief River Falls Greenhouses. The addition of equipment includes an automatic pump, a new well, water piping and some minor remodeling.

Local Golfers Compete in R. R. Valley Golf Turney at Crookston September 3 & 4

Seven local golfers participated in the Red River Valley Golf Tournament at the Minakwa Country Club at Crookston, Sept. 3, and 4.

H. O. Chommie placed in the championship flight with a 78, lost his first match, but came thru to the runner-up position of the consolation match of the championship flight. Walter Mann the only local man to carry off a trophy, took the consolation medal of the tenth flight.

H. S. Soloan placed in the second flight with an 84; W. H. Mann in the fourth with 87; H. Jung, 97 and Walter Mann, 101 in the tenth; Paul Lundell qualified for the eleventh fligth with 107.

Soloan, Olson and Jung were eliminated when they lost their first two matches. W. H. Mann lost his second round to Dr. Bang of Ala. Paul Lundell won his first and second rounds before being eliminated. Walter Mann fought his way thru to win the consolation medal of the tenth flight.

Fritz Carman of Detroit Lakes, holder of the coveted Birchmont International championship, won the cup when he defeated Bud Montagoc of Crookston 3 - p in the final round Monday.

Conrad Nagel at Lyceum Sun. Mon., 'The Constant Woman'

"The Constant Woman", starring Conrad Nagel supported by Leila Hyams, Claire Windsor and Tommy Conlon, to be presented at the Lyceum on Sunday and Monday, is a searing drama of the lives of tent-show folk, and is based on a play by Eugene O'Neill.

Ken Maynard with his wonder horse, Tarzan, will appear in "Dynamite Ranch" on Tuesday and Wednesday This is a new Maynard western with a generous amount of comedy, thrills and romance.

The Baer-Schmelling fight pictures will be shown on Thursday and Friday in addition to the regular program at no increase in admission price, Mr. Morgan announces.

Wheat Allotment Meetings Held In Two Townships

Two wheat allotment meetings have been held in this county this week. September 5, Bray township farmers met at the Iver Johnsoh schoolhouse and elected John O. Swanson, Emil Larson and Christ Person to the township committee. On September 6, Polk Center wheat growers met and elected on their township committee, John Naplin, William Kruse and Harold Halstrom.

One member of each township committee will serve on the county which is to have charge of the administration of the plan locally.

All farmers who expect to enter

(Continued on Page 6)

Olson Proclaims Sept. Safety Month

All civic organizations are called upon by Governor Floyd B. Olson in a proclamation issued this week to participate in a "Drive Carefully" campaign. In his proclamation he designates this month as a period of special consideration for safety for human lives.

Similar proclamations are being issued by the governors of other states and it is planned to make the campaign nationwide in scope.

The governor calls attention to the appalling loss of life in automobile accidents during the past year, stating that the automobile death rate has increased enormously, reaching a proportion where it should give every thinking citizen cause for concern.

Bishop Files for Alderman in Fourth Ward this Week

W. A. Bishop, proprietor of the Bishop hotel, filed for Alderman in the third ward this week making three filings to date, Peter Myrom having filed in the fourth ward and Carl Christofferson for Alderman at large. Mr. Bishop came to this city in 1905 and started a grocery store and restaurant. He has been in the hotel business for the last twenty-five years.

UNEMPLOYED TO REGISTER FRIDAY

Registration of unemployed who have dependents for all those living at Thief River Falls and vicinity will start Friday morning, Sept. 8, and continue until Saturday noon, Sept. 9, it was announced yesterday by Arnie Solem, manager of the local Reemployment Office. Registration for those living in the vicinity of Goodridge will be held Monday, Sept.11, and for those at St. Hilaire on Tuesday, Sept. 12. This includes only unemployed in Pennington county, Mr. Solem says, and he asks that each one register at the most convenient place in the county. Anyone in the vicinity of Thief River Falls who is not able to register Friday or Saturday, should wait until Wednesday, since there will be no one to register them in the city on Monday or Tuesday.

Registration at St. Hilaire will be held at the post office thru the courtesy of Mrs. Selma Winter, postmistress, and will start at 9:00 a.m. The registration place in Goodridge has not been decided on, but there will be a sign indicating where it is being held.

The contract for paving at Mahnomen has been let to Nelson, Mullen and Webster of St. Paul, and about 120 men were selected at the local office Wednesday from the Mahnomen registration for jobs on this project. Preference is given to qualified ex-servicemen with dependents, and next in order, other qualified men with dependents. The law is very specific in this matter, Mr. Solem says.

The local office is making urgent requests to the Public Works committee to hasten action on projects in this vicinity, since the season is much shorter here than elsewhere. Altho there will be a number of jobs available on public work, Mr. Solem stated that he did not expect any large amount of work would be done, altho there is a great deal of need for a generous public works program this fall.

City Golf Title at Stake in Tourney Starting Sunday

Qualifing play for the Thief River Falls golf championship is being held this week according to J. P. Curtis, president of the local club. "Twenty golfers have so far qualified," says Mr. Curtis, "and we would like to have at least ten more." The tournament will start Sunday and be played off during he next week.

H. O. Chommie is the cup defender this year having won the title last year. The silver cup, rotating emblem of championship, was sponsored by the golf club in 1929 and was first won by George Mostue. The course is in fine shape, stated Mr. Curtis, and keen competition is expected.

$51,000 Bridge Will Be Constructed Over The R. L. River This Winter

The new bridge over the Red Lake river from Third street to Johnson street on the east side will be built this winter, according to word received by county auditor Harry Fowler Wednesday.

The survey report and the specifications have been sent to Washington and plans are being prepared. The cost of the structure will be around $51,000, with the contract to be let before the end of the month, Mr. Fowler says.

The bridge is being built by the state and will be paid for with funds from the $10,000,000 federal grant for public works.

MORE DROUGTH HAY SHIPPED THIS WEEK

Five carloads of hay were shipped this week to the drougth-stricken areas, making the total at this time, of fifteen cars shipped from Pennington county. Shipments were made over the Great Northern from this city and from St. Hilaire.

Ten Local Men on Staff Of Forest Camp Chief

Ten local young men have been appointed to the captain's staff at Civilian Reforestation Camp No. 721, at Finland, Minnesota, according to reports of some of the boys who were home for a furlough the first part of the week.

The camp is in charge of Captain Henning Linde of the 17th U. S. Infantry and the local young men who were appointed to his staff were: Robert Votova, foreman first section; Herb Meyers, foreman, third section; Morris Erickson, company clerk; Leif Saule, assistant clerk; Walter Erickson, chief chef; Ed. (Tuffy) Kelly, supply sergeant; Gerhard Haugen, second cook; Kenneth Bakke, squad foreman; and Ralph (Red) Olson, squad foreman.

The camp which is said to be the most efficient in the state contains 191 men. The boys say that they like the work and the camp life and are enjoying the life to the utmost.

WALT JUNG AND GUST MATTSON COMPETE IN WINNEPEG SHOOT

Walter Jung and Gust Matson finished in the winning money in the St. Charles Gun Club Labor Day Trap Shoot at Winnepeg. The matches consisted of singles and handicap matches. Prizes were awarded in the form of trophies for Canadian winners and purses for American winners.

Miss Bjolond, Home From India Tells of Missionary Work and Trip Through Europe

After three and one half years of Missionary work in India Miss Clara Bjoland arrived here Friday morning, September 1. After leaving here in 1926 she was first stationed at a girls boarding school at Kaira, India. "This is a place of interest," she says, "being a political hot bed near the home of Mahatma Gandi and is strongly in favor of home rule." The last two years she spent at the Rambai and Makti Missions. "Here," she states, "farming, sewing and printing are carried on by women; the blind are engaged in rope making from banana leaves."

Miss Bjolond states, "The population of India has increased ten per cent since 1921. That the masses are Hindus and Mohammedans and that clashes between the two factions are common because one worships a God and the other idols." "The work is interesting," she goes on, "we have reason to believe progress is being made, the people are good listeners but very hard to change. It is considered a sin to change religions by the multitudes."

"Suttee, the practice of a widow throwing herself on her husbands funeral pile where she burns to death, is now prohibited by British decree, but happens in some instances though quite rarely," says Miss Bjolond. Continuing she says, "child marriages are prohibited under the age of fourteen but it is a common practice to marry off youngsters and even infants."

Leaving Bombay on May 11 Miss Bjoland went by water to Genoa in eleven days and then by land to Switzerland where she spent some time waiting for the vigerous northern weather to abate. She says, "I was impressed by the beautiful hearty singing of the Swiss people. They are church people and seem settled, are satisfied and are thrifty and prosperous." Going thru Basil Manitz and Hamberg, Germany, Miss Bjoland says she was struck by the huge beautiful cathederals and the recovery Germany had made since the great war. The German people were extremly coureous she observed. Stopping in Copenhagen, Denmark, she states that she met many people who spoke good English.

After a trip to Sweden and Norway, Miss Bjorlond said, she sailed for America with the steamer Bergensfjord on July 21.

Miss Bjorlond has been ill since her arrival home and is now confined to her bed.

FOREST AND PEAT FIRES RAGE ON WIDE FRONT IN WARROAD AREA

Settlers Fleeing Their Homes as Advancing Flames Burns Houses and Stock

Forest and peat fires are raging over a wide front in the Warroad vicinity and threatens to envelop the entire Roseau Ridge country, according to reports received here this week. Sunday and Monday a fire-break was cleared and plowed around the village of Warroad and settlers in the surrounding territory are seeking refuge there to escape the flames.

A large corps of men from the C. C. camps and forest rangers are on the job fighting desperately to check the onward march of the conflagration. Another fire is burning on an 8 mile front in the Grygla country, according to the report, and a third is on a rampage in the vicinity of Pelan.

Harrowing experiences are related by refugees coming in to Warroad. Ed. Carrier a settler near the Cedar Bend swamps, was trapped in a well when he had fought the fire which was destroying his home until escape was cut off. He was rescued by Dick Willem, forest ranger of Warroad, so weakened that he was unable to crawl out of his place of refuge.

Willems reports that the fire victims have lost most of their belongings and that their livestock has perished. Two hundred tons of hay belonging to one, Phillippe was burned.

Grover Conzet, state director of forestry, who has been in active charge of the fire-fighters has issued a warning to the settlers to plow fire-breaks around their homes and to dam small streams whereever possible that they may be used as a refuge in case of extreme need. The weather has been cool the last 24 hours and small showers have aided the rangers in their work.

Red Lake Ice and Fuel Co., And City Dairy Co., Change Hands in Deals This Week

Two business deals were consumated here this week when A. B. McLaughlin of Hope, N. D., bought the Red Lake Ice Company and the City Dairy Company was sold to Clarence Nordlum of International Falls.

Mr. McLaughlin was formerly in the fuel business and has for the past ten years been postmaster of Hope. Mr. Bergstrom will remain in charge of the Red Lake Ice company business until Mr. McLaughlin arrives here with his family next Thursday or Friday.

Clarence Nordlum has been in charge of the pasteurization plant at International Falls for the past two years, and has been in the milk business for five years. He took active charge of the City Dairy on Wednesday morning.

Mr. Nordlum announces that he will do some remodeling and repainting in his newly aquired business place.

QUARANTINE OF COUNTY CATTLE

Following completion of the bovine tuberculosis test, Pennington county was last Friday declared a tuberculosis-free area by the Minnesota State Livestock Sanitary board and the United States Bureau of Animal Industry. The modified quarantine affecting the county states that importotion of cattle into the county is prohibited except under the conditions laid down by the Minnesota State Livestock Sanitary board.

Steers may be imported for feeding and grazing purposes on special permits, altho they will be kept under special quarantine and apart from other cattle. Cattle for the purpose of slaughter may be imported on permits if they are kept apart from other cattle. and slaughtered within ten days.

Cattle may be transported from accredited areas or designated tuberculosis-free areas without an additional test if they are accompanied by a properly approved certificate.

Transportation must be made in clean and disinfected cars or trucks, if they have passed thru any public stock yards they shall have been maintained in such yards in isolation from all other live stock in cleaned and disinfected pens and be accompanied by a certified statement of the federal inspector in charge or a duly authorized state board official regularly assigned to such yards.

Violation of the rules carries a fine of not less than $25 or 30 days in jail.

Dr. W. A. Billings Inspects Turkey Flocks Raised Under Confinment Plan Last Week

Dr. W. A. Billings, Extension veterinarian, was here last week inspecting turkey flocks raised under the confinement plan. He states that there are less turkeys this year because of poor hatchings, also that there were some infections of tapeworm and that producers should watch for this desease and treat as soon as possible.

CIVIL SERVICE ANNOUNCES EXAMINATION FOR FORESTRY

The United States Civil Service Commission announces open competitive examinations for the positions listed: Operator, Trail Builder; Operator, Tractor (crawler type); Operator, Tractor (wheel type); Operator, power blade grader; Operator traction grader; truck driver; foremen, mountain road and trail construction; general foreman, mountain road and trail construction. Vacancies in these positions in the forest service in Minnesota and vacancies in positions requiring similar qualifications at approximately the same rates of pay in the same locality, will be filled from this examination, unless it is found in the interest of the service to fill any vacancy by reinstatement, transfer or promotion.

Application forms and full information may be had by applying to Gunder Legvold, the local civil service secretary at the Postoffice.

Minnesota Day To be Observed Sep. 21, Chicago

Elaborate preparations are being made for the celebration of Minnesota Day at the Chicago Century of Progress Exposition on Thursday, September 21, it was announced yesterday by S. V. Saxby, of the Minnesota Century of Progress Commission.

The program will open with a luncheon at 1 p. m., at the Pabst Casino at the fair grounds, where many prominent Minnesotans will take part in the festivities. At 3 o'clock Governor Floyd B. Olson and Frank Murphy of Wheaton, will deliver the principal addresses, while musical numbers will be rendered by Minnesota artists.

Following this there will come a special entertainment program in the Court of States, with visiting musical organizations participating. Local Queens, selected in contests now being held in Minnesota with free trips to the winners as prizes will be presented at this time, as well as distinguished guests and Minnesotans famous in the world of arts, sciences, literature, diplomacy and business.

Montana Moves to Bar Bad Products

The flood of inferior farm and orchard products that was being trucked into Montana at this time last year has been elimated, as the result of the activities of the division of horticulture, state department of agriculture, under authority of laws enacted by the last legislature. Practically all of the produce moving into the state is being inspected, graded, branded and hauled by licensed operators.

According to G. L. Knight, chief of the horticulture division, the quantity of produce being trucked into the state will not exceed 25 per cent of that brought in during 1932. Elimination of this undesireable competition has benefited Montana growers who are now finding local markets for their products at fairly reasonable prices.

The division's inspectors are cooperating with the highway commission and checking gasoline supplies to prevent trucks from carrying extra gasoline without paying the Montana tax. Out-of-state trucks also are required to take out a Montana license, and their loads are being weighed and excessive weights prohibited in order to protect highways.

Willmar District Wins in Highway Safety Contest

District No. 10, of which Willmar is headquarters, has been awarded first place among the sixteen Maintenance Districts of the State Department of Highways in the second annual accident prevention contest recently completed. C. M. Methies is the Maintenance Engineer in charge of the district.

A cup is awarded to the district experiencing the smallest number of accidents in which State owned equipment is involved. District No. 10 had only one such accident during the entire year. All accidents are counted, a Highway bulletin reports, regardless of whether they are ones in which the department equipment is run into by other vehicles or is otherwise damaged.

District No. 15, with headquarters at Marshall, and District No. 11, with headquarters at St. Paul Park, also experienced but one accident during the contest year, but a slight difference in the number of men employed served to place them in second and third places, respectively.

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Government Will Keep a Check on Retail Food Prices

Consumers of farm products are to be furnished, in the near future, with weekly reports from the government on the reasons for any commodity price increases, and with information on who is getting the additional money, according to information received at University Farm, St. Paul. Field workers of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the U. S. Department of Labor are to gather and report price figures, while the main office will go thru them and analyze them, Dr. Frederic C. Howe's consumer's council for the Agricultural Administration has announced. Dr. Howe intends to release the information on prices through the press, radio and special reports to groups and individuals.

The field staffs of the two departments will gather retail prices on bread, milk, meat, and other foods, in 50 cities and from more than 1,000 stores. In the department offices at Washington the prices will be checked and the portion that the farmer is receiving for the raw materials will be determined.

The reports will also cover any payment of higher wages and new employment, and will include any changes in price of manufactured or other commodities that farmers buy. The latter item will provide an index of the buying power of the farmer.

Northwest School Cooperates in Big Educational Drive

The Northwest School of Agriculture is cooperating with Governor Floyd B. Olson's Committee on the education of unemployed youth by endeavoring to secure the names of all unemployed rural men and women between the ages of 17 and 24 who wish additional training in gas motors, farm machinery, blacksmithing, carpentry, mechanical drawing, animal and dairy husbandry, poultry, crops and soils, horticulture, bookkeeping, cooking sewing, household management, home nursing, business training, music, public speaking, and citizenship. By unemployed rural youth we mean any young man or woman whose services are not required on the farm or in the home where he or she resides, and who is anxious to secure additional training, but is unable to finance such a program.

All who are interested are asked to write Superintendent A. A. Dowell, Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, for additional information.

Fourth Group of Highway Jobs Let

The fourth group of Minnesota road projects on which contracts will be let from National Recovery Act funds was announced today by the state highway department.

Bids will be open September 19 on this batch of work, which includes 10 miles of gravel surfacing, two paving jobs and one grading project.

Contracts were awarded last week on the first group of projects, and more awards are to be made this week and next week on jobs which already have been advertised. Contractors who were low bidders at the letting last week are getting their equipment and organizations on the various project locations now and already are putting men to work.

N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, said the number of men at work on road jobs should increase every week through the remainder of the construction season. Projects amounting to about $1,600,000 have now been advertised or awarded.

JOHNSON PLANS NRA SHAKEUP

Drastic Shift In Prospect As His Aide Quits—To Reshape Plans.

Washington—A general reorganization of the national recovery administration was indicated by Hugh S. Johnson after the resignation of Dudley Cates, the assistant administrator representing industry. The departure of the official, who has long been at odds with his chief, and the reshaping of personnel were said by Johnson not to be related but his disclosure of plans to alter the administration drastically within a few weeks was made in discussing the Cates resignation. Other developments in the drive toward industrial stability included: A move in the direction of price fixing under the NRA code for the oil industry, with the first meeting of the board of governors for the petroleum world and Secretary Ickes reputedly fixing an objective of $1 a barrel for crude, with a wholesale base price of between 5 and 6 cents a gallon for gasoline at the refinery. A new attack by the administration's labor advisory board upon the automobile code's provision for hiring and discharging of employes on a merit basis without regard to their union affiliation. A continuation of negotiations designed to bring the retail and bituminous coal industries under codes next week. The resignation of Cates after months of dispute with Johnson was the second internal controversy of the administration, Professor W. F. Ogburn of Chicago university having resigned several weeks ago from the consumers' advisory board after differences with the administrator and Mrs. Mary H. Rumsey, chairman of the board.

New Regulation Is Made In Swine Sale

Washington—In an effort to check the growth of speculative activity interfering with the operation of their emergency hog marketing plan, farm administration officials set up a new regulation limiting permits to sell pigs and sows to the government to farmers who are the original owners of the swine. They also provided that in no case are permits to be issued to any owner for more than 200 head. They also decided against increase in the bonus on sows of $4 a head.

Henry Ford Is Silent About New Code.

Marquette, Mich.—Seemingly content to stand by his statement that he has nothing to say about the NRA or anything else, Henry Ford remains in the seclusion of his north woods camp and lets the nation continue its conjecturing as to what action the Ford Motor Company will take on the automotive code which has been accepted by the national recovery administration.

Lindberghs Welcomed In Stockholm.

Stockholm—Making his first visit of any length to the land of his grandfather's birth at the invitation of the crown prince of Sweden, Colonel Charles A Lindbergh, accompanied by his wife, arrived at Hagernas naval air base outside Stockholm. He is scheduled to remain in Sweden a week to study winter and night flying.

Jail Break Bailey In Solitary Cell.

Oklahoma City—Heavily guarded, Harvey Bailey, charged with the kidnaping of Charles F. Urschel, Oklahoma City oil man and alleged participant in the Kansas City union station slaying, was placed in solitary confinement in the Oklahoma county jail after a four hour dash for freedom from the Dallas jail.

Hauser Makes All-Time Homer Record

Minneapolis—Joe Hauser, Minneapolis baseball first baseman, tied and broke his record for the number of homeruns clouted in one season. He poled out three of them in two games with St. Paul, Labor Day. The former record was 63 and his total for the season reached 65, a world's record.

Sleeping Sickness Plague Still Mystery

New York—It is 221 years since the sleeping sickness, epidemic encephalitis, first was recorded and 15 years since an almost worldwide search for its cause was begun. But as doctors in St. Louis and vicinity watched the mounting death toll, the cause was still unknown, although guessed at.

Supreme Court Supports Milk Aid.

Washington—Its power bolstered by a ruling in the District of Columbia supreme court upholding the constitutionality of the agricultural adjustment act, the agriculture department stepped ahead with the formulation of new milk trade agreements.

U. S. Suggests Distilleries Resume.

Washington—Recognizing the danger of a liquor famine in the event of early repeal, the government has pried the lid off whisky production. The government has gone so far as to suggest to former distillers that they resume operations.

Five Billion Added to Buying Power.

Washington—An increase already of $5,000,000,000 in the nation's purchasing power—enough to raise retail sales 17 per cent—was ascribed to the recovery program by the American Federation of Labor.

Gold Hoarders Get Week's Extension.

Washington—The deadline for reporting holds of gold coin, bullion or certificates under President Roosevelt's anti-hoarding orders was extended to Sept. 18. The previous deadline was Sept. 12.

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Coffee	Our Best Peaberry 2 lbs.	39c
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Next Tuesday
Minnesota Will Vote on the Question
of
Repeal of Prohibition
Twenty-five states have already passed on the question and without exception have voted for the Repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment.
Prohibition has had all the trial that can reasonably be asked of the patience of the American people. It is a disastrous failure and should be repealed.
Do your bit! Turn out and VOTE next Tuesday, September 12th.
THE LOCAL COMMITTEE
for the Repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment
Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by the Committee for Repeal, H. A. Brumund, Chairman.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer Club was entertained Wednesday afternoon by Mrs. Harry Myrom and Mrs. Soren Sorenson at the Myrom home. The afternoon was spent in sewing quilt pieces, and a short program. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses.

Lydia Lockrem left this week for Moorhead where she will attend the Normal school.

Erling Tungseth who is employed at the Martin Rust farm is spending a week vacationing at Detroit Lakes.

Iris Ayres returned home from a Thief River Falls hospital after recovering from an operation.

Mrs. Theo. Quale spent Friday with Mrs. H. C. Ecklund.

Mrs John Bloom, Alice and Stella Roese and Ethel Kron were callers at the Clyde Smith home Wednesday.

Mrs. C. D. Knox, Leona Knox and Mrs. M. T. McFarland and son called at the S. E. Hunt home Wednesday.

Miss Bessie Slinger spent Thursday visiting with Ethel Kron.

Christine Lerohl is employed at the O. T. Gilbertson home in Silverton.

Alma Rust returned Monday from a two weeks visit with friends at Fairdale, N. D.

Henry Wiebe, Tom Holton, Einar Christenson, Carl Bloom, Edelin Holton and Lloyd Anderson of Rosewood have been assisting with silo filling at the John Bloom farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marrillyn from Steiner were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gay Johnson from Omaha, Neb., Mr. and Mrs. Ross Noper from Goodhope, Ill., are visitors at the V. C. Noper home.

Dorothy Meyers is visiting at the Homme home near Mavie.

Mrs. Ben Anderson, Mrs. Fred Hollander and daughter Loraine, Mrs. Harry Ness and children and the Pabst family of Thief River Falls were callers at Harry Myrom's Wednesday.

Judith Lockrem who has been attending summer school at Moorhead returned home last Thursday.

Evelyn Grindeland is visiting this week at the Eddie Johnson home.

George Baken and Mrs. H. Baken from Thief River Falls were callers at the Kron and Bloom homes Monday. Mrs. Baken leaves this week for her home in San Francisco after spending two months here with relatives.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4—H club held a monthly meeting at Vnihall on Wednesday evening. Dairy demonstrations were given and club songs were sung. One more meeting of the club year will be held in September.

Sunday visitors at the Andrew Husby home were: Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson and children of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Edvin Husby of Fosston, Alfred Arne and Barney Kalsness.

Miss Ethel Husby returned home on Saturday evening after a week's visit with her brother at Fosston.

Miss Pearl Hanson left on Friday evening for the State Fair where she will exhibit her 4-H prize winning calf.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen, Raymond and Harry Oen left Friday for Minneapolis where they will attend the state fair and visit with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family and Mrs. Axel Berg visited at the T. Iverson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Kalsness and children, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. L. Finstad and Rev. Palm spent Sunday at Grygla.

Mrs. Brekke of Alexandria and Miss Elsie Hedeen of Minneapolis came on Friday for a visit at the C. E. Oien home.

C. E. Oien and daughters Marie and Ruth, Mrs. Brekke and Miss E. Hedeen spent Sunday at Clifford Hedeen's near Grand Forks.

Mrs. Otto Johnson and Andrew Hauge spent Monday afternoon at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and children visited on Saturday evening at the Ed. Hauske home.

A large crowd attended the surprise party on Rev. Palm on Tuesday evening at the church basement.

WYLIE

A very large crowd attended the confirmation re-union in the Black River church Sunday. Services were conducted by Rev. H. A. Larson in the American language and by Rev. Oscar Gustafson in the Swedish language. A delicious lunch was served at noon. The afternoon program consisted of speeches and songs given by the represeutatives of each class and Rev. Gustafson gave an address. In the evening was the conclusion of the re-union assisted by a speech given by Mrs. Laura Naplin. The day was a most enjoyable one for both young and old. Rev. Oscar Gustafsou is the president of the Red River Valley Conference and is located at Alexandria.

Mrs. Clara Melin and daughter Ruth, Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce were Wednesday afternoon callers at the Reuben Rux home.

Norma Anderson left Sunday for Thief River Falls to resume her studies in high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Wood and daughters Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family and Valzora Voldnes were Sunday visitors at the home o Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuhen Rux and son Russel visited at the David Rux home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Irene Schnieder, who has been employed at the O. K. Sevre home returned to the John O. Swanson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland, Mr. and Mrs. John Borgan, Robert and Alice all of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud spent Sunday at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson of Duluth, Mrs. Louise Rye and son Everett and Axel Stark were Saturday afternoon callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Renben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Georga Swanson and family of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Olson, Tina and Alvin of Baudette were Sunday evening supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Edith and Pearl Anderson, Grace and Lida Mosbeck and Ruth Melin called at the A. P. Hegstrom home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Brouson spent the week end with Mrs. Larson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Miss Bernice Sommers, who has been employed at the August Dahlin home returned Sunday to her home at Viking.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace, Donald and Glenn and Miss Gunda Simonson called at the John O. Swanson home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Ed. Houske and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad of Hazel were Sunday evening supper guests at the Christ Person home.

Robert Borgan, who has spent the summer with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson, left Thursday for his home at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and Edith Anderson, accompanied by Charles Bateman, who has been visiting here, motored to Grand Forks Saturday and visited at the Sidney Bateman home.

Mrs. Hilma Johnson, Hazler, Clarence and Earl of Minneapolis arrived here to visit at the home of Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Charley Sture of Fergus Falls, Axel Anderson of Fargo, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Olson and family of Baudette all attended the confirmation reunion Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Reuben Lens and family of Reynolds, N. D. spent the week end visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Mrs. A. P. Anderson and family of Hazel, Miss Hilda Erickson of St. Hilaire and Mable and Ellen Lindbloom were supper guests at the A. P. Hegstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson had as their supper guests Sunday evening, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire and Winton Knutson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawreuce Best, who have been employed at the Hugh Best home at Steiner, returned to the A. Dahlin home Sunday where they will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Bronson and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist Sunday.

Herman Kranse who has been visiting at the home of his mother, Mrs. Christ Krause left Sunday evening for his home at Minneapolis. He was accompanied by his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Krause who will visit friends and relatives there.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Lens and family and Mr. and Mrs. David Rux visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuhen Rux Saturday evening.

ST. HILAIRE

John Mortenson returned Tuesday from a trip to the Twin Cities and a visit with Mrs. Mortensen at the hospital at Cambridge.

Mrs. Sever Skottem came home Tuesday from the hospital at Thief River Falls where she had an operation.

Rev. and Mrs. Axel Sand and son Milton left Sunday for their home at Annadale after visiting here several weeks at the Mrs. August Swenson home.

A number of friends of this community and Hazel pleasantly surprised Mrs. Mary Sherva at her home on Thursday afternoon. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self-invited guests Mrs. Sherva received a number of gifts as rememberances of the occasion.

Robert Stephens, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens of Angus motored Saturday to Minneapolis and visited relatives. On returning home Monday they were accompanied by Mrs. E. H. Stephens and daughters, who have spent the greater part of the summer at Mrs. T. D. Skyberg's home.

Mrs. James King and children of International Falls who have visited relatives at Grand Forks and Red Lake Falls came Tuesday evening to visit at the Mrs. John King home. They returned Monday to their home with Mr. King, who motored here Saturday for them.

A fair size crowd attended the ice cream social at the N. E. Beebe farm Friday evening, in spite of the rain that threatened. The program consisted of song, Stand Up For Jesus by the audience; Prayer by Rev. Cook; Song, Helping One Another by Margaret and Barbara Bainbridge, Poem by Hazel Huff; Song, Dixie by Freeman Allen Jr.; Song, The End of the Road by a quartet; Talk by Rev. Cooke; and Song, Take the Name of Jesus With You by the audience.

Stella and Rudolph Sand left Wednesday for their home at Annadale after spending a few days with relatives. They were accompanied to Minneapolis by Ernest Morgan and Norman Bergh.

Rachel Skatrud returned home Saturday after spending several weeks at the home of her grandparents at Duluth.

Rev. Anderson returned home this week after conducting series of Mission meetings in Roseau county.

Wm. Engh came Wednesday for a visit with his brother Ed., after spending part of the summer at Edinburg, N. D.

About 40 friends and relatives gathered at the Gigstad home Tuesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. H. A. Hed from Crandon, Wis. A very enjoyable afternoon was had and a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

A gathering of relatives was held last Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home. Among those present from out of town were: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson of Warren and Clarence Swenson of Fargo, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Baken of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Earl Jeuson left Sunday by car for Chicago to attend the World's fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol and children and Mrs. H. A. Hed left Wednesday for their homes at Cranda, Wis. after visiting here for a few days. Mrs. Mary Aubol accompanied them home for a visit.

Mrs. Garmo of Minneapolis and her grandson Garmo Jenson, who has been visiting at Minnespolis came Saturday to visit at the Earl Jenson home.

Mrs. Mary Sherva, Olaf Peterson and Mrs. Amanda Odegaard of Hazel and Mrs. Bergaross of Minneapolis were Tuesday dinner guests at the Mrs. A. A. Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton LaCore and son of Bemidji motored here and spent the week end at the John Maakrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre and family motored to Holt Sunday and visited relatives.

Earl Wilson returned to Warren Thursday after spending a few days at the Geo. Wilson home.

Art Hall of Keewatin visited here Saturday with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Strom and family of Biwabik left Thursday after visiting with her father, Pete Swanson, for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton LaCore and son, and Mrs. John Maakrud motored to Grand Forks and Larimore to visit relatives Saturday.

Norman Bergh and Ernest Morgan returned from Minneapolis Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrem Mortenson motored to Drayton Friday where Mrs. Mortenson will receive medical attention.

Mrs. Mike Highland entertained Thursday afternoon for Mrs. Henry Ness, who leaves to teach in Euclid. Those present were: Mrs. Ed. Peterson, Mrs. Neil Dahl, Hulda Gigstad, Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom, Mrs. Peter Smith and Mrs. Henry Ness, honor guest.

Paul Ortloff spent the week end at his home. He works near Ada on a road construction job.

Mrs. A. S. Wilson and son Vance of Warren visited Saturday at the Geo. Wilson home.

Martin Peterson of Warren visited Saturday with relatives.

Dorthy Olsen left Sunday for Erskine to resume her duties teaching there.

Alice Gigstad returned Friday from Ada where she has been working. She will be employed at Fred's place.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son moved to Euclid Saturday where she will begin teaching another term of school.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Syverson of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the D. Syverson home Tuesday.

School will begin Monday, Sept. 18, in Daisydale with Miss Gena Sjosvold of Norden as teacher.

Helen Reierson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week with her friend Marina Yonke.

Mrs. Ed. Kelly, Vivian and Dolores Votova and Mrs. E. Yonke and daughter Edith were visitors at W. Ristan's last Saturday.

Isabelle Syverson spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Walferd Carlson.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad spent several days last week at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Mrs. Emil Krause, daughter Lois of Thief River Falls and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina were Friday afternoon visitors at the Max Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walferd Carlson and son Leonard were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Carlson's parents Mr. and Mrs. Truchman of Agder last Sunday.

Miss Karen Langseth of Thief River Falls is spending several days with her Aunt and Uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton.

Mr. and Mrs. Henery Hoard and family visited at the P. Ness home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Edith, son Everett and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad motored to Grand Forks Sunday and visited at the Anton Anderson home. They were accompained home by Mrs. Ella Ophelm of Williston No. Dak. who will spend several days with her cousin, Mrs. Thorstad and other relatives.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son, Leonard visited at Adolf Wold's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at the Bert Thorstad home.

Miss Hattie Zinter left Friday evening for Springfield, Mo. where she will spend an indefinite time. She also spent a couple of days with her sister Esther in St. Paul.

Ed. Timm and daughter Clara returned from Minneapolis Saturday after spending a week with Mrs. Timm who underwent an operation at that place.

Artrur Bredeson of Thief River Falls was a caller at Adolph Wold's Thursday.

Elmer and Oli Olson spent Thursday evening at the Willie Ristau home.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton, Mrs. Nis Anton and children were visitors at the Christ Anton home Monday.

Mrs. B. J. Hoium, daughter Lorraine and Agnes Warring of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline helped Marina Yonke celebrate her birthday anniversary Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske are the parents of a baby girl born Friday September 1st.

Mrs. Selmer Rosette underwent an operation at a local hospital Sunday.

KRATKA

Ingvold Hanson motored to Crookston on business Wednesday.

Mrs. K. Brekke and daughter of Alexandria were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Brailand Friday nigth.

Gunhild Syrtveit left for Erskine Monday where she will take up her duties as teacher.

The Kratka Community Club held a meeting on Friday evening. A program was given and a social time was enjoyed.

Milan Austin and Mrs. Floyd Lorent were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Emma and Juliana Hanson were callers in Grygla Sunday.

Those from Kratka who attended the funeral of Rev. Bjorgan's father Sunday, were Mrs. P. Lendebeja and son, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson.

Archie Wilson was a business caller at the P. Lendebeja home Sunday evening.

Hilda and Olga Waale left Monday

Continued on page five

ANNOUNCEMENT !

Having disposed of our interests in the Red Lake Ice and Fuel Company to A. B. McLaughlin from Hope, North Dakota.

We want to take this opportunity to thank our customers for their valuable patronage.

Anyone knowing themselves indebted to us, we would like to have a settlement before September 15th.

Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co.
H. BERGSTROM

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We Mean SERVCIE !

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enjoy
Patronizing

FALL CLEAN-UP
Values
IN USED CARS
Come in and look
Them Over

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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas.
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Arthur A. Johnson, City Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

The Stampede; An American Institution.

The stampede is a typical American institution. Originating with the countless buffalo herds that roamed the great North American continent in past centuries, it was handed on down thru the cattle, sheep and horse ranchers of the past generation, every day in every way getting better and better, as Dr. Coue would say, until today it stands unparalelled and unequalled, far in advance, time honored and venerable; as the great American method of "going places and doing things," providing we are not too particular about where we are going, nor how we get there.

In 1917 Woodrow Wilson, waved the flag and shouted in generalities about making the "world safe for democracy" and the stampede was on. America rushed into the jaws of death, into the mouths of roaring cannon; into destruction;

In 1920, Harding, a small-bore, fourth-rate politician, chosen standard bearer because of his subservience to Big Business, muttered something about "back to normalcy" and again the herd responded, sweeping back into power all the vile, grafting scum that had been relegated to the scrap-heap in the election of 1912.

Came 1928 and Hoover, the "Great Engineer" with a claim of "perpetual prosperity" and again we rushed headlong, pellmell, over the precipice; down to destruction.

1932 and Roosevelt's "New Deal" came, we veered somewhat to the left and tore across the prairies again at top speed. Where will it bring us? What will it bring us? That, only time can tell.

And now even before we have caught our breath from the last run, we're off again. Someone has shouted "Beer, let's repeal the 18th amendment." The hills re-echo with the lowing and bellowing of a million throats, the prairies quake and reverbrate to the quickening beats of ten million hoofs. Irresistable as the tides of the sea, the great stampede is on again. On September 12, Minnesota will join it and go two to one for repeal. It is inevitable. The pendulum is swinging to the other extreme. Of course we may ask:

"But we have beer now, then why repeal?"

"29,000 killed. 900,000 injured in motor accidents last year. Will legal liquor mix better with gasoline than illegal liquor?"

Enough! Enough! Doubting Thomas. Stand aside! It is easier to run than to think.

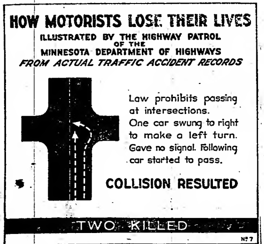
• • • • • • • • •

Who Are The Kickers?

One of the big advantages of an income tax is that you don't have to pay the tax unless you have an income. And you don't have to hunt around very much to discover that the kickers against a state income tax are those whom an income tax would compel to pay their share of taxes, but which they could evade under the old taxing system. And speaking of kickers on the income tax Will Rogers, the humorist, told it all in a nutshell when he spoke of the proposed state income tax in California as follows:

"The kicks would carry more weight if we could get someone who didn't have to pay it. You can't legitimately kick on taxes when the money has been made; it's taxes on farms, ranches and business property that has lost money for years. Those folks have the holler coming."

Regarding people who are threatening to leave California on account of the income tax, same as the threats in Minnesota, Rogers said a word in their behalf as follows: "So if you see a drove of Rolls-Royces, Lincolns and Cadillacs going east through your town, feed 'em and take care of 'em. They're awful nice folks. They ain't got a thing in the world the matter with 'em, only they're millionaires."—Mille Lacs Times.



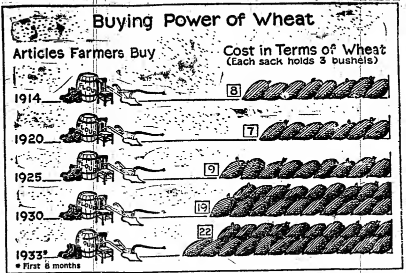
HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES
ILLUSTRATED BY THE HIGHWAY PATROL OF THE MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FROM ACTUAL TRAFFIC ACCIDENT RECORDS

Law prohibits passing at intersections.
One car swung to right to make a left turn.
Gave no signal. Following car started to pass.

COLLISION RESULTED

TWO KILLED

No. 7



GIVING wheat the same buying power that it had in the period before the World War is the goal of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. This chart shows how big the problem is. In 1914 8 sacks of wheat would buy a pair of shoes, a barrel of flour, a chair, and a plow. In 1925 it took 9 sacks of wheat to buy the same set of articles. In 1930 it took 19 sacks of wheat and early in 1933 it took 22 sacks of wheat. The cause of the low buying power is too great a supply. To remedy the situation, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration has begun a campaign asking farmers to reduce their acreage for the 1934 and 1935 crops so that the return from a bushel of wheat will be once more what it was in the pre-war period, in its power to buy the goods which farmers need. The goal of the wheat administration is the 1914 basis, on which 3 sacks of wheat would buy the bill of goods pictured here.

The Liberal Digest

These articles were written especially for the Forum by local men, who are leaders in the present campaign for repeal of the 18th amendment.

FOR REPEAL

(Submitted by the Local Committee for the Repeal of the 18th Amendment; H. A. Brumund, chairman.)

An unbiased report on prohibition and the 18th amendment by Ben James, reporter for the Country Home, to check up on the results of the 18th amendment and prohibition and this is his report after visiting 21 states:

"My judgment, based entirely on what I saw and heard on this trip, is that public sentiment is going against the continuation of the 18th amendment. I am a Mother, a motherly woman told Ben James in Crawford county, Kansas, my sons, one of them in high school, told me that liquor is easy to get. I want to protect them. I want the business of booze controlled and in the hands of the government. For my childrens sake I shall vote for Repeal, though I have always been an advocate of prohibition.

A southwestern Iowa farmer told Ben James, so many people say that only the Cities have to put up with the manufacture of bootleg liquor on a large scale. Of course he said, I can see how that is, because newspapers always tell about gang wars of the liquor business in the Cities. But right here in Iowa we have our illicit liquor industry openly flaunted in our face and running untaxed and I am for the repeal of the 18th amendment. In the whole land, and especially in the country districts, the supply of intoxicating liquors has increased in great measure during the time the prohibition law has been in force and people have begun to use such drinks in a stronger and cruder state than formerly. Among the people in the country districts and especially among its younger generation, this abuse of alcohol has gained ground to such an extent that it constitutes a menace to the moral and physical future of our people.

John D. Rockefeller Jr., a life long total abstainer, a former financial supporter of the Anti-Saloon League for years an ardent advocate of the 18th amendment, published a declaration for repeal, in a letter to Dr Nicholas Murray Butler, he stated that the whole question of liquor control should be returned to the States

In his letter to Dr. Butler, Mr. Rockefeller said:

"It is not to be expected that the repeal of the 18th amendment will in itself cure all the evils of prohibition and restore public respect for law. I believe however, that the repeal of the 18th amendment is a prerequisite to the attainment of that goal. I am informed that should repeal become effective, all the machinery for controlling the liquor traffic built up in the respective states and in the nation thruout the many years prior to the enactment of the 18th amendment would with few exceptions be in force strengthened by various federal laws and court decisions having to do with regulation of interstate commerce. There are many who, feeling as I do that the 18th amendment has not accomplished the object which its enactment ought to attain."

Vote for the repeal of the 18th Amendment, not because you believe less in temperance, but because temperance can be achieved by a new deal, wherein education, not law, directs the appetites of men.

The result of the elections on the Repeal of the 18th Amendment in 25 states bear out the statement of both Ben James and Mr. Rockefeller.

AGAINST REPEAL

(By E. A. Cooke)

I am opposed to the Repeal of the 18th amendment for the following reasons:

1. Because Prohibition came after 60 years of trial of every kind of control, restriction and regulation of the liquor traffic and failed to regulate, restrict or control. And the liquor traffic stood as a terrible blighting curse on the American nation. Prohibition at its worst has been better than any kind of license system at its best.

2. Prohibition is correct in principle—it is the business of government to prevent the traffic in anything that is destructive of the welfare of its people; we apply this principle to narcotic drugs, opium, morphine, heroin and intoxicating liquors.

3. The 18th Amendment holds sacred the American home and defends our personal liberty. Home brew, drunk in one's own home is lawful under this amendment. But it defends the home against the trafficker in liquors. It also defends the personal liberty of the one who does not drink. A thing which is always overlooked by the wet advocates.

4. Every proposed plan of regulation has in it a scheme for making money out of the traffic. Nation, state, city, village, taxpayer, all are to receive money or be relieved of burdens out of this business.

If the traffic is right it ought not to be taxed any more than bread. If it is wrong no amount of money will make it right. We are reminded of the words of an ancient prophet, Woe unto him that buildeth a town in blood and establisheth a city in iniquity." The strange thing is that people think that as a whole we will be profited by a thing that does not produce one useful thing. According to general estimates people must spend 7 dollars to get one in revenue. That looks like poor business to me.

5. Advertising. For 15 years we have not seen a whiskey advertisement. Immediately the 18th Amendment is replaced the country will be covered, the newspapers and magazines filled with liquor advertisements. WHY? Because advertising increases business. Every conceivable method of modern advertising will be used to persuade our men and women, our boys and girls to drink. Liquor men would not advertise if it did not increase business.

6. Prohibition has not produced bootleggers, criminals nor graft. It has only revealed them. They have always been with us and will be with us after repeal.

7. The people who have been most furious for repeal because they claim prohibition a failure are the ones who never cooperated to make it a success.

8. Every restriction placed on the sale of liquor will be an opportunity for graft and bootlegging, which will be the more easily covered up by the flow of legalized liquor.

9. To repeal is to play into the hands of the rich. First the big brewers and distillers. Second the big corporations who expect their income taxes on their corporations to be lessened by the tax on liquors and thus passed on to the common people.

10. It is said you cannot make men sober by law. But we ceased to make men drunk by law. Why start it again. 25,000,000 automobiles is that many more reasons why I am opposed to the repeal of the 18th Amendment.

Old World Charm

Here is the watch tower of the Belgian Village at A Century of Progress, the Chicago World's Fair. Thousands of visitors daily throng the buildings and cobble-stone streets of this reproduction of seventeenth-century community with its old-world charm and quaintness.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

It pays to advertise in The Forum.

The Child in the Garden

• • • • • • • •

When to the garden of untroubled thought
I came of late and saw the open door,
And wished again to enter, and explore
The sweet, wild ways with stainless bloom inwrought
And bowers of innocence with beauty frought,
It seemed some purer voice must speak before
I dared to thread that garden loved of yore,
That Eden lost unknown and found unsought.

Then just within the gate I saw a child,—
A stranger-child, yet to my heart most dear;
He held his hands to me, and softly smiled
With eyes that knew no shade of sin or fear:
"Come in," he said, "and play with me;
I am the little child you used to be."

Henry Van Dyke

NORTHERN CLINIC
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O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
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Swedenburg Building Telephone 850
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Make your trip by *Rail* to this Exposition of the Century . . . fast, safe, comfortable and more economical than driving your car. *Avoid* the hazards of the highways and difficulties in parking.

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During World's Fair Season
Return Limit
TEN DAYS

PLEASE INQUIRE ABOUT ALL-EXPENSE FAIR TOURS
Minimum rates ranging from **$4.00** for one day to **$12.75** for five days in Chicago
including Hotel Accommodations, Admissions to the Fair and other services.
ASK THE AGENT
SOO LINE
1933

SUNDAY AT CHURCHES

Goodridge Lutheran Church

O. O. Bjorgen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

OAK PARK—Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

EKELUND, ERIE—The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the E. Ramsey home.

ROSENDAHL, TORGERSON:-The Luther League meets at the Oleander Ugleun home, Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

BETHANIA—The Luther League meets Sunday evening at the church The program begins at 8 o'clock.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Next Sunday will be Rally Day for our Sunday school and Bible classes. Pupils and teachers are asked to be on hand for the opening of the Sunday school at 10 o'clock. Parents are invited to send their children to our Sunday school. The greatest blessing parents may give their children is a Christian training. We shall be glad to assist in this work as far as permitted.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music by Miss Ruth Melby and the senior choir. Sermon subject, Galations 3, 15-22,"The Unchangeable Promise."

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

The Junior choir will resume rehearsals on Thursday evening, Sept. 14th.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Circle No. 7 on Thursday afternoon, Sept. 14th.

Confirmands will enroll on Friday this week, the 8th, at the church from four o'clock on.

Circle No. 12 meets at the Henry Kaushagen home Friday evening, the 8th. Program and refreshments.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings. A special invitation is extended to students and teachers who are here for the school year.

Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Sunday worship 11 a. m.

Sunday evening 8 p. m.

Evangelistic service. The topic for Sunday night will be: "Where Are We Drifting?" What part does the NRA play in prophecy; Is the NRA" the mark of the beast." Will the old Roman Empire be revived before the antichrist is revealed? Other questions also will be answered. Be sure to come and hear this important message.

Scandinavian Ev. Free Church

J. O. Jacobsen, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening service at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 p. m.

The Sewing Circle will be entertained by the Misses Mabel Moen and Edna Stein on Friday evening at the church.

There will be no Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening. Evangelist A. B. Ost will begin a series of special meetings in the Swedish Mission church on Tuesday evening.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 10th—Services in the Telemerken church at 11:00 a. m. Highlonding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Sunday school and Bible classes 9:45.

American services, 10:15.

Norwegian services, 11:15.

No evening service.

The Sewing Circle meets at the church Tuesday evening, Sept. 12.

The Ladies Aid meets Thursday, Sept. 7, entertained by Mesdames A. Gulseth and O. Kulseth.

The confirmation class meets Saturday, Sept. 9 at 9:30.

RINDAL—Mission services Sunday at 2. At the home of M. Jarshaw. The Ladies Aid serves refreshments, entertained by Mrs. M. Jarshaw.

GOODRIDGE—Y. P. S. Wednesday evening, Sept. 13, at the home of John Kast.

Community Church

E. A. Cooke, pastor

Services for Sunday, Sept. 10, 1933. We really wish to begin our year's program with this coming Sunday. The vacations are over and we will now be getting down to work.

The church school will open at 9:45. There is an opportunity for a large bible class of adults.

The Morning Worship conducted by the pastor will be at 11:00 o'clock. In this service the pastor wishes to outline some features of the coming years work. A sermon from Paul's question, "Lord, What Will Thou Have Me to Do," will be preached.

The evening service at 7:45 with song service and sermon.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 8:30 in the morning.

Words of Caesar

"I came, I saw, I conquered," or its Latin equivalent, "Veni, vidi, vici," was first used by Julius Caesar after his victory over Pharnaces, king of the Bosporus, at Zela in the year 47 B. C A similar but more modest phrase was used by the great Polish leader and king, John Sobieski, after his defeat of the Turks at Vienna in 1683. His message to the Pope was "I came, I saw, God conquered."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

BEER GARDEN RESORTS

Investigators report that summer resorts which are selling beer for the first time since the Eighteenth Amendment was enacted, have been having the most unprofitable season known. The hotels which flung their insults and jeers and sneers at Presbyterian and Baptist and Methodist drys, are missing some of their best trade. As these hotels preferred the millionaire brewers to the millions of church people, they should not complain.

In addition ,these hotels are finding that a great many very fine people who drink things stronger than beer, do not want to take their wives and children to beer hotels, and among the usual class of trade which beer draws— just as dead fish draws flies. The drys are using "personal liberty" to go where they please and to whatsoever summer resort they like. Perhaps the season of 1934 will see a number of summer and seashore resorts operated exclusively for church folks, so that women and children will not have to be mixed up with the class which seeks beer saloons.

Big Bend

Mrs. Albert Arneberg Mrs. Theo. Fabyonski, Kenneth Fabyonski and Miss Rose Reeling of St. Paul visited at the Ben Szymanski home on Tuesday. Mrs. Arneberg was formerly Rose Oski, a sister of Mrs. Szymanski.

Miss Myrtle Johnson left Sunday evening for Henning where she will resume her teaching duties.

Miss Alice Brorby was a caller at Hens Johnson's Wednesday afternoon.

T. Elifson called at the Ole Pederson home Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Poplar Glen school opened on Tuesday morning for an 8 month term with Miss Ethel Bickley of Thief River Falls as teacher. Miss Bickley will live at the H. L. Bruggeman home during the school year.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson were tendered the customary chivaree for newlyweds on Wednesday evening when a group of friends assembled at their home. After the usual noise demonstration the guests were invited into the house where the evening was enjoyed in a social manner and refreshments served.

Mrs. Olof Larson of Fosston died at her home there on Sunday. Mrs. Larson was well known here, having lived for several years in Kratka.

Doris Carlson returned home on Sunday after several days visit with her cousin Mildred Hanson at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Thudey of Red Lake Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson.

Mrs. Lawrence Best who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson left on Sunday for her home in Sanders.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Langamo and little son who have lived the last two years on the Nils Hanson farm moved last week to a farm near McIntosh. Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vake and family of Smiley moved to the farm vacated.

Miss Selma Wilson left on Monday to teach the Riverside school near St. Hilaire.

Sunday evening callers at the Edwin Nelson home were: Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson, Mrs. Anna Brorby, Alice Brorby, August Thune and Ted Lendebeje.

Bennet Johnson was a business caller on Thursday at the Lawerence Peterson farm at Viking.

Mrs. Harry Consin and daughter visited several days last week with her sister Mrs. Mika Antonoff. She returned to her home in Kratka on Sunday.

Rev. Palm of Brook Park, a former pastor of the Clearwater church called on friends here last week.

Hans, Gunder, Tommy and Esther Vake left on Sunday for Hoople, N. D., where they will be employed during the potato picking season.

Lillian Carlson spent Labor Day at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Carlson.

The Luther League of the Clearwater church will meet on Sunday evening Sept. 10th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Wilson. There will be a program and lunch will be served. A hearty welcome to all.

KRATKA

(Continued from Page Three)

for Bemidji where they will attend the Teachers' College.

Tulus Trouness was taken seriously ill Monday and was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital to be operated on.

Arthur Hofdahl and Orlando Cusin left Sunday for Moorhead where they will attend the Teachers' College.

Mrs. Shromberg, Mrs. H. Wilson and daughter June visited with Mrs. Joe Johnson Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Stromberg left for her home in Minneapolis Monday after visiting here a month with her daughter.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand visited with her brother Tulns Trunnesa at the hospital in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Jennings Jenson visited friends at Newfolden Sunday.

Miss Mabel Swanson and Floyd Olson of Goodridga visited with the latter's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson Sunday.

Miss June Wilson left Monday to take up her high school duties at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son visited with friends in Big Bend Sunday.

Gorilla Has Big Brain

The highest mental development in the animal kingdom is reported to have been the property of a baby mountain gorilla which recently died. A university professor analyzing the brain of the animal for the Smithsonian institution, was startled to find that it weighed 466.6 grams—a little over a pound. Hitherto the greatest growth found was 379.3 grams in adult female coast gorillas. The average weight was 818.8 grams. While the average weight of the human brain is 1,100 grams, the human infant is born with about 36 per cent of this. The baby gorilla, on the other hand, is born with 70 per cent of its brain weight.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the estate of William I. McCrum, decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that March 6th, 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowence of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by mailed notice by the rules of this court.

Dated September 5th. 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.
(Court Seal)
J. M. BISHOP
Attorney for Representative
Sept. 7-14-21.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Paul A. Peterson and Martha Peterson, husband and wife, mortgagor, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated January 31st, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on February 4th, 1924, at nine o'clock A. M., in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 139, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-two (42) West, containing 150 acres, more or less, according to the United States Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on October 20th, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,331.57, and the further sums of $204.82, taxes, and $35.70, insurance, paid by the mortgagee, being a total of $5,704.26.

Dated September 5th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
by T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
Joseph A. Poirier
Attorney for Mortgagee
657 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sept. 7-14-21-28—Oct. 5-12.

CERTIFICATE. OF. EXTENTION AND RENEWAL OF THE CORPORATE EXISTENCE OF THE HIGHLANDING CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY ASSOCIATION, OF HIGHLANDING, MINNESOTA

We, the undersigned, Alfred Hammarsten President, and William Vaughan Secretary of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, an association created under and by virtue of the Laws of the state of Minnesota, do hereby certify that a special meeting of the stockholders of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, called for that expressly stated purpose a quorum of the stockholders being present in person and so registered, was held at the Highlanding Creamery, at Highlanding, in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, on Thursday the 24th day of August 1933, at seven (7) o'clock P. M., and the following resolution was adopted by an affirmative vote of more than three-fourths of the stock of the said association represented at said meeting as provided by law, viz:

"WHEREAS the corporate existence of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association has heretofore expired on or about June 1st 1928, and

WHEREAS the best interests of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association require that it be renewed, and it is the wish and desire of the stockholders of said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association to renew and extend its corporate existence for an additional Term of Twenty (20) Years from and after June 1st, 1928, so as to renew and extend its corporate existence up to June 1st, 1948, and

WHEREAS a special stockholders meeting has been called for the purpose of renewing and extending said corporate existence of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, and published Notice of said Meeting has been given as required by law, and we are now assembled in such meeting for such purpose,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That the Corporate existance of the Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association be and the same is hereby renewed and extended for a Period of Twenty (20) years from and after June 1st, 1928 as provided by law, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED That Alfred Hammarsten as President, and William Vaughan as Secretary of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association be and they are hereby authorized, empowered and directed as the agents of this Association to make, execute, acknowledge and cause to be filed, recorded and published a duly certified copy of this Resolution and to do and perform all such other acts and things as may be necessary and requisite to effect the extention and renewal of the corporate existence of this Association."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, We have executed this certificate as President and Secretary respectively of the said Highlanding Co-operative Creamery Association, and have caused its corporate seal to be hereunto attached this 24th day of August 1933.

ALFRED HAMMARSTEN
President.
WILLIAM VAUGHAN
Secretary.

WITNESSES:
PALMER WOLD
ANTON HORACHEK

State of Minnesota.)
)ss.
County of Pennington)

Alfred Hammarstan and William Vaughan being first duly sworn, on their oaths, do say each for himself that he is the person described in and who executed the foregoing certificate, and that the matters therein stated are true of his own knowledge.

Alfred Hammarsten
William Vaughan

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 24th day of August, 1933.

Andrew Ellingson
My commission Expires Jan. 22-39.
(SEAL)

Office of Registar of Deeds,
County of Pennington, Minn.

I hereby certify that the within Instrument was filed in this office for record on the 28 day of August A. D. 1933 at 8:30 o'clock A. M. and was duly recorded in book "L" of Misc. on page 359.

Fred D. Lorentson
Register of Deeds.

NOTICE OF MORTAGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 30th day of October, 1925, executed by John Hoffman and Minnie Hoffman, his wife, as mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota. on the 4th day of November, 1925, at eight o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 313; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $157.40 for taxes and $39.70 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $3,923.37; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22),in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 13th day of October, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 30th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Aug. 31, Sept. 7-14-21-28 ,Oct. 5

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 18th day of July, 1925, executed by Eva Elg and Carl O. Elg, her husband, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of July, 1925, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 312; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $246.85 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $7,300.33; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

U. S. Government Lots three (3) and Four (4), and the East One-half of the Southwest Quarter (E½ of SW¼) except One (1) acre in the Northwest corner of said Lot Three (3), of Section Eighteen (18), in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North, of Range Thirty-nine (39) West, containing 162.61 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 25th day of November, 1924, executed by John Peter Asp and Rose Asp, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of November, 1924, at 8 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 294; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $192.54 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $5,058.55; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Four (4), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23rd, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 15th day of March, 1924, executed by Thomas Sumpter and May Sumpter, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 17th day of March, 1924, at 3:30 o'clock P. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 175; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $294.91 for taxes and $13.90 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $11,772.20; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The South One-half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼), the North One-half of the Southeast Quarter (N½ of SE¼) and the Southeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (SE¼ of SE¼) of Section Twelve(12), less portions heretofore conveyed for railroad purposes, and the Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼ of NE¼) of Section Thirteen (13) all in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-three West, containing 233 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 15th day of September, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the city of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 2nd, 1933

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit,
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 3-10-17-24-31-Sept. 7)

NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR SALE OF LAND

To O. M. Olson:

You are hereby notified that default has been made in the conditions of that certain contract dated February 19, 1931, whereby the Department of Rural Credit, in the name of the State of Minnesota, as vendor, sold and agreed to convey to you, the said O. M. Olson, as vendee, that tract or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-nine (29), Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), Range Forty-one (41)

That the conditions of said contract in which said default has been made require payments by you, the said O. M. Olson, to the State of Minnesota as follows: A balance of One Hundred Seventeen and 19|100 Dollars ($117.19) on installment which became due August 19, 1931, and three installments of One Hundred Twenty-five Dollars ($125.00) each, which became due on each of the dates February 19, 1932, August 19, 1932, and February 19, 1933, together with interest on each of said items at 5¼% per annum from the respective due dates thereof.

THEREFORE, you are hereby notified that the State of Minnesota will apply to the District Court of Pennington County at the office of the clerk of said court in the Court House at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of December, 1933, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard by the court, for an order adjudging said contract to be terminated, unless prior thereto you, your personal representatives or assigns, shall comply with, and perform the conditions then in default on said contract, and pay the costs of service of this notice.

Dated this 11th day of August, 1933, in the City of St. Paul, County of Ramsey, State of Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, Vendor
Department of Rural Credit
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
Joseph A. Poirier
Jesse B. Calmenson
Attorneys for Vendor
State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 31 S. 7-14)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 12th day of April, 1924, executed by Anders Julins Mossestad, (also known as Julius Mossestad, J. Mossestad, and Anders J. Mossestad) and Anna Mossestad, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Marshall County, State of Minnesota, on April 22nd, 1924, at ten o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "120" of Mortgages, on page 332, and also filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on May 2nd, 1924, at eight o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 228; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $261.30 for taxes and $8.40 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $2,357.64; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the Counties of Marshall and Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows. to-wit:

The East Half of the Northeast Quarter (E½ of NE¼) (in said Marshall County); the Southeast Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) (in said Pennington County), of Section Seven (7), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-four (44) West, containing 120 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said Pennington County at public auction on the 22nd day of September, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgages, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 9th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
August 10-17-24-31 Sept. 7-14

AUXILIARY REGIONAL MEET

Regular meeting of the Legion Auxiliary will be held at the club rooms Tuesday, Sept. 12th. A report of the State Convention will be given. Everyone is urged to attend this meeting. There will be election of officers. Lunch will he served.

Brownie Scouts will please meet at the Legion Hall Monday after school and receivs their registration cards.

REBEKAHS WILL MEET THURS.

Regular meeting of the Rebekah's will be held Thursday evening, Sept. 14th at the I. O. O. F. Hall. The Red Lake Falls lodge will visit here that evening. The District meeting is to be held at Red Lake Falls Sept. 20th.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank those who showed us heartfelt sympathy during the illness and death of our beloved father and we wish to express our deepest appreciation to Rev. Sabo, Rev. Fjelstad and Rev. Lerohl for their comforting words. We also wish to thank Mrs. Hardlsty, Miss Anna Knudson and the Larson sisters for the beautiful singing.

Mrs. Anne Johnson and children
O. O. Bjorgan and family
O. M. Bjorgan

WHEAT MEETING HELD IN TWO TOWNSHIPS

(Continued from page 1)

wheat allotment contracts must do so this fall, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass. Even farmers who grew no wheat this year and who therefore are not eligible for 1933 adjustment payments, should be sure to sign applications now if they hope to take advantage of the wheat plan during the coming two years.

It should be clearly understood, says Mr. Douglass, that failure to seed wheat this year does not prevent anyone from obtaining an allotment contract, provided his land did grow wheat in any or all of the three preceeding years; namely, 1930, 1931, and 1932. It should be equally clear, however, that farmers who did not seed wheat this year will get no 1933 adjustment payment, but may receive payments on their allotments the next two years provided they seed the required acreage and otherwise fulfill their contracts. The adjustment payments offered under allotment contracts can be made only on wheat actually seeded.

Any wheat grower or land owner needing further information should arrange to see the county agent or write him. Above all, he should remember that after the allotments have been set this fall, no further contracts can be made and any grower not in then will have to stay out of the wheat plan at least until after 1935.

CARD OF THANKS

The undersigned, chairman of the general committee on arrangements wish to give their hearty thanks to all those who gave so freely of their time and labor to make the Farmer-Labor picnic held at Squaw Point Sunday, Aug. 27 such an unqualified success.

H. M. Halland

New Speed Record Set By Ford Stock Cars At Elgin

The first seven winning positions in the National Stock car races held in Elgin, Ill., August 26th, under the official auspices of the AAA, was taken by Ford V8 cars, according to a news release issued this week by Lund and Tunberg, local Ford dealers. Only one other car finished the race the balance of fourteen entries being flagged out, unable to stand the gruelling pace.

The race was attended by 35,000 people, the report states and first position was won by Fred Frame, winner of the 500 mile classic at Indianapolis in 1932. Mr. Frame's time was 80.2 miles per hour for the 203 miles, setting a new record for the course and beating the mark set by DePalma in 1920. On the strsihtaway a speed of 100.3 miles per hour was attained.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT ISSUES REPORT TO STATE

(Continued from page one)

mem; Dist. 3, Beatrice Wedul; 4, Signe Valsvik; 5, Teone Folkedahl; 6, Evelyn Samuelson; 7, Pauline Sorenson; 9, Sanna Hanson; 10, Gunhild Solum; 11, Ruth Sandum; 12, Evelyn Maakrud; 13, closed; 14, Jesso Anderson; 15, Effie Fredrickson; 16J, Lilly E. Bill; 17J, Florence Fournier; 19J, Estelle Hanson; 25, not open yet; 26, Alice Skottem; 28, Altha Holthusen; 29, Gunda Eagen; 30, closed; 31, Mildred Loftness; 34, Ruth Syversrud; 35, Ailee Norbeck; 37, Dena Wold; 38, Ethel Noquin; 39, Anna Austad; 42, Albert Poppenhagen; 44, Mildred Svobodny; 41, Rose Shedy; 48, Evelyn Bradley; 50, Rosella Lovely; 47, Sophie Breiland; 45, closed; 52, Melvin Wedul; 53, Forest Anderson; 54, Selma Wilson; 55, Orpna Gabrielson; 56, Gladys Kjos; 57, Gladys Quam; 58, Bernice Perhault; 59, Lillette Quist; 50, Alice Brorby; 54, Jessie Joyce; 65, Evelyn Grindeland; 55 closed; 57, Gertie Hanson; 68, Selma Waale; 59, Mary Biskey; 73, Selma Welo; 94, Gertrude Lockrem; 99, Mrs. Lottie N. Hallstrom; 106, Francis Vik; 127, Grace Jahr; 148, Myrtle Dyrseth; 149, Woodrow Wilson; 154, Eva Harder; 165, Vandla Johnson; 166, Ida Swanson; 178, May Kinney; 180, Valarie Olson; 194, Gena Sjosvold; 219J, Margaret L. Hanson 221, Bertha Schaack; 228J, Jessie Bickley; 124J, Faith Bakke; 148, Lucille Ford; 227J, Florence Nusil.

Olaf Bjorgan of Goodridge Passes Away August 31st

Olaf G. Bjorgan passed away at his home in Goodridge, Aug. 31, at the age of 80 years. Funeral services were held at the Bethania church in Smiley township Sunday, with Rev. Lerohl and Rev. Sabo officiating.

Mr. Bjorgan was born in Verdalen, Norway, Aug. 2, 1853. In 1879 he married Anna Bjorgan who died six years later. He came to America in 1909 and made his home for 12 years with his daughter, Mrs. Anna Johnson of Mellby and has since lived with his son Rev. O. O. Bjorgan of Goodridge. He is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Anna Johnson of Holmes City and two sons, Rev. Bjorgan of Goodridge and O. N. Bjorgan of Fergus Falls. His wife, a son Gustaf Martin, a daughter, Gustava Marie preceeded him in death.

Mr. and Mrs Russel Milligan of Crookston spent the week end visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joa Novak.

Mrs. H. J. Rice left Friday evening to enjoy a week or two at the Twin Cities and Chicago.

Wilbur Bailey, James Helgison and Lorris Stennes of Erskine spent the week end with friends in this city.

WANT ADS

Wanted—Middle aged woman house keeper. Call or write Forum office.

Found—Bag of grain sacks. Now at Oen's Bulk Station. May be had identifying and paying for this ad.

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein bull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture— Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glasware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything for the home. Unclaimed Furniture Store, one block east of the Court House

For Sale—Three beautiful Irish Setter pups, 2 female and one male—Inquire of C. B. Bradley.

Wanted to Buy—A shotgun in good condition. Phone 107 or address P. O. 213, city.

For Sale—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 3 room house, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroughly modern, hot air heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfc.

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the the Forum office.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.65
No. 1 Amber Durum	.63
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.61
No. 1 Red Durum	.60
Flax	1.65
Oats	.26
Barley	.37
Rye	.56
Buckwheat per hundred	1.20

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.07
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.08
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.07

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.13
Seconds	.09

LYCEUM
Member N. R. A.

TONIGHT
Jack Mulhall in
"Hell's Headquarters"
A story of African Jungles
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Sat., Sept. 9
BUZZ BARTON in
"Tangled Fortunes"
With Francis X. Bushman, Jr. and Francis Ford.
Also 10th episode of
"Hurricane Express"

Sun.-Mon. Sept. 10-11
CONRAD NAGEL in
"Constant Woman"
With LEILA HYAMS, Claire Windsor and Tommy Conlon.
A story of show life by Eugene O'Neill.
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Tues.-Wed. Sept., 12-13
KEN MAYNARD in
'Dynamite Ranch'
With TARZAN the Wonder Horse
Children 5c .. Adults 15c
SELECTED SHORTS

COMING!
The best of them all
Thurs.-Fri. Sept. 14-15.
Baer - Schmelling
Fight Pictures.

—EVENING PRICES—
10c and 15c
MATINEE
Children 5c Adults 10c

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Day Phone 51 Night Phone 148W

JAMES HAVEL
Tuner and Rebuilder of
PIANOS and ORGANS
Phone 433w
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NRA CONSUMER WE DO OUR PART

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

Matches, 6 box carton 23c
Oat Flakes or Wheat Flakes, Miller's best 3 for 23c

TOMATO SOUP
Per Can 5c

STARCH
Corn and Gloss per pkg. 5c

CORN
Bricelyn Crosby, per can 6c

PINEAPPLE
Broken slices, No. 2 1-2 can 15c

STOCK SALT 100 lb. bag 79c

FLOUR Harts Champion 98 lb. bag $3.29
EVERY SACK GUARANTEED

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

A Sensational Value!

The new "CHALLENGER" Washer will measure up to your highest ideal of what a quality washer should be. It definitely meets the 1933 demand for a guaranteed electric washer of genuine quality, mechanical excellence, outstanding beauty and performance and at a new low price.

$39.95
An Amazing Price on a quality Washer

OEN'S

Hunters' Supplies

We urge you to come to our store for your hunting needs and ammunition--- because our stock is fresh.

HUNTING COATS AT $3.75
Extra heavy weight duck; water repellent, fully lined, slicker lined blood proof pockets; forest brown color. Two large patch pockets; breast pockets; 3 game pockets. Flaps on all pockets. A regular $5.00 value

AMMUNITION
By the Box or by the Case at a Saving.
Peters High Velocity
Super X
Winchester Super-Speed
Nitro Express
$1 Per Box

Real Values in Guns---Single Barrel in 12-16-20 or 410 gauges —fine decarbonized steel barrel. Full choke, top lever action, automatic ejector; case hardened frame; walnut finish pistol grip stock and fore-end. Shoots any standard load shell $6.79

PUMP GUNS,
12-16-20 gauge, hammerless, 6 shots —nickle steel barrel; selected walnut pistol grip, stock and action slide handle $47.95

OEN'S

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Member NRA, We Do Our Part Phone 78

Vinegar Pure, bulk, gallon 19c
Certo Bottle each 25c

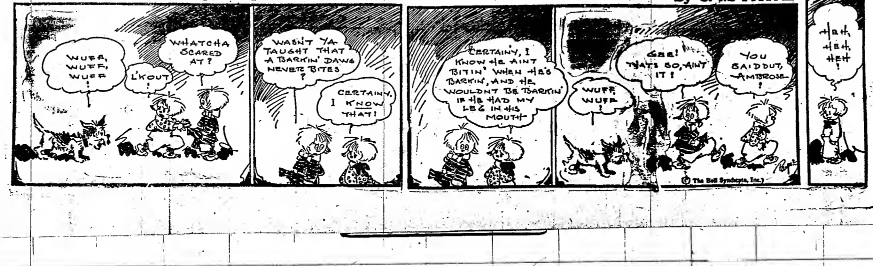
Coffee, fancy Peaberry, 3 lbs. 52c
Cocoa, pure, 2 lb. can 19c
Brown Sugar, med. 4 lb. 21c
Nashs Toasted Coffee 1 lb. can 29c
Flour, Exchange Brand 98 lb. $3.29

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
Pork Shoulder ROAST pound 10c
Round Steak Per Pound 12c

Sirloin Steak, per lb. 12c
Spare Ribs, meaty, lb. 9c
Hams, picnic, shankless lb. 10c
BOLOGNA, pound 10c

S'MATTER POP— One Thing At A Time

By C. M. PAYNE


WUFF, WUFF, WUFF !
L'KOUT !
WHATCHA SCARED AT ?
WASN'T YA TAUGHT THAT A BARKIN' DAWG NEVER BITES ?
CERTAINLY. I KNOW THAT!
CERTAINLY, I KNOW HE AINT BITIN' WHEN HE'S BARKIN', AND HE WOULDNT BE BARKIN' IF HE HAD MY LEG IN HIS MOUTH
WUFF, WUFF !
GEE! THAT'S SO, AINT IT !
YOU SAIDDUT, AMBROSE !
HEH, HEH, HEH !
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Historical Society.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1933 Number 24

Pennington County Stays In Dry Column by 285 Majority

City of Thief River Falls Goes Wet by 88 Votes in Listless Polling

Pennington county stayed in the dry column along with 19 other counties in the state repeal election Tuesday. Out of the 27 precinets in the county only seven registered in the wet column, they were Cloverleaf, Goodridge township. Numadal, Silverton and the 1st, 2nd and 3rd wards of the city of Thief River Falls. Slightly over helf of the voters turned out, the total number voting in the county being 2513 as against 4697 ballots cast in the generol election last fall. The vote for repeal was 1114 and against repeal 1399. A majority against repeal of 285 votes.

The other counties to stay in the dry column were as follows: Freeborn, Farihault, Martin, Cottonwood, and leading in Watonwan with only six precincts missing, Grant, Douglas, Todd, Pope, Lac Qui Parle, Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Meeker, Yellow Medicine, Isenti, Chisago, Kittson, Roseau and Marshall.

Returns from over the state indicated that Minnesota has joined the wets with a two to one vote, the latest tabulations available showing 348,457 for repeal and 180,796 against repeal. This being returns from 2,785 preeints out of the 3,693 in the state.

The vote in Pennington county follows:

The vote for repeal being listed first in each instanee. Bray, 16-24; Black River, 8-20; Cloverleaf, 29-22; Deer Park, 20-41; Goodridge, 11-10; Hickory, 18-24; Highlanding, 33-41; Kratka, 21-43; Mayfield, 9-25; Norden, 21-30; North 65-82; Numedal 18-13; Polk Center, 8-13; Reimer, 16-29; River Falls, 30-73; Rocksbury, 42-79; Sanders, 26-44; Silverton, 15-12; Smiley, 31-55; Star, 29-46; Wyandotte, 18-25; Goodridge village, 19-43; St. Hilaire village, 23-89; city of Thief River Falls, 1st ward, 194-129; second ward, 132-128; third ward, 94-73; fourth ward, 167-169.

NOTICE FARMER-LABORITES!

A Ninth District Farmer-Labor conference will be held at Erskine, Sunday, September 17th. The meeting is called at 2 p. m. in the Erskine hall.

A meeting of county committee members will be held at 11 a. m. All committee members should attend this meeting.

Soo Cafe Changes Hands

The Soo Cafe located on Third st. will change management Friday nite at mid-night. The new owners are Harold Olsou, former manager of the City Dairy and Olaf Sorensou.

According to Mr. Olson the 24 hour service will be continued and booths will be installed along the east wall of the building.

Bernhard Knudson who has been owner and manager of the cafe for the past 8 years stated that he has made no definite plans for the future but that he will probably retire from active business.

Local Farmer-Labor Club to Hold a Meeting Friday Night

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association club will meet in the court rooms on Friday evening at 8 o'clock. All members are urged to be present as there are several matters of vial importance to be taken up at this time. The Ninth District conference at Erskine will come up for consideration as will severol questions of local importance. Persons interested in the political destinies of this state are invited to attend his meeing.

Loaded Ford Truck Making Endurance Run, Stops Here

A V8 Ford truck, carrying two and one-half tons of Phillips 66 gas and oil, arrived in Thief River Falls Wednesday afternoon at 5:20 p. m. on an economy trip sponsored by radio station WDAY of Fargo N. Dok., for the purpose of proving the economy of a Ford V8 truck, carrying a heavy load, on a trip of 5 000 miles.

The truck started from Fargo Tuesday morning and plans on making stops on scheduled time in various cities and towns in eastern N. Dok. and western Minnesota. The truck will stop at Lund and Tungberg's garage, in Thief River Falls, every 48 hours until the drive is completed.

Thirty Carloads of Hay Are Shipped to Drought Areas

Thirty cars of drought hay have been shipped from Pennington county to drought stricken areas, W. H. Quist announced this morning. The shipments have been made from this city except one car which was shipped from St. Hilaire.

200 Men Put to Work On Mahnomen Project

About 110 unemployed have been registered in Pennington county to date at the National Reemployment office according to Arnie Solem, district manager. Registration will be continued several days more, even though no public works project is immediately in sight for this county.

More than 200 men were put to work on the Manomen pavng project Mr. Solem says, almost all of the labor being supplied by the county. Letting have also been made on Red Lake and Roseau county projects, and the men will probably be supplied througt the local office this week. All labor must be supplied thru the district office, and men who go to the county where these projects are being carried out expecting to find work will not be considered.

Ex-service men are given preference for all public works projects if they are qualified for the work on hand. The term "ex-servicemen," Mr. Solem says, includes all who at any time have served in the Army, Novy, Marines, coast guard or other Federal military service.

Dreng Bjornaraa, field supervisor, was in the city Monday and Tuesday, leoving Wednesday for Detroit Lakes and Bemidji, where similar offices will be set up. The appointment of Donald L. Snyder as assistant in the local office has been confirmed by O. D. Holenbeck, director for the state.

Annual Election of American Legion Officers Held Sept. 8

The annual election of officers of the Elmer J. Eklund post of American Legion was held Friday, September 8, with the following officers elected, Roy Ericson, uost commander; S. P. Orwoll, first vice-president; Dr. L. E. Johnson, second vice-president; Alvin Holzknecht third vice-president; Alfred Skarstad, adjutant; and P. G. Pederson, finance officer.

PLAN EDUCATION FOR UNEMPLOYED OF THIS VICINITY

Morris Bye, supt. of schools, this morning recicved announcement from E. M. Phillips, state commissioner of Education, who states; the govarnor's Commission for the education of Unemployed Youth has not as yet made any decision as to a definite plan of procedure. One plan, however, that is being seriously considered is to make provisions for college study in high school.

This plan briefly is to have the student provided with the correspondence course for the subject desired and supervised in the study by a teacher engaged by the local high shcool. At the conclusion of the study by a tescher conclusion of the study the students will be given an examination on the basis of which they may receive credit towards a degree. The work will be of college or university grade, and credit may be secured by taking at the end of the course an examination prepared by the University of Minnesota. This test will be given here but read and graded by the University departments concerned. The subjects available for study in tris manner are the regular junior college course in English composition, English literature, modern world history, principles of economics, mathematics, French, Latin, sociology and Psychology.

Mr. Bye stated this morning that he was mailing out information and registration blanks to interested students who signed up with him before. He stated that no charge had yet been set but that he expected a small tuition would be required depending upon ths amount of federal aid availsble

Interested students are urged by Mr. Bye to cooperate and register so these courses can be carried on at a pace corresponding to the quarters of the year at the University of Minnesota.

Warning to Hunters

Game Warden Walter Quist issues a warning to all hunters and to others, to be careful of fire when out in "the wide open spaces" as well as when in the woods. He says that he has been over most of the teritory in Northwestern Minnesota during the past few days and every thing is "dry as tinder" and will ignite from a carelessly thrown match or cigerrette.

The country is the dryest that he has known it, Mr. Quist says and the fire-hazard is so great that some of the adjoining states have closed their hunting season entirely for this year rather than take the added risk that hundreds of hunters roaming the country naturally brings.

"Be sure your matches are ont when you throw them; put the fire out on your cigarrette, don't just throw it and stamp it into the ground, a fire may result hours leter. Clear awsy leaves and bark for a good distance before making your camp-fires, and pour water on it, making sure it is out before you leave it."

Auditorium Corner-Stone Laid Without Ceremony Saturday

The corner-stone of the new Thief River Falls auditorium was laid Saturday, September 9th at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. Interesting and important data sealed in a copper box with the cover soldered down, was deposited in the corner-stone receptacle by Mayor E. L. Tungseth in the presence of City Clerk P. G. Pederson. Articles and data deposited in the stone were: Three copies of the Thief River Falls Forum, one giving news and pictures of the destruction of the old auditorium, another one advertising for bids on a new building, and the third copy telling of the awarding of the contract for the new building; Two copies of the Times; four photographic prints of the smoldering ruins; four photographic prints of the falling walls and wrecking of the ruins of the old building; a city directory, 1921-32, donated by County Auditor H. L. Fowler; a Northwestern Bell telephone directory for the summer of 1933; a list of the city officials and their signatures; a card list of city officials; card of Ray R. Gauger, architect for the new building; a hundred year old one cent piece from 1833 donated by Mayor Tungseth; Letter head of Bert Norby, general coutractor for the new auditorium and a large advertising pencil donated py E. M. Bennis, general agent for the Lincoln Insurance company

County Men to Form Casket Society at Meeting Sept. 23

Gust Naplin and A. K. Lockrem have called a meeting to be held in the Norden school house on Saturday the 23rd for the purpose of organizing a casket association. The meeting will be held at 7 p.m. and will be addressed by A. H. Kleppe, of the New Ulm Casket Company.

Northern Chevrolet and Lund And Tunberg Trade Quarters

The Lund and Tunberg Ford garage will exchange locations with the Northern Chevrolet company Friday, Sept. 15, Chis Rinkel manager of the Northern Chevrolet Co., announces that his firm plans on making some improvements in the new quarters The offiue and shop will be remodeled and the storage room floor will be repaired.

Mr. Tunberg of the Lund and Tunberg company states that Ford service will not be internpted during the change of location and that they have not as yet decided upon what changes will be needed in the new quarters,

"Her Man," to be Presented at Lyceum Sunday, Monday

"Her Man," with an all-star cast including Helen Twelvetrees, Phillips Holmes, Ricardo Cortez and James Gleason will be presented on Sunday and Monday at the Lyceum theatre. Bob Steele, noted for his dare-devil stunts will make a ninety foot dive from the top of an irrigation dam into a shallow river below in the Tuesday and Wednesday feature, "The Man from Hell's Edges." The Baer-Schmelling fight picture will be shown for the last time Friday in addition to the regular program, with no advance in prices.

State Public Works Board O K's Federal Diesel Grant

Allotment Applications Must Be Made Before Sept. 20th

County Agent R. M. Douglass announces that farmers who have missed their township meetings should see him at his office if they wish to take advantage of the allotment plan and its benefits. All contracts must be filled out before Sept. 25, according to reports from the department of Agficulture at Washington, none will be recsived after that date.

Rocksbury held its meeting on Wednesday evening, and elected Anton Johnson, chairman ond Albert Geske and N. E. Beebe as members of the committee. The town of North met Monday, electing the following officers Alf. Lundgren, chairman, M. H. Ballangsrud, and Chris. Engen. The following meetings will be held the coming week: Smiley and Kratka, Friday, Sept. 15 at the Beiswenger school; Hickory, Deer Park, Wyandotte and Mayfield at the Rosewood school, Tuesday, Sept. 19; Black River River Falls meets at the St. Hilaire Monday, Sept. 18; Star, Goodridge, and Highlanding meets at the Singer store in Erie on Wednesday, Sept. 20.

$18,589.25 Slashed Off City School Expenses

The 1933-34 budget of the city schools running expenses was slashed $18,597.25 under the 1932-33 budget at the school board meeting held last Monday evening. In making the drastic cut to balance the budget, Mr. Bye's report to tho boord states that the bond and interest tax also was reduced from 12.7 mills in 1932-33 to 12 mills in 1933-34 and the special maintainsnce tax from 27.3 mills in 1932-33 to 24 mills in 1933-34, making a total reduction of 4 mills in the tax levied.

Efficience of the schools has not been impaired by the cut in expenditures, Mr. Bye says, the same number of teachers being employed this year as last year. New books have been added, some new equipment has been purchased and the same subjects are being taught. Reductions were made in the following departments: General Control, $555; instruction, $10,925.25; operation of plant, $420; maintainance, $100; auxiliary agencies, $325.50; fixed charges, $100; capital outlay, $1,400; debt service, $1,862.50; making a total reduction of $18,589.25.

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the the Forum office.

The First National Bank Closes its Doors Today

The First National bank of this city closed its doors this morning at 10:40 o'clock by order of the National Coutroller of banks. It is now in the hands of Reciever Claude R. Engelstad.

Nothing definite can be ascertained by the Forum at the time of going to press as to the relative standing of the institution except that it is in receivership. However it seems to be understood that accounts opened after the bank morstorium in March will not be seriously effected.

N. R. A. Canvass Will Begin Friday at Noon

Thirty high school students will begin the NRA house to house canvass Friday noon. Housewives will be asked to sign up the NRA pledge, designed to divert trade to those stores and business houses that are operating under the blue eagle. Every housewife signing up will be given a blue eagle emblem to display in the window of her home.

Hunting Season Opens On Prairie Chickens Saturday

One hundred and seventy-seven hunting licences had been issued in Pennington county Wedesday as hunters prepared for the season on prairie chickens which opens in Minnesota Saturday, Sept. 16 at noon and closes at sunset Sept. 24 in the northern counties and on Sept.20 at sunset in the southern counties.

Gloria Swanson in "Perfect Understanding" at Avalon

Gloria Swansou stars in "Perfect Understanding" at the Avalon theatre featured tonight and Friday, while Buck Jones holds the spotlight in a blazing western, "California Trail" on Saturday.

The laugh riot of the year is scheduled for Sunday and Monday, when the feature picture will be "Goodbye Again" starring Joan Blondell and Warren Williams. This ie said to be the merriest romantic mix-up in years and was adopted from New York's longest run stage hit in years. It is a First National-Vitaphone picture and was directed by Michael Curtiz.

Long Delayed Dog Ordinance Given Second Reading by City Council on Tuesday Night

"No Amendments To Offer" Saya Theodore Quale, When Asked

The long dormant dog ordinance was resurrected and given its second reading at a meeting of the City council Tuesday evening at the council chamber. Before reading it, the council called Mr. Newell the chief objector to it and his attorney, Mr. Theo. Quale, and asked them if thsy had any suggestions to make for amending the ordinance. Mr Quale replied "No, I have no suggestions to make for amending it. It is just about as good as it can be made. It will last just about five minutes in a court of law." After it had been given its second reading, Alderman Harris called attention to the fact that it will have to be amended before it is given its third and final reading and placed to vote if it is to be amended at all, and suggested that anyone having suggestions to make, should make them before that time.

It was decided to erect stop signs at Knox school on Markley avenue, one at each end of the school block. The question of taking out additional liability insurance to protect the city from unusual accidents that might occur in the erection of the new auditorium, and wos placed in the hands uf the bidding committee.

Application by the Sons of Norway for permit to conduct dances each Saturday evening at their hall was granted. Chas. Maldmeut was granted a building permit covering a residence 26 ft. by 36 ft. at an estimated cost of $1,800. Thief River Falls Oil company was granted a permit to erect an offica building at their plant on lower Main avenue at an estimated cost of $1,500 and Fred Brandvold was granted a permit to construct a basement and other repairs, at an estimated cost of $400. Licence for dispensing non-intoxicating malt liquor, held by Bernhard Knudson was transferred to Olson and Sorensou, the new managers of the Soo Cafe.

The city clerk was instructed to advertise for bids on the hardware for the new auditorium as per specifications submitted by the arcritect, Mr. Gauger and on file at the city office. The plumbing coutractors were allowed their first estimate on their work on the building. Bert Norby was allowed the first estimate in the eum of $11,287.50.

Aid Asked For N. R. S. Office

Arnie Solem, the manager of the National Reemployment Service office here, appeared before the council and requested an appropriation of $25.00 to take care of the miscellaneous expense of his office for the first month. He explained that the county board at its last regular meeting promised him an appropriation of ten dollars per month in the future.

The national government pays the personnel of the office, Mr. Salem says, but all other expenses have to be taken care of locally. He informed the council that the etate banking department is donating the use of the office quarters in the Citizens Bank building and that the Elks and Legion have kindly supplied him with various needed office furniture and fixtures. The appropriation asked for is to cover cost of supplies, signs etc., he stated. This is tre only office in this part of the state, Mr. Solem said. and there is reason to believe that it will be a permanent office.

Thief River Falls Power and Pumping Project Is Approved

INCLUDED IN 50 PROJECTS O.K'D TO FED. COMMISSION

Injunction Hearing to be Held Before Judge Olson Postponed

Report was recieved this morning that the request made by the city for a federal grant towards the installation of an sdditional diesel power unit st the local power plant has recieved favorable action by tre state public works committee in St. Paul. The project is included among 50 municipal improvement projects which have been given the OK by the state board and is now before the Public Works Commission in Washington. Projects totaling around $75,000,000 have been filed by Minnesota municipalities, according to the report.

The hearing on an application for an injunction to restrain the city council from entering contest with Fairbanks-Morris Co. for tre purchase of another diesel anl pumping equipment was held before Judge Julius Olson at Warren yesterday after a conference between the contesting parties which resulted in an agreement to postpone the matter until the October term of the district court at which time tha question is to be decided on its merit unless an agreement should be reached in the meantime. Members of the group requesting the injunction that were present at tre meeting admitted that should a federal grant be secured they would be willing to drop their action, but inasmuch as all members of their group were not present they refused to bind the absent members

(continued on page six)

Thief River Music Company To Open Flower Department Here on Saturday, Sept. 16

The Thief River Music company announces the grand opening of its floral shop, recently purchased from the Peterson Piano and Floral Company of Grand Forks, North Dakota, which will be opened to the public Saturday, September 15.

The floral shop will be installed with a new refrigeration system which will enable them to carry a large stock of goods on hand at all times and will be under the management of Miss Margaret Morque, who has trained in the latest methods of floral services for all occasions.

On the opening day, the floral shop will give away absolutely free a new Philco radio. The winner will be announced at 10:00 p m. of the same day.

Ticks Spread Tularemia Among Prairie Chickens

Tulsremia infected prairie chickens have been found in great numbers in territory surrounding Roseau, according to an announcement made by Game Warden Walter Quist early this week. Spread by rabbit ticks, the disease is devastating, causing birds to weaken and waste away to the extent that thousands die from it. Mr. Quist ssys, "Birds may be eaten if they are well boiled, but care must be used in dressing them because the blood carries a serum that will readily cause infection in a sore or wound."

No reports of infection in the immediate vicinity of Thief River Falls have been received, but Mr. Quist statea that the disease will probably spread rapidly when the birds begin bunching up later this fall.

Medical Association Plans Convention Here Next Year

Dr. C. M. Adkins, Dr. Ed. Bratrud and Dr. O. F. Melby, local physicians, on their return from the Minnesota Medical Association meeting at Willmar, announced that the 1934 meeting will no doubt be held in this city. The formality of an invitation by the Red River Valley Medical Association will assure this city of the meeting, and it is expected to draw 150 physicians from all sections of Minnesota.

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

IT'S NEW! HAVE YOU TRIED IT?

Jung's "Cracked Wheat" Bread

AT YOUR GROCER

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

2-MONTH DUCK SEASON IS FIXED

Government Sets Date for Birds Over U. S.—Bag Limit is Reduced.

Washington—The department of agriculture announced that the open hunting season for waterfowl, coot and jacksnipe would be limited to two months this year as it was last. Until the department became alarmed because of the growing scarcity of wild fowl, the hunting season for ducks and geese ordinarily was three months. The daily bag limit on ducks was reduced from 15 to 12, not more than eight of which may be canvasbacks, redheads, scaups, teals, shovelers or gadwalls. The possession limit for ducks was reduced from 30 to 24 and on the accepted species, from 20 to 16. For the first time since 1930 cackling geese may be hunted. In Wisconsin and New York, including Long Island, the same open season for rails and gallinules is set as for water fowl. A new provision limits the number of woodcock that one person may have in his possession to 12. The season on this bird has been changed in Wisconsin to September 23-October 22. The new open season for ducks (except wood ducks, ruddy ducks, and bufflehead ducks) geese (except ross's goose and snow geese in Florida and all states north bordering on the Atlantic ocean) brant (except on the Atlantic coast, coot and jacksnipe include: Michigan, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota, Montana, Colorado, October 1 to November 30. In Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, October 16 to December 15; in Wisconsin and North Dakota, September 21, to November 20.

So. Dakota Cloudburst Kills Eight.

Fort Thompson, S. D.—Eight Indians were drowned, thousands of dollars worth of property was damaged and scores of head of livestock were destroyed when a cloudburst drove small creeks out of their banks on the Crow Creek reservation, flooding lowlands and sweeping homes of farm buildings away. Trapped in their beds by a 12-foot wall of water which surged down Soldier's creek, two families comprising eight persons were carried away and drowned by the torrent. More than a dozen other persons caught in the sudden flood narrowly escaped death.

Maine Votes for Repeal, Two to One.

Portland, Maine—Maine, stronghold of prohibition since the middle of the last century, swept into the repeal column to become the 26th in the march of states for overturning of national prohibition. With all of the precincts reported, the vote showed a little more than the two to one margin which repeal leaders had predicted.

Drive for Billion Back Taxes Starts

Washington — President Roosevelt approved plans for a campaign to collect more than $1,000,000,000 in back taxes owing the government. Guy Helvering, commissioner of internal revenue, outlined the program for cleaning up the government's books and said he was ready to start the drive immediately.

S. D. To Get Rye Seed Loans at Once

Washington—Rye seed loans will be granted South Dakota farmers immediately, Governor Thomas Berry announced. In conferences with administration officials, Berry asked for rye loans as well as wheat. He said the plan had been accepted and the Minneapolis office had been given instructions.

Judge Kenyon of U. S. Court, Dies.

Fort Dodge, Iowa—Judge William S. Kenyon of the U. S. circuit court of appeals died of heart disease at his summer home at Sehasco, Me., after several weeks' illness. He was appointed to the bench by the late President Harding in 1922, resigning as U. S. senator from Iowa to accept the post.

Pennsylvania Mine Blast Kills Seven

Pittsburgh—Seven miners were killed when coal dust ignited in the Oakmont mine. More than a score of other miners fled three miles through the drift shaft to the surface and escaped when the blast let go shortly after the day's work began.

20,000 Farmers Join Wheat Drive.

Washington—The number of farmers who have signed applications to join in the wheat reduction campaign stands at well over 20,000. Members of the administration's wheat section conducted meetings in six wheat growing states.

Dry Agents told to Use Common Sense

Washington—Prohibition agents will be instructed to use common sense in enforcing the eighteenth amendment during the intervals between ratification by the thirty-sixth state and formal proclamation by the secretary.

Drive at Criminals Bulging U. S. Files

Washington—The justice department's file of fingerprints is bulging as the government presses its drive against kidnapers, extortionists and gangsters. To date the prints of 2,363 individuals have been included.

U. S. Education Aid is Advocated.

Washington—Federal aid for education, not merely in the present emergency, but as a continuing policy, was advocated in a report issued by the national conference on financing of education.

Ag. School Has A-1 Material for Football

Coach Sees Excellent Chance For Another Pennant Winning Team

R. J. Christgau, Northwest School athletic coach, has announced an attractive football schedule for the fall term. On October 7th the Aggie squad will make their debût against the U. of North Dakota freshman at Grand Forks. The next game will be with the powerful Bemidji Teachers College on the Aggie field. Other games include Concordia College freshmen at Moorhead on October 21st; Grand Rapids Aggies at Crookston October 28; Park River North Dakota Aggies at Crookston November 3; and the Morris Aggies at Morris, November 11th.

Based upon the number of experience Aggie men who are expected to report for duty this fall, Coach Christgau is hopeful of developing his fourth consecutive School of Agriculture championship team. Captain Llewelly Reese, Park Rapids, one of the fastest men on the Aggie squad will lead the attack. He will be supported by a number of experienced men including Clarence Weckwerth, Hazel; Noel Hansen, Detroit Lakes; Willard Kimmel, Fergus Falls, Ralph Risbrudt, Dalton; Ralph Sheldon, Bagley; and Russell Stave, Bagley. In addition there will be a promising group of reserves and new recuits reporting for duty on registration day, October 2nd.

Support to Farmers, Workers is Pledged

Continental Congress Assures Cooperatives and Unions Of Its Support

The National Executive Committee of the Continental Congress of farmers and Workers at a meeting in Philadelphia just after the July 4th holiday, took a very significant step in issuing a statement expressing the willingness and serious intention of the Congress to throw the whole weight of the movement behind the efforts of the trades unions to organize the masses of unorganized workers under the Industrial Recovery Act.

The first part of the Continental Congress Committee's declaration is a pledge of assistance and support to International Unions, state and city federated bodies and to local unions as well. The Executive also called upon the Local Committees of Action, formed to promote local cooperation between organizations of workers and farmers, "to contact and to aid unions in their communities," "to carry on among workers of all kinds, education as to the possibilities and needs of genuine union organization," "to show up 'company union' plans and to spur workers and farmers on to forming genuine unions even where no union orgaizers are active."

The provisional Executive Secretary of the Congress reported that since May 7th, when the Continental Congress was established as a permanent alliance of workers' and farmers' organizations at a meeting of over four thousand delegates in Washington, D. C., seventeen states have set dates for holding conventions to set up machinery for state organidation of the Congress. Minnesota held her convention on the 5th and 5th of August, at Minneapolis, at which time a permanent organization was perfected and a state executive committee elected.

Other states that have already held their conventions are: New Jersey, Michigan, Missouri, and Massachusetts. Official recognition, as the Pennsylvania section of the Continental Congress, was given the United Workers' Federation of Pennsylvania headed by James H. Maurer, veteran labor leader in that state, whose Federation of Labor he headed for seventeen years.

Profit From Pigs Kept Likely to be Very Slight

Some figures that may assist Minnesota farmers in deciding whether or not to sell their pigs under the Government emergency premium buying plan, have been offered by Dr. A. G. Black, corn-hog production chief of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, Washington. Dr. Black was formerly an economist on the staff at University Farm, St. Paul.

Dr. Black says that pigs average between 66 and 70 pounds would qualify for a price of seven and a half cents a pound, delivered to the slaughter house (Chicago). This means $5.25 a pig. He says that if the pigs were fed until they averaged 225 pounds, and if they were sold for 6 cents a pound, the fattened pigs would return a gross of $13.50.

Fourteen bushels of corn would be needed to put the extra 155 pounds on each 70-pound pig. Figuring corn at 50 cents a bushel the feed would cost $7. This would leave $16.50, or only $1.25 more than would have been received for the 70-pound pig. But out of the dollar and a quarter has to be subtracted additional labor costs and the extra disease and market risks. If hogs should not sell for $5 next winter, or if corn should go higher than 50 cents a bushel, the farmer might lose even this slight advantage of the finished hog over the pig.

Livestock Big Source Gopher Farm Income

The extent to which Minnesota farmers now depend upon livestock for their income, is indicated by figures showing that during the years 1926 to 1930, 70 per cent of the gross cash income of Minnesota farmers came from the sale of livestock products. In the years 1910 to 1914 only 40 per cent was derived from the livestock sources.

The forgoing figures are cited by G. A. Sallee and G. A. Pond of the agriculture economics division staff at University Farm, St. Paul, in an article, "The Influence of Livestock on Farm Earnings" published in Minnesota Farm Business Notes.

"There has been a market shift from cash sale crops to feeding crops," this article points out. "The acreage of wheat was decreased 66 per cent from 1910 to 1930, whereas the acreage of feeding crops was increased. The corn acreage was increased 122 per cent from 1910 to 1930 and the oat acreage 49 per cent during the same period.

"This shift to feed crops and livestock farming indicates that farmers are finding the production of livestock more profitable than the production of crops for sale. Some of the ways in which livestock served to increase the farmers' earnings are as follows: 1. by increasing the size of business, 2. by concentrating feed crops into products less expensive to ship, 3. by providing for a more complete utilization of the supply of labor, power and equipment than can be made with crops alone, 4. by converting into usable form products that otherwise would be wasted, and 5. by aiding in maintaing the productivity of the soil."

Field Bindweed Is Bad Enemy of the Farmer

Many farmers still do not recognize one of their worst enemies, although it has lurked around in southwestern Minnesota for a long time, says A. C. Arny, a weed authority at the Minnesota agriculture experiment station. This enemy is field bindweed, commonly called Creping Jenny.

Field bindweed is a considerably worse weed than Canada thistle or quack grass, Mr. Arny says, because it is more difficult to control and eradicate. It has flowers the same shape as those of ordinary morning glory, but they are smaller and have pink stripes on the outside, instead of being clear white.

Special Bulletin 140, "Eradicating Perennial Weeds in Minnesota," issued by the Agricultural Extension Division, University of Minnesota, shows how to distinguish field bindweed from common morning glory by the buds. The leaves of field bindweed are smaller in all dimensions than those of common morning glory. The seeds are about the size of wheat kernels, dark brown to black in color, pea-shaped, with rough surfaces. This weed spreads from field to field and from farm to farm by the seeds which are produced in abundance. When once established it spreads rapidly by shallow-growing, underground stems.

Anyone wanting Special Bulletin 140 may have a copy without cost from a county agent or the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul.

Marshall—The ditch for the pipeline to the new water supply is coming along great, with about 50 men working on the job. The digging began from the municipal plant end.

Minneapolis—Proposals for a state tax on beer of $1 a barrel as a means of new revenue were being advanced in as another reason for a special session of the legislature this winter.

St. Paul—Workers on the nine-foot channel projects in the Upper Mississippi river will be selected from lists of qualified workers submitted by the U. S. employment service in the northwest.

Baudette—Rain afforded temporary relief to brush and forest fires in northern Minnesota and northwestern Wisconsin which have resulted in the death of one person, Axel Jenson, Red Wing.

St. Paul—Kidnaping three men as human shields, two members of a bandit gang fled the scene of an $800 holdup, but were shot down and one of them slain in a running gunfight with police. One policeman was critically wounded.

Minneapolis—Hennepin county disbursed a total of $4,029 in pension warrants to aged persons and mothers. Of this amount, $20,303 went to 1,364 persons of advanced age, and $23,726 to 615 mothers to support themselves and their children.

Montgomery—The task of planning Montgomery's big yearly event, the fifth annual Kolacky Day, Oct. 1, is progressing rapidly. This year 150,000 kolackies—the glorified Bohemian biscuit—will be available. Half of this amount will be distributed free to visitors, leaders in charge of the project expect a crowd of 15,000.

Jarrett — Minnesota authorities threw an armed guard around the home of Herman Luer here, following the visit of a stranger in what is believed to be another kidnaping attempt on members of the wealthy banking family. Herman Luer is a brother of August Luer, wealthy Alton, Ill., banker, who was kidnaped July 11 and released five days later without a ransom payment. The Minnesota resident formerly also was a banker at Alton.

St. Paul—In response to many inquiries from farmers concerning the use to which they may put lands taken out of production under the wheat acreage reduction plan, the department of agriculture announced the following uses would be permitted: The acres may lie idle with control of weeds by mowing. The acres may be summer fallowed. The acres may be planted to permanent pasture, but such acres the second year can not be counted as out of production if used for hay or pasture. The farmer may adopt a weed control program for the acres, using cultivation, chemical treatment or other method. The farmer may plant the acreage to trees. He also may plant the acreage to soil-building crops to be plowed under.

Atwater—Manufacture of flour will be resumed by the local mill, idle for six years. It will operate on the basis of exchanging flour for wheat.

Jackson—Minnesota's first case of sleeping sickness for a very long time hit Arthur Woodling, 60, a farmer near Alpha. He has been semi-conscious for two weeks.

Duluth—The city council formally accepted the public utilities in Morgan Park, a community on the western outskirts of the city. More than $100,000 will be expended to beautify the plat.

Granite Falls—By a 12 to 1 vote it was decided to issue $60,000 bonds to build a sewage disposal plant and to construct a new bridge. Work will begin right away.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers will be permitted to grow 14,300,000 bushels of wheat next year, a 15 per cent reduction under the government's acreage control plan.

Plato—The 36th annual tournament of the Minnesota Scat League will be conducted Sept. 10. Players from all over the state are entered.

St. Paul—Congressman Einar Hoidale, Democrat, returned to the U. S. aboard the liner Bergensfjord from a five-weeks holiday in Norway, Sweden and Danmark.

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable

Thurs., Fri., Sept. 14-15
—GLORIA SWANSON in—
"Perfect Understanding"
Also selected shorts
Evening adm., 10-20-25c

Saturday, Sept. 16
—BUCK JONES in—
"California Trail"
A thrilling outdoor picture
also 10 chapter of serial
"The Devil Horse"
Matinee at 2:30. Adm., 5-20-25
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon., Sept. 17-18
"Goodbye Again"
Starring JOAN BLONDELL and WARREB WILLIAM
The laugh riot of the year
also selected shorts and news.
Matinee Sun. at 2:30. Adm.
Matinee and Eve 10-20-25c

Tues. Wed., Sept. 19-20
"Turn Back the Clock"
Starring LEE TRACY and MAE CLARK
A comedy Drama with thrills and romance.
One admission and 1c will admit two

Kiddies—Get coupons on Bicycle with each ticket.

Take Your Next Set
of
Plow Shares
For Sharpning
or pointing to
Iver Bugge

NOW—
Is the Time to
DISENFECT and PAINT
Poultry Houses and Barns

Don't wait until the last minute; you will want to use the barn most any night now that colder weather is setting in, and the pullets should be put into the laying houses about October 1st.

EGGS ARE GOING UP--BE READY FOR HEAVY PRODUCTION SEASON
CARBOLINIUM
Kills Mites and Blue Bugs.
Land 'O Lakes CASINE PAINT makes the barn and poultry house light and cheerful.
ON SALE AT OUR PLANT

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
Incorporated
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Announcement!
We have purchased the complete floral equipment of the Peterson Piano & Floral Company of Grand Forks and are happy to announce the
Grand Opening
OF OUR
Floral Department

FREE ROSES FOR THE LADIES---And every adult visiting our store on this day will have a chance to win a
New PHILCO RADIO Absolutely Free
The winning number will be drawn at our store at 10:00 P. M., of the same day---holder of lucky number need not be present at drawing to win.

We Have a Complete Floral Service under the competent management of Miss Margaret Morque, who is trained in the very latest methods of floral designing for weddings, anniversarys, funerals and other occasions. Our modern refrigeration equipment enables us to carry a large complete stock at all times.

WE HOPE TO SEE YOU ALL SATURDAY

Thief River Music Co.
L. H. LARSON, Proprietor
"Flowers for Every Occasion"
TELEPHONE 590

News Items From About the State

Minneapolis—The largest crowd ever in the auditorium heard Aimee Semple McPherson give her farewell sermon in the city.

Holland—An abundance of petty thievery has been stirring up this community in recent weeks as many gardens have been raided.

Lake City—Two mail robbery suspects, one critically wounded, were captured after a gun battle, in the baggage room of the depot.

Crosby—Matt Tomlich suffered severe injuries when he cranked his car which was in gear. He was crushed against the end of a building.

Effie—Raymond McMaham, 17-year-old Itasca county boy, walked away with first prize at the State Fair, by his ability to can fruits and vegetables.

Madison—Plans are being made for the annual Red Cross rollcall in Lac qui Parle county. An effort will be made to secure the county's quota of $700.

Le Center—The contract for the steel water tank project here has been awarded and a 150,000 gallon capacity tank will be erected for a bid of $9,369.00.

Minneapolis—Bernie Bierman, University football coach, called first practice and more than 100 candidates turned out. He expects to have a pretty good team.

St. Paul—The state highway department has awarded contracts for highway construction to cost $400,000. The work is to begin at once and will furnish jobs for 400 to 500 men.

Bagley—A new hall of brick construction has been completed for the village of Bagley and the old village hall has been moved to the fair grounds to be used for livestock exhibits.

Willmar—Kandiyohi county wheat growers are rapidly preparing to take into their own hands the local administration of the wheat allotment plan. Communities already have elected their officers.

Belle Plaine—Due to prevailing dry weather the sugar cane crop arrived at the ripening stage earlier this year and the local sugar mill has started its production two weeks earlier than in previous years.

St. Paul—A thirteen year-old record fell when the attendance at the State Fair this year was the highest since 1920. William Ash, parachute jumper, was killed when he dropped 6,000 feet in front of the grandstand and his chute did not open.

Minneapolis—The second American naval vessel to bear the name Minneapolis slid down the ways at the Philadelphia navy yards—the thirteenth of 18 10,000-ton cruisers allowed the United States under terms of the Washington and London naval limitations treaties.

St. Cloud—Celebrating 100 per cent enrollment of both merchants and consumers in the NRA, more than 30,000 persons took part in a parade and program here that exceeded in proportions the recent parade of Legionaires at the state convention here. Citizens, merchants, tradesmen and others marched.

St. Paul—Until sufficient states have ratified repeal of the eighteenth amendment, Governor Olson will make no decision as to whether to call a special session of the legislature for passage of liquor control legislation, he said. He indicated, however, that he would consider a special session, either in December or January.

Tracy—All modes of transportation from the horse and buggy to the airplane brought nearly 20,000 persons to Tracy to witness the seventh annual presentation of its Boxcar day celebration. In the two and one-half mile parade were 130 floats representing the city's industries and civil life. The juvenile section of the parade drew much applause.

St. Paul—The state land use committee, named by the 1933 legislature to make a study of possible uses of idle lands in the state, held its first meeting. Convening with the group was Gov. Floyd B. Olson's advisory committee on land classifications. The governor's group agreed to act in an advisory capacity for the land use committee. Members of the governor's group are Dr. Raphael Zon, director of the Lake states experiment station John Levin, of St. Paul; E. G. Hall of Minneapolis; Winfield Holmes of Winchell, A. J. Johnson, Beltrami county, W. H. McGinty, Duluth, and Mrs. James Thurston of Minneapolis.

Elk River—Electric current from a 33,000 volt line shot into the body of Alfred Brown, Jr., as he was working at a substation of the Elk River Power & Light Co., but heroic efforts of the plant manager saved his life.

Byron—Reeling drunk, a bandit robbed the Byron State Bank of $450 and killed Charles Gronvold, a farmer, when he entered the bank. The slayer, Silvey Speckeen, 29, of West Concord, turned his pistol on himself when pursuers closed in near Westcott, near St. Paul. He is expected to die.

Harmony—Harmony's first school house, an old landmark erected in 1884, is being dismantled.

Minneapolis—School teachers will receive only 47 per cent of their salary for the remainder of 1933.

Ely—Malcolm Dunlop, Duluth pilot, was burned to death after his plane crashed at the dedication of the Ely airport.

Minneapolis — Approximately 200,000 persons witnessed the NRA parade which took over three hours to pass a given point.

SANDERS

Isabelle Syverson spent Monday at Walfred Carlson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad, daughters Floy and Gertie Mae, son Donald, Mrs. Henry Hoerd and daughters Betty and Donna of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Willis Ristau were Friday evening visitors at the E. A. Yonke home.

Ellen Larson spent Wednesday at the R. Landmen home.

Mrs. Aug. Swenson called at the home of Mrs. G. Bakke Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Swenson and daughter and Nels Swenson and son Clarence were visitors at the C. H. Swenson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Stadum, daughters Stella and Joyce Marie, sons Jewell and Donald, Mrs. Hannah Egeness, daughter Mildred and Juliette Archamboult of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Peterson, daughter Pearl and son Arnold of Silverton were Sunday afternoon visitors at E. A. Yonke's

Peter Anderson of Duluth is spending a couple of weeks visiting at the G. Stark and A. Anderson homes.

Mrs. Lorentz Anton spent Monday with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Miss Verna Severson is employed at the O. Olson home in St. Hilaire during the absence of Mrs. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adaline visited at the Fred Koop home Sunday evening.

Mrs. G. Bakke spent Friday with her daughter, Mrs. P. Lindquist of Norden.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard spent Saturday afternoon with "Grandma" Wold of Thief River Falls.

Herry Swenson of Kent spent the weekend at the C. H. Swenson home.

Mrs. A. Anderson and son Edmond of Grand Forks were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday. On their return home they were accompanied by Mrs. Olga Opheim who spent several days visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Severson of Thief River Falls visited at the John Severson home Saturday.

Elaine Avoldson spent Wednesday evening at the Luddy Landman home an overnight guest of Ollie Mae.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were Sunday afternoon visitors at the George Swanson home.

Edith and Marina Yonke spent Friday at the Walfred Carlson home.

School began in the Swanson school house last Tuesday with Miss Ida Swanson as teacher.

Frances Kalononski spent Sunday afternoon at the Ed. Timm home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday.

NORDEN

Mrs. Clyde Smith, Duane, Dolores and Darrel Smith and Miss Ethel Kron spent Wednesday at the John Bloom home to help Mrs. Bloom celebrete her birthday.

Olaf Samuelson and family from Thief River Falls have moved to the Nels Samuelson farm where they will make their home this winter.

Edwin Lappegaard returned last week from Kalispell, Montana, where he has been employed during harvest and threshing.

Mrs. S. E. Hunt attended the birthday party for her granddaughter Arlene Williams at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Ray and Elmer Kron made a business trip to Wylie and Angus Wednesday.

S. Groven and family from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at George Simonson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marylin and Torjus Haroldson were Sunday visitors at Kron Brothers.

Alice and Stella Roos returned to their home in Thief River Falls Monday after staying at the John Bloom home a week.

Bernhard and Stanley Ranum of Rosewood are employed at the Henry Eckland farm.

O. F. Halldin and R. Giving from Thief River Falls called on Nic. Nelson Thursday.

Ray Kron was a caller at the Williams Brothers' home Friday.

Velzore Valdness has spent several days at the Walter Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney were Friday callers at the August Johnson home.

Ivan Valdness and Edwin Lappegaard motored to Fargo Friday. They were accompanied back by Ruth Lappegaard who visited over Sunday with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and daughters Maurine and Eldora spent last weekend at Red Lake.

Henry and Ellery Carlson of Thief River Falls and Melvin Wood from Viking were callers at Kron Brothers Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Doty and Carl Mellem called at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

Mrs. H. Baken in company with Mrs. I. Wilson from Strathcona left Tuesday for their homes in San Francisco, Cal., after spending the summer here with relatives.

Ed. Lian who is employed with carpenter work at the Emma Roos farm spent Sunday here with his family.

Orrin Nordhagen visited friends in Rosewood Sunday.

Geo. Simonson, Reuben, Gladys and Raymond Simonson, Lester Foster and Henry Eckland were callers at the Kron home Monday.

BIG BEND

The Bethania Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. B. B. Hammer at her home Thursday afternoon, was well attended.

R. A. Guasen called in this vicinity last week.

The Bethania Luther League which was held at the church Sunday evening was well attended. A good program was given which consisted of the following numbers: Song by Alpha and Elise Larson; Talk by Mr. T. Quale; Song by the Sunday School; and Talk by Rev. O. O. Bjorgan.

Millard Pederson has been threshing in this vicinity the past week.

Social callers at the Ben Szymanski home Sunday were, Ida and Maurice Johnson, Alex Oski and Tosten Elifson.

HICKORY

Hickory

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martinson and family called at the Carl Bakken home Sunday.

Mrs. Palmer Anderson and daughter June were Thief River Falls shoppers Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Mrs. Harold Stenvik motored to Thief River Falls Saturday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Myrtle Olson who has been visiting at the Ole Rindahl home for a few days left on Saturday for Middle River where she will be engaged in teaching.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Heugen and children and Mr. and Mrs. John Mostrom were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturay.

Miss Sena Folkedahl visited with her sister Mrs. Alvin Bakken Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon.

Alexander Larson called at the Alvin Bakken home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Gilbert Mandernd visited at the H. A. Dahlen home Monday afternoon.

Miss Mae Christianson left last Sunday for McIntosh where she will attend the high school this term.

Miss Sena Folkedahl who has been employed at the Harold Stenvik home the past month left on Sunday for Thief River Falls where she will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orland and Mrs. Mettie Florence visited at Ben Rindahl's Saturday evening.

Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls and Rev. Bjorgan of Goodridge called at the Rev. Flademark, Ben Rindahl and Arnold Kornpp homes on Monday.

The Arthur Arveson family called at the Gilbert Mandernd home Tuesday afternoon.

KRATKA

Mrs. Albert Arneberg from St. Paul visited her sister Mrs. Ben Szymanski Sunday.

Miss Myrtle Johnson left for Henning Sunday where she will take up her duties as teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Olson and family visited relatives and friends in Oklee Sunday.

Jennings Jenson motored to Crookston Sunday and spent the day visiting.

Little Roger Mickelson had the misfortune of breaking his arm Saturday and was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital for medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Olson of Newfolden visited with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson on Sunday.

James Johnson and Ingvold Hanson were business callers in Goodridge Tuesday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. Jacobsen and little daughter from Thief River Falls were callers at the Anton Jenson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson were shoppers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevik and daughters spent Sunday with relatives at Steiner.

Joe Johnson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

The Meadowlark school started Monday with Miss Rose Sheedy of Thief River Falls as teacher.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand visited with Mrs. Olaf Brevik Thursday.

The Misses June Wilson and Inez Brevik spent the weekend with their parents.

Social callers at the Runnestrand home Sunday were the Skibiski family from Mavie and Mrs. Hilda Wilson.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Eille Norbeck of Thief River Falls began an eight month term of school in district 35 on Monday morning. The enrollment is fourteen pupils. Miss Norbeck will live at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Carlson. School in district 6 also began an eight month term on Monday with an enrollment of seven pupils. The teacher, Miss Evelyn Samuelson will make her home during the school year with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Molloe Stevenson who is employed at Thief River Falls arrived home on Tuesday for a short visit.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Wilson and family were dinner guests at the Albert Anerson home in Smiley.

Harriette Bruggeman left last week for Moorhead where she will matriculate at the State Teachers Teachers' college.

Sunday dinner guests at the C. F. Carlson home were Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred, and Isabelle Rosendahl of St. Hilaire; Inga and Otto Stenberg, Eila Norbeck and Lillian Carlson of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. David Haugen spent Thursday visiting with Mrs. Jim Evenson.

Mrs. Nellie Thomas and daughter Lorraine and Dave Jones of Inkster, N. D. motored here on Sunday to visit with the formers father, Julius Nelson.

Sam Benshoff of Minneapolis, who is employed temporarily as federal grain inspector at Thief River Falls was a weekend guest at the Mike Antonoff home.

Sigurd A. Sagmoen left on Thursday to visit his father at Bellingham, Wash.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson and Mr. and Mrs. Bennet Johnson motored to Fargo on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen and son Dean accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. John Efteland of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting friends at Lancaster.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Carlson and daughter Alyce motored to Crookston on Sunday where the latter received medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson and family visited friends at Erie on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Crisins of Kratka were Sunday afternoon callers at the Mike Antonoc home.

WYLIE

Mrs. Hilma Johnson and son left Friday morning for their home at Minneapolis after visiting at the home of Mrs. Iver Johnson. Miss Viola Johnson accompanied them and will visit relatives there.

Fredolph Anderson was a business caller at the home of Mrs. H. Luttmer Friday evening.

Mrs. Victor Peterson, Esther and Arthur Johnson left Sunday morning for Eagle Hill, Alberta, Canada to visit their brother Andrew Johnson and also attend the funeral of their nephew.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux of Portland, N. D, arrived here Monday to visit a few days with friends and relatives.

Harry Swenson of Kent, Minnesota visited over the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Mr and Mrs. Martin Peterson and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Edward Johnson and son Irwin and Miss Anna Johnson were Saturday callers at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Smith and family came Tuesday to visit at the home of Mrs. Smith's grandmother, Mrs. H. Luttmer.

Mrs. Iver Johnson had as her luncheon guests Wednesday afternoon: Mrs. August Scholin, Elna, Eines and Arlo, Mrs. Melcher Erickson and son, Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Dorothy, Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, Mrs. Hilma Johnson and Irene Schnieder.

Edna and LeRoy Scholin visited at the John Scholin home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Thursday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Carl and Lucille Lindbloom visited Sunday at the John Scholin home.

Luther League will be held on Friday evening at the Black River church.

R. Douglass, county agent, was a dinner guest Monday at the Emil Larson home.

ROCKSBURY

A large crowd attended a party on Mrs. Louis Lokken at the Nels Nelson home on Sunday afternoon.

Young People's Society of the St. Pauli Lutheran church will be held on Sunday afternoon at the church basement.

Ethel and Alfred Husby and Barney Kalsness spent Sunday at the Arnold Johnson home in Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and children were Sunday visitors at the Andrew Arne home.

Mrs. Oscar Houske and daughter spent Friday at the Ed. Houske home.

C. E. Oien and daughters, Marie and Ruth, Mrs. Brekke and daughter of Alexandria visited at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. Brekke and daughter of Alexandria left on Sunday evening for their home after having visited at the C. E. Oien home for the past week.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Person and Peter Anderson of Duluth came Friday and visited until Tuesday at the Stark home.

Mrs. Selmer Rosette underwent a serious operation last Sunday at a Thief River Falls hospital. She is getting along nicely.

J. W. Black of Minneapolis spent a few days looking after business and visiting with his son Robert.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Brotin and children of Manvel, N. D. came Saturday for a visit with relatives. They returned Monday.

Mrs. R. Wallin of Minneapolis arrived Wednesday for a visit at the home of her mother, Mrs. Erick Anderson and other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bjerk and daughter left Monday for their home at Williston, N. D. after spending a few days with Mr. Bjerk's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk. They also visited at Holt with his sister, Mrs. Nels Johnson.

Miss Hilda Gigstad left for Moorhead Saturday to resume her teaching duties, after spending part of her vacation at the Gigstad home.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church parlors by Mesdames Oscar Hauge, O. A. Holmes and Axel Jacobson.

Carl and Valborg Grimsrud of Hitterdahl visited here Monday with friends while enroute to Warren, having taken Agnes Grimsrud there.

The local school band played a concert at Plummer last Monday evening as a part of the Labor Day celebration.

Mrs. O. M. Olness and son Marvin and Tim Ensrud left Monday by car for South Dakota. The formers father is very ill.

Mrs. Theo. Skatrud went to the hospital at Thief River Falls Thursday morning to receive medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to Minneapolis Thursday for a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Brink and son Dewyane and Mrs. Otto Brink visited at the Albert Anderson and C. Adolphson homes Sunday.

Mrs. John Peterson, known by many as "Grandma Peterson", submitted to an appendix operation this past week. She is getting along as nicely as can be expected.

Douna Brink, who attends Normal Training school at Thief River Falls, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mrs. Bakken of Thief River Falls accompanied by Mrs. Earl Jenson of here returned Sunday from Chicago where they attended the worlds fair.

Filex Anderson and daughter Marie and Gladys visited at the V. G. Brink home on Monday.

Mrs. Earl Jenson entertained in honor of her mother, Mrs. Germo of Minneapolis, Monday afternoon. A social time was spent and a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess. Those present were: Mesdames Ed. Aubol, Geo. Baken of Thief River Falls, Geo. Bakko, Jens Almquist, Lars Rosette and daughter Anna, and Effie Frederickson.

Mrs. Garmo left for her home in Minneapolis Monday evening after spending the past week at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Earl Jenson.

Helen and Glenn Wilson spent the weekend at the parental home. The former attends high school and the latter attends normal at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. John Gounering and Mrs. Hans Rud of Goodridge came Thursday to visit at the Paul Ortloff home.

Mrs. Hans Wilson and Mrs. Nels Pearson visited at the Fred Hanson home Friday.

Jim Kulp motored here from Morris, Ill., to visit at the Sever Skottum home and with other friends.

Miss LaVerne Mogan left for Minneapolis Monday evening.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son and Mrs. V. G. Brink visited with Mrs. Theo. Skatrud at the hospital at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

(Continued on page 5)

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
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Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Come and Hear

Judge Rutherford

The Greatest Bible Scholar of Modern Times

Sunday, Sept. 17th
2:00 p. m.
Tindolph Park

Subject: "The Way of Escape---and Jehovah is God ---by Electrical Transcription."

All Free
Bring Your Friends

Ford Leads Again

in Endurance, Stamina and Performance

All previous records for the Famous Elgin National Road Race were shattered when a Ford V-8 won the Joseph Weidenhoff Trophy Race for stock cars of American manufacture in the 203-mile grind at Elgin, Ill., Saturday, August 26th. The race was conducted under the rules of the Contest Board of the American Automobile Association and was sanctioned by that organization.

The winning Ford V-8, piloted by Fred Frame, Indianapolis Speedway champion last year, lowered the mark set in 1920, in the last previous running of the race, by Ralph DePalma, famous race driver, in a high-powered racing car. Frame's average speed was 80.22 miles per hour. DePalma's record was 79.5 miles per hour. The Ford V-8 negotiated the 203-mile course in 2 hours, 32 minutes, 6.1 seconds.

Fifteen cars were entered, including Fords, Chevrolets, a Plymouth and a Dodge. Fords took the first seven places in the event. The Plymouth finished in eighth place. The other cars either were forced out of the race by mechanical failures or were flagged when the race was declared finished.

This race afforded the opportunity for the Ford V-8 to meet its opposition on the open road, under the vigilant eyes of the country's highest automobile authority, and there it proved its all-around superiority beyond any question of doubt.

SEE IT! DRIVE IT AND BE CONVINCED

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres. R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Arthur A. Johnson, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States and Possessions.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

Like Having a Bear by the Tail

In spite of the fact that dairy prices are at the bottom and that the purchasing power of this community as a consequence is about at its lowest mark, our business men have signed up with the NRA and are doing their "durndest" to live upto its requirements. Having taken on an extra overhead in the form of more hired help, they find themselves up against sharp price advances when they come to re-stock their shelves as well. Still they are gritting their teeth and hanging on.

That much talked of and long awaited public works program would be a real lift at this time. Construction of the new postoffice,which seems to be hung up somewhere between the high heaven and the deep blue sea would probably put about 50 to 75 men to work and a federal grant for the auditorium would increase the number of men employed there probably by fifty per cent and increase their wages considerably. A federal grant towards another diesel unit would put more men to work here as well as at the engine works.

Until these things get under way, our business people are very much in the position that the man was who had the bear by the tail—— but if the tail breaks,——

* * * * *

Where Does the Corn-Belt End?

We've heard the corn line (the line to the north of which good ear-corn cannot be successfully raised) placed by various experts as being on a line with Little Falls, Detroit Lakes or Crookston, but after seeing the splendid ears brought into the office the other day by Gordon Olson, we would say that the "corn line" is a long way to the north of here. The samples are Minnesota No. 13, and Mr. Olson tells us that he has raised it every year for fifteen years and never failed to get mature corn for seed. The ears are an average of nine inches in length, and, believe it or not, they measure 7½ inches in circumference.

* * * * *

Buying Wind Wheat

For the first nine trading days of July, reports show that frenzied speculators eager to buy wheat and get rich quick, purchased 1,058,000,000 bushels of wind wheat. When the crash came, they tried to sell several times one billion. It could not be done, and hence the closing of the exchanges. It is reported that one floor salesman for a Minneapolis grain firm tossed his sales cards in the air, began yelling at the top of his voice and was taken out stark raving crazy. The president of the firm died from the effects of the market shock.

We have outlawed slot machines, but we permit a gambling game to run in our grain exchanges which takes millions from suckers where slot machines takes cents.—— Farmers' Union Herald.

* * * * *

Those Cheap Five and Dime Stores

Last week the "five and dime" stores agreed on a code under the NRA. They agreed to pay a minimum of $10.00 per week to clerks. But that isn't all. They admitted that such a wage scale represented an increase of 78 per cent in their overhead costs.

Many people have wondered how the five-and-ten stores could earn such huge dividends selling merchandise at such low prices. There should be no further speculation as to how dime and jitney prices are maintained hereafter. And no one should wonder why some articles which formerly sold at a nickel will hereafter be sold for a dime.

The five-and-tens raised their wage scales at the eleventh hour because they were virtually forced to do so. But the public will pay the difference many times over to the full glory of the Kresge and Woolworth heirs.— —Union Advocate.

* * * * *

The Eagle Gets a Rest

The revolution is on. The other evening the president of the United States broadcasted an address in which he didn't mention "founding fathers," "best government on earth," "eternal priciples of Jefferson, Jackson and Lincoln," "Old Glory," and the "eagle whose majestic pinions," etc.— but had a lot to say about the desirability of shorter hours, longer wages, and more eats. And just think, it's only a few short years ago when American citizens were hoosegowed for advocating these very things.— American Guardian.

* * * * *

The Third Reich

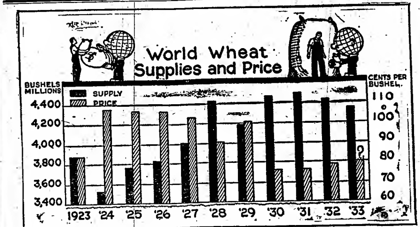
Hitlerism is marching from victory to victory.

German exports, June 1932	454 million marks
German exports, May, 1933	422 million marks
German exports, June, 1933	385 million marks

Assets of Reichsbank in gold and foreign currency:

March, 1931	2,500 million marks
January, 1933	1,000 million marks
July, 1933	280 million marks

If this keeps up it will not be long before Germany has the best of all excuses why it can't pay its bills—no money and no way of getting money.— American Guardian.



THIS representation of what the world will offer the wheat farmer for his wheat shows clearly the relationship between supply and price. Since 1928, when the world supplies of wheat first became burdensome the price has been low for the most part. The pictures at the top of the chart show that when the supply is low, the world will pay a good price for wheat, but when supplies are too big, the world won't pay as much. As the supplies (shown by the black bars) have climbed, the price (represented by the shaded parts) has sunk lower. The wheat administration seeks to bring the wheat supply of the United States into line with demand by reducing acreage, and thus to make the price nearer parity, that is, the point at which the return from a bushel of wheat will buy as much as it did in the pre-war period, 1909-1914. The 1933 crop year is not far enough advanced to show definitely what prices will be.

The Liberal Digest

POWER POLICY LAID DOWN

The Tennessee Valley Authority has given out a final declaration that the generation and distribution of electric power "is a public business." This was done in laying down a broad policy for developing the big southern river and was announced in the daily press of the country.

The Associated Press goes on to report that the authority asserted its purpose to control power development in the valley with the public interest uppermost in mind.

It laid down the rule that the public interest is "superior" to any private interest and must prevail, though conceding that, where a conflict can be reconciled without injury to the public, it should be.

The board, created by congress to carry out President Roosevelt's plan for development of the Tennessee valley, served notice that the adverse effect of its actions on privately owned companies would be given serious consideration but would not be "the determining factor."

The authority laid out three "initial areas" for development of its program. They are:

"1. The region immediately proximate to the route of the transmission line to be constructed by the authority between Muscle Shoals and the site of the Norris Dam.

"2. The region in proximity to Muscle Shoals, including Alabama and northeastern Mississippi.

"3. The region in the proximity of Norris dam (the new source of power to be constructed by the authority on the Clinch river in northeast Tennessee.)"

Another significant policy enunciated by the authority was that a community has an "undeniable right" to own and operate its own electric plant to protect itself against unreasonable rates.

The board's policy was laid down after weeks of study by D. E. Lilienthal, director in charge of power development and distribution. Some of the more important points follow:

"1. The business of generating and distributing electric power is a public business.

"2. Private and public interests in the business of power are of a different kind and should not be confused.

"3. The interest of the public in the widest possible use of power is superior to any private interest. Where the private interest and this public interest conflict, the public interest must prevail.

"4. Where there is a conflict between public and private interest in power which can be reconciled without injury to the public interest, such as reconcilation should be made.

"5. The right of a community to own and operate its own electric plant is undeniable. This is one of the measures which people may properly take to protect themselves against unreasonable rates. Such a course of action may take the form on acquiring the existing plant, or setting up a competing plant, as circumstances may dictate.

"6. The fact that action by the authority may have an adverse economic effect upon a privately owned utility should be a matter for the serious consideration of the board in framing and executing its power program. But it is not the determining factor. The most important considerations are the furthering of the public interest in making power available at the lowest rate consistent with sound financial policy, and the accomplishment of the social objectives which low cost power makes possible, the authority cannot decline to take action solely upon the ground that to do so would injure a privately-owned utility."

In the Rostrum

Contributions to this department must be signed,but a pen-name may be used in the printed article if the contributor so desires. The Forum assumes no responsibility for the opinions of the contributors.

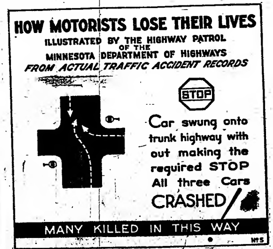
To the Editor:

When I was a little lad I once got a book demonstrating the many feats performed by Baron Munchhausen. One of his greatest performances remain very vividly in my mind, viz: The Baron had reached the moon and all he had left of his balloon was a piece of rope. The grave question arouse in his mind as to how he could again reach the earth! But the Baron was, as usual, equal to the occasion. He had the rope left so he tied the rope to the lower horn of the moon and started the downward course by cutting off the rope from above and spliced it on below, until he reached the earth.

If our farmers, laborers and small business men were as resourceful as Baron Munchhausen, they would soon extricate themselves from the embarrassing difficulties they find themselves in. Yes, it might apply to our financial wizards too, who have risen to the extreme heights so they now find themselves hovering (Hoovering) between heaven and earth and do not know where to step off at, as through their folly they have "cut of the head of the goose that laid the golden egg." President Roosevelt has wisely instructed them to cut off above and splice on below until they will come down to earth again. But will they do it? Here is hoping they will come down to the level of the rest of us in the spirit of "live and let live" and we shall have no difficulty of overproduction as the underconsumption as is the case now, would take care of that. Real wealth under our present system is rendered worthless by the false manipulation of the dollar. "We can not serve two masters."

Cease worshipping Mammon (the dollar) and we will find an abundance of wealth for all of us.

N. P. Stenshoel.


HOW MOTORISTS LOSE THEIR LIVES
ILLUSTRATED BY THE HIGHWAY PATROL OF THE MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FROM ACTUAL TRAFFIC ACCIDENT RECORDS
STOP
Car swung onto trunk highway with out making the required STOP All three Cars CRASHED
MANY KILLED IN THIS WAY
No 5

Farm and Market

by
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food

The consumption of fertilizer in Minnesota fell off in 1932 over 1931. It dropped again in 1933. In 1931 we used 17,698 tons; in 1932, 9,320 tons. While figures have not as yet been compiled for 1933, indications point to about one half of the 1931 purchases.

—O—

This can be attributed to economic conditions. Farm products will not purchase as much fertilizer these days.

—O—

It is only of recent years that we began to use fertilizer extensively in Minnesota. When land has been farmed for fifty to seventy-five years, the soil becomes worn out. We are reaching that point now.

—O—

Some of the old eastern states depend upon fertilizer entirely. States like Georgia and North Corolina use as much as a million tons a year.

—O—

It is the same old story; You have to put back what you take out. The planting of crops year after year removes the nitrogen, phosphorus and potash from the soil.

—O—

However, the shrinkage of fertilizer sales in Minnesota is only temporary. With the restoration of farm prices, farmers will be able to attend this and other important matters. Right now we are like the fellow with the busted harness, with-out funds for a new one----we have to get along with haywire.

Heavy stem-rust infection, appearing early on wild barley, redtop, or quack grass usually indicates the presence of the rust-spraeding in the vicinity.

TRUE FREEDOM

Men whose boast it is that ye
Come of fathers brave and free,
If there breathe on earth a slave—
Are ye truly free and brave?
If ye do not feel the chain
When it works a brother's pain,
Are ye not base slaves indeed—
Slaves unworthy to be freed?

Is true freedom but to break
Fetters for our own dear sake,
And with leathen hearts forget
That we owe mankind a debt?
No! true freedom is to share
All the chains our brothers wear,
And with heart and hand to be
Earnest to make others free!

They are slaves who fear to speak
For the fallen and the weak;
They are slaves who will not chose
Hatred, scoffing and abuse,
Rather than in silence shrink
From the truth they needs must think;
They are slaves who dare not be
In the right with two or three.

----Lowell.

Warba, a new potato devepoled at University Farm, St. Paul, yields more and matures sooner than any other early varities.

Its a good thing we don't have to pay the sun for going to roost at night, else we'd have overproduction of sunshine too.

HEALTH ODDITIES by DR. O. I. Waring RESEARCH DIRECTOR, A.D.S. FELLOWSHIP
PAIN IS NOT A SYMPTOM IN 350 OF THE 3500 DISTINCT DISEASES RECOGNIZED BY MEDICAL SCIENCE.
ORIGINALLY SNUFF WAS REGARDED AS A MEDICINE TO BE TAKEN UP THE NOSE TO WARD OFF COLDS.
S.G. GESSNER, NEW HAVEN, CONN. DRUGGIST REGULARLY REFILLS A PRESCRIPTION FIRST FILLED 58 YEARS AGO
© 1933, American Druggists Syndicate, New York, N. Y.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon, Galations 6, 16-24, "The Path Made Plain".

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock. Graded classes for children of all ages. Bible classes for those confirmed.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas wil lbe entertained on Tuesday, September 19th by the Misses Myrtle Oen and Gladys Williamson Mesdames A. M. Campbell and B. O. Norby will report on circuit and district conventions respectively. Miss Ruth Mellby will sing and Miss Helen Hermanson will play a piano solo. Choir rehearsals on Thursday, September 21st, the juniors at 7 and seniors at 8 o'clock.

Confirmants will meet every Saturday at 1 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, September 17—— Servces in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and at the Mrs. Helen Bendrickson home in Germantown at 2:30 p. m. The Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Benrickson immediately after the services.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

There will be no evening service. We will unite with the Swedish Mission Church in their special meetings conducted by Ev. A. B. Oat.

Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

LUTHERAN FREE CHURCH

Zion, Luther League this Thursday, evening. Mesdames Joppru and Aakre entertain.

Confirmation class, Saturdays, 9:30.

Those who have no church connections are invited to make us of all our instruction services.

Sunday Classes, 9:45.

American services, 10:15

Norwegian services, 11:15.

Evening services at 7:45.

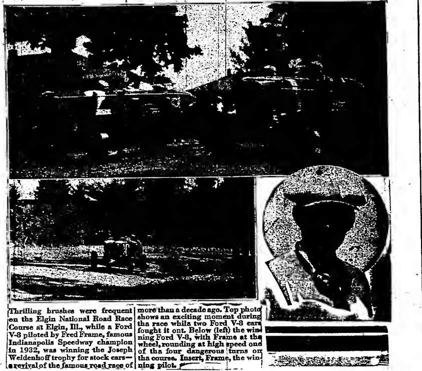
Sermon Topic, "We Would See Jesus". Special Music.

The Ladies Aid meets Thursday, next week, entertained by Gullickson and Holman.

NORDEN—Services Sunday, 2.

We extend our hearty invitation to all students and teachers within reach of our churches to attend our services.

Ford V-8 Wins Elgin Stock Car Road Race



Thrilling brushes were frequent on the Elgin National Road Race Course at Elgin, Ill., while a Ford V-8 piloted by Fred Frame, famous Indianapolis Speedway champion in 1932, was winning the Joseph Weidenhoff trophy for stock cars—a revival of the famous road race of more than a decade ago. Top photo shows an exciting moment during the race while two Ford V-8 cars fought it out. Below (left) the winning Ford V-8, with Frame at the wheel, rounding at high speed one of the four dangerous turns on the course. Insert, Frame, the winning pilot.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Bethsnia—Services in English at 11 a. m.

Ekelund, Erie—Services in English at 8. p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan, Thursday, September 21st.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Postor

The Church School will be held at 9:45

The morning worship at 11:00 o'clock.

The Choir will bring us special music.

The theme of the sermon will be "Are We Rich Or Poor"?

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 in the basement of the church

Evening worship at 7:45 with the theme for the sermon "Some Ancient Things Worth Copying."

There will be services at the Steiner school house. Sunday School at 1:00 and the church services at 2:00 o'clock.

Numedal Ev. Free Church

Rev. J. O. Jacobson of Thief River Falls will conduct services here next Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

NOAH DIDN'T WAIT UNTIL IT RAINED TO BUILD THE ARK

WITHOUT A TELEPHONE

Early Tuesday morning of last week the members of the family occupying one of the finest farm homes in Saunders County awakened to find their beautiful modern structure ablaze, sparks having set fire to the roof. News dispatches from Fremont and Wahoo state the owner and occupant of the farm had recently had his telephone removed, so he was obliged to drive to Colon to summon the Wahoo fire department and by the time help arrived the house, with all its contents was doomed. It was totally destroyed. .... The loss from this farm fire is said to have been from $12,500 to $17,000 partially covered by insurance.

NO TELEPHONE — BUILDINGS BURN

SARGENT, Neb., March 29 (P)—A horse kicked over a lantern on the farm of George Poland near here yesterday and set the barn on fire. A high wind carried the flames to the house and other buildings which were destroyed.

There was no telephone so help could not be summoned.

4 Lives Lost in Algona Fire: No Telephone to Help

ALGONA, March 25. — The tragic death of Mark Sarchel, former Kossuth county treasurer, his wife, Jerry Morrison, a grand son and Tom Miller, a hired man, who were burned to death when fire destroyed their home near here, might have been averted had a telephone been available, Algona folks are saying.

For the few cents a day the telephone costs, you can't afford to be unprepared and run hazards which may lead to tragic results such as reported in these newspaper stories.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

W. C. T. U. NOTES

TODAY'S CHILD NEEDS TEMPERANCE TRAINING

(Lenadell Wiggins, General Secretary, Loyal Temperance Legion.)

"The education of the rising generation constitntes a first mortgage on the weaith of the community and the nation."

Today it is more necessary to carry on a program of temperance education than it has ever been in the his tory of the nation, for life has been speeded up to such a high point that the coming generation faces new reasons for total abstinence and, with the return of beer gardens and taverns and with the indifferent attitude of many perents toward all moral issues, we have real work before ns..

We must help to protect the children from the evil effects that result from the use of beer and stronger liquors, for beer opens on avenue for a traffic in hard liqoors.

The promoters of the traffic in beer will use every means at their command to reach our little citizens and create in them an appetite for alcohol. The future of trade depends upon their creating drinkers among the younger generation.

We should be alert, watching for every opportunity to place a plen of temperance teaching. The way is open to educate for total abstinence through organized Loyal Temperance Legions and to work within other organized groups.

Arouse, ye leaders, we have work to do! Hol dfast to what you have established. Go forth and open new contacts. You have a program of factual teaching. Give this program to the children of your community

We can, we mnst, we will, help to protect the children.

ST. HILAIRE

(Continued from Page Three)

Theo. Skatrud and daughter LaVaugh and Rachel accompanied by Ruth Brink motored to Grand Forks Sunday and attended a family reuni.on.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and family accompanied by Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. R. M. Hauge motored to Strandquist and visited at the Mrs. Nels Lousness home. They also visited at the Emil Finstad home in Newfolden.

Miss Jene Buse, local teacher, spent the week end at her parental home at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard visited Friday et the H Olsen home. The same evening they left for Chicago to attend the fair.

C. Roe of Minneapolis made a business call here Saturday.

Mrs. Chas. Huff left for Minneapolis Saturday evening to visit relatives. She also will visit at Austin with relatives before returning.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson of Warren were called here Seturday because of the illness of Mr .Peterson's mother, Mrs. J. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son of Euclid spent the week end at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. end Mrs. Joe LaPlante of Crookston visited Sunday at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the estate of William I. McCrum, decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that March 6th, 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon end the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum es provided by lew and by mailed notice by the rules of this court.

Dated September 5th. 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
J. M. BISHOP
Attorney for Representative
Sept. 7-14-21.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Paul A. Peterson and Martha Peterson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated January 31st, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on February 4th, 1924, at nine o'clock A. M., in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 139, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the United States Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on October 20th, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,331.67, and the further sums of $204.82, taxes, and $36.70, insurance, paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $6,704.26.

Dated September 6th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rnral Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
Joseph A. Poirier
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sept. 7-14-21-28—Oct. 5-12.

NOTICE OF MORTAGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 30th day of October, 1925, executed by John Hoffman and Minnie Hoffman, his wife, as mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in end for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 4th day of November, 1925, at eight o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 313; that no ection or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any pert thereof; thet there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $157.40 for taxes and $39.70 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, end interest thereon, the total sum of $3,923.37; and thet pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (162) North, of Range Forty two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 13th day of October, 1933, et ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in ths Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelvs months from said date of sale.

Dated August 30th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credi
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credi
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
667 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Aug. 31, Sept. 7-14-21-28 ,Oct. 5

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORE CLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 18th day of July, 1926, executed by Eva Elg and Carl O. Elg, her hushand, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of July, 1925, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 312; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover tha debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and cleimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $246.8. for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $7,300.33; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

U. S. Government Lots three (3) and Four (4), and the East One-half of the Southwest Querter (E½ of SW¼) except One (1) acre in the Northwest corner of said Lot Three (3), of Section Eighteen (18), in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (163) North, of Range Thirty-nine (39) West, containing 162.61 acres, more or less, according to the Government eurvey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of seid County at public euction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rnral Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 26th day of November, 1924, executed by John Peter Asp and Rose Asp, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of November, 1924, at 8 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 294; that no action or proceeding has been instituted et law to recover the debt secured by said mortgaga or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $192.64 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $6,058.66; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Sonthwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Four (4), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold hy the Sheriff of said County at public anction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23rd, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR SALE OF LAND

—o—

To O. M. Olson:

You are hereby notified that default has been made in the conditions of thet certain contract deted February 19, 1931, whereby the Department of Rural Credit, in the name of the State of Minnesota, as vendor, sold and agreed to convey to yon, the said O. M. Olson, as vendee, that tract or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-nine (29), Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), Range Forty-one (41)

That the conditions of said contract in which said default has been made require payments by you, the said O. M. Olson, to ths State of Minnesota as follows: A balance of One Hundred Seventeen and 19|100 Dollars ($117.19) on installment which became due August 19, 1931, and three installments of One Hnndred Twenty-fiva Dollars ($125.00) each, which became due on each of the dates February 19, 1932, August 19, 1932, end February 19, 1933, together with interest on each of said items at 6¼% per annum from the respective due dates thereof.

THEREFORE, you are hereby notified that the State of Minnesota will apply to the District Court of Pennington County at tbe office of the clerk of said court in the Court House at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 2nd day of December, 1933, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said dey or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard by the court, for an order adjudging said contract to be terminated, unless prior thereto you, your personal representatives or assigns, shall comply with, and perform the conditions then in default on said contract, and pay the costs of service of this notice.

Dated this 11th day of August, 1933, in the City of St. Paul, County of Ramsey, State of Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, Vendor
Department of Rural Credit
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
Joseph A. Poirier
Jesse B. Calmenson
Attorneys for Vendor
State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 31 S. 7-14)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated the 12th day of April, 1924, executed by Anders Julius Mossestad, (also known as Julius Mossestad, J. Mossestad, and Anders J. Mossestad) and Anna Mossestad, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Marshall County, State of Minnesota, on April 22nd, 1924, at ten o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "120" of Mortgages, on page 332, and also filed for record in tha office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on May 2nd, 1924, at eight o'clock A. M., and duly recorded in Book "77" of Mortgages, on pege 228; thet no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $261.30 for taxes and $8.40 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $2,367.64; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be forecloeed and the tract of land lying and heing in the Connties of Marshall and Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows. to-wit:

The East Half of the Northeast Quarter (E½ of NE¼) (in said Marshall Connty); the Southeast Quarter of the Sonthwest Quarter (SE¼ of SW¼) (in said Pennington County), of Section Seven (7), in Township Ona Hundred Fifty-four (164) North, of Range Forty-four (44) West, containing 120 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of eaid Pennington County at public auction on the 22nd day of September, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said Connty and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgages, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 9th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
August 10-17-24-31 Sept. 7-14

LOCAL NEWS

— Miss Skoglsnd and Miss Dorothy Norlander returned from Minneapolis Friday after spending a week at the State Fair and the Twin Cities.

Miss Cora Norbeck, who is employed at Minneapolis, returned Fridoy to visit with friends and relatives. Shs will return to the Citics the later part of the week.

Arnold Mickelson and Arnold Rustad will leave Saturday for Forgo N. Dak. where they will attend the Agricultural School of N. Dak. Arnold Mickelson will enter as a senior whils Arnold Rustad will enroll as a freshmsn.

George Mitchell of Dckenson N. D. has been a guest at the Clontier home fo rthe past week. George Mitchell and Clement Cloutier will leave Sunday for Columbus, Ohio, where they will continue their studies at the Pont. Josephinum College.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Peterson and son Deryle of Crookston spent Sundoy and Monday at the home of Mr. aad Mrs. Joe Novok, Mrs. Peterson's parents.

Leonard Sanders returned Sunday from Yellowstone National Park where he has been employed in one of ths camps the past three months.

Mrs. P. England of Minneapolis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McClelland has been visiting with her porents the past week. She will return to Minnespolis the later part of the week.

Trueman and Harold Nelson returned from Minneapolis Sunday after spending a week ot the State Fair.

Melvin Carlson returned to this City after spending the summer at Pembina North Dskota.

Ward Thompson motored to Moorhead Friday to visit friends over the week-end.

Miss Msbel Reime, visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Colmon Bowen over Satnrday nnd Sunday, returned to St. Paul where she will continue her work at tbe Acre Hospital.

Mrs. J. S. Bloomquist returned Sunday from a weeks visit at Minnerpolis with relatives.

Miss Theresa Soderherg and Hilda Bugge left Saturday for Chicago where they will spend a week at the World's Fair.

Miss Ardith Ostrom who has been visiting with friends and relatives in Csnada returned Sundsy.

Mr. and Mrs. Tony Carlson and daughter Donna returned from Holt Saturday where they have been visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Garland Useldinger, of Angus, moerotd to this City Wednesday on a business trip ond to visit with friends.

Miss Ethel Conklin left Snnday for Fargo, North Dakota, where she will resume her teaching dnties.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Prichard, of Minneapolis, spsnt the week-snd with relatives and friends in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Harlan Sponhiem of Pembina, North Dakota, spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Will Sponhelm.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stadum spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. Yonke of St. Hilaire.

Francis Will departed last week for Duluth where she will attend teachers collegs and will stay with her sister, Mrs. O. L. Coleman,

Mr. and Mrs. George Larson motored to Crookston Sunday to visit with Mr. Larson's mother, Mrs. J. Larson.

Murvil Petterson returned Sunday from Henning where he has been employed the passed three months.

Birthday Party

Norman Bergh of St. Hilaire was honor guest at a birthday party Saturday night. A social time was spent and a delicious luncheon was served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. R. M. Hauge and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and family.

The St. Hilairs cbapter of the Red Cross met at the Richard Larson home Tuesday afternoon. Mrs. Harry Fowler and Mrs. H. Jnng of Thief River Falls attended the meeting.

Mrs. Jung gave a short talk urging the women to vote against ths repeal of the 18tb amendment.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Nelson, sons Darrold and Jackie and Mrs. John Nelson and grandson Arden all of Hihbing, Minnesota, visited at the Anton Johnson and Martin Thorson homes last week.

Quite a number from High Landing and vicinity are attending high school in Goodridge this term.

Miss Vivian Johnson, who was seriously hurt in a car accident a week ago Sunday, seems to be slowly improving at the St. Luke'a bospital now. We all hope for a speedy recovery.

The Misses Florence Hamm, Helen Larson, Mary and Bernice Rodisk visited at the George Johnson home Sunday.

Miss Tillie and Johnny Ansbjarnson visited at the home of thier sister Mrs. Carl Gustavson Sunday night.

Services were conducted in the Highlanding Church last Snnday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Delores motored to the Indian Reservation last Sunday.

Oluf Haugan called in Highlanding Sunday.

Miss Selma Sallie visited at the William Vaughan home last week.

Miss Charlotte Korstad has resumed her teaching duties in Twin Valley. This is her trird year of teaching there.

Masonic Officers Installed By O. Paulson Last Monday

Installation was held at the Northern Chapter of ths Royal Arts Masons on Monday night, Sept. 11. O. C. Panlson condacted the ceremonies. The newly installed officers are: B. D. Bjorkman, High Priest; Paul A. Lundgren, King; Joe Fahrick, Scribe; Theo. Quale, treasnrer; Adolph Eklund, Secretary; Nels A. Nelson, Captain of Host; Alfred Skarstad, Principal Sojourner; C. W. Mattson, Royal Arts Captain. Appointivs officers were: O. L. Ihle, Master of Third Veil; Palmer Tommerdahl, Master of Second Veil; H. M. Olson, Master of First Veil and O. C. Paulson, Sentinel.

Diesel Aid Approved

(Continued from page 1)

by making a definite promiss at this time.

Proponents of ths proposed purchase expressed the opinion when hesring tbat the grant of $16,000 towarda tho project has been acted upon favorably by the state public works committee that this should put a definite end to the litigation in order that the grant be not further imperilfed befors the national puhllc works board.

Members of the group that filed the restraining order said when interviewed by a Forum representative that they had no statement to make of ths present time, but that one will be forthcoming after they nave bad an opportunity to meet and discuss the matter.

Petit Jury is Drawn

Tho fall term of court will convene on Octoher 2. No Grand Jury will be called but the petit jurors in the following list are being notified to report on October, 3:

Knute Solheim, Smiley; Nels Person, St. Hilaire; Borghild Johnson, Thief River Falls; Mrs. Roy Belcher, Thief River Falls; Anton Efteland, Thief River Falls; Martin Kolseth, Thief River Falls; Perry Froseth, Thief River Falls; Frank Robinson, Kratka; R. J. McKerchsr, Black River; O. J. Weedul, Mayfield; Mrs. A. Satterberg, St. Hilaire; Christian Steen, North; Mrs. Nicoltey Urdahl, Goodridge; Theo. Halhash, Numedal; Mrs. Geo. Hanson, Rocksbury; Mrs. Morgan Vaughan, Goodridge; Charles Lindquist, Bray; Alfred Longren, North; Gust Wilkens, Rockshury; Ed. Moren, Black River; Mrs. Otto Rehm, Kratka, J. Edw. Johnson, Polk Center; Mrs. Harry Woolson, Silverton; Elmer Adolphson, Thief River Falls; Mrs. C. R. Huff, St. Hitaire; Carl Berg, Norden; Sigurd Myrom, Thief River Falls; Walter Auhol, Rocksbury; Hazel Person, Bray; and Arthur Rambeck, Thief River Falls

Legion Auxiliary Makes Fiscal Report

A program of broad civic activities is reported by the American Legion Auxilary of this city in thier annual report just issued. They have sponsored the Girl Scouts, and Brownies organizations as well as having organized and brought up to a point where they are ahout ready to make their debut, the Auxilary Drum Corps. Grave registration was taken up early in the year and twenty registrations have completed at this time.

Medals in Americanism have heen awarded to girls in high school, the eigrth grade and in the perochiall school and talks on Americanism have been sponsored in various schools. The president of the local auxilary also officiated as installation officer at Middle River and nt Oslo, delivered addresses ot the Pioneer Day Banquet and at Armistice Day celebration at Clearbrook.

They rave cmpiled data relative to all service men who entered the service from this county or who attended high school here and were inducted into the service elsewhere; tbe men who live here, with treir present addresses, occupation, married and number of crildren.

The following is a list of reciepts and disbursements made hy the organizstion the psst fiscal year;

Receipts for ths year include Pioneer Day activities, $169.13; Pop sale, $3.25; Waffle Supper, $6.18; Kellog Ceral Sale, $27.08; Abraham Lincoln at Avalon, $32.63; Forget-me-not-Sale,$59.32; Supper, 38.14; Indian Play, $9.35; Poppies, $129.62; Homs Talent Play, $100.00; Stand at Fair, $25.88; Magazine Subscriptions, $17.32; Silver Teas, 11.25; Rummage Sale, $67.20; FoodSale, $14.49; Float Pride Won by Drum Corps, $15.00; Received Donation from Com. Club to Drum Corps, $25.00. Total, $751.44.

Disbursements include Welfare Work, $89.79; Child Welfare, fund, $5.00; Helen Hughes Heilscher Fund, $5.00; Hospital Fund, $6.65; Christmas Fund, $5.00; Revolving Fnnd, $5.00; Rehabititation Fund, $13.30; For Drums, $75.00; For Bngles, $64. Total, $268.74.

This not not include money that cannot be withdrawn from the bank, nor general running expenses.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .74
No. 1 Dark Northern	.73
No. 1 Northern Spring	.69
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.68
Oats	.27
Barley	.38
Rye	.58
Buckwheat per hundred	1.20

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.07
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.08
Leghorn Broilers 1¾ lb or over	.07

PRODUCE

CashCream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.13
Seconds	.10

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein bull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture— Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glasware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything for the home.
Unclaimed Furniture Store, one block east of the Conrt House

For Sale—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 3 room house, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroughly modern, hot air heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Price $2,800. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfc

FOR SALE OR TRADE— Grocery and fur store at Akley, Minnesota. Doing excellent business at this time. will trade for house in Thief River Falls. Full information obtainable st Ole Moen's office, 308 Horace Avenne, Phone 147. 1-tp-35

Choice Real Estate Values—

240 acres, some improvements. $2,700. Terms.

3 room bungalow, $650.00. Terms.

AND OTHER BARGAINS

If you want to sell your property come in. We sold six quarters of land and one residence in the last two weeks.

McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dahl building. Phone 1100—1-fc49

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Seed Corn:— Minnesota 13. Raised in this county for fifteen years. Samples may he seen in Forum office.
Gordon Olson, Rt. box 102

Will be in Thief River Falls about Sept. 22nd, at the G. N. stock yards with a car load of horses and colts---this will be your chance to get what you want. Phone 335-M for more particulars.---B. E. Schuster.

LYCEUM
Member N. R. A.

TONIGHT
JAMES HALL, JEAN HERSHOLT and HERBERT BOSWORTH in
"The 3rd Alarm"
—also—
Bear-Schmelling
FIGHT PICTURE
NO ADVANCE IN PRICE

Sat., Sept. 16
REX LEASE, MARY CARR .. and DOROTHY SEBASTION
—in—
"UTAH KID"
Also 11th episode of the
"Hurricane Express"
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Sun.-Mon. Sept. 17-18
HELEN TWELVETREES PHILLIP HOLMES, RICARDO CORTEZ and JAMES GLEASON
—in—
"HER MAN"
An Outstanding Pathe Success
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Tues.-Wed. Sept., 19-20
BOB STEELE in
"The Man From Hell's Edges"
A thrilling fost action western.
SELECTED SHORTS

—EVENING PRICES—
10c and 15c
MATINEE
Children 5c Adults 10c

TYPEWRITERS
L. C. SMITH AND CORONA
Sales—Service—Rentals
We also buy typewriters and handle all makes of re-built machines
HAMILTON'S NEWS STAND
Stationery, Office Supplies
Rental Library

OEN'S
RED HOT SPECIALS
Fri. & Sat., Sept. 15-16
Sugar 100 lb. Fine gran. $5.25
Nu-Jell, all flavors per package 5c
Palm Olive Beads package 5c
Block Salt 50 pounds white 45c
Vinegar, per gallon 19c
Salmon, Red Alaskan Sockeye 1 lb. can 21c
Matches, 6 box Carton 23c
Nu-Jell, all flavors package 5c
K. C. Baking Powder Reg. 25c 19c
Oranges, MEDIUM SIZE, SWEET and JUICY 2 Dozen 33c
Trade at OEN'S and Save
We Appreciate Your Business
Phone 169 Free Delivery

JAMES HAVEL
Tuner and Rebuilder of
PIANOS and ORGANS
Phone 433w
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

VOICE LESSONS
Frances Horn
Curtis Building
A Lesson:
Adults, . . . $1.00
Children, . . . 50c

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

ERICKSON AND LUND FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

NRA
TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
Crackers SODAS 2 pound box 23c
Toilet Soap Hardwater 6 Bars 25c
Apples Wealthies 7 pounds 19c
Lemons Sunkist, 300 siz Per doz. 25c
Oranges 252 Size Per doz. 23C
Tomato Soup Urma Brand Per Can 5C
Starch Corn or Gloss Per pkg. 5c
Fly-Ded Insect Spray Pint can 23C
Shredded Wheat TWO BOXES 21C
Corn Flakes Large packages 3 pkgs. for 25C
FLOUR $3.29
Hartz Champion
Every Sack Guaranteed
98 lb. bag
L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

S'MATTER POP— Nail Down Things That Come Up To Meet You

By C. M. PAYNE

BONG!
HEY!
BAW-W!
AW! THE CONSARN MAT UPS AND HITS POP'S LITTLE MAN!
BUT, POP, I THOUGHT I FELL DOWN!
IT FLEW RIGHT UP AND HIT YOU! I WAS WATCHING
BAM, BAM, BAM!
WHAT THA DING DING?
POP!
(c) The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Volume 2 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1933 — Number 25

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

City Golf Tournament is On

The first round of play in the championship flight and the second flight of the city golf tournament had been played Tuesday according to J. P. Curtis, president of the local club. "Bad weather and the fact that many of the players are hunting," says Mr. Curtis, "is slowing up the tournament play."

—o—

Prowlers Trim Red Lake Falls

A pass from Paul Dahl to Ernie Hellquist scored the only touchdown of the football game between Lincoln High School and Red Lake Falls last Friday afternoon. Recovering the kick-off the Prowlers were held for two downs and penalized five yards for off-side when Dahl faded back and threw the winning pass. In the second period John Battleson punted outside on the Red Lake Falls six yard line. On the next play the Red Lake punter fumbled and was tackled behind the goal line for a safety to finish the scoring for the afternoon, the Prowlers 8, Red Lake Falls 0. Both teams showed early season raggedness but as a whole put on a fine demonstration of high school football.

This week the Prowlers go to Grafton, N. D., where they play a strong team composed of lettermen from last year. Coach Dooley states that he is anxious to have his boys win this game because the Prowlers have never beaten Grafton on their home field.

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Basketball Officials Will Meet

Basket Ball officials of this district will meet in the Hotel Warren at Warren next Monday, September 18 to elect new officers for the coming season. Schedules, rules, place where the district tournament will be held and methods of selecting teams in the various tournament brackets will also be discussed.

End Allotment Plan Application Meetings

Application Meetings on the wheat allotment plan were completed this week with a meeting at Erie taking in the townships of Goodridge, Star, Highlanding and Reiner where a committee composed of Oliver Howard, chairman; O. E. Parnow and Hans C. Solberg was elected. Monday evening, Black River and River Falls townships met at St. Hiliare and elected a township committee of Ed. Moren, chairman; William Tomquist and Owen Weckerworth, and on Tuesday evening Hickory, Deer Park, Wyandotte and Mayfield townships met at Rosewood school and elected a committee of Issac Wilson, chairman, John R. Carson and Oscar Wilson.

In the near future county agent R. M. Douglas states the township chairmen will meet to organize the county committee on the plan.

NORQUIST CAR STOLEN TUESDAY. FOUND, SANS GAS, BAT'RY

A Whippet coach belonging to Carl Nordquist, three miles east of the city on the Angle road, was stolen Tuesday morning and was later found farther east on the same road with the battery gone and the gas tank drained.

Chief of Police Announces Safety Period Brake Tests

Cooperating under the National Safety Period, Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg states that brake tests will be held this week and continuing for the next three weeks, at various locations in this city. "A check-up of lights will also be made at this time," says Chief Stenberg, "and cars having defects this week will be given 48 hours to have them adjusted, however, during the final two weeks defective cars will be given court-tags." Cars bearing O. K. stickers will not be stopped, Mr. Stenberg stated.

Local N. R. S. Office Places Men on 2 Jobs

Men for the Federal Aid projects in Roseau and Red Lake counties were selected from the National Reemployment office here this week, about twenty members assigned to each project. Nothing definite has been heard concerning the bridge here yet.

There has been some call for men on farms during the past few days, and one for man and wife on a farm to assist an aged couple.

N R A Drive is a Success

Three hundred and seventy-five Thief River Falls house-wives signed the consumers' pledge to patronize only one hundred percent NRA merchants in the house to house canvass last Friday.

Thirty high school students done the canvassing which was sponsored by the Women's club and the Legion Auxiliary of this city.

Barns of T. B. Infected Cattle Are Disinfected

Disinfection of barns where cattle reacted to the T. B. tests will be practically completed this week, according to L. R. Twete, veterinarian of this city. "Seventeen barns are being disinfected," Dr. Twete says, "and Pennington county will not receive official recognition as a certified tuberculosis-free area until this work is completed."

"Anyone who does not comply with the disinfection regulations will not receive indemnity for T. B. reactionary cattle." Dr. Twete added.

T. R. F. Oil Company Adds To Original Building

Work is progressing on an addition being built to the Tydol service station located on South Main. C. M. Carlson, contractor, is in charge of construction.

A 42 by 52 foot single story addition is being added to the original plant, this addition is being built primarily for the purpose of truck service and repairing and will not be used for a general garage. The office, now located in the north-east corner of the station, will be moved into the new portion on completion. The work will be finished within three weeks time according to Mr. Carlson.

Drug Store Will Open Feb. 1 In Quarters Occupied by City

P. H. Ekeran of Rothsey, Minnesota has leased the store quarters in the Citizens State Bank building at present occupied by the city water and light department and announces that he will open a drug store there about January 1st, or as soon as the city vacates the room. Mr. Ekeren is arranging to have a complete set of fixtures built by the Northern Woodwork company of this city.

Mr. Ekeren and his son who will be in active charge of the store expect to move to this city in the near future in order to be on hand when the city offices are moved, so that there will be as little loss of time as possible in getting the new busines launched.

HOME LOAN JOBS GO TO LOCAL MEN

H. O. Chommie and C. Eshelby Receive Federal Appointments

Two local men are among the 48 attorneys and 59 appraisers appointed to carry on the field work for the Home Owners Loan Corporation in Minnesota. H. O. Chommie has been appointed attorney and Courtice Eshelby appraiser according to announcement by Otto Bremer, State Manager today.

Mr. Bremer states that instructions will be given the newly appointed officials at three conferences to be held in different localities shortly.

Harding and Montgomery In 'Ladies Meet' at Avalon Sun.

"The Silver Cord" with Joel Mc-Crea and Frances Dee is the feature picture at the Avalon theatre tonight and Friday. On Saturday the feature will be "Ann Carver's Profession.

On Sunday and Monday, Mr. Holte manager of the theatre announces, the theatre will present "When Ladies Meet," a picture of married life and some serious complications. Critics foretell a storm of discussion on this picture, which stars Ann Harding and Robert Montgomery, supported by a fine cast of supporting artists including Myrna Loy, Alice Brady and Frank Morgan. The picture was directed by Harry Beaumont and is based on the stage play by Rachel Crothers. It is a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer production and has met with a very favorable reception wherever it has been shown.

TRANSIENT SHOT; ROBBED, MAY DIE

Assailants Shoot Victim Resisting Holdup and Get 30 Cents

Shot twice when two men held him up, early Wednesday morning, George Gautten, a twenty-six year old transient is in a local hospital with only a small chance of recovery.

The victim says that he was sleeping in a boxcar on the Great Northern tracks near the south end of Main avenue when he was set upon and robbed of thirty cents and shot when he resisted. He recieved bullet wounds in the abdomen and in the loin from a thirtyeight caliber revolver. He was able to reach the hospital without aid. Mr. Gautten states that he is from Kankakie, Illinois. The police have found no trace of his assailants.

GOVERNMENT PIG BUYING RESUMED AS QUOTA RISES

September 29 to be Last Day For Accepting Pigs Under Plan

The decision by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration to buy two million more light pigs than were called for in its original emergency program will enable many farmers hit by drought or feed shortages to dispose of their pigs at premium prices. The original program contemplated purchasing 4,000,000 pigs and a million piggy sows. Now 2,000,000 more pigs are to be purchased, making the total 6,000,000.

Warning has been given, however, that Friday, September 29, will be the final day for accepting pigs under the emergency program.

Additional government buying permits have been granted to several in or near Minnesota. Word received at St. Paul indicates that the following points have had their quotas increased by the numbers given:

South St. Paul	150,000
Sioux City	95,000
Watertown, S. D.	15,000
Fargo, N. D.	30,000
Chicago	280,000

An additional quota also has been granted the plant at Austin, Minnesota, but the amount of the increase was not stated.

Dr. Andrew Boss, University Farm, St. Paul, in charge of the production control campaign in Minnesota, advises farmers who have been unable to get pig-selling permits from their regular markets to try one or more of the other points. The South St. Paul market particularly, has been glutted with pigs and had over half a million applications waiting when its new quota was granted. Therefore, it is doubtful whether South St. Paul can take care of the accumulated applications, without honoring any new ones. This will be true even though it should receive still more additions to its quota.

Piggy sows will still be accepted at any of the authorized markets without permits.

Bids Called For on $800,000 of New Road Jobs in State

Bids on highway projects to cost approximately $800,000 will be opened by the State Highway department October 3, it was announced today. This will be the fifth group of road projects to be placed under contract with Emergency funds in this state. Work involved in the five batches will cost approximately $800,000 will be opened

Work is already progressing on a number of jobs which have been let in various parts of the state. in the last three weeks.

Including in the list of projects advertised for October 3 are 113 miles of gravel surfacing, most of which is preparatory to bituminus treatment in the spring: 6 miles of paving; 13 miles of grading; 6 railroad grade separations and 2 bridges.

The grading, graveling, grade seperations are particularly adapted to fall and winter work, according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Special provisions have been made so that the projects need not be halted by inclement weather.

Overseer Pope to Help Those Who Need Fuel

Ray Pope, county overseer of the poor, announces that anyone who received fuel from him last year, or will need fuel from him this year should get in touch with him at once. He states that he is making arrangements so that all able-bodied members of families in need of fuel can cut their own wood and that no coal will be given out this year. Further, he states that the wood piled behind the courthouse will be used only for families where there is no-one physically able to cut their own wood.

Students Better Physically This Year Says School Nurse

School children are in better physical condition this year than ever before. School Nurse Eunice Lindgren stated yesterday. She congratulates parents on the good care they have given their children. "To protect our students as much as possible from all form of contagious disease, such as, whooping cough now in the community we are asking the children who have colds to stay at home" she says. Further, Miss Lindgren states that children with cold will be sent home from school, not only to protect other children, but because the quickest way to cure a cold is to go to bed.

Miss Lindgren gives the following suggestions recommended by medical authorities to keep children well:

1,—Give the child cod-liver daily during the winter months to build up resistance against colds.

2,—Vaccinate against smallpox; inoculate against diphteria and whooping cough;

3,—Do not allow your child to play with children suffering with colds.

4,—Keep a sick child in bed.

City Schools Will Receive $565 State Aid This Year

School district Number 18 will receive $565.62 of the total sum which the state legislature has alloted to the state aid on rural credits land, it was announced by County Auditor H. L. Fowler Tuesday.

A total sum of $13,356.24 has been alloted to the school rural credit lands in Minnesota by a bill passed by the last legislature. This total sum will be available on the November tax settlement and will be distributed to the various school districts in the state, Mr. Fowler said.

Fasting Felon Filching Fancy Foods Feasts Fully

Someone who evidently possessed a rapacious appetite gained access to DeCremer's Meat Market last Sunday morning and seating himself on a box preceeded to feast on the fat of the land if residue and empty containers tell the story truthfully. A check-up of left-overs revealed the fact that the hungry burglar had consumed one quart of pig knuckles, one quart of milk, a carton of buttered cookies, one jar of olives, two packages of marshmellows, and a box of candy.

Finishing, the intruder appropriated $8.00 in cash from the till and proceeded on his felonious way.

Legion Auxiliary Will Hold Rummage Sale Sept 22 & 23

The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a rummage sale in the building formerly occupied by the Palace Cafe, Friday and Saturday, September 22 and 23. This sale is being put on for the purpose of financing the Auxiliary Drum Corps. Anyone who wishes to donate to the sale is requested to bring in their material before noon Friday.

Mrs. H. Halgrim Attends Librarians Convention Fri.

Mrs. Halgrim, manager of the local public library attended a convention of Library managers in Morris Friday and Saturday. The main resolution, according to Mrs. Holmgren was to try out contracting with rural schools for the library books for the sum of $10.00.

Mrs. Halgrim was succeeded by Mrs. McCart as president of the organization.

"Those We Love" Feature at Lyceum Sun. and Mon.

"Those We Love", with an all-star cast including Mary Astor, Lillyan Tashman, Kenneth MacKenna and Tommy Coulon, will be presented at the Lyceum on Sunday and Monday. It is a story wherein a white lie for love brings black chaos to the careers of an innocent man and wife. The feature picture for Tuesday and Wednesday will be "The Sophomora" another outstanding Pathe success. "Fanteguten", a typical Norwegian story, in native dialogue and costumes, with folk songs and dances, will be presented on Thursday and Friday, September 28-29.

Ninth District Farmer-Laborites Hold Lively Meeting at Erskine on Sunday, September 17

Farmer-Laborites from all parts of the ninth congressional district held a meeting at Erskine Sunday. The gathering was in the form of an informal get-together for the purpose of discussing party questions.

The matter of party dicipline came in for a lively discussion and culminated in the passing of a resolution against the retension of Republicans hold-overs in appointive positions in the state government. The wet question, which has been thought by many party members to contain dynamite and therefore to be avoided was projected into the meeting by H. O. Berve of this city, secretary of the Ninth District organization. The expected dynamite did not materialize, however a lively discussion of various regulatory systems took place. A resolution declaring against the sale and against the sale or taxing of hard liquor by the state or other subdivisions of government for the purpose of revenue was passed unanimously. The contention of most of the delegates present being that liquor should be made available and manuf ctured and sold by the government at cost.

It was decided that another conference should be held shortly before the session of legislature is called, the meeting to be held shortly before the Legislature convenes. About sixty delegates were present, from almost all counties in the district.

Chevrolet Garage Being Redecorated This Week

The Chevrolet garage, now located in the building formerly occupied by Lund and Tunberg, Ford dealers is being completely redecorated this week according to Chris Rinkel, manager.

The Chevrolet Garage recently exchanged business locations with the Lund and Tunberg Ford dealers, but full particulars as to the redecorating and installation of new equipment will not be obtainable until next week.

Total Of Eight Filings Made For City Offices

Five men filed for city offices this week, three filing this morning. The new filings are Walter Jung, alderman second ward; M. T. McFarland, alderman at large; K. W. Knight, alderman third ward; A. J. Rau, Alderman second ward; Emil Greibstein, olderman first ward. This brings the filings to-date to eight, W. A. Bishop Carl Christopherson and Peter Myrom having previously filed.

Box Car Society Elects and Installs Officers Last Friday

The regular meeting of Voiture No. 737, the society of 40 Hommes et 8 Chevoux or fun society of the American Legion, also known as the Box Car Society was held Friday night. Stafford King, state auditor, and former Chef de Gare of Grande Voiture of Minnesota, was a guest

Following are the officers elected and installed: Chef de Gare, George Werstlein; Chef de Train, F. C. Myer; Conducteur, Leonard Hanson; Commis Voyageur, Alfred Lindquist; Correspondent, Carl Gulard; Garde de la Porte, Carl Hove; and Medecin, Dr. A. W. Swedenburg.

George Rockstad Wins Radio At Grand Opening

George Rockstad of this city won the Philco radio given away by the Thief River Music company at the opening of their new floral department last Saturday evening. Each visitor to the store during the opening day received a ticket on the radio and the drawing was held at 10 o'clock in the evening. A large crowd witnessed the drawing.

CLOSING OF BANK IS PROTESTED BY DEPOSITORS COM.

Committee Elected Monday Assert First National Is Solvent

A depositors' committee chosen by the depositors of the First National Bank of this city which was closed by order of the national banking department, last Thursday, Sept. 14, met on Wednesday evening and sent a communication to the Comptroller of the Currency at Washington declaring that the institution is not insolvent and should not be liquidated. This action was taken after the committee had made a preliminary check-up of the available records. The request was also made that the depositors be allowed to reorganize the institution.

Three hundred depositors representing syenty-five per cent of the bank's deposits, held a meeting Monday evening and voiced the opinion that the bank should be re-opened if possible. They elected Theo. Quale, chairman; Paul Lundgren, secretary; W. Prichard Sr., W. E. Dahlquist and P. B. Malberg to act as a depositors committee.

The bank has been operating on a restricted basis since the bank holiday last March, having been under the direction of Geo. Werstlein as Conservator. New accounts opened since that time are not affected by the closing, as in accordance with the ruling made at that time such deposits were kept on hand in the bank's vaults or on deposit in other banks. No loans were made. The institution will no longer be allowed to handle these accounts however, since no deposits can now be accepted.

"No stockholder or bank officials are indebted to the bank" Mr. Quale, chairman of the committee states, "and bond accounts have been improved. Substantial collections have been made since the bank holiday last March, and the committee feels that with the cooperation of the depositors, stockholders and the banking department that the bank can be satisfactorily reorganized."

Standard Oil Station Is Robbed of 30 Gals. Gas

Breaking two locks on the Ethyl pump at the Standard Oil station at Sixth street and Main avenue, three people; one woman and two men, driving an Imperial Chrysler convertible coupe robbed the station of thirty gallons of gas Monday morning between one and one fifteen o'clock.

The description and number of the car was turned in by a party whose name has not been revealed, but who claims to have seen the car parked in the station driveway while he was driving past there at about one o'clock Monday morning. Dan Anderson, station attendant, stated that three people drivig a red Chrysler coupe stopped at the station earlier in the evening and bought a windshield wiper and loitered around apparently endeavoring to familiarize themselves with the station. Mr. Anderson states that the leader of the trio claimed to be a motion picture machine operator and showed him a card bearing the name Charles or Lloyd Radding of De Moines, Iowa.

Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg states that he has sent the information available to the state Bureau of Criminal Apprehension and that a check is being made to locate the trio and their car.

First Payment on Drouth Hay Being Made This Week

Fifteen hundred and thirty-one dollars is being paid this week thru County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren's office, this being the amount sold in this county. Mr. Lundgren stated that this is the return on the first thirteen cars shipped. An additional eight cars of hay have been shipped this week making a total of thirty-eight cars from this county so far.

sons of norway dancs

Stunt night will be featured at the Sons of Norway hall Saturday night in connection with the regular dance, with no advance in the regular prices. The program will consist of tap dancing, musical numbers, wire and rope walking and other similar stunts. The program will begin at 10:00 under the management of Al Falk. Dancing will start at 8:30 and will continue until 12 p. m.

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

IT'S NEW! HAVE YOU TRIED IT?

Jung's "Cracked Wheat" Bread

AT YOUR GROCER

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

R. R. Valley Winter Shows Dec. 11 to 15

Dates for the twenty-fourth annual Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows have been set for the week ofDecembsr 11 to 15, insted of in Febuary as in former years. As stated by Winter Shows officials, the date was moved to the early part of the winter upon recommendation of representatives of the various cooperating organizations who were anxious to avoid the severe weather experienced during the past few years. All department including the livestock, farm cropeand poultry shows, together with the spicial lectures for the men, the women, and the boys and girls, as well as the various judging contests and evening mass meetings will be held as in the past.

Members of the Board of Managers, who will supervise the activites oi the week, include Dr. A. A. Dowell, super- ntof the Northwest school of Agriculture, President of the Board; John Saugstad, Business Manager; W. R. Low, Secretary of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association; F. A. Green, Stephen, Vice President of the Red River Valley Livestock association; C. L. McNelly, Distrist County Agent leader; R. S. Dunham, Secretery of the Red River Valley Crops and Soils Association; C. M. Pesek, Secretary of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association; E. W. Spring, in charge of admissions and H. A. Pflughoeft, district boys' and girls' 4-H club leader.

Many to Attend Century of Progress During September

The railroads probably will carry more persons to the Century of Progress exposition at Chicago during September than during the earlier summer months, in the opinion of W. E. Baker, Great Northern agent here.

Many have postponed their trip to the fair until after the hot weatber, and the attendance from this state will be swelled by Minnesota Day, which is September 21st.

For Minnesota Day the railways have announced a cent-a-mile coach rate to go in effect September 19, with a 10-day return limit.

Another thing that is maintaining interest in the fair is the favorable report of everyone who has visited it. The exposition has been a success beyond all exceptions.

Local Lodge Hangs Well Known Marine Pictures

Sons of norway

Two well-known marine pictures ahve been hung in the local Sons of Norway Hall this week. One of them depicts the Norwegien America Line's passenger boat, "Stavangerford" nt "Svartisen," showing the liner in broadside view with the famous black glacier in the beckground. The other picture shows the same line's boat "Bergensfjord" at "Nordkap," another broadside view with the bleak northernmost cape of Norway in the background.

Both canvasses are the work of Wilse of the Ernest Eberh B. Oppe Art studies of Oslo, Norway.

Students Pay Their Cost With Produce

A number of Northwest School students have arranged to pay part of their regular school expenses this year by bringing canned fruits and vegetables and other home grown produce when they report for duty at the opening of the fall term. Much of the canning has been done as a pert of the regular home project work required of each student during the vacation months. This work is outlined by Miss Retta Bede and Miss Fanny Lippet of the Home Economics division and supervised by Home Project Leaders E. R. Clark and R. J. Christgau.

Potatoes, cabbage and other vegetables will also be purchased from needy students by T. M. McCall, Horticulist, and used in the school dining hall during the winter months. Nearby students will have an opportunity to sell surplus oats and barley to the station for use in the livestock department.

School officials report widespread interest in the plan, as indicated by many letters of inquiry from former as well as new students.. For additional information write the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston.

Trench Silo Will Aid In Feed Shortage Now

Through the use of trench silo, many a farmer in Minnesota, whose hay crop failed this year, may put away a good supply of corn for silage. Folder 47, just issued by the Agricultural Extension Division of the University of Minnesota, points out that the trench silo can be built at small cash outlay, can be filled with greater ease and lese expense then the upright silo and is frost-proof, fire-proof and wind- proof.

In brief form, the folder tells how to construct and use a trench silo, covering such points as location, size needed, method of digging, filling, covering, repairs and cost. A cross-section diagram makes the idea easy to grasp. For a copy, ask a county agent or high school agriculture teacher, or write the bulletin Office University Farm, St. Paul, for Folder 47.

Livestock Breeders Will Give Prizes At Swine Meet

Friday, the thirteenth of October, will be a lucky day for Minnesota hog producers who can arrange to attend the annual Swine Feeders' Day at University Farm, St. Paul for a program of very practical, timely information be presented.

The day will also be a lucky one for some 4-H pig club boy or girl in each of the two counties having the largest attendance, for the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' association is offering two pure-bred gilts, selected from the University Farm experimental herd, as attendance prizes. Mileage traveled will be considered along with the number present from each county, so that all counties will have an equal chance. Each of the two counties winning these awards will give the pig to an outstanding pig club member who may have a choice of three breeds—Poland China, Duroc Jersey of Chester White.

Feeding tests to be reported on will compare tankages made by the old and the new processes; will compare soybean meal, soybeans, tankage, and mixed soybeans and tankage; will show results of feeding pigs individually, and will throw light on the right amount of buttermilk to feed pigs.

Speakers will include W. C. Coffey, dean of the University Department of Agriculture; W. H. Peters, chief in animal hubandry, and one other who probably will discuss the proposals for corn-hog reduction under the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

FARM HOUSES SHOULD NOT COPY CITY IDEAS

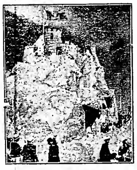
Some ideas on farm houses, brought out at a recent convention of agricultural engineers, should be of intrest to Minnesota farm folks, thinks H. B. White, farmbuilding specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Mr. White quotes Wallace Ashby, of the U. S. Burceu of agricultural Engineering, who said: "Farm houses will continue to be copies of city houses without proper regard for farm needs, until those engaged in building farm houses get clearly in mind the special features desirable and how to provide them.

Well-built farm houses usually last at least 60 years, during which time the composition of the families often changes several times. To meet this condition, houses should be planned for the requirements of average families rather than for those particular households which build them. They either should have at least three bedrooms or should be designed so that they can readily be enlarged. A family cannot meet needs in housing requirements by moving to another house as city folks can.

"An important difference between the farm and the city house centers around the kitchen where the housewife does much work and where she spends a great deal of her time. It should be planned and its equipment should be arranged so that the traffic through the back door will not interfere with the work. A large and handy storage space, either in or near the kitchen, should also be provided."

Kiddie's Paradise



Happy boys and girls from all over the land have found the Magic Mountain on Enchented Island one of the real fun spots of A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The New Manager wishes to announce that the City Dairy has discontinued the buying of cream at their plant in Thief River Falls, and will devote all of their time to the MILK BUSINESS exclusively.

CLARENCE NORDLUM, Mgr.

RFC ADVANCES 150 MILLIONS

Funds Will Be Offered Through Federal Land Banks on Mortgage Bonds.

Washington—Supplementing its recent offer to expand credit and help NRA industries through low interest bearing loans to banks for relending to merchants and manufacturers, the Reconstruction corporation announced a plan for furthering the flow of cash and credit by agreeing to lend $150,000,000 to help refinance farm mortgages. The $150,000,000 included $35,000,000 and $1,000,000 which the corporation previously agreed to advance for the same purpose to the Federal Land banks of St. Paul and Omaha, respectively. The farm credit administration program contemplates the refinancing of farm mortgages now held by either open or closed banks through the Federal Land banks and the refinancing of these farm mortgages will enable the farm credit administration to improve the position of open banks whose working capital has been restricted because of heavy holdings of this character and speed liquidation of closed banks which are unable to realize on slow assets. The program in either case will do much to restore the normal flow of cash and credit which has been handicapped through lack of normal banking facilities. The Reconstruction corporation announced a new liberal credit policy whereby it will make available approximately $1,000,000,000 for loans to banks and trust and mortgage companies for relending to NRA employers. In addition, as a further step to aid the emergency financial situation, the corporation said it would reduce its basic long term rate from 4½ to 4 per cent on October 1.

French Seek to Purchase U. S. Cotton

New York—Negotiation for the purchase by French interests of 3,000,000 bales of American cotton, if the United States government can be enlisted, will be started with the arrival of S. B. Coles Neideker, American head of the banking firm of Neidekor & Cie of Paris.

Japs Introduce Auto Run by Spring.

Calcutta, India—A clockwork automobile that runs 40 miles on a winding has been introduced by the Japanese. The innovation, brought here secretly, worried British dealers already suffering from Japanese competition.

Jury Chosen for Trial of Urschel Case

Oklahoma City—Twelve small town business men and farmers were chosen to hear the trial of 11 men and one woman accused of conspiring and kidnaping Charles F. Urschel, one of the oil country's richest men.

Hoover, Chief White House usher, Dies

Washington—Irwin H. Hoover, 62, White House chief usher for 40 years, died of heart disease at his home a short while after leaving his little office beside the front door of the executive mansion.

Treasury to Sell Short Term Bills.

Washington—The treasury invited tenders for $100,000,000 in 91-day treasury bills dated September 20 and maturing December 20. The bills will be sold at discount to the highest bidder.

Shipstead for Issue of Greenbacks.

Washington—Senator Henrik Shipstead of Minnesota continues to urge liquidation of internal indebtedness in the United States by the issuence of greenbacks. He has urged this for several months.

Sleeping Sickness Serum is Found.

St. Louis—A serum of positive benefit in treating encephalitis has been developed by Dr. Edward C. Rosenow, experimental bacteriologist of Mayo clinic at Rochester, Minn., it became known here.

Fifteen Killed in N. C. Hurricane.

Newbern, N. C.—Fifteen persons were killed when a tropical hurricane swept over North Carolina. Damages has been estimated at many millions. Scores are homeless and injured.

Plane and 20 Boats Hunt Canoe Party.

Duluth — Experienced woodsmen, equipped with all the aids that modern science could provide, are searching the waters and the shoreline of Basswood lake, set in the wilderness of northern Minnesota, for some trace of the canoeing party containing H. H. Bigelow, St. Paul capitalist. More than 40 men, equipped with boats and lights and grappling hooks and aided by an airplane that soared above them, sought to solve the mystery of the disappearance of the party comprising Mr. Bigelow, a woman companion, and a guide, Howard Schaffer of Ely.

Drive for Billion Back Taxes Starts

Washington — President Roosevelt approved plans for a campaign to collect more than $1,000,000,000 in back taxes owing the government. Guy Helvering, commissioner of internal revenue, outlined the program for cleaning up the government's books and said he was ready to start

Jean Harlow Elopes with Third Man.

Hollywood — Jean Harlow, the screens famed platinum blonde, took her third husband on an elopement. Surprising the entire film colony she boarded an airplane, flew to Yuma, Ariz., and there was married to Harold G. Rosson, wellknown motion picture camera man.

News Items From About the State

Marshall—Marshall voted to enlarge and complete its sewage disposal plant.

Glen Lake—Two passengers who turned out to be bandits boarded a bus bound from Excelsior to Minneapolis, and robbed the driver and three passengers of $25.

St. Cloud—One of the most imposing edifices in the northwest lay in ruins following a fire that leveled the Holy Angels Catholic cathedral, which was struck by lightning.

Faribault—Two contracts totaling $13,536 for work at the Minnesota state prison and the school for feeble minded at Faribault were awarded by the state commission of administration and finance.

Rochester—Unless the city of Rochester secures some outside financial aid it will be unable to take care of its needy and unemployed during the coming winter, Mayor Julius Reiter told the Minnesota public works board.

Stillwater—Sponsored by the Stillwater Association and with its proceeds to go to charity, a harvest festival in which neighboring communities have been invited to participate will be conducted here October 12, 13 and 14.

North Mankato—Four separate counterfeiting charges were placed against Raymond Martl, 35, North Mankato artist and engraver, when he was arraigned in Mankato before United States Commissioner Raymond Hughes. He pled guilty.

St. Paul—The open hunting season for waterfowl, coot and jacksnipe in Minnesota will again be limited to a two-month period, from October 1 to November 30, the department of agriculture in Washington ruled. Daily limits have been set at 12 instead of 15.

Duluth—The war department at Washington called for bids for dredging Agate Bay harbor for a price of $73,700. The contractor must begin work within 15 days after he is requested to start and complete the project within six and one half working months.

St. Paul—Lewis L. Drill, United States district attorney, received official notice of his dismissal from Attorney General Homer S. Cummings At the same time George F. Sullivan of Jordan, appointed as Mr. Drill's successor, received his commission and announced he would take office at once.

Minneapolis—Registration for extension division courses at the University of Minnesota has begun. Students will be able to register either at offices in the Northwestern Bank building or in the administration building on the campus. The division offers 200 courses. Classes will begin October 2.

Albany—The Minnesota State federation of Catholic Men's societies Catholic Aid association and State Federation of Catholic Women's societies will open their annual convention here Sunday, September 24, with a pontifical high mass to be celebrated by Archbishop John Gregory Murray, of St. Paul.

Minneapolis—The county either is going to act as receiver for taxes—or act as receiver for tax-delinquent property. For Hennepin county officials, thumbing through their statute books to seek some remedy for the growing list of payless taxpayers, found a 1927 law that permit them to do just that—have the sheriff collect revenues on the delinquent property.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson has announced the appointment of a state liquor control commission of 66 prominent Minnesotans, asking them to co-operate in working out a plan for legal sale of intoxicating liquor. Their report is to be available for a special session of the legislature, which the Governor is expected to call as soon as repeal of the eighteenth amendment has been voted.

Duluth—A 400-pound black bear paid with his life here for a sweet tooth that during the last week led him in marauding expeditions to fruit orchards in a residence district of the city. Householders who had been looking for the bruin since he began breaking branches of apple and plum trees and robbing them of their fruit, shot and killed him in the act of raiding a tree in the back yard of a Lakeside district home. The carcass was shipped to the state game and fish department in St. Paul.

Fairbault—Faribault was Junior Chamber of Commerce headquarters when more than 300 members of junior chambers from Minnesota, eastern North Dakota and northern Iowa gathered here for the Minnesota state convention.

St. Paul—The state of Minnesota went to the polls and voted two to one for repeal of the eighteenth amendment. St. Paul voted 5 to 1 against retaining the amendment. Volstead's county, Yellow Medicine, went dry, 3 to 1. Twenty-nine states have now favored repeal.

Indian Mounds

The Indian mounds found through much of the Mississippi region are believed by many to be caches of Indian treasures. This belief, Smithsonian archeologists point out, is entirely without foundation. Many mounds were used for burial of the dead. Excavation often reveals cherished personal objects interred with the bones of prominent Indians. But such objects have no material value and are of interest only as they throw light on the pre-Columbian culture pattern.

TO AVOID CONFUSION

—o—

A. K. Lockrem asks us to clarify last week's story on the meeting to be held for the purpose of organizing a casket association in the town of North. The story stated that the meeting will be held in the Norden school house, it should have stated that it will be held in the Norden church 5½ miles west of Thief River Falls on highway 33, at 7 o'clock.

St. Hilaire Pioneer Passes Away Tuesday, Sept. 12

Mrs. John Anna Peterson of St. Hilaire, a pioneer settler and a resident of this county for 53 years passed away Tuesday after noon at a local hospital.

Mrs. Peterson was born in Sweden on July 25, 1846 and came to this country with her parents in 1861, settling in Kandiyohi county. On August 20, 1862 her parents were killed in an indian massacre in a shambles that cost the lives of 30 white settlers.

In 1864 she was united in marriage to John Peterson in Kandiyohi county and lived there until 1880 when they moved to this county. Mrs. Peterson is survived by two sons, Henry of Warren and Edward; two daughters, Mrs. August Swenson and Mrs. James Kinney; and 19 grandchildren, and 12 great-grand children. Her husband and two children have preceded her in death.

Funeral services were conducted Friday afternoon from the Swedish Lutheran church at St. Hilaire of which she was a charter member, Rev. H. A. Larson officiating. Interment was made in the St. Hilaire cemetery.

Mrs. Curtis Opens Fall Term In Piano and Violin Here

Mrs. Helen Sunday Curtis of Plummer has again opened her fall term in piano and violin here. Her class numbers 45 pupils at this time she reports and she is assured of fifteen more if employment conditions improve omewhat.

Mrs. Curtis has conducted classes here for the past four years, having held combined musical programs and recitals each spring.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

LYCEUM
Member N. R. A.

TONIGHT
Wm. Collier, Jr. in
"Soul of the Slums"
A gripping tale of slum life in the big cities
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Sat., Sept. 23
Leo Carrillo in
"Hell Bound"
Also last episode of
"Hurricane Express"
SELECTED SHORTS

Sun.-Mon. Sept. 24-25
Mary Astor, Lilyan Tashman, Kenneth MacKenna and Tommy Conlon in
"Those We Love"
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

Tues.-Wed. Sept., 26-27
Eddie Quillan and Sally O'Niel in
"The Sophomore"
Another outstanding Pathe success.
ALSO SELECTED SHORTS
Adm. Children 5c, Adults 15c

Thurs.-Fri. Sept., 28-29
A typical Norwegian story
"Fantegutten"
In native dialogue and costumes with folk songs and dances.
Admission 25c
Children under 12 yrs., 10c

—EVENING PRICES—
10c and 15c
MATINEE
Children 5c Adults 10c

Anticipate——
your Jewelery needs while
Prices Are Low
Men's Strap Watch, 15 Jewel good timekeeper $15.00
Prices are advancing, so these values will not last long.
A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Jewelers
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA

Low-Cost WARMTH
Now that prices on coal are rising daily, take advantage of our present low prices by filling your bin now. We offer every type of coal --- for every heating system. 24 hour service, if you desire.
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co.
Coal and Coke

IT'S REAL SPORT---Get Your Supplies Here
The pleasure of hunting are doubled for the sportsman when he has reliable, modern equipment. Our stock is complete, look it over.
SPECIAL ON SHELL . 65c to $1.00 a box
OEN'S HDW. DEPT.

WYLIE

Clifford Lindquist was injured Saturday while riding horsa back, the road beiag slippery the horse alipped and fell on him. Although no bones were broken he received aeveral bruises. As yet be is unable to get around very well but expects to be fully recovered soon.

Mrs. Harry Hawkins nnd Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom visited at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire Moaday.

Carl Pearson, Ray Young, G. S. Berglund, Lester Olson and Mr. Johnson all of St. Hilaire were hunting in this locality Saturday.

David Swnnson, pioneer resident here 50 years ago, who is now located at Miunenpolis was in this vicinity Thursday looking over his old homestead and other places of interest to him. He also was a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Sandberg, Walter, David, Clarence, Clara and Robert Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Sandberg and daughter Delores, Misses Pearl Reierson and Pearl Duran all of Holt spent Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, helping Mr. Larson and Clarence Sandberg celebrate their birthday anniversaries, which occurred that day.

Miss Mable Lindbloom spent Monday and Tuesday visiting Lulu Hegstrom.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. Emil Larson, Mrs. Nick Schalz and daughter Virginia and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson visited at the home of Mrs. H. Luttmer Tuesdny.

Mrs. Gust Johnson spent Wednesday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mrs. Victor Peterson, and Esther and Arthur Johnson returned home from Eagle Hill, Alberta, Canada on Sunday, after attending the funeral of their nephew.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu and Mrs. Gust Johnson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson of St. Hilaire Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, John O. Swanson and daughter, Gertrude and Dorothy visited nt the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Sunday afternoon.

Miss Irene Schneider returned to the John O. Swanson home Sunday after spending n few days at the home of her father, Henry Schneider.

Miss Rose Jorgenson spent the past week at the August Dahlin home visiting her sister, Mrs. Lawrence Best.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. McFnrland of Red Lake Falls visited Thursday evening at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Krause.

School opened in District 180 Monday, with Miss Valarie Olson of St. Hilaire as teacher and also in District 69, with Mary Biskey, teacher.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and Laurs Anderson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Sunday.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson were Sunday visitors at the Reuben Rux home.

Mnrie, Irene and Richard Schnieder were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Willie Yonkc of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Osness Sunday afternoon.

Miss Fern Hawkinson is spending some time in Thief River Falls doing some sewing.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom visited with her sister, Mrs. Carl Pearson of St. Hilaire on Monday.

NORDEN

Torgus Haroldson of the C. C. C. at Warroad returned there Wednesday after spendiag several days here with friends and relatives.

Mrs. L. I. Whitney, Mrs. Edgar Berg and family from Crand Forks, and Carl Hagen, Emma Bakke and Martin Bakke from Fertile were Sunday visitors at the George Simonson home.

Thor Sevalson spent Friday at Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. V. E. Toffelmire from Thief River Falls visited on Sunday at the Henry Eckland home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom, Emil and Axel Bloom were callers at the Kron home Tuesday.

Edwin Lappegaard and Ivan Voldness left Sunday for Fargo. They were accompanied by Ruth Lappegaard who visited here over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Benhard Ranum motored to Warren Tucsday to visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family visited on Sunday at the Gordon Olson home.

Bertha Remmen left Saturday for Minneapolis after spending the summer here with relatives.

Members of the D. W. Ayres family made a business trip to Terrebonne Monday.

S. M. Poston, Ceorge Simmonson and Clifford Simonson were callers at Kron Bros Thnrsday.

Emil Mellem from Rosewood called at the John Bloom home Monday.

Orrin Nordhagen from Thief River Falls spent the week end at Nordhagen Bros.

Ray and Elmer Kron made a trip to Angus Sunday to bring home a tractor that they purchased from Clif. Jennings.

Mrs. C. D. Knox and Mrs. S. E. Hunt met with a group of ladies from North township for their check up meeting of the Home Demonstration Work Friday afternoon.

Harry Johnson visited with friends in Silverton Saturday.

Emil and John Bloom called at the Clyde Smith home Saturday.

Mrs . Walter Kron and daughter Marjorie are spending a week at the Melvin Wood home near Viking.

Olga Knutsth accompanied by friends from Thief River Falls is visiting in Chicago and attendiag the World's Fair.

Mrs. Harry Myrom, Mrs. S. Sorenson and Ethel Sorenson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Alex Roos was a caller at the John Bloom home Monday, he also called on Joel Shaberg at Rosewaod.

Elmer, Ray and Ethel Kron were Sunday evening callers at the J. Haider home at Rosawood.

Mrs. Clorence Williams and children from Thief River Falis called at the S. E. Hunt home Wednesday.

T. J. Taggart, Russel Taggart and Ella Stolt from Newfolden, Vern Evensan, Clarence Hova and Ethel Kion were Sunday visitors at the D. W. Ayres home.

Oscor Reirsgard, Gunda Engen and Selma Rustebaaka spent last week in Scobey Mont. and attended the funeral of Alfred Rustbakke, the father of Selma Rustebaake.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan, danghters Lois and Delores, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family, Axel Bloom, Ray Kion and Otto Lappegaard were Sunday callers at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Artis Ayres is employed at the T. J. Tnggart home near Newfolden.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust and Alma Rust spent the week-end visiting relatives at Fordville N. Dak.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Arveson called at the Eddie Arveson home Sunday.

Mrs. Gilbert Manderud visited nt the Martin Knutson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik, Mervin Rindahl and Mrs. Ole Rindahl were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mise Alice Dahlen, who is employed. at the John Stenvik home visited over Sunday with her pnrants.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson and daaghter Lulan were business callers in Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Rindahl and children of Oklee visited at the Ole Riadahl home last Sunday.

Syvert Haugo, who has been spending the summer months in Norway, returned home last week.

The. Woodview school opened an Monday with Miss Beatrice Vedul as teacher. She will make her home at Ole Rindahl's.

Roymond Oftelie was a business caller at the Arnold Hnngen home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Kornpp and daughter Erna moved last week to their new home nt Thief River Falls. Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp will reside on the old farmstead.

Jack Pahlen, who has finished some road work with the dragline in the Northeastern part of Hickory township, left on Sunday with his outfit for Red Lake Falls.

Eiswood Lee of Red Lake Falls is staying at the Harold Stenvik home while doing some finishing work an the new road between Hickory and Star.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday evening.

KRATKA

Miss Anna Knntson was a Sunday guest of Misa Mary Johnson.

Carl Hoven returned Saturday from Kenneth, where he haa been visiting relatives and friends for two weeks.

Sigue Angell spent last week with her sister and biother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson.

Mrs. Joe Johnson visited with Mrs. Hilda Wilson Monday.

Henry Woole and Carl Haaven visited with John Johnson Sunday.

R. M. Johnson and daughter Mary, left last Wednesday for points in Southern Minnesota, where they will visit relatives and friends. From there Miss Johnson will go to Chicago to visit relatives and attend the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson and sons, Ronald and Donovan, visited with the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson Sunday.

Mrs. Adam Lendeheja of Big Bend visited with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Bert Johnson Sunday.

HIGHLANDING

Leo and Harold Johnson and Alvin and Sverre Sanders spent Saturday and Sunday in Hibbing visiting at the John and Ed. Nelson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson and daughter Lola motored to Terrebonne last Monday.

Miss Charlatte Korstad, who teaches in Twin Valley, spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. nnd Mrs. Ed. Korstad.

Miss Myrtle Hedeen, who was employed at the Carrie Boe farm during the aummer months returned home a week ago Sunday.

George Homme motored to Fargo one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the A. Ellingson home Sunday.

Gunnuf Gunstenson motored to Oklee Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson and daughter Lola motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Anderson called in Highlanding one day last week.

Ernest Hedeen and danghter Myrtle shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Cora Krause of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Martin Johnson home.

Mrs. Geo. Johnsan visited at her home in Rhoda Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Geving and danghter Alyce shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland and son, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and cnildren, Mrs. L. Finstad, Harry Bjerk and Rev. Palm visited at the Otto Netteland home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Kleo, Maybelle, and Rnby Alberg visited Sunday at the Martin Finstad home. They were accompanied home by Lillian Alberg who had visited there since Friday evening.

C. E. Oren and danghters Marie and Ruth visited at the Iver Iverson home on Sunday.

A group of friends of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson gathered at their home on Friday evening to help them celebrate their first wedding anniversary.

Mrs. Anton Johnson was the honor guest at a parcel shower at her home on Saturday avening.

Tha Rocksbury 4-H club motored to Hazel on Wednesday avening where they were guests at the Hazel 4-H club. A good program was enjoyed by all, after which a fine luncheon was served and games were played until time to go hame.

Mr and Mrs. Carl Finstod and family and Rev. Palm were supper guests at the Anna Alberg home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Rev. Palm left on Friday morning for his home, after having visited here nt the home of his dnughter, Mrs. Carl Finstad the past few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and son and Mr. Norby af Grygla visited a the Andrew Arne and Martin Finstad homcs on Monday.

SANDERS

Oli Olson, Mr. and Mrs E. A. Yonke daughter Marina and sons Earl and Everatt were Wednesday evening guests at the Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gangness and sons Leonard nnd Earl of Crand Forks were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristan were Sunday dinner guests of the Latter's mother, Mrs. Rose Votovn af Thief River Falls.

Gleun Olson spent Sunday with his father Gordan Olson of Norden.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton visited with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoyum, danghter Lorraine, Beatrice Femrite and Laura, Olga, Kaia and Casper Lnnd of Thief River Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm visited at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family apent Wednesday evening at the Bert Thorstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walford Carlson and son Leonard visited at the Hngo Swenson home Sunday.

Ed. Timm and eon Gust motored to St. Paul Friday returning the aame evening accompanied by Mrs. Timm, who has been a patient at a hospital there the past conple of weeks.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton, Mrs. Nis Anton nnd children and Mrs. Christ Anton, son Arnold helped Mrs. Pete Myhrom af Thief River Falls celebrate her birthday anniversary Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family visited at the Ingvold Wold home at Agder Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm called at the Max Kranse home Monday.

Edith Yonke spent Tuesday afternoon at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Helmer Zinter of Parkers Prairie, who is visiting relatives in Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Ed. Timm home.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau visited at the Max Kransa home Sunday evening.

The Sanders nnit of the Sewing Project held a check-np meeting at the home of Mrs. Ernest Yonke Friday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroder and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Max Kranse, danghter Adeline and Mrs. Glenn Olson were snpper guests at the R. H. Jablinski home Snnday evening. Melvina Dora, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jablinski was baptized with Mr. and Mrs. Kranse as sponsors.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett visited at the George Hanson hame Monday evening.

ST. HILAIRE

Miss Donna Brink, Helen and Gleun Wilson spent the week end at their respectives homes. They attend school in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Theo Skatrud returned from the hospital Thursday evening.

Miss Eva Harder, who teaches near Hazel, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mrs. Geo. Whalen and daughter Grace of Red Lake Fallls visited at the Mike McAndrews homc Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Bahen visited at the Mrs. John King home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe left on Sunday for Madison, Wis. to visit Mrs. Beebe's parents and to attend the World's Fair at Chicago. They will also visit relatives of Mr. Beebe's in Illinois. Miss Lnln Beebe accompanied them as far as Minneapolis where she is employed, after spendin the past week visiting with her parents here.

Miss Bernice Kirkeby motored to Warren and spent the week end with friends.

Mrs. Mortz Brink and Mrs. Otto Brink left for Srenso, Cal. on Monday morning. Mr. Mortz Brink and Mrs. V. G. Brink took them to Grand Forks. Mrs. M. Brink will visit about three weeks at Srenso while Mrs. O. Brink will make her home there.

Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Luln Beebe of Minneapolis and Wendell Beebe spent Tuesday at Winnepeg and visiting with Mrs. Nora Johnson at Kennedy.

John Lilleberg and son Clyde of Cummings, N. D., accompanied by Mrs. Frances Knntson of Buxton, N. D., motored here Tuesday and visited at the Mrs. A. Gunstad home and with other relatives.

Miss Mae Kinney returned Tuesday evening from the World's Fair at Chicago..

Mrs. M. Jackson, Mrs. Gunnar Linquist, Miss Effie Frederickson and Mrs. V. G. Brink visited Friday at the Earl Jenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nahre and family visited at Holt Sunday.

Mrs. Lndvig Gullickson, Mrs. Albert Severson and daughter Gladys, Mrs. Fred Hanson, all of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Hans Wilson Tuesday afternoen.

Geo. Hamery of Crookston visited at the Gulseth home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Stensrud and family visited at the Emil Just home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson visited at the M. Highland home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nesa and son went back to Euclid Sunday after attendiag the funeral of their grandmother, Mrs. John Peterson.

Miss Agnes Peterson left for Grand Forks Friday where she is employed.

Miss Dorothy Olsen left for Erskine Sunday after having spent the weekend at har parental home and attended the funeral of "Crandma" Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen returned from Chicago wl ere they have visited with Mr. Olsen's brother and attended the fair. They left Sunday evening for their home nt Leonard aftr visiting at the H. Olsen home here.

J. Ahlen of Fergus Falls came Friday ta attend the funeral of his cousin Mrs. John Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Thorbig, Mr. and Mrs. Kloster of Spencer, Mrs. A. Sand and son Rudolph of Annadale came to attend the funeral of Mrs. Peterson Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorhig, Mrs. Aug. Swenson, Mr. and Mrs. Kloster, Mr. and Mrs. Ola Bergland and family, Mrs. A. Sand and son Rudolph, Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson and family were dinner guests at the Ed. Peterson home Satnrday.

Mrs. A. Odegaard returned home Tuesday from Duluth where she visited at the Sam Nelson home.

Mrs. Anna Patterson and Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad were dinner guests at tha F. S. Erdman home Tuesday evening.

Manford Dahle and Olaf Torstveit left Monday for Moorhead to resume their studies at Concordia College.

Dr. and Mrs. D. S. Horn of Ulen were here Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. S. Olson and son Marvin and Jim Ensrnd returned Thursday from South Dakota, where they visited at the former's father's home.

Mrs. Lena Halstrom returned Thursday after attending the World's Fair and visited her brother at Joliet Ill. She also attended the Minnesota State Fair and visited at the Twin Cities.

Edgar and Alvin Naplin left Friday for St. Peter where they are enrolled in th Gustavus Adalphns College. They were accompanid as far as Alxandria by their parents and sisters who will visit relatives there.

Planting land to forest trees or to windbreaks is one of the options on the nse of "contracted wheat acreaga" permitted by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfartable

Thurs., Fri., Sept.21-22
Irene Dunn
in
"The Silver Cord"
with Joel McCrea and Frances Dee.
also Phil Harris in a musical
"So This Is Harris"
Eveaing adm., 10-20-25c

Saturday, Sept. 23
"Ann Carvers profession"
with Fay Wray and Gene Raymond
also 11th Chapter of Serial
"Devil Horae"
aad news
Matinee at 2:30. Adm., 5-20-25
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon., Sept. 24-25
"When Ladies Meet"
Starriag Robert Montgomery and Ann Harding.
A picture for wives who suspect their husbnds—and husbands who think they're misunderstood.
Also selected shorts
Matinee Sun. at 2:30. Adm.
Matinee and Eve 10-20-25c

Tues. Wed.. Sept.26-27
KATHERINE HEPBURN
in
"Christopher Strong"
A personal story of a million daughters.
Oae admisaion and 1c will admit two

AUCTION
SALE
Having decided to leave Thief River Falls, I will sell at Public Auction at my residence
219 KENDAL AVE. SO.
2 o'Clock P. M., Sharp
Fri., Sept. 29
ALL Household Goods
Terms:---Cash
H. Bergstrom
Owner
W. J. LaBree, Anctioneer

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Thank You
We were very much pleased with the splendid responce to the opening of our
FLORAL DEPARTMENT
last Saturday in spite of unfavorable weather conditions.
Thief River Music Company
L. H. Larson, Prop.
FLOWERS and FLORAL DESIGNS
Phone 590 Prompt Delivery Service

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
First National Bank Building
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Amhulance Service—Calls Answered
Day ar Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

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or pointing to
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I will sell a car load of Horses and Colts at the Stockyards in GOODRIDGE on
Saturday, Sept. 23rd
Sale Commences at 1:30
This is a very good load of Farm Horses. Some are broke to work and weigh from 1200 to 1400 pounds. Also some colts. These horses must be sold and will go to the highest bidder. Free delivery by truck to your farm after the sale. Terms: Arrange with your banker before sale.
A. DIAMOND, Owner

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New Home
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High Class Service
Courteous Treatment
Expert Workmanship
Guaranteed Used Cars
LUND and TUNBERG
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"The Home of Better Service"

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

THE CAT IS COMING BACK

The deplorable part of the repeal of the 18th amendment is the fact that it throws the liquor question back into the state politics. And the states will not be in position to solve the question because of the lack of constitutional power. Liquor control is fundamentally a national issue and will never be adaquately handled by the various states. However, the baby has been left on our door-step and it will be up to us to take care of it to the best of our ability.

To our mind, the Farmer-Laborites is the only group that has voiced any sensible solution to the problem. At the Ninth District Farmer-Labor conference at Erskine last Sunday a resolution was passed which if its provisions could be carried out would solve the difficulties so far as they can be solved by legislation or government control. The resolution reads as follows:

"Resolved that we oppose any method of liquor regulation which allows individuals to reap a profit from the sale of liquor or allows any subdivision of government to use it as a source of revenue."

And that strikes right at the root of the evil, just as the removal of the profit motive would eliminate most of our other social evils. But while it would aliviate the evil it would not entirely dispose of it, only iintensive education and elimination of sweat-shops and slums and abject poverty will eventually solve the whole problem.

Meanwhile the Farmer-Labor party holds the solution, but not the power to put the solution into practical use. Only a strong national third party such as was planned at Chicago by the League for Independent Politican Action last week ca do that. Therefore it behoves everyone who wishes to see our country free itself of this blighting curse to side-track their petty differences and devote their efforts towards the realization of the co-operetive state.

MONEY CHANGERS

The very lucrative business of banking has not come into the possession of society. The new banking laws make for more centralization in banking, but they do not interfere with the profits of the bankers. They may interfere with flagrant dishonesties in that profession, but they do not change one iota the generally accepted prectise of capitalism of making tremendous private profit out of the manipulation of social credit. —The World Tomorrow.

Some day a two-by-four bank in the United States will go broke and a federal government largely or wholly imbued with Farmer-Labor ideals will send soldiers, sailors, marines, and airplanes actually to protect the "American investments" of small depositors in that bank. Those responsible for the crash will make good to the depositors at once or a drumhead court-martial will show them the error of their ways. And that will be the last bank failure in America.—Farmer-Labor Leader.

Many a man thinks that it is his goodness that keeps him from crime when it is only his full stomach. On half allowance he would be as ugly and knavish as anybody.—Do not mistake potatoes for principles.
—Thomas Carlyle.

THIS COCK-EYED WORLD.

Its all in how you look at it evidently, and how far you carry your deductions. Adam Coa'digger seems to carry his deductions to the very last crazy extreme. The following, taken from the American Guardian of August 25, makes us wonder "who's looney now?" You read it and try to figure it out.

"The trouble with us proverty-stricken dubs is that this country is too dod-gasted rich. We've got too much of everything that makes life comfy. Our soil is too productive and we have too much of it. Rain and sunshine, in conspiracy with too good and too much soil, curse us with twice as much food as we can eat. The cotton fields stay awake at night thinking of how to grow more bales to the acre. Wheat and corn fields put their heads together scheming how to bump us off with bigger bumper crops. Pigs lay in ambush for us with bigger litters. Cows are only contented when they soak us in milk. Hens work overtime trying to drown us in eggs. No amount of shearing is discouraging sheep from growing more and more wool.

And if all that wasn't enough to break one's heart, along comes science with all sorts of contraptions that simply swamp us with all kinds of nice things to use, to wear and to enjoy. It's awful.

The worst thing, however, is the people who are littering up this country. There are decidedly too many of them. And what makes matters still worse is that most of them are born with two hands and legs, but only one mouth. If these popele had only one leg and one hand, but four mouths, there might be a chance of balancing production and consumption. But with all them feet and hands going about producing things and only one mouth per capita to swallow them, there ain't no chance. And yet there are still people who wonder why folks go hungry! It's awful.

The only way that I can se out of this uncalled-for superfluity is a great national reducing drive, reducing everything we've got too much of to the point where there is just enough going around to keep on reducing it.

Plowing under three million bales of cotton is a step in the right direction, but it don't go far enough. What we need is to reduce everything proportionately. Of course there will be less people needed to pick and gin cotton, less railroaders to transport it, less mill-hands to spin it, fewer clothing makers to work up in clothing and fewer clerks to sell it to folks who ain't got clothing. But the shacks of the cotton pickers are with us still. So are the cotton gins, railroads, textile mills, clothing factories and clothing stores, who at the first sign of returning prosperity are liable to come to life again. Better play safe and burn down those superfluous institutions. We've got the men, we've got the talent, and we've got the money for the matches too!

Killing off a million sows, soon to farrow, is another step in the right direction. But it don't go far enough. Who, for instance, will consume the 50,000,000 bushels of corn the five million prospective pigs of these million brood sows would have eaten? Tell me that.

So what's got to be done is to plow under 50,000,000 bushels of corn and see that it don't happen again.

This naturally will reduce the amount of plows, planters, cultivators and corn shellers used in corniculture, resulting in the satisfactory elimination of thousands of employes of the Harvester Trust. I haven't figured out yet what to do with the laid-off men. But maybe we could employ them in burning down the surplus Harvester Trust plants.

That done, a great deal less of coal and iron ore will be needed in the manufacture of agricultural implements, which will throw thousands more miners out of work. I haven't figured out yet what to do with them either, but perhaps they can be used burning down additional surplus of mine tipples, smelters and steel mills, or plow under the railroad tracks, gondolas, freight cars and engines that formerly were used in the transportation of iron ore, coal, steel and farm implements.

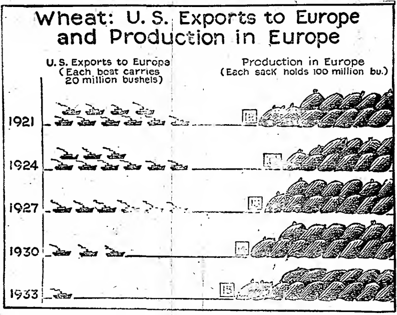
Of course all this doesn't go far enough yet, for in order that final victory over industry is achieved, every industry must be treated the same way. Doing that, we finally may create a "beneficial circle that will destroy more and more industries until there is nothing left except the people who used to make their living in them.

I haven't figured out yet what to do with them, but maybe they could be employed building insane asylums in which they take turns feeding each other. Or starting laundries taking in each other's washing. Needless to say, they must be hand laundries because if they were steam laundries, there wouldn't be enough dirty clothes to support them all.

The audience will now arise and sing:

My Country 'tis of thee,
Sweet land of lunacy."

Wheat: U. S. Exports to Europe and Production in Europe



WHEN Europe produces more wheat for herself she buys less from the United States. That is the feature of the world wheat problem that this chart shows. For instance, in 1921, when many wheat ships were busy carrying the bread grain to Europe, that continent produced only 1,200,000,000 bushels. Since 1927, European countries have been producing more and more of their own wheat and the wheat traffic across the Atlantic has slowed up. In fact, efforts of European countries to supply their needs, and their buying wheat from other countries has just about cut off our wheat exports, as the lone boat for 1933 represented in the chart indicates. The United States doesn't want to withdraw from the export trade, but rather than have grain pile up in the United States or be sold at less than cost, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration has begun a wheat plan which will reduce acreage in the United States and bring production down to the point where it can all be marketed at a profit to the farmer.

The Liberal Digest

"A National Third Party"
(By Governor Floyd B. Olson)

(The following is a paper written by Governor Floyd B. Olson and was read at a recent political meeting in the city of Chicago when the governor was unable to attend in person.)

Suggest the idea of a National third party and at once you are confronted with an argument that runs about as follows: "American political soil is two-party soil. The third party plant canot feed on this soil; the sustenance is not there."

There is neither truth nor logic to that argument.

In the first place America has never had a genuine two-party movement. The last national campaign saw issues rather clearly defined between the two major parties, and it came closer to a clash of political ideas than had formerly been the case. But generally speaking, there has been little in the past to divide Republican and Democratic doctrines. The division on the tariff question was not a sufficiently fundamental difference in political philosophy—and sometimes even this difference was almost indistinguishable.

Precisely, what we have in this country has been a one-party system. True, there have been two major political parties, but their political concepts have been pretty much alike. Their shibboleths, generally speaking, were ingenious publicity phrases. Neither represented mass aspiration; neither represented revolutionary thought in any sense of the word. The citadel of capitalism was unshaken, regardless of which party was the victor at the polls.

Three Political Channels

I believe that in a mature, healthy, political atmosphere, political thought falls into three principle channels—conservative liberal and radical. In England we have three major political parties representative of each of these philosophies. When we in America dismiss the idea of a third major political party as something impossible, we confess that we have not progressed to the point of natural and logical political alignment. And it may be that in our opportunistic political atmosphere, this is in a measure correct. It is not correct, however, from the standpoint of future political strategy.

We have progressed politically to the point where the Republican party is fast becoming the party of the conservative, the party of the Tory. More and more, conservatives are beginning to feel a fast allegiance to that party, a peculiar attachment. Persons professing Republicanism and not subscribing wholeheartedly to the Tory view of life are being looked upon by party members as imposters, parading under false colors. Conservative Democrats also are commencing to feel that they have been away from home all these years—that they belong under the Republican roof.

And it is true that Progressive Republicans have, in a certain sense, been parading under false colors, albeit they may not have known it. They never had any claim whatever to the Republican label. But what they regarded as sound strategy proved otherwise; the false label caused their downfall. Witness the Progressive Republican debacle in Wisconsin in the last election! Would such a thing have occurred had the LaFollettes been Farmer-Laborites instead of Progressive Republicans? I hardly think so. The Progressive Republican is becoming a man without a party.

New National Party by 1936.

Democracy is in a state of flux just now. There are cross currents of radicalism and of liberalism, with some strains of conservation. The New Deal is a compromise between the first two and perhaps with the latter in a minor way. But liberalism itself is largely a compromise philosophy; it lacks positive coloring.

It is to early as yet to judge the New Deal. Is it a too far to the Left movement to ultimately be part and parcel of a Democracy? There are not a few Democratic politicians who do not claim a blood relationship with President's Roosevelt's "brain trust" If the New Deal fails will Roosevelt swing further to the Left or move over to the Right? If the former, he must fall into the very lap of the radical, and go over to the doctrine of virtual socialization of industry. The latter possibility, with the attendant opportunties for radical changes in the social and economic structures is not to be disregarded by radicals. It is highly probable that we can enroll the left wings of both old parties into a third party by 1936. I am looking forward with optimism to that alignment.

There is room for the Democratic party as the party of the liberal, and that is what it eventually will undoubtly become. It would acquire an altogether too far stretch of the imagination to predict the Democratic party as the champion of radicalism.

A radical party—yea, a united radical party—must come sooner or later to America as the challenge to Toryism and to a philosophy that compromises with Toryism. It must come as the challenge to the Tory view of life. That challenge is in the air; a long sustained economic depression caused more and more persons are beginning to believe, by something inherently faulty in our capitalistic order, brought that challenge to the surface The New Deal s merely holding that challenge in obeyance.

Fundamental, Fearlese, Practical

For the first time in American political history we are beginning to get at fundamentals in analyzing and finding fault with our economic order. We are criticizing, in a serious way, our method for distributing wealth; our inability to utilize the products of the machine for the betterment of the great masses of our people has caused us to ponder deeply. The absence of constructive thought from our industrial leaders,—our self-anointed leaders—has removed the cobwebs from our minds. They are not holy and not indispensable as we were taught to believe.

If a third party movement is to become an important factor in American politics, it must be something substantially different from the old parties. It must not be opportunistic. It must espouse a new economic philosophy and set out its sails fearlessly on the political seas. It must be revolutionary and at the same time well grounded in a practical program, one possible of achievment.

The Farmer-Labor party in Minnesota, in the last state election, was not afraid to advance radical thought which met with strong opposition in certain quarters. We campaigned, for example, for the enactment of an unemployment insurance law; a statewide old age pension; for submission of a constitutional amendment to permit the state to build and operate district power plants and to sell electricity to municipalities and to the public; a statutory income tax law to be used as a direct replacement tax on homesteads; increase in gross earnings taxes on railroads and other public utilities, and other such measures. Did it hurt our cause? Not if judged by the election returns.

Take Over Key Industries.

A third party must campaign on the theory that our capitalistic system is a worn-out machine, unsuited to the times and incapable of satisfying the needs of the people. I believe that to be a fact. Any patching up of that machine must be regarded not as a permanent solution but as a necessary step in a period of transition. How far to the Left can a third party go? I should say that its program should unhesitatingly set out as an immediate objective the taking over and operation by the government of the key industries of the country. It must do that to justify its existence; to fall short of that objective as an immediate goal would not give it the morel right to champion the aspirations of the masses.

From the standpoint of political action, many Minnesota Farmer-Laborites are interested in the causes for the failure of sponsors of a third party movement from a national standpoint, to build up or vigorously attempt to build up third parties for state campaigns and programs in order to gain political control within the states. Certainly that would be a better foundation for a national movement than an attempt to build from the top.

Farm and Market

by
R. A Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food

Some Twenty five years ago, large areas of marsh peat lands in Northern Minnesota were drained and the land opened up for settlement for farming.

The chief crime is that the state and federal governments disposed of its marsh lands to private owners without the concern as to how the purchasers might be able to use these lands to derive an income. Had there been an intelligent study made of the adaptibility of the land, the failures that followed could have been averted.

Even during the years when agriculture on the whole was somewhat prosperous, it was lean years for these "peat" settlements of Northern Minnesota. With agriculture on the down grade they found it impossible to carry on. They defaulted their tax payments, deserted their "farms" and now Northern Minnesota is faced with a gigantic problem.

Millions of acres of tax delinquent lands soon will come into the possession the state,—and are these lands again going to be sold by the state to settlers without concern as to their future use?

The entire state paid for the folly of the past. The state has assumed ditch bond obligation to the extent of $4,000,000 because the northern counties were unable to meet these obligations.

But the price paid was even greater than can be measured in terms of dollars and cents. The exposed peat bogs have been directly responsible for many of our largest forest fires.

The objective of the recent work of Governor Olson's Land Utilization Committee, of which Commissioner Trovatten is a member, is to bring about a land zoning system. In other words, land within an area suitable for agricultural development, where the chances of successful farming are in favor of the farmer, will be used for agriculture; land suitable for timber will be set aside for the growing of forests.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

ILLINOIS TOWN DISPENSES WITH BEER

Allerton, a small Illinois community, finds that it does not pay financially to sell beer. In April, according to press reports, three places put in bars and waited for customers, but the owners have decided that it is a losing proposition, and have agreed to take out the bars and start their regular business. When Allerton was founded forty five years ago, the stipulation was made that no saloons should be permitted. When beer was legalized, Mayor Beatty insisted it could not be sold, but the wets took the case to the Illinois attorney who ruled that since 3.2 per cent beer was "non-intoxicating" it could be sold within the city limits. It was herefore placed on sale, but it did not pay for itself because, according to the sellers, "the citizens have been too well educated against her". During the forty-five years of its existance only three of its citizens have been locked in the Allerton jail.

A HAPPY COUNTRY

When it is said of any country in the world, "My poor are happy; neither ignorance nor distress is to be found among them; my jails are empty of prisoners, my streets of beggars; the aged are not in want, the taxes are not oppressive; the rational world is my friend, because I am a friend of its happiness"—— when these things can be said, then may that country boast of its constitution and its government.
Thomas Paine

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the Forum office.

JAMES HAVEL
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Pianos and Organs
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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Always at Your Service
Day and Night.

Highway Patrol Opens Four District Offices

Establishment of four highway patrol districts in the state, instead of three as in the past was announced by J C. Arnoldy, chief patrol officer. District headquarters will be in Mankato, Willmar, Brainard and St. Paul with a lieutenant in charge of each district.

Previously there were three general patrol districts, but all were supervised by officers who worked out of the headquarters office in St. Paul. Under the new system, each district will have a lieutenant constantly within its bounderies, with a definite district office.

Lieutenant J. C. Dahl will be in charge of district No. 1, headquarters at St. Paul; Lieutenant E. M. Larimer at Willmar; Lieutenant R. F. Potvin at Mankato and Lieutenant Noil Gordon, District No. 2 at Brainard.

All of these men have been acting in supervisory capacities in the past except Noil Gordon, who has just been promoted to lieutenancy. The four lieutenants will be under direct spervision of Bert R. Morton, assistant chief of patrol.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The next regular meeting of the Auxiliary will be Tuesday, September 26, Installation and business meeting followed by a social hour. Mesdames Swedenburg and Stene and the Misses Agnes and Emma Tandberg will be hostesses.

Mrs. L. V. Johnson will act as unit Secretary for the coming year and Mrs. G. Common as publicity chairman. Mrs. Levorson will be in charge of the forget-me-not sale to be put on Saturday, September 30.

Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist will be membership chairman again and has appointed two committees with captains to assist her.

The following are the unit officers: Unit President, Mrs Oscar Smith. 1st Vice President, Mrs. George Bakken; 2nd Vice President, Mrs. E. L. Spensor; Unit Chaplain, Mrs. A. M. Campbell; Treasurer, Mrs. J. S. Steen, Sgt. at arms, Mrs. G. E. Common.

Executive Committee, Mrs. J. M. Bishop, Mrs. Oscar Smith, Mrs. P. G. Pederson, Mrs. A Bloomquist Mrs. B. O. Norby.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs John Albin was pleasantly surprised Sunday by a group of women of the Clearwater Ladies Aid and their families. The occasion being Mrs. Albin's birthday. Those present were Mr. ad Mrs. O. E. Wilson and Selma and Alvina, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lee and family and Mr. Lee's father, Mrs. Brekke, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Kolseth and family, Mrs. M. Berg and Theodore, Mrs. S. Sagmoen, Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Carlson and Clarence.

Mrs. James Evenson left Friday for a two week's visit with friends and relatives at Minneapolis.

Harriette and Herbert Wilson were callers at the James Evenson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and family visited at the Gust Gustafson home Sunday evening.

Miss Selma Wilson spent the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie LaCoursier and two children of Oklee were Sunday dinner guests at the Edwin Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman motored to Moorhead Saturday to visit with their daughter Harriette who is attending the state Teachers College there.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson were surprised by a group of about thirty friends Friday evening. The occasion being their first wedding anniversary.

The Old Libby Prison

The old Libby prison, which was moved to Chicago in 1889, was torn down in 1899 and the Coliseum built on the site. The outer wall of the prison was used in constructing the front of the Coliseum, which was built in 1900. The war exhibit, which was housed in the prison after it was taken to Chicago, is in the possession of the Chicago Historical society. The organization also has a pair of the wooden shutters and the main door of the prison on exhibit in its Civil war room. Most of the building material is supposed to have been disposed of by the men who wrecked the building in 1899.

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FUNERAL HOME
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Have Your Eyes
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JEWELER and OPTOMETRIST

SOCIETY ITEMS

Bjerk and Rodahl

In the presence of only the immediate friends and relatives, Miss Laurina Bjerk of St. Hilaire, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk was united in marriage to Orvile Rodahl, son of Mrs. Josie Rodahl of Holt, Saturday evening at 8 o'clock.

The ceremonies took place at the home of the bride's sister, Mrs. Nels Johnson at Holt. Rev. Redahl officiating.

The bride wore a beautiful ankle-length dress of brown flat crepe silk with lace. She wore a string of pearls, gift of the groom. Mrs. Nels Johnson was her only attendant. She wore a navy blue silk flat crepe. Nels Johnson attended the groom as best man.

The bride is a graduate of the St. Hilaire high school, the groom is engaged in farming east of Holt.

Following the ceremony a wedding lunch was served in rooms tastefully arranged for the occasion. Garden flowers formed the centerpiece of the bridal table.

The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Nels Johnson and family, Mr and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen, Mrs. Josie Rodahl, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Rev. and Mrs. Rodahl, Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Clifford Johnson and Mr. Fredrickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Rodahl will make their home on their farm east of Holt.

P. T. A. Meeting at St Hilaire

The first meeting of the P. T. A. for this school year was held Friday evening at the H. S. auditorium. The gathring was divided into five groups. Each group is going to different rooms where a teacher told of her method of teaching the children. In five minutes they exchanged rooms. The business meeting was held afterwards. Lunch was served by some of the members.

Ulstad—Hystul Nuptuals

Arthur Ulstad of Benson, Minnesota and Anna Hystul of Goodridge were united in marriage Thursday afternoon at the Trinity Parsonage. Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hystul of Goodridge were attendants and witnesses. They will make their home on a farm near Benson, Minnesota.

Freshman Initiation

At a high school party Thursday evening, 24 Freshmen of the St. Hilaire high school were initiated. Pranks were played on the freshmen and games were played, which formed the entertainment of the evening. Lunch was served by the upper classmen of the high school and the faculty.

A group of friends pleasantly surprised Agnes King Tuesday, it being her birthday. Gifts were given her suitable to the occasion. A toothsome lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Card of Farewell Greetings.

We wish to express our sincere regret to learn that Mr. and Mrs. H. Bergstrom and family are moving from this community and desire hereby to convey our best wishes for their future happiness and well being.

Mrs. Helen Sunday Curtis
and Class.

BIG BEND

Miss Ida Johnson left Wednesday for Thief River Falls, where she will attend school.

The Bethania Young Peoples Society will be entertained Sunday by Mrs. Adam Lindobija and Mrs. Bert Johnson.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for the coming week are as follows:

Sunday, Sept. 24—Church school at 9:45. This is Rally Day in the Church school. Everyone should be there on time. At the morning worship hour there will be several special features of interest to all at 11 o'clock.

The Canvassing committee will meet for luncheon at 12 o'clock.

The Epworth League will have a Good Fellowship luncheon at 5:30 in the afternoon.

The evening worship at 7:45.

This will be the last Sunday before the Annual Conference. The Pastor goes to conference on Wedesday, at Minneapolis.. A lay delegate will also be elected on Sunday to attend.

There will be Sunday school at Steiner at 10:00 o'clock,

At St. Hilaire, Sunday school at 2 o'clock and church at 3 o'clock.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special song by a girls' quintette. Sermon, Galations 5, 25-6, 10, "Sewing and Reaping".

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o,clock. Graded lessons for children of all ages. Bible classes for those confirmed. Everybody welcome.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m. Reports from national and Circuit League conventions by LeRoy Teslow, Corlan Dokken and Arnihild Fjelstad.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Social meeting of the Senior Luther League on Tuesday evening entertained by circle no. 7. This will be a welcome to members of the Junior League who will become Senior leaguers. Good program.

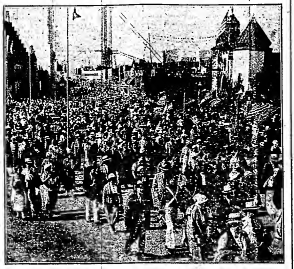
Circles will meet on Thursday, Sept. 28th as follows: 1, Mrs. Ed. Erickcon; 2, Mrs. Oscar Williams; 3, Mrs. T. Reep; 4, Mrs. Oscar Monsbroten; 5, Mrs. G. Storhang; 6, Mrs. Otis Dokken [illegible]sdames. J. C. Holte and Gilbert Sandum at the Holte home; 8, Mrs. Gaston Ward; 9, Mrs. Jens Kivle; 10, Mrs. Torvald Mhyrer.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening, the juniors at 7 and the seniors at 8.

Confirmation class every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran Church.

The World Visits A Century of Progress



Visitors from every part of the world are thronging the gay avenues of A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair, where 82 miles of exhibits may be viewed for a 50-cent admission.

Lutheran Free Church

E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION— The Ladies Aid meets Thursday afternoon this week, entertained by Mesdames Gullickson and Holmen.

The orchestra meets for rehearsal Thursday evening at 8.

Confirmation class Saturday, 9:30.

Sunday classes, 9:45.

American services, 10:15

Norwegian services, 11:15

Evening services at 7.45.

Special music and singing by the Orchestra.

Sermon topic, The Whole Armor of God.

Sewing circle meets Tuesday eve-
Wednesday evening, S vb bgbg|vxt
ning, September 28.

Business meeting (Quarterly) Wednesday evening, September 29, 8 p. m.

GOODRIDGE — Services Sunday, 2:30.

The confirmation class will be enrolled after the service.

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Sunday Worship 11 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic 8 p. m.

Come and join us in a great Evangelistic meeting.

Everybody Welcome

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in English at 11 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan Friday, Sept. 29.

Rosendahl, Torgerson

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania

The Luther League meets at the church Sunday at 8 p. m. Mrs. Bert Johnson and Mrs. Adam Lindebeja will entertain.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Johnnie Nilson at her home Thursday, September 28.

Oak Park

The Luther League meets Sunday at 8 p. m. The Lunden and John Peterson families are serving.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock at which service Evangelist A. B. Ost will preach.

There will be no other services as we will unite with the Swedish Mission church in their special meetings, Evangelist A. B. Ost, speaker.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, September 24: Services will be held in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m. The Confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening, September 22 by Miss Rina Grinde at the Ola Grinde home.

NOTICE!

There will be meeting next Sunday September 24 in Dolemo Schoolhouse in Town of Star at 2 o'clock.

J. O. Hoyum

Phoenicia, Narrow Strip Along the Mediterranean

Phoenicia, Phenice or Phenicia, though a very small province, nevertheless occupies a large space in the histories of the Old world. Its people were expert mariners noted for their long voyages, celebrated artisans, energetic colonizers, foremost among traders. Their civilization was ancient. they were renowed warriors, and Carthage, their best known colony, became a notable nation, and rivaled Rome in her best days. The art of using letters we owe to them, so that we might almost call them the authors of literature, as it exists today.

Phoenicia is only a narrow strip of coast from 12 to 20 miles in width, about 120 miles in length along the northern Mediterranean shore of Palestine, north of Mount Carmel, or the modern St. Jean d'Acre. It is watered by several short streams, originating in the mountains of Lebanon which form its eastern boundary. It had valuable harbors at Tyre and Sidon, and Beyreout is an important port. Its soil was fertile, and although poorly cultivated produces in abundance such fruits as oranges, figs, plums, peaches, pomegranates, pears, and olives; also where allowed so to do, it raises the crops of grain.

Court-Martial System

The court-martial system of trial under which members of the Army Navy and Marine corps are tried by officers of the service in which the offense has been committed, dates back to the time of Charles I of England. These courts, which also try violators of martial law, are referred to in the first mutiny act of William and Mary. In the American court-martial, a closer parallel to civil trial is attained than in the British system. The prisoner has the right to have an attorney and to present evidence and the court is always composed of officers of the same rank or higher than the accused. The drumhead court-martial, in which a prisoner was tried on the field, during the height of passion and with little or no opportunity to defend himself, has passed out and such trials are no longer sanctioned in the United States.

The First Anesthetic

The first anesthetic was used only about 90 years ago; the germ theory of disease was proved only about 70 years ago; antiseptic surgery was founded only about sixty years ago; the first appendix operation was performed only about 50 years ago; the X-ray is only forty years old. At the beginning of the century cholera, smallpox, diphtheria, yellow fever, malaria and other diseases were scourges which swept the world intermittently, destroying millions of lives.

Tiny Bible at Fair

The smallest bible in the world is on exhibition in the Hall of Religion at A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair. The pages are about one-third the size of an ordinary postage stamp.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the estate of William I. McCrum, decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Margaret J. McCrum.

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that March 6th. 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by mailed notice by the rules of this court.

Dated September 5th. 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
J. M. BISHOP
Attorney for Representative
Sept. 7-14-21.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the estate of Thonella Holten, decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom It May Concern:

Whereas, Nils Holten has filed in this court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a son and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to H. O. Berve. of Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said court on the 14th day of October 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated September 15, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Sept. 21-28; Oct. 5)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Paul A. Peterson and Martha Peterson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated January 31st, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on February 4th, 1924, at nine o'clock A. M., in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 139, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the United States Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on October 20th, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,331.67, and the further sums of $204.82, taxes, and $35.70, insurance, paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $5,704.26.

Dated September 5th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
Joseph A. Poirier
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sept. 7-14-21-28—Oct. 5-12.

NOTICE OF MORTAGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the condition of that certain mortgage dated 30th day of October, 1925, executed by John Hoffman and Minnie Hoffman, his wife, as mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 4th day of November, 1925, at eight o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 313; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $157.40 for taxes and $39.70 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $3,923.37; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survay thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 13th day of October, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County, and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 30th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Aug. 31, Sept. 7-14-21-28, Oct. 5

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 18th day of July, 1925, executed by Eva Elg and Carl O. Elg, her husband, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 20th day of July, 1925, at 10:30 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 312; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $245.85 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $7,300.33; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

U. S. Government Lots three (3) and Four (4), and the East One-half of the Southwest Quarter (E½ of SW¼) except One (1) acre in the Northwest corner of said Lot Three (3), of Section Eighteen (18), in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North, of Range Thirty-nine (39) West, containing 152.61 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

—o—

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 26th day of November, 1924, executed by John Peter Asp and Rosa Asp, his wife, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 29th day of November, 1924, at 8 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 294; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $192.64 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $5,058.65; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Four (4), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty-one (41) West, containing 150 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23rd, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. Erickson of Blairc, Wis. visited with Mr. and Mrs. A. Colverson and Mr. and Mrs. E. Helgeson over tha week-end.

Miss Rosine Dahlen left Saturday for Fargo whera she will hegin her senior year at the North Dakota State College.

Mrs. C. Hodssgen of Minneapolis is visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels O. Lawson of this city.

Miss Bernice Rustad left Sunday for Fnrgo where she will visit with relatives.

Mr. Patterson of Minneapolis was n guest of Donald Chalmers during the hunting season.

Mr. Hanson and son of Blair, Wis. visited with Mr. and Mrs. Jahr over the week end.

Marvin Benson left Saturday for Minneapolis where he will attend the University of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlic Johnson spent the week end in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Sagmoen and son Percival, J. J. Furan and Mrs. M. L. Furan all of Slayton spent a few days with relatives at Rosewood and this city.

Miss Christina Giefer and Miss Votova will leave for the Twin Cities to visit with friends a few days. The later part of the week they will leave for Chicago where they will attend the World's Fair.

Stafford King of Minneapolis, state auditor, spent the hunting season in this territory. He also visited friends in this city.

Mrs. Sam Brandvold will leave Friday for Northfield to visit with her daughter, Linnea Brackland, who is student at St. Olaf College. She will return Monday.

Paulmer Bakka left Tuesday for International Falls to visit with friends for a few days.

Rohert Biederman left Wednesday for Minneapolis where he will enroll at the University of Minnesota as a Senior.

Miss Anna Koglin left Friday for Overland, Ohio, where she will attend the Overland College.

Mrs. A. Rohinson left Thursday for Chicago where she will visit with friends and attend the World's Fair.

Miss Ellen Biskey of St. Hilaire spent Thursday in this city with friends.

The Misses Neomi and Adeline Bakke motored to Grand Forks Saturday to visit with friends.

John Furan of Slayton visited with relatives and friends in this city over the weekend.

Miss Theresa Soderherg and Miss Hilda Bugge returned Saturday from Chicago where they attended the World's Fair.

Miss Agnes Koglin left Friday for Strandquist where she will resume her teaching duties.

O. C. Petterson of Crookston visited at the Joe Novak home over the week end and Monday left for Minneapolis on a business trip.

Mike Murray, State Commander of the American Legion, was in Thief River Falls Tuesday, leaving the same evening for Red Lake Falls accompanied hy several of the local Legionaires.

Carl Moski of Middle River, who is connected with the department of conservation, was in the city Tuesday.

Herman Suckerman, local agent for the Minneapolis Journal has made arrangements with his paper to have the activities of the Thief River Falls Womens cluh carried in the social section of the Journal.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein hull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture— Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glasware, cooking utensils and hric-a-hrac.
Everything for the bome.
Unclaimed Furnitnre Store, one hlock east of the Court House

Will be in Thief River Falls about Oct. 1st., at the G. N. stock yards with a car load of horses and colts---this will be your chance to get what you want. Phone 335-M for more particulars.---B. E. Schuster.

For Sale—A good work horse. Will trade for a fresh cow or sweet clover seed at 3¼ per lb or will take cash. —V. C. Noper. 25-1tp

Wanted—Work for fall and winter by experienced girl, either in bome or resturant.—Write Miss Verna Olson, Newfolden, Minn. 25-1te

For Sale—Harley-Davidson motorcycle or will trade for 1926 Chevrolet coupe.—Lawrenca Anderson, St. Hilaire, Minn. 25-1tp

Choice Real Estate Valnes:
640 acres improved land, $6,400. On terms. 6 room bouse, 1600. Terms. 160 acres unimproved tractor land, $640. Cash.
AND OTHER BARGAINS
If you have bouses or land for sale
COME IN
McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dahl Building Phone 110

For Sale—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 8 room house, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroly modern, hot air heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Price $2,800. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfe

FOR SALE—One wide tire wagon, in good shape, also one bay mare —See them at 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

Seed Corn:— Minnesota 13. Raised in this county for fifteen years. Samples may be seen in Forum office.
Gordon Olson, Rt. box 102

Highway Dept. to Hire Teams for Road Mowing

Horse-drawn mowing machines will be used in cutting weeds alongside of highways this fall wherever practical, the Highway department announced today. Trucks have been largely used for this purpose.

The increased use of teams was ordered more particularly for the benefit of drouth stricken farm territory, and is in line with other actions of the Highway department designated to provide extra employment in areas where crops have been destroyed, it was said by commissioner N. W. Elsherg. Teams will be hired from farmers. Where the department has no suitahle mowers, these will also he rented from farmers.

A thorough cleaning of the weeds along the roadsides has heen ordered.

Local Farmer-Labor Club Holds Meeting on Friday

Civic questions of local importance were discussed at last Friday night's of the Thief River Farmer Labor Association club at its meeting in the court rooms. The forthcoming election and the question of placing candidates for city offices in the field was discussed.

After a good deal of dehate it was decided that the cluh would not endorse candidates of its own, hut would unite with other progressives in tha city and support candidates who would pledge themselves to the continuation of th city's policy of maintaining its own light and power plant and resist the efforts of the highline to gain n foothold here. Chairmen were appointed for each ward for the purpose of convening ward meetings to line up the progressive element solidly behind progressive candidates and a program committee was appointed to formulate a civic policy and make their report at the next meeting of the club to he held on Octoher 13.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .73
No. 1 Dark Northern	.72
No. 1 Northern Spring	.67
No. 1 Amber Durum	.67
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.66
No. 1 Red Durum	.66
Flax	1.65
Oats	.25
Barley	.35
Rye	.56
Buckwheat per hundred	1.20

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.06
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.07

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.13
Seconds	.10

H. Bergstrom Will Manage Iverson Hotel at Moorhead

H. Bergstrom announced today that he has completed negotiations by which he will take over the managment of the Iverson hotel and restaurant on Fourth street north in Moorhead. He will sell his household goods at auction at his home here on Septemher 29, and plans on leaving this city about September 30.

Mr. Bergstrom has been a resident of this city for the past twelve years. He was in the grain business with the Sandherg and Roe elevator for three years, with the Farmers elevator for four years and for the past five years has heen manager of tha Red Lake Ice and Fuel company.

Theo. Ness of Holt will take over the local agency for the Blatz Brewing company held hy Mr. Bergstrom since beer was legalized this spring.

Paul Sand Announces He Will Open Radio Hospital

Paul Sand has announced the opening of a radio hospital located on 1st Street joining the Robertson Lumber Co. The station is open to business dealing with all repairs on all kinds of radio sets. Mr. Sand has had ten years experience in radio work and comes to this city well recommended. He has had 2 years of experienced work in San Francisco previous to establishing here.

Luther League holds Meeting at Baudette

The Thief River Falls circuit of the young peoples Luther League met at Beaudette last Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Local delegates to the meeting were: Caroline Bakken and Arnhild Fjelstad of the senior league and Archie Monson of the junior league. Rev. Fjelstad of tha Trinity Lutheran church gave tha opening sermon Friday evening. Local singers who appeared in the Carol Union concert Sunday evening at the Beaudette auditorium were: Ruth Melhy, soloist; S. P. Orwoll soloist; Belta Wold, Agnes Tamherg, Margaret Stadium, Mable Lee, Mrs. G. Ward, Katherine Monsebroten Dorothy Greenland, Arnhild Fjelstad, Dorothy Fowler, Justuce Larsen, L. H. Larson, Leroy Teslow and Garfield Benson. Sixty-fiva singers appeared at this concert and was directed by Miss Mildred Hamilton.

Quaint Rental Custom

A Thirteenth century ceremony was re-enacted in a room at the Law Courts, London. Years ago quit rent in the form of faggots hnd to he paid to the crown for a piece of moorland in Shropshire, and six horseshoes, with 61 nails, for a forge in the parish of St. Clement Danes, given by Henry III to a farrier as a tribute to his skill. Both properties have long been lost, but the city corporation still pays the rent. The king's remembrancer, in wig and gown, watched the payment of the rent by the city solicitor. Two bundles of twigs—a substitute for faggots—wera cut in half, one with a bill-hook and the other with an ax. Then followed the six large horseshoes and 61 nails, which were carefully counted.—Montreal Herald.

King Tut's Throne

Here is a Fair visitor admiring the golden replica of King Tut's throne in the Egyptian Pavilion at A Century of Progress—the Chicago World's Fair.

Producers

You Have a Clear Track Ahead of You

Cooperation and Organization Is The Solution To Your Problems.

YOU Have been switched and sidetracked from one relief measure to another for two or three decades, only to have the failures piled upon failures to prove the age old maxim that "God helps him who helps himself."

Cooperation and political action is the path that leads to power and the path that the farmers and workers must follow. But real cooperation and coordinated, intelligent political action can only be successful when the rank and file is informed on the questions of the day.

The Thief River Falls Forum is the only newspaper in this territory that speaks the language of the farmers and the workers. You need the Forum as much as it needs you.

«««COOPERATE NOW»»»

Subscribe to the Thief River Falls Forum and get a copy of R. M. Aalbu's colorful book on the recent session of the Legislature FREE with one year's subscription at only ONE DOLLAR.

Pin a Dollar Bill to the coupon below, send it to the Forum and get the book by return mail and the Forum, Northern Minnesota's militantly progressive weekly for one year.

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Gentlemen:

Herewith please find $1.00, for which send me the Forum for one year and one copy of the Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933.

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S'MATTER POP— So, William Revised His Estimate By C. M. PAYNE

IF I HAD TWO APPLES AND YOU ASKED ME FOR ONE HOW MANY WOULD I HAVE LEFT?
ONE
NO, TWO
POP
WILLIAM
ONE
HEH, HEH, HEH
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Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1933 | NUMBER 26

SEASON TO OPEN ON PHEASANTS ON SATURDAY OCT. 21

Quail and Partidge Season to Open Same Day. Ducks Open on Sunday

The Minnesota Conservation commission Friday definitely established the open seasons on pheasonts, quail and partridge, at a session at the state office builoing.

The commission also adopted n resolution under which the season on ducks will open October 1 and close November 30.

The season ou pheasants will be open in 77 counties of the state the seasons ranging from three and a helf cays to 15 half deys. As an experiment, tbe commission decided to establish half doy periods for hunting between noon and sunset, effective in 19 counties in southwest Minnesota.

The counties in which pheasant hunting will be permitted from Octo-21 to November 5 for half days only are Traverse, Big Stone, Lac qui Parle Yellow Medicine, Lincoln, Lyon, Redwood, Brown, Pipestone, Murray, Cottonwood, Watonwan, Blue Earth, Rock, Nobles, Jackson, Martin, Faribault end Freeborn.

(Continued on Page Two)

District 31 Elects Basket Ball Officials at Warren Mon

Basket ball activities in District 31 started with a business meeting at Warren last Mondoy evening. The district committee elected for this year is: chairman, Superintendent Morris Bye; treasurer Supt. Chapman of Crookston and Supt. Hanson of Alvorado.

W. G. Claffy, treasurer gave a report showing thot the receipts for last year were $89.25; expenditures, $49.87 leaving a balance on hand September 25, 1933 of $19.38. Superintendent K. P. B. Reishus of East Grand Forks gave a report of the annual meeting of the Representative essembly to which he was a delegate.

Following the business meeting the committe held an organization meeting and set the tenative district tournament date for March 8 and 9. The chairman was instructed to contract the services of Harold O. Gronningen as one of the tourney officials, providing his services could he gotten for a flat price of $40. Mr. Bye extended the invitation for the district tournament to be held in this city.

LOCAL FIRM WILL PUT ON PROGRAM SATUADAY OCT. 7

Vaudeville and Dancing Will be Presented in Chevrolet's New Quarters

The Northern Chevrolet company will celebrate its opening in its new quarters in the building formerly occupied by Lund and Tunberg, Ford dealers, on Main avenue on Saturday, October 7th with a program of vaudeville and dancing. William Sandeen, formerly Ford dealer here and now connected witb the Northern Chevrolet company announces that they have secured the services of Tom Quamme, well known thruont this territory ns a high clas comedian who will present several specialities in Swede comedy. Conrad, the youngest magician in the bnsiness has also been secured a an added attraction. He will present a program of black art and illuions featuring "Shooting thru a woman" und "Sawing a woman in two." The vaudeville program will start at 7 o'clock, according to the announcement and will continue until 9 which is the hour set for the beginning of the dance program. The mnsic will be furnished by Tom Tooke and his eight piece band. This band can be heard over WDAY from Fargo each day at 1:15 beginning October first, Mr. Sendeen seys, presenting special programs sponsored by the Northern Chevrolet Co. The evening is acheduled to wind np in a blaze of glory at midnight with a drawing, the winner of which will be presented with a new Chevrolet coach. Every dance ticket will be nnmbered Mr. Sendeen says and the holder of the lucky ticket will get the car.

WILLIAM SANDEEN

Extensive repairing, repeinting and decorating is being done on the building at this time. The show room has been painted and decorated and a new floor covering is being laid, a naw stairway is being installed leading to the basement which also is being remodeled and painted and will be nsed as a part sales room. A part of the basement will be decoated and used as a cafe, Mr. Sandeen says, booths will be installed along the walls and a small stage will be provided in one end large enough to accomodate a dence band for Saturday and Sunday evening mnsical program. The shcp is being painted and n new floor will be laid.

Mr. Sandeen states that his firm has purchased large neon signs aud window illuminotions which will be installed before the grand opening.

Highway Acts Manual Available From Dept.

A limited quantity of pamphlets containing the Minnesota motor vehicle laws, including all changes made by the last legislature, is now available for distribution by the state highway department according to a bulletin issued by the department.

Tbe pamphlets contain the uniform highway traffic act, the drivers' license law, the drivers' financial responsibility act, the chauffers' license law, motor registration laws and the regulations for common and contract carriers. Public officials or organizations or individuals whose work requires study of the various laws may obtain copies by writing the State Highway department, 1246 University Avenue, St. Paul.

Cooperative Progress Day to be Held Oct. 21

A Cooperative Progress Dey will be held in this city on Oct. 21, to be sponsored by the Land'O'Lakes Creameries of this district, B. O. Norby, manager of the local plant announced Tuesday. A program of speeches is being arranged and representatives of the verious cooperative creameries affiliated with the Land'O-'Lakes organization in this district will attend. A large gathering of cooperative creamery patrons from thruout the valley is also expected to be on hond. An invitation is being extended to John Brandt, president or the Land O' Lakes organization to deliver the address of the day.

A feature of the celebration will be the final payment of between $7,500 and $8,000 liabilities still outstanding against the defunct Thief River Valley Poultry Association. This payment will settle all owed debt by this organization, Mr. Norby says.

FALL COURT WILL OPEN OCTOBER 2

The fall session of court will open October 2, with Judge Olson of Warren presiding. Jurors have been notified to eppear Tuesday, October 3. No criminal cases are on the calendar at tbis session and continued civil cases from last spring are: Patrick W. Roark vs. Roy Lambert; Patrick W. Roark vs. James Walker; Patrick W. Roork vs. James Walker and Roy Lambert; B. C. Bernard vs. Hilda Gulseth, Louls Feragen, Arthur Feragen, Ida Feragen, Orville Feragen and Helmer Sorvick, et al; Joseph Peterson vs. Mianeapolis, St. Paul and Sault St. Marie Railway Co.; C. M. Adkins, Gertie O. Bjorkman and Martin Stordahlen vs. Thief River Falls Oil Co.; Goodridge State Bank, a Corporation, by J. N. Peyton, Commissioner of Banks of Minnesota vs. L. H. Larson; Goodridge Bank vs. Lars Grinde; Commercial Credit Co. vs. William Sandeen; State of Minnesota vs. St. Lukes Hospital; State of Minnesota vs. Thief River Decorating Co.

New cases coming before this court are :Nels G. Vackstrom vs. New York Insurance Co.; Ace Abbott vs. William Sandeen, Louis Borchert end the Sendeen Finance Co.; Glen E. Johnscn vs. C. Gustafson and Son Inc.; Rush McAllister vs. Julien Provencher; Lena Inga Schmitz vs. Joseph Schuyler Schmitz; Northern Woodwork Co. vs. Knute Dahl and Nels G. Olson; Joseph Andrest vs. Dorotby Douglass and R. M. Douglas; James Smith vs. Raymond Nelson, Norman Nelson, as Nelson Transportation Co.; M. T. McFarland et al vs. City of Thief River Falls et al; Luella, John aul Oscar Bratrud vs. St. Lnkes Hospital Association, Edward and Artbur Bratrud, Broaten an Foss Inc.; Dr J. T. Bowers vs. Mertin Bothun anl Beatrice Bothun; Sandeen Finance Corporation vs. O. R. Hafdal and O. O. Hafdel; A. B. Mandt vs. Louis C. Nemetz, Carlton County Produce Co. and Stephen Singer, Singer Bros.

CASKET ASS'N ORGANIZED

The Pennington County Casket Associetion was organized last Saturday with Joseph Joringdal, Knut Knutseth, Martinus Rust, John Sjosvold and A. K. Lockrem as trustees.

STATE TO START TAKING ON NEW ROADS ON OCT. 15

Forty-two Miles of Pennington County Highway IucInded In Transfer

On October 15, the State Highway Department will start taking over more than 4,000 miles of new routes edded to tha trunk system by the last legislature. In Pennington County, this will mean the taking over of 42 miles of highway including the Elwell road, No. 2; the Angle road, No. 5; and the Plummer road, No. 8

Until next year the highway department will limit its work on the new routes almost entirely to snow removal, it was said by N. W. Elsberg highway Commissionerr, in announcing the program. All county boards have been asked by the highway department to put their portions of the routes in proper conditions for winter and to erect necessary snow fences.

"Next year the state will take over the entire maintennnce of the new routes, relieving the counties of all expence," Mr. Elsberg seid, "This would have been done this year, bnt the shortage of funds in the highway department resulting from the cut in automobile licence fees made it impossible.

"The highway department will do nll in its power to keep the new rontes open this winter. However, we must have the co-operation of the county boerds in getting the preliminary fall work done and snow fences in place, as we have no funds to undertake more than the snow plowing operations until next year. Even the funds for this purpose are extrememly limited so the department can only promise to do its best with what money is available."

Depositors' Committee Gains a Concession; A Re-Exam is Ordered

The depositora committee of the First National Bank this week received word from the national comptroller of banks stating that, regardless of the receivership, any plan for reorganization and reopening of the benk would be considered, Paul Lundgren, secretary of the committee, announcel. The comptroller asked that the chief examiner of the state reexamine the deposits for information as to what the department would require, for reorganization.

Ann Harding In Holiday at Lyceum Oct. 1 & 2

"Holiday," which made such a tremendous hit sometime ago, will be presented at the Lyceum Sunday and Monday, by special request. Ann Harding in the title role is supported hy Mary Astor, Edward Everett Horton and Hedda Hopper.

"Fantegutten," a typical Norwegian story in native dialogue and costumes, will be the oustanding attraction this week on Thursday and Friday. Beginning Saturdey, "The Great Hokum Mystery" will be shown each week in addition to the regular program. This is not a aerial, each chapter being a complete story. As an added attraction, "On the Fair Way," a film dealing with the Century of Progress Fair, now showing in Chicago, will be presented.

Duluth Mixed Train Partly Wrecked On Wednesday

The engine and baggage car of the Dnlutb mixed train turned over at the East switch in Bemidji about five o'clock Wednesday afternoon, tearing up the tracks so that the wrecker from this city was called out. Engineer H. W. Kinghorn and Condnctor J. O. Yotter were in cherge of the train. No one was injured.

Ram Exchange Day Will be At Fairgrounds, October 14

The annual exchange day for pure bred rams will ba held on October 14, county agent R. M. Douglass announces. Any farmer in this territory is invited to bring his ram to tha Pennington county fair grounds wherа he can exhibit it either for sale or exchange. Last year, Mr. Douglas states, over thirty rams were either sold or exchanged.

Plans are Ordered to Be Finished on P. O.

Proapects that the new Postoffice will be built in the near future brightened this week when City Clerk P. G. Pederson announced that he had received a letter from Ray Ganger stating he had received instructions to complete the drawings and plans for the proposed building in this city.

Second Payment on Drouth Hay Here; 53 Cars Shipped

County attorney Paul Lnngren announced yeterday that a second payment of $557.00 for drouth hay shipped from Pennington county had been received. He atated that eleven cars of hay had been shipped this week, making a total of fifty-three cars shipped from this county, and that five cars are in the process of being loaded. Mr. Lundgren said that the state had asked that hay be temporarly held up but thst shipping would continue in the near future.

HEARING ON DOG ORDINANCE TO BE HELD THIS EVE.

Coucil Will Hear Both Sides Expounded by Able Attorneys

Several important matters that came np before the city council at its meeting Tuesday evening were laid over until tonight when they will meet again in an adjournel session.

B. O. Norby appeared before the council and informed the members that the Land'O'Lakes organization has decided to install a bulk and service gas station near their plant on Atlantic avenue. He introdnced Emil G. Johnson, treasurer of Land O' Lakes who explained the proposition asking the council to issne a permit for building the bulk station at the tracks south of the Farmera creamery and a service station on the corner across the street from the creamery. The council decided to call the affected property owners into a hearing on the matter at tonight's meeting.

Morris Bye, local member of the recently formed Red Laka River Developement Association appeared before the council and made a ahort report of the activities of the association to date, stating that Mr. Sullivan, mayor of East Grand Forks, also a member of the association is at the present time at Washington with E. V. Willard, state Conservation commissioner to get the federal public works committee to give the proposed dredging project its OK. He stated that Mr. Sullivan had in a recent letter stated that he saw good hopes of getting tha matter a favorable hearing. Mr. Bye also asked hat the council appropriated about $75.00 to assist in defraying the expenses of Mr. Sullivan while in Washingon, saying that each of the cities in the association would be asked to stand an equal share of this expense. This matter too was laid over for future consideration.

Attorney Paul A. Lungren appeared on behalf of the northside residents who requested tnat an ordinance be passed prohibiting the keeping of more than two dogs and asked that the ordinance which has already been given two readings and is awaiting its third and final hearing should be acted upon and passed at this time. "This thing has been draging along all summer," he said "and wa feel that it is time to act on it and either pass it or vote it down."

President Chris Porter explained that the opponents to the proposed ordinance has asked that action ba deferred until Thursday evening, because of the fact that they and their attorney Mr. Quale were to be out of the city and could not appear at this meeting. He stated that they had also asked that they be given a final agreement on the matter before it is voted on. After some discussion it was decided to postpone action until this evening.

Sale of Forget-me-nots to Be Sponsored Sat.

The annual for-get-me-not drive will be on Saturday. The drive is sponsored by tha American Legion Auxiliary and carried ont by volunteer workers is to raisa funda to care for emergency relief problems among disabled world war veterans and help maintain a full time rehabilitation officer, who serves as a special advocate for vaterans disabled while in military servica.

Distinctive from other service organizations, tha Disabled American Veterans is composed only of veterans who saw activa service before Nov. 11, 1918 and were wounded, gassed or disabled. Tha organization concentrates its energies solely on the advancement of these veterans' interests.

Land O' Lakes to Build Cooperative Oil Station

Bulk and Service Stations to be Operated on Patronage Dividend Basis

PLAN CONSTRUCTION TO BEGIN AT ONCE

To be Located on Corner of Atlantic Ave. and Second Street

Construction will start, possibly nexs week, on a cooperative oil station to be operated by the Land O' Lakes Creameries of this city. Negotiations has been completed whereby the Land O' Lakes organization acquires the corner lots across the street from the Farmers Cooperative creamery upon which they will build a service station. Emil G. Johnson of Minneapolis, treasurer of Land O' Lakes Inc., is in the city and appeared before the city council at its session on Tuesday evening stated that his organization nas yielded to the numerons reqnests tney have had urging them to start such an enterprise in counection with the regular Land O' Lakes marketing business, and that therefore his compeny has decided to sponsor the project. They plan on expending around $10,000 in buiding and equipping for the new business, Mr. Johnson said

Storage tanks will be erected east of the Farmers Cooperative creamery, ouilling and pipe lines will convey tbe oil across the street to the service station across the street.

"We plan on constructing a station worthy of the city," Mr. Jonnson said, "and we wish to start construction work at the earliest possibla moment. We have an architect here now preparing the plans."

The station will be operated on the patronage dividend basis and inasmnch as he clerical work and management will be taken care of by the regular Land O' Lakes staff the overhead costs can be kept at a minimum. Mr. Norby, local manager, announces that the residence now occupying the site where the service station is to be erected will be sold to the highest bidder and moved off the site. Construction of the new building will begin immediately.

Legion to Again Open Municipal Skating Rink

Plans are nnder way by the American Legion committee for the opening of the municipal skating rink again this winter, according to Alec Campbell, chairman of the committee. "This is the major recreational activity of the winter months," Mr. Campbell says, "and we hope to get it going again as soon as the weather gets cold enough." "The cost of preparing it and maintaining it thru the winter runs to about $400,' Mr. Campbell continued, "bnt when one considers the enjoyment thet the kids in town get from it, it is money very well invested." We entertain from 40 to 200 children there every night and altho it entails a great deal of work on the part of the sponsors they feel that it worth while. The funds collected for skating rink purposes is kept in a separate fund from the ret of the Legion moneys, Mr. Cempbell seys, and in case there is a surplus at the end of the seeson, such surplus is kept over to make the rink better and bigger the following year.

There are some prospects for an excellent city team this year if the boys can be gotten together and some plans are being discussed for forming a City Junior League comprising about four or five teams.

The committee expects to meet Saturday night to work out details of the plans for the year.

Dressler and Berry in "Tugboat Annie" Sun.

"Tugboet Annie", feeturing the screens "greatest lovers," Marie Dressler and Wallace Berry will show at the Avalon Theatre Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. The picture is based on the Saturdey Evening Post story by Norman Reilly Raine, and is the first picture co-starring Marie and Wally since their success in "Min and Bill."

A. M. Holte, menager of the Avalon aunounce thet by popular demend he has arranged for a return showing of Mae West in "She Done Him Wrong." This picture will be shown Wednesday only.

Pennington, Marshall, Red Lake Have Low Funeral Costs

Less than ten per cent of the complete adult funerals in three northwestern Minnesota counties, during the past year, have a cost of $250, according to information gleaned from a survey just made by tbe Minnesota Funeral Directors Association. The snrvey, which took in Mershall Pennington and Red Lake counties, covered the twelve months period from September 1, 1932 to September 1, 1933 and accounted for a total of 279 funerals.

"In order to acquaint the pnblic mith prevailing funeral costs" said Henry F. Dooley ,execntive secretary of the Minnesota Funeral Directors Association, "we have from time to time examined the records of funeral directors in a given area, consolilated the individual reports and published the results.

"Our survey in Pennington, Mershall and Red Lake counties reveals a mnch lower price average than generally prevails," Mr. Dooley said. He added that during the depression funeral expenditurcs have been generally lower than prior thereto, due, first, to the fact that caskets cost less and second, to the fact that people made more modest selections.

"The purchase of a funeral is a most extraordinary experience. The average family, it is seid is called upon to purchase a funeral but once in abou 19 years, and contrary to a popular notion the expenditure they make is entirely a matter of their own choice.

PARENT-TEACHERS MEET

A general meeting of the local Parents-Teachers Association will be held on Monday October 2, in Lincoln Highschool auditorium at 8 o'clock.

This meeting will be a reception for the tecahers. The theme for the year's metings will be presented and discussed. A group of Junior High School atudents under the supervision of Miss Erma Springen will present a short opperetta, "Ye Little Old Folk's Concert" and refreshments will be served.

Those in charge extend a cordial invitation to the public and urge all parents to attend this, the first meeting of the year.

4-H Achievment Day Will Be Held Sat. October 14th

The annual 4-H achievsment day will be held October 14 for exhibits of fattening classes, including hogs, aheep, baby beefs and poultry. Nina winner will receiva frea trips to the livestock ehow in St. Paul from November 6 to 9. Exhibits entered at tha state show will ba jndged and anctioned off to tha highest bidder, tha receipts going to the owner of the exhibit.

SHOT TRANSIENT ADMITS HOLD-UP

George Gontten, who last week entered a local hospital in serions condition from bullet wounds, received, he said, when two men held him up, was placed under arrest Monday noon at the request of the Clearwater county sheriff, at Bagley on charge of robbing the Berge Feirway store in Gonvick Wednesday morning. Mr. Gontten's counection with the Gonvick robbery followed an inquiry from the sheriff at Bagley as to whether local authorities knew of any man suffering from gunshot wounds.

James Clemenson, Gonvick night marshall, shot a man Wednesday morning about 1:30, when he interrnpted the robbery of the Gonvick store and later identified Goutten as the victum of his shots. Following his arrest Monday noon, Goutten Tuesday afternoon signed a written confession of the robbery at Gonvick, but refused to name his companions.

Goutten is under twenty-four hour guard pending his removal to Bagley to stand trial.

Local Legion Post Holds Annual Installation Friday

The aunual installation of officers at the Elmer J. Eklund Post of the American Legion was held last Friday. The following elective officers were installed : Commander, Roy Ericson; first vice-president, S. P. Orwoll; second vice-president, Dr E. L. Johnson; third vice-president, Al Holzknecht; adjutant, Alfred Skarstad; finance officer, P. G. Pederson.

Appointive officers mere: Service officer, O. C. Paulson; aergeant at arms, Frank La Fuer; committee chairmen for finance, P. G. Pederson; housing, Harold Eida; post activities, F. C. Meyer; skating rink, Alex Campbell; legislative, Roy Ericson; membership, O. C. Paulson; publicity, Alvin Holzknecht; child welfare, S. P. Orwoll; boy scout, Frank LaFlner; conservation, J. A. Narverud; historian, Geo. Baken.

A committee meeting was held Monday night and a membership drive for the coming year was organized. It was decided that the Legionaire signing np the most members in the next two months will receiva an American Legion Blanket as a prize.

Attendance At A. C. Shows Increase This Year

Advance room reservations indicate an increase in attendance at the Northwest School of Agriculture this fall, according to an announcement by Registrar J. W. Milnar. School officials are making every effort to assist wortby students in defroying their expenses. A large number have been assigned part time positions as student janitors, waitresses and library assistants, in addition to work about the farm barns, in tbs horticulture department and in the department of buildings and grounds. Others will bring farm produce such as canned goods, potatoes, vegetables, grain and meat animals to be slaughtered and used in the school dining hall.

Additional loan funds have also been made available to be loaned to needy students during the second term. Hundreds of letters from young men and women from all parts of Northwestern Minnesota have been received during the past few weeks indicating an unusual desire for additional vocational training. Plans are being made to assist other students who apply for aid between now and the opening of the fall term, October 2od.

Dr. H. J. Rice

DENTIST

First Nationnl Bonk Building

X-RAY LABORATORY

Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LYCEUM

Member N. R. A.

TONIGHT

A typicnl Norwegian story

"FANTEGUTTEN"

In native dialogue and costumes with folk songs and dances.

Admission 25c

Children under 12 years, 10c

Sat., Sept. 30

Rex Lease nnd cast in

"Border Romance"

Also Chapter No. 1 of

"The Great Hokum Mystery"

Not a Serial

Each chapter a complete story.

Added Attraction

"ON THE FAIR WAY"

Sun.-Mon. Oct.1-2

By specinl request

"Holiday"

With Ann Harding, supported by Mary Astor, Robert Ames, Edward Everett Horton, Hedda Hopper.

Also selected shorts.

Tues.-Wed. Oct. 3-4

Bob Steele with Josie Sedgwick

"Son of Oklahoma"

Adm., Children 5c—Adults 15c

ALSO SELECTED SHORTS

COMING!

Oct. 12-13

Ken Maynard, Tarzen and Boy Scout Troop No. 107 of Los Angeles in

"Drnm Taps"

—EVENING PRICES—

10c and 15c

MATINEE

Children 5c Adults 10c

A Mothers Duty Is To Guard Her Childrens Health

Mothers— if you want to keep your Children healthy and happy follow the advice leading physicians— give your child at least a quart of milk a day. Pure, whole, pasturized, milk is the key to health for it supplies proper nurishment that builds up resistance to disease and promotes steady healthy growth.

For milk and its very best, telephone 100

City Dairy

TIME EXTENDED FOR WHEAT CUT

Directors Are Unable to Complete Contracts in Many Communities.

Washlngton—Wheat-growlag countios la a number of states havs reportsd to tho ogricultural adjustmoat sdmiaistratioa, through stats directors of exteasioa, that it hss heea impossible to complete ths wbsat acreage reductioa siga-up hy Sept. 26, whicb wos to havs heea ths closlag dote. Iadefinlte extension of tims has hsen granted these counties in line with the policy anticipated whoa ths closlog dete was affixed. Officials poiated out, bowsver, that every delay in counties la signing crop cut contracts will mean delay la getting the checks to farmors la tbose counties. States la wbicb some counties havs askad for more timo are: Oregon, Washlagton, Idaho, Montnas, Utsh, North Dakota, South Dakoto, Minnesota, Obio, Iadiana, Oklahoma, aad Texas. It is expected that most of ths counties la thess states will compiste their contracts shortly. Nearly all ths counties in Texas, Oregon, Washiogtoo, aad Idaho will need a little mors time to compiste thsirs, George A. Farrell, assocists chief of the wheat sectioa said. Cuts la various states average ap about 15 per cent.

Pheasant Season Will Open

(Continued from page one)

From noon October 21 until snnset October 24 the pheasant season is opened in the following counties: Wnbasha, Dodge, Olmsted, Winona, Mower, Fillmore, Houston, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Hubbard, Clenrwater, and Beltrami.

Taking of pheasants will be permitted in the following counties from noon October 21 to sunset October 29: Waseca, Steele, LeSuer, Rice, Goodhue, Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Sherburne, Benton, Morrison, Hennepin, Wright, McLeod, Carver, Sibley, Nicollet, Stearns, Todd, Wadena, Otter Tail and Willkin.

The sesson will be open from noon October 21 to sunset November 2 in the following counties for the taking of pheasants: Grant, Douglas, Stevens, Pope, Swift, Chippewa, Kandiyohl, Meeker nnd Renville. In Carlton, Pine, Aitkin, Crow Wing and Cass taking of pheasants will be permitted from noon October 21 to sunset October 26.

The bag limit cannot exceed three pheasants of which one may be a female, with six pheasants allowed at any one time and a total of 18 for the season.

Counties closed for taking of pheasants are Kittson, Roseau, Marshall Lake of the Woods, Koochiching, Itasca, St. Lois, Lake, Cook and Ramsey.

The season on quail will be opened October 21 at noon and close at sunset November 12 with ten quail a day permitted and 15 in possession. The quail may be taken in Houston, Wabasba, Carver, Washington, Sherbusne, Winona, LeSuer Scott, Sibley, Wright and Anoka counties.

The season on partridge or ruffed grouse will range from 3½ days to 15½ days, opening October 21. The limit was set at 5 per day with ten in possession. The law provides that no more than a total of 30 upland game birds shull be taken in any one season.

In Cook, Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Beltrami and Cass the season will be open for 15½ days, starting at noon October 21. The season is open for 10½ days in the following counties: Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Crow Wing, Morrison, Aitkin, Carton, Pine, Chisago, Isanti Kanebec, Mille Lacs and Goodhue. In Becker, Norman, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Mahnomen and Marshall counties the season is open for 4½ days and for 3½ days in Winona and Houston counties.

Poultry Problem Is Attacked By A. A. A.

The problem of how to increase the prices of poultry and eggs to pre-war parity is one of the most puzzling that face the Agriculture Adjustment Administration, says advice received at University Farm, St. Paul, from Washington,D. C. Through a series of informal conferences with distributors and producers of poultry and eggs, however, the special crops section has begun an effort to work out a practical solution.

In value of product, the poultry industry ranks high. The nnmber of eggs sold in the United States in 1929 was nearly two billion dozen, with an aggregate value of $586,000,000. The number of baby chickens, exclusive of baby chicks, sold in 1929 was 248 million, with a value of $262,000,000. The combined total valne of poultry and eggs was $848,000,000. Poultry or eggs are produced on more than 5,400,000 of the approximately 6,000,000 farms in the United States. A relatively small nnmber of chickens are on farms that specialize in poultry.

The difficulties of improving the poultry and egg situatiou, according to the Adjastment Administration officials are that poultry is prodnced on sucb a large number of farms and in all parts of the country; that on all but a relatively small nnmber of these farms, poultry is considered a side issne and is often left entirely to the farmers wife; that it is impossible for producers to get into and ont of poultry and eeg prodnction in one season; that there are many thonsands of poultry and egg bnyers scattered widely over the United States; that the market of poultry and eggs is handled by several groups of middlemen before these commodities reach the consumer, and that cold storage snpplies of eggs and pon1try are from 40 to 50 percent greater than last year.

County Engineers Must Aid Making Fed. Applications

To speed up the government's public works program in Minnesota the governor's committee on public works has requested every county engineer in the state to aid the municipalities and county units in prparing their applications.

Instructions to this effect have been issued by L. P. Zimmerman, executive engineer of the committee, snpplying the county engineers with information conserning requlrements of the public works program. Each county englneer has been mads an agent of the committee to furnish information and aid to the various units.

Much delay in getting projects approved has been due to failure of the applying units to observe the administration's requirements, William N, Carey, state engineer of the Federal public works adminstration, said. Cooperation of the governors committee will go a long way in belping muniipalities prepare tbeir applications properly, he explained.

January 1, 1394, has been set as the deadliue for receiving applications. No project will be considered after that date.

As part of the plan to speed up work on proposed projects authority has been given to Mr. Carey and to the state advisory board to adjust a wage scale snitable to Minnesota conditions. While the minimum wage for unskilled labor is 50 cents per hour and the maximum $1.20 for unskilled labor, a scale is being prepared to include the semi-skilled classification. Labor will bs limited to 30 hours per week and cannot exceed 130 hours per month.

The governor's committee consists of Gov. Olson, cbairman; N. W. Elsberg,state highway commissioner; H. B. Whittaker, dlrector, state board of health; E. V. Willard, chairman, conservation commission; Harry H. Peterson, attorney general; J. D. Williams, chairman, industrial commission, and Morris B. Lambie, secretary, Leagus of Minnesota Municipalities.

This body is co-operoting closely with the Minnesota Federal Advisory board, which consists of J. F. D. Meighen of Albert Lea, Fred Schilplin of St. Cloud and Mr. Elsberg.

Music Scholarships Given by N.W.A.C.

A nnmber of Northwest School students will register for special work in music this fall as a result of scholarships made available through the O. W. Peterson Music Scholarship fund. This fund was presented to the Northwest School by friends who wished to bonor the memory of the late O. W. Peterson.

Helen Carlson, Halstad, Senior, will receive free tuition in piano; Rodney Lindstrom, Lake Park, Advanced, free tuition in voice; and Clarence Skaron, East Grand Forks, senior, free lessons in violin. In case students receiving first rank fail to return, the scbolarships will automatically go to the second highest ranking students in each division.

Harriet Severson,Clearbrook, ranked second higbest in piano; Irene Holst, Thief River Falls, junior, secoud in voice; and Arthur Anderson, Oklee, janior, second in violin.

Three instructors will supervise the work in music nt the Northwest School this year. In addition to private lessons in voice pinno nnd violin, atudets may take part in the school orchestra, boys' glee club, girls' glee clnb, mixed chorus and other musical organizations.

The fall term opens Monday, October 2, and the winter term will close the last of March.

When yon buy a for-get-me-not next Saturday, you will be helping the D. A. V. to help others who are less fortunate, and indirectly will be helping this community.

The Blue Eagle Pledge

In a recent radio broadcast by Donald R. Richberg, general councel of the National Recovery Adminstration, on an American Legion program, bs recited the now famous "Blue Egls Pledge," written by that humorous and clver writer, H. I. Phillips, whicb Mr. Richberg deciared, is worthy of wide circulation.

"I promise:

"1. To support the code and cut the arguements.

2. To give the iron ear to the fellow who bas all those rearons why it won't work.

3. To remember that we are in a great war that if it was right for a million boys to give their lives to settls a disturbance in Europs it must be fairly reasonabls to request a few million merchants to endure a ittle discomfort for the general good.

4. To bear in mind that, after all, this time Uncle Sam is not asking me to leave my bome and my family and show a machine gun squad I can take it.

showk

5. To realize that patriotism is patriotism even when there are no bugles.

6. To regard the Blue Eagle as a Blue Eagle and not as a chisel-beaked Woodpecker.

7. To remember that I have an obligation to do something more than stick a picture of a bird in a front window.

8. To realize that the slogan is 'We Do Our Part' and not 'We Dupe Our Partner'.

9. To develop a rousing hatred of trickery, chiseling and the old 'run-around.'

10. To have no time for the fellow who would rather obstruct a plan that might cost him a $500-a-year loss than support a plan that would enable ten million people to eat regularly.

11. To stop talking about 'interference with natural economic laws, 'inevitable business cycles,' etc., and to realize that nobody ever got a wrecked truck out of the ditch by citing precedents.

12. To remember that we were all demanding action——and that finally we got it.

13. To realize that when in a critical mood towards Little Nira that nobody has suggested a better plsn for quick action.

14. To be willing to take it on the nose for a year (if absolutely necessary) to cure n national headache.

15. To keep foremost in the mind, when talking about the sacrifice being asked of me, that, after all, I'm not asked to put on a uniform, go to France, dodge shrapnel, sleep in the mud and get what comfort I can out of the fact a girl named Nellie is kniting a pair of socks.

16. To work more and talk less, always realizing that it is impossible to pull a drowning man out of a well by throwing him a plate of boloney.

17. To remember that the only difference between a slacker in this crisis and a slacker in the World War is that the slacker in the Wold War had more good reason tor being scared stiff.

18. To remember that we were all shouting for 'a president who would do something'.

$700,000 in Federal Grant Road Jobs to Be Let on October 6

Bids on highway projects totalling approximately $700,000 have been called for by the state department on October 6, it was announced today. This is the sixth group of rond projects under the Federal emergency program since August 29. It is estimated that the six groups will mean the expenditure of nearly $3,500,000. Work on the jobs is usunlly under way witbin a few days after the letting.

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CALL FOR BIDS

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Building to be removed from the premises within five days after acceptence of the bid.

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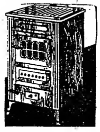
Outstanding Values



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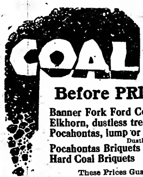

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Hard Coal Briquets	12.50

These Prices Guaranteed Only to Oct. 1.

Oen's

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

The war that has been brewing between the railroad and warehouse commission on one side, and D. F. Jurgenson, former chief engineer of the commision on the other, has now broken out in open conflict.

On September 6 Mr. Hustlehy, secretary of the commission, advised the latter of "severance of your employment with this commission." Mr. Huslteby, on behalf of the commission, requested " return of your railroad and motor bus transportation, office keys and any and all official records in your possession."

The conflict between the commission and Mr. Jurgenson originated several years ago and has its basis in the investigation that Jurgenson made into the valuation of the Tri-State properties in St. Paul and in the territory in southern Minnesota heretofore served by the company.

Could Reduce Rates 25 per cent

It will be recalled that at that time Mr. Jurgenson reported to the commission his conclusions that a reduction of 25 per cent in telephone rates could be made and still allow the company an 11 per cent return on the actual value of the properties. The commission at that time failed to go ahead with its hearings in the matter, in other words, failed to act upon the recommendations of a merger of the Northwestern Bell and Tri-State companies on a valuation that was approximently twice the actual value of the properties of the Tri-State company at that time.

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, through Deputy Attorney General Frederick Pike, and Speciol Council, Judge Reed, have presented a powerful case against the company at hearings before the commission. These hearings are still in progress and now relate specifically to the situation in the city of St. Paul. Mr. Peterson realizes that the discountinuance of Mr. Jurgensen's services at this time when the hearings are in progress would seriuosly cripple the state's case.

Would Retain Jurgenson

Upon learning of the dismissal of Mr. Jurgenson by the railroad commission, Mr. Peterson, on September 7, addressed the commission, requesting that Mr. Jurgensen be retained.

"I am told by my deputy who has been in charge of this case," says the attorney general, "that he has conferred with Mr. Jurgensen during the past two months and is informed of what Mr. Jurgensen has done. His opinion, in which I concur, is that Mr. Jurgensen's dismissal at this time will work irreparable injury. No one can fail to see the disadvantage that may result if the dismissal of the State's principal witness becomes effective."

In conclusion, the Attorney General expresses the wish that the Commission "see its woy clear to revising its decision in this matter," namely, to reinstate Jurgensen in his position as engineer of the Commission.

Bell Company on the Job

In this connection it is interesting to note the methods employed by the telephone monopoly now in control of telephone service in this and other states of the country. The Bell System is now officially the owner of the Tri-State Company, its request to merge having been approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission. Even without the sanction of the I. C. C., the Bell crowd constituted the real owners of the Tri-State.

Naturally the Bell company is not going to permit the Attorney General or Mr. Jurgensen, or both combined to force a reduction of its rates if this can be prevented. Public utilities are not letting anything happen that will in the end prove to their disadvantage.

State System Attacked

Thus it happens that though the Legislature on the closing day of the session voted to appropriate $47,000 to install an automatic telephone system in the Capitol, State Office Building and Historical Building, the Bell company has thus far succeeded in obstructing the installation of this state-owned system at the Capitol buildings. It was shown conclusively before the committee on finance of the Senate and the appropriations committee of the house that a large saving could be achieved by installing such a system. The vote in the Senate was all but unanimous and in the house there were only seven votes cast in opposition to the bill.

It will be interesting indeed to watch the fight of Attorney General Peterson and D. F. Jurgensen, former chief engineer of the railroad and warehouse commission, to force the telephone monopoly to reduce its rates to the people of the Twin Cities and othr communities served by them in the state of Minnesota.

A Frankenstein

A Frankenstein is a person destroyed by his own works. The term is often erroneously applied to a monster. In Mary W. Shelley's "Frankenstein, or the Modern Prometheus," published in 1818, Victor Frankenstein is a young Swiss student who, while attending a German university, constructs a humanlike monster of materials obtained from cemeteries and dissecting rooms, and endues it with life by means of galvanism. The soulless monster, shunned by every living thing, is made frantic by unsatisfied human cravings, and commits atrocious crimes, finally inflicting a horrible retribution upon the man who usurped the prerogative of the Creator. The author of the book, who was the second wife of Percy Byssbe Shelley, gave the monster no name in her narrative, a fact which leads many into the error of referring to it as Frankenstein.

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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aaiou, Sec-Treas. and Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

LEGISLATING WHOLE COMMUNITIES OUT OF EXISTANCE

On Wednesday Sept. 20, the Minneapolis Tribune carried in large headlines across its front page, "Broke, Eastern City Quits". The story that follows is one that might well have been the story of Thief River Falls or any other Minnesota municipality if it had not been for the alertness of the Farmer-Labor forces in the last legislature.

In Morgantown, West Virginia, the city council declared the city unable to function and carry on its business as a result of a drastic tax-limitation measure that was passed by the last legislature of that state. To quote from the story, "Crowds gathered in the streets and business men sought frantically to keep the city running after councilmen ordered suspension of municipal machinery on the ground that the taxation limitation leaves the city penniless".

The Minnesota counterpart of the law passed in West Virginia was known as the "McKenzie bill" and passed the Senate by a vote of 43 to 22. All efforts of the Farmer-Laborites in the Senate failed to keep it from passage. However the fact that the Farmer-Laborites had succeeded in organizing the house gave them control of the house committees and arriving in the house committee on taxes and tax-laws it was put on the table and the proponents of the measure could not muster enough votes to get it passed out to the house, where it might, mark well that we say "it might" have passed as it did in the senate.

Under the provisions of this bill all municipalities would have been limited in their tax levies, according to the words of the bill as follows:

> Section 2. The total amount of taxes which may be levied for the years hereinafter named in any municipal corporation in the state ————shall not exceed the following specified percentages of the amount of taxes which were levied by such municipal corporation in the year 1931, payable in 1932 for all purposes except those above enumerated, viz: in the year 1933, 85 per cent; in the year 1934, 80 per cent; in the year 1935, 75 per cent; in the year 1936, 70 per cent.

The exceptions are levies for bond retirement. Please note that they would not jeopardice their own racket. In the city of Thief River Falls where the bulk of the money for retirement of bonds has been paid out of the earnings of the municipal light and power plant the law would have affected us about as follows: The 1931 levy for city purposes was $22,000, the 1933 levy therefore would have been cut to $18,700. The 1934 levy to $17,600. The 1935 levy to $16,500 and the 1936 levy to $15,400. Which means that Thief River Falls as a city would've been legislated out of existence. These figures would have been fixed by statute regardless of what the needs of the city might become. Inflation and rising prices could not have altered them, and as a consequencee the present upward trend in wages and commodity prices would have closed up the city. Other communities that are served with street lights by private power companies would have been in still worse predicament inasmuch as they must make a direct tax levy to meet this obligation.

Now a person may wonder how these men who are generally considered the pillars of society could have desired to saddle such legislation on to the state. We say they are generally considered the pillars of society, because an analysis of the yea vote on this bill reveals the fact that of the 32 Senators that voted for this bill 20 were lawyers, one a banker, (the only one inthe Senate) two were newspaper editors and a half a dozen or more were insurance agents or representatives of other large corporations. The fact that it remained for the representatives drawn from the humbler walks of life to show good judgment and vote against this preposterous piece of legislation should go a long way to dispel the notion that the professional class are endowed with the best judgment and keenest insight. But perhaps the wreckage of our much touted social structure has already dipelled that falacy quite successfully.

THE "KEPT" DAILY PRESS

"Why," asks a friend, "does the Farmer-Labor Leader often refer to the large Twin City daily newspapers as the "capitalistic", "subsidized" or "kept" press? Is it because these newspapers accept out-and-out contributions from the vested interests?"

"Not on your life!" we reply, "nothing as forthright as that. There are neater ways to kill a cat than to choke it with butter."

A great newspaper's revenue has to be vast and continuous if a profit is to be shown. And this revenue flows from only one fount—advertising. As a source of revenue the subscriber to a Big Business daily is a total loss. He is a necessary evil and an expense—necessary because circulation is vital in obtaining advertising at high rates, an expense because his mite does not pay for the paper on which the news is printed.

Who advertises? The man in the street? Well, hardly. It's the automobile makers, the large stores, the tobacco companies and their ilk, entrenched wealth in almost every instance.

The Northern States Power company and the Twin City Rapid Transit lines are monopolies in the real meaning of the word. Advertising is a medium for fighting competition. So why should a monoply advartise. Yet at regular intervals the street car company and the power company blossom out with advertising spreads to warm the cockles of the most greedy publisher's heart. In view of this, is the publisher going to antagonize these "generous" utilities? You answer that.

Keep in mind, too, that big dailies, like farms, are addicted to mortgages. And when a bank holds your long overdue mortgage you dance most graciously when the banker calls the tune.

All this explains why the "kept" press goes to any length to attack, obstruct and belittle the work of men like Governor Olson and other Farmer-Labor public servants, and the entire Farmer-Labor program.—St. Louis County Independent (Hibbing.)

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WHAT DO YOU MAKE OF IT?

Many centuries ago in Egypt a certain Pharaoh dreamed a fearful dream one night. In it he saw fat cattle for which the land was famous, being devoured by lean and hungry brutes which came up out of the river Nile.

In the days that followed, Pharaoh was sorely perplexed. It seems he didn't know what it was all about.

He wasn't a know-it-all. He admitted he was baffled He called in his "brain trust" and to its members revealed his dream. They weren't able to unravel the mystery of the vision, either. The best they could do was recommend to Pharaoh the counsel of a wise man they knew, named Joseph. Joseph, it developed, was then in jail. That did not surprise Pharaoh. Nor should we be surprised. The records show that the brains of the world are often confined in prisons of one kind or the other.

Well, Pharaoh sent for Joseph and told him of the dream. Joseph figured out the fat cattle to mean that years of plenty were about to bless Egypt, and that the lean kind stood for years of boll-weevils, droughs and grasshoppers which would follow the fat years.

Pharaoh was much impressed with the wisdom of Joseph and decided he could use the stranger in his organization. So Joseph was elevated to the position of Egyptian "secretary of agriculture." Complete control of all farm marketing was placed in his hands.

As dictator of the food supplies of Egypt, Joseph decreed that during each of the fat years a portion of the crop should be placed in the storehouses of Egypt and not be touched until lean years created a shortage of food. The lean years came and the superior statesmanship of Joseph was acknowledged by all.

Never once during the fat years did this ancient "secretary of agricultura" order cropa to be plowed under or animals raised to fill the flesh-pots of Egypt to be killed in their infancy. —Farmers Independent (Bagley).

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THE ECONOMIC BATTLEGROUND .

To review in its entirely the talk given by John Bosch, state president of the Farmers Holiday Association before the Askov unit last Thursday evening would be some extent a repitition of what this gentleman has said at other meetings in Pine county and which have been reported in whole or part in the Askov American. However, many good points were brought out by Mr. Bosch, a few of which will be mentioned.

The speaker said that farmers have tried political, co-operative and production methods for their welfare and with some success but not far-reachingenough. He strongly advocated a banding together and fight on economic grounds, stating that the first principle of the Holiday Association is to get cost of production with orderly and controlled marketing.

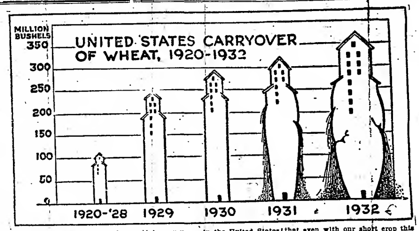
Mr. Bosch who speaks calmly and deliberately—no showmanship—but with the earmarks of having made a study of economics and sincere in purpose, said that every industry is successful only to the degree it controls the flow of its products to the market. The flow of the product will regulate the price or the price will regulate the flow. Corn was cited as an example, the market glutteh and the price as low as 1½ cents per bushel at Mitchell, S. D., where they have the corn palace.

The speaker said that because the filling station has barrels or tanks of gasoline on hand does not make them sell five gallons any cheaper. The same is true of the banker. A customer may ask for a loan of $100. The banker may be flush with money and even if he has $100 or more to loan out it will not induce him to make the $100 loan at 2 or 3 per cent interest if the going rate is 8 per cent. In other words they do not dump their surplus on the market at any kind of prices.

In this respect the speaker pictured a good example and admonished the farmers to do likewise—organize economically for mutual benefit—to get cost of production. While he realizes the value of co-opration and said that much good has come out of it, and advises also that the political field must not be overlooked, nevertheless the greatest lift to the farmer will come from organization on economic grounds.

Mr. Bosch said that test cases will be brought in district courts in an effort to have mortgages trimmed down to conform to present commodity prices. If laws are not morally and basically sound they will fall, said the speaker, and added that the Holiday Association upheld the moral law when it stopped mortgage foreclosures. The mortgage moratorium law passed by the last session of the Minnesota Legislature, providing for a breathing spell, was not as much as desired, said the speaker, but added that it was as much as the court would stand for.

The meeting which was attended by 200 people was made more interesting by Mr. Bosch's answers to questions regarding the Frazier farm refinancing bill which failed of passage in the last session of Congress, interest rates, the mortgage moratorium, and other questions which he answered in an understanding manner. He said that "every citizen in the United States is to blame for the condition of the country. We must change conditions to the extent we can help. Responsibility rests on the shoulders of all. If you are not interested in others you do not deserve to get your share."—Askov American.



BURSTING wheat bins pictured above indicate how the carryover of wheat in the United States has increased since 1928. From 1920 to 1928 the carryover was about normal and a bin or grain elevator capacity of slightly more than 100 million bushels was sufficient for supplies from year to year. Since 1928 the carryover in the United States has increased rapidly. In 1929 it was nearly 250 million bushels, in 1930 it was nearly 300 million bushels, it was over 300 million bushels in 1931 and in 1932 it reached a new peak of more than 360 million bushels. Secretary Wallace has estimated that even with our short crop this year, the carryover will still be above normal a y. r from now because of the present large carryover, the lack of export demand and reduced feeding and, unless something is done to check it, the carryover is likely to jump again to around 350 million bushels in 1935.

The Liberal Digest

EATING WITHOUT WORKING
(Condensed from the Nation)

—0—

No single one of the economic moralities is held in more tender regard by the western people than that carried in the phrase: In the sweat of thy brow shalt thou eat thy bread". To secure useful goods, one must give useful labor. This is, to date, aximatic.

It is true that the modern rule is not applicable to that 2% of the population who live by virtue of the absentee ownership of profitable investment, whether in lands, buildings, royalties, or stocks and bonds. Fortunately the classical economists have been at some pains to rationalize this breach of a great moral priciple. It appears that the "kept classes" consume without producing now, because in the past they have produced without consuming. This would be news to many young gentlemen and ladies in exclusive finishing schools, to every fortunate gambler in real estate and stocks, to all recipients of engraved certificates of esteem fom the house of Morgan, but so the classic apologia goes.

The economic morality of work stands, then for 98 percent, more or less, of the population, charmingly and persuasively encouraged by the remaining 2 percent. Impinging upon this principle, however, comes a thoroughly unmoral however, comes a Raw natural energy, harnessed in a prime mover and yoked to an operating machine, is destroying human work. This automatic process means a steadily declining use for human labor, particularly manual labor. What it does demand is efficient consumption of its fabulous output. Unless its serialized machines and processes are run at approximate capacity on the "balanced load" principle, it can properly function as in the present dspression. To function it must have millions and millions of te sturdiest sort of consumers Slowly under this imperative, consumption is becoming, as a matter of economic reality, more important than work; purchasing power more important than man hours.

Slowly, reluctantly, even kicking and screaming, industrial nations are being driven to the hitherto abhorrent notion that the consumer must be furnished with purchasing power whe- to watch the tortures of the moralists caught on the thorns of this delemma; one school seriously proposes that the output, rather than be allowed to fall into the hands of the consumer, should be destroyed. A billion pounds of coffee, millions of bushels of wheat, thousands of bales of cotton, uncounted gallons of milk have recently been subjected to holocaust and destructher he works or not. It is touchini tion, thus preserving the economic morality of the wayfaring citizen. He has not worked, so he must be prevented from consuming. This censorship, however, like another nohla experiment in prohibiting consumption, has not served economic realities.

The consumer must be permitted to consume. The 98 percent must absorb, with or without working, even as the 2 percent has done hitherto. A few business men and a few college professors saw the handwriting on the wall as early as 1922. Mr. Henry Ford saw it even earlier. They began the now familiar talk about the "economy of high wages", furnishing the worker with power to buy back what, with his declining assistance, the machine process could make.

From a broader point of view, of course, the consumer is not without moral claims of his own. The output of modern industry rests on five fundamental factors: 1. Natural resources avaliable; 2. skilled and unskilled labor (n declining factor but still very important); 3. technical management (an increasingly important factor); 4. non-human forms of energy (from coal, oil, water power); 5. the cultural heritage of the technical arts.

If the consumer can find a job to aid production in factor 2, well and good; that gives him a direct if modest claim on the output, as has long been recognized. But increasingly he will be denied a job as technological unemployment gains. Either that or the work demanded of him will be startlingly reduced by a shorter working week. In either case, toil will decline, and with it those claims founded on useful work.

Technical management has a sound and growing claim on output; but as there are probably not more than 200,000 families headed by active technicians in the United States, this is far too small a group to be of any appreciable help in carrying off the product. There are 30,000,000 families in the country.

The other three factors—natural resources, energy, and the technical arts—are, or should be, the common inheritance of the whole community, which is the same as saying the common inheritance of the consumer. His common property provides the factors which are most important in the whole productive mechanism. He has, accordinyly from this broader point of view, a reasonably good moral right to the usufruct of his property. Now this may or may not be good moral doctrine; certainly economic realities are on the road to making it a practical doctrine.

As for the methods whereby the consumer will ultimately be financed, history has a wide choice. She may select minimum subsistance payments per capita or per family; she may choose customers'. dividends, or a straight rationing of prime necessities, or an enormously shortened week with undiminished wages—thus keeping all able-bodied consumers nominally employed; or a guaranteed job, more or less of a nominal character, in the public works division; or a combination of these methods.

Somehow, somewhere—but in the not too distant future—mass consumption must move up to the technical requirements of mass production at the cost of whatever moralities and financial dream castles lie in the way. All men cannot at present work. All men must eat.

In the Rostrum

Contributions to this department must be signed, but a pen-name may be used in the printed article if the contributor so desires. The Forum assumes no responsibility for the opinions of the contributors.

Editor Forum:

I wish to compliment the editorial in the Forum of a recent date wherein a distinction is made prosperity or security, the two are quite different.

Prosperity means production run rampant without regard to consumption or the ability to consume.

Security means to be able to consume all that can be produced, and if that could be done we will have a different out look on life.

Anyone knows or should know that with technical advancement in any industry or in nearly every trade, production has increased many fold, as we see today of glutted markets for everything but the ability to buy that which has been produced.

It appears then that we need not worry about production, but how to consume all that can be produced.

It seems then that the only reasson that the consumer cannot consume all that has been produced is because a profit has been exacted from the product which he made he cannot buy back with the wage he receives. And with the technical advancement increasing so rapidly of late years, it so becomes more prononnced, and it is apparent that we shall have to be master of technical advancement rather than tecnical advancement master of man.

Some day we shall realize that this so, and it will be hard medicine to swallow, but most every one knows what a good dose of castor oil will do to for an oiling system. Security can be obtained in no other way.

Yours truly,
Arthur M. Johnson.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

CHURCH RELIEF REFUSED TO NEEDY DRINKERS!

—o—

The Associated Pres reports that fifteen hundred church members gathered at Heathsville, Virginia, for a Baptist camp meeting the middle of August, passed resolutions against giving church relief to families which were in want because of liquor, if and when the Eighteenth Amendment should be repealed. The resolution called on the state legislature to make available any money "necessary to relieve distress brought on by the use of intoxicants or alcoholic drinks purchased from licensed dealers who pay the state a tax for license," and added: "If no distress comes from legalized selling of alcohlic drinks there will be no relief needed. If innocent women and children suffer as they did in the days of legalized liquor, it is only fair that the state that gets the revenue should care for innocent suffering families."

—O—

LIQUOR REVENUE A SOCIAL WASTE

"The national revinue from the liquor traffic is simply an indication of the extent of social waste and social poverty which is caused be the traffic." This was the statement of that keen-minded statesman, former Chancellor Snowden, of England. He continued: "The liquor traffic does not produce wealth; it destroys wealth in order to manufacture pauperism, crime, disease, lunacy, poverty and death."

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Minimum rates ranging from $4.00 for one day to $12.75 for five days in Chicago including Hotel Accommodations, Admissions to the Fair and other services.
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WYLIE

APPRECIATION

The reporter appreciates the cooperation of the peopla in this locality in helping to fill in the column nf Wylie News with sociel and personal items of interest. I would like to call you all every week to ask if you are entertaining, going away, if relatives are coming to visit you, or for other news, but thet would be a physical impossibility. Therefore will yon call the reporter? I will appreciate it. Call 3-F-3 and I will be pleased to take your items.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom returned home Fridey after spending a week visiting her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller at the Ed. Timm homa Wednesday afternoon.

About 125 friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson Saturdey evening to help Mrs. Johnson celebrate her seventy-fifth birthdey anniversary which occurred the following day. A fine program which hod been arranged was given hefore lunch. At midnight a most delicious lunch was served, and after that a volunteer program was given. Mrs. Johnson was presented with a wool jacket from her friends as a remembernance of the occassion.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umlend Sr. of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Bert Umland Jr. and daughter Berta of Minneapolis visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Lerson Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Alfred Krause and children visited Mrs. Harry Hewkinson Friday.

Miss Tillie Simonson, who is a petient at the Oakland Park Sanitorium spent a few days visiting et the home of Mr. end Mrs O. K. Sevre.

On Sunday evening the choir memhers of the Black River Church motored to Warren to give a program in the Swedish Lutheran Church.

Mrs. Henry Melin called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Friday.

Mr. end Mrs. Emil Lerson motored to Crookston Monday where they transacted business and were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis.

Victor Johnson returned home Monday from Mianeapolis where he had heen visiting relatives.

Harry Larson was a business caller at Luttmer' Sunday afternoon.

Rev. H. A. Larson and son Douglass were supper guests at the John O. Swanson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg arrived home Tuesday after spending a week visiting friends and relatives at Hillman.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Ellen Lindbloom visited Wednesday afternoon with Hilder Ackerlund.

Mrs. John O. Swanson called at the Harry Hawkinson home Thursday afternoon.

Mr. end Mrs. John Scholin and Gilbert motored to Warren Sunday evening to attend the program which the Black River Choir rendered.

Miss Mahle Lindhlom left Monday morning for Hallock where she will be employed in a beauty shop.

Joe Schneider went with a carloed of stock to South St. Paul Saturday returning home Tuesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mable and Ellen Lindhlom shopped in Thief River Falls Friday.

Henry Schneider, Marie and Richard and John Gaven were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Surges Lens and daughter of Reynolds, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff nnd family and Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and daughter Darlene were Sunday evening callers at the home of Mr. nnd Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family visited at the home of Mr. nnd Mrs. Christ Person Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen, Alice and Robert and Mrs. Virtor Peterson and son Roland returned to their homes at Grand Forks Sunday after visiting at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gorden Wefflin of Thief River Falls spent the past week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz.

Agnes Anderson is visiting at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer Club met Wednesday at the J. Adscro home. Mrs. Roy Rude and Mrs. J. Adsero entertaining. Favorite recipes were given by the members and at th clnse of the afternoon a delicious lunch was served by the hostesses.The next meeting will be at the S. M. Poston home. Mrs. Poston end Mrs. Charles Sorenson entertaining

Alma Rust and Iris Ayres from Thief River Falls spent the week end here at their parental homes.

Mr. and Mrs. John Shoberg from Hazel were visitors at the August Johnson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eher Conklin and doughtsr Mery Ann and Moy Eillen from Rosewood, Lewis Meyer, Margret, Marion, Joicc, Ruth and Lewis Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, Marylin and Morgie were Sunday visitors at the Kron home.

Rev. J. I. Sund from Thief River Falls accompanied by missionary P. Mattson from China, and A. B. Ost were callers in this vicinity.

Joel Shoherg made a business trip to Warren Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Lorentson and son Vernon from Lakeville and Mrs. Fred Lorentson from Thief River Falls, called at the Kron home Tuesdey

Mr. end Mrs. Pete Linquist were visitors et the W. Nelson home Sunday

Mrs. Carl Hillard, Mrs. M. Evenson end Mrs. S. M. Poston from Thief River Falls attended the Good Cheer Club ot the J. Adsero home Wednesdsy

Albert, Clifford, andNorman Simonson and Walter Kron were callers at the Kron Bros. Thursday

Mrs. Albert Lappegaard, Ila and Marcells Lappegaard were callers Friday at the Clyde Smith home.

Elvister Stromberg and Stanley Ranum from Rosewood are working at the Sprucedahl farm this week

M. E. Johnson called on friends in Rosewood on Friday.

Ray, Walter and Ethel Kron called at the J. Adcsero home on Thursday.

F. B. Conklin was a business caller at the S. E. Hunt home on Monday.

HICKORY

The Anderson Brothers road crew left on Thursdsy for Thief River Falls having completed the road work in Star and Hickory.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturdey.

Miss Mae Christianson who is e junior this year in the McIntosh high school spent the week-end with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martinson are the happy parents of a baby girl which arrived Sept. 16.

Jack Coan and son Herry were business callers in Goodridge Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Joon were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday were: Mr. and Mr. Ole Rindahl and son Ohert and Miss Mildred Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son, Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and children, Miss Alice Dahlen and. Rev. S. Flademark.

Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Clayton and Leroy and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon called at the Harold Stenvik home Friday afteroon.

Mrs. Julius Olson is at the Ray Martinson home helping take care of the new arrival.

Mr. aad Mrs. Martin Knntson called nt the Gilbert Manderud home Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Anderson and son aad Mrs. Tollef Hovet were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Berget Danielson left on Monday for Bemidji where she will stay for a time to receive medical aid.

The Eddie Arveson family called at Gilbert Manderuds Sunday evening.

Miss Beatrice Vedul who is teaching the Woodview school spent the week-end with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

OEN'S

RED HOT SPECIALS

Fri. & Sat., Sept. 29-30

98 lb. bag Rex Flour every sack garanteed	$3.69
Am. Cream Chese per lb.	16c
Sugar fine granulated 10 lbs.	51c
White House Coffee 2 lbs.	49c
Our Family Rolled Oats 2 large pkgs.	25c
Land O' Lakes Jell 5 pkgs.	25c
Salmon tall pink 2 cans	29c

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WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Hautln arrived here Thursday from Maddock, N. D. to make their home on the Martin Helgeson farm.

Raymond and Lester Evenson were Ssturday callers at the James Evenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and son Omar called at the Bennet Johnson home Sunday.

Roy Evenson, who has been in Southern Minnesota and points of Iowa arrived home Friday evening.

Hans Vake, who has been employed at Hoople, N. D. for the past two weeks, errived home Sunday.

Mrs. Ed. Evenson and sons Lester and Raymond were Sunday visitors st the Adolphs home in Thief River Falls.

Word was received in this community Thursday of the deeth of Hjelmer Johnson of Adems, N. D. He was a son of Mrs. Tena Johnson a former resident of Plummer. Left to mourn him are his wife end two sons, his mother, two sisters and three brothers. James Evenson, Ed. Evenson, Anton Lee end Elmer Lee attended ths funeral, which took place Ssturday.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jensen and family motored to Red Lake Fells last Sunday.

Mrs. Ed. Korstad visited Mrs. Alfred Hammerstein at the sanatorium in Thief River Falls, last Tuesday.

Harry Lund motored to Red Lake Falls Wednesday.

Carl Taxeraas of Thief River Falls was in Highlanding Wednesday.

The last meeting of the Highlanding Sewing project met at the Ed. Korstad home last Thursday. A delicious lunch was served and a social time enjoyed by ell present.

Mr. and Mrs. Will. Veughen called at the Einer Jensen home last Thursday night.

Mike Singer and Harold Grent called in Highlanding Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak shopped in Thief River Falls Saturdsy.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Heden and family shopped in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Edward Korstad left for Minneapolis, last Wednesday, to attend the University of Minnesota.

Pete Larson of Elie called in Highlanding Wednesdey.

Lewis Singer called in Highlanding last Friday.

Ed. Korstad, son Bud, and Leo Johnson motored to Thief River Falls last Tuesdty night.

Mr. end Mrs. Einer Jensen visited at the Anton Johnson home last Sunday.

motored to Thief River Falls Seturday.

Miss Helen Szymanski left for St. Paul on Thursday to attend Business College there.

Asbjorn and Ragna Asbjornson visited at the Cerl Gnstafson home Sunday.

KRATKA

Gunder Olson and family motored to Oklee Sunday to visit with relatives and friends. Mrs. Olson returned home with them, after a weeks visit there.

Julian Lendobeja left Snnday for Arkon. Ohio where he will visit with his sisters.

Miss Sophie Broiland called on Mrs. Joe Johnson Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson visited relatives and friends in parts of North Dakota from Tuesday until Friday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a social caller of Mrs. R. M. Johnson Tuesday.

Miss June Wilsnn spent the week end at her home here.

Ingvold Hanson and Archie Wilson were business callers at the Christ Larson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson and two sons Ronald and Donovan visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Olson of Newfolden Wednesday.

Miss Laura Larson and friend Oscar Radhi, who are employed at Oshkosh, Wis., hava been visiting Miss Larson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Torjus Larson.

Tom Olson of Grand Forks, N. D. is visiting his brother Kongolf Olson.

Rueben Benson left for his home in Minneapolis after spending the summer with his sister, Mrs. Hilda Wilson.

Claud Hicks cama Saturday from Minneapolis and is visiting his wife at the Torjus Larson home.

Miss Ferra Harlem of Grygla has been visiting her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

The Bethania Lnther Leagua was entertained by Mrs. Bet K. Johnson and Mrs. Adam Lindbeja Sunday evening at the church. Dr. Jacobson from Thief River Falls gave a talk on the way of churches. Rev. Larson gave an entertaining talk Md-rg gave an interesting talk on the life we should live in order to lead our younger generation on the right track.

ROCKSBURY

The South Rockshury Sewing Project met at the Martin Finstad homa on Friday avening for tha final check np. All members and their families wera present. Tha evening was spent in working puzzles. At midnight a lunch was served. At tha close of tha evening, the leaders were presented with a remembrance from tha group in appreciation nf their work.

Mr. Andrew Arne and son Alfred and Barney Kalsness spent Saturday evening and Sunday at tha Manuel Hansen homa in Grygla. They were accompanied homa by Jennia Arne, while Mrs. Arna stayed to spend a few days there.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauska and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited at the Wylia Erving homa on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauska and Joan and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske spent Saturday evening at the Oscar Hange home.

A large crowd attended a party at the hall on Saturday evening.

Harold Arne of Beltrami spent Sunday at his home here.

The St. Paul church will have a Harvest Festival at the church on Sunday, October 1. On October 20, the Ladiea Aid will have their annual auction sale of fancy work.

ST. HILAIRE

Miscellaneons Shower

A miscellaneous shower was given in honor of Mrs. Orris Redahl nf Holt, nee Laurina Bjerk of this city at her parental home on Saturday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a social manner working contests. Mrs. Redahl received many beautiful and useful gifts. Lunch was served by the invited guests. Those present were: The Misses Agnes Anderson, Annie Anderson, Helena and Maria Erdman, Alice Gigstad, Loretta Kruse, Evelyn Maskrud, Annia Walseth, Helga and Amanda Kalland, Eliza Hendricksnn Clarise and Elnore Redahl, Gabriel Cathelineau, Alice Huff and Mesdames Carl Pearson, Ray Young, Charlie Huff, Ernest Erickson, Oscar Haugen, H. O. Jackson, Nels Johnson, A. Odegaard, H. R. Allen, Wm. Peterson, Rueben Peterson, W. A. Corbet, Arthur Hanson and Thorstein Walseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Brink and Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of East Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Skreds of Grand Forks visited at the Jens Almquist home Friday evening. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Almquists' mother, Mrs. Brink, who has spent the past several weeks here visiting.

Miss Donna Brink and Helen Wilson who attend school at Thief River Falls spent the week-end at their parental home.

A lerge crowd attended the Norwegian Ladies Aid Friday afternoon with mesdames Wm. Peterson and J. S. Roy serving.

Mrs. Orris Redahl of Holt visited at her parental home Tuesday.

Charlie Young left this week for his home at Oren North Dakota, after visiting a few days at ths homes of Mrs. Chas Huff, his sister and Ray Young, his brother.

Rev. C. G. Anderson, Verner and Edith Anderson, Mae Kinney, Evelyn and Jeanette Thyren motored to Warren Tuesday evening where they atheld at the Mission Church there.

The Check-up meeting of Group No. 2 of the Home Demonstration Clothing project was held Wednesday afternoon at the E. N. Reiersgord home Lunch was served by Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and Mrs. G. Berland.

Harvey and Peter DeCathelineau accompanied hy their mother and sister Gebriel motored here from Willmar Monday to apend a few days with their sister and aunt Mrs. Flamme.

Mrs. John Gunstad end son Robert accompanied Henry Olson to Moorhesd Saturday for a short visit with Dorothy Gunstad who is attending the State Teachers College. They returned Monday evening.

Norman Bergh and Ernest Mogan motored to Minneapolis Sunday on bnsinesa and returned Wednesday.

Mrs. Chas. Huff accompanied by her brother Charles Young came home from Minneapolis Saturday where they had been visiting relatives for about a week.

The village hall is being torn down this week. A new adition will be built on to the Merchants State Bank building to house the fire department apparatus.

Stella Bengtson spent a few days this week at tha Paul Ortloff home.

Mrs. Verner Johnson and Clarine accompanied by Mrs. A. S. Wilson of Warren motored here Saturday to visit relatives. They wera accompanied home by Verner Nelson, who spent a few daye at the Wm. Peterson home.

Earl Wilson of Warren has been visiting tha past week with his brother George Wilson.

George Wilson came Friday afternoon from Virginia to spend the weekend with his family. Mrs. George Wilson will return with him Tuesday to Virginia where they will live.

A farewell party was given for Mrs. George Wilson Wednesday afternoon at the Wm. Olson home. A aocial time was had and lunch was served by the hostese.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh moved to the rooms above tha meat market this past week.

Mrs. El. Shasky and son Robert of Fargo cama Thursday to visit with Mrs. Shasky's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Leberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family were supper guests at the Sever Skattum home Sunday.

A birthday party was given in honor of Mr. Lars Loberg at tha Loberg home Sunday. A aocial time was had and lunch was served. Thosa present were Mr. and Mrs. Rubert Swanson and family, Mrs. Ed. Skasky and son of Fargo, Art Loberg and Mrs. Jennie Cartier and sons.

Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Peterson of Mentor apent tha week-end at th Wm. Peterson home.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office nf County Anditor,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota
TO Emil Grams

(1) You are herehy notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Northwest Quarter (NW¼), Section 8, Township 153, Range 39. Is now assessed in your name.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1923, at a sala nf land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and mada in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on tha 14th day nf March, 1923, in pceceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinqnent npon real estate for the year 1921, for said county of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no bidding npon said offer, ssid piece —or parcel—, was hid in for the Stata of Minnesota for the sum of ($20.53), Twenty and 53|100 Dollars.

(8) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of September, 1933, the said piece—orparcel— not then having bsen redeemed from said ssle, was sold snd conveyed at public sale by the County Anditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen— Dollars and 00|100 cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece—or parcel— of lend from said ssle, exclusive of tha costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($44.66) forty-four dollars and sixty-six cents and interest at ths rate of 12 per cent per annum on ($44.66), Forty-four and $66|100 dollars from said 21st day of September, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(6) That the tax certificates of sale issued to said purchaser has bcen presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice reqnested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece—or parcel— of land from said tax sale will expire one Year after the service of this notice, and tha filing of proof of such notice in my ofice.

WITNESS my hand an official seal this 21st day of September, 1933.

(Official Seal) H. L. Folwer
Anditor Penington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attoruey General

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

State of Minnesota,
Connty of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the estate of Thonella Holten, decedent.

Ths State of Minnesota, to All Whom It May Concern:

Whereas, Nils Holten has filed in this court his pstition stating, among other things, thet he ie a son and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that seid decedent died intestate, a resident of tha County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to H. O. Berve. of Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said court on the 14th day of October 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated September 16, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Sept. 21-28; Oct. 5)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Paul A. Peterson and Martha Peterson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to tha State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated January 31st, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on February 4th, 1924, at nine o'clock A. M., in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 139, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in eaid mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the United States Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by tha Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on October 20th, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then dua on said mortgage and tha legal disbursements. There is claimed to he dua on said mortgage at the date of this notice tha sum of $6,331.67, and the further sums of $204.82, taxes, and $36.70, insurance, paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $5,704.26.

Dated September 6th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
Joseph A. Poirier
Attorney for Mortgagea
567 State Offica Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sept. 7-14-21-28—Oct. 5-12.

NOTICE OF MORTAGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notica is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 30th day of October, 1926, executed hy John Hoffman and Minnia Hoffman, his wife, as mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Peunington, and State of Minnesota on tha 4th day of Nnvember, 1925, at eight n'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Recnrds, Page 313; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover tha debt aecnred hy said mortgaga or any part thereof; that thera is due and claimed to be dua upon said mortgage, inclnding interest to date hereof, and including $167.40 for taxes and $39.70 for insurance paid hy tha mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $3,923.37; and that pursuant to tha power of sala therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditamenta and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public anction on the 13th day of October, 1983, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's offica in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 30th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Aug. 31, Sept. 7-14-21-28 ,Oct. 5

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgaga dated 18th day of July, 1925, executed by Eva Elg and Carl O. Elg, her hushand, as mortgagors to the State of Minnesota, as mortgegee, filed for record in the office of the Register nf Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Miunesota on the 20th day of July, 1926, at 10;30 n'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgaga Records, Page 312; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover tha debt secured by said mortgsge or any part thsreof; that there is due and claimed to be dne upon said mortgage, inclnding interest to date hereof, and including $246.86 for taxes peid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $7,300.33; and that pursuant to tha power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and tha tract of land lying and heing in the County of Pennington, State of Minnescta, described as follows, to-wit:

U. S. Government Lots three (3) and Fonr (4), and the East One-half of the Southwest Quarter (E½ of SW¼) except One (1) acre in the Northwest corner nf said Lot Three (3), nf Section Eighteen (18), in Township Ona Hundred Fifty-three (163) North, of Ranga Thirty-nina (39) West, containing 162.61 acres, more nr less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold hy tha Sheriff nf said County at public auction on tha 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., at tha Sheriff's office in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by ssid mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and tha costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redamption within twelva months from said date of sale.

Dated August 23, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagea
667 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Aug. 24,-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notica is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgaga dated 26th day of November, 1924, executed by John Peter Asp and Rose Asp, his wife, as mortgagors to tha State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the offica of tha Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on tha 29th day of November, 1924, at 8 o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgaga Records, Paga 294; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the dcbt secured hy said mortgage nr any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be dua upon said mortgage, inclnding interest to data hereof, and including $192.64 for taxes paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, tha total sum of $5,068.66; and that pursuant to tha power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be fnreclosed and tha tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, Stata of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Four (4), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Ranga Forty-ona (41) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by tha Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 6th day of October, 1933, at 10 n'clock A. M., at tha Sheriff's office in tha City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured hy said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costa and disbursements allowed by law, suhject to redemption within twelve months from said data of sale.

Dated August 23rd, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 Stata Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Aug. 24-31, Sept. 7-14-21-28.)

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, October 1—Services with communion in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. and at the Mons Lindvick home, Germantown at 2:30 p. m. The Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained immediately after services.

The Telemarken confirmants will meet Saturday, Sept. 30 at 10 a. m.

On Sunday, Oct. 8, there will be a mission festival in the Telemarken church. Rev. P. B. Trelstad of Middle River will speak forenoon and afternoon.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m., when Evangelist A. B. Ost will preach.

There will be no other services but we will unite with the Swedish Mission Church in their special services. Evangelist A. B. Ost, speaker.

On Tuesday evening we will have our quartely business meeting, beginning at 8 o'clock. All members and friends interested are urged to be present.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan, Friday, this week.

EKELUND, ERIE—Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Anderson and Mrs. Aubol at the church, Wednesday, Oct. 4.

ROSENDAL, TORGERSON—Services in English at 3 p. m.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Sunday school, 10 a. m.

Sunday worship, 11 a. m.

Subject: "The Faith of God."

Sunday Evangelist, 8 p. m.

Subject: "The Seven Seals of Revelation." A tremendously important subject that all should hear.

Aug. Lutheran Church

Holy communion at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:0..

Evening service at 8:00.

Prayer meeting at 8:00 on Thursday evening.

The Junior Missionary Society will meet in the church on Saturday afternoon at 3:00. TheJunior choir will meet on Saturday at 2:30.

The Woman's Missionary Society will meet in the church at 3:00 o'clock on Thursday afternoon, October 5th.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstod, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Sermon subject. Ephesians 3, 13-21, "The Indwelling Christ."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Quarterly business meeting of the congregation at 2:30 p. m.

The Junior Luther League will hold their regular meetings on Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Archie Monson and Pnige Nelson will report on the circuit convention at Baudette recently.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Sermonette by the pastor. LeRoy Teslow has been asked to repeat his report on the National Luther League Convention held at Fargo last June.

Dorcas will meet next Tuesday, October 3rd, and be entertained by Mesdames Andy Williamson and O. G. Lynde.

The regular weekly religious instruction in connection wtih the Public School will begin next Wednesday. Parents are urged to send their children. This instruction is furnished by the congregation without any special charge.

Choir rehearsale on Thursday evening, at 7 and 8 o'clock, as usual.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Additional announcements will appear in the regular weekly bulletin.

Always a hearty welcome!

Pennington Wheat Allotment Committee Will Hold Meet

District wheat acreage directors will meet Thursday afternoon Oct. 5 at the county agent's office to elect officers and the allotment committte for Pennington county, County Agent Douglass announced this morning. He stated that D. C. Dvoracek, wheat specialist of northern Minnesota will be present to help with the organization.

"Fifty per cent of the wheat acreage in this county has been signed up," Mr. Douglas says, "and the date for signing of applications has been extended until Monday, October 2."

Local N. R. S. Office is O. K. Says Director

O. D. Hollenbeck, state director of the federal reemployment service, and Dreng Bjornaraa, district supervisor, were in this city on a check up of district office. Mr. Hollenbeck expressed satisfaction with the work this far, by tre district office and the county committee here.

Mr Hollensbeck discussed questions in regard to selecting eligible workers and stated that the service is desirous of being a help to private employers by being a clearing house for all workers.

Nearly fifty men have been referred to contractors on jobs in Roseau and Red Lake counties during the past week by the local office, the men being selected from the county where work is being done.

Fourteen miles of graveling from Donaldson to Hallock in Kittson county on Higrway No. 6 is being started and men will be referred from the local office. Workers on the park project at Warroad to start soon will be gotten thru the local office.

LOCAL NEWS

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. El. Noto over the week end were Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Syverson of Fertile.

Sever Benson, C. Hanson, J. Soderberg and Ellan Haugen motored to Grand Forks Tuesday to spend the day with friends.

Gordon Johnson left Friday for Minneapolis where he will enroll at the University of Minnesota as a Freshman.

Chris Porter, accompanied by Miss Nettie Ove and mother Mrs. Mary Ove left Saturday for Poplar, Mont. Mrs. Ove's daughter.

George Songstad of Two Dot, Mont. accompanied by his brother Melvin of Max, N. D. visited several days at the A. Risberg home in this city. They left Thursday with their mother, Mrs. M. E. Songstad and sister Edith, who have been visiting with relatives in this city.

Al Risberg and Roy Dudley, who are employed at Reynolds, N. D. spent the week end at their respective homes, returning Tuesday for Reynolds.

Arnold Stadum left Sunday for Cass Lake where he will be employed by the government.

Ethel Myrom left Sunday for Minneapolis where she will enroll at the School of Art.

Marjorie Ann Fuller, daughter of Mrs. W. B. Fuller, left Friday for Minneapolis where she will enroll at the University of Minnesota as a Freshman.

Mr. and Mrs. Tony Doran and family of Moorhead, spent the week end visiting at the home of Mrs. Doran's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Major.

M. and Mrs. J. E. Robinson returned from Chicago after spending a week at the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Narveson left Saturday for Garison, N. D. where they will visit with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Noto spent the week end visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bokken of Langby.

Miss Harriet Fuller left Friday for Minneapolis where she will continue her studies as a senior at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Updahl of McIntosh visited with friends in this city over the week end.

Bob Oen, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Oen, left Friday for Minneapolis to enroll as a freshman at the University of Minnesota.

William Froehlich and Francis Tunberg left Friday for Chicago where they will spend a week at the World's Fair.

Arthnr Angle of Lancaster spent Saturday with friends in this city, leaving Sunday for Minneapolis to attend the University of Minnesota.

Raymond Hanson of Viking spent a few days visiting with friends in this city.

Charles Paronteau enjoyed a week end visit with friends in Moorhead.

Jerome Hillard left Sunday for Minneapolis where he will continue his work at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. J. U. Skoglund and Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Ulvin of Roseau spent Sunday in this city visiting with friends.

Duaine Benoit of Mentor spent Sunday visiting with friends in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Bloomquist left Saturday for Chicago to attend the Century of Progress and visit with friends in Detroit, Mich.

Old Moon in Young Moon's Arms

When there is a crescent moon we often see the rest of the moon very faintly as an ashy light. This is called "the old moon in the young moon's arms." What we see is reflected light from the earth shining on the moon. Sometimes the crescent is almost horizontal and the moon is said to be "lying on her back." This occurs when the moon is vertically over the sun, after the sun has set or before it has risen on the earth.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

Sugar 10 pound cloth bag, pure cane	51c	**Plums** Fresh Per Crete	69c
Ham Picnic Shankless Per Pound	7c	**Sweet Potatoes** Fancy, 6 pounds	25c
Milk Condensed, Libby's or Armour's 3 tall cans	16c	**Corn Flakes** 3 large packages	25c
Pineapple Cruehed or Sliced No. 2 1-2 can	19c	**Pickles** Dills, Qt. Jar	15c
Lux Soap 3 Bars Jig Saw Puzzle Free	19c	**Apples** Jonathans, 7 lbs.	25c
Sausage Summer Swift's Essex, Per pound	13c	**Pork & Beans** Per can	5c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
Always Cool and Comfortable

Thurs., Fri., Sept.28-29
"Hold Your Man"
Starring—Jean Harlow and Clark Gable.
Evening adm., 10-20-25c

Saturday, Sept. 30
TOM KEENE in
"Scarlet River"
A great outdoor picture
Also, last chapter of serial "The Devil Horse" and SCRAPPY comedy.
Matinee at 2:30. Adm., 5-20-25
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues., 1-2-3
Big SUPER-SPECIAL
MARIE DRESSLER and WALLACE BERRY in
"TUGBOAT ANNIE"
At last here they are again—the screen's greatest lovers at their funniest—comedy, thrills and drama. A picture for the whole family
Matinee at 2:30. Adm. 5-20-25c
Evening Adm. 10-20-25c

Wed. Oct., 4th
ONE DAY ONLY
By popular demand we have secured a return engagement of
MAE WEST
in
'She Done Him Wrong'
The picture the whole country is talking about.
One admission and 1c will admit two

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein bull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture—Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glassware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everything for the home. Unclaimed Furniture Store, one block east of the Court House

For Sale—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 8 room house, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroly modern, hot air heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Price $2,800. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfc

FOR SALE—One wide tire wagon, in good shape, also one bay mare —See them at 022 St. Paul Ave. S.

For Sale—Winchester repeating shotgun, 12 gauge, 1897 model. Cheap if taken at once. See Jack the Popcorn man. 26-1tp

Wanted To Borrow:— $500 on good security. Inquire at the Forum office. 8tp12

CHOICE REAL ESTATE VALUES
640 acres improved land, $6,400; Terms. 6 room modern house, $1,600; Terms. 160 acres unimproved tractor land, 640,00; Cash. 160 acres unimproved farm, close in, $3,000; Terms. 80 acres improved farm, close in, for rent.

And Other Bargins
If you have houses or land for sale
COME IN
McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dahl Building Phone 110

FOR RENT: Modern room, suitable for light housekeeping or sleeping.
404 Knight avenue South
Mrs. R. W. Belcher ch-26

WANTED— Wood Stumpage. Please give price, location and kind of wood.
Ben Dahl,
Thief River Falls. fx-26-f

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

For Sale; Carrots, $1 per bu., Onions, $1 per bu., and cracked cabbage at 1½ cents per lb.—Mike Antonoff, 8 miles east on angle road, phone 6-f-2 fx2627

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Patronize Forum advertisers.

Mrs. H. Bergstrom Honored At Reception by Auxiliary

The Legion Auxiliary held a reception for Mrs. H. Bergstrom in connection with their installation meeting Tuesday night and presented her with an Auxiliary pin as a memo. Mrs. Bergstrom will leave for Moorhead September 30 where Mr. Bergstrom will take over the management of the Iverson hotel.

It pays to advertise in The Forum.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

"Action, Not Words," Is Policy of Home Loan Corp.

"Action, not words or arguments," Otto Bremer, state manager of the Federal Home Loan Corporation, says will be the policy of the plan to help distressed home owners. Mr. Bremer stated that applications totaling over nine and one half million dollars had been received and filed, in a short period of three weeks.

H. O. Chommie, local home loan attorney, states he has not received full particulars as yet, but, that application blanks may be had from local banks.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at Forum office.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The new officers were installed Tuesday eve with Mrs. Steen and Mrs. Swedenberg, past president, acting as installing officers. The usual business meeting took place following installation. Mrs. Bergstrom, who is leaving soon to reside in Moorhead was presented with an American Legion Auxiliary brooch as a rememberence from the unit. We regret having Mrs. Bergstrom leave us as she has proven herself one of our most faithful members.

Mrs. Alex Schuetz, having already left the city to live in Tenstrike will be mailed a brooch and Mrs. J. M. Bishop, who is our retiring president will also be presented with a past presidents pin. Mrs. Bishop was unable to attend the meeting.

Saturday is For-get-me-not day and as many workers as possible will be needed to make it a success.

The drum corps has started practicing again and hope to do things this year.

AUCTION SALE
North of First National Bank, corner LaBree Ave, and 4th Street
Sat., Sept. 30th
1:00 P. M.
Household Good Will Be Sold
TERMS: CASH
E. L. Krogstad, Owner
W. J. LaBree, Auctioneer

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .73
No. 1 Dark Northern	.72
No. 1 Northern Spring	.71
No. 1 Amber Durum	.67
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.61
Flax	1.65
Oats	.25
Barley	.39
Rye	.56
Buckwheat per hundred	1.25

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries,

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.06
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.06
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.07

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.10

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

What Funerals Have Cost in This Community

There is nothing mysterious or necessarily high-Priced about the cost of a funeral. A survey made by the Minnesota Funeral Directors Association, of funeral costs in Pennington, Red Lake and Marshall counties, for the past year, from September 1, 1932 to September 1, 1933, each report sworn to, shows that prices range from less than $100 and up.

It is said the average family purchases a funeral but once in 19 years. That however is no reason why people should not be reliably informed on current funeral costs, and not be misinformed thru prejudice and gossip. What people spend for funerals is determined by themselves and nobody else. The survey in three counties up here shows a third of the adult funerals cost less than $100 each.

Following is a summary of "Complete Adult Funeral" costs in Pennington, Red Lake, and Marshall counties, taken from the records of the nine reporting firms and their respective branhes, for the period from Sept. 1, 1932 to Sept. 1 1933:

91 funerals at or less than $100
71 funerals from $101 to $150
61 funerals from $151 to $200
28 funerals from $201 to $250
14 funerals from $251 to $300
7 funerals from $301 to $350
3 funerals from $351 to $400
4 funerals from $401 to $500

Total 279 funerals

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington---ss.

I hearby certify to the above.
HENRY F. DOOLEY, Exec. Secy.
Minn. Funeral Directore Assn.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 23rd day of September, 1933.
ROBERT J. LUND
Notary Public, Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minn.
My Commission expires Oct. 21, 1939.

The above tabulation refers to "Complete Adult Funerals" only, except in a few instances where all the services of "Complete" funeral were not used. A "Complete" funeral as the term is understood, means embalming, furnishing casket, furnishing outside box or vault, use of hearse, mortuary facilities, and services of funeral director.

The foregoing information supplied from records of the following:

ELLINGSON FUNERAL SERVICE, Warren.
ERICKSON AND LUND, Thief River Falls.
KROKE HDW. & FURNITURE CO., Stephen.
HENRY SANDS, Alvarado.
HUNT BROS., Red Lake Falls.
C. B. LARSON, Thief River Falls.
FRANK CYR, Oklee.
OLGER S. GREEN, Newfolden.
CARLSON MERCANTILE CO., Stephen, Middle River, Holt.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1933 — NUMBER 27

Ickes Gives O K to U S Grant for Power Plant

HOME LOAN CORP TO OFFER LOANS

Three Plans Set Fourth Bearing Five and Six Per Cent Interest

The Home Owner's Loan Corporation will make loans up to 80 per cent of the property value, Mr. Chommie, local home loan attorney, stated today in announcing the plan. Bonds issued by the corporation, says Mr. Chommie, are guaranteed fully and unconditionally as to interest only, by the government. They are acceptable at face value in payment of indebtedness due the corporation; and they are exempt as to both principal and interest from all federal, state, municipal and local taxes.

These bonds are acceptable at par by the United States Treasury as security for government deposits and at market value to secure Postal Savings funds. The Reconstruction Finance Corporation will accept them as security for loans made by the Corporation at 80 per cent of par. The Comptroller of the Currency has ruled that these bonds may be held by the National banks in operation when received from the Corporation in exchange for home mortgages, valued at par or the value at which the bank carried the mortgages at the time of exchange.

Three loan plans are given Mr. Chommie states, first, where the holder of the mortgage will accept the bonds, 5 per cent interest will be paid on a loan up to 80 per cent of the property value. Second, where the mortgage holder refuses to accept bonds, a cash loan will be made up to 40 per cent of the home value at 6 per cent interest. Third, special cash loans up to 50 per cent of the property value at 6 per cent. This percentage of the loan will include allowances for delinquint taxes, repairs and maintanence, etc.

Provisions for repaying the loans are also set forth; in the first plan the owner will pay 5 per cent interest for thre years, until June, 1936, of $4.17 per month for each $1,000, and then will pay $9.25 for 144 monthe to clear the principal; or he can start paying at once, by paying $7.91 for 180 months when he will be clear of the mortgage. The second and third plans of payment are the same, the owner paying interest for first three years and then $9.76 for each $1,000 the next 12 years; or begin paying $8.44 per month and continue for 180 months until he is clear of the mortgage.

CHEVROLET CAR GIVEN AT OPENING

Vaudeville and Dance Features Evening. Chevrolet Program

All arrangements are completed for the biggest grand opening of a business house in the city of Thief River Falls' history, says "Bill" Sandeen of the Northern Chevrolet company to a Forum reporter today. The redecorating of the salesroom has been completed and work is almost done on the garage proper. A new floor covering has been laid in the showroom and the neon window decorations have arrived and will be mounted tomorrow.

Tommy Tooke and his band has been playing programs over WDAY radio station since the 1st of this month advertising the event and the greater part of Northwestern Minnesota has been placarded announcing the celebration. "Saturday is the big day" Mr. Sandeen says, "and we have spared no expense to insure a program that will please the people." Tom Quamme the well-known comedian will strut his stuff and with him on the vaudeville program in the afternoon is Conrad, said to be the youngest magician "in captivity." A dance will feature the evenings entertainment to be wound up at midnight with the giving away of a new Chevrolet Master coach.

AUXILIARY MEETING

The regular meeting of the Legion Auxiliary will be held Tuesday, Oct. 10, at the club rooms. Mesdames S. F. Patton and Thora Nelson will be the hostesses.

County Board To Buy Box Cars For Houses

The County Board at its meeting Monday authorized the purchase of fifteen box cars to be used this winter for housing quarters for the Pennington county poor. These cars will be rebuilt and located under the supervision of the county overseer of the poor, Ray Pope.

Mr. Torgerson, division highway engineer, and Mr. Graves, division maintenance engineer, notified the board that the state would take over roads 2, 5, and 8 and requested that the county put up the snow fences and cut the weeds along the roadsides.

Board members Lee and Mandt were appointed delegates to a meeting at Roseau relative to the new trunk highway 136 to connect with highway 32 in this county.

A resolution was passed asking the federal government to dredge the Red Lake River. This resolution was mailed to Secretary of Interior Harold Ickes at Washington, D. C.

Mr. Pope says that arrangements are being made to move fifteen box cars to a location near the county poorhouse. These cars will be reconditioned with doors and windows and will be the homes of people who are unable to provide for themselves this winter. "Individuals living alone in the county and being supported by the county," Mr. Pope says, "will be moved into the city for the winter."

The unemployed men's agricultural endeavors are being harvested this week under the direction of Mr. Pope, who states, a fair crop is expected.

Mr. Pope states that this week a crew of men are at work painting the county poor house and that another crew is doing considerable brushing on the township roads in this vicinity.

FALL COURT TERM LISTS FEW CASES

The fall term of court got under way Monday with Judge Julius Olsou of Warren presiding. Settling of the calendar took Monday and by Wednesday night only one case had been two hours, in the case of State vs Roy Pike, involving a paternity charge found the defendant guilty. The case of Joseph Andrest vs Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Douglas went on trial this morning.

The case of the city of Thief River Falls vs Arthur and William Hamill charged with peddling without a license was dismissed Monday.

Arrangements have been made for the case of M. T. McFarland et al vs the officials of the city to restrain the city from purchasing a diesel unit for the power plant to be called when convenient, on ten days notice.

County Institute for Rural Teacher to be held Oct. 20

Pennington County Institute for rural teachers will be held in this city Friday, October 20, County Supt. of Schools A. C. Matheson announced this week. Fern Kennedy, institute instructor from the State Department of Education, will be in charge. The institute will begin at 9 a. m. and continue all day, states Mr. Matheson, and will deal with the new seventh and eighth grade curriculum recently released by the department.

'Mama Loves Papa', Staring Ruggles, Boland At Avalon

Richard Dix Edward Robinson, Charles Ruggles, Loretta Young and others will star in pictures presented at the Avalon Theatre his week.

On Thursday and Friday nites, Richard Dix and Edna May Oliver will appear in "The Great Jasper." Saturday night only, Edward Robinson in the "Little Giant," in this picture, Ed. Robinson changes his familiar role of a gangster to that of a society butterfly with the aid of his gangster valets. Also the opening chapter of a new serial, "The Three Musketeers" starring Jack Mullhall, Raymond Hatton, Noah Beery and other famous stars.

Sunday and Monday nights, the great laugh of the season is presented "Mama Loves Papa," starring Charles Ruggles and Mary Boland with Lillian Tashman, Walter Catlett and George Barbier. Loretta Young and Ricardo Cortez appear Tuesday and Wednesday in "Midnight Mary."

State Commissioner To Inspect Road Routes

N. W. Elsberg, State Commissioner of Highways, will be in this city Saturday to inspect the proposed routes for the new highway that is planned to connect Roseau and Bemidji. Mr. Elsberg states that arrangements for a meeting Saturday evening at Roseau are being made and that community delegations should limit their number to as few as possible. This meeting will be called at 7 o'clock in the evening.

CO-OPS TO HOLD PROGRESS DAY

John Brandt, President Of Land O' Lakes, Will Speak

The plans for a Cooperative Progress Day to be held in this city on the 21st of this month are now almost completed, according to B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes plant and chairman of the committee on arrangements.

The day is one set aside to celebrate the splendid progress that has been made by the cooperatives in this section of the country. A mammoth parade is to start at 12:30 and will be headed by the Ninth District Legion band, a musical organization of nation-wide reputation. The Womans' Auxiliary Drum Corps of Crookston is also to appear in the parade, as will also the Fertile Band of forty musicians. Fifteen or twenty floats presenting farm products that are marketed cooperatively and the progress they have made in the last 25 years or more will take part in this demonstration and Mr. Norby reports that he is assured by the wool growers, cheese factories and other cooperative organizations in this district that they will enter floats. Several community floats are also to take part. The number of floats may be up over thirty, or possibly fifty, Mr. Norby says.

Outstanding speakers are being secured for the event, Mr. Brandt of the Land O' Lakes having already signified his acceptance of the invitation to address the multitude that will attend this gathering. Several other speakers of well-known ability are also assured.

A feature of the celebration will be a final payment of the outstanding indebtedness of the Thief River Valley Poultry association which ceased operations after heavy losses some years ago. All persons who still have claims against this organization have been urged to attend this festival day, and the arrangements are that the payment of these last claims will be a part of the program of the afternoon.

Strand Brothers Sell Their Interest in Red Lake Ice Co.

John C. and Ludvig J. Strand, for the past sixteen years associated with the Red Lake Ice Co., announced this week that they had disposed of their interest in the company. They announce that they have purchased two trucks and will do dray and transfer hauling. They will also handle wood fuel.

Strong Features Shown at Lyceum This Coming Week

Slim Summerville, a well-known comedian, will be presented in "Under Montana Skies" on Saturday. The 'Baby Stars," which have made a big hit with the children as well as grown-ups, will be an added attraction on Saturday and Sunday. Zasu Pitts and James Gleason, two of the screen's most popular comedians, together with Robert Armstrong, will be the feature attraction in "Oh Yeah," on Sunday and Monday. This was taken from a story entitled "No Brakes," published in the Saturday Evening Post. "A Study in Scarlet," starring the beautiful Chinese actress, Anna May Wong, will be shown on Tuesday and Wednesday. Ken Maynard, with his wonder horse, Tarzen, and members of Los Angeles Scout Troop No. 107, will be presented in "Drum Taps" on Thursday and Friday, sponsored by the local Boy Scouts. By special request, "Varmlanningarna," Sweden's greatest song play, with a cast of 1,500 people, will be presented in the near future.

Floyd Greenly, From Fertle, On Local Rural Credit Post

Floyd Greenley of Fertile took over the farm management work of the Minnesota Department of Rural Credit in this county last Monday replacing J. V. Paton of St. Hilaira who has resigned. Mr. Greenley has been connected with the department at Fertile for the past two and a half years as assistant farm manager and was previously conneited with the State Bank of Viking.

New Span Bridge Will Not Be Built Here This Winter

County Engineer J. A. Erickson announced yesterday that he has received a letter from the State executive engineer, L. P. Zimmerman stating that there is no possibility of including the proposed bridge over the Red Lake river in this years projects.

Mr. Zimmerman's letter read in part as follows: "Due to financial conditions it is not possible to include this bridge in this years program and we are unable to advise you definitely when the work might be undertaken."

Bert Umland Injured In Mahnomen Accident

Bert Umland Jr. sustained a crushed foot Monday morning about 8:30 when he slipped from a sub-grader on which he was working to the pavement on a construction job north of Mahnomen. A large cat-wheel passed over his foot injuring it severly. Mr. Umland was treated at Mahnomen and brought to this city the following day where he is confined to a local hospital. Doctors at the hospital stated yesterday that he was recovering nicely and that there should be no danger of complications setting in.

Litigation Fails to Sway Fed. Aid Administrator

Newspaper Report is Verified By Long Distance Telephone

The city of Thief River Falls' application for a grant from the federal government of $16,000 towards the installation of another diesel unit for the local light and power plant has been allowed by the Public Works Administration at Washington, according to reports received here this morning. City Attorney H. O. Berva was advised by long distance telephone that the grant has been allocated and that he may expect to get official confirmation within a day or two.

In the meantime the suit against the city officials to restrain them from entering into contract with the Fairbanks-Morse Company for the installation of such a unit as per resolution adopted by the council and vetoed by the mayor only to be repassed over his veto, is still undecided. It is on the calendar of the district court now in session in this city but has not yet come up for consiedration. By agreement between the city officials and the plaintiffs the case is to be taken up on ten days notice upon agreement between the contesting parties.

According to the report received here the grant was included with 61 projects that have been O K'd by Public Works Administrator Harold Ickes and which total in excess of $5,400,000. The city of Thief River Falls is allowed the sum of $15,000 according to the dispatch.

No statement has yet been made by the plaintiffs in the action against the city officials as to what effect the action of the Washington officials will have on their future course in the suit.

P. T. Association Has First Meeting Monday

The local Parent-Teachers association at its meeting of he school year on Monday, Oct. 2, in the Lincoln high school auditorium, held a reception for the teachers. The address of welcome was given by B. O. Norby, representing the Board of Education and response was made by A. E. Carlson of the faculty.

Miss Eunice Lindgren gave a report of the summer round-up work sponsored by the P. T. association of last school year. G. H. Mayer-Oakes, president of the organization gave a talk on the programs for the coming year. A feature of the evening was a playlet; "Ye Little Old Folks Singing School," given by Junior high school students under the direction of Miss Irma Springen.

Officers of the association are; G. H. Mayer-Oakes, President; Mrs. B. O. Norby, and Miss Alice Bredeson Vice Presidents; Miss Manie Wise, Secretary; and Mrs. V. C. Noper, Treasurer.

Morris Engelstad State Fair Winner Goes To Exposition

Morris Engelstad, winner of first prize in the Better Feeding contest of the Dairy Class at the Minnesota State Fair will leave to-night for Minneapolis where he will join the rest of the Minnesota winners for a trip to the Chicago World's Fair. Mr. Engelstad's demonstration "Feeding the Dairy Calf" was an individual demonstration and the prize is awarded by the Russel-Miller Milling Co. of Minneapolis. Lennie Underdahl, winner from Strathcona, will accompany Morris Engelstad from here.

MAYOR SUGGESTS CANCELLATION OF AUDITORIUM CONSTRUCTION PACT

Would Secure Federal Aid and Re-advretise to Come Under Code

A naive suggestion that the city should terminate its contract with Bert Norby for construction of the new auditorium and readvertise as soon as the building is enclosed, in order to conform with the federal regulations and thus be eligible for federal aid on the balance, was contained in a letter to the city council from the mayor at its meeting last Tuesday evening. The mayor explained that it would be impossible to get a federal grant for the auditorium because of the fact that construction had been started and expressed the belief that if the city would terminate its contract with Norby when the building is enclosed, it could then readvertise after a federal grant has been secured to defray part of the cost of finishing. The councilmen smiled at the suggestion.

City Attorney H. Berve pointed out that Mr. Norby had been paid his first estimate and that subcontracts had been let. It was suggested by Alderman Olson that Mr. Norby has undoubtedly contracted for materials for the whole job and that there could not be a termination of the contract without the city reimbursing Mr. Norby for whatever loss he would sustain. Such a proceedure would hardly be considered legal, it was thought.

Some of the insurance representatives in the city appeared before the council and voiced objection to the city insuring with mutual companies. Robert Lund explained that a policy with the mutual companies is a partnership contract and that the city would be liable in case such a company failed and was unable to meet its obligations. In such an event the city could be made liable for the total of liabilities of such a company, Mr. Lund pointed out.

Attorneys for both proponents and opponents being present at this meeting the dog ordinance was taken up for consideration. Paul Lundgren appearing for the proponents pleaded for passage of the measure and read from the Minnesota State laws citing the statutes to prove that the council has the power to legislate against the keeping of more than two dogs. "This ordinance is fair," he said, "and we ask that you pass it. We are living in a close community and one neighbor must adjust himself to the wishes of the rest of the people in the group." In arguing against the passage of the law, Theo. Quale, appearing for Dr. H. B. Newell, said that there is an old Norwegian saying that, "if a person mixes in a dogfight he must expect to get bit." He presented a petition signed by 450 citizens protesting against the passage of the proposed ordinance. "The state Legislature never considered going to the extremes that the city would go to if it passed this ordinance," he said, "under its provisions the chief of police could enter your home or mine without a warrant. I've never heard of anything so ridiculous," he said. Continuing he said, "Don't drag the city into a neighborhood dogfight, for it is sure to get bit."

The council mulled the matter over while President Porter asked others to air their views. Mr Newell spoke shortly, stating that he conducted a hospital for animals. That it is his profession. "My dogs get blamed for all the barking in the neighborhood," he said.

Asked by the president of the council what he thought about it, Alderman Johnson suggested that the ordinance should be laid aside and another one drawn. "This one don't go far enough," he said.

"In what way would you change it?" Mr. Lundgren asked.

"Well it seems to me we should make it more thorough. It aught to go farther. The question is, how much should a dog be allowed to bark?"

There being no second to a motion by Mr. Harris that the ordinance be given its final reading and put to a vote, the president of the council ruled that the ordinance was lost.

George Mostue appeared before the council and stated that he wishes to file a protest against the construction of the proposed filling station by the Land O' Lakes creameries adjoining his property and asked that action on the application for a building permit be deferred. This request was granted. B. O. Norby, manager of the Land O' Lakes being present asked that the part of the application pertaining to the bulk station which will be constructed alongside the Soo tracks be allowed since there could be no objection to that part of it. He was assured that he could proceed with construction on this part without delay.

CHAS. FITTERMAN TO OPEN NEW STORE AT EAST GRAND FORKS

Chas. Fitterman informs us that he has leased a store building in East Grand Forks and will operate a store at that place. The store will be under the management of Adolph Erickson of this city.

Total County Drougth Hay Payment $2420.74

A third payment of $336.35 for dronth hay shipped from this county has been received by County Attorney Paul Lundgren, who is in charge of the shipments from this county. This makes a total of $2,420.74 paid for hay shipped from Pennington county.

Bothun Opens Modern Palm Garden Cafe Soon

Martin Bothun announced today that he will open the "Palm Garden Cafe" with a complete floral department in his new building now under construction on Main avenue. He states that he will install booths of the latest designs, blast light system and that the cafe will be decorated in a modernistic motif. The hardware will be dull nickle.

The building is rapidly nearing completion and is expected to be ready for occupancy about Nov. 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson Celebrate Golden Wedding

Two hundred friends and neighbors attended the Golden Wedding Anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson last Saturday afternoon. The celebration was held on the farm in Rocksbury township where Mr. and Mrs. Erickson homesteaded and have lived since their marriage in Crookston fifty years ago. One daughter, Hilda Erickson, and two sons, Arthur Erickson and Rev. Wm. Erickson attended the jubilee. Mr. Halktrom of St. Hilaire, who attended the nuptial 50 years ago was also present.

A program which was given by the Swedish Lutheran Church of St. Hilaire consisted of: Prayer by Rev. Larson; Vocal solo, Irvis Fellman; Talk, John Johnson; Solo, Mrs. O. Paterson; Talk, Rev. Erickson; Solo, Mrs. Richard Larson; Presentation of a bouquet of flowers to Mrs. Erickson by the Ladies Aid; Presentation of a gift, Rev. Larson, and a song by all.

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

IT'S NEW! HAVE YOU TRIED IT?

Jung's "Cracked Wheat" Bread

AT YOUR GROCER

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

NRA JOB CENSUS WILL BE TAKEN

3,000,000 Questionnaires Will Be Sent Out—Answers Will Be Confidential.

Washington—The NRA announced the immediate start of a canvass to cover every employer in the country to establish how much new employment and increase in pay roll has been secured by the recovery program since July 15. The recovery census will be handled by means of 3,000,000 questionnaires to be distributed by the postoffice department together with return envelopes. Just as the blanks for the President's reemployment agreement were taken from door to door by the mail carriers, so will the census forms be delivered within the next few days. The questionnaire is addressed by President Roosevelt to every employer with the following message: "Two months ago I invited you to enter into an agreement with me to aid industrial recovery by shortening hours of work and by increasing wage rate. The time has come to take stock. The information here requested is necessary to determine the progress we have made." All information contained in the answer will be treated as strictly confidential and available only to sworn employes of the government. Instructions for distribution of the questionnaires were sent to the 48,000 postmasters of the country. The questionnaires are to cover conditions up to October 14 of this year and will be returned to the census bureau for tabulation. Figures for the 15 or 20 largest cities in the country are to be obtained first.

Highway Jobs Now Under Way in 37 Counties in State

State highway projects financed from emergency Federal funds are now under way or ready for an early start in 37 counties, the Highway department announced today. As a result, hundreds of men already have been put to work and the number is increasing daily.

The total of work actually under contract is more than $1,600,000. This amount is expected to be brought to approximately $3,000,000 by new awards to be made this week. Additional work is being let nearly every week.

Minnesota held its first highway letting with National Recovery Act funds August 29. Nine projects were included in that letting, and the crews of men started the first job four days later in Rochester.

Other lettings were held September 6, 13 and 19, and lettings on two more groups of projects are scheduled for this week.

A few days ago Secretary Ickes of the U. S. Department of the Interior announced that 14 states have not begun any highway work with their allotments of emergency Federal funds, and that withdrawal of their allotments is being considered.

Following are the counties where work is either under contract or which have projects on which bids will be let this week:

Atkin, Anoka, Becker, Big Stone, Blue Earth, Carlton, Cass, Chippewa, Cottonwood, Crow Wing, Douglass, Faribault, Fillmore, Freeborn, Goodhue, Grant, Hennepin, Itasca, Kanabec, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Koochiching, La Qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Mahnomen, Morrison, Olmstead, Pope, Red Lake, Roseau, Stearns, St. Louis, Swift, Watonwan, Winona and Yellow Medicine.

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place

Thurs. - Fri. Oct. 5-6
Richard Dix and Edna May Oliver in
"The Great Jasper"
Also Selected Shorts
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Saturday, Oct. 7
Edward G. Robinson in
"The Little Giant"
Comedy—Thrills—Action.
Also—1st Chapter of a New Serial, "The Three Musketeers."
Starring—Jack Mulhall, Raymond Hatton, Noah Berry Jr., Ruth Hall and Francis X Bushman Jr.
Also—Scrappy Comedy.
Matinee at 2:30
Mat. Adm. 5—10—25c
Evening Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Oct. 8-9
Charlie Ruggles and Mary Boland in
"Mama Loves Papa"
Comedy—Romance—Music
Also — Selected Shorts and news.
Matiee Sun. at 2:30.
Adm. Mat and Eve. 10-20-25c

Tues. Wed. Oct., 10-11
"Midnight Mary"
Starring—Loretta Young and Ricardo Cortez.
One admission and 1c will admit two

United States Suspends Farmer Loans

St. Paul—A program for lightening the burden on farmers who are delinquent in payments on loans by giving the borrowers long periods of time in which to pay off the delinquencies along with the regular installments, was announced by F. H. Kinwon, president of the Federal Land bank of St. Paul. It is expected that approximately 10,000 persons will be benefited by the re-amortization plan, which was offered because drouth and low prices have made it impossible for many worthy farmers to keep up their payments on interest, taxes and installments on loans.

Bureau Drops Red Tape for Speed.

Washington—Determined to get $100,000,000 worth of secondary road construction under way by Christmas, the bureau of public roads has decided to abandon temporarily all of its regulations which might slow up the program. An order officially repealing nearly every time-consuming regulation applying to roads feeding into the main highway systems has been sent to each federal engineer.

A Slight Quake Rouses California.

Los Angeles—A sharp earthquake of short duration, apparently centered in the Pacific ocean or the desert, awakened residents from Santa Barbara to Long Beach at 1:10 a. m. caused the injury of four persons in Los Angeles and light property damage. The telephone companies and railroads, three hours after the shock, reported they had no reports of extensive damage or any deaths.

Cattle and Sheep Taxes Are Likely.

Washington—Compensatory processing taxes on cattle, sheep and other products sold in competition with hogs, corn and their products developed as probable outgrowths of the long-range, corn-hog control program being drafted by the farm adjustment administration.

Schall Daughter Has Spine Operation

Washington—Padget Schall, 13-year-old daughter of Senator and Mrs. Thomas D. Schall of Minnesota, underwent an operation for the removal of a broken bone on her spine, injured a month ago when she was doing a back dive into a swimming pool and struck a spring board.

Green Calls for Six-Hour, 5-Day Week.

Washington—Appealing for patience and faith in the new deal, President William Green told the American Federation of Labor convention that unemployment would not be eliminated until a 30 hour work week was established.

Duluth Dredging Cost Million Dollars

Duluth—Work of dredging the Duluth-Superior harbor at a cost of $1,000,000 will be started within a few weeks, it was announced at the United States district engineer's office following letting of four contracts.

Butter Is Added To U. S. Relief List.

Washington—An early transfer of millions of pounds of butter to the tables of those in want seems likely as one of the first results of President Roosevelt's decision to give farm surpluses to the needy.

U. S. Supreme Court has Assembled.

Washington—Nine black-robed justices filed solemnly into the Supreme Court chamber to begin disposition of 500 cases which have accumulated since the summer recess began four months ago.

Cuban Battle Takes 44 Lives, 89 Hurt

Havana—The bloodiest day in the city's history took the lives of 44 persons and wounded 89 more. An unconfirmed report stated the ABC secret society had started a revolution.

N. Y. To Lose Exchange to Newark.

New York—The New York stock exchange, the largest financial market in the world, announced it had arranged for the transfer of some of its vast business to New Jersey. For its trading, the exchange leased the municipal-owned Centre market in Newark, eight miles west of New York. The partly abandoned Pennsylvania railroad terminal in Jersey City was obtained for the stock clearing corporation, which completes the transfer of securities.

NRA "Buy Now" Drive set for Oct. 1.

Washington—The beginning of a nation-wide "buy now" movement to support the greater production and sales costs under the recovery program has been set tentatively for October 1 by Hugh S. Johnson. It was disclosed the September 20 date originally fixed for starting the campaign to stimulate buying under the blue eagle had been pushed back a few days by the prolonged negotiations for a bituminous coal code.

5 Gunmen Seize Cash, Slay Policeman

Chicago—Five desperadoes held up and robbed two federal reserve bank messengers of three or four bags of currency and a few minutes later shot and killed a policeman while making their escape. The two bank messengers were robbed of an undetermined amount of money when the five men, all of them masked, drove up beside them as the money was being transferred from the postoffice

$8,000 Burned up as Waste Paper.

Jersey City, N. J.—Small boys found a sheaf of little papers tied under the seat of a dilapidated car in a junk yard. They started feeding the slips to a bon-fire. The mother of one of the boys appeared and almost collapsed. The slips were bank notes. She rescued four $10 and three $20 notes intact. Police estimated the package contained $8,000.

Engineer Advises Minnesota to Use Public Work Fund

PUBLIC WORKS FUNDS

Immediate utilization of Public Works Administration aid will effect material savings in the cost of financing projects, according to William N. Carey, Executive engineer for the administration of Minnesota.

With a grant by the government of 30 per cent of the cost of labor and material and annual interest and amortization cost amounts to about 4.9 per cent, he pointed out.

"On a $30,000 project this would make an anual cost of $1,462.50", he said. "If the community should delay a few years in its development work the same project, figured on 1926 price levels which rapidly are being approached, would cost about $45,000. This would make the annual charge for interest and amortization $3,160, more than twice the amount under the NRA.

For this reason Mr. Carey has joined with Governor Olson's comittee on Public Works and the state advisory board in urging every community in the state to consider taking advantage of the Public Works program. Mr. Carey's headquarters are in St. Paul.

Prepare For Biggest Swine Feeders, Day

Looking forward to the largest Swine Feeders' Day it has ever held, University Farm is making thorough preparations for this year's event Friday, October 13. Three speakers scheduled include Dean W. C. Coffey and Prof. W. H. Peters of University Farm, and R. W. Brown, Carrolton, Missouri, a practical farmer and a member of the National Corn-Hog Adjustment Committee of Twenty-five.

However, one of the biggest tasks remains for the last few days. That is the final check-up on the experiments conducted this summer. More than 160 pigs have been used in the several trial lots. Prof. E. F. Ferrin in charge of the swine breedig work says most of the trials have run for 90 days, during which each pig has been weighed every two weeks and careful daily records kept as to the kinds and amounts of feed consumed.

Mr. Ferrin reports that all lots of pigs have done nicely and that the trials, therefore, should yield some worthwhile conclusions. One trial will show how soybeans by being combined with other feeds, may provide a good share of the protein supplement without danger of soft pork. Other trials will give facts about old and new process tankage, buttermilk feeding, and individual differences in pigs on feed.

To encourage farmers to take advantage of the strong program offered the Minnesota Swine Breeders' association is offering a purebreed gilt as a 4H- club prize to each of the two counties making the best attendance showing at Swine Feeders' Day.

Large Attendance Features Opening Of Crookston A. C.

Enrolment during the first few days of the fall term, which opened at the Northwest School of Agriculture Monday, exceeded last years total by a wide margin, according to a preliminary report issued by Register J. W. Minar. The greatest increase took place in the freshman class, which will be the largest year group for a number of years. More high school graduates have entered than ever before. They have registered for vocational training in agriculture, home economics, business training, music and public speaking.

Activities opened Saturday afternoon with the first faculty meeting of the year. Saturday evening the new faculty members wer entertained by the older staff members at the home of Superintendent and Mrs. A. A. Dowell.

New members of the staff include Miss Katherine Hennig, instructor in piano, and Miss Constace Lane, instructor in piano.

Home Economics Building, which is the oldest building on the campus, has been completely remodeled during the summer and now takes its place as one of the most modern buildings on the campus square. The first floor will be devoted to sewing and household art, the second floor to cooking and the third floor to household management.

Boycott is Reported on German Goods

New York—A boycott on German made goods so effective that German purchases of 20 leading stores are confined to a few items not obtainable elsewhere, was described by the retail dry-goods association.

2 Nations Help in World Wheat Pact

London—France and Germany were virtually removed as factors in the wheat exporting field for next year through statements issued by their representatives on the international wheat advisory commission.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Minnesota Fuel Users Urged to Burn Wood

Added income for farmers, more employment for local labor, and possible savings for fuel consumers, both private and public, are some reasons why wood should be widely used for heating homes, school houses, court houses, town halls and other buildings in Minnesota this winter, says Parker O. Anderson, extension forester, University Farm, St. Paul.

Mr. Anderson has launched a statewide drive to bring these facts to the attention of school district, township, county and village officials, and citizens generally to urge them to use wood as fuel wherever practicable.

Governor Olson has heartily endorsed Mr. Anderson's suggestion. Likewise, the Minnesota Farm Bureau has rallied to the support of the plan Besides caling on its members to boost for wood, the Bureau has appealed to business men of the state, through letters addressed to commercial club secretaries.

Mr. Anderson points out that counties and other governmental units might accept wood from farmers in in payment of their taxes, thereby helping the farmers to avoid delinquency. Likewise local business concerns which buy wood from farmers may expect this added income to be reflected in increased trade, both because the added market afforded the farmer for his wood and because of th added employment provided in the cutting and hauling of it.

Government Taking Staggering Loss on Pig Buying Program

According to figures published by Fronk Moore, Livestock editor of the Chicago Journal of Commerce, Sept. 14 page 3: Runts and sick pigs have been sent to the market that average about $4.75 per head (or about $1.50 per head bounty). Brood sows have been kept at home to produce pigs for the wonderful market promised by politicians.

With result: $19,000,000 has been spent for meat; only 500,000 pigs were good enough to be turned into meat—with a value of about $1,950,000 on the open market. The rest were good only for tankage; 17,000,000 pounds of tankage grease (about 5 pounds per pig) at 2 3-4c per pound—worth about $467,500.

With result: a loss so far, of $16,517,500 ($19,000,000 minus the quantity $1,950,000 plus $467,500.)

New Leaflet on Lice And Mange Control

Whether hog prices go up or down, the man who will come out best is the one who keeps his pigs healthy so they can make quick, cheap gains, points out H. G. Zevoral, extension livestock specialist, of the University Department of Agriculture.

Keeping pigs healthy, he reminds, includes keeping them free from mange mites and lice—pests which cause large losses every year. Simple, inexpensive methods for doing this are given in Minnesota agricultural extension folder 45, a small leaflet recetly prepered by Mr. Zavoral and available free to farmers from county agents or the Bulletin Office, University farm, St. Paul. Its title is "Hog Mange, Hog Lice, and Their Control."

THE LIST'NIN' POST

The membership campaign has started for the coming year and it is necessary that every ex-service man entitled to belong to the American Legion be signed up for the coming year.

The past commanders have told us to get member when they were in office. The Rookies have them on the spot now as they have been named on the membership committee and they challenge them in this drive, the Rookies feeling that one of their members will win that blanket.

Commander Ericson states that hereafter all metting will start promptly and the members that have made it a habit of comming at mess call will be put on K P duty.

President Roosevelt and Governor Olson have asked that the American Legion support the N R A and National and State Commanders have assured them that this will be done Consider it is a patriotic duty to see that all who have signed up under the Blue Eagle are complying to the code governing their particular business and report to the local committee if there is a misunderstanding as to the code they shall follow.

LIBRARY NOTES

Activity in the rural school department this year is more in evidence than usual. Several teachers have taken collections from them for the opening day of school. Inquiries from schools not having the service have come in. Some of these are in adjacent counties. Because extra expenses must be paid from county funds, is is not possible under present arrangements to admit schools in other counties excepting in such districts as are operating jointly with a Pennington County school.

Following is a partial list of books received during the late summer: Halida—Manners for Millions; Firkins—Bride of Quietness; Firkens—Revealing Moment and other Plays; Wilenski—Miniature History of Art; Angell—From Chaos to Control; Fife—Modern South America; Coward—Cavalcade; Zweig—Marie Antonette Wiggam—Mark of a Clear Mind; Wagenkneckt—Jenny Lind; Allen—Anthony Adverse.

New Fiction on rental Shelf: Wells—Fullers' Earth; Lincoln—Thirteenth Street; Beeding — Emerald Clasp; Rinehart—The Album; Edmonds—Erie Water; Rawlings—South Moon Under; Williams—Fog; Fairbank—Bright Land; Stribling—The Forge; Basset—Shifting Sands; Wodehouse—Heavy Weather; Burt—Beggars All; Bacheller—Uncle Peal; McNeile—Bulldog Drummond Strikes Back; Hickens—Peradine Case; Lardner—Lose With A Smile.

First Cremation in U. S.

The first cremation in the Occident took place in America in 1792, when Col. Henry Laurens, president of the Continental congress of 1777-78, a member of General Washington's military staff and one of the four commissioners who arranged the peace treaty with England after the Revolution (a Freemason), was cremated, according to directions left in his will, on his estate at Charleston, S. C. A week later the body of a close friend of his was the second cremation of whites in this country.

Milk That Saves Teeth
Milk from our dairy is especially beneficial to your teeth, rating high in calcium and Vitamin D content, the chief preventatives of tooth decay. Be sure to drink plenty of it.
City Dairy

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the the Forum office.

LYCEUM

TONIGHT
Vera Reynolds, Glenn Tryon and Majorie Beebe in
"Dragnet Patrol"
Also Selected Shorts.

Sat., Oct. 7
Slim Summerville, Kenneth Harlan and Dorothy Gulliver in
"Under Montana Skies"
Added Attraction
"BABY STARS"
Selected Shorts

Sun.-Mon. Oct. 8-9
Zasu Pitts, James Glenson and Robert Armstrong in
"Oh Yeah"
From Saturday Evening Post story, "No Brakes"
Also Selected Shorts

Tues.-Wed. Oct. 10-11
Anne May Wong, (beautiful Chinese actress), Reginald Owen, June Clyde, Allan Dinehart and John Warburton in
"A Study in Scarlet"
Children 5c. Students 10c
Adults 15c.

COMING!
By special request
Sweden's Greatest Song Play.
"VARMLANNINGARNA"
Watch for Date.

—EVENING PRICES—
10c and 15c
MATINEE
Children 5c Adults 10c

NEW SHOES
"Bought Before the Rise"
Is the whole secret of these shoe values
--THE STYLE-- THE QUALITY-- THE COMFORT--
of these shoes couldn't be matched at present day prices-- COME IN AND SEE THEM.

Suede & Kid
Pumps, Ties or T strap in Black, Brown, Eel Gray and new Black Satins
$2.98 and up

Hosiery
Full Fashioned
Chiffon and Service
69c and up

The Booterie
Ladies' and Children's Footwear

ANNOUNCING
Bridgeman Creameries
Will Open for Business
SAT., OCT. 7th
in location formerly occupied by Kiewel Products Company at 122 So. Main Ave.
We are cash buyers of cream.
Honest weight and test. Prompt and courteous service. Highest Cash Price
We will be in the market for
Turkeys
Give Us A Trial

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard motored here and spent the week end at the Henry Olsen and L. Vevea homes at Thief River Falls.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahl accompanied by Mrs. Axel Jacobson and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to Pine Creek Friday and attended a mission confederation meeting. Mrs. Axel Jocobson was chosen as delegate to the convention.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson came from Minneapolis Sunday to visit with her father, M. Fricker and also at the Wm. Peterson home and with other relatives.

A large crowd attended Market Day held here Friday afternoon. A program of races and contests were held. The band from the local school gave a concert. "Ole The Swede" also took part. An auction sale was held south of the postoffice. A free lunch was served by the business men's Club and a free dance was given in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Burstad and family and Miss Thompson of Red Lake Narrows were Sunday supper guests at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie, and family of Fargo moved here the first part of the week to live on a farm east of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen and daughter Valerie, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard motored to Moorhead Sunday to visit the Peter Burkee home.

Miss Bertha Thoreson of St. Cloud came and spent the week-end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Skatrud of Karlstad, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Moen and daughter of Helma, Mr. and Mrs. Levite Johnson and children and Miss Marjie Moen of Hallock were Sunday guests at the Theo. Skatrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Bjerk and daughter LaVaghn of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the Oscar Hauge home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Vauge and children visited at the Mortin Finstad home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited at the F. Allen home Sunday evening.

Miss Jane Buse spent the week-end at her parental home.

Mrs. Geo. Ylangtian and Mrs. Della Zeller of Thief River Falls visited at the Severt Skatrud home Wednesday.

Miss Edna Almquist who is employed at Grand Forks spent Sunday at the home of her porents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Miss Vera Almquist who teaches at Fertile spent the week-end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson motored to Cass Lake Sunday to visit relatives.

The Business Mens' Club has leased the former Odd Fellows Hall over the Young and Olsen service station and will hold their meetings there in the future.

Miss Mildred Hanson spent the week-end at Thief River Falls, visiting her brother's and sister's homes.

Rev. C. G. Anderson left Tresday for Portal, Wis. where he is conducting a series of Mission Services.

Rev. M. L. Dahl motored to Stephen Sunday where he conducted services. He returned the following evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson left Friday evening for Chicago to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. C. Kies and to attend the Century of Progress Exposition.

Miss Martha Brennan of the Lutheran mission at Feller, Alaska, spoke at the Luther League at the Norwegian Church Thursday evening. She gave a very interesting talk. Lunch was served after the program.

Mrs. Ordean Olsen and daughter Lucille returned home Tuesday after spending over a month at the home of Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughter at Austin. She also visited relatives in the Southern part of the state and Wisconsin.

An orchestra from Erskine will play at the Parent-Teachers Association meeting Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Olson of Moorhead motored here Monday and visited a few days at the John Gunstad home. They were accompanied home by Raymond Gunstad who will spend the week-end at Moorhead.

A checkup meeting of the Group No.1 of the Home Demonstration Clothing project was held at the Theo. Skatrud home Monday evening. Mrs. Skatrud and Mrs. Earl Jenson served lunch.

Miss Betsy Avelson of Thief River Falls spent Monday at her sister, Mrs. Wm. Olson's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter motored to Grand Forks Tuesday and returned home the same evening.

Mrs. August Swenson left Tuesday for Annandale for a visit at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and family.

SANDERS

Mrs. Lester Foster and son Duane of Thief River Falls spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Joe Mosheck.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family visited at the Gust Wilken home last Sunday.

School began in dist. 73 last Monday with Miss Alma Wilson teaching.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were Friday evening visitors at the Ed Timm home.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad spent last week end at the L. Foster home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Myhrum of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Sophus Ness, Emil and Adolph Zinter spent last Sunday evening at the Max Krause home.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of Thief River Falls spent last Tuesday afternoon at the Ernest Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and children were Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Anton's mother, Mrs. Martha Fullsr of Thief River Falls.

Mae Olson of St. Paul and Art Olson of Thief River Falls called on their brothers Elmer and Oli last Thursday.

Anton Larson called on his brothers Peter and Freddie Larson last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and sons Earl and Everett visited at the Jesse Thorstad home at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the R. H. Jahlinske home Wednesday.

Oscar Wilson of Hazel and A. J. Rau of Thief River Falls were in this vicinity last week looking over the telephone lines and repairing telephones.

Mrs. Willie Ristau spent a couple days last week with her mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad and sons Vernon, Jesse Jr. and Donald of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening.

Ellen Larson spent Wednesday at the Anton Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were Sunday dinner guests at the Herman Zinter home near Goodridge.

Marie Jahlinske visited at the Daisydale school Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke and daughters Dorothy Mae and Beatrice spent last Saturday at the G. Bakke home.

Clarence Pope of Thief River Falls called on his mother, Mrs. Louise Pope Saturday.

Ellen and Freddie Larson were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls Sunday.

F. M. Klein's are busy building a house on their farm. The foundation is now completed.

Mrs. Palmer Ness spent Sunday with her sister-in-law Millie Ness.

Mrs. Walferd Carlson and son Leonard visited at the Adolph Wold home Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Peterson and Mrs. Gust Sustad of Viking were Friday afternoon callers at the E. A. Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol of St. Hilaire visited at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosheck and doughter Cleo Frances spent Sunday at the Bert Thorstad home.

ROCKSBURY

The 4-H club held their last meeting of the year at Valhalla on Friday evening. The members were surprized at the meeting by having a party instead of a regular meeting. A good time was had by all.

Morris Engelstad won first prize in his dairy demonstration at the State Fair, receiving a trip to the Worlds Fair at Chicago, leaving Minneapolis on October 6th.

The St. Paul Ladies Aid will hold their Action Sale on Saturday evening Oct. 21st. A supper will be served before the sale.

Mrs. Andrew Arne returned to her home Friday after having spent a week at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Manual Hanson of Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and family, and Gladys Iverson visited at Martin Finstad's Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and children visited at the Carl Finstad's on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and Joan visited at Martin Finstad's on Thursday evening.

Ray. Oen, Perry Borge, Pearl and Laura Hansen, and Earl Englestad left on Sunday for Crookston where they have enrolled at the A. C. for the coming year. Morris Engelstad will also go to the Agricultural School after he has attended the World's Fair at Chicago, where he won a free trip.

NORDEN

Miss Ardis Ayres returned home from Newfolden where she has been employed for several weeks at the J. Taggart home.

Axel Bloom and Edwin Lappegaard left last Sunday for Grand Forks to be employed in potato harvest.

Margie and Marylin Kron from Steiner are staying for a week with Ethel Kron.

R. A. Gausen of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nordhagen and family visited with relatives and friends at Plummer Tuesday.

Borden Sagmoen and Harvey Haugen from Rosewood are helping at the John Bloom farm picking potatoes.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family and Miss Nora Rye called on friends in Thief River Falls Monday.

Myrtle Soiney who is employed at the Arthur Bartleson home in Silverton spent Sunday with relatives here.

M. B. Peterson from St. Hilaire was a business caller here Thursday.

Gunda Engen visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Ray Kron called at the Bert Thorstad home in Sanders Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and family Mrs. G. K. Hovie and Conrad Hovie, Delmar and Wesley Hovie, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family were Sunday visitors at the D. W. Ayres home.

Bertil Jelle from Warren is visiting at the Carrie Johnson home this week.

Christina Lerohl returned home from Silverton where she has been employed for a month at the Oscar Gilbertson home Sunday.

Albert Johnson returned home from Grand Forks where he has visited with friends, Tuesday.

Ray and Ethel Kron were Sunday callers in Numedal and in Thief River Falls.

Albin Peterson called at the Kron Bros., home Wednesday.

Thelma and Olina Skaar, Iris Ayres and Alma Rust, high school students at Thief River Falls spent the week-end at their parental homes.

Mrs. O. Nordhagen spent Monday with Mrs. Clyde Smith.

Ethel Kron, Marjorie and Marillyn Kron visited at the Clyde Smith home and at John Bloom's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem and sons and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lerohl were business callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Carl Berg went to Thief River Falls Monday where he will be on jury duty.

Ethel Kron is employed at the Bert Thorstad farm in Sanders during tractor plowing.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sainey and daughter were callers at the August Johnson home Friday.

Mrs. Soren Sorenson and Mrs. Harry Ness entertains the Zion Ladies' Aid at the church parlors Thursday afternoon.

Circle No. 12 of the Trinty church will meet Oct. 6, at the J. Adsero home. Mrs. F. M. Klein entertaining.

H. O. Sande called on friends at Rosewood Saturday.

WYLIE

The Black River Church will give a Harvest Festival on Friday evening, October 13, commencing at 6 o'clock p. m. The dinner menu consists of: Fried spring chicken, escalloped potatoes, baked spaghetti, dark and light bread, pickles, fruit jello, cake and coffee. A program will be given after the evening dinner.

The committee members for the Harvest Festival met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person Saturday evening. The following members were present, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Rick Melin, Mrs. Martin Erickson and son Rudolph.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Christ Person has been busy repairing the barn on the Halvor Hanson farm the past week.

The Luther League of the Clara Church at Hazel rendered a fine program at the Black River church Friday evening. The program consisted of numbers by the choir, men's chorus, string band, also three readings and a solo. It was enjoyed very much by the large crowd present.

Esther and Arthur Johnson and Lulu Hegstrom motored to Grand Forks Tuesday and visited until Wednesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and son visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Iver Johnson.

The Mission Society was entertained by Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson at the home of the former Thursday afternoon.

A short program was given and a delicious luncheon was served. The visiting guests included, Mrs. Martin Froland and sons, Mrs. Orlando Bishop, Mrs. George Swanson and children, and Miss Cora Krause of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Richard Gother, Mrs. Fred Layer and Marie Scheinder of Wylie and P. A. Hallstrom of St. Hilaire.

Roland Peterson of Grand Forks is visiting with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson while his parents are attending the World's Fair.

Misses Lulu Hegstrom, Esther Johnson and Marie Anderson visited Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Strand and family of Ada visited with relatives and friends here Sunday.

Mrs. Olaf Brovick left for Eau Claire, Wisconsin, Sunday evening where she will spend two weeks visiting friends and relatives.

A. Asnenson and son Albin spent Sunday at the H. Runnestrand home.

Jennings Jenson and Louis Runnestrand spent Sunday at Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son visited at Mr. and Mrs. Adam Lendebeja in Big Bend Sunday.

Elmer Trounes from Shevlin came Sunday and will spend a few days visiting at the H. Runnestrand home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson called on Mrs. R. M. Johnson Tuesday evening to congratulate her on her birthday.

Freddie Wilson visited with Anne Tweeten in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Alice Broby left Monday for her school in Mayfield where she will take up her teaching duties.

Miss Mahle and Inez Brovick spent the week end at their homes here.

James Jenson, Archie Wilson and Ingvold Hanson left Tuesday to visit friends and relatives at Spencer and Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane spent Sunday with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Angell at Big Bend.

Milan Austin was a business caller at Fargo Thursday.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson spent Sunday with her son Joseph and his family.

Miss Signe Angell left Sunday for Bemidji where she will be employed.

The Kratka Community Club will hold their monthly meeting Friday evening Oct. 6th. A program will be given and lunch will be served. Everyone is welcome.

Jennings Jenson visited with friends in Newfolden Wednesday.

Miss Ana Knutson left Wednesday for Valley City, N. D., where she will attend teachers' college.

Joe Johnson and son Ronald were callers at the Simon Brailand home

HIGHLANDING

Charles Siversgard and Mr. Bunhanna of Mavie called at the Andrew Ellingson home Tuesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vokke and family of Hazel visited at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Irene Gustafson is employed at the John Rodnitski home.

Mr. Patton of Thief River Falls called in this vicinity last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elnor Eliason, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson, and Mrs. Henry Eliason called at the Anton Johnson home Thursday night.

Mrs. Herb. Marquis visited her daughter Caroline in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and Almira Ellingson Motored to Thief River Falls Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and daughter Lola shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ann Mandt, who attends school in Bemidji, spent the week end at her home at Rhoda.

Alice Parnow, who is a nurse at the St. Lukes hospital in Thief River Falls spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow.

C. Denny and son Chet called in Highlanding Friday.

A large crowd attended the dance at the Highlanding Pavilian Sunday night.

In Minnesota, the rust-spreading barberry usually can be found in those communities where winter rye is heavily infected with stem rust.

A half million farmers lost their status as land owners in the last three years.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Nation-Wide
Recovery Drive

We are cooperating with thousands of home-owned stores from coast to coast, to help speed recovery. Here are fall values too good to pass up. They are made possible thru the cooperation of more than 1000 home-owned stores in a nation-wide DRIVE to help speed Business Recovery. "Buy Something Now From Someone."

For Year 'Round Wear
Men's Suits
$18.00 to $25.00

Suede Shirts
Flannel Suede Shirts for cold weather wear, gray and buck color
$1.29
2 for $2.50

Underwear
Heavy weight cotton and wool mixed union suits. Plenty heavy for winter wear.
$1.29
2 Suits $2.50

Lined Jackets
Overall Jackets, with heavy plaid blanket lining, corduroy collar, good fitting
$1.79

Socks
Wool mixed, medium heavy wt., socks. The famous "Red Jacket" brand.
25c pr.

Gloves
Heavy weight Canton flannel gloves. OEN'S special Priced below the market now.
15c
2 for 25c

Work Shoes
Plain. toe. and. toe. cap. style work shoes. Oak tan leather soles, with rubber heels roomy and comfortable.
$2.65 pr.

SUITS & OVERCOATS

You men who appreciate quality, yet observe the strictest rule of economy will welcome this offering of fine all-wool suits and overcoats. They're tailored for this years wear.

It's time to shed your thread-bare suit and overcoat and buy a new one.

SUITS $18 to $25 OVERCOATS $12 to $24.50

OEN'S
NORTHWESTERN MINNESOTA'S LARGEST DEPARTMENT STORE

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

Are We Out When Opportunity Knocks?

Elsewhere in this issue, we are carrying a statement by the mayor, Mr. Tungseth, wherein he states that the council should "release itself from the contract entered into with the Fairbanks-Morse company" in order that the city may be able to get the federal grant of $16,000.

This statement is somewhat misleading, for the council has not entered into a contract with the Fairbanks-Morse company and therefore has none to release itself from. The restraining order issued by the District Court stopped them from entering into the contract. There is consequently, no contract in existence between the city and Fairbanks-Morse company.

Furthermore the application which the council has made to the Federal Public Works Committee, specifically states that the mayor has vetoed the resolution by which the council would accept the bid of Fairbanks-Morse and company, and that it was repassed over his veto. It further states that no work will be started on the project until definite action has been taken by the Public Works Committee, and that in the event that the grant is made, the schedules of the Federal Public Works Act as pertaining to wages and hours will be strictly adhered to. The council has laid all its cards on the table openlyand aboveboard in all its dealings with the public and with the Public Works Committee in this matter and the federal body is conversant with all the facts in the case up to the smallest detail. Needless to say, the litigation that is being conducted against the purchase is endangering the chances of getting the grant. The statement which was made by our esteemed contemporary a couple of weeks ago to the effect that the restraining order raked our chances of getting the grant out of the fire because it postponed entering of the contract until Washington has allowed the grant, is therefore just some more of the "baloney" for which they are becoming famous.

The $16,000 gift from the Federal government, which it is hoped will be forthcoming on this project, is the first time, and it will probably be the only time that the city of Thier River Falls is in line for a present from Santa Claus. But inasmuch as there are thousands of communities that are willing to cooperate and pull together to get such a grant, it is not at all improbable that the grant will be denied us if we allow a few irreconciliables to divide us into two warring camps. We feel that this is a time when all our citizens should pull together. $16,000 is a third of the cost of the new diesel and inasmuch as prices are going up we would be ahead by buying now even if our need was not as acute as it actually is. If the litigation that is being carried on against this purchase results in the grant being denied, the persons who instituted it will have to be prepared to shoulder the responsibility.

A SUDDEN CRY FOR COOPERATION

The wet newspapers of the state are setting up quite a yowl about the fact that some of the dry leaders are refusing to serve on Governor Olson's Liquor Control Commission. The drys are accused of being selfish, lacking in courtesy, ad infinitum, for refusing to be a connected in any way with a liquor system. It seems to us that this criticism is entirely unjustified. A conscientious dry believes alcohol to be in the same class with narcotics, and as such should be barred from sale except on the prescription of a registered physician. Perhaps they are wrong, we will not argue the point for we are not entirely convinced one way nor the other. We do feel however, that they are absolutely justified in refusing to become a part in legalizing the hard liquor. In all fairness to them we fail to see how they could take any other stand. Would it not be just as logical to ask an opponent of capital punishment to sit in and help frame a law which would reinstate the death penalty?

We can of course understand the desire of the wets for assistance, for when a person gets into difficulties he is very much inclined to ask for help, even tho his quandary is of his own making. It certainly is easy to admit that in getting the 18th amendment repealed, which now seems assured, the wets have taken a husky longhorn by the antlers. It is entirely proper that they should assume the whole responsibility for writing a satisfactory regulatory law. They are ones who have insisted all along that prohibition is the wrong method and that there are better ways of handling the intoxicating liquors. We believe therefore that it is proper that the drys should sit back and let them "hop to it" without interference from the drys. If there should be colaboration in the drafting of the new laws would not the wets be inclined to pass the buck to the drys afterwards if the new regulations should fail to regulate as ideally as had been hoped?

Just why the wets should expect the drys to cooperate in drafting the new laws is one of those things that 'surpasseth' our understanding. Certainly the wets did not cooperate with the drys to give the 18th Amendment a fair trial. The failure of prohibition must be laid at the door of the wets for they are the class that insisted upon their "personal liberty" to the extent of buying liquor illegally.

Now that the American people are giving them a free hand to try out their method, let them frame the law as they see fit. They can be sure that if their regulations fail to regulate it will be as a result of the gluttonous appetites of members of their group for the drys neither use nor abuse liquor. The wets have cried long and lustily for the opportunity, now that they have it let them quit welching and get busy

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500,000 FARMERS THREATEN STRIKE

THE NATIONAL Farm Holiday association declares it has reached the end of its "watchful waiting". Included in a number of immediate demands are two outstanding ones, enactment of the Frazier Bill, and an NRA code that will give farmers at least the cost of production. Unless these are forthcoming the Association says that without warning it will call a strike of 500,000 farmers in 24 states.

If such an agricultural move materializes it will be the most gigantic upheaval in American history, for the farmers, strongly organized, will withhold all farm products from the market, and will buy absolutely nothing. Carried to its logical conclusion, it will bring industry and finance to its knees, for even the lords of these two must eat—and they cannot eat unless the farmer feeds them.

Big Business newspapers will denounce the farmers as communists, "reds", and traitors. But back of all that commotion will stand the real reason for the farmers' desperate action. Here it is:

According to U. S. Department of Commerce figures made public on Sept. 24, the buying power of farm produce on Sept. 16 had reached a lower point than at any other date during the depression. And when practically all other commodity prices were steadily advancing.

Since September, 1930, farm prices have dropped 42 per cent while non-agricultural products have decreased but 4 per cent. (These are final figures in wavering line of rising and falling prices after three years.) Since September a year ago farm prices have risen 7 per cent but the prices of non-agricultural commodities have increased 16 per cent.

That simply means that present costs of what the farmer buys are about what they were in 1930—and going higher—while prices for what the farmer sells are 42 per cent lower than in 1930—and going lower.

No industry can withstand such a program and no set of men and women should be expected meekly to tolerate it. If the strike comes it will come swiftly, drastically. Every right-thinking man and woman in America will not only hope for victory for the farmers but will help them secure it.
F-L-Leader

CUBA AND THE ASTORS

SO VINCENT ASTOR owns the Tanamo sugar plant, near Antilla, Cuba, seized a few days ago by revolutionists! Now we should see the action! For Mr. Astor has a very seaworthy steam yacht which he can quickly convert into a warship. With a crew of other international bankers that vessel should be able to protect Astor's interests in Cuba. Surely he will not ask the Government to send its ships to protect his property nor to draft American boys to die in defense of a sugar plant in which they have no interest. Watch Vincent Astor protect his own interests in Cuba. —F. L. Leader

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The Federal Government will loan a billion dollars to banks, trust companies and insurance companies at 3 cent interest, with the understanding that they will re-loan it at not more than 5 per cent "to assist business and industry." Why must banks be allowed to "cut in" to the tune of 2 per cent on distressed business and industry? What powerful financial interests keep this nation from loaning direct to its citizens? WHAT ACTUAL SERVICE DO THE BANKS PERFORM THAT ENTITLES THEM TO THAT 2 per cent? And if the Government can loan at 3 per cent interest to assist business and industry, why can't it loan to farmers, with their farms as security, at the same rate of interest? In other words, why a Frazier bill for business and deny it to farmers? Farmer-Labor Leader

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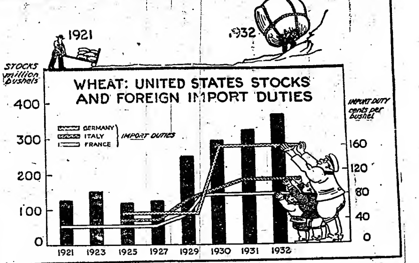
We invent machinery for mass production, and for the sake of cheapening the unit we develop output on a gigantic scale. Almost automatically the machine delivers a stream of articles in the creation of which the workman has had little part. He has lost the joy of craftsmanship, the old satisfaction of something accomplished through the concientious exercize of skill and care. In many cases unemployment that is more saddening than drudgery. ——Sir. Alfred Ewing.

Other republics have failed because the citizens gradually grew to consider the class against the whole. For when such is the case it mattered not whether the poor plundered the rich or the rich exploited the poor; in either case the end of the republic was at hand. We must resolve not to fall into such a pit. This great republic of ours shall never become the government of plutocracy and it shall never become the government of a mob. ——Theodore Roosevelt.



As foreign restrictions on our wheat mount higher, more of it piles up in this country. That is the lesson of this chart of United States wheat stocks and the rate of import duty imposed by representative European consuming countries. In 1925 these duties first became general and since that time our wheat supplies have climbed. The German duty of $1.62 is highest of all, as the picture shows. Next comes Italy with a duty of $1.07 a bushel and finally France is lowest with a duty of $0.85. The black bars, representing the wheat stocks in the United States, show that while these restrictions have been in force, the stocks have climbed to more than 360 million bushels. Even with the short crop in the United States this year, the black bar representing the stocks for this country a year from now probably will be near the 200 million bushel mark. The following year, if nothing is done to prevent it, the carryover is again likely to be around 350 million bushels.

The Liberal Digest

IF IT ISN'T BOOZE IT'S SOMETHING ELSE.

(Condensed from Colliers)

—O—

After Al Capone and his crowd were put in jail, Chicago settled back, expecting gangsters' peace. The peace did not come. And then Chicago discovered for itself that Capone had not been a master of gangsters. "Syndicates" had been the masters. And part of the game of any syndicate is to have a "bugaboo". Everybody in Chicago knows what that word means. The dictionary says that the bugaboo is a "fancied object of fear." Chicago's bugaboo is a REAL object of fear.

When Chicago speaks of a bugaboo it has in its mind a man whose very name causes people with whom he comes in contact to shudder. He's a man whose threats are always made good; are followed by injury or even death. Al Capone was the shudder men of the foremost Chicago syndicates. Now that he's gone they're building up another bugaboo. And you can't build up a horror in a week or so. It takes time and actual killings.

"Who," I asked an old Federal service man in Chicago, "is taking Capone's place"?

"A young fellow named So-and-so," he said, giving the mans real name. He went on to give me an adequate description of the youth, and then said: "Are you writers going to help him? None of the officials in Chicago will publicize him. Even the newspapers don't use his name freely. We're not going to help the syndicates build up another bugaboo like Moran or Capone."

The syndicates need a new bugaboo for a new activity. Prohibition, the gangsters have figured, is on the way out. Breaking the prohibition law enriched them perhaps beyond the dreams of any previous bandits or pirates in all human history. But what will they do after prohibition is repealed?

A racket in these days must levy tribute not on small groups but on the massed millions who can't shoot back but who can be depended upon to provide a steady stream of gold. The syndicates have found such a moneymaker.

"Get hold of the labor unions." That's the idea which the wise men of the syndicates have devised, and which they are putting into force with gunmen, bombs and threats. There was graft in father's booze; now there is to be graft in baby's milk.

Take for example the case of "Uncle Steve" Sumner, in the fortified offices of the Milk Wagon Drivers' Union. Mr. Sumner is the secretary-treasurer of the union, in charge of a very good-sized union bank account, and the gangsters are after him. It was difficult for me to secure credencials for my call upon him in his fortified office, but when I arrived he welcomed me.

"You're as safe here as you are at home," he said. "They've got police machine-gun squads guarding us from a house across the street, and we've got police machine guns here in every room. And what's more, we've got orders to kill the first bugaboo that tries to put his foot in this place."

"But what's it all about?" I asked.

"I'll tell you. But first you want to see how we're fixed up." All the walls of the five rooms, he showed me, were lined wiht steel sheets. The windows were covered with bullet-proof steel-wire screens. In each steel door was a window of curious dull glass. "Thats bullet-proof glass", explained the beleaguered man.

"What's this all about?" I asked. And here's the amazing story, verified by the police and district attorney.

"You are in the headquarters," said Steve, "of the Milk Wagon Driver's Union. Upstairs are the headquarters of the Truck Drivers' Union.

"There are 7200 members of this Each member pays into the treasury $6 a month, or $72 a year. This creates a fund from which we pay benefits for sickness, unemployment and other troubles that come to working people. You can see we take in almost half a million dollars a year.

"One day recently I had a visit from two men. One of them told me he was 'So-and-so.'" Steve named the man previously mentioned in this article. "They sat down and I could see their guns, protruding from under their shoulder blades. They offered me $100,000 cash to get out and let them have the union. They wanted to put their own men into office.

"I saw I was in a jam, so I stalled along and told them I'd think it over and they told me I'd better hurry. As soon as they went I told the chief of police and everybody else in authority what had happened and special police headquarters were established at once across the street. We called experts who put up these steel walls and screens."

In the meantime Paddy Burrell, secretary-treasurer of the Truck Drivers' Union, who had said "no" to the bugaboos when they made him a similar offer, was taken for a ride and shot to death. Steve Sumner today knows that the "bugaboos finger" is on him, but he is ready to face the threat of bloodshed.

His story brings into relief the whole problem of gangsterized labor unions. It is sometimes difficult in Chicago, for an employer to know if he is dealing with a real union or if he is dealing with a union seized by gangsters.

When gangsters seize a union they usually decide, as a first measure, to cut wages of the members. This suggestion not infrequently appeals to employers, so they pay the "union" for the service. A little later these same employers find a heavy tax levied on them for the use of a little window card. Bricks, or more likely bombs, will come through the show window if the card is not there. In this way the "gangsterized union" gets its clutches on both the worker and the employer.

Make no mistake, business men in Chicago are not blameless for this new development. It is merely an outgrowth of the "collusive-agreement racket" which has existed in Chicago for ten years.

This "collusive-agreement racket," Colonel Robert Isham Randolph, head of the Chicago Secret Six, told me "is comprised of four elements: the business man, the labor leader, the gangster and the politician. The business man seeks to create a monopoly in his trade. He seeks, through misapplication of the law by politicians, or by the withdrawal of labor by union leaders, to drive his competitors from the field, so that he can maintain an artificially high price for his commodity. The labor leader seeks first a monopoly of control over the workmen engaged in a given trade, and then dispenses the right to work under the permit system at so much per man per day. The politician paralizes the hand of the law, and looks for votes and money from the profits of the conspiracy. The gangster finds it lucrative employment to bomb, to commit arson, and to terrorize entire communities into staying away from the polls at elections.

"In short," says Colonel Randolph, "this collusive-agreement racket is a combination of business, labor unionism, politics and the criminal underworld that runs the whole gamut of crime, the purpose of which is exploitation through circumscribing the right to work and do business. At one time there were 163 such rackets in Chicago. That number is happily not so great today because of the recognition of the evil by a militant group of citizens".

How shall we deal with such rackets? This question is asked by Gordon L. Hostetter, director of the Employers' Association, in a statement issued to Chicago business men. His answer goes not for Cicago alone, but for most of America:

By recognizing, first of all, that crime in various forms has crept into the philosophy of American life today and must be rooted out—from fixing traffic tickets through the whole gamut of racketeering to the farthest reaches of fraudulent finance. Gangsterized industry is a symptom, and not a disease. It could not appear on the business surface without poisonous infection at work below. The infection, the real disease, is the fact that we have shirked our responsibilities as citizens.

The brave embattled Steve Sumner, brave enough to say to the gangsters, "I'm only an old man, but you'll have to kill me to get control of this union," is a rallying figure for the vigilante element among Chicago's citizens.

If they kill Steve Sumner in Chicago, the gangsters will even then be unable to get control of the union. The banks that carry the funds of the Milk Drivers' Union have also been put on guard. The men who try signing checks of the union—if Steve is killed—will have to prove their right to do so.

But delivering milk is a lonely job, performed in the dark hours of the early morning. Another way of either seizing or destroying the union is to threaten or even to injure all drivers who do not carry the card of some union which the gangsters favor. Almost any stop of a milkman on his morning delivery, might be his "spot".

The whole situation, typifying in high lights what is happening in more than one city in the United States these days, is worth watching. It will be incredible if American children can not drink their milk unless it bears the mark of the beast, the gangster.

Let not ambition mock their useful toil,
Their homely joys, and destiny obscure;
Nor grandeur hear, with a disdainful smile,
The short and simple annals of the poor.

The boast of heraldry, the pomp of power,
And all that beauty, all that wealth e'er
gave,
Awaits alike th' inevitable hour.
The paths of glory lead but to the grave.

(From Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard.)
Thomas Gray

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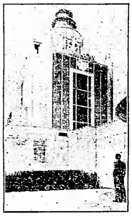

The beautiful Illinois Host Building near the entrance to Chicago's 1933 World's Fair—A Century of Progress—the headquarters of citizens of Illinois and a host building to distinguished visitors welcomed in the oasis of the state. The Fair closes on October 31.

GOODRIDGE

The Sunday School of the Goodridge Lutheran Church is well organized now. The following officers were elected:

President—Eunice Thoreson; Vice President—Mrs. Olson; Sec. and Treas.—Mrs. Brandt.

We hope that every child can attend.

Miss Ruth McDonald of Mentor was a week-end visitor at her parental home.

Business callers in town Monday were: Lester Halvorson, Lawrence Grnsky, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Solberg, Mr. and Mrs. Evan Syversrud, B. Danielson, Nick Urdahl and Mrs. Paulson.

John Ells and M. G. Thoreson were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughters Beth and Jean and Margerot McLeon were week-end visitors at the Stenberg home in Thief River Falls.

Gerhart Kast motored to Mentor Friday night.

Misses Grace Bratlu and Elizabeth Hollopa and Mrs. Brandt attended the show in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Hazel and Eunice visited at the O. D. Ostby home in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. R. H. McDonald and daughter Ruth were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Edna Iverson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Leo Ellingson and Diana, Mrs. E. Ellingson and son of Highlanding, Mr. and Mrs. E. Ramsey ad Mr. O. Grontvedt of Erie attended the Ladies Aid in town Friday.

Mrs. Hartman of Grand Forks who has visited the past week with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson returned to her home Sunday. She was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson, son Leslie and daughter Marion who spent the day there.

The Community Club meeting which was to be held Friday has been postponed until further notice.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Marion and Leslie and Mrs. Hartman spent Saturday afternoon at Thief River Falls.

Carl Johnson attended to business at Moorhead Friday.

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GREAT NORTHERN

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

Eight thousand workers were deprived of their jobs as a result of the cut in automobile license fees by the State legilature last session. This is the view of Highway Department chiefs based upon experience of the Department and upon information secured from the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

During the 1933 session of the Minnesota legislature automobile license fees were cut almost in half. On light cars, those weighing under two thousand pounds, the fees were cut 50 per cent; on those weighing a ton or more, the fees were reduced 40 per cent.

It was contended by the champions of reduction in license fees that this would mean saving to the tax payers. Senator Wm. L. Roepke of Farihault, Chairman of the Senate Committee on Motor Vehicles and Motor Tax, was the leader of this group in the upper house. His plan was to make a straight cut of 50 per cent.

Olson Opposes Plan

Governor Floyd B. Olson, it will be recalled, objected to this reduction on the ground that it would reduce the income of the Highway Department to such an extent as to cripple activities of the department. The Governor suggested to the Legislature that the license fees be left as they were except that the minimum he cut to $3.00 on "A" and "B" cars respectively. That is to say, on old model "T" Fords the fees would be reduced from $10.00 to $3.00, and on larger cars the fees would be reduced from $12.50 to $4.00.

The Governors plan was to aid those who most needed the reduction. He evidently figured that a man with an old $15.00 Ford should not be compelled to pay a license fee almost as great as the value of his car. The Governor and his supporters in both House and Senate took the position that the men who were able to buy automobiles during the years since the depression began could afford to pay the license fees then in force.

Revenues Decline Four Million

According to the latest Minnesota Highway Bulletin, revenues for the State Highway Department from Automobile license fees have dropped nearly $4,000,000.00 The total income from such fees during the first seven months of the year was $5,896,000.00 compared to $9,779,000.00 during the same period in 1932. This represents a drop of $3,883,000.00 in revenues from automobile license fees during the first seven months of 1933.

According to the best authorities we have, each million dollars in highway money spent on construction means the employment directly of one thousand men and indirectly of at least another thousand men. On this basis the loss in employment resulting from the cut in registration fees is nearly four thousand men directly and another four thousand men indirectly.

The above is a conservative estimate as to the number of men employed on highway construction work. In a recent bulletin issued by the United States Department of Agriculture the Department estimates that "For every man directly employed it is estimated that two others were indirectly employed in supplying and transporting materials and machinery.

Highway Department View

At any rate the loss to the workers of the State caused by the Legislature's action in cutting license fees is tremendous. The advantage gained by the average motorist on account of a cut in license fees was small in comparison with the tremendous losses sustained to the people of the state and to the workers on the highways. Perhaps no better answer can be made to the Legislators responsible for the reduction in license fees than that presented by the highway Department at its exhibit at the recent state fair. It was addressed to "Mr. Average Motorist":

"The motor vehicle license fee reduction saved you this year $5.00.

But—

"It kept five thousand Minnesota husbands and fathers out of road jobs;

"It kept five thousand other men out of jobs in connection with road building.;

"These ten thousand men have thirty thousand dependents—wives and little children.

"Thus forty thousand persons were deprived of a means of support.

"Does that help prosperity?"

In view of the fact that county boards, city councils and other public and private bodies are appealing to State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg for new road work in their respective communities, the writer wonders whether these bodies and their members are going to return to the next legislature, the Senators and Representatives who inflicted this automobile license fee legislation upon the State. It seems more than likely that there will be a considerable house cleaning of Legislators at the next general election.

Black Widow Spider Dangerous

There are those who would extol the virtues of spiders—those patient, ingenious and artistic spinners—and emphasize their value as destroyers of flies and other insect pests. The average text on spider lore has little patience with the stories of poisoning by spiders and with those who have believed them. But the defense of the spider is fraught with dangers, and when naturalists in their enthusiasms go so far as to suggest giving so notorious a culprit as the Black Widow the freedom of the house, it is time to review the actual facts of the situation and to note the true extent of this danger.—Hygeia Health Magazine.

In the Rostrum

Contributions to this department must be signed, but a pen-name may be used in the printed article if the contributor so desires. The Forum assumes no responsibility for the opinions of the contributors.

PUBLIC STATEMENT

—o—

It is common knowledge that our city administration has made constant efforts to obtain a Federal Grant for our new auditorium. That is, a 30% gift by the government under the Reconstruction Act for municipal projects which stimulate industry and provide labor. Such grants may be obtained without loaning money from the government for the other 70% of the cost.

The Governor's Committee for our State and especially Mr. Zimmerman has given us much co-operation and encouragement. We conferred with these men before beginning costruction, knowing that projects under contract could not easily qualify for aid. We were then told that we might begin the construction since conditions here made that quite imperative and since early action was within the spirit of the Reconstruction Act.

With this encouragement and with much labor here in need of employment and since it was uncertain when the Federal machinery would be completely set up, work on the auditarium began. Since then we have kept in constant touch with the Governor and his committee, being continuously encouraged of the possibility of the grant. It is very recently that the Federal men for our State have been appointed. A paving project in St. Paul was the first project to receive Federal aid in Minnesota. That is only about two weeks ago. The many Minnesota projects which until now has been in the hands of the Governor's committee has been turned over to the Federal men for approval.

As I was in St. Paul last week for the purpose of ascertaining definitely whether or not the grant could be obtained, all looked very promising until I had conference with Mr. Wm. Carey, State Engineer, Public Works Administration. Mr. Ganger, our architect attended this confarence with me. The net results was the definite information that our auditorium could not qualify for Federal grant, being already under contract and that there was positively no exception to this rule.

It is to be regretted that the Federal machinery necessary for the Reconstruction Act to function, has been so miserably slow in getting under way in this time of crises. We need not regret that we began construction on the auditorium since it provides labor for so many local men who otherwise would have no way of supporting their respective families.

The project of purchasing an additional unit for our Light Plant has so far been given favorable consideration by Mr. Carey. That of course on the assumption that no contract has been entered into. In order to obtain Federal loan or grant (one or both) for such a project it will be necessary for the city to release itself from the contract with the Fairbanks-Morse Co., which the council has entered into and otherwise comply with Federal regulations. I have not yet been convinced of an immediate need of such an additional unit. When such expansion of our plant becomes necessary we should take advantage of the Reconstruction Act.

E. L. Tungseth, Mayor

We are sending a quarter of a million men into the woods to get them out of the woods.

India's Monsoon Depended Upon to Make the Crops

The monsoon, which sweeps across the Indian ocean during the season from the end of May to September is one of the most important factors in Indian prosperity.

Nearly the whole amount of rain which falls in India during the year comes in the monsoon, says the Montreal Herald, and if the downpour fails Indian peasants' and farmers' crops are ruined. Anxiously they wait every year for the heavy clouds to burst, when the winds have rolled them across the Arabian sea to India.

In the early days of navigation the Arabs and the eastern voyagers who first sailed the Indian ocean, depended on the monsoon, and the early European trading companies regulated their voyages to the east according to the monsoons.

Today sailors vary their course during the monsoon, which is really a reversal of the normal winds over the ocean.

In the Arabian sea the normal wind is the northeast trade wind, but actually it blows only in the cool season. When the sun is overhead in the north of India a depression develops in the northwest. As a result, the southeast trade wind blows over the Equator and then circles round the center of depression or low pressure, reaching India as a southwest wind.

Copernicus Theory That Earth Moves Around Sun

A demonstration of the truth of the theory of Copernicus, that the earth moves around the sun, instead of the sun moving around the earth, is not made easily without a knowledge of various physical and astronomical phenomena.

There is an annual change in the apparent position of the stars, known as their annual parallax. Either the stars make this annual circuit and all of them in the same length of time, or the earth makes an annual circuit in space which causes the apparent annual movement of the stars. The fact that they are all made in the same length of time makes it more probable that they are due to the motion of the earth than that they are due to the individual motions of the stars themselves.

The work of Kepler in connection with the laws of planetary motion, of Galileo, with the use of the telescope, and of Newton in connection with the laws of gravitation, strengthened the Copernican theory which in the course of centuries has gained general acceptance.—Detroit News.

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Economy Test Gasoline and Oil Economy Investigate Replacement Parts Prices Investigate Engine Overhaul Costs. (Compare with Ford FACTORY REBUILT Cylinder Assembly Replacement Policy) Compare Service Labor Charges Learn About Service Certificate Benefits Compare Delivered Prices on New Car with Equipment Investigate Freight, Delivery and Finance Charges on New Car Analyze Itemized Break-down of Monthly Payments and Check against Delivered Price of Car			
Design Consider the Ford V-8 Engine, Aluminum Cylinder Heads, Crankshaft, Ignition System, Carburetor, etc. Check TOTAL number of both Roller and Ball Bearings in Car Compare Braking Surface Areas (Length and Width of Brake Linings). The Ford V-8 has 185 square inches—an important safety factor Learn Advantages of Torque-tube Drive and Rear Axle Design Get data on Shock Absorbers (Ford has SELF-ADJUSTING double-acting hydraulic,) Wheels (Ford has one-piece welded steel type) and other Exclusive Ford Features			
Quality Check Quality of every item from Front Bumper to Rear Bumper and compare with Ford V-8, including Rustless Steel Headlamps, Anti-rust Treated Fenders, Welded Steelspoke, One piece Wheels, Eight Cylinder Engine, Aluminum Cylinder Heads, Safety Glass, ALL-STEEL Body, Interior Trim and Appointments. No matter what you check on the Ford V-8 you will find the same high, uniform quality.			

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W. C. T. U. NOTES

The Women's Christian Temperance Unit will meet on Friday, Oct. 6, at the Community church parlors at three o'clock. An interesting program is being planned with a short business session.

Lunch will be served from 4:30 to 5:00 o'clock. The hostesses are Mrs. Emma Roth, Mrs. O. E. Taxeraas, Mrs. Racine Olsen.

Miss Minnie Leavitt, Local Director of Scientific Temperance Instruction of the Union will give a short talk on the scientific temperance instruction given in our public schools.

THE SHOE IS ON THE OTHER FOOT

Many writers and speakers for the dry cause these days are waxing facetious and even justly sarcastic about the great plea being made for patriotic adherence to the provisions of the NRA with the very same arguments that have been used for opposing prohibition. The Christian Advocate, August 31, has the following delightful editorial to the point:—

"It is one of the great ironics of the time, that this country is rejecting prohibition, 'that governmental interferes with personal liberty, just now For this is a moment when the most colossal governmental interference with personal liberty ever dreamed of in time of peace is in progress. It lays hands on the job, the working hours, the pay and the privileges of every citizen who has a job or hopes to have one.

"When King Rehoboam was asked to relax the strictness of his father's control over his subjects, he said, in a grim parable, 'My little finger is thicker than my father's thigh.' NRA has the Eighteenth Amendment looking like a 'Keep off the grass' sign on the courthouse yard.

"The strangeness of what has come to pass, that one prohibition is denounced, and fifty, far more drastic, are imposed, has nothing to do with the merits of either the Eighteenth Amendment or the NRA.

"But this strangeness grows out of two facts. Three-fourths of those who are busy imposing the many new restrictions on personal liberty have vehemently fovored removing the single one. Half of them, certainly, object to the Eighteenth Amendment for the specific reason that it is 'an intolerable invasion of the citizen's sacred rights.'

"We believe prohibition is, at least as demonstrable a piece of national wisdom as some prohibitions now being enforced under the Blue Eagle.

"But if it were ten times the interferer with genuine personal liberty that it has been, what is left of the personal liberty argument among those who are urging the Blue Eagle because its value outweigh its dangers?

"They must look pretty foolish even to themselves, when they see that what was yesterday their rather stupid objection to prohibition has today become their NRA creed, confession of faith and ten commandments.

When the Clock Gets Wet

From the Naval Observatory at Washington comes advice that may save a good timepiece. When a clock or watch has been immersed in water, it should be filled with glycerin and taken to the jeweler's at once. This advice was issued as an order to the navy. Clocks at sea are likely to be soaked at any time, with their consequent ruination sure unless cared for properly. The glycerin order was issued to economize on the costly chronometers necessary for navigation. Glycerin is the thing because it has an affinity for water and will mix with it. There are very few oily substances which will do this. That is why a small amount of glycerin added to water makes an excellent and cheap lotion for applying to the face, hands or other parts of the body which tend to chap and roughen.

When Windows Were Taxed

Bricked-in windows in many of the old houses in England are a reminder of the time when all windows were taxed. The tax was introduced in the reign of William III in order to defray the cost of the recoinage of silver. Many people objected to paying the tax, and it was to lessen the amount which could be demanded that they caused some of their windows to be bricked in. The tax remained in existence until 1851, when it was replaced by the inhabited house duty.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

The annual mission festival will be held in the Telemarken church Sunday, October 8 at 11 a. m. Rev. O. B. Trelstad of Middle River will speak, forenoon and afternoon. Offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the ladies.

The Highlanding confirmants will meet Saturday, October 7 at 10 a. m.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening October 6 by Mrs. Gust Berggren at the Berggren home.

On Sunday, October 15 there will be a mission festival in the Silverton church, Rev. E. Bonnevie Kluver of Halma will officiate.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon, October 15 by Mrs. Elmer Johnson at the Johnson home.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening worship at 8 o'clock.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Miss Helen Reierson will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Jesse Vedum, leader.

Aug. Lutheran Church

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 8:00.

Next Wednesday, October 11, we shall start our Wednesday school work.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Wednesday afternoon, October 11, at 2 o'clock. Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist and Mrs. L. V. Johnson, hostesses.

The Misses Elsie and Ellen Johnson will serve at our next Luther League meeting to be held in the church on October 11 at 8:00. Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00. The Junior choir will meet on Saturday afternoon at 2:00.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

At the recent conference of this church held in the city of Minneapolis the pastor, E. A. Cooke, was returned to Thief River Falls for another year. We therefore begin a new conference year with the coming Sunday. We wish to call upon all our people to rally to make this the best year we have ever had. We will immediately put on a full program of work.

The regular Sunday services will be observed.

Church school at 9:45.
Morning worship at 11:00.
Epworth league at 6:45.
Evening worship at 7:45.

The mid-week service will be held every Wednesday evening at 7:45.

Week day religious instruction classes meet every Wednesday thru the school hours.

The Boy Scouts meet Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock.

The Sunday school and service at Steiner will be discontinued for the winter and we urge these people to come and bring their families to the Sunday school and church services in town as long as the weather makes it possible.

There will be Sunday school at 2 o'clock and preaching at 3 o'clock at St. Hilaire this coming Sunday.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Dalsy, Pastor

Revival meetings will commence at the Gospel Taberncale, 205- 3rd St. East, Sunday, October 8th, under the direction of Evangelist P. R. Middleton of North Dakota. His wife travels with him in his evangelistic work and they sing and play together. We ask the cooperation of all Christian friends. Please pray earnestly for the meetings.

Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION:— The Ladies Aid meets Thursday this week, entertained by Mesdames H. Ness and Sorenson.

The Sewing Circle meets at the church Friday evening, Oct. 5th, entertained by Mrs. Alf. Bredeson.

Confirmation Class, Saturdays, at 9:30.

Wednesday Classes in Religious instruction meets regularly every week. You are invited to make use of this instruction.

Sunday classes, 9:45.
American Services, 10:15.
Norwegian Services, 11:15.
Evening Services, 7:45.

Rev. J. T. Quanbeck of Rosean will have charge of the evening service.

Lutefisk Supper, Friday, Oct. 13th.

GOODRIDGE:— Church Week services continue every evening this week inclusive of Sunday, when there will be both morning and evening services. All evening services at 8. The public is invited. The Confirmation class meets Saturday at 2, p. m.

RINDAL:— The Ladies Aid will meet Tuesday, Oct. 10, at the church.

NORDEN:— Special services at the home of Erling T. Tungseth, Sunday afternoon Oct. 8. This service will be dedicated to the cause of Christian education. Addresses will be made by several of the District pastors. Special music and singing The Ladies Aid serves refreshments. All are invited.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The Senior Choir under the direction of Miss Ruth Mellby will sing, "The Sabbath Call" by C. Kreutzer. Sermon subject, Ephesians 4, 1-5, "Christian Unity."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Morning worship at 8 o'clock.

Religious instruction in connection with the Public School every Wednesday. Miss Delta Wold, graduate of Concordia College, Moorhead, is the teacher.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evenings, the Juniors at 7 and the Seniors at 8 o'clock.

The annual Harvest Sale and Bazaar of the Trinity Ladies Aid will be held in the church parlors on Thursday, Oct. 12th. A fifteen cent lunch will be served by Circle No. 8.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Circle No. 11 will meet at the Andrew Jorde home this Friday evening Oct. 6th. Refreshments by Mesdames Andrew Jorde, Tom Bjerke, Christ Steen and Knut Jorde. Everyone is welcome.

A HEARTY WELCOME TO ALL SERVICES AND MEETINGS

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

GOODRIDGE:—

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Albert Halvorson home.

OAK PARK:—

Services in Norwegian with Holy Communion at 11 a. m.

BETHANIA:—

The Luther League meets at the church Sunday afternoon at 2. Mrs. S. Brekke and Mrs. F. Lane will serve.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. S. S. Nilson at her home on Wednesday Oct. 11.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. Peder Kolseth will entertain the Ladies Aid society of the Clearwater church at her home on Thursday afternoon, Oct. 5th

The Luther League of the Clearwater church will be entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Albin on Sunday evening, Oct. 8th. Rev. Dahle will conduct services at the church at eight o'clock which will be followed by a program at the Albin home. Lunch will be served, a cordial welcome is extended to the public.

Poplar Glenn school closed the first month of school with certificate of perfect attendance awarded to the following pupils: Blanche and Tom [illegible] Evenson, Clarence Haugen, Marie, Herman, Arthur and Joseph Rausch, Warren and Herbert Wilson.

Mrs. Harry Cnusin of Kratka spent last week with her sister Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

Mr. and Mrs. David Hougen and son Dann, Mrs. John Brekke and Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen motored to Fosston on Sunday to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Ole Juberg, who are former residents of this community.

Mrs. Jas. Evenson returned on Monday from a two weeks visit with relatives at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson were Sunday evening supper guests at the home of Mrs. E. J. Overland at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. A. Schiefert spent Sunday afternoon visiting with Mrs. Ed. Liskey.

Miss Francis Brennan visited on Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen.

Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen and son Dan and Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen were Thursday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Holten at Thief River Falls.

Molly Evenson returned on Friday to Thief River Falls where she is employed after a three weeks vacation at her parental home.

Doris Dockstader who has been staying with her aunt, Mrs. Mike Antonoff, left last week for Red Lake Falls where she will attend school.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur LaCorsiere and children of Oklee visited at Jim Evenson's on Sunday.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912.

Of Thief River Falls Forum published Weekly at Thief River Falls Minnesota for Oct. 1, 1933.

State of Minnesota............}
County of Pennington........}

Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared R. M. Aalbu who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the business manager of the Thief River Falls Forum and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 411, Postal Laws and regulations, to Wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business manager are:

Publisher, Forum Publishing Company Thief River Falls, Minn. Editor, R. M. Aalbu H. L. Schuster, Pres; E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres; R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas; Arnie Solem and Donald Snyder, co-partners, all of Thief River Falls, Minn.

3. That the known bond holders, mortgages and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: American Type Founders Sales Corporation.

R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 30, day of Sept. 1933.

W. N. Morrell Jr.
Notary Public, Pennington County, Minnesota. My commission expires Feb. 16, 1935.

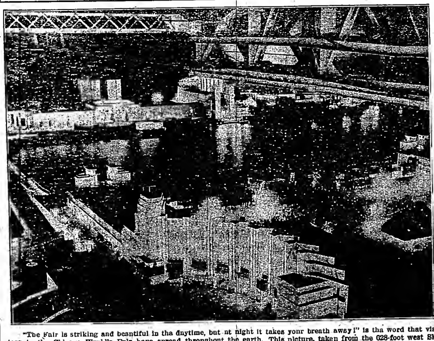
When people tell an editor they want him to print the truth they mean the truth about the other fellow. The principal drawback about printing the truth is invaribly when it is done somebody's toes get stepped on.

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Patronize Forum advertisers.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 359
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Century of Progress Hails the Night



"The Fair is striking and beautiful in the daytime, but at night it takes your breath away!" is the word that visitors to the Chicago World's Fair have spread throughout the earth. This picture, taken from the 628-foot west Sky Ride tower of the Fair, which will close definitely on October 31.

Legal Notices

CITATION ON PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF EXEMPT ESTATE.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of C. A. Joslin, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom It May Concern:

Dorothy Joslin having filed in this court her petition stating that C. A. Joslin who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 15th day of August, 1933, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit: All of his undivided interest in and to Lots Six (6), and Seven (7) of Block One (1), of Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to Dorothy Joslin that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 29th day of October, 1933 at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 3rd day of October, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Oct. 5-12-19.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota
TO Emil Grams

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Northwest Quarter (NW¼), Section 8, Township 153, Range 39.

Is now assessed in your name.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1923, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1923, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1921, for said county of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no bidding upon said offer, said piece —or parcel—, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($20.53), Twenty and 53|100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of September, 1933, the said piece—orparcel— not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen— Dollars and 00|100 cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece—or parcel— of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($44.66) forty-four dollars and sixty-six cents and interest at the rate of 12 per cent per annum on ($44.66), Forty-four and $66|100 dollars from said 21st day of September, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificates of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece—or parcel— of land from said tax sale will expire one Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such notice in my office.

WITNESS my hand an official seal this 21st day of September, 1938.

(Official Seal) H. L. Folwer
Auditor Penington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the estate of Thonella Holten, decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom It May Concern:

Whereas, Nils Holten has filed in this court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a son and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to H. O. Berve, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said court on the 14th day of October 1933, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated September 16, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Sept. 21-28: Oct. 5)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Paul A. Peterson and Martha Peterson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated January 31st, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on February 4th, 1924, at nine o'clock A. M., in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 139, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the United States Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on October 20th, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,331.67, and the further sums of $204.82, taxes, and $35.70, insurance, paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $5,704.25.

Dated September 5th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
Joseph A. Poirier
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sept. 7-14-21-28—Oct. 5-12.

NOTICE OF MORTAGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage dated 30th day of October, 1925, executed by John Hoffman and Minnie Hoffman, his wife, as mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota on the 4th day of November, 1925, at eight o'clock A. M., and recorded in Book 77 of Mortgage Records, Page 313; that no action or proceeding has been instituted at law to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof; that there is due and claimed to be due upon said mortgage, including interest to date hereof, and including $157.40 for taxes and $39.70 for insurance paid by the mortgagee, and interest thereon, the total sum of $3,923.37; and that pursuant to the power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the tract of land lying and being in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, described as follows, to-wit:

The Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Twenty-two (22), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) North, of Range Forty two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof, with the hereditaments and appurtenances, will be sold by the Sheriff of said County at public auction on the 13th day of October, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., at the Sheriff's office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, to pay the debt then secured by said mortgage, and taxes, if any, on said premises and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption within twelve months from said date of sale.

Dated August 30th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
H. J. Maxfield
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Aug. 31, Sept. 7-14-21-28, Oct. 5

Auction

of Horses & Colts

G. N. Stock Yards, 1 P. M,

Tues., Oct. 10th

6 Head Work Horses
18 Yearlings
9 Suckling Colts

These horses and Colts are pasture raised and Belgian Bred.

If all horses are sold a Free colt will be given away.

USUAL TERMS

B. E. Schuster
Owner
622 St. Paul Ave. Phone 335-M

Overcoats

for the Entire Family

Sheep lined coats —will sell as low as one dollar.

A large number of these ladies coats are suitable for making over for the children.

Just purchased a large number of ladies new coats—in sizes up to 53. Mostly fur trimmed. will sell from $5 to $6 each.

New lot of boys and girls hats and caps worth up to $1 will sell for 25c to 35c each.

Cash Buyers of
Furs, Hides, Wool, Pelts
and Junk

Northern Trading Company

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

Item		Price
Sugar	Pure Cane, cloth bag 10 lbs.	51c
Coffee	Santos Peaberry 3 lbs.	49c
Cake Flour,	Airy Fairy, per pkg.	18c
Pancake Flour,	3 1-2 lb. bag	23c
NASH'S COFFEE	pound can	29c
PORK & BEANS	Campbell's, per can	5c
Peanut Butter,	2 lb. jar	23c
Cocoa,	Warfield 2 lb. box	22c
CORN FLAKES	Large package 3 for	25c
Grapes	Concord, per basket	18c
Apples,	Jonathan's 7 lbs.	25c
Sorghum,	Half Gal. 39C	Gal. 69C
Raisins	Seedless 2 lbs.	12c
Catsup	Large bottle	10c
Starch,	Corn or Gloss per pkg.	5c
Matches,	6 boxes per carton	22c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

POULTRY • FACTS •

CHICKENS POINT TO VITAMIN DISCOVERY

Beri-Beri Cure Believed to Have Led to Idea.

Some chickens in Java contracted beri-beri in 1897 and their cure possibly led to the idea expressed in the now common word, vitamin, which is heard and read on every hand, says H. H. Williams of the New York State College of Agriculture. Beri-beri, he says, is a disease of the nerves which leads to paralysis and heart failure. A Dutch physician, named Eijkman, was medical officer to prisoners in Java. He discovered that the hens that were fed only the left-over polished rice from the prisoners' table had contracted the disease.

Doctor Eijkman then added the rice polishings, which is similar to the bran of wheat, to the chickens' diet and they recovered. Then the prisoners were fed the unpolished rice instead of the well-milled sort, and from that time the disease beri-beri ceased to worry medical officers in the Orient.

From that time chemists began to experiment and to theorize on the substances known today as vitamins. The word was first coined twenty years ago by a Polish chemist as a symbol for an unknown substance vital to health and life. Later, the chemists turned to the alphabet as a temporary means to designate each vitamin, since they are of unknown composition. Six different vitamins are now definitely known, although a recent book lists a possible seventeen. No one knows what vitamins are except that they occur in small quantities, that they are easily destroyed by heat and oxidation.

Byrd Craft Sails for Antarctic Sea.
Boston—The Bear, first of the two ships which will carry Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd's second Antartic expedition to the South seas, cleared port amid the shouted farewells of well wishers.

News Items From Many Localities

Wheat Acreage Cut Drive Is Short.
Washington—With only a week remaining in which to complete the sign-up in the agricultural adjustment administration's wheat adjustment campaign, reports from 23 states showed about a sixth of the nation's wheat farmers have signed applications which represent something less than a third of the average the department announced.

New Mexico, Idaho Vote for Repeal.
Boise, Idaho—Idaho and New Mexico went to the polls and added two more states to the long list which have voted for repeal of the eighteenth amendment. This brings the total to 31, only five states short of the necessary 36 needed to strike the amendment from the U. S. constitution.

Atwater—Two bandits robbed the Atwater State Bank of $2,000.

Kenyon—Kenyon will conduct its ninth annual corn show Friday, October 6.

St. Paul—Exact figures on the vote for repeal in Minnesota were 390,179 in favor and 209,049 against.

Spring Valley—An organization meeting to form a Pierce County Young Democratic Club was conducted here.

St. Paul—Wheat planting in Minnesota will be reduced about 100,000 acres from the 1933 figure under the federal allotment plan.

Jordan—Appointment of George F. Sullivan of Jordan as United States district attorney for Minnesota was announced in Washington.

Kerkhoven—The first annual "Bean-Hole" day was celebrated here with visitors from nearby communities. It was a success and plans are to hold this event every year.

Deer River—A development program that has given employment to approximately 140 men is getting officially under way in four forest service camps in the Cutfoot district of the Chippewa National Forest.

St. Paul—Persons shooting at migratory game birds from a state trunk highway without authority of the owner of adjacent land thereby commits trespass on such lands, Harry H. Peterson, attorney general, held.

Duluth—Drying up of slooghs and small lakes in northwestern Minnesota counties will make duck-hunting quite a task for hunreds who head for that section of the state. A deficiency of 1.51 inches of rain during the summer has brought about a draining of both surface and subsurface waters, even in those lakes regarded as having substantial basins. This, according to state observers, is true in Polk, Norman, Mahnomen, Red Lake, Pennington and part of Marshall and Beltrami counties.

Ring Lardner Dies at the Age of 48.
New York—Ring Lardner, noted writer humorist, died at his home in Easthampton, Long Island, after a long illness. He was 43 years old. Although he had suffered poor health since a general breakdown in 1931, he had been a regular contributor to a weekly magazine in recent months. One of his physicians said that he finally was permitted use of his typewriter because he isn't happy unless he's working. Lardner, however, was forced by his physicians to remain away from the city.

So. St. Paul—The government pig-buying program ended here and throughout the country. Stockyards officials estimated that since August 23, when the pig-purchase program began, the government has bought about 565,000 pigs and 60,000 piggy sows from northwest farmers paying around $3,565,000 for them

Minneapolis—So far, more than $47,000,000 has been allocated for the channel work on the Mississippi river, which consists of 26 dams between here and St. Louis. A victory dinner celebrating the occasion will be held October 26 in the Nicollet hotel. A feature will be the radio broadcast over WCCO of a tribute to the upper river cities which have cooperated in making this nine foot channel possible. Governor Olson and Senator Henrik Shipstead headline the speakers.

St. Paul—The state tax rate for next year was fixed by State Auditor Stafford King at 11.06 mills, the highest in the history of Minnesota and an increase of 2.77 mills over this year. The largest item in the rate is for the revenue fund. That rate, 5.6 mills, was limited to that figure by legislative act last spring.

St. Paul—Distribution among people on relief roles of Minnesota's share of the pork acquired by the government in its program of raising prices by buying hogs will start by the state board of control acting as a state relief commission. In all, Minnesota is to receive 930,000 pounds, and the first distribution will be one-fourth of that amount.

Premier Wood Destroyer

The termite is the world's premier wood destroyer. The damage it does to wooden buildings in the United States alone is estimated at around $40,000,000 a year. No other insect or animal approaches it in damage to wooden property. Almost every sort of wood is attacked by it. Some woods are more or less resistant, but the only two termite-proof woods known are the teak of India and the poisonous manzanillit of the Virgin islands. The annual damage to wooden buildings in termite-infested areas is estimated at 1 per cent every year.

Ely—Agreement announced between the city of Ely and mining companies operating here is taken as a possible forerunner of a general settlement of the tax deadlock on the Minnesota iron ranges. The mining companies announced last spring that, owing to excessive tax burdens, they would not pay the second half of their taxes this year, amounting to about $7,000,000. The pact at Ely results from action of the city council, restricting its levy to $250,000. It was followed by announcement from the Oliver Iron Mining Company and the Pickands-Mather Company that they will pay their taxes in Ely, amounting to $329,856.54, and that three mines will be reopened within thirty days. The mines normally employ 600 men.

Blue Earth—A record corn crop is practically assured for Faribault county.

Minneapolis—2,000 freshman entered the University at the start of the school year.

St. Paul—Exact figures on the vote for repeal in Minnesota were 390,179 in favor and 209,049 against.

Minneapolis—Hennepin county is issuing warrants in lieu of cash as only $2,000 remained in the treasury.

Owatonna—Organization of five township groups in the wheat control and allotment plan in Steele county has been completed.

Jordan—Appointment of George F. Sullivan of Jordan as United States district attorney for Minnesota was announced in Washington.

St. Paul—Contracts for highway construction projects totalling $315,573 were awarded by the highway department. Work will begin at once.

St. Paul—An investigation of the Minnesota department of agriculture, dairy and food, ordered by Gov. Floyd B. Olson, has been under way for nearly a month.

St. Paul—More than 3,300 Minnesota home owners have applied for aid to the Federal Home Owners Loan corporation. The amounts asked total approximately $750,000.

Pine City—The first hunting fatality of the fall hunting season was reported here when Lawrence Scofield, 25 year old farmer, was found dead of a gun shot wound near here.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers controlling between 60 and 75 per cent the state's wheat acreage will have signed up under the government's wheat acreage reduction program

Grand Rapids—With the approval of the county board, the erection of a new county home at the poor farm awaits but the approval of Governor Olson before construction can be started.

St. Paul—Congressman Einar Hoidale made a plea for $300,000 in federal funds for completon of the federal prison project at Sandstone before the state public works advisory board in St. Paul.

St. Paul—The state executive council appropriated $1,500 for beautification of the Capitol and state office building grounds under the direction of Mr. Nason, former St. Paul superintendent of parks.

St. Paul—Swamped by a flood of applications for money from the $3,300,000,000 federal public works fund, the Minnesota agencies in charge of these requests are moving ahead as swiftly as possible though hampered by a mase of red tape.

Fairmont—The biggest wedding ever seen in Martin county has gone on the rocks in a week. Roy McAllister and Florence M. Houston were married at the county fair before a grandstand audience of 5,000 persons. She is now asking for a divorce.

Battle Lake—A tiny baby girl, weighing only 26 ounces, born to Mrs. Emil Kragness here, is still living after some days in a home-made incubator. Medical authorities said that the smallness of the child, while not a record in the state, was very unusual.

St. Paul—Bids on construction of two dams for the upper Mississippi nine-foot channel have been received by the United States engineers. Contracts will be awarded at once and work is expected to start by November 1, with 1,000 or more men employed on each job.

Jackson—Convicted of participating in the holdup of the State Bank of Okabena, Tony Strain and his common-law wife, Mildred Strain, both former convicts, were sentenced to terms of 60 and 40 years, respectively, by Judge J. E. Haycraft in Jackson county District Court.

Pelican Rapids—Representatives of eight Fish and Game Club attended a meeting of the Minnesota Conservation League here. Resolutions were adopted deploring the early opening of the prairie chicken season and urging the establishment of a fish hatchery at Otter Tail lake.

Willmar—The board of education has cut another $10,000 from the school levy and the amount of the budget for next year has been placed at $55,000. Last year the levy was cut from $75,000 to $65,000. A special tax levy of $2,000 for the sinking fund is again arranged for in the new budget.

St. Paul—The ghosts of Paul Bunyan, mythical hero of north woods lumberjacks and greatest of all American folklore characters, and of Babe, the blue ox, his ever-present companion, were features of Minnesota day at the Century of Progress

St. Paul—H. H. Bigelow, capitalist and president of the Brown & Bigelow printing company and Mrs. R. J. Mather, wife of a director of the concern were drowned during a canoe trip out of Ely. Their bodies were recovered, but that of Howard Schaefer, guide, has not been located.

Fort Snelling—One hundred thirty sun-bronzed and weather-hardened sons of Minnesota waved farewell to the life of a conservation soldier and returned to a changed civilian life. They had been to camp in California.

Montgomery — Montgomery's fifth annual Kolacky day was held and the citizenry is elated over the fact that the Montgomery city council is the only municipal administrative body ever invited to attend a world's fair.

Ely—The body of Howard Schaefer, northwoods guide, who went to his death with H. H. Bigelow and Mrs. Ralph Mather of St. Paul, when a canoe in which the three were crossing Basswood lake September 16, capsized, was recovered from the lake.

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Give Us a Trial
We also handle wood of all kinds
Phone 224

OCTOBER TURKEY POOL
1 to 15
Land O' Lakes Turkey Pool will close October 15th.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

OEN'S

RED HOT SPECIALS

Fri. & Sat., Oct. 6-7

Item		Price
98 lb. bag Rex Flour	every sack garanteed	$3.69
Cream Cheese	per lb.	16c
Corn	3 No. 2 cans	25c
Apples	Bushel basket Johnathon	$1.45
Macaroni & Spaghetti	5 pkgs.	25c
Land O' Lakes Jell	all flavors 3 for	15c
Olson's Coffee	3 lb. glass jar	.99
	1 lb. glass jar	.33
9 lb. Rolled Oats		29c
Cocoa Family Cup	2 lbs.	19c
Sugar	10 lbs. Fine granulated	51c
Bacon	per lb.	12c

Trade at OEN'S and Save
We Appreciate Your Business
Phone 169 Free Delivery

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78
Member NRA, We Do Our Part

Item	Price
Corn Flakes, 3 large boxes	25c
Lux Toilet Soap, bar	6c
Olson's Best Coffee, 3 lb. Jar	99c
Cocoa, 2 lb. box	19c
Block Salt, 50 lbs.	44c
Swans Down, Cake Flour, bx.	24c
Molasses, 1-2 gal. pail	19c
Soda Crackers, 2 lb. box	25c

SUGAR, 10 LBS. FOR 39c
With the purchase of 3 lbs. Fancy Peaberry Coffee for 59c

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

Item	Price
Spare Ribs, pound	10c
Beef Sho. Roast, pound	10c
Cheese, cream, pound	15c
Sirloin Steak, pound	12c

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Maeta Severtson of San Francisco, Cal., arrived Monday and will visit in this city with her sister, Mrs. H. L. Fowler.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Bjerk of Duluth left Thursday for their home after having spent saveral months with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Taxeraas.

Miss Clara Bucholz of Grygla shopped and visited with friends in this city Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Furan, Violet and Burton Furan, and Verna Sagmoen motored to Grand Forks Saturdy to shop and visit with friends.

Clifford Storholm left Sunday for Minneapolis where ha will taka a barber's examination and visit with friends.

Mrs. A. Stenberg spent a few days nt Clearbrook visiting with friends

Misses Ethel Kivle and Allison and relatives.

Kirkconnel celebrated their hirthdays at the Kirkconnel home Saturday avening. The decorations and games were all reminders of "Childhood Days."

Mr. and Mrs. James Steen left Friday for Chicago to attend tha World'a Fair and National American Legion Convention. On their return homa they will stop off at Borahoo, Wis. to spend a weeks visit with relatives.

Fresh cut flowers and floral designs. Prompt delivery nnd service. Phone 590—Thief River Music Co. 2-tc-15

Mrs. J. L. Stitt left Saturday for Chicago, where she will visit with friends and attend the Worlds Fajr.

Miss Doris Johnson of moorhead is visiting this week with her sister Miss Thordis Johnson of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson will Saturday for Roseau where they will make their home. Mr. E. Johnson will be employed there with the Minnesota Highway department.

Clarence and Bernard Knudson will leave this week for Chicago where they will attend the Worlds Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker of Holt shopped and visited with friends of this city Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Brumund apent a week in Minneapolis on n husiness trip and visiting friends.

Eva nnd Fsancis Hardon of St. Hilaire shopped and visited with friends in this city Saturday.

Mrs. Krueger of Minneapolis, mother of Charles W. Vorachek is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Vorachek.

Mrs. T. Hofto is visitin- this week at Mc Intosh with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. S. Hofto.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovie left Friday for Chicago to attend the World's Fair nnd National American Legion Convention.

Lilian Erickson, Esther Brown, and William LaFave motored to Winnipeg Saturday to spend the week end with friends.

Miss Edna Hoag of Duluth is visiting this week end with her mother Mrs. C. Hoag.

George Baken, Rudolph Sagmoen, Ardell Robinson and Carl Wennberg Left Monday for Chicago to attend the World's Fair. They will also visit New York and Philadelphia, making a two weeks' trip.

Gordon Johnson who is a Student at the University of Minnesota was home over the week end.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

MRS. R. KIRKCONNEL
Representative, Real Silk Hosiery Co.
402 No. Dnluth 1tp-10

For Sale or Exchange:— Holstein bull, two years old, in fine condition. at Hanson Elevator. St. Hilaire.

For Sale:— Unclaimed furniture— Living room, dining room and bed room suites, rockers, chairs, bed springs, rugs, pianos, phonographs, battery radios and parts, sewing machines, antiques, dishes, glasware, cooking utensils and bric-a-brac. Everytbing for the bome.
Unclaimed Furniture Store, one block east of the Court House

For Sale—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 3 bed room house,, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroughly modern, hot air heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Price $2,800. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfc

For Sale—10 by 16 garage, wood shingle roof. Will move. Call 609. 1tp-12.

FOR SALE—One wide tire wagon, in good shape, also one bay mare —See them at 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

Wanted To Borrow:— $500 on good security. Inquire at the Forum office. 3tp12

CHOICE REAL ESTATE VALUES
640 acres improved land, $6,400; Terms. 6 room modern house, $1,600; Terms. 160 acres unimproved tractor land, 640.00; Casb. 160 acres unimproved farm, close in, $8,000; Terms. 80 acres improved farm, close in, for rent.
And Other Bargins
If you have houses or land for sale
COME IN
McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dabl Building Phone 110

FOR RENT: Modern room, suitahle for light housekeeping or sleeping. 404 Knight avenue South Mrs. R. W. Belcher ch-26

WANTED— Wood Stumpage. Please give price, location and kind of wood. Ben Dahl, Thief River Falls. fx-26-f

For Sale—White Leghorn pullets. Heavy laying strain. Some already astrted to lay. Will sell at 50 cents apiece for quick sale.—Emett Israelson, Rt. 4. 1-tc-25

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

For Sale; Carrots, $1 per bu., Onions, $1 per bu., and cracked cabbage at 1½ cents per lb.—Mike Antonoff, 8 miles east on angle road, phone 6-f-2 fx2627

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .73
No. 1 Dark Northern	.72
No. 1 Northern Spring	.70
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.65
Oats	.25
Barley	.39
Rye	.55
Buckwheat per hundred	1.20

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.06
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1¾ lb or over	.06

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.10

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

Play-off of the city golf tonrnnment is progressing rather slowly because of hunting season. However, semi-final matches have been played in the first three flights including the championship flight. Mr. Curtis states, that he expects play to be completed next week.

LITTLE GREEN WAVE DURBS PROWLERS

East Grand Forks (The little green wave,) a light scrappy football team out played the Prowlers last Friday on the East Side field to win 6 to 0 in a hard-fought battle. The big thrill of the game came in the final quarter when Grannum intercepted a pass on the Prowler goal line nnd raced 83 yards before he was caught and pulled down by Russell Farstad, speedy Grand Forks guard.

The Prowlers defensive play was good, but they seemed unable to cope with the Wave's defense, having four punts hlocked, tbey were kept in their own territory the big part of the time giving East Gand Forks several ideal scoring positions.

East Grand Forks scored the lone touchdown in the first four minutes of play. An exchange of punts left the ball on the Prowler twenty-eight yard line. Then a pass from Lillo to Finley scored the winning six points.

The bowling alley, nnder the management of Leonard DuChamp, opened last Saturday and many of the locnl pin-smashers have heen warming up in preparation for the seasons league bowling.

Local foot-hall fans who like football will have a chance to see the Minnesota-Purdue game October 14. Arrangements have been completed where-by round trip fares on the Soo Line can be bad for $6.75 The object of the trip is a tribute to Roy Oen, Gopber captain. Dr. H. W. Froehlich, formerly of this city will arrange for a rennion following the game. Fans who plan on making tbe trip are asked to make reservations immediately.

ALL ROADS LEAD TO
THIEF RIVER FALLS
Saturday, October 7th

For the Grand Opening
—Entertainment—
in store for you at the
NORTHERN CHEVROLET COMPANY'S NEW HOME

COME and Enjoy Yourself
Meet Your Friends
And Perhaps Win a Chevrolet

Free Lunch in the Afternoon
Vaudeville from 7:00 to 9:00 P. M.
DANCING UNTIL MIDNIGHT
A new Chevrolet Master Coach will be given as a Grand Prize Award at 12 M.

See "Ole the Swede" See the Magician
Hear Tommy Tooke
and His Eight Piece Band Play the Dance

It's no longer a question of whether you can afford it---Can you afford to miss it!

S'MATTER POP— Treating A Scrap Collectively

By C. M. PAYNE

IT'S MINE!
NO! IT'S MINE!
THINGS AROUND HERE BELONGS TO ALL OF US, COLLECTIVELY! DON'T LET ME HEAR YOU SAY MINE AGAIN!
YESSIR, I UNDERSTAN', POP. I'LL SAY OUR
BAW!
FOR THA LUVVA MIKE!
WILLIAM HE HIT ME ON OUR NOSE! JUST BECAUSE I KICKED UM ON OUR SHIN!
?
HEY!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1933 — NUMBER 28

NEW BRIDGE TO BE BUILT HERE FOWLER SAYS

Report that New Structure Can Not be Built this Year Is Erroneous

The report which was received here last week to the effect that the new bridge over the Red Lake river at the end of Third street will not be built this winter was erroneous., H. L. Fowler, county auditor announced this week.

An inquiry by the county engineer at the office of the public works commissioner in St. Paul had been thought to be a new request and consequently he was informed that it can not be built this year. Mr. Fowler announced that he has been assured by the public works commissioner and by Mr. Elsberg, Minnesota Commissioner of Highways that the bridge is included in work that is to be let within a short time and that work will be started on it this winter. The practice is to appraise the requests from each county seperately, Mr. Fowler explained and as far as possible the work in each county is all let at the same time There is some highway construction to be done in Pennington county which also comes under the federal highway program and this is expected to be let at the same time as the contract for the bridge, altho work on them cannot be started until spring.

Highway Commissioner Elsberg is to be in Thief River Falls Friday and it is expected that he will personally inspect the location for the new bridge at that time. From here he will go to Roseau where he will meet with community delegations to hear their requests. He is also to look over the various proposed routes of the Rosean-Bemidji trunk highway which came into dispute last summer.

Home Project Luncheon to Be Held at Sons of Norway

A womans home Project check up luncheon will be held at the Sons of Norway Hall Thursday noon, October 19. The American Legion Auxilary will put on the luncheon, the St. Hilaire training center group will have charge of the reception.

These training centers organized in March of this year, composed of 23 groups with over 300 women enrolled, have completed two clothing projects under the direction of their club leaders and with the help and advice of Miss Lois Reed, University of Minnesota Ex. clothing specialist. Miss Reed will also attend the Project Luncheon.

COURT FINISHES SHORT CALENDAR

Many Cases Are Settled Out Of Court; Jury Dismissed Early

Court proceedings were completed this week with few cases laid over for the next term of court. The jury was dismissed Thursday by Judge Julius J. Olson all cases on the calendar being disposed of and court adjourned late Tuesday.

The case of Joseph Andrest vs. Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Douglas was settled out of court by agreement between the plaintiff and Mr. Douglass's insurance company before the case was brought to trial.

Hillie Drees was last Thursday found guilty on a paternity charge. Maurice H. Durand pleaded guilty on a similar charge. Ole Ronning, charged with child abandonment was continued over to the next term of court and Gilman Grindeland was charged with indecent liberties was also continued. The cases of Archie Vraa and James H. Cross involving child abandonment was continued pending a settlement. The Northern Woodwork Company vs. K. E. Dahl and Nels G. Olson and Sandeen Finance Corporation vs. O. R. Hafdal and O. O. Hafdal were settled out of court. The case of Luella Bratrud et al. vs. St. Lukes Hospital et al. will be tried later before Judge Watts.

Judgment was awarded the Goodridge State bank et al. against Lars Grinde, who failed to appear. The Commercial Credit Co., vs William Sandeen was settled out of court. The state of Minnesota vs. the St. Lukes Hospital was continued. Judgment was ordered in favor of the state against the Thief River Decorating Company.

The tentative date for the case of M. T. McFarland et. al. vs. the city of Thief River Falls was set for October 30. Lena Schmidtz was given a divorce from Joseph Schmitz.

Eugene Larson who received a suspended sentence of 18 months in the St. Cloud reformatory for burglarizing Frank's Sandwich Shop some time ago, was sent to the school after police picked him up Saturday night in an intoxicated condition.

Alfred Anderson, who was charged with the sale of liquor, failed to appear and his bond was forfeited.

Governor Olson Will Speak At Detroit Lakes Nov. 2

Gov. Floyd B. Olson will deliver an address at the evening session of the annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association at Detroit Lakes Nov. 2, according to a announcement made by C. M. Pesek, secretary of the association. More than 500 persons, operators and employees of creameries in 17 counties, will be there for the two day convention. Other details of the program are unannounced.

ROAD CONTRACTS AWARDED

Last week the department awarded its fifth group of road contracts with emergency Federal funds. Sixteen projects in various parts of the state were included, amounting to $486,919.

Allotment Association Organized In County

The County Wheat Allotment Association held its organization meeting October 5, at the county agent's office in this city. Officers elected were: President, Alfred Lungren of Thief River Falls; vice-president, Isaac Wilson of Hazel; secretary, R. Lund.

A wheat allotment committe composed of Alfred Luhgren, Anton Johnson and Ed. Moran was elected to check the individual applications. One hundred and thirty farmers have signed applications, Mr. Douglass stated, representing 4,000 acres of wheat and around 54,000 bushels, an average grown over the three year period from 1930 to 1932 inclusive.

Mr. Douglass stated that he will have met with all ten committees by Friday evening and that they will have completed a check of the allotment applications by Saturday night.

Rocksbury Community Club Will Hold Meeting Saturday

The Rocksbury Community Club will hold its regular monthly meeting at the Vannall Saturday, Oct. 14th. They will be entertained by Ed. Stengelson and Arnie Solem, head of the National Reemployment office in this city.

Diphtheria Found In City; Closely Guarded

Miss Eunice Lindgren, local school nurse, stated yesterday that one case of diphtheria exists in this city and that local health authorities are carefully watching it. She says that the source of infection is discharge from the nose and throat and that transmission is made only by personal contact. Symptons are moderate temperature, slightly sore throat and general ailing. These symptons are felt within two to five days after exposure. Inoculation is the preventive suggested by Miss Lindgren.

"Drum Taps" Starring Ken Maynard At Lyceum Friday

"Drum Taps" with Ken Maynard, Tarzan and Los Angeles Boy Scout Troop 107, will be the feature attraction tonight and Friday, sponsored by the local Boy Scout Troops. A fast-action railroad thriller, "The Mystery Train" will be presented on Saturday. "Easy Millions", an exceptional first-run comedy will be shown on Sunday and Monday. Bob Steele, popular young athletic star, will be shown in "Riders of the Desert," the most exciting and thrilling picture yet he has yet made, on Tuesday and Wednesday. The popular drama, "The Face on the Bar-room Floor", will be presented in the near future.

Standby-Power Issue to be Taken to the Voters in City Election, Progressives Aver

That Thief River Falls will see the hottest municipal campaign in its entire history is the concensus of opinion of the "man on the street." The controversy that has raged over the purchase of another diesel unit for the local power plant will apparently be carried into the campaign and the group opposing the purchase and filed application for an injunction restraining the city officials from entering contract with the Fairbanks-Morse company for the new unit is evidently decided on placing an entire ticket of cadidates for city offices in the field, headed by the mayor, who has "fallen out" with the group that elected him two years ago and is now being backed for re-election by some of those who opposed his election at that time. M. T. McFarland, one of the leaders of this group has filed as candidate for alderman at large, while other members of the group, Walt Jung, Peter Myhrom and Harry Lund have filed, Jung for alderman from the second ward and the other two from the fourth ward.

While the progressives and those favoring the purchase have not as yet entered any candidates, it is generally understood that they will enter a full slate. In the meantime several others who are more or less on the fence so far as stand-by power is concerned have filed for various aldermanic positions making the work of the dopesters exceedingly difficult. The other filings are Haakon Grondahl, 4th ward; Ole Engelstad, W. K. Knight, O. E. Swanson and W. A. Bishop, 3rd ward; Carl Christofferson, at large; A. J. Rau, and Emil Griebstein 1st ward.

Most of the candidates have declared themselves 100 per cent for the municipal light and power plant, tho they have also declared themselves as opposed to the purchase of another diesel unit at this time. Some are frankly in favor of hooking up with the highline if stand-by power is required, while others maintain that the present plant is sufficient to take care of the city's needs without stand-by power.

The progressives have been holding caucuses in all wards during the past week and are apparently girding themselves for battle behind the present council, which they maintain has served the city efficiently and well during the past two years. They maintain that the opposition's declarations in support of the municipal light and power plant is only camouflage to hide sinister intentions and that no true progressive seeks the office but waits until the office seeks him, or in other word do not file until they are endorsed. They point out that the fact that the opposition does not withdraw the injunction suit after the federal government has allowed the city a grant of $15,000 toward the proposed purchase of another diesel unit as proof of their highline proclivities.

Meanwhile speculation is rife as to who will be the progressive candidate for mayor. Rumors have been circlating to the effect that it will be O. C. Paulson, while other rumors have it that it will be Paul Harris present alderman from the 1st ward, considered the "spokesman" of the council, or Carl B. Larson, present alderman at large. Still other rumors say Rasmus Oen, veteran merchant is to be drafted for the position or Doctor C. M. Adkins, the genial physician and surgeon. None of the aldermen have filed yet altho it is understood that at least four of them have been indorsed at ward caucuses as candidates to succeed themselves.

The progresives have elected a central committee composed of three members from each ward selected at the ward caucuses and this committee is charged with the duty of selecting candidates for mayor and aldermen at large. Inasmuch as all candidates must file, not less than 15 days before election, which means on or before the 21st, it is expected that this committee will get into action during the weekend so that another two or three days should end the suspense.

Clara Eleanor Thompson, Of Grygla, Found Asphyxiated

A leaky gas pipe caused the death of Clara Eleanor Thompson of Beauville township, near Grygla last Saturday, October 8, at Fargo North Dakota where she was living while attending the Moorhead high school. Miss Thomphon was found about 3 a. m., by her sister, dead from asphyxiation.

She was born May 28, 1917, and is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Randolph Thompson, of Beuville township; four sisters, Corrine of Fargo, Mildred of Moorhead, Beatrice and Marion both at home; and two brothers, Richard and Clifford both at home.

Funeral services were held October 12 at the Valley Lutheran church in Beuville township at 2 p. m. Rev. S. T. Anderson conducted the funeral and interment was made at the Valley Lutheran cemetary.

Leland C. Schuster Becomes Indainapolis Penney Manager

Friends of Leland Schuster will be pleased to learn that he has just been appointed as floor manager in the J. C. Penney Company store in Indianapolis Ind., and has already entered upon his new duties. He was formerly assistant manager at Connersville.

F. N. Depositors Committee Met With Examiner McLaren

The depositors committee for the First National Bank met this morning with D. D. McLaren, National bank examiner in charge of the recheck of the bank records, and adjourned until Friday. No announcement was made following the meeting.

Woman's Benefit Association Will Hold Party And Clinic

The Woman's Benefit Association, of which Mrs. James S. Steen is the acting president will have a family party and health clinic Thursday, Oct. 19th, from 1 to 8 p. m., at the Masonic Hall.

Dr. Annie E. Reynolds Supreme health supervisor of Port Huron, Mich. will be here to give free medical examinations to all W. B. A. members and their families. Mrs. Ruth Pierce, state field director of Minneapolis will also be present.

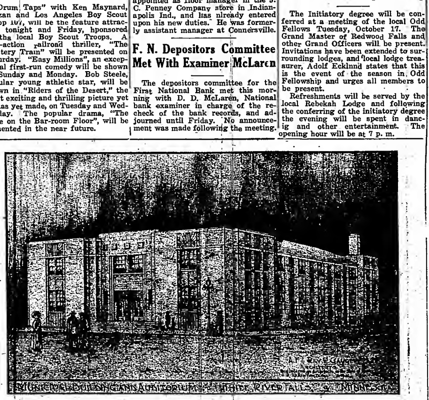
A light lunch will be served up to 4 o'clock to those who will not be able to remain for the hot meal to be served at 5:30. A program at 4 o'clock will consist of musical numbers and talks by each of the visiting officers.

The Woman's Benefit Association is one of the largest Fraternal Benefit Society in the world composed exclusively of women. Recently they have enlarged their scope and are writing insurance for men as well as women and children.

Initiatory Degree Conferred At Odd Fellowship Meeting

The Initiatory degree will be conferred at a meeting of the local Odd Fellows Tuesday, October 17. The Grand Master of Redwood Falls and other Grand Officers will be present. Invitations have been extended to surrounding lodges, and local lodge treaurer, Adolf Ecklund states that this is the event of the season in Odd Fellowship and urges all members to be present.

Refreshments will be served by the local Rebekah Lodge and following the conferring of the initiatory degree the evening will be spent in dancig and other entertainment. The opening hour will be at 7 p. m.


MUNICIPAL BUILDING AND AUDITORIUM — THIEF RIVER FALLS — MINNESOTA

This is the architect's sketch of Thief River Falls' new Auditorium and Municipal Building, being erected on the site of the auditorium that was destroyed by fire last winter. The new structure which is expected to be closed in before November first is thoroughly fireproof and modern. Ray R. Gauger of St. Paul is the architect, and Bert Norby of Thief River Falls is the general contractor.

Creel, Editor Farmer-Labor Leader to Speak Here Nov. 2

H. G. Creel, editor of the Farmer-Labor Leader and nationally known newspaperman and lecturer will speak in this city under the auspices of the Farmer-Labor Association club on Thursday evening, November 2, it was announced by Arnie Solem, secretary of the club.

Mr. Creel is a very forcaful speaker, Mr. Solem says, and everyone interested in political and economic trends of the day day should turn out and hear him. It has not yet been definitely decided which hall will be utilized for this meeting, which is scheduled for eight o'clock in the evening, but further details will be announced in a later issue.

Legion Committee Plans Reopening Skating Rink

The Legion Skating Rink committee met on Tuesday evening and formulated general plans for the reopening of the rink again this winter according to Alec Campbell, chairman of the committee. The rink will be considerably enlarged this year according to the announcement and organization of a Junior Hockey League is under way. The league will be constituted of teams composed of players between the ages of 15 and 18 years and a schedule of games is being drawn up at the present time. Earl Effinger has been appointed manager of the league and of the rink.

G. N. Railway to Launch New Business Campaign

St. Paul, Sept. 12— Country newspapers will be used by the Great Northern railway as its first line of attack in a campaign to get people back on the trains according to O. J. McGillis, advertising manager.

"We have put the cost of railway travel down below what it costs to drive one's own car," said Mr. McGillis. "We know of no better way to tell this to every man and woman in our territory than thru the country newspapers."

"When we cut our coach and tourist car fares to 2 cents a mile August first, we used the country newspapers to announce this drastic reduction. The results have been splendid. The decline in our local passenger business over a long period of years has been checked and a definite upswing is now in progress."

The series of advertisements which will begin early next month will be the first extensive advertising the Great Northern has done in several years. The current campaign will include every weekly and daily newspaper in its territory.

$3824 Received This Week For Drouth Hay Shipments

Another payment of $3,824.05 was received this week by County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren, to apply on hay shipped from this county to a total of $6,244.79 received by farmers of the community from this source No further orders have been received Mr. Lundgren says.

NOTICE

Next Sunday, Oct. 15, there will be meeting in the Dolemo Schoolhouse in Town of Star at 2 o'clock.

J. O. Hoyum.

Former Business Man Of City Dies At Minneapolis

Word was received this week from Minneapolis that I. L. Erickson, formerly in the clothing business in this city, had died suddenly. While in this city, Mr. Erickson and his son, Martin operated the E. and E. Clothing store located where Montgomery Ward and Co. is now doing business.

Entertains Nursing Club

Miss Lois Norlander, of the St. Lukes hospital, and Miss Eunice Lindgren, local school nurse, entertained the local Nurses Club at the M. T. McFarland home Wednesday evening.

Wilson and Erwin At Avalon Thur.-Fri. In 'Before Dawn'

Outstanding feature pictres are coming to the Avalon this week. Thursday and Friday Stuart Erwin and Dorothy Wilson in "Before Dawn" a mystery drama with comedy and romance. Saturday Geo. Stone in "The Big Brain" supported by Fay Wray and Phillips Holmes, also the 2nd chapter of the serial the "Three Musketeers". Special arrangements have been made whereby all children bringing two empty Nash's coffee cans will be admitted to the Saturday matinee free. Sunday and Monday "Broadway to Hollywood" a big special starring Alice Brady, Jackie Cooper and Jimmy Durant and others in a baseball picture "Elmer the Great" will be shown.

COUNCIL GRANTS THREE BUILDING PERMITS TUES.

Land O'Lakes Service Station Permit is Granted Over Objection

Another hearing of the "old line" mutual insurance controversy was held at the council meeting Tuesday evening when Perl Mabey appeared before the council and explained differences between the policies issued and the risks undertaken by the insured as well as the matter of premiums and commissions to agents. Mutuals pay nothing towards the upkeep of the underwriters Inspection bureau and their policy is a contract under which the city assumes liability in case the company goes broke, Mr. Mabey pointed out. Several other insurance men also spoke and a general discussion of co-risk insurance followed. The council thank insurance representatives for the information made available and the matter of insuring the auditorium will be done with the facts of the case in mind they said.

George Mostue appeared and made objection to the granting of a permit to erect a filling station on the corner of Atlantic and Second street as applied for by the Land O' Lakes organization, on the grounds that, the value of his property which adjoins will be depreciated, that the noise of trucks and other vehicles will be obnoxious, that his firehazard will be increased and that there are filling stations enough to adequately serve the community before. The council requested an opinion from the city attorney, who stated that the council could not refuse to issue the permit providing the building to be erected confirms with building ordinances. Mr. Norby of the Land O, Lakes, who was present, informed the council that the building will be thoroughly modern and fireproof and that he had received word from the insurance authorities that there would be no increase in insurance costs on adjoining property as a result of the building of the station. The permit was granted on condition that plans and specifications approved by the fire-marshall shall be placed on file with the city clerk before actual construction of the building is begun.

John Wiener was granted a permit to add to his body shop on Main avenue at an estimated cost of $500. The addition is to be built of brick Gustafson and Son were granted a permit to erect a garage and service shop on their property at the corner of Fourth and Main. The new structure to be built of brick and concrete at an estimated cost of $1500 and will be 40 by 50 feet.

Gordon Olson was granted a permit to move the residence now occupying the site of the proposed Land O' Lakes filling station thru the city and out on Highway 32 on condition that satisfactory liability and indemnity bond in the sum of $500 be posted to protect the city and other property owners against damage.

The Elks were granted dance permits covering their annual charity ball.

Bert Norby was allowed his second estimate of $10,095.24 and the plumbing ocntractors were allowed their second estimate of $1,615.00, work completed up to this time on the auditorium as approved by the architect.

5,000 GATHER AT GRAND OPENING

Oscar Erickson, of Goodridge, Awarded Grand Prize

Official opening of the Northern Chevrolet Co. in their new home drew the largest attendance to this city since the Pioneer days celebration one year ago. The large crowd jammed the business district in the afternoon and evening and local eating places were unabe to serve many of the visitors because of the shortage of suppies.

Official opening of the Northern Chevrolet company's new home drew the largest attendance that this city has seen since the Pioneer Days celebration a year ago. The large crowd jammed the business section of the city during the late afternoon and evening and local cafes and restaurant were hard put to serve them. Some of them having to make hurried calls for additional supplies.

7,000 cups of coffee, 2,000 ham sandwiches and 5,000 doughnuts were served by the hosts at free lunch in the afternoon. In the evening a program vaudeville entertained the visitors until 9 o'clock when the dance was started. The vaudeville program was furnished by Tom Qnamme, professional comedian of this city assisted by a young magician. Mr. Quamme pleased the crowd in his inimitable way with swede comedy monologues, songs and specialty numbers.

The dance crowd packed the showroom, the shop and the large garage beyond capacity, getting in and out of the building being almost impossible. A Chevrolet Master coach given as a grand prize award at midnight was won by Oscar Erickson of Goodridge.

PASS SENTENCE ON KIDNAPERS

Four Get the Extreme Penalty—Kelly and Wife Now Being Tried.

Oklahoma City, Okla.—Life imprisonment—the extreme penalty under the new Lindbergh kidnaping law—was imposed by Federal Judge Edgar S. Vaught on Harvey Bailey, Albert L. Bates, R. O. (Boss) Shannon and Mrs. Ora Shannon. They were convicted in the $200,000 ransom kidnaping of Charles F. Urschel, oil millionaire, from his palatial home here. Armon Shannon, 21-year-old son of the Shannons, was sentenced to serve 10 years in prison but the sentence was suspended. Clifford Skelly and Edward Berman of Minneapolis, convicted of handling part of the marked ransom money, were sentenced to serve five years each for their part in the sensational crime which spurred the government's drive against racketeers. Katherine Kelly, wife of George (Machine Gun) Kelly, entered a plea of not guilty, contrary to announcement of Prosecutor Herbert K. Hyde that she would plead guilty. Kelly also pleaded not guilty to implication in the kidnaping; despite announcement of his attorney that he would not stand trial. Both Kelly and his wife went on trial in the same fortified federal courtroom several days after sentence was passed on the others. The sentence culminated the 12-day trial which ended a week ago. It was one of the first major tests of the new federal statute enacted to destroy kidnaping racketeers after the tragic kidnaping and murder of Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh's infant son. The trial was kept at fever pitch by repeated death threats sent Urschel; prosecutors and government witnesses by Kelly before his capture in Memphis. Attorneys for each of those sentenced have served notice convictions would be appealed. The heavy guard of government machine gun squads maintained around the court and the prisoners was not relaxed. Bailey, ranked as the nation's No. 1 desperado, heard the sentence without emotion. So did Bates. The elder Shannon was stolid. He put his arm around his wife, who looked as if she were about to weep

WORLD'S FAIR THRILLS MINNESOTA 4-H GROUP

Very much impressed with what they had seen and experienced, about 70 4-H club members and leaders from Minnesota returned Tuesday, (October 10) from a three day visit to the Century of Progress Exposition in Chicago. The party was in charge of T. A. Erickson, state club leader, University Farm, and two of his assistants, Miss Mildred Schenk and W. D. Stegner.

In addition to seeing the Fair, the group visited numerous points of interest in Chicago and its environs. Forty of the trips were provided by The Minneapolis Journal. These were trips usually awarded for the National Dairy Show. Nearly 20 of the trips were paid for by local commercial clubs, county fairs, banks and other local firms and organizations. Several state fair winners in 4-H work, entitled to trips to the National 4-H Congress at Chicago, in December elected to visit the World's Fair instead.

MINNESOTA NURSES' TRAINING RANK AMONG NATION'S BEST

After a survey of 1,400 schools of nursing in the United States, the Committee on the Grading of Nursing Schools, a national body now concluding its seventh and final year of study, reports that nursing standards have increased during depression and are expected to raise rapidly with the return of prosperity.

Miss Halvorson, Secretary of the State Board of Nurse Examiners, gives the following figures favorably comparing Minnesota with other states and with the nation as a whole. In Minnesota 98 per cent of the nurse students are high school graduates; the nations average is only 90 per cent, and in this state 59 per cent of the students are above the general average in standing. Seventy-three per cent of the Minnesota schools employed one or more full-time nurse instructors.

Minnesota nursing schools are ahead in annual vacations. Sixty-two per cent of the schools give three weeks or more vacation while the country's average is 43 per cent.

Few hospitals can give training in all clinical services and no school that does not provide added training and experience by sending its students to other hospitals can hope to adequately prepare its students, according to the Grading Committee. In Minnesota 82 per cent of the schools send their students out for part of their training, as against 57 per cent for the county as a whole.

Long hours, the Committee found to prevail in all states. Here also an improvement is being made in the last three years the Grading Committee reported.

37,000 Forest Army Members Get Jobs

Washington—Thirty-seven thousand members of the civilian conservation corps have gone back home to take jobs. This exodus of young men from work camps in the forests to industrial life has led conservation officials to believe general employment conditions are improving.

NOTIS TIL TRONDERE

Thief River Falls Tronderlag skal holde møte neste Sondag, den 15de Oktober, klokken to, eftermiddag.

Modet bliver holdt hos Albert Olson, en kvart mil nord. ifra "Country Club."

Olson og Steen serverer. Alle medlemmer bedes infinde sig da dette er vort aarsmote.

UNIVERSITY FARM'S BIG WEEK JAN. 15-20

The big week for Minnesota farm folks will carry on, Dean W. C. Coffrey of University farm announces that the thirty-third Farmers and Homemakers' Short Course will be held, January 15 to 20, 1934.

Though the cutting of the University's budget has necessitated dropping a number of the regular short courses, the longstanding popularity of Farmers' and Homemakers' Week and the dependence so many organized groups have come to place upon this short course as the axis for their annual meetings and activities has made its continuance seem almost imperative.

To head the short course arrangements this year, Dean Coffrey has appointed W. D. Stegner, recently of Fairmont, who for several years has been a member of the extension division, employed as district 4-H club agent in southern Minnesota. He is a graduate of the Minnesota school of Agriculture and a former county agent. Mr. Stegner will serve as acting director of Farmers' and Homemakers' week, in place of F. W. Peck, agricultural extension and short course director, who is in Washington on leave for the year.

Mr. Stegner is a young man and in keeping with his appointment, Dean Coffrey has decided to lodge most of the active management of this short course in the hands of the younger members of the University Farm staff. The "youngsters" have accepted the challenge and are already working by committees and individuals to make January 15 to 20 a week of outstanding value and appeal to the farm men and women of Minnesota

PENNINGTON COUNTY IS WELL REPRESENTED AT AG. SCHOOL

At the close of the first week of the fall term, attendance at the Northwest School of Agriculture was running 30 per cent above one year ago. With new students registering daily, Registrar J. W. Mlinar expressed the opinion that final enrolment figures will exceed last year's attendance by at least 35 per cent. This unexpected increase has necessitated numerous shifts in class schedules as well as the purchase of additional textbooks and other supplies.

The greatest increase has taken place in the freshman class, which has the largest enrolment of any first year class for the past four years.

Students from Pennington County were in attendance include: Ray Carlson, Clarence Weckwerth, James Weckwerth, Hazel; Olaf Dahlen, Erie; Harold Nabben, Goodridge; Omer Nesland, Oklee; Oliver Huugen, St. Hilaire; Berry Borgie, Earl Ingstad, Morris Engelstad, Laura Honson, Martin Hanon, Pearl Hanson, Raymond Oen, Leroy Peterson, Thief River Falls; Gleo Taso, Trail; Rose Naplin, Wylie.

Fall term activities include an attractive football schedule with the Grand Rapids Aggies furnishing the opposition on Home Coming Day, October 28. Coach R. J. Christgau will have a team composed largely of new players this year, but with the largest practise squad in years, he hopes to win his share of conference games. Parents' Day has been set for November 4, while the Winter Shows will be held during the week of December 11-15.

CORN AND HOGS SAID TWIN CROPS PROBLEM

Too many hogs and too much corn constitute a twin problem in the general adjustment to bring production of basic farm commodities in line with effective demand.

The recent emergency hog-reduction program should be followed through with effective and more permanent control of both corn and hog production, corn acreage being reduced enough to compensate for reductions in hog production. These facts are emphasized in a pamphlet on the corn-hog problem issued recently by the Agricultural Adjustment Adminstration.

Reducing the pig crop would in itself reduce the demand for corn and bring corn prices down in relation to the price of hogs, according to the Adminstration. Lowered feed-grain prices, it is pointed out, would tend to stimulate production of other forms of livestock. Corn acreage, therefore, should be reduced in line with hog reductions.

WCCO 'U' Farm Broadcasts

University Farm Hour listeners are reminded that the broadcast time on Fridays has been changed. Friday programs are now heard from 1:15 to 1:30 p. m. Monday broadcasts remain from 1:00 to 1:15.

Monday, October 16 (1 to 1:15)
Water, its relation to plants and Soils.
G. H. Nelson, division of soils.
Late Agricultural News or Comment.
Friday, October 20 (1:15 to 1:30)
Do we have a rubber Dollar? W. L. Cavert, extension division.
Late Agricultural News and comment.

STATE IS NEAR TOP IN ROADS

Minnesotr Ranks Second in Jobs Approved by Government

Minnesota ranks second in the U. S. in the number of state highway projects financed from emergency Federal funds which has been approved by the United States Bureau of Public roads.

This announcement has been received by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, from the Bureau of Roads, based on the last available tabulations made in Washington.

This tabulation, covering progress up to about the last of September, shows Maine leading all other states with 123 highway projects approved by the bureau of Roads, and Minnesota next with 123 approved projects. Since these totals were assembled, [illegible] of approved projects has increased materially.

Minnesota now has approximately $3,000,000 of road projects under contract and this week is launching a $2,000,000 program of Federal improvements on secondary roads, largely new routes added to the state trunk system by the 1933 legislature.

Much of the secondary program will be carried out by the highway department on a day labor basis as a result of a new ruling of the U. S. Bureau of Roads eliminating contract requirements on secondary projects. This action was taken in an effort to speed up employment of men. The department hopes to have 1,500 men at work on secondary roads before the end of October. Probably 4,500 Minnesota men will be at work on highway jobs this month, engineers estimated.

The first work under the emergency Federal program began with a letting August 29, and road employment has been growing steadily ever since.

JUNIOR STOCK SHOW TO OPEN NOVEMBER 6

With entries from nearly every county in Minnesota already in, as well as several Wisconsin counties, the Junior livestock Show at South St. Paul, November 6 to 10, promises to be one of the largest ever held. All the main features of previous shows will be repeated and the carcass show, started last year, expanded into a leading attraction.

Participation in the Junior Livestock Show is limited to the more outstanding 4-H livestock project members of each county. The event is sponsored by the Minnesota Livestock Breeders Association and the Agricultural Extension Div. University Farm, and very generously supported by many civic and commercial organizations in South St. Paul, the Twin Cities and other towns. The Wisconsin Livestock Breeders Association is also giving financial assistance this year.

DON'T SELL SHORT ON FLAX SEED, IS URGED

Because of the very short flax crop this year, seed is almost certain to be scarce and high priced, according to A. C. Arny, crops specialist of the Minnesota agricultural experiment station. He urges growers not to let the present high prices tempt them to oversell, so that a seed shortage will result. Rather, he suggests holding the high quality flax and advertising it for seed in state and local papers. Likewise, he advises farmers who will get it now while good quality seed is plentiful.

Except for 1919, the 1933 flax crop, estimated at 8,000,000 bushels for the United States will be the lightest in the present century, points out Mr. Arny. The 1919 production was 7,225,000 bushels. The 1932 production was nearly 12,000,000 bushels, Minnesota producing about half the total.

The estimated Minnesota crop in 1933 is about two-thirds that of 1932, with a yield of 4,000,000 bushels or half the total estimated crop. This smaller crop in the state is due to lower yields caused by dry weather. Normally, 8,000,000 acres of flax are sown in the Northwest each year, requiring nearly 2,000,000 bushels of seed flax. The very low yields in the Dakotas and Montana this year make a good demand for seed practically certain.

Campaign To Boost Trade—Johnson.

Washington—The administration's buying campaign began with Recovery Administrator Hugh S. Johnson confident it would serve as the stimulant business needs to sustain employment and payroll gains resulting from NRA codes. A flood of telegrams and letters to Johnson from all parts of the country promised co-operation, through advertising and special merchandise appeals.

Three Killed Near Buckingham Palace

London—A runaway automobile, the driver of which was unconscious, plunged into a dense crowd watching the changing of the guard in front of Buckingham Palace, snapped off a great ornamental lamp post with a terrific crash, killed three spectators and littered the sidewalk with many other victims, four of whom were seriously injured.

Bakers' Payments to Farmers Grow

Chicago—Henry Stude of Chicago, chairman of the National Bakers' council, told delegates to the American Bakers' association convention that figures showed the baking industry was paying farmers $3,500,000 more a week than it did last March.

THE LISTENIN' POST

Every member and prospective member is requested to be at the next meeting tomorrow night promptly at 8 o'clock.

Adjustand Skarstad requests that all memberships be turned in to him at once to determine who is leading in the race for the blanket between the Rockies and Past Commanders.

Members of the post are invited to attend the rally and installation of officers at Warren this evening.

Attend the meeting tomorrow and do not forget the big drive for memberships should now be well under way.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Scientific Temperance Instruction

The course of study prepared for Minnesota schools requires that pupils each year be given instruction in the effects of alcohol and other narcotics. The W. C. T. U. through the department of Scientific Temperance Instruction seeks to cooperate with the principals and teachers in giving such instruction. New material which supplements the text books is furnished to each grade beginning with the fourth. This material is ready to be used in connection with any subject in school in which there is a natural opening. Physiology, Civics and English are usually the ones in which the contact is made most easily. This teaching is the essential part of Scietific Temperance Instruction, or S. T. I. work as it isusooepp o....h S. T. I. work as it is usually called.

Essay contests, although not a necessary part of the plan, add to the interest of pupils and instructors, and do not increase the work of either, as pupils are expected to do a certain amount of composition. These contests are usually conducted in the latter part of the school year.

When the essay contests are completed each school sends its best essays to the local S. T. I. director who has them judged by competent people. Each grade forms a seperate contest. The local awards are in the form of certificates and are presented with some formalty, and the list is printed in the local papers.

The essays or booklets receiving first place are sent to the district S. T. I. director, where they compete with all those sent in by other towns in the district. The money prizes, which are given to the district, have added to the interest of Thief River Falls pupils, for each year they have received a number of such awards.

The ones receiving first place in the district are sent to the state contest when they are again judged, and again money prizes are awarded. For many years the names of Thief River Falls contestants have been in the list of state winners.

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Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
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PENNEY'S Harvest Savings!

HIGH in quality! LOW in price!
MEN'S SHEEP-LINED
Moleskin Ulsters
As pictured! 44" Long! $16.50
● WARM and sturdy for work . . . yet smart enough for dress! Beaver brown shade. Lambskin collar. Leather lined sleeves! Four pockets with leather corners.
Sizes 36 to 48.

At a little price boys like!
BOYS' BLACK LEATHERETTE
Sheep-lined COATS
With a Big warm Wambino collar! $2.49
IT'S A DANDY! Four deep pockets with leather corners! Lined sleeves! Wristers! Sizes 6 to 18.

Warm! Tough! Low Priced!
"OXHIDE" BLANKET-LINED!
JACKETS
$1.49
They're wind breakers! Generously cut for wear over heavy clothing! Made of sturdy, blue denim—backed with warm, part-wool lining!

WINNERS — these Army-Style . . . Double Elbow
FLANNEL SHIRTS
Superior in quality—because they're tailored to the best specifications! Regulation khaki, finished soft and wooly! 2 Army flap pockets!
$1.19

Cravanetted!
98c
Is Penney's Low Price!
TIE-TOP CAPS
Non-shrinkable! Choose from corduroy, mackinaw and melton fabrics! Chamoisette lined with fur inbands! *And they're weatherproofed!*

Men's MACKINAW
Stag Jackets
All Wool **$4.98**
Plain and Solid colors!
Quality construction thruout

49c Your Best Buy in Boys
Domet Flannel Shirts
Dress him for the cold weather! You can, in one of these for very little They're winter weight! They're generously cut—correctly made in coat style.

HUNTERS! Here's a
RED-TOP REVERSIBLE!
69c
Cravenetted!
Corduroy—with water-repellent, red duck on the reverse side! Full chamoisette lined!

It's Moleskin! It's Warm!
It's a Givaway at—
Men's Moleskin $1.79 SHIRTS
One look—and you know that you want them! They're heavy weight—made coat style—with seven-button front! 2 flap pockets.

Just in—a new shipment
Xtra Heavywt.
Boot Sox
Wool Mixed Men's sizes Per pair **39c**
Extraordinary values! They'll sell like "hotcakes"—so come get yours now! Grey, White. Mixtures. Colored tops. They wear like iron.

J. C. PENNEY CO. INC.

NORDEN

Carrie Anderson from Little Falls is employed nt the B. Dyrdahl bome.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland returned Tuesday from an outing in the vicinity of Bemidji, also visiting relatives at that ploce.

Ethel Kron, Marjie and Marillyn Kron, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter, Myrtle and Raymond Soiney spent Wednesday at the August Johnson home.

Ardis Ayres left on Thnrsday for Leseh Lake where she will be employed at the Hunters Camp.

Gertrude Lockrem from Wylie spent Sunday here with ber parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron from Steiner spent Saturday and Sunday at Kron Brothers. They were aecompanied home hy their daughters Marjie nnd Marillyn, who have stayed at the Kron Brothers for the past two weeks.

Mrs. F. L. Klein entertained circle No. 12 Friday at the J. Adsero home.

Mrs. Andy Craik from Thief River Falls spent Saturday at tbe bome of Mrs. D. W. Ayres.

Edwin Lappegaard and Axel Bloom returned from Grand Forks Tbursday where they have heen employed.

Mrs. Oscar Rese and cbildren from Fargo is visiting at the S. B. Conklin home and with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Delmar and Weslie Hovie from Thief River Falls spent a week at the G. K. Hovie home.

Mrs. Arthur Atwood from Rosewood visited on Sunday at the Clyde Smith home.

Judith Lockrem who tenehes at Clearhrook visited Sunday with her porents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem, olso to take part in the program for the Mission Aid held at tbe home of E. T. Tungseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking nnd Henry Carpenters at Wylie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Echard Lane and family have moved to Thief River Falls to make their home after spending the summer at the Alfred Olson home.

Morris, Lloyd and Helen Howiek, Walter Kron, Marjie and Marilynn Kron and Dorothy Wood were Sunday visitors at the D. W. Ayres home.

The Norden Ladies Aid and annual mission meeting was held at the Erling T. Tungseth home Sunday afternoon, T. J. Quanbeek from Roseau spoke in the interest of the mission work. Rev. E. L. Tungseth from Thief River Falls gave a reading and a solo, also a brief address. Duet by Judith Lockrem and Miss Peterson.

After the Program a good lunch was served with "Rommegrot" and "lefse" included. A large crowd was present.

ST. HILAIRE

P. T. A. MEETING

The regular monthly meeting of the P. T. A. was held Friday evening. The program consisted of the following: Two selections hy the Erskine orchestra; a paper on tbe P. T. A. eonvention at Thief River Falls last spring by Mrs. Earl Jenson, delegate; vocal selection by Ruth Melquist of Erskine; violin selection by trio of male musicians from Erskine; a paper on the health of the child by Mrs. Theo Skatrud; piano and xylophone duet by Erskine musicians; and two numbers by the Erskine orchestra. A large audience attended and lunch was served by a number of the memhers.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson were guests at the Reuben Peterson home Tuesday and Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson motored here Wednesday from Fargo and visited with relatives.

Mrs. R. Wallen left Monday evening for her home in Minneapolis after spending a month at the home of her mother, Mrs. E. E. Anderson.

E. O. Burkee of Moorhead visited here Wednesday with relatives and friends.

Rev. Cooke has returned from the M. E. conference held at Minneapolis. He will he pastor for the coming year at Thief River Falls and also at the St. Hilaire charge.

Z. Picard who operated the Coffee Shop for the past two years closed his busines Mordny

Mr. and Mrs. L. Giese and family and Mrs. Josephine Nelson of East Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter Patricia Ann were Suday guests at the H. O. Jnckson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey accompanied by her mother Mrs. Launa of Middle River motored to Virginia to visit relatives and friends on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson motored to Drayton Thursday and visited relatives. They returned Friday avening.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and Mrs. H. Larson motored to Crookston Wednesday to attend a Woman's Federation meeting.

Mrs. Charls Fellman and daughers of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at the R. Laron home.

Shaw-Sweuson

A wedding took place last Saturday at tha home of Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand of Annandale, when Miss Edythe Shaw of Milwaukee, Wis. became the bride of Clarence Swenson of Fargo, aon of Mrs. Aug. Swenson. Rev. Land officiated.

Autumn leaves and garden flowers decorated the room. The bride wore un ankle length black velvet gown and carried an arm bouquet of red roses. Miss Mary Shaw, aister of the bride, was hridesmaid and she also wore a black velvet gown and carried an arm bouquet of pink roses.

The groom was attended by his nephew, Rudolph Sand. Stella Sand and Milton Sand played the Wedding March. A wedding dinner was served by Mrs. Sand, the groom's sister. Those present from out of town. Mr. George P. Shaw and danghter, Mary of Milwaukee, Wis, Mrs. Aug. Swenson of St. Hilaire, Carrole Boldman of Cokato.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Neis Nelson and M. Fricker were supper guests at tha Adolph Sotterberg homa Sunday evening.

A number of friends and relatives gathered at tha Wm. Peterson home Saturday avening for a get-together party. A social time was spent and lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Mrs. Carl Pearson and children and Tom Larson motored to Holt Sunday and visited friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe retnrned homa Monday evening after spending tbree weeks visiting in points in Minnesota and Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Poirier, Miss Marie Dupont and Felix Moralt of Red Lake Falls visited at tha Wm. Peterson home Sunday.

Mrs. R. Wallen returned Friday from Minneapolis to spend some time with ber mother, Mrs. Anderson.

The Red Cross met at the Axel Jacobson home Tuesday afternoon.

Lorance Tobisan of Newfolden visited at the Melvin Nohre home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Baken of Thief River Falls visited with relatives and frienda here Friday.

E. N. Reiersgord, Elroy Johnson and Theo. Skatrud motored to Grand Forks Friday to attend the football game.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and Mrs. Otto Johnson went to Drayton, N. D. Sunday.

Dorothy Olsen of Erskine spent the weekend at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son visited at Grand Forks on Sunday.

Miss Suzanna Hilligoss returned homa Tuesday from a Thief River Falls hospital where sbe had submitted to a major operation.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson returned Sunday from Chicago where she visited her sister, Mrs. C. Kies and attended the Century of Progress Exposition.

Ed. Skasker motored here Wednesday from Fargo. He returned home eth sth tsh th tsh ts btshtsht homa the same evening accompanied hy Mrs. Skasky and their son who have spent several weeks with Mrs. Skasky's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide and son of Gary visited Sunday at the Lars Loberg home.

J. S. Jenson left Saturday for his home in Minneapolis after having spent most of the summer here.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindqnist visited Sunday at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Jobnson and family of Warren visited relatives here Sunday.

About 35 friends and Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid members gave Mrs. Dahle a hirthday party at her home Saturday afternoon. A social time was spent. A pnrse of money was given her as a remembranee of the occasion and lnnch was served by guests at the close of the party.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen visited at Thief River Falls Monday afternon.

The Misses Amanda and Helga Kalland and Mrs. Kundert of Red Lake Falls visited at Dorothy Sunday.

Mrs. Jobn King was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital Sunday morning.

A Jacobson of Willmar visited with Earl Jenson Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson of Warren who have just returned from the World's Fair in Chicago visited at the Wm. Peterson home Saturday. They were accompanied to Warren oy their daughter Clarine who visited here over the week end. They were accompanied from Miuneapolis by Mrs. Geo. Fricker and baby who visited there about a week witb relatives.

Wm. Peterson who left for Denver Colorado was an bonored guest at a party at the Gray bome at Red Lake Falls Wednesday evening. Ahout a dozen friends including Mrs. Wm. Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson of Minneapolis who are visiting bere were present. The evening was spent in a social manner and lunch was served at the close of the evening.

A large crowd attended the chicken dinner Friday, given by the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid at the ehurch.

HIGHLANDING

Gunnuf Gunsteuson motored to Strandquist last Thursday.

A large crowd attended the wedding dance at the Highlanding pavilion last Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johuson visited at the John Bergquist home in Middle River last Sunday.

Ed. Korstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Art Nelson and Will Vaughan motored to Goodridge Thursday.

Miss Emma Satre of Thief River Falls spent a few days at tha Ed. Korstad home.

Quite a few from this vicinity attended the opening of the garage in Thief River Falls Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Johnson, daughters Laura and Estber returned Friday from a trip through North Dakota, Iowa and Southern Minnesota where they visited relatives.

Couny Engineer Erickson of Thief River Falls was in Highlanding one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson, son Leo and danghter Lola motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Vivian Johnson who attends school in Thief River Falls apent the weekend at her hnme.

Mr. and Mrs. Ola Prestebak motored to Thief River Falls on Friday.

ROCKSBURY

The Carl Alberg, Hilmer Finstad and Martin Finstad families gathered at tha Carl Finstad home on Friday evening to help celebrate Carl and Llhyd Finstad's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hnuske, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and Joan, C. E. Oien and daughter Ruth and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited at tha Andrew Arne home on Sunday.

The St. Panli Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Carl Alberg at her home on Friday, October 13. On Sunday evening, October 15, tha Y. P. Society will meet at tha C. Alberg home.

Tha Rocksbury Community Club will hold its monthly meeting on Saturday avening, October 14th.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen and Harry and Mrs. Ed. Hansen motored to Crookston on Sunday for a visit with Raymond Oen, and Laura and Pearl Hansen, who are attending the A. C.

Morris Engelstad left on Thursday evening for the World's Fair at Chicago.

Paul Engelstad motored to Crookston on business Tuesday.

Earl Engelstad and Perry Borngie spent the week end at tbeir homes here. Earl remained until Wednesday whila Perry returned on Sunday.

Mrs. Carl Finstad spent Monday at tha Carl Alberg home.

SANDERS

Mrs. G. Bakke spent Friday with her daughter Mrs. Pete Lindquist of Norden.

Edward and Raymond Appel and Mr. McClure spent Sunday at the Red Lake Narrows.

Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad, daugbters, Arnhild and Solvig, son Luther of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad were guests for supper at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday evening.

Aibert Ness of Thief River Falls spent several days with Oscar Mosbeck's.

Mrs. Max Krause visited at the August Ristan home in Thief River Falls Monday.

Ole Skaar of Norden finished bis threshing run in this vicinity Wednesday.

Lester Foster of Thief River Falls and Joe Mosbeck transacted business at Soren Knutson's in Numedahl Tuesday.

Harry Swenson of Kent, has been visiting at the C. H. Swenson home.

Mrs. Wm. Smithers, Mrs. H. L. Aanstad, Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter, Lorraine of Thief River Falls spent Monday afternoon at the E. A. Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner Jr., and children of Steiner and Raymond Hahner of Euclid were Sunday dinner guests at the Wm. Hahner Sr., home.

Vivian Votova of Thief River Falls spent several days last week at tha Willie Ristau bome.

Tbe Pete Lindquist family of Norden are moving on the old Dick Erickaon place this week.

Roscoe Batton of Rosewood called on Pete Appel Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foater and son Duane of Thief River Falls visited at the Joe Mosbeck home Wednesday.

R. H. Jablinski finished threshing for Gordon Olson of Norden Tuesday.

S. H. Ness attended tbe wheat growers meeting in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Elroy Ortloff had the misfortune of breaking bis leg Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sevre, danghters, Myrtle, Doris and Alice, Bill Klappenback, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, daugbter, Cleo Francis and Oscar Mosbeck were visitors at the Pete Appel home Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelatad of Tbief River Falls called on Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson Thursday.

Everett Yonke helped Willie Ristan pick potatoes last week.

Mrs. Wm. Hahner, sons Avold and Donald visited at the Joe Royal home Thursday.

Lloyd Severson and August Swenson were husiness callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner of Euelid were Sunday dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home.

Mrs. Max Krausa and danghter Adeline visited at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Raymond Appel returned homa Wednesday from Rosewood where he has been employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium, danghter Lorraine and Beatrice Femrite of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the Ernest Yonka bome Saturday evening.

Clarence Swenson was a business caller at Crookston Wednesday.

Palmr Neess called at tha Peter Ness home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited at the home of Grandma Wold of Thief River Falls Saturday.

Wm. Klappenback called on Mr. McClure Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Lorend Anton spent Saturday with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller, of Thief River Falls.

A large number nf relatives and friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Elmer Geske on Sunday afternoon to help her eelebrate her birthday anniversary. Tha afternoon was spent in a social mauner and at tha closa of the afternoon a lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Gust Ristau of Thief River Falls spent Monday at the Wm. Ristan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kranse and danghter Adeline visited at the E. A. Yonke home Monday evening.

WYLIE

Abont thirty friends were entertained at the Felix Anderson home Snnday evening to help Ferdie Anderson and Victor Johnson celebrate their birthdays, which occurred the past week. Games and contests formed the entertainment and a toothsome lunch was served at mid-night.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family of Reynolds. N. D. ware dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Renben Rux.

Misses Lulu Hegstrom and Hazel Person wera Monday visitors at the Felix Andersnn home.

Tha Anderson aisters and Elna Scholin, students at the North Star Collega at Warren, spent the week and at their parental homes here.

Mrs. Emll Larson, Mrs. Annia Lindbloom, Mrs. A. P. Hagstrom, Mrs. A. Scholin, Mrs. Henry Melin, Mrs. John Scholin and Miss Irena Schnsider motored to Warren Wednesday and attended donation day at the North Star Collega. Mrs. Larson also had dental work done.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russal visited at the Andrew Ortloff home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and son Clarenca motored to Baudette Saturday to spend a few days visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaira spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck called at tha homa of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Albert Kranse and family visited at the Harry Hawkinson home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom visited Wednesday with her sister, Lillian Larson.

Miss Mable Lindbloom, wbo is employed in a beauty shop at Hallock, spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mrs. Annia Lindbloom, Carl and Lucille were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist left for Minneapolis Wednesday to visit friends and relatives a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Vixia and Miss Engan of Alvardo, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and family, Olof Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best, Mrs. Jessie Hicks, Misses Dorothy Hala, Minnie, Bertha and Gertrude Torve, Ralpb Barr, Emil Swanon, Nels Stannes, Joe Kulseth, Johnny Running, and August Dahlin were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson

Miss Esther Johnson and her nephew Roland Peterson visited at tbe home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Erickson and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux called at tha Renben Rux home Snnday afternoon.

Miss Hazel Person returned home Thursday after serving as a juror at Thief River Falls for this term of court.

Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindblom Monday afternoon.

GOODRIDGE

The upper classmen of the Goodridge High School initiated the Freshmen class Friday evening. In the afternoon the Freshmen paraded thru main atreet.

P. C. Halvorson, Opal and Percival returner home Friday from Spring Grove, Minn., where they had spent the week visiting with friends and returned home Friday from Spring they visited with Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Mock at Rapidan, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Krogen and children of Grand Forks were visitors at the Henry Iverson home Tuesday and Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Nyhns were business callers at Fargo, N. D. Saturday and Sunday.

A number of people in the Goodridge community attended the opening of the Chevrolet Garage, Saturday afternoon and evening. Oscar Erickson waa the lncky one to win the Chevrolet Coach that was given away Saturday night. H. I. Rod received twenty-five dollars for selling the lucky ticket.

Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Hazel and Eunice and Mr. Markuson were dinner guests at the P. C. Halverson home Sunday.

The faculty of the Goodridge school will attend tha Teacher's Convention at Moorhead on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Obed Sabo of Mavie were Sunday guests at the Arne Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and family and Reuben Stenvik wera business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. Heiter, aalesman of the J. I. Case Company of Fargo, N. D., called on M. G. Thoreson Tuesday.

Henry Tollefson attended to business matters in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

M. G. Thoreson delivered a new Case tractor to Anton Katerba Wednesday.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl and family were dinner gnests of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen Sunday evening at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Friday. Her daughter Jnne came home with her to spend the week end.

Olof Woole of Dulnth came last week to visit awhile with his brother, Halvor and his family.

Jennings Jenson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Snnday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnsnn and snns Ronald and Dnnovan, wera dinnar guests at the former's parents Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm spent Sunday evening visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Joe Jnhnson.

Grace and Rose Hofdahl spent the week end at their hnme here.

Mrs. Anton Presby, from Hazel, came Tuesday to apend a week at the hnme of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Miss Clara Knntson, whn has completed a nurses training coursa at Minneapolis, cama Saturday to visit awhila at her home here.

Mrs. Florine Szymanski, left Friday for Minneapolis, where she underwent a aerinns operation.

Mrs. Lloyd Thompson apent Tuesday with Clara Knntson, at the Knntson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorentz left Friday for Grand Forks, where they will visit relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Jnhnson and son, attended tha Lnther League in Big Bend entertained by Mrs. H. Lane and Mrs. S. Brekke Sunday.

HICKORY

Miss Evelyn Grindeland arrived Friday from Thief River Falis to make her home at the Ben Rindahl home whila teaching the Little Oak school this term.

The Henry Halvorson family visited relatives in Star last Sunday.

Harry Hanson, Thorwald, and Einar Bjornaraa, Arnold and Elmer Brovold, Louie Thrulson and Orlsen Rindahl visited with Orland and Mervin Rindahl last Sunday.

Arnold Kornpp was a business caller in Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson commenced a seven month term of school in tha John Olson school on Monday Oct. 2. She will make her home at Eddie Arveson's during the school term.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson were business callers in Gonvickon Thursday. While there Mrs. Clemenson also received medical treatment.

The Johnson and Bjornaraa threshers have been busy in this community the past week.

Carl Christianson and Peter Larson have been at work putting the railing back on the bridge after the accident last Sunday evening.

Services in the Little Oak sehool house Sunday Oct. 15 at 11 'oclock. Ladies Aid serves lunch after servicees.

A band of Gypsies passing themselves as "Divine Healers" appeared in this vicinity last week. Several people lost the contents of their pocketbooks.

SILVERTON

A. C. Olson, Bert Baker and son Earl and nephew Vernon Strain transaeted business at the Philip Van Wold home on Tuesday evening.

Anton Anderson was a caller at the Nels Johnson home Friday.

The new pupils in District 53 are: Donna Hruby, Duane Van Wold, Adeline Anderson and Ardith Hruby.

Mr. Gilbertson from Goodridge was a business caller at the O. O. Homme home on Monday.

Misses Stella, Gladys and Arleen Kisner of Wylie visited with Vivian Von Wold one day last week.

Glenn Anderson was a visitor with Obert Homme on Saturday.

Emma Baker was a visltor with Doris Kotlan Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. William Kimhall moved to the John Stenvik farm at Goodridge, where they will be employed for the winter.

Bsrt Baker was a caller in Thief River Falla on Thursday.

Gilbert Hovland of Thief River Falls called at the Philip Von Wold home on Monday.

Tom Kjorvestad of Grand Forks, N. D. was a visitor at the Ole Homme home on Friday.

Hannah Johnson was a visitor at the Ida Anderson home Sunday.

Walter Von Wold of Gatzke visited his brother Philip and family on Monday.

Ellen Carlson visited at her parental home on Sunday.

Ole Homme and Henry Kjorvestad motored to Grand Forks Sunday to visit relatives.

Tillie Nesland was a visitor at the Homme home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Merle of Esplee visited at the P. Von Wold home on Thursday.

Glenn Christie of Thief River Falls was a caller at the Ole Homme home on Saturday.

Arvid Anderson was visiting with Charlie Meyera on Sunlay.

"Roome For Rent" signs on eale at the Forum office.

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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

It is with some regret that we learn that the Mayor, Rev. Tungseth has filed as a candidate to succeed himself. We had thought that his shortcomings as the city's executive would be so apparent even to himself that he would have refrained from seeking reelection. With all due respect for his ability as a pastor and as a gentleman, his deplorable lack of knowledge of business affairs and things corporeal in general has proven that his first election was a mistake; his reelection would be tragic, and we can not conceive of the people of the city taking his candidacy seriously. for that reason we say that we regret that he has filed for reelection. We do not like to see the innocent wounded, and pointing out the shortcomings of a man of such unquestioned sincerety and high moral character is a rather unpleasant duty.

In his public statements he often reiterates the fact that he is not a politician, a conclusion in which we heartily agree. We also respectfully suggest that neither is he a businessman, executive or diplomat. In the early part of his adminstration the council showed a genuine and hearty desire to work with him for the best interests of the city but his numerous and ill considered public statements, questioning both the integrity and intelligence of the council has so incensed that body and the thoughtful citizens who realize it is holding office in the most trying period of our history, that the city has been kept in a turmoil of debates and arguments for over a year, something which certainly does not work for civic unity and cooperation. Neither is there any grounds for believing that he would get along any better with any other council.

In his most recent statement, that given to the Times when he announced his candidacy for reelection, (we elucidate so that there may be no confusion in case there should yet be another before we get off the press) he states that" I shall continue to exersize my best judgment and permit erpenditures only when and where necessary and beneficial, and **to keep such expenditures within our means.**" Yet it is through his insistence that the city is spending $20,000 beyond its means for an auditorium. A responsibility which he would now back out of by suggesting that, the city terminate its contract for the construction as soon as the building is inclosed. A suggestion so childish that we are loath to believe that it could eminate from a grown man.

Rev. Tungseth was present when the council met with the architect, Mr. Gauger to look over his (Mr. Gauger's) tentative plans. He saw the plans and had ample time to voice his objections and make suggestions but failed to do either. Yet he breaks into print in the very next issue of the newspapers with a statement to the effect that he would veto these plans unless they were enlarged and made to include "shower baths". When the plans were finally decided upon he secured a compromise which widened the building by five feet. In the public statement which followed he called upon the civic organizations of the city to help him raise the difference in cost. As yet we have heard no hearty "Hurrah! Let's go!" from those people who backed him up most strenuously in his inconsistence on a large building. (May we commend the promotional possibilities to Mr. Dahlquist?)

The mayor's handling of the diesel controversy has been equally preposterous. Calling in an engineer to make a survey of our power facilities without the knowledge of the council was tactless. Calling in an inexperienced man only two years out of the university made it worse. Having him make his report to the Civic and Commerce association instead of the council climaxed a shining example of his utter incompatability.

We do not know who will be his opponent, but we pledge our support. We do not believe that the city can boast of another citizen so absolutely unfit for the office.

WHO IS CAUSE OF INCREASED TAXES?

They are the causes of high taxes who complain most bitterly about taxes. We mean that the low wage payers of Minneapolis, the Citizens Alliance type of employers, are most responsible for increased taxes than anyone else in the city.

In the first place they duck and dodge their taxes and even those taxes that are finally assessed against them, only a portion of what they should be, they tie up in court actions so that the city does not get money when it should.

They are the people who want all functions of the city government curtailed except the function of protecting their useless lives and their hoarded property. For remember they want protection from police and fire department on the very property on which they refuse to pay taxes and from the very employes whom they want to work for nothing.

They want things fixed so that there will be as little employment as possible, at the longest possible hours and the lowest possible wages.

In this way they make it difficult and impossible for some people to pay their taxes. And because some can't pay their taxes others have to pay more taxes. And so through low wages in their own industries and curtailing expenditures for necessary city government thus adding to unemploymet these wealthy howlers about high taxes cause increased taxes.

Remember that there are very few instances where working people lose their homes because the taxes are high. They lose their homes because they haven't jobs to pay the taxes on their homes.—Minneapolis Labor-Review.

• • • • • • • • •

The Review might with equally good logic have added that the farmers do not lose their farms because of the taxes, but because of the fact that commodity prices are below the cost of production. A few years ago when farm commodities were at a reasonable level there was no complaint on the taxes among the farmers. When they made something more than the cost of production on their products they paid their taxes with a smile, because they had to pay with.

A RECORD BREAKER

Within the brief period of sixty days, from July 17 to Sept. 18, the banking department of Minnesota under the management of the new bank commissioner, Elmer A. Benson, has made a record in the matter of conserving the depositors money in closed banks that the Olson administration may point to with pride, says the Duluth Labor World.

Within that period a total of 27,193 checks aggregating $1,027,891.11 were paid to depositors out of "frozen assets."

To fully appreciate the splendid work accomplished by Mr. Benson and his Farmer-Labor assistants several factors involved must be considered.

One is the fact that the assets in the fifty-six banks contributing the above mentioned sum have been in process of liquidation for years, in many cases, and the best of the frozen assets had been picked over before Mr. Benson took the charge. That the bank commissioner was able to salvage so much out of the mere residue adds much to the credit due him.

Another factor is the fact that this splendid achievement was accomplished without any harsh or oppressive measures against the debtors. Mr. Benson approached the task in a spirit of good will toward all and a willingness to co-operate in every way possible with those owing the closed banks.

Liquidation is now being conducted throughout the state in this manner, and the interests of the depositors receiving first consideration. The work is speeded as quickly as possible and not dragged out as under the Republican regime to prolong fat jobs for lame duck benchmen. In some cases the jobholders hung on to a single bank for ten years and ate up the depositor's substance. —Mille Lac County Times.

Yes, Governor Olson is going to clean house; and the cleaning will all be done before January first. There is a big howl going up from those who have been holding down nice government jobs for so long they consider themselves fixtures. In fact, some of the job holders are covered with cob webs, indicating that all they do is draw their monthly check. Well, don't kick just because you have been a staunch member of the opposing party. You have had your chance—its now time for somebody else.

—Detroit Lakes Tribune

The Liberal Digest

LIBERTY MUST BE GUARDED

(Condensed from speech by Oswold Garrison Villard before the League for Independent Political Action at its Chicago convention Sept. 2-3, by R. M. Aalbu.)

If a liberal looks at Washington with his mind free of prejudice, he sees much to marvel at and be grateful for. A wholly new spirit has entered the government; whether all the measures undertaken are wise or unwise, just or unjust, a genuine effort is being made to serve the people and rescue the country from the slough of economic despond. Contrast the Roosevelt administration with that which preceeded it. One instance will illustrate the complete change in orientation which has taken place: Not long ago our steel kings were called to Washington, herded into a room and lectured like so many schoolboys by General Johnson of the NRA. Something that has never happened before in our economic history. These are the men who are in the habit of giving the orders to the government, dictated tariffs, furnished the Republican and Democratic campaign funds and have called the tune— they and their prototypes in other industries. This time they were told "where to get off at." If anything spells a revolution in our life, this does!

Wiping Out Abuses

I take my hat off to the administration's courage in undertaking the most gigantic peace-time program in our history— the making over of our entire industry. The president has flung overboard the anti-trust laws— wrung from Congress the power to wipe out the worst abuses of our industrial system; cut-throat competition, unfair and underhanded practices of every kind— he has regulated the hours and wages in all industries, not always properly— but that is less important than the fact that the great government of the United States has definitely intervened in the relationship between capital and labor.

General Johnson officially declared in Boston, that rugged individualism is dead in America. Doesn't that make you rub your eyes? Isn't that proof of a revolution? Believe it or not, we are actually seeing the government at work building up a great labor organization in the United States. Already the unions report an access of millions of new members. Most important of all— in the National Recovery Act the principle is laid down that the workers have the right to organize in any way they see fit and that their employers must deal with them, whether they like it or not. That this could come to pass in so short a time when there was nothing in the talks of Candidate Roosevelt nor in the Democratic platform to indicate that anything of this kind was in the offing, is one of the most amazing facts in our entire national history.

Tribute to the President

The liberal must also pay tribute to Franklin Roosevelt. I am deeply impressed, not only with the courage, but with his confident buoyant way in which he has grappled with problems in every one of our economic fields. Perhaps his buoyancy, almost gaiety, is due to a certain superficiality and incuarable youthfulness—there has always been something boyish about him. Whatever the reason, his confident, almost carefree bearing has helped to change the morale of the American people. He has been frank, straight-forward and without pretensions to superior wisdom. He has admitted that he does not know the answer to NRA and that he will retrace his steps if he finds that he has been mistaken.

I have watched with alarm, for years the continued efforts of professional patriots, capitalists and beneficiaries of special privilege to surround the presidency more and more with the trappings of royalty. Iam profoundly grateful to this man, who has been given dictatorial powers never before conferred upon any American except in time of war, and has not sought to aggrandize himself or to enhance the presidency. You will have noticed that there is no marine guard at Hyde Park, as Mr. Hoover had the marines guard his precious skin, at his summer camp on the Rapidan— and incidentally to build roads for him at government expense. I like Mr. Roosevelt's going off on a very small schooner yaiht with his sons; I like his family going about its own business of making speeches and writing for the magazines. To some this seems undignified. Not to me.

Thank Heaven that Mr. Roosevelt hasn't assumed a single mannerism of a dictator, and realizes that he is one of us temporarily exalted to the presidency, who will, within seven and a half years at the longest, return to private life. But I would preface all of his statements with the words "AS YET", for no man can tell, when we are living in such a kaleidoscopic world, whether we shall be able to say these things six months or a year hence. Mr. Roosevelt has been known to change and twist before this

Criticses Lack of Program.

When a liberal looks at Washington, he sees among other things, a president without principle or program, without definite chart by which to sail the ship of state; no clear-cut philosphy of economics or of politics; in a fluid state and can go either to the right or to the left as he thinks conditions may warrant. Using the hit-and-miss method of trial and error of curing all political ills, but no more than in his campaign for the presidency do I find that he has permanent signposts set up to tell the people just where he is to be found.

In foreign affairs he has blundered direfully. He like his predecessors, has degraded the diplomatic service by awarding the largest plums to those who made the largest contributions to the campaign fund and desired to represent us aboard. His vacilliation and confusion of thought has made the inter-allied debt question worse. Dispite his appeal to the nations of the world to disarm,—he has of his own bat—without the sanction of Congress ordered the building up of our navy to the London Treaty limits, under the subterfuge of creating additional public works. This may turn out to be fraught with such mischief as to offset all the good he has done.

Deems Tariff Paramount

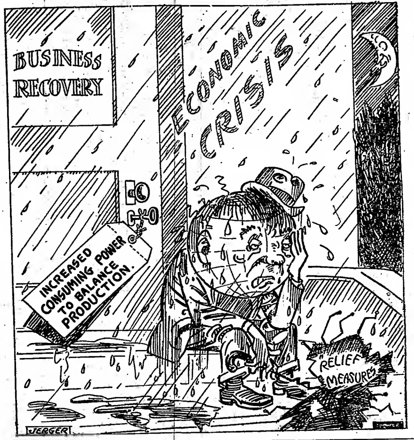
In the fields which are both international and national he has failed to move. He has not yet learned that the questions of tariffs is one of major causes of world economic disaster. Until the tariffs are done away with and our world markets are regained for us, there can be no relief for the farmer and many of our largest industries will be unable to dispose of their surplusses. We shall continue to see such economic monstrosities as the destruction of portions of our wheat, cotton and livestock crops in return for government subsidies—at the very moment when millions of our people continue on the borderline of starvation. This is economic folly—every thoughtful person knows we are suffering, not from overproduction but from underconsumption. In most of our economic problems the president suffers from the fact that he has no deep knowledge, understanding or beliefs on economics.

So the liberal looks away from Washington convinced, of the need of the creation of a truly progressive party devoted to tariff reform, peace, and disarmament, social and economic and political justice. The League for Independent Political Action gratefully acknowledges that the president has taken one of its planks and had the Congress appropriate $3,3000,000-000 for public works. But we have no guarantee that the president's party will back him in the long run in what he has done along reform lines. It is not clear that Congress will do his bidding next winter. Can he carry Tammany Hall and the crooked political machines in Chicago and elsewhere in his program? Can he swing the democratic south to what is called his radicalism? There is no assurance whatever. And as I have said, those inherrent weaknesses in the man which have manifested themselves in his foreign policy may sweep him, if our situation grows worse and the NRA fails, in the direction of a genuine dictatorship and Fascism.

The president has been quoted as saying that if his administration fails in restoring America, he will be the last president—I hope and believe that this is not correct— that would be treason to our institutions— to our inherent scheme of government. The idea that they cannot withstand the shock of this depression fills me with anger. It also makes me feel more than ever that we need a radical party to be the watch dog over all that we hold dear.

The war to safeguard democracy struck the deadliest blow at democracy that could be conceived. It is jeopardized in Russia, in Italy, in Poland and in Germany. In Germany they have just undone all that Anglo-Saxons have fought for since the Barons wrested the Magna Charta from King John. It is the sacred duty of every American to fight against every encroachment of American liberty and to deny the theory that the present economic crisis is in any way a proper excuse for limiting our democracy or restricting the liberties of the individual. We need a united front against Fascism, NOW.

This is no time to abdicate to the critical faculty, to listen to those who say that this is similar to a war-time emergency and that therefore it is unpatriotic to criticize the president or the NRA. That is the road that leads to dictatorship. Criticism in the press and by the public is the only safeguard of liberty. The very fast that the president is all but overwhelmed by the problems that confront him and the efforts he must make to rescue us, is adequate reason for continuing that criticism in a helpful spirit.



AUTUMN

The autumn time has come
On the woods that dream of bloom,
And over the purpling vines
The low sun fainter shines.

The aster-flower is failing,
The hazel's gold is paling,
Yet overhead more near
The eternal stars appear.
—Whittier.

In the Rostrum

Contributions to this department must be signed, but a pen-name may be used in the printed article if the contributor so desires. The Forum assumes no responsibility for the opinions of the contributors.

To the Times and Forum. If you please. Yes, what kind of times have we got in this land of plenty. In the land of milk and honey. How can this be construed to mean poverty and distress. Let us see what we have also plenty of beef cattle, chickens, and turkeys. That should mean wealth and not poverty. Then where is the trouble. The money is lacking, Money was created as a medium of exchange. It was created as a servant and it is ruling with an iron rod.of mn of mankind. But it has gone out our employment and become our master. Weather conditions are normal. But still you see poverty wherever you go.

The trouble is there is a set of money. pirates that is running this country.

In panic years like we have now the money is drawn out of circulation making dear money or high priced money. High priced money means cheap commodities. We have been getting next to nothing for everything grown on our farms. The cure would be here to give us the free coinage of silver at 16 to 1 with gold. This would double the Primary monay also double the price of our commodities, enables us to pay our debts and do business on a cash basis. It is not rural credit we want, it is the rural cash we want. Put an end to this bonding busines, let this country be free. We have the most industrious people here that you can find any where. If we were rendered justice we would not have to lose our farms, homes and all that is near and dear to us. Hoping I have made this all plain, I remain Yours Truly

J. P. Aspe, Hazel, Minnesota.

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BIG BEND

The Bethania Young People's Society which was entertained by Mrs. F. Lane and Mrs. S. Brekke was well attended. A delicious lunch was served.

The Bethania Ladies will be entertained Thursday by Mrs. S. Nelson.

Miss Esther Johnson, accompanied by her cousin, William Peterson, arrived here Sunday from Drayton, N. D., where Miss Johnson has been employed.

Miss Signe Angell left Saturday for Bemidji where she will be employed.

The annual mission festival was held in the Telemarken church Sunday. Rev. Trelstad of Middle River was the speaker.

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the the Forum office.

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GREAT NORTHERN

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, 1 Corinthians 1, 4-9, "Enrichment In Christ."

Sunday school and bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Junior Luther League at 7 p. m. Topics to be presented by Helen Rice and Ardith Larson. Piano solo by Vivien Ward.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. The present year marks the 45th Anniversary of the birth of Dr. Martin Luther. In observance of this event and the Lutheran Reformation, a number of special services and meetings will be held this fall. The first will be next Sunday evening, when the pastor will speak on "The 'Formal Principle' of the Lutheran Reformation."

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, October 17, by Mesdames Leon Kaliber and Clair O'Hara. Program: Reading, Luther in the Home, Mrs. B. J. Shaw; Vocal Number, Girls Quintette; Reading, Luther And The Church, Miss Esther Larson; Violin Solo by Dorothy Silk.

Religious instruction of grade pupils every Wednesday

Choir rehearsals every Thursday evening, at 7 and 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome to the Trinity Church!

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 7:30 p. m.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission church at 8 o'clock. Mr. Jesse Vedum, leader.

Religious instruction for school children, grades 4 to 8, inclusive has begun and we shall be glad to have your children in our classes, every Wednesday.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

The annual mission festival will be held in the Silverton church, Sunday, October 15 at 11 a. m. Rev. E. B. Kluver of Halma preaches. Offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the Ladies. In the afternoon about 2:30 Rev. Kluver will speak in the English language. A new confirmation class will be enrolled after services.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon, Oct. 12, by Mrs. Oluf Wahlberg at the church.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon, Oct. 13, by Mrs. Herman Kjos and Mrs. Clarence Ellefson at the church.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon by Mrs. Elmer Johnson at the home.

On Sunday, October 22, there will be a mission festival in the Highlanding church, Rev. B. I. Land of Oklee will speak forenoon and afternoon.

Lutheran Free Church
E. L. Tungseth, Pastor

ZION—Lutefisk supper, Friday this week. Serving begins at 5.
Confirmation classes, 9:45.
American services, 10:15.
Norwegian services, 11:15.
Text, John 10: 23-38.
Evening services, 7:45.
Theme, the Righteousness of Christ.
Music by the orchestra.
Religious Instruction every Wednesday.

RINDAL— The confirmation class meets Saturday, 2.

The Y. P. S. will meet Thursday evening, Oct. 19 instead of the 20th.

GOODRIDGE— The Ladies Aid meets at the home of A. R. Jonsrud Wednesday Oct. 18 entertained by Mesdames Fred Urdahl and A. R. Jonsrud.

The men will meet at the church yard at 1 o'clock the same day for work.

The choir meets for rehearsal at 8, Oct. 18.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

GOODRIDGE LUTHERAN
Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
BETHANIA:
Services in English at 11 a. m.
EKELUND, ERIE
Services in English at 8 p. m.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, October 15 will be as follows:

Church school at 9:45. We are now working in the new conference year and the new school year as well. The classes meet in their new places.

The Morning Worship at 11:00 o'clock with sermon by the pastor. A solo by Theo. Skoglund.

Epworth League at 6:45.

Evening Worship at 7:45. Sermon by the pastor.

There will be Ladies' Aid on Wednesday the 18th at 2:30 o'clock. Classes for religious instruction all day. Mid-week services at 7:45 in the evening. The Boy Scouts meet each Wednesday evening at 7:15 in the old Elks' hall. L. S. Hess, Scoutmaster.

There will be Sunday school at St. Hilaire at 10 o'clock next Sunday.

State of Virginia Joins Wet Ranks.

Richmond, Va.—Virginia became the thirty-second state to vote its repeal. Both urban and rural Virginia contributed to the slightly less than two to one margin held by repeal. It was from the large centers of population, however, that the wet tide set in strongest. Only four more states are needed to repeal prohibition in the nation.

Plan to Peg Wheat Price Set Aside.

Washington—Pegging the price of wheat, either by loans or marketing agreements to fix parity price, is temporarily out of the picture, it became known at the conclusion of a series of conferences between Secretary H. A. Wallace, Administrator George Peek and prominent grain trade men.

Giants Take World Series, 4 to 1.

Washington—The New York Giants won their fourth game from the Washington Senators by a score of 4 to 3, behind the sensational pitching of Carl Hubbell, who won the first game of the series also. The Senators only won one game out of the five played here and at New York.

Hogs at New Top Since July, 1932.

Chicago—The highest price in more than a year was paid for choice hogs here. A top of $5.55 was recorded as prices responded to the influence of cooler weather. There was a shortage on the open market.

Proposes that the NRA Fix All Wages

Washington—The possibility of the NRA regulating all wages, instead of only setting minimum scales, was advanced by Senator Wagner of New York, co-author of the recovery act

Atwater—Two bandits robbed the Atwater State Bank of $2,000.

Matawan—Nine carloads of western Montana sheep, the second special consignment, were unloaded here.

Gilbert—A grant of $10,000 has been given the community for use in laying a concrete pavement through town.

St. Paul—Beer, just six months old October 5, has yielded more than $4,000,000 to the federal government from Minnesota.

Duluth—Roy W. Britton, farmer near Duluth, has on exhibit a 400-pound black bear he shot after trapping it on his farm.

Mankato—Pals since birth, Mutt, a lion and Jeff, a dog, live and play together in the Mankato zoo. They are both about a year old.

Kenyon—An exhibition of horses and colts under 1 year of age was a feature of Kenyon's ninth annual corn show and harvest festival.

Marshall—Marshall will receive a federal public works grant amounting to $11,000 or 30 per cent of the amount needed to complete its sewage disposal plant.

St. Paul—Every effort will be made to get men to work on secondary road projects in Minnesota within 10 days, N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, announced.

Mountain Lake—By a six to one vote, citizens of Mountain Lake voted for construction of a municipal light and power plant at a special election that brought out a record vote.

Minneiska—Contracts were let for the construction of Mississippi dams here and at Alma, Wis. The Alma dam project was let for $2,017,000, and the Minneiska dam for $1,792,000.

St. Paul—The state executive council appropriated $500,000 for drouth relief. It is planned to use the money for hay and feed for livestock of farmers whose crops suffered from the dry weather this year.

St. Paul—Minnesota spent $74,903,287 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1932, or $29 per capita, based on a population of 2,582,000, according to figures made public by the United States bureau of census.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
First National Bank Building
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

BE PROTECTED—
The best protection from fire is an approved extinguisher. For the purchase of a Fyr-Fyter this ad is good for one dollar until Oct. 22.— For appointments, write or call 635.
R. KIRKCONNEL
THIEF RIVER FALLS

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

Republican news papers appear to have become astonished at the "radical" position being taken by Governor Floyd B. Olson in reference to his economic program. It is termed extreme and "revolutionary" by some of these papers.

In his address to the Minnesota Federation of Labor convention at Winona on August 21 Governor Olson stated that in his opinion the only solution of the present economic problem lies in socialization of key industries. "The only way that assurance of steady jobs can be obtained is by socialization of at least the key industries of the nation." He said, "I could have used another word for socialization which would not have shocked some people but I still cling to old ideas—ideas once scorned but now being favored under new terms."

Advocates Socialization

The Governor reiterated the same view in a letter to the conference of third party advocates in Chicago on September 3. He advocated the launching of a national third party with a fundamental sound economic program. He said among other things "I should say that its (third party) program should unhesitatingly set out as an immediate objective the taking over of the key industries of the country. It must do that to justify its existance; to fall short of that objective as an immediate goal would not give it the moral right to champion the aspirations of the masses."

Farmer-Labor Doctrine

This may seem like radical doctrine to reactionaries and even to pseudo-progressives, but it is not unusual to Farmer-Laborites or to persons who have an understanding of economics.

No, the governor has not wandered afield. He is merely standing by the Farmer-Labor platform, and in this respect is somewhat ahead of a few public officials elected by the Farmer-Labor Party who seem more concerned about their own political salvation than they do about advancing the cause which they were chosen to represent.

Farmer-Labor boosters everwhere will be delighted over the position taken by their governor. They feel that he has remained true to the principles which he has chosen to uphold.

Favors National 3rd Party

But Governor Olson also recognizes, as do other leaders of the party, that to bring about the economic changes involved in the socialization of key industries, requires action by the national government rather than by the state government. Thus he urged upon the Chicago conference the establishment of a national third party. He contends that both of the old parties are substantially the same and that "there has been little in the past to divide republican and democratic doctrine." He also contends that there is "neither truth nor logic" in the contention that a new political party cannot succeed in the United States.

To achieve success, the governor holds that "a third party must campaign on the theory that our capitalistic system is a wornout machine, unsuited to the times and incapable of satisfying the means of the people."

Must Unify Groups

The Farmer- Labor party program which provides for the socialization of key industries as enunctaied by Governor Olson is similar in practical effect to that of the non-partisan league in North Dakota and the program of the LaFollette move in Wisconsin. To bring these state groups together into a political union which will accomplish things, necessitates the organization of a national Farmer-Labo party. While it is most incumbent on Farmer-Laborites to build up their party in the state it is also their problem to aid in revamping the progressive movements in adjoining states into third party organizations. Practical politics requires that this be done. Confusion can, must and does result from the contradictory schemes of organizations now in operation in the several states of the Union. Our immediate task is, however, to build up Farmer-Labor parties in all states of the Northwest.

Pequot—An exploding heater trapped a mother and her six children in their home here, and they were burned to death. The dead are: Mrs. Sadle Johnson, 29 years old, and her children, Elden, 7 months old; Beverly, 2 years; Keith, 3 years; Shirley, 4 years; Warren, 7 years, and Roland, 9 years. Her husband, Roy Johnson, works nights as an electrician and was not home at the time.

St. Paul—Minnesota Democrats will lay charges before farm credit administration officials that the administration in the St. Paul Federal land bank area has spent more for salaries in recent months than it has loaned out as relief funds to farmers.

Appleton—William E. McKeever, a respected farmer of the Appleton community, driven into a rage by financial worries, ran amuck at his farm home northeast of here and killed his son and daughter, clubbed another son and his wife with a hammer, and then ended his own life.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet
PHYSICIAN
Skin Diseases and Dietetics
Nature Cure——Pyhsio-Therapy——Electronic Reaction
Diagnosis and Treatment
Koch's Synthetic Anti-toxin for Cancer
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones; Office 383, Res. 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Legal Notices

CITATION ON PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF EXEMPT ESTATE.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of C. A. Joslin, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom It May Concern:

Dorothy Joslin having filed in this court her petition stating that C. A. Joslin who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 15th day of August, 1988, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit: All of his undivided interest in and to Lots Six (6), and Seven (7) of Block One (1), of Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to Dorothy Joslin that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 29th day of October, 1933 at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 3rd day of October, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Oct. 5-12-19.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington, ss.
State of Minnesota
TO Emil Grams

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Northwest Quarter (NW¼), Section 8, Township 153, Range 39.

Is now assessed in your name.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1923, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1923, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1921, for said county of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no bidding upon said offer, said piece—or parcel—, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($20.53), Twenty and 53|100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of September, 1933, the said piece—orparcel— not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen—Dollars and 00|100 cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece—or parcel— of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($44.66) forty-four dollars and sixty-six cents and interest at the rate of 12 per cent per annum on ($44.66), Forty-four and $66|100 dollars from said 21st day of September, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificates of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece—or parcel— of land from said tax sale will expire one Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such notice in my ofice.

WITNESS my hand an official seal this 21st day of September, 1933.

(Official Seal) H. L. Folwer
Auditor Penington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Paul A. Peterson and Martha Peterson, husband and wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated January 31st, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on February 4th, 1924, at nine o'clock A. M., in Book "77" of Mortgages, on page 139, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Eighteen (18) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North, of Range Forty-two (42) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the United States Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on October 20th, 1933, at ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,331.67, and the further sums of $204.82, taxes, and $35.70, insurance, paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $5,704.26.

Dated September 6th, 1933.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit
Mortgagee
By T. H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
Joseph A. Poirier
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sept. 7-14-21-28—Oct. 5-12.

Fur Wanted
Skunks, Weasles and Mink Hides are in better demand this year. We believe that early selling is the proper thing to do.
Bring us your furs.
We are selling good used clothing and shoes for the entire family.
Northern Trading Company

Auction
Of
Yearling and Suckling
Percheron Colts
G. N. Stock Yards, 1 P. M.
Saturday, Oct. 14th
A Carload of Splendid Colts, Pasture Raised, Some Halterbroke
TERMS:- CASH
Emil Kraue & Sons
Owners
V. C. Noper, Auctioneer

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place

Thurs. - Fri. Oct. 12-13
"Before Dawn"
Starring Stuart Erwin & Dorothy Wilson
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Saturday, Oct. 14
"THE BIG BRAIN"
Starring G. E. Stone, Fay Wray, Phillips Holmes
also 2nd chapter of Seriel "Three Musketeers" and Krazy Kat Comedy
Matinee at 2:30
All children bringing 2 empty Nash Caffee Cans will be admitted to this matinee FREE

Sun., Mon., Oct. 15-16
'Broadway to Hollywood'
A musical comedy starring Alice Brady, Jackie Cooper, Jimmy Durante, Frank Morgan, Madge Evans, Eddie Quillan, Mae Robson and the DANCING GIRLS.
Matinee Sun. at 2:30
Adm. Mat and Eve. 10-20-25c

Tues. Wed., Oct. 17-18
Joe E. Brown in
"Elmer The Great"
A baseball picture with plenty of comedy.
One admission and 1c will admit two

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale—A real sacrifice opportunity for a 3 bed room house, music, living and dining room wood work and floors finished in oak—thoroughly modern, hot air heat, cistern, laundry and vegetable room. Price $2,800. Phone 142, Mrs. W. B. Fuller, 116 Markley Ave. North. 22-tfc

Wanted To Borrow:— $500 on good security. Inquire at the Forum office. 3tp12

CHOICE REAL ESTATE VALUES

640 acres improved land, $6,400; Terms. 6 room modern house, $1,600; Terms. 160 acres unimproved tractor land, 640.00; Cash. 160 acres unimproved farm, close in, $3,000; Terms. 80 acres improved farm, close in, for rent.

And Other Bargins

If you have houses or land for sale

COME IN

McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dahl Building Phone 110

FOR SALE:— Birch and tamrack wood, $5 per cord; poplar wood, $3.50 per cord, delivered. Albert Schwandt, Glenbrook, Minn. 27-1tp

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

For Sale—White Leghorn pullets. Heavy laying strain. Some already started to lay. Will sell at 50 cents apiece for quick sale.—Emett Israelson, Rt. 4. 1-tc-25

WANTED— Wood Stumpage. Please give price, location and kind of wood. Ben Dahl, Thief River Falls. fx-26-f

For Sale or Trade:— a four H. P. gas engine in good shape. Suitable for wood sawing or feed grinding. will trade for potatoes or wood. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-3tp

Sale or Exchange:—Chickens cheap if taken at once or will trade for anything I can use. ——John Helle, St. Hilaire, Minn. fx-28-29

FOR SALE:— Will be at the G. N. stock yards Thief River Falls on or about October 25 with sucklings, yearlings and horses, if weather permits. Watch paper for future date.
B. E. Schuster, Owner.
For information see C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Avenue, Phone 335M.

WANTED to buy an 8 ft. tandem disc harrow. inquire at Register of deed office, court house. 28-1tp

FOR SALE:— English Call ducks at 50c each. See Arthur Bredeson, 305 Arnold Ave. N. 28-1tp

FOR SALE:— Pullets, heavy mixed breeds at forty cents each. George Spong, Oklee, Minn. fx

FOR RENT:— Garage, $2.00 per month. S. B. Olson, 424 Duluth No. 30-p-12

When there is a crescent moon we often see the rest of the moon very faintly as an ashy light. This is called "the old moon in the young moon's arms." What we see is reflected light from the earth shining on the moon. Sometimes the crescent is almost horizontal and the moon is said to be "lying on her back." This occurs when the moon is vertically over the sun, after the sun has set or before it has risen on the earth.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .66
No. 1 Dark Northern	.65
No. 1 Northern Spring	.64
No. 1 Amber Durum	.63
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.66
No. 1 Red Durum	.44
Flax	1.52
Oats	.20
Barley	.37
Rye	.49
Buckwheat per hundred	1.20
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.06
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.07
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.06
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

Fergus Falls—Eight hundred fifty dollars worth of shotgun shells were stolen from a warehouse here. The robbery was discovered when a checkup was made. Authorities believe the 45 cases of shells were hauled away in a truck.

Minneapolis—The legal department of the United States government is organized for full speed ahead in the upper Mississippi nine-foot channel project, George C. Sweeney, assistant attorney general, said on his arrival in the Twin Cities.

St. Paul—To speed federal programs of relief for debt-burdened farmers, Governor Olson created a state agricultural advisory council under chairmanship of Professor E. C. Johnson, of the agricultural economics department at University farm.

Minneapolis—Employment and payrolls are gaining in Minnesota's three largest cities under the NRA. A cross-section of industry, with 300 firms in the Twin Cities and Duluth as an index, showed an increase of 5 per cent in the number of employes during August.

So. St. Paul—Eighty-five Minnesota counties and 10 Wisconsin counties are expected to have entries in the sixteenth annual Minnesota Junior Livestock show, at which 4-H club members who have done outstanding work in livestock projects will compete at South St. Paul November 6 to 9.

Badger—Volunteer fire fighters battled a stubborn blaze which threatened to wipe out the business district. Handicapped by lack of sufficient water and pumping facilities, the firemen were unable to check the spread of the flames to four business structures which were destroyed. Other buildings were saved by bucket brigades and hose lines.

Know-Nothing Party Was Result of Immigration

The Irish famine and the revolutionary movements in Europe in 1848 and 1849 were the causes of a great migration to the United States. The Know-Nothing party, which arose shortly thereafter, was in large part a reaction or protest against this increase in the foreign-born population.

It was a secret political party or society, variously known as "The Sons of '76," "The Supreme Order of the Star-Spangled Banner" and the American party. Because of the secrecy and the answer which members are said to have made to all inquiries concerning its activities—"I don't know"—it came to be known popularly as the Know-Nothing party.

It advocated a policy of "America for the Americans" and favored a 21-year residence qualification for citizenship. From 1854 to 1857, partly due to the dissolution of the Whig party, it carried elections in seven or eight states and figured in the national campaign of 1856. By 1860, however, it had entirely disappeared.

When Hair Turns Gray

Many authorities believe that hair turns gray because the hair follicles where it is born no longer furnish the oxydizing agent that oxydizes the pigment. Others think that the color is still there, but is hidden by air bubbles which form to take place of the shrinking hair cells. These give the hair its gray appearance, and when enough of them have formed they make it white. Although opinion on what turns hair gray is divided and nobody has been able to satisfactorily explain how hair can suddenly turn white over night from terror or grief we know that the first gray hairs to appear in a scalp are bigger and stronger than the rest. We also know that in extreme old age the hair grows thinner and finally becomes fine and short like those on the scalp of a baby.

When Balloons Carried Mail

During the siege of Paris in 1870, 55 balloons carrying mail rose from the beleaguered city, and 47 of them landed safely beyond the encircling German lines. It has been estimated that 100,000 letters were sent out of the capital in this way. The first balloon was the so-called Neptune. It left Paris, September 23, 1870, and carried 250 pounds of letters. The second was the Citta di Firenze, of Italian construction, with 300 pounds of mail; and the third was nicknamed the United States, "because it was composed of three small bags, tied together." The fifth balloon, unnamed, was brought down near the German lines, and both armies fought for its cargo, consisting of postcards, stamped at 10 centimes.

Explorer Tells of Three Hours Spent in Volcano

To be lowered into the active crater of Stromboli, clad in an asbestos suit and wearing a helmet strong enough to resist falling stones, with a breathing apparatus to save him from asphyxiation, was the exciting experience of an explorer.

The rope with which he was lowered into the depths of the crater had to be asbestos-covered lest it should shrivel up like tow and let him fall into the inferno below. Yet he remained down for nearly three hours, actually leaving his rope and making observations on the crater's floor.

On returning from his hazardous expedition, he said: "It was like being in hell to watch the fury of the volcano. The boiling lava was reminiscent of the sea in a storm. Every now and then great waves rose and, exploding, hurled over the rim of the crater masses of burning lava, hundreds of big stones, and clouds of ash. On the floor were pits, ten to thirty feet deep, lava seething in them like boiling porridge. As the bubbles burst there was a crash, and stones and other incandescent material was flung aloft. The walls around me assumed black, red and yellow tints, while from great cracks poured sulphur vapor."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

The "Tow Bug"

The "tow bug" is also known as the cigarette beetle, and is found in stored tobacco and other stored products, such as the tow in overstuffed furniture. The larva is a white, fleshy, tiny grub. The adult is one-sixteenth of an inch long, brownish, its head bent back under its thorax. The larvae feed here and there through the food substance, and the beetles make small round holes in emerging. There are several generations annually under suitable conditions.

Magic Mountain at World's Fair

Thousands of grown-ups, as well as children, jam the Enchanted Island, children's fairyland, at the Chicago World's Fair, which closes on October 31. Above is shown a crowd in front of the Magic Mountain.

Take Your Next Set
of
Plow Shares
For Sharpning
or pointing to
Iver Bugge

Tony Doran who is employed by the Fergus Packing Company, has been assigned the territory formerly traveled by him before he left a few years ago. He expects to move his family back to this city from Moorhead in the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Grant and daughter, lois, of Bainville, Montana arrived in this city October 11, to visit at the home om Mrs. Nattie Anderson.

Giant's Causeway Result of an Upheaval of Basalt

The formation of the Giant's causeway, according to geologists, is the result of an upheaval of basalt along the northern coast of Ireland which occurred during the Tertiary period. This has left a weird and unusual promontory of broken pillars in a series of cliffs which project into the North channel near Bengore Head, about eight miles from Portrush.

When the volcanoes of this district were in activity they sent out sheets of lava over nearly the whole country of Antrim and the adjoining parts of Londonderry and Tyrone. Their molten masses were poured out over the chalk that lies deep below, and ages of erosion have left the cold and rigid columns seen today.

Within an area of several hundred square yards there are some 40,000 of these pillar-shaped rocks and they are cut as if by mathematical calculation. They range in diameter from 15 to 30 inches, most of them being six-sided, although some have five, seven, eight and even nine regularly formed sides. Some are 20 feet in height.

The Giant's causeway received its name from a legend that this group of basaltic rocks was once part of a bridge or causeway over which giants passed between Ireland and Scotland.

Schall Daughter Has Spine Operation

Washington—Padget Schall, 13-year-old daughter of Senator and Mrs. Thomas D. Schall of Minnesota, underwent an operation for the removal of a broken bone on her spine, injured a month ago when she was doing a back dive into a swimming pool and struck a spring board.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

Forty people have signed to make the trip to the Minnesota-Purdue game at Northrop field, Minneapolis, October 14. The trip will be made by car because the rate received from the railroad was good only if about one hundred and fifty people signed up.

Dr. H. W. Froehlick, president of the Former Residents of Thief River Falls Club, has arranged for reception at the West Hotel the evening after the game. Approximately three hundred people are expected to attend this reception.

Beat 7 to 6 until the final quarter Lincoln High School's Prowlers rallyed, with a fine display of football, last Friday, to defeat Warren 27 to 7 at Warren.

During the first three quarters, the Prowlers' game was ragged with poor general-ship, losing the ball on the Warren one yard line as the half ended when they should have made a decisive thrust for a touchdown.

Warren's boys showed a strong fighting spirit as they played against their heavier opponents even during the first three quarters of the game, but were unable to stop the Prowlers in their punishing fourth period scoring drives.

The Prowler's inexperienced players are taking on polish and considering the weight of the team, they should offer strong competition for the remaining teams on their schedule.

Fighting his way through the championship flight, G. P. Hinton won the silver cup, emblem of the Thief River Falls city golf championship. Dr. A. E. Jacobson was runner-up and Walter Mann Jr. won the consolation place. C. H. Jung won the first flight, Ed. Bratrude was runner-up and A. M. Holte won the consolation. In the Second flight J. P. Curtis won first place, Paul Lundell was runner-up and Walter Jung won the consolation.

The championship cup was dedicated by the local club in 1929 and is a rotating emblem unless won three years in succession by one man in which case it becomes his permanent possession. Mr. Hinton is the third winner of the cup, George Mostue won it in 1929, H. O. Chommie in 1930. There was no tournament in 1931 and 1932.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

HEINZ BAKED BEANS
New Large Size
16 oz. Boston
16 oz. Tomato Sauce
16 oz. Vegetarian
13 1-2 oz Red Kidney
3 for 27c

COOKED SPAGHETTI
New Large Size
13 oz. can 3 for 27c 21 oz. can 2 for 27c

Heinz Pure Fruit Jelly
Grape
Quince
Crabapple
3 for 42c
Red Currant 3 for 45c

Heinz Pure Vinegar
Cider and white
16 oz. bottle 10c 24 oz. Bottle 15c 32 oz. btl. 18c

Heinz Peanut Butter
6 oz. 9c Medium 13c 16 oz. 18c

Heinz Apple Butter
Med: Tumbler 9c 1 lb. jar 14c 2 lb. jar 25c

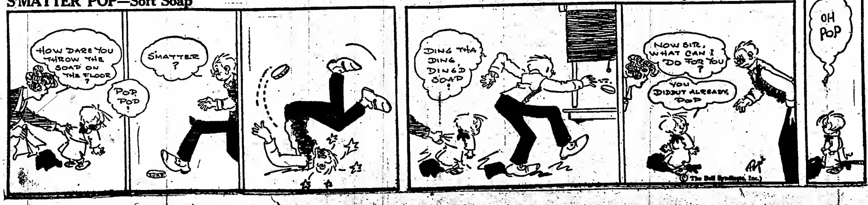
Heinz Tomato Juice
12 oz. tin 3 for 25c. 18 1-2 oz. tin 2 for 25c

Heinz Bulk Pickles
in Heinz Sealed Family Sizek Jars
Sweet
Fresh Cucumber
32c
Dills . . 27c Sour . . 25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

S'MATTER POP—Soft Soap

By C. M. PAYNE



HOW DARE YOU THROW THE SOAP ON THE FLOOR ?
POP POP
SMATTER ?
DING THA DING DING'D SOAP
NOW SIR, WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU ?
YOU DIDDUT ALREADY, POP
OH POP
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1933 — NUMBER 29

Progressives Enter a Full Slate in City Election

Final Details Arranged for Festival Progress Day

BIG PARADE TO START AT 12:30

Saturday Event Promises to be Epoch in History of Community

BRANDT, McGUIRE TO SPEAK

Program To Be Held At The Northern Chevrolet Garage

Progress Day, a review of the progress made by Cooperative institutions in the Red River Valley since 1900, will be held in Thief River Falls, Saturday, October 21, under the auspices of the Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc.

The nationally known Ninth District American Legion band will lead a grand cooperative progress parade starting at the fair grounds at 12:30 o'clock. A feature of the parade will be floats displaying many old implements that formerly done work for the farmer that is now done by cooperative enterprises. This parade is expected to have approximately one hundred floats and cars in it and will progress up Sixth street from the fair grounds to Main avenue, then south to First street where it will turn east to the Christian Science church. From the church it will proceed north on La Bree avenue to Second street and east on Second street past the Land O' Lakes plant, then up Atlantic avenue to Third street where it will turn west. The parade will continue west to a disbanding point on the west end of Third street. However, if the end of the parade is not clear of the corner of Main and Third street, the line

(Continued on page eight)

"Chinatown After Dark" at Lyceum To-nite and Friday

"Chinatown After Dark," a vivid tale of adventure, will be the feature attraction at the Lyceum to-night and Friday, with Rex Lease, Barbara Kent and Edmund Breese in the leading roles. An exciting thrill-o-drama, "Mounted Furry" will be presented on Saturday.

"Breach of Promise," with Chester Morris, ably supported by Mae Clark, Mary Doran and Theo. Von Eltz, will be featured on Sunday and Monday. This screen production is based on Rupert Hughes' Cosmopolitan Magazine story, "Obscurity" and tells of a girl who followed the tinsel trail to its end in a prison cell. As an added attraction "Krakatoa" will be shown, the first sensational picture of the great undersea volcano in action.

The ever popular Ken Maynard, with his wonder horse, Tarzen, will be seen in "The Lone Avenger" On Tuesday and Wednesday. "The Face on the Bar-Room Lloor" and Varmlanningarna," Sweden's greatest song play, will be future attractions.

Pennington County Casket Association To Hold Meet At Rosewood Tues. Oct. 24

The recently started Pennington County Casket Association has scheduled a public meeting at the Rosewood hall for Tuesday evening, Oct. 24, when Rev. A. K. Lockrem of Norden will address the residents and explain the merits of the association. The association now has almost 100 members and their goal when a final organization is established is to secure at least 200. Joseph Jdringdal heads the association as president, A. K. Lockrem is secretary and John Sjolsvold treasurer.

M. F. U. Convention Meets at Montevideo

The Minnesota Farmers Union State convention will be held at the Armory in Montevideo October 24, 25 and 26. Arrangements are being made for Mass meetings every evening of the convention, Governor F. B. Olson will speak and speakers from the Department of State, the Holiday Associotion, the North Dakota, Montana and Wisconsin Farmers Unions, the Consumers Cooperatives and from Organided Labor will discuss farm problems. Morris Jacobson, labor delegate who hos visited Russia, and the Scandinavian countries, and will have motion pictures from these places to illustrate his talk.

Arrangements are being mode to furnish delegates to the convention with sleeping quarters and the ladies of the Chippewa Farmers Union will serve meals and lunches in the Convention hall at a moderate price.

Miss Eunice Lingren is attending public health conferences at the Twin Cities this week.

NOTICE TO MOTORISTS!

In order to relive the parking congestion on the down town streets, Saturday, October 21, Co-operative Progress Day, we ask the co-operation of city motorists and request that all who can possibly do so leave their cars at home that day.

A. B. Stenberg,
Chief of Police.

Bank Opening Discussed By Depositors Committee

Various plans for the re-organization of the First National Bank were discussed at an informal meeting of the Depositors Committee and D. D. McLaren, deputy bank examiner in charge of the recheck of the bank's records, last Friday, Theo. Quale, chairman of the committee announced this week. A report of the re-check of the bank has been sent to Chief Bank Examiner Baldridge, Mr. Quale stated, and the committee is awaiting final instruction.

Local Odd Fellows Meeting Attended By Grand Officers

The Odd Fellowship meeting last Tuesday was attended by Grand Officers, and members of lodges from many northern Minnesota cities. Grand Officers present were; Grand Falls, Grand Secretary E. G. Ludvigsen of St. Paul, Past Grand Master J. V. Dexter of Detroit Lakes; Past Patriarchs E. G. Felt of Grond Forks and J. R. Hardie of Grand Forks and Department Master A. S. Caacer of Rugby N. D. Lodgemen from ten surrounding cities were present and the initiary degree was confered on two members from Stephen, one from Red Lake Falls and one from this city.

The evening was spent in dancing and other entertainment The Rebekah Lodge served refreshments.

CITY ATTORNEY SHOWS STATUS OF FED. GRANT

Federal Government Ready to Make Immediate Payment

City Attorney H. O. Berve issued a statement to the citizens of the city this work setting forth the present status of the $15,000 grant allowed the city by the Federal Government for the purpose of purchasing a new unit for the local light and power plant.

"The grant has been secured in face of unfair opposition by a few of our local citizens," Mr. Berve states, "and it may be lost yet if the citizens do not get behind the council at once." According to letters received from the Public Works administration the Federal Government is ready to pay their money over to the city in regular installments as the work of instolling the new unit progresses. There is only the matter of the injunction proceedings to be straightened out and mork can begin at once, Mr. Berve says.

(Continued on Page 2)

Judge William Watts To Retire From Bench

Officers of ahe Forteenth Judicial Bar Association have been notified that Honorable Jndge William Watts of Crookston intends to retire from the bench.

Nominations for the appointment of a successor to Judge Watts are being received by L. S. Miller secretary of the Association at Crookston, according to a letter received from Mr. Miller by attorney H. O. Berve of this city.

Gold Diggers Of 1933 At Avalon Sunday & Monday

"Gold Diggers of 1933" is the feature picture at the Avalon Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. It is a Warner Brothers-Viatphone production and boasts a cast of 13 stars, supported by choruses and extras. It is a musical comedy and features five song hits and many new dance stunts.

Saturday's feature is "Headline Shooters," a fast moving action picture. The bicycle on display in tha Avalon lobby for the last several weeks will be given away at the matinee Saturday afternoon. The holder of the winning ticket must be in the theatre at the time of the drawing.

The American Legion Auxiliary is sponsoring the showing of "Working Man" on next Thursday and Friday evenings. The picture stars George Arliss and is claimed by critics to be his best picture.

A reply to the statement by Mayor E. L. Tungseth in tha Thief River Falls Times of October 19, 1933.

The Forum certainly will not enter into a long-drawn verbal battle with the mayor, Mr. Tungseth over the status of the diesel grant. As we stated before and for which the mayor in a very unparsonlike manner called us a liar, the council laid their cards on the table with the Public Works Administrator. The complete text of the application for the grant is on file in the City Attorney's office and we believe, open to the inspection of anyone who is sufficiently interested to look them over. We let them speak for us.

As to who writes the Forum editorials; that should be a matter of small consequense, the main thing is that we are willing and able to back them up with the facts and figures. If it salves anyone's vanity to believe that we need someone else to do onr writing for us, we are quite willing that they be allowed to have that small consolation. We would not question the mayor about who writes his public statements, the fact that he signs them is sufficient. However, we have marveled that sentiments of such diminutive proportions coulld eminate from a person of his stature.

We challenge the mayor to lay his cards on the table!

We challenge him to snbmit to the press, tha complete text of his letters to the Public Works Administrator and the replies he received from that official.

We shall have nothing further to say to the mayor until this has been done. When these communications have been made public, we will if they prove that we are wrong and have been wrong in our attitude and in our interpretation of the status of tha diesel grant or any oher matter npon which we have taken the mayor to task, make a full and public apology.

WILL THE MAYOR PROMISE AS MUCH?

The Editor

Ten 4-H Club Winners Receive St. Paul Trips

Eleven trips to the Junior Livestock show at South St. Paul were awarded to winners in the 4-H achievment day exhibits Saturday. In the baby beef department Russell McKercher won first place and John Norman second, both will receiva trips to the Junior show; in the sheep department, Marvin Jenson, first, Marvin Nobben, second, Leo Jenson, third, Roy Jenson fourth and Willard Yonke fifth. The first four winners receive trips; Pen of lambs, Max Jensen, first, Gerald Yonke second, both receive trips; hogs, Wilhelm Hanson first and Alton Almquist second, both receive trips; potatoes, Glenn Tasa first and Silas Hanson second, free trips were not awarded for this exhibit hnt the winning exhibits were sent to the potato show at Biwabik, Minn.; Poultry, Henry Bothman of Hazel first and Richard Allen second, both receiving trips.

Following the jndging of the exhibits at the St. Paul shows the entries will be auctioned off to the highest bidder and the receipts given to the owner of the entry.

Fire Destroys Three Business Places Today

Fire broke out in the building occupied by the Thief River Seed House, the Ford Garage and tha Rambeck Machine Shop on Second Street and Horace Avenue at 12:30 today. Flames rapidly spread through the whole building destroying it completely before anything of importance was salvaged.

Auditorium Labor Condition Will be Investigated Monday

The local National Reemployment office has been requested by the city council to investigate the labor conditions prevelant in the building of the new auditorium. A hearing will be held at 7 o'clock next Monday evening, at the reemployment office in room 210, Citizens State Bank building, Mr. Solem, local reemployment manager announces.

This hearing will be a part of tha investigation authorized by the city council at its last meeting, and all those who have any information to give relative to the distribntion of labor on the project are reqnested to appear.

New C. C. C. Recruits Off For Final Physical Exams

Twelve new recruits from Pennington county, sixteen from Marshall and one from Red Lake county left this city Saturday night for Fort Snelling where they will receive their final physical examination and go through a reconditioning period before they leave for conservation camps in this territory. Fifteen recruits from this county re-eulisted while at camp and twelve new candidates were given their first physical examination here this week by recruiting officer Sargeant Wise.

The new recruits inclnde eight from Thief River Falls, three from St. Hilaire and one from Goodridge.

Pheasant Season Will Open Saturday Noon

Pheasant aeason will open Saturday noon in Pennington county and surrounding counties. Birds in this territory are scarce because they were introduced ouly a few years ago. The bag limit is three birds per day, with six birds allowed in possesalon and a season limit of eighteen. The season in Penningtin county closes at sunset next Tuesday, October 24.

CORRECTION

Through an error, Mr. Gullingrud's ad on page 3 states that tha last half of the 1933 taxes must be paid before November 31 to avoid penalty. The date should he October 31.

R. RIVER VALLEY DAIRYMEN MEET IN DETROIT LAKES

Governor Olson to Address Meeting on Second Afternoon

Governor Floyd B. Olson will deliver the principal address in the evening of the closing day, November 2, of the Red River Valley Dairymens' association convention at Detroit Lakes, according to an announcement made C. M. Pesek, secretary of the association.

Charles W. Holman, Secretary of the National Cooperative Prodncers' Federation will deliver one of the principal addresses on the first day of the gathering, November 1st. In addition to serving as secretary of tha central organization representing fifty of the leading dairy cooperatives of America, Mr. Holman is secretary of the American Institute of Cooperation and Secretary of the National Farm Gronps. Ha was appointed representative of the United States Food Adminstrator in Japan, Manchuria and Siberia on special war service during 1918-1919; and a delegate representing this conntry to the 1924 General Assembly of tha International Institute of Agriculture held in Rome.

The business session will be held Thursday morning, Novamber second, with addreses by Mr. Holman and A. J. McGnire, manager of tha Land O' Lakes, Incorporated, during the afternoon, followed by Governor Olson and R. A. Trovatten, state commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food in the evening.

Dairy producers and creamery operstors thruout the Northwst are invited to attend. Officers of the Red River Valley Dairymsns' Association which was organized nearly thirty years ago, include Dr. A. A. Dowell, Suparintandent of tha Northwest School of Agriculture, President; Stewart McLeod, Thief River Falls, 1st Vice President; H. E. Osgood, Erhard, second vica president; O. O. Heggeness, Detroit Lakes, treasurer; and C. M. Pesek, Crookston, secretary.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Rnde and family of Bemidji visited with Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland the past week. They left for their home Sunday.

Backe, Veteran Official Drafted for Mayorality

FARMER-LABOR CLUB WILL MEET ON FRIDAY, OCT. 20th.

Tha Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association will meet at the Court Housa on Friday night at 8 o'clock.

Important bnsiness. All members are urged to attend.

N. M. E. Association Will Hold 1935 Meeting in City

The Northern Minnesota Education Association will hold its next meeting in this city in October 1935, Mr. Bye announced this week following his return from the meeting at Bemidji.

Mrs. Blanche Korstad was elected vice-president and Mr. Bye was elected a member of the executive committee. Other officers are, president, P. V. Chase of Warroad; secretary-treasurer, A. C. Clark of Bemidji; and Chester Johnson of Grand Rapids, member of the executive committee.

R.L.R. Development Project Is Given Favorable Hearing

Favorable reception was given the Red Lake River dredging project by authorities at Washington D. C., Morris Bye, president of the Red Lake River Developement Association announced following a meeting at Crookston Monday evening. The project was recently presented to the Washington office by Mayor T. A. Sullivan of Grand Forks and the Minnesota Commissioner of Conservation, E. V. Willard.

Prospects for the project are good, Mr. Bye atated, because there is no right-away expense, the Red Lake reservation land already belonging to the government. Arrangements for a hearing at the Red Lake reservation are being made, Mr. Bye said, and if tha Indian department will guarantee the npkeep of the river, success of the project will be practically assured.

WHEAT FARMERS WILL GET CHECKS SOON, DOUGLASS

Hearings For Complaints Will Be Held October 24 And 31

A number of wheat growers on the allotment list pnblished this week in the Forum on page five have grown Soccotash, county agent, R. M. Douglas states, but the actual wheat acreage as been deducted by considering tba amount of wheat in tbe soccotash, a combination of part wheat and part oats.

Mr. Douglass states that the allotment committee will meet Monday October 24, to hear any complaints lelative to the applications. As a final conrt of appeals, he says, the County Board of Directors will meet Tuesday, October 31, for final decision on any complaint, following which the contracts will be signed. Immediately after being signed, tho contracts will be sent to Washington D. C. and the allotment checks will be sent to growers in about two weeks, Mr. Douglass says.

The average yield of wheat per acre in Pennington county over the last three years has been 12.55 bushels and compares favorebly with the state statistics which place the yield in this county at 12.6 bushels per acre Mr. Douglass stated. Further be says that sixty per cent of the wheat acreage in the county, representing eighty per cent of the growers has been signed np under the allotment plan.

Twete Warns Farmers About Frosted Alfalfa

Vaterinary L. R. Twete today cantioned farmers to beware of letting liva stock eat too much frosted alfalfa. Frosted alfalfa on an empty stomach says Dr. Twate, causes rapid fermentation and the cattle often dia quickly before medical aid can be secured.

Re-employment Office Has Openings For Men On Farms

A nnmber of farm jobs, some of which will last all winter ara open, Arnie Solem, head of tha national re-employment office in this city stated to day. He says that aome farmers want single men while others would like to have a young couple to help with winters work. Also, ha says that he has received requests for men doing odd johs around town. Mr. Solem requests anyone, whether they are registered or not, to coma into his office if thay are interested in this work.

Paulson, Porter, Harris, Johnson Mulry and Olson Endorsed

PLATFORM DECLARES FOR IMMEDIATE DIESEL DEAL

Injunction Group Scored in Preamble Requesting Voters' Support at Polls

The Progressive Voters League announced a full ticket to be entered in the city election campaign this week. The City Central committee after holding meetings on Saturday, Snnday afternoon and Monday evening at which possible candidates for the office of mayor was discussed, decided to call on Lars Backe, pioneer of the city to run for the office. Mr. Backe was called upon and later met with the committee to discuss the matter. He snggested that another man should be called upon for this position but at the earnest solicitation of the committee, consented to make the race.

Other candidates indorsed hy the committee were: Oscar Paulson, former member of the council and Christ Porter, present president of the council to run for aldermen-at-large. The indorsements made by the various ward caucuses for ward alderman were approved. These are: first ward, Paul A. Harris; second ward, Algot Johnson; third ward, W. H. Mulry; and fourth ward, Nels Olson. All the latter are present members of the conncil. Mrs. Thora Nelson was endorsed as a candidate to snceeed herself as city treasnrer.

A platform was adopted indorsing the stand the council has taken on the question of economy and addition-power for the light plant and a preamble agreed upon setting forth the arguments in favor of their stand and the position taken by the council.

(Continued on page eight)

Local Delegation Meets With Elsberg At Roseau Hearing

A large number of community delegatious appeared before Highway commissioner Elsberg at the hearing on the various proposed routes for the Roseau-Bemidji trunk highway, last Saturday evening at Roseau. No route was designated for the highway by the commmissioner althongh he stated that a temperary route would be named in tha near future.

Christ Porter, Nels Olson and O. H. Berve representing the council; Frank Rinkel, Alf Borry and W. H. Quist representing the Commercial club; and Harry Fowler, O. G. Lee and A. B. Mandt representing the county Board composed the local delegation.

Workmen's Protective Assn. Holds Meeting Last Monday

The Workmen's Protective association met Monday evening at the Court house. The coming city election was discussed and the posibility of entering candidates considered. No finol action was taken pending adjourned meeting of the association Friday night.

ENGINEER VIEWS SITE FOR BRIDGE

Elsberg Assures Local Officials Bridge Will Be Built

Assurence that the new bridge in this city will be built this winter was given the local delegation by highway commissioner Elsberg following tha hearing on the Roseau-Bemidji Truck highway hearing at Roseau last Saturday evening, county auditor H. L. Fowler announced yesterday.

Division Engineer, A. O. Torgerson was in Thief River Falla Tuesday looking over the approaches to tha new bridge which will be built over the Red Lake River from Johnson Street to Third Street this winter. Mr. Torgerson stated that Approximately three miles of approach work would be necessary. The East Side approach will follow Johnson Street and the reservation-line to the angle road. This work Mr. Torgerson stated would probably be done hy day labor this fall, construction of the bridga this winter.

Rev. J. B. Smith, of this city, Wednesday received a call from Bemidji to taka charge of the funeral of J. H. Haskins, an old friend of Rev. Smith. Rev. Smith left for Bemidji this morning.

MILLIONS TO GO FOR BEEF, BUTTER

Program is Designed To Reduce the Heavy Surplus Holding Down Farm Markets.

Wasbington—Two million pounds of butter and an undetermined quantity of beef will be bought weekly by the surplus relief corporation for distribution to the unemployed. In accordance with plans formulated recently, Harry L. Hopkins, relief administrator, and Secretary Wallace announced that the purchases were to be made. The cattle will be of the canner and cutter grades. The food will be in addition to 100,000,000 pounds of pork bought by the farm administration in its emergency hog program and turned over to the relief administration. The program will cost approximately $15,000,000. The butter purchasing program worked out by farm Administrator Peek and Major R. M. Littlejohn, chief of the special commodities section, is designed to cut into an existing surplus estimated at about 70,000,000 pounds. This surplus, it is claimed, has been holding down prices. According to Hopkins, needy people on the relief rolls in many communities have not been supplied with nearly sufficient quantities of meat and butter while cattle, dairy and hog growers are suffering from poor markets. Two alternative methods are open for financing the beef plan. A compensatory tax could be levied on beef when a processing tax is levied on hogs or corn to finance the corn-hog program being worked out by the farm administration. A marketing agreement also could be used to increase prices of high grade steers. By either method the farm administration could contribute funds to the surplus relief corporation to help finance expansion of the present beef program.

AVALON

Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place

Thurs. Fri. Oct. 19-20

KAY FRANCIS and NILS ASTHER in

"Storm at Daybreak"

Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Saturday, Oct. 21

"Headline Shooters"

Starring—WM. GARGAN—RALPH BALLAMY—FRANCES DEE.

A fast moving action picture. Also— 3rd Chapter of serial "Three Musketeers" and Scarppy Comedy.

Matinee at 2;30

Adm. 5-20-25c—Eve. Adm.10-20-25c

ATTENTION CHILDREN—Bicycle displayed in lobby will be given away FREE at the matinee Saturday to holder of lucky coupon. Holder of lucky coupon must be in theatre at time of drawing.

Sun., Mon., Tues.

Oct. 22-23-24

"Golddiggers of 1933"

Starring-WARREN WILLIAM—JOAN BLONDELL—RUBY KEELER—GUY KIBBEE—GINGER ROGERS—and a chorus of the most beautiful girls in the world

13 Stars—5 Song Hits and 1000 Laughs.

Matinee Sun. at 2:30

Adm Mat. 10-20-25c

Eve. Adm. 10-25-35c.

We Will Be Buying Dressed Turkeys

For the Thanksgiving and Christmas market

See us before you sell

Use HARDY NORTH egg mash for egg production.

Use HARDY NORTH fattener to finish your turkeys.

We furnish a dependable market for the farmer's products

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE

Thief River Falls, Minn.

STUDENTS TO GET LOW RETURN FARE FROM G.N.

College students get a new deal from the railways of the country this fall. They pay one-third more than the first class one-way fare and get a return ticket which can be used during the Christmas and Easter holidays or at the close of the school.

Students, railways and educational institutions are all expected to benefit from this arrangement, according to W. E. Baker, Great Northern agent here. The lower cost of transportation is expected to attract larger attendances, particularly from distant points.

If the student returns for Christmas of spring vacation, he can get another round-trip ticket on the same basis. Stopovers also are permitted. Teachers and others connected with educational institutions can avail themselves of the reduced rate.

FARMERS ARE WARNED NOT TO ASSIGN THEIR WHEAT CHECKS

Agricultural Adjustment Administration officials have warned farmers against signing agreements assigning their wheat adjustment payment checks to creditors or other parties in violation of their contracts.

The administration's warning was issued as a result of word that creditors of farmers in some states are seeking to get farmers to agree to such assignments, says a communication received at University Farm, St. Paul, from Washington.

"The purpose of the wheat adjustment payment is to put this additional purchasing power into the hands of the farmer for him to use at his discretion—not merely to have him assign his adjustment payment to the first creditor who reaches him," says George E. Farrell, associate chief of the wheat section.

To protect farmers against such practices, the wheat allotment contract in Article 16 specifically forbids the contracting farmer to sign his payments, as follows: The producer will not sell or assign, in whole or in part, this contract or his right to or claim for adjustments payments under this contract, and will not execute any power of attorney to collect such adjustment payments or to order that any such payments be made. Any such sale, assignment, order, or power of attorney shall be null and void.

"The answer of any farmer to a creditor who asks that the adjustment payment check be assigned to him, is that such action is impossible under Artice 16 of the contract," says Mr. Farrell.

Closed Banks Will Get Federal Aid.

Washington—To release half of the $2,500,000,000 in frozen bank deposits, thus expanding purchasing power and credit in a swift effective move, the Roosevelt administration will launch a new corporation to deal with the assets of the nation's closed banks and make cash available upon them.

Refuses Date Shift for Thanksgiving

Washington—Thanksgiving will be proclaimed for November 30, the last Thursday in the month as usual, in spite of pleas from organizations that its observance be advanced a week in order to facilitate and lengthen the Christmas shopping period.

N. W. Banks Will Receive U. S. Aid.

St. Paul—More than $26,527,000 in bank assets of the northwest will be affected by President Roosevelt's $1,000,000,000 deposit liquidation order issued. John N. Peyton of the Ninth Federal Reserve District bank, said.

Negligence Blamed for 28 Fire Deaths

Los Angeles—Gross negligence was the verdict of a coroner's jury at an inquest into the burning to death of 23 road workers October 3 in a brush fire at Griffith park. The men were used as emergency fire fighters.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS CALLED

The United States Civil Service Commission has announced open competitive examinations as follows.

Junior Librarian (Penal and Correctional Institutions), $2,000 a year, Bureau of Prisons, Department of Justice.

Superintendent of Indian Agency, $3,200 to $4,600 a year, Indian Field Service, Department of the Interior.

Junior Tabulation Machine Operator, $1,440 a year, Under Card Punch Operator, $1,260 a year, departmental service, Washington, D. C., and field service.

Flat-Bed Bookeeping Machine Operator, $1,620 a year, departmental service, Washington, D. C., and field service.

Assistant to Technician (Forestry), $1,620 to $1,980 a year, Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.

All salaries given above are subject to a deduction not to exceed 15 per cent as a measure of economy and to a retirement deduction of 3½ per cent.

All states except Delware, Iowa, Maryland, New Hampshire, Vermount, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia have received less than their share of appointments in the apportioned departmental service at Washington.

Full information may be obtained from G. Legvold, Secretary of the U. S. Civil Service Board of Examiners, at the post office in this city.

1500 MORE WILL GET ROAD JOBS ON 'FEEDER' PROJECTS

Road projects providing employment for 1,500 men on the $2,000,000 secondary road program of the Minnesota highway department have been submitted to the United States Bureau of public roads by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

Recent orders from the Public Works adminstration in Washington, ordering the temporary abandonment of regulations, prompted the commissioner to submit at once a program of work including thirty counties. Many of these jobs are already under way and helping relieve unemployment.

The prompt launching of this $2,000,000 program will provide work for a total of 1500 unemployed, it is indicated.

BEEKEEPERS OF NATIAN TO HOLD MEET IN MINNESOTA

With the Minnesota Beekeepers association as host, three national organizations associted with beekeeping will hold their annual joint sessions in Minneapolis during February. The organizations are the American Honey Producers' League, an international federation representing state and provincial beekeepers' associations of United States and Canada; the American Honey Institute, with headquarters in Madison, Wis.; and the Apiary Inspectors of America.

James Gwin, Madison, Wisconsin, president of the American Honey producers' League, has lined up the tentative program, which will stress the marketing of honey, its food and health values, and new uses of honey to stimulate demand.

Dr. M. C. Tanquary, secretary of the state beekeepers' association and for 2 years president of the American Producers League is heading the local committee on arrangements. In order to enable as many Minnesota beekeepers as possible to attend the national convention, the state beekeepers' association has postponed its regular convention and will merge it with the national convention.

Dr. Tanquary, who is also head of the beekeeping section at University Farm; announces that, due to curtailment of the University's budget, no special short course for beekeeping will be offered at University Farm this year. Consequently, the beekeeping program for Farmers and Homemakers' week, January 15 to 20, will be somewhat more extensive than that offered in former years. For the last 5 years, the state beekepers' association has convened at University Farm some time in November in connection with the University's beekeeping short course.

SANDERS WOMAN SEVERELY INJUAIES BY AN UGLY RAM

Attacked by an ugly ram, Mrs. Gilbert Bakke of Sanders township was knocked down and severly bruised last Thursday. She sustained a broken arm, a sprained ankle and other injuries. Her husband rushed to her assistance and saved her from probable death. She was taken to a local hospital for treatment, being able to return home the following day.

$545,000 NEW ROAD JOBS FOR OCT 31 CONTRACTING

Bids on highway projects totalling approximately $545,000 have been called for by the State highway department on October 31, it was announced today by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. This is the seventh group of road projects under the Fereral emergency program since August 29. Work on the jobs is usually under way within a few days after the letting.

Four grading jobs, eight gravelling projects and six bridges are included in the program.

CITY ATTORNEY ISSUES STATEMENT ON GRANT

(Continued from page one)

Mr. Berve's statement follows:

Editor:

In the hopes of clearing up some misunderstanding in regard to the Diesel Engine Situation and the Grant from the Government, I would like to make a brief statement. So far as the pending Injunction suit against the City to stop the purchase of the Engine goes, I have nothing to say. That matter is in Court, and even if the Plaintiffs want to try the law suit and try to stop the purchase even now when a grant of $15,000 is available, that is their legal privilege and no one can stop them. If that is what they want the only way to do is to try the law suit and find out where we stand through a court decision.

What I wish to call attention to is that we have official written notice from Mr. Wm. N. Cary, Engineer and Public Works Adminstrator for this state, that the city of Thief River Falls has been allotted a Grant of fifteen thousand dollars for the City Light Plant. All we have to do now is to arrange and adjust matters so as to take advantage of the grant. We are satisfied that the Conditional Salles Feature of the contract will not need to stand in the way. If the Government has any objection to the conditional sales contract, that can be adjusted and taken care of. In fact were it not for the injunction suit, these minor details would probably have been ironed out long ago.

It should be distinctly understood by the people of this city that this grant of fifteen thousand dollars from the Government is a gift to our city from Uncle Sam under the National Recovery Act. It is not a loan which some people seek to make it appear. It is a gift and does not have to be paid back. This gift or grant is based upon the present plans and specifications which have been approved by the Public Works Engineers.

So far as we can see, all that we have to do now is to unitedly get behind the grant. It is poor economy to turn down $15,000. Other towns are perfectly willing to take this money. It amounts to almost one third of the cost of the new engine, and if we wish to be truly economical and save the city it would seem that the only thing for us to do is to get busy and actually get this grant money here.

We want to distinctly call attention to the danger of discord and friction over this matter of the grant. The United States Public Works officials have done their part and favored the city with this grant. Senator Shipstead, Congressman Holdale and Governor Olson have given us their assistance and co-operationin this matter. If we lose this grant now it will be because of the opposition of a few people here at home. The Mayor's chief objection when he vetoed the Resolution for a Diesel Engine was that there was no grant. The Council has applied for the grant and done their part to get it. The grant of fifteen thousand dollars has been alloted to our city, and it would seem to be only good business now to arrange to take advantoge of this gift. It has been reported to me that someone here at home has even written letters to the Public Works officials trying to block the grant after it was allowed. This is unfortunate. If the people here at home want to block the grant, it can easily be done. Unless our opposition here at home ceases we can be quit certain the government is not going to force a gift of fifteen thousand dollars on our city. If we delay too long the grant may be given to some other town.

Yours very truly

H. O. Berve,
City Attorney

Roosevelt Asks Relief Co-operation.

Washington — President Roosevelt assailed buck passers who leave it all to the government in providing relief for the needy and appealed to all to give to local organizations carrying on welfare services. Opening the four weeks' charity drive of the 1933 mobilization for human needs in an address from the White House, Mr. Roosevelt re-emphasized his position that local and state responsibility comes first in the relief program and said that if they were not sufficient, the government would step in.

Kellys Are Convicted and Given Life.

Oklahoma City—George (Machine Gun) Kelly and his wife, Kathryn, the last of the gang that kidnaped Charles F. Urschel, were given life sentences, the maximum penalty under the new Lindbergh law. They were found guilty by a jury of small town business men and farmers. Shortly after the sentencing, it was revealed the jury reached an unanimous verdict of guilty after five minutes of actual consideration of the case, though it was an hour in the jury room.

Subpena 1,375 from Stock Exchange

Washington — Ferdinand Pecora, counsel for the senate banking committee, announced that subpenas would be issued to compel the appearance here of the 1,375 members of the New York stock exchange in the committee's investigation of stock market practices. This action is to be taken as the result of the exchange's refusal to require its memebrs to answer a questionnaire approved by the committee.

Slayer is Executed for Chicago Crime

Chicago—Death row at the Cook county jail lost another of its temporary guests when 29-year-old Ross King paid with his life in the electric chair for the murder of Policeman Harry Redlich.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend our sincere thanks to our neighbors and friends who so kindly assisted during the fire October 14th.

A. B. Langeleth and family

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

"No Hunting" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Hanson's GroceRY

215 Main Ave. No.

Flour Lake Shore 98 lb. bag $2.98

L O' L 98 lb. bag $3.29

Special Price in 5 sack lots

RAISINS Seedless 4-lb. bag 25c

Matches 6 boxes per carton 21c

Sugar FINE Granulated 10 lb. bag 51c

Stock Salt 100 lbs. 89c

Super Suds 2 pkgs. 17c

Chickens Fanby Spring Per Pound 14c

Cheese LAND O' LAKES 2 pound box 43c

We Can Serve You

if its

A Used Car

YOU WANT

If you are in the market for a used car you should look these over---they are sold on our usual guarantee basis.

1932 Chevrolet Coach
1932 Plymouth, DeLuxe Fordor Sedan, with fender well and trunk rack.
1932 Willys Six Coach
1931 Ford Standard Coupe
1930 Ford Sport Coupe
1930 Chevrolet Coach
1931 Chevrolet Coach
1932 V-8 Ford Tudor
1927 Pontiac Coach

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"

Coal Prices are Going Up

You can save money by laying in your winter's supply **Now**

You save time and bother later on too

These prices are per ton, delivered into bin

Elkhorn Chemical treated lump or egg	$11.00
Kentucky Derby lump	$11.10
Pocahontas egg, dustless	$12.75
Pocahotas Briquets unequaled for ranges	$12.50
Hard Coal briquets	$12.50
Hard Nut Coal	$15.25
Lignite Coal	$ 5.50

Oen's Hardware Dept.

MORE HIGH SCHOOLS ARE TEACHING AGRICULTURE

Eighty Minnesota high schools this year are offering special instruction in agriculture through federal and state aided departments of vocational agriculture, headed by teachers with agricultural college training. This is more vocational agriculture departments than the state's high schools ever have had before. Last year there were 77. Six new departments opened this year, including those at Alango, Big Fork, Carlton, Clara City, Crosby-Ironton and Howard Lake.

Dr. A. M. Field of the agricultural education department, University Farm, St. Paul, says nearly all of the reports from the teachers show increased enrolment and that when all the figures are in well over 3,000 students will be enrolled for agricultural instruction in high schools. Austin high school has reported 126 students in agriculture and Bemidji 110. Last year, enrolments totalled 2,956.

The vocational agriculture departments offer a variety of instruction. That for full-time students includes regular daily or weekly classes in agriculture, plus special home projects supervised by the teacher. In addition, high school agriculture teachers offer opportunity to young people, not regularly enrolled to attend the regular or special day classes in agriculture, and also organizes evening schools of adult men and women for the study of special problems in dairying, crop production, poultry raising, or other subjects.

Special attention this year will be given to the organization and maintenance of local chapters of Future Farmers of America, a state and national organization for students and former students of vocational agriculture in high schools. Dr. Field, state advisor of the F. F. A., says this organization supplements the regular class work by providing opportunity to students for recreation and leadership experience.

AGGIE SCHOOL ENROLMENTS MOUNT TWENTYFIVE PERCENT

Things may be looking better down on the farm and they may not—anyway there are 25 per cent more students than there were last year registered at the four schools of agriculture maintained by the University of Minnesota.

The registration by schools, as reported at the end of the first week of classes was approximately as follows: University Farm, 230 as against 190 some time last year; Morris, 225 against 152 last year; Crookston, 260 against 177 last year; and Grand Rapids, 50, about the same as last year. Enrolments were still coming in as these figures were issued. The University Farm school, especially, anticipated an appreciable number of late comers, as cornhusking in southern Minnesota interferes with registration the first two or three weeks.

J. O. Christianson, principal of the school at university farm, announces that the advanced registration of students for the winter term indicates an attendance of about 400, the largest since 1929.

The College of Agriculture, Farm, and Home Economics at University Farm, reported a registration of 723, which is less than last year. Forestry shows the biggest decline, this being attributable largely to the fact that many upperclassmen have dropped their studies temporarily to enter government service in reforestation.

Fourteen million farmers raise the basic commodities covered by the new law.

Good government is the product of well informed ownership.

AUXILIARY NOTES

Mrs. Alex Campbell will be chairman of the committee sponsoring the picture "The Working Men" which features George Arliss Thursday and Friday nights, Oct. 26-27 at the Avalon theatre.

The next meeting of the Unit will be held Oct. 24th— Tuesday. Mrs. T. P. Anderson and Mrs. Henry Faulk will be the hostesses.

Mrs. J. E. Nelson, national defense chairman, will give a short talk on national defense, and Miss Eunice Lindgren will speak on "The Health of the School Child" at this meeting. This talk is made possible by arrangements made by our public health chairman, Mrs. A. B. Stenberg.

At the regular meeting of the Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion Auxiliary on Oct. 10th, Mrs. James S. Steen gave an interesting talk on the American Legion and Auxiliary conventions held at Chicago.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop, past president was presented with a gift in recognition of her loyal and untiring services to the unit for the past year.

A group of Legion and Auxiliary members attended the rally held at Warren. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Tunberg, Mrs. James Steen, Dr. and Mrs. L. V. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Smith. Over nine post and unit officers were installed.

The Auxiliary and Drum Corps will serve a plate dinner for the Sewing Project group at the Sons of Norway Hall, Thursday noon, October 19th. Mrs. F. S. Patton is General chairman.

The unit will serve jointly with the Legion in having Open House, Saturday night, October 21st, Elk's Hall, for the Ninth District Band and the Crookston Girls' Drum and Bugle Corps.

Mrs. Leonard Hanson will act as Hostess Chairman.

Farm and Market

By

R. A. Trovatten

Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

The Governor's proclamation designating October 30 to November 4 as Minnesota Potato Week is a reminder to all persons interested in buying, selling and consuming potatoes that Minnesota is a great potato state. It further urges all citizens of Minnesota to get into the habit of using Minnesota grown potatoes. No doubt, the farmers and the inhabitants of the smaller towns of the state do their share in consuming Minnesota's grown potatoes, but recent statistics show that, exclusive of the early potatoes shipped into the state during the summer months and consumed in the large cities, particularly Minneapolis and St. Paul, a large amount originates in other states. Minnesota potatoes find their way to many markets, both as table and seed stock; and we have, besides our natural environment advantages for producing good potatoes, the growers who know how to raise them. Such being the case, it should not be necessary for Minnesota consumers to eat imported potatoes nor to pay the high price asked for such potatoes. However, the fact remains that such importd goods does demand a higher price than do Minneota potatoes. This is undoubtedly due to the fact that these imported potatoes are well graded in contrast to much of the locally produced stock which probably never saw a grader and which is dumped on our local markets as junk. It is a deplorable fact that this condition exists because thousands of carloads of well graded Minnesota potatoes are shipped out of the state every year. Although this is true, many carloads of questionable quality also leave the state, and we must remember that our stock, wherever shipped, comes into competition with stock in other states. Every car of questionable quality leaving the state is a poor advertisement for Minnesota potatoes.

To encourage an increase in demand within as well as without the state, it behooves everyone engaged in the potato industry in Minnesota to put up quality stock as good or better than the stock that is now being shipped in from other sections. Minnesota is advantageously located for the production of high-class potatoes. Althought 1933 has been far from an ideal year for the potato crop, many sections can offer potatoes of the finestquality. The Federal and State Departments of Agriculture have set up a produce inspection service with well-trained inspectors scattered thruout the potato loading area. It is not only the purpose of potatoes, but also to assist and instruct potato loaders in the matter of putting up a first-class pack of potatoes. Everything within their power is being done to discourage the loading of junk. The department is encouraging better grading and endeavoring to make inspection of every car shipped possible.

Consumers are willing to pay a better price for well-graded potatoes, and consumer demand for home grown stock can be increased only when those engaged in the production and sale of Minnesota potatoes will see to it that the stock offered to the public in our large consuming centers is above reproach.

The designation of potato week by Governor Olson is for the purpose of encouraging a demand as a means of improving the market and stimulating home business for the benefit of all. The consumer's dollar is as good as it ever was. Give him the kind of potatoes that will make him Minnesota potato-conscious, not only for one week, but forever.

WCCO 'U' Farm Broadcasts

Monday, October 23 (1 to 1:15 p. m.)

How Better Field Crops Are Bred. An interview with H. K. Hayes, chief division of agronomy and plant genetics, conducted by Harold Harris, extension division. Dr. Hayes will give a close-up view of how the scientific plant breeder goes at his work.

Late Agricultural News or Comment.

Friday, October 27 (1:15 to 1:30)

Winter Problems in Livestock Management. W. H. Peters, chief, division of animal husbandry.

Late Agricultural News or Comment.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
First National Bank Building
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls. Minnesota

News Items From About the State

Red Wing—With only $53,500 outstanding in bonded indebtedness, $24,000 of which will be paid in 1934, this city expects to be out of debt by 1936.

St. Paul—The state conservation commission, by a vote of 4 to 1, requested Governor Floyd B. Olson to declare a five-day open season on deer the latter part of November.

Lakefield—Ben Pohlman killed a duck and a hawk with one shot. The hawk swooped down upon a flock of teal ducks, picked up one of them and as it flew away Pohlman fired.

Minneapolis—Speaking before the Hennepin County Republican Women's Club, Ray P. Chase renewed his plea for an issue of currency to retire $8,200,000,000 of first and fourth Liberty Loan bonds.

Elbow Lake—This community received a grant of $8,000 from the public works administration. The allotment is to aid in the construction of a combined auditorium and public library building.

St. Paul—The public works projects approved by the federal government, providing jobs for 1,000 men for 25 weeks, will get under way immediately, William N. Carey, state engineer for the public works administration, said.

Madelia—The state corn husking contest is to be conducted this year on the Henry A. Henis farm November 2. Ted Balko, Redwood county champion, last year's winner, will defend his record of 25.13 bushels in 80 minutes.

St. Paul—Claims that the state game and fish department has mishandled its funds to the extent of more than $1,000,000 in the past three years were made by the Izaak Walton league in a new onslaught on policies of the Minnesota conservation commissio.

Chaska—Fire of undetermined origin swept the American Beet Sugar Company warehouse, causing damage to stock and the building estimated at $20,000. Approximately 16,000 sacks of sugar beet pulp stored in the warehouse, were destroyed, and about one-third of the building wrecked.

St. Paul—Dr. W. I. Myers, deputy governor of the farm credit administration, announced that upwards of $200,000,000 in mortgage and crop production credit will be available to agriculture in the Seventh Land bank district, comprising Minnesota, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan.

Bagley—Another effort will be made in the forthcoming session of congress to acquire for Minnesota Indians the land lying about Rice lake in Clearwater county, an objective long sought by the Chippewas and their friends. The move, it is anticipated, will precipitate further controversy.

Minneapolis—Owners of revenue producing property who have been delinquent in their tax payments for 1931 and prior years will be notified this week by County Auditor Al P. Erickson that unless the taxes are paid writs of attachment will be served and the sheriff will collect the rents on the property involved to satisfy the delinquent taxes, interest and penalties.

St. Paul—Governor Olson may call a special session of the state legislature to handle the liquor problem considerably earlier than the December 11 date he has had in mind. The governor was reported to have advanced the time for calling the session to December 5, with members of the legislature already urging him to call it November, with some recommendations putting the date at November 15.

Stillwater—While thousands of persons from Friendly Valley lined the shores of the St Croix river and the bridge linking Minnesota and Wisconsin, "Old Man Gloom" was burned at the stake on a sandbar in the river here as Stillwater conducted the opening night's ceremonies of its three-day harvest festival.

Mountain Lake—Following an election favoring a municipal electric light plant, the village council has taken steps for an early start on the job. The village will issue bonds for the carrying on of the work in the amount of $45,000.

St. Paul—With appointment of 10 subcommittees to study all phases of the question, Minnesota's liquor control committee is ready to step into the problem of providing the state legislature with a plan to govern distribution and sale of spirituous beverages after repeal.

St. Paul—First state automobile drivers' licenses will be issued October 27.

St. Paul—Thieves drove away with a truck loaded with 6,400 pounds of wool valued at $2,050.

Caledonia—About 30 Houston county farmers signed applications for wheat bonuses, totaling about $600.

Waseca—The North Waseca Lutheran church had a celebration of its 75th anniversary, an event which continued two days.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Prohibition Law Protects Youth

"God only knows what conditions would be, with the enlarged freedom which the young people now have, if prohibition were not in existence," declared A. A. Stagg, physical director of the University of Chicago, in his testimony before the Sub-Committee "There would be an immeasurably greater amount of drunkedness and debauchery than there is now.

"In fact, it is my conviction that it is the greatest sort of a blessing that prohibition has been a law during this unstable period when youth of today have such vast freedom.

"It is breaking down the home and this responsibility on the part of the parents toward their children which creates the problem of today and not the Volstead act. The statement that prohibition has produced these conditions is an absurdity and pure bunk.

"The trouble with prohibition is not itself, but that it has not been given a fair chance. Before there should be any consideration of a change in the Volstead act there ought to be an attempt to enforce the law.

"This is not just my opinion; it is the opinion of some of the officers of the University of Chicago, and I have reason to think it is the opinion of millions of people in this country who are interested in giving the youth of the country every chance to grow up under the most favorable conditions, something which can be truthfully said they now have.

"I come before you with no bias, and I am a member of none of the organizations that wanted me to come here. I was born in a poor neighborhood of factory workers given to beer drinking, and as a boy I used to see the heads of nine out of twelve families in our block drunk and fighting. I saw multitudes of keg parties and saw young men get drunk on beer. Well, I saw the boys and men get drunk—and women too.

"I have been at the University of Chicago thirty-four years and before prohibition I used to see scores of the men drunk, coming along fifty-fifth Street and Lake Park Avenue in Hyde Park. Sine prohibition I have seen very few drunk.

"There has been an immense change and I know of a large number of students personally Furthermore, I am convinced that there is nothing like the amount of drinking in the middle west among the younger generation that there was before prohibition.

"As to obeying the law, a whole lot of folks haven't been playing the game on the square nor according to the rules. This whole nation should set aside personal wishes and co-operate with the law. I think it is terribly important that a moral wave, a religious wave sweep the country. Parents are running away from their responsibilities."

World's Largest Cross

Stolberg, a tiny city in the Hartz, with the Stolberg palace, is little known outside Germany, but it possesses two distinctions. One finds here the largest collection of funeral sermons in the world, comprising 20,000 volumes of eulogies delivered in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth centuries, and on the outskirts of the city stands the world's largest cross, on the "Josephsbone," at an elevation of 1,886 feet, erected more than a hundred years ago in the form of an observation tower 124½ feet high.

BE PROTECTED—
The best protection from fire is an approved extinguisher. For the purchase of a Fyr-Fyter this ad is good for one dollar until Nov. 1.—For appointments, write or call 635.
R. KIRKCONNEL
THIEF RIVER FALLS

NOTICE

The last half of the 1932 taxes must be paid on or before

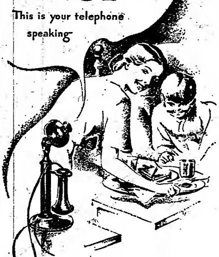
Nov. 31 1933

to avoid penalty

John Gillingsrud
County Treasurer

2¢ PER MILE
EVERY DAY ANYWHERE
Good in Coaches "on all trains"
also in Tourist Sleepers on the
EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN

Good Morning
Mrs. G—
This is your telephone
speaking



"I want to tell you how glad I am that I was here last night when little Jimmy was so ill and had to have the doctor at once..

"Mr. G— used to say, 'The telephone's a necessity all right' but last night I heard him say, 'That one call was worth more than we've paid for telephone service in several years.' "

Your Telephone

Sturdy-Warm-Comfortable
Garments For Cold Weather

Suede Sport Jackets
This is what you want to wear for comfort and good looks.
This Jacket is
WATER and WIND PROOF
Fully lined with rubberized center--- zipper attachment in place of buttons.
$4.00

SHEEP-LINED ULSTERS
Select pelts lining-- Sheep-lined sleeves-- Fine Quality Moleskin cover-- 48 inch lengths.
A QUALITY GARMENT at $14.50
Lieberman's

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

COMMENDATION

The progressives of the city are to be commended on the uniquivocal stand they have taken on the question of additional power for the power and light plant, and against any compromise by which the power companies could get a foothold in the city. The facts are clear to anyone who wishes to take the trouble of looking them up, and no thinking person can, after having considering them, remain in doubt as to whether or not additional power is required at this time. The McIntosh-Seymour unit is at the present very near its limit when the peak load is on and before mid-winter it will take all the engines to carry the load at certain periods of the day. What the result would be for the city if anything should happen to the big engine is rather too dire to contemplate. There are hundreds of electric wash machines, electric radios, electrically controlled oil-burning furnaces, refrigerators, and electric ranges in the city to say nothing of the power and light requirements of the industrial and business places, streets and homes. The wonder is that anybody can argue that no more power is necessary.

The progressives rightly insist that the additional power required shall be manufactured here and not purchased from the highline. Aside from the fact that it is cheaper for the city, honest people should naturally want to deal with honest people ally should want to deal with honest people and the power trust is one of the most corrupt aggregations doing business in America today, Their methods of capital inflation, water power site steals and outright bribery of public officials is public knowledge and we should have nothing to do with them. We feel that the voters will agree with the progressives in their stand and prophesy an overwhelming victory for the progressives in the coming city election. Our people have expressed their opinion on this issue in unmistakeable terms before now that it is becoming clear just what the issue is, there is no doubt of the outcome of the election.

FELICITATION

The citizens of our city are to be congratulated upon having the opportunity to vote for a set of men of such unquestionable character and ability as that possesed by the candidates supported by the progressives in this campaign. Lars Backe, who heads the ticket as candidate for mayor, has lived in this city since the townsite was a varied conglomeration of stumps and has seen it grow into a thriving community. He knows our problems, he knows our people, he has served us as a public official for 37 years, and always with ability and with honor. We are fortunate indeed that he has consented to give us another two years of his time and labor.

O. C. Paulson, candidate for Alderman at large has served the city on the council before, he is experiencd, he is capable and he has a flair for hard work possessed by very few people.

The rest of the ticket has served the city during the past two years, conceeded to be the most trying in the history of the country and their work has been commendable. To quote the words of Mr. Backe when he was asked how he liked his running mates, "They are good men. It's a good council, the best that the city has had for a great many years." They have undertaken and are carrying to completion a splendid work in the building of a new auditorium. They have secured a bridge over the Red Lake River to be built this winter. Make no mistake about that. The bridge was secured thru their efforts and party affiliation. Without in any way belittling or distracting from the work of the Civic and Commerce association in civic affairs it is hardly to be expected that an organization with such well established republican conservative leadership, one of whom thru his newspaper made one of the nastiest personal attacks upon the governor that has yet been written, would get a great deal of consideration from the state administration. Just as much possibly as a Farmer-Labor club could have gotten from the Christianson regime, but hardly a great deal more.

COMMISERATION

We regret that some of our citizens, men of integrity, men who always have been ready to give of their time and efforts towards the building up of our community should have been jockeyed into the unfavorable position now occupied by the group that instituted the injunction proceedings against the city. Their affliction is certainly not of the heart. We believe they have been misled by a hot temper and misinformation peddled by smallbore politicians impelled by petty jelousies.

In view of the fact that the council has secured the grant of $15,000 from the federal government thus dispelling their fear of increased taxes as a result of the purchase of another diesel unit, we hope that they will now dismiss their action so that the city can take advantage of the grant and work be started. We do not believe that they would wish to see the city lose this opportunity of profiting from a gift from the Federal government.

Too much time has already been lost as a result of misunderstanding and hot tempers, let us get together before we also lose the grant.

MUSCLE SHOALS

It is a lamentable fact that the Muscle Shoals project remains at a standstill despite the millions of dollars appropriated by the last Congress to develop this gigantic plan for the benefit of the public.

But this much has been done to quicken interest in Muscle Shoals: The authority has already announced the electric rates to be in vogue as soon as the government approves the work, and these rates are a revelation. They average about 2 cents per kilowatt hour for the typical general consumer, an average of about 2,3-4 cents per kilowatt hour for the typical limited user, and an average of about seven mills for the fully electrified home. The average domstic rate charged by privately-owned utility corporations is 5.-58 cents per killowatt.

No sooner had the rates been announced before the Edison Electric Institute and all its affiliates began to offer alibis for their own excessive charges. They began asserting that the Muscle Shoals schedule is not founded on a basis comparable with privately-owned utilities. This claim was at once answered by David Lillienthal, director in charge of Muscle Shoals, who stated that the rates were computed on a conservative basis and cover all production costs, including operation, maintenance, depreciation, taxes, interest and amortizstion. But nowhere in the government set-up is there an allowance for the usual milking processes to be found in every privately-owned utility concern. There are no false management charges and no payoffs to so-called holding companies. And that is why the 2 cents per kilowatt hour rate is possible at Muscle Shoals as it is in Ontario. —Union Advocate

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GOOD WAYS OUT.

What this country needs is a country with enough credit to borrow the money from us to start a war with a country whose credit with us is just as good.

Another good way out of this depression would be be for Mr. Morgan to float a billion dollar war loan to Japan wherewith to lick Russia. Then follow it up with a twenty billion dollar war loan to keep Japan from getting licked. Then having failed, float a thirty billion dollar Liberty loan or something to finance our entrance in the war on the side of Japan. Then having succeeded in licking Russia at last, float a forty billion dollar Victory bond issue to finance the rationalization of Russia Industry so as to enable that country to pay Japan what it owe us. Then having done all this, raise our tariff walls so as to prevent Japan from paying us with the goods the Russians paid to Japan to pay us.

Sounds crazy doesn't it? But that's how the wonderful prosperity was brought about, for which the great and intelligent American people thanked God for Coolidge.— American Guardian.

Now let's have the 35-hour week for mortgages

Colonize the wealthiest of all nations with all their wealth on the most fertile isand in the world and there will be but the choice of three ways for them—immediate starvation, temporary return to cannibalism or elevation into the ranks of labor.

Tho intelligentsia of today are the trophies with which contemporary head hunters decorate themselves, their caves and their women.

The Roman legionaires who threw dice for the mantle of Christ under the cross of Golgotha were noble souls compared to the stock market manipulators who now play with the life of the nation.

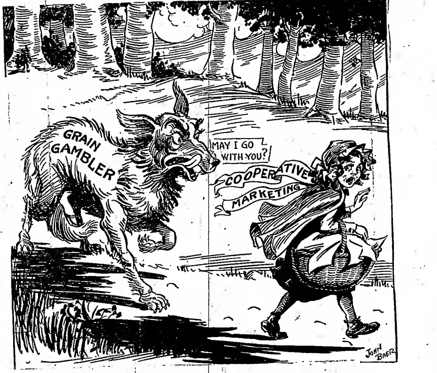
Then there was the early bird who got no worm because he believed the "keep off the grass" sign was planted by God.

There is the thought of food and food for thought in too much food for empty bellies, but little thought why too much thought and empty bellies do not meet.

The red flag may be the horror of all right-thinking Americans, but have you noticed that whenever you see it in this country, there is also a sign, "MEN WORKING"?

Hitler has prohibited nudism in Germany, but at last reports he hadn't found a way to get clothes for the naked.

Neglect and persecution are the coin with which the present pays the idols of posterity.



The Liberal Digest

PREAMBLE AND PLATFORM
Adopted by the
Progressive Voters League

I

The present council has held office during the most trying period of the city's history. They have had to cope with vast problems of public relief and unemployment. They have at all times met these problems in a businesslike and fair manner. They have provided made work to relieve the unemployment situation, having disbursed over $2,000 for graveling on the city's streets this past season. Yet they have conserved the taxpayers' money and kept the tax levy from increasing. Businessmen, professional men, taxpayers, and working people have alike been given fair and square treatment and unrestricted scoring on all questions coming before the council. They did not allow themselves to be dictated to or dominated by any particular group of citizens. They have reduced the city's bonded indebtedness in 1932 by $29,000 in 1933 by $44,000, reducing the annual interest payments by more than $2,000 per year.

II

The municipal power and light plant has been an excellent revenue producing asset for the city. It has in past years returned to the city in net earnings, after paying outstanding bonds and interest, from $19,000 to $30,000 per year. These monies have gone into the city's general fund and has saved the taxpayers these amounts. The net operating profit of the plant, after charging off depreciation and interest was $29,123,18 in 1932. Indications are that 1933 will show approximately the same figure, inasmuch as the figure now shows an increase over last year, the light decrease in the early part of the season should be offset before the year is ended. We believe in keeping this source of revenue up to its best efficiency.

Since the McIntosh-Seymour engine was installed and put into operation on Jan. 1st 1930 the consumption of electric energy in the city has increased 12 per cent. During the same period th available waterpower has dropped off so that while we in 1930 generated 878,700 KWH with water power, in 1932 we could only generate 107,600 kwh with water power. This difference of 771,100 kwh had to be generated with diesel power. The amount will be still greater in 1933. And the demand is growing while our water power is shrinking, thus dispelling all doubts of the necessity of procuring additional power.

III

The foregoing paragraphs show that our city is a fertile field for exploitation which the highlines would go to any length to aquire. Then the profits of electric energy production instead of going to lighten the load of the taxpayer would be used here, as records show it is being used other places, for purposes of coruption and bribery of public officials.

IV

Thru the fact that the present city council is in their political and economic philosophy in harmony with the state and national administration, they have in the face of bitter and unfair opposition secured a Federal grant of $15,000 to be used towards the purchase of another diesel unit for the power plant. In spite of the fact that this is a direct gift from the Federal government, a certain group of our citizens have seen fit, by injunction proceedings to hold up the using of this grant, which may result in the city losing this money.

V

Thru their efforts and because of their political affiliations and influence, the council has secured the promise of a new bridge over the Red Lake river for this city, to be built this winter, at a cost of approximately $50,000, to be financed with Federal funds appropriated to the state for highway purposes.

In view of the foregoing and the fact that the members of the council and their running mates indorsed by the Progressive Voters' League have pledged themselves to the platform adopted by this league, we ask the voters to vote for them and support them in the fortbcoming city election. Tuesday, November 7th.

PLATFORM

1. We pledge ourselves to continued efficiency and rigid economy in all city affairs, together with a full and open discussion of all public questions.

2. We pledge ourselves to the protection and continued improvement of our city owned power and light plant, including the immediate addition of another diesel engine, so as to provide a plant that can be depended upon to adequately take care of the needs of our city.

3. We pledge ourselves to keeping the power trust and the highlines out of our city.

4. We pledge our best efforts to protect the city's interests in the injunction suit and to make use of the $15,000 grant which the council has secured from the Federal government for diesel purposes.

5. We pledge our best efforts to secure additional federal funds for necessary public improvements.

In the Rostrum

Contributions to this department must be signed, but a pen-name may be used in the printed article if the contributor so desires. The Forum assumes no responsibility for the opinions of the contributors.

TO the Forum:

I wish to comment on an article in the Editorial column of the Times of Oct. 12th, under the heading, "The Means Are Now Available." The article says, "Thanks to the vetos of the mayor, it seems likely that government aid will be secured for the purchase of a diesel engine by the city." The facts are that if the council had not passed the resolution to advertise for bids, and then again the resolution to accept some bid that was offered over the mayor's veto, the city would not have been in a position to ask for a grant from the federal government. The council in this case took the necessary steps in the proper order and got the grant allowed and the only thing that is delaying the installation is the Court Order obtained by a group of citizens, not for the purpose of securing the grant, but because they are opposed to the purchase of additional power. The mayor in his vetos, also was not interested in obtaining a grant, but only in stopping the purchase of additional power. Thanking these people for their actions would be similar to thanking a person for blowing the dam just prior to a cloudburst that might have caused a dangerous flood, had not the dam been previously destroyed.

The Editor of the Times evidently still retains resentment toward the council because the Times' low bid being accepted for city printing. Personally, I would have much preferred that printing be let at a fair price, as I do not believe in selling below cost in the matter of printing or of any other service or commodity.

Sincerely yours,
P. A. Harris.

To the Editor

Please allow me o little space in your paper to comment on the road meeting held at Roseau last Saturday. I was a member of the delegation from Gatzke and surrounding communities at this meeting and am sorry to say that we found ourselves greatly outnumbered by delegations from other points. If a force of number is to decide the issue we could have brought a hundred or more delegates to this meeting, but we tried to comply with the request of the Highway Commissioner, Mr. Elsberg, to keep the delegations small.

We realize of course that the routing of any road is a matter that will get into dispute for it is only human for everyone to wish the highway laid at his door. Nevertheless we feel that there are arguments favoring the route which we advocate which the Commissioner of Highways should give very serious consideration. In the first place the route which we desire will serve practically all the farmers living in this whole territory as they must come to Thief River Falls to market their turkeys and other products, that being the location of the Land O' Lakes plant. We feel that this road should be so laid that it will serve the greatest number of people and not to serve Bemidji alone. Furthermore, the distance to Bemidji is 40 to 60 miles longer for us than the road to Thief River Falls. Anyway the road as we propose will serve Bemidji equally well, as well as traffic between Bemidji and all points north.

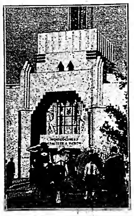
The route which we propose will simplify the building of the highway and keep the cost much lower for it lays thru territory where the roads are fairly well built and are high enough to be kept open during the winter. It runs thru denser settlement and on higher land. A considerable distance of the proposed east route runs thru sparsely settled territory which it is the state's policy to depopulate. A great part of it olso runs thru bog and sandy land.

We feel that if the farmers can prosper then the people in the cities and villages will also prosper and that therefore the farmers should be given a fair consideration in this matter.

We know that inasmuch as the Commissioner of Highways took a firm stand for the rural communities in the controversy that arose between the Twin Cities and Duluth and the rural sections of the state last summer over the allotment of Federal road funds that he can be depended upon to see that justice is done in this matter.

Very truly yours,
A. O. McMillin.

Hall of Religion



The Hall of Religion at the Chicago World's Fair, where many priceless exhibits are viewed daily by thousands of persons attending the Exposition.

WYANDOTTE

The Luther League of the Clearwater Church will be entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Peder Kolseth on Sunday evening, October 22. Alyce Carlson, Corl Kolseth and Gerhard Wilson comprise the program committee.

Miss Alice Stapelton, instructor in the Normal Training department, at Thief River Falls had her class of students out for observation in District's 35 and 125 on Wednesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Walters of Bandette visited with the latters father, Julius Nelson, lost week.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson, daughter Gloria and Mrs. W. E. Rose spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Stallamo at Fertile.

Miss Harriette Bruggeman, student at the Moorhead Teachers College, visited at her pareotal home from Thursday until Suoday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kval of Rocksbury were callers at Helmer Bergs on Fridoy.

Doris Carlson entertained a group of friends at a turkey dinner on Sunday, the occosion heing her twelfth birthday.

Mr. ond Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children and Mr. ond Mrs. Gust Gustafson spent Suoday visiting at the Gunoer Olson and Brohy homes in Kratka.

Lillian Berg left on Wedoesday to visit her sister, Mrs. Uhro Hill near Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson were Sunday evening supper guests ot the Jim Evenson home.

Sunday afternoon visitors at E. Evenson's were: Mr. and Mrs. Tonie Hornseth and daughter Elaine, Evelyn Evenson of Thief River Falls; Nils Hanson, I. E. Wilson, Knute Thorvilson and Omar Bellond.

Inga Stenherg of Thief River Falls visited over Sunday with her friend Lillian Carlson.

ROSEWOOD

M. J. Enright of East Grand Forks was a caller at the Joel Shoherg farm on Thursday.

Margaret Hanson, who teaches the county line school near Dakota Junction, will have o basket social at the schoolhouse next Friday evening, October 20.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Bruhakken of Hoople, N. D. motored here on Sunday, taking home Aruod Hanson, who has heen employed there during potato harvest.

Helge Jacobson, Mrs. Carl Nelson, Ralph Olson and Emil Exelson motored here on Saturday, the former remaining o few days to visit with Mrs. Axelson here and with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Axel Bloom and Edwin Lappegaard have returned from Grand Forks where they have been employed during the potato harvest.

Thomas Mattson and Glenn Sagmoen left Monday for the Peter Engeletad farm in Rocksbury, where they expect to be employed the coming winter.

Two donble deck cars of sheep were shipped to St. Paul on Saturday by the association. Manager Emil Anderson accompanied the loade. The two loads previous were accompanied by Aruold Nakken and Louis Meyer, the former remaining in St. Pahl to seek winter employment.

The Reverends A. B. Ost aod C. Glstaf of St. Hilaire motored here on Friday visiting at the Hellquist and Wiebe homes. In the evening they all motored to St. Hilaire to attend the Mission revivale.

Helmer Kalhacksdalen and Alma Blomberg were up from Hoople, N. D. on Sunday to visit at the Blomberg home.

Oscar Baker and Omer Williams were here on Monday evening calling on local relativee.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Voise, Mrs. E. Peterson and Mrs. L. Nelson of Grand Forks were Sunday visitors at the Mrs. Julio Axelson home.

Word was received here this week of the death at Saginaw, Minn. on October 6 of Chas. Davis, a hrother in law of Mrs. John Sagmoen, of this place. Davis had been ill for some time, eufferiog from cancer and the death was not unexpected. He leaves to mourn him, his wife (nee Miss Hannah Carison) and five children, all grown up. Davis was a former coal worker at Duluth, hut has for many years operated o farm at Saginaw.

Brandvold Buys Farm From Bertha Giller

Sam Brandvold announced yesterday that he had hought twenty acres of land from Mrs. Bertha Giller in Rocksbury township, in setion 22. Mr. Brandvold stated that he intends to go into diversified farming next spring.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

The Minnesota Highway Department this week began a $2,000,000 road construction program under the "day-labor" system. This work will be done on secondary roads.

This program which will be done directly by the State Highway Department will require approximately 2000 men to do the work. There will of course, be about the same number of men employed indirectly, thus giving employment to approximately 4,000 men.

It must he apparent by this time to those persons who are desirous of seeing work done in the state that the contract system in huilding roads is not a practical one. It not merely is more expensive and operates to the detriment of the taxpayers, but is of equal disadvantage to those who are seking work.

Day Labor Favored

Had the State Highwoy Department been permitted to under-take all of the road work by "force-account" or day-labor plan, as it is usually termed, it is safe to state that fully $5,000,000 worth of work would have been done by this time. Due to the complicated method necessitated by the contract system, only $3,000,000 worth of work has been undertaken thus far and yet that places Minnesota second among the states in road work accomplished under the Federal Aid Scheme this year.

It, must however, be realized that the Federal Governments red tape and the contract system are not entirely to blame for the lack of road work done in this state during the present year. It is well for the people of the state to keep in mind that Minnesota's contribution, as it were, to the road construction program lies entirely in the amount collected hy the Federal Government in gas taxes. Approximately one-half of the $10,000,000 alloted to Minnesota by the United States Government has been or will he paid by motorists of the state through the 1.5 cents gas tax collected by Washington.

Legislature at Fault

The point is that the reduction in the license fees by the 1933 Legislature deprived the Highway Department of money for use in construction work. I have made meotion of this in a previous article but it is of sufficient importance to hear repitition. In view of the fact that every community of the state demanded road construction work and has sent committees to interview Governor Olson and Commissioner N. W. Elsberg about the matter, it is only proper to impress upon the people of the state that the failnre to build roads needed is due in no small measure to the Legislature's action in depriving the state Highway Department of necessary funds to carry on the work.

Loss of $4,000,000

As relates in a previous article, the reduction in license fees caused tha loss of $4,000,000 to the Highway department. This means a direct drop in employment of nearly 8,000 men affected directly and indirectly by the loss in Highway revenne.

Those communities of Minnesota that have been making demands upon the Commissioner Elsberg and Governor Olson for road building should place the blame where it properly helongs. Let them examine the record of their legislators in reference to support of the Highway Department the years 1933 and 1934.

Anyway, Minnesota people have reason to cogratulate themselves on the accomplishments of the state Highway Department's use of Federal funds this year not withstanding the Federal red tape involved. According to official figures Minnesota rank No. 2 in getting work under way under the Federal Act. And that is doing pretty well.

WHEAT PRODUCTION AND ACREAGE STATEMENTS OF MEMBERS OF THE WHEAT PRODUCTION CONTROL ASSOCIATION OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, STATE OF MINNESOTA

The following is a statement of the production and planted acreages of wheat in the years 1930-32 and planted acreage for 1933 of producers of Pennington County who have submitted applications for farm allotments. This publication is made in complianea with the regulations of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. It is made so that a check may ba made on all statement claims, and so that reports may be made to the county Wheat Production Control Association on any inaccuracies which may appear in the statements.

The allotment for this county has been definitely calculated from official records of the United States Department of Agriculture, and is 50,396 bushels. This is the total allotment for the county. Therefore, if any farmer receives a greater allotment than his past production warrants, he is thus depriving other farmers in this county of their just share.

Total production figures of those who apply for contracts, together with those who do not, must ba consistent with the official county production as shown by the records of the United States Department of Agriculture. If the county totals are greater than the official totals, it will be necessary to make a downward adjustmeot.

Any person may make a confidential report if he finds any statement here which he believes to be inaccurate. Such reports should be made to the community or county Allotment Committee, either in writing or verbally. Tha reports will be strictly confidential. A farmer whose statements are said to be inaccurate will need to prove his production figures.

Farmers have been asked to furnish evideoce of production and evidence of sale, such as threshermnn's certificates, elevator certificates, or other records and receipts. Satisfactory evideoce will be required of aoy farmer whose statement is questioned.

The following statements have been condensed to savo epace. "A." represents acres planted and "bu." represents bushels harvested. The "3-year average" represents the 3-year average acreage and production of 1930-32. Farmers should refer any questions regarding this publication to their Community Committee or the County Allotment Committee.

ALFRED LONGREN,
Chairman, County Allotment Committee
ANTON JOHNSON
ED MOREN

Name of applicant	Section	Total acres on farm	1930 wheat		1931 wheat		1932 wheat		(1930-32) 3-year average		1933 wheat acres sown
			Acres sown	Bushels grown	Acres sown	Bushels grown	Acres sown	Bushels grown	Acres sown	Bushels grown	
Black River and River Falls Townships Community Committee: Ed. Moren, Chairman; Owen Weckwerth, Wm. Palmquist											
James Dreelan	10	152	45	615	35	460	20	389	33	588	20
A. G. Hallstrom	7	160	32	554	20	350	27	503	20	469	22
Fred Landman	10	240	85	1144	88	1549	85	797	83	1163	90
W. R. Mellem	10	314	52	470	52	569	65	609	56	549	40
Ed. Moren	18	144	78	1495	42	701	59	520	60	937	51
R. W. Nelson	18	173	10	190	12	213	10	161	11	190	15
Wm. Palmquist	14	320	10	320	8	144	11	220	12	228	8
G. B. Peterson	22	240	13	255	22	280	24	428	20	321	24
Frank Schmidt, Jr.	23	180	50	910	35	310	40	306	42	508	15
Owen Weckwerth	10	160	17	204	22	232	13	143	17	193	12
Owen Weckwerth	24	240	5	60	5	55	19	202	10	105	9
Owen Weckwerth	13	160	20	240	8	88	—	—	9	109	10
W. P. Wilson	5	120	10	150	10	204	11	240	10	203	7
Wm. Yonke	7	142	13	140	13½	140	16	208	14	167	16
Bray and Numedal Township. Community Committee: John O. Swanson, Chairmao; Emil Larson, Christ Person											
Ernest J. Akerlund	20	280	52	579	44	580	52	484	49	550	54
V. F. Anderson	34	160	40	450	38	215	40	110	39	258	48
Emil Larson	22	320	45	750	40	421	35	187	40	433	44
C. A. Lindquist	34	320	110	1007	125	851	135	561	127	806	65
G. A. Lindquist	13	240	37	316	18	250	13	175	20	247	33
V. C. Noper	20	320	15	216	25	300	17	306	19	272	30
Selmer N. Olson	24	320	17	527	25	471	26	253	23	417	31
Ruben Rux	22	160	12	68	90	1130	65	561	56	586	48
N. P. Schalz	36	160	50	461	48	520	30	311	43	431	24
N. P. Schalz	36	280	44	483	50	575	22	317	39	458	30
August Scholin	32	200	39	657	36	340	48	298	41	432	42
Herbert Siems	10	160	26	431	14	120	12	177	17	242	12
John O. Swanson	20	200	43	703	48	773	43	322	45	609	30
Mrs. Petrine Bugge	14	160	45	520	35	295	25	207	35	341	35
T. J. Wasley	25	148	10	249	12	380	14	240	12	292	12
North Township Community Committee: Alfred Longren, Chairman; Christ Engen, M. H. Ballangrud											
M. H. Ballangrud	24	158	—	—	8	88	23	406	10	198	35
M. H. Ballangrud	23	160	28	504	12	132	10	110	17	249	35
Christ Engen	7	320	16	64	22	164	20	198	19	142	18
Alfred Flattum	26	160	45	667	40	659	25	250	37	525	37
Albert Horter	32	240	35	575	35	400	35	375	35	450	35
C. M. Hoverstad	20	480	—	—	73	954	80	804	51	586	28
Thomas Jacobson	9	400	35	281	42	483	40	394	39	380	30
I. G. Lane	35	157	22	286	25	431	22	340	23	352	10
Alfred Longren	27	360	105	1909	94	1810	85	1785	95	1835	98
Chris Norbeck	24	160	15	340	30	510	29	565	25	472	25
Chris Norbeck	24	160	60	995	—	—	—	—	20	332	35
Albert Olson	15	160	40	670	40	550	40	580	40	600	30
Will E. Smith	18	320	86	977	58	407	55	441	64	608	40
Christian Steen	22	160	60	950	45	810	20	350	42	703	45
Polk Centre Township. Community Committee: John Naplin, Chairman; Harold Hallstrom, Wm. Kruse											
Harold Hallstrom	8	160	15	180	50	575	25	285	30	347	13
Harry Johnson	12	320	40	694	17	245	23	340	27	460	27
J. E. Johnson	11	160	45	858	35	343	30	210	37	473	41
John Kruse	1	480	70	978	75	750	67	606	71	688	85
Wm. Kruse	1	270	15	170	13	165	14	174	14	170	15
Fred Lehrer	24	320	38	412	41	406	30	385	39	421	20
C. R. Melin	10	240	15	332	17	337	28	455	20	375	28
C. R. Melin	9	120	15	258	10	96	12	100	12	151	30
C. E. Naplin	13	320	55	806	42	680	45	682	47	743	42
John Naplin	10	360	36	870	35	564	50	650	40	695	30
Alfred M. Sorvig	9	160	18	315	20	280	12	190	17	264	24
Rocksbury Township. Community Committee: Anton Johnson, Chairman; N. E. Beebe, Albert Gesko											
Andrew Arne	35	280	20	240	21	231	20	220	20	230	22
N. E. Beebe	32	560	37½	1125	40	1421	39	1002	42	1213	30
Peter Engelstad	15	330	23	270	33	363	26	280	26	280	28
Albert Geske	17	320	25	450	20	309	10	289	23	372	37
Anton Johnson	35	200	8	96	10	110	9	99	9	102	10
Lloyd & Harvey Johnson	34	320	50	470	42	434	39	442	44	450	41
Henry Oen	10	257	16	160	18	364	38	404	24	289	21
C. E. Olen	22	280	25	300	14	154	7	77	15	100	22
O. N. Olson	1	160	13	110	10	200	11	145	14	152	17
Willie Randorf	10	158	34	482	30	382	28	291	31	385	30
Ed. Timm	8	480	70	900	90	850	80	820	80	857	80
Sanders Township. Community Committee: S. H. Ness, Chairman; Fred Rux, David Rux											
J. A. Anderson	31	320	60	465	40	387	45	478	45	443	45
Gust Johnson	31	360	60	721	45	560	40	448	48	570	50
S. H. Ness	11	267	25	250	25	243	20	317	23	270	30
David D. Rux	29	86	20	190	20	180	20	84	20	151	20
Nels Peterson	32	240	30	591	40	398	60	343	43	444	30
Willie Ristau	11	160	18	235	15	170	12	163	15	189	8
Fred Rux	28	320	40	625	30	389	30	327	33	447	28
Enoch Swanson	23	160	10	170	10	140	10	140	10	150	10
Richard Swanson	27	280	15	155	24	390	11	135	10	220	11
Herman Witt	31	280	35	424	35	336	50	420	40	393	35
Silverton and Clover leaf Townships Community Committee: Thomas McCormick, Chairman; Gust Barggren											
Gust Berggren	30	320	44	704	48	637	54	661	49	667	65
Nels Christopherson	20	158	33	500	17	250	15	160	22	302	12
Halvor Fodstad	19	320	38	760	30	707	22	365	32	611	25
S. Melvin Grinde	28	320	57	647	47	453	41	354	48	484	64
Syvert Hanson	20	320	22	440	22	440	22	240	23	373	25
Edw. O. Heieren	18	160	50	960	25	225	10	151	30	445	25
Josef Hruby	10	176	10	130	10	160	20	230	13	170	20
George Johnson	18	125	—	—	—	—	105	1440	35	380	77
Jos. Knutson	29	320	15	343	12	150	12	120	13	171	12
Anton Kozojed	24	160	23	350	25	170	24	210	24	243	24
Thos McCormick	19	100	20	275	10	208	24	393	20	292	15
Stanley Panek	12	160	10	111	12	70	12	110	11	97	17
Clarence L. Peterson	30	271	23	260	20	238	17	150	20	223	16
Paul A. Peterson	17	160	—	—	27	207	30	291	19	166	40
George Senum	8	160	55	600	—	—	40	325	32	308	55
Smiley and Kratka Townships Community Committee: Anton M. H. Jensen, Chairman; A. B. Newton, Knute Solheim											
Elias Angell	11	240	15	275	17	187	19	95	17	186	30
B. F. Beiswenger	42	100	22	450	15	142	18	128	18	240	12
Alvin O. Bjerge	17	113	20	394	52	1027	30	346	37	589	30
Otto Causin	35	100	11	386	8	32	11	150	10	189	11
Anton M. H. Jensen	21	160	10	96	8	88	6	66	8	83	8
Walter Lendobeja	10	174	20	429	18	270	16	240	18	313	13
Peter Lendobeja	17	320	20	400	15	275	12	100	16	258	8
A. B. Newton	8	170	18	354	8	155	20	328	15	279	10
C. Peterson	27	268	8	104	9	117	18	234	12	152	20
John Quirk	20	700	10	112	60	402	30	370	30	297	30
Knute Solheim	10	141	30	363	28	387	18	158	25	303	20
Star, Highlanding, Reiner and Goodridge Townships Community Committee: Oliver Howard, Chairman; O. E. Parnow											
Carl Ekwall	20	160	35	250	30	200	25	150	30	200	20
John Elfelbes	17	100	15	238	8	88	12	132	12	133	25
Henry Eliason	10	240	19	222	17	96	17	96	18	136	17
A. Fimrit	22	320	42	924	39	612	27	207	30	511	27
Oliver Howard	33	302	20	185	20	150	30	175	23	171	15
Mike Kassa	10	100	17	226	15	199	18	307	18	244	19
M. A. Mutnansky	30	320	2	46	21	165	10	77	11	93	15
O. E. Parnow	21	320	40	308	60	620	50	560	50	408	30
John N. Swanson	3	320	15	230	15	82	15	107	15	142	15
B. Tveitbakk	9	320	10	107	10	56	10	35	10	66	10
Willie Vettleson	36	160	10	122	14	260	14	220	13	201	10
Wyandotte, Mayfield, Deer Park and Hickory Townships. Community Committee: Isaac Wilson, Chairman; O. E. Wilson, J. R. Larson											
H. L. Bruggeman	14	240	12	148	20	228	10	160	14	179	17
Pete Gustafson	10	480	45	489	40	520	33	330	39	446	24
J. R. Larson	3	240	18	309	—	—	20	170	13	157	22
Frank Lundeen	22	486	72	1445	65	976	60	738	66	1053	57
Peterson Bros.	8	480	47	507	45	483	28	473	40	488	30
E. Rewertz	16	240	20	360	10	170	20	320	19	285	20
Otto Schroeder	20	177	16	207	14	192	13	151	14	183	15
Isaac E. Wilson	0	480	20	312	33	363	26	286	28	320	28
O. E. Wilson	8	400	18	342	22	304	21	491	20	399	46

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

1. In case of rented farms:—
   a. Contracts are not legal until signed by landlord.
   b. Contracts cover the totol wheat produced and payments for 1933 are divided as the 1933 wheat crop is divided. The same is true of the 1934 and 1935 payments.
   c. Data giveo for 1930-32 is for the farm shown in the publication regardless of who raised these crops. Renters do oot give crops raised on some other farm.
2. Farms reporting no wheat either alone or in succotash in 1933, do not receive 1933 payments. By fulfilling the contract they receive 1934 and 1935 payments.
3. Some of the men listed in the above applications have not grown clear wheat but have grown succotash. This has been reduced to wheat acres by taking the per cent of wheat in the mixture (Not over 50% allowed unless an elevator statement accompanies it showing actual percentage) and allowing that percentage of the acres in succotash as wheat acres. If wheat was grown alone, then that average for that year is considered the yield on those acres of wheat in succotash. If no clear wheat was grown, the County average for that year was taken as the yield.
4. Due to hail and grasshopper damage during one or more of the years 1930-32 the following men have requested a 5-year average and are being considered by the allotment committee:

J. P. Asp
Adolph Barstad
John Johnson
Soren Knutson
Christ Person
John Scholin
Victor Scholin
M. G. Shumway
John Solberg

5. Due to the fact that many of the farms are located in more than one section, we have given the section number for the sectioo on which the man lives.

Best Grade
YELLOW CORN
90c
per hundred.
Bring your bags
Thief River Falls
Seed House

LYCEUM
Tonight and Friday
Rex Lease, Barbara Kent and Edmund Breese in
"Chinatown After Dark"
Also Selected Shorts
Sat., Oct. 21
An exciting Thrill-O-Drama
"Mounted Fury"
Also Selected Shorts
Sun. Mon. Oct. 22-23
CHESTER MORRIS
Ahly supported hy MAE CLARK, Mary Doran and Theo. Von Eltz in
"Breach of Promise"
Based on Rupert Hughes' Cosmopolitan Magazine story, "Obscurity."
ADDED ATTRACTION
"Krakatoa"
See the trogic end of the island thot hlew itself off the map.
Norrated hy Graham McNamee
Tues.-Wed. Oct. 24-25
Ken Maynard
The popular western favorite and his wonder horse TARZEN
"The Lone Avenger"
A thrilling out-door drama.
Also Selected Shorts
Admission 5c, 10c, 15c.
COMING!
"THE FACE ON THE BAR-ROOM FLOOR"
—Also—
"VARMLANNINGARNA"
Watch for dates.
EVENING PRICES 10-15c.
Matinee, 5, 10, 15c

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78
Member NRA, We Do Our Part
Free
5 regular 5c bars TOILET SOAP FREE with every 3 lbs. fancy Peaberry Coffee 59c
SUPER Suds Large box 7½c
Salt IODIZED, large box with every box at 10c 1c
GREEN TEA 1-2 pound pkg. 1c with every 1-2 lb. pkg. you buy at 25c
Baking Powder Large can 1c with every can you buy at 10c
Cocoa, Pure, 2 lb. can 19c
Lux Flakes, large bx. 19c
SUGAR 10 pounds 51c
Peanut Butter, 2 lb. jar 22c
Matches, 6 bx. carton 21c
P & G Soap, 10 bars 28c
Oxydol, large box 19c
Quality Meats for Less
Beef Shoulder Roast Pound 10c
Pork Shoulder Roast Pound 9c
Spare Ribs, meaty lb. 10c
Cheese, cream, lb. 16c
Round Steak, lb. 12c

OEN'S
Special for Friday and Saturday
OCTOBER 20th and 21st
REX FLOUR, 98 lb. bag $3.59
Land O' Lakes Butter
Sunbrite Cleaner, 4 for 17c
Salmon, Tall Pink, 2 cans 29c
Sugar 10 lbs. 51c
Fine Granulated
Swift's Bacon 12c Per lb. By the Slab
Apples $1.19 Per Box
Raisins, 4 lbs. 24c
Catsup Large Bottle 2 for 25c
COFFEE Good Peaberry, per lb. 19c
Cream Cheese, per lb. 16c
LARD, per lb. 8c
Trade at OEN'S and Save
We Appreciate Your Business
Phone 169 Free Delivery

SANDERS

Mrs. J. A. Anderson spent a week at the John Gullingsrud home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Randorf, daughter Birdell and son Bobby, were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Randorf's perents, Mr. and Mrs. John Ristau of Mavie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke, sons Earl and Everett were supper guests at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family spent Sunday evening at the Henry Wilken home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Levorson and children were Sunday evening supper guests at the Willie Ristau home.

Miss Alice Stopelton and seventeen normal training students spent Tues- afternoon at the Daisydale school.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad, daughter Beth, sons James and Bert Jr. visited at the Jesse Thorstad home in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Stark, Mrs. Louise Rye and son Everett and Earl Swenson were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday.

Mrs. Palmer Ness spent Sunday at the Peter Ness home.

Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold, Mrs. N. A. Anton and children and Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Thursday at the Anton Longseth home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ann Randorf and Mrs. George Hanson left Monday for Eveleth, Minn. where they will spend a week visiting at the G. Buzze home.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Miller and son of Norden visited at the G. Bakke home Sunday.

Rev. V. E. Schroder of Thief River Falls called at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday afternoon.

Everett Rye spent Sunday with his friend Earl Swonson.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Ed. Ristau home in Mavie Sunday.

Edith and Marine Yonke spent a couple days last week at the Oscar Stadum home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Helgeson and children visited at the Alfred Geving home near Erie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were Sunday visitors at the P. Larson home.

Jesse Thorstad and son Vernon called at the B. N. Thorstad home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm and daughter Clara visited at the C. Zinter home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken and family spent Sunday at the Henry Koop home.

Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Nis Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske entertained about 50 relatives and friends at a 7:30 dinner Sunday evening, honoring the marriage of their daughter, Edith to Emil Harhott, which took place that evening. Rev. V. E. Schroeder of Thief River Falls performed the marriage ceremony. The young couple were attended by Alvina Geske sister of the bride and Albert Horbott brother of the groom. They will make their home in Thief River Falls. Congratulations are extended to Mr. and Mrs. Harbott.

Gust Timm called on Willie Ristau Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold motored to Crookston Sunday and spent the day with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Mogen, Mrs. U. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad, sons, James Herbert, Bert Jr. and John and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad were visitors at the G. Stark home on Sunday.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson and son motored to Kelliher Sunday.

C. Clausen of Oklee called in Highlanding Sunday.

Herb Bergquist and Anton Johnson made a business trip to St. Paul last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Elo Sanders left Monday for Hibbing where they will visit at the Ed. and John Nelson homes for a few days.

The Highlanding-Goodridge 4-H Club held their final meeting of the season last Thursday evening in the Old Glory schoolhouse. Most of the members were present and a good time was enjoyed by all who attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and family called at the Anton Johnson home Thursday evening.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid was entertained last Friday by Mrs. H. Kjos.

Miss Selma Jensen of Oklee visited at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Herbert and Ruth Bergquist visited friends in Highlanding Sunday.

George Homme made a trip to St. Paul Monday.

BIG BEND

Misses Harriet and Ida Johnson, both students in Thief River Falls spent the week end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson.

The Bethania Ladies Aid, which was entertained by Mrs. S. Nelson last Wedneday was very well attended. A delicious lunch was served. The aid will be entertained by Mrs. Bert Johnson next Wednesday, Oct. 25th.

Hans Johnson and daughters Ida and Harriet spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Andrew Johnson.

Women buy more than 80 per cent of all retail goods sold.

Trench silos are inexpensive and give excellent results.

KRATKA

Mr. O. Solie of Baudette was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson on Monday and Tuesday.

Tulus Tronnes, who has been spending a month at the Henry Runnestrand home, left Wednesday for Shevlin.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrentz returned to their home here Wednesday after visiting relatives and friends in Grand Forks.

Jenning Jenson and Luisa Runnestrand were callers in St. Hilaire on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvick Larson and two children of Broaten, came Sunday to visit a few days with Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson and two sons and Mrs. R. M. Johnson callled on Mrs. Hilda Wilson Sunday to congratulate her on her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand were visitors at the Rudolph Hanson home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son Daniel, were dinner guests at the latter parents Sunday.

Miss Sally Bieswinger and Lillian Larson of Big Bend were callers on Mrs. Rudolph Hanson on Wednesday.

Mrs. O. Prestebak of Thief River Falls spent from Wednesday until Saturday with Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Miss Esther Johnson, who has been employed at Drayton, N. D., arrived at her home here Sunday. She was accompanied by her cousin, William Peterson.

A mission festival will be given at the Bethania Lutheran church, Sunday afternoon. Lunch will be served and a program will be given.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson had their baby baptized, Daniel Roy, Sunday, at the Bethania church.

Ted Lendebeja was a caller at the Wilson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson and two sons motored to Terrebonne Tuesday on business.

The Normal Students of Thief River Falls visited at the Meadow Lark school, District 41, Wednesday afternoon.

ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community Club held its monthly meeting on Saturday evening. The program consisted of music by Melvin Swanson and Axel Stark, Song by Mrs. James Tobin and a chalk talk by Arnie Solem.

Mons Engelstad returned home on Wednesday from Chicago where be attended the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Erickson visited at the Karl Erickson home on Saturday afternoon.

Pearl and Laura Hansen, Earl Engelstod and Perry Borgie, who are attending the Agriculture School at Crookston, spent the week end at their homes here.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid sale will be held in the church basement on Saturday evening, October 21. Supper will be served before the sale.

Mamiel Hansen of Grygla came Sunday to commence work on the Shepherdson farm, which he has rented.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mr. and Mrs. K. Ystesund and Thomas and Ethel Husby spent Sunday in Warren at the Arnold Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland were Sunday dinner guests at the Martin Finstod home.

WYLIE

A large crowd attended the Harvest Festival in the Black River Church Friday evening. The chicken supper was served at 6:30, followed by an address given by Dr. S. W. Swenson of Warren. Lunch was served at 10 o'clock after the sermon.

Miss Fern Hawkinson, who is employed at the home of Mrs. J. E. Nelson at Thief River Falls spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Bronson spent the week end at the Glen Lindqnist and J. A. Anderson homes.

Miss Viola Johnson, who has been visiting relatives at Minneapolis, returned home last week.

A number of people from this vicinity attended the wedding dance given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Bill Bugge at the Jens Jenson home near Viking Saturday evening. Mrs. Bugge was formerly Miss Sadie Jenson and resided in this community some years ago.

Miss Hulda Mosbeck of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson called on Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson Wedesday evening.

Mrs. Anne Lindbloom and son Carl visited at the Reuben Rux home Saturday night.

Carl Mosbeck spent Sunday at the home of his mother, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Shirley Ann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Browning spent the past week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist.

The Sunday School children of the Black River Church will give a program at the church Saturday evening, October 21. The Ladies of the Mission Society will serve lunch after the program.

Charlie Asp and children were business callers at the John O. Swanson home Sunday evening.

Roland Peterson who has been visiting at the home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson returned Monday to his home in Grand Forks.

George Lindholm and Clarence Sevre called at the Reuben Rux home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre visited Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Odelin Sunday afternoon.

Miss Volarie Olson was an overnight guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz Wednesday.

Ellan Lindhlom, Gertrude Swanson, Irena Schneldar and Mae Lindquist visited school in District 180 Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux were Saturday evening callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family visited Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell and Laora Anderson called at the A. P. Hegstrom home Saturday afternoon.

Clarence Sevre, George and Harold Lindblom visited at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck Sunday evening.

Carl Lindblom visited with Lowell Hawkinson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Peterson and family were Sunday afternoon callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer Club met at the S. M. Poston home Wednesday. Mrs. Charles Sorenson and Mrs. S. Paton entertaining. The program consisted of songs, Scripture reading, and "Question Box." The afternoon was spent in sewing on the club quilt and a delicious lunch was served by the hostess. The next meeting will be held at the home of Miss Lida Muzzy.

Einer Christianson is employed at the H. O. Sande farm.

Albert and Gena Sjosvold and Melvin Griebrook were callers at Geo. Simonson's Sunday.

Miss Goldie Remmen, teacher at Willow Dale school spent the week-end with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Roy Rude returned from a visit with relatives and friends at the Twin Cities and Granite Falls.

Mrs. Henry Ecklund and Mrs. A. Bottleson entertained the past matron club of the Eastern Star Saturday at the S. Sprucedale farm.

Albin Peterson and Ray Kron visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Harvey Haugen, Clifford Stromberg, Glenn Sagmoen and Borden Sagmoen from Rosewood have been employed on the Harry Myrom farm during the potatoe harvest.

J. Reed and sons, John, Billie and Bobby from Thief River Falls were callers at Kron Brothers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Olson and son visited at the home of Oscar Gilbertson in Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen from St. Hilaire called on friends here and attended the Good Cheer club meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom from Rosewood were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughters Mary Ann and May Eileen spent Saturday with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Christianson from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home

Melvin and Darrel Wood from Viking, Henry Carpenter from Wylie, Frank Haider from Rosewood and Albert Simonson were business callers at Kron Brothers Friday.

Mrs. John Sjolsvold and Mrs. H. Hayes will entertain the Ladies Aid at the church parlors Thursday.

A group of friends were entertained at a dinner party at the Henry Lappegaard home Thursday in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Orville Snyder and daughter of Willmar, who are guests at the Lappegaard home. Taking part were Mr. and Mrs. Orville Snyder, and daughter Arliss, Ruth Lappegaard, Edwin Lappegaard, Mrs. Martha Loken, Margaret Loken and several other young people from Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Smith and family who have resided on the J. F. Carlson place for the summer moved to a farm near Plummer to make their home for the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson and family visited with friends at Steiner Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Lappegaard, Ruth Lappegaard and Ethel Kron visited at the Carl Ryan home in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Ethel Izr hshrhrrhsrhsrhsrhsr

Mrs. John Bloom and Ethel Kion assisted Mrs. Clyde Smith with packing household goods Monday.

Ruth Lappegaard called on friends at Rosewood and at the John Bloom home Tuesday.

HIGHWAY NUMBERS WILL BE UNIFORM UNDER NEW PLAN

Minnesota scheme of truck highway numbering will be considerably changed in 1934 as a result of the taking over by the state of approximately 4,600 miles of new routes added by the last legislature.

The highway department is now completing a plan for co-ordinating the new routes with those of the orginal trunk system, according to a department bulletin.

At the same time, methods are bedeveloped for eliminating all cases where the same routes carry different state and federal numbers. Duplications of numbers on different routes also will be ellmated.

Much confusion is expected to be avoided by the change. Tourist traffic, which depends largely on U. S. route numbers for guldance through the various states, will be greatly accomodated.

"When the 1934 highway maps are issued," said N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, "no route will carry more than one number. A route having a U. S. number will have the same state number, not a different one. The new routes added by the legislature will be fitted into the system in a practical manner. We will endeavor to keep the total number of routes under 100.

"At the same time that the renumbering is done, Minnesota will join with other states and adopt the national standard of black and white signs for trunk highway guide markers, instead of our present black and yellow. The black and yellow combination will be preserved for warning signs. Route numbers will be shown in black and white.

"There will be a sentimental regret on the part of many Minnesotans in seeing the changes made in the numbering of our trunk system and in sign colors, but the convenience of the motoring public will be best served by keeping in step with national highway practice and progrehs.

"We wish to make Minnesota highways as attractive to motorists in our own state and in all other states. It will help if we eliminate the confusing practice of having different state and Federal numbers on the same roads.

"In changing the color scheme of our road signs we are adopting a standard which has been approved by the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads and is already in effect in most other states. The black and yellow Minnesota sign originated with the beginning of our trunk system and was intended to distinguish state signs from those of counties and other divisions. National experience and research has proved, however, that warning signs are more effective if painted in a different and more conspicious color than is used for guide signs.

"As black and yellow is accepted as the most effective combination for warnings, black and white has been nationally adopted for numbering.

The changes in route numbering now being worked out will go into effect shortly after the first of next year, Mr. Elsberg said.

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For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling—

Give Us a Trial

We can supply wood and coal

Phone 224

Germany Withdraws from the League

Geneva—Germany's renunciation of the League of Nations and the disarmament conference has created a wave of resentment which may end only with the complete wrecking of the conference and the dismantling of the league itself. Statesmen of the 4 big powers decided the armament conference should adjourn until plans for proceeding without Germany could be formulated.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Thonella Holten, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to H. O. Berve

It is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to 6 months from and after date hereof; and that April 28th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at City of Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated October 14, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Oct. 19-26 Nov. 2.)

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You can almost set your clock by the arrival of our milkman!

Your milk comes daily just when you want it . . . not too long before breakfast . . . not too late. —and it's pure

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high quality milk.

City Dairy Company

CITATION ON PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF EXEMPT ESTATE.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pannington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of C. A. Joslin, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom It May Concern:

Dorothy Joslin having filed in this court her petition stating that C. A. Joslin who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 15th day of August, 1933, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit: All of his undivided interest in and to Lots Six (6), and Seven (7) of Block One (1), of Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to Dorothy Joslin that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 28th day of October, 1933 at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 3rd day of October, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Oct. 5-12-19.

JAMES HAVEL

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

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Skin Diseases and Dietetics

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Minnesota

Give Her a Genuine Diamond

You'll make her the happiest girl in the world with an engagement or wedding ring that is beautiful— one she can proudly show her friends. Why not investigate today? We have many wonderful bargains now. Prices will be higher later.

Beautiful Diamond Engagement Ring set on solid gold band —rare value... $75

Blue-White Diamond of fine quality set in modern white gold mounting. Now $35

Others from $10.00 up.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON

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Land O' Lakes—

Extends to you a hearty invitation to attend the

Cooperative Progress —DAY—

Saturday, Oct. 21st

Impressive Parade
Nationally Known Speakers
Excellent Music

We Announce—

Thanksgiving Turkey —POOL—

Opens Nov. 9th

Plan NOW to Market your turkeys
THE COOPERATIVE WAY

Turkey Corn for Less

Land O' Lakes

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

The annual mission festival will be held in the Highlanding church Sunday, October 22 at 11 a. m. Rev. B. I. Land of Oklee will speak forenoon and afternoon. Offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the Ladies Aid. The confirmants will meet at the same time.

On Sunday, October 29, there will be a mission festival in the Zion church in Germantown.

The Telemarken confirmants will meet Saturday, October 21, at 10 a. m.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

GOODRIDGE

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services in English at 11 a. m.

BETHANIA

Mission meeting at 2 p. m. Talks on Madagascar. Lunch will be served for the bneefit of the missions.

ROSENDAHL

Services in Norwegian at 8 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Uglem at her home Thursday, October 26.

OAK PARK

A chicken dinner will be served by the Ladies Aid at the church, Sunday evening, October 29. After the dinner a good program will be given.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for the coming week are as follows:

Sunday Oct. 22, church school at 9:45.

Morning Worship. We especially urge the members of the church to be present at this service. All others are welcome.

Epworth League at 6:45 in the church parlor.

Evening Worship at 7:45. A service of varied and inspirational nature. You will enjoy it.

Wednsedy Oct. 25. Classes for religious instruction all day. Boy Scouts at 7:15. Mid-week service at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire this coming Sunday, Sunday school at 2:00 o'clock and preaching service at 3:00 o'clock.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Special children's service at 11 o'clock. A special invitation is extended to all parents of children in our Sunday and Wednesday school to be present at this meeting. Special numbers by the Junior choir under direction of Miss Ruth Mellby. The pastor will give a brief sermonette on, "The Family Church."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m., as usual.

Re-opened

NorthwesternHotel

316 LaBree Avenue North

Will serve meals. Lunches at all hours. Board by week or month, we also have furnished rooms. Very reasonable prices.

H. M. Magnuson

Proprietor

Skunk

Trapping Is Now On

We would like to have you bring in skins as early as possible. We believe that the early market will be the best time to sell.

If you cannot skin and stretch properly, bring the carcus in to us, but do not let them lay too long as they become hair slip.

Call on us for prices

Northern Trading Co.

O'ercoats

mens', ladies and childrens' coats at a very small price:

We have a 100 ladies coats, excellent for remodling at 75c each. Other good coats priced from $1.00 to $2.00.

We have a stock of ladies new coats (Fur trimmed) full length at $5.00 each.

New boys and girl caps, $1.00 values at 35c.

Many other values too numerous to mention.

Cash buyers of hides, furs, wool and pelts.

Northern Trading Co.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m. The topic will be presented by the Misses Stella Myhrom and Norma Anderson.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Sermon subject, "The Material Principle of the Lutheran Reformation."

Senior Luther League Social on Tuesday evening.

Junior Luther League Social on Wednesday evening.

Circles will meet on Thursday, the 26th, as follows: 1, Mrs. Carl Melby; 2, Mrs. O. L. Monson; 3, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen; 4, Mrs. F. A. Mostue; 5, Mrs. S. Benson; 6, Mrs. Helmer Halland; 7, Mesdames B. M. Krogstad and Claude Evanson at the Krogstad home; 8, Mrs. Morris Bye; 9, Mrs. B. Overum; 12, Mrs. Roy Rude on Friday, the 27th.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 10 a. m.

Always a hearty welcome!

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Meetings continue every night with Evangelist P. R. Middleton as speaker and his wife ably assisting at the piano. Both are splendid singers and the duets they sing from night to night are very inspiring. Following are some of the subjects on which he will speak. Thursday, 8 p. m., "Conversion After Death," Friday 1 p. m. "The Mid-night Hour and After"; Saturday, 8 p. m., "The Great I Am"; Sunday, 7:45 p. m., A great evangelistis message. Come and bring your friends to the services.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening worship at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Mrs. Waldie Christensen will entertain the sewing circle at their farm home on Friday evening. Those who wish to go will please gather at the church at 7:45 where cars will be waiting to take those who have none.

The Union Young People's meeting will be held here next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Mr. Jennings Jensen.

Religious instruction for children every Wednesday.

Aug. Lutheran Church

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening service at 8:00

The prayer meeting on Thursday evening will be held at the parsonage at 8:00.

The Junior choir will meet on Saturday afternoon a: 2:00.

The chicken supper will be served on Wednesday evening, October 25, starting at 5 o'clock.

Banana Industry

The banana industry had a modest enough beginning. At first there was Friar Tomas de Berlanga, who took a banana plant from Gran Canaria, to Santo Domingo in 1516. The schooner Reynard is said to have carried 30 bunches of bananas to New York in 1804, the magazine, Fortune, relates but the venture was not pursued. In 1866 there was an attempt to ship bananas from Panama to the United States, but it was abandoned. The first successful effort to ship bananas from the tropics to markets in the United States came when Capt. Lorenzo Baker, a Cape Cod sailing master, picked up a lot of bananas at Port Morant, Jamaica, for 25 cents a bunch and sold them in New York 11 days later for $2.50 and $3 a bunch.

Rickshas for "Fair"

College athletes are the motive power of the picturesque jinrickshas at A Century of Progress, the Chicago World's Fair.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
821 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Original "Blue Streak," or Sharp-Shinned Hawk

The origin of the expression "going a blue streak" is hazy but for a practical demonstration of what the term implies, the sharp-shinned hawk, or little blue darter, can give it. When he spies a broiler, quail or other careless feathered luncheon wondering far from shelter, this real chicken hawk can give a good imitation of Capt. Malcolm Campbell's Blue Bird—but with a square meal in view, not for the purpose of setting world speed records.

One of the speediest hawks, the sharp-shinned, is also regarded by authorities as one of the most destructive to poultry, game and other beneficial birds. Although measuring but 10 to 12 inches in length, with a wing spread of about 22 inches, this little blue darter, says a publication of the United States Department of Agriculture, "is very partial to chickens and often almost exterminates early broods which are allowed to run at large. No birds, from the size of doves, robins and flickers to the smallest warblers and titmice, are safe from its attacks."

The More Game Birds foundation, an organization of nationally known business men and sportsmen, puts the sharp-shinned hawk as the leading wild life gangster. In its booklet, "More Game Birds by Controlling Their Natural Enemies," the foundation declares: "The sharp-shinned hawk is second in its destructive habits only to the Cooper's hawk and goshawk as a game bird enemy and should be controlled at all times."

Mysteries of Human Ear Still Awaiting Solution

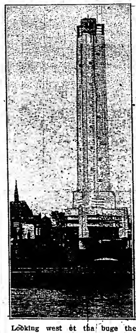
The mechanism of the human ear has been known during long ages, but the manner in which it conveys definite information to the brain is another matter. The world is still far from a final pronouncement, however learnedly one may speak of sound waves striking upon the drum of the ear and establishing a vibration which is communicated to the brain by a row of white threads attached to a series of wonderfully articulated bones. That the threads, like the aerials which catch the flutterings of the ether bearing sounds across the oceans, and give them rebirth exactly as they were born thousands of miles away, to the last squeak of the clarinet or chirp of the piccolo; translate to human brains the meaning conveyed by the air vibrations which tap against the ear-drum or tympanum does not greatly help.

A writer says: "We call the threads nerves, but how the tympanum adapts itself by contraction and relaxation to the different pitch of sound without our will intervening we have no idea. We know only that it does."

Jazz Time and Syncopation

There is no such thing as jazz time. Jazz is merely noisy rhythm. Ragtime is, however, popular music with syncopated rhythm. Syncopation means that a regular accent has been delayed or hastened beyond its usual beat. Generally, in common time, the accent comes on the first and third beats of each measure. When the second note of a measure is held over and not struck on the third beat, it is said to be syncopated. The same applies when the fourth beat is held over the first of the following bar and not struck. It was not invented by jazz writers but was in common use long before. Beethoven made effective use of it. A well known example is in the "Allegretto" of the popular "Moonlight" Sonata.—Montreal Herald.

World's Largest



Looking west at the huge thermometer at 23rd St., at A Century of Progress—the Chicago 1933 World's Fair. This thermometer is 200 feet high. Temperature at the Fair, which closes October 31, can be seen on this thermometer from all parts of the ground.

Westminster Abbey Known as the Royal Cemetery

The site of Westminster abbey has been occupied by a church for more than thirteen centuries. The beginnings of the present abbey, however, date to the reign of Edward the Confessor, who had a palace at Westminster, and who, between 1049 and 1065 built a church here, dedicated to St. Peter. From this circumstance comes the present official name of Westminster abbey—the Collegiate Church of St. Peter.

Edward the Confessor, who died in 1066, was the first monarch to be buried there, and his shrine, erected by Henry III, is one of the most celebrated there.

Since Edward's time the abbey has been several times reconstructed, restored and enlarged, some of this work having been done as recently as 1890.

In Westminster abbey lie buried thirteen kings and five sovereign queens, besides the consorts and descendants of kings.

Bakers' Payments to Farmers Grow

Chicago—Henry Stude of Chicago, chairman of the National Bakers' council, told delegates to the American Bakers' association convention that figures showed the baking industry was paying farmers $3,500,000 more a week than it did last March.

WHILE YOU WAIT
4 Pictures, 4 Poses, Finished in 4 Minutes
SOMETHING DIFFERENT!
Hollywood Studios
Bradley Barber Shop
106 La Bree Ave.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
118 La Bree Ave. N.
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October Home Furnishings Event---Buy Now and Save

Beautiful 7-Piece Walnut Dining Room Suite

$79.50

You'll be impressed with the simple, dignified designs of the styling of the walnut suite. You'll be delighted with the craftmanship and fine woods used. You will be amazed at the value. Sturdily built of walnut. Chairs with colorful tapestry seat covers

SMART, DUSTPROOF, MODERN
3-Piece Bed Room Suite

It is new. It is modern. It is stunning. Matched walnut of choice grain and fine cabinet wood trim; DUSTPROOF construction; oak drawer interiors, French plate mirrors. You'll love its style and approve its sturdy cabinet craftsmanship. Its a value you cannot afford to miss

$79.50

Steel Beds, all sizes
$4.95

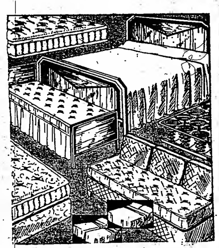
Sagless Pattern Springs
$4.95, $5.50, $6.95

Coil Construction Day Beds
$15.95

Inner Spring Mattresses
$14.95 and up

Twin Style Studio Couch
$25.00

All Cotton Mattress, 50 lb.
Felted top and bottom, loose
Cotton Center
$5.95



Oen's Furniture Dept.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

The delegation of local fans who went to Minneapolis last week to see the Gophers led by Captain Roy Oen play the highly favored Purdue aggreation saw plenty of football. The Minnesota boys, under-dogs maybe, but the masters just the same outplayed Purdue and hung up a decided edge during the first three quarters and yielded only when Purdue's reserve strength asserted itself. During the final minutes of the game. Oen played the same game that has made him one of Minnesota's best Captains, always where he was needed, playing the game to win.

Playing some fine football, Lincoln high school's Prowlers plunged thru Crookston last Thursday 19 to 6. From the first, the Prowlers showed their superior power and led their opponents at half-time 13 to 6. Crookston's only score came in the final quarter when Dooley's reserve string was playing .Two long runs brought the ball to the fifteen yard line, which was followed by a penalty that put the ball on the local's one yard line. Here the Prowler reserves weakened before the fighting Crookston boys who saw their chance to score and promptly made the most of it.

All the Prowlers who saw action showed up well, they are loosing that raggedness that has kept them below the peak of their ability. Chommic scored all three times and Bradley kicked the extra point.

This week the Prowlers play Grand Forks there, Friday evening, and altho they are by far the under-dogs, if they play with the spirit and smoothness they showed last Thursday it will be a game worth seeing.

The date for the Bemidji-Prowler tilt has been changed to Friday, October 27 here. This game will wind up the Prowler's football season for 1933.

Outstanding bowling scores chalked up during the past week indicate that many pin-smashers will be in tiptop condition with the opening of the regular bowling league schedule for the first of the month. Altho the teams have not yet been announced, it is expected that the league will be organized by next week.

Severt Brandon this week rolled 252, Lyle Lanning scored 236 and Leonard Helgeland chalked up 238. That would be a diciding score in any man's pin game.

Thom Martin Thorson Of Highlanding Died Monday

Thom Martin Thorson passed away at his home in Highlanding township October 16, ot the age of 66 years.

Mr. Thorson was born in Nordland Norway in October 1867 and came to America and settled in Chicago in 1885. Later he moved to Blueearth county and yellow Medicine county and in 1905 he moved to the farm in Highlanding township where his death occured.

Mr. Thorson married Clara Johnson at Marshall, Minnesota. In 1897 and is survived by his wife, Mrs. clara Johnson; three daughters, Mrs. Melvin Johnson, Crookston; Mrs. Arthur Teigland of Goodridge; and Bernice Thorson at home. Three sons Arthur Theodore and Maynard all at home; two brothers, P. J. Thorson of Clarfield and C. M. Thorson of Fergus Falls, Minnesota.

Funeral Service will be held Friday, October 20, in the Highlanding church, Rev. E. O. Sabo officiating. Interment will be made at the Highlanding cemetery.

Diesel Installation Would Provide Labor For 20 Men

Notification that work on the new Diesel engine to be added to the local light plant could be started within fifteen days ond would provide work for twenty men about three months, was received by tha National Reemployment office this week, it was announced by Arnia Solem, manager. A minimum wage of fifty-five cents an hour would be paid, and a third of the money or $15,000, donated as an outright gift by the government.

Meanwhile, this work is now being held up by the injunction filed by a local group opposed to further improvement of the plant at this time. A hearing will be held October 30, but there is danger that the government offer will be withdrawn if litigation continues.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud on Monday, October 9th. Mother and baby is doing fine, reports Mr. Gullingsrud, smiling broadly.

PROGRESSIVES ENTER FULL SLATE IN CITY ELECTION

(Continued from page one)

A campaign committee consisting of the chairman from esch ward was agreed upon and R. M. Aalbu was elected campaign manager.

Mr. Backe, is a pioneer of the city, coming here in 1890. He was village recorder from 1893 to 1896, When the city was incorporated in 1896 he became its first clerk, serving in this capacity until 1909, a period of 13 years. He became mayor of the city in 1909, serving in this office for two terms. He was elected Judge of Probate in 1921, serving in this capacity until 1932. He was a member of the school board from 1899 until 1922, a charter member of the city fire department, serving as its secretary until 1909.

Mr. Backe expressed himself as 100 per cent with the council in its stand for the purchase of another diesel unit at this time. "I helped give birth to the municipal light and power plant," Mr. Backe said, "I have seen it grow up from an infant to a real man and I shall do all in my power to protect it and the city from the encroachments of the power trust." Continuing, he said, "I believe in adequate stand-by power to insure service at all times." He told of the efforts of the power companies to frustrate the citizens in their efforts to found the plant back in 1900 and cited instances of attempted bribery to gain their purpose. Speaking of his running mates on the progressive ticket, Mr. Backe said, "They are good men. It is a good council, the best that the city has had for a great many years. I know that we shall get along fine together and be enabled to do a great deal of good work for the city."

The Preamble and Platform of the Prgressive Voters League will be found in the "Liberal Digest" on page 4 of this issue.

Anna Nesland of Deer Park Township Passes October 18

ANNA NESLAND .Do.

Anna Nesland, Aslaksdatter, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Sinule Olson in Deer Park township October 18. She was eighty-five years of age and was born in Mondalen, Norway in 1848. She was married to Ole Nesland in Norway fifty-six years ago. In June 1888 she moved to this country and settled in McIntosh, later moving to Fosston, where she lived for nine years after which she movedto a homestead north east of Oklee where she lived up to the time of her death.

Mrs. Nesland is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Gunhild Rystad of Hazel and Mrs. Siunle Olson of Oklee, and two sons, Ole Nesland of Oklee and Adolf Nesland of Milwaukee, Wis. Her husband and three chidren preceded her in death.

Funeral services are being held October 20 at the Ebenezer church north of Oklee. Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire officiating.

PROGRESS DAY CELEBRATION

(Continued from page one)

of march will turn north at the post office corner at LaBree and Third street.

Besides the Ninth District Band there will be in the parade the Fertle 40 piece band of that city, the Thief River Falls high school band and the Crack Crookston Legion Auxiliary Drum Corp, recently returned from the national American Legion in Chicago.

Immediately following the parade a program will be held in the Northern Chevrolet Garage. Such speakers as A. J. McQuire, general manager of the Land O' Lakes; John Brant, president of the Land O' Lakes; A. A. Dahle, of Crookston Agriculture College; and R. J. Lund of this city and a representative from the Live Stock Association will speak briefly.

The Farm Bureau quartet will appear on the musical part of the program.

Payment of $8,000 will be made to creditors of the defunct Thief River Falls co-operative Poultry association that failed here some years ago at the office of the Land O' Lakes. This payment represents the final payoff of the indebtedness and the disbursement will be the grand finale of the atfernoon program.

Lakes. This payment repreaents the final payoff of the indebtness.

insert no. 1

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Myrtla Dyrseth, of near Hazel visited with friends in this city over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sagmoen and famiy and B. F. Sagmoen all of Rosewood were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Sodarberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Noto spent Sunday with relatives in Fertile.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Brandon an Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Lund left last week to attend tha World's fair at Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlisla accompanied by Mr. arlisle's father, W. T. Carlisla and Mrs. Carlise's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Sander of Crookston motored to Watertown S. Dak. Friday, for a visit with reatives and friends.

Ole K. Ose of Fisher is visiting at tha home of his brother, G. H. Aakhus in this city.

A. Sannes of McIntosh was a caller in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Thore Blomberg of Portland Oregon arrived this week to visit friends and relatives and attend to business matters.

Mrs. Ole Legvold returned last week from a three week's visit at the Twin Cities and Cumberland Wisconsin.

Andrew Christofferson of Westby Montana visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Johnson last week.

Mrs. J. Hermanson and children returned from Killiher, where they have been visiting relatives, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Schuster returned to their home in Malta Mont. Monday after n week's visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schuster.

Mrs. C. W. Stewart and son James of Mahnomen were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Brummund the first part of the week.

Miss Meta Sieverson, who has been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Fowler left last evening for her home in San Francisco, Cal., after visiting here for two weeks.

Dr. and Mrs. O. G. Lynde returned home Friday after spending a week at the Chicago Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill spent the weekend at their cottage at Detroit Lakes.

Miss Marthal Gilbertson, Mrs. A. Harvey nnd Mrs. Amclia Kellar visited with Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Fulton Friday.

Mrs. Allen Harvey and Mrs. Amelia Kellar with Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Futon Friday.

The Forum for one year and the Minnesota Kaleidoscope, a record of the activities of tre legislature, all for one dolar.

Mrs. L. V. Johnson left for a visit in the Twin Cities Tuesday.

Mrs. Adolph Sitz of Grand Rapids returued to her homa Tuesday after visiting for a short time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Schilbred of Lancaster, shopped and visited in the city Friday.

John Ward left for Chirago where he will attend the World'a Fair Friday.

Mrs. L. G. Larson and sons Milton and Justus left for Minneapolis Thursday to visit at the homes of Mrs. Larsons brothers, James and Lynn Arneson.

Knute Olson, Deer Park Pioneer, Passes Oct. 14

Knute Olson passed away at his homa in Park River township October 14, at the aga of 61 years. Mr. Olson was born in Norway in 1872 and came to this country in June, 1888 settling at McIntosh. Twenty-seven years ago he homesteaded twelve miles north of Oklee where he has made his home until his death.

In 1895 he married Anna Neslund at Fosston, Minnesota. Mr. Olson is survived by his wife, and two brothers in Norway, two daughters, Mrs. Knute Dahl of Duluth, and Olga at home; and five sons, Ole, Eddie, Oscar, Arthur and Alvin, all at home.

Funeral services were held Tuesday, October 17 at the Ebenezer church ten miles north of Oklea with Rev. M. L. Dahle, of St. Hilaire officiating.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

We are Handling; a great many houses and always keep them renced There is a big demand for houses at this time and inasmuch as we are filled up we suggest that if you have a house for rent or sale, listing it with us will give you quick return and we take good care of your property.

Ole Moen, city property and insurance. Phone 147. -1tp

..Wanted to Buy:Second hand wardrobe. not particular of condition.

Write P. O. Box 213 or telephona 407.

Wanted To Borrow:— $500 on good security. Inquire at the Forum office. 3tp12

CHOICE REAL ESTATE VALUES

640 acres improved land, $6,400; Terms. 6 room modern house, $1,600; Terms. 160 acres unimproved tractor land, 640.00; Cash. 160 acres unimproved farm, close in, $3,000; Terms. 80 acres improved farm, close in, for rent.

And Other Bargins

If you have houses or land for sale

COME IN

McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dahl Building Phone 110

FOR SALE:— Birch and tamrack wood, $5 per cord; poplar wood, $3.50 per cord, delivered. Albert Schwandt, Clearbrook, Minn. 27-1tp

FOR SALE:— Will be at the G. N. stock yards Thief River Falls on or about October 25 with sucklings, yearlings and horses, if weather permits. Watch paper for future date.

B. E. Schuster, Owner.

For information see C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Avenue, Phone 335M.

WANTED— Wood Stumpage. Please give price, location and kind of wood. Ben Dahl,

Thief River Falls. fx-26-f

Sale or Exchange:—Chickens cheap if taken at once or will trade for anything I can use. —John Helle, St. Hilaire, Minn. fx-28-29

WANTED to buy an 8 ft. tandem disc harrow. Inquire at Register of deed office, court house. 28-1tp

FOR SALE:— English Call ducks at 50c each. See Arthur Bredeson, 305 Arnold Ave. N. 28-1tp

FOR SALE:— Pullets, heavy mixed breeds at forty cents each. George Spong, Oklee, Minn. fx

FOR RENT:— Garage, $2.00 per month. S. B. Olson, 424 Duluth No. 30-p-12

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

For Sale or Trade:— a four H. P. gas engine in good shape. Suitable for wood sawing or feed grinding. will trade for potatoes or wood. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-3tp

Byrd Craft Sails for Antarctic Sea.

Boston—Tha Bear, first of the two ships which will carry Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd's second Antartic expedition to tha South seas, cleared port amid the shouted farewells of well wishers.

The Old Libby Prison

Tha old Libby prison, which was moved to Chicago in 1889, was torn down in 1899 and the Coliseum built on the site. Tha outer wall of the prison was used in constructing the front of the Coliseum, which was built in 1900. Tha war exhibit, which was housed in the prison after it was taken to Chicago, is in the possession of the Chicago Historical society. The organization also has a pair of the wooden shutters and the main door of the prison on exhibit in its Civil war room. Most of the building material is supposed to have been disposed of by the men who wrecked the building in 1899.

Climbing the Himalayas Called Job for Hardiest

Himalayan mountaineering is, of course, a very different matter from the Alpine sport where the climber returns to a comfortable inn with beef and beer and an easy chair to smoke his pipe in, says a writer in "The Saturday Evening Post."

It takes a tough man even to reach the foot of Everest. To get there he must organize a train of coolies, cut his way through dense jungles, cross snow passes higher than Alpine summits and endure the combined hardships of the desert and the Arctic.

When he pitches his base camp at the foot he is already higher than the summit of Mont Blanc, but his campaign has just begun. With his companions he must labor for weeks in the deep snows, pushing a series of camps higher and higher, in the hope that, before the monsoon breaks, one or two of the party can be launched at the summit.

He lives in a scrap of a tent pitched on the snow, must thaw out everything that he eats or drinks, and spends his days carrying heavy loads up slopes that would present climbing difficulties to unladen men.

His worst handicap is the rarefied air. Above 20,000 feet the heart labors and the feet drag like lead. Sharp pains assail the eyes and ears, the breath is drawn in gasps through a burning throat and ambition departs. A climber sets himself a goal of just twenty more paces, but sinks down to rest at the end of ten.

Metal Plating Secrets of Egypt Are Revealed

Some of the secrets of metal plating as practiced in Egypt more than 4,000 years ago have been revealed by study of a small copper kettle in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, says "Popular Mechanics Magazine." The kettle and an accompanying basin, made about 2500 B. C., are regarded by a professor of Columbia university, as the earliest examples of chemically applied metal plating.

While cleaning the kettle, smooth patches like silver ware found among rougher areas of a typical old copper color. Tests established that the base metal of both kettle and basin was copper and that the silvery plating was a thin coat of metallic antimony, with a small amount of iron as impurity.

The principle involved in application is actually electrolytic but may have been accidentally discovered and applied. The professor says there is reason to believe that pickling baths containing vinegar and salt were used by the ancients for cleaning bronzes after discoloration from heating, and the addition of antimony and contact with iron may have been accidental at first, but was repeated intentionally when the results were observed.

That antimony was available in ancient Egypt is proved by the antimony sulphide found in the eyebrow paint used by Egyptian women. Two methods of application of antimony plating have been found, each requiring only raw materials known to have been available in Egypt.

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118 La Bree Ave. N.
Day Phone 61 Night Phona 148W

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .63
No. 1 Dark Northarn	.62
No. 1 Northern Spring	.57
No. 1 Amber Durum	.60
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.66
No. 1 Red Durum	.59
Flax	1.62
Oats	.17
Barley	.29
Rye	.40
Buckwheat per hundred	.60

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.06

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

TRADE IN

THIEF RIVER FALLS

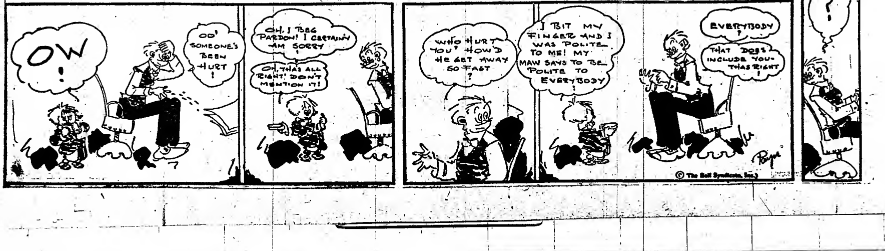
Soap	Sunny-Monday White 10 bars	**22c**
Georgie Porgie	Per pkg.	**18c**
Prunes	Fancy 3 lbs.	**16c**
VINEGAR BARRELS	53 gal. cap. each	**79c**
Olives	Queen, qt. jar	**27c**
PEANUT BUTTER	2 lb. jar	**23c**
Brown Sugar	Medium 4 lbs.	**21c**
Powdered Sugar	3 lbs.	**19c**
Cocoa	Warfield 2 lb. box	**19c**
Syrup	Golden 10 lb. pail	**45c**
Coffee	Peaberry 3 lb.s	**49c**
Navy Beans	Hand picked, 5 lbs.	**22c**
Catsup	Large bottle	**10c**
Matches	6 box carton	**22c**

2 lbs. **16c** Swift's "Silverleaf" Brand pure lard 4 lbs. **31c**

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

S'MATTER POP— Ambrose Follows Maw's Instructions

By C. M. PAYNE


OW!
OO' SOMEONE'S BEEN HURT!
OH, I BEG PARDON! I CERTAINLY AM SORRY!
OH, THAS ALL RIGHT! DON'T MENTION IT!
WHO HURT YOU? HOW'D HE GET AWAY SO FAST?
I BIT MY FINGER AND I WAS POLITE TO ME! MY MAW SAYS TO BE POLITE TO EVERYBODY!
EVERYBODY?
THAT DOES INCLUDE YOU— THAS RIGHT!
?
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1933 NUMBER 30

TAX LEVY FIXED BY COUNCIL TUES.

General Revenue Fund Cut From $22,000 Down To $10,200

The tax levy for the coming year was placed at $40,000, the same as last year by the council in session last Tuesday evening. There is some dicerence in the placement of the funds however, for there is an item of $15,000 going into the new auditorium. The figures follow:

	1932	1933
Current fund	$22,000	$10,000
Auditorium maintanance	1,100	3,000
Poor	5,000	none
Cemetery	750	750
Parks	800	800
Band	750	750
Paving Imp. No 1	6,000	6,000
Permanent Imp. (Auditorium		15,000

Due to a slight shrinkage in valuation the mill levy will very likely be increased some. City Clerk P. G. Pederson estimates that the levy will be in the neighborhood of 105 mills when all school, county, state and city taxes are computed.

Routine business followed. A representative of the Iron Fireman Stoker company appeared before them and expounded the advantages derived from the use of his product and the savings that can be made for the city if it should decide to install the Iron Fireman in the new auditorium. The council decided not to take action on the matter until it for further investigation.

The Standard Oil Co. requested permission to install pipeline in the city from their bulk station on Atlantic avenue to their service station at corner Main avenue and Second street. The request was laid over for further invehtigation.

Arthur Rambeck was granted a permit to move the building now at 115 LaBree avenue north, formerly occupied by the Thief River Decorating company and later by a cream

(Continued on page six)

FIVE HURT AS CAR GOES INTO DITCH

Roy Baker and Morris Flann In Serious Condition From Internal Injuries

Two young men were seriously hurt and three more badly shaken up last Saturday evening about 11 o'clock, when the Chevrolet sedan they were riding in went into the ditch and rolled over several times at the first curve east of this city on the Angle road Four of the men were knocked unconcious and were immediately rushed to a local hospital. Morris Flann and Roy Baker were found to have serious internal injuries, while the other three, George Baker, Lawrence Sanum and Andy Nesland were dismissed the following morning suffering only from bruises and a severe shaking up.

Hospital authorities stated that Baker's condition was favarable, though he was suffering from a painful back injury. Flann's condition was considered doubtful because of severe internal chest injaries.

The car was completly demolished, going into the ditch it summersaulted and shattered as it rolled over severol times.

FEDERAL PROJECT TO BEGIN MONDAY

All Labor Required to Register At National Reemployment Office for Work

Work on the $51,000 federal public works program in Pennington county will begin Monday, according to announcement made by A. O. Torgerson, divisional highway engineer, who was in the city Wednesday.

S.A.R. No. 8, stroight north until it meets the Angle road, S.A.R. No. 5, to eliminate the jog where these two roads intersect S.A.R. No. 1, will begin Monday. This is a part of the highway and approved work that is required in connection with the new bridge over the Red Lake river at this city and will include eliminating the Offerdahl corner at the end of Bridge street. The Angle road will be continued along the reservation line from where it turns north a quarter of a mile south of the above mentioned street, thus to the bridge.

Survey work and staking of the project is being done this week. Construction of the road will be done before freeze-up and construction of the bridge will be done during the winter.

This project will be required to register with the local office of the National Reemployment Service before they can go to work, Mr. Solem labor, formers with teams living near the project, tho these will be given preference. All labor will be hired on the day-labor system and not contracted.

County Teachers Institute Held Here Friday, Oct. 20

Tha Pennington county teacher's institute held in this city Fridey, Oct. 20, was attended by every teacher in the county, A. C. Mathson, county superintendent of schools, stated this week. Speakers at the Institute were Dr. Katherine Jorden of the State Health Department, who spoke on the Red Cross and its fight against T. B. She encouraged the teachers to help with the Red Cross seal sales and explained the department's program in an interesting talk. Miss Fern Kennedy, institute instructor from the state department, spoke on new text books and methods of teaching. Miss Minnie Leavett gave a brief talk on temperance and explained the W. C. T. U's. method of essay writing for prizes.

Five Day Deer Season In Northern Minnesota

By executive proclamation Governor Floyd B. Olson last week ordered a five-day open season on deer in northern Minnesota.

Hunters will be allowed to take one deer each, either buck or doe, from sunrise November 21 ao sunset November 25, in Cook, Lake, St. Louis, Koochichisg, Itasca, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods, Pine and Carlton counties.

The state law allows an open season only in even-numbered years. Governor Olson made his proclamation on the strength of an opinion from the attorney general giving him such authority. The Governor said deer were so plentiful there was danger of disease spreading through the herds, and that an open season at this timo should strengthen the herds.

This is the first time in ten years that there has been an open season in an odd-numbered year.

G. N. Railway Passenger Service Is Being Enlarged

Approximately 1,200 miles of daily passenger service will be added by the Great Northern Railway October 29 as part of the road's program for recapturing business lost to the highways during recent years. In addition to this, about 250 miles of mixed troin service is to be replaced by passenger trains, and re-rontings and changes in srhedules ere being worked out to afford more convenient hours for travelers.

This expansion of passanger train service is believed to be the first announced by any railway since 1929. Curtailment has been the trend during the last four years.

The first steps along the recovery road are being taken at this time for three reasons, according to W. P. Kinney, president of the Great Northern.

First—The 50 per cent increase in the number of local passengers which allowed the reduction of fares to 2 cents a mile August 1 demonstrated that travelers can be brought back to the trains.

Second—The reduction of the railway faro for passengers in the Pullmans which will go into effect December 1 is expected to stimulate travel still further.

Third—additional trains, with faster and better service is looked to as the final thing needed to reverse the cycle of diminishing passenger business and curtailed train service.

Emergency Relief Census Of County To Be Taken By Pope

Co-operating with the Federal Emergency Relief Administration and the State Emergency Relief Administration, Mr. Pope, county overseer of the poor announces, that he is preparing to take a census of all persons in Pennington county receiving unemployment relief during the month of October, 1933.

F. M. Rarig, Jr. executive secretary of the state division of relief, states that persons receiving aid from private funds will not be regitered and that this nation-wide program will obtain some definite information regarding the true scope or our unemployment relief problem.

Home Project Luncheon Held At Sons Of Norway Hall Thursday October 19

The Home Project luncheon served by the American Legion Auxiliary at the Sons of Norway hall last Thursday was ettended by 150 women representing project work done during the past year by 300 women in 22 groups from all parts of the conty.

Mrs. Lee Beebe, county chairman presided and speakers were, Miss Lois Reed, extension instructor, who talked on the family budget and clothes; Mrs. Freeman Allen of Thief River Falls; Mrs. T. M. Skatrud of St. Hilaire; and Mrs. A. W Aski of Goodridge. Mrs. V. C. Noper led vocal numbers by the Thief River Falls and Goodridge training centers. The St. Hilaire training center gave a burlesque on shoes.

Miss Eunice Lundgren, local school nurse, represented the first district narses association at the annual State nurbes Convention last week. Important issnes of the convention were treatment of communicable disease and nursing activities and the

3000 ATTENDED PROGRESS DAY

Thief River Valley Poultry Ass'n. Pays Final Obligation Saturday

Three thousand cooperative petrons and officers of creameries and out Northern Minnesota gathered in Thief River Falls last Saturday as the guests of the Land O' Lakes and local businessmen, to celebrate Cooperative Progress Dny in commemoration of a halif a centhry of cooperative expansion in the Red River Valley.

Final pay-off of the $40,000 debt of the dsfunct Thief River Valley Poultry Association taken over by the Land O' Lakes several years ago, was made last Saturday as the grand finale of the Progress Day celebration in this city. This payment amounted to nearly $9,000. B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes plent stated.

The Thief River Valley Poultry Association began business in 1924 and failed in 1027 following heavy losses. The farmers of the concern then allowed the Land O' Lakes to take over the association and deduct one-fourth of one cent per pound and per dozen from the price paid for farm produce until enough money was made to pay off the old debt. This deduction will be discontinued November 1 of this year.

Co-operatives showed great interest in the progress celebration. In spite of the disagreeable weather seventy-fiv units from surrqunding towns were represented in the parade at noon Saturday. Lead by th Fertile Community band, cooperative enterprises from the following towns were represented in the perade: Mahnomen, Roseau, Middle River, St. Hilaire, Erskine, Thief River Falls, Fisber, Ross, Flom, Newfoldsn, Viking, Greenbush, Helman, Beltrami, Lengby, Karlstad, Grygla, Ada, Hendrum, Plummer, Bronson, Bagley, Mentor, Winger, Perly, Holt, Warren, Clearbrook, Fertile, Goodridge, Fosston, Gary, Gentilly, Alvarado, McIntosh, Garden Valley and Erskine.

The Crookston American Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps and the well known Ninth District American Legion band participated in the procession.

Speaking on the afternoon's program, John Brandt, president of the Land O' Lakes organization, explained the plan of the Federal government to purchase butter to give to the needy, thru an organization with ten directors, of which he is president. The Land O' Lakes, Mr. Brandt stated, began purchasing surplus butter August 17, and haa accumulated 19,000,000 pounds. This was done, Mr. Brandt said, to strengthen the market. This butter will be repurchased by the government.

Stuart McLeod explained the method by which the Land O' Lakes had accumulated the money to pay the debt of the defunct Thief River Valley Poultry Ass'n. Other speakers were Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest School of Agriculture, A. J. McGuire, general manager of the Land O' Lakes and R. J. Lund, manager of the National Wool Pool in this city. B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes plant was chairman of the afternoon.

Dates For Signing Of Allotment Contracts Set For Nov. 1, 2 & 3

Second publication of the applications for adjusted wheat acreage for next year under the wheat allotment plan is made this week.

No complaints were received at a meeting of the allotment committee yesterday. The final court of appeals will be next Tsesday, October 31, when the Conty Wheat Allotment Directors meet at the conty agents office.

Signing of allotment contracts will begin November 1. The schedule for signing of the contracts in the various counties follows. November 1, applicants from the townships North, Rocksbury, Cloverleaf, Silverton, Smiley, Numedal and Kratka will meet at the county agent's office to sign contracts between 10 a. m. and 2 p. m. November 2, applicants from Goodridge, Highlanding, Reiner and Star will sign contracts at Singers store in Erie between 10 a. m. and 12 o'clock noon. In the afternoon from 1 p. m. to 2 p. m., Wyandotte, Mayfield and Deer Park will sign at the Hazel creamery. November 3, from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m., et the St. Hilaire creamery, Bray, Polk Center, Sanders, Black River and River Falls. The chairmen of these districts will be present at the meetings as contracts must be signed in his presence.

County Agent Donglass asks all applicants to sign up promptly to avoid delay. The quicker the contracts are signed the quicker payment will be made, said Mr. Douglass.

'Varmlanningarna', Swedish Picture, at Lyceum Sunday

"Varmlanningarna", an elaborate Swelish production, enlisting a large cast of Sweden's foremost artists, chorus, orchestra folk dance gronps with wedding feasts, midsnmmer festival and early Christmas morn church service, will be the ontstanding attraction on Sunday and Monday with a matinee on Sunday at 2:30. The heantifnl out-door scenes were all filmed in the province of Varmland and in addition there is an extreme interesting scenic with appropriate music, from the province of Skane, together with the very latest newsreels, making a full two-hour program. The evening programs will start at 7:00.

Evangelist Panl Middleton

Panl Middleton, former radio pastor of radio station KFJB, Marshalltown, Iowa, will conduct meetings at the Eastside Bebtist Chnrch every evening for the next two weeks. Mrs. Middlton assists her husband with special music.

Hearing On River Work At Red Lake Reservation Fri.

The Red Lake River Develcpment Associetion will hold a meeting at the Red Lake Indian reservation with Indian Agent Bitney, Friday, in an effort to receive e recommendation on the proposed project of installing dams in th river to control the flow of water to Thief River Falls and other cities receiving their water supply from the Red Lake river.

Land O' Lakes Opens Turkey Pool Nov. 9

Opening of the Land O' Lakes Thanksgiving Turkey Pool November 9th was announced this week by B. O. Norby, manager of the local plant.

Mr. Norby nrges thet producers market only birds that are in condition to grade No. 1, and to keep the others for a later market. In preparing turkeys for market, Mr. Norby seys, "Starve your turkeys for ewhile in pens where there are no food particles before killing. Be sure they are well bled and cooled before packing.

Dressing service will be provided at the local plant again this year and many of the creameries are also in a position to give this service, Mr. Norby said, altho patrons desiring this service shonld notify the plant in advance.

$20,000 LOST IN FIRE LAST WEEK

Three Business Places Burn; Concerns Open New Locations

Twisted wreckage and charred embers is all that remains of three Thief River Falls business places destroyed by fire last week. Damages are estimated at $20,000, partly covered by insurance. The Rambeck Machine shop, the Lund and Tunberg Ford garage only recently moved into the building and the Thief River Falls Seed House's retail store were compleaely destroyed with most of their contents, a few records, some sacks of flour and a row of bins from the seed house comprising the salvage.

The fire origineted in the northwest corner of the building, occupied by the machine shop and fanned by a strong northwest wind spread rapidly thruout the entire building. The fire was believed to have been caused by en overheated kerosene stove that had been left burning while the workmen went home to dinner.

Arrangements were mada immdintely by th Seed House to open in a nsw location, nnd on Monday they opened for business again in the Christo building on Third street. Their loss was a car of oyster shell, one car of salt, one car of dairy feed and over a carload of flour. An estimated loss of $5,000.

The Rambeck Machine Shop was completely destroyed with all its contents. The loss including the building $4,000. Mr. Rambeck announced yesterday that he has made arrangements to move the building now occupying 115 LaBree north over on his lot where he expects to repair and remodel.

The Lund and Tunberg firm suffered a damage of about $8,000. Five new Fords wera burnd and five otbr cars together with stock and equipment and supplies. Mr. Tunberg announced this morning that they will reopen as soon as n suitable location can be found.

The Trinity Lutheran parsonage adjoining the premisea to tha north was damaged to the extent of about $300. The south wall of the atructure being charred and the windows broke. Rev. Fjelstad's furnitur which was hastily removed was also damaged.

Hot Political Battle Looms With two Tickets in Field

A CHALLENGE TO MAYOR TUNGSETH

I hereby challenge the Mayor, E. L. Tungseth to a public debate to be held at tha court rooms on Monday evening, October 30 at 8 o'clock. The Workmens' Protective Association has kindly consented to hear me at that time on the question of pnrchasing another Diesel unit, and I shall be pleased to divida my time with you. That time you may use as you see fit, to heap more vituperation npon ma or discuss the issues of the campaign.

I again challenge yon to make pnblic your correspondence with Mr. Carey of the Public Works Commission.

Very truly yours,
R. M. Aalbu.

W. P. A. ELECTION RALLY ON OCT. 30

Debate On Diesel Engine May Be Feature Of The Program

A political rally will be held by the Workman's Protective Association Monday evening. Speakers from the two fractions involved in the city election are being invited to appear before the association end discuss their respectiva sides of the issue. The motion was made to affect a meeting Monday night following a brief discussion of issues by Alderman Paul Harris and R. M. Aalbu, Mr. Aalbu challenging anyone of the opposition to a public debate on the issues of the coming election.

A resolution was drawn and sent to E. M. Benson, state commissioner of banks, protesting the discharge of I. R. Geving as janitor of the Citizens State bank building. A committee composed of Paul Harris, Alyot Johnson and Sem Brandvold was appointed to meke a check-up of the ectivities of the local N. R. A. committee.

Candidatea for city offices who spoke before the association at a meeting last Friday night were: M. T. McFarland, W. K. Knight, Carl Christofferson, Peter Myrom and Emil Griebstein, and W. J. Douvilie.

N. R. A. Complaint Blanks Now Available At Postoffice

Application blanks for making formal complaints to the State N. R. A. headqnarters are available at the post office to enyone whiwisbes to bring a violation of the code to the attention of the state boerd, according to announcement of local postal authorities today.

District Nurses Convention To Be Held November 11th

The First District Nurse's meeting will be held in Thief River Falls November 11, Eunice Lindgren, local school nurse announced this week. Eleven northwestern counties are in this district and all nurses registered in Minnesota are members, Miss Lindgren said.

Speakers on the program sponsored by the Thief River Falls Nnrse's Club will be Miss Ceroline Rankiellaur of St. Peul, general secretary of the state association, who will discuss private duty nursing and the N. R. A. She will also give a brief outline of her trip to Europe to attend the International Nurse's meeting at Brussels. Miss Eunice Lindgren will speak on the formation of nurse's clubs in the northwest.

"All nurses are invited to attend whether they are members or not," Miss Lindgren says.

Berger Amusement Co. Leases Lyceum Theater

Roy Morgan, manager and owner of the Lyceum theatre announced this week that he has sold his equipment and leased the building to the Berger Amusement company. The Berger company are owners and operators of a string of theatres in Minnesota and South Dakota, Mr. Morgan says.

The new maneger, Bennie Berger will take possession on November 1st. Mr. Berger, who was formerly locate at Grand Forks was in the city this week and closed the deal with Mr. Morgan.

Appointments Of Election Clerks Announced Thursday

Clerks appointed for tha coming city election were annonnced this morning by City Clrk P. G. Pederson. Maurice Jarason and Florence Gnlrud, first ward; Ida Urdahl and Avis Akre, second ward; Mrs. Della Zeb and J. W. Belcber, third ward; and Mrs. E. J. Effinger and Miss Elaine Hauge in the fourth ward. The same judges that officiated at the last election will serve again this time.

Independents May Upset the Apple-cart With Entries For 4 Jobs

Three last minnte filings for city office were made on Satnrday when Alfred Bredeson filed for Alderman from the second ward, Ed. Hill filed for Alerman at large and Kern Olson filad for the office of mayor. However, Olson and Bredeson were preveiled upon to withdraw from the race. A. J. Ran who had praviously filed for alderman from the 1st ward also withdrew. William Douville who filed for Meyor the latter part of last week remains in the race and declares that he is 100 per cent for the municipel light and power plant, tho he is against the purchase of another diesel unit until a survey by "competent engineers" have proved it necessary. All candidates have declared themselves in support of the municipal light and power plant, but all except the progressive faction oppose expansion at this time.

As the line of battle now looms up there are three candidates for mayor, E. L. Tungseth, incumbent, elected by the progressives two years ago but repudiated by them and now indorsed for reelecaion by the anti-diesel faction, most of whom opposed him two years ago. Lars Backe, pioneer of the city who is indorsed by the progressive group and William J. Douville, independent. For Aldermen at large, O. C. Paulson end Chris Porter indorsed by the progrehsives, Carl Christofferson and

(Continned on Page 6)

H. G. Creel To Speak At Sons Of Norway Hall

H. G. Creel, managing editor of the Farmer-Labor Leader, and well-known press correspondent author, world traveler and lecturer will speak at the Sons of Norway hall next Thursday evening at 8 o'clock, under the auspices of the Thief River Falls Fermer-Labor Association Club, it was ennounced today.

Crop Production Loan Office Will Not Force Liquidation of Loans at Existing Low Prices

L. J. Paulson, regional manager at Minneapolis of the Farm Credit Adminisration Crop Production Loan Office, ialled attention today to the fact that October 31, 1933 is the maturity date for crop production, livestock feed, and forage crop loans granted during the spring and early summer months. He stated further that it is not the policy of the Farm Credit Adminstration to insist on liquidation of crops and livestock at prevailing low prices, the snirit of these edvances being that they shall be repeid from the proceeds of the security when sold. Interest for the funds loaned was deducted up to October 31st and as a reminder to borrowers that additional interest will accrue thereafter.

AUTO DRIVERS TO BE LICENSED SOON

Application Blanks Will Be Distributed By Clerk Of Court

Residents of Thief River Falls nnd Pennington County will be able to obtain driver's license applleation blenks from Adolph Ecklund, clerk of district court shorty after November 1.

A suppy of blanks will be mailed to Mr. Ecklund soon, according to an announcement by the State Highway department. The highway commissioner was designated by the 1933 legislature to administer the new driver's license and financial responsibilitiy laws, which go into effect in 1934. Each clerk of district conrt in the state was named by the legislature as the agent for distributing license applications in his county.

While automobile drivers will not be reqnired to show their license until after next March 1, the highway department is setting up machinery for issuing 1,000,000 to 1,500,000 licenses before that date.

Clerks of court will issue license applications for 35 cents each and forward them to the highway department, which will send the official license directly to the individual. Ten cents of the 35-cent fee goes to pay the clerks' expenses.

The license law was enacted to give authoritiea the power to protect the pnblic from dangerous and irresponaible drivers on the highways. Revocation of the license is provided in cases of certain serious violations of laws.

Leonard Harris is spending a few days vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris. Mr. Harris is employed in St. Paul.

Henry Sagmoen of Grand Canyon, Arizino is visiting here with his father, brother and other relatives.

ENFORCEMENT OF NRA WILL BEGIN

Retail Code Omits Small Town Stores—Policing Agencies To Be Set Up.

Washington — The reorganization program of the NRA, including machinery for policing operation of codes throughout the country, is ready to go into effect. Together with creation of local boards to hear price complaints, as provided by President Roosevelt's executive order, the NRA will create a regional network of enforcement agencies under direction of the score or more representatives of the department of commerce who have offices in the country's principal cities. Their job will be to receive complaints and seek their adjustment locally. Where this method is not successful, cases will be taken up in Washington with the trade authorities set up for the various codes. The federal trade commission is expected to enter the picture only in cases of flagrant violations. It is the intention to substitute state representatives of the NRA for the department of commerce men, to handle the compliance work on a permanent basis. Commerce department agents have had regional supervision of the blue eagle campaign. The entire national labor board setup, with its regional boards in key cities, will be preserved intact to handle labor disputes arising under codes. In integral activity in the semi-permanent setup now evolved will be a division to help formation of trade associations for the less organized industries and trades. This work now is being started by T. S. Hammond. Under pressure of adverse farm sentiment, the NRA pulled out of the country's villages and small towns and announced a protective chain of local tribunals to keep merchants from raising prices too high. An exception under the order was that chain stores, wherever located, will remain under code regulation. Also small factories, these stores doing interstate business, and those employing more than five people still have the NRA watching over them, even in the otherwise exempt towns of 2,500 or less.

DEAN COFFEY OF UNIVERSITY TO MAKE AWARDS AT RED RIVER VALLEY WINTER SHOWS

Dean W. C. Coffey, University Farm, St. Paul, will ogain head the list of judges who will make the awards at the twenty-fourth annual Northwest School farmer's week and Red River Valley Winter Shown to be held during the week of December 11-15. Dean Coffey will make the awards in the sheep department and appear on the progrom during the week. Other judges include E. F. Ferrin, judge of swine; E. A Honson, dairy cattle; L. M. Winters, beef cattle; A. C. Arny, University Farm and T. E. Stoa, North Dakota Agricultural College, grains and grasses; Dr. I. J. Johnson, corn; A. G. Tolaas, potatoes; and C. G. Ash, bee and honey exhibits.

Judges of the School of Agriculture High School and Formers' Club livestock judging contests include E. F. Ferrin, L. M. Winters, E. A. Hanson, C. L. McNelly and W. E. Morris, while Dr. H. K. Wilson and R. F. Crim will take chorge of the inter-school crops judging contest. According to John Saugstad, business monoger, the veteran poultry judge, George Hackett, Wayzata, is expected to judge tha poultry exhibits again this year.

In addition to exhibits of livestock, farm crops, poultry, 4-H club and industrial products, special lectures will be held each day, together with numerous educational conteets and dmonstrotions.

JAMES HAVEL
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

SHIPSTEAD AND OLSON WILL ADDRESS CHANNEL BANQUET

Business, industry and agriculture of the Northwest joined this week in celebrating the greatest forward step in economic recovery that has been taken since the depression.

The occasion is a celebration of the financial victory for the nine-foot channel in the upper Mississippi river, now absolutely assured by President Franklin D. Roosevelt, who made the chennel development a part of the national recovery program.

More than 1,000 leaders in business, industry, finance, agriculture, journalism and civic progress have been invited to the Victory dinner, held Thursday night (October 26) in the Nicollet Hotel, Minneapolis. Arrangements were made to broadcast over WCCO the principal address, by Senator Shipstead. The time for the broadcast was set for 9 p. m.

"The President has mede available since August 1, $33,500,000 for the construction of these locks and dams. This is in addition to $11,000,000 already expended in the contruction of the Twin City and Hastings locks and dams already completed.

"Canalization of the river simply means that the whole northwest and middlewest will be placed on transportation parity with seacoost cities. We will have a direct and adequate water route from the Twin Cities to the Gulf. This channel will support tows of 12,000 tons eech, a cargo sufficient to fill a great ocean liner or five or six freight trains.

"In dollars and cents, this water transportation means at least five cents per bushel more in the price of wheat to northwest farmers, and proportionate increases in tha prices of other grains. It means also a saving of at least $1 a ton on coal used in the northwest, and a similar saving on many other types of commodities which come from the southern parts of the country and from foreign lands."

Governor Floyd B. Olson was scheduled for the first address, on "The Northwest's Channel Victory". Dan A. Wallace, editor of The Farmer and Farm, Stock and Home, prepared to tell "How the Mississippi Waterway will Serve Agriculture." Carl W. Cummins, president of the St. Paul Association of Commerce, spoke on "How the Deep Channel Will Serve Midwest Industry and Commerce", and Ralph W. Cram, editor of the Davenport, Iowa Democrat, explained "What the Deep River Channel Means to River Ports".

CROOKSTON A. C. HOMECOMING FETE SATURDAY, OCT. 28

Saturday, October 28, will be Home Coming Day at the Northwest School of Agriculture. The feature of the day will be the football game between the Northwestern and North Central Aggie school teams. Coach R. J. Christgau is putting the finishing touches on a squad made up largely of new men, who will make their debut in their first conference game. Captain Llewellyn Reese, Park Rapids, is expected to be back in the line-up after an accident thet has kept him out of the game with the University of North Dakota Freshman team. Other veterans include Clarence Weckwerth, Hazel, guard; Ralph Sheldon, Bagley, halfback; Phillip LeMasurier, Crookston, fullback; Arne Nelson, Twin Valley, guard and Noel Hanson, Detroit Lakes, center.

Activities will open with a huge bonfire and pep meeting Friday evening, with a special assembly schsduled for Saturday morning. Following the game tha home coming banquet will be held in the school dining hall under tha supervision of a committee composed of E. R. Clark, Ruetta baker and O. M. Kiser. The evening will be devoted to a home coming dance and party. A. N. Foker, Grace Warne and Constance Land will eupervise the dance while the party committee is composed of H. A. Pflughoeft, A. M. Pilkey and Katherine Hennig.

Old grads will be greeted with numerous banners, while tha buildings will be gay with school colors and special lighting effects.

An unusually large crowd is expected to attend the home coming celebration as the enrollment this year, for the first tima in the history of tha school, eurpasses that of eny other agricultural school in the atate.

AGRICULTURAL RELIEF ACTS TO BE EXPLAINED AT R. R. V. WINTER SHOWS DEC. 11-15

Speciel meetings dealing with the application of recent agricultural relief legislation are being arranged for the Northwest School Fermers' Week end Red River Valley Winter Shows to be held December 11 to 15. Tuesday, December 12, has been designated Crops and Soils day; Wednesday, Livestock day; and Thursday, Farm Credit day.

Speakers on the livestock program will include Dean W. C. Coffey, who represents the Agricultural Adjustment administration in Minnesota. E. F. Ferrin, nationally known swine authority, will preeent the corn and hog reduction program under the title "Adjusting Hog Production to Probable Market Demands." Other speakers include E. A. Hanson, deiry specialist, who will discuss "The Dairy Situation" and L. M. Winters, "Animal Breeding as Affecting Livestock Improvement."

Both the day and evening meetings are being arranged with a view of bringing to Winter Show visitors the latest information on the NRA, AAA, and other far-reaching Roosevelt policies. Policies have been announced with such startling rapidity that the average citizen has not been able to follow developments outside his own field f interest. During Winter Shows week those policies will be discussed from all angles by competent authorities, so that the people of this territory may have first hand knowledge of the program as a whole.

Former Cabinet Member Dead at 51.

Washington—William Nucklos Doak, 51, who rose from a railroad yardhand to secretary of labor during the Hoover administration, died at his home across the Potomac from Washington. Death was due to a heart ailment.

CITY ATTORNEY H. O. BERVE REPLIES TO MAYOR TUNGSETH

Editor:

With the Editor's kind indulgence I should like to make a reply to Mayor Tungseth's statement in regard to the Grant for the Diesel Engine, even at the risk of again having the mayor insinnate that I am not truthful. I had hoped that we could give the public full informstion in regard to this gift of $15,000, and discuss the matter without hatred and without calling names. Regardless of what the mayor does, I shall not resort to such tactics.

Let me first of all assure Mayor Tungseth that I did not write the Editorial for the Forum. I had absolutely nothing to do with the Forum Editorial.

Let me again repeat that we are in danger of losing the gift of $15,000 through the discord, friction and opposition here at home. If the City wants this fifteen thousand dollars we simply have to quit fighting and finding fault with the grant. To prove this lat me quote from a letter in my office from Wm. N. Carey, Public Works Adminstrator, and dated October 16th, 1933, where he writes as follows:

"So far as I have been advised by Washington, the allotment for the grant will etand a reasonable length of time. If it should appear thru litigation, or eome other source, your city would be unduly delayed in taking advantage of the grant and in actually putting men to work, the Public Works Administration, will of course, withdraw tha allotment so that it mey be used elsewhere."

So far as the Conditional Sales feature of the contract is concerned it will not need to make any trouble. It is true that there was some objection to the conditional sales feature of the contract, but we had never heard of this objection until Attorney Lundgren , or Mayor Tungseth or someone here at home, had written to the Public Works Administrator about the grant. But be that as it may, that objection has been straightened out and removed quite a while ago.

Fairbanks, Morse and Company have agreed to waive the title to the engine in order to comply with the requirements of the grant. In other words Fairbanks, Morse and Co. will turn over the engine giving the city full title so as to enable the city to get the benefit of the fifteen thousand dollars, taking back only the revenue certificates, under soma arrangement satisfactory to the government. I have a letter from Fairbanks, Morse and Co. saying that they have so written Mr. Carey, and this arrangement has been approved by him. Wa may therefore say that the conditional soles part of tha contract has been removed and need no longer be in the way. To prove this last, let me quote from a letter which I have in my files from Wm. N. Carey, Public Works Adminstrator, which letter is dated October 20th , and in part reads as follows:

"I received a letter from Fairbanks Morse and Co. stating that their compeny which is low bidder in your contract, agrees to waive title to ownership of the equipment to be installed upon execution end surrender by ths City of Thief River Falls, of the revenue certificates in proper amount of the time of delivery ond installation of the equipment covered in the contract. Inasmuch as your application is for the grant only, I believe thot the arrangement as agreed to by the Fairbanks, Morse and Co. will be satisfactory, providing that the contract and other supporting papers are also found to be satisfactory."

This letter from Mr. Carey is in my files, and should clear the matter up, unless someone again writes in to the Government and makes some new objection to the grant. I may further say that naturally when you get a gift of fifteen thousand dollers from the government you must make some little adjustments as to N. R. A. wages end working conditions, in order to satisfy the government.

However, this has all been ironed out, and Mr. Carey has approved the arrangement. These minor details can olways be ironed out if we want this money and get busy. However, if we just simply want to fight and block things, then we can always find something to kick about. The point I wish to make now, and to make absolutely clear to the people of our city, is that if we want this fifteen thousand dollars we simply hava to get together and quit fighting between ourselves. That is all I said in my statement in last week's peper. Read it again yourselves, and you will fail to see anything therein to justify the Mayor or anybody else in resorting to calling names.

I have no desire to enter a newspaper controversy with the Mayor or anybody else, nor do I have any desire to fight for the mere entertainment of the public. However, to the best of my knowledge, all the cards were laid on the table and all the facts set out in the application for the grant. In order to show the people of the city that the Public Works Adminstration knew all about the Fairbanks Morse Contract arrangement, let me quote a few extracts from the application which was sent in to the Public Works Adminstration, as follows:

On page 7 where it says:

"Plans and Specifications have been issued, bids heve been called for, and were opened on the 25th day of July 1933. A provisional contract has been awarded to Fairbenks, Morse and Co., St. Paul, Minn., in the amount of $56,984. This contract is now held up waiting action of the part of the U. S."

Again on page 22 of the Application:

"CONCLUSION: Specifications have been drawn, bids have been opened, contract awerded, which was vetoed by the Mayor, subject to a grant by tha Government, and the council is willing and in a position to pass its resolution over the veto of the Mayor, providing the U. S. Government advances a grant of 30 per cent. If no grant is given, it may be difficult, if not impossible for the city to make this improvement during the Year 1933."

So much for the contents of the Application. In order to further prove to the Mayor and the people of our city that nothing was concealed, let me include the following leter:

FEDERAL EMERGENCY ADMINSTRATION OF PUBLIC WORKS, STATE ADVISORY BOARD

September 14, 1933.

Mr. H. O. Berve, City Attorney,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dear Sir:

In connection with the application of the City of Thief River Falls, for a grant from the Federal Government for funds with which to construct Municipal Power Plant improvements, there is certain additional information which we will need for the purpose of making a report on this subject.

As we understand tha present status of this project, the City has awarded a contract to Fairbanks, Morse & Co. for the complete construction of tha improvements contemplated. In order for us to make a detailed report to the Department at Washington, it will be necessary for us to have four certified copies of the bids received at the time bids were taken for this project. It will also be advisable for us to have four copies of the advertisement for bids, on definite information as to how bids were taken, and whether or not at the time such bids wera taken, it was understood by the bidders that this project would be carried out under the rules and regulations of the the National Reovery Act.

Kindly let us have this information at your earliest convenience, so that we may make a complete report on this application.

Yours very truly.
Henry H. Jewell,
Engineer Examiner.

The copies and other information requested in the above letter were at once sent to the Public Works Administration. Kindly also note that this letter is dated September 14th 1933, and speifically refers to the Fairbanks, Morse Contract.

In passing it should also be stated that the bid of Fairbanks, Morse & Co. was the lowest of all bids received by about $3,000.00 thus saving the city about three thousand dollers. Clearly there can be no objection to the Fairbanks, Morsa & Co. contract so far as price goes, especially in view of the grant of fifteen thousand dollars.

We believe this will give the people of our city full information so that they may understand the grant. The council has worked hard, and they secured the grant which the Mayor requested and urged. The grant can be had now if tha people of the city want it. It can also be easily lost if we keep on fighting.

The working people of the city should also keep in mind that if the Injunction suit was out of the way, so that the council could go ahead with the purchase of the Engine, then quite a few working men would get jobs, under the N. R. A. wages and rules and regulations. I do not know just how many it would be, but a bulletin received at the local National Reemployment Office states about 20 men would be put to work on this project.

The application for the grant, the letters and other papers relating to the grant are on file in my office. I wish to extend an invitation to Mayor Tungseth, Bill Dehlquist or anyone interested to call et my office so that they may see for themselves that nothing has been concealed from the Public Works Administration. We have already heretofore invited tha Mayor two or three times to come to the office and discuss this matter, but I am only too glad to renew the invitation.

Thanking the editor for spoce for this rather lengthy statement, I am,

Yours very truly.
H. O. Berve,
City Attorney.

Thanks!
to the public for
their good will and
help during our recent fire.

We are now located in the Christo Building and invite old and new customers to visit us.

Thief River Falls
Seed House
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

"Just What the Doctor Ordered for These Frosty Mornings"
——ALLEN A——
Turtle Neck
SWEATERS
100 Per Cent Wool in Navy, White and Maroon at $2.95
Lieberman's

The Farmer-Labor Leader
Presents
H. G. CREEL
Managing Editor, Farmer-Labor Leader
Press Correspondent, Author
World Traveler, Lecturer
AN AUTHORITY ON
Lobbies and Lobbyists
at the State
Legislature
His Newspaper Exposures of Senate Inactivity on public relief aroused Minnesota to action.
Sons of Norway Hall
Thursday, November 2nd
Thief River Falls 8 P. M.
ADMISSION FREE
Auspices, Farmer-Labor Association, Thief River Falls

THIEF RIVER FALLS
City Election
Tuesday, Nov. 7th, '33

A VOTE FOR THESE CANDIDATES IS A VOTE TO KEEP THE HIGHLINE OUT OF THIEF RIVER FALLS

For Mayor
LARS BACKE
For City Treasurer
MRS. THORA NELSON
For Alderman-at-Large
O. C. PAULSON
CHRIS PORTER
For Alderman 1st Ward
PAUL A. HARRIS
For Alderman 2nd Ward
ALGOT JOHNSON
For Alderman 3rd Ward
W. H. MULRY
For Alderman 4th Ward
NELS G. OLSON

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted on behalf of the above candidates and paid for at regular advertising rates by the Progressive Voters' League, R. M. Aalbu, Campaign Mgr., Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

SILVERTON

The Normal Training students were visitors at the Banner school Wednesday.

Mrs. Cora Strainer visited with Mrs. Kotlan on Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. S. Larson of International Falls arrived Wednesday to visit with her sister, Mrs. O. O. Homme.

Emma Baker and Doris Kotlan were visitors in Thief River Falls on Friday evening.

Oscar Paulson wss a business caller at the Gust Anderson home Thursday.

A number of people attended the social given at the Stony Range schoolhouse on Friday evening.

Visitors at the P. A. Von Wold home on Sundsy were: Mrs. E. C. Von Wold and son Cyric and daughter Agotha of Red Lake Falls, George and Earnest Kidder of Kratka, Earl Baker, Phillis and Eunice Olson.

Mrs. John Olson was a caller at the Banner school on Wednesday afternoon.

Doris and Donald Kotlan were visitors at the Bert Baker home on Sunday.

Art Von Wold, who has been employed at Ada, returned home on Saturday.

Ole Homme and Henry Kjornestad motored to Grand Forks on business Tuesday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr. home on Sundsy were: John, Henry, Nola and Amy Stere of Euclid, Sigurd Wasley and Alf Anderson.

Iver Solheim and Ted and Carl Berggren are busy putting up snow fences this week.

Emil and Edward Burdick called on Henry Kjorvestad Saturday evening.

Miss Eleanor Anderson returned home Saturday from Thief River Falls where she has been employd.

ERIE

A large number of Erie folks attended the social given in the school of District 59 on last Friday evening. After the program they gave a carnival show which brought in a neat sum of money.

Halvor Folkedahl and Bill Monroe returned recently from Edinburg, N. D., where they were employed. Bill is soon leaving for his home at Hibbing.

Mr. and Mrs. Meyers report the birth of another boy on October 13th.

Mrs. E. Tharaldson, son Tharald, and daughter, Mrs. T. Krossen of Trail were supper guests at the H. A. Dahlen home on Tuesday last week.

John Banner is making his home with the Ludvig Johnson famlly this fall.

On Wednesday last week, Raymond Parnow took his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Parnow, to their home at Duluth.

Theodora Loyland, who is employed at Minot, N. D., came last Wednesday to visit for a while with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Loyland.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Svare and son Calmer of Pelican Rapids, Minnesota, visited a few days with the Knut Roysland family.

Mrs. V. E. Lanke of Hibbing and Mrs. E. Harring of San Fransisco visited with their mother, Mrs. E. Tharaldson, for a few days.

The Arthur Bodell and John Geherd families from near Warren were Sunday visitors with the Ole Lien family.

Mrs. Ludvig was tendered a surprise party last Sunday. Those present were: Mrs. Johnson, the honor guest and her family, and the families of Knut Danielson, Ole Lien, T. O. Loyland, Theo. Hyland, M. J. Anderson, Knut Roysland, H. A. Dahlen, Gust Iverson, Geo. Hovet, Ole Dahle, and G. Manderud.

Mrs. H. Sunsdahl and two dhildren left on Monday for Kloten N. D. to visit with Mrs. Sunsdahl's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Bjornaraa for a couple of weeks.

Mrs. S. O. Prestegaard accompanied Geo. Homme to Minneapolis last Sunday.

Alexander Larson called at the H. A. Dahlen home last Sunday evening.

In spite of the unpleasant weather last Saturday, a number of people from this vicinity took in the Progress Day celebration at Thief River Falls.

Enock Johnsrud was taken to a hospital at Thief River Falls a few days ago to receive treatments for a nervous ailment. Mrs. Johnsrud is with him.

Rev. Loretz conducted services in the Emmanuel church last Sunday morning. The Rev. and Mrs. Lorantz just seturned from Chicago, where they visited their parents and attended the World's Fair.

Myrtle Johnson accompanied her father Ludvig to Greenbush last Sunday, where he is operating a maat market.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Arveson were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Visitors at Harold Stenvik's Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stonvik and children, John Stenvik, all of Reiner, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Sanna, and Harry and Walter Hanson.

Ray Martinson and Oscar Manderud were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik were business callers in Thief River Falls Friday and Saturday.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland, teacher in District 65, left Thursday evening for Theif River Falls. She attended the Teachers Institute on Friday and also visited at her parental home until Sunday.

Mrs. Julia Johnsrud and son Teloy were callers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. Martin Knutson, Swan Arveson and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arveson left Saturday for Eveleth to visit a week at the Joe Digerness home.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl visited at the Henry Hanson home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson are the proud parents of a baby girl, which arrived October 15th.

Miss Emma Hanson of Gonvick, who has been visiting at the home of her uncle, Carl Clemenson returned to her home Friday.

NORDEN

Several members of the Good Cheer Club met at the home of Mrs. S. M. Poston Tuesday afternoon for a quilting party. Those taking part were Mrs. Gilbert Hovie, Mrs. J. Adsero, Mrs. C. D. Knox, Mrs. Jens Walter and Ray Kron were callers group met Friday for the same purpose.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughters Mary Ann and Mae Eileen spent Tuesday with friends at Hazel.

Walter and Ray Kion were callers at the G. Nordbagen home Sunday.

Elvester Stromberg from Rosewood called on Stanley Ranum at the Sprucedale farm Tuesday.

Circle No. 12 of the Trinity churrh will meet Friday Ortober 29th at the Roy Rude home.

Mrs. Jens Kierk called at the G. K. Hovie home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom were Sunday visitors at the A. J. Fummendal home.

Ruth Lappegaard returned to Fargo where she is employed Sunday after visiting for a week here with her relatives and friends.

Mrs. H. E. Wiebe spent Saturday with friends in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal are the happy parents of a baby daughter born Wednesday, October 18th.

Orrin Nordhagen called on friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Maillyn and Dorothy Wood from Steiner were callers at the S. Doty and Kron Brothers homes Thursday enroute to the Melvin Wood home at Viking where they spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Miller visited friends at St. Hilaire Sunday.

Miss Galdle Ksmmem, teacher at Willow Lake school attended teachers' at Thief River Falls Friday also visited with relatives.

Vivian Copp was a business caller at the Nordhagen Brothers home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams from Thlof River Falls have returned home from a visit with relatives at Mankato and the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron apent Sunday at Wylie.

Stanley Ranum spont Sunday with his home folks at Rosewood.

Ray Kron called on George Simonson Tuesday.

Lawrence Olson called at the Gordon Olson home Sunday.

A social will be held in the Willow Dale school Friday evening, November 3.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ranum and family from Thief River Falls visited with friends in this vicinity Sunday.

Marjorie and Marillyn Kron spent Saturday and Sunday with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Wood near Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt wore callers at tha V. C. Noper home Tuesday.

Margaret Kokken is staying for some time at the Henry Lappegaard home.

ST. HILAIRE

Mrs. H. Paquin and Mrs. P. Poirier of Red Lake Falls visited Saturday at the Wm. Peterson home.

Miss Dorothy Olsen returned to Erskine Sunday after visiting at her parental home for the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAlister and daughter Muriel of Grand Forks motored here Sunday and visited at tho Mrs. Hans Wilson home. Mrs. McKercher accompanied them back to Grand Forks to visit a week with her sister, Mrs. Cras Sebart.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited at the Oscar Hauge home Thursday evening.

M. Fricker, Mrs. Wm. Peterson and Mrs. Nels Nelson visited Friday at the Mrs. G. Adolphs home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Earl Jensen home.

A number of young folks from here attended a birthday party in honor of Lillyan Alberg et rer parental home on Friday evening. The evening was spent playing games and contests. She received a number of lively gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the evening.

Mrs. Wm. Peterson, Mrs. Nels Nelson and Mrs. M. Fricker motored to Warren Sunday and spent the day visiting at the Vernon Nelson home.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Geo. Bakke, Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and Mrs. Earl Jenson visited at the Pete Simonson home Wednesday afternoon.

A large crowd from here attonded the Land O' Lakes Progress Day held Saturnay at Thief River Falls. The local Land O' Lakes creamery had a float in the parade.

Miss Effie Fredrickson, who teaches at Mavie cama Thursday and spent the week-end at the V. G. Brink bome.

Mr. and Mr. Earl Jenson and son were supper guests at the Theo Skatrud home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Hanry Sorenson visited Saturday at the Gun. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Helle are the proud parents of a son born Saturday.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. M. Jackson and Mrs. Earl Jenson visited at the Mortz Brink home and with Donna Brink at Thief River Falls.

Miss Alice Skattum, who teaches east of Thief River Falls came Thursday and spent the week-end at her parental home.

Manley Hauge, son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge submitted to an appendix operation Friday. He is getting along as well as can be expected.

George, James, Ebbo Norman and Mrs. Anna Ingvaldson motored to Crookston Thursday on a shopping trip.

The tachers that attended the Teachers Institute at Thief River Friday from here were Alice Skattum, Valine Olson, Mae Kinney, Mary Bisky, Effie Fredrickson, Evelyn Maakrud and Eva Harder.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jensen, Mrs. V. G. Brink and Effie Fredrickson visited at the Gunnard Lindquist home Thursday evening.

Mrs. R. Hauge returned Saturday from Bagley where she has been visiting at the Sam Hauge home.

Mrs. Nelson, sister of Mrs. H. O. Jackson is here viiting fir a few weeks at the H. O. Jackson and Miles Jackson homes.

Donna Brink, Helen and Glenn Wilson spent the week-end at their respective homes.

Mr. Henry Olson and daughter Valerie, and Alice Skattam motored to Erskine Friday evening. They were accompanied home by Dorothy Olsen who taches there.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson of Fargo motored here Thursday and visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited at the Ed. Peterson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thompson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Frosset and family of International Falls visited Thursday and Friday at the G. S. Bergland home.

BANQUET

The Business Mens' Club gave a banquet Monday evening in the Odd Fellows' Hall for the wives of Business men, Village Council and school faculty. A three course supper was served. Superintendent Reiersgord was toastmaster for the men and Mrs. Harry Winter was toastmistress for the women. A social time was had after supper.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe and son Wendell accompanied by Mrs. Oscar Gunstad and Robert Huff left Tuesday morning to attend the World's Fair at Chicago and to visit with relatives at different points. Mrs. Anna Patterson who has spent ths past seven weeks at the home of her daughter Mrs. Oscar Gunstad accompanied them to Minneapolis.

The new fire department building in the rear of the village hall will soon be in readiness. The new concrete floors were pouted Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Johnson motored here Tuesday from Litcher S. D., and spent several days at the Kalland home. They left on Friday for Mahnomen to visit there before leaving for their home.

At the 4-H Club Achievement day hold Saturday at Thief River Falls, four members here won free trips to the Junior Livestock Show at St. Paul in November. Henry Bathmar won first with a pen of turkeys, Alton Almquist won with his fall barrow and Russell McKercher and John Norman won in tho baby beef class.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Matson of Plummer moved Saturday into the former Fromm house.

A large number of Sowing project members from this unit attended the Achievement Day at Thief River Falls Thursday. The luncheon was at noon with the program following dircotly afterwards. Several talks were given by the members and each unit put on a stunt. Several songs, about the sewing project were sung, whish were written by Mrs. Weckworth of Hazel. Miss Lois Reed, of the University of Minnasota, also spoke.

Dr. D. E. Horn, dentist from Ulen was bere Monday and Tuesday of this week making his regular trip. His office is in the creamery building.

T. P. Anderson of Thief River Falls was here Tuesday attending to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Breneman, who has been located at Decorah, Iowa, the past year, came Saturday to make an indefinite stay at the home of Mrs. Breneman's mother, Mrs. Mary Shaw.

County Agent R. M. Douglass of Thief River Falls was here Monday attending to business matters pertaining to the 4-H club work.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and family motored to Fargo Saturday and spent the day at the home of their son Vernon.

Mrs. Orris Rodhal re-opened the former Coffee Shop Friday, undar the name of Home Cafe. Her opening day was Friday and she served about 200 free lunches to the public.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained at the church parlor Friday by Meadames Dave Johnson, Dan Johnson and Bennie Rosendahl.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and children were visiteors at the G. Bakke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine of Tbief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau motored to Conway, N. D. Saturday and visited at the home of the later's uncle, Jim Votova. They returned home Sunday evening.

The Walter Wegge family are moving tbis week to a farm near Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson Visited at the R. H. Jnblinske home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Anton, Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Anton and children, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Anton Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, son Arnold and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Randorf and children were dinner guests at the Wm. Merken's home at Holt Sunday.

Arthur Olson of Thief River Falls spent a couple days at the home of his brothers, Elmer and Oll.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad, daughter Merilla and son Bert Jr., were dinner guests at the Ernest Yonke home Monday.

Peter Lindquist is helping to build a house on the F. M. Klein farm

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughters Adeline and Fern and George Wegge were supper guests at the Ed. Timm home Thursday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Horder and family of North were also visitors there.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS!

We ask our correspondents to confine their news contributions to their own commnnity or township in order to avoid overlapping and dnplication of news items.

Mrs. Oscar Stadum, daughter Joyce, son Donald, Mrs. B. Hoium and daughter Lorraine of Thief River Falls spent Wednesday afternoon at the E. A. Yenke home.

Mrs. August Swenson called at the P. Lindqnist home Wednesday.

Max Krausa and Herman Swenson spent Sunday with the Olson Bros.

Mrs. J. Amble is a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls being taken there one day last week.

Irene Ortloff, who is employed in Thief River Falls is apending a week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ortloff.

A large number of people from this vicinity attended the Progess Day celebration in Thief River Falls Saturdsy.

Mrs. B. J. Hoium, daughter Lorraine of Thief River Falls, Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughters Edith and Marina visited at the Max Krause home Sunday afternoon.

Everybody is invited to attend the Hallowe'en Party to be held in Daisydale School Saturday evening, Oct. 28. A short program will be given after which lunches will be sold. Gena Sjosvold is the teacher.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Oden Hanson and children, Violet and Clayton, of Silverton, visited with their brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson Monday.

The Bethania Ladies Aid was entertained by Mrs. Bert Johnson Wednesday. A deliciuos lunch was served. It will be entertained by Mrs. A. B. Newton and Mrs. O Peterson on Wednesday, October 1. The Ladies Aid will then make two quilts.

Carl Haven was a visitor in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Albin Hanson has been spending the past week with his brother Odin and his family in Silverton.

Olaf Solheim from Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Albert Hanson home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Aangell and two daughters, Ruth and Raby of Big Bend visited with their daughter Agnes and son in-law Sunday.

Misses Inez and Mable Brovick spent the week end at the home of their parents here, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Bravlek.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrentz spent Saturday in Thief River Falls.

Henry Runnestrand called at the Joseph Johnson home Saturday.

Jenning Jenson and Mrs. Donovan motored to McGregor Sunday where they visited with Mr. and Mrs. Sygurd Olson. On their return they visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Graige at Grand Rapids. They returned Monday evening and were accompanied by Vera Olson who will be employed at Thiof River Falla

Carl Hoven spent Sunday at the Joseph Johnson bome.

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Olson and daughter were business callers in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Strong of Grand Forks left for her home Tuesday after a few days visit with her daughter, Marguerite McLean.

Mrs. Anne Frodahl was hostess at a "hard time party" Wednesday evening. The evening was spent playing games and at twelve o'clock a lap lunch was served. Those present were: Mesdames C. Myhres, R. H. McDonald, Lloyd Nelson, Arne Peterson, Elmer Peterson, V. C. McLeod Ben Hobadank, Oiven Olson, C. Stephenson and M. G. Thoreson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harley Cast of St. Paul returned home Friday after visiting a fem days with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cast.

Hazel and Eunice Thoreson, Gordon Koercher of Cavalier, No. Dak. and Gus Younger of Fargo No. Dak. returned Monday from a week's visit at Rapids Minnesota, where they visiting a few days with the former's brother-in-law, Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Moch. They returned by way of Duluth, Minn

Miss Ruth McDonald of Mentor spent the week-end with ber parents Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McDonald.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and paid for by Wm. J. Douville, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

To the Voters of

Thief River Falls

I am a candidate for the office of Mayor, I am not endorsed by any political party as I desire to go in with a free hand and pledge myself, to a fair deal to all.

FOR MAYOR

William J. Douville X

LYCEUM

To-night and Friday
A FIRST-RUN picture
"Her Splendid Folly"
Also a "Kiddy Revue" and Travelogue.

Saturday Oct. 28
Slim Summerville in
"Truppers Three"
"Enuff Sed"
Also slected shorts.

Sun., Mon., Oct. 29 30 Matinee Sunday
The picture you've been waiting for.
"Varmlanningarna"
Sweden's Greatest Song Play. With a cast of 1,500 people.
Admission 25c Children under 12 yrs., 10c

Tuesday, October 31
A Lane Chandler western
"The Hurricane Horseman"
Also slected shorts.
Admission 5, 10, and 15c

Thanksgiving Turkey Pool

OPENS

November 9

Market only mature turkeys in this pool.

See us in advance for dressing service.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.

Baptist Church

SERVICES EACH NIGHT EXCEPT MONDAY

SUBJECTS

Thursday 8:00 P. M., "The New Birth"
Friday " 'What think ye of Christ'
Saturday " "Adam and Adam"

SUNDAY
"From the Prize Ring to the Pulpit"

Evangelist Paul Middleton

Mrs. Paul Middleton

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thnrsday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

GLENN FRANK ON THE TAX DOLLAR

Glenn Frank in taking issue with those whom he terms "Dishonest Tax Reductionists," says that the national future depends upon exposing them. He directs his fire at the "fallacy, deliberately fostered by dishonest tax reductionists, that when the tax dollar leaves the taxpayers' pocket it becomes a dead loss." Continuing he says that he undertook to follow the tax dollar of a certain city, not only as it left the taxpayers' pocket, but as it returned to the taxpayers directly through business stimulation resulting from the spending of the salaries and wages of city employes, the purchase of supplies and equipment by the city and the payment of interest and principal installments on the city's bonded indebtedness. He says;

> "Bnt that is only part of the story. There are indirect returns for the tax dollar in values that lie beyond economics but have econcmic value to the community nevertheless. The city I am using as an illustration has budgeted for 1933 the total of $31,483,292 for such services as: The health department which administers the inspection of the milk and the water supply, the inspection of meats and other foodstuffs, the clinical services of schools and health centers, the education of mothers in domestic hygiene, and so on. This department program has reduced the death rate of children for this city from 145 in 1910 to 46 in 1932, and between 1910 and 1932, has reduced deaths from typhoid, diptheria and tuberculosis quite as dramatically. Deaths from typhoid for instance dropped from 45 in 1910 to none in 1932. The city employes running the schools, the libraries, the museums and the recreational centers of the city —which are more crowded than ever in these days of unemployment—have erected strong barriers against the temptations and tendencies to crime among the city's youth. The tax money this city is spending on these services is one-fifth per capita for its youth of the money we are spending nationally on juvenile and criminal courts and penal institutions. There are dishonest tax reductionists in this city who would have the city cut its expenditures for such services drastically, despite the fact that its record on criminality among its youth is a bright spot in the American scene. If these services are now wrecked in the name of economy and the youth of this city match the criminal record of the nation at large, this city will have to spend five times per capita on its criminal youth what it is now spending in the nobler enterprise of crime prevention.
>
> "I cannot resist the conviction that the tax dollar of this particular city is invested rather than lost. It happens by coincidence that in this particular city the cost to the citizens for this service is almost exactly what they are spending on telephone, gas, light power and transportation—approximately 31 million dollars. The dishonest tax reductionists, in their grave concern for the tax payer, apparently think it sounder statesmanship to riddle the 31 million dollar budget for safeguarding the health, the intelligence and the character of its people than to reduce the rates for the present 31 million dollar bill for utility services. While fostering honest economy, our national future depends upon our exposing the dishonest tax reductionists.

The truth of Dr. Glenn Frank's deductions is being proven in the case of Minnesota, where the unwarranted reduction in the motor vehicle tax has swelled the lists of unemployed by throwing thousands of state highway employees out of work. The drastic reductions in other fields of state government has severely handicapped our educational facilities, while reports from cities wherein our state institutions are located show that business has suffered severely in those communities because of the slashes made in the salaries of state institutional employees.

It is becoming more and more apparent every day that so-called economy programs indulged in by national, state and local units of government has been rather the wrong kind of economy, tending to center the wealth more and more in the hands of those who have plenty before, while the farmers deprived of the market which the workers in the city are provided are, with the workers sinking deeper and deeper into poverty. Poverty fosters crime and idleness drive men, and women, to drunkedness and debauchery.

It seems to us that we have been too intent upon saving for a rainy day. We have been worrying about the problems of production long after those problems have thru modern methods ceased to exist. The problem now is distribution. Distribution of the world's wealth so that there be no abject poverty and distribution of the opportunity for labor so that there be none entirely idle.

The National Adminstration has recognized the fact that distribution is our problem and is attempting to solve it with NRA and the AAA, but while it is applying their new philosophy to industry and attempting to apply it to agriculture, it still clings to the psychology of want which it to all intent and purpose has repudiated when it administers its own business. One would believe that to be consistent it would now throw aside the National Economy Act and place all government employees on NRA hours and wages. To do so would certainly take up a lot or slack in the unemployment situation as well as provide a bigger and better market for the products of the farm and thus hustle us along on the road to recovery with an added impetus.

Governor Olson will be called upon within a few days to make what is probably the most important appointment of his tenure of office, so far as Northern Minnesota is concerned. In the resignation of Judge Wm. Watts of Crookston the 14th Judicial District is losing a man who has been an outstanding credit to his profession and to the judiciary of the state. He is a man of temperate judgment, deliberate and considerate, his long experience on the bench has given him an insight into the idiosyncracies of human nature which makes him hard to replace.

While we know that the 14th district possesses a lot of very good legal talent, we believe that the are two men in the district of such outstanding ability, legal training, integrity and judicial temperament that they stand head and shoulders above the rest of their profession as material for the judgeship. These two are H. O. Berve of this city and M. A. Brattland of Ada. Added to the fact that they are otherwise well qualified is the fact that they are both veterans in the Non-Partisan League and the Farmer-Labor movement.

While our selfishness naturally would lead us to endorse a close personal friend and a man from our own city, for we well realize that a rsidnt judge is "good business" for any town, we feel that the wellfare of the district should be uppermost when such appointments are made. Crookston and Warren are so close together that the fact that the judgeships are located in those cities has been to the disadvantage of the extreme edges of the district. There are often papers to be signed, prisoners who wish to plead guilty and must be taken before a judge as well as a great number of other matters that must continually make a disadvantageous location somewhat of an expensive proposition for a great many attorneys and counties in the outlying parts of the district. Thief River Falls would be even a more disadvantageous location. We feel therefore that the Governor could certainly not make a better choice than M. A. Brattland of Ada. In appointing him, he will have chosen a man whose fitness is beyond doubt and at the same time have located the judgeship in that part of the district which has been probably most penalized by distance in the past.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

WE WON'T BE STEAM ROLLERED

Some who have stood for sobriety and decency are just now letting their convictions be steam-rollered by sheer weight of nnmbers. By such attitude they imply that majorities can change insanity to sanity and reverse that irrevocable law that drink makes sottishness, poverty and crime.

A few of us refuse to let past records of liquor be steam-rollered out by hystrical votes. Not one iota has the damning indictment against alcohol been reversed. It is just as true as that the earth is round, and was round when everyone but Galillo denied it. And we stand pat in spite of the backwash of tommyrot about personal liberty to drink.

It is no harder to stand alone now than it was for Lincoln when some of his Cabinet intrigued against him, copperheads plotted, trusted generals failed and Europe prayed that Confederate bonds would stay at par. Some day it will be self-evident that this country can no more achieve its best while besotted with drink, than it could have done under human slavery.

Steam rollers never have been able to roll convictions out of all the people. The Inquisition tried, and failed. Feudal despotism ditto. Ghengis Khan and Napolean tried it. They all got badly dented by determined minorities. That's the fate of steam rollers. We refnse to be steam-rollered.

We shall rear onr children and grandchildren in the same belief that manual skill, keen brains, character that is immortal, don't go hand in hand with drinking freely that which makes babbling fools and gutter swine of so many. Even though some high officials chime in with hysterical majorities and a few college presidnts and some ministers "M Too" tha exultation of low-bred wets, we'll be an unrollered remnant waiting patiently to see the steam roller busted up. It's bound to be. Our grandchildren will go to the museum to see a badly wrecked, "everybody-back-to-booze" steam roller.

the Forum office.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at

"Honse for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Borrowed Plumes Come From Different Lands

Leghorn, it appears from a consuler report, does not make the famons straw and velveteen hats that bear her name. She only handles those thet are made far np in the Tuscan hills. In the same way Panama, even hack in the day's hefore De Lesseps, was known the world around for the hats made hy South and Central American Indians 1,000 miles from the isthmus. But Panama was the common trading center to which they were fetched for export, and so the headgear got its name, according to the Boston Transcript.

And they tell us also that the children of the Celestial empire, in their old Chinese home, know nn such concoction as chop suey. It is a dish of American invention. Nor can you get a Welsh rahhit in Wales. If you want good Yorkshire pudding let e New York cook made it for yon; nothing served np from an English kitchen can touch it. And the best frankfurters come, not from Frankfurt, hnt from Vienna, and are properly "weiners."

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

The tax dodgers are still with us. A discovery has just been made that the late Charles Weyerhauser, who died on February 15, 1030, dodged his moneys and credit tax on $60,318,388 worth of securities that were subject to tha 3 mill tax on moneys and credits.

The discovery was made by Michael Sipkins, inheritance tax examiner in the office of Attorney General Hnrry H. Peterson, a few weeks ago. Mr. Sipkins passed the information along to former Mayor William A. Anderson, now special tax investigator for the state tax commission. Mr. Anderson being an expert in running down big tax dodgers followed the trail and resolved and determined beyond all question that Mr. Weyerhauser had defrauded the various political sub-divisions of the state of Minnesota, of $180,954.85 in tax money.

On $60 Million

As stated above, more than $60,000,000 worth of securities issued by the Weyerhouser corporations operating under laws of other states were subject to the 3 mill tax in Minnesota. Such securities, according to the law, be declared in full by the owner to the county assessor. Investigation reveals that during the seven years folowing the year 1922 Weyerhauser declared only $60,000 per year or less than one tenth of one one per cent. Since his pssing, three years ago, his estate has declared absolutely nothing on the more than $60,000,000 worth of securities subject to taxation.

The securities are mainly those of other timber companies associated with the Weyerhauser interests, but issued by corporations incorporated under "foreign" state laws.

Back Taxes for 10 years

As a result of the failure to declare the securities for taxation the state has the legal right to go back to the time of original purchase of the stock and assess taxes, plus 7 per cent, up to the present time. Because of the fact that such procedure would involve long and expensive audit of the indefinite records of Weyerhauser's fortune, the county assessor has placed the valuation in the books for only the past ten years or approximately 60 million dollars.

The taxes, when collected will be distributed mainly among township and school district in which Weyerhauser resided. One third goes to the school district, while the county receives one sixth of the amount, the residue going to the state.

$23,000 Due State

Circulations indicate the $233,061.99 in tax revenue will accrue to various political divisions. Of this amount $180,954,85 is actual taxes, and $52,107.14 interest at 7 per cent. The school district will receive $77,687.33, the township $77,687,33, Morrison county, 38,843.66 and the state of Minnesota, $38,843.66.

The immense Weyerhauser fortune was founded upon the once flourishing timher industry of Minnesota. Timber rights wereo btained to state owned lands under extremely lax laws, remedied since the Farmer-Labor party assumed control.

These lands were denuded of natural wealth and left for the state to cope with. In some instances the land was bought or obtained through other means, stripped of timber, and left to drift back to the state through tax delinquency. It is these same tax delinquent lands that now form such a burden on taxpayers of the northern counties.

The Difference-Why?

Farmer-Labor state officials are apparently not so easy for tox dod- apparently not so easy for tax dodgers to deal with as were their Republican predecessors. Farmer-Laborites holding down state jobs are under no obligation to the "fat boys". That's why they can enforce the law with absolute impartiality.

The Republican party being the party of big business secures its campagn revenues from the tax-dodging and for that reason cannot ba so exacting with the letter in forcing tax legislation or any other legislation inimical to those who furnish the sinews of war during the campaigns.

It is my prediction that ere long the atate tax commission will reveal many more instances of tax-dodging on the part of big business corporations and individuals in this state.

ACTION COMMITTEE OF THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS TO MEET AT CHICAGO OCT. 30

The National Committee of Correspondence and Action of the Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers will meet in extraordinary session in Chicago October 30 to take up the important questions presenting themselves to the alliance of producing classes under the "new deal". First on the agenda of the National Committee which will meet all day the 31st at the Bismark Hotel, will be the calling of the next meeting of the main body of the Continental Congress which must meet not less than a year from the date of the original gathering in Washington D. C. last May 6 and 7. More than 4,000 delegates attended this year's Congress.

The next gathering of the Congress must, nnder the rules, meet in some city "not farther east than Chicago". The place and time of this massing of farmers and working delegates will be depended upon moves of the National Administration in the near future on such questions as the right to etrike, protection of the farmer in his usa of the land and adequate labor representation on industrial boards.

Following the all day session of the National Committee of the Continental Congress, most of whose 24 members are expected to be present, a puhlic mass meting will be held at 8 p. m. in the Electrical Workers' Hall at Washington Blvd. and Ogden Ave, Chicago. Speakers scheduled include Emil Rieve, President of the American Federation of Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers and Chairman of the Congress and other members of the National Committee, notably Norman Thomas of the Socialist party, John A. Simpson and Robert Miller of the Farmer's Union, Arnold Rann of the Northern States Cooperative League and Karl Borders of the Chicago Workers' Committee on Unemployment.

Your Name

You got it from your father; 'twas the best
he had to give.
And right gladly he bestowed it—it is yours
the while you live.
You may lose the watch he gave you and
another you may claim,
But remember when you're tempted, to be
careful of his name.

It was fair the day you got it, and a worthy name to bear.
When he took it from his father there was
no dishonor there;
Through the years he proudly wore it, to
his father he was true.
And that name was clear and spotless
when he passed it on to you.

It is yours to wear forever, yours to wear
the while you live.
Yours, perhaps, some distant morning another boy to give;
And you'll smile as did your father smile
above that baby there,
If a clean name and a good name you are
giving him to wear.

Author Unknown.

WYLIE

C. R. Melin of Thief River Falls accompnnied hy his daughter-in-law, Mrs. Henry Melin of this vicinity, left Sunday evening for Chicago to attend the World's Fair and visit Mr. Melin's sister, who resides there.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Allen and Margaret of Thief River Falls Mr. nnd Mrs. J. O. Nyberg and Charley Schieder visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Hoheisel.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks called at the Gust Johnson home Wednesday.

Mrs. Merle Johnson, who has been visiting relatives in Minneapolis, arrived here Sunday to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

The Johnson and Larson families of Oklee, Oarl, Sam and Nels Person or St. Hilaire and Charley Lindquist visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

Mrs. Iver Johnson, Viola, Arnold and Eldor were Sunday visitors at the August Scdin home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Fowler and family of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston spent Snnday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Carl Mosheck, who has heen employed at the John O. Swanson home, left Sunday evening for the Henry Melin home where he will be employed.

Miss Irene Schnieder visited at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Hnrold Lindblom left Sunday morning for Reynolds and Fargo, N. D. to spend a few days visiting selatives.

Esther and Arthur Johnson called at the Arnie Vik home Wednesday evening.

Harry Larson wss a dinner guest Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson of Thief River Falls.

Victor Johnson called at the Andrew Ortloff home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. John O. Swanson were in Thief River Falls to attend the check-up day for the Sewing Circle

Miss Stella Benson is employed at the home of Mr. nnd Mrs. Henry Melen.

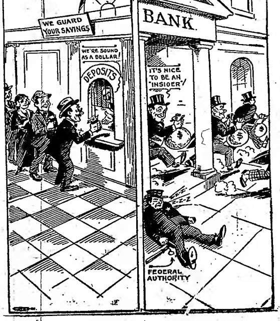
Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu visited Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs Reuhen Rux and son Russell were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs. Anarew Ortloff.

Nels Stannes of Numedal and Mr. Melvie salled at the Emil Larson nnd John O. Swanson homes Tuesday.

Fish With Sheep Teeth

The sheepshead, one of the most valuable food fishes of the United States, derives its name not from the shape of its head, but from the teeth, which resemble those of a sheep to an amazing degree. The fish varies in weight from two pounds to about fifteen. Its teeth are used to grind up the shells of the shellfish, upon which it feeds principally. Young oysters, barnacles, mussels and similar crustacean are its favorite food. The fresh-water drum is a type of sheepshead.



News Items From About the State

Frazee—A son was born to Mrs. Charles Retzlaff, wife of the heavy-weight boxer. The youngster weighs 12 pounds.

Pierz—Four, armed bandits raided three cafes of $700 in loot from slot machines, cash tills and merchondise and gagged and bound a watchman.

Granite Falls—The state convention of the Minnesota Farmers Education and Co-operative union will be held at the high school auditorium here November 2 and 3.

Detroit Lakes—More than 500 persons will gather in Detroit Lakes November 1 and 2 to attend the annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association.

Kimball—Citizens of Kimball voted at a special election to authorize issuance of bonds for a waterworks system. The vote was 170 votes in favor as compared with 102 opposed.

Harmony—William Rossman, 32-year-old Fillmore county farmer, shot and killed his wife and then killed himself on the farm of a neighbor, Bert Steven, nine miles southwest of here.

Ellsworth—"No trespasing" and "no hunting" are usual, but not so the signs displayed by Charles Lyons, farmer in Kanaranzi township, which read: "Good Hunting—You're Welcome."

Holt—Kuriko lake, an old-time landmark east of here, and at the time of the first homesteaders here more than 50 years ago a quite large sheet of water and considered bottomless, has gone dry.

St. Paul—When the grounds are closed at The Century of Progress exposition in Chicago the latter part of this month, Minnesota's exhibit at the world's fair will be moved immediately to the Twin Cities.

St. Paul—To prove that Minnesota is a great potato state and that its people should develop the habit of using Minnesota potatoes, Governor Floyd B. Olson has designated October 30 to November 4 as Minnesota Potato Week.

Brainerd—Five bandits waited in the First National Bank from 6 in the morning until 9, waiting for the time lock to open the vaults. Every employee was promptly odered to the floor upon arriving and the robbers escaped with $32,000 in cash.

So. St. Paul—Entries for the Minnesota Junior Livestock show total 1,035, nearly 100 more than were exhibited at the 1932 junior show. The eastern-central Wisconsin counties will be repesented at this year 4-H classic, in addition to about 85 Minnesota counties.

St. Paul—A five-day open season on deer in nine northern counties, from Nov. 21 to 25, was proclaimed by the governor. One deer of either sex may be taken during the five days in St. Louis, Cook, Lake, Koochiching, Itasca, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods, Pine and Carlton counties.

Virginia—A schedule of operations that will keep present Virginia and Calumet mining crews employed throughout the winter and calling for resumption of work at a Buhl mine closed since 1929, was announced here by Mark Elliott, general superintendent of the Interstate Iron company.

Boyd—The unemployment situation is being improved as a result of the work of eight business men of the town. They formed an organization and purchased the timber on an eight-acre tract near Boyd. The timber is being cut by men in need of work and moved into town to be sawed and divided among the cutters and the owners of the wood.

Hibbing—Rain came to the rescue of an exhausted crew of voluteer fire fighters and saved all but one of 22 summer homes, practically all of them owned by Hibbing residents, on the west side of Pokegama lake. The fire devastated a heavy growth of virgin timber on an estimated area of from 600 to 1,000 acres of state-owned land.

Canby—A large crew of men now are constructing a new grade over which Trunk Highway No. 6 will enter Canby from the south. In connection with the new grade a place is being cleared to be known as Canby lake. Earth to the amount of 2,000 cubic yards a day is being moved by the road builders and a total of 25,000 yards of earth will be moved in building the grade. The lake hed now being formed will be from one to nine feet deep.

Holdingford—George Rapp of Holdingford is the 1933 state champion buttermaker of Minnesota. His selection was announced in Minneapolis when the Minnesota Creamery Operators' and Managers' association held its fortieth annual convention. In winning the title, Mr. Rapp chalked up an average score of 94.67. He took the state crown from a friend, Walter Schriver of Sauk Center, state champion in 1931 and 1932 and a national champion last year. Mr. Schriver won in district No. 8 this year with an average score of 94.25.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11.
Evening Service at 7:30.

Prayer Meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting in the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'click. Miss Mae Lindquist, leader.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

GOODRIDGE

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

A dinner will be served by the Ladies Aid at noon Sunday, November 5. Program in the afternoon.

EKELUND ERIE

Services at 11 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. E. K. Rime Wednesday, November 1.

OAK PARK

A chicken dinner will be served by the Ladies Aid Sunday evening at 2:30 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. A Newton and Mrs. O. Pederson Thursday, November 2.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Ssbo, Pastar

The annual mission festivol will be held in the Zion Lutheran Church in Germantown October 29 at 11 a. m. Rev. I. L. Lasseson will preach the sermon

Offering for the general budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the ladies.

Th Confirmants will meet at the same time.

The annual business meeting of the Highlanding church will be held Friday, November 3 at 1 p. m. The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the same time.

Aug. Lutheran Church

No morning worship.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 8:00; program by Luther League.

The prayer meeting on Thursday evening will be held at Anna Alberg's at 8:00.

The Junior choir will meet on Saturday afternoon, Oct. 26, at the close of which the Junior Missian band will meet.

The Woman's Missionary Society will meet in the church on Thursday afternoon, Nov. 2, at 3:00; the members are asked to bring their boxes of blessing.

The Seniar choir will meet at John Longren's on Wednesday evening, Nov. 1, at 7:30.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock Speciol choir singing. Mr. E. L. Scotvold, well known evangelist of the Norwegian Lutheran Church will preach the sermon. A meeting in the Norwegian language may be conducted in the afternoon at three o'clock. Mr. Scotvold will be remembered as having conducted a number of well attended metings in Trinity church a few years ago. He will speak at a series of afternoon and evening meetings in both english and Norwegian thruout next week. Detailed announcements will be made on Sunday. The public is cordially invited

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday.

Confirmation class meet on Saturday forenoon at 1 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday October 29, y933.

The church school will meet at 9:45. Our school is averaging about twenty-five per cent higher than last year.

Marning worship at 11 o'clock. There will be special music by the choir. The sermon will be from the theme "Every Man far Himself" and the Devil Take the Hindmost. That is not a text from the bible. An offering for Missions will be taken.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 in th church parlor.

Evening worship at 7:45. The theme: Backward, Turn Backward, a temperance sermon.

Religious education classes meet Wednesday, all day.

Boy Scouts Wednesday at 7:15.

Mid-week services at 7:45, all are invited.

Starfish Enemy of Oyster

The starfishes are among the most formidable enemies of the oyster. One means af destroying them is to catch them on a specially designed apparatus made af frayed rope, called a "tangle," and then kill them by plunging them into hot water. Persons engaged in this work know better than to cut the captured starfishes in pieces and throw them back into the water. This would only mean more starfishes than ever to prey upon the aysters, far each piece of starfish replaced in the water alive has a chance eventually af developing into a complete animal.

U. S. Begins Buying Butter for Poor.

Chicago—H. C. Darger, dairy expert of the agricultural adjustment administration, at the conclusion of the meeting of the board of directors of the federally financed dairy marketing corporation, announced that the government will launch nation-wide parchases of surplus stock of creamery butter. Darger, general manager of the corporation, indicated that the buying would be carried on in all butter markets with $30,000,000 of federal funds to draw upon.

Legal Beer Brings In $74,944,483

Washington—In the first six months of legalized beer, taxes on the 3.2 beverage enriched the treasury $74,944,483. This was disclosed by publication of treasury figures bringing internal revenue collections up to October 1. In addition to the tax on beer, the government realized in the six month period $105,121 from 3.2 wine, and $6,164,987 from special taxes on brewers and distributors.

Be Stern With Wheat Tax Evaders.

Washington—Evaders of the wheat processing tax will be dealt with in much the same manner as evaders of the income tax, Guy T. Helvering, commissioner of internal revenue, revealed in opening a government drive against the bootlegging of wheat to escape the milling tax 30 cents a bushel.

Forest Chief Falls to His Death.

Washington—Major R. Y. Stuart, chief forester of the national forest service, fell to his death from a window on the seventh floor of the downtown building housing national headquarters of the service. Stuart was 50 years old and was cited by General Pershing for his war service.

Repeal Will Put Thousands to Work

Washington—Employment for thousands is expected by government officials to result from the repeal of prohibition. Millions of dollars, it is estimated, will be put into the rehabilitation and construction of liquor plants and into the production of materials used in the industry.

Indian, 101, Gaining After Operation.

Pittston, Maine—Joseph Vose, who is 101 years old, is recuperating from an operation for appendicitis. Vose, an American Indian born in California, is one of 50 state charges living at Willowcrest. His recuperative powers at such an advanced age have astonished physicians.

House to Draft a New Balanced Tax.

Washingtan—Development of a balanced tax structure, which will include —in event af repeal—$500,000,000 in liquor revenues, was the goal of a house ways and means subcommittee. Liquor taxes will receive first consideration.

The Continents

Europe, Asia and Africa are usually classed as separate continents, even though Europe and Asia comprise one great land mass, Eurasia. To these must be added North America, South America and Australia. Some authorities add a seventh continent, Antarctica, the land mass around the South pole. A continent is defined as ane of the great divisions of land on the globe, differing from an island or peninsula not only in its size but in its structure, which is that of a large basin bordered by mountain chains.

'U' Farm Broadcasts WCCO

A recent change in the broadcast time for the Monday University Farm haur programs brings this feature on the air from 1:15 to 1:30 p. m. the same as the present Friday broadcasts.

Monday, October 30 (1:15 to 1:30)

Canning their way out. Miss Inez Hobart, extension division.

Late Agricultural News of Comment.

Friday, November 3 (1:15 to 1:30)

What's coming at the Minnesota Juniar Livestock Show. T. A. Erickson, state leader, Boys' and Girls' Club work.

Late Agricultural News of Comment.

Notice of Farm Allotments and of Maximum Acreages of Wheat for 1934 Under Contracts for Members of the Wheat Production Control Association of Pennington County, State of Minnesota.

Listed below are statements of the allotments which have been determined for members of the Pennington County Wheat Production Control Association from Pennington County. These allotments are to hold for the duration of the present wheat contracts, and they are the basis upon which adjustment payments are to be made. They have been determined by the County Allotment Committee after careful consideration of the application statements. Every effort has been made to have these allotments as accurate as possible. The maximum acreage which may be sown to wheat for the 1934 crop on each farm, under the reduction requirements of the contract, is also listed.

The Pennington County allotment, which has been calculated from records of the United States Department of Agriculture, is 50,390 bushels. This is the total number of bushels allotted to the county under the wheat plan. The total of the individual allotments, including those allotments which could have been assigned to farms which are not participating under the wheat program, must be in line with the county allotment figure. The number of nonparticipating wheat farmers in the county is 217; the average total wheat acreage for those nonparticipating farms during the base period is 2,796 acres; the total average wheat production on these nonparticipating farms during the base period is 29,945 bushels.

Signed: Alfred Longren,
Chairman County Allotment Committee.
Anton Johnson
Ed. Moren

Name of applicant	Section	Total acres on farm	Allotment in bushels	Maximum 1934 wheat acreage
Black River and River Falls Twp. Community Committee: Ed. Moren, Chairman; Owen Weckwerth, Wm. Palmquist				
James Dreelan	10	152	371	28
A. G. Holmstrom	7	160	206	22
Fred Landman	19	240	735	71
W. R. Mellem	19	314	347	48
Ed. Moren	18	144	592	51
R. W. Nelson	18	173	120	9
Wm. Palmquist	14	320	144	10
O. B. Peterson	22	240	203	17
Frank Schmidt Jr.	23	280	321	30
Owen Weckwerth	6	160	122	14.5
Owen Weckwerth	24	240	66	8.5
Owen Weckwerth	13	160	69	8
W. P. Wilson	5	120	128	8.5
Wm. Yonke	14	142	105	12
Bray and Numedal Twps. Community Committee: John O. Swanson, Chairman; Emil Larson, Christ Person				
Ernest J. Akerlund	26	280	347	42
V. F. Anderson	34	100	163	33.5
Emil Larson	22	320	[illegible]	34
C. A. Lindquist	34	320	509	108
G. A. Lindquist	13	240	158	22
V. C. Noper	26	320	172	10
Selmer N. Olson	24	320	263	20
Christ Person	28	200	167	25.5
Ruben Rux	22	160	379	48
N. P. Schalz	36	160	272	37
N. P. Schalz	30	280	280	33
August Scholin	32	200	273	35
John Scholin	23	320	226	38
Victor Scholin	32	280	120	28
Herbert Siems	10	160	153	14.5
John O. Swanson	26	200	378	38
Mrs. Petrine Bugge	14	160	216	30
Soren Knutson	8	320	95	37
Soren Knutson	16	480	285	56
T. J. Wasley	25	148	185	10
North Twp. Community Committee: Alfred Longren, Chairman; Christ Engen, M. H. Ballangrud				
M. H. Ballangrud	24	158	125	8.5
M. H. Ballangrud	23	160	157	14.5
Christ Engen	7	320	60	16
Alfred Flatium	26	160	342	31
Albert Horter	32	240	284	30
C. M. Hoverstad	20	480	370	43
Thomas Jacobson	9	460	244	33
I. G. Lane	35	157	222	20
Alfred Longren	27	360	1172	81
Chris Norbeck	24	160	309	21
Chris Norbeck	24	160	201	17
Albert Olson	15	160	379	34
Will E. Smith	18	320	384	54
Christian Steen	22	160	444	35
Polk Centre Twp. Community Committee: John Naplin, Chairman; Harold Hallstrom, Wm. Kruse				
Harold Hallstrom	8	160	210	25.5
Harry Johnson	12	320	256	23
J. E. Johnson	11	160	299	31
John Kruse	1	480	441	60
Wm. Kruse	1	270	107	12
Fred Lehrer	25	320	260	33
C. R. Melin	10	240	237	17
C. R. Melin	0	120	96	10
C. E. Naplin	13	320	469	40
John Naplin	16	360	438	34
Alfred M. Sorvig	0	160	167	14.5
Rocksbury Twp. Community Committee: Anton Johnson, Chairman; N. E. Beebe, Albert Geske				
Andrew Arne	35	280	145	17
N. E. Beebe	32	560	766	85
P. Engelstad	15	530	194	23
Albert Geske	17	320	235	20
Anton Johnson	35	200	64	8
John Johnson	11	340	250	21
Lloyd & Harvey Johnson	34	320	284	37
Henry Oen	9	257	182	20
C. E. Olen	22	280	120	13
O. N. Olson	1	160	96	12
Willie Randorf	10	158	253	20
Ed. Timm	8	480	542	68
Sanders Twp. Community Committee: S. H. Ness, Chairman; Fred Rux, David Rux				
J. A. Anderson	31	320	280	38
Gust Johnson	31	360	364	41
S. H. Ness	11	207	171	20
David D. Rux	29	80	60	17
Nels Peterson	32	240	280	37
Willie Ristau	11	160	110	13
Fred Rux	28	320	282	28
Enoch Swanson	23	100	94	18.5
Richard Swanson	27	280	143	14
Herman Witt	31	280	248	34
Silverton and Cloverleaf Twps. Community Committee: Thomas McCormick, Chairman; Gust Berggren				
Gust Berggren	30	320	421	42
Nels Christopherson	20	158	101	10
Hulvor Fodstad	19	320	386	27
S. Melvin Grinde	28	320	306	41
Syvert Hanson	20	320	235	19
Edw. O. Heleren	18	160	281	25.5
Josef Hruby	10	160	107	11
George Johnson	18	125	240	30
Jos. Knutson	20	320	108	11
Anton Kozojed	24	160	153	20
Thomas McCormick	9	160	185	17
Stanley Panek	12	160	61	9
Clarence L. Peterson	30	271	141	17
Paul A. Peterson	17	160	105	10
George Senum	8	160	105	27
Smiley and Kratka Twps. Community Committee: Anton M. H. Jensen, Chairman; A. B. Newton, Knute Solheim				
Elias Angell	11	240	118	14.5
Adolf Barstud	5	160	119	22
B. F. Beiswenger	42	160	152	15
Alvin O. Bjorge	7	118	372	31
Otto Causin	35	160	119	8.5
Anton M. H. Jensen	21	160	52	7
N. E. Johnson	5	240	501	31
Walter Lendobeja	10	174	198	15
Peter Lendobeja	17	320	163	14
A. B. Newton	8	170	170	13
C. Peterson	27	268	96	10
John Quirk	26	700	167	25.5
M. G. Shumway	15	167	107	14
Knute Solheim	10	141	192	21
Star, Highlanding, Reiner and Goodridge Twps. Community Committee: Oliver Howard, Chairman; O. E. Parnow				
Carl Ekwal	20	160	126	25.5
John Eidelhes	17	160	84	10
Henry Eliason	10	240	86	15
A. Fimrit	22	320	323	31
Oliver Howard	33	362	108	20
Mike Kassa	19	160	154	13
M. A. Mutnansky	30	320	69	9
O. E. Parnow	21	320	315	42.5
John N. Swanson	3	320	00	13
B. Tveithakk	9	320	42	8.5
Willie Vettleson	36	160	127	11
Wyandotte, Mayfield, Deer Park and Hickory Twps.				
J. P. Asp	4	626	80	20
H. L. Bruggeman	14	240	100	12
Pele Gustafsan	10	480	282	33
J. R. Larson	3	240	90	11
Frank Lundeen	22	480	665	56
Peterson Bros.	8	480	283	34
E. Rewertz	16	249	180	10
Otto Schroeder	20	157	116	12
John Solberg	9	200	98	12
Isaac E. Wilson	0	486	202	24
O. E. Wilson	8	460	252	17

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
First National Bank Building
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

ROCKSBURY

The two units of Rocksbury were well represented at the luncheon given in Thief River Falls on Thursday. This was the final check-up for the members of the Home Sewing demonstrations that have been given in the county for the past year.

A large crowd attended the supper and sale at the St. Pauli church basement on Saturday evening. The proceeds were around forty-five dollars.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children and Mrs. L. Finstad visited at the C. E. Oien and M. L. Finstad

Miss Eva Horer spent the week end at her home.

Mrs. Clifford Hedeen spent Friday the C. E. Oien and M. L. Finstad homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family visited at the C. E. Oien home on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ole Odagaard visited with Martin Mathson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson visited on Wednesday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irvin, Ed. Houske and Manuel Hansen mitored to Grygla on Sunday for a visit at the Manuel Hansen home. Mr. Hansen remained there while the others returned Sunday evening.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Thonella Holten, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to H. O. Berve

It is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to 6 months from and after date hereof; and that April 28th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at City of Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place far hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated October 14, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Oct. 19-26 Nov. 2.)

Heavy Snow Covers Southern Alberta

Lethbridge, Alta.—Southern Alberta was blanketed under a heavy snow, 12 to 18 inches being reported from the Crow's Nest pass area. The snowfall was general, Lethbridge receiving about three inches.

FREE COLT!
Auction
of
Horses & Colts
Great Northern Stock Yards
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Sat., Oct. 28th
One O'clock P. M.

7 Mares 2&3 yrs. old
5 Geldings 3&4 yrs. old
14 Yearlings
5 Suckling Colts

If all horses are sold each buyer will receive a ticket on a free colt, Save your ticket you may have the lucky one.

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OEN'S
Special for Friday and Saturday
OCTOBER 27th and 28st

Swift's Bacon	by the slab	12c
Lard, Swift's 2 lbs.		17c
Land O' Lakes Jell	3 for	15c
Pop Corn	For Halloween 2 lbs.	10c
10 Pounds Sugar		51c
White House Coffee	2 lbs.	49c
Apples,	Jonathan Per box	95c
Cocoanut,	Fancy Shedded, 1 lb. package	19c
Salad-Aid	Durkees Pint Jar	10c
Cream Cheese,	Per Pound	16c
Super-Suds,	3 large packages	22c

Trade at OEN'S and Save
We Appreciate Your Business
Phone 169 Free Delivery

Hot Political Battle Looms in City Election

(Continued from page one)

M. T. McFarland, the candidates of the injunction group and Ed. Hill independent. In the first ward the race simmers down to a choice between the progressive indorsed, Paul A. Harris and Emil Griebstein supported by the injunction group. In the second ward also, the lines are drawn between a progressive and a candidate of the injunction group, being Algot Johnson and Walt Jung respectively. The third and fourth wards have developed into free-for-alls. In the third W. K. Knight, favored by the injunction group, W. H. Mulry, indorsed by the progressives and three independents, W. A. Bishop, Ole Engelstad and O. E. Swenson. In the fourth ward Peter Myhrom, a member of the injunction group, Nels G. Olson indorsed by the progressive faction and Harry Lund and Haakon Grendahl two independents anxious to upset the applecart for both the other candidates.

Thora Nelson elected treasurer two years ago with progressive indorsement is unopposed for reelection and Ole K. Moen has filed for the office of Assistant Municipal Judge. He also is unopposed.

Mrs. Mayme Hoard Passes At Local Hospital Tuesday

Mrs. Mayme Hoard passed away at a local hospital Tuesday, October 24. Mrs. Hoard was born at Barnsville, Minn., October 28, 1902, and was 31 years of age. She was married in 1922 in this city to Mintin Hoard and has been a resident of this county for twenty-five years

Mrs. Hoard is survived by her husband, her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Evenson; five children, Ardith, Lorraine, Lois Vivian and Irene; three sisters, Mrs. E. Perggrane of Flint, Michigan, Evelyn Evenson of Flint, Michigan and Mrs. Stanley Efteland of this city; also two brothers, Verny Evenson of this city and Irvin Evenson of Pelican Rapids, Minn.

Funeral services were held October 26 at 2 p. m. from the Larson Funeral Home, Rev. E. L. Tungseth conducting the service.

Light Check-Up Week To Begin October 30

For an entire week, beginning Monday, (October 30) night drivers in Thief River Falls will be "tagged" if the lights on their cars are not in perfect condition, Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg announces. From seven p. m., until midnight, every night during the week, the chief will personally supervise light check-ups, he said.

Drivers of cars with glaring lights dim lights, badly focused lights, burned out lights and improper tail lights will be stopped and given tags which will allow 48 hours in which to hav corrections made. It is expected that all motorists will cooperate in this safety movement.

The local light check-ups will be conducted in connection with another statewide movement sponsored by the Minnesota Safety Council and the Minnesota Police Association. Puplic opinion and newspapers' editorial comment has demanded that drivers of cars with defective lights be resuired to have their lights fixed before snow, with its blinding effect upon night drivers.

In a former light drive, conducted last July nearly 50,000 cars with defective ligrts were found thruout the state. It is expected that almost as large a number will be found during ahe coming drive, as lights require more constant attention than any other mechanical safety feature of a car.

Chief Stenberg urges motorists to give consideration to the condition of the tires on their cars before slippery weather starts. Tires with trads worn off easily slide over ice or snow making brakes almost useless, he said.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Girl Scouts' Rummage Sale Sat., October 28 in Legion Club Rooms. 2tp

CHOICE REAL ESTATE VALUES
640 acres improved land, $6,400; Terms. 6 room modern house, $1,600; Terms. 160 acres unimproved tractor land, 640.00; Cash. 160 acres unimproved farm, close in, $3,000; Terms. 80 acres improved farm, close in, for rent.

And Other Bargins
If you have bouses or land for sale
COME IN
McCracken Real Estate Agency
Dahl Building Phone 110

FOR RENT:— Garage, $2.00 per month. S. B. Olson, 424 Duluth No. 80-p-12

FOR RENT:—4 room Modern house, Hot water heat. 623 Knight Ave. North. 30-31-p

FOR SALE:— Pullets, heavy mixed hreeds at farty cents each. George Spong, Oklee, Minn. fx

LOST:—Small smooth haired black and white toy terrier with brase collar. Answers to name of Toy. Finder please return same to Dr. H. B. Newell fos liberal reward. Telephone 168. —30-1tp

Girl Scouts' Rummage Sale Sat., October 28 in Legion Club Rooms. 2tp

Making Images of Buddha

In line with the process used by the Japanese to induce pearls to grow within the shells of oysters by the insertion of small bits of a foreign substance that eventually become pearl coated, is the method employed in creating the sacred clam shells that Chinese Buddhists believe to have a miraculous origin. These curious shells have small fat images of Buddha appearing as raised designs on their inner surfaces. The images have the same pearly luster of the shell linings and are really a part of the linings, showing no break or joint. In making one of these curios a clam shell is pried open for the insertion of a thin metal image. It is then closed and the clam returned to the water where it is left until enough new shell has been formed to cover the image with a varnish of pearl thick enough to hide the metal, at the same time fastening it to the shell.

New Zealand's Glow Worm Caves

It is as quiet as death as you float into the glow worm caves near Waitomo, New Zealand. Your guide's paddle makes no sound. Your boat slides forward away from the deep hue of the starred night sky and glides into inky blackness ahead. Suddenly, immeasurably far above, a single fading spot of light. Another and another, until the whole of this artificial sky that is the cavern roof comes alive with will-o'-the-wisps. It is the glow worm's light. Now a solid sheet of phospherescent gleaming. Now a thousand isolated flakes of light. The floating lights change, waver, drop nearer and then recede, die before your eyes and then rekindle in far corners.—Review of Reviews and World's Work.

Fear of Pain Saves Us From Many False Steps

Mother nature, for our preservation and safety, has hedged the trail from the cradle to the grave with pain. Pain is beneficent because it stands guard over our lives to protect us from penalties of broken natural laws. Were it not for pain, observes a writer in the New York World-Telegram, few children would grow up with all their fingers. The Canada thistle beside the cowpath keeps the barefoot boy inside the straight and narrow way as he drives the cows down at night. Prickers on blackberry bushes remind us that we cannot thoughtlessly gather the fruits of earth. Strong teeth on the smilax vine remind evil doers that though the jungle offers sanctuary it is not to be received without due respect. The fear of pain is the wellspring of sagacity forethought, careful living. Eating green apples in Eden caused distresses that have come down the ages and made millions of men and women eaters of legitimately ripened fruit. In the quick pain that follows the breaking of natural law probably lies the root of conscience, that unwritten code within each human breast upon which civilization, trade, government, banking and a thousand other human institutions are founded. The rights of others and the obligation to observe them are enforced by the poison ivy beside the swimming hole, the warning of the rattlesnake and the pale of neutrality about the hornet's nest.

COUNCIL FIXES TAX LEVY

(Continued from page one)

station, to the premises where his building was destroyed by fire last week.

The Dahlquist building on Third street, formerly occupied by the Palace Cafe was decided upon for a city polling place for the forthcoming city election. A resolution was passed protesting the removal of Bert Geving as janitor of the Citizens State Bank building by the State Banking Department, and the bills of the month were approved for payment.

Wanted To Borrow:— $500 on good security. Inquire at the Forum office. 3tp12

WANTED:— Man for company and to help with chores for winter. Board clothes and tobacco. Just a few head of stock to take care of. Must be kind to animals.
B. E. Curtiss, 10 east and one mile south of Middle River. 1tp

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

STRAYED:—A red spring calf has come to my place and remained now for three weeks. Would appreciate the owner's calling for same.
F. Szymanski, Hazel fx

Lord Julian Pauncefote Was British Ambassador

Lord Julian Pauncefote, who became the first British ambassador to the United States in 1893, was born in Munich, Germany, September 13, 1828. He was educated in England, France and Switzerland and was destined for a career in the Indian army. He had already received a cadetship in the Madras light infantry, when for family reasons he decided to enter the legal profession.

In 1862 he went to Hongkong to practice and three years later was appointed attorney general of the colony. In 1873 he was knighted, and in the years following served in various capacities in the British colonial and foreign offices. He was made permanent undersecretary of state for foreign affairs in 1882, served as British commissioner in the Suez canal negotiations in 1885 and came to the United States as minister four years later. The post of ambassador was not created for another four years.

After he headed the British delegation to the peace conference at The Hague in 1899, Queen Victoria made him the first Baron Pauncefote of Preston.

The years he spent in the United States were most successful. He liked this country and made every effort to help it in every way. His chief contribution, the Huy-Pauncefote treaty, negotiated in 1901, permitted the United States government to build and control the Panama canal as it now does.

He died at the British embassy in Washington, May 24, 1902. A state funeral was held there. The body was taken to England on an American warship. He is buried at Stoke, New Newark, England.

Grouse Family Large; Found in Many States

The grouse family is a large one and some subspecies can be found in a great number of the states and in Canada. The grouse, or at least the true grouse, is said not to be found anywhere save in the northern hemisphere. The ruffed grouse and the Canada spruce partridge, known as the black grouse, have been considered the two most valuable of the grouse family in America.

It is interesting to note the manner in which the grouse, or members of the family, are named in various parts of the country and Canada. In Canada there is the black grouse or spruce patridge, which also is known as the swamp partridge.

The spruce partridge is a small wood grouse and his habitat is the northern spruce forests. In New England the ruffed grouse was called the partridge or "patridge." In many sections of the country the grouse is called a pheasant. He also is called a prairie chicken. But authorities hold that these other birds are not of the same genus as either the Canada spruce partridge or the ruffed grouse.

Lizard Has Defensive Weapons

The Mexican spiny lizard, though an entirely helpless creature so far as defending itself physically is concerned, is provided by nature with three very effective means of self-protection. These reptiles are so covered with sharp spines that they can be handled only with difficulty. The spines also serve as a protection for the lizard because they form what might be termed a cloak of invisibility, so closely imitating the fragments of larval rock and other mineral debris amongst which the various species of spiny lizards are found as to allows its possessor to escape detection by an enemy. In case the spines fail to protect the lizard either from discovery or attack, however, the animal can confound an enemy by ejecting a thin stream of blood with great force from the corner of each eye.

The Armadillo Speedy

The armadillo, the armor-plated animal of Central and South America and sometimes found in Texas, is only 30 inches long on the average and equipped with short legs, yet so swiftly does it run, it can easily outdistance a man. It has two means of defense, one, its armor plate which protects it when it rolls up into a ball if overtaken by a too-speedy enemy and the other an ability to burrow into the ground at almost incredible speed. Mostly it is a nocturnal animal, coming forth after dark to feed upon insects, worms, roots, fruit and, when nothing better offers, sometimes on carrion. Its principal habitat is the woodland or pampas sections.

When Niagara Falls Wara Dry

The winter of 1847-48 was extraordinary severe. Heavy ice formed in Lake Erie. When it was broken up during the latter part of March, the winds swept the ice into the entrance of Niagara river at Buffalo, where it jammed in a solid mass, completely choking the outlet of Lake Erie, with the result that on March 29, 1848, the falls of Niagara were practically dry. Similar conditions prevailed during the winter of 1925-26.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .63
No. 1 Dark Northern	.62
No. 1 Northern Spring	.57
No. 1 Amber Durum	.60
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.66
No. 1 Red Durum	.50
Flax	1.32
Oats	.17
Barley	.29
Rye	.40
Buckwheat per hundred	.60

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.06

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

Strange Wayside Orchards

Between Juliaetta and Troy, Idaho, the railway, winding through the Big Potlach and Bear Creek valleys, is lined with fruit trees which have germinated from seeds and cores thrown from the train by passengers who had been munching fruit. In the spring, beautiful blossoms on peach, cherry, apple, pear and plum trees scent the air. In the summer these domestic fruits ripen in the company of lofty pines and tamaracks, firs and hemlocks in the heart of the forest. Along the Juliaetta Genesee road in the same state the same types of domestic fruit trees, untrained and unattended, have grown despite their accidental beginning. They grew from pips and cores thrown away by ranchers, salesmen and stage passengers in the days before the automobile was introduced.

Erickson and Lund
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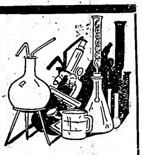
Day and Night Phone 404-W



SCIENCE & MILK
We don't leave the richness of our milk to guess work—We constantly test it for accurate butterfat contents. Our cows pass rigid health examinations every few months. Absolute cleanliness prevails in our dairy. The extra purity and goodness of our milk is no accident.
It,s Pasteurized
City Dairy Co.

NOTICE!
The last half of the 1932 taxes must be paid on or before
October 31, 1933
To Avoid Penalty
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

Thief River Falls
FORUM
fastest growing weekly newspaper ever started in
Thief River Falls
Because we were first to put the price of our newspaper down to
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Come in today and let us show you what we offer as an extra inducement to
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, November 2, 1933 NUMBER 31

MCGUIRE MNGR. LAND O'LAKES DIES SUDDENLY

Was Known As "The Father Of Co-operative Marketing In Minnesota"

Arthur J. McCuire, for eleven years general manager of the Land O'Lakes Inc. and widely know as "the father of cooperative marketing in Minnesota," died late last Thursday afternoon, after a brief illness, In the Miller hospital at St. Paul Mr. McGuire was 59 years old ond died following an operation for a stomach ailment.

Mr. McGuire had been in this city the preceeding Saturday participating ia the Progress Day celebration sponsored by the Land O,Lakes Inc. Known personally to almost every creamery operator in the northwest, Mr. McGuire was consulted at frequent intervols by sponsors of co-operative movements throughout the world and wos known as an authority on such problems.

The Lond O'Lakes Creameries sprang into being in 1925 from the Minnesota Co-operative Creameries Association, Inc., which was Mr. McGuires idea, the result of almost 30 years of contact with dairymen and creamery operators in Minnesota as a member of the University of Minnesota department of agricultural staff.

In 1921, as university extension expert, Mr. McCuire went to New York with a view of obtaining better marketing facilities for Minnesota butter. Lack of organization he found hindered him, and he conceived the idea of a marketing organization, including all the creameries of the state.

At Mr. McGuires suggestion the state department of agriculture called a meeting of 300 co-operative creamery operators. The outcome of this meeting was a co-operators organization of which Mr. McGuire was named chairman. Final organization was completed in1922. Mr. McGuire was named general manager, a position he held until his death. Under his management the annual business of the organization grew from $12,000,000 a year to $51,000,000 a year and its products found a market thruout the world. It comprises now 450 co-operative creameries owned by more than 83,000 farmers.

Fire Destroys House; Goblins, Witches Frolic

Fire joined the Hallowe'en pranksters Tuesday night when it completely destroyed a vacant house a short distance north of the fair grounds on old Highway 32. The origin of the fire is not known but theories are advanced. Maybe the Goblins and Witches staging their annual frolic burned the candle at both ends —too long—.

P. T. A. MEETS MONDAY, OCT. 6

Child Character Development Is Theme For Evening Program

The Parent- Teacher Association of this city will hold a general meeting at the Lincoln High School Auditorium next Monday evening, November 6th at 8 o'clock.

Two themes will be used for the evening's program, "What About Work" and "What About Play" as they affect child character. Mrs. T. Reep will discuss the subject, "Whet About Work," Roger Dooley will give a talk on "What About Play and Marion Pierson will direct a group of Junior high school girls in demonstrating "Play." They will show the practical as well as the theoretical side of the problem.

The choir from the Northrup school will give three selections: "The Robin" by Spencer, "Humor" by Sprague, and "Golden Slumbers," a traditional folk tune.

Mrs. B. O. Norby, local delegate to the state association meeting at Virginia, October 17, 18 and 19, will give a report on that meeting.

Clarence Pope will give a brief talk on "Industrial Training in the high school of today."

Lunch will be served by the Board of Education and the men faculty members. The public is cordially invited.

Wheat Allotment Contracts Are Being Signed This Week

Wheat allotment contracts are being signed this week, county agent Donglass stated today. Yesterday farmers in four districts signed their contracts, including those from Numedal, North, Rocksbury, Silverton, Cloverleaf, Katka and Smiley.

Only one correction was made in the wheat allotment adjustments and no complaints were mada to the county Wheat Allotment Board of Directors meeting Tuesday, according to announcement by County Agent R. M. Douglass yesterday. Contracts will all be signed this week, Mr. Douglass stated, and will immediately be forwarded to Washington, D. C. where they will be checked and payments made within two weeks.

H. N. Elofson To Open Jewelry Store Monday

Harold N. Elofson, formerly of thie city, and for the past nine years engoged in the jewelry business in Minneapolis, announced today that he will open a jewelry store in this ciay November 6th. Mr. Elofson will occupy the building vacated by the Thief River Falls Greenhouse. He stated that he will have a complete new line of the latest jewelry, watches and silverware including costume jewelry.

Dr. N. J. Vold will be associated with Mr. Elofson and will have charge of the optical department. Besides having facilities for complete eye examinations he will have his own edging plant for manufacturing and repairing of glasses. Dr. Vold is a graduate of the Northern Illinois college at Chicago and for the last three years has bee nconnected with one of the largest optical concerns in the country.

First District Nurses Met In City Wednesday Oct. 1

The First District Nurse's meeting was held at the Elk's club rooms, Wednesday evening in this city. Miss Eunice Lindgren president of the histrict presided at the meeting. Short talks on nursing and the NRA were given by Matilda Dennison, Supt. of the Bethesda hospital at Crookston; Gena R. Aarsrud of the Lutheran hospital at Bemidji; Lois Norlander, Supt. of the St. Lukes hospital and Minnie Stonehouse, supt. of the Physicains hospital; Zelma Peterson of St. Paul. Caroline Rankiellour of St. Paul gave a report of what wae accomplished at the state convention for the private duty nurse in accordance with the plans of the NRA. Ruth Melby sang "Knowst thou of that fair land" from the opera Mignon and Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope gave a piano solo "Two Larks." "Little Boy Blue" was sung by the high schools girl trio under the direction of Erma Springen. The program committee was Lois Norlander and Ruby Conklia. Fooda committee, Maurine Johason, Minnie Stonehouse and Otis Wold.

Berger Company Takes Over Lyceum, Will Make Changes

The Berger Amusement company took over the Lyceum theatre November 1, under managership of Al Bang. Mr. Bang stated yesterday that the company would install new sound equipment and a new washed air cooling system in the near future and that a canopy will be added to the froat.

The policy of the company, Mr. Bang stated, will be to show the best RKO and Uaiversal pictures at tho popular prices of ten and fifteen cents with a five cent children's matinee on Saturday and Sunday.

'Night Flight' Features Six Stars At Avalon Sun.-Mon.

"Night Flight" starring eix of Hollywood's greatest stars, in an epic of romance and adventure, will be tha feature at the Avalon Theatre Sunday and Monday. Thrill scenes never before attempted unwind in thia drama of man's battle against nature in an absorbing story of loves. The six stars of the picture are: John Barrymore, Helen Hayes, Clark Gable, Lionel Barrymore, Robert Montgomery and Myrna Loy.

Arnold Mickelson, Arnold Rnstad, and Weadell Kielty, all students at the N. D. A. C., spent the weekend visiting at their parental homes. They returned to school Sunday.

"Royal Scot", British Passenger Train Stops Here Wednesday Nite

Great Britain's crack passenger train, the "Royal Scot," made a 15 minute stop in this city Wednesday evening and was viewed by several hundred local citizens.

The "Royal Scot" property of the London Midland and Scotland Railroad company, was built in 1927 and represents tha highest of British engineering. It was brought to this country by invitation of the American Ambassador to the Island and has been on display at the Century of Progess at Chicaga. It is now making a tour of the American rail system before returning to its scheduled run between London and Glasgow, a run that has a record of continued daily service for 71 years. This train covers the daily run of over 400 miles in a little over seven hours

The train is composed of eight coaches painted dark red, with finely equipped lounge cars, smoking and kitchen car. The smoothly working locomotive is built with housing covering all gadgets, pipes, etc.

While in this country the train is in charge of C. O. D. Anderson. Local Soo Line men furnished the crew for tha train between Noyea and Glenwood and included Engineers Charles Hellquist and John Lund, Conductor Jack Robinson, and Martin Strom and E. J. Holmgren, brakemen.

MEN GO TO WORK ON ANGLE ROAD

Twenty-Six Men Work Clearing Right-of-Way; New Crew On Today

Twenty-six men from this county were pat to work by the local N. R. S. office, clearing the right-of-way for the new road connecting the Angle road and the Plummer road, on Monday. This morning a new crew of sixteen men and elevea teams went on the job of building the road. The teamsters are farmers in the county who need work and most of the laborers are unemployed from this city and St. Hilaire, Arnie Solem, manager of the employment office stated.

More work, consisting of the approaches to the new bridge will be done this fall, Mr. Solem stated, providing the weather is favorable and the freeze up does not come to soon.

A service office was opened Tuesday in Grand Forks by Donald Snyder, of the local office, to handle men on a dam construction project near Grand Forks.

Approximately 1,000 men have been put to work by the State highway department on secondary road projects since the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads recently removed a number of time-consuming regulations affecting this type of projcot, says a department bulletin.

About $2,000,000 of Federal funds are to be spent on Minnesota secondary projects approved by the U. S. Bureau of Roads. Much of this work will be done by day labor. Federal highway projects on the main trunk routes and in municipalities are being done largely by contract.

Cntractors doing highway work work are now employing in the neighborhood of 3,000 men and the highway department is employing about 4,000 in addition to the 1,000 just added on day labor jobs. This makes a total of about 8,000 working on state roads.

Northern Chevrolet Co. Installs New Neon Sign

The Northern Chevrolet company is this week installing a sixteen foot neon sign. This sign, the only one of its kind in Minnesota has three colors. At the top of the sign is a Chevrolet roadster with a woman driving outlined with neon. The wheels of tha car are lighted to giva a spinning effect as though the car were running along a highway. At the bottom of the sign a large red arrow is lighted by neon to giva a running affect of the arrow going into the garage.

The sign is being installed by the Comet Neon Sign Co. of Fargo and will be lighted Friday night. The sign is one of the finest in the state and was purchased by the Chevrolet company at a cost of $1150.

The garage is also installing a electric door opener as an added convenience for service to patrons.

REELECT COUNCIL SAYS LARS BACKE

Urges Return of Pioneer Co-operative Spirit In City

It is time to return to the pioneer spirit of co-operation in city affairs said Lars Backe, tha progressive candidate for mayor in issuing a statement to the voters today. He urges the reelection of the city council and the protection of our city owned utilities. His statement follows:

Voters of the City of Thief River Falls;

Friends and Neighbors:

The Pioneers of this city had a vision of a future prosperous city, their vision has come true, today wa have a modern town with all the convenience of the bigger cities in our state. We have our own utilities which has proven to be a main factor in building up our community to its present estate. The vision of our pioneers has come true, it has been accomplished by co-operation of past city Mayors and Councils with the backing of public sentiment.

The good book says: "That a house divided will fall, united it will stand." Why not get some of that pioneer spirit back to our present day problems? To accomplish results there must be harmony and good will in our city administration, without this we will be tearing down in place of progress.

The voters of the city will express their views at the election on Nov. 7th, and whatever the result I hope it will be accepted in the right spirit by one and all. When tha voters have spoken let us all support the incoming council for our own best interest. It is natural that we differ, but when we do, it should be in a friendly manner. As to myself, the public knows that I am 100% for the protection of our public utilities and if the voters agree with me they will elect me along with tha progressive council.

If elected Mayor I shall use my best efforts to secure harmonious co-operation between the office of Mayor, and the city Conncil to the end that both may work together for the best interest of our city.

Respectfully yours,
Lars Backe,
Candidate for Mayor.

W. P. A. HEARS CANDIDATES TALK

Diesel Proposition Discussed With Other Issues Of The Election

Between 175 and 200 persons attened the political rally held by the Workmans Protectiva association in the court house last Monday evening at which several candidates for aldermanic positions and R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum were heard on questions involved in the present campaign.

Paul A. Harris, Alderman from the first ward spoke first. He pointed out that the present council is the first concil in the city of thief River Falls that has included a minimum wage scale in a contract for work or construction. He reminded his listeners that the council is composed of six men and its decision must necessarily be the compromisa that can be arrived at betwen six men. On the question of wages, ha said, he had favored a higher wage than that set. Others had probibly favored a wage that was set. He urged the immediate purchase of another diesel engine for the local power plant and pointed out that the only reason that the project is not already under construction is tha fact that certain local citizens have tied the matter up in a law suit.

Alderman-at-large Chria Porter spoke briefly stating that he agreed with Mr. Harris and believes that the city should do its utmost to take care of the unemployment and yet must guard the city's finances so as not to overload the taxpayers. Refering to the light plant he declared himself in favor of adding another generating unit at once. Anyone looking the plant over can see that

(Continued on Page 6).

Red Lake Indian Councils Consider R. L R. Project

Some favor was shown the Red River Development project last Friday at Red Lake where E. V. Willard, state commissioner of conservation, met with representatives from Grand Forks, East Grand Forks, Crookston, Thief River Falls and the two Indian councils to explain and discuse the project. Local men attending the meeting were, Morris Bye, Ed. Aubol, Paul Lundgren and W. H. Quist.

Mr. Bye stated yesterday that only one Indian spoke against the project while several spoke for it. The problem will now be taken up by the Indian councils and their report will be submitted to Washington, Mr. Bye said.

Ten Achievement Winners Leave For South St. Paul

Ten winners of the 4-H achievement day held in this city October 14th will leave Sunday night to attend the livestock show at South St. Paul. Free trips to this show are being awarded by the Livestock Breeders association, Twin City business firms and South St. Paul stock yard firms, to the following 4-H members for their outstanding achievements: Russel McKercher, John Norman, Marvin Jenson, Marvin Nobhen, Leo Jenson, Roy Jenson, Max Jenson, Gerald Yonke Wilhelm Hanson, and Alton Almquist

ASSESSED VALUE OF COUNTY DOWN

Decreased Valuation Causes An Increase In 1933 Tax Levy

The assessed valuation of Pennington county in 1933 has dropped from $4,158,302 in 1932 to 3,995,000 for this year, a decrease of $63,302. State county and city tax levies have increased because of lower valuation although tax levies save decreased. Following is a chart of the state, county, city and school district No. 18 tax levy for 1933, including the tax rate for Thief River Falls for this year.

	1932	1933
State Levy	8.25	11.06
County Levy	23.75	28.64
City Levy	27.00	28.3
School Dist.	41.00	37.00
	100.00	105.5
County Levy		
Revenue	7.70	8.01
Road & Bridge	8.61	9.01
Poor	2.88	7.51
Bonds and interest	3.24	3.01
Sanatorium	1.32	1.10
	23.75	28.64
School District 18.		
One mill levy	1.00	1.00
General Expense	27.30	24.
Bonds and interest	12.70	12.
	41.	37.

Bothum Occupies His New Building On Main

Martin Bothun opened the Palm Garden cafe in his new building on Main avenue November 1st. Complete service is not yet available, Mr. Bothun states because of delay in receiving material. No booths mirrors, and other miscellaneous equipment have been installed, however, Mr. Bothum stated that he expects the furnishings to be completed the latter part of next week. At the present the cafe is giving fountain service and light lunches.

Elsberg Announces A Temporary Road Route

State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg this week announced the temporary routing of the new Trunk Highway No. 136, between Roseau and Bemidji. The temporary designation of the route is south from Roseau through Wanaska to the Marshall county line and then proceed east to Skime, where it will turn south to Grygla and east to Fourtowns, thence south.

Mrs. H. Safford who was injured on Decoration Day is recovered and able to be about again.

JUDGE J. OLSON HEARS PLEAS ON INJUNCTION SUIT

Legvold Testifies To Need For Purchase Of New Diesel Unit

INCREASE IN ENERGY CONSUMPTION SHOWN

Mayor Colaborated In Fixing Payments Testimony Shows

A hearing on the application for an injunction restraining the city officials from entering into contract with Fairbanks-Morse and company, for the purchase of a diesel engine, was held in the Pennington county court rooms last Monday. The application which was brought by a group of citizens who oppose the purchase set forth a number of alleged facts among which were that the diversion of the earnings of the municipal light and power department into the purchase of another diesel engine would deplete the general expense fund of the city and thus place an added burden upon the taxpayer; that the contract would consitute a general obligation upon the city; that the expenditure is unnecessary at this time; and that it is not within the legal power of the city council to enter into such contract without a vote of the people.

Plaintiffs were represented by attorneys Paul A. Lundgren and H. O. Chommie, the city was represented by city attorney H. O. Berve and Theo. Quale, while the Fairbanks-Morse Co. being co-respondents in tre action, were represented by John P. Kyle.

In opening the case, Mr. Chommie stated that the sole question at issue is whether or not the city council has authority under the city's charter to enter such a contract as proposed. Mr. Kyle suggested that if such is the case plaintiffs could strike out 90% of their complaint.

On direct examination P. G. Pederson, city clerk, replying to question by H. O. Chommie, stated that the specificatioas for the proposed engine was drawn up by H. M. Anderson of the Fairbanks-Morse Co., aided by the city Superintendent of Water and Light, Ole Legvold. Further examination later developed the fact that only the preliminary draft was drawn by Mr. Anderson and that the final specifications as approved by the city council had been redrawn by City Attorney H. O. Berve and changes sug-

(Continued on Page 6)

LOCAL TURKEY MARKET OPENS

Turkeys Should Be Inspected And Treated If Infected Says Douglass

Thief River Falls, the world's largest primary turkey market is getting ready this week to take care of the annual turkey shipments as the Land O'Lakes plant, Peterson-Biddick, Swift and Company, Bridgeman Creameries Inc., Thief River Falls Seed House and other local buyers are preparing to take care of the year's crop. The Land O'Lakes announce the opening of their Thanksgiving pool on the ninth and other buyers are opening on that day or the preceding day.

(Continued on Page 6)

'Rafter Romance', Rogers & Foster at Lyceum Wed.-Thur.

Sharing an attic home with the girl he loves is any man's ideal of a seventh heaven, but living with a girl he detests bitterly is the ludicrous experience of Norman Foster with Ginger Rogers in "Rafter Romance," an RKO-Radio Picture coming to tba Lyceum Theatre next Wednesday and Thursday.

Miss Rogers and Foster are the participants in the "Rafter Romance" Her icebox sales are low and his nita watching pays less; so they are forced to share an attic room in a Greenwich village house. They do not know each other, as the nature of their work keeps them apart during the twenty-four hours of the day.

TURKEYS! TURKEYS!
Beginning November 9th
We will be buying dressed Turkeys at our downtown place.
Phone 55 Thief River Falls Seed House Phone 55

FARM PARLEYS CALLED BY U. S.

Orders Four Meetings To Acquaint Farmers With Production Control.

Washington—The farm adjustment administration's $500,000,000 corn-hog production control campaign program will be shaped at four meetings to be held in the corn belt during the next two weeks. State extension workers and others in each region will attend as the first step in starting preliminary educational campaigns among farmers who later will be solicited to sign contracts agreeing to reduce their corn output 20 per cent and hog production 25 per cent in return for government cash. Dr. A. G. Black, Ames, Iowa, corn-hog production chief; Claude R. Wickard, Camden, Ind., Black's assistant, and a number of aids will conduct the meetings. The first will be at Indianapolis Thursday and Friday; the second at Kansas City, November 6 and 7; and third at University farm, St. Paul, November 8 and 9, and the last at Chicago, November 10 and 11. Ralph Moyer, Fairfield, Iowa, farmer, who served as secretary of the national corn-hog producers' committee of 25, selected by farmers to work out the program with the administration went on the government pay roll with the title regional consultant.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

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For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—

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Matinee Sat. and Sun. 2:30 5c and 15c
Eve. 7:15 and 9:00 10c and 15c

ALWAYS 15c

FRI., SAT. NOV. 3-4
TOM KEENE
in
"CROSSFIRE"
with EDGAR KENNEDY
—also—
Finest Short Subjects

SUN.-MON.-TUES.
Nov. 5-6-7
RICHARD DIX
in
"Ace of Aces"
with
ELIZABETH ALLEN—
RALPH BELLAMY—
ERIC LINDEN
—Plus!—
A Clark and McCullough Comedy
NEWS — TRAVELOGUE

WED.-THURS. NOV. 8-9
GINGER ROGERS NORMAN FOSTER
in
"RAFTER ROMANCE"
—ADDED!—
COMEDY—NEWS—REVIEW

Coming!
IRENE DUNNE WALTER HOUSTON
in
"ANN VICKERS"
from
Sinclair Lewis' novel

ANNOUNCEMENT

To the Theatre-going Public:—

Due to unfair competition having made it impossible for us to secure the pictures which we feel our patrons deserve, we have disposed of our business to the Berger Amusement Co., owners and operaters of several theatres in Minnesota and South Dakota and who are therefore in a position to secure the very newest and best of product. Mr. Berger, president of company, is very influential in theatrical circles and in the future we can assure you of the very best of entertainment at prices which everyone can afford to pay. Mr. L. Bang, who has been manager of one of the Brainerd theatree, has been transferred here and we sincerely trust that you will extend to him the same courtesies which we have enjoyed. We deeply appreciate the many kind wishes and encouragement given us by our old friends, who have been so loyal to us and the many new ones we have made in the short time have been in business. To our employees, all of whom have been most faithful, we feel truly grateful

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Morgan

PARENTS DAY AT NORTHWEST AGGIE SCHOOL ON SATURDAY

Students and faculty of the Northwest School of Agriculture will be hosts to all parents of students now in attendance at the Annual Parent's Day celebration to be held next Saturday. Activities will open with the visitation of classes and the inspection of buildings during the morning. Chief interest this year will center around the Home Economics building, which has been completely remodeled and now takes its place as one of the most modern buildings on the campus square.

During the noon hour the parents will be guests of the student body at a special Parent's Day dinner in the school dining hall. Following the dinner hour a special assembly program will be presented under the direction of the Music, English, Home Economics and Agricultural departments.

Inspection of exhibits entered in the Home Project fair, together with a general get-together, will take place in the physical education building during the late afternoon, with a Hallowe'en party scheduled for the evening.

Due to the marked increase in enrolment, school officials expect the largest Parent's Day crowd for years.

MOTORISTS MUST CHANGE SUMMER DRIVING HABITS

Minnesota motorists will prevent deaths, injuries and car damage if they step more lightly on the gas at the first sign of snow or ice on the highways, according to safety experts of the State highway department.

Every fall, department records show, there are a large number of accidents following the first snow or sleet storms because drivers are still in the habit of shooting along at summer speeds, which are not safe under winter conditions.

Last week there were a number of skidding accidents on the highways in the northern part of the state following the first real snowstorm of the season. Most of these could have been prevented by more careful driving.

Drake Estate Trial Held in Iowa.

Sioux City, Iowa—The second week of the trial of Oscar M. Hartzell on mail fraud charges opened as the government poured voluminous correspondence into the record. Hartzell, promoter of the Drake estate, is accused on 13 counts of using the mails to defraud in collection of funds to press claims to the sea captain's estate in the British courts.

Convicts Freed After Malady Tests.

Parchman, Miss.—Nine Mississippi convicts who wagered possible death against freedom in science's effort to control sleeping sickness were sent to their homes with their rewards. They lent themselves to science for the purpose of finding out whether mosquitoes carried sleeping sickness. They do not.

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REV. AND MRS. E. O. SABO ARE HONORED AT SILVER WEDDING ANNIVERSARY SAT., OCT. 28

Rev. and Mrs. E. O. Sabo of Mavie celebrated their silver wedding anniversity on Saturday afternoon, October 28. The present year also marks the 25th anniversary of Pastor Sabo's ordination in the Christian ministry. In recognition of these events and as an evidence of good will and in apprecition of the pastor's faithful services the congregations of the parish had arranged a festival at the Telemarken church at 2 o'clock p. m. Rev. O. O. Bjorgan opened the program with a Scripture reading and prayer. Greetings and expressions of appreciation were thereupon extended to the guests of honor by pastors I. L. Lasseson, O. O Bjorgan and R. M. Fjelstad, the latter also presenting the honor guests with a substanial purse on behalf of the congregations.

The addresses were interspered with vocal selections by a quartette. Rev. Sabo concluded the program by speaking words of appreciation on behalf of himself and the family, whereupon the entire assembly was invited to the church parlors where bountiful refreshments were served by the members of the Ladies Aid.

News Items From About the State

Duluth—The Duluth city council voted to make immediate application to the federal emergency administration for $3,700,000 for construction of a toll bridge or tunnel between Duluth and Superior.

Minneapolis—The Minneapolis Symphony orchestra began another new season, as a part of the university's homecoming festivities, in Northrop Memorial auditorium with Eugene Ormandy conductor.

St. Paul—George H. Lund, in charge of drouth relief for the Minnesota department of agriculture, announced that 5,740 tons of hay have been transported to the drouth-affected areas in the state at a cost of $40,000.

Minneapolis—The federally-financed program for education of the unemployed was launched as Miss Katherine M. Koehler, director of adult education for the school board, announced complete plans for carrying out the project.

St. Paul—Gov. Floyd B. Olson resigned as state administrator of the NRA in Minnesota on the ground that recent setups of local boards and agencies for insuring compliance with the codes obviates any further necessity for action on his part.

Brainerd—Five bandits waited in the First National Bank from 6 in the morning until 9, waiting for the time lock to open the vaults. Every employee was promptly odered to the floor upon arriving and the robbers escaped with $32,000 in cash.

Minneapolis—Cash income of farmers in the ninth reserve district from the seven important northwest crops totaled $34,784,000 last month, an increase of 10 per cent over September, 1932, with governmental buying of pigs and sows contributing substantially to the gain.

Duluth—To fight blister rust in the northeast Minnesota pine woods, E. B. Dahl was named rust control agent with headquarters at Duluth, by L. B. Ritter, state leader. At the same time, J. H. Ayars was appointed agent for northwestern Minnesota with headquarters at Bemidji.

Minneapolis—The University of Minnesota agreed to lend its aid to a state educational relief program, which will send 1,000 more young men and women to Minnesota universities and colleges this winter. Upon recommendation of President Lotus D. Coffman, the board of regents voted to throw the university open to an undetermined number of students who will be offered usual courses of instruction at no tuition charge. Selected by Governor Olson's commission, which is handling the project, and the state board of control, each of the students will be given $15 a month under present plans seeking a federal government grant. The money will be used by the students to pay for housing and food.

Ulen—The fall and winter field work for the Northwest Crop Improvement association will be opened with a series of wheat and barley meetings starting here November 13. Other meetings in the first series are scheduled at Perley, November 14; Borup, November 15; Shelly, November 16, and Ada, November 17. During the next five months the association intends to spend about 10 weeks in the field holding farmers' meeting. H. R. Sumner, executive secretary of the organization, said.

Crosby—The village council has set the tax levy for 1933-34 at $80,000, about $2,000 over last year.

St. Paul—Minnesota leads all other states in the nation in the number of highway projects approved and the total contracts awarded.

St. Paul—Governor Olson has called a special session of the legislature for early in December. It will take up liquor control and relief.

Sauk Center—At a recent mass meeting of taxpayers, the proposed bond issue for the purpose of installing a sewage disposal plant was discussed.

Caledonia—The Civilian Conservation Corps camp at Caledonia is under state quarantine for infantile paralysis following discovery of a case there.

Duluth—The thousands of books in Duluth public libraries will be unread for six weeks beginning November 1. Lack of funds in the city budget has forced closing.

St. Paul—A move to stop foreclosures on farms where federal land bank loan applications are pending was made by Roy T. Crowley, agent of the farm credit administration.

St. James—Mayor Claude M. Priest suffered amputation of his right leg just above the knee, as the result of an accidental discharge of his gun while he was pulling his hunting boat to shore.

Roosevelt Will Make Trip to Dixie

Washington—President Roosevelt is going to his Georgia home at Warm Springs in November, stopping at Savannah to attend the Georgia bicentennial celebration. Stephen Early, a secretary, announced that Mr. Roosevelt will leave here on November 17 for Savannah.

Paul Painleve of France Dies at 69

Paris—Paul Painleve, 69, French statesman who twice was premier, died at his home here. A heart attack, a recurrence of the affliction which had troubled him for several years and which caused him to abandon political life, caused his death.

Storm Kills 3; Damage is $3,000,000

Kingston, Jamaica—Three deaths and property damage estimated at $3,000,000 were caused by a tropical storm in western Jamaica. Two million banana trees were destroyed, several roads damaged, and houses wrecked.

Jacksonville, Fla., has $200,000 Blaze

Jacksonville, Fla.—Fire, swept onward by a strong wind off the Atlantic, wiped out two blocks of ocean front property at Jacksonville Beach causing a loss estimated at $200,000. Origin of the fire was undetermined.

Slayer, Haunted By Victim's Ghost.

Fergus Falls—Haunted by the "ghost" of the man he killed in self-defense, Evert Hopola hung himself here shortly before the scheduled funeral of his victim, John Kivijorvi, and Kivijarvis wife who died after hearing of her husband's death. Hopola who lived on a farm owned by Kivijarvi, crushed the skull of his 73-year-old landlord during a disagreement about cream checks when the latter attacked him with an axe, cutting off two fingers.

Mrs. Roosevelt Starts Relief Drive

Chicago—Mrs. Franklin Delano Roosevelt told the people of America, the well-to-do ones in particular, that it's their job to help Uncle Sam take care of the needy unemployed. She opened, under the auspices of the 1933 mobilization for human needs conference, a country-wide drive for millions of dollars from private sources to augment the millions provided by state and national governments.

Labor Strife Seen as Test of NRA.

Washington—Labor disputes point to a showdown on whether various industrial theories such as those held by Henry Ford and the nation's giant steel companies will come under the Roosevelt administration new deal policies embodied in NRA. The administration made clear it was backing NRA to the limit, even at the risk of a Supreme Court test of the constitutionality of the recovery act.

Elephants Sense Gravity

Elephants that have been broken in to serve man frequently exhibit evidence of a high order of intelligence. In lifting a huge log on its tusks one of these big animals will calculate the center of gravity of the log very accurately, picking it up in such a way that the two ends, often of unequal diameters, will balance each other.

Moving Sand Hills in Peru

Moving sand hills in Peru are seen on the plain of Islay, near Arequipa. The Spanish name is medano. They are crescent-shaped bodies of white sand moving across the desert with the winds. The sand seems different from the desert sands over which they move.

BIG BEND

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymonski were social callers at the Hans Johnson home last Sunday.

The Bethania Ladies Aid which Thursday was well attended. a delicious lunch was served.

The Bethania Ladies aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. Newton and Mrs. Ole Peterson Thursday Nov. 2.

Mrs. Olaf Brenich returned to her home here after a months visit in Wisconsin.

Simon Breiland made a business trip to Minneapolis.

Mrs. Gunder Olson was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital to recieve medical aid for blood poison in her hand.

The parcel social held at the Sunnyside school was well attended.

Mrs. Anna Brorby and adughter Alice Spent Sunday visiting a relative in North Dakota.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the Banner school on Tuesday were: Superintendent A. C. Mattson, John Olson, James and Ludvig Hruby.

Halvor Ratsland of Fosston visited with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme and family on Friday.

Romona Ritz of Thief River Falls was an over-night guest at the Albert Ptocek home on Saturday.

Vivian and Art Von Wold and Sigurd Wasley were visitors at the Wasley home on Sunday evening.

Obert Homme was a visitor at the Ida Anderson home on Saturday.

Mildred Svobody, who teaches in the Kotlan school, spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Breznay in Silverton.

Dick Kjorvestad was a visitor at the John Olson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruno Beiswinger were visitors at the Bill Sanders home on Sunday.

Emma Baker was a visitor with Doris Kotland in Sunday.

Henry Kjorvestad was a caller at the M. Klein home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Von Wold were visitors at the Banner school on Friday.

Don Kotland was a visitor with Earl Baker on Sunday.

Frank Burdick was a caller with his sister, Mrs. N. Stenberg.

Mrs. A. Anderson and family motored to Holt on Sunday to visit with relatives.

Henry and Dick Kjorvestad, and Arvid Anderson were visitors at the John Olson home on Wednesday.

Visitors at th O. O. Homme home on Sunday were: Adrian Morin, Ole Kjorvestad, Therese, Philis, Eunice, and Joyce Olson Fred and Alfred Johnson, Andy and Tillie Nesland.

Arvid Anderson and Ole Homme Jr. are employed by the county to mow and cut the weeds on the Elwell road.

Mrs. J. Olson and family were visitors at the G. Anderson home on Sunday.

John Bugge and son Adolph, Roy Nelson and Sig Wasley were visitors at the Ole Homme Jr. home last Sunday.

The Forum and the Farmer-Labor Leader both for one year for only one dollar.

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Health
For the Day

And health for many happy years to come, for milk is the best food for children and grown-ups, too. Used as a beverage or in creamed dishes, soups and desserts milk provides the necessary nutritive elements for health. It's the best food and it's most economical. Use more milk. For milk at its very best call 100.

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ERIE

Otto Parnow invested in four horses at the sale in Thief River Falls last Saturday. He brought them home Monday.

Knute Dahle has dug the basement for a new dwelling place. hut gave up building this winter on account of the wintry weather coming so early.

Oscar Stenvik was a business caller at the Theo. Hylsnd farm last Sunday.

Bert Coon has discarded his 'fresh nir taxi cab' and invested in a Ford coupe.

The Wiliam Meyers family were Sunday visitors at the L. B. Johnson home.

Thedora Loyland returned last Mondny to Minot N. D. where he is employed on dairy farm. She was accompanied by her sister who will stay out there to attend school. Olaf nnd Alvin Loyland also went along and are going on to Williston where they are to be employed on a graveling project.

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Fjeld was haptized at the services in the Ekclund church on Sunday morning. She was given the name Dolores Janet.

Mrs. Ole Trontvet, Morris and Jaaet were Thief River Falls shoppers last Friday. They were accompanied home hy Inga Trontvet, who is taking teachers training at the Lincoln high school, and also, Orlanda and Silas Kompelien who spent the week end at the Trontvet home.

A large numher of the Erie folks attended the wedding dance given at Highlanding last Sunday evening given by Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad, who were married on Monday October 23rd.

Henry Fjeld, who is teaching in the vicinity of Grygla, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Fjeld.

S. O. Prestegaard hauled brick from Red Lake Falls, for the chimney in their new home.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstads' wedding dance was well attended last Sunday night.

Miss Mary Vaughan, who is taking up nursing in Fargo, is visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. Vaughan.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and family motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the Anton Johnson home Friday night.

Quite a few from the Highlanding congregation attended the party for Rev. and Mrs. Sabo held in the Kratka church, Sunday.

County engineer and Mrs. Erickson visited at the Anton Johnson home one day last week.

Elo Sanders and Engvold Geving motored to Fargo one day last week.

Ethal Parno and Myrtle Fimrite, high school students in Thief River Falls, spent the week end at their respective homes.

George Hymme made a business trip to Minneapolis Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Henry Hjelle and August Wold are attending the World's fair at Chicago.

Anne Nissen is employed at the W. Clausen home now.

ST. HILAIRE

Ss Hilaire

Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Rodahl motored to Holt Sunday and visited at his mothers home, Mrs. Rodahl.

Mr. and Mr. Nels Johnsoa and family of Holt visited Saturday at the Martin Bjerk home and with other relatives.

Mr. Miles Jackson motored to East Grand Forks Minn. on Sunday and visited at the L. Gesse home.

Lester Hanson, Mrs. Hans Hanson and family, and Bertha, Bernice and Orlean Hagglund of Holt visited at the Ole Haggland home one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs.Herman Jepson and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and family motored last Sunday to Faith and visited at the Harvey Jewel and Chr. Jewel homes.

Fred Auhol of Erie was here Tuesday visiting with relatives.

The Dorcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church was eatertained hy LaVaughn and Rachel Skatrud and Evelyn Gigstad.

Charles Young came Wednesday from Minneapolis to visit with his hrother Raymond and his sister Mrs. Charles Huff before returning to Orrin N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Huffman from Everett of Grafton N. D. visited last Sunday at the Emil Just home.

Miss Inez Patterson, Supt. of the girls school at Sauk Center and her brother, Donald spent a few days at the Oscar Gunstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson and Miss Florence Anderson and Miss Myrtle Oen of Thief River Falls motored here from Minneapolis Thursday. The first three are visiting at the Arne Vik home this week.

Hartvig, Cora and Bertiae Helgoe motored here Sunday and visited until Tuesday at their cousins, Mrs. Otto Johnson.

A fair size crowd attended the Halowe'en Social at the Odd Fellows hall Saturday evening, sponsored by the Community M. E. Ladies Aid. The program consisted of musical selections, pieces, and a talk hy Rev. Cooke of Thief River Falls, Fancy work Fortunes, Candy booths, and Fish ponds were the attraction after the program. Lunch was served.

Mr. Fred Erdmann and danghter Helena accompanied by Grace Dahle left Friday evening for Moorhead to atteud the Home Coming ou Saturday at Concordia College. They returned home Sunday evening.

Miss Gunhild Nelson who teaches at Mahnomen visited here for the week end with Alice Gigstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children of Hazel and Alice Huff were dinner guests at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette and Anna and Edwin Rosette returned home Sunday from Clarkfield where they have been visiting several weeks.

Max Wilson spent the week end at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited here Sunday with relatives.

Mrs. R. McKercher returened home Sunday after spending a week at Grand Forks visiting her sister Mrs. Charles Seebart.

Vera Almguist came home Friday evening from Fertile where she teaches school to spend the week with her parents.

Bernice and Muret Berhow, Herman Oen and Selma Johnsoa of Fertile, and Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family of Hazel and Kermit Hanson of Thief River River Falls were dinner guests at the Jens Almquist home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and family motored to Holt Sunday and visited at the Hans Hanson home.

Henry Peterson and daughter Lilliaa of Warren visited here Sunday with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson and Miss Florence Anderson of Minneapolis Marie, Helga, Anna and Arthur Vik visited Friday evening at the Earl Jenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son were Sunday guests at the Wm. Peterson home.

Mr. nnd Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Ruth were supper guests Tuesday evening at the Theodore Skatrud home.

The Freshman class of the local high school gave a party for the three upper clases and faculty members Thursday evening. A short program and a one act play was presented by the Freshman class. Games and contests formed the remainder of the entertainment. Lunch was served in a class room tastily decorsted with Hallowe'en decorations for the occasion. The waiters were dressed ns ghosts.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were dinner guests Sunday at the Geo. Baken home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and family of Red Lake Falls Were Sunday guests at the Ordean Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son shopped in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Beckscor of Minneapolis visited Sunday at the Pete Simonson home.

Mr. M. Fricker and daughters and Mrs Wm. Peterson and Mrs. Nels Nelson were supper guests Friday at the Mrs. G. Adolphs home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo Skatrud and daughters and Mrs. Paulson visited at the Earl Jenson home Wednesday Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and famevening.

ily Mrs. John King nnd daughter Agnes were supper guests at the Sever Skattum home Sunday.

Mrs. Freeman Allen visited Saturday at the H. R. Allen home.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Harold visited Thursday at Thief River Falls

The Senior class of the local high school gave a musical program before the assembly Thursday.

DUBUQUE - BENOIT

A wedning of intrest to St. Hilaire people took place Wednesday Octoher 18 at Crookston where Nels Beniot of Red Lake Falls and Mrs. Zerephina Duhuque of Crookston were quietly married at 7 o'clock low mass. Rev. M. Dufault officiating. The hride has heen a resident of Crookston for many years. Mr. Benoit has lived a long time at Red Lake Falls, also at St. Hilaire a number of years. He was manager of the Red Lake Falls milling elevator at St. Hilaire. Mr. and Mrs. Beniot will make their home in Red Lake Falls.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School Report

Report for Sunday, October 29th, 1933. Enrollment, 42; attendance, 36; offering, $.76; number of classes, 8; number of regular teachers present, 8; cradle class, Hazel Thoreson; 1st grade, Mrs. Brondt; 2nd grade, Adeline Stephenson; 3rd grade, Mrs. Olson; 4th grade, Ethel Halvorson; 5th grade, Mrs. Disrud; 6th grade, Mrs. Bjorgan; bible class, Eunice Thoreson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Payne were honor guests at a party given in the school house Friday night. The following program was given: Songs, Faculty; Remarks, Mrs. McDonald; Piano Duet, Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. Brandt; Reading, Elizabeth Holappa; Violin Numbers, Carl Edseth; Reading, Mrs. Arne Peterson; Remarks, Tom Bellsnd; Movie of Mr. and Mrs. Payne's life, Grace Bratlee; Remarks, John Kast; Response, Mrs. Payne. A social time was spent until lunch was served at 10:30.

Rev. and Mrs. Bjorgan and son Rudolph attended the party given in honor of Rev. and Mrs. Sabo, who celebrated their Silver Wedding Anniversary at Mavie Saturday evening.

Gus Younger of Fargo, North Dakota and Gordon Kaercher of Cavalier, North Dakota, left for their homes Saturday evening after visiting a week at the M. G. Thoreson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Osmund Urdahl visited at Fargo, North Dakota Sanday with their daughter, Orda, who is attending Oak Grove Semiaary and also with other relatives.

Percival Halverson and Joe Krabakek visited at the M. G. Thoreson home Sunday.

Morgan Vaughan left for Minneapolis Friday evening to see his brother, John Vanghau, who is seriously ill.

Mrs. Frodahl and aons, Gerald and Howard and Mrs. John Hoppe were visitors in Thief River Falls Monday.

Petra Olsou underwent an operatiou for appendicitis last week at a Thief River Falls hospital and is getting along fine.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gonnering had as their guests Sunday, August Gast and family and Mr. and Mrs. Adolf Bakke and family of Newfolden.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Fred Urdahl home.

The Lntheran Ladies Aid held their annual business meeting Tuesday afternoon. The followiag officera were elected: President, Mrs. Tillie Bratland; Vice President, Mrs. Lloyd Nelson; Secretary, Mrs. Leonard Johnson; Treasurer, Mrs. O. Bjorgan.

Miss Ruth Melby of Thief River Falls organized the Goodridge Lntheran choir Tuesday evening. Leonard Johnson was elected presldeut; Hnzel Thoreson, secretary and treasurer; and Adeline Stephenson, librarian.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, C. E. Oien, Rnth and Maus Oiea, Ethel, Alfred, and Elmer Husy, Barney Kalsness and Alfred Arne visited at the Ross Randall home on Saturday evening.

A private party was given at Valhall on Saturday evening by the Cummunity Clab.

Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Ole Lian, Mrs. T. Stene, Marie Oien and Hilda Erickson attended a parcel shower given in hoaor of Mrs. Oscar Hauske on Thursday afternoon.

Elmer nnd Alfred Husby, Barney Kalsness, and Alfred and Irvin Arne visited Sunday at the Martin Finstad home

Ethel and Elaor Husby visited on Wednesday evening at the Hjalmer Kalsness home.

NORDEN

Mesdames S. E. Hnnt, C. D. Knox, V. C. Noper and Henry C. Eckland met at the S M. Poston home for a quilting party for the Good Cheer cluh. They were assisted by Mrs. A. Stitt and Mrs. V. E. Toffelmier from Thief River Falls. Another group met Friday at the Fred Hollander home.

Several friends and relatives from this vicinity attended the sarprise party for Mrs. E. Lane and family at Thief River Falls.

Gertrude Lockrem from Wylie visited with the home folks over the week end, returning to her school duties Monday.

Mrs. G. A. Soiney was a Sunday visitor at the August Johnson home.

Joe. Soiney made a business trip to Holt Monday.

Mrs. Roy Rude entertained the circle meeting of the Triaity chnrch Friday.

Alma Rust and Iris Ayres, high school students at Thief River Falls spent Sunday here with home folks and friends.

Albin Peterson was a caller at the Walter Kron home at Steiner on Saturdsy.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson from Sanders were Sunday visitors at the Gordon Olson home.

M. E. Johnson from Rosswood is moving his belongings into the J. F. Carlson home, which was recently vacated by the Clyde Smith family.

Olof Nordhagen has moved his well drilling oatfit to Sanders township, where he will drill wells on two farm places.

The Hallowe'en social and program at the City View school Friday evening was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod were the dinner guests at the J. B. Ommodt home at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Walter Kron and Miss Ethel Kron were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

W. Weswell from Rosewood was a caller at the M. E. Johnson home on Monday.

Harry Myrom, accompanied hy several friends, spent a few days on a hunting trip near Middla River.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, daaghters Marjorie and Marillyn from Steiner spent a few days at the Krou Brothers home.

Torgus Haroldson has re-enllsted in the C. C. C. and has left for camp near Finland, after spending a ahort time here with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Nayton Soiney from Flint, Michigan, have heen visiting at Mr. Soiney's pareuts, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Soiney.

Visitors at the E. B. Conklin home Monday night were: Mr. and Mrs. O. Rose from Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron from Wylie, Albin Peterson, Roy and Ethel Kron.

Willie Smith called at the Hunt and Kron homes Monday.

WYLIE

Nelson—Swanson

On Thursday afternoon, October 19th, at the Swedish Mission parsonage at Thief River Falls occurred the marriage of Miss Luella Nelson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson and Harry Swanson of Thief River Falls. Rev. O. J. Lundell read the aervice in the presence of Miss Johanna Christensou and Arthnr Nelson, brother of the hride. The young couple are both well known thru-ont the community and they have a large host of friends who join in extendiug congratulatious and best wishes to Mr. aud Mrs. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Renben Rux and son Russel, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Clarence and Glen Sevre visited on Sunday at the Andrew Ortloff home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and danghter Joyce, Richard Mosbeck and George Lindblom motored to Hallock Sunday and visited with Miss Mable Lindblom.

Snpper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson ou Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Josaph Joringdahl and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Authur Randstrom, and son, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mr. nnd Mrs. Joeseph Osness and danghter Minnie, Joyce Tripp, Ole Mabust, Joa Knlseth, and Nels Stannes.

Mrs. Walter Olson and Mrs. Selmer Olson attended the shower Sunday, given in honor of Mrs. Flattum at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson.

Donald Sevre visited with Harold Lindbloom Sunday.

Esther, Victor and Arthur Johnsou visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Sunday eveuing.

Loretta aud Jack Kruse, Edith and Clarence Anderson. Marie, Gladys and Ferdie Anderson were Saturday evening callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Hnzel and Gladye, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Miss Lulu Hegstrom, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Anna Lindbloom atteuded the Ladies Aid at the Carl Person home at St. Hilaire Friday.

Esther and Arthur Johnson, Luln Hegstrom motored to Fargo Thursday and spent the day shopping.

Mrs. Annil Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs Renben Rux Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and P. A. Hallstrom of St. Hilaire and Mr. Larson's mother, Mrs. A. E. Anderson of Holt visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Mr. and Mrs. David Rux returned home Thursday after a visit of a few days with relatives at Reynolds and Fargo N. D.

A large crowd attended the wedding dance at the bome of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Myers Tuesday evening Given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Hang Swanson.

Ambulance Crashes, None Are Hurt.

St. Louis—Tommy Booker, automobile racer, suffering from a fractured pelvis sustained in a crash, escaped further injury when the ambulance bringing him to a hospital went over a 35-foot bank.

Duce Offers Cash Bonus for Marriage

Rome—For obeying Premier Mussolini's wishes and marrying to increase the population, 820 Roman couples, wed simultaneously, each received $40 in bank notes and an insurance policy from Il Duce.

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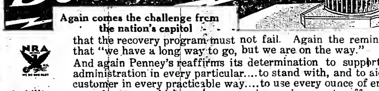
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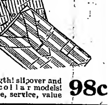

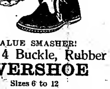
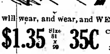
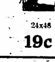

Again comes the challenge from the nation's capitol

that the recovery program must not fail. Again the reminder... that "we have a long way to go, but we are on the way."

And again Penney's reaffirms its determination to support the administration in every particular....to stand with, and to aid the customer in every practicable way....to use every ounce of energy and ability—every advantage which our long experience gives us, to offer, now as alway, the best possible merchandise at the lowest possible prices!

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Long length! slipover and military collar models! Right-size, service, value 98c

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VALUE SMASHER!
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36 inches long! Big warm Wambino collar! Wool mackinaw facing! Two muff and two side flap pockets with leather corners. Horsehide cuffs—and wristers!

Fine! Fleeced!
CHILDRENS
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Bleached cotton, rayon trimmed, pearl buttons. Everything nice. 2-12

Men's Heavy Work Rubbers
98c

Remarkable Value! Growing Girls, 4 buckle, all rubber
Overshoes $1.98

Investigate this Value!
Women's Snap Style, cloth top
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Penco Sheets
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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WE HAVE ENJOYED THE BATTLE

On Tuesday the voters of Thief River Falls will go to the polls and render the decision in the present campaign. Naturally we hope and believe the entire progressive ticket will be elected. We feel that the present council has served the city conscientious and faithfully for the past two years, and altho they have made mistakes, they have also more constructive good work to their credit than any council the city has had for many years. And they have held office in the most trying time in the history of the city. Added to that, they have been hampered by criticism and lack of cooperation from a few citizens who like to be considered "uppercrusters" which certainly has not lightened their load. We feel that their work entitles them to reelection and that their unequivocal stand on the question of purchasing another power unit for the municipal light plant is an assurance to the citizens of Thief River Falls that they will not let the city's interests in this most vital utility deterioate, even if the decision of the court should go against them in the matter of the injunction suit. We believe that they can be depended upon to devise a way of financing the project and make use of the Federal grant thru some other method if the present proposed contract is found to be illegal, which we do not believe that it will be.

Nevertheless we shall be well satisfied with the decision of the voters regardless of which way the election goes. We shall continue to do our part towards the building up and bettering of our city and community; to criticize what we believe is wrong and commend what we believe is right. For a frank discussion brings progress and only from indolence, "softpeddaling" and suppression has democratic government anything to fear.

We take a great deal of satisfaction in the fact that some small part of the fight has been due to our efforts for we feel that the heat of the campaign has centered public attention more than ever upon the issues involved. The debates and arguments that have developed has been good for all of us, mainly because it has led to such a thorough discussion of the issues that every citizen has had an oportunity to become informed and to learn the facts. There is no need of anyone going to the polls without knowing what he needs to know to render an intelligent verdict. Therefore we feel that the outcome will be a true expression of the will of the majority.

o

WHO IS DISLOYAL NOW?

Those people that were massaging their noses every morning a few years ago to make it hooked like the eagles beak and screaming about 100 per cent Americanism are now talking about the need for a strong man, giving the president unlimited power, the benefits we could derive from a dictatorship, and so on, which shows how little faith they actually have in our American form of government and our American institutions. A true American believes in, and fights for free speech, free press and free assemblage. Unknown under a dictatorship. The true American believes in the rule of the majority thru its representatives and that minorities shall bow to the wishes of the greater numbers, gracefully and without ARMED or BELLIGERENT opposition. Confining their opposition to education and propaganda. Just point that out to the next 100 per center you hear talking about a dictatorship.

o

None questioned the council's authority when it came to spending $80,000 for an auditorium, but man! How wrong they are when they want to spend $38,000 for an additional engine for the power plant. Can it be possible that the fact that an auditorium is not a paying proposition for some private corperation has anything to do with this inconsistency?

The Times advises us to vote for Tungseth for mayor. The Times also advised us to vote for Hoover for president, for Earl Brown for governor, for Selvig for congress.

Editor Noonan of the Baudette Region says, "A hundred years ago there was no Republican party. Things havn't changed much have they?"

And we suggest that the Holt editor should put on a flowered bathrobe and a Turkish fez. His advice then would have more of an "official "air.

o

LAND O' LAKES LEADS

If our membership will turn back over the pages of the Land O' Lakes News and will refresh their memories regarding the public utterances of some of the high officials of the Land O' Lakes organization, they will note that the basic principles with respect to the the Land O' Lakes organization for some time past. We have maintained for a long time that the solution of the problems of agriculture lie in the full development of co-operative marketing, production control, refinancing of agricultural loans, controlled monetary system, and readjustment of international obligations on a basis of ability to pay.

The last four points are now almost universally advocated by men in all walks of life. Co-operative marketing is not yet as universally accepted as the permanent stabilizer of all agricultural activities and the farmers should recognize the soundness of the position of the Land O' Lakes organization in the past and give a little more thought to its advice regarding the support of co-operative marketing.—Land O' Lakes News.

o

NEED ORGANIZATION

Never before have the farmers needed an organization as much as they have needed one today. Organization and cooperation is what has brought results for other industries, and will accomplish the same for the farmers.

But, it must be an organization of ALL farmers, organized by farmers only, with their leaders real dirt farmers. No business or professional man should be included in the group. It should be a farmers organization—for farmers only.

We have already had some farmers' organizatious of this kind that have been proved very successful, and have been very beneficial. If every farm commodity could be organized under a strictly farm membership, with no high salaries to tempt anyone, we would soon see the farm products in control of the farmers where it belongs.

However every farmer MUST cooperate to succeed, just like every industrial group must have its entire membership in order to get the results that it has been getting.—Detroit Lakes Tribune.

o

FORESTS AND WATER SUPPLIES

Man found Minnesota a "land of sky blue water," much of its land area covered with majestic forests.

The forests are practicaly gone. Paul Bunyan and his successors have left little but stumps and a wilderness of brush. Regarding swamp lands as so much waste, man has drained them, and in some cases he lakes, too.

After a succession of dry years lakes have been dwindling, and many have disappeared. Smaller streams this year have gone dry, and in many cases this has created serious problems.

It begins to dawn on the modern Minnesotan that man may be to blame for vanishing water supplies and diminished rainfall. Forestry now is taken seriously, instead of as a fad. There is evident connection between the denuding of forests and the lowering of lakes. Both are causes of diminished precipitation. Evidently, too, the State has overdrained. Swamps that were reservoirs of moisture in dry seasons have largely been turned into dry expanses, and have ceased to feed streams.

So the problem of conserving Minnesota's moisture is being discussed widely, and seriously. The Northfield News pleads for reforestration, and says:

> No one can make rainfall, but it is possible, by natural means, to conserve the rain that does fall by the planting of trees. Forests are the best of Nature's water holders and soil holders. A forest acts like a big sponge. The thick mat of leaves and moss at the base of trees is able to absorb many hundred times its own weight of water. So the rain that falls in some sudden storm over a forest is quickly soaked up, and later this same water comes to the surface again in the form of springs and streams.

It is high time to formulate and effect a policy of restoring tree areas, not only in the former habitat of the white pine, but in Southern and Western Minnesota. The proper conservation of moisture also calls for damming streams, creating reservoirs, and raising lake levels. But forestry is an important feature of any such program.

Trees grow slowly in Minnesota, because of long, cold winters, and comparatively low precipitation. Even young growths, however, should have some beneficial effect on rainfall. The State should take the lead in extensive tree planting, and in promoting of trees, so that private land owners will co-operate.—Minneapolis Journal.

You will never get the greatest joy out of living until you feel you are one with a great many people. —Mrs. Franklin Roosevelt.

WYANDOTTE

The Luther League of the Clearwater church will meet at the David Haugen home on Sunday afternoon, November 5th. Dan Haugen, Orville Roesa and Lee Evenson are on the program committee.

Mr. and Mrs. Benett Johnson mover from the farm they have rented here the last two years, to a farm near Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson and family spent Sunday visiting with friends at Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg had as their dinner guests on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Eli Melvie and children of Hadel and Mr. and Mrs. George Westby.

Gladys Mostrom, who has been employed the past summer at the I. E. Wilson farm, left on Monday for a weeks visit with Mrs. Oscar Houske, before going to her home at Neptune.

Marcela Quammen of Reynolds, N. D. arrived the first of the week to be employed at the Wilson home.

Arleen Iverson, who attends high school at Thief River Falls, came home on Thursday, ill with tonsilitis.

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The Liberal Digest

SLICKER AND SLACKER BRIGADE

By Cornelius Vanderbilt, Jr.

There is never any point in dodging facts. It is plain and obvious to any one who is observing the field of national politics closely that the NRA doesn't lack its quota of enemies Why are those enemies? There is nothing mysterious about their identity. They are the money-changers. You remember them, don't you? Those men who unload upon this nation billions of dollars worth of now defaulted foreign bonds Those men who made the crash of '29 inevitable and inescapable. Those men who first shoveled over to Europe the billions entrusted to them by their unsuspecting clients and then, when those billions became frozen, started to call in domestic loans in order to cover the shortage Those men who watched approvingly the ludicrous performance of a third-rate German municipality borrowing some fifteen million dollars in America to finance the building of an "ideal" stadium and an "ideal" swimming pool.

Their first name is greed, is and always has been. Their middle name is Stand Pat-ism, is and allways has been. A deadly combination of names to be sure, and one responsible for the greatest calamities in our history.

Spread Seditious Gossip

It would be extremely naive to believe that, having guided America's destinies for many long years, Greed and Stand Pat-ism would be satisfied to step aside now and let the nation enjoy its new leadership. They spread their seditious gospel. They use every means at their disposal to prevent the re-born nation from reaching its destination. Calling in loans, refusing to extend long-term credit to merchants and manufacturers transferring their hoarded money aboard, engaging the services of high paid lawyers in the fight againt the NRA codes, mobilizing the cohorts of disgrunted politicans over thrown by the great national uprisal of last November. It would be impossible, indeed, to describe all the tricks resorted to by Greed and Stand Pat-ism. Nothing is too low, nothing too treacherous, nothing too cruel in the estimation of the men who lead their forces.

It is plain and obvious to anyone who has the misfortune of meeting the leaders of Greed and Stand Patism in the surroundings where they "speak up" and mince no words, that we are about to witness what might turn out to be the Last Battle between the Young Army of Reconstruction and the Old Guard of Destruction. The lines are drawn: Idle Capital versus Working Capital; hoarders who would rather see the whole world perish than sacrifice a cent of their fixed income versus laborers, merchants, manufacturers, and white collar workers who have everything to gain through the national recovery. The issue is clear: Is the Presidents program to be fulfilled or are we to return to where we were eleven months ago.

For nothing, not even the danger of great internal disturbances, is more hateful to the Old Guard of Destruction than the idea that they might have to give up a part of their special privileges. Not so long ago, when a brillant man, known for his broadminded liberalism and opposition to the vested interests, was appointed to co-ordinate one of our most important industries, an elderly financier of my acquaintance roared out in complete disgust:

"Anything would have been better than to be obliged to take orders from that fellow."

"Anything?" I asked him in puzzlement.

"Yes, anything," he repeated, "anything, even bankruptcy."

The Sabotagers

Old Guard of Destruction, we must be prepared to see them stop at nothing. Whispering campaign. Banking sabotage. Boring from within. To hear them blaspheme the New Deal at their dinner tables in New York and Newport and then to meet them, hat in hand, waiting for this or that government official and paying lip service to the NRA—is a veritable lesson in the psychology of treachery and an experience not to be forgotten easily.

What the leaders of Greed and Stand Pat-ism are doing now is known to us as "sabotage." Modern as this name sounds, it is no stranger on the pages of our history. We have encountered it more than once in our national life. We have heard its cat calls each time a clarion note was sounded by the White House. Washington heard them. And so did Jackson. And so did Lincoln. And so did Theodore Roosevelt.

In the days of Washington they were known as "Tories." They feasted the English in Philadelphia. They fraternized with the English in New York. They danced while Washington's soldier's were starving and freezing at Valley Forge.

In the days of Lincoln they were known as "Copperheads." Too cowardly to come out in the open and say for whom they were, they were doing exactly what their descendants are doing today. Whispering. Standing on the side-lines with their arms crossed. Grinning, sneering at both Lee and Grant.

"The Slicker-and-Slacker Brigade"

Theodore Roosevelt called them the "Slicker and Slacker Brigade." He knew them all. They were the ones who made it a point to put an end to his career just when the country needed him. They were the ones who snapped at his Square Deal just as they are snapping today at the New Deal. Why? Simply because both the Square Deal and the New Deal stand for an honest deal. And Greed and Stand Pat-ism cannot march to the measure of honesty.

It is fortunate for us, indeed, to be able to look back over the gulf of years and see that neither the Tories nor the Copperheads nor the Slicker-and-Slacker brigade were ever able to stop a Great Leader. Washington defeated them and so did Lincoln. And if Theodore Roosevelt did not live to see the day of their complete defeat it was simply because he happened to live twenty years ahead of his time. The important point is that for each Tory, for each Copperhead, for each Slicker-and-Slacker there were always hundreds of thousands of men and women who followed the Great Leader, who understood him, who supported him.

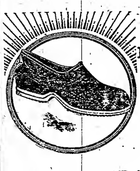
Democracy is as Democracy does. Where there is no willingness to sacrifice selfish interests for the sake of the State there is no Democracy. Where there is no national discipline there is no hope for even the possibility of a real Democracy. Never in all the one hundred and fifty-seven years of our national life did the American people display such discipline and such willingness to sacrifice their all as they did in the last seven months. Aside from a small group of disgruntled money-changers and defeated politicians, every one was willing to rally around our Leader; the man in the steel plant and the man in the shop, the man in the wheat fields and the man in the breadline. We have begun, begun in the right direction. And we are certain to reach our destination but we must watch the money-changers. We are in the midst of a merciless war, a war on depresion, a war on Greed and Stand Pat-ism, and it is of the utmost importance for us not to be fooled by the various disguises of our enemies. It is amusing for those who know them to hear a crowd of stock-manipulators demand "more respect" for the Constitution. It is amusing for those who know them to see a bunch of gold harders shed large tears over the alleged loss of "American liberties." But it is amusing only for those who know them. There is always a chance that there might be someone, unaware of the real personality of those brand new apostles of Freedom, who would mistake the yells of a disgruntled wolf of Wall Street for the sermon of a Patrick Henry.

"A Modern Miracle"

All of this may sound like harsh talk but the fact is that the Miracle of 1933 needs not the services of glorifiers. Here we are, scarcely seven and a half months after the day when our Leader assumed the responsibility. Two million men have been re-employed in these seven and a half months meaning that two million families will be able to spend this winter, not where they spent the last winter—in a bread-line—but assured of their daily bread. This is not all, however. The most important thing is that we have regained our courage. It was sapped in the years 1920-1928. It was destroyed in the years 1929-1932. And it is nothing short of a miracle that we have been able to regain in seven and a half months what we were losing steadily in the preceding twelve years.

Fine and admirable as it is to sign our pledge in the post office and resolve that we will do our part in bringing about a complete recovery, there is something else which we must promise all of us, something else which we owe to our Leader. To be as courageous as he is. To maintain as great a faith in America as he does. To distinguish between constructive criticism and malicious rumors. To turn a deaf ear to the counsel of Greed and Stand Pat-ism, posing as Defenders of Freedom. And above all, never to forget how perilously near we came to falling over the precipice, by what close shave we escaped from being driven into a revolution by men and the system responsible for the twelve fatal years in American history.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.



Tough!. YES, SIR!
The double white sole on this
BALL-BAND SANSLIP
is just about the toughest thing you ever saw! So, if you're extra hard on your work rubbers, here's one that will just suit you.

LIEBERMAN'S

THANKSGIVING
Call for
Turkeys
Nov. 9 to 18

Liberal advance on day of delivery.

Final settlement after turkeys are sold.

Market only the mature birds at this time, hold others for a later pool.

We are in better position than ever before to market turkeys to the advantage of the producer.

Land O' Lakes
Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church

Morning Worship at 11:00
Sunday school at 10:00
Eveaing Service at 8:00

prayer meeting will be held to-ary Society on Tbursday afternon at 3:00 in the church.

Senior choir: Wednesday 7:30

Ladies Aid will meet on wednesday evening,Nov. 8 at 8:oo. At this meetiag the Ladies will give the program and men will entertain.

Junior Choir will meet in church on Saturday at 2 o'clock.

Junior Mission hand Saturday at 2:30.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00
Morning worship at 11:00
Communion worship at 2:30 p: m.

Evening worship at 7:30. Tbe Gospel Team will have charge of this service.

There will he no prayer meeting on Tsursday evening this week.

The Gospel Team will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young Peoples meeting next Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 5th: Service with Communion in the Telemarken church at 11:00 and in the Silverton church at 2:30 p. m. Confirmants will meet also at both places after services.

Sunday, Nov. 12th: Service in the Highlanding church at 11:00 a. m. with communioa.

Tuesday, Nov. 7th, the aunual business meeting will be held ia the Germantown church at one p. m.

The Germantown Ladies Aid will he entertained by Mrs. Arae Blakstad Sunday afternoon, Nov. 12th.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. E. Saaders and Mrs. A. Johnson Friday, Nov. 3 at the church. An aanual meeting will be held to elect new officers.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00

The Ladies Aid will serve a chickea and Ludefisk dinned at noon.

A good program will he given in the afternooa.

Oak Park

Services in Norwegian at 11:00

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian Language witb Holy Communion at 11 o'clock. Registration of communicants from 10:30 on. Vocal solo by Mrs. George Swanson. Fireside hour at 5 o'clock p. m. Joint Reformation program hy the Junior and Senior Legues. Tbe program will include an address by Mr. Chester Myram.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, Novemher 7tb, by Mesdames Paul Evens and David Fast.
day.

Trinity Ladies Aid will be entertained on Thursday. Nov. 9th hy Circle No.. 9. Food sale in conection hy circles 4, 5, 6 and 7.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday, at 10 a. m.

The special meetings by Evangelist Scotvold are being continued as follows: Two sessions each day on Thursday and Friday, in the Norwegain language at 3 p: m. and the English lanugage at 6 p. m.

Always a hearty welcome

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday Nov. 5th will be as follows:

Church school at 9:45 with classes for all ages.

Morning Worship at 11:00 o'clock with sermon by the pastor, from God's Opportunity". Tbere will he apecial music by the choir.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45.

At the Evening Worship service at 7:45 Mrs. J. M. Bishop will hring us a report of the Big Temprance convention tbat has just heen held in Minneapolis and to which she was a delegate from the local temperance organizations: We ought to meet Mrs. Bishop with a crowded honse.

The Mid-week service is held every Wednesday evening at 7:45.

NOTICE

Next Sunday, Nov. 5, 1933, there will he services in the Dolemo school house at 2 o'clock. The confirmants class will he postponed until spring.

J. O. Hoyum

W. C. T. U. NOTES

KNOWN BY ITS FRUITS

By Dr. A. Z. Conrad, Boston, Mass.
(Reprint form The National Voice of July 10, 1930.)

Down and out with the soulless, criminal, conscienceless; hydra-headed monster— the liquor Traffic. It is doomed. There is no disuharge in this war. Let the boozing, hootlegging Conspirators against God and Home and Native Land take notice! We are in this war to win it! We are on the side of Justice, Sanity, Sohriety, Honor, Economic, Progress Home Happiness, Health and Heroism. We know it. Mr. "Wet," you are lined up with a lawhreaking crowd of disreputahles, whether you like it or not. You have the approbation of Thugs, Gangsters, Brewers, Traffickers in Human Life, Wreckers of True Liberty, Economic Slavery, Harlots, Gamblers and Morons, and all the disreputahle elements of the modern world. Do you like your company?

Mr. "Wet," are you proud of such associations? By their fruits ye shall know them—Poverty, Disease, Woe, Disappointment, Withered Wreaths, Defeat, Enslavement — This is what the tree of "Federal Control," "State Option" and any other method than Prohihition always has prodaced. Prohihition has given a Savings Bank Account to hundreds of thousands, given proper vitalizing food to the children who would have been victimized hy that debaunching robher, the Liquor Traffic. Prohihition has made communities that were formerly breeding places of vice and crime, respectable and progressive. It is saving 200,000 lives a year. It is helping to make the highways safe for everyhody. It has abolished Drunken Sundays and Workless Mondays. It has reduced accidents from machinery fifty per cent. It has made public drinkiag contemptihle. It bas written a hundred hillion insurance; it has douhled milk consumption.

"Try education." We did for a hundred years. Prohihition is the result. Why does not the "Wet Press," now vociferously cheering education, practice what it preaches aad educate through its own columns? No, it is all camouflage and bunk. The only people really educating the public on the evils of the nefarious, God-hating, liquor traffic are the Prohibitionists. Education without law is utterly iaeffective in a world where wanton selfishness and unbridied passion are so rife.

Of course education. Tell the world the truth about the capacious maw and the insatiable appetite of the liquor traffic and traffickers in childbood, youth and violated womanhood.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Alhert Hanson and son's Invold, and Gerhart and Mr. and Mrs. Rudolf Hanson, and son Duane, were dinner guests in Silverton, Sundoy, at their son's and hrother Odin's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson were social callers on Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand Sunday

Mr. Pete Leadebeja, and son Ted were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

James Jenson, Who ia employed in Thief River Falls, spent Wednesday evening, witb his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson entertained a few ladies at ber home Wednesday afternoon. The time was spent at making a quilt, and at 4:00 o'clock a delecious lunch was served. The ladies who took part were, Mrs. Pete Lendeheja, Mrs. Knute Austin Mrs. Bert Johnson, Mrs. Joseph Johnson, and Mrs. Sigrid Olson, of McGregor.

Mrs. Joseph Johnson had as her guest, Tuesday evening, and Wednesday, her mother, Mrs. Sigurd Olson, and her hrotrer Harold of McGregor.

Sophie Brailand ,and Alvin Burstad, were married in Thief River Falls, Monday evening. We all wish them a long and happy married life.

P. H. Wright was a caller, at the Wilson home Sunday.

Jenning Jenson and Verna Olson, spent Sunday evening in St. Hilaire.

June Wilson spent the week end at home here. She returned to Thief River Falls Sunday evening, with her brothers, Archie and Fredie, who visited friends there.

Joseph Johnson was a husiness caller at the John Swanson home, in Highlanding township Friday afternoon.

Ila Samuelson and Anne Tweeten from Thief River Falls, were supper guests at the Hilda Wilson home, Friday evening.

Around a hundred people of Silverton, Kratka, Highlaading, and Germantown gathered at the Telemarken church Sunday in honor of Rev. and Mrs. E. O. Saho at their silver wedding anniversary. Talks were given by O. O. Bjorgan, Rev. L. Laseson Rev. R. M. Fjelstad. A song was sung hy, Rev. L. Laseson Mr. E. Angell, Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, and Mrs. Rudolf Hanson. After the program lunch was served. The Wedding cake was made hy Mrs. Hans Jorstad. Their children, Ohed, Esther, and Melvin were present, Gladys who is taking Nurses training at Duluth, could not attend.

Mr. Jenning Jenson, and Verna Olson were callers at the Rudolph Hanson, home Tuesday evening.

Astronomers' Work Must Be Essence of Accuracy

Modera astronomical work involve a great amount of detail in observation, measurement, and computation. For exnmple in ohtaining the velocity in the line of sight of 523 of the hottest and most massive stars in the sky 2,679 spectra were made with the 72 inch telescope nt the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory of the Department of the Interior at Victoria, B. C., requiriag the time of an observer at night for over 2,000 hours. In the mensuremeat of these spectra by means of a measuring microscope the spectral lines were hrought into coincideace with the spider thread in the microscope—an operation requiring great care and accuracy—at least 250,000 times. After the spectra were measnred these measurements had to be transformed into velocities requiring about half as much time agnin and finally all the velocities discussed, an operation still ia process. Consequently it does aot seem surprising to learn that this one piece of work occupied practically the entire time of two astronomers for over six yeara. However, this lavestigation was very profitahle as it resulted in advances of considerable importaace in our knowledge of the constitution and motions of the galaxy.

Only President Impeached

The only President ever impeached hy the house of represeatatives aad tried by the senate was Andrew Johason. To uaderstaad why this was done (oa a strictly partisan vote ia the house) it is necessary to study his quarrels with the Republican majority in congress over his reconstruction policy, his veto of the Civil Rights bill, his suspeasion of the secretary of war etc.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

Tha Lahor Party (arbeiderpartiet) won a aweeping victory in the elections in Norway on Tuesday of last week. Oat of a total membership of 150 in parliament (Storting) the lahor party elected 70 members to 29 for the conservatives, 25 for the liberals and 23 for the agrarians.

The laborites have gained 20 seats over their previous representation, the aame being won at the expense of the other parties as follows: 15 from the conservatives, 9 from the liberals and 2 from the agrarians.

Minnesota folks have an interest in the election on the other side of the Atlantic. The population of Minnesota is largely made up of those who have either immigrated from the conntries of Europe or are descendents of such immigrant. The political manifestations of the working people of Scandinavia and Germany are of special interest, aince these nationalities are more atrongly represented in Minnesota than are any others.

Norwegian Lahor Radical

It may seem like somthing of a shock to consevative. Norwegians in Minnesota to learn that the labor party of old Norway is the most radical of all kindred parties in Europe with the exception, of course, of tha Communist party of Russia. Douhtless there are those persons of Norwegian origin in this aad other states of the Northwest who will he surprised when they learn that progressiveism has reached a much more advanced stage in the land of their reached here.
forehears then they themselves have

As evidence of the redicalism of ths Norwegian laborites, it is only necessary to call to mind that six years ago King Haakon asked the leader of the party to organize a mincatry to condoct Norway's governmental affairs. In the elections that year approximately 60 memhers of the lahor party were elected to parliament. This made the laborites the strongcat group in the chamber. It was with much reluctance the the King proffered responsihility for organizing the govarnment to the leader of lshor forces.

Branting, Stauning Conservative

This saemes stranga to many folks not familiar with tha Norwegian laor party's program and record. They knew that both Denmark and Sweden had premiers and cabinets of the socialist variety. Branting and Stauning, veternn socialists, had risen from the role of soapboxers to that of premiers in Sweden and Denmark, respectively. And neither of the two countries had gone to the dogs nor had the Socialist governments proceeded to ruthlessly aholish the captalist ordar.

But the situation was different in Norway. The laborites hluntly stated even stated even after election, that if they were to assume charge of administration in the government it must be with the distinct understanding that they would proceed as best they could to set up a socialist state, similar to tbat in Soviet Russia.

Lasted Two Weeks

Thus, the lahor government of Norway, establishment in January, 1928, lasting just two weeks. The refusal of the labor partie's leaders to ask the colaboration of tbe old political parties in the governmental set-up, as had heen done in England, Sweden, Deamark and Germany, caused the capitist parties to unite in over-throwing the lahor government.

What will happen how is debatahle. Prime Minister Johan Mowinckel, the present head of the Norwegian government stated following the election last week that he would not resign ualess defeated on a vote of confidence. In view of the fact that all of the old political parties have only a small majority when comhining their parliamentary forces, it will hecome difficult for Mr. Mowinckel to carry on after parliament assemhles next January.

Norsemen Here Conservatives

To the Norwegians of Minnesota who may as yet ha of the opinion that Governor Floyd B. Olson's advocacy of "socialization of the key industries" is a radical step, I would merely suggest that they contemplate the program of the Norwegian labor party which in actual fact provides for the complete socialization of industry, including agriculture.

The Farmer-Lahorites of Minnesota are decidely conservativa in comparison with the Norwegian labor party. Under the F-L plan when realized, husiness will continne to be carried on hy private interests mnch as it now is except that private monopoly will have to give way to tha puhlic monopoly.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Thonella Holten, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to H. O. Berve

It is Ordered, That tbe time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may presant claims against bis estate in this court, he, and the sama hereby is, limited to 6 months from and after date hereof; and that April 28th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Prohate Conrt Rooms at the Conrt House at City of Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same herehy is, fixed and appointed as the tima and place for hearing npon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as ahall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given hy the pnhlication of this order in the Thief River Falls Fornm as provided by law and hy notice as provided hy the rnlca of this Court.

Dated October 14, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Prohate.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Oct. 19-26 Nov. 2.)

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
First National Bank Building
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls. Minnesota

Paid Advertisement: Prepared, inserted and published in behalf of each of the candidates, named in this advertisement, all of whose address is Thief River Falls, Minn., by the Progressive Voters League, R. M. Aalbu, Secretary, Thief River Falls, Minn., and for which tha sum of $3.20 will be paid.

Remember This!

Our city and every other town can be built only on harmony and cooperation. To build our city we must have harmony and cooperation between the Mayor and the Council. We need a Mayor who will try to cooperate with the Council for the best interest of our city. We believe that Lars Backe will make an ideal Mayor who can work together with the Council for the growth and development of our city. He is able and experienced and knows what our city needs.

The Progressive League recommends these candidates to you because they are honest and efficient men. They will be economical and fair to the Taxpayers They will be fair to the working people and give them as much work as possible at fair wages. Above all, they will protect our Light Plant against the Power Trust and the High Line. There are working men and business men in this list of candidates. The candidates named below will make a splendid council. They are experienced men and they are progressive men, who believe in Progressive principles. We recommend the following Progressive Slate of Candidates to you, and ask you to give them your vote on Election Day. If elected they will all work together harmonious.

For Mayor, Lars Backe X
For City Treasurer, Thora Nelson X
For Aldermen-at Large
Chris Porter X
O. C. Paulson X
For Alderman 1st Ward, Paul A. Harris X
For Alderman 2nd Ward, Algot Johnson X
For Alderman 3rd Ward, W. H. Mulry X
For Alderman 4th Ward, Nels G. Olson X

Bring Us Your
THANKSGIVING
Turkeys
Bridgeman Creameries, Inc.
We have installed Dressing Equipment to take care of an unlimited number of turkeys.
Highest market prices will be paid either Pool or straight paying basis.
Correct weights and grades guaranteed.
We Start Buying the 8th of Nov., for Prices and Particulars Call 156
BRIDGEMAN CREAMERIES
Formerly Kiewel Products Co.
Look for the Sign So. Main Near G. N. Tracks

Charts Prove City is Underpowered

COMPARATIVE HORSEPOWER OFNINE AVERAGE MUNI. PLANTS

MUNICIPALITY	H.P.	POP.	H.P. pr. CAP.
Higginsville, Mo.	2060	3,339	.7
Forest Grove, Ore.	700	1,859	.4
Lake Mills, Wisc.	1030	2,007	.5
Norton, Kas.	1180	2,767	.47
Waterville, Ohio	540	900	.6
Barron, Wisconsin	1080	1,863	.6
New England, N. D.	780	600	1.3
Baudette, Minnesota	240	822	.3
THIEF RIVER FALLS,	750	4,268	.18
Adding the proposed new unit	1800	4,268	.4

The above chart shows relative horsepower per capita of nine average cities does not include standby power which most of them have in some form in addition to the power listed in this chart. As an instance, Baudette, Minnesota has a steam plant available should anything happen to the diesel plant listed in this chart The old Busch-Sulzer engines are considered as standby from the point of view of this chart the McIntosh-Seymour only being listed here.

The chart below shows cost of production at switchboard and aleo with the distribution costs added. The item of 450,000 kwh for street lighting etc ie a conservative estimate according to the city engineers. It will be noted that the last item of depreciation is being used for city purposes and must therefore be included in the funds available for the city's general fund.

RECEIPT AND DISBURSEMENTS OF LIGHT AND POWER DEP. 1932

Net Receipts of the Department		$72,439.66
PLANT OPERATION EXPENSE		
Busch-Snlzer Engines	$ 955.08	
Water Power	698.23	
McIntosh-Seymour Engine	$14,964.54	$16,617.85
TOTAL COST AT SWITCHBOARD		
Average cost per K.W.H.	8.3 mills	
COST AFTER LEAVING SW'CHB'D		
Distribution	$ 911.30	
Administration	$ 6,086.11	
General	46.12	
TOTAL DISTRIBUTION EXPENSE		$ 7,043.53
Dist. cost pr. K.W.H.	3.5 mills	
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE		$23,661.38
Total average cost per K.W.H. 1.18c		$48,778.28
GROSS OPERATING PROFIT		$19,626.55
*Depreciation and Interest		$29,123.18
SURPLUS PROFIT		
Street lights and whiae way, pump station etc. 450,000 K.W.H. at 2½c		$11,250.00
TOTAL		$40,373.18
BOND RETIREMENTS		$18,000,00
NET PROFIT TO CITY		$22,373.18
AVAILABLE FOR CITY PURPOSES		$11,123.18

Depreciation also used for city purposes amounts to about $11,000.00

LOCAL NEWS

Four local members of the Royal lodge of Mason's, who attended the 50th anniversary of the Masonic lodge No. 41 at Crookston last Thursday were: B. D. Bjorkman, Adolph Ecklund, Joe Fabrick and C. W. Mattson.

Miss Eunice Lindgren and Miss Winnie Wengeler attended the homecoming game at the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis last Saturday.

Mrs. A. Odegard of Heimdahl, N. D., is visiting here with ber sister Mrs. Christine Holloway.

House plante, fresh cut flowers and floral designs—Thief River Music Co., Phone 590, Prompt Delivery Service. 31-2tc

Among the Out-of-town people who attended the Swedish production on Sunday and Monday, were Rep. Melby of Oklee, B. J. Bjornaraa of Trail, T. A. Peterson, G. M. Turnwall, C. T. Franson and O. S. Nordine of Karlstad; State Senator Wm L. Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Schilbred of Lancaster, beside n large number from Middle River, Holt, Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire.

Mr. A. L. Bang, formerly manager of the Paramount theatre in Brainerd, arrived on Monday evening and assumed management of the Lyceum on Wednesday. Mr. B. Berger, president of the Berger amusement Co., who was called to washington D. C. on business, will arrive latter.

Girl Scont rummage sale, Saturday, November 4th at the American Legion clnb rooms. 81-2tp.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.

Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78
Member NRA, We Do Our Part

Black Pepper 2 oz. can 1c With every can you buy at 9c
Peanut Butter 2 lb. glass jars 23c
P and G. Soap 10 bars 28c

Sugar, 10 lbs. 51c
Corn Flakes, large 13 oz. package 10c
COFFEE, Resco We invite comparison with coffee at any price, lb. 25c
KARO Golden Syrup No. 10 Pail 47c
Matches, 6 box carton 22c
Palmolive Beads 2 boxes 9c

Quality Meats for Less

BEEF Sho. Roast Per pound 9c
PORK Sho. Roast Per pound 9c
SPARE RIBS Meaty Per pound 8c
ROUND STEAK, lb. 12c
T-BONE STEAK, lb. 12c
Sirloin Steak, per lb. 12c
Cream Cheese, pound 15c
Jonathan Apples Box 89c
Kiefer Pears Bushel Basket $1.65

Library Warns Public Of Worthless Books

It is advisabls to consult with your librarian if uncertain as to the merits of books offered for sale by bigh pressure salesmen. As a means of protecting the public against bnying wortbless or mediocre sets of books the American Library Association issnes ths Subscription Books Bulletin. This pamphlet has been published quarterly for the past three years and is kept on file in your pnblic library.

The following new books have not previously been listed. Most of the fiction is to be found on the rental shelf.

Sutherland—Arches of the Years, Norris—Younger Sister, Roeman—Potecting Margot, Aldrich—Miss Bishop, Boileau—Gay Family, Milne—Four Days Wonder, Abbott—Miss Jolley's Family, Morrow—Argonant, Farnel—Way Beyond, Marquand—Haven's End, Swanson—Judas Tree, Smith—Conquerors, De la Roche—Master of Jalna, Marshall—Deputy of Snow Mountain, Welle—Roll-top Desk Mystery, McNeile—Buildog Drummund Returns, Canfield—Bonfire, James—The Three Mnstangers, Ertz—The Proselyte, Wolf—Flush a Biography, Kailet and Schlink—100,000,000 Guinea Pigs, Millin—Cecil Rhodes, Braddy—Anne Sullivan Macy, Skinner—Beaver, King and Cabins, Wells—Kapoot, Luff and Clark— Scott's Standard Postaga Stamp Collection, Burgess— Birds You Should Know, Mantle—Best Plsys of 1932-33, Howard—Late Christopher Bean, Schauffler—Hallowe'en, Hambridge—Time to Live Graham—How to Get a Job in Depression, General Foods Cook Book.

Girl Scout rummage sale, Saturday, November 4tb at the American Legion club rooms. 31-2tp.

Carl Wallace Fellman Died At Local Hospital October 27

Carl Wallace Fellman passed away at a local hospital last Friday, Oct. 27, at the age of 25 years, following a brief illness.

Mr. Fellman was born in this city November 20. 1907 and lived here until 1918 when he moved with his parents to Oakland, California. In 1930 he returned here, making his home with his aunt, Mrs. Haaken Johnson, nntil bis death.

He is survived by one sister, Mrs. Cyril Lundberg and two brothers, Walter and Lloyd, both of Oakland, California; his uncle, John Fellman of St. Hilaire; and an aunt, Mrs. H, Johnson of this city. His parents, the sieter and two brothers preceded him in death.

Funeral eervices were held last Sunday from the Erickson and Lund funeral home, Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetary .

UNEMPLOYED DEMAND CODE

A movement to establish an Unemployed Code for New York State is under way as a result of a meeting of the Executive Committee of the New York State Federation of Unemployed Organizations.

A convention of delegates of New York State Unemployed groups will meet in January at Albany. Amicus Most, 319 West 18th Street, New York City, is secretary.

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place

Thurs. Fri. Nov. 2-3
"Beauty For Sale"
Starring— Madge Evens, Alice Brady, Una Merkel, Otto Kauger, May Robinson. Phillip Holmes.
Added attration and Paramount News showing the Minnesota-Iowa football game.
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Saturdav, Nov. 4
"Blind Adventure"
Starring Robert Armstronf and Helene Mack.
Also 5th chapter of serial "Three Musketeers" and Scrappy comedy.
Matinee at 2:30 Adm. 5-20-25c
Evening Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Nov. 5-6
"Night Flight"
With six of Hollywoods most brillient stars, John Barrymore, Lionel Barrymore, Helen Hayes, Clark Gable, Robert Montgomery, Myrna Loy. Thrilling scenes never before attempted.
Mat. Sun. at 2:30
Admission: Mat. and Eve. 10 20-25c

Tues. Wed., Nov. 7-8
HERBERT MARSHALL in
"SOLITAIRE MAN"
One Adm. and 1c will admit two.

Civil Service Examinations

The United States Civil Service Commission has announced open competitive examinations as follows:

Junior Gradnate Nurse, $1,620 a year, various services throughout the United States.

Teacher of Home Economics Senior High School, $2,000 a year, D. C.

Teacher of Home Economics, Reservation and Junior High School, $1,860 a year, Indian Service, Department of the Interior.

Junior Teacher of Economics, $1,620 a year, Indian Service, Department of the Interior.

Studnt Fingerprint Classifier, $1,440 a year, Division of Investiyation, Department of Justice, Washington,

Senior Stenographer, $1,440 a year, Senior Typest, $1,440 a year, Junior Typist, $1,260 a year, departmental and field services.

All salaries given above are subject to a deduction not to exceed 16 % as a messure of economy and to a retirement deductiin of 3 1-2 %.

All states except Delware, Iowa, Msryland, New Hampshire, Vermont Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbis have received less than their share of the appointments in the apportioned department at Washington.

Full information may be obtained from G. Legvold, Secretary of the of Examiners, at the post offire in this city.

Judge J. Olson Hears Diesel Affair Aired

(Continued from page one)

gested by Mr. Legvold and an electrical engineer, Mr. Ostrander. Testimony revealed the fact that the specifications were wide open so that any manufacturor could bid without being penalized regardless of what type of engine they might be manufacturing. The manner in which Mr. Pederson was able to answer questions of earnings, disbursements and other matters of accountancy was a revelation to a great many listeners who had been led to believe that the books of the city has been slovenly attended by many false rumors and allegations long-drawn verbal arguments that that have been rampant during the have raged among the citizens. Pederson testified to an increase in the use of current in the city in the last two years as also did Mr. Legvold. The latter also stated it as his belief that another unit such as proposed should be added to the plant at this time. "It is impossible to take care of the Mac engine properly when it must be in continual use," he said.

Both Mr. Berve and President of the council, Chris Porter testified to having gone thru the specifications thoroughly to make sure that they would be fair to all bidders. H. M. Anderson on the stand testified to the effect that Mayor Tungseth had collahorated with him in fixing tentative annusl payment nmounts in such sums as would leave the city free to meet other obligations from the earnings of the plant as well as payments on the proposed unit.

The court was very lenient with both sides of the controversy, allowing any testimony that might have a bearing on the case to be admitted. In closing the hearing he requested the attorneys for both sides to file findings of facts in conjunction with their briefs in order that by laying aside those facts on which both sides agree he could the sooner render his verdict. The attorneys bave 20 days in which to file their briefs after which the court will take the case nnder consideration. It is expected that at least 30 days will elapse before a decision is handed down.

W. P. A. Hears Political Issues Discussed Monday

(Continned from page one)

we have only half a plant, he said.

Harry Lnnd, candidate for alderman from the fourth ward stated that his firm has worked under wage scale for several years and that it is only proper way in which to handle public work. Haakon Grendahl, also candidate for alderman from the fourth ward, speaking briefly stated as his opinion that men should be paid as mnch as possible, continuing he declared himself opposed to the purchace of another diesel engine at tbie time.

Mr. Aalbn spoke on the need for bnying another diesel unit for the local power plant and showed facts and figures prepared on large charts and graphs to substantiate his contention. The argument that the city has ample power at this time is fallacious he contended and ehowed a chart of nine average American cities and the horsepower per capita availabla in those cities. According to his figures the city of Thief River Falls has only .18 H. P. per person while other municipal plants have from .3 to 1.3 H. P. per person. Twa of Mr. Aalbu's charts with ex. Two of Mr. Aalbu's charts with explanitory notes and a letter disproving that the Mayor's engineer, Mr. Viebahn hailed from Hibbing Minnesota as he contended is reprodnced on page six.

Turkey Market Opens

(Continued from page one)

Turkey growers in the county who find thin and run down birds in their flocks at this tims, with a few dying from time to time ehould be certain tbey are not infected with worms, county agent, R. M. Donglase said yesterday .

Mr. Donglass says that he has gone over a number of flocks in the county where they have been losing a considerable nnmber of birds and that he has found in all cases that turkeys have been heavily infested with tapeworms. In most cases Mr. Douglass says the birds have not been confined on clean ground cansing them to become infested and eickly.

Anyone baving birds that are thin and run down nnd are not gaining should open them up and look for worms, says Mr. Douglass. This can be done, he states, by opening the bird, straightening ont tbe intestines and cuting it lengthwise with a knife or scissors the complete length of the intestinee. If there are worms they can be seen with the naked eye and in many cases that will be found to be the trouble with them, Mr. Douglasa said.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

Thief River Falls' Prowlers were invicible last Friday when thsy smashed out a 6 to 0 victory over a powerful Bemidji eleven on the rough and icy local field. Chommie scored the only touchdown as the Prowlers constantly threatened the Lumberjsck goal, twice being in the very edge of the Bemidji line only to try for field goals and fail.

This game completed the Prowler football season and was a fine display of co-operation and football. "It is the best football I have seen since I came up here," Coach Dooley said.

Coach Dooley is this week picking his squsd for the coming basketball season. By watching the various classes work-out he is choosing men who appear to be good prospects to round out the materisl left from last years team.

Glancing over the prospective players for this year we would not be surprised if some of the lettermen from last year will have to work plenty hard to hold permenant berths on the Prowlers squad this year.

Five men, Nickelson, Dahl, W. Kielty, Battelson and Swanson remain from last years team-squad. These men all showed up well last year and if the material coming up is as strong as we believe, the Prowlers wil cause trouble for not only the district teams, but in regional competition as well.

Seven teams have signed up for a bowling league this season, that will be composed of eight or ten teams and play a regular schedule. The Jung's Bakery, Montgomery Ward, Red Crown, Thief River Grocery and Bratrud's Clinic have signed np and bowlers are getting in shape for the pin-busting .

FARMERS' EXCHANGE

STRAYED:—A red spring calf has come to my place and remained now for three weeks. Would appreciate the owner's calling for same.
F. Szymanski, Hazel fx

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Lost—One pair of glases withont rims at Soo Cafe, Wednesday night. Finder please return to Don Snyder, Phone 107.

Will be in Thief River Falls with a car load of horaes on or about, November 16 if weather is favorable— B. E. Schuster, 622 St. Panl Ave. So. Thief River Falls, Minn. 31-2tc

Will Exchange a 6 tube Cresent battery radio for a four wheel trailer. Radio in A-1 condition.—E. B. Kripp, Plummer, Minn. 18-2tc-31

FOR RENT:—4 room Modern house, Hot water heat. 623 Knight Ave. North. 30-31-p

Patronize Forum advertisers.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .63
No. 1 Dark Northern	.62
No. 1 Northern Spring	.57
No. 1 Amber Durum	.60
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.66
No 1 Red Durum	.59
Flax	1.52
Oats	.17
Barley	.29
Rye	.40
Buckwheat per hundred	.60

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1¾ lb or over	.06

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs. Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

SUGAR 10 lb. Cloth Bag 51c
RAISINS Seedless 4 pounds 24c
Flour 98 Pounds $3.09 Every Sack Guaranteed
Calumet Baking Powder Per can 24c
Jell-o All Flavors, Four pkgs. 25c
Dessert Jell Ass't. Flavors 6 packages 25c
Tomatoes Standard quality 3 No. 2 cans 23c
APPLES Jonathans, 40 lb. box $1.35
GRAPE FRUIT Texas Seedless 96 size, 4 for 19c
Head Lettuce Solid Heads 5c
Celery Crisp per bunch 9c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO | THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, NOVEMBER, 9, 1933 | NUMBER 32

Citizens' League Ticket Sweep City Election Tuesday

COUNTY BOARD EXTENDS LIENS

Farmers Pay Only Interest For Five years On Ditch Taxes

Ditch liens principal payments on judicaial ditches 30 and 44 and county ditches 68 and 70 were extended five years by the County Board at the meeting Tuesday. The heavy premiums on these ditches running over a period of years constituted a heavy burden for many farmers and the Board believed that an extention would greatly aid those farmers in trouble. Interest will be the only payment required of farmers for five years, although if a farmer can afford to and wants to pay his ditch tax, he can do so through the county auditors office. This extention will mean a decrease of from $40 to $100 per quarter on these ditches, County Auditor H. L. Fowler stated.

Paul Roy, H. W. Kinghorn were appointed a committee to check up and find out whether or not Pennington can come under the federal relief program for poor. Previous attempts have been made to obtain this aid but the county has allways been informed that it is too well fixed financially to receive aid, Fowler stated.

Goupten Is Sentenced 1 to 5 Yrs. In Stillwater

George Goupten, who was confined to a local hospital suffering from gunshot wounds sustained in a store robbery at Convik September 20 and who was later turned over to authorities at Bagley, last week was sentenced to a term of from one to five years in Stillwater by Judge Graham Torrance of Bemidji.

Goupten was shot by James Clemeson, night watchman at Convik, and escaped with his companion to this city where he entered the hospital in serious condition, saying that he had been held up and shot in a box car here on the C. N. tracks. However later information led to his arrest in connection with the Convik robbery and his conviction last week.

Although Coupten is still convalescencing from wounds in the abdomen it is expected he will be in condition to be taken to Stillwater this week.

H. G. Creel, Editor Of The Farmer-Labor Leader, Spoke At S. Of N. Hall Thursday

H. C. Creel, Editor of the Farmer-Labor Leader spoke at the Sons of Norway hall here last Thursday evening under the auspices of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Associaclub

Speaking on lobbies and lobbying, Mr. Creel said there are two kinds of lobbying. The first is the political lobbying practiced by politicians and various groups who go and buttonhole the members of the legislature and talk their particular theories or desires to them trying to induce them to vote as they wish. The other method is the economic lobbying and is the most vicious, said Mr. Creel, it consists of putting pressure on a member by foul means if necessary to force him to vote as the lobbyist desires. Mr. Creel told various instances of this kind of lobbying and how it is worked.

Speaking on the aims and purposes of the Farmer-Labor association he said, "We aim to establish a system of public ownership and operation of monopolized industries."

"We would so revamp the economic system that it will bring the greatest good to the greatest number."

"There is only two sides to every issue," Mr. Creel continued, "that is the right and the wrong side. There is no such a thing as being half right and half wrong. It is either for the greatest good of the greatest number and therefore right or it benefits a small number at the expense of the many and then its wrong."

Mrs. J. H. McClellan returned Monday from Minneapolis and Detroit Lakes where she has been visiting with redatives.

Marcus Evenson spent the woek end in this city visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Evenson.

Box Cars Being Prepared to House Relief Families

Five box cars will be moved this week to locations where they can be reconditioned to accomodate destitute families this winter, and ten more are waiting in the Soo Line yards to be stripped of the iron before being moved, county overseer of the poor, Ray Pope announced last night.

Three of these cars are being located near the county Poorhouse, Mr. Pope said, and the rest have not been definitly placed as yet. These cars will be rebuilt and doors and windows will be installed to make them livable, he said.

The cars are being moved by county equipment and with the help of the unemployed receiving relief from the city and county.

Co. Wheat Allotment Contracts Are Signed

Wheat allotment oiss

Allotment contracts have been signed by all applicants under the wheat allotment plan in this county, county agent R. M. Douglass announced this week. Contracts, where the applicant is not the land owner, have been mailed to the land owner to sign, upon their return to Mr. R. M. Douglass will be sent to Washington for payment.

Mr. Douglass expects to have all contracts mailed to Washington by November 5, or soon thereafter. It is necessary that 95 per cent of the contracts be signed by the owners of the land besides the applicant for the plan before any contracts from a county can be sent to Washington.

Red River Valley Dairymen Demand That Government Buy Butter For Unemployed

Convention Wires Olson To Use His Influence With Wallace

NEXT ANNUAL CONVENTION WILL BE HELD IN THIS CITY

Gold Medals Are Awarded To Pennington County Butter Winners

A committee composed of Leonard Hauske, H. R. Searless, Emil Johnson and C. M. Pesek was named by the Red River Valley Dairymen at their convention in Detroit Lakes last week for the purpose of furthering a Memorial fund to place a bronze plaque in memory of A. J. McGuire in the Dairy building at the University Farm at St. Paul. The above named represent the creamery industry, University of Minnesota and the Dairymen, Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., and the Red River Valley Dairymen and the Minnesota Department of Dairy and Food respectively.

Winners of first prizes in creamery and dairy butter contests conducted at county fairs in the Red River Valley during 1933 were awarded gold medals by the association. S. Reierson of Grygla and Mrs. N. A. Anton of St. Hilaire, Pennington county fair winners being among the group. Winners in the convention butter contest were as follows:

(Sweet Cream Butter) 1st grand prize, E. O. Quenvold, Detroit Lakes; 2nd grand prize, Glenn F. Borg, Dalton; 3rd grand prize, Henry Ommodt, Flom. Gold medal winners—Hans P. Wahlin and Tony Rhen of Holt; Norman E. Olson, Leonard; E. W. Johnson, Forda; Aldo C. Kraft, Northfield. (Cultured Butter) 1st grand prize, R. J. Vorget, Perham; 2nd grand prize, E. J. Moe, Underwood; 3rd grand prize, G. S. Bergland, St. Hilaire. Gold medal winners—Egan Dunham, Arygle; Ned J. Dunbam, Ross; C. H. Markuson, Henning; M. A. Nielson. Harris; Jim McAdams, Fairmont.

The following were winners in the creamery operatora butter judging contest: First, L. J. Thompson, Hawley; 2nd, Gunnard Bakken, Audubon; 3rd, Norman E. Olsen, Leonard; Honorable mention, S. L. Hauge, Bagley.

The following were among the resolutions passed by the convention:

We wish to acknowledge with appreciation the important work of the State Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, and especially thank the Honorable R. A. Trovatten, Commissioner, for his good judgment in appointing the able and efficient Charles Ommodt as assistant, and we approve of the present status of the dairy and food department.

Due to the ever increasing butter surplus, we insist that surplus butter be purchased by the government and distributed to the unemployed and we hereby request the secretary of our association to wire our Governor Olson at Washington, D. C., today, as follows:

"Butter surplus large and increasing; urgent that immediate government purchases be made and disposed of by furnishing unemployed with ample butter.

The Board of Directors decided to accept the invitation of Mr. B. Norby, representing the Thief River Falls Civic and Commerce association to hold the next annual convention here.

Dr. A. A. Dowell, Crookston, was re-elected president for another three year term. The following officers terms have not expired: Stuart McLeod, Thief River Falls, V. Pres.; H. E. Osgard, Erhard, V. Pres.; O. O. Heggeness, Detroit Lakes, Treasure and C. M. Pesek, Crookston, Secretary.

NO FREE DRIVERS LICENCES ISSUED

Highway Depaltment Adopts Policy of Issuing Only Paid Licences

No free driver's licenses will be issued by the Highway department at least until January 1, according to an announcement sent Adolph Ecklund, clerk of district court.

The driver's license law, which goes into effect March 1, 1934, provides that when the head of a family obtains a license, and pays the regular fee, members of his household "may be issued" licenses without additional fees. However, owing to a shortage of working funds, the Highway department has adopted a policy of issuing only paid licenses at least during November and December.

During the past week the driver's license division of the Highway department began sending out application blanks to clerks of court in all counties, says a department bulletin. Blanks should be in the hands of every district court clerk by November 10, the bulletin announced. Residents of each county are expected to obtain their application blanks from their local court clerk. The cost will be 35 cents, of which 25 cents goes to pay for the administration of the law, and 10cents pays the clerk's expenses.

"Ann Vickers" With Dunne And Huston At Lyceum Sun.

"Ann Vickers," taken from the book of that name by Sinclair Lewis will run at the Lyceum theatre Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. It is the story of an idealized American woman, with new color, intensity and swift, vivid strokes of human action in a modern woman's revolt against love's conventions. Irene Dunne and Walter Huston play the lead roles.

Friday and Saturday Tom Tyler will star in the picture "War on the Range," a drsma of western life and on Wednesday and Thursday, Joel McCrea, Ginger Rogers and Marian Nixion in a "Chance at Heaven."

John Brandt appointed Land O' Lakes Manager

John Brandt of Minneapolis, president of the Land O' Lakes Creameries Inc., has been appointed general manager of the corporation to succeed A. J. McGuire, who died recently. The appointment was made Tuesday at a meeting of the Land O' Lakes board of directors.

Stores Will Close For Five Minutes on Armistice Day

Local business places will close for a period of five minutes at 11 o'clock, November 11, in observance of the signing of the Armistice in 1918. No other celebration of the Armistice will be held in the city this year.

Home Loan Appraisers Inspect Property Here

Reviewing appraisers, M. J. Waldron and R. Faricy of St. Paul, were in this city yesterday apprsising ten properties where applications had been made for loans under the Home Loan Corporation. Local appraiser C. Eshelby accompanied them during the inspections.

Appraisement of properties with approved applications will now be made by Mr. Eshelby before they are forwarded to the St. Paul office for final action. A number of local residents have made applications for loans from the Corporation but have not yet received definite information on the status of their application.

Information has been given Mr. Eshelby that only "distress loans" are being made now. Only home owners who ars in immediate danger of loosing their homes and where the mortgagee is willing to accept home loan bonds will receive loans at this time, the appraisers said. No cash loans are made except for the payment of taxes.

District Music Committee Meets at Crookston Friday

The District Music Committee will meet at Crookston Friday afternoon November 10, Superintendent of schools, Morris Bye announced yesterday. The object of the meeting Mr. Bye stated would be to draw up plans and set the date for the district music contest next spring.

Members of the District Committee are; P. A. Wentland of Fosston, Arnold Gloor of Crookston and Morris Bye of this city.

Henry Sagmoen left Tuesday evening for Grand Canyon, Arizona, after visiting friends in this city and Rosewood for some time.

University Of Minnesota Will School Its Own Jobless Youth, Says President L. Coffman

President Coffman recently outlined the University's part in the program for educational relief of state youth "if and when" Governor Olson's application for federal funds is approved in Washington.

Stressing that the project would not be handled through the University, Coffman explained that only former students and those now in residence would fall under the jurisdiction of the University.

Can't Help All

"It is impossible for us to accommodate all the unemployed youths in the state," Dr. Coffman pointed out. "What we will do if federal aid is forthcoming, is to confine help to those students now in collega but unable to return next quarter because of financial trouble. A second group, composed of students in residence during the past two years who are now out of school because of reduced finances, will also fall under this heading."

Under the agreement approved by the Board of Regents, each student will receive $15 a month for housing and food.

The University will have no part in selecting applicants. This duty will rest with Dr. Harold Benjamin, assistant dean of the college of Education and executive director of the Minnesota Relief for Unemployed youth. Dr. Benjamin will be assisted by the state board of control.

Asks for Applications

Dr. Benjamin requested that all applications for aid be forwarded to his office.

Exemption from tutition will be granted only with the understanding that students pay the fee sometime in the future, Dr. Coffman asserted in explaining the project. Credits will be withheld until the complete tuition is paid.

"A faculty committee has assured the administration that funds will be available for the purchase of books and supplies." he continued. "To complete the set-up, we have several committees making an intensive survey of cooperative living."

Staff to Stay Unchanged

No increase in the University teaching staff is contemplated because of the possible increase in University enrollment. It is expected that the influx of students will be absorbed by the present faculty without difficulty.

The University and state colleges are cooperating in the project.

The University is in receipt of a lettre from Dr. Harold Benjamin, Director, Education of unemployed youth, requesting it to secure certain information from students enrolled within University within the last two years who are not now in the college for lack of funds. This information should be sent directly to Dr. Benjamin, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota. It is Dr. Benjamin's hope that he may also provide opportunity for college training for some such students, but this letter should not be interpeted as meaning that he is in a position at the present time to make such a provision. This information is desired for residents of Minnesota only.

Those intrested in the matter, should send the following information to Dr. Benjamin.

1,—Name

2,— present location.

3,— Condition of employment or unemployment. This statement should be made very definite. It should show with great clarity just why the student is not in collage; how much money, if any, he has or is able to get; and what he is doing at the present time.

4,— Number of years that the student has been at the University.

5,— Classification when last at college (freshman, sophomore, etc.)

6,— Scholastic record.

Lund & Tunberg Open Ford Service Station and Office

The Lund and Tunberg, Ford Company is opening a office in the Cities Service Oil Station on Main and First street today, F. Tunberg announced last night. A servicing department will be maintained in the Main Street Garage.

"We expect to build a garage soon." Mr. Tunberg said, "which we expect to occupy the first of the year."

Plans for the building are not yet completed.

Plummer Cut-off Road Is Under Construction

Work on the cut-off on the Plummer road will be completed this fall if severe weather does not set in too quickly, Arnie Solem, manager of the local national re-employment office announced yesterday. Grubbing and brushing of the right-of-way has been completed, be said, and actual construction of the road is now under way. Palmer Anderson, of Anderson Bros., Road Constructors, is in charge of the work.

Mr. Solem announced that no work would be done on the proposed bridge approaches this fall.

A number of local business houses will get their extra help through the re-employment office Mr. Solem stated. He urges all people interested to register with him. The Land O' Lakes, Bridgeman, Peterson Biddick, and others will secure extra men through this office, Mr. Solem said.

Seven Carloads of Drouth Hay Shipped During Week

Orders for eleven cars of drouth hay from this county have been received by county attorney Paul Lundgren. Seven cars have been shipped during the last week, Mr. Lundgren stated yesterday. Small payments on hay already shipped from Pennington are coming in, Mr. Lundgren said.

Mayor Tungseth Reelected With Overwhelming Vote

Record High Vote is cast After Two Weeks of Hectic Campaigning

ENTIRE PROGRESSIVE COUNCIL IS DEFEATED

Independent Candidates Make Small Showing in Total Vote

What was doped to be a nip and tuck battle between the Citizens' League and the Progressive Voters League turned out to be a landslide in favor of the Citizens' League candidates in the city election Tuesday. Every Progressive endorsed candidatt with the exception of Mrs. Thora Nelson running for City Treasurer unopposed, was defeated. Mayor Tungseth, the "stormy petrel" of the campaign, elected two years ago by the Progressives and now repudiated by them, was reelected with a four to one vote over the veteran Lars Backe, endorsed by the Progressives to oppose him. O. C. Paulson, candidate for alderman-at-large and W. H. Mulry, candidate for alderman from the third ward, were the only progressive candidates to even come close.

The results of the election now insures a complete new set-up in the city council at the first of the year. Of those elected Tuesday Carl Christofferson is the only man who has been a member of the city's law making body before.

The campaign closed with a whirlwind finish on Monday evening with the circulation by the Citizens' League of an eleventh hour questionaire late in the afternoon, which was answered by the Progressives with an extra edition of the Forum, that came off the press at about nine o'clock and was distributed to every home in the city. At the same time the Mayor, E. L. Tungseth, and several other candidates of the Citizens' League and Paul A. Harris, candidate for alderman from the brst ward, endorsed by the Progressives and Chas Hellquist a member of the Progressive group, tangled in verbal combat at a meeting of the Workmens' Protective Association in the county court rooms. Mr. Harris asked the mayor what was meant by the last paragraph of the Citizens' League platform wherein they state, "Assisting business institutions to retain home trade, and attract, rather than drive dollars out of the city." Mr. Harris desired to know whether that meant that they stand for wide-open town. And asked if there is any other money than booze money being driven out of town. The mayor who had just previously admitted that he stood on the Citizens' League platform disclaimed any knowledge of that particular paragraph, saying he had not written it.

A complete tabulation of the unofficial returns appears on page six.

Yotter President Of Twelfth Minnesota Volunteers Infantry

J. O. Yotter of Thief River Falls, was elected president of the Twelfth Minnesotaa Volunteers Infantry Annual meeting and reunion Saturday in the Minnesota Soldier's Home at Fort Snelling.

More than 250 persons attended an evening program which followed the regular business meeting of the association in the afternoon. Principal speakers were M. J. Maas of St. Paul, former congressman, and David Lundeen, of Minneapolis. General Fred B. Wood, of St. Paul, retiring president, presided.

Other officers elected include: Edward Vollmer, of Fairhault, first vicepresident; M. A. Jordan, of Minneapolis, Second vice president; Gustave Koshel and Edward Bardon, both of St. Paul, treasurer and secretary, respectively.

Mrs. Fred Dablow is visiting with relatives at Mahnomen this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Clair O'Hara and daughter spent Sunday visiting at Roseau.

TURKEYS! TURKEYS!
Beginning November 9th
We will be buying dressed Turkeys at our downtown place.
Phone 55 Thief River Falls Seed House Phone 55

TOUHY FACES HIS HARDEST FIGHT

U. S. Proposes to Send Gangster Away for Life in St. Paul Kidnaping.

St. Paul—Roger Touhy, Chicago gang leader, faces a fight as dangerous as any of the bloody battles of the underworld. He has come face to face with the leader of the federal drive on kidnapers who will attempt to send him away for life for the kidnaping of William Hamm, Jr. In his closely guarded cell in the Ramsey county jail, the dark-haired gang leader is confident, just as he was when he aspired to control of Al Capone's district in Chicago. With alibis he hopes to prove to the satisfaction of a federal jury of 12 that he never heard of Hamm, and was far away when the multimillionaire St. Paul brewer was snatched within a short distance of his business office. On alibis, Touhy's three henchmen, "Gloomy Gus" Schaefer, Willie Sharkey and Edward (Father) McFadden, are also placing hopes of winning their freedom. They may begin to realize that federal authorities were not making idle statements last July when they declared that they "had plenty of identification" to convict the gang members. For through witnesses, whose names are being kept secret, the government will attempt to prove that Touhy was actually in St. Paul on Thursday, June 15, when Hamm was kidnaped and held for $100,000 ransom. His trial is attracting national attention. Joseph Keenan, who played a major part in the conviction of George Kelly and Harvey Bailey in the Urschel abduction in Oklahoma, is the prosecutor.

Farley to Give Jobless Holiday Work

Washington — Postmaster General James A. Farley will play Santa Claus to the needy unemployed, especially those with families, in distributing 1933 Christmas rush mail jobs. Postmasters were directed to co-operate with relief agencies and veteran organizations in selecting this temporary help. Carrier deliveries and window service will be suspended Sunday, December 24 and Christmas day. This will leave only special delivery and perishable mail on Christmas and the day before.

Britain to Pay Small Amount on Debt

Washington—A small payment by Great Britain as a token that she owes the United States around $4,000,000,000 in war debts and acceptance in the same spirit by the Roosevelt administration seemed likely to be the only results of negotiations just concluded. The terms of the payment on account probably will be the same as Great Britain made on June 15, when she paid around $10,000,000.

World's Fair Encore Voted Next Year

Chicago—The nation's biggest show—the Century of Progress exposition—will stage its encore next year provided necessary legislation is obtained. The World's fair association, the organization that made possible the exposition this year, voted unanimously to re-open the show on Chicago's lake front in 1934. Details and the date of the reopening are yet to be worked out.

U. S. Thwarted in Insull Return Case

Athens—Samuel Insull, former head of America's midcontinent utilities system, won his fight against extradition to Chicago to face charges of having ruined and mismanaged his one-time financial empire. The Greek Court of Appeals determined that Cook county indictments were not sufficient to meet the terms of the extradition treaty and ordered his release from custody.

AVALON
Northwest's DeLuxe Show Place
The Kiddies are safe at the Avalon
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Thurs. Fri. Nov. 9-10
"THE BIG DRIVE"
Official pictures of the World War.
Sponsored by American Legion.
Adm. 10-20-25c.

Saturday, Nov. 11
JAMES CAGNEY in
'PICTURE SNATCHER"
ALSO—6th chapter "Three Musketeers" and Krazy Kat Comedy.
Matinee at 2:30.—Adm. 5-20-25c
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun.—Mon.—Tues.
November 12-13-14
Big Musical Comedy
"TOO MUCH HARMONY"
Starring—BING CROSBY—JACK OAKIE—SKEETS GALAGHER
JUDITH ALLEN — LILYAN TASHMAN — NED SPARKS
and a CHORUS of beautiful DANCING girls.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. Matinee & Eve 10-20-25c

BIDS ASKED ON $380,000 OF NEW ROAD PROJECTS

Bids have been called for by the state highway department for Nov. 21 on approximately $380,000 worth of new projects, it was announced today. The work will be largely in Swift, Big Stone, Lake of the Woods, Roseau Stearns and Houston counties. It will consist of bridge building, grading and surfacing. This is the eighth group of highway projects announced since Aug. 29, when the first letting was held with emergency Federal highway funds made available under the National Recovery Act. About $3,500,000 of work is now under contract, and in addition the department has about $2,000,000 of projects under way on secondary roads without contracts. This work is being done by day labor methods sanctioned by the Federal government. Altogether, highway department projects are providing jobs directly for 7,500 to 8,000 men.

RURAL SPELLING CONTEST TO BE HELD AT THE R. R. V.

The Twentieth Annual Red River Valley School spelling contest will be held in connection with the Winter Shows during the week of December 11-15, 1933. Spelling lists have already been forwarded to the county superintendents in thirteen northwestern Minnesota counties as follows:-Becker, Clay, Clearwater, Kittson, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau and Wilkin. It is expected that delegates will be sent from each of these counties to participate in the final contest.

Each county is entitled to send one regularly enrolled pupil selected from one or two-room schools providing the delegate has not at the time of the contest completed the eighth grade, or one regularly enrolled delegate from ungraded schools employing more than two teachers providing the student has not completed the 7th grade. Pupils who have already won first place in any Winter Shows spelling contest or who have participated in a state spelling contest are not eligible.

Suitable cash prizes will be awarder winners. A silver trophy together with a championship banner will be presented to the county scoring the highest in the entire contest. The banner becomes the permanent possession of the school from which the winner came, while the trophy will remain in the office of the county superintendent during the year.

HIGHWAY PATROL TO ENFORCE FLARE LAW

Rigid enforcement of the so-called "flare law" will begin December 4, as a means of assuring greater safety on state highways, according to an announcement by John P. Arnoldy, chief the the State Highway Patrol. The law means that all trucks operated on state highways must carry flares and red flags for use in case of stalling or accident, much as railpectedly delayed. roads set signals behind trains unex-

The law, originally enacted in 1925 and revised in 1933, requires, under Order No. 1 of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, that each truck operator "shall secure and carry as part of his equipment at all times three approved and usable flares and three red flags, the latter to be approximately 24 by 24 inches, the flares to be capable of burning not less than eight hours and to be used in case of accident at night, one to be placed not less than 75 feet in each direction from the accident, and one to be placed on the highway at the scene of the accident between the vehicles involved and the center line of the highway. The flags are to be used for the same purpose in daylight hours."

Mr. Arnoldy said these precautions will prevent cars and trucks from crashing into wrecks or trucks delayed and standing on the highways. He places so much importance on the use of flares that all vehicles of the highway patrol will carry them, to be used when patrolmen lend services to accident victims at night.

Starkey Named On Ind. Com'n

Frank Starkey, veteran Farmer-Labor legislator of St. Paul and Secretary of the State Executive Committee of the Farmer-Labor association, was apointed to the State Industrial Commission by Governor Olson last week. Mr. Starkey will fill the unexpired term of C. R. Carlgren, who has been appointed to the State Board of Control.

Mr. Starkey was elected to the House of Representatives from the 38th Legislative District, St. Paul, in 1922 and was reelected each time until last fall when he was nosed out by a narow margin by M. F. Ettel Jr. He served as chief clerk of the House during the 1933 session.

Mr. Starkey is the author of a great many of the liberal labor laws now on the statute books of the state and was always alligned with the progressive forces in the legislature. He assisted in the organization of the Milk Wagon Driver's Union of St. Paul in 1916 and has been the business agent of that organization ever since. He has been secretary of the Farmer-Labor association since 1925. He is also past president of the St. Paul Trades and Labor asembly.

Mr. Starkey tendered his resignation as Secretary of the Farmer-Labor association to the Executive Council on Monday to take up his new duties on the Industrial Commission.

SENATOR LAFOLLETTE PLEADS FOR MILITANT AMERICAN FARM ORGANIZATIONS AT MT. HOREB

"It is my firm conviction that unless the farmers of America join some militant farm organization they cannot hope for economic justice in this country," declared Senator Robert LaFollette before an audience of 5,000 people at the Mt. Horeb fall frolic Friday evening.

Citing the world war as the great factor in bringing about the present economic dislocation, Sen. LaFollette also declared that the present depression was brought on largely by governmental action and having brought it on it is the duty of government to do everything possible to remedy it.

"When the federal reserve board met Aug. 26, 1920, and decided upon a policy of deflation and that it would begin with the farmer, it sent word to all federal reserve banks to deflate all farm credits 50 per cent.

Deflates Farmers

"The farmers having borrowed to the limit in response to the government's appeal for increased production and the purchase of power machinery were thus compelled to dump their produce on a falling market in order to meet their obligations. This produced a panic which has lasted to the present time. Secretary Wallace of the Harding cabinet, father of the present Secretary Wallace, declared that this action of the federal reserve board cost the farmers 15 billion dollars.

"On top of this came the Esch-Cummins law which increased freight rates 35 per cent, which my father fought so hard when he should have been in the hospital for an operation. This law hit the farmer hardest of all, for the farmer is the only producer who cannot add the freight to what he sells."

Outlines Program

Sen. LaFollette outlined his own relief program and the measures for which the Progressives in congress had fought to no avail. He declared he had no apologies to make for supporting Pres. Roosevelt as against Herbert Hoover, for he held the welfare of the people above any party or individual triumph.

He declared that the NRA program had already reached the danger point; that the purchasing power of the people was not keeping pace with rising prices.

He warned that many of the big industries of the country are passively opposing the program and continuing the policy of deflation. There will be a limit to human patience in this, he declared, for he believed the American people are united as never before to save their farms and homes and if the big interests do not cooperate in this program it will be followed by one so drastic that the present one will appear like a pious legislative enactment.

TELLS FARMERS ABOUT BETTER HORSE HITCHES

Farmers who would like to put in next spring's crop in shorter time and with less wear and tear on the horses, may obtain right now, a copy of the new Minnesota special bulletin 162, "Hitching Horses for Better Implement Operation." This fall and winter would be a good time for the farmer to study this bulletin and then prepare some of the eveners and hitches he will need next spring.

J. B. Torrence, agricultural engineering division, and A. L. Harvey, animal husbandry division, University Farm have written this bulletin in "plain English" and put in drawings of the various hitches recommended for teams of from two to eight horses on different types of farm machinery.

Better use of farm power is important says the bulletin, because 60 per cent of the cost of producing agricultural products goes for power and labor. Using more horses per man reduces labor costs while correct hitching increases the work each horse can do. It also allows the implement to operate more satisfactorily and with less strain and wear.

Special bulletin 162 may be obtained from a county agent or high school agriculture teacher, or by writing the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul.

NO PRODUCERS CORN OR HOG TAX TO BE LEVIED UNDER AAA

Producers of corn and hogs will not have to pay any special taxes on account of the corn-hog reduction plan which the Agricultural Adjustment Administration is about to offer farmers, says Dr. Andrew Boss, University Farm in charge of the production control campaign in Minnesota.

The money to be paid to cooperating farmers will be raised from processing taxes levied on meat packers and others who make manufactured products from corn or hogs. Eventually, it is anticipated, the money will come from consumers, as the processors will add the amount of the taxes to the selling price of their products. Reports circulating in some sections of the state that the new plan will impose additional taxes on producers are groundless, Dr. Boss emphasizes.

For the acreage of corn taken out of production under their agreements, farmers will receive rental payments amounting to 30 cents for each bushel of corn the land would produce at average yields. The government expects each farmer to cut his corn acreage 20 per cent, and will offer a special arrangement by which farmers may reduce their acreage even further and receive payments. The Internal Revenue Bureau will collect from commercial processors of corn a tax of 28 cents a bushel to meet ajustment payments to farmers.

A 25 per cent reduction will be asked in number of litters farrowed and number of hogs sold. In return, each producer will be paid a bonus of $5 a head on 75 per cent of the average number of hogs he raised during the base period. These payments will be made in installments as follows: $2 per head on acceptance of contract; $1 on Sept. 1, 1934, and the remaining $2 on Feb. 1, 1935. the last two payments will be made only if the producer lives up to his contract. Moreover, if he does not, he obliged to return the initial payment.

The hog benefit fund will come from a processing tax levied on packing plants. This tax will begin at 50 cents a head, Nov. 5th and gradually increase to a maximum of $2 a head by Feb. 1st.

The expectation is, says Dr. Boss, that the processors will add the cost of the taxes to the prices of corn and hog products which means that, in the long run, consumers will pay for the adjustment program. It will not entail any tax upon producers, as such.

TULERAMIA GAINS IN RABBITS, NO INCREASE IN GAME BIRDS

Intensive study of the tuleramia situation in wild life in the state by Dr. R. G. Green of the state university department of bacteriology indicates that the dread disease is definitely on the increase in cottontail rabbits and to date shows little or no indication of being prevalent with ruffed grouse, commonly known as native partridge. During the past month a wild life disease investigation has been carried on by the university department in conjunction with the Minnesota Department of Conservation and the United States Bureau of Biological Survey.

The rabbit situation is so serious that Dr. Green warns against the shooting of these mammals until later in the season. At the present time the study shows that there is considerable danger of infection from rabbits.

In regards to native partridge there is no definite abnormal occurrence of disease although several reports came in of sick and dead birds being seen.

"The only disease known in grouse which might infect humans is tuleromia," Dr. Green states. "Our investigations have not yet demonstrated that tuleramia is more prevalent in grouse this year than in previous years," he continued. Dr. Green warns of the taking of lazy appearing birds who may be sick and should not be used for food.

W. D. Stewart, Director of the Division of Game and Fish, urges hunters to coperate in the study of wild life disease with its perodic destruction to game by delivering to local game wardens or sending into the division all birds which appear to be sick or in poor condition.

Corn Processing Tax Reduced to 5c.

Washington—Secretary Wallace cut the processing tax on field corn which became effective to 5 cents a bushel until December 1, when it would be put at 20 cents a bushel. This tax originally had been set at 28 cents. Wallace explained that the initial tax rate was reduced as a result of evidence produced at a public hearing here recently.

Schumann-Heink Ill at San Diego.

San Diego, Calif.—Stricken suddenly ill, Mme. Ernestine Schumann-Heink, famous singer, is in Mercy hospital. Dr. C. M. Fox indicated she is under observation for what may be appendicitis. The 72-year-old contralto was near exhaustion from work in the NRA drive when taken from her Coronado home.

Chicago Grain Pit Wins Fight on U.S.

Chicago—The Chicago board of trade won its appeal from the order of the federal grain futures commission suspending it for 60 days as a grain market. The United States circuit court of appeals sent the case back to the grain commission for further hearing and set aside the suspension decree.

He: "You were no spring chicken when I married you."

She: "No, I was a little goose."

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RATE REDUCTION INCREASED BUSINESS GREAT NOR. FINDS

The family fliver got a bad jolt when the Northwestern railways cut their coach and tourists sleeper fare to 2 cents a mile. Mr. and Mrs. John Public are beginning to ride the trains again. Many of the depots at train time look something more like old times.

This, at least, is the report of W. E. Baker, Great Nothern agent here. The rate slash is nearly one-half from 3.6 cents per mile to 2, went into effect August first. The Great Northern took the lead in adopting the lowest coach and sleeper car fare ever put into effect on a system-wide basis. It did it with the expectation of getting some of its passenger business back, and Mr. Baker said that officials in St. Paul are more than pleased with the immediate response to this "New Deal" policy.

"It simply narrows down to this," said Mr. Baker, "When mama and papa start out to visit the in-laws, they sit down and figure up how much the oil and gas and tires are going to cost, and then compare it with tho railway fares at 2-cents a mile per person. The Iron Horse gets an even break on this basis.'

The Great Northern also had its eye on the long-haul bus competition when it made the 2-cent fare apply to tourist sleeping cars. The traveler can sleep while he rides for only the extra charge for the berth.

ERIE

The Leon McMahon family last week moved from the H. O. Tommerdahl farm in Star to the Jack Coan place in Hickory township. Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Parnow, formerly of Duluth, have bought the Tommerdahl farm and are moving in and will soon be settled down as bona fide farmers of this community. We all wish them good luck witb their "back to the farm."

Melvin Hyland and Magnus Anderson left for Red Lake last Wednesday on a fishing trip.

Elmer Hagard of Oklee was a caller at the T. O. Layland and J. O. Anderson farms last Thursday.

ROCKSBURY

A fair sized crowd attended the Young People's Society at the Karl Erickson home on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mss. Otto Netteland and son Dale, also Beverly Netteland visited at the Ed. Houske home on Wednesday evening.

Albert Weiberg motored to Grand Forks on Tuesday. On his return he was acompanied by his sister, Ida, who had been visiting there at the Oscar Weiberg home.

Manuel Hanson of Grygla called at Andrew Arnes on Tuesday.

Miss Gladys Iverson visited at the Ed. Houske home on Sunday.

Mrs. L. Finstad spent Sunday at the C. E. Oien home.

C. E. Oien, Marie and Ruth Oien and Mrs. L. Finstad attended a birthday party given in honor of Mr. Anton Baker at the Clifford Hedeen home on Saturday.

A hard time party was given at Valhall on Saturday. evening.

Earl and Morris Engelstad, Pearl Hansen and Raymond Oen, who are attending the Agr. School at Crookston, spent the week end at their homes here.

The Rocksbury Community club will meet on Saturday evening, Nov. 11th.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer club met Wednesday afternoon at the home of Miss Lida Muzzy. Recipes for salads were exchanged and a social afternoon was spent. A delicious lunch was served by Lila Muzzy, hostess. Next month the members of the club will have their Christmas party.

Mrs. Elmer Kron returned to her duties as nurse at the Oakland Park Sanatorium Monday after 3 weeks vacation spent here with relatives.

Stuart McLeod returned from Minneapolis where he attended the funeral of Arthur McGuire.

Eddie Johnson called on business at the Harry Myhrom farm Friday.

Albin Peterson called at the Hovik and Kierk homes Wednesday.

Ogden Rose from Ayr, N. D., came Sunday to acompany his family home. They have visited at the E. B. Conklin home and with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Perfect attendance awards were given to the following pupils at the Willow-dale school: Mildred and Sylvia Nordhagen, Maureen Myrom and LeRoy Nordhagen.

Mrs. Clarence Williams and children from Thief River Falls were Thursday callers at the S. E. Hunt home.

Albert and Clifford Simonson called at Kron Bros. Tuesday.

Joe Sviney and Ray Kron were callers at the August Johnson home Friday.

Henry Ecklund was a business caller at Rosewood Saturday.

Oscar Riersgord is employed at the Jens Kierk dairy farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster and family went to the Melvin Wood home near Viking Sunday, to help Chester Wood celebrate his birthday.

Clarence Lappegaard spent a few days with friends in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson of Silverton spent Friday at the Roy Rude home.

Edwin Lappegaard returned home from Thief River Falls, recovering from injuries received in a car accident last week. Clarence Mellem and Earl Peterson also in the car were more severely injured and cut by glass, but are recovering The Ford coupe belonging to Edwin was badly damaged.

Elmer Kron and Ray Kron were busines callers at the O. K. Sevre farm Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and family are making plans to mova to Rosewood where Mr. Myrom will enter business having leased the Anton Gulset confectionary. They will reside in the former Simon Gulseth residence.

ST. HILAIRE

Birthday Party

A few friends of Mrs. Effie Rolland pleasantly surprised her at her homa last Saturday evening, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self-invited guesta.

Parent-Teachers Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association was held Friday evening at the local high school auditorium. The program was as follows: Community singing—Led by Supt. Reiersgord, A paper on "Spiritual Training," this months topic for P. T. A.—Mrs. Harry Winter, Duet—Miss Edna Hovie of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Fred Biskey, Piano Duet—Miss Jane Buse and Miss Corraine Sorkness, local teachers, Talk—"Our School and Government," Mrs Korstad of Thief River Falls, Piano Solo—Mae Kinney. Lunch was served by several members after the business meeting.

Mrs. Nels Nelson and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, accompanied a friend of theirs from Red Lake Falls to Laramie ,Wyoming on Saturday, where they will join their husbands who went there several weeks ago to seek employment.

A good sized crowd attended the free dance and goose raffle held at the Young and Olson hall Saturday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Ering and son furnished the music.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe and son Wendell, Mrs. Oscar Gunstad and Robert Huff returned Tuesday from a trip to the World's fair at Chicago. They also visited relatives and friends at Kasson, Mankato, Rapidan, and Pelican Rapids while enroute home.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid was entertained by Mrs. Harry Winter, Mrs. Harold Holmes and Miss Anna Rosete on Friday afternoon at the church parlor.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Bergland left Thursday morning to attend the Red River Valley Dairymens' convention at Detroit Lakes. Mr. Bergland carried off one of the Grand Prizes.

A good size crowd attended the Hallowe'en social held Tuesday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement.

Andrew Hange eame Wednesday from Halstad for a visit at the Otto Johnson home and with other relatives.

Manley Hauge and his mother Mrs. Oscar Hauge returned home Tuesday from the hospital where the former submitted to an appendicitis operation.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson accompanied by the Misses Florence Anderson and Marie Vik motored to Minneapolis Monday after a weeks visit at the Arne Vik home.

Mrs. P. J. Smith and son Peter left Thursday evening for their home in Chicago after apending the summer hera witb Mrs. Smith's sisters, Mrs. Mike Highland and Mrs. Neil Dahle.

Mrs. Mary Sherva, Miss Eliza Henrickson and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brennan were guests at the Ole Odegaard home Friday.

Edna Hovie of Thief River Falls attended the P. T. A. meeting held Friday evening at the school honse.

Alice Skottum and Valeria Olsen attended Home Coming this week end at Moorhead State Teachers College.

Mrs. Chas. Carlaon and son and daughter and Mrs. Ole Odegaard of Hazel motored to Fargo Saturday to visit at their brother's home. They returned on Sunday.

Mrs. A. G. Paulson left Thursday for Minneapolis to visit awhile after spending several weeks at the homa of her daughter, Mrs. Theo. Skatrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold and Miss Linda Ness of Euclid visited at the Ed. Peterson home Sunday. Miss Ness left Monday for her home in Rushford after spending a couple of months here visiting.

John Huffstad accompanied by Agnes Peterson and Myrtle Halstad of Grand Forks motored here Sunday and visited at the Ed. Peterson home. From here Mr. Huffstad and Myrtle Halstad went to Oklee to visit relatives . They all returned in the evening to Grand Forks.

Mrs. A. S. Wilson and son Earl and Mrs. Lawrence Wilson of Warren motored here Monday to visit and attend to business matters.

M. Highland attended a Standard Oil meeting at Greenbush Wednesday evening.

Melvin Nohre of Holt waa here Tuesday to visit with his family. He returned on Thnrsday.

Martin Hallstrom came from Ada Sunday where he has been working on a road construction job.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Randolph and family visited at the Emil Just homa Sunday.

Frank Walton of Terrebonne, brother of Mrs. Jesse Newman is here visiting at the Newman home.

The annual meeting of the Norwegian Lutheran church was held Tueeday at the church parlor.

Howard Schantzen of Thief River Falls was here Saturday viciting at the Clifford Schantzen home

Alton Almqnist, John Norman, Russell McKereher and Henry Bothman left Saturday for St. Paul Junior Livestock Show. They won free tripe in 4-H club work.

Miss Bernice Kirkehy motored to Warren Saturday and visited friende until Snnday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oecar Borgie and family and Mrs. Ed. Peterson shopped in Thief River Fals Tuesday.

The Businesmens' club held their meeting Monday evening at the Yonng and Olsen hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Baken and family of Thief Rivar Falls visited Wednesday at tha home of Mrs. Baken'e parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol.

Richard Thorson of Millmore, N. D., came Wednesday to vieit at the Peter Simonson home.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters Ruth and Donna, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were Sunday dinner guests at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and family visited Saturday at the Alfred Lindqnist home.

GUST ERICKSON CALLED

Gust Erickson, well-known resident of this community died Sunday at his farm home eouth east of here from the effects of a etroke of apoplexy suffered the previous Sunday.

Mr. Erickeon was born in Stockholm, Sweden December 3, 1856 and was almcst 77 years old nt his death. He came to America in 1882 and located in this comunity. On March 16, 1889 he was nnited in mariage to Carrie Cliffgaard at Red Laka Falls and they resided since on theif farm.

Seven children were born of the union, two of them dying in infancy. Besides his widow he is survived by the following children: Mrs. Gust Larson, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson, Mrs. Albert Larson, Emil Erickson and Ernest Erickson. Also by a sister, Mrs. A. P. Anderson and a brother Carl, in Sweden, and five grandchildren.

Funeral services were held at 1 o'clock on Thursday at the home and at 2 o'clock at the Mission church. Rev. C. Gustav Anderson officiated. Rev. Lnndell of Thief River Falls assisted at the services. Interment was made in the family plot in the cemetery east of town.

SILVERTON

Philip Van Wold and son Authur transacted business in Red Lake Falls and Plummer on Tuesday.

Hannah Johnson was a visitor with Eleanor Andersen on Sunday.

Henry Kjorvisted is employed at the M. Klien place, building a house.

A pleasent time was epent at the Banner school on Wednesday. Ice Cream and Caka was served by the teacher, Mr. Anderson, then the afternoon was epent by playing games.

Agnes Wasley was a caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Visitors at the Ole Homme Sr. home were: Obed Opsal and Myrtle Kjorvestad of Grand Forks, N. Dak. and Vivian and Authur Von Wold.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibiski were callers at the P. Von Wold home on Saturday afternoon.

Lawrenca Lane was a visitor in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Hennah and family who formerly resided on the S. Galt place are now living on the Wm. Kimball home. Kimdall has moved to the Geske place near Goodridge.

Charles Meyers who has been employed at the Ole Homme Jr. place all summer returned to his home on Saturday.

Mr. Walter Van Wold, Mr. Anthur Klimer, Isaae Laselle of Gatske visited at the P. Van Wold home on Thursday.

Phylis, Theresa, Ennice and Joyce Olson visited with Junior Von Wold on Friday.

Forrest Anderson was a caller at at the Fred Burdick home on Friday. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ptocek and daughter, Lonise and sons Archie and William were visitors at the James Hrnby home on Sunday evening.

Bert Baker, son and danghter Earl and Emma, Mrs. Kora Straner and son Vernon were vieitors at the Anton Kotlan home on Monday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family were Snnday visitors at the Henry Koop home.

Mrs. Palmer Ness vieited at the P. Ness home Wednesday.

Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr., danghter Anna and son Carl Jr. spent Sunday at the Ed. Timm home.

Olaf Nordhagen of Norden is drilling a well on the Alma Johnson farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke, daughter Marina and son Earl wera supper guesta of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Harris of Thief River Falle on Friday.

Ellen Larson spent last week end at the Walter Aubol home near St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Otto Bessler, Mrs. Anton Langseth and daughter Karen of Thief River Falls visited at the Chris Anton home Friday.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke was an overnight guest at the Lester Foeter home in Thief River Falls.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were business callers at the Max Krause and Hngo Swanson homes Monday.

Mrs. Martha Fuller, sone Donald and Tom of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the N. A. Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Furan of Thief River Falls were enpper guests at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday.

Edwin Stark and Axel Jacobson were callers at E. A. Yonkes Monday.

Caroline Koop arrived here last Friday from Chicago, where sha has been employed, to epend a two week vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop.

Ben, Eddie and Fred Timm called at the Max Krauee home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Francis visited at the Jeese Thorstad home of Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and danghters Edith and Marina were dinner guests at the P. P. Reierson home of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mre. Elmer Geske ,Alvina and John Geske, Caroline, Eda, Edna, Mathilda and Albert Koop visited at the Emil Harbott home of Thief River Falls Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Roysl were dinner guests at the Wm. Hahner Sr. home Monday.

KRATKA

Mra. Hilda Nelson was a caller on Mrs. Joseph Johnson Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson of Silverton, visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elling Klemenson Sunday. Mr. Klemenson has heen very sick with pneumonia.

Mrs. Pete Lindeheja and Mrs. Joseph Johnson attended the ladies aid at the Bethania Lutheran church, Wednesday. The hostesses were Mrs A. B. Newton, and Mrs. Ole Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenaon visited with friends and relatives in Thief River Falla Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and eon Danied, visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindebeja Tuesday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson visited with her danghter, June, and friends in Thief River Falls, from Thursday until Saturday.

James Jenson, left Saturday, for Thief River Falls, where he will be employed aa the Land O' Lakes plant.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson, and Mr. and Mrs. Adam Lendebeja, of Big Bend, were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson Sunday.

Mr. Carl Hoven was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Raymond Jenson, of Thief River Falls epent the week end at tbe home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Freddie Wilson, and Ingvold Hanson, called on friends, in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Brevick and daughter Gladys, were callers at the Runnestrand home, Wednesday evening.

Ruth and Ruby Angell of Big Bend spent Tuesday night with their sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolf Hanson.

Alice Broby, who teaches school in Mayfield, spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Anna Brohy here.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson were bnsiness callera at the John Asp home, in Mayfield, Friday.

Miss Ella Cussin, who teaches school in Plummer, spent tha week end with her parents here.

Jenning Jenson, and his cousin Raymond, spent Saturday evening at the Hilda Wilson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and eon Daniel, were callers at tha formers parents, Wednesda, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Jornson.

Rev. L. A. Merth of Thief River Falls, was a caller at the M. J. Grettinger and Peta Lendebeja homes last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, were visitors at the William Cousin home Sunday afternoon.

Harry Henmen of Thief River Falls, was a eupper guest at the Albert Hauson home Wednesday evening.

Verna Olson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home, Monday.

WYLIE

Dr. L. R. Twate made a professional call at the Selmer Olson home Saturday.

Grace and Glen Sevre visited the John O. Swanson children Snnday.

G. A. Lindquist and son Georga motored to Fargo Thursday where they attended to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Sunday afternoon vieitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Donald Sevre called at the Ed. Finn home Sunday.

Miss Hilder Ackerlund visited Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Thnrsday.

John O. Swanson transacted business at the Nels Stannes home in Numedal Thursday afternoon.

Victor and Arthur Johnson were business callers in Grand Forks on Thnrsday and Friday.

Ralph Barr, who has been employed at tha Soren Knutson home, left Sunday evening for his home at Alexandria to visit for eome time.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and George Lindblom visited at the Renben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Kranse and family moved from the V. C. Noper farm to Red Lake Falls where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson accompanied by Mrs. John O. Swanson transacted business in Crookston Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord of St. Hilaire Sunday to visit their danghter, Mae, who is ill.

Mrs. John O. Swanson called on Hilder Ackerlund Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohiesel and family moved recently from the Martin Andarson farm to tha V. C. Noper farm where they will reside.

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Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

VOX POPULI SPOKE— AND HOW!

We shall not try to explain the defeat of the Progressive ticket in the city elections Tuesday. Neither have we any apologies nor alibis to offer for it Vox Populi has spoken and we will ride along with him now as in the past. And strange as it may seem to those who took a political licking two years ago and now returned us the compliment so handsomely, we have lost none of our faith in democratic government and American institutions either. We weathered Harding, Coolidge and the "Forgotten Man" and we know that the incoming council isn't by any stretch of the imagination as bad as that.

We all make mistakes, individually as well as collectively. The human propensity for error is a frailty to which we must become reconciled. Probably the biggest mistake that the council has made is an overestimation of public grasp of technical affairs. While we are disappointed with the results of the election,(Who ever relished defeat?) we nevertheless hope that the new council and the mayor will be able to work together for the best interests of the city. After all, that is the end that we are all striving for, much as we may disagree over the methods to be employed to attain that goal.

We do not envy the new council their task of the next two years. It is a thankless job at the best, and in the heat of the campaign, it seems to us that they have made promises which they will find difficult to fulfill even if they had not by their bitter criticism of the present council led the voters to believe that the council should be the all-wise, all-knowing, all desire fulfilling power.

They do not lack ability, they do not lack intelligence. We think they may lack the proper economic perspective. But, even possessing that, their best efforts will probably receive scant approbation. For Vox Populi is fickle.

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Well, anyway, we won in the New York election.

And then on the other hand, probably we would all be better off if we could pursuade "King 'Leer' of Kratka" to come in to Thief River Falls and run the city for us.

LOCAL NEWS ITEM

One of our prominent citizens has entered the taxi business. He started Tuesday with one car and one driver, but expects to expand if elections come often enough to warrant it.

From Minneapolis comes the report that the stricking Holiday farmers brought in truck loads of butter, cream, chickens, turnips, potatoes, carrots and other farm produce to the upholstering workers on strike there and pledged them enough food to keep them until they win their strike. Wazzamatter with those farmers anyway, don't they know that the farmers and the workers have nothing in common?

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THE NRA AND THE TARIFF

News dispatches from Wachington tell of consultations being held for the purpose of working out higher tariff schedules in order to protect the higher wages and shorter hours invoked under the NRA program. Which is just something more for the administration to worry about.

Complaint is being lodged by the big industries, that goods imported from foreign countries is making a competition which we can not stand up against with the additional manufacturing costs and the processing tax which are being levied under the Agricultural Adjustment Acts, added to cost of production. This is evidently something that the administration had not taken into consideration when the relief acts were passed, and knocks the hopes of tariff adjustments that will regain us our foreign markets into the proverbial cocked hat.

It will be interesting as well as instructive to see just dilemma the old "Vicious Circle" will put us in next. It is only a pity that so many inocent people must suffer while we "live and learn."

The Liberal Digest

TAXLESS CITY PAYS EXPENSES WITH PUBLIC OWNERSHIP

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Chanute Kan., Pays All Costs of Local Government with Profits Of Water and Light Plant

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The story of Chanute, Kan., the taxless city of 10,000, is told again, this time by Ben James, writing in The Country Home.

Public ownership is the key to the city's fame—a fame which has spread to other continents. The city of Chanute owns its own water, gas and electric plants.

This is the way James tells the story:

Like Arabian Nights

"Suppose a turbaned story-teller strayed from Bagdad to squat on your lawn this evening and gave you, in return for a cup of tea and a puff at your pipe, rare tales of fantastic places.

"And suppose he said: 'Once upon a time there was a bustling, thriving town with 10,000 men and women and boys and girls working and playing within its limits. It looked like the best town of that size look. There were miles of pavement beneath tree-canopied streets, clusters of white lights along its business thoroughfare, rows of well-kept shops and factories blowing smoke from tall chimneys into clear, blue sky.

"But there was something very strange about this little city. No other city of its size or larger in the whole country was like it. For this town had no municipal taxes. it was a tax-free town."

"You'd certainly give him his cup of tea and puff of smoke and perhaps a few coins. 'Such a Utopian tale is worth the pay.'

"But you would not be paying him for a fairy tale. There is such a town. You can find it in southeastern Kansas. Its name is Chanute.

Pays All City Expenses.

"In Chanute the revenue derived from city-owned utilities, water, gas and electricity, pays all the costs of operating the municipality of the town. This does not include the county and state taxes with which the schools are supported. But it covers all aspects of city government services.

'Our whole set-up has its roots right in the waterworks" Mayor H. W. Loy explained.

"Starting here we have built up a system that has made it possible for Chanute citizens to be exempt from paying any municipal taxes for the last three years—1931, 1932, and 1933.

"This set-up wasn't built in a day. Nor was it contrived as a depression measure. We have been able to have three tax-free years just at a time when such a relief is most welcome, because of the normal growth of municipally owned public utilities started soundly many years ago.

Tells of Origin

"Municipal ownership began in 1894, when the city, after much haggling and indecision, erected a water plant at the cost of $44,000. Today the water plant and distributing system represents an investment of $558,423, with a bonded debt outstanding of $139,861. This is being retired at the rate of $16,000 a year from the earnings of the plant.

"By 1899 five years of municipal ownership of the water plant had convinced the town that it could handle its own utilities to the advantage of its citizens.

"So you see, the municipal gas and electrical plants have paid for themselves, are debt-free, and have a working reserve more than adequate, while only 30 per cent of the elaborate water distributing system debt is outstanding and the earnings adequate to retire this at the prescribed rate.

"That is why we are able to meet the depression with relief for the tax payers."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

3.2 PER CENT BEER

Many years ago the brewers proved that one-half of one per cent of alcohol was intoxicating. They employed a famous brewery chemist to prove this.

Why? Because Uncle Sam was taxing intoxicating liquors. Beer, with 3% or 4% alcohol was taxed a dollar a barrel; but along came some smart brewers who made 2% beer, gave it fancy names, and declared it non-intoxicating and therefore non-taxable.

These untaxed 2% beers made competition for the other beers; the brewers decided they would have to induce Uncle Sam to tax everything that looked like beer. So they proved by one of their experiments that 2% beer was intoxicating; that anything out of a brewery with as much as one-half of one per cent alcohol is intoxicating and therefore taxable.

It seems to us that the expert's name was Henius—at any rate it sounded so much like that we were surprised when we read in the pro-beer Chicago Tribune a long interview by one of the Tribune's pet reporters with a certain Dr. Max Henius, a brewery expert who says that even 3.2% beer is non-intoxicating.

Why? It was intoxicating when the brewers wanted it to be.

The Carnegie Institute says that 2.75% beer is intoxicating. They tried experiments with 2.75% alcoholic beverages for six months and declared at the end of the time: "There is no longer room for doubt that beverages as low as 2.75% are intoxicating."

There has been much newspaper talk about 3.2% beer being non-intoxicating. If so, why keep reporting it all the time? The fact is the pro-beer press has something on its conscience. It knows well that 3.2% is intoxicating; knows that congress has not declared 3.2% beer non-intoxicating; yet it permits this mis-statement to appear daily in its columns.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

"There can be no solution of the farm problem until the farmers control the marketing machinery of their own products."

The above is the view of governor Floyd B. Olson as expressed at the recent conference of veterans, farmers, and labor organizations assembled in the House Chamber at St. Paul on Monday, Nov. 6. The Governor made it plain that he did not believe that the program of the Federal Administration provides for an immediate relief for the farmers.

Federal Plan Ineffectual

"To me the present plans of the Department of Agriculture represents an ineffectual tinkering with a system that has never given the farmer a fair deal and never will," he said. "At the best it can only hope to help him as to future prices. No hope lies in it for the securing of fair prices, whether they be based on parity or cost of production, for the commodities now in the possession of the farmer. If and when, if ever, the plan affects future prices, most of the farmers will probably have lost their farms or their opportunity to ever clear themselves of debt.

"While the federal farm credit organizations are making a very creditable effort to refinance the farmer, the mere changing of the name of his creditors will in no sense solve his problem. The only way his problem can be solved is by giving him a price for his commodities which represent such a decent profit as will give him buying power. And unless his buying power is restored we might as well give up our efforts for industrial recovery."

The Governor doubts the practicability of the idea of attempting to solve any problem by depending entirely upon the voluntary action of the people. In saying this, he had reference to the allotment plan, which is in the main the program of the Federal Department of Agriculture.

Compulsory action is what will be required to get results the Governor contended. This, he said, is the program of the several governors who last week presented their plan to President Roosevelt and to the Department of Agriculture.

The Governor's View

Speaking on this point Governor Olson said: "This war against poverty, as has been often said, is a greater war than any military conflict in which we have ever engaged. It absolutely requires compulsory action. This the Governors sought thru price fixing and restriction of the amount that any producer could sell upon the open market. Under our plan if the farmer was only able to sell three-fourths of his crop, he would get much more for the three-fourths he would be permitted to sell than for his entire crop which he is now permitted, and attempting, to dispose of on a market already depressed.

"Under our plan marketing is limited, and not production; but if marketing is limited, the control is inevitable. The surplus would remain on on the farm instead of being thrown on the market. Most of the surplus could be consumed by the farmer himself on the farm. That which could not be consumed by him could be purchased by the Federal Emergency Relief Administration for feeding those who are now on, or entitled to public relief.

"I know that the farm leaders in the middle west approve our plan. I believe that the great majority of farmers approve it. If the same effort was used to put it over as is being used to put over the voluntary schemes of the Department of Agriculture it could be explained satisfactorily to the farmer."

Strike Action Defended

The Governor defended the farmers right to strike and also maintained that fair advance in prices to the farmer will not injure the consumer. His argument on this point is that there is very litle direct connection in the price of raw products and the price of finished farm products. "For example, there have been periods when wheat was higher in price than it is today, and at the same time bread was lower in price than it is today."

In conclusion, the Governor said that there could be no genuine solution of the farm problem until the farmers have become the owners of their own marketing machinery which today is in the hands of a "bunch of speculators and pirates."

There can be little doubt that Governor Olson's view in respect to these matters is that of the Farmer-Labor party of Minnesota, of farm organizations of this and other states of the northwest, as well as of other progressives in this and other states of the union.

AUXILIARY NOTES

A regular meeting of the American Legion Aux. will be held Tuesday Nov. 14. All new members are invited to be present. Mrs. L. V. Johnson and Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist will act as hostesses.

A special program for Armistice Day has been planned with Mrs. T. Reep in charge of music for the occasion. Other chairman taking part include Mrs. Alex Campbell, legislation; Mrs. B. O. Norby, Americanism; Mrs. J. E. Nelson, National Defense.

The report of the Thirteenth Annual convention of the Am. Legion Aux. at Chicago Oct. 1 to 5 will be given. Mrs. F. S. Patton will give a report on welfare work.

At the last meeting of the unit Mrs. Zina Larson a Gold Star Mother was presented with an Aux. brooch. Mrs. Larson is leaving for Park River N. Dak., to make her home there.

Mrs. Oscar Smith attended the fall conference held in the Lowry Hotel St. Paul.

Mrs. B. O. Norby has made arrangements to have Mrs. Mary Shaw as guest speaker for the evening. Mrs. Shaw will tell us about the War Time Activites of Pennington county while she was acting as Red Cross chairman.

Farming in Ancient China

Farming in ancient China was a highly respected occupation. Once a year the emperor not only worshiped in the temple of agriculture, but he also put his hand to the plow to honor the tillers of the soil. During this elaborate ceremony he laid aside his royal robes and wore the yellow dress of a peasant. He took hold of a yellow plow and made nine furrows from east to west. During the ceremony the royal chorus sang hymns of praise to the farmers. The grounds on which these ceremonies were held covered 300 acres and thousands of people witnessed the spectacle.

SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST

In northern climes, the polar bear
Protects himself with fat and hair,
Where snow is deep and ice is stark,
And half the year is cold and dark;
He still survives a clime like that
By growing fur, by growing fat.
These traits, O bear, which thou transmittest
Prove the Survival of the Fittest.

To polar regions waste and wan,
Comes the encroaching race of man,
A puny, feeble, little bubber,
He has no fur, he has no blubber.
The scornful bear sat down at ease
To see the stranger starve and freeze;
But, lo! the stranger slew the bear,
And ate his fat and wore his hair;
These deeds, O Man, which thou committest
Prove the Survival of the Fittest.

In modern times the millionaire
Protects himself as did the bear:
Where Poverty and Hunger are
He counts his bullion by the car;
Where thousands perish still he thrives—
The wealth, O Croesus, thou transmittest
Proves the Survival of the Fittest.

But, lo, some people odd and funny,
Some men without a cent of money—
The simple common human race
Chose to improve their dwelling place:
They had no use for millionaires,
They calmly said the world was theirs,
They were so wise, so strong, so many,
The Millionaires?— there wasn't any.
These deeds, O Man, which thou committest
Prove the Survival of the Fittest.

Mrs. Charlotte Stetson.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

AUTHUR J. McGUIRE, PIONEER COOPERATOR

Minneapolis Labor Review

Death of Authur J. McGuire deals a heavy blow at the cause of cooperation. For here was a real cooperator. Here was a man who viewed cooperation not as a way to save and bolster capitalism put as a way out of capitalism to the end of the profit system and the commencing of true happiness and plenty for all who produce.

In those early times years ago when cooperation was considered almost the shadow of a myth, Arthur J. McGuire was preaching its benefits to the farmers and receiving an appreciative hearing.

There was about Authur J. McGuire the fire of the agitator as well as the determination of the pioneer.

To the labor halls of Minneapolis there have come many to discuss the subject of cooperation but never came anyone who left his audience feeling as did McGuire that cooperation was not a cold blooded dollars and cents business, but a cause.

Arthur J. McGuire had greater acquaintance among the farmers of Minnesota than perhaps any other individual in the state, and he had the friendship and confidence of the city workers.

This latter was all the more remarkable because shifting events and conniving had taken from McGuire the real power that was rightfully his in the cooperative with which he spent his last years as general manager. He built it and others horned in on it and not the least of those horning in was the branch banks.

Of course when they got in unionism had to go out the window together with some of the most fundamental principles of cooperation. While organized labor has no time for the concern with which Mr. McGuire was connected, because of its anti-union policies, it has the utmost respect for Arthur J. McGuire.

That is because organized labor knew him long. Knew his ideals. Knew the policies he was forced to bow to were not the policies of his heart or brain.

He staved on with the concern in the hope that it might become in every way a cooperative. But death overtook him before this was accomplished.

Arthur J. McGuire was a great leader, a great educator. He gave a life time of service to humanity.

If those who were closly associated with him wish to pay Arthur J. McGuire the tribute to which he is entitled, the one which he would most appreciate, they will act to make the concern which he built, and power in which the branch bankers robbed him of, the true cooperative he would have made it had he had the power. To commence to do this they must drive the dirty money changers from the temple of cooperation.

The cooperative movement of Minnesota, the labor movement of Minnesota, all those who love the cause of humanity, stand in reverent tribute to Minnesota's greatest pioneer cooperator, Arthur J. McGuire.

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ORGANIZED EFFORT

Land O' Lakes News

If all farmers who are producers of butterfat could have attended the conferences of the National Co-operative Milk Producers' Federation at Chicago and the meeting with Secretary Wallace in Washington and have watched the entire proceeding in connection with the Agriculture Adjustment Administration's program for the dairy industry, there could have been no question in their minds as to the value of the existence of farmer- owned and controlled co-operative organizations, because it takes organized action to carry out any program even with the assistance of the government and any assistance agriculture is going to get regardless of how sympathetic the administration may be will have to come through organized effort.

Farmers who are members of the Land O' Lakes organization can be happy that their organization was so constisuted and set up that it could offer its facilities to bridge the gap while the necessary machinery is being set up to carry out the program.

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FRUIT OF AN ECONOMIC SYSTEM

Mille Laca County Times

The senate investigations into the ramifications of big business are still going on, and is revealing startling figures in the way of profits for some of the nation's big financiers. Recently it was disclosed that the firm of Dillon, Read and Co., made big profits of $6,819,270 on the sale of common stock of an investment trust founded by them for which they had paid $24,110. This amounted to a profit of $280 for every dollar invested. In another instance the firm bought a stock at 20 cents a share, organized a trust, and cleaned up more than $7,000,000 by dumping the stock on the public at a high price.

It has also been revealed how $100,000,000 was extracted from the United states treasury with the connivance of the Shipping Board for the benefit of certain steamship lines that padded their payrolls to cover up loans made by officials to a son of the chairman of the shipping board. Government Officials on the shipping board who attempted to protest such practices were summarily dismissed.

By various tactics big business is able to make their gains by scaling close to the edge of the law. in fact most of the big gains are made technically within the law. Our economic system works that way, so there is not much can or will be done about it as long as the present system exists. It is a system that has for its natural corollary the beggaring of huge masses of the population in order that a few may live in luxury. No use kicking on the fruits of the tree as long as you believe in nourishing the tree.

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CONSUMERS MUST CONSUME

By Gny W. Mallon

Slowly, reluctantly, even kicking and screaming, western civilization is being driven to the hitherto abhorent notion that the consumer must be furnished with purchasing power whether he works or not. It is touching to watch the tortures of the moralists caught on the horns of this dilemma —one school of them seriously proposes that the output, rather than being allowed to fall into the hands of the consumer, should be destroyed A billion pounds of coffee, millions of bushels of wheat, thousands of bales of cotton, uncounted gallons of milk have recently been subjected to holocausts and destruction, thus keeping un polluted the economic morality of the wayfaring citizen. He has not worked, so he must be prevented from consuming. This worthy censorship, however, like another recent noble experiment in prohibiting consumption, has not served economic realties, however much it may have served the cause of beautiful morals. The jam in the industrial mechanism is not relieved by even such monumental measures of deliberate waste and loss. The consumer must be permitted to consume!

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00
Morning Worship at 11:00
Evening service at 7:30.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening in the Swedish Mission Church at 3 o'clock, led by Miss Louise Shefveland. The Prayer Band will meet at 7:30 o'clock

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school nt 10:00
Norwegian service at 2:30

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Anne Frodahl and Mrs. T. Hegtvet, Thursday, November 16th.

Devotion at 2:30

Bethania

Service in English with Holy Communion at 11:00

Ekelund, Erie

Service in English at 8:00 p. m.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, November 9, 1933.

Church school will be at 9:45 in the morning. The school is divided into five departments: Beginners, Primary, Junior, Intermediate and Senior, with classes in each department for corresponding ages.

Morning worship at 11:00 o'clock. This being the Sunday nearest Armistice day the service will memorialize that event.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45, for forty minutes and the evening worship will be at 7:30. Please note the change of the hour.

The classes for week-day religious training will meet on Wednesday as usual.

The Boy Scouts at 7:15.

The Mid-week service at the church at 7:45 Wednesday.

The public is cordially invited to all these services.

Holt Ev. Free Church
Thv. Myhren, Pastor

Evangelist A. B. Ost will commence a series of special services next Sunday.

Forenoon at 11:00
Afternoon at 3:00
Evening at 8:00
And every evening thru the week except Monday at 8 o'clock.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship nt 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:30.

Our prayer meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Naplin, 713 North Knight St. at 7:45 on Thursday.

Junior choir on Saturday at 2:00.

Luther League on Thursday evening, Nov. 16 nt 7:45. John Longren's will serve refreshments.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 12—Services with Communion in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet nfter services.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday afternoon Nov. 16, by Mrs. Torjus Thompson nt the church parlors.

The Zion Ladies' Aid in Germantown will be entertained Sunday afternoon, Nov. 12, by Mrs. Arne Blakstad at the Blakstad home.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir singing. Offering to Home Missions, Foreign Missions, Christian Education nnd Charities. All members are cordially urged to come prepared to do their part.

Sunday chool and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

GOSPEL

Please take notice that we are no longer conducting meetings at the Eastside Baptist Church, but we are renting the Old Elks Hall above the Citizens State Bank building for our Sunday's meetings.

Sunday school at 1:15 p. m.
Sunday worship at 2:30 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
We welcome our friends there.

WYANDOTTE

The Clearwater Lutheran congregation nnd the Ladiea Aid society held their annual meetings at the church on Wednesday, November 1st. The officers elected were: Trustee for three years, A. E. Wileon; Secretary, I. A. Rolstad; Treasnrer, Alfred Rolatad; Cemetery sexton, I. A. Rolstad; Janitor, Theo. Oleon; and Organist, Selma Wilson. The Aid officers elected were: President, Mrs. P. Kolseth; Secretary, Mrs. David Haugen; Treasurer, Mrs. C. F. Carlson.

There will be a basket social in District 35 on Saturday evening, November 11th. A program is being arranged and tickets sold on a blanket which will be given away that evening. Miss Ailee Norbeck is the teacher.

In District 125 the following pupils received certificates of perfect attendance: Blanche Clark: Sigurd and Lloyd Haugen; Marie, Arthur and Joseph Rausche; Warren and Herbert Wilson.

Miss Bertha Schaack was pleasantly surprised on Friday evening by a group of thirty friends. The evening was spent in social entertainment and a delicious lunch was served by the guests, who also presented Miss Schaack with several gifts.

Mrs. C. F. Carlson and Clarence and Alyce Carlson, accompanied by Mrs. Ole Odegaard of Hazel and Mrs. H. F. Hanson of St. Hilaire, spent the week end visiting relatives and friends at Fargo, N. D.

Stanley Wilson spent last week visiting relatives at Minneapolis.

Knute Homme of Deer Park township has been staying at the home of his uncle, H. A. Vake, while being employed with the road crew on the Angle cut-off.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bruggeman of Brooks and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bruggeman and family were Sunday dinner guests at the H. L. Bruggeman home.

W. H. Wilde and eon Fred of Kratka were business callers on Friday at Jim Evenson's.

Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire called at C. F. Carlsons and Jim Evensons on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children were Sunday evening supper guests at the Ole Lien home in Rocksbury.

John Helle of St. Hilaire was a business caller at I. A. Rolstad home on Sunday.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. nnd Mrs. Anton Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson motored to St. Hilaire last Wednesday.

Miss Emma Gunstenson of Oklee visited nt the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson, a few days last week.

Miss Vivian Johnson spent the week end nt the Charles Jensen home at Oklee.

Carl Gustafson returned from a business trip to Grand Forks Saturday.

Leo, Max and Roy Jensen left for St. Paul Sunday morning to attend tha livestock show there.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak and family were dinner guests at the Chris Urdahl home Sunday.

Elva Overwold apent a few days at the Alfred Hammersteia home last week.

William Vaughan returned from attending the funeral of his brother, John of St. Paul Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Urdahl of Goodridge visited at the Prestebak home Sunday.

Mrs. Elo Sanders and Mrs. Andrew Johnson entertained the Highlanding Ladies Aid Friday.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School Report

Report for Sonday, November 5th, 1933. Enrollment, 42; attendance, 14; offering, $.32; number of classes, 8 number of regular teachera present, 3; honor class offering: Bible, Eunice Thoreson.

Ena Gulbranson left Friday for Minneapolia where she will spend tbe winter witb her brother.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Nelson were shoppers in Thief River Falls Thnrsday.

Mrs. R. H. McDonald left Friday for Minneapolis to visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Halvorson visited at the M. G. Thoreson home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Roberts left for Austin, Minn. Monday evening after spending some time at her daughter's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson nnd chidren were in Thief River Falls Saturday having dentnl work done.

Mrs. T. A. Disrud was hostess to Mrs. Roberts at a tea party at her home Monday afternoon. Those present were: Mrs. Roberts, honor guest, Mrs. A. B. Josephson and son Lynn, and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and daughter Marian.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McEnelly are baving medical treatment at a Thief River Falls hospital.

POTATO MEN WORKING ON ALLOTMENT PLAN

A potato allotment plan to improve prices to producers through tbe elimination nf surpluses and by effecting an orderly flow of potatoes to the market, is now under consideration by prodncers' associations of western states eays R. C. Rose potato specialist nf the Minnesota agricultural extention aervice. This will be live news to Minnesota growers, he says, as everywhere the potato men keep asking what the Agricultural Adjustment Administration intends to do for the spnd growers.

Known as the California potato plan, this proposal was presented several weeka ago to western potato sections for consideration, alteration and endorsement, following which it was to be enbmitted to secretary of Agriculture.

Some Large Billiard Rooms

The National Billiard Association of America saya that a recent survey ehows that the largest billiard room is in Detroit. The Detroit Recreation haa 81 tables. Next is the Minneapolis Recreation (Minneapolis) with 68 tables: Plankinton Arcade (Milwaukee). 60 tahles, and 131 South Wabash Avenue Recreation (Chicago), 50 tables.

HORTICULTURE MEETING TO OPEN NOVEMBER 13

With Red Wing as host city, the Minnesota State Hordiculture Society will hold its annual convention, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, Nnv. 13 to 15. Red Wing mas chosen in recognition of the Goodhne county horticultural society of 166, according to R. S. Mackintosh, University Farm veteran secretary of the state horticulural society.

President Franc P. Daniels, Long Lake, will be in the chair at the npening sesion, Monday evening. Ont-of-state speakers this year will include Major Phillip Martindale, Chicago, former ranger naturlist, Yellowstone Park; Dr. R. H. Roberts, professor of horticulture. University of Wisconsin; and Prof. Alex Laurie, Ohio State University floriculturist.

Wednesday's afternoon session will be held jointly with the Minnesota Flower Garden Society whose president is Mrs. A. C. Gowen, St. Paul. The evening session will be a joint one with the Minnesota State Florists' association, F. W. Topel, St. Paul, president.

Convention speakers from the University department of Agriculture, University Farm, will include W. H. Alderman, W. G. Brierley, and T. M. Currence, division of borticulture; A. G. Rugglea and J. D. Winter, division of entomology; George H. Nesom, division of soils, and Carl J. Eide, division of plant pathology.

As usual, several outstanding memhome beantification team, composbers of Minnesota's 4-H garden and ed of Ethel Nelson and Marion Eckblat, Red Wing, will be presented Wednesday afternoon.

News Items From About the State

Minneapolis—Preparing for tha first time in its history to anpply shoes to tha needy, tha hoard of public relief purchased 49,000 pairs at a cost of $69,930, an average of $1.42 a pair.

Minneapolis—Faced this year with the largest tax delinquency in its history, Mianeapolis is confronted with prospects of tha highest tax rate it has ever known for tha year of 1934.

St. Paul—Tha ehip's hell of the old Civil war frigata Minnesota has found a permanent homa in the musoum of tha Minnesota Historical society aloag with tha steering wheel of tha same vessel.

St. Paul—Tha Homa Owners' Loan corporation announced it bad stopped foreclosures on 57 homes from the tima of its astahlishment in Juna to Octoher 27. Property involvad was valued at $122,150.

Round Laks—Harry Olds of Ronnd Laka is tha potato kiag of this section. He has shipped out 25 carloads of potatoes to distaat points from his 90-acre tract, which is expected to yield close to 22,000 hushels.

Brainerd—Although tba eeason of serious forest fira danger is nearing an and, smonldering hog fires, sourca of many grass and hrnsh fires, still present a dangerous condition, state coaeervation officials report.

Shakopee—Scott county farmers will he the first in Minnesota to get their bonus checks for co-operoting with the government in the matter of acreaga rednction and it is expected tha money will be distrihnted ahont Novemher 15.

Prinsburg—For tha second tima in nine years yeggmen antared tha Prinshurg State Bank, 18 miles eonthweet of Willmar, bnrned their way with an acetylene torch through a vanlt door and safe and then escaped with about $3,500 in cash.

St. Paul—Roger Touhy and his gang ara heing tried here for the kidnaping of William Hamm, Jr., last Jane. Joseph Keenan, who played a major part in the conviction of George Kelly and Harvey Bailey in tha Urschel abduction in Oklahoma, is tha prosecutor.

Aitkin—Tha Aitkin connty Turkay Growers Association conducted its annual turkey tour of covering the antira county hy automobils. A caravan of 100 members headed hy Dr. W. A. Billings, turkey expert of the University of Minnesota, cruised about tha county visiting turkey farms.

Grand Marais—Minnesota's Arrowhead country—tha spearshaped portion which borders on Laka Superior in the axtreme northeastern part of tha state—is practically normal. For 60 days, reports tha Cook county reemployment committee, no man or woman in the entire county who wanted to work has bean withont tha opportnnity.

Minneapolis—Saven handred naval enlistments with 24 assigned to tha northwest will he accapted in the United States dnring November, Lientenant Commander Georga Mavall, recruiting officer in Minneapolis, was advised. Minnesota will supply 9, North Dakota 5, Wisconsin and northern Michigan 10. Applicants must be between 17 and 25 years of age.

Madelia—While an estimated gathering of 10,000 persons looked on, Theodore Balko of Redwood Falls successfully defended his state corn husking championship by astahlishing a new state record with a net load of 27 bushels. Balko's victory, coming over a fiald of 26 contestants, was his third in fonr yaars of state competition. Second place was won by Ray Hanson of Bingham Lake, with a nat load of 24.2 hnshels. Ramy Ferrarr of Delavan third, Alfred Gross of Buttarfield fourth, and Clarenca Malay of Anstin fifth.

Hallock—The American Legion post of Hallock, in co-operation with the high school sponsored a carnival.

Hallock—Superintendent Paul Hanson of Hallock has heen appointed county chairman for the annual Red Cross drive.

Fresborn—The Freehorn Congregational church celohrated its sixtieth anniversary. Tbe church was organized in 1873.

Onamia—Tho board of directors and stockholders of the co-operative creamery here nnanimonsly votad to remain open.

Crookston—Farmers of this trada territory were gucsts of Crookston business men at the fall festival and open house held here.

St. Paul—Minnesota had its first general snow when practically the entire state was covered. Moorhead lead with five inches.

Hastings—Reopening of the Latto hospital bere was announced hy Mrs. Mildred Smith of Hastings. She will ba in charge, acting on hehalf of the puhlic.

Duluth—Archihald M. Chisholm, 69, mining operator, philanthropist and ona of the outstanding citizens of Duluth and tha ranges died at his homa here.

Dynamite Wrecks 2 Mora Cresmeries

Shawano, Wis.—Dynamite hlasts wrecked creameries in tha villages of Krakow and Zachow, whera farm strike pickets havo mado energatic efforts to stop the marketing of milk. This makes four creameries homhed.

Ickes Urges Municipal Light Plants

Washington—Municipal power projects which are desirable, practicahla and sound will receive full consideration by Ickes of tha public works board in spite of opposition by privately owned utilities.

"House for Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Prince of Wales' Titles May Exceed All Others

Tha Prince of Wales' titles inclnds the following:

His Royal Highness Edward Albert Christian George Andrew Patrick David, Prince of Wales and Earl of Chester, Duke of Cornwall, Dnke of Rothesay, Earl of Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles and Great Steward of Scotland, High Steward of Windsor, Knight of the Garter, Privy Councilor, Knight of the Thistle, Grand Commander of the Star of India, Grand Master of the Order of St. Michael and St. George, Grand Commander of the Order of the Indian Empire, Knight (Grand Cross) of the Royal Victorian Order, Grand Master of the Order of the British Empire, Companion of the Imperial Service Order, Military Cross, Fellow of the Royal Society, personal aid de camp to his majesty the king, colonel of the Welsh Guards, colonel in chief of the Middlesex regiment, the Duke of Cornwall's light infantry, the Seaforth Highlanders, the Royal Scottish Fusileers, the South Wales Borderers, the Lemster regiment, the Royal Wiltshire yeomanry, and the Cadet Corps of the United Kingdom, captain of tha royal navy, group captain of the royal air force.

The first trip of the Prince of Wales to the United States was in November, 1919. His next visit to this country woe in September and October, 1924.

Origin of Portland Cement

More than one hundred years agn an Englishman devised an improved process of manufacturing cement. In color, it resembles the stone which comes from the Isle of Portland, so he called it Portland cement. Tha appellation never has been changed.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Who Was the Ass?

At the banquet held on tha conclusion of the Paris-Bordeaux automobile race track hack in 1895, one of the speakers prophesied that at some future date the speed to be attained by a car would not be fifteen bnt fifty miles an hour. And at this, it is recorded that one of the leading mannfacturers present whispered to tha chairman that it wns nnfortunate that thera should always be one person who made an ass of himself.

Diamonds Do Not Melt

It is impossible to melt several diamonds and fuse the residne to make one diamond. The diamond can be burned in oxygen or air. It burns at about 850 degrees centigrade, according to hardness, before the oxy-hydrogen blowpipe. It is infusible at the highest attainable temperature. Exposed to the intense heat of the voltaic arc, the diamond becomes converted into graphite at 3,000 degrees centigrade.

State Pawnshops

Chile is one of the few conntries in the world where the government acts as official pawnbroker to its citizens. The Caja de Credito Popular, the state pawnship, has completed several years of activity. It was founded during the regime of President Carlos Ibanez, whose administration was marked hy a strong tendeacy towards state socialism. The Caja de Credito Popular was first organized because the government felt that cheaper credit facilities shonld he offered its citizens.

CORRECT

"There ie direct and indirect taxation. Give me an example nf indirect taxation."

"The dog tax, sir."

"How is that?"

"The dog does not have to pay it."

An Unprecedented

Clubbing Offer

The Thief River Falls Forum for one year
AND
The Farmer-Labor Leader for one year
for only

»$1.00«

or, if you choose,

The Thief River Falls Forum a year
AND
The Minnesota Kaleidoscope
for

»$1.00«

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Trade Exchange Meets At Erskine Nov. 16

The American Trade Exchanga, an association, will hold a free economic conference at Erskine Minnesota on Thursdoy, November 16, st 10:00 a. m. according to a letter recieved by the Forum from Hans R. Miller sec- of the committee in charge. The purpose of the conferenee Mr. Miller said, will be to discuss economic questions that are of great importanee to the people at this time.

Organized on a non-profit bases, the American Trade Exchange sets forth four purposes; one, to give the people a cooperative medium of exchange; two, to stabilize the purchosing power of this new medium of excbange; three, to complete the circle of non-profit Cooperative industries; and four, to give man proper access to the natural resources of the earth. "To give the people ceonomic liberty and justice, n cooperative commonwealth can and should be established," states the program of the Exchange. It is incorporated under the coopertive laws of Minnosota and manufacturers, business and professional men, farmers and laborers, technicians, all have started to supply the "spokes" needed in this cooperative "wheel of trade".

Mr. Miller stated that it is clearly evident that for immediote relief we must help ourselves. He urges people interested to attend this meeting and make an effort to do somthing fundamental at this time.

Avalon Features 'To Much Harmony' On Anniversary

Featuring its second anniversary, the Avalon Theatre will present, Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, "Too Much Harmony," with Bing Crosby, Jack Oakie, Skeets Gallagher, Judith Allen, Lilian Tashman, Ned Sparks and a chorus of beautiful dancing girls.

This picture is known as the song loden, girl decorated, laugh packed story that burns Broadway into lover's lane. According to A. M. Holte, manager of the Avalon theatre, Sunday, November 12 marks the theatre's second aniversary. Even the chorus girls blush when the star makes love to the leading lady.

John S. Nelson Pioneer Resident passes Nov. 4th

John S. Nelson, pioneer resident of this county, passed away in this city lost Saturday at the age of 73 years. Mr. Nelson settled in this county in 1887, later moving to Smiley township. In 1884 he married Miss Olava Viker in Clay county. He was a charter member of the Trinity Lutheran church and a early member of the city council.

Surviving Mr. Nelson are: his wife, a foster son, Jonnie Nelson of this community and two brothers, Nels S. Nelson and Syverin S. Nelson both of this city.

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday from the Trinity Lutheran church, Rev. O. O. Bjorgan of Goodridge and Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

Mrs. Haaven Passed Away At Plummer, November 3

Maril Haaven passed away at her home six miles east of Plummer, Thursday, November 3. She was born in September, 1861 and has been a resident of Red Lake county for forty-eight years. She was 72 years old.

Surviving Mrs. Haaven are fou daughters: Mrs. Joc Marcs, Annandal, Minn.; Mrs. Carl Langie of Plummer; Mrs. Oscar Lundun of Grand Forks, N. D., and Olga at home; and one son, Olaf, at home; also one sister, Mrs. Olena Lonseth of Opdalen, Norway and seven grand children.

Funeral services were held at the Salem church, November 6, by Rev.

LOCAL NEWS

More heat units and less ash in Pyrall Soft Coal. Phone Central Lumber Co. 221

Mr.s E. C. Boyer of Portland, Oregon spent last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. T. McFarland.

Alv Vistaunet of Fargo, accompanied by Miss Pearl Houglum of Twin Valley visited at the Dr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet home last week. Miss Houglum is a niece of the Vistaunets.

Remember we handle everything in coal or coke. Central Lumber Co. Phone 221.

Co-starred with Walter Huston, the beautiful Irene Dunne has probably the most emotional role of her career in "Ann Yickers," dramatized from Sinclair Sewis' novel by RKO-Radio.

Picture plays at the lyceum theatre next Sundoy, Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. Chas. Cohick, who has been visiting her sister Miss Effie Hamery, returned to her home at St. Pauls, Montana the later part of last week.

Mrs. Wayns Rayppy and daughter and Miss Martha Rynppy of Minneapolis spent the week end visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Elofson.

Francis Stitt, who is attending the Dunwoody Institute at Minneapolis spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop returned Wednesday from Minneapolis where she has been visiting.

Edna Bang, teacher at the Northrup school spent the week end visiting her parents at Crookston.

Leonard Sanders accompanied by Ward Thompson spent the week end at Moorhead attending the homeeoming at the Moorhead State Teachers College.

Cost no more but gives more heat and burns with little ash. Phone 221 for Pyrall Soft.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Lost—One pair of glases without rims at Soo Cafe, Wednesday night. Finder please return to Don Snyder, Phone 107.

Will be in Thief River Falls with a car load of horses on or about, November 15 if weather is favorable— B. E. Schnster, 622 St. Panl Ave. So. Thief River Falls, Minn. 31-2tc

Will Exchange a 5 tube Cresent battery radio for a four wheel trailer. Radio in A-1 condition.—E. B. Kipp, Plummer, Minn. 18-2tc-31

FOR RENT:—4 room Modern house, Hot water heat. 623 Knight Ave. North. 30-31-p

For Sale—Three mares with foal, 5 years old, gentle, weight 1400 apiece, well broke and will work anywhere. One good wagon will trade for hay, feed or wood. Also have 2 milk cows to let out for winter board. —C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., South, Phone 336-M, Thief River Falls.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
as reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.70
No. 1 Northern Spring	.69
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.69
No. 1 Red Durum	.50
Flax	1.56
Oats	.24
Barley	.33
Rye	.49
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.06
Light hens	.04
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.22
Seconds	.13

Complete Unofficial Returns of the City Election, Thief River Falls, Minn., Tuesday, November 7, 1933.

Mayor	1st Ward	2nd Ward	3rd Ward	4th Ward	Total
Lars Backa	104	121	66	118	399
Wm. Douville	70	39	67	69	225
E. L. Tungseth	345	310	254	302	1211
City Treasurer					
Thora Nelson	422	380		396	1502
R. J. Lund	2				2
Mrs. E. Effinger			304	1	1
Special Mun. Jndga					
Ole K. Moen	278	277	181	248	929
A. M. Camphell	95	80	39	82	296
Alex Cloutier				1	1
Aldermen at Larga					
Carl Christofferson	205	173	184	231	793
Ed. Hill	130	86	61	88	365
M. T. McFarland	256	228	196	217	897
O. C. Paulson	209	196	122	224	763
Chris Porter	128	134	77	118	467
Alderman 1st Ward					
Emil Griebstein	347				
Paul A. Harris	159				
Alderman 2nd Ward					
Walt Jnng		330			
Algot Johnson		130			
Alderman 3rd Ward					
W. A. Bishop			24		
Ole Engelstad			69		
W. K. Knight			117		
W. H. Mulry			105		
O. C. Swanson			49		
Alderman 4th Ward					
H. M. Grendahl				61	
Harry Lund				72	
P. O. Myhrom				263	
Nels G. Olson				101	

B. Norby Receives Broken Nose In Auditorium Mishap

Bert Norby, general contractor for the new suditorium sustained a broken nose and a sprained knee when he fell from the second floor of the strueture. His fall, deflected by a scaffolding caused him to land on his side burting a knee and bumping his face on the cement floor. Not seriously hurt, Mr. Norby is expected to be back to work in a few days.

Beer Was Known as Far Back as History Goes

Gambrinus was a real person, says the Indianapolis News. He was duke of Brabant in the Thirteenth century and derived his title from Jan Primus or January I. The mythical Gambrinus was credited with the invention of beer, but the record fails to substantiate the story. Beer was known when the Egyptians were making queer-looking characters on papyrus and writings of the time of Seti I (1300 B. C.) mention a citizen who became intoxicated on it. The Greeks, who had two words for it, learned about brewing from the Egyptians, the Romans experimented with malted liquors and the early Germans became fond of brew. Originally the Greeks and the Romans, loyal to the grape, despised beer as a drink of the barbarians. Pliny noted that beer was plentiful in Spain, and wrote that "so exquisite is the cunning of mankind in gratifying their vicious appetites that they have thus invented a method to make water itself produce intoxication." The natives in South Africa knew about brewing as far back as history goes.

Holland's Old "New Church"

Holland possesses no Westminster Abbey and no Pantheon. The nearest approach to either is the "New Church" at Delft, where are buried mony of the royal family of Holland since William the silent established the unity of the nation, down to William III, father of Queen Wilhelmina. The church is one of the oldest in Hollnad and was built at the beginning of the Fifteenth century. The steeple, 120 yards high, is one of the most graceful on the western side of Europe, and contains a fine carillon, on which melodies are played several times daily. This was the last portion of the church to be completed, and took almost 100 years to build.

Some Flies Live All Winter

Some houseflies live all winter. Unprotected they are probably killed. Those which have found shelter in some warm place continue to liva actively. Some flies possibly exist in dormant condition in such protected places as behind pictures and loose wallpaper. Sluggish specimens behind hooks on bookshelves in December and January have been observed, and hava been found in the same positions and still living a month later.

Versions on "When in Rome Do as Romans Do"

Like most such sayings, its origin is not really known. But it is often credited as the advice of St. Ambrose to St. Augustine. The latter was in the habit of dining on Saturday as on Sunday, but at Rome they had begun to fast on Saturday, and Augustine, puzzled by the difference in practice, appealed to St. Ambrose, the bishop of Milan. His counsel was:

"When I am at Rome I fast as the Romans do; when I am at Milan I do not fast. So likewise you, whatever church you come to, observe the custom of the place, if you would neither give offense to others nor take offense from them."

Other versions of his advice are given, and the same idea is found in other places as in Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy: "When they are at Rome they do there as they see done."

Stamps Money Cannot Buy

We often hear of a unique stamp fetching a record price, but there are stamps which no bid would secure, however high it might be. They constitute the most wonderful collection in the world, twenty-four of every issue, which has ever been made in the British empire, starting with the "penny" blacks of 1840. They are kept in the vaults of Somerset house, and three officials, each with a key, must be summoned before access can be had to them. Thousands of stamps of all colors, shapes, prices, sizes, and denominations are there in glass-covered, dust-proof cases. Only one feature have they in common. All are British. None of these stamps could be duplicated if lost or destroyed, because once the plates from which stamps are printed show any sign of wear they are destroyed. Thus it may be said, small as they are, they are as valuable as the greatest paintings the nation possesses, and there is certainly no collection in the world to equal them.

Life of Luther Burbank

Luther Burbank was a famous American plant breeder, taking up that work at the age of seventeen after leaving public school. He was born in Massachusetts in 1849, married Elizabeth Waters of Hasting, Mich., in 1916 and died in California in 1926, maintaining to the very end that he did not believe in the hereafter. He carried on experimental work with plants for more than 50 years, producing many new varieties of flowers, vegetables, berries and fruits. He also was a lecturer and writer on horticultural subjects.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulanea Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phona 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

Indian Drought Legends Like Stories of Bible

Many legends of the southwestern Indians bear striking similarity to stories of Biblical times. For instance, there is the story of great draught when the hummingbird found food.

The people had begun to lose their faith in the Great Mother who ruled the universe. They turned from her teachings and her ways to follow their own desires and the mother, in order to punish them, took the clouds out of the sky and put them away and soon the land became parched and suffering became widespread.

For four years no rain fell and all entreaties to the mother failed to awaken any response. All efforts to locate her were futile. Only the hummingbird knew. To the hummingbird the mother gave instructions that her place of concealment should be kept secret and in return for preserving the secret the hummingbird was permitted to visit Shipap, place of origin and final resting place of the dead, where it was able to draw the honey from the flowers and satisfy their thirst.

After four years of suffering, during which many died, the people finally learned the truth that the source of all food and water was the mother, and when this truth was completely impressed upon them the rain returned and rejoicing was great throughout the land as the refreshing showers brought relief.

Dream Opals Carved by Craftsman of Long Ago

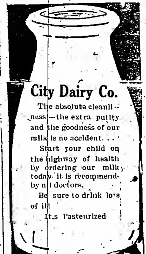
Many years ago there was a craftsman who made ornaments for lovely ladies. Slim wrists of Oriental dancers sparkled with his handiwork, regal heads were hung with the creations of his dreams of beauty. But of all the jewels with which he worked the one he loved the most was the opal.

One day he found an opal of great size and price. It was as large as his closed hand, lustrous as the star above the crescent moon, and luminous with elusive fires. He would make of this opal, he thought, the most perfect jewel he had ever made, so that seekers of beauty would see it and wonder.

With reverence he worked, as he carved his dreams into the shifting colors, until he had fashioned a bracelet fit to adorn the loveliest lady of all time. That was so many years ago that most of the legends have been forgotten, and the craftsman's jewels are sealed in undiscovered tombs.

"Movie" Dogs Must Have Souls

A celebrated trainer of dogs for movie purposes, and the first man to produce "dog operas," says that his dogs are all hand picked. "There are just two points I take into consideration when I select a dog for training; first, the dog's eyes must show that it has a soul. Second, it must have a broad head, sufficient to encase a good sized brain. Nothing else matters. He may be a wreck from kicks and curses, half starved and cowed. This shows that be needs only a friead. He will respond to your kindliness quicker than the well-fed, contented dog that has known no hardships. Win his confidence and you get complete obedience—idolatrous obedience, I might say. Then he will do anything you commond him to do without osking why or questioning its practicability. That's what makes 'dog opera' possible."



City Dairy Co.

The absolute cleanliness—the extra purity and the goodness of our milk is no accident. . .

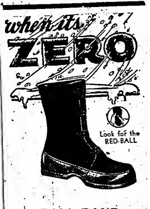
Start your child on the highway of health by ordering our milk today. It is recommend- by all doctors.

Be sure to drink lots of it!

It,s Pasteurized

Drum Corps Sponsors Bridge Party.

The local Legion auxiliary drum corps will sponsor a bridge party in the American Legion club rooms Monday evening, November 13. The public is invited.



BALL BAND
ARCTICS
They are tough and strong and warm-- They are the very best you can buy and yet-- because they wear so much longer-- they actually cost you less. Better get them now. . . . . . . and be protected against this bad weather.
LIEBERMAN'S

LYCEUM
Phone 100
Matinee Sat. and Sun. 2:30 5c and 15c
Eve. 7:15 and 9:00 10c and 15c
ALWAYS 15c

FRI., SAT. NOV. 10-11
TOM TYLER in
"WAR ON THE RANGE"
A thrilling western!
—ALSO—
Comedy and News.

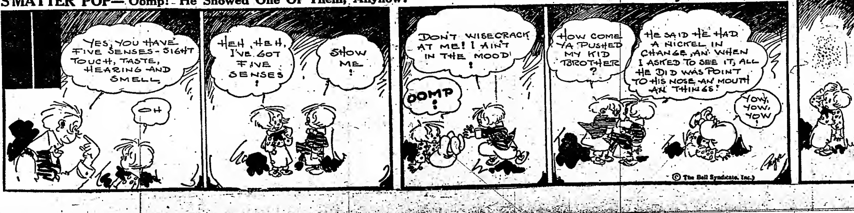
SUN.-MON.-TUES.
Nov. 12-13-14

With
EDNA MAY OLIVER
Conrad Nagel • Bruce Cabot
—PLUS!—
A hilarious Comedy And Latest News.

WED.-THURS. NOV. 15-16
Joel McCrea
GINGER ROGERS
MARIAN NIXON
in
"CHANCE at HEAVEN"
From the Story By Vina Delmar
—ALSO—
Comedy—News—Cartoon.

S'MATTER POP— Oomp! He Showed One Of Them, Anyhow!

By C. M. PAYNE


YES, YOU HAVE FIVE SENSES - SIGHT TOUCH, TASTE, HEARING AND SMELL
OH
HEH, HEH, I'VE GOT FIVE SENSES
SHOW ME
DON'T WISECRACK AT ME! I AIN'T IN THE MOOD!
OOMP
HOW COME YA PUSHED MY KID BROTHER?
HE SAID HE HAD A NICKEL IN CHANGE AN' WHEN I ASKED TO SEE IT, ALL HE DID WAS POINT TO HIS NOSE AN' MOUTH AN' THINGS!
YOW, YOW, YOW
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Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, NOVEMBER, 16, 1933 NUMBER 33

COUNTY MAY GET $15,000 IN CASH

Re-employment Office Will Secure Labor For Project

Prospects for more work for Pennington county unemployed became quite favorable last Tuesday when J. A. Erickson, county engineer, received a telephone call from the state highway department saying $15,000 would probably be available for graveling streets, state and county roads.

Marshall county is also due to receive a sum of money for graveling purposes to the amount of probably as much as $35,000 to be distributed on roads throughout the county.

Labor for this project will be secured by the National Reemployment Service, it was announced by the local office. Registrations have been called for at three places in the county: Warren, Middle River and Grygla. Registration at these three pleces will start Saturday morning, November 18, and contiue until Tuesday evening, November 21. Those who find it more convenient to register at the office in Thief River Falls may do so. Those who have teams or trucks are also asked to register them.

These graveling projects will be started as soon as possible and are a part of President Roosevelt's recently announced plan to put four million men to work by December 15. There will be similar projects in practically every county in the state.

Wildwood Cemetery Elects Officers at Rosewood Tues.

The Wildwood Cemetery association at Rosewood held their twentith Annual meeting lest Tuesday evening. Officers elected for the coming year are T. Mellem, president; J. E. Shoberg secretary, and Carl Mellem, Treasurer.

Allied Drys Propose Temperance Course

Because of the belief of the dry organization that special care should be given to the teaching of temperence in view of the coming of hard liquors, a committee has been working to draw up a course for the teaching of temperence in the Minnesota schools.

Foundation for the study of the matter was laid yesterday at a conference between members of the committee and officials of the state department of education. No course can be introduced without the consent of the state department, and the first task of the committee will be to determine what part should take in forming the course.

Some members are doutful as to whether or not a special course should be set up in view of the fact that the schools, under a general state provision are treating with the psychological and social effects of alcohol in courses dealing with narcotics and stimulants.

Members of the committee are: Superintendent Carroll R. Reed of Minneapolis and Superintendent S. O. Hartwell of St. Paul; A. E. MacQuarrie, principal of Minneapolis Washburn high school; Russell Petarson, principal of LaFayette school, St. Paul; P. C. Tonning, state depaty commissioner of education, and W. F. Webster, former Minneapolis superintendent.

G. N. Train On First Trip Kills Woman At Cohasset

Mrs. Edmund A. Probst of Sugar Lake is dead, and her sister, Miss Isabelle Spaulding of Cohasset is seriously injured as the result of a crossing accident in which the new Great Northern east-bound day train struck the car in which the women were riding shortly after noon last Sunday at the railroad crossing in the village of Cohesset, says the Grand Rapids Independent. It was the first trip of the new car.

The car had nearly cleared the crossing but the train struck it just over the left rear fender cutting a deep hole in the side of the car and injuring the two women. None of the others suffered serious injury but all were badly shaken up and bruised as the gas-electric locomotive threw the car onto a side track. The women were placed on the train and rushed to Grand Rapids where the ambulance tok them to the Itasca hospital as soon as possible. Mrs. Probst died about four hours after the accident while Miss Spaulding is improving.

Lumber Dealers Meet at Red Lake Falls To Discuss Code

Some thirty lumber dealers from Distriit No. 2 comprising Red Lake, Pennington, Polk and Marshall counties met at the Lincoln hotel in Red Lake Falls Monday evening to discuss the National Lumber Code for the state of Minnesota.

W. L. Taylor of the Wilcox Lumber Co., Detroit Lakes, has been appointed one of the directors for Minnesota and he is organizing the district as rapidly as possible.

R. J. Poirer of Red Lake Falls was nominated as one of the directors from this district.

Elofson's Jewelry Store Has Official Opening Saturday

Elofson's Jewelry Store will hold its formal opening Saturday, November 18, H. N. Elofson, proprietor, announced this week. Located in the quarters formerly occupied by Bothun's Flower shop, Mr. Elofson said he will handle a smart and carefully selected showing of the latest jewelry and novelities. The store has been completely redocrated.

A feature of the opening, Mr. Elofson, stated will be the drawing on a beautiful diamond ring Saturday evening. Tickets on the ring will be given away free to every person visiting the store on the opening day, Saturday, Mr. Elofson said.

Dr. N. J. Vold, who is associated with Mr. Elofson, will have charge of the optical department, and will have complete facilities for the manufacturing and repairing of glasses.

Big Game Licenses Received By Fowler

Big game licences lphr-e ..qdceg Hunters who want to secure big game licenses may have them now, county auditor H. L. Fowler announced yesterday. The licenses were held up at the state capital pending the settlement of an injuntion filed by two Twin City lawyers in an effort to prevent the open season. However the case was unsuccessful. The open season will be from November 21 to 25 inclusive and the licenses will be $2.25, Mr. Fowler said.

D. Of N. Will Present Play "Americaneren", Nov. 21

A home talent play, "Amerikanren," will be staged at the Sons of Norway Hall Tuesday evening, November 21, at 8 o'clock, under the auspices of the Daughters of Norway. The cast will consist of the following persons: Clara Erickson, Nina Brandon, Bernice Adolphson, Nora Ytesund, Lezzie Rasmusea, Louise Anderson, Clara Lindberg and Rosa Ness.

Mathewson Escapes Injury When Truck Overturns Sat.

Caused by the icy roads, the Olson Coffee truck slid into the ditch on the highway north of Holt Saturday morning, and practically demolishing the body. Burns Mathewson, driver of the truck escaped with minor injaries. A new body is being replaced on the truck chasis.

JUNIOR HOCKEY LEAGUE STARTED

Regular Scheduled Games Will Be Played; Play-Off In Spring

Alex Campbell, cheirman of the American Legion skating rink committee, this week issued a call to Junior hockey talent in this city. With no prospect of senior hockey this year because of the considerable expense, Mr. Campbell states, that the Legion in sponsoring the rink, will also sponsor a Junior hockey league. Junior hockey will be limited to boys in high school, they will be classified according to age end weight, and will play reguarl scheduled league games with a chamaionship play-off in the spring.

All play will be supervised, Mr. Campbell said, and the boys will furnish their own equipment, which can be made at home at a very small expense, Mr. Campbell asks that all boys interested leave their names with him at the music store so arrangements may be made to start as soon as the ice is ready.

An advance ticket sale will be sponsored in the near future, Mr. Campbell said, and he urges everybody to take part and boost the Legion in their efforts to make the rink a real success.

Light Voting Features Red Lake Falls Election

In contrast with the spirited election which was held here last week, a very listless and unexciting one was held in Red Lake Falls last Tuesday. Reports show that only about two thirds of the normal vote was cast.

Mayor J. A. Roy was re-elected iwthout any opnosition. As to the aldermen, Rudolf Helm of the first ward, Theo. Steinert of the Second ward, Justice V. M. Heavy and Park Commiseioner C. M. Paul were elected to their various posts. Joes. H. Helm, former third ward alderman, was elected without opposotion as alderman at large, and Fred Richards had no opponent for assessor to succeed Henry Weber who was not a candidate for re-election.

Whereas a record vote of 656 was cast in the city election in 1931 there were only 395 votes cast this year, less than two thirds.

Turkey Plants Are Being Overtaxed With Birds

During the past week, the turkey plants have been operating at full speed preparing the birds for the eastern markets. Owing to the fact that the November market opened a week later than last year, the figures show a slight drop from last years report.

Due to the rush in these plants during the last few days, the Reemployment office has issued a call for 25 more turkey pickers. Men and women, interested are asked to apply at the National Reemployment office located on the second floor of the postoffice block, according to Arnie Solem, manager of the local office.

Salvation Army To Make "Fund Appeal" For Poor

The Thief River Falls corps of the Salvation Army will make a Fund Appeal to the citizens of this community beginning Thursday November 23, and running through Tuesday November 28, officials of the Army announced today.

The Salvation Army, said Captain Berling of the local corps, "came to our community more than 28 years ago and during all the years since that time they have carried on their self sacrificing efforts, without regard for race or creed, among the less fortunate here. The wonderful spirit of our organization is evidenced by the fact that the Army headquarters has sent in more than $400. during the past two years to the local corps to repair its citadel building and maintain its work. Committees to assist during the Fund Appeal will be organized during the next few days and every wage earner in our community will be given an opportunity to do his or her share."

Hanson's Grocery Holds Formal Opening Saturday

Formal opening of Hanson's New Grocery store will be held on Saturday, November 18, in his new location in the First National Bank block, formerly occupied by Chas. Lieberman. Arthur Hanson, manager of the store, formerly operated a grocery department on Main ave. and Eighth st. Previous to that, he was manager of the Red Owl store.

Free coffee and cokies will be served on Saturday from 12 o'clock until closing time.

Cred'table Showing Made By County Talent at St. Paul

A creditable showing was made by the 4-H club members from this county at the Junior livestock show at South St. Paul last week, county agent R. M. Douglass announced yesterday.

Henry Bothman of River Falls township was outstanding in his class, winning the grand championship with his pen of turkeys. These turkeys sold for the price of $1.00 per pound to the Land O' Lakes Inc., at the public auction following the show. Richard Allen placed third with a pen of turkeys and Alton Almqaist placed fifth with a Duroc-Jersey Barrow, in the fat hog class. The balance of the ten boys who attended the show placed well although not high, Mr. Douglass stated.

50 Wardens To Be Dropped Account Depleted Coffers

Fifty state game wardens will join the unemployed beginning November 15, according to a plan announced recently by W. D. Stewart, Minnesota game and fish commissioner.

Depleted funds of the department necessitated a plan for cutting the pay roll in order to keep within the income for 1933 and prevent a deficit January 1, Stewart said.

The income of the game and fish department is derived mainly from licenses, fines and commercial fishing permits but returns from these sources have fallen off heavily during the last year, according to Stewart.

The individual wardens who will be dismissed for the winter have not been named but Stewart indicated that those dismissed would be rehired next spring when the department would be on a sounder financial basis.

Tracy And Harlow In 'Bombshell' At Avalon

"Bombshell," featuring Jean Harlow and Lee Tracy, will run at the Avalon Theatre, Sunday Monday and Tuesday. It is a laugh romance, with Jean Harlow radiantly beautiful. Other characters are: Frank Morgan, Franchot Tone, Pat O'Brien, Una Merkel and Ted Healy.

Thursday and Friday, Lewis Stone and Bette Davis will star in the picture, "Bureau of Missing Persons," a story of a devil-may-care detective turning a great city upside down to find the girl he wants. On Saturday, Frankie Darro is being starred in, "Wild Boys of the Road."

$28,375 Drop in Value Of School District 18

The assessed valuation of School district 18 for this year is $1,593,360 which is $28,375 below last years valuation, Mr. Bye told the School Board at their meeting Monday night. The state apportionment for October will be $4.10 which will be distributed with the December apportionment. Last year the apportionment was $4.30 and the year before $4.50, Mr. Bye said.

Besides routine business the Board authorized the installation of new Library shelving.

Liquor Control Will Be Discussed By F. L. Club

Arnie Solem, seretary of the Farmer-Labor club announced that a meeting of the club will be held at the court house Friday evening at 8 o'clock. The purpose of this meeting is to discuss the various forms of liquor control in Minnesota, which will be acted upon by the special session of legislature in the very near future. A formulated plan will be sent and recommended to each member of the legislature. All those who are interested are asked to be present.

BENNIE BERGER HERE TO INSPECT LYCEUM THEATRE

Bennie Berger was in town Wednesday inspecting the Lyceum theater, operated by the company of which he is president. Mr. Berger was in Washington, D. C. about a week ago representing the Allied Theater Owners, in a two hour conference with General Hugh Johnson.

LOCAL BOARD OF CHARITY FORMED

T. R. F. Organizations Will Cooperate To Aid Needy

Local organizations including the Elks, American Legion, Auxiliary, Red Cross, Trinity church St. Bernards Guild the woman's club and county overseer of the poor Ray Pope met last Monday, November 13, at Lincoln High school and formed a co-operative organization to be known as the Thief River Falls Board of Charity, school nurse, Eunice Lindgren chairman of the meeting announced this week.

The organization will co-operate with the Woman's Club in conducting the relief drive for old cloths, shoes, furniture, household utensils, books, magazines, soap etc., in fact anything that can be used. Circulers giving the objects of the drive and asking for support will be distributed to all homes Saturday, November 18, Miss Lindgren said. Collection of the articles will be mede Wednesday and Thursday by the unemployed men under the direction of Ray Pope. The material will then be cataloged and distributed by the welfare group of the Woman's Club under the direction of Mrs. Theo. Quale and superyision of county overseer of the poor Ray Pope.

Final plans for the distribution of the donated articles will formulated at a meeting of the Board of Charity November 27, Miss Lindgren said, including plans for Christmas relief in the form of baskets and toys will be discussed.

District Music Contest Will Be Held Here Next Spring

The 1933 district music contest will be held in this city, Saturday, April 21, Superintendent of schools, Morris Bye announced this week following the conference of officials at Crookston last week.

Mr. Bye was named chairman of the committee in charge of the arrangements. Last year the contest was held at East Grand Forks, with Crookston winning first place and Thief River Falls second. Seven hundred entries took part in the contest last year, Mr. Bye said.

"Kratka Kid" Starts Organization of Show

Ernest Kidder, the Kratka Kid, a veteran of the ring, yesterday announced his intention of organizing a troup of local actors and actresses. His plans, Mr. Kidder said, were to have a group of twelve and run a three act play in one night stands on a circuit that would take them north to Hallock and south as far as Mankato, Minn.

Mr. Kidder is a veteran of the show business, having played on a number of large circuits all over the country. Mr. Kidder said that his decission to try local talent came from augestions by local people. Persons wanting to try out for the show can interview Mr. Kidder at the American Legion club rooms Saturday morning from 10 to 12 o'clock. At the present, he said, he was negociating for conectious with some large show circuit.

WINTER DRIVING RULES

Skidding on icy or slippery highways already has taken its toll of deaths and injuries in Minnesota this fall. Below are five rules to prevent skidding which have been given to all employas of the state highway department. They are good rules for every driver to remember:

1,— Keep in gear. Rear wheels are less likely to skid if they are kept turning by the motor.

2,— Apply brakes gently, Don,t apply the brakes to the rear wheels harder than they can take them, or they will slip. A little slip is a young skid.

3,— Don't shift gears unless you must. Trouble may follow if you have to shift gears on a hill and the road is icy.

4,— put on chains, all around, if it is icy. A pair of chains costs less than a damaged vehicle.

5,— Pay full attention to the business of driving. Handle everything in an easy manner—gas, stearing, brakes-no sudden moves if skids are to be avoided.

Delegations Inspect Land O'Lakes Plant

A great deal of intrest is being shown in Thief River Falls, as the greatest primart shipping point in the world, according to B. O. Norby, Manager of the Land O' Lakes Creameries Inc., here. The Land O' Lakes poultry plant in this city, one of the best in the state, has been inspected during the last week by delegations from three Minnesota towns, says Mr. Norby.

James Rassmussen, Land O' Lakes field manager for district 5, was here Tuesday with a delegation from Albert Lea to inspect the plant. Albert Lea, Mr. Norby stated, is seriously considering bidding on a similar plant for that city. While in the city, the Albert Lea delegation, interviewed a number of business men and later met with some of them at a luncheon at the Evelyn Hotel.

Monday R. Ribomice and Pete Starkwater, businessmen from Duluth, here inspecting the Land O' Lakes plant. They were interested in seeing the plant and the city as the primary turkey market of the world.

Last week, a delegation or nine men from Morris, Minnesota were in this city also inspecting the plant. Co-operators at Morris are considering promotion of a Land O' Lakes plant in that city, Mr. Norby said.

Application Blanks For Drivers Licenses, Here

may be gotten at his office, clerk of court Adolf Ecklund announced Tuesday.

A license will be required of every person, after March 1, 1933, operating a motorcycle, tractor, trailers and every vehicle the is self propelled except operators of road rollers, road machinery, farm tractors or implements of husbandry drawn on the highways, a letter from the commissioner of the highways to Mr. Ecklund stated. Further it said, licensed cheuffeurs and persons in service of army, navy and Marine corp operating an official motor vehicle will be excepted.

Licenses will be issued from this office only to people in this county over 15 years of age and applications must be made on forms provided by the Commissioner of Highways. It is not necessary that the applicant own a motor vehicle, the letter stated.

Shark Leather

The average shark yields ten square feet of leather from its hide alone.

Tax Collections Good; Delinquencies Down

County Treasurer John Gullingsrud received a total tax payment during October of $74,987.73, he announced today following the closing of the books and making out of the report.

This amount is less than in 1932, but is offset by the increased payment of delinquent taxes, which amounted to $8,484.78 this year.

Following are the detailed figures in Mr. Gullingsrud's report:

Current Taxes	$74,987.73
Interest and Penalities	386.66
Delinquent Taxes	8,484.78
Private Redemption	76.65
State Land Interest	257.54
Mortgage Reg. Tax	47.20
Co. Revenue	164.25
State Loan	4,337.50
Road and Bridge	5.75
Ditch	18.15
Law Enforce	25.00
	$88,791.21

Ford Dealers Headquarters At Peoples Service Station

Lund and Tunberg, Ford dealers, whose former place of business was destroyed by fire announces that they have leased the Peoples Oil station located on Main N. ave. and 3rd. st. They have established their offices there and are now open for business. More definite plans are under consideration and will be announced very soon, Mr. Lund said today.

COUNCIL DEBATES OIL CO. CONDUIT

Newell's Dogs, Again Are An Issue Before The City Government

Meeting for their regular session Tuesday evening the city council discussed the application of the Standard Oil Company to run a pipe line from their bulk station on Atlantic Avenue to their service station on Main Avenue and Second Street. A representative of the Standard Oil Co. was present and outlined the proposed project which will call for a two inch conduit to run from their bulk station to the service station, a distance of six blocks. The reason for the application, the representative said, was to meet competition with other oil companies who have pipe lines connecting their bulk and service stations in this city.

After a discussion of the application, the council laid the matter on the table to be acted upon at their next regular meeting, so the proposition can be thoroughly investigated before any action is taken.

A petition signed by the residents on Conley Avenue, asking that the street be kept open, referred to the council by the county board, was turned over to the Street committee, who were instructed to request that the county furnish a snow fence to keep the street open.

Newell's dogs again entered the council proceedings. A letter from the State Department of Health asking the council what could be done about the situation and asking for a report on the problem was received and referred to the city attorney to be answered. The letter questioned the sanitary conditions at Mr. Newell's residence and offered a bulletin dealing with such conditions.

City Clerk P. G. Peterson was instructed to write to Ray R. Ganger, auditorium architect, relative to the seating and stage equipment for the new building.

Lawrence Bjorkman was granted a permit to build a house on lot 15, block 3 in Porters addition.

Following a discussion of the installing of a stoker in the new auditorium, which drew pro and con opinions from the councilmen, the meeting adjourned to Thursday evening for final action on the purchase of the stoker.

At a special adjourned meeting last Thursday evening the council heard from stoker representatives and received their bids. The Central Lumber company was given a contract to furnish the city with coal this winter at $9.00 per ton. The United States Government was granted permission to discharge all sub-soil drainage with respect to the proposed federal building into a sanitary sewer on La Bree Avenue north, on account of the shallow depth of the storm sewer in the alley of block 57.

School Dental Survey To Be Made Here By Dentists

A dental survey, sponsored by the American Dental Association, is being put on by local dentists. Dentists will examine students teeth at the various schools and will send a report to the childs parents with the recomendations thet the child be taken to the family dentist.

The dentists who will give their services at the following schools are: Knox, H. J. Rice; Northrup, C. E. Snyder; Washington, J. N. Nesse; Central, A. E. Jacobson; and at the high school, G. A. Penney, C. M. Hang and G. W. Boreen.

Governor Pinchot Submits Liquor Bill To Legislature

Governor Gifford Pinchot, Monday submitted to the legislature his liquor control bill to bar saloons "forever" and center retail sales in state-operated stores. The governor estimated his plan will yield $25,000,000 through a tax of $2 a proof gallon on all liquors manufactured and in storage before national repeal. Liquor made after repeal would be subject to a tax of $1 a proof gallon and would, the governor estimated yield $25,000,000 a year. Profit from state stores would be additional to this.

Pitts And Summerville In 'Out All Night' at Lyceum

"Out All Night," depicting an empty honeymoon to Niagara Falls, caused by a doting mother-in-law, that made a cave-man out of a 'Mama's Boy,' starring Slim Summerville and Zasu Pitts shows at the Lyceum theater Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. The screen's team of teams protray's 'anything' that could happen and everything that does' in this comedy of being 'out all night.'

"Morning Glory," a picture that received the Liberty Magazines' highest rating, that of a four star show, will play at the Lyceum on Wednesday and Thursday. Katharine Hepburn and Douglass Fairbanks in this dramatic story of a stage struck girl in the human drifts of Broadway.

Ken Maynard, the screen's Man of Action, in "Fiddlin Buckeroo," shows Friday and Saturday.

U. S WILL PLACE MEN AT WORK

Program Affects Men in Relief Line—Cost Put at 4 Billion.

Washington — President Roosevelt has approved plans calculated to take 2,000,000 persons off relief rolls throughout the country and put them to work on a self sustaining basis, the White House revealed. This plan will involve the expenditure of at least $4,000,000,000 of government funds. In high administration circles decision to take the millions off direct relief and put them in the wage earner class at once, was described as a departure of relief work, and at the same time a digging in for the winter. The first 2,000,000 men comprise those now on work relief provided by local relief administration operating under the state and federal emergency relief administration. These immediately will be placed on regular pay at the hourly rates prevailing for similar work. A 30-hour week is contemplated. The plan will be administered by a newly created civil works administration under direction of Harry L. Hopkins, emergency relief head, and funds will be drawn from the $3,300,000,000 public works allocation. Creation of the new agency will remove from the relief rolls a major portion of those receiving the necessities of life on the basis of public aid and place them on regular employment. It is designed to remove from relief rolls all employable persons. Those hired by the civil works administration will benefit by an immediate increase in income over their former relief allowances. It was explained that projects on which the workers will be used will include not only the types on which relief work now is being given, but also on a wide range of employment in activities bordering on, but not covered in, the province of the public works administration.

Nebraskan Wins Corn Husking Title.

West Point, Neb.—Sherman Henriksen, who farms 320 acres of land, 11 miles east of Lincoln, Neb., was crowned national cornhusking champion at the tenth annual contest on the Ben Staip farm near here. The 33-year-old farmer told thousands of persons who crowded onto the farm he was mighty glad to be the first Nebraskan to win the national title, and was proud of his record. He husked 27.62 bushels of yellow dent corn in the 80-minute contest. Ted Bale, Minnesota champion, was fifth.

EMPLOYMENT ON STATE HIGHWAYS TOTALS 11,500

Approximately 11,500 men in all parts of Minnesota have now been given jobs on state highway work, it is shown in reports of the Highway department.

Construction projects financed by emergency Federal funds are providing work for about 8,500, while another 3,000 are employed on maintenance.

In September the number of workers on construction jobs was only 2,400. This figure has been more than tripled in October and November. Hundreds of teams of horses owned by farmers have been hired. The highest possible employment will be maintained through the winter, according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, although there will be a decrease from present figures after severe weather sets in.

Recent dispatches from Washington anounced that Minnesota led all other states in the number of NRA highway projects approved and the number of contracts awarded, although its allotment of funds was smaller than in numerous other states.

DEMAND FOR HORSES EXCEEDS THE SUPPLY

Receipts of horses and mules at public stock yards were 221,142 for the first eight months of 1933, as compared with 171,587 for the same period in 1932, almost a 30% gain.

Demand has overtaken supply, says A. L. Harvey of the animal husbandry division, University Farm, St. Paul. Dealers are scouring the whole country buying up all the horses and mules that farmers are willing to sell. Foals, yearlings, and two-year olds are especially in demand, and fillies bring from $10 to $15 more than geldings of equal merit.

The 1930 census showed that 86 out of each 100 farms were operated entirely with horses or mules. Indications point to a greater percentage now, for farmers have found that when the prices of farm products are down, the cost of maintaining horses and mules is down, says Mr. Harvey. The increased use, coupled with a decreased rate of breeding in the last decade, has left the country with a supply of horses and mules insuffcent to meet the demand.

It will not pay to engage in raising horses or mules solely for market purposes, continues Mr. Harvey, but it will pay any farmer who is located in a section that is well suited to the production of horses and mules, to raise enough colts for his own replacements, and it may prove profitable to raise an extra colt or two to sell.

Scene from "Morning Glory" showing at the Lyceum Wednesday and Thursday. This picture received a four star rating in the Liberty Magazine.

U. FARM HOLSTEIN COW SETS NEW STATE RECORD

Minnehahn Pietertje Daisy, a senior three-year-old Holstein cow of the dairy herd at University Farm, St. Paul, recently completed a state record for cows in Class B—milked not more than three times a day. She gave in 365 days 673.2 pounds of butterfat; 19,190.9 pounds of milk with an average test of 3.5 per cent of butterfat. Her daily ration was from 20 to 23 pounds of grain, 24 pounds of silage, 3 pounds of beet pulp, and 20 pounds of alfalfa hay. She was on pasture 150 days.

Dr. W. E. Petersen of the division of dairy husbandry, University Farm, reports that Daisy is the result of a daughter-sire mating, and is the largest daughter of Sir Pietertje Mamsell Ormsby, who is the sire also of two other state leaders. She weighs about 1700 pounds which is greater than the average for the breed.

As the product of a daughter-sire mating, Daisy, in size and record, rather upsets the common belief among dairy cattle breeders, that inbreeding causes reduced size and vigor.

TWELVE STATES NOW ON T. B. FREE LIST

Twelve states have now eradicated bovine tuberculosis, according to word received at University Farm, St. Paul, from the United States Department of Agriculture. Minnesota is not among the twelve. The latest state to be declared tuberculosis free is Kentucky. The other eleven are: North Carolina, Maine, Michigan, Indiana Wisconsin, Ohio, Idaho, North Dakota, Nevada, New Hampshire, and Utah.

Minnesota has made considerable progress in freeing its herds from tuberculosis, but some 14 counties have stood out against the necessary testing and thus kept the state from gaining a place in the select list, with the resultant advantages in the marketing of livestock products.

Dr. C. P. Fitch, head of the division of veterinary medicine. University Farm, St. Paul says that Minnesota's present position works directly to the detriment of the farmers of the state, as it will make it increasingly difficult for Minnesota to retain the advantage she now has in the sale of her livestock products.

OVER CROWDING, CAUSE OF FEATHER-PICKING

Overcrowding is usually the cause of feather picking in poultry floks, says F. B. Hutt, professor of animal genetics, University Farm, St. Paul. Feather picking is merely a bad habit, and it is more likely to appear when the birds are in overcrowded quarters.

The old rule of 4 square feet of floor space to each hen is safe and even with the lighter birds such as leghorns, says Dr. Hutt, it is not desirable to give less than 3 square feet for each hen.

A farmer recently asked me how to feed his hens in order to prevent their picking out each others feathers. He thought the difficulty arose from some deficiency in the ration. Investigation showed, however, that the ration was wholly satisfactory, but the man had crowded 500 hens into a building whose capacity at the outside was 250.

SUPT. A. A. MCDOWELL OF NORTHWEST SCHOOL CALLED TO CAPITAL FOR RESEARCH

Superintendent A. A. Dowell of the Northwest School and Experiment station left for Washington, D. C. the latter part of the week to initiate special research work in livestock marketing in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United states Department of Agriculture. Upon request of Washington officials, a leave of absence has been granted by the University from the middle of Nov. to the last of next June.

Following graduation at the Iowa State College in 1915, Dr. Dowell served as instructor of animal husbandry at his Alma Mater for two years, when he was appointed professor and chief of the Animal Husbandry department of the University of Alberta. While in Alberta he was appointed a member of the Alberta Government commission to study the marketing of livestock in Great Britain. In 1922 he was appointed livestock specialist at the University of Minnesota, followed by the superintendency of the Northwest School and Station in 1927. He is president of the Red River Valley Winter Shows Board of Managers; president of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association and president of the Red River Valley Development association. Mr. Dowell will be accompanied to Washington by Mrs. Dowell and four daughters.

During the superintendent's absence Professor T. M. McCall will serve as acting superintendent. Mr. McCall has the distinction of being the oldest member of the staff in point of service, having joined the Northwest School faculty in 1911. He graduated from the Iowa State College in 1910 and completed his work for the Master's degree in 1930. He is in charge of the department of horticulture and beekeeping and has supervised the planting of trees, shrubs and flowers on the school campus, which is regarded as one of the most beautiful in the Northwest.

FEDERAL AID FOR JOBLESS STUDENTS BELIEVED CERTAIN

Relief Administrator and Gov. Olson Discuss New Set-Up

Virtual assurance that the federal government would grant $120,000 to the state for the education of unemployed youth was given Governor Floyd B. Olson by Harry Hopkins, federal relief administrator, during his visit here some time ago, it was learned from an authoritative source recently.

The appropriation when granted will undoubtedly be sent directly to Governor Olson, who will appoint his own administrators.

Hopkins and the governor discussed the project thoroughly and a plan for administering the funds to the University and state colleges was set up implying the governor's faith in the success of the plan.

U. May Get 500

The terms of the application now pending in Washington, D. C., call for a federal grant of $15 per month for 1,000 state youth to permit them to continue their education.

Five hundred students, one-half of the group destined to receive aid, will matriculate in the University, it is estimated by those conversant with the situation. This figure was estimated when it became known that applicants would be allowed to select the college or university they wished to attend.

6,000 Applications Expected

Although the University administration has professed ignorance of the number of students they would receive in connection with the project, they have gone ahead steadily with plans to accomodate at least 500.

Present plans call for cooperative housing of 150 of the group in the farm campus dormitory. Another group will be lodged and fed on the third floor of the Minnesota Union, if present hopes materialize.

Approximately 6,000 applications are expected during the next month from eligible candidates for the 1,000 positions.

NILS STROM OF EDGELEY, N. D. DIES WHILE ON A VISIT HERE

Nils Strom passed away at the home of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Emil Griebstein, last Friday afternoon at the age of 74 years. At the time of his death Mr. Strom was visiting here, his home at Edgellyy, N. D.

Mr. Strom was born in Dalby, Sweden, October 16, 1859 and came to this country in 1889, settling at Bird Island Minnesota. Two years later he moved to Edgeley where he has made his home since,

Surviving Mr. Strom are: one sister, Miss Anna Sjestrom in Sweden and one brother Carl Strom in Burbank, California. Funeral services will be held from the Erickson and Lund funeral home Thursday, Nov. 16 at 2 p. m., Rev. H. L. Sjogren officating. Interment will be made at the Greenwood cemetery.

Minnesota Coldest California Hottest

Los Angeles—Difference of as much as 117 degrees in temperature were registered on the thermometers of the country as California sizzled under unseasonal heat and the northern portion of the middle west was gripped by a cold wave. The thermometer dropped to 5 below zero in Bemidji, Minn., the mercury stood at 110 at Santa Ana, Calif.

Four Children Are Burned to Death.

Kankauna, Wis.—Four of the eight young children of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Evers, farmers living near here, were burned to death in a fire in the absence of their parents. The four other children, aroused by the eldest, Geraldine, 13 years old, escaped into the snow in their night clothes and bare feet.

Lennox, S. D., Bank Bandits Get $1300

Lennox, S. D.—Four unmasked men, one of them bespectacled, obtained $1,300 in a holdup of the Exchange Bank here. They made their escape by taking two bank officials and three girl customers as hostage.

Marie Dressler Celebrates Birthday.

Hollywood — Congratulations from all parts of the world in the form of letters, telegrams and cables were received by Marie Dressler, noted actress of stage and screen, on her sixty-second birthday, Nov. 9.

Not "Gotham" Then

New York city had 200 citizens in 1625.

Wintry Gale Roars over Northwest.

Chicago—Wintry storms hammered at the northwest, and left a trail of damage and 12 deaths that covered more than a half dozen states in the northern tiers and extended into Canada. Some sections were pelted by rain, sleet and snow driven by northwest winds of strong gale velocity. Others, where fields were bare and dry, were darkened by thick clouds of dust that made day seem like night. Parts of the storm area reported winds as high as 60 miles an hour.

Wiggin Group Sued for $100,000,000.

New York—Suit for $100,000,000 against Albert H. Wiggin, former chairman of the Chase National Bank and 135 fellow directors as well as the bank itself, charging them individually and collectively with negligence, misconduct and waste of the bank's funds, has been filed. Notice of the suit, instituted by holders of 1,000 shares of the bank's stock, was served on Wiggin personally.

Foshay, Henley Must Serve Terms.

St. Louis—Wilbur B. Foshay and Henry H. Henley must serve 15-year sentences in federal prison and pay a $1,000 fine each. The United States Circuit Court of Appeal, at St. Louis, handed down this decision. Foshay and Henley were convicted of conspiracy to use the mails in a scheme to defraud. Their trial was the longest criminal trial in Federal Court history in Minneapolis.

St. Paul—With selection of a jury composed of five farmers, two women, an accountant, a blacksmith, a hardware clerk, a grain dealer, and a railway clerk, the government began presentation of its case against Roger Touhy, notorious Chicago gang leader, and three of his lieutenants, charged with the $100,000 kidnaping of William Hamm, Jr., wealthy brewer.

Austin—1,000 farm strikers and striking employees of the Hormel packing plant held possession of the $5,000,000 Hormel packing plant after a battle in which they repulsed deputy sheriffs who attacked them with tear gas. Leaders of the strikers accepted a proposal, made by Governor Olson, that their demands for wage increases be submitted to the state industrial commission for arbitration.

Minneapolis—A federal grant of $120,000, presumably to carry out the education relief program in Minnesota, was received by F. M. Rarig, state relief administrator. It is expected the money will be used to finance approximately 1,000 students in continuing their higher education in colleges and universities of the state. Each student, under the plan, will receive $15 monthly for living expenses. The University of Minnesota has agreed to suspend tuition fees for these students.

Minneapolis—Brewers and wine makers already are increasing the alcoholic content of their beverages—and storing the product pending the official demise of prohibition on Dec. 5. But Minneapolis, and Minnesota, for the present at least, will have to be satisfied with the 3.2 beverage even after national prohibition is officially buried. In less than a month the United States will be "wet" again, but it doesn't mean a thing to Minnesota, at least not until the state legislature repeals a prohibition law, passed at the last session, forbidding sale or distribution of beverages containing more than 3.2 per cent alcohol by weight.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson will convene the state legislature in special session about December 4, he said, to repeal state prohibition and pass a new liquor control measure.

Hibbing—Proposals to float two bond issues for projects under the federal reconstruction program were defeated by voters at a special election. One provided for a $290,000 bond issue for a sewage disposal plant and the other was a $60,000 proposal for improvement of streets and highways.

PATROL COLLECTIONS SHOW BIG INCREASE OVER 1932

Minnesota's Highway patrol was instrumental in collecting $98,923 for the state in the first eight months of 1933, as compared with 65,743 in the same period of 1932, according to a report made to Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg by John P. Arnoldy, chief of the patrol. This is an increase of $33,180, or over 50% and represents money the state would not have collected without the patrol.

Closer checking of motor vehicle licenses and equipment is responsible for the increase, Chief Arnoldy said. Fully 80% of the collections came from operators of trucks from other states who do business in Minnesota and had not been using Minnesota licenses..

While the patrolmen and the six license inspectors who work under patrol supervision were increasing the contributions to the state treasury by foreign truck companies, they did not let down their other duties, Chief Arnoldy said. More warnings were issued to drivers for traffic offenses than in the same period of last year. However, the Patrol obtained unusually fine co-operation from the public, the chief said, and it was not necessary to make as many arrests as formerly to enforce the warnings.

HANS LAURES FISKEVOLD OF ESPLEE TOWNSHIP DIES

Hans Laures Fiskevold died at his home in Esplee township, Marshall county Tuesday, November 14. Mr. Fiskevold was born in Toten, Norway, September 22, 1362 and was 71 years of age at the time of his death.

Mr. Fiskevold was married at Hedemarken, Norway, in 1892 to Anna Fiskevold and came to this country in 1904, and settled in Beltrami county. Three years later he moved to Marshall county where he lived until he died.

Surviving him are: one daughter, Esther Fiskevold, at home, four sons, Edmond Fiskevold of Penelly, Minnesota, Fritz Fiskevold of Minneapolis, Fred and Albert Fiskevold, at home; two brothers, Matt and Anton Fiskevold both of Norway and three Grandchildren. His wife and daughter, and three sons preceeded him in death.

Funeral services will be held at his home in Esplee, township, Friday, November 17, at 2 p. m., Rev. Hoyum of Goodridge officiating. Interment will be at the Poplar Grove cemetery.

Dr. H. J. Rice
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ANNOUNCING
THE OPENING OF
THIEF RIVER FALLS'
NEWEST JEWELRY STORE
ELOFSON'S
Next Door to the Avalon Theatre
SATURDAY
NOVEMBER 18th

The opening of this new, modern Jewelry Store is a demonstration of our faith in the city of Thief River Falls and the surrounding community. We will present a smart and carefully selected showing of Diamonds, Watches, Silverware, Clocks and the latest Jewelry Novelties. It is our policy to sell quality merchandise at consistently fair prices. We cordially invite you to come, see Thief River Fall's NEWEST Jewelry Store.

LADIES' DIAMOND RING
GIVEN AWAY FREE
AT THE
GRAND OPENING

Every person who comes to visit our new store on Saturday, November 18th., will be given, absolutely without charge, a ticket which will entitle the holder to a chance on this beautiful Diamond Ring. The drawing will take place in the store at 9:30 o'clock Saturday evening.

SEE THIS BEAUTIFUL RING ON
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ELOFSON'S
THIEF RIVER FALLS'
NEWEST JEWELRY STORE
NEXT DOOR TO THE AVALON THEATRE.
PHONE 81

FORMAL OPENING
Special
Healthrite Tayler
Thermometer
10c each
Limit three to a customer.
Optical Department
ELFSON'S JEWELRY STORE

ST. HILAIRE

The annual business meeting of the Norwegian Lutheran church was held Tuesday evening. H. F. Hanson was re-elected trustee for a three year term. Mr. A. Bilden was elected secretary, and Mr. Theo. Skatrud treasurer. Mrs. S. Olness named supt. of Sunday school and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud organist.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bainhridge and family, Mrs. Wiley Erving and son, Philip, left Thursday morning by car to visit relatives in different points in Iowa. They expect to he gone ahout a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik left Tuesday for Minneapolis for an indefinite stay at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bergland of Thief River Falls was here Tuesday to visit at his son C. Bergland's home

S. M. Olness has taken over the White Eagle service station and Ed. Erickson is in charge of the repair department.

At the Business Men's Club meeting held last Monday evening, Walter Johnson, cashier and Clarence Orr, assistant cashier of Red Lake County State Bank at Red Lake Falls, were here to present matters of interest to the business men. Lunch was served and a social time was held after the meeting.

Gordon Martz came Saturday from Browns Valley, where he has been employed, to spend a few days with his brother Clint. He motored here with a friend from Red Lake Falls. They returned Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Lindquist and family visited Sunday at the Reiresgard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son accompanied by Mrs. Jens Almquist and children Basil and Shirly, and Mrs. A. Odegaard motored to Crand Forks on Saturday to visit with relatives. They returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson and family were dinner guests at the John Severson home last Sunday.

Mrs. John Lundberg, Mrs. Axel Jacobson, Mrs. Pete Simonson and Mrs. Jennie Cartier celebrated their birthdays together Wednesday afternoon. Their birthdays all coming on the same day. This year they met at the Carter home. Gifts were exchanged. Lunch was served by Mrs. Lundberg and Mrs. Cartier. The friends at the joint birthday celebration were: Helga and Amanda Kallands Mrs. Lars Loberg and Mrs. Harry Winter.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson and son Raymond motored Saturday to Kennedy to help Mrs. Larson's sister celebrate their wedding anniversary. They returned Monday morning.

Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and Helga Kelland shopped in Thief River Falls, Thursday

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family were guests Sunday at the Skatrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness came from Euclid Saturday and speat until Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home. Their son Donald, who had been visiting a week at his grand parents home and Mrs. Ed. Peterson accompanied them home, where the latter will visit several weeks.

Miss Francls Reller of Thief River Falls sister of Mrs. Ed. Christenson visited here Saturday at the Christenson home.

Birthday Party

A party was given for Mrs. Jennie Cartier Thursday evening at her home. The occasion being her birthday anniversary. It was in the form of a depression party so small gifts were given her Cames and contests formed the evening's entertainment. Lunch was served by the self invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter Patricia; Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgard and son, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Pearson, Tom Larson, Anna and Ed. Rosette, Helga and Amanda Kalland, Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, and Mr. aad Mrs. Charles Huff.

The 4-H club members that got free trips to the Junior Livestock show at St. Paul came back on Thurs. Those that were successful in securing awards from this sections of the country were Alton Almquist won 5th with his pig. Harry Botman won 1st with turkeys, Richard Allen won 3rd with turkeys.

A moving picture show of the World's fair was shown at the high school auditorium Friday morning. After the show an Armistice day program was given, which consisted of the following numbers: Selections by the school band, educational program by the grade pupils, reading by Miss Coraine Sorkness, song by the Clee club and a reading by Elroy Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just visited their daughter Mrs. Emil Stensrud at Thief River Falls Saturday.

The pupils of the local school were innoculated for Diptheria by Dr. Smith of Thief River Falls.

Miss Dorthy Olson who teschea at Erskine spent the week end at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Reieson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Melvin Nohre home.

Ole Bergland who is employed at Crand Forks speat the week end with his wife and children at the Aug. Swenson home. He returned to Crand Forks Monday.

Mr. Melvin Norhe and two sons went to Holt Monday to attend the funeral services of Sever Norhe.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home Sunday.

Mrs. Oscar Cunstad will have a Red Cross meeting at her home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Herman Timm of Thief River Falls visited at the Art Hanson home Monday afternoon.

Mae Kinney and Dorthy Olson had dental work done Saturday at Thief River Falls. Mary Jane and Naomi Johnson who attends school at Warren spent the week end at their parental homes .

Rev. G. Anderson will start this week holding a series of Mission meetings at Strandquist.

Miss Bernice Kirkeby motored to Twin Valley for the week end and visited her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Art Hanson were Sunday dinner guests at the H. F. Hanson home.

Announcements have been received recently that Mr. and Mrs. Andy Dahl are the hanpy parents of a son born Oct. 30 at Fargo N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Claine of Warren came Saturday to visit at the M. Fricken home. They returned home Monday.

Word has been received here by M. Fricken that his daughters Mrs. W. Peterson and Mrs. Nels Nelson, have arrived at Larimie, Wyoming. They left over a week ago to join their husbands.

The Calumet District

The Calumet district in aorthern Indiana and Illinois is between the Calumet river and Lake Michigan. Originally the region was mostly sand ridges and marshes. It is aow an industrial district, includiag such cities as Hammond, Gary, East Chicago, Whitiag and Indiana Harbor. Sometimes the entire regioa around the southern shore of Lake Michigan is spoken of as the Calumet district.

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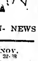
SUN.-MON.-TUES.
Nov. 19-20-21
THE LONGEST LAUGH ON RECORD
Slim Summerville
and
Zasu Pitts
in
"OUT ALL NIGHT"
also
COMEDY- CARTOON- NEWS



WED.-THURS. NOV. 22-23
Again She Triumphs in Drama that Touches the Heart of the World!
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BUY NOT, EAT NOT

By BOOTH TARKINGTON

Sometimes we havs to go against our training or go broke. Sometimes what we havs always believed to be a rule of virtuous conduct proves fatal in practice. For instance, ws have grown up in ths belief, fostered by our parents and teachers and enforced by our government, that ws havs no right to take or use ths property of another person without his consent, but if ths property in question happens to be a blackjack that the other person is aboat to bring down on my head I shall hava a better chance of surviving if I perceive, in time, ths unwisdom of clinging unalterably to old convictions. That is, there are times of emergency when clinging to an old conviction will be ruinous. Let us cousider the present time in its relation to our old conviction in favor of thrift.

People of pioneer stock are often spoken of as the "backbone of ths country," and probably they are. Pioneers are thrifty or they don't survive. If the wood pile is used too freely in ths autumn it may not last through the winter, and the Midland child learned thrift at its grandmother's knee. Moreover, we've been taught for several generations that it isn't what a man earns that counts and takes care of him in his old age; it's what he saves. We'vs always believed that thrift is a virtne, that spending is risky and that squandering is suicidal. We demand thrift from our government, vote against political candidates proven unthrifty, and we investigate, and often relegate to private life, officials shown to be carelessly lavish with public funds. The value of thrift, indeed, is one of our strongest convictions. No one doubts that it is a right and useful conviction or that it would be dangerous to unsettls it; but here is the United States government coming to us now, asking us to buy, bny, buy, advising us to spend our money rather than to save it, and generally appearing to set itself strongly in opposition to that old principle of thriftiness in which we were trained. There seems to be a contradiction somewhere.

Moreover, the government asks us to spend at a time when we havo the least to spare, at a time when the Federal government itself, as well as our State, county and city governments, are taking heavily from us in taxes and in that way lessening our power to spend. Worse still, our government, through the N.R.A., asks us to spend at a moment of great financial uncertainty in our lives, at a moment when we don't know whether we're emerging from the depression or going deeper into it, and when we aren't sure whether we're less afraid of the future than ws were a year ago, or more so. The curious thing about the government's exhortation to us to spend is that the exhorters know how we feel and how we're situated; they know our old conviction in favor of thriftiness and they agree with that conviction—and yet these same exhorters ask us to buy, buy, buy!

What's the answer? Money is a means of trade. If you had a cord of wood and no food, and your neighbor had a cellar full of potatoes and no fuel, and if neither of you were willing to trade, he'd have raw potatoes to eat but he'd freeze to death, and you'd have heat enough perhaps, but you'd starve to death. Thrift is indeed a virtue; but this is a time of emergency during which it's necessary to buy goods so that somebody'll have money enough to pay us for what we produce. If it's hard for ns to get rich by washing one another's shirts, it's certainly impossible for us to make a living by washing our own. It seems wiser to live by spending than to perish by saving.

HICKORY

Gertrude Hanson visited with Alice Christianson last Sunday.

The Ole Rindahl family and Louie and Henry Thrulson were visitors at the Ben Rindahl home last Saturday evening.

Evelyn Crindeland was a hrief business caller at the Carl Bakken and Gilbert Manderud homes last Wednesday evening.

The officers of school District 65 held a husiness meeting in the school house on Thursday evening.

Esther and Erma Bakken came Saturday, from North Dakota, where they have been employed during the summer, to visit for some time at their parental home.

A large crowd attended the wedding dance given by Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Howard at the Highlanding pavillion Saturday evening.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland were husiness callers at Highlanding Friday evening.

L. H. Korupp of Thief River Falls called at the Arnold Korupp home last Tuesday.

The Leon McMahon family, who have resided on the Henry Tommerdahl farm in Star township during the summer months, moved last week to the Jack Coan home for the wiater.

HIGHLANDING

Cora Krause of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the Martin Johnson home.

Mary Vaughan, who has spent the past two weeks at her home, returned to Fargo last week, where she will resume her dnties as a nurse.

Miss Selma Jensen of Oklee was a week end guest at the Anton Johnson home.

The wedding dance at the Highlanding pavilion Saturday night was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson and daughter Dolores spent Snnday visiting friends at Hazel.

Harry Lund of Thief River Falls visited at the Ellingson home Friday night.

Our local orchestra played for a dance at Strathcona Saturday night.

KRATKA

John Craige of Grand Rapids motored here Wednesday and transacted business at the Joseph Johnson home.

Knut Austin was in Thief River Falls on Wednesday and Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Hanson called at the Henry Runnestrand home Tueaday.

Ben Kiewel of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the home of Knute Austin on Wednesday.

Miss Esther Johnson left Sunday for Mavie, where she will be employed.

Gerhart Hanson is employed at the Elies Angell home in Big Bend.

Evelyn Runnestrand was a visitor of Verna Olson at the Joseph Johnson home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Johnson and two children of Middle River spent Saturday with Mrs. Johnson's father, Tosten Elefaon. They returned to Middle River the same day.

Henry Woole was a caller in Thief River Falla Thursday.

Carl Haaven and Mrs. R. Johnson were callers at the Olof Brevick homa Thursday.

Ben Szymanski spent Sunday at the Casper Weiner home in Smiley.

Miss Rose Sheedy, who teaches the Meadow Lark school, spent the week end at her home in Thief River Falls.

Jennings Jenson transacted business at the Waldie Christianson home on Wednesday.

Knute Larson was a visitor at the Rudolph Hanson home Saturday.

Miss Myrtle Hofdahl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hofdahl, and Albert Hanson of Thief River Falls, have been married since October 8th. We all join in wishing them a long and happy married life.

Mary Johnson is visiting relatives and friends at Des Moines, Iowa.

Ted Lendebeja was a visitor at the A. Brorby home Sunday.

Ingvald Hanson was a caller on Miss Betty Van Pelt in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Tulus Trones of Shelvin arrived Wednesday and is spending a few days at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Joseph Johnson was a caller on Monday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Freddie Wilson visited in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Carl Haaven called at the home of his nephew, Bert Johnson, Monday.

Jennings Jenson spent Sunday at the Joseph Johnson home.

Henry Runnestrand was a social caller at the R. M. Johnson home Friday.

GOODRIDGE

Snday School Report

Report for Sunday, Nov. 12,1933. Enrollment, 42; attendance, 27; offering, $.63; number of classes, 8; number of regular teachers present, 6; honor class, offering; Bible class. Class perfect attendance, Adeline Stephenson, Mrs. Disrud. Birthdaya, Eileen Geving.

Carl Thorson of Trail, Minn. was in Goodridge on business Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Halverson and Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson visited with Mr. and Mrs. N. Nelson in Thief River Falls. Thursday.

Joe Christianson and Howard Frodahl were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Ted Rustad of Erie was a business caller in town Monday.

Francia Cirwin of Morris, Minn., left for Bemidji Sunday after canvassing here for a couple of weeks.

Cunda Watne and Alfred Syrtvedt were married at the parsonage hy Rev. Bjorgan, Saturday evening. The witnesses were Carrie Watne, sister of the bride and Jorgen Syrtvedt, brother of the groom.

Hnns Rod was a business caller at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Whipping Posts and Stocks

Whipping posts and atocks were familiar instruments of punishments and torture in county seats in Ohio for a nnmber of years after its admission. According to the law of 1805, if a maa attacked a woman he was given 39 stripes across the back, but if he stole a mule he was given 59. It was not antil 1815 that this whole repulsive practice was wiped out by repealing all laws requiring whipping posts.

New York's Bowery

The Bowery hegins at Chatham square, New York, and rnns to Cooper square parallel to Broadway. It waa long aotorious for the resorts located along its length, but its character has andergone improvement. It is still characterized by the heterogeneity of its population aad a multitude of cheap shops and boutiques.

Yellow of Eye Most Sensitive

The blind spot of the retina of the eya where ths optic nerva eaters is familiar to most persons as being a spot on the retina whera there is ao seasibility to light. Yet each eye has a yellow spot, poiats out a director of the Better Vision institute, which is ia the center of the retiaa and which is most seasitive to light of the eatire retina. "It is with this spot that our vision is directed," he says ia an article in The Salt Lake Tribuae. "If we fix our eye on a liae of printed matter, the center of the line is distinctly and sharply seen, but the words toward the end of the line are vague."

The Raging Arno

The Arno river, the most important in Central Italy next to Old Father Tiber, has its origin on Mount Falterona, where it rises at a height of 4,444 feet above sea level. Its length is 140 miles, the river flowing into the sea 11 miles below Pisa. It reaches its greatest width at Florence, where it is 400 feet across. Principally it is noted for its rapidly developing and destructive floods.

Meteor Weighs 35 Tons

The largest known meteoric mass weighed 73,000 pounds and was brought back from Cape York, Greenland, by Peary. The second largest lies in a plain near Bacubirito, Mexico, and weighs about 50,000 pounds. The third largest is a meteorite found in a forest in Oregon. These are all iron meteorites. The largest known stone meteorite, weighing about 650 pounds, fell in Hungary in 1866.

First Post Office in China

The first real post office in China was established at Hongkong in 1834. Hongkong had just passed into the hands of Great Britain at the close of the Opium war, and this first post office was British. Later, when direct communication was opened up with China itself, there were other foreign post offices, representing different nationalities, at various ports along the coast.

Cream and Butter

Tha amount of cream required to prodace a pound of hutter does not depend on the hreed of tha cow, but on tha richness of tha cream. Two quarts of cream containing 20 per cent hutter fat will make a pound of hatter aad one aad a half quarts of cream containing 30 per cent butter fat will prodace a pouad of batter.

Seasonable Footwear

Trim appearance, smart fit, and lasting, durable quality is assured when you select your footwear here.
BOYS 8 inch BOOT $2.50
TO SIZE 2
LIEBERMAN'S

Suede Shoes
Cuban and spike heels in brown or black.
Broken sizes as low as $1.98
Full fashioned Chiffon hose in newest shapes
65c a pair or 2 pairs for $1.25.
Cloth Overshoes
Zippers while they last. Odd lots, 59c
THE BOOTERIE
Gladys Williamson

Thanksgiving Turkey Pool
For Freight Shipment Closes
Saturday, Nov. 18
Our advances are as follows:
No. 1, Young Toms and Hens 12c
No. 1, Old Hens 9c
No. 1, Old Toms 8c
No 2, Turkeys 8c
Turkeys received after Saturday will go into another pool
LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursdey of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas, and Editor.

Citizeus State Benk Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

ARE WE KEEPING FAITH WITH THOSE WHO DIED IN THE WAR?

Another Armistice Day has passed— Another year gone by since that joyous November morning when the pealing of churchbells, the blowing of whistles and the shouting of a milion throats greeted the news that the war was over.—— The war was over?

What fervent prayers unanswered,— What blasted hopes for the wellfare of a harrassed humanity lie burried in that decade and a half.

November 11th 1918—— everybody on the streets, shouting, screaming, throwing their hats in the air, tearing each others clothes off in the madness of the hour—— Laughing, dancing,— and weeping.

Mothers flitting about thru the crowd, disheveled,— dashing away the tears that would not stop— embracing all and sundry in a crazy aftermath of the war's tension. Down in the park they are burning Kaiser Bill in effigy.—— Hurly Burly world,—— Topsy Turvy world—— —the war is over. The Prince of Peace has arrived at last and the Devil has been driven back to his Hell.—— Innocent—— credulous,—— misled humanity. In his sumptious Wall Street offices the Devil was already planning the next "clean-up."

Fifteen years after the war to end all wars—— and a score of wars in the interval with more brewing. Fifteen years since the war to make the world safe for Democracy—— and half the world under the heels of the dictators. Fifteen years since millions made the supreme sacrifice to end misery and want—— and more people dying from want and starvation than died on the battlefields of France.

In Flanders fields the popies blow
 Between the crosses row on row,
That mark the place; and in the sky
 The larks still bravely singing, fly
Scarce heard amid the guns below.

We are the dead. Short days ago
 We lived, felt dawn, saw sunset glow
Loved and were loved, and now we lie
 In Flanders fields.

Take up our quarrel with the foe:
 To you from failing hands we throw
The torch; be yours to hold it high.
 If ye break faith with us who die
We shall not sleep, tho poppies grow
 In Flanders fields.

A REGIMENT OF ONE

Hormel, the owner of the packing plant at Austin, asked the Governor to send the militia to quell the striking workers at his plant, but the Governor refused and sent Frank Starkey, his Industrial Commissioner instead. "If Frank can't fix it up, I'll go down myself." the Governor said.

"Don't come down without the militia," Mr. Hormel admonished, "it would not be safe for you."

But the Governor did go down himself and without the militia, and he certainly was not in any danger—— from the strikers.

After observing the spirit displayed by the Hormel kind of people when they came to St. Paul to protest against the passage of the income tax, the child labor amendment and the unemployment insuance bill last winter, and contrasting it with the spirit shown by the farmers and workers who came to ask the passage of the moratorium law and for relief, we would vauchsafe the opinion that the Governor would be safer in the company of the striking farmers and workers than in any other company he could choose.

If past performances is any criterion, we tremble to think of the shambles that would now be Austin if we had one of the "safe and conservative" men of past administrations in the Governor's chair. While Hormel was trying to recruit a force of 200 men (the dailies politely refrain from telling us what kind of men) in Minneapolis, Governor Olson talked to the strikers and showed them where they were wrong in seizing private property and persuaded them to arbitrate their strike. We have a faint suspicion too, that he told Hormel that if he imported his thugs the militia would be called out—— to protect the lives and property of the strikers.

Anyway something seems to have happened to government in these United States for when Hormel called Roosevelt on the telephone to get federal intervention, the President just "wasn't home."

At that the wag who transposed Hormel's admonition and said the militia had better not go to Austin without the Governor was probably quoting more truth than poetry.

And Congressman Shoemaker saved Mr. Hormel's refrigeration plant and bacon to the tune of about $3,000,000. That's one for the "conservative" press to jot down on the cuff.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

FINAL VICTORY CERTAIN.
St. Louis County Independent.

Attacks on the Child Labor Amendment by newspaper publishers and their attempt to line up the pnblic egainst ratification indicate that labor and other forces favoring the amendment are in for a hard figbt.

Next year and 1935 will be crucial years in ths figbt for the amendment. In 1934 eight States which have not acted favorably will meet in regular legislative sessions and others will very likely call special sessious. In 1934 most State legislatures will be in session.

Pointing out the necessity for every friend of the amendment to bestir himself or herself and work as never before for final victory, the American Child organ of the National Child Labor Committee, Says:

"If the goal of 36 ratifications is reached in 1935 it will make possible Federal legislation in time to replace the child lebor restrictions in industrial codes which will expire that year, according to the terms of the Recovery Act. If it be not ratified—then we must expect a return to old conditions of child exploitation. For previous experience indicates that when a period of unemployment begins to abate, tbe number of children entering industry tends to increase."

There is no doubt that the Child Labor Amendment will be ratified and made part of the Federal Constitution, however hard a fight is made to defeat lt. That is settled. Labor has made up its mind-child labor must be permanently abolished and will see that this is done by ratification of the amendment.

WHAT ABOUT THE SALOON?
Mankato Free Press.

President Roosevelt is reported to be studying a tentative program which the government will follow in dealing with the liquor problem, once repeal becomes effective.

It should be remembered that the Democratic platform on which the president was elected, pledged specifically that there should be no return of the saloon "directly or indirectly".

Thus far the administration has been active in bringing about the return of beer, aggressively in favor of repeal but has been discreetly silent on this phase of the platform pledge. The most important question concerned with repeal is "What about the saloon?"

It's up to the president and the administration to furnish an adequate and practical answer.

THE CO-OPERATION OF TOMORROW
Red River Valley Times
(Oslo)

In a recent issue, the Dairymen's League News commented on future farming cooperators— the children of the parents who belong to the Dairymen's League all of whom are learning some of the simple, yet fundamental, rules of cooperation.

It would be an excellent idea if all the farmers and others interested in cooperation mode an attempt to develop understanding of it in the minds and hearts of the producers of tomorrow. A generation raised almost from infancy with a belief in cooperative principles, and with constant opportunity to watch them evolve and win sucess, should make incalculable future agricultural progress.

This is an especially interesting snpposition in the light of present agricultural conditions. It is said that much of the difficulty experienced by the Department of agriculture in raismg the farm incame is due to the fact that too fany farmers are still disorganized, and it is a long and arduous task to bring them together on a common footing. The cooperatives are making valiant drives to enlist more members—— and they are succeeding. But they would have succeeded in a much shorter period had the farmer of today been schooled in cooperation by his forebears.

Stronger cooperatives, better supported— that is the ideal now. And along with it, there should be plans for assuring the fullest flowering of the cooperative scheme through preparing farm children to take their place in organized agriculture.

PROSPERITY BY DESTRUCTION.
(Stephen Messenger)

Prosperity, tbe most obvious definition would show, consists in a condition of plenty. The prosperous man is tbe man who has plenty of wealth. And the prosperous country is the one with an abundance of sustenance.

In the past four years the substance of all the "depression" countries has greaty increased. So far from weelth having become scarce, it has since 1929 multiplied many fold and must now be destroyed. When we destroy enough, all will be well, the depression will be gone, and everybody will be back at work. Doing what? Producing more snbstance, presumably, which presently no doubt in prosperitys interests will have to be destroyed again. There is such an abundence in the world that it has become a pest and a nuisance and must be destroyed. The organized atructure of buman sustenance leads on to the organized destruction of human life. This would seem to follow from the logic of the situation.

The Liberal Digest

Status of the Farmer-Labor Association Explained.

From the beginning of the organization of the Farmer-Labor Association in Minnesota there has been a widespread misconception concerning just what its status or purposes really is. Of course everybody knows that the legal status of the Farmer-Labor party in this state is identical with thet of the two other mejor political perties in the state, the Democratic and Republican, and cannot be changed by any individual nor combination of individuals, and from what the writer has been ablo to learn thet is not the intention nor purpose for which the Farmer-Labor Association was created. Its principal object as far as we have been able to understand, has been to help the new party in organization work, especially in the larger cities and to raise funds with which to promote the party and carry on our battle for the welfere and rights of the common people.

In order to become a member of the Farmer-Labor Association, a small fee must be paid for the sole purpose of carrying on the work of promoting and keeping the new party alive. We are not in the financial position in this respect which the Democratic and Republican parties are becauss, tho large speciel privileged corporations and big interests have always furnished them with plenty of money with which to carry on their propaganda and political battles, and they have thus far been very sncceesful in getting what they have gone after.

The Farmer-Labor party was not created by the Farmer-Labor Association whicb every intelligent man and woman in this state well know— it was created long before the Farmer-Labor Association was ever known or heerd of.

In brief, here is how the creation of tbe Farmer-Labor party in this state was brought about: Hundreds of farmers in the state had become members of a progressive political organization know as the Nonpartisan League, the writer of this article being one of the first east of the Red River. In ths year 1918 numerous members of the League suggested that we get out petitions and run an independent candidate for governor because, we had no party in which to run onr candidate and the only way we could get him on the ballot was petitioning the voters of the state. Several conferences were held in different counties of the state and the result was we decided to run Dnvid H. Evans for governor. This was before the present depression had struck the farmers as hard as it has later done and we suceeded in raising quite a campaign fnnd, organized as many connties as we could nnd went through ons of the bitterest and most exciting political campaigns ever witnessed in this state. Some of our speakers were drenched with water from fire hose and driven out of cities and villages and others were arrested and thrown into jail. The name Farmer-Labor was given our party when our petitiona were filed with the secretary of atate. After the smoke from our first political battle with the big fet boys had cleared away that cold November election day in 1918, it was fonnd that our candidate for governor Dave Evans had polled a total vote in the state of 111,966. His vote in Pennington Co. being 1,138. This was before the women of thia state were given the privilege of voting, and of course the total vote in the state and country at that time was only one-half of what it has been since. From thab time on the battle has continned persistently with a steady gain at each election until we have at last become the major political party of this state.

If the Farmer-Labor party had not been lncky enough to have obtained a legal statua the same as the other two major parties we would have been sold ont and ditched years ago, just the same es our own and oaly big daily newspaper, which costs our farmers and laborers several bundred thonsand dollars, "The Minnesota Star" was et Minneapolis in the balmly days of the Van Lear regime Hundreds of thousands of dolars have been available at nll times for its destruction, but its founders who are now becaming gray-haired and bent had learned a lesson and fortified our new party with a legel status which cannot be destroyed.

The Farmer-Labor party is here for all time. It destinies are going to continue to be left in the hands of all tha people. Its founders were not of the Tammany Hall type, and the successors of these founders, the people at the ballot box are all great believers in what the immortal Abraham Lincoln said at tbe close of the Civil war, "Eternal Vigilance Is The Price of Liberty."

The Farmer-Labor Asa'n. invites everyone to affiliate with it.

FARMERS GROW MORE RADICAL AS THE RECOVERY FAILS THEM
By Carl Haessler
(Federated Press Writer)

Farm loyality to tbe Roosevelt relief and recovery programa of lest spring, farm skepticism as the programs took shape, farm discontent as they began to fool the farmer witb rising costs that ate np the grain prices, farm revolt as farm prices tobogganed again —that is the emotional history from March 4 to the preaent hour of the farmers' attitnde toward the government. The most radical expression of the present rebellious mood is to be beard at the 2nd National Conference of farmers scheduled to open in Cbicago Nov. 15 for a 4-day meeting.

Though the national strike called by the Farmers Holiday Assn., a more moderate organization than these sponsoring the Chicago conference, has been temporerily suspended the demands will still be pushed witb renewed striking if Pres. Roosevelt does not create real ferm recovery. Part of the strike program is a strike against both taxes and payment of interest on debts until the demands for prices to cover cost of production, reduction of interest to 1½ per cent nnd currency inflation to make cheap money with which to pey off the mortgage sharks shall be won.

The Chicago conference, which is expected to attract almost a thousand delegates, is called by farm organizations in 24 states forming the Farmers Natl. Committee for Action. Mexican and Negro as will as pare white farmers are enrolled under its banners.

Executive Secy. Lem Herris is instructing delegates to come well prepared, "Every delegate should have at least two blankets and should wear warm clothing," he says. "Those coming in trucks should have the sides covered with canvass as protection against the cold. Don't forget to stow away a couple of boxes of food and a few cooking utensils, plates and cutlery to be used along the way."

The conference program is interesting to industrial workers and trade unions because it stresses the solidarity between all workers, farm and city alike. It demands higher prices for what the farmer produces and lower prices for whet he must buy, but it demands that the middlemen and the corporations be soaked and not the city workers. It believes in high wages and low profits to insure prosperity for both farm and city workers.

The conference also plans to prepare effective stoppage of evictions and forclosures and this program may become useful to city workers facing similar evils. Scaling down or concellation of oebts is another livs issue and so are lower rents for farm tenants and cash relief given outright and not on a loan or mortgage basis. Mass nction and active picketing are indicated as natbs to success. Headquarters of the committee in Chicago are at 2457 W. Chicago avenue.

The most reactionary form organization in the United States has also been shown to be probably the most crooked, as witnessed by the forced resignation of Executive Sec'y M. S. Winder of the American Farm Bureau Federation, with headquarters at 58 E. Washington street, Chicago. Winder and H. R. Kibler, the farm bureau's director of information, were fired when a senate investigation in Washington revealed that the federation's lobby in Washington was for sale to the highest bidders and tbat substantial donations or perhaps fees had been paid in by the power trust and other corrupters of public officials, educators and editors. In three depression years the power trust's own brand of "farm relief" had brought $31,000 into the farm bureau federation treasury.

The power trust operated through the Natl' Electric Light Ass'n. the Sam Insull corruption set-up, now known as the Edison Electric Institute—a change, es Sen. Norris has said, "from one dirty shirt to enotber." It wasn't the power trust end othsr payments that caused Sec'y Winder to be fired, however, so much as the discovery by his superiors that he had pocketed some fees on the side without their knowledge.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

KANSAS THE VICTIM

In the present wet-and-dry figbt Kansas again is e victim of tbe calumny, half truths and outright falsehoods spead by wet propagandists who never will forgive this state for making an outstanding sucess of prohibition. Kansas' answer to its detractors who question the value of its bonedry policy is that 54 of its 105 caunties are without any insane, 54 without any feeble-minded, 96 without any poorhouses, 53 without any persons in jail, 56 without any representatives in the penitentiary.

WHY THE PROHIBITION PARTY

When a people have become thoroughly carupted, when the taint has penetrated to their hearts and homes, when the rights of person, property and reputation have no guarantee in tbe sobriety and virtue of the community; in a word, when the morals and manners of a people have become thoroughly polluted, the end of that people is at hand, the body politic is sick unto death. The coming of this condition under the regime of political carruption brought about by selfish domination in the present political administrations needs no prophet to fore-tell.

The Prohibition Party believes that the true funtion of government is to forstall such a crisis. We believe thst the most permanent and enduring of all nstional safeguards consists in that thorough culture of the National Heart which can be furnished oaly by the power of a true system of morsl culture, sucb as is found in that divine axiom, "Righteousness exaltsth a nation," and which finds universal sanction in the platform, principles and policies of the prohibition Party.

BEER AN ENEMY OF THE INTELLECT

One-half to one quart of beer is sufficient to impair memory, lower intellectual power, and retard simple mental processes, such as the addition of simple figures. This narcotic or deadening influence is first exerted on the higher reasoning powers that control conduct, so that the lower activities of the mind and nervous system are for a time released. The everyday, well poised, self-controlled man goes to sleep, as it were, and the primitive man temporsrily wakes up.

He: "You were no spring chicken when I married you."
She: "No, I was a little goose."

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time oaly.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

WHEN IS A MAN A MAN?

When he can look out over the rivers, the fields, and the far horizon with a profound sence of his own littleness in the vast scheme of things and yet have faith, hope, and courage which is the root of every virtue;

When he knows that deep in his Heart every man is as noble, as divine, as diabolic, and as lonely as himself, and seeks to know, understand and to love his fellowman;

When he can sympathize with men in their sorrows, yea, even in their sins, knowing that each fights a hard fight against many odds;

When he has learned how to make friends and to keep them, and above all, how to keep friends with himself; ffl

When he loves the flowers and feels the thrill of an old forgotten joy when he hears the laugh of a little child;

When he can be happy and high minded amid the meaner drudgeries of life;

When star-crowned trees and the glint of sunlight on flowing waters subdue him like the thought of one much loved and long dead;

When no voice of distress reaches his ears in vain and no hand seeks his aid without response;

When he sees good in every faith that helps any man to lay hold of divine and see majestic meanings in life, whatever the name of that faith may be; ffl ffl

When he can look into a wayside puddle and see something beyond mud, and into the face of the most forlorn fellow mortal and see something beyond sin; ffl

When he knows how to love, how to hope, how to pray; fflfflffl

When he has kept faith with himself, with his fellowman, with his God, in his hand a sword for evil, in his Heart a bit of a song, glad to live, but not afraid to die.

NORDEN

A group of ladies met at the S. E. Hunt home Friday for a quilting party for the Good Cheer club and dinner was served by Mrs. S. E. Hunt, hostess. Those present were: Mrs. V. C. Noper, Mrs. Henry C. Eckland, Mrs. Jens Kierk, Mrs. Fred Hollander, Mrs. C. D. Knox and Mrs. J. Adesero. Another group met at the home of Mrs. Fred Hollander last week. The regular meeting of the club will be held next Wednesday.

Wm. Johnson and Joe Soiney are employed at the Land O' Lakes in Thief River Falls during turkey season.

Cermond Nordhagen attended the county commissioner meeting at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

John Bloom and Emil Bloom visited at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Elmer Kron is employed cutting wood for Herbert Siens near Thief River Falls.

Mildred Remmem from Middle River, Mrs. Inga Remmem from Thief River Falls and Goldie Remmem, teacher at Willow-dale called at the Nordhagen home Saturday.

Myrtle Soiney is staying this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney.

Mr. and Mrs. Horry Myhrom and daughter Eldora, called on friends in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk, daughter Joyee and Oscar Reiersgord were callers at the Chris Engen home.

Axel and Emil Bloom have been employed for several days at the Carl Bloom home neor Rosewood.

Mrs. August Johnson entertained at a chicken dinner Sunday. Those present were: Esther Soiney, Raymond and George Soiney, Harry and Wm Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter, Dolly Ann, and Jean and Wanda Johnson.

Harry Myhrom and Sigurd Myhrom motored to Minneapolis Thursday to visit their brother Edwin, who is seriously ill at a Minneapolis hospital.

Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom were Friday visitors at the Steve Dotey home.

Ethel Sorenson visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Saturday and Sunday.

Stanley Ranum, who is employed at the Sprucedale farm, spent Sunday at Rosewood.

Albert Simonson called at the Kron Bros. Tuesday.

Clifford Stromberg returned to his home at Rosewood after being employed for some time at the Harry Myhrom farm.

M. E. Johnson called on friends in Rosewood Sunday.

A number of young people from this vicinity attended the dance at the Clarence Hall farm at Rosewood, also the whist party sponsored by the Farmer's club.

S. E. Hunt and Gordon Hunt were callers at the V. C. Noper home Friday.

The meeting of the Wild Wood cemetery asociation was held at the Carl Mellem home Tuesday. The following officers were elected: T. Mellem, president; Joel Shoberg, secretary; and Carl Bloom, treasurer.

H. C. Eckland was a business caller at the Joel Shoberg farm Tuesday.

ROCKSBURY

Sofus Bjertness and Elmer Miller of Grygla visited at the Andrew Arne home on Monday afternoon.

Iver and Casper Iverson spent Tuesday evening at the Andrew Arne home.

Barney Kalsness, Otto Nettelanc and Ethel Husby left on Wednesday morning for Thief River Falls where they will be employed.

Miss Eva Harder visited on Saturday and Sunday with her sister Frances and Ethel Husby at Thief River Falls.

Frances Harder, Ethel Husby and Barney Kalsness visited on Wednesday evening at Otto Nettelands.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Alfred Arne visited at the Clifford Hedeen home on Thursday.

BIG BEND

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson of Silverton visited at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs Elling Klemminson and family.

Raymond Jenson of Thief River Falls was a week end guest at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Tolles Tronnes returned to the home of Henry Runnestrand after a couple weeks stay with his brothers Elmer and Edward of Shevlin.

Rev. Merth of Thief River Falls called at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Grethanger and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lendobejo.

The Bethania Ladies Aid, which was entertaied by Mrs. Ole Pederson and Mrs. A. Newton at the church Thursday was well attended.

Miss Verna Olson is visiting with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Services with Holy Communion were conducted in the Bethania church Sunday. The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon, November 16, at the church. There will be a Thanksgiving dinner at the Bethania church on Thanksgiving day. Dinner will be served and after the dinner there wil be a sale.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski were social callars at the Joe Oski home last Sunday.

Rudolph Hanson is employed at the P. H. Wright home.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambolance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

SANDERS

Aug. M. Swanson was a business caller in Holt Friday.

Lorraine Bernice Hoium of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the Ernest Yonke home, while her parents spent the week end in Minneapolis.

Ernest and Lawrence Krause of Thief River Falls visited with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, Tuesdoy.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a caller at Elmer Geske's Sunday.

F. M. Kline was a business caller at the Gilbert Bakke home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson were Saturdoy visitors at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. ond Mrs. R. H. Jablinske.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Anton were dinner guests at the N. A. Anton home Sunday.

Edith Yonke left on Wednesday for Thief River Falls where she will be employed at the Bridgeman Co.

Elmer Geske called at the Fred Koop home Sundoy.

R. H. Jablinske and sons sawed wood at the Daisydale school one day last week.

Mr. ond Mrs. Ernest Swenson and little daughter and Clarence Swenson returned home last week after having spent a couple of weeks visiting with friends and relatives in Rockford, Ill.

E. A. Yonke returned home Wednesday evening from Roseau where he attended a church convention.

Peter Lindquist called at the Gilbert Bakke home Wednesday.

Ronald O'Boyle called on Joe Mosbeck Sunday.

Caroline, Eda, Edna, Mathilda and Albert Koop were visitors at the Albert Geske home Thursday evening.

Ed. Thorstad motored over from Grand Forks Friday and spent the week end visiting with relatives.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller at the Ernest Yonke home Wednesday.

C. L. Heinz and son Frank have been hauling hay from the August Anderson farm.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Monday in Thief River Falla with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

WYLIE

The social which was to be held in District 180 Friday evening was postponed due to the illness of some of the pupils.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and family visited Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Arnold Johnson spent Wednesday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Vernon Lindquist spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist.

The choir members of the Black River church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom to practise a Christmas cantata.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson were Wednesday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Gertrude Swanson, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, students at St. Hilaire high school and Inez, Gilbert and Maurits Scholin, Agnes and Pearl Anderson and Elna Scholin, students at the North Star College in Warren, spent the week end at their parental home's here.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille visited Saturday evening at the Reuben Rux home.

Martin Anderson called at the O. K. Sevre home Wednesday.

Eldor, Arnold and Victor Johnson sowed wood for A. P. Hegstrom on Thursday.

Miss Francis Vik called at the Gust Johnson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best, Lillian and Harry Larson attended a social in the Cloverleaf school District 35, Saturday evening.

Miss Irene Schneider visited at the Reuben Rux home Tuesday afternoon.

Victor Johnson was a business caller at Henry Ortloff's Tuesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited on Thursday at the John O. Swanson home.

Dr. A. M. Smith, county coroner, vaccinated the pupils in District 180 Monday afternoon.

WYANDOTTE

The pupils of District 8, who are ahead in the spelling race are, Goldie Finstad and Donald Erickson, the latter with a 100% score. The social on Saturday evening in District 35 was well attended and a neat sum added to the Christmas tree fund. In District 125, the Social Sslence books for the 7th and 8th grades were received on Tuesday and the pupils started the experiments and filed one in their notebooks.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson, Anna Peterson and Mrs. Agnes Hallquist, returned last Tuesday from a two weeks trip to Chicago.

A large group of friends and relatives assmebled at the home of Mrs. Bert Roese on Tuesday evening, the occasion being her birthday. The self-invited guests served a delicious lunch and presented Mrs. Roese with several gifts.

Mrs. Anton Peterson entertained a few relatives and neighbors at a birthday luncheon at her home on Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Evelyn Samuelson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. I. Finstad on Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Anton Peterson of Smiley township had the misfortune to slip from a chair, while hanging wall paper at her home on Saturday, breaking her arm. She was taken to Thief River Falls immediately, where the bone was set. She is recovering nicely.

Dr. C. M. Adkins was a professional caller at the Jim Evenson home on Wednesday, Lee Evenson having injured his back when working on the Angle road cut-off.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson had as supper guests on Friday, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Ward of Hazel.

Mrs. Ray Rockwell visited on Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson were Saturday callers at Edwin Nelsons'.

H. I. Finstad visited on Monday at the Carl Finstad home in Rocksbury.

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time only.

Better Coal

If you have been looking for a dustless treated Soft Coal, with plenty of heat, and one you can burn all winter without accumulating a lot of ashes--- Just phone 211 for our

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And your fuel problem will be answered

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Physicians and Surgeons
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Great Northern
makes drastic reduction in fares

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2c PER MILE GOOD ANYWHERE, EVERY DAY in Coaches in all Trains, and in modern Tourist Sleeping Cars on the Empire Builder.

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2c PER MILE ROUND TRIP GOOD IN STANDARD SLEEPING AND PARLOR CARS on payment of berth or seat fare. 10-day return limit. 2½c PER MILE ROUND TRIP. 6 months return limit.

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Special Low Round Trip Fares for
THANKSGIVING
Tickets on sale Nov. 28, 29, 30.
Return Limit 10 Days.
Pullman Fares Reduced 25%.

SEE GREAT NORTHERN AGENT TODAY

Travel by Train for Comfort, Economy, Security.

Pullman Sleeping Car Fares Reduced One-Third On and After Dec. 1st

Popular Dining Car Prices

GREAT NORTHERN

GET 200 MILES MORE THIS WINTER
At No Extra Cost

IMPROVED SUPER SHELL
First Gasoline to give Full Summer Mileage plus Quicker Winter Starting

Now, Super Shell gives you all the extra mileage you obtained last summer, plus quicker starting for winter driving.

Some ordinary gasolines are overloaded, for quick starting in cold weather, with light gassy parts, which you lose after your engine warms up, thereby reducing your mileage. Other ordinary gasolines are hard to start, waste fuel in starting, and also reduce your mileage.

The improved Super Shell, by Shell's new and exclusive reforming process, gives you quicker starting on the coldest day in winter, and saves, for *extra mileage*, the gasoline you formerly wasted in starting.

The average motorist will get one more mile per gallon this winter—over 200 *extra* miles.

SUPER SHELL SURE STARTS QUICKER—AND I STILL GET THE SAME EXTRA MILEAGE I GOT LAST SUMMER!
SUPER SHELL

In JUNE, Extra Mileage ... In NOVEMBER, getting Extra Mileage, too ...
What Mr. Conde, St. Louis, says above is typical of remarks we hear from Super Shell customers everywhere. All last summer, car owners told us "Super Shell has everything, but most of all—it's got mileage!" Now, in November, Super Shell users say they are still getting the same extra mileage—plus quicker starting!

All This Used For Starting
ORDINARY WINTER GASOLINE
Only This Left to give Mileage
Only This Used For Starting
ALL THIS Left to give Mileage
SUPER SHELL

YOU SAVE MONEY by using the improved Super Shell, because you get *quicker starting* with less gasoline, and that leaves you more gasoline, in every gallon, for *extra mileage*. Super Shell stops winter waste. Use Super Shell this winter and save your money.

CHANGE TO
SUPER-SHELL
STARTS QUICKER PLUS MORE MILEAGE

O. K. One Stop Service, 1st and Main
Aaseby Garage, 3rd St. and Horace
R. Oen Service Sta., Main Avenue North, between 5th and 6th Streets
Oen Merc Co., Bulk and Service Station Corner Atlantic and 8th St.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00
Evening Service at 7:30
Morning Service at 11:00

Prayer meeting Thursday evening Clara Benson will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening of this week.

Young Peoples meeting on Tuesday evening.

Mr. Brudin leader religious school for children on Wednesday.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00
English service at 11:00

The Luther League meets Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Choir practice Tuesday evening at 7 p. m.

Ook Park:
Services in English at 2:30

Bethania:
The Ladies Aid will hold its annual sale on Thanksgiving Day. Dinner served at noon.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 19—Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services. Communion services in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2 p. m.

A business meeting will be held after services.

The annual business meeting of the Silverton church will be held Monday, Nov. 20 at 10 a. m.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

The Old Elk's Hall above the Citizen's State Bank building.

Sunday school, 1:15 p. m.
Sunday worship, 2:30 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45 p. m.

Subject for Sunday night: "Sin," "Come let us reason together, saith the Lord." Bible.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:45.

Senior choir on Wednesday at 7:30 in the church—those who sing, please try to be present.

Thursday evening, Nov. 16. Luther League will hold its annual meeting The Longren's will serve lunch.

Junior choir on Saturday at 2:00.

Ladies' Aid, Nov. 22. Hostesses Mrs. Paul Lundgren, Mrs. O. C. Petersen. An apron sale will be held in connection with this meeting. All invited!

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for the ensuing week at the Community church are as follows:

Sunday, Nov. 19—Church school at 9:45 with a worship program of interest and classes for all.

Eleven o'clock morning worship, with sermon by pastor from the text "Give Thyself to Reading." This will be observed as Good Literature day. The choir will bring a special message in song.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 for discussion of live topics for young people.

The evening worship at 7:30, with brief song service. A sermon by the pastor from the text, "Where Do You Live?"

Wednesday, Nov 22—Week-day religious training classes from 9 till 4 o'clock.

Boy Scouts, 7:15.
Mid-week service, 7:30.

The congregation should be looking forward to the men's supper, Friday, Nov. 24. The district superintendent, Rev. R. N. Burres will be with us and give the address.

Nine or ten of the Epworth League young people of the Community church are traveling to Fosston this coming Friday to attend a sub-district rally.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship with Holy Communion at 11 o'clock. Those wishing to partake will kindly register with the pastor from 10:30 o'clock on. Special music by Senior choir and Miss Delta Wold.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Junior Luther League at 7 p. m. The topic will be presented by Milton Nesse and Glenn Mattson. Piano solo by Lois Morell.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening and be entertained by Mesdames Martin Evenson and David Evenson. A good program.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday as follows: 1. Mrs. Charles Conner, 2. Mrs. Bertha Lonson, 3. Mrs. Paul Scanlan, 4. Mrs. Hammergrin, 5. Mrs. Riley Rasmusson, 6. Mrs. A. J. Oden, 7. Mrs. Alfred Holmgren, 8. Visiting day, 9. Mrs. A. C. Matheson.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening as usual

Confirmation class meets on Saturday forenoon as 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

WHY WAIT FOR GEORGE TO SPEND IT

Legend tells us of a Chinese ruler who decreed that at a given moment each and every one of his subjects should yell at his loudest so that the man in the moon might hear.

The great day came—and silence. Not a sound was heard in all the land except the feeble cry of one old deaf man. Everyone else kept quiet so that he himself could hear the others.

Thus we see that one more ancient discovery may be credited to the resourceful Chinese—that of "letting George do it"—the most widely used of all their gifts to civilization.

Today too many of us are waiting for George to spend it.

I am no prophet. I have no standing as an economist. And I am not a magician despite my claim that a thing can be made larger by taking away a part of it.

What do I mean?

The best way to insure capital is to spend a part of it when prices are low.

The man who spends one dollar out of ten in making business better will find the nine worth more then the ten as values rise.

Mass achievement is ever a matter of individual and co-operative action. Napoleon got his army over the Alps a man at a time. We must rescale the peaks of prosperity the same wey. The Now Is The Time To Buy Trail is our easiest path.

Each one who can must spend—and millions can spend if they but will.

While we are waiting for the release of frozen funds to start a buying wave, nineteen out of every twenty dollars in 16,655 banks are free to spend as we will. $33,695,974,000 are on deposit. This is 25 per cent more money than we had in all of our banks when we went into the World War to help save those across the sea.

Now we refuse to save ourselves.

Depression will linger if we wait to spend out of income instead of out of capital—and our capital may shrink while we wait.

Industry has signed with N. R. A. Some have signed until it hurts. The public should now sign with industry and spend some of its capital. The cow without pasture can give no milk. An industry without sales can pay no wages. Feed industry. Buy something. Build something. Let us not forget this—better an hour of work than a dollar for dole.

Capital is going to take care of the unemployed—either by buying what labor produces or by dole taxation. The choice is obvious.

And when we spend, personel selfishness should take a holiday. The chisel should not replace the golden rule as a business tool. Those who use it will help prolong depression and in the end murder quality.

Let's take a look at the Blue Eagle.

We see in its grasp the symbols of industry and action. The chisel is conspicuous by its absence. Let's remember this whenever we do business with our fellow men.

And further, neither capital nor labor should attempt in times like these to intrench itself at the expense of the common good. And no chisel should lurk in any political coat-tail. Let us have public, as well as private, unselfishness.

Ours is the richest country in all the world. It is rich in money. It is rich in market. It is rich in a necessity of replacement and repair built up by the highest standards of living the world has ever known.

Let's inflate our confidence before we inflate our currency. Let's remember that God helps those who help themselves and that Mr. Roosevelt is not likely to do more. He can't throw the forward passes and catch them too. He expects each and every one of us to play ball with him.

Let's stop nursing depression. Let's begin to count our blessings. Business is better. It is like a man with a trunk half way up stairs. It is but taking a rest before starting for the top. Let's give it a boost.

Buy Something!

Build Something!

This message is not addressed to those who cannot spend or to those who now are spending. It is addressed to the man who is jingling the slacker dollar in his pocket, little aware that it is growing less in purchasing power as prices rise.

Weasel Kills Animals by Attacking the Ear

"The weasel," writes Bishop Pontoppidan, Norse rival of Baron Munchausen, "although small, kills animals of a much larger size, as the reindeer and bear. He jumps into one of their ears when they are asleep, and adheres so fast by his teeth, that the creatures cannot disengage him. He likewise surprises eagles and heathcocks, by fixing on them, and never quitting them, even when they mount in the air, until the loss of blood makes them fall down."

Farmers and sportsmen need no such ancient chronicles of the weasel's blood-thirstiness to convince them of the animal's destructiveness to poultry and game. It is the present-day "Gyp the Blood" of wild gangsters, according to authorities.

The weasel is the smallest of all American purely carnivorous or flesh eating animals. What it lacks in size it makes up in energy and ferocity. With no reindeer liable to be roaming about, except at Christmas, this pocket edition of ferocity may have reason for an insatiable appetite. These predators, however, hunt both day and night and kill far more than they can eat—for the sheer joy of killing. Prey consists of rabbits, squirrels, rats, mice, poultry and game birds. A weasel always attacks a vital part of its victim, such as the brain, back of neck of the jugular vein on the side.

Rumania

Rumania, whose history began as a Roman colony, proclaimed its independence May 22, 1877. The World war resulted in the return of Bessarabia, which Rumania lost to Russia in 1878, and the addition of Transylvania from Hungary and of Bukovina with part of the Banat, Crisana and Maramuresh from the Austro-Hungarian empire.

Fish of Many Colors

Skillful breeding by aquarists over a long period has resulted in the many color varieties of various species of tropical fish inhabiting the tanks of the fanciers. Brilliant colors have been produced to such an extent that if some of the fish available were placed beside their ancestors brought from tropical waters it would be hard to recognize them as individuals of the same species.

Chinese Dialects

There are a number of different Chinese dialects. For all practical purposes Mandarin, the dialect spoken in the old capital, Peking, known as Peiping, is by far the most important dialect. It is the native speech of the majority of Chinese and the recognized vehicle of oral communication between all Chinese officials, even when they come from the same part of the country and speak the same patois.

Isle of Pines Beauty Spot in Caribbean Sea

The "Treasure Island" of Robert Louis Stevenson's story is reputed to be the Isle of Pines, little resort 90 miles south of Havana, Cuba, in the Caribbean sea.

The island is a favorite with Americans, and was held by the United States from the Spanish-American war until turned over to Cuba in 1925. English is the language spoken among the 8,000 residents, most of whom are white Spaniards. Much of the island is still owned by Americans. There are no railroads or trolley cars, and life is peaceful.

Plantations, pine forests, marble mountains, brilliant tropical flowers, bright-hued birds, coral reefs, and many coves and caves where corsairs hid, are features of the island. Old gold coins have been found in iron-bound chests abandoned by pirates in the labyrinthine caves.

The island is 34 by 43 miles, and the two main towns are Nueva Gerona, capital and business center on the north coast, and Santa Fe, thermal bath and resort center, 11 miles to the south, inland.

The Modern Javelin

The modern javelin used in sports events consists of a wooden shaft attached to a sharp steel point, and have about the center of gravity a grip 16 centimeters broad formed of a binding of whipcord. The total length of the javelin must not exceed 8.5 feet and the total weight shall not be less than 1.6 pounds.

Freak Dinosaur

One kind of dinosaur, the triceratops, had a head so big that it made up about one-third of the animal's entire body.

Early Day "Women's Rights"

Before the Revolution Margaret Brent petitioned Lord Baltimore for equal rights for women in the Maryland Proprietary. During the Revolution and when the framing of the Constitution was in process, Abigail Adams, wife of the second President, lobbied to have men and women given equal rights in the new Constitution.

England's Unmarried King

England has had only one king who grew to manhood and who never married. He was William Rufus, or William II, son and successor of William the Conqueror. Edward V and Edward VI were not married, but they died without reaching their majority. There is no law which requires the king of Great Britain to be married. A prince of Wales would not have to be married in order to ascend the throne.

Ways of Carrying Mail

In Alaska mail is carried from one settlement to another and from the inland regions toward the coast by dog sleds. At the other extreme of the picture we find that a substantial part of the letter mail of the city of New York is moved through the congested sections of the city by a system of underground pneumatic tubes

Occupations for Shut-Ins

The transcription of manuscripts into Braille, basketry, weaving, the copying of manuscripts, original writing, pottery making, the preparation of designs for wall papers and textiles are among the occupations followed by persons who are not able to go out to places of employment.

Allspice

Half-ripe pimento berries are used in making allspice

South America's Unexplored Regions

The chief unexplored regions of South America are central and northern Brazil, the far reaches of the Amazon, northwest Brazil and the Selvas region; Venezuela and the source of the Orinoco, northwest Bolivia, Elbeni, Chaco, and in southern Argentina, Chubut and Santa Cruz regions, Patagonia and the Caupes region of Colombia. There are routes and trails across some of these areas.

The Earth's Motions

The earth has 11 principal motions, as follows: Rotation on its axis, revolution about the sun, precission of the equinoxes, motion around the center of gravity of earth and moon, nutation, variation in the obliquity of the ecliptic, variation in the eccentricity, motion of the perihelion, planetary perturbations, motion of the sun around the center of gravity of the solar system, the sun's motion through space.

Preacher's Dole

Every clergyman who preaches a sermon at St. Paul's cathedral in London is given a bottle of sherry and a loaf of bread, the gift of the Corporation of the City of London. No one knows when or how the custom originated, but it is continued because "it has always been done."

One of the First Streets

What is believed to be one of the first streets of the world has been discovered by an Austrian expedition at Merimda on the western delta of the Nile. The lines of the huts date back to about 4,000 or 5,000 B. C.

Indian Cave Still in Manhattan

Manhattan Island still has a cave which the early Indians used as a home.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

Just Received!
A truckload of Men's, Ladies' and Children's
GOOD, USED
OVERCOATS
All old coats that we had in stock have been disposed of and our present stock is complete in all sizes
OUR PRICES RANGE FROM
50c to $3.00
We have a number of new
LADIES' ZIPPER OVERSHOES
selling at 65c a pair
Also a number of
MEN'S NEW OVERCOATS
Sizes 34 to 42
REGULAR $18.50 VALUE
Selling at $8.50
MEN'S FUR COATS
$35.00 Value Selling $17.50
LADIES' NEW COATS
mostly fur trimmed, will sell for less than 40 cents on the dolar.
BOYS' MACKINAWS
At 50 cents on the dollar
LITTLE GIRLS'
COTTON SERGE DRESSES
With panties at....45 cents
WE PAY CASH AND THE FULL MARKET VALUE FOR HORSE AND CATTLE HIDES, SHEEP-PELTS AND RAW FURS.
NORTHERN TRADING CO.

An Unprecedented
Clubbing Offer
The Thief River Falls Forum for one year
AND
The Farmer-Labor Leader for one year
for only
»$1.00«
or, if you choose,
The Thief River Falls Forum a year
AND
The Minnesota Kaleidoscope
for
»$1.00«

News Items From About the State

Glenwood—Fifty-four merchants of Glenwood will give away turkeys in contests this month. Six turkeys will be released from the roof of a hotel.

Grand Meadow—Fire, said to have been set by pheasant hunters, burned 20 tons of hay on the farm of John Heffern, farmer living six miles south of here.

Virginia—After several weeks of discussion, the Virginia city council has agreed upon architects to draw plans for the city's proposed $100,000 municipal hospital.

Fairmont—When Street Commissioner John Hartjen heard that small boys were selling wheelbarrow loads of wood at a nickel a load he learned where his paving blocks were going.

Mankato—There's $80,000 piled on the ground here—$80,000 in sugar beets. Consigned to the refinery at Chaska, there are about 16,000 tons of beets here, valued at about $5 a ton.

St. Paul — Because work is far ahead of schedule and no bonus is offered for completion ahead of the contract date, December 1934, work on the postoffice was ordered stopped. Between 150 and 200 men were thrown out of employment.

St. Paul—Twelve thousand Minnesota men would be put to work in forestry and erosion camps under a plan forwarded to Washington by E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner, as a part of the 500,000 to be added to emergency camps in President Roosevelt's work program to absorb 4,000,000 unemployed.

St. Paul—The number of civilian conservation camps in Minnesota will be reduced from 61 to 51 for the winter and spring months, it was announced in Washington by Robert Fechner, director of civilian conservation corps work. He said 60,152 men would be employed in 292 camps in the middle west and southwest states for the second period.

Marshall—Marshall's big new well is now furnishing water for the city.

Luverne—The community chest quota of $500 for Luverne was exceeded, the volunteer canvassing committee reported.

St. Paul—The Minnesota State fair this year showed a profit of approximately $25,000, it was disclosed at a meeting of the state fair board.

Location of Boulder Dam

Boulder dam is a few miles east of the town of Las Vegas, Nev., where the Colorado river forms the boundary line between the states of Arizona and Nevada.

Announcement!

Formal Opening of Hanson's New Grocery Store will be held

Saturday, Nov. 18th

The new location will be in the building formerly occupied by Chas. Lieberman in the First National Bank building.

Free Coffee and Cookies Will be served from 12 o'clock until closing

HANSON'S GROCERY

TRADE IN

THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

Lettuce Solid heads, each	5c	**Onions** Large yellow, 10 lbs	14c
Bananas golden ripe, 2 lbs.	15c		
Rinso, per pkg.	19c	**Kremel** Dessert, 3 pkgs.	10c
Oyster Shells, triple screened 100 pound bag	98c		
Brown Sugar 4 pound bag	21c	Navy Beans Hand picked 5 lb. bag	23c
Pow'd Sugar 3 pound bag	19c		
Blue Barrel Soap, 6 Large bars	25c	Life Bouy Soap, 4 Bars for	23c
Pancake Flour, 4 pound pkg.	19c		
Mackerel, 1 pound tall can	9c		
Tomatoes Solid packed 3 No. 2 cans	23c	**Cornflakes** Large pkgs. three for	23c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

LIVE STOCK EXCHANGE WINS SWITCHING CASE

The St. Paul Live Stock Exchange finally won its long fight in behalf of the patrons of the St. Paul market in requiring defendant carriers to absorb the $4.00 per car switching charge on livestock into South St. Paul.

On January 15, 1932 the Live Stock Exchange filed complaint with the Interstate Commerce Commission alleging that the assessing of $4.00 per car switching charge between St. Paul and South St. Paul, in addition to the linehaul rate, was unreasonable and discriminatory against the South St. Paul market. Hearing was held before an examiner of the Commission on May 5, 1932, at which the Exchange presented evidence to bear out the complaint. Briefs in behalf of the Exchange's case were filed by W. P. Dolan, acting as Counsel for the Exchange and also by Herman Bode, Counsel for the Railroad Commission of the State of South Dakota, intervenor. Following argument of this case before the Commission in Washington the Interstate Commerce Commission handed down a decision in favor of the St. Paul Live Stock Exchange. Defendant carriers succeeded in getting a postponement of the effective date of the Order to November 22, 1933, on their plea to reopen the case for reargument. Carriers' petition to reopen the case was finally turned down by the Commission October 17, 1933. The new tariffs, therefore, provide for the absorption of the switching charge in the line-haul rates on all railroad shipments to go into effect November 22, 1933.

Pursuant to the decision of the Interstate Commerce Commission ordering the absorption on Intestate movement, the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, on Mr. Dolon's request called a hearing October 30th to determine on the question of absorption on Minnesota intrastate shipments. Following this hearing the defendant carriers signified their willingness to file tariffs with the State Commission absorbing the $4.00 per car switching charge on all standard minimum cars effective November 22. Absorption of the switching charge will, therefore, become effective on November 22nd on all standard rail cars into and out of South St. Paul.

This is a wonderful victory in behalf of the patrons of the South St. Paul market and will result in the saving of approximately $200,000.00 per year, based on the average rail receipts over the past five years.

This case is only one of many similar services that the Live Stock Exchange renders in behalf of patrons of the South St. Paul market. The Live Stock Exchange extends to all patrons of the market the use of its traffic department in any matter in which the markey patron is in need of transportation assistance. These requests may be made directly to the Exchange or thru the members old-line commission firms.

BERTHA THERSA HOPPE DIES IN EXCET TOWNSHIP THURSDAY

Mrs. Bertha Thersa Hoppe passed away at the home of her daughter, Mrs. August Koglin in Excel township, Thursday, November 9. She was born in Germany on May 20, 1864 and was 87 years of age.

Mrs. Hoppe was married in 1871 to Herman Post, who died in 1888. In 1890 she came to this country and settled in Grand Forks, N. D., where she married August Hoppe in 1896. Later she lived in Rocksbury and Black River townships, moving to Excel township in 1912, where she lived up to the time of her death.

Surviving Mrs. Hoppe are: Three daughters, Mrs. August Koglin of Excel township; Mrs. Frank Henning of Lakota, N. D.; Mrs. Mathilda Walker of Bottineau, N. D.; and one son, Ferdinand Post of Grand Forks, N. D.; two brothers, Albert Neils of Germany and Gust Niels of Minneapolis; eight step-children and twenty-one grand children. Two husbands, three daughters and two sons preceeded her in death.

Funeral services were held Monday, November 13, from the Erickson and Lund Funeral home, Rev. Mrs. B. L. Gonlke of Grand Forks, N. D., officiating. Interment was made at the Greenwood cemetery.

Shot Still Dropped

The manufacture of small shot is still carried on much as it has been for years. The work is still done in tall towers known as shot towers, varying from 100 feet high up to the tallest located in Austria, which is 249 feet high. The lead used is melted and poured into an iron collander at the top of the tower. As the lead comes out of the holes in the collander it forms into globular shape and hardens. At the bottom it lands in water which cools it. The various sizes are obtained by varying sizes of outlets in the bottom of the collander. After the shot is taken from the base of the tower it is run down an incline, which discloses any not perfect in form. The sizes are separated by the use of sieves and as final operation the shot is polished.

The Menominee Indians

The Menominee Indians live on a reservation in Wisconsin north of Green Bay. Their tribal name means "wild rice people" and they figured largely in the annals of Wisconsin history. They are timber Indians—some of the remaining white pine woods belong to them.

Curfew Does Not Ring

Youngstown (Ohio) still has an 8:30 o'clock curfew law, though the curfew has not rung for many years.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The regular meting of the Auxiliary on Tuesday evening was well attended. Several new members and a Gold Star Mother were present.

Mrs. J. E. Nelson read a paper on "National Defense," and Mrs. Shaw a paper on "Red Cross Work Fifteen Years Ago."

Mrs. Chommic was appointed Fidac chairman for the year.

Ruth Melby rendered two much appreciated solos.

Up-to-date we have 100 signed up members, and we're still aiming for a higher goal.

At our next regular meeting a party in form of initiation for new members, and for the membership teams will be given.

On December 7th, the Auxiliary will sponsor a card party at the Evelyn hotel,

DR. MECKLENBURG WILL ADDRESS WINTER SHOW

Dr. George Mecklenburg, Minneapolis, will be one of the principal speakers at the annual Winter Shows meeting scheduled for December 11 to 15. Last year Dr. Mecklenburg addresed Winter Shows visitors visitors on "Technocracy and Unemployment" and held his audience spellbound for over an hour, after which those in attendance crowded around the speaker asking questions until he was forced to leave for his train. Numerous requests have been received for a return engagement.

During the past summer Dr. Mecklenburg spent several weeks in Russia. His topic will be "Russia Turns Red." This subject is of special interest at this time as the United States government is considering the recognition of Soviet government.

Senator Henrik Shipstead will also appear on the program during the week, thus insuring one of the most impressive Winter Shows program ever arranged for "Valley Week."

GUSTAF C. SWENSON DIES AT THE AGE OF 68 YEARS

Gustaf C. Swenson passed away at his home at 101 State Avenue south, at the age of 68 years, last Tuesday, November 7. Mr. Swenson come to this country from Sweden in 1875 and settled in Milwaukee, Wis. Later he lived at Clarkfield and Richville, Minnesota and in 1917 he came to this city where he has made his home since. In 1902 he was married to Cecelia Johnson at Grand Forks, N. Dak.

Surviving Mr. Swenson are: Six daughters, Mrs. Ruth Mogen and Miss Ruby Swenson both of Rochester; Mrs. Ardith Peterson and Miss Bernice Swenson both of Buffalo, New York; Mrs. Hazel Stone and Miss Vivian Swenson both of Philadelphia, Pa., and three grandchildren. His wife preceeded him in death.

Funeral services were held from the Erickson and Lund Funeral home Saturday, November 11, at 2 p. m., Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating. Interment was made at the Greenwood cemetery.

C. C. C. Funds Will Aid Million and Half Needy this Winter

A minimum of 1,100,000 needy persons will be benefited directly this winter through the payment of cash allotments by members of the Civilian Conservation Corps to their dependents, according to Robert Fechner, federal director of emergency conservation work. Such cash allotments, he said, are expected to aggregate more than $35,000,000 in the months of November, December, January, February and March. Actual checks mailed October 31 to the families of men in the camps at that time totaled $7,658,306, this representing the first monthly payment for the second enrolment.

Shama Thrush Is Attractive

The shama thrush, a native of India with its coat and long tail of shiny jet black into which a few white feathers are mingled, its burnt orange breast, its alert, jet black eyes and its black beak, presents a striking appearance. It is about the size of a robin, though its body is more slender and its tail is much longer.

Glow Worm an Insect

That interesting little creature commonly known as the glow worm is really not a worm at all, but an insect, says an English scientist. The luminous worm-like individual which we recognize under the above name is the female of the species which retains its larval form in adulthood. It is the male that develops wings of a type that indicate it to be what it really is, a member of the beetle family.

Legend of the Phoenix

The Phoenix is a fabulous Arabian bird the only one of its kind, that is said to live a certain number of years, at the close of which it makes in Arabia a nest of spices, sings a melodious dirge, flaps its wings to set fire to the pile, burns itself to ashes, and comes forth with new life, to repeat the former one. The legend of the Phoenix is one which is constantly appearing in literature as an allegory of immortality.

Arctic Circle Oil Wells

There are oil wells in the region of the Arctic circle.

Turkey and Poultry Show at Crookston

The Turkey and poultry show at Crookston has been advanced to December 11 to 15 in cooperation with the new dates selected by the management of the Red River Valley, Winter Shows which have usually been held in Febuary.

Extreme cold, blocked roads and adverse traveling conditions have curtailed entries and attendance in former years and it is hoped that the advance of dates will help to overcome these obstacles. This year the management announces that it expects entries from greater distances and an increased attendance,

The show is sponsored through the Northwest Farm school near Crookston and has substancial State backing and large attendance. Information relative to the show may be had by writing John Saugstad, Crookston, Minnesota.

Palm Garden Cafe Will Hold Official Opening Saturday

The Palm Garden Cafe will have its official opening Saturday, Martin Bothun, propicter, announced this week. Turkey dinner with flavors given to both men and women will feature the opening Mr. Bothun said.

Decorated in strictly all modern fashion the Cafe will have sand blast lighting effects, dull nickle hardware and dark oak woodwork in the latest modernistic design.

Regular meals, short orders, lunches and fountain service may be served, Mr. Bothun said. The Flower Shop will be in connection with the Cafe.

Baldness

The blond or fair-haired are most susceptible to loss of hair, as are those of nervous temperament and those engaged in sedentary occupations. Inquiry has never revealed a bald American Indian, while oddly enough the fair-haired Scandinavians respond most quickly to treatment for falling hair. Baldness also is caused by worry, which would bear out the contention that nervousness and shiny petes are in a relation of cause and effect.

American Legion Auxiliary

The code of the American Legion says that membership in the American Legion Auxiliary is limited to mothers, wives, sisters and daughters of members of the Legion, or of men or women who served in the military or naval service of the United States during the World war and died in line of duty or after honorable discharge, and to women eligible to belong to the Legion.

The Yellow Peril

The Yellow Peril was a scare, originally raised in Germany in the late nineties of last century, that the yellow races of China and Japan would in a very few years have increased in population to such an extent that incursions upon the territories occupied by the white races—followed by massacres and every conceivable horror—were inevitable.

Recalling Gazelle Steamboat

A monument commemorating the sinking of the Gazelle, early Willamette river steamboat, was erected at Oregon City, Ore., by the Daughters of the American Revolution. Many lives were lost when the boiler of the steamer exploded years ago.

Idleness

"Idleness," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "seems at first a luxury and then a punishment."

Red Owl Food Stores
217 LaBree Ave. No. Phone 47
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Ludefisk, per pound	9c
Farmdale Flour 98 pounds	$3.05
Farmdale Flour 49 pounds	$1.57

Jonathan Apples

25 pound boxes	$ .95
32 pound boxes	1.25
44 pound boxes	1.59

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" Phone 78
Member NRA, We Do Our Part

Quality Meats for Less

Beef roast, shoulder, lb.	9c	**Pork roast** shoulder. lb	10c
Veal roast, shoulder, lb.	9c		
Round steak, lb.	12c		
Pork chops, lb.	13c		
Bacon, whole or half slabs, lb.	10c		
Catsup, 14 oz. bottle	12c	**Coffee,** FANCY PEABERRY PER POUND	17c
Sugar, 10 pounds	51c		
P and G soap, 10 bars	27c		
Raisins, 15 oz. pkg. puffed,	7c		
Matches, 6 box carton	23c		
Primrose toilet tissue, 3 rolls	15c		
Corn flakes, KELLOGGS OR POST TOASTIES 2 Pkgs.	19c		

AVALON
The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON.
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Thurs-Fri Nov. 16-17
"BUREAU OF MISSING PERSONS"
Starring—Lewis Stone & Bette Davis.
Added--Selected shorts & News Events.
Adm. 10-20-25c

Saturday, Nov. 18
FRANKIE DARRO in
"Wild Boys of the Road
A picture thats absolutely different from anything you've ever seen.
ALSO—7th chap. "Three Musketeers and SCRAPPY comedy.
Matinee at 2:30.—Adm. 5-20-25c
Eve Adm. 10-20-25.

Sun.--Mon.--Tues.
November 19-20-21
'BOMBSHELL'
Starring-JEAN HARLOW, LEE TRACY, Frank Morgan, Franchot Tone, Una Merkel.
A laugh romance with Jean Harlow at her best.
ALSO—Selected shorts & News
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. Mat. & Eve 10-20-25c

In the future the 1c sale will be on Wednesday and Thursday.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

INDEPENDENT BASKET-BALL IS BEING ORGANIZED

Independent basket-ball is getting off to a fine start this year. A number of the fellows are already putting in practice sessions at the high school gym after the high school squad finishes their practice at 9 p. m. The organization is in the early stages of organizations yet but steps have already been taken to schedule games.

E. Hollister, who is employed at the Hertz store office, is at the present time negociating for games on the independent's schedule. Other men on the squad are: Clerence Offerdahl, Merle Lindberg, Bob Boreen, Eddie Froseth and I. Hendrickson.

BOWLING TEAMS BEGIN LEAGUE COMPETITION

Bowling league play got off to a good start this week when six teams made their start for a season's record. The Soo Cafe took the jump on Hamilton's News Stand winning two out of three games. Severt Brandon lead the Soo with a score of 197 and Irving Lundell lead the News-boys with 176.

Jungs' pin smashing crew won three straight from the Red Crown, at the same time hanging up a all time record for the local alley with a score of 2440 pins bowled over. L. Hegelund was high for Jungs with a 225, and Orvis Oien second with 210. Frank Kiewel rolled 207 for the Red Crown team.

Brutrud's Clinic won three from Montgomery Word. John Johnson lead the doctors scoring with 174 and Hammrickson rolled 170 for Words.

L. H. S. HAS LOTS OF MATERIAL FOR THE BASKET BALL TEAM

It appears that the high school is not suffering from lack of basket ball material this year. It is true, as Coach Dooley has stated, that some of the boys who were on the squad last year may have a tough job holding down a regular berth this year. Some of these new prospects coming up look plenty good.

It is a rather tough break that the boys are handicapped by not having a good practice floor. The high school gym is small and the ceiling is for to low to develop any form of shooting baskets. However the boys should develop their offensive passing and fundamentals during the early season now before they get into the new auditorium later where they will be able to develop their eye for the basket and polish off their offensive attack and defensive style.

Has Good Hearing

One of the most sensitive of all animals to sound is the dog.

LOCAL NEWS

Dorothy Hoel, who is attending the Moorhead State Teacher's College, spent the week end visiting her parents in this city.

Miss LaVonne Kriel, who is a student at the Moorhead state teachers college, visited with her parents over the week end.

Ruth Sendum, who is teaching near Krotka, spent the week end at her home here.

The Misses Katherine Hjertos and Hilma Young of Middle River were visitors in this city on Tuesday.

H. E. Nelson, manager of the local J. C. Penny Store, was a business caller in Fargo on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Hinman and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Peterson spent the week end in Bagley visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium left last Saturday for St. Paul, where they will visit with Miss Blanche Hoium.

Sig Myrum, accompanied by his brother, Harry of Rosewood, left this week for Minneapolis to see their brother, Edwin, who is seriously ill.

S. C. Olson made a business trip to Minneapolis last week.

Herold Elofson returned today from a brief business trip to Minneapolis.

Mrs. L. C. Pope left the latter part of last week for Minneapolis, where she will visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Halvorson.

Lester Rolland, who is employed at Detroit, Mich., is visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Rolland.

Miss Katherine Barzen, who is teaching school at Wayzata, spent the week end at her parental home.

Bernus McClelland England returned Tuesday to Minneapolis where she is a student at the Parisian School, following a week end visit at the home of her parents.

Melvin Sobo of Mavie was a visitor in this city today.

Efflorescence on Brick Walls

White efflorescence on brick walls is caused by moisture carrying soluble salts to the surface where the evaporation of the water causes them to crystalize. Generally the deposits are the sulphates of calcium, sodium and magnesium.

Maryland's State Flag

The crest on the State flag of Maryland is striking in design and in its history. Although it was not officially adopted until 1904, it has been in continuous use since the early days of the proprietary government of Maryland. It represents the escutcheon of the paternal coat of arms of Lord Baltimore.

Dyes From Insects

The color pigment of many fine dyes and paints are furnished by the cochineal insects. Among the colors which can be derived from them are carmine, crimson and scarlet.

News Item of the Past

Historical records show that at one time more than 200,000 deer skins were exported from America annually.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .72
No. 1 Dark Northern	.71
No. 1 Northern Spring	.70
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.69
No. 1 Red Durum	.68
Flax	1.57
Oats	.24
Barley	.33
Rye	.49
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.04
Light hens	.06
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs; Firsts	.29
Seconds	.18

Jacksonville Public Plant Makes Profit; Two Million A Year

Speaking before the Rotary club, John T. Alsop, Jr., mayor of Jacksonville, Fla., pointed with pride to some of Jacksonville's accomplishments and to the fact that its municipally owned electric light plant already has made a net profit of $2,000,000 this year selling electricity at a minimum of one cent a kilowatt.

"Jacksonville's taxes this year have been reduced to 11½ mills on a 50 per cent valuation," he asserted. "and that is the lowest tax rate we've had in 40 years. I believe that in five years our city will be free of taxes."

Speaking in a similar vein in a radio address, Mayor Alsop said:

"Jacksonville has the distintion of having advanced in the matter of municipal ownership further than any other city in United States, for we operate our electric light plant, docks, water works, radio station, air port, golf course and studium, all of which earn a profit sufficient to pay at least two-thirrs of the cost of operating the city government."

Britain to Pay Small Amount on Debt

Washington—A small payment by Great Britain as a token that she owes the United States around $4,000,000,000 in war debts and acceptance in the same spirit by the Roosevelt administration seemed likely to be the only results of negotiations just concluded. The terms of the payment on account probably will be the same as Great Britain made on June 15, when she paid around $10,000,000.

World's Fair Encore Voted Next Year

Chicago—The nation's biggest show—the Century of Progress exposition—will stage its encore next year provided necessary legislation is obtained. The World's fair association, the organization that made possible the exposition this year, voted unanimously to re-open the show on Chicago's lake front in 1934. Details and the date of the reopening are yet to be worked out.

U. S. Thwarted in Insull Return Case

Athens—Samuel Insull, former head of America's midcontinent utilities system, won his fight against extradition to Chicago to face charges of having ruined and mismanaged his one-time financial empire. The Greek Court of Appeals determined that Cook county indictments were not sufficient to meet the terms of the extradition treaty and ordered his release from custody.

Food From Marine Products

A chemist comments that if as much scientific research had been expended on fish meal or other marine products suitable for food for man and beast as has been completed on cod liver oil, the knowledge of nutrition science would be much advanced.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale—Lady's fur coat, in A-1 condition. Also lady's all-wool dress, size 40.—Mrs. Halvor Loken. 19-1tp

Lost—One pair of glases without rims at Soo Cafe, Wednesday night. Finder please return to Don Snyder, Phone 107.

Will Trade:— a three year old thoroughbred Gurnsey bull for a fat young animal suitable for butchering. Call at the Forum office FX 32-33

Wanted:— Wood sawing and feed grinding. Write for prices. Jennings Jenson. Goodridge Minn. 1tp-13

Wanted:— Musicians, Dancers, Actors Men and Women wanted for vaudeville work. Will interview applicants Saturday, Nov. 18, at Am. Legion Hall 10 A. M. Tel. 96. 1tp 33

Will Exchange a 5 tube Cresent battery radio for a four wheel trailer. Radio in A-1 condition.—E. B. Kepp, Plummer, Minn. 18-2tc-31

FOR RENT:—4 room Modern house, Hot water heat, 623 Knight Ave. North. 30-31-p

For Sale—Three mares with foal, 5 years old, gentle, weight 1400 apiece, well broke and will work anywhere. One good wagon will trade for hay, feed or wood. Also have 2 milk cows to let out for winter board. —C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., South, Phone 335-M, Thief River Falls.

Minneapolis—Preparing for the first time in its history to supply shoes to the needy, the board of public relief purchased 49,000 pairs at a cost of $69,930, an average of $1.42 a pair.

Minneapolis—Faced this year with the largest tax delinquency in its history, Minneapolis is confronted with prospects of the highest tax rate it has ever known for the year of 1934.

St. Paul—The ship's hull of the old Civil war frigate Minnesota has found a permanent home in the museum of the Minnesota Historical society along with the steering wheel of the same vessel.

St. Paul—The Home Owners' Loan corporation announced it had stopped foreclosures on 57 homes from the time of its establishment in June to October 27. Property involved was valued at $122,150.

Round Lake—Harry Olds of Round Lake is the potato king of this section. He has shipped out 25 carloads of potatoes to distant points from his 90-acre tract, which is expected to yield close to 22,000 bushels.

Brainerd—Although the season of serious forest fire danger is nearing an end, smouldering bog fires, source of many grass and brush fires, still present a dangerous condition, state conservation officials report.

Shakopee—Scott county farmers will be the first in Minnesota to get their bonus checks for co-operating with the government in the matter of acreage reduction and it is expected the money will be distributed about November 15.

Prinsburg—For the second time in nine years yeggmen entered the Prinsburg State Bank, 18 miles southwest of Willmar, burned their way with an acetylene torch through a vault door and safe and then escaped with about $3,500 in cash.

St. Paul—Roger Touhy and his gang are being tried here for the kidnaping of William Hamm, Jr., last June. Joseph Keenan, who played a major part in the conviction of George Kelly and Harvey Bailey in the Urschel abduction in Oklahoma, is the prosecutor.

Aitkin—The Aitkin county Turkey Growers Association conducted its annual turkey tour of covering the entire county by automobile. A caravan of 100 members headed by Dr. W. A. Billings, turkey expert of the University of Minnesota, cruised about the county visiting turkey farms.

Grand Marais—Minnesota's Arrowhead country—the spearshaped portion which borders on Lake Superior in the extreme northeastern part of the state—is practically normal. For 60 days, reports the Cook county reemployment committee, no man or woman in the entire county who wanted to work has been without the opportunity.

Minneapolis—Seven hundred naval enlistments with 24 assigned to the northwest will be accepted in the United States during November, Lieutenant Commander George Mavell, recruiting officer in Minneapolis, was advised. Minnesota will supply 9, North Dakota 5, Wisconsin and northern Michigan 10. Applicants must be between 17 and 25 years of age.

Madella—While an estimated gathering of 10,000 persons looked on, Theodore Balko of Redwood Falls successfully defended his state corn husking championship by establishing a new state record with a net load of 27 bushels. Balko's victory, coming over a field of 23 contestants, was his third in four years of state competition. Second place was won by Ray Hanson of Bingham Lake, with a net load of 24.2 bushels. Ramy Ferrarr of Delavan third, Alfred Gross of Butterfield fourth, and Clarence Maley of Austin fifth.

Tomato Plant Detects Gas

All British submarines are to carry tomato plants, as a means of detecting noxious gases. This plant, over 50 times as sensitive as the best chemical test, droops at the faintest contact with poisonous gases.

Memorial to War Nurses

A bronze and marble memorial was recently dedicated in the garden of the new American Red Cross headquarters building in Washington in honor of the 295 American nurses who died in the World war.

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time only.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Languages in the Philippines

The official and principal native languages of the Philippine islands are English and Spanish, the two official languages, and three distinct native dialects which are widely spoken, namely; Tagalog, Visayan and Ilocona. All three are to some extent mixed with Spanish.

One of the First Dolls

One of the first "store" dolls to arrive in this country was Polly Dolly, a large wooden doll with painted hair. Her silk garments look as if they might have been worn by Polly when she came to Salem from England in 1640. Another quaint wooden doll is dressed like a quiet old lady. This one has real hair.

Nickname Traced to Square

Boston's nickname, "The Hub," is traceable to Haymarket square, in the North End, from which no less than nine streets lead away in every direction, like the spokes of a wheel. The record number of streets leading from the square include Washington, North Washington, Merrimac, Haverhill, Cross, Union, Canal, Blackstone and Sudbury.

Besides Its Name

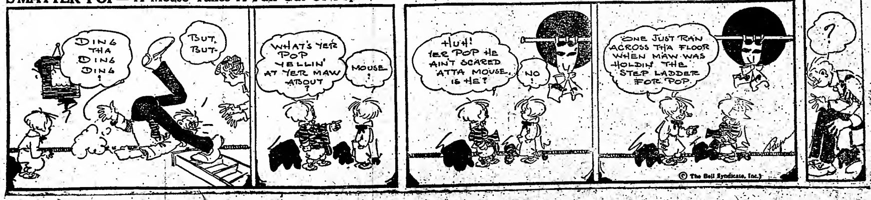
The Himantolophus Groenlandicus, a fish native of the Gulf of Panama, has a bulb-like appendage ending in lobes that look like two four-fingered hands. Branching out from the bulb are numerous tentacles which are probably luminous in life.

SPECIAL SALE!
Unclaimed storage goods—New and used furniture, congolium, steel ranges and other articles too numerous to mention.
Prices at a fraction of the cost.
Hicks Furniture Co.

Your Business Stationery
Tells a story of your business you do not express in words.
Good Paper--
Good Printing--
and artistic make-up
In your business stationery are silent salesmen whose services you can have by letting us do your printing.
OUR PRICES WILL SURPRISE YOU---PLEASANTLY
444 is our number
Forum Publishing Company

S'MATTER POP— A Mouse Takes A Fall Out Of Pop

By C. M. PAYNE


DING THA DING DING!
BUT, BUT-
WHAT'S YER POP YELLIN' AT YER MAW ABOUT?
MOUSE!
HUH! YER POP HE AIN'T SCARED ATTA MOUSE, IS HE?
NO!
ONE JUST RAN ACROSS THA FLOOR WHEN MAW WAS HOLDIN' THE STEP LADDER FOR POP.
?
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, NOVEMBER, 23, 1933 — NUMBER 34

Liquor Control Study Commission Advocates Virtual Return to 'Old Saloon' System

Would Allow "On Sale" With All Its Evils in Hotels, Clubs, Restaurants

'Off Sale' of Spirits Would be Confined to Sale at Drug Stores

DANGEROUSLY HIGH TAX IS ADVOCATED

Educational Program and Curb On Liquor Advertising Recommended

(Going the Old Saloon One Better)
(An editorial. Page four)

The report of the Minnesota Liquor Control Commission was completed Saturday and made ready to be submitted to the Legislature when it convenes in special session at the call of Governor Floyd B. Olson on December. 4th. The various control systems which the commission has studied is listed in an introductory paragraph and include:

1. State dispensary system.
2 Centralized state control thru some stote administration agency.
3. Central-local control in which the state regulates certain phases of the business but allows the municipalities to regulate others, particularly retail trade.
4. Local control.

No mention is made of whether or not the commission has considered stote manufacture and sale with the profit eliminated. The Commission recommends that all manufacturers and dealers be licensed and suggests that manufacturers shall pay $2,000 per year license; wholesalers, $500 per year; distributors, $250 per year and retailers, $100 per year. They would also have railroad companies and air transportation companies pay $10 per year for each dining car or plsno wherein liquor is served. While they would require a bond from others they think none should be required from this latter group. They do not explain why a saloon on wings or wheels should pay only one tenth the license fee required of those resting on terra firma.

Undor their plan hotels, restaurants and clubs only could be licenced to have liquor "on sale" but would not require that food must be purchased in connection with the order for liquor. The report fails to explain, why in view of this fact other business institutions could not also be licensed to sell liquor. These institutions can, under the Commission's recommendation sell only "on sale," all "off sale" would be done thrugh the drug stores. While the Commision recommends that the people of a community may prohibit the "on sale" of liquor by "local option" they recommend that "off sale" shall be stote-wide and not under the jurisdiction of the people, of the various localities.

They recommend that the law be administered by a state liquor Commissioner at a salary of $7,500 per year, and that in his department shall be five different divisions, as follows:

1.—DIVISION OF ENFORCEMENT, the duties of which are to include correlation of local enforcement with state activity.

2.—DIVISION OF FINANCE, in charge of licensing, inventories, audits and taxation.

3.—DISPENSING DIVISION, charged with the supervision and regulation of all "on sale" and "off sale" license holders.

4.—DIVISION OF REGULATION OF ADVERTISING.

5.—DIVISION OF TEMPERANCE EDUCATION.

They recommend a tax on all "hard liquor" as follows:

1.—Beer having more than 2.3% alcohol, 10 cents per gallon.
3.—Sparkling wines' (7 to 14%') 60 cents per gallon.
4.—Fortified wines, (14 to 25%,) 40 cents per gallon.
5.—Liquors, (approximately 40%,) 50 cents per gallon.
6.—Whiskey, 60 cents per gallon.

They recommend that the municipalities shall be allocated 50% of the license fees, and further recommends that the Commissioner of Liquor Control shall be authorized to consult with the Stote Department of Education with reference to a program of temperance education. Their recommendations also include advice that liquor advertisements shall be restricted to a statement of the name, address, date of incorporation of the manufacturer or dealer, a coat of arms or a trade mark, and a description of the article in the most simple and direct terms. They would prohibit all outdoors, calendar, cut-rate sale, simple and radio advertising.

State Senator Victor Lawson of Willmar and four other members of the commission filed a report favaring the retention of the present statewide prohibition law.

BEER TOO WEAK: ALCOHOLIC CONTENTS GOING UP DEC, 5th

Brewers of three, point two, believing the demand for beer will slump sharply unless alcoholic contents in the brew is raised to at least 5 or 6 per cent, plan an upward revision in the alcoholic contents with the demise of prohibition on Dec. 5.

GOVERNOR OLSON ISSUES FORMAL CALL FOR EXTRA SESSION

Governor Olson was scheduled to issue a formal call for the convening of the Minnesota Legislature today. The date has been set for December 5th. He had formerly intimated that he would call them in session on the 4th, but changed to the 5th because repeal of the Eighteenth amendment takes effect on that date.

Shorthand Students Get Actual Office Experience

Students of Shorthand II at Lincoln high school are receiving practical experience by working at the National Re-employment Service. Each student will receive one week of actual office work, according to Mr. Bye, superintendent of city schools. This work will give the students some idea of the requirements of stenographic work, he said.

Viebahn Makes Second Survey Of Light Plant

W. W. Viebshn, the young engineer brought in by the mayor last summer to make a survey of the power and light facilities of the city, has been here the past week making a second survey. His report of last summer was never presented to the city council, altho it was published in the papers and came in for a great deal of discussion, its correctness being questioned by local engineers.

A bill for $80 was presented to the council for his services subsequent to his report, which they have refased to pay, maintaining that they have not ordered the work done. Inquiries among the council members at the present time reveals the fact that the new survey has not been authorized by them.

Wheat Contracts Go To Washington D.C.

Ninty-five per cent of the Wheat Allotment Contracts were mailed to Washington D. C. yesterday, county agent R. M. Douglass said. Washington officials will make a check up of the contracts and if they are found to be in order and receive the administration's O. K. checks will be received in about two weeks, Mr. Donglass stated.

Freshman-Sophmore Party Held Friday, Novmber 17

The Freshmen-Sophmore party, given by the Sophmores as the result of the Freshman victory in the initiation football game, was held last Friday night at Lincoln high school. Initiation was allowed this year only in the form of a football game between the Frosh and Sophs as a result of undecent tactics used a year ago in starting the Freshmen on their way through high school.

A feature of the evening was a mock wedding with all the frills and ceremonies, with Vernon Erickson as the bride and Erling Melby the groom. Robert Boreen entertained the party with a program of sleight of hand tricks and magical performances.

Chauffeurs Must Renew Licenses in November

In a statement from the Secretary of State's Department chauffers who want to renew their licenses for 1934 are urged to do so before December 1. The department calls attention to the section of the law which provides that chauffer's licenses can be renewed without examination only if the application is made in November. The fee is $1.00. Those who fail to apply for renewal this month must take the regular examination and pay a fee of $1.50 before license can be issued to them. The law does not permit any exception to this rule.

Application blanks, calling attention to the renewal requirement, were mailed to all chauffers before November 1, at their last known address. A great many of these have not yet been returned. Some have come back unclaimed, indicating that the person addressed has moved without giving his new address to the Secretary of State or leaving a forwarding address. Anyone who has not received his renewal blanks may have one on request.

The law reqaires that a chauffer's badge be carried by "every person who is employed for the principal purpose of driving a motor vehicle belonging to another, and every person, including the owner who drives a motor vehicle while it is in use as a carrier of persons or probably for hire." Licensed chauffers are exempt from the drivers' license law passed by the last legislature.

LARGE AUDIENCE SEE NORWEGIAN DRAMA AT THE S. OF N. HALL

Daughters of Norway Plays 'Amerikaneren' With All-Women Cast

A full house greeted the production of "Amerikaneren," a Norwegian folkplay, by the lodge of the daughters of Norway, Tuesday evening. The play which was staged at the Sons of Norway Hall deals with everyday life in the mountain valleys of Narway sixty to seventy-five years ago, and was played by members of the Daughters of Norway lodge with women taking all parts in the cast.

The story may be somewhat hackneyed, dealing as it does with the love of a "Husmandsgut," (Peon's son) for the daughter of the rich "bonde," (peasant). The girls parents oppose the match and the boy goes to America to seek his fortune. In the meantime the girl's father brings doubt into the minds of the young couple and a well-to-do factory superintendent courts the girl. However the girl will have nothing to do with him and when "Arne" returns home after six years there is some explaining, a happy reunion, the old gentlemen gives his blessing and all is well that ends well.

A full house greeted the production and altho the plot is hackneyed the story was exceptionally well presented and must have been long and seriously rehearsed to avoid the use of and English words in the dialogue.

(Continued on page 5)

"PALM GARDEN" CAFE HAS LARGE OPENING ATTENDNCE

Official opening of the Palm Garden Cafe drew an estimated attendance of 3000 people, according to Martin Bothun, proprietor of the new establishment.

Governors of Six Midwestern States Plan to Take Their Farm Relief Plan to Congress

Plan Rejected by Adminsittration Will Be Placed Before Solons In December.

Following the President's refusal further to consider a pricefixing and market cantrol plan for Agriculture, farm leaders and governors of midwestern states are ready to go over Roosevelt's head and carry the matter onto the floor of Congress in December. After the White House decision John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farm Holiday association said, "No one can tell what will happen now. When a man is dying he wants to die fighting. If we know we have to die it is going to be hard to control the farmers until Congress meets.

Declaring the "Farmers will never have any security until they own the market places in which and at which their products are sold," Governor Olson futher remarked:

"Certainly the present plan can not bring agricultural prices up to parity, or to a price equal to cost of production plus a profit. And the market for wheat still remains in the hands of speculators, —beyond control of the producer. Of this I believe we convinced the President.

"To me the present plans af the Department of Agriculture represent an ineffectual tinkering with a system that has never given the farmer a fair deal and never will. At the best it can anly hope to help him as to future prices. No hope lies in it for the securing of fair prices, whether they be based an parity ar cost of producting, for the commodities naw in the possession af the farmer.

Direct Mandate fram Congress

"I believe Mr. Wallace and his colleagues to be sincere, but I believe they are more apprehensive as to the reactions in some quarters from the carrying out of our plan then they are doubtful as to the practicability of it. They are hesitant at attempting it without a direct mandate from Congress.

"I knaw that the farm leaders in the middle west apprave aur plan. I believe that the great majority af farmers apprave it. I believe that all the farmers wauld apprave it if it could be explained to them. If the same effart were used ta put it aver as is being used ta put aver the valuntary schemes af the Department af Agriculture it cauld be explained satisfactorily to the farmer.

Market on Planned Basis

"The farmers have a constitutional right to strike. As a matter of fact if all of them could and would withhold their products from the market and would market them on a planned basis, preferably through co-operative organizations of their own, the prices of farm commodities would increase.

"The fact is that they will never have any security until they own the marketing places in which and at which their products are sold."

Erlingson Calls Meeting Of Economy League Dec. 5.

The Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League will meet at the court house in Thief River Falls, on Tuesday, Dec. 5th at 11 a. m.

Resolutions will be presented asking the County Board to discontinue the County Agent appropriations also to cut other unnecessary expenses and reduce taxes. Come and bring your friends.

J. W. Erlandson, secretary.

Farmer-Labor Club to Circulate Petitions for Liquor Sale Thru State Stores Without Profit

A lively discussion of liquor control featured the meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association Club at its meeting at the court house last Friday evening. The assembled members took up the plan of control suggested by the Educational Bureau of the Farmer-Labor association point by point and adopted a resolution recommending the plan to the state legislature with one or two minor changes. Speaking on the proposed plan, Charles Hellquist stated that liquor profits have always been used to corrupt government and public morals, for manufacturers and dispensers gain in proportion to their sales. Profits from the evil is also used to corrupt the press through fat advertising contracts he said. and stated that he believes that the solution is to have the spirits manufactured and sold by the government— at cost! The liquor traffic is a monoplized industry, "and as such should be state owned and operated," he said.

Sam. Brandvold brought laughs and applause when he said. "They have broken the farming industry, and they can break the liquor industry the same way. All we have to do is to take the profit out of it."

Characterizing "on sale" systems as bringing back all the evils of the old saloon with its treating curse, the club went on record as opposed to any and all methods being advocated for "on sale," and recommended a system of "off sale" being inaugurated somewhat similar to the Swedish and Canadian systems where the spirits are sold in government liquor stores in original packages only, and for consumption off the premises. They recommend that it be manufactured by the state in as pure a form as possible and sold direct to the consumers at, or near cost, with no tax or a very small tax added. They also recommend a permit system whereby a person can buy all that he could himself consume, but no more, in order to eliminate the "hip bottle" retoiler. In their resolution they recommend that permits shall be sold at not over 25 cents per year. It was pointed out that drivers' licenses are sold by the state at 25 cents and there should be no reason why a liquor permit should be higher in price. The fact that the Congregationalist church have

(Continued on Page 2)

Harvest Home Supper At Community Church Friday

The men of the Community church are sponsoring a Harvest Home supper in the church this Friday evening. One of the features of the occasion will be gathering of vegetables and canned fruits, some of which will be distributed to people who need help and some to institutions supported by the church, said Rev. Cooke, pastor.

Another outstanding feature will be the address by Rev. R. N. Burress the district superintendent.

FAIR ASSN. MET TUESDAY NIGHT

Board Of Directors Named; Report To Secretary Is Read

At a general meeting of the stockholders of the Pennington County Fair association, Tuesday, Nov. 21 the following men were named on the board of directors: Roy Lambert, Bill Dahlquist, S. E. Hunt, Cal. Tocrney, Mike McAndrews, L. J. Kaliher and R. J. Lund, Secretary.

Thirty members of the association were present at the meeting presided over by Hans. Antoa. Following the reading of the annual report to the secretary the stock holders discussed the fair work and drew attention to possible improvements.

The annual report to the secretary showed a profit to the association of $634.27. Pennington County is one of the few county fairs in Minnesota where a profit was realized this year. Total receipts for the fair were $9,990.81 among which were concessions and privileges receipts or $1,724.46; gate and grandstand receipts of $4,482.30. Total disbursements were $9,989.23 which include reductions of indebtedness; purses; interest etc. Liabilities of the association were listed at $13,025 and the Resources at $25,155.94.

The Board of Directors will meet within the next week to set up the organization for the fair next year, R. J. Lund stated. Following the meeting the body adjourned to the Rex Cafe for lunch.

Avalon Theater Features 'Footlight Parade' Sun.

Featuring Dick Powell, Ruby Keeler, James Cagney, Joan Blondell and 300 beautiful girls, the Avalon theater presents the "Footlight Parade," Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. This is another dazzling triumph by the Warner Bros., which is packed with 1000 surprises, hundreds of Hollywood beauties and twenty headline stars, even surpassing the wonders of "42nd Street" and "Gold Diggers of 1933."

On Friday and Saturday, the Girl Scouts are sponsoring the show, with Dick Powell and Ann Dvorak in "College Coach." Wednesday and Thursday, Edward G. Robinson and Kay Francis will play in "I Loved a Woman." There will be a matinee on Thanksgiving day at 2:30.

CITIZENS INVITED TO ATTEND. $6,000 TO BE SPENT NOW

The city of Thief River Falls will share in the $20,000 allotted to this county by the Federal Public Works Commission for immediate use in the sum of $6,000. The City Council will meet tomorrow, Friday evening to decide how to spend this money to the best advantage. All citizens are invited by the council to appear at this meeting and express their views.

F. L. Conference At Erskine, December 3

A Ninth Congressional District Farmer-Labor conference will be held at Erskine, Minnesota, on Sunday, December 3, at one o'clock, H. O. Berve, secretary of the district organization announced yesterday. This conference is the result of instructions given the officers at the last meeting to call a conference right before the special session of the State Legislature, Mr. Berve said.

Officers and leaders of the Farmer-Labor Association are urged to be present.

Bredeson's Grocery Changes To New Location On Main

Preferring another location, Bredeson's Grocery was moved on Tuesday into the building formerly occupied by the Hanson's Grocery located on 215 Main ave. Bredesons' Grocery was first located in the building now occupied by Montgomery Ward and Co., store, corner Main and Third and later was moved to the building next to the Sanitary Meat Market on Main ave.

3,000 Visit Elofson's Jewelry Store Saturday

Nearly three thousand people visited the Elofson Jewelry store on Saturday, and over two thousand held tickets on the drawing for the Diamond ring given away at nine o'clock, H. N. Elofson, proprietor, announced Tuesday. The giving away of the diamond ring was the feature of the official opening and was won by Mrs. Ed. Archambault of this city.

Haaby And Lindbloom To Open New Beauty Shoppe

Karen Haaby and Mabel Lindblom announce the opening of a new Beauty Shoppe, located at Sam Plough's barber shop on Labree ave. north, with specials beginning Saturday, Nov 25. The very latest equipment has been installed plus the service of trained operators.

Before moving to Thief River Falls, the proprietors operated a beauty parlor at Hallock, Minn.

John Gangness of Goodridge was a caller in this city on Wednesday.

"Midshipman Jack", Naval Drama At Lyceum Theatre

"Midshipman Jack," a humorous triangle of love and romance in an exciting drama of Annapolis life, where disgrace meant nothing to Bruce Cabot who is in love with Betty Furness, the commandant's daughter plays at the Lyceum theatre Wednesday and Thursday. This picture protrays the "spirit of Annapolis today." Filmed at the Annapolis Naval Academy it depicts how America trains Embryo admirals.

Ann Harding in "The Right To Romance" Sunday, Monday, and Tuesday. Tom Mix in "Flaming Guns" shows Friday and Saturday.

$20,000 GRANT GIVEN COUNTY

Civil Works Administration To Put Men To Work Immediately

Mobilization of unemployed men under the new Civil Works Administration which will put 2000 people to work in this district of the National Reemployment Service was begun early this week, Arnie Solem announced this morning.

"Approximately $20,000 has been alloted to Pennington county," Mr. Solem said. Work was started this morning on graveling 2½ miles on C. A. R. No. 15. The gravel is being taken from the Carl Finstad pit. All gravel will be hauled with teams and loaded by manpower.

In this county the County Board and County Engineer direct the Civil Works Administration with all employees being selected through the National Reemployment office. The allotment of men for Pennington county is 182, Mr. Solem stated, following his return from St. Paul where he and the County Engineer attended the explanatory administration meeting, designed to get the work under way immediately. Marshall and Kittson counties are outlining large graveling projects that will be undertaken immediately, Mr. Solem said.

All of these projects are paid for by the national government in special grants to counties that will put 4,000,000 men to work by December 15 at a cost of $400,000,000.

Registrations for this work will be taken at Goodridge Friday, Nov 24, and St. Hilaire Saturday, Nov. 25. The local office will continue to receive registrations.

38 Applications For Driver's Licenses Filed With Ecklund

Thirty-eight applications for driver licenses had been made at the office of Clerk of Court Adolph Ecklund this morning. The total applications for the stote is listed at 5,000, with more constantly coming in. Applications are taken by Mr. Ecklund, who sends them to the state office in St. Paul for final check-up and the license is issued from that office.

Council Unanimously Rejects Buying Stoker

Meeting in special adjourned session last Thursday evening the city council voted unanimously not to buy a stoker for the new auditorium building now nearing completion.

The first secret ballot vote taken by the council had two votes in favor of buying a stoker and four against. After discussing the question further the council voted and on roll call the vote for rejection was unanimous.

SKATING RINK BEING SET UP FOR WINTER

Ticket Sale Will Be Started Monday; Campbell Asks Support

Patting up the fence surrounding the American Legion skating rink was completed Wednesday afternoon and the lighting fixtures were to be set up this morning, according to Alex Campell chairman of the rink committee.

The rink was enlarged this year by widening it so that 2600 square feet of ice will be added to the original skating surface. "This addition will accomodate more skaters and is expected to increase interest as well as spur public support of the project," Mr. Campell said. Work of building up a skating surface will begin just as soon as weather permits; he said.

Ticket sales will start on Monday costing; 50c for children, 75c for high school students, $1.50 for women, $2.00 for men or a family ticket for $3.00. He urges every one to support this project and to cooperate with the Legion to make it a success.

Co-chairmen of the sale will be Oscar Paulson and Haakon Olson.

97 Cars Thanksgiving Turkey; Are Shipped

Ninety-seven cars, over 1,900,000 pounds of turkeys, were shipped from Thief River Falls during the Thanksgiving turkey pool this season. These shipments included, from the Land O' Lakes, 60 cars; Fairmount, 2 cars; Swift, 15 cars; Bridgeman Creameries, 5 cars; Seed House, 3 cars; and Peterson Biddick; 12 cars.

These figures do not include the private and express shipments, as the exact figures were not available. The Christmas mass pool will open December first and dealers expect an extremely heavy market during this period.

RECOGNITION OF RUSSIA COMPLETE

Roosevelt and Litvinoff End the Two Nations' 16-Year Breach.

Washington—Recognition of Soviet Russia by the United States was announced by President Roosevelt and for the first time in 16 years, a soviet official, Foreign Commissar Maxim Litvinow, was host to a group of high administration officials, entertaining them at luncheon. Although showered with telegrams of congratulations and good will from prominent Americans, business was not forgotten by the commissar. He has some serious problems to settle before returning to Moscow. He began a series of conferences on trade, debts and claims with Undersecretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr.. Russia has heartily approved the appointment of William C. Bullitt as the first American ambassador to the soviet union. Bullitt is popular in Moscow, where he is regarded in much the same way that colonial Americans idolized Lafayette. The jocular, youthful Philadelphian tried in the infancy of the soviet union to convince President Woodrow Wilson and the allied statesmen at Versailles that the new Russia should be taken into the family of nations. He failed, but the Russians did not forget his efforts. It is expected that millions in trade will pour between the two nations.

Alexander Antonovitch Troyanovsky, former ambassador to Japan and now vicechairman of the Soviet State planning commission, will be Russia's first ambassador in Washington.

JU I)R FARMER-LABOR ASSN. GROWS RAPIDLY

Evidence that the youth of Minnesota is turning its attention to public affairs is seen by the reception the Junio rFarmer-Labor Association is receiving among the younger citizens of the state.

Local associations have been formed in Minneapolis, St. Paul, Buffalo, Stillwater, Columbia Heights and Benson, and are under way in several other Minnesota towns.

Meant to be a supplementary wing of the senior asociation, the Junior group will enlist the young to vote. The healthy reception of the Junior Association is evidence of the need for a younger wing.

Another important Farmer-Labor club of young people is the University of Minnesota branch formed last month. This organization, composed at present of progressive student leaders, will study the economic and political significance of the movement and will seek to show the value of the Association to the students and faculty members of the University of Minnesota.

RURAL CREDIT BUREAU SALES SHOW INCREASE

During the months July, August and September, 126 farms were sold under the direction of the Rural Credit Department, as compared with 318 farms sold during the entire former period of the Department's existence.

The Department has in its possession some $65,000,000 of investments in farms and farm mortgages. During September 74 farms were sold, the largest number in the history of the Department.

The upturn in the number of sales has been regarded as an indication of the increase in demand for farm land. According to T. H. Arens, Conservator of Rural Credit, land values have hit bottom and people realized that now is the time to buy farm lands.

Most of the purchases were made by former owners of the property.

3 BIG CITIES VOTE FOR PUBLIC OWNERSHIP IN NOV. ELECTION

Three big cities, Akron, Sandusky, Ohio and Camden, N. J., answered the high-powered utility propagandists by voting for municipal ownership Nov. 7th.

Other cities where the question will be considered in the near future are Washington, D. C., Nashville Knoxville and Memphis.

GRAIN FUTURES ACT UPHELD

The validity of the Grain Futures Act, under which the grain exchanges of the country are regulated by the Federal government, was upheld by the Supreme Court of the United States on October 9, when it refused to review the decision of the Seventh District Court of Appeals sustaining the law. The ruling ended the fight of four Chicago grain brokerage firms to escape the provisions of the act requiring brokers to report their transactions in futures to the government. The brokers declared the act constituted an unwarranted invasion of their private rights.

Presidents Born in Ohio

Presidents Garfield and McKinley were born in the same county in northeastern Ohio; President Hayes was born at Delaware and President Harding at Corsica, both in northern Ohio. The state also produced President Grant, born at Point Pleasant; President Harrison, born at North Bend, and President Taft, born in Cincinnati.

FARMER-LABOR CLUB SPONSOR PETITIONS FOR LIQUOR PLAN

(Continued from page one)

gone on record favoring this same plan was brought out at this meeting.

It was decided to send copies of the resolution containing the plan with the proposed minor changes to each of the members of the House of Representatives, J. O. Melby of Oklee and W. E. Day of Bagley, and to the State Senator, Mrs. Laura Naplin of the 65th District as well as to the Governor and to the presiding officers of the two houses of the legislature. The group also decided to circulate petitions containing their plan among the people to be sent to the legislature as soon as it convenes.

The Forum is printing a petition on page six of this issue and all favoring the F-L plan are requested to clip the petition, attach it to a paper and sign it, getting as many signers as they can to go on with them and to send it in to the Forum office. All that are received will be forwarded to the members of the legislature from this district for presentation to both houses when the session convenes on December 4th.

The plan advocated by the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau will be found in the "Liberal Digest" column on page four of this issue.

SWITCHING CHARGES ON STOCK SHIPMENTS ARE DISCONTINUED

As a result of an agreement between the railroad companies and the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission, announced today, shippers of livestock to South St. Paul will not be required to pay a switching charge of $1.00 per carload to the St. Paul Bridge and Terminal Railway Company after November 22. By the same agreement, the railroads will absorb or pay $4.00 of the $4.65 switching charge per carload applicable to the movement of livestock to the Cudahy Packing Plant near Newport and will pay in full the charge of $1.80 per carload on all shipments to the McMillan Plant on the Upper Levee.

There has been a great deal of dissatisfaction among livestock shippers and farmers concering the switching charges at South St. Paul, and a bill was passed by the last session of the Legislature to compel the railroads to absorb the switching charges on all intrastate shipments but the Railroad and Warehouse Commission did not deem it advisable to attempt to enforce this law until after the Interstate Commerce Commission, which had under advisement switching charges on interstate shipments, made its decision. Otherwise, friction betwen the Federal and the State Commissions might have resulted, detrimental to the interests of the farmers and livestock shippers.

The decision of the Interstate Commerce Commission, which was handed down recently, does not require the railroads to "absorb" the switching charges on livestock moving to the Cudahy plant at Newport or the McMillan plant on the Upper Levee, but by reason of the agreement now made with the railroads by the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, those charges are also eliminated, except for a fraction of the charge to Newport.

The "absorbtion" rule is only applicable to state and interstate shipments of livestock moving on regular carload minimums.

SWEEDISH KING GIVES MEDAL TO HIGHWAY PATROL OFFICER

Lieutenant Glen Dahl of the Minnesota Highway patrol has been honored by King Gustav of Sweden with the "Vasa Medal in Gold," John P. Arnoldy, chief of the patrol has been advised by M. Hallenborg, Swedish vice counsul in Minneapolis.

"I have the honor to inform you that His Majesty, the King of Sweden, in view of the excellent work of a detachment of the State Highway patrol during Count Folke Bernadotte's visit to Minnesota last summer, and particularly as a mark of appreciation of the services rendered by the officer in charge, Lieutenant Glen Dahl, has been pleased to bestow upon him the Vasa medal in gold," Mr. Hallenborg advised Chief Arnoldy.

Lieutenant Dahl lives in Minneapolis . He is well known in North Central and Northeastern Minnesota, where he was on duty during the past three years.

Arrangements are being made for the ceremony of award, probably in the headquarters of the patrol in the Highway department building in St. Paul.

Parents Blamed

Fear is at the bottom of many cases of difficult upbringing of children.

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time only.

'SEAPORTS' IN THE MAKING

Press dispatches from Washington announce that the Public Works administration has allowed $15,500,000 to Peck dam and reservoir in east Montana, designed to assume an adequate flow of water for navigation on the Missouri river. Kansas City sponsors of the Missouri river development say the construction will make "seaports" of such Missouri Valley cities as their own, St. Joseph Mo., Omaha, Neb., and Sioux City, Ia., opening new and cheaper transportation for the products of agriculture and industry by assuring a nine-foot channel in the Missouri from the Mississippi to Sioux City and perhaps farther.

Senator Clark of Missouri is quoted as saying that he was assured by President Roosevelt that the entire Missouri river project, including Fort Peck reservoir, will be carried out, but that only funds to take care of immediate work will be allocated at present.

Ascends 11 Miles into Stratosphere.

Solam, N. J.—Commander T. G. W. Settle, American airman ascended 58,000 feet, or about 11 miles into the stratosphere in his special metal balloon. This breakes the record of Professor Piccard, Italian flyer by a thousand feet. Settle kept in continuous communication with the ground through a two-way radio.

Vote to End Wisconsin Farm Strike

Madison, Wis.—Collapse of the midwest farm strike, indicated by declining picketing and violence, became a fact here when the Wisconsin Farm Holiday Association and the Wisconsin Co-operative Milk Pool, the two most persistent strike organizations in the country, called off the strike in a joint meeting here.

75 Deer Hunters Rescued in Michigan

Maulstique, Mich. — Seventy-five deer hunters, a woman and two children, marooned for four days when snow cut them off from civilization, were rescued when a county road truck broke a trail through the woods. The group returned to the village of Henry in upper Michigan in 35 cars.

Mrs. Roosevelt wants to Become Flier

Washington—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt has ambitions to become a flier, having grown tired of sitting behind and watching some one else handle the controls. In deference to the President's wishes, however, the first lady is going to wait until she becomes a private citizen again

NRA Building Code Delayed Again.

Washington—Stumped for two months in its effort to work out an acceptable code for the construction industries, NRA decided to employ the method used in ending the long coal negotiations and called for a committee of employers and labor to thresh out their differences.

Morgenthau Named to Woodin Post

Washington—President Roosevelt's inflation monetary program took a long step forward when he announced appointment of Henry Morgenthau, Jr., farm credit administrator, to be undersecretary and acting secretary of the treasury, as Woodin takes a two month's leave.

Business Better, is word from 5 States

Omaha—Merchants from five states, members of the Allied Clothiers and Jobbers, reported here that business is much better. The association, composed of 150 members from Nebraska, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri and South Dakota, held its winter buying convention here.

N. W. Dry Force Cut With Repeal.

St. Paul—With the Eighteenth (prohibition) amendment doomed, a reduction of 20 men in the northwest dry force has been ordered. The cut in personnel will reduce the force to about 40 men, W. E. Burke, in charge of headquarters at St. Paul, said.

Seine 45,000 Bullheads from S.D. Lake

Belvidere, S. D.—Nearly 45,000 bullheads and about 300 bass, some of which weighed four and five pounds, were taken from Belvidere lake by a crew from the state game and fish department. Scarcity of water made the seining necessary.

Lindberghs Land Safely in Spain.

Vigo, Spain—Col. and Mrs. Lindbergh landed safely in the Mino river. Some concern had been felt for their safety upon reports that an unidentified plane had crashed near the little watering place where the American flyers alighted.

911 Dams in So. Dak. Given Approval

Washington—Approval by the civil works administration of 911 small dam projects in South Dakota costing about $227,750 was announced by Governor Berry before returning home.

Roosevelt Takes Trip to Georgia.

Warm Springs, Ga.—President Roosevelt has earned a vacation and he is here in Warm Springs for the next two weeks. He left Washington immediately after his recognition of Russia.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Crookston—More than 40 judging teams with some 120 members will gather at Crookston December 11 for opening of the five-day Northwest School Farmers' Week, conducted by the Northwest School of Agriculture.

St. Paul—Allotment of an additional $75,000,000 to complete the nine-foot channel on the Upper Mississippi river to Minneapolis will be urged by delegations representing the upper Mississippi valley at the fifteenth annual convention of the Mississippi Valley association at St. Louis, Nov. 27 and 28.

FARMER-LABOR PARTIES WILL BE FORMED THRU MIDWEST BY LEAGUE FOR POLITICAL ACTION

Dr. John Dewey of the Columbia University, president of the League for Independent Political Action of which Howard Y. Williams of St. Paul, one of the Farmer-Labor candidates for Congress in 1932, is national director, announced last week that immediate action would be taken to organize Farmer-Labor parties in mid western states.

The purpose of the movement will be to attack the agricultural crisis through co-operative action in organizing the various state branches of the party, according to the announcement.

Williams has just returned from a months survey of the agricultural situation in the mid-west. "After a series of personal conferences with farm, labor unemployed and progressive political leaders in Wisconsin, Iowa, the two Dakotas and Michigan," he said, "we have made the decision to encourage and assist them in launching Farmer-Labor parties in the key states."

In order to concentrate in the midwest, the office of the national director of the league will be moved to St. Paul shortly.

Shorthand Writing

Shorthand writing was devised in ancient times, but the first really practical system in the English language was published in Queen Elizabeth's day.

St. Paul—Crop shortages, together with a possible severe winter, constitute real menaces for upland game birds, E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner, declared. He urged that sportsmen's club throughout the state co-operate in establishing feeding stations for wild fowl.

St. Paul—Re-employment and public works machinery of the state speeded up to secure immediate benefits of the new $400,000,000 federal emergency work program to tide over 4,000,000 workers on full-pay but temporary jobs until the federal permanent construction program gets under way in the spring.

Lake City—By an overwhelming majority, Lake City voters favored a bond issue for installation of a sewage disposal plant and to make dock and harbor improvements. The city will issue bonds for $50,000, the remainder of the $73,000 estimated cost to be paid for by government grant of 30 per cent of the amount needed for labor and material.

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FOR THE THANKSGIVING HOLIDAYS
ABOUT 2 Cents a Mile
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Round Trip
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ALL STATIONS
Also to points on connecting lines west of Chicago, including Winnipeg.
ON SALE November 28,29,30
Return Limit—10 days from date of sale.
Good in all classes of equipment.
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Great Northern
makes drastic reduction in fares
NOW
2c PER MILE GOOD ANYWHERE, EVERY DAY in Coaches in all Trains, and in modern Tourist Sleeping Cars on the Empire Builder.
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2c PER MILE ROUND TRIP GOOD IN STANDARD SLEEPING AND PARLOR CARS on payment of berth or seat fare. 10-day return limit. 2½c PER MILE ROUND TRIP. 6 months return limit.
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Special Low Round Trip Fares for
THANKSGIVING
Tickets on sale Nov. 28, 29, 30.
Return Limit 10 Days.
Pullman Fares Reduced 25%.
SEE GREAT NORTHERN AGENT TODAY
Travel by Train for Comfort, Economy, Security.
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An Unprecedented
Clubbing Offer
The Thief River Falls Forum for one year
AND
The Farmer-Labor Leader for one year
for only
»$1.00«
This Offer Expires Saturday, Dec. 9th

SANDERS

Sophus Ness and Wilbert and Alvin Jablinske were visitors of Oscar Mosbeck on Tuesday evening.

Fred Meyers was a business caller at the C. H. Fuller farm at Wylie on Thursday.

County Superintendent of Schools A. C. Matheson visited at the Daisy Dale school on Monday.

Mrs. Nis Anton, daughters Audrey and Marjorie and son Calvin visited at the Lorenz Anton home Friday.

Jesse Bakke called at the Gilbert Bakke home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium, daughter Lorraine and Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls visited at the Peter Larson home Saturday evening.

Gust Timm returned home Friday evening from Parkers Prairie where he spent several weeks visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were Tuesday visitors at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls.

Dan Syverson called on Walfred Carlson on Tuesday.

Gordon Olson and sons Kenneth and Norman of Norden, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jahlinske and sons Wilbert and Herbert were visitors at the Glen Olson home Wednesday.

Mrs. John Severson and son Lloyd, transacted business in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Gena Sjolsvold, teacher in the Daisy Dale school called at the E. Yonke home Monday.

Sophus Ness and Oscar Mosbeck assisted Joe Mosbeck with wood sawing Thursday.

Bernard Wold called at the Walfred Carlson home Saturday.

Ole Olson visited at the Max Krause home Friday evening.

E. A. Yonke spent Wednesday at Winger buying turkeys for the Land O' Lakes plant in Thief River Falls.

Aleck Swanson called on Peter Larson Sunday morning.

Sophus Ness called at the R. H. Jablinske home Wednesday evening.

Art Zinter of Parkers Prairie spent several days last week visiting with his mother, Mrs. Carl Zinter, Sr.

Marie Jahlinske called at the E. Yonke home on Thursday.

Adolph Wold visited at the W. Carlson home Monday.

Art Olson of Thief River Falls called on his brothers, Elmer and Ole on Friday.

Bennie Timm took a truck load of stock to Grand Forks on Friday.

Sunday visitors at the A. M. Swenson home were, Mrs. Walfred Carlson and Mrs. Adolph Wold.

BIG BEND

Lenten Shereden who has been employed at Grand Forks the past month, returned to his home here.

Theo. Lendebeja and Sidney Wilson attended the Turkey supper in the Catholic church in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. Tosten Elifson was a caller at the Ole Peterson home Friday afternoon.

Mr. Rudolph Hanson is employed at tha P. H. Wright home.

Mr. Hans Johnson and son Mourice accompanied by Ole Peterson were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. Ben Szymanski was a social caller at the Hans Johnson home last Monday.

WYLIE

Theodore Anderson and sons Vernon and Stanley, August Anderson and Miss Inga Olson visited Sunday evening at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Esther, Arthur and Victor Johnson motored to Thief River Falls on Thursday evening and attended the Luther League at the Augustana church.

The Black River choir members met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson Wednesday evening. Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Irene Schneider visited with Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Friday afternoon.

A social and program will be given in school District 180 Wednesday evening Nov. 29. Everybody welcome.

Miss Mable Lindbloom spent Sunday and Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Theo. Anderson and sons and Miss Inga Olson visited Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson motored to Holt Sunday where they visited friends and relatives.

George and Amy Lindquist spent Tuesday at the C. A. Lindquist home.

A group of young folks were entertained at the J. A. Anderson home Saturday evening. Games furnished the entertainment and a delicious lunch was served at midnight.

Monday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson were Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family.

Clifford Lindquist transacted business at Grand Forks Thursday.

Mrs. J. O. Nyberg was a dinner guest at the John O. Swanson home Friday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohisel and children were Tuesday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schultz.

John O. Swanson spent Friday at the Iver Johnson home.

Miss Valarie Olson, teacher in District 180, spent the week end at her home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family were Friday evening visitors at Walter Olson's.

Maurits Scholin called at the A. Scholin home Tuesday.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. P. L. Hauge, Andrew Hauge, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and daughter were Wednesday visitors at the Ed. Houske home.

Manuel Hansen of Grygla visited at the Andrew Arne Home Wednesday.

The annual meeting was held at the St. Paul Church on Thursday. All officers were re-elected.

Andrew and Alfred Arne motored to Baltrami on Saturday for a visit there.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad, Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Ruth and Marie Oien were Sunday dinner guests at Karl Erickson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mrs. L. Finstad, Hilmer and Kenneth Finstad and Omer Seeland visited at the Martin Finstad home on Saturday evening.

Ruth Oien returned home on Saturday after having spent the past week at the Clifford Hedeen home.

Mrs. Arnold Johnson, of Warren On her return trip she was accomvisited at Andrew Husbys on Sunday. panied by Ethel Husby, who will visit her at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske visited on Saturday evening at the Martin Mathson home.

Harley, Edna and Adeline Iverson, and Arnold and Harold Kalsness visited with Mabel and Clayton Mathson on Sunday.

Friends in this community were pleasantly surprised to hear of the marriage of Myrtle Hoftdahl and Albert Hansen, which took place on October 8th. Mrs. Hansen was the teacher in District 165 for the past two years and Mr. Hansen has been employed at the P. Engelstad home for several years. The community joins in wishing them a long and happy married life.

HICKORY

Sanna, Gertrude, Harry and Walter Hanson visited at the Harold Stenvik home Friday evening.

Rasmus Martinson called at the Martin Knutson home Wednesday afternoon.

Carl Mandt of Goodridge was a business caller at the Jack Coan home. Thursday afternoon.

The Mike Rindahl family of Max No. Dak. moved last week to the old John Mostrom place which they have purchased.

Elmer Rindahl came last Wednesday from Benedict No. Dak. to visit for some time with his uncles Ben and Ole Rindahl.

Miss Sanna Hanson visited at the Thore Skomedahl home Thursday evening.

The teachers of this vicinity who are spending the week end at their respective homes are: Gertrude Hanson, Beatrice Vedul and Bertha Solem.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Korupp of Thief River Falls called at the Arnold Korupp home one day last week.

A large number of friends and relatives attended a Kitchen shower Sunday afternoon given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Howard who were recently married.

Sunday dinner guests at the Ben Rindahl home were: Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien and Elmer Rindahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Olson and Erma and Esther Bakken visited at the Eddie Arveson home Friday evening.

Orland Rindahl, Orville, Merritt, and Alice Christianson and Evelyn Grindeland visited at the H. T. Hanson home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons visited at the Ruhen Stenvik home Sunday.

Evelyn Grindeland visited with Mrs. Arnold Korupp Saturday afternoon.

Services will be held in the Little Oak school house on Sunday Nov. 26th Ladies Aid serves lunch after services.

Dress up for Thanksgiving at LIEBERMAN'S

Stetson HATS

Florsheim SHOES

Kuppenheimer OVERCOATS

HELP FOR HOMEMAKERS IN U. FARM COURSE

That the modern homemaker faces a big responsibility is clearly brought out in a recent statement by Miss Wylle B. McNeal, chief in home economics, University Farm. In her invitation to Minnesota homemakers to attend the annual Homemakers Week, January 15 to 20, Miss Mc Neal says:

"Think of the important link you represent between your family and the better things which modern civilization offers for living. The new Knowledge of foods for health will benefit your family only if you learn to apply it. The same is true of better things in home comforts, in home facilities for reading; recreation, and other phases of right family living. As the family buyer, you must know how to spend wisely, if your family is to enjoy the most from what ever income it has to spend."

The Homemakers course will help prepare the homemaker for her responsibilites. A few of these subjects are: Home Accounting; Buying of Cotton Fabrics; Canning Demonstration—Fruits and Vegetables; When to buy and when to sew; Use of New Patterns; Using Less tender Cuts of Meat; Books and Magazines for Children; Prenatal Care and Confinement; Canning and Preservation of Meats.

All together about 30 talks will be given on the Homemakers seperate program. In addition, women will be welcome at any of the 150 or more agricultural classes, and at the numerous general meetings and entertainment sessions which are a part of Farmers and Homemakers' Week. County extension agents and high school agricultural or home economics teachers can give information.

YOUNG CREAMERYMEN PREPARING TO STUDY

A full attendance is assured for the Six Weeks' Creamery Course at University Farm, St. Paul, which begins January 3, says Prof. W. B. Combs. Up to the middle of November, he had approved approximately 20 applications, out of the 24 which the course can accommodate.

Those accepted include young creamerymen from Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin and other states, who want to fit themselves for promotions to creamery managerships through the intensive study of such subjects as buttermaking, dairy bacteriology, milk and cream testing, creamery accounting, creamery arithmitic and creamery mechanics.

This short course will be the only one offered by the University Farm Dairy Division this year, the short courses for advanced buttermakers and ice cream makers have been abandoned because of reduced University budgets. Likewise the requirements for entry to the Six Weeks' course have been tightened. Only men of real promise who can pass a written examination are being accepted. Any one wishing information may write Prof. W. B. Combs, Dairy division, University Farm St. Paul.

PROMINENT WOMEN WILL SPEAK AT THE NORTHWEST SCHOOL FARMERS' WEEK

An attractive program has been arranged for the women's meetings held in connection with the Northwest School Farmers' Week. Women of prominence in civic and public health matters have accepted invitations to speak. Mrs. Chas. S. Mitchell of Duluth will give two addresses on Tuesday, discussing "What the New Deal Means to Women" and Women and World Peace." Club women and others who have heard Mrs. Mitchell are enthusiastic over her engagement here.

At the request of women's organizations, Mrs. W. W. Fuller of Fargo has been invited to feature the Wednesday's program and will read "Elizabeth, the Queen" and A Lantern in Her Hand." Mrs. Fuller is a pleasing reader and will delight her Crokston audiences.

Health day will be observed on Thursday with Dr. Esther McGinnis, head of the Parent Education Department of the University of Minnesota. Dr. McGinnis, an authority on child training, will in addition to her two adresses put on an interesting exhibit of charts and books on child training of interest to parents.

Miss Bess M. Rowe, formerly of the Department of Home Economics at the Northwest School, now on the editorial field service of The Farmer's Wife publication of St. Paul, wil be the headline attraction for the women's program on Friday. Miss Bess Rowe will be welcomed back to Crookston by a host of friends who know her.

The music and entertainment features of the women's meetings will be on the same high plane as in former years. Musical organizations and artists from Crookston and various parts of the Red River Valley have been invited to appear on the program.

WCCO 'U' Farm Broadcasts

Monday Nov. 27 (1:15 to 1:30 p.m.
Keep the Flock Laying. Miss Cora Cooke, extention division.
Late Agricultural News or Comment.

Friday, Dec. (1:15 to 1:30 p. m.)
Tha Care and Prevention of Garget or Mastitis in the Dairy Herd. W. L. Boyd, division of Veterinery medicine.
Late Agricultural News or Comment.

VINCENT IVERSON TO SUCCEED McCALL; NORTHWEST SCHOOL

Mr. Vincent Iverson of Minneapolis a graduate horticulturist, has been secured to take over the teaching and experimental work of Professor T. H. McCall of the Northwest School and Station, Crookston. Acting Superintendent McCall states that Professor Iverson is well qualified for the position. As a native son of Minnesota, Mr. Iverson is well acquainted with climatic and crop conditions as they exist in Minesota. As a specialist in truck growing and landscape gardening, Mr. Iverson will not only be a valuable addition to the Northwest School staff, but will be able to render valued assistance to fruit growers and home owners throughout the Red River Valley.

MINNESOTA MUNICIPALITIES TO MEET AT CROOKSTON DEC. 14

Municipal officials from eleven counties in the northwestern section of Minnesota will attend a regional conference sponsored by the League of Minnesota Municipalities in cooperation with the city of Crookston on December 14.

Invitations have been sent to 62 cities and villages within driving distance of Crookston. In addition to city and village officials, delegates are expected from counties and townships. Mayor W. J. Kirkwood of Crookston is extending invitations on behalf of his city. Any person interested in municipal government is cordially invited to attend.

Delegates in attendance will be able to combine this meeting with the attractions of the Red River Valley Winter Shows which will be in sesion for five days, December 11 to 15, inclusive. Following the procedure at previous regional conferences, no formal program has ben arranged, although it is expected that Senator Henrik Shipstead, who will be a great guest at the shows, will meet with the municipal officials at one session.

Tha Crookston conference, like previous conferences at Benson and New Ulm, will permit the officials in cities and villages within a reasonable driving distance to meet together and consider informally the governmental problems common to all. In all probability these subjects will include: poor relief, tax delinquency, municipal public works as affected by federal grants, re-employment and wages, the N. R. A., and local governments, position of municipalities when the eighteenth amendment is repealed, special assessments, public utility rates, and revenues and taxation.

League officials, including Dr. R. R. Price, Secretary-Treasurer, M. B. Lambie, Exective Secretary and A. Fuller, League attorney, will be present to participate in a round table forum conducive to a ready exchange of experience and reference. Every person will be given an opportunity to raise question and enter into discussions.

DEC. 11 IS LIVESTOCK DAY AT RED R. VALLEY WINTER SHOWS

Monday, December 11, which is the opening day of the Annual Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows, has been designated livestock and farm crops judging contest day. Three seperate livestock judging contests will be held under the supervision of R. J. Christgau, one for schools of Agriculture in Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Canada; another for the Agricultural High schools of Minnesota and North Dakota, and a third for farmers' club teams from thirteen Northwestern Minnesota Counties.

Judges of the livestock contests include E. F. Ferrin, swine; L. M. Winters, beef cattle; E. A. Hanson, dairy cattle; C. L. McNelly, sheep, and W. E. Morris, horses.

R. S. Dunham is supervisor of the School of Agriculture, crops judging contest in which teams from three states and Canada will compete. Last year's winner, the Grand Rapids School of Agriculture team, coached by Otto Swenson, won the World's championship at Regina, Saskatchewan last summer. D. H. K. Wilson and R. F. Crim will serve as judges of this contest.

Other educational contests are being scheduled for 4-H club members under the supervision of H. A. Pflughoeft, district club leader.

As a fitting climax of the day's activies, a banquet and appropriate program with presentation of trophies to winners is being arranged by E. R. Clark and H. A. Pflughoeft.

DOWN GO RAIL FARES

Effective December 1st

ONE WAY AND ROUND TRIP

between

ALL POINTS ON THE SOO LINE

and Connections in the United States North and West of Chicago

EVERY DAY

SLEEPING AND PARLOR CAR CHARGES DRASTICALLY REDUCED

The new bases of fares in effect beginning December 1st between all points will be as follows:

TWO CENTS A MILE for short limit round trip tickets, good in all classes of equipment.

TWO CENTS A MILE for one way tickets, good in coaches and chair cars and in tourist sleepers west of the Twin Cities.

TWO AND ONE-HALF CENTS A MILE, each way, for long limit round trip tickets good in all classes of equipment.

THREE CENTS A MILE for one way tickets, good in all classes of equipment.

SOO LINE

EVERY TRAVEL COMFORT—NEW ECONOMIES

These cuts in rail fares provide new, low costs in travel . . . the existing luxury, comfort and high standards of service will be fully maintained.

Ask Any Soo Line Agent for Details. 1933

TRAVEL BY TRAIN for Safety Comfort and ECONOMY

A PHENOMENAL OPPORTUNITY!

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This amazingly liberal offer is limited to just 30 days, so do not delay. Mail your subscription today. (Offer ends Dec. 23, 1933.)

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of

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I appreciate your liberal yearly subscription offer. I am enclosing $2.95 for a year's subscription to The St. Paul Daily News, for delivery by mail.

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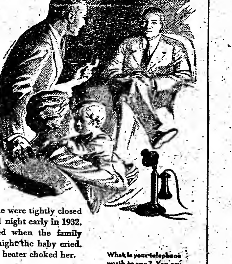

An actual incident from a community served by this Company, showing how one telephone call may be worth more than telephone service costs in a lifetime.

Doors and windowa of their home were tightly closed to keep out the icy gale of a cold night early in 1932. The fire in the heater was banked when the family retired for the night. About midnight the baby cried. Her mother awoke, fumes from the heater choked her.

She roused her husband . . . fell back unconscious. He was barely able to reach the telephone and call for a doctor before he was overcome. That call brought help in time to save their lives.

What is your telephone worth to you? You pay a few cents a day for your telephone — it brings you friends and leisure and may add years to your life.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

GOING THE OLD SALOON ONE BETTER.

We have just completed a study of the liquor control plan recommended by the Liquor Control Commission appointed by Governor Olson some time ago, and which made their report and recommendations last Saturday. This commission was supposed to be composed of the "best minds," the "leading citizens" of Minnesota. Sixty of 'em. If their suggestion is the best that our leading citizens can devise to correct the evils of liquor, then it's about time that the common ordinary plunks be given an opportunity to try their hand at it, or God help Minnesota. After reading it we take a great deal of satisfaction in the fact that we are not rated among the "best people" and associate mostly with the "mugwumps," "bog savages" and "timber beasts." We can't think of one of them that could bring out such an assinine report under the name of "control." As a control plan we can believe that even a bartenders convention would offer it with profound apologies.

If the commission had set out with the deliberate intention of formulating a plan for the return of the old time saloon with a few extra evils added, they could hardly have succeeded better than they have with the plan they recommend. They lead off their report with the statement that they have studied all and sundry liquor plans, but they seem to have lost sight of the fact that 90 per cent of the evils of the liquor traffic in the old saloon days was a direct result of the "on sale" feature. They have apparently also overlooked the fact that every country that has experimented with liquor control until it has found a reasonably acceptable plan, bar all on sale, or sale by the drink, and allow sale in licensed or state liquor stores, and in sealed an unbroken packages only. They do not allow drinking on the premises where it is sold. But the commission would go the old saloon one better. While liquor was easily obtainable in the old days in bar rooms, they would allow it to be sold in the hotel and cafe dining rooms, on the railway diners and even in the crowded quarters of a passenger airplane.

While they would have the spirits sold and consumed freely among the women and children in hotels and restaurants, they take great precaution with the "off sale" part of their plan. Altho the sale of liquor in bottles, for consumption off the premises was never an evil during the old saloon days, they very carefully confine this part of the dispensing of liquor to retail drug stores, because as they say "they have experience in the handling of alcoholic beverages." May we ask just what particular experience is necessary to wrap up a bottle of liquid, whether that liquid be whiskey or vinegar?

Speaking of taxation, they say: "Taxation should be low in order to keep the price of alcoholic beverages within the reach of those who wish to buy it through legal sources and to eliminate the illegal wish to buy it through legal sources and traffic." After getting this bit of wisdom off their chests they recommend a tax of 60 cents per gallon. That's $60 per hundred gallons. Rum-runners are hauling it 200 miles or more for a lot less than that now, according to the best "underworld" information we can get. Yet they think it would eliminate the illegal traffic.

They recommend that "no intoxicating liquors should be sold to minors, and none be sold to intoxicated persons." What a concession! Those things were illegal in the old saloon days and are illegal now in the case of beer dealers. But, who is to be the judge of when a person is intoxicated? Who will gainsay the youth of eighteen or twenty years that claims to be twenty-one, when there is a nickle in profits to be made?

The commission recommends that advertising be restricted; a needless provision, for no self-respecting newspaper took liquor advertising in the old days and none will today.

The commission has fallen down miserably. Their report is an insult to every thinking citizen, and we hope that the governor will throw it back in their faces.

The profit is the root evil of the liquor traffic, and the commission knows it, and knew it when they penned their abominable report. The profit motive is what made the old saloon impossible and the profit motive made prohibition a failure. Liquor profits corrupted government, from the small city councils to the National congress in the days of the saloon as well as in the days of prohibition, and liquor profits would do the same thing under the plan advocated by the commission. Liquor and prostitution went hand in hand in the old days and who will maintain that hotels will not be turned into brothels under the commission's plan?

The commission seems to be under the impression that we are concerned with some formula for legalizing the liquor traffic. We are not. To legalize it is easy, what the American people want is a system of control that will make it easily obtainable for those that insist upon having it, and yet will discourage the traffic in it, to the end that it be finally completely abolished because no one wants it.

That can only be done by taking the profit out of it. Let it be manufactured by the state in the purest possible form so that no manufacturer can reap profits to be used to corrupt government and public morals. Let it be sold to those adults that must have it, in an amount as large as any person can reasonably expect to consume, so cheap that no dealer can hope to compete. Then, and not until then, will we be approaching a solution of the liquor evil. And yet, that will not solve the problem entirely. Only education and a revamping of the social structure to abolish total idleness and abject poverty can finally rid the world of the curse, and to that objective let us set our faces with renewed determination.

Would but some winged Angel ere too late.
Arrest the yet unfolded Roll of Fate,
And make the stern Recorder otherwise
Enregister, or quite obliterate!

Ah Love! could you and I with Him conspire
To grasp this sorry Scheme of Things entire.
Would not we shatter it to bits—and then
Remold it nearer to the Heart's desire!
—Omar.

o

YES—COOPERATION PAYS.

(St. Louis Co. Independent))Hibbing)

Here is an interesting fact, appearing in a bulletin of the American Cotton Cooperative Association: During the past half-dozen years cooperative gins have handled, on the average, more than twice as much cotton as the average for all gins. They have made money in many instances where other gins have failed, and a large part of the money received by them has been returned to the growers in the form of patronage dividends. In addition, the cooperative gins have improved cotton quality through installing the best and most modern machinery and achieving the highest standards of service.

This is just one more testimonal to the achievements of farm cooperatives— whether they deal in cotton or wheat or dairy products or fruit. They've revolutionized old methods and banished ancient and fallacious ideas. They've shown the progressive farmer which side his bread is buttered on. They've demonstrated beyond argument that disorganized farmers are farmers on their way to the receiver's court—and that organization can bring agriculture more permanent worth than all the farm relief schemes ever proposed.

An extrodinary high percentage of cotton farmers sell their product to cooperative gins, and they get a substantially better price as a result. There's a tip in that for other classes of farmers, who aren't so well organized. Cooperation has passed beyond the theory point and its success is a matter of cold statistics.

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AN UNDAUNTED LEADER

St. Louis County Independent

The settlement of the strike at the Hormel packing plant at Austin this week can be attributed to the work of an undaunted leader, a man who has shown himself to be able to cope with any and every situation that has arisen, Governor Floyd B. Olson, who personally took charge of the situation and proposed an arbitration agreement that was accepted by the strikers.

This is not saying, however, that the strike was not justified, as there is no question but that the employees of the plant had grievances and were within their rights in odopting the only methods available to bring the matter to a head.

Governor Olson is an outstanding friend of the laboring men and the farmers and he can be depended upon to see to it that they recieve a square deal in ever controversy; he is the one man in Minnesota upon whom the workers and the farmers have pinned their ftaih, and he is big enough to retain the confidence reposed in him.

o

I do the very best I know how, the very best I can, and I mean to keep doing so until the end. If the end brings me out all right, what is said against me won't amount to anything. If the end brings me out wrong, ten angels swering I was right wouldn't make any difference.

Abraham Lincoln.

The Liberal Digest

Plan For Liquor Control Advanced by Educational Bureau, F-L Association

It is almost certain that national prohibition will be repealed by next month. Only a few more states are needed to make repeal complete. It is time for the people of Minnesota to decide what sort of liquor situation they want after national prohibition is gone.

Do we want an entirely uncontrolled sale of liquor in Minnesota, or do we want to put the sale of liquor under a control plan? Most of the people who voted against prohibition did so because of the sale of illegal liquor and crime that came with prohibition. They do not want an uncontrolled situation, they want something that will better the situation, and better than the condition that existed before prohibition.

Repeal olone will not solve the liquor problem. Consider for a moment what the result would be if uncontrolled sale of liquor were allowed in Minnesota. The open, legal saloon would return. Liquor interests would make large sums of money out of the sale of liquor, and would reach a position of political and economic power. Liquor advertising and the promotion of business by liquor interests, would tend to stimulate the largest possible sale of liquor, and powerful interests would be operating to make hard drinkers of as many people as possible.

Is it not possible that we would have even more drunkenness, more crime, more auto accidents, and heavier taxes for crime prevention?

We need a control plan, to put the sale of liquor on a controlled basis at the start, in order to avoid the evils of an uncontrolled liquor traffic. After studing the results of liquor control throughout the world, Educational Bureau has reached the opinion that the best plan is to put the sale of hard liquor directly under the control of the government, by means of a state-owned system of liquor sales. This is a plan that has been tried in many counties and has worked well in most cases.

It eliminates the power of private interests, and garantees that the liquor business will be conducted in a way that will serve the best interests of the people, and not the interests of private profit from the sale of liquor.

We believe that this plan will appeal to both wets and drys as offering the best control of the liquor trade that is possible under present conditions.

THE PLAN IN BRIEF

1. Strong liquor should be sold only by a system of state owned stores, or dispensaries. Dispensaries should sell liquor only in bottles not by the drink, and no drinking allowed in the dispensary.
2. Light liquor, such as 3.2 beer, should be sold by private sellers, as at present.
3. Liquor should be sold at low price, and with a low tax, in order to eliminate the bootlegger by underselling him.
4. Local communities should decided by local option whether or not they shall have a dispersary.
5. There should be education in the public school on the effects of liquor.
6. There should be a system of permits, to prevent sales in quantity.

THE DETAILS OF THE PLAN

1. Strong liquor should be sold only by a system of state-owned stores, or dispensaries. Dispensaries should sell liquor only in bottles, not by the drink, and no drinking should be allowed in the dispensaries.

Eliminates Private Profit

This has many advantages. First, and most important, it takes the private profit out of liquor business. When liquor is sold by private sellers, anxious to make a profit, they naturally want to sell as much liquor as possible. They try to encourage business, and that is bad for temperance. A state-owned system would not be interested in making a profit. It would not advertise, it would not try to increase sales. It would not try to stimulate an appetite for liquor in those who do not want to drink. A state-owned system would be run for public service, to eliminate the undesirable features of the liquor trade, and not for private profit.

Since a state-owned system would not be run for a profit it would sell only good quality, pure liquor, tested by experts. These would have no reason to try to pass off low quality or poisonous liquor onto the public in order to increase profits.

Eliminates The Saloon

Second, this plan prevents the return of the saloon. The state dispensary would not be a place for drinking, but simply a store, selling liquor in bottles. Under this plan people would be able to buy liquor, drink it at home, or with other friends, use it for hospitality, but the saloon would not exsist. The social atmosphere of the saloon and the custom of treating were the cause of much of the excessive drinking in the days of the saloon.

Sale of Liquor Under Direct Control

Third, the state-owned system would be under direct control. The men working in state stores would be state employees, and responsible for running the store in the right way and not allowing any abuses. Since they would not be making any profit out of the business, they would not be tempted to sell liquor to children, to enter into business alliances with vice, or to follow any of the bad trade practices that were sometimes carried on in the days of the saloon.

Finally, a state-owned system would be a planned, unified system, without the expenses of competition and duplication of facilities that are often found in private business. It could buy in quantity, and ship in quantity. Therefore state ownership would be the most economical way of handling the liquor at lowest price.

A low price for liquor is necessary, in order to eliminate bootlegging.

2. Light liquor, such as 3.2 beer, should be sold by private sellers as at present.

Many people who drink like to buy their drinks with their meals, or they want to buy a drink at a time, instead of by the bottle. They like to sit at a table with friends, and enjoy themselves in a social atmosphere.

Under this plan they would be able to do so, if they drink light liquor. Light liquor would be sold by private sellers, in restaurants, beer parlors, and so on, just as it is sold now.

Would Tend to Substitute Light Liquor for Hard Liquor.

This would have two good effects. First, it would encourge the use of light liquor instead of strong spirits, because it would be easier and more convenient to get the light liquor.

Would Eliminate the Speakeasy.

Second, it would help to eliminate the speakeasy. If no way is provided for people to drink in social surroundings, some people will buy liquor by the drink in an illegal saloon instead of getting it by the bottle in the state dispensary. But if it is possible and convenient to drink light liquor in a restaurant or beer parlor they will go there, instead of taking a chance on a low quality bootleg liquor in a speakeasy.

3. Liquor should be sold at a low price, and with a low tax, in order to eliminate the bootlegger by underselling him.

State controlled dispersaries have been tried in many counties, and experience has shown that bootleg liquor is sold in quantities under the best system of control if the price is high. The only way to eliminate the bootlegger is to undersell him.

It is not hard to undersell the bootlegger, because a legal state-owned system can make liquor and distribute it much cheaper than the bootleggers can. But if a very high tax is added on to the price of liquor the bootlegger can undersell the legal liquor.

Bootlegging has two bad effects. It destroys control, and it cuts down revenue.

Bootlegging Destroys Temperance

First of all, it destroys control. Temperance cannot exist while the bootlegger is in business. He makes a private profit, and he tries to sell as much liquor as possible. He sells to children, or to anyone who will buy it. Bootlegging destroys law enforcement. It hurts not only the enforcement of liquor laws, but the enforcement of all laws. City racketeers, especially, are interested in other kinds of law-breaking besides the liquor trade. The money they make on liquor makes it possible for them to protect themselves from the law while they carry on other illegal activities.

Bootlegging Cuts Down Tax Income

Second, bootlegging cuts down revenue. It is a proven fact that a high liquor tax brings less money to the government than a low tax. If there is a high tax the bootlegger gets the business, and he pays no tax at all.

Laws against bootlegging can't stop bootlegging. They have been tried and they have failed. As long as the bootlegger is making plenty of money he can evade the laws.

The only way to get rid of bootlegging is to undersell him. Therefore, in order to promote temperance, in order to eliminate low grade and poisonous liquor, and in order to get the highest possible tax revenue on alcohol, the tax should be low and the price the same.

4. Local communities should decide by local option whether or not they shall have a dispensary.

This is desirable of course. If a community doesn't want a dispensary, the state should not force it to have one. Each district should decide by majority vote whether of not to have a dispensary. Dry sections that don't want dispensaries won't have them.

Citizens of a section that has voted dry should be allowed to buy liquor from the state store in the nearest community that has a dispensary if they want to drink.

The option question should be on the ballot every two years, so that if a community changes its mind, and wants to bring in a dispensary or take out the local dispensary it can vote on the matter again. It would be wrong to force a community to decide once and for all on this question.

5. There should be education in the public schools on the effects of liquor.

Education is the best way of promoting true emperance. The prohibition way has been tried and it has failed, but education offers a hope of teaching voluntary self-control.

6. There should be a system of permits, to prevent sales in quantity.

The permit system has been tried in many counties, and works well, if it is not used to cut down the amount of liquor a man may drink. Under the permit system, each customer of a state store has a permit, which allows him to buy a certain amount of liquor each month, and no more.

A permit system should be used, but it should allow each customer to buy all the liquor that a man could reasonably want to use. The only reason for permits is to keep bootleggers from buying in wholesale quantities.

Stop Quantity Sales to Bootleggers

Naturally, if a bootlegger could buy plenty of liquor at a low cost from a state store he could cut it and re-sell it a drink at a time in a speakeasy or he could sell it in dry districts. It would be a sorry joke for the state to furnish cheap liquor for bottleggers. But under a permit system any man could buy as much liquor as he might want, but no one

(Continued on page 5)

THE FORGOTTEN MAN

By Olaf Braatelien, Crosby, N. D.

The forgotten man. Some reference was made to him in the last presidential campaign. The inference was that he was to be remembered after the election.

We were not sure then just who was refered to. Some even said there was no forgotten man. Now we know better.

There is such a man of importance. He is one of God's noblemen. He is a benefactor to mankind because he makes food-producing crops grow where they never grew before. He is a patriot because he furnished food that won the War. He is a Chrisian because he is his brothers keeper —he supplies his brother with necessaties of life. He labors on and on to help God answer the prayer of the world "Give us this day our daily bread."

But go to his home and you will see tiny, skinny hands of underfed children reaching up into a bare cupboard for things that they need but cannot have. You will see a mother still young yet old, who knows what it is to go without things that she needs. Amidst plenty you will see all about that home evidence of deprivation, want, and malnutrition,— the pitiful plight of poverty.

For this man there is no protective code, no NRA. He has to pay what is asked of him for what he buys and take what he can get for what he has to sell. His is the only business in the world wherein one must buy everything he has to buy at retail prices and sell everything he has to sell at wholesale prices. Others are living off the bounty which the government forces this man to pay. Manipulation, profiteering and greed and not the law of supply and demand control the process of his products.— It has long been thus.

"Bowed by the weight of centuries he leans
Upon his hoe and gazes on the ground,
The emptiness of ages in his face,
And on his back the burden of the world."

The forgotten man. He lives out in the country. He is the farmer.

Plan For Liquor Control Advanced by Educational Bureau, F-L Association

(Continued from page four)

could buy in lots large enough to bootleg.

The permit system should not be used to cut down the permitted amount of liquor below the amount a man might want to drink. In some countries this has been tried, in an effort to cut down the consumption and promote temperance. But the result is to promote bootlegging. If people can't get enough liquor from the legal system they get it otherwise. This has been the experience of many countries.

If we want temperance in Minnesota we must not leave any place for the bootlegger.

Advantages of the Plan

After studying the results of many different liquor control plans the Bureau believes that this plan would produce good results, and that it would be the best plan for Minnesota. It is better than the private saloon system for it takes the profit out of the liquor business. It puts liquor directly under state control. It eliminates the bootlegger, and the law breaking that goes with bootlegging. It provides pure liquor, sold under best conditions, for those who want to drink. It will not stimulate drinking by those who don't want to drink. It will encourge temperance, and encourge the use of light liquor instead of hard liquor. Through local option it allows districts where the people vote dry to remain dry, and it provides the best protection for dry districts by eliminating bootlegging.

It will not prevent all abuse of liquor, but it offers a good workable plan for reducing the abuse of liquor to the smallest possible amount and promoting temperance.

It will provide the largest possible revenue by keeping the price of liquor directly under control and making the profit and the tax both state revenue. It eliminates the economic and political power of private liquor interests.

Finally, this plan would get away from the bad effects of the restrictions of prohibition. In many countries besides United States it has been found that prohibition has a tendency to increase drinking. If people are not allowed to have a thing they want it. If liquor must be gotten illegal it becomes interesting.

To promote temperence, liquor should be taken as a matter of course People should know that if they want liquor they can get it, in a perfectly legal way. Then liquor will become much less interesting; there will not be any achievement about getting it, and people will pay less attention to it. Those who drink will be more inclined to drink moderately, and those who don't drink won't be excited by the illegal atmosphere of alcohol, and tempted to drink by the thrill of doing something that is forbidden.

TELLS HOW TO MAKE VEGETABLES TEMPTING

How much enjoyment, and to a large extent the amount of actual nourishment, that the family will get from its supply of home canned vegetables this winter will depend on how these vegetables are served, says Miss Inez M. Hobart, foods specialist of the home demonstration staff, University Farm, St. Paul.

A bulletin recently written by Miss Hobart, tells how to serve canned vegetables attractively. "Each vegetable has its own characteristic oder, color, flavor, and texture," she explains. Conserve these and you will make vegetables popular in your home." She also tells how to avoid losing the minerals and vitamins that are so vital to health.

General directions for preparing vegetables to numerous recipes for preparing certain vegetables in ways that are new and unusually pleasing. Any housewife may have a free copy of this bulletin by asking a county or home demonstration agent, a high school home economics teacher, or by writing the Bulletin Office, University Farm St. Paul, for Special Bulletin 159.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

PROHIBITION'S BENEFITS

Closing of the open saloon and the expressed determination by wets, as well as the drys, that it shall not come back.

Elimination of advertisements from the public press with their alluring claims of the value of intoxicating liquor.

Increase in savings bank accounts which have been of tremendous help in warding off the effects of the depression.

Phenomenal increase in the number of children attending high school.

Decrease in drink-caused poverty and crime.

Decrease in woman's suffering from ill treatment from drunken husbands.

Decrease in drunkenness due to the high cost and difficulty of obtaining a large quantity of liquor at one time.

Greater safety on the road.

Great increase in home-owning due to the fact that money formerly spent for liquor has been invested in homes.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS

Correspondents are requested to get their news in early next week because Thanksgiving Day comes on our date of issue.

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time only.

DAUGHTERS OF NORWAY PRESENT NORSE PLAY

(Continued from page one)

All parts were well cast and those taking male parts played their hits particularly well. Their voices, however betrayed their sex and detracted somewhat from the general presentation.

A diversion that was not on the program occurred in the second act, when Petterson, the factory superintendt had a pasiar (paa to mands haand) with the girl's father, Jon Lyngstad. Jon in good old Norse fashion served strong drink and the Norwegian "Kognak" was too strong for Petterson, it just plumb took the mustaches off him. The situation became desperate until he had made a trip out to the dressing room and applied more glue.

"Bestefar havde gaar', og Far havde gaar (Og mine barter gaar.)

The cast of characters follows: Anders Lyngbraaten, Clara Erickson; Inga, his wife, Nina Brandon; Beret, their daughter, Bernice Adolphson; Arne, their son, Nora Ystesund; Jon Lyngstad, Lizzie Rasmusen; Asse, his wife, Louise Anderson; Gonvor, their daughter, Clara Lindberg; Petterson, a factory superintendent, Rosa Ness.

ERIE

Mrs. Wolden moved Wednesday to reside with her daughter Mrs. Tarjie Roysland after having lived on the O. Waine place the past 15 years. Her nephew, Hans Olson, who has lived with her is now making his home at the Swan Englund home in Reiner.

Sigurd Folkedahl returned some time ago from Edinburg No. Dak. where he has been working the last four years. He is visiting his mother Mrs. Iver Iverson and family in Reiner and his sister, Mrs. Alvin Baken in Star.

Mr. and Mrs. Syver Prestegaard and Mrs. Knute Danielson were Saturday shoppers in Thief River Falls.

Miss Theone Folkedahl, teacher in dist. no. 5, visited friends in Thief River Falls Saturday. They also attended to business matters.

Selmer and Orwin Anderson and Robert Iverson of Bainville Montana, came Friday to visit at the M. J. Anderson home. Orwin will remain home. He spent the summer months with his brother.

Mrs. Gilbert Manderud, Oscar and Olga motored to Clearbrook last Friday to visit with Mrs. O. Tollefson, mother of Mrs. Manderud.

Tharald Tharaldson and Gust A. Iverson were business callers in Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Dahle and sons were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Gilbert Manderud and Herb Burnquist drove to St. Paul last week end with a load of cattle. Mr. Manderud reports very low returns for his stock.

Mrs. Ole Lien was seriously ill a few days last week but is now recovering.

Mrs. Enock Johnsrud is enjoying a visit by her brother from Duluth.

HIGHLANDING

John Casevon of Crookston and Mr. Casedo of Red Lake Falls called at the Anton Johnson home one day last week.

Einer Jensen and sons called at the Stucy home last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson and son Walter motored to Crookston last Week.

Mr. Gunstenson of Oklee visited for a few days at the home of his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunstenson last week.

Those from Highlanding who attended the Ladies Aid sale in Goodridge Saturday were the Urdahl, Prestebak and Hammerstein families and Dorothy Korstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Andrew Ellingson home Saturday night.

Miss Ethel Halvorson visited her sister, Mrs. Leo Ellingson a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl and family from Thief River Falls and Miss Phyllis Prestebak visited at the Alfred Hammerstein home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Korstad of Thief River Falls visited at the Ed. Korstad home Sunday.

George Homme visited in Middle River over the week end.

ST. HILAIRE

The local Red Cross met at the O. Gunstad home on Tuesday afternoon. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. John Hanson; Vice President, Mrs. Theo. Skatrud; Secretary, Mrs. Herman Jepson; Treasurer, Mrs. Harry Winter.

Miss Anna Johnson, who is employed at Minneapolis, returned after visiting her brother, J. Johnson here.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained on Friday at the church basement by Mesdames Lars Loberg, Peter Simonson and Knute Kolstad.

Vernon Lindquist spent the week end at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home. Their daughter, Susana spent the week end here.

Friday evening the local faculty gave a party for the school board members, their wives and husbands. They held school as entertainment and a delicious lunch was served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson, Mr. and Mrs. M. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Reymond Young, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord, Elroy Johnson, Misses Corraine Sorkness, Bernica Kirkeby, and Jane Buse.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olsen and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Harry Ortloff home in Red Lake Falls.

Kalmer Anderson of Ada visited Wednesday at the M. Highland home.

Mike Highland attended a Standard Oil meeting at Greenbush on Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Kalinoski and daughter Emily visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Hagglund home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Auhol and family moved here from Erie Thursday. They will live on the former Carlson farm west of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and family and Effie Rolland shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

A group of friends pleasantly surprised John Gunstad at his home, the occasion being his birthday. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present included, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, George and Harvey Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and son Alton, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and sons of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Geo. Wilson of Green Bay, Wis. and Max Wilson of Owatonna spent the week end at their parental home.

Clifford Thompson and Mr. Froseth of International Falls came to visit at the G. S. Bergland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh are the happy parents of a baby girl born Sunday at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Miss Jane Busa spent the week end at her parental home in Red Lake Falls.

Miss Berniee Kirkeby spent the week end at Warren visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergland and family were guests Sunday at the C. Froseth home in Thief River Falls.

r. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited relatives here on Sunday.

Ole Bergland, who is employed at Grand Forks, motored here Sunday and visited with his wife and children at the Aug. Swenson home.

The Business Men's Club held their regular meeting Monday evening at the Young and Olsen hall.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen, Mrs. Neil Dahl and Mrs. Wm. Olsen motored to Warren on Sunday to visit at the Lawrence Wilson home.

Tim Ensrud and nephew, Murnett Johnson went to Holt on Saturday to visit relatives. They returned on Sunday afternoon.

Paul Ortloff came Saturday from Gary where he has been employed.

Mrs. Wm. Olsen and son Harwood, Valerie Olsen, Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen and Irene Volden shopped in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Melvin Nohre came from Holt on Thursday to visit with his family here, returning Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. LaPlante of Crookston visited at the Hans Wilson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. King and family, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter, Marie, were supper guests at the Mrs. John King home.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Mrs. Peter Simonson, Mrs. Lee Beebe and Mrs. N. E. Beebe visited Wednesday with Mrs. Del Stevens, who has been sick.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson were dinner guests at the Mike McAndress home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg visited with Arne Loberg on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette visited relatives Sunday in Germantown.

Evelyn Gulseth visited at the Gust Peterson home over the week end.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS

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KRATKA

Miss Clara Knutson, spent last week in the Twin Cities visiting friends and taking the nurses examinations, which were held at the State Capitol.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hoidahl were visitors at the Simon Brailand home Sunday.

Hazel and Evelyn Rnnnestrand, were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home Sunday.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson was a caller at the home of her son Bert and his family Saturday

Mrs. Albert Hanson, nee Miss Myrtle Hoydahl, a bride of last month, was the guest of honor at a party at the Ola Hoydahl home, Sunday afternoon given by the community. The afternoon was spent in social way, and at four o'clock, lunch was served by the self invited guests. A variety of lovely gifts presented the honor guests.

Jeunings Jenson and Fred Wilson were business callers at the Bert Johnson home Saturday.

Miss Verna Olson, left Thursday for Thief River Falls, to be employed after spending the past month with her sister Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Orland Cusins was a business caller at the R. M. Johnson home Thursday.

Archie and Freddia Wilson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a social caller of Mrs. Anton Jenson, Monday.

Ted Lendoheja and Aliee Brorby were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, Friday evening.

Gerhart and Ingvold Hanson, were visiting friends in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening.

Mr. R. M. Johnson, spent Tuesday and Wednesday in Thief River Falls on business.

Anton Jenson, was a social caller at the Albert Hanson home Tuesday.

Carl Hoven, visited with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad were guests at the home of the latters brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Brailand, Sunday, at a turkey dinner.

Mrs. Joe Oskie, from Mavie, visited at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski Sunday.

Miss Marie Rehm left Thursday for Thief River Falls, where she will be employed at the P. Tommerdahl home.

Mr. Albert Hanson and son, Gerhart were callers and shoppers in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Miss Grace and Rose Hoydahl, spent the week end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hoydahl.

Jennings Jenson spent Sunday evening, visiting friends in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a social caller at the Gunder Olson home Sunday.

Bert Johnson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Szymanski, Saturday evening.

Fred and Archie Wilson were callers at the Joseph Johnson home Monday.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Donald and Leonard Lorentson, from Thief River Falls were visitors at the Kron Bros., Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin entertained the following at dinner, Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Hermnn Burstad; Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Mahla and daughter Gladys from Plummer, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad from Hazel, Olof Burstad and Ethel Kron.

Percy Engen from Angus spent Sunday with Gordon Hunt.

Edwin Lappegard and Orrin Nordhagen were business callers at the Sprucedale farm, Monday.

Rev. Gustav Anderson and Rev. C. E. Anderson from Viking were in this vicinity Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ecklund went to Thief River Falls, Tuesday where they were guests at the Rotary club banquet given at the Evelyn hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom from Rosewood have been employed at the John Bloom farm preparing turkeys for market.

Olaf Nordhagen who is drilling a well in the St. Hilaire vicinity spent Sunday with his here. He returned to St. Hilaire Monday.

Edwin and Clarence Lappegaard spent Monday and Tuesday with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Sadie Ayres and Ardis Ayres were visitors at the Gordon Olson home Tuesday evening.

WYANDOTTE

Funeral services were conducted at the Clearwater Lutheran church on Wednesday, November 22, by Rev. M. L. Dahle, for Maria Gunderson, the two year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gunny Gunderson, who died at her home on Friday, November 17., after a brief illness. Besides her parents, she is survivied by three sisters and five brothers. Interment was at the local cemetery. Friends extend their sympathy to the beveaved family.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Vake motored to Drayton, N. D. on Saturday where the latter received medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eide and family moved last week to the Klein farm, recently vacated by Henry Moonan. The Moonan family moved to the farm vacated by the Eides.

Marcella Quammen, who is employed at the I. E. Wilson home, spent Sunday at Holt visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdahl were Friday evening callers at the Hans Vake home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bruggeman, Mr. and Mrs. Matt Gerardy, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan and daughter, Frances, were Monday evening callers at Frank Bruggeman's.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. Hovden.

Mrs. Mike Antonoff was taken to Thief River Falls on Sunday to receive medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson were Sunday evening supper guests at the T. S. Iverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Ringstrand of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the Mike Antonoff home.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School Report

Report for Sunday, Novembar 19, 1933. Enrollment, 42; attendace, 32; offering, $.57; number of classes, 8; number of regular teachers present, 5; class perfect attendance: Mrs. Olson, Adeline Stephenson and Mrs. Disrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Peterson were Thief River Falls visitors on Wednesday.

The ladies of the Sewing Circle club met at the M. G. Thoreson home Wednesday evening. The evening was spent in playing games and at 10:30 a lap lunch was served Those present were: Mrs. Magnus Thoreson, Mrs. Clifford Nyhus, Mrs. Lloyd Nelson, Mrs. Orven Olson, Mrs. Arne Peterson, Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Mrs. Victor McLeod and Mrs. Anne Frodahl.

Clair McEnelly returned home from a Thief River Falls hospital on Saturday. He was able to resume his work on Monday.

Mrs. R. H. McDonald returned home Friday morning after a two weeks visit with friends and relatives at Rochester, Minneapolis and Mound.

Miss Patra Olson returned home Thursday from Thief River Falls

The following program was given by the Goodridge Luther League at its regular meeting on Sunday evening. Song by the audience; Devotional reading, Rev. Bjorgan; Reading, Rudolf Bjorgan; Reading, Hazal Thoreson; Song by the audience; Reading, Eunice Thoreson; Reading, Adeline Stephenson; Song by the audience.

The choir of the Free Lutheran church motored to Greenbush Sunday to partake in the program given there.

R. H. McDonald and A. Johnsrud are speding their vacation hunting deer.

SILVERTON

Eleanor Anderson and Ellen Carlson were employed picking turkeys in Thief River Falls last week.

Art Von Wold, Henry Arenson, Vivian Von Wold and Tillie Nesland attended a birthday party given at the Peter Meyers home on Saturday evening.

Frank Burdick was a caller at the Ole Homme Jr. home Wednesday.

Halvor and Andy Nesland are employed in Thief River Falls this week.

Frank Hruby and Frank Burdick helped saw wood at the Albert Ptocek home on Wednesday.

Art Von Wold, while driving down LaBree avenue in Thief River Falls, collided with another car last Saturday afternoon damaging his Ford slightly.

Ole Homme was a visitor at the P. Meyers home on Monday

SUNDAY at the CHURCHES

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday the 26th being the Sunday before Thanksgiving the services of the morning will center around the thought of that occasoin.

There will be exercises in the Church school in both the upper and lower grades, at the time of the regular school session, 9:45.

At the morning worship at 11 o'clock the subject will be "The Thanksgiving Turkey." The choir will bring special music. We trust all the people will join in both the spirit and the practice of Thanksgiving.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 with Edna Battenfield as leader.

The evening worship is now held at 7:30. The sermon will be the second in a series. "Where are you going?"

This Friday evening the men of the church are sponsoring a Harvest Home supper. The occasion is a get together of the church and congregation. A splendid menu is promised as well as a program of music and toasts and an address from the new district superintendent, Rev. R. N. Burress.

The religious education classes will meet all day Wednesday.

The Boy Scouts meet Wednesday at 6:45.

Mid-week service Wednesday at 7:30, Studies in the book of Romans.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No morning worship.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening service at 7:45.

Choir, Wednesday at 7:30.

Prayer meeting, Thursday at 7:45 at Melin's.

Junior choir on Saturday at 2:00 and Junior Mission band at 2:30.

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Our meeting are now conducted in the Old Elk's hall above the Citizens State Bank building. Rev. A. Swanson will speak on Sunday night.

Sunday school, 1:15 p.m.

Sunday worship, 2:30 p. m.

Sundny night, 7:45 p. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, November 26—Confirmation services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. A mission offering will be lifted. The young people will be confirmed: Belli Anderson, Isabel Solheim and Myrtle Hanson.

English services Thanksgiving day in the Silverton church, at 11 a. m.

The Telamarken Ladies Aid Society will hold their annual auction sala of hand made articles at the church parlors on Saturday, Dec. 2. Dinner will be served. Kindly be there and help make the sale a success.

On Sunday, Dec. 3—Services in the Zion church in Germantown at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2 p. m.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship with Holy Communion at 10 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Collossians 1, 9-14 "Christian Progress."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Senior Luther League at 7 o'clock.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Sermon subject, "Ephesns: The Declining Church."

Regular monthly meeting of the Brotherhood on Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock. Good program.

Senior Luther League social on Tuesday evening.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Thanksgiving Day services on Thursday at 10:30 a. m. Offering to local charities.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening worship at 7:30.

Rev. Gundhus will speak at the prayer meeting on Thursday evening and Friday afternoon at 2:30 in Scandinavian, and Friday evening at 7:30 in English.

The sewing circle will have its annual auction sale of aprons and fancy work next Saturday evening in the building formerly occupied by Bredeson's Grocery, one door north of DeCremer's Meat Market. Lunch will also be served.

Union Young Peoples' meeting in the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Cora Horton.

Thanksgiving day services at 11 a. m. Dinner served at noon. Afternoon service at 2 o'clock. A special Thanksgiving offering will be taken.

The Lofthus Sisters from Los Angeles, Cal., will begin a series of meetings on Thanksginving Day in the evening at 7:30, continuing every evening until Sunday, December 3rd.

Sudan grass, though grown extensively in Minnesota the last few years, can hardly be regarded as more than an emergency crop, says R. F. Crim.

Special
Friday - Saturday
Latest style white metal engraved frames.
Modernize your glasses by having them placed in this new frame.
ONLY
$1.95
Optical Department
DR. N. J. VOLD
Optometrist in Charge
We wish to thank the public for their splendid response at our formal opening last Saturday. The Diamond ring was presented to Mrs. Ed. Archambault.
Elofson's
Thief River Falls' Newest Jewelry Store

NRA WE DO OUR PART
TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS
FLOUR $3.05
98 pound bag
Every Sack Guaranteed
L. B. Hartz Stores
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Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

AVALON

The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON.

ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri.-Sat., Nov. 24-25

"College Coach"

withe Dick Powell and Ann Dvorak.

A football picture that's different.

Added — News reel showing MINNESOTA-MICHIGAN football game.

8th Chapter of "Three Musketeers."

Mat. at 2:30—Adm. 5-20-25c
Eve Adm. 10-20-25c.
Sponsored by Girl Scouts

"Foot Light Parade"

Starring DICK POWELL, RUBY KEELER, JAMES CAGNEY, JOAN BLONDELL and 300 Beautiful Girls

New laughs, new songs and a good story.

Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c
Eve adm. 10-25-35c

Wed. Thur. Nov. 29-30

"I Loved a Woman"

Matinee Thanksgiving at 2:30.

Starring—Edward G. Robinson and Kay Francis.

Admission—Mat. and Eve. One admission and 1c will admit two.

2 adults 36c 2 students 26c
2 children 11c.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Quick Sale—A 9 tube Silvertone Cabinet electric radio, in good working order. Cheap if taken at once. Call Forum for information. 34-tf

Will Trade:— a three year old thoroughbred Gurnsey bull for a fat young animal suitable for butchering. Call at the Forum office FX 32-33

HIDES AND FURS

We pay highest cash prices for hides, wool, pelts and furs.

Northern Trading Co.

Will Exchange a 5 tube Cresent battery radio for a four wheel trailer. Radio in A-1 condition.—E. B. Kepp, Plummer, Minn. 18-2tc-31

For Sale—Three mares with foal, 5 years old, gentle, weight 1400 apiece, well broke and will work anywhere. One good wagon will trade for hay, feed or wood. Also have 2 milk cows to let out for winter board. —C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., South, Phone 335-M, Thief River Falls.

Forced to Sell—Beer and beer truck. Call at General Repair Shop. 34-1tp

New and Used Clothing

We now have a number of Ladies and Misses new fall and winter coats, fur trimmed, full length, as low as $3.50.

Boys Mackinaws up to size 16, $7.00 values for $3.50. Mens new Overcoats, $17.50 values at $8.50, sizes 34 to 40.

THIS MERCHANDISE WILL GO FAST. SO BUY NOW

We have a large stock of ladies used cloth coats, men's suit coats and vests at real bargain prices.
Cash buyers of

HIDES, WOOL, PELTS and FURS

Northern Trading Co.

LOCAL NEWS

A. V. Grinley, who formerly taught at the Lincoln high school and is now a student at the University of North Dakota, was a week end visitor in thic city.

Mrs. Carl Johnson was called to Minneapolis last Friday by the sickness of her cousin, Mrs. Alfred Wnller.

H. Holland, and son Orville accompanied by Verner Williams motored to Red Lake Monday.

Otto Rehm of Kratka visited at the Forum office Monday.

A. K. Lockrem transacted business in this city Monday.

45 volt standard size radio "B" batteries, 98c each at the Thief River Music Co.

John Haghie, of Germantown was a visitor in this city, Wednesday.

Nils Satre of Grygla transacted business in this city, Saturday.

Arnie Solem, head of the National Reemployment Service of this city was in Minneapolis over the week end confering with Governor Olson, on his plan of handling the unemployed situation.

Used Radios, electric and battery, large assortment, at prices ranging from $2.75 and up. at the Thief River Music Co.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

COACH DOOLY NAMES TEN MEN ON SQUAD

Whipping his basket-ball squad into shape for the rapidly approaching senson Coach Dooley yesterday named off his first ten men. Included are: Dahl, Langseth, Swanson, Kielty, Nickelson, Bottleson, Peterson Korstad, Fuller and Ward.

"Practice," Coach said, "is being concentrated on a fast breaking offense." Speed will be the basis of the Prowler scoring system this year.

Dahl and Langseth, are the only two men who are at the present in line for regular position, according to Coach Dooley, with the first game on December 1, with Greenbush, at Greenbush.

* * * *

LOCAL CAGERS JOIN INDEPENDENT LEAGUE

At a meeting in Greenbush Tuesday evening, the local Independent cage team joined the Northwestern Minnesota Independent Basket Ball League, Manager Ed. Hollister, announced Wednesday. The boys will play League games with Greenbush there, December 25, and February 22; Warread there, December 11 and February 5; Roseau there Jannary 22 and February 18; Strandquist there, December 4th and January 8; and Stephen there, December 19 and February 12. All the league games played by the locals will be on their oponents home floors.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.66
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.64
No. 1 Red Durum	.63
Flax	1.13
Oats	.23
Barley	.31
Rye	.48
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.04
Light hens	.03
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.29
Seconds	.16

INDEPENDENTS DRUB BADGER MONDAY

Thief River Falls Independent basket ball team got off to a good start Monday night when thsy swamped the Badger high school team 45 to 22 in a weakly contested game. Tha locals passing was good with Hoium playing a bang-up game under the basket whare ha tipped tha ball in a good number of tha homa boys counters. Hendrickson also showed up well in the local line up.

* * * * *

ROSEAU DEFEATED BY LOCAL INDEPENDENTS

The Thief River Falls Independent basket ball team defeated the Roseau Independents Wednesday evening 39 to 35. Trailing at the half by three points the locals came back in the second half to out score the Roseau boys by saven points and win.

Halvorson scored 19 of Roseau's 35, while all the local boys gathered points. Offerdahl and Hoium showed up well for the home aggregation.

The next game will be at Strandquist on December 5th.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

GOODRIDGE
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Choir practice on Tuesday at 7 p. m.
A good program will be given at the church, Thanksgiving day at 8 p. m.
ROSENDAHL, TORGERSON:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
EKELUND, ERIE:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.
BETHANIA:
The Ladies Aid will have ita annual sale on Thanksgiving day. Dinner sold nt noon.

Theodore Homme Died At Local Hospital Sunday

Theodore Homme of Silverton died at a local hospital Sunday, November 19, 1933, at the age of 20 years. Mr. Homme was born in the town of Silverton, September 12, 1913. Finishing school at home, he went to Montana with his brother where he worked for two years with the Frye Cattle Co., then returning to Silverton where he was engaged in farming until his death.

Surviving him are: his parents; three sisters, Thora, Thelma, and Anna, also five brothers; Ole, Gustave, Clarence, Obert and Thomas.

Funeral services were held at his home and at the Bethania church of which Mr. Homme was a member. Rev. Bjorgan and Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the funeral.

Wykoff—This community has received a $1,400 government grant for building up its water supply.

Windom—For the first time in 10 years a Cottonwood county grand jury convened here to consider a criminal case.

Balaton—Three bandits raided the Farmers and Merchants State Bank, held up two employees and three customers and escaped with $1,200

Caledonia—Three truckloads of trout fry from the Lanesboro hatchery were placed in South Fork, Crooked Creek and Winnebago creeks.

So. St. Paul—Several hundred employes of Armour & Co., went on strike over demands for a 10 cents an hour increase and recognition of their union.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Heated
TAXI
RADIO CAB
Brumund Hotel
TELEPHONE NO. 3
Day and Night
Best of Service
TIMM & KABINOSKY
Proprlators

322 Deer Licenses Are Issued By Auditor Fowler

A total of 322 deer licenses had been issued this morning by county auditor H. L. Fowler. Hunters in various sections are reporting some luck and expect to bring in their deer before the season closes.

Mrs. Arthur Rud Dies At Her Home In Viking

Mrs. Arthur Rud passed away at her homa at Viking, Minnesota, Monday, November 20, at the age of 32 years. Mrs. Rud, whose maiden name was Miss Celia Bjorge, was born in Moorhead, Minnesota, March 16, 1902, and later moved with her parents to Smiley township.

Mrs. Rud was married to Arthur Rud, May 9, 1925. Previous to their marriage, she taught school. Surviving Mrs. Rud are two children; Betty Ann and Duane, both residing at home; three sisters, Mrs. Ole Newton, Mrs. Ida Wade and Mrs. Sam Johnson; two brothers, Alvin Bjorge and Theodore Bjorge of Smiley township. Her parents, and two brothers, Alf Bjorge and Sig Bjorge preceeded her in death.

Funeral services were held Wednesday, November 22, at Viking, at 1 p. m; Rev. H. Peterson officiating. Interment was made in Smiley township.

Harold Benoit of Mentor was a Thief River Falls visitor on Wednesday.

Announcing
the opening of the
NEW BEAUTY SHOPPE
located at Sam [illegible]'s Barber Shop

SPECIALS BEGINNING SATURDAY, NOV. 25

Permanent Waves $3.50
Finger Wave, partly dried 25c
All other work at reduced prices.

Very latest equipment plus the service of trained operators.

Come in and get acquainted.

KAREN HAABY and MABEL LINDBLOM
OPERATORS

PETITION FOR CONTROL PLAN

To the Honorable Members of the Legislatnre of the State of Minesota:

We the undersigned hereby respectfully request the Legislature of the State of Minnesota to enact a liquor control law in the line with the plan advanced by the Farmer-Labor Education Bureau whereunder intoxicating liquor would be manufacturedby the State and sold in State liquor stores under a permit system, eliminating profits and taxes as far as possible. Such a system would eliminate the present illicit manufacture and sale and put an end to the greatest evils of the liquor traffic. We unhesitatingly condemn any return to the old saloon system under any guise and oppose any plan for "on sale" of intoxicants,

Name Address

We Now Have A Complete Stock of

SHOE SKATES
in all sizes
$3.25
and up

Coaster Sleds for the kiddies $1.00
HOCKEY STICKS 29c

OEN'S

PETERSON-BIDDICK CO.

Turkey Announcement

We Start Buying Turkeys on

Friday, Dec. 1 and continue until Tuesday, Dec. 12

Send your listings in early for dressing, no deductions made for dressing at our plant.

Mother's theres nothing like our milk for growing boys and girls. A quart a day brings not only health but provides the necessary nourishment for building strong musles, strong bones and strong white teeth.

ITS PURE—ITS PASTEURIZED

City Dairy
Phone 100

LYCEUM
Phone 400.

ALWAYS 15c
Mats. Sat. & Sun. 2:30 P. M., 5c-15c
Eve. 7:15 & 9 10c—15c

Fri.-Sat., Nov. 24-25
Tom Mix
—AND TONY, JR., IN—
'Flaming Guns'
ALSO
COMEDY—CARTOON
NEWS

SUN. MON. TUES.
NOV. 26-27-28
ANN
HARDING
—IN—
"THE RIGHT TO ROMANCE"
—WITH—
ROBERT YOUNG
NILS ASTHER

Wed.-Thur., Nov. 29-30
BRUCE CABOT BETTY FURNESS
—IN—
"Midshipman Jack"
—ADDED—
COMEDY—NEWS
CARTOON

S'MATTER POP— A Noodle Is Substituted

By C. M. PAYNE

POP! I CAN'T REACH MY BALL!
CERTAINLY YOU CAN'T! GET SOMETHING TO STAND ON! USE YOUR NOODLE!
MY NOODLE?
STAND ON IT?
HM-M, THAT WOULD BE HARD TO DO!
I'LL LEND YOU MINE. HOW'S THE ELEVATION?
OKE!
YUM, YUM.
Payne
(C) The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, NOVEMBER, 30, 1933 NUMBER 35

IRATE FARMERS FILE COMPLAINT AT LOCAL NRS

Protest Use of Trucks and Men Not on Preferred List On Polk Project

THREATEN TO STRIKE AND STOP THE TRUCKS

Allege N R S Committee Told Them to Go Home and "Feed the Cows"

A group of angry farmers from Badger township, Polk county was in the city yesterday to file complaint and protest against alleged unfair tactics by the relief administration in their community, with the local NRS manager. They have held organized meetings the last two or three days, Mr. Nienaher, their spokesman and chairman of their organization told a Forum representative and have already a large and militant membership.

The delegation that visited this city were a committee to protest with the NRS manager, Mr. Solem, against the use of trucks for graveling highway number 174. The trucks are running on 100 hour allotments, Mr. Nienaber said, "and not a single truckdriver is on the preferred list and entitled to aid." Gravel is being hauled a distance of about thirteen miles another member of the group said altho there is gravel suitable for roadmaking within short hauling distance. The group demands that the trucks be taken off at once and teams be substituted on 60 hour allotments. "We have complained to the NRS committees in our community," said Nienaher, "and they refuse to heed us. We have decided to go over their heads and come direct to the head office here with our grievance. We believe that Mr. Solem is fair and will see that we are treated right."

"When one of the boys went to the local committee and asked for work, he was asked if he had any cows. When he said 'yes', they told him to go home and take care of 'em."

Members of the committee stated that they were determined that the trucks shall be pulled off and the work done with teams and man power and vowed that they would declare a strike and stop them if they continue to run after Thanksgiving Day.

Mr. Solem was out of the city and the delegation was unable to see him, however they left a request for him to come down and investigate.

Hog Allotment Plan Is Considered Here

Action in this county on the corn-hog allotment program will be started December 1, but will not take any definite action until after the Winter Shows conference of County Agents at Crookston. At this meeting final plans and organizations will be formulated. Mass meetings will be called, Mr. Douglas, county agent, said, to explain the project to all farmers interested.

Outlining the plan briefly Mr. Douglass said that the average of hogs roised during 1932 and 1933 will be cut down 25 per cent. The producer will receive five dollars more than the market value of his produce in payments over three years. The first payment of two dollars will be following acceptance of the contracts at Washington, D. C., one dollar the following September and the final two dollars will be paid the following winter.

The corn plan will not effect this section of the country, Mr. Douglass said.

High School Classes Give Christmas Gifts

Industrial Training and Home Economics classes at Lincoln high school are working on a project of gifts for the poor children of Thief River Falls "Meeting every Monday night the Industrial classes repair and paint broken or discarded toys while the Home Economics classes work on dolls and other gifts that will make the youngster's play hours more enjoyable," superintendent of schools, Morris Bye said.

This work is under the direction of Clarence Pope, Industrial Training instructor and Miss Emily Samuelson and Miss Ruth Fletcher, Home Economics instructors. The gifts will be distributed at Christmas time under the direction of County Overseer of the Poor, Ray Pope.

Architect Says Postoffice Plans Are Nearly Complete

While inspecting the progress of the new auditorium, Ray P. Gauger, of St. Paul, architect for the new building announced that the plans for the new local post office are 75% complete. They are now being inspected by the architect of the Treasury department, and will be completed in the near future. He also expressed satisfaction in the work being done on the new auditorium under the direction of the local contractor, Bert Norby.

County Dry League Will Meets At Trinity Church

There is to be a meeting of the Pennington County Dry League this coming Friday, December 1. The meeting is called for the noon hour at the Trinity Lutheran church parlors, where one of the circles of the Ladies Aid will serve a 25c plate dinner at 12:20 o'clock. The program will immediately follow the dinner.

The music will be in charge of Mrs. V. C. Noper. A report of the recent State Anti-Saloon League convention will be given by Mrs. J. M. Bishop. The findings of the Allied Dry Council will be presented by Rev. E. A. Cooke, and some problems of Christian Citizenship will be discussed by Mrs. J. H. Hardisty. Then will follow a discussion of matters of vital interest at the present time. All persons interested in the temperance cause are welcome at this meeting according to the officers in charge.

Reservations for the luncheon may be had by calling 68.

County Spelling Test At Court House Dec. 9

Selection of sectional winners to compete in the Pennington county spelling contest, to be held in Thief River Falls, December 9, at the court house, is being made now, according to county superintendent of schools, A. C. Matheson.

Any pupil including the eighth grade who has not won a first place in any written or oral Farm Show Contest, is eligible under the rules that state the student must comply with the following test. 1, Private, oral test of 25 words which will count 25% with a 1% reduction of each error. 2, Written test of 50 words to count 50% with a 1% reduction for each error. 3, Dictation of a short paragraph of sentences where the spelling only will count 15% with a 1% reduction for each error. 4, A spelldown, where contestants will stand in line, the conductor will pronounce the words to be spelled orally, this will count 10% with a 1% reduction for each error.

The highest ranking student of each section will enter the county contest in this city and county winners will be eligible to go to the Red River Valley contest at Crookston on December 15.

All of these contests are conducted under the same set of rules, Mr. Matheson said.

Pioneer Rockshury Resident Passes At Manistee, Mich.

H. J. Hanson formerly of Rocksbury township died at Manistee, Michigan, Monday evening, according to word received here by his son, Geo. H. Hanson of Rockshury township.

Funeral services will be held at the Larson Funeral Home in this city, Saturday, December 2, at 1 p. m. and at 2 p. m. at the Mission church in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Orwoll will spend their Thanksgiving vacation in Minneapolis visiting with Mr. Orwoll's mother.

Avalon Will Present 'The State Fair' on Sunday

With 8 great stars in one picture, the Avalon theatre presents, Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, "The State Fair," featuring Janet Gaynor, Will Rogers, Lew Ayres and Sally Eilers. This picture is filled with romance, laughter, excitement and glamor of a big State Fair and its throbbing throngs are out for happiness and forgetfulness.

Friday and Saturday, Zane Gray's, "To the Last Man," is to be presented with Randolph Scott and Esther Ralston, also the 9th chapter of "Three Musketeers." Wednesday and Thursday, Jark Pearl, Jimmy Durante, Zasu Pitts and Edna May Oliver will play in "Meet the Baron."

FIRE DOES $2,500 DAMAGE AT S OF N HALL ON FRIDAY

Overheated Furnace is Cause Of Fire Damage to Interior

Fire originating from an over heated furnace in the Sons of Norway Hall last Friday caused an estimated loss of $2,500. When discovered by E. M. Jaranson, mail carrier, the building was so filled with smoke that firemen upon reaching the scene were unable to locate the fire until the smoke had been let out of the structure.

However, after locating the fire directly over the furnace in the lobby, it was quickly controlled. The building was badly damaged, the floor in the lobby being burned through and the varnished woodwork was blistered in and near the lobby. The entire building was badly smoked up.

The loss is covered by insurance and the hall will be repaired and redecorated as quickly as insurance settlements are made, according to officers of the lodge.

Berger Amusement Company Closes Lyceum Temporarily

Al Bang, manager of the Lyceum theatre, announced Tuesday that the Berger Amusement Company is closing the theatre temporarily because of adverse weather conditions, and its affect on business. "The theatre will be opened again in the spring with complete new equipment and a canopy will be added," Mr. Bang said.

The Berger Amusement company, which took over the management of the show house November 1, holds a ten year lease on the property.

CIVIL WORKS GET PROJECTS GOING

Four Graveling Jobs are Under Way on County Roads 8, 12, 17 and 22

Work on four county graveling projects began early this week under Civil Works Program which calls for an expenditure of $18,200 in Pennington county, $6,480 of which will be spent on extending the city water system, county engineer Erickson announced yesterday.

Graveling of five miles on County Aid roads No. 8 and 12 in Norden township; two and one-half miles in Silverton; four and one-half miles on County Aid No. 17 in Rockshury and Silverton and two miles on County Aid No. 22 in Highlanding is now under way giving work to approximately 100 men and 60 teams, according to the NRS office records.

The city project will employ 60 men working in two shifts five hours a day and six days a week. Donald Snyder of the reemployment office said yesterday that the City work would start Friday if possible. Shovels, rakes and picks have been ordered and are here waiting for workmen to use them, Mr. Erickson said.

C. W. Vorachek has been appointed disbursing officer for the county and Robert Kirkconnell is serving as certifying officer with offices on the second floor of the court house.

N. R. A. Compliance Board Meets Tuesday

At the regular weekly meeting of the N.R.A. Compliance Board Tuesday, December 5, several code complaints will be considered and sent to the state office if action is necessary, Paul Lundgren member of the board announced Wednesday.

"Meetings will be held every Tuesday evening," said Roy Ericson, chairman of the Board, "and office hours will be held from 10 to 12 Monday mornings at Paul Lundgren's office."

Mr. Ericson urges all NRA employers to cooperate with the board by posting in a conspicous place the maximum hours and minimum wage scale he is paying.

A copy of the "Substituted Wages and Hours Provisions of the President's Reemployment Agreement", has been placed in the Public Library, Mr. Erickson said.

Dr. Nesse returned home Sunday from a hunting trip in the northern part of the state.

SPECIAL LEGION MEETING TO BE HELD ON FRIDAY NIGHT

Owing to the fact that no meeting was held on the last regular meeting night, the commander is calling a special meeting for Friday night, to take care of several important matters that need immediate attention.

Rev. Cooke Will Address Parent-Teachers Dec. 4th

The December meeting of the Thief River Falls Parent Teachers Association will be held in the Lincoln High School Auditorium on Monday evening, December 4, at 8:00 p. m.

The program will open with assembly singing under the leadership of Mrs. Helen Brink with Dellys Erickson accompanying. The Lincoln High School Band under the direction of Mr. S. P. Orwoll, will play several selections. Mr. Orwoll will also direct a clarinet quartette composed of William Korstad, Jack Boreen, Jarvis Prichard and Robert Douville.

Rev. A. E. Cooke will give a talk on the subject, "Heroes and Hero Worship." Miss Alice Stapleton of the Teacher Training Department will present a group of her students in the dramatization of "Evangeline."

The public is cordially invited to attend and lunch will be served at the close of the meeting.

FORD DEALERS TO BUILD NEW SERVICE SHOP

Construction to Start at Once on Modern Service Shop At 3rd and Main

Lund & Tunberg, local Ford dealers, whose place of business was destroyed by fire on October 19th, along with the Thief River Falls Seed House's retail store and the Rambeck Armature Rewinding shop announced this week that they will start building a service shop on their new location at once. They recently leased the Peoples' Oil company filling and service station at corner Main avenue and Third street and are now established there. The new building will be 50 by 50 feet and will be built in the same style and architecture as the service station, occupying space fronting towards the station and towards Third street.

"We want to assure our patrons that we shall make every effort to give the same highclass service as in the past," Mr. Tunberg said in making the announcement to a Forum representative, "the new shop will be a fully equipped and modern automobile service shop, and will be in charge of Carl Wennberg, whose ability is so well known to those who patronized us in the past."

The contract for the construction has been let to Sensgaard Brothers and construction will start immediately, Mr. Tunberg said.

Naplin, Harris and Aalbu Speak at Lively Meeting of R. L. County F-L Club Sunday

The newly formed Red Lake County Farmer-Labor club met at the village hall in Oklee last Sunday afternoon with a good sized membership and others interested present. Several issues of interest to the rank and file of the party were discussed and short talks were given by Paul A. Harris of this city, who spoke on public relief and the interest burden carried by the various branches of government; R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum who spoke on the needs for organization and dissemination of information and Senator Laura Naplin of this district, who spoke on the needs of electing people to the Legislature and to Congress who will, oppose the continual issuance of bonds and the attendent heavy interest load which they load on the people. "It is ludicruous," she said, "to see the government borrow back its own money from the financiers and pay interest on it."

Representative J. O. Melby also spoke shortly on what could be expected from the Legislature in the coming extra session.

Several new members were admitted to the club which now numbers over fifty paid-up members and a resolution was passed indorsing the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau's liquor control plan. Members of the club decided to circulate the petition being printed in the Forum for such a plan thruout Red Lake county.

Arthur H. Carlson of Plummer is president of the club Chas. I. Richards is the secretary.

$6,840 in Civil Works Funds to be Spent on Water System at Once

MINNESOTA STANDS HIGH IN HIGHWAY ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Latest reports from Washington list Minnesota in second place among all the states in number of Federal highway projects which have been placed under contract; fourth place in number of projects approved; sixth place in amount of funds obligated for Federal projects and seventh place in number of labor jobs to be provided by obligated funds. Minnesota has held a leading position among the states in highway accomplishments ever since the present NRA road program was begun in August.

Xmas Seal Crusade Organized In County

Christmas seals are in readiness for sale and distribution in Pennington county. The purpose of this drive is to help raise funds for the prevention of Tuberculosis.

To help direct this crusade, campaign leaders have been selected throughout the county, including local managers: Mrs. Chas. Froats, Thief River Falls; Dr. B. C. Bernard, Oakland Park Sanitorium; T. A. Disrud, Goodridge, and Supt. E. N. Reiergord, St. Hilaire. Other volunteer helpers are the rural teachers throughout the county.

Governor Olson wishes everyone possible to purchase these stamps for the purpose of promoting better health in the state of Minnesota. In a special statement he says:

"I ask the people of our state to contribute generously to this worthy cause and help us maintain Minnesota's high rating among the states."

SHIPSTEAD TO SPEAK AT WINTER SHOWS

Will Make Special Trip to Appear on Program Thursday Dec. 14

The Winter Shows management at Crookston announces that U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead will be the evening speaker for Thursday, Dec. 14. Senator Shipstead, holding as he did the balance of power in the Senate for several sessions, won honor and respect from both major parties for his ability and good judgment. Senator Shipstead is a keen student of governmental affairs and will be able to interpret clearly the trends of present day governmental policies. Senator Shipstead will make a special trip from Washington to be present at the Crookston meeting.

140 Attend Junior-Senior Masquerade Novemder 24

One hundred and forty Junior and Seniors attended the upper classman's masquerade at the Old Elks hall last Friday night. "The masquerader's wore many ingenious costumes," superintendent of schools, Morris Bye said, "and nearly all of those attending were masked." Dancing furnished the evenings entertainment with music furnished by Al Duncan and his band.

Asp and Dokken Selected On College Debate Squad

Two former students of Lincoln high school, Oliver Asp and Nyal Dokken, both of Thief River Falls have been chosen as members of the Moorhead State Teachers College debate squad for this year. The question to be discussed is, "Resolved, That the powers of the president should be increased as a matter of policy." Mr. Asp is a senior, while Miss Dokken is a freshman at the college.

Wilson Dokken, who has been a member of the squad for the past three years withdrew because of interest in too many other extra-curricular activities.

$19,000 Project Will Get Under Way Next Week

'Dead-Ends' of Water Mains in Outskirts to Be Connected For Fire Protection

B. UMLAND MAKES SURVEY

Council Advertises for Bids on Water Mains; Project Totals 22 Blocks

Arrangements have been made this week for an $18,000 water-main improvement project in the city of Thief River Falls. The city will share in the amount of $6,483 in the Civil Works grant received by this county and at a special meeting of the city council last Friday evening it was decided that these funds could best be used as stated above. The action was heartly indorsed by Mr. Solem, District Manager of the National Reemployment Service as one that could be advantageously completed during the winter months and also a project that will give the maximum amount of work for the unemployed.

The work on this project will follow the recommendations of the Fire Underwriters Inspection Bureau who advised some time ago that the "dead-ends" of the city's water-mains be connected up with cross mains so as to allow a full flow of water to the hydrants in the outlying parts of the city where the pressure has proven to be far too low for effective fire-fighting. The project will include about 22 blocks of water-mains.

Under the plans of the council which were endorsed by the councilmen elect who are to take office the first of the year, and who therefore will have to complete the project, the city will purchase the water-mains and pay for the skilled labor and engineering connected with the enterprize, and all of the $6,480 federal money will go towards paying for labor. A resolution was passed at the Friday evening meeting calling upon the Superintendent of Water and Light to secure the services of Mr. Bert Umland to make a preliminary survey and estimate of the project and its cost. At a meeting on Tuesday evening Mr. Umland's report was read and his estimate calls for the expenditure of about $18,998.95 for the entire project. This estimate is

(Continued on Page 6)

LOCAL RESIDENT MEETS DEATH IN AUTO ACCIDENT

Accient on Highway 32, South Of City is Fatal for Frank Schmidt

Frank Schmidt, Soo line brakeman and a resident of this city for 21 years met a tragic death last Saturday evening when the car in which he was riding with Loren Dillon skidded off the road and into the ditch on highway 32 a short distance north of Red Lake Falls. Death was caused by a fractured Skull and internal injuries. Mr. Dillon who was driving the car escaped serious injury than it was necessary to put seven stiches in a cut in the head.

The accident occured at about 8:30 Saturday evening as they were driving towards Red Lake Falls. About one and one-half miles north of that city the car skidded and turned completely over into the ditch.

Mr. Schmidt was born May. 8, 1883 at St. Peters, Minnesota. His other places of residence before moving to Thief River Falls were, St. Paul, Overly and Fordville, N. D. On July 19, he was married to Josephine Nelson of Beltrami. Other surviving relatives of Mr. Shmidt are: two brothers, Henry and Albert; three sisters, Mrs. Emma Busch and Mrs. E. R. Steuding and Mattie Shockford and a daughter Charleen Marilyn.

Funeral rites were conducted by the local Elks lodge, Wednesday afternoon at the Larson Funeral Home, Rev. Cooke, officiating.

Turkeys Turkeys Turkeys

Beginning Monday, December 4, we will buy Dressed Turkeys. We will also dress turkeys. Call at our retail store or phone 55.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE

Dressed Turkeys for Christmas

BUYING STARTS
DEC. 1st

CASH or POOL

For Christmas we will be buying dressed turkeys on both the CASH and POOL basis.

Sell us your turkeys this Christmas and be one of our many satisfied customers.

SWIFT and CO.
Phone 152
Thief River Falls, Minn.

PRESIDENT SIGNS DISTILLERY CODE

Federal Control is Designed To Cover the Period Until Congress Acts.

Warm Springs, Ga. — President Roosevelt signed a code establishing federal control of the liquor traffic after repeal of prohibition and until congress fixes a permanent method. The President in a formal statement said that he did not want the code to interfere with state liquor control measures and also that he did want to prevent the confusion and uncertainty that would necessarily arise between the actual legal repeal of the amendment and the passage of appropriate legislation by congress in consequence thereof. As redrafted by the President's committee and a group representing the distillers, the administrative provisions of their code provide for creation of a code authority by the industry, its members and actions being subject to approval by a federal alcohol control committee composed of five government officials. Provisions in the code include creation of a federal alcohol control administration of five government officials to supervise the industry with the co-operation of a code authority of 10 distillers. The code authority is vested with power to administer provisions of the code subject to the approval of the control administration, but the administration retains its power for strict regulation of the industry. The code permits operation of distilleries under construction and contracted for on December 5—the repeal date. The administration retains the power to control production in the future and also to regulate and fix prices. All distilleries must sell their products in bottles, and are prevented from controlling retail outlets of any description. False advertising, misbranding, commercial bribery, shipment or delivery of consignment, prizes or premiums, advertising allowances are prohibited. No sales are to be made to unauthorized vendors and distillers are required to protect dry states.

THE PROCESSING TAX AND BREAD PRICES

While wheat farmers in the United States stand to benefit greatly as a result of the wheat program of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration the effect on bread prices paid by the individual consumer is almost negligible, it is pointed out by Administration officials.

Bread prices according to statistics compiled by the consumers' counsel of the Administration, rose from 6.4 cents a pound in February to 7.9 cents on September 26. But of this 1.5-cent increase, only a half cent was due to the processing tax of 30 cents a bushel levied on wheat. The remainder was due to increased costs of labor.

Commenting on the effect of the program on the price of bread, C. C. Davis, director of the production division, says: "While the consumer has had to pay one-half cent more for a pound of bread because of the wheat processing tax, what does it mean to the farmer? It means millions of dollars, increased income for hard-pressed wheat farming families—dollars to spend for shoes, implements, hats, lumber?. It means a chance to set wheat growing in this country on a sound basis, so that wheat farming families may continue to be customers for city industry."

WOOD IS CHEAP FUEL; USE AIDS COMMUNITY

Since Minnesota's severe winters make fuel almost necessary as food, her people are lucky to have a wood supply at their very doors, or only a short distance away, says Parker O. Anderson, extension forester, University Farm, St Paul.

"With wages below what they were in former years, the price of a cord of wood is only half or a third that of an equivalent amount of coal. Producer and consumer are in more direct contact and market demands can be fully supplied without overcrowding. Long railroad hauls, middleman's costs, and handling and care can be greatly reduced.

"Wood is a locally produced crop, harvested by local people, and distributed by local transportation, leaving more money in local channels."

INDEPENDENT BANKERS' ASSN. ATTACKS CHAIN INSTITUTIONS

The Independent Bankers' association loosed a broadside attack on the chain banks, chain bankers and the Treasury Departments appointments to major positions in the Ninth Federal Reserve District last week. In a letter to the press they have the following to say about the stiuation in this state:

"This is a liberal state, headed by a most outstanding Governor. We have turned our backs on reactionarvism and special privilege. Does the Federal Government expect us to remain silent when we are treated to such a dose of reactionaryism? Like the French people in Louis the Fourteenth's reign, our loyalty to the President is still unquestioned. We lay the blame, as the French did, on his advisors, but how long—how long will that be our attitude? The independent bankers, the liberal bankers of the state, the ones that come in close contact with the agricultural problems have been almost completely ignored. It sems strange that an administration headed by the great liberal, Franklin D. Roosevelt, should be a party to this injustice which is being perpetrated upon the liberal bank element. Surely the government cannot be a party to advancing the domination of the branch bank crowd. Democracy cannot have so far forgotten her Jeffersonian precepts as to want to place the credit machinery of the nation in the hands of a few. The President surely realizes that the days of the Republic will be drawing to an end whenever financial control rests in a few hands.

"We have a peculiar situation in Minnesota. The Federal Reserve Bank has at its head a person who, in his own estimation, is of Jove-like intelligence, a man who once bore the recommendation of this Association, —for which we are very apologetic —and who at the present time seems to be advising Mr. Morgenthau and having his advice accepted in the Northwest. This man does not belong to Mr. Roosevelt's party, he is a reactionary of the iciest water and his continuation in office gives a chill to the country banker, as there seems to be a well grounded suspicion that his activities have been engaged in an effort to drive the independent bank out of existence.

Light Out After 600 Years

The famous lighthouse on the Molo of Naples, in the Mediterranean, was extinguished after burning every night for 600 years.

Bring us Your
Christmas Turkeys

Beginning December 1st

Fairmonts are equiped to handle an unlimited supply of turkeys.

Highest market prices will be paid.

FAIRMONT CREAM STATION
See W. M. Korstad 303 E. 3rd Street

25,000 MEN TO GET SIX WEEKS HIGHWAY WORK

Approximately 25,000 men may be given employment in Minnesota under the new federal highway aid program, it was estimated by Nels W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, meeting with his eight district engineers to select projects to be carried out under this program. Each man would be given six weeks work.

Mr. Elsberg received instructions from Thomas H. McDonald, chief of the U. S. bureau of public roads, to submit lists of six to eight projects in each of the state's 87 counties costing not more than $5,000 each.

MAY SEED GRASSES ON CONTRACTED ACREAGE

A program for seeding grasses and legumes for erosion prevention and soil improvement on acreage retired from the production of wheat, cotton, tobacco, and corn in connection with the Agricultural Adjustment Administration's acreage reduction program has been given the administration's approval. Officials of the administration feel that it is highly desirable that growers protect the soil of these contracted acres from erosion and maintain their fertility.

To encourage such a program on the part of the growers, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration has through its replacement crops section co-operated with the Division of Forage Crops and Diseases of the United States Department of Agriculture, in the preparation of information to enable farmers to make successful seedings. A circular giving such information has been prepared and this, together with detailed advice on the seeding mixtures best adopted to a farmer's own locality and soil may be had from the extention service, University Farm, St. Paul, or from Minnesota county agents.

RAIL EMPLOYEES VOICE PROTEST AGAINST TRUCKS

Declaring taxes they pay are used to provide highways for trucks and buses "which are not required to pay their full share of the cost," the Minnesota Railroad Employees Association through their president, John W. Moe, Minneapolis, today protested operation of those vehicles on state roads.

"Approximately 150,000 persons in Minnesota," Mr. Moe said, "are directly dependent upon the railways for support and thousands more are partially and indirectly dependent.

"Our homes are taxed and assessed for highways and streets. We pay license fees on our automobiles and we pay gasoline taxes and we believe it injust that our taxes should be used to throw us out of jobs, which is exactly what happens when they are used to protect big trucks and buses who are not required to pay their full share of the costs."

He charged that the only demand for longer and heavier trucks and buses comes from those who want to manufacture and operate that type of vehicle, and from road builders.

NEW C C C CAMPS PLANNED

Two new reforestration camps have ben planned for northern Minnesota during the winter months to replace the C. C. C. camps that have moved. The Government plans to place 50 men at Clear River and 50 men at Norris between now and December 15. Wages and proceedure are not yet certain except that we understand that labor is to be local and either from relief lists or unemployed. No doubt relief cases will be taken first and unemployed next.

NO "HELP" IS NEEDED TO APPLY FOR U. S. LOANS

Despite the fact that the Farm Credit Administration's statements to the press, over the radio and in pamphlets emphasize the fact that farmers should apply for loans directly to secretary-treasurer of national farm loan associations, authorized correspondents of the Federal land bank or to the bank itself, a number of unofficial and unauthorized individuals have sought to collect fees or commissions from farmers for so-called service of helping them obtain loans, according to an announcement made by the Farm Credit Administration.

These individuals told prospective borrowers that they could aid them in obtaining loans or increase the amount which they would be able to borrow, neither of which they could do. Some individuals have offered to perform this so-called service for a commission or fee. The statement is repeated by the Farm Credit Administration that no unofficial intermediary is necessary for farmers to make applications for loans and no such person will have any influence upon the amount of the loan which will be made.

The initial deposit required of borrowers is $11, which includes the one dollar charged by the secretary of the national farm loan association or the authorized correspondent of the bank. If it appears obvious to the bank, after careful study of the farmer's statement, that no loan can be made and if no appraisal of the property is made the $10 is returned to the applicant. If an appraisal is made any unused part of the deposit is returned to the applicant. If the loan is made the initial deposit, of course, is applied on the cost of making the appraisal and other expenses incident to the farm mortgages loan.

Greenback Inflation Barred in U. S.

Washington—Printing press money has no place in the present Roosevelt monetary program and the President is unchanged in his opposition to this type of inflation, according to assurances given by the President to members of the federal reserve board. At the same time the reserve board, banking upon this and other assurances, has adopted a policy of full support for the President, on the promise of giving him a fair opportunity to try out his monetary policy.

Strike Ties Up Chicago Stockyards.

Chicago—Striking stock handlers brought operations at the world's largest livestock center to a sudden halt. Work at the gigantic Chicago packing plants is proceeding temporarily but will be brought to a standstill soon unless the dispute is quickly settled. The scene at the Union stockyards was one of terrific confusion as a handful of men sought to unload hundreds of truckloads of cattle, pigs and sheep that arrived at the yards.

KRATKA

Mrs. V. C. Price of Thief River Falls was a guest at the Anton Jenson home last week.

Millard Johnson of Middle River visited at the Gunder Olson home Sunday.

R. M. Johnson and son Bert were callers in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Jennings Jenson and Freddie Wilson were business callers at the K. Austin home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson were callers on Sunday at the home of their son Rudolph and his family.

The Bethania Ladies Aid was entertained on Thursday by Mrs. A. Lendobeja.

On Thanksgiving day the church will serve dinner at noon and in the afternoon there will be a sale on home made articales. Everyone is welcome.

Mrs. Bert Johnson and Mrs. Pete Lendobeia attended the Ladies Aid at the Adam Lendobeja home in Big Bend Thursday.

Anton Jenson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Ted Lenobeja was a visitor at the Bert Johnson home Thurdsday.

James Jenson and Charles Booren of Thief River Falls spent Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Jenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and two sons, Ronald and Donovan, were social callers at the Anton Jenson home Tuesday.

Mrs. Ole Hofdahl and son Orlie, and Miss Ruth Sandum, teacher at the Sunny-side school were visitors at the O. J. Wedul home in Mayfield on Tuesday.

Peter Lendebeja and son Ted were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Joseph Johnson was a caller at the L. Lovaas home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Ole Hofdahl and son Orlie, and Miss Ruth Sandum were social callers at the Anton Jenson home Wednesday evening.

Alvin Aanenson visited with Louise Runnestrand at the Runnestrand home Sunday.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson spent Sunday at the home of her son Joseph and

Jennings Jenson and Freddie Wilson were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a caller at the Olaf Brovik home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son Daniel spent Sunday with Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lendebeja.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson visited with relatives in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson was a social caller at the Rudolph Hanson home on Wednesday.

Miss Rose Sheedy, teacher at the Meadowlark school spent the weekend with her parents at Thief River Falls.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons.
Swedenburg Building Telephone 359
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Bring Us Your Christmas

TURKEYS

WE ARE BUYING TURKEYS FOR CHRISTMAS BEGINNING DEC. 1

While this is our first year in turkey buying in Thief River Falls, we received a very satisfactory volume of turkeys for the Thanksgiving market and we wish to express our appreciation of the confidence placed in us by the large number of patrons.

Our dressing equipment will enable us to take care of an unlimited number of turkeys for the Christmas market and we will appreciate your business and will pay highest market prices on either the pool plan or straight paying basis and guarantee correct weight and grades.

For Prices and Particulars Call Phone 156

Bridgeman Creameries, Inc.
Formerly Kiewel Products Co.
Look for the Sign So. Main Near G. N. Tracks

WYLIE

Miss Irene Schneider visited Hilder Ackerlund Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Liaquist, Edith Anderson, Esthar and Arthur Johnson, Lillian Larson and Lula Hegstrom were Thief River Falls shoppers on Friday.

Arnold and Victor Johnson and John O. Swanson sawed wood for Mrs. Annie Lindblom Wednesday.

A group of about twenty friends and relatives from this community and Holt surprised Tom Larson at the Carl Person home at St. Hilaire on Thursday evening. The occasion being his birthday anniversary. The evening was spent in a social manner and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Reuben Rux, Ellen and Harold Lindblom shopped at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohisel and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. Annie Lindblom called on Hilder Ackerlund Tuesday.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell, Laura Anderson, George Lindblom and Emil Rux visited Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux Sunday afternoon.

Henry Ortloff was a business caller at Gust Johnson's Thursday.

Miss Lillian Larson spent from Thursday until Saturday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family were social callers Sunday at the Nick Schalz home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell and Emil Rux visited Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist spent Sunday at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer club met at the V. C. Noper home Wednesday. A short program was given and suggestions for making Christmas gifts were discussed. Lunch was served by the members. Mrs. Eddie Johnson held the lucky number, winning the quilt. The Christmas party for the club will be hold Wednesday, Dec. 13th, at the S. M. Poston home.

Henry Carlson from Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Ole Lappegaard home Friday.

Alma Rust visited at the E. L. Tungseth home in Theif River Falls Sunday.

Word was received by I. E. Dyrdal and Mrs. Martin Rust, that their mother in Norway had passed away following a paralytic stroke.

Elmer Kron is employed at the L. Foster home in Thief River Falls.

A number of relatives and friends spent Tuesday evening at the Soren Sorenson home to help Mr. Sorenson celebrate his birthday.

Elmer Ona is employed at the G. E. Hanson farm.

Mrs. J. L. Stitt, Mrs. Martin Evenson, Mrs. S. M. Poston and Mrs. V. E. Toffelmire all of Thief River Falls attended the Good Cheer club at the V. C. Noper home Wednesday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited over Sunday at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls.

Ardis and Iris Ayres and Alma Rust were visitors at the Erling Tungseth and I. E. Dyrdal homes Saturday.

Mrs. Walter Kron, Margie and Marylin Kron spent a few days this week at the Melvin Wood home near Viking.

Miss Alma Rust entertained at a birthday party Saturday evening. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust, Mr. and Mrs. Erling Tungseth and son, Miss Caroline Anderson and Emma Rust.

Ray Kron is assisting with the work at the Sprucedale farm.

Sophie Lindstrom visited with her cousin Mabel Dimmen over the week end.

Albin Peterson is now employed at the Arne Vik dairy farm at St. Hilaire.

Johnny Ronning is substitute mail carrier for Albert Swanson who is having his vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt left Saturday for Storm Lake, Iowa, to attend the funeral of Mr. Hunt's sister and to visit for a week with relatives and friends.
friends.

Percy Engen from Angus is spending a week with Gordon Hunt.

Henry Lappegaard called at the Nordhagen home Thursday.

Albert Simonson was a business caller at the Kron Bros. home Saturday.

Goldie Remmen called on friends at Rosewood Friday.

S. E. Hunt called on business at the Sprucedale farm, Monday.

Henry Eckland had a radio installed at the Sprucedale farm this week.

Ingebret Dyrdal spent a few days in Thief River Falls attending to business matters.

H. C. Ecklund was a caller at the August Johnson home Tuesday.

Hans Sande called at the Nordhagen and Funnesdahl homes on business Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter called at the August Johnson home.

HICKORY

A number of ladies gathered at the Bergit Danielson home Monday afternoon to help Mrs. Danielson celebrate her birthday. A social time was enjoyed and at the close of the afternoon a delicious lunch was served.

Mike, Ben and Mervin Rindahl and John Johnson were business callers in Goodridge and Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

The Oftelie Bros. assisted Albin Arveson in moving a dwelling house which Mr. Arveson purchased to his new farm.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl called at the Arnold Korupp home, Monday afternoon.

The Harold Stenvik family visited at the Ben Rindahl home Friday evening.

Olga Manderud visited the Little Oak school on Thursday.

Cornius Johnsrud was a brief business caller at N. P. Larson's Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Ole Johnsrud were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allan of Hazel visited a few days last week at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp.

Gilbert Manderud and son, Oscar, caller at the Little Oak school Friday evening.

Louie Thrulson, Orlien and Elmer Rindahl and Harold Stenvik visited with Orland Rindahl Thursday afternoon.

Harry Coan visited at the Harold Stenvik home, Tuesday evening.

GRYGLA

Hunters were plentiful in this vicinity last week, and by all indications the majority of them returned with a deer.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Linn were pleasantly surprised on Saturday evening, when a number of their friends dropped in to spend the evening with them.

Sofus Bjertnes, Rube Sandberg and Lars Windsnes were business caller at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

The Grygla Ladies Aid Society will meet at the church parlors on Thursday, Dec. 7th. Hostesses for the afternoon are Mrs. Oscar Tweten and Mrs. N. Nelson.

Members of the Friendly Neighbor Circle were entertained last Thursday afternoon by Esther Hope and Edith Engelbert at the Hope residence. An invitation had been extended to anyone who wished to become a member to attend, and the circle was enlarged by two members. Mrs. Reierson will entertain at their next meeting and the circle hopes to have more new members at that time.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shanley were shoppers at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Mrs. Anna O. Brown spent several days last week as a guest of her daughter, Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Rube Sandberg, Miss Hoidahl, Roy Brown and Edith Engelbret motored to Thief River Falls last Sunday afternoon.

Owing to the icy roads a few motorists have tried the familiar game of "Somersault," without any serous injury. Betty and Alice Fladeland, attending school in Goodridge, turned over about one mile west of town on their way home to spend the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Flandeland of this village. Leif Erickson of Grygla turned over two miles north of town and Mr. and Mrs. Gustafson turned over about 2 miles east of Grygla.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

HIGHLANDING

George Johnson has been busy sawing wood the past week at Rhoda.

Mr. and Mrs. Ban Szymanski called at the Anton Johnson home last Monday.

Mrs. Elo Sanders and Mrs. Andrew Johnson visited in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. C. Hjelle and son Albert motored to Goodridge Thursday.

Ben Kveste and son Tharald were in Highlanding Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Vaughan, son James and Arnold Erickson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow, sons, Ray, Carol and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Parnow and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson called at the Einer Jensen home Sunday night.

Albert Halvorson and Ole Geving motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Halvor Sigurdson assisted George Johnson saw wood at the Carl Kjos home Friday.

Mrs. Anton Johnson, son Harold and Dorothy Korstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ethel Parnow and Vivian Johnson, students in Thief River Falls, are spending their vacations at their homes.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson are the proud parents of a baby boy born on Monday, Nov. 20th.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and Ruby and Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad visited at the Carl Finstad home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Irvin and Alfred Arne visited with Hjalmer Kalsness on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland and son Glenn of Silverton spent Sunday at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Timothy, Omer Seeland and Harvey Odegaard were Sunday visitors at the Ed. Houske home.

Casper Iverson, accompanied by his niece Gladys Iverson, motored to Lanesboro, N. D. on Thursday for a visit at the home of his brother.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and daughter Joan visited at the Martin Finstad home on Friday.

Martin Mathson was a caller at the Anton Johnson home on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin, Helen, Doris, Jimmy, Joyce and Jane Tobin visited on Sunday at the C. E. Oien home.

SANDERS

Ellaine Avolson, Ellen, Freddie and Peter Larson spent Wednesday evening at the Theo. Doucet home in Thief River Falls.

Sophus Ness visited at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening.

Stanley Erickson called at the George Swanson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Miller, son Merlyn of Norden, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and children, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke, daughters Dorothy and Beatrice were Sunday visitors at the Gilbert Bakke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls called at the Joe Mosbeck home Monday evening.

Mrs. Ernest Yonke, daughters, Edith and Marina and Gena Sjolsvold visited at the Wm. Ristau home Friday evening.

Emil Wele and Earl Yonke helped Bert Thorstad saw wood Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold visited at the Anton Laagseth home in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett were dinner guests at the B. J. Hoium home of Thief River Falls Thursday. They were accompanied home by Edith Yonke who will spend a week at home before returning to Thief River Falls.

Sophus Ness visited at the Joe Mosbeck home last Sunday.

Casper Hegerness and Carl Berggren of Silverton, helped shingle the house on the F. M. Klein farm on Thursday.

Mrs. Willie Ristau, Mrs. Earnist Yonke and daughter Marina spent Monday afternoon with Mrs. Gilbert Bakke.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad and son Vernon of Thief River Falls visited at the Bert Thorstad home Monday evening.

Arthur Olson of Thief River Falls caller on his brothers Elmer and Ole Olson, Monday.

Gust Ristau of Thief River Falls spent a couple of days last week at the home of his brother, Willie Ristau.

The August Swenson family moved last week to a farm near Holt and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson are going to move on the place formerly occupied by the Aug. Swenson family.

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time only.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling,—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

New Prices on Overalls
—Effective at Once—

Men's 'Oxhide' Overalls $ .89
Boy's " " .59
Men's 'SUPER BIG MAC' Overalls 1.10
SANFORIZED SHRUNK
Boy's " " " .85
SANFORIZED SHRUNK
Men's 'SUPER PAYDAY' Overalls 1.35
SANFORIZED SHRUNK

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

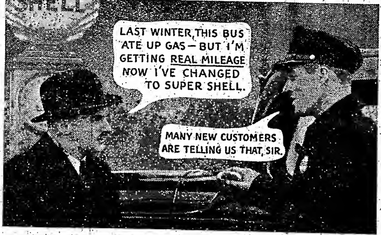
GET 1 MILE MORE IN EVERY GALLON

IMPROVED SUPER SHELL
Saves You 200 Extra Miles In Winter
—and Gives Quicker Starting

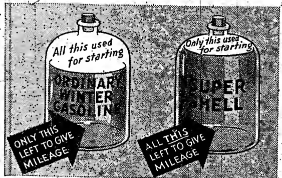
Here's real news for you motorists! Super Shell is improved again!

Some ordinary gasolines are overloaded for quick starting in cold weather, with light, gassy parts, which you lose after your engine warms up, thereby reducing your mileage. Other ordinary gasolines are hard to start, and waste your fuel by excessive choking and, therefore, they, too, reduce your mileage.

The improved Super Shell, by Shell's new and exclusive reforming process, gives you quicker starting on the coldest day in winter, and saves, for *extra mileage*, the gasoline you formerly wasted in starting. Try a tankful.


SHELL
LAST WINTER THIS BUS ATE UP GAS—BUT I'M GETTING REAL MILEAGE NOW I'VE CHANGED TO SUPER SHELL.
MANY NEW CUSTOMERS ARE TELLING US THAT, SIR.

THOUSANDS CHANGING TO SUPER SHELL... Like Mr. Remnus, Cleveland, shown above, many thousands of motorists everywhere have changed to the improved new Super Shell. All because Super Shell is the first gasoline to combine quick-starting with full mileage. No need for you to waste one mile or more per gallon in cold weather. No need to be bothered with a hard-starting engine. Change to Super Shell—get the quickest starting you've ever known, plus longer mileage.


All this used for starting
Only this used for starting
ORDINARY WINTER GASOLINE
SUPER SHELL
ONLY THIS LEFT TO GIVE MILEAGE
ALL THIS LEFT TO GIVE MILEAGE

YOU SAVE MONEY by using the improved Super Shell, because you get *quicker starting* with less gasoline, and that leaves you more gasoline, in every gallon, for *extra mileage*. Super Shell stops winter waste. Use Super Shell this winter and save your money.

CHANGE TO
SUPER-SHELL
STARTS QUICKER PLUS MORE MILEAGE

O. K. One Stop Service 1st Street and Main Avenue
R. Oen Service Station Main Ave. No. 'tween 5th & 6th
Aaseby Garage Corner Horace Avenue and Third Street
Oen Merc. Co. Bulk and Service Station, corner Atlantic Ave., and Eighth St.

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

1621—THANKSGIVING—1933

In 1621, the pioneers of this country inaugurated the Thanksgiving Day; a day set aside to give thanks to an Almighty Creator for the bounties of the earth that he had bestowed upon them. They had felt the pangs of hunger and the ill effects of malnutrition, those stern men and women who braved the terrors of an unknown continent and an uncharted wilderness to gain religious and political freedom. But the harvest had been good, and in devout prayer they gave thanks and feasted upon the fruits of gardens and fields; secure in the knowledge that for another year; until another crop could be harvested, they would not need to suffer for the want of food.

Their little seashore settlements have expanded and grown until they envelop a continent. The wilderness has disappeared and in its place a mighty empire with bustling cities and far stretches of fertile countryside has come into being. The treasures and resources of the earth, and water and sky and the inventions of two centuries have brought forth a wealth in food, clothing and shelter that they could not have imagined in their wildest dreams—yet privation stalks the land even as it did in that first winter that they spent on these shores.

We wonder what they would say; what the reactions of those sturdy God-fearing men and women would be if they could look upon their progeny now and see the rows of fine modern apartment houses standing vacant while thousands live in hovels and re-modeled boxcars; warehouses bursting with cotton while men women and children face the severe winter without proper clothes; elevators bursting with grain, while children suffer from malnutrition and adults go hungry.

While they feasted and thanked God for plenty, we must strangely enough, thank God because we have found a way out of a depression caused by overproduction, by destroying our surplus. Anomalous as it seems, we are, if we are to believe the reports of "Business Week" and other economic barometers, clothing our people better by destroying the wherewithal to make clothes; and feeding our people better by destroying foodstuffs and curtailing its production.

Perhaps we are old-fashioned, but it looks cross-eyed to us. We believe it would look sacrilegious to our forbears. We fear that we are piling up a terrible reckoning that will overtake us in the future, but, we are thankful that more people can sit down to a Thanksgiving dinner this year than have had that privilege for several years.

—o—

ANOTHER BIG BAD WOLF

Our esteemed contemporary has discovered another big bad wolf in the fact that H. P. Lund and Sons of this city was denied the right to bid on the Roosevelt to Baudette graveling job. One would think from their version of the case that this so-called discrimination is something new that the highway department just thought up to keep our local contractor out of the bidding. They would also have us believe that the local contractor's bid was much lower, when as a matter of fact Mr. Lund did not enter a bid. According to Mr. Lund's story as told in the Forum office he was denied an opportunity to bid and came home again and prepared a bid which he then filed with Mr. Berve until after the bids had been opened in St. Paul. Mr. Lund informed us that he was refused an opportunity to bid on this work, because as the department told him his firm has not done enough graveling to qualify. Quite obivously, inasmuch as his bid could not and would not be considered, Mr. Lund could bid as low as he liked in the unofficial figure he placed with Mr. Berve. He would not be called on to do the work at that figure. While we do not contend that Mr. Lund would purposely place a low figure with Mr. Berve in order to make the case look bad for the highway department, we nevertheless wish to point out the fact that the opportunity was there for him to do so if he should choose. And after having been barred from the bidding it would not be unreasonable to suppose that in the heat of the battle he should be inclined to do just that. However inasmuch as there was only a matter of less than $4,000 difference between his figure and that of the successful bidder, on a job running near the $100,000 mark his figure was no doubt honestly made.

The prequalification rule invoked by the state highway department is not a new ruling. This rule was one of the things that was investigated by the highway investigating committees in both houses of the Legislature last winter and even the hostile Senate was very mild in its criticism of of the rule. The rule was invoked in Minnesota after similar rules had been invoked in all surrounding states and was designed to protect Minnesota contractors and Minnesota labor from the influx of contractors from other states.

Obviously the department could not rule that only Minnesota contractors could bid on Minnesota Work. But they could say that only contractors who had done a certain amount of work for the state should be eligible to bid. This did effectively keep outside contractors out of Minnesota, for no large outfit would come in and do the dinky little jobs they could qualify for as a beginning. Mr. Lund told the writer that he does not bid in North Dakota. The reason for that is also quite obvious. The prequalification rulings in that state would make it necessary for them to bid on only minor jobs in that state until they had built up their qualification requirements to the larger ones.

H. P. Lund and Sons have not done enough graveling for the state to qualify for the Roosevelt-Baudette graveling. They have been in the main grading contractors and are qualified to bid on any grading job up to 300,000 yards. In this case the department merely told Mr. Lund that as a shoemaker he would have to stick to his last or start as all others must start, as an apprentice.

We make no defense of the ruling. We are not well enough versed in the matter of road building to pass an opinion, but we believe that the House committee which investigated the matter last winter went into the thing quite thoroughly and this is their report:

> "Your committee finds that prequalifications of contractors bidding upon public work is the product of the experience of various states and was inaugurated in the State of Minnesota in dealing with public contractors to protect Minnesota labor and industry because of the prequalifications in force in neighboring states.
>
> Your committee further finds that the United States Bureau of Public Roads has prescribed certain prequalifications binding upon contractors bidding upon projects wherein are involved Federal Aid monies of the United States, appropriated to the various states and in particular to the state of Minnesota."

We know quite well, that the Lund firm is responsible and capable contractors, and we want to make it plain also that we believe them quite able to handle the graveling in question, however we also want to point out that in this case they run up against a ruling which has in the main been invoked for their protection and it must be admitted by any fairminded person that no exception could be made in their case without revoking the rule not only with respect to graveling but in all other lines like grading and paving as well. Since a suspension of the rule in this instance would have effected a saving of only 4 per cent the department should not be subjected to criticism for having adhered to its ruling.

In the Rostrum

Editor the Forum:

The farmers of Pennington county have always been strongly opposed to a Count Agent and have considered it a useless and unnecessary expense ever since the first one was forced upon them several years ago. They have shown this by votes at township meetings and at other times by other means whenever they have been given a chance. Wherever farmers have met at auction sales, Ladies aids, and other occasions they have talked about the needless expense in keeping a County Agent. I have talked with hundreds of farmers in this county and of all these only about half-a-dozen ever said that the County Agent had been of any use to them. The other farmers said that they either had never had anything to do with the County Agent or else that he had done them more harm than good.

One of the main reasons expressed by the farmers for starting the Pennington County Taxpayers Economy League was to protest against the useless and needless expense in keeping a County Agent. One of the first resolutions adopted by the farmers at an Economy League meeting was a request to the County Commissioners asking them to discontinue all further appropriations to keep a County Agent.

In the township meetings, March 1931, a vote sponsored by Commissioners Lockrem, Race and Mandt on the County Agent question was taken when the farmers voted more than two to one against any County Agent appropriation. In April 1931 the Taxpayer Economy League presented a resolution to the County Board requesting them to immediately discontinue all County Agent appropriation to comply with the wishes of the farmers as expressed by the vote taken in March. The County Commissioners then claimed that the appropriation for that year had already been spent. They promised, however, to make no such appropriation, when the time came, for next year. But the following December they seemed to have forgotten their promise, as they then made a County Agent appropriation for 1932. In January and February of 1932, the Taxpayers Economy League called those different meetings to protest against this action taken by the County Board. A large number of farmers came to these meetings and told the Commissioners that they had no use for the County Agent and asked them to stop the appropriation made in December 1931. The result was that at the third of these meetings the County Board did as the farmers asked them and adopted a resolution to recall the appropriation made for the County Agent.

A month or two later, however, some parties induced the County Board to re-hire the County Agent to fight grasshoppers. In December 1932 the County Board made an appropriation to keep the County Agent for the year 1933. Whether to fight grasshoppers or what they have not said. In March 1933 another vote on the County Agent sponsored by some of the Commissioners was taken at the township meetings. This vote was more than three to one against the County Agent. In April 1933 the Taxpayers Economy League again presented a resolution to the County Board to immediately stop all County Agent appropriations. The Board claimed that the appropriation for 1933 had already been spent but promised to make no appropriation for County Agent at the December 1933 meeting.

The County Board will have their meeting on Tuesday, December 5th., 1933. At this meeting the County Agent appropriation is likely to be taken up again. The County Board seem to have forgotten such promises made before. The only chance for you farmers to cut out the needless and useless County Agent expense is to meet up like you did in January and February of 1932 by voice as well as vote that you want no County Agent. The Taxpayers Economy League has called a meeting, at the Courthouse on Dec. 5th., Tuesday, at 11 a. m. Now come all of you who have voted against the County Agent and I think the Commisioners will do as you request.

J. W. Erlandson.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

The greatest event in the world politics during the past week, is without doubt the recognition of Soviet Russia by the Government of the United States.

President Franklin D. Roosevelt has done the practical and the courageous thing in re-establishing diplomatic relations with the land of the Russians. While it is regretted that such recognition was not accorded the Soviet Government 15 years ago, it is with a good deal of satisfaction that the liberals of the United States note the action that the Roosevelt administration has taken.

Of all the things that President has undertaken to alleviate economic conditions in the United States there is little doubt that the re-establishing of diplomatic and trade relations with the Soviet union is the most important. Russia needs American goods above all else, and there is no country in the world more qualified to render this aid than is the united States. According to a statement of Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Commissar of foreign affairs, Russia stands ready to purchase during the next year approximately $350,000,000 worth of goods in this country.

Moral Issue Involved

It is not, however, purely a matter of getting business from the Russians that should actuate liberal-minded persons in wanting diplomatic relations re-establishing between the United States and Soviet union. There is a moral and political importance attached to the matter. Governments are recognized by each other primarily on the basis of stability, and not on account of their particular form of government. Moreover, the United States government has in years gone by, not hesitated in recognizing the most autocratic of regimes. Turkey with its Sultan, Russia with its Czar, and Japan with its Mikado, have been recognized by Uncle Sam. Even Hitler and Mussolini, exercising far greater power of dictatorship than is being exercised by Stalin, the alleged ruler in Russia, have had no difficulty in keeping in the good graces of our government.

Anyway, it is satisfying to know that end of aloofness from Soviet Russia has been reached. And President Roosevelt deserves credit for his courage and good sense in doing what his weak-minded predecessors failed to do.

Bullitt Appointment Fine

The appointment of William C. Bullitt as the first Ambassador to Moscow, is also a wise and sensible move on the part of the President. Mr. Bullitt, it will be recalled, was the man who was sent by President Wilson from Paris in 1919 to negotiate with Lenin and Trotzky, then the heads of the Soviet government, for a basis of recognition. Mr. Bullitt did his job most creditably and secured from the Soviet government every concession possible to work out a plan of diplomatic relations. President Wilson, however, had some change in mind by the time Mr. Bullitt returned.

Farmer-Laborites of Minnesota have a just reason to feel gratified, inasmuch as they were among the first in America to demand recognition of Russia. At the national convention of the National Nonpartisan League, held in St. Paul in December, 1919, the Leaguers of Minnesota, as well as those of other states of the Northwest and West, went on record in demanding re-establishing of diplomatic relations with the workers' republic in Russia.

The world evidently continues to move forward, though slowly, due in the main to the blindness and stupidity of the ruling capitalist class.

The Liberal Digest

TO DISARM:

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A Play With an All-Star Cast
By E. D. Canham
(Christian Science Monitor)

NOTE— We could think of no better way to illuminate the underlying issues of disarmament the things that make statesmen talk or act the way they do in Geneva—than to call a conference of ordinary (or forgotten) men or women. So the following is an account of such a meeting, convoked on a remote island by "Cooks Tours for Peace, Ltd." It is, in reality, a composite of what men and women are actually saying at their firesides, across cafe' tables, and on street corners, in all the countries represented.

Scene: Remote island.
Time: The present.
Characters: An American, Japanese, Englishman, German, Frenchman, Russian.

—o—

The German: Ja, ja. I know you all got pretty excited the other day when our Nazi delegates withdrew from the disarmament affair at Geneva. You blamed us, and said we were for war. Well, you fellows don't understand. Look at me. Am I not just as much of a man as anybody? Should'nt I have equal rights with all of you? Are you going to keep me in those chains of Versailles forever? Did you not promise to disarm your own selves after you made me disarm? Are you going to believe that war-guilt lie about me forever? You know it was the system, the whole world-system, that drove us to war, not just the German people or even their rulers.

We trusted your Geneva and your promises for years and years. Nothing came. So we got desperate, and we said to Hitler: "Well, then, go ahead and get us our rights your way." And the only thing to do was to withdraw from that deceitful Geneva business.

Unless you promise to give us equality, we shall stay away. And you must start to cut your own armaments too. Or than we will have to begin building forts and guns and planes and ships, for we will need them in self-defense. And that will all turn out a bad business. I know, I know. But we are men, and Germany has a right to be a proud nation, and we will not keep inferior forever.

* * *

The Frenchman: I know too, my friend. But think of France. Three times they came, your German armies, in the last century. Twice they came, in my own memory, and now your Hitler says he will come again! You parade on the Rhine frontier, and you shout and scream for revenge! You have left your mark in France, and when you were last driven from our soil we vowed: "We must write a peace that will prevent Germany from marching in our land again," We did not put you in chains for the fun of it. We did it for our own security.

If England or America had promised to help us defend our land, we would not have written such a treaty. But they did not, and we have to depend on our own steel and our own men. Our allies, too—Poland—you threaten to overrun. Despite all this, we heard your complaints. We complied. We withdrew our troops from the Rhineland. We admitted you to the League of Nations. We finally wiped out your reparations. And what has happened? Every time we have been generous you have come back and asked for far more extreme things! Our greatest concession, the reparations, just paved the way for your Chancellor Hitler! That is history; it is fact. And you want us to make another concession! How dare wa . . . for there is scarcely anything left for to demand but arms to fight us with, and territory which we or our allies are entitled to! We want peace. We want good feelings with you. But above all we want to protect France.

* * *

The Japanese: I sympathize with both of you! I am of a proud people, too, like Germany, and I am interested in Japan's security, like France. I, too, feel that you nations have been crowding us into a position of inferiority. I, too, suspect that your great navies are for the purpose of checking our legetimate growth. I tell you, my friends, Japan has to grow. There are four babies born a minute in my country! And they must have a chance to live. We don't want land for colonies. We want land to control; to cultivate, to make a market and a granary of! We want to produce our foodstuffs in Manchuria, and to sell our textiles to China. The Chinese were unreasonable and trouble-making; they made excessive demands and didn't keep their promises to us to permit the our peaceful expansion in Manchuria. So we had to take the place over, and we may have to act to prevent interference from Russia or continued sabotage from China.

We must have the right to organize and to trade, or Japan cannot keep going. To protect our expansion we need armies and navies. We are a great people, and are going to be greater. You cannot trust us into a place of inferiority, any more than you can Germany. With your 5-5-3 naval ratio! And your Japanese Exclusion Act in America! Our armaments are for defense, and for self-respect. Until you remove the slights upon our national honor, and persuade us we do not need the forces for defense, we will have to insist on armament.

* * *

The Englishman: Gracious, but you chaps do a lot of talking! Your words and your "logic" rather confuse me. I can't help thinking you're way out of touch with basic, common-sense reality. Pride? Self-respect? Inferiority? Those are fine words, but what do they really mean? They are the old jargon of war. Now, I can tell you fair I really want disarmament. I doubt if I'd go and fight in another war, I swear I wouldn't. That last business was awful enough, and the next one would be a thousand times worse. Look at London half an hours flying time away from some other chaps landing fields! Couldn't they just blow us off the map! Oh, I know, we could blow them off too. But a lot of good that'd do.

No, we want peace. And we don't want to get drawn into trouble on the Continent. Besides we've given up a deal of pretentions about our Empire. Its coming of age. There are a few vestiges our politicians talk about keeping aeroplanes, for instance, for subduing the heathen. And our navy, after all, has to keep a bit of its old strength—equal to you Americans. We believe in justice for Germany, yes, and security for France. But peace, above all.

* * *

The Russian: What a tangled-up mess you capitalist states have made of things. Your talk is all tangled, too. Not that I really mind, if you want me to be Frank. Because the worse messes you get into, the sooner you will see that I have the only right system: Communism. You'll pardon me if I smile slightly at the wars and rumors of wars you chaps are talking about. And if I'm cynical about your disarmament you mustn't object. I've told you time and again that the way to disarm is to disarm! You've heard Comrade Litvinoff say that.

As for me, a simple fellow from Tschbinsk, I can't be so glib. I know that a dozen years ago, when we were trying to get the USSR started, you set armies of troops on us, and we had to fight hard to survive. So I've feared since that you might jump on us the instant we relaxed vigilance. The Red Army seems necessary to prevent some of our eager and anti-Red neighbors from hopping in. They're so keen on saving the world from Communism! Well, if your economic and war crises keep on, I think the world will be about ready for a change.

* * *

The American: Whew! Thought I'd never get a word in edgewise! I've heard all you say, and you all seem to be pretty excited about it, but it leaves me cold! Sure, I'm for disarmament. I never did have much use for armies . . . . the navy is something else again, but there's a lot of bunk in this militarism. I don't understand why you fellows all talk as if war were inevitable. Don't you see what fools you'd be to get into another war?

Well, you won't catch me in another of your wars. No, Sir! And I won't make any promises to help enforce anybody's peace. I intend to mind my own business, and stick to my own pursuits. I'm ready to consent to any degree of disarmament you chaps will agree to, although I insist on having an equal navy with anybody! That's tradition, and Admiral Dewey, and all the rest of it. Yes, I guess I've got my pet ideas, the same as all of you. But it stikes me this has been a pretty fine talk we all have had. Seems to me that if us common fellows could get together once in a while we might be able to solve some of these "insoluble" problems they tell about. What do you say?

* * *

Epilogue: Take these arguments, reduce them to diplomatic terminology, and you have Geneva. There you will find the positions of France and Germany, deadlocked after 15 years of argument and four years of war, At last the stark issues are stripped of camouflage. They are: Can a just peace—with its symbol, effective reduction of armaments be worked out between the two late combatants? Can the stigma of Versailles be removed so that Germany will lose its sense of persecution, of encirclement? Can France be convinced that its best security lies in a friendly neighbor? Can these things come before another trial of arms settles nothing? Can the disarmament debate—which in its crudest form is as old as the history of nations—be settled by the reign of international organization and order? That is the question, as yet unanswered, upon which the perpetuity of society as now organized demands.

America Needs Just That

An epidemic of window robberies in London led to the adoption of an alarm which not only attracts the attention of police and passers-by, but is calculated to so startle the robber that he will abandon any thought of loot.

Cause of Limburger's Odor

The unpleasant odor of limburger cheese is due to specific fermentations induced during ripening; these fermentations are mainly caused by the extremely moist condition in which the cheese is kept.

Bonaparte Wed by Proxy

Napoleon Bonaparte and Marie Louise were married by proxy in Vienna in April, 1810. Later there was a civil marriage at Compeigne, and two weeks later the marriage was blessed by the Catholic church at Paris.

"Sick Sailors"

The term "sick sailors" is applied to people making emergency parachute jumps from airplanes in the United States. They are also spoken of as belonging to the Caterpillar club.

ST. HILAIRE

Mrs. Houghton, who has been visiting her danghter, Mrs. Raymond Young, the past summer and fall, left for Starkweather N. D. last Friday where she will be employed.

Mr. Ernie Rude of Grand Forks made a business trip here Monday.

Mrs. Wiley Ewing and son, Philip, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and family returned on Monday evening from Iowa, where they have been visiting relatives the past week.

A number of people from here attended the Sunday school conference held at Warren this week end. The following attended : Rev. G. Anderson and son Vernon and daughter Edith, Fredia Hanson, Evelyn Gulseth and Mae Kinney.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church by Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel ond Mrs. H. R. Allen. Rev. Cooke, Pastor of the Community M. E. church of Thief River Falls and Rev. Buress, the new district Supt. attendended the meeting. A quarterly meeting was also held.

A number of young folks were confirmed Sunday morning at the local Norwegian Lutheran church by Rev. Dohle The following are included: Evelyn Volden, Ruth Brink, LaVaughn Skatrud, Arlo Jacobson, Edwin Wing, Mae Liadquist, Doris Hagglund, Matland Cartier and Gale Peterson.

A birthday party was given in honor of Tom Larson Thursday evening at the Carl Person home. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Chorles Sandberg and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Swonson, Mr. ond Mrs. Emil Larson, Harry, Lillian ond Lulu Hegstrom, Mr. ond Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond.

A large crowd attended the dance at the Young and Olson hall Saturday evening, Mr. and Mrs. Ewing and son Denn furnished the music.

A two o'clock dinner was given in honor of Mrs. Thompson's 79th birthdoy on Friday at her home, with Mrs. Ben Lardy ond Tim Ensrud as host ond hostess.

A good sized crowd attended the Ladies Aid, of the Swedish Lutheran church Friday afternoon at the parsonage.

Mr. ond Mrs. Bruce Peters of Thief River Falls visited at the Adolph Satterberg home Sunday afternoon.

A few friends of Mrs. Thompson gothered at her home Friday evening to help her celebrate her 79th birthday anniversary. A social time was had by all present. Lunch was served by the self invited guests, they also gave her some gifts in remberence of the occasion.

Clarence Hallstrom made a business trip to Thief River Falls Monday evening

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Anna Walseth and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson visited Sundoy afternoon at the Thorstein Walseth home.

Rev. Jacob Elving of Minneapolis, district superintendent of the North west Mission spoke Friday at the Evang. Mission church.

Mr. J. Hill, of Fargo, salesman for the Standard Oil Co. was here Fridtay on business.

Miss Elize Hendrickson and Mrs. Knute Kolstad visited Wednesday at the L. M. Olness home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Junior visited Wednesday evening at the S. M. Olness home.

Rev. C. G. Anderson who has been conducting a series of meetings at Strandquist came home Monday evening.

The Dorcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran chnrch was entertained Saturday hy Mrs. V. G. Brink and Mrs. Landman at the church basement.

Mrs. Nels Johnson visited for the past week at the Ole Odegaard home in Hazel.

Mr. Healy and Mr. Oscar Gunsrud made a business trip to Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family and Eva Harder and Sigurd Lind visited Tuesday at the Sever Skatlum home.

The third and last inoculation for diptheria was given Monday morning at the school house. The inoculating was done by Dr. Smith.

The Junior class of the local school gave a Thanksgiving party for the other classes of the high school and faculty members Tuesday evening. A program was given, and games were played. Lunch was served by the Junior class.

Miss Effie Fredrickson who teaches at Mavie spent the week end at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Rodahl and sisters clorice and Elnor Rodahl motored to Holt Sunday and visited at their mother Mrs. Rodahl's home.

Oliver Haugen came home Saturday evening from Crookston where he attends Agricultural College. He left for Crookston again Monday morning.

Mrs. M. Jacobson, and Mrs. V. G. Brinks visited at the Earl Jenson home Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy were dinner guests Sunday at the Theo. Skatrud home.

Mrs. V. G. Brinks, Mrs. Theodore Skatrud and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord visited Wednesday at the Earl Jenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son and Norman Bergh visited Mrs. Norman Bergh and infant daughter at the Physicians hospital Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Norman Bergh and infant daughter Wana Lee came home Sunday from the Physicians hospital in Thief River Falls where she has been a patient.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School Report

Report for Sunday, November 26, 1933. Enrollment, 42; Attendance, 31; Offering, $.55; Number of regular teachers present, 7; Honor class offering; Mrs. Brant's class perfect attendance; Mrs. Olson, Mrs. Disrud, Mrs. Brant, Lucille Lindstrom, birthdays.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Iverson and children spent the week-end visiting relatives at Grand Forks, No. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnsrud were business callers in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Eunice and Hazel visited friends at Fargo, No. Dak., Friday.

Misa Ruth Melby of Thief River Falls was a business caller in town, Friday.

SILVERTON

Mrs. Norman Stenberg of Thief River Falls, visited Friday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Burdick.

Several boys of Silverton are busy graveling the road past the Silverton town hall this week.

Miss Anna Homme left for international Falls, on Sunday, she will spend the winter with her aunt, Mrs. S. Larson.

Amon Lavick was a visitor at the J. Griebrok home on Sunday.

Emil and Edward Burdick were business callers in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Ole Homme Jr. was a visitor at the F. M. Klien homs on Sunday evening.

Several young folks from Silverton attended the party at Pete Meyers home on Saturday evening.

Dick Kjorvestad and John Olson visited friends in Thief River Falls, Sunday.

Thelma Homme, had as her guest over the week-end Miss Amy Stere of Euolid.

Dick Kjorvestad and Gust Anderson were business callers at the O. Ose home on Monday.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

the gauge of battle to the world at large and announced a program of continued effort against the drink habit and the drink traffic, including the mobilization of its entire national force in twenty-five regional conferences, to be called in strategic cities from the Atlantic to the Pacific and from the Canadian boundary to the Rio Grande River. The dates of these conferences are yet to be determined.

"The first objective announced by the National officers of the W.C.T.U. who have been in conference at Evanston for a week, is to expose the so-called "Rockefeller Report," contained in the book, 'Toward Liquor Control,' as an unscientific effort to gild the liquor traffic and excuse for increased drinking, under the dangerous formula of 'True Temperance.'"

"The W. C. T. U. believes that the Rockefeller ideas of education, if given a chance in the schools, would produce a nation of liquor drinkers with an einvitable army of drunkards who learned from their text books to drink liqnor. This must be stopped at all costs.

"Other objectives of the W.C.T.U., it is announced, comprise establishment of the following programs:

1, Show the social, ecnomic and personal importance of Total Abstinence as opposed to Moderation.

2, Expose the phrase 'True temperance' as a brewers' term; a mere invitation to drink beer.

3. Resist the advertising campaign for beer and wine; oppose efforts of brewers to give away beer to children and other minors; ask for complete prohibition of liquor advertising by newspapers, magazines, radio, motion pictures of billboards.

4. Work to retain all state prohibition laws; work for prohibition from local units to the largest political divisions obtainable.

5. Arrange a visual education program showing by window displays the economic losses fron liquor and the drag on the family purse from beer; keep the radio waves hot for total abstinence. Don't let the brewers into the home via the microphone without going right in behind them.

6. Establish state and local committees of research or inquiry to get the truth about the effects of the relegalized liquor industry. This includes arrests for drunkenness, antomobile accidents caused by drinking drivers and all other resulta of the mannfacture and sale of liqnor.

The W.C.T.U. has already strengthened its educational program and will make a determined effort to keep the well-known scientific facts abont alcohol before the educational systems of the country.

BIG BEND

Louis O. Kongolf and his brother who has been visiting him here, left for Union, North Dakota, Monday to visit a brothsr who lives there. They expect to stay there for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Lenten Sheridan have moved into the house on the Effie Hamre place, formerly occupied by the Hamre family.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad were Sunday dinner guests at Mrs. Buratad's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Brieland.

Ruth Sandum, who teaches school here, spent the week-end with her mother Mrs. Gilbert Sandum at Thief River Falls.

Miss Verna Olson, who has been visiting at the Joseph Johnson home, left Thursday for Thief River Falls, where she will be employed.

SUNDAY
-at the-
CHURCHES

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services will be held Sunday, Dec. 3, at the church as follows: Church school at 9:45, with classes for all. Morning worship at 11:00, with sermon by the psstor from the theme, "Every Man in His Place." The choir music will be a trio by Mrs. C. D. Gustafson, Miss. A. Lenore Jorgenson and Miss Irene Springen.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 with Miss Evangeline Douville, leader.

Evening worship at 7:30. The sermon will be the third in a series: "What are yon doing here?".

Classes for religious instruction meet each Wednesday.

Boy Scouts Wednesday evening at 6:45.

Midweek service Wednesday at 7:30. Studies in the book of Romans Chapter 2.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Special services to be held at the Old Elks hall above the Citizens State Bank building next Sunday, Dec 3rd.

Sunday school, 1:15 p. m.
Sunday worship, 2:30 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45.
Snbject: "Lost-Saved."

Come and join us in the worship of the Lord.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Services on Thanksgiving morning at 10:00. Our new choir has promised to appear for the first time at this service.

Sunday morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening service at 7:45 nnder the auspices of the Woman's Missionary Society. Prayer Sunday—for African Missions.

The choir meets for rehearsal on Wednesday evening at 7:30.

Junior choir on Saturday at 2:00. We urge the parents to see that the children come to Snnday school regularly, since we have begun work on the Christmas program.

The men will serve a Lütefisk supper on December 8.

Junior Mission Band will have a candy sale at the Peoples' Cooperative store on Saturday afternoon, Decemher 2.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00
Norwegian services at 2:30
Choir practice on Tuesday at 7:30

The Luther League meets Thanksgiving Day at 8:00 p. m. A very good program will be given.

Oak Park:
Norwegian services at 11:00 a. m.
Ekelund, Erie:

Service in Norwegian with Holy Commnnion on Thanksgiving Day at 11:00 a. m.

The annual meeting of both the congregation and the Ladies Aid will be held at the Ed. Linger home, Wednesday Dec. 6

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The annual meeting of the congregation will be held at the H. Halen home, Thnrsday, December 7th.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacohson, Pastor

Thanksgiving Day
Morning service at 11:00
Lunch served at noon.
Afternoon service at 2:00

A special Thanksgiving offering will be received. In the evening the Lofthus sisters from Los Angeles, Cal. will begin a series of services continning every evening nntil Sunday, at 7:30.

Sunday school at 10:00
Morning Worship at 11:00.
Evening Service at 7:30.

Union Yonng Peoples meeting next Tuesday evening, lead by Mr. P. P. Reierson.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjslstad, Pastor

Thanksgiving services on Thursday at 10:30 a. m. Senior Choir—Song of Praise. The sermon subject will be, Psalm 69, 31-37, "A Fruitful Thanksgiving." Offering to local charity

Sunday, December 3rd: Morning Worship with Holy Communion in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon snhject, Luke 4, 16-32, "The Great Gospel."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10:00 o'clock.

Junior Luther League at 7 p. m.
Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas Bazaar and Lnncheon on Tuesday, December 5th. See menu elsewhere.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thnrsday evening.

Circles will meet December 7th as follows: 1, Mrs. Gerald O'Hara; 2, Mrs. Ben Erickson; 3, Mrs. L. H. Larson; 4, Visiting Day; 5, Mrs. H. Olson; 6, Mrs. A. O. Burirgrud; 7, Mrs. J. N. Nesse and 9, Mrs. John Wold.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings.

Presidents Not Church Members

Jefferson and Lincoln did not claim membership in aoy religious denomination. Hayes attended the Methodist church, but never joined.

An Unprecedented
Clubbing Offer
The Thief River Falls Forum for one year
AND
The Farmer-Labor Leader for one year
for only
»$1.00«
This Offer Expires Saturday, Dec. 9th

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
First National Bank Building
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone, Office, 207 Resident, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 78
Cocoa 2 lb. box 19c
Chipso Large box 15c
P and G Soap 10 bars 28c
Matches 6 boxes 20c
Gelatin Dessert All Flavors 4 packages 16c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 44c With the purchase of 3 pounds Fancy Peaberry Coffee at 53c
Farina 5 lb. bag 25c
Tomato Catsup 2-14 oz. bottles 25c
Corn Flakes 3 large boxes 25c
Quality Meats for Less
Lard 4 lb. prints 31c
Pork Sho. Roast, lb. 9c
Beef Sho. Roast, lb. 9c

Christmas
Turkey
Pool
Opens
Fri., Dec. 1st
Liberal advances will be given on day of delivery.
We are in a position to provide dressing service for an unlimited amount of Chrismas Turkeys. Those wishing dressing service should notify us in advance.
It Pays to Market the Cooperative Way
LAND O' LAKES
CREAMERIES Inc.
Incorporated
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

AVALON

The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON.

ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Dec. 1-2
ZANE GREY'S
"TO THE LAST MAN"
Starring RADOLPH SCOTT ESTHES RALSTON, an outdoor action picture.
Added—9th Chapter "THREE MUSKETEERS"
Matinee Sat. at 2:30.
Adm. 5-20-25c—Eve. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Dec. 3-4-5
WILL ROGERS in
"STATE FAIR"
With JANET GAYNOR, SALLY EILARS, LEW AYRES.
The greatest audience picture ever made. Entertainment for the whole family.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.

Wed. Thurs., Dec. 6-7
'MEET THE BARON'
Starring JACK PEARL (Baron Munchausen, himself) Jimmy DURANTE, ZASU PITTS, EDNA MAY OLIVER

You have heard them on the radio, now you can see them on the screne.
One Adm. and 1c will admit two.

WYANDOTTE

School Notes

The pupils of District 125 who received certificates of perfect attendance for November were: Helmer Berg, Blanche Clark, Rachel Evenson, Lloyd and Clarence Haugen, Marie, Herman, Joseph and Arthur Rausche, Herbert and Warren Wilson, County Superintendent A. C. Matheson visited school on Wednesday.

In Dist. 221, Miss Bertha Schaack teacher, announces perfect attendance for the month for: Harvey and Russell Thune, Agnes Torkelson, Myrtle and Leslie Snetting, Margret, Jeanette, Lois and Robert Peterson. Vivitors at the school last week were, Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. O. Thune and daughter Beverly. Work on parts for the Christmas program began this week.

Mrs. Jack Skibiski of St. Paul arrived here on Saturday for a two weeks visit with her father, Nels Hanson.

A large group of neighbors enjoyed a party at the Knute Thorvilson home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Shumway and son Raymond of Smiley were supper guests on Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schaack. Later that evening they motored to Plummer and Mr. Shumway left for a visit with relatives at St. Paul

Clarence Carlson left on Thursday morning for Red Lake Falls where he will be foreman of a crew of men on a Federal graveling project.

Mrs. Harry Causins of Kratka spent Monday with her sister, Mrs. Mike Antonoff, who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett and family, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Fallon and sons were dinner guests at the H. Brennan home on Sunday.

Mrs. E. Roupp of Minneapolis arrived here on Friday for an extended visit at the Samuelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson were Sunday evening callers at Jim Evensons.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schaack and family were among a group of guests entertained at the Shumway home last Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sheifert and son Tony visited at the Ed Liska home near Plummer on Tuesday.

Albert Lemeiux and son Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brenaan and daughter Francis visited at the Robert Yde home on Wednesday eve.

ERIE

Mrs. Bergit Danielson was pleasantly surprised by a group of neighbors and friends on Monday afternoon, her birthday. Those present were: Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl. Mrs. H. Stenvik and children, Mrs. O. K. Lien and Josie, Mrs. G. A. Iverson, Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Alice and Grace, and Miss Louise Johnson. Lunch was served and a very nice time was enjoyed by all.

Mrs. L. B. Johnson is spending a week with her husband at Greenbush. Myrtle Johnson returned on Sunday after having assisted her father in the meat market for a few weeks.

Miss Theone Folkedahl spent the week end at the H. A. Dahlen home.

Jessie Anderson, G. A. Iverson and son Vernon were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday. On their return they brought a large supply of books from the Library, which will be used by District 14.

Arthur Arveson shot a wolf one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kriel and daughter Helen spent a few days at the Frank Savage home in Hickory last week.

Sunday visitors at the H. A. Dahlen home were: Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and Miss Sana Folkedahl of Reiner; Henford Roysland, John Danielson, and the Manderud family.

Mike Kierk of Kratka was a Sunday evening caller at the L. B. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas were visitors at the G. A. Iverson place Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Anderson and baby daughter are visiting relatives in Lyon County. Norman Anderson is chore boy during their absence.

Tollef Leyland spent a few days with relatives near Grand Forks last week,

Callers Sunday evening at the Ole Lien home were, Mr. and Mrs. A. Iverson and children.

Rev. E. Lorentz will conduct services in the Emmanuel church, Sunday at 10:30 a. m. Everyone welcome to attend.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

English Services Thanksgiving Day in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

Don't forget the dinner and annual sale by the Telemarken Ladies Aid Society, Saturday December 2, at the church parlors.

Sunday, December 3, services in the Zion church, Germantown at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2 p. m.

A business meeting will be held after services at both places.

FOUR NEW TROPHYS TO BE AWARDED AT SHOWS

Four new silver trophies donated by the Red River Valley Livestock association and Crookston friends of the Winter Shows are on display at the Superintendent's office at the Northwest School. The silver trophies for the contests at the Winter Shows become the permanent possession of the winner when the cup is won the third time. Four cups were awarded permanently at the last Winter Shows. The sub-collegiate stock judging went to the Central School of Agriculture, St. Paul, and the Junior Showmanship trophy became the possession of Bennie Strickler of Euclid. The sheep trophy became the permanent possession of Orel and Harold Anderson of Wild Rice, No. Dak., while the high school livestock judging trophy was won by the Park Rapids school.

The Red River Valley Livestock association purchased the two cups for the high school livestock judging contest and the sheep award. The Crookston Milling Company donated the new cup for the sub-collegiate livestock judging contest and the Crookston Rotary Club presented the new junior showmanship trophy.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

"RIP" DABLOW HONORED AT NORTH DAKOTA "U"

A special recognition was given "Rip Dablow, one of the eight University of North Dakota football players who graduate this spring, at a banquet sponsored by Grand Forks business men Monday.

"Here is a hand 'Rip'—Congratulations"

* * * *

NEW HIGH SCORE RECORD SET IN BOWLING LEAGUE

The Soo Cafe blasted all records last week when they ran up a total of 2445 pins in one match. This is the highest score ever to be recorded on the local alley. Ralph Munt was the highest scorer with 243. He made seven consecutive stricks, then a spare, followed by another strike.

Bratrud's Clinic leads the league race with a 100 per cent record.

A box score will appear next week in this column.

* * * *

ROY OEN COMPLETES FOOTBALL CAREER AT U

Roy Oen, the Gopher's lightweight center, finished his brilliant football career at Minnesota last Saturday against Wisconsin. Dick Cullhm, Journal sports writer, is of the opinion that, "Altho the Gophers will lose only Oen, the loss will be heavily felt."

Mr. Cullum puts it in a nut shell when he refers to Roy pitted against Charley Bernard, Michigan's great center, who is the unanimously selected on every all-American team.

"Oen really played better than Bernard. He was clearly more consistently effective on defense and quite often gave better blocking on attack. Bernard was a great center, smart and active, but he had nothing whatever on Oen."

Oen was the key to Minnesota's defense formation and is known as one of the smartest and most dependable defense man the Gophers have ever had.

* * * *

PROWLERS GO INTO DEPRESSING SLUMP

"We'll be lucky if we win a game," said Coach Dooley, discussing the basket-ball prospects for the coming season. "The boys have shown very little improvement since they started practice."

Checking over the situation we find the Prowler's passing is actully rotten, there is no snap, fire or pep in the work-outs.

Ball-handling lacks that confident crispnes so necessary to the successful ogense.

With basket-shooting confined to the short shots under the basket, because of the low gym ceiling coupled with poor ball handling and weak passing Mr. Dooley stated, that unless the boys snap out of this slump which is the worst he has ever seen, the Prowlers won't be hard to beat this season.

INTER-CLASS SONG TEST AT WINTER SHOWS DEC. 18

The Sixteenth Annual Northwest Inter-Class Song contest scheduled for Monday, December 18, promises to be one of the most outstanding school events of the fall quarter. Every student enrolled at the school will participate in the contest. Each class will sing three songs selected by the members of the Northwest School Music department. Classes will be led by student directors and accompanists.

The selection of leaders and accompanists by the various classes is as follows: Freshman: Ruth Lernd, director; Dora Stromstad, Beltrami, accompanist; Juniors: Joyce Stamnes, Halma, director; Olive Steen, Halstad, accompanist; Seniors: Clarence Skaren, East Grand Forks, director; Helen Carlson, Halstad, accompanist; Advanced: Rodney Lindstrom, Lake Park, director; Harriet Severson, Clearbrook, accompanist.

The music department, consisting of Miss Katherine Hennig, instructor in voice; Miss Constance Lane, instructor in piano, and Miss Grace Warne, violin instructor, have selected the following three songs as the contest songs for this year: "Oh Come All Ye Faithful," "Sweet and Low", and "Recessional".

Carl Ryan Is Fined $10 For Violation Of Moving Permit

Carl Ryan was called into municipal court Wednesday afternoon and fined ten dollars for violating the moving permit granted him to move a pullman car to a location north of the White Eagle Oil station on Main and Fourth street. The car was moved onto the location from the artial highway instead of through the alley as the permit stated it should be moved. Cause for the action was blocking traffic on the street.

WOMAN'S CLUB SPONSORS A 'SHARE YOUR CLOTHES' DRIVE

Generous response was recieved from the public by the Woman's Club last week in their 'share your clothes drive', and distribution of the articles, under the direction of overseer of the poor, Ray Pope is being made this week, School Nurse Eunice Lindgren announced Tuesday.

City school children who were in the need of clothing were fitted out at the overseer's office on Tuesday under the direction of Miss Lindgren. A good supply is on hand and there is little doubt that needy people will be taken care of this year, Mr. Pope, said.

Monday evening the Board of Charity met and went over relief lists that will be cleared through Mr. Pope's office to avoid duplication in giving out articles. Another meeting of the Board will be held on December 14 for the purpose of listing the families who will receive Christmas baskets, Miss Lindgren announced.

LOCAL NEWS

Dorothy Hoel, who is attending the Moorhead State Teachers College, returned Wednesday evening to this city, where she will spend her Thanksgiving vacation visiting her parents.

Mr. Larson of Wylie was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Emil Sabo of Goodridge was a visitor in this city on Monday.

Gorman Thompson, of this city left for Moorhead on Wednesday to visit friends over the holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walberg of Goodridge were callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Quick Sale—A 9 tube Silvertone Cabinet electric radio, in good working order. Cheap if taken at once. Call Forum for information. 34-tf

For Sale—Good stove wood, Jackpine, possesses plenty of heat, delivered to your door for $4.00 per cord. Leave your order at the Forum 35-tf

For Sale—One 2 wheel Ford T truck trailer—Hansons Garage. 35-1 tp.

Man wanted to cut cord wood in exchange for beef.—Ed. Houske, Phone 6-FE-10. 18-1tp-35

Your deer heads mounted for $4.00 to $7.00. Owls $1.50 to $2.50.—Ole Williams, Star Route, Grygla, Minnesota. 35-6-7-p

Wanted to Trade—Four pine box car timbers, 5x9 by 36 feet long. Would trade for meat.—Henry Stensrud, Rt. 2.

Will Exchange a 5 tube Cresent battery radio for a four wheel trailer. Radio in A-1 condition.—E. B. Kopp, Plummer, Minn. 18-2tc-31

For Sale—Three mares with foal, 5 years old, gentle, weight 1400 apiece, well broke and will work anywhere. One good wagon will trade for hay, feed or wood. Also have 2 milk cows to let out for winter board. —C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., South, Phone 335-M, Thief River Falls.

CITY WATER SYSTEM TO BE IMPROVED IMMEDIATELY

(Continued from page one)

based on the minimum NRA wage scale for excavation, piping, caulking and backfilling. The labor cost alone will amount to about $9,001.45 according to Mr. Umland. The council plans to carry the project as far as the federal funds immediately available will stretch and at the Tuesday evening meeting passed a resolution to advertise for bids on 4,000 feet of cast iron water-main.

It is expected that the work will get under way the first part of next week, and it will be pushed thru with the least possible delay according to members of the council. It is expected that it will be necessary to apply to the Federal government for additional funds with which to complete the whole project.

Routine business transacted at the Tuesday evening meeting included.

Lund and Tunberg was granted a permit to build a garage west of the Peoples' Oil Company, which they have leased.

Palmer Anderson was granted a permit to build a residence on lots 6 and 7 on Duluth avenue and second street.

The council approved the lighting specifications for the new auditorium and made a check of the progress of the building with Achitect Ray R. Gauger, who was present at the meeting. Mr. Gauger, stated, that the building was coming along in fine shape and that he is well satisfied with its progress.

Mrs. J. Blilie's application for a beer permit at 102 LaBree avenue N. was read. The Police department entered a complaint charging that the Frank's Sandwich Shop was selling intoxicating liquors and refused to cooperate with the police in cases of drunkenness.

H. E. Nelson representing the city's merchants asked that the city take appropriate steps to decorate the streets for Christmas holidays.

WINTER SHOWS NEWS WILL BE BROADCAST FROM WDAY

Arrangements have been made by T. M. McCall, acting president of the Winter Shows, for daily broadcast of announcements of the shows over WDAY, Fargo. The Winter Shows management has taken this means of keeping the friends and patrons of the Farmers' Week program acquainted with the latest Winter Show news. The news broadcast of the Winter Shows will be daily, except Sunday, between 12:30 and 1:15 p. m., beginning Monday, November 27, and continuing through December 9.

HIGHWAY PATROL WILL CHECK TRUCKS AGAINST OVERLOADING

A statewide drive against operators of overloaded trucks on Minnesota highways has been ordered to start December 1. according to an announcement by the state highway department, Officers of the highway partrol have recieved a large number of complaints on overloading lately. The Highway traffic laws provide that no vehicle with axles spaced eight feet apart or more shall have a maximum wheel weight in excess of 9,000 pounds, or an axle weight of more than 18,000 pounds. No vehicle with axles spaced less than eight feet apart shall have a wheel weight in excess of 6,000 pounds, or an axle weight of more than 12,000 pounds. Both of these apply to trucks equiped with pneumatic tires.

Trucks equipped with solid tires must not carry more than 80 per cent of the tonnage permitted for pneumatic-tired vehicles.

Patrolmen are equipped with loadmeters to test weights and have authority to stop any truck. The load regulations are for the protection of the taxpayers' investment in the highways.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.66
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.64
No 1 Red Durum	.63
Flax	1.53
Oats	.23
Barley	.31
Rye	.48
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 5[illegible]c
Medium Wool, lb.	2c3

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.04
Light hens	.0[illegible]
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.29
Seconds	81

FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

ELSBERG PRAISES COUNTY ENGINEERS FOR COOPERATION

The fine co-operation of county commissioners, county highway engineers and other local officials made it possible for the State Highway department last week to establish a record of putting 8,000 men to work on emergency Federal jobs in 48 hours, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

In order to speed up the Civil Works administration's plan to take men off the relief lines throughout Minnesota, the Highway department undertook to place 10,000 men on road jobs in the shortest possible time. The first crews went to work last Wednesday, and by Saturday the full 10,000 were on payrolls instead of relief rolls. Every county in the state was included in the program.

Odd Desert Mice

Desert mice of Texas give evidence of Darwin's theory of natural selection. They breed white on white sand and black on black lava.

City of 1,700 Years

A Bavarian city, Weissenburg, which was founded when the Germans first smashed through the Roman fortifications, celebrated its one thousandth seven hundredth birthday.

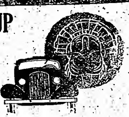
One half of the job of making your child a success in school belongs to mother!

If you give your children a quart of milk a day, you'll be doing your part in helping your child get higher marks.

For milk that's pure and wholesome call Phone 100, and we'll deliver it to your home.

IT'S PASTEURIZED

City Dairy
Phone 100



Thanksgiving Sale
USED CARS

FINAL CLEAN-UP
Of All The
USED CARS
In Our Lot!

We are forced to sacaifice several of our guaranteed mechanically perfect used cars because of lack of winter storage space. It's a hand picked opportunity for you to pick up a wonderful car value because we've slashed prices to make this close-out a quick one. Come tomorrow and prepare to be amazed at the price, we've put on these cars in order to insure quick action.

LUND and TUNBERG
Your Ford Dealers
"The Home of Better Service"

While we celebrate the day of Thanksgiving each year, too frequently these holidays have been merely a matter of habit. The course of our times ran too smoothly to consider the true purpose of the occasion. The first Thanksgiving was a real one. So was the one in 1918, when the unhappy war ended. And this year we have a real Thanksgiving Day—one marked by true gratitude for the forces that are overcoming the evils of economic depression. Let us commemorate in worthy fashion.

LIEBERMAN'S

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO · THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, DECEMBER, 7, 1933 · NUMBER 36

Governor Olson Favors F-L Liquor Control Plan

Red River Valley Winter Shows Open Monday at Crookston

Livestock and Crop Experts Will Discuss Farmers' Problems

SHIPSTEAD TO SPEAK THURSDAY EVENING

Annual Song Festival to be Held Friday Evening; 150 Voices.

The Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows will open with the livestock judging contest on Monday, Dec. 11, and close with the annual concert of the Northwestern Minnesota Singers on Friday, December 15. T. M. McCall, acting president of the Winter Shows states that a well balanced program has been arranged each day for the men, women and 4-H club boys and girls and that an outstanding list of speakers has been secured for the night meetings.

Forty judging teams, representing schools of agriculture in Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Canada; farmers' clubs and 4-H clubs thruout the valley and high schools from Northern Minnesota will compete in livestock and crops judging Monday, December 11. The, Monday night program will be an honor banquet for judging contestants, judges of the contests and 4-H club members.

The programs for the men's meetings this year start on Tuesday morning with special meeting for potato growers with T. C. Tolaas and other specialists. The afternoon sessions of Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday will be devoted to discussions of controlled production problems in livestock and crop production, farm financing and agricultural adjustment. Outstanding specialists, such as dean W. C. Coffey, Andrew Boss, L. M. Winters, E. F. Ferrin, W. L. Johnson, A. C. Arny of St. Paul; T. E. Stoa and J. A. Munro of Fargo have been secured to address the meetings.

The women's meetings will continue through the four days beginning

(Continued on Page Two)

TAXPAYERS' ECONOMY LEAGUE MEETS TUES.

The Pennington county Taxpayer's Economy League met at the court house in this city Tuesday to discuss the appropriation for the County Agent, the County Engineer's expenses and the County Poor Aid with reference to distribution.

No action was taken on these question pending futher discussion and drawing up of resolutions, at the next meeting on Monday, December 18, for submission to the County Board.

In the absence of the President the meeting was called to order by secretary Erlandson and Severt Holm was elceted temporary chairman. A committee was appointed to advertise the next meeting.

SCOUT TROOP 49 IS REORGANIZED

Steps to reorganize Boy Scout Troop No. 49 of this city were taken last Friday night, Paul Lundgren announced yesterday. "Registration of the troop expired November 25," Mr. Lundgren said, "and present reorganization plans call for re-registration by December 14, with active work beginning January 4."

Attending the meeting were a committee from the Trinity Lutheran church including, Dr. Melby, B. O. Norby and Dr. Nesse; Aug. Lutheran church, Paul Lundgren, H. Ostrom and Rev. Sjorgen; and Zoin Lutheran church, Paul Lundgren, Ed. Iverson and Obert Lindland.

The troop committee elected was: Clarence Sande, scout master; Chairman, B. O. Norby; Promoter, Paul Lundgren; Finance, Olaf Neset; Camper, Walter Quist; and Program, Dr. Nesse and Rev. Sjogren.

At a meeting Tuesday night of the joint troops committee including the Lutheran church, the Community church and the American Legion, sponsors of the three local troops, the following district committeemen were named and announced this morning by B. O. Norby. District chairman, B. O. Norby; Finance, chairman, Paul Lundgren, Ed. Iverson and Obert Lindland. Camping chairman, Walter Quist; Civic service, Dr. Nesse; Leadership and training, Leon Kaliher; Court of Honor, Theo Quale; Health education, Dr. O. F. Melby; Publicity, W. E. Dahlquist; Cubbing, Arthur A. Johnson; and Commissioner, Rev. E. A. Cooke.

The district includes this city and surrounding community, Mr. Norby said, and is part of the Laka Agassiz region, formerly known as the Grand Forks region.

Lake Agassiz council of Boy Scouts of America meets at Grand Forks, December 11, at 6:30 p m.

Sons of Norway Hall is Being Repaired; Painted

Repairing and redecorating of the Sons of Norway hall, which was damaged by fire November 24, was begun this week. The hall will have to be completely redecorated, Bernard Knutson, treasurer of the lodge stated. "Approximately two weeks will be required to complete the repairs," he said.

A. H. Carlson, Soo Operator Elected Mayor of Plummer

At ths annual election in the village of Plummer Arthur H. Carlson, who last year was defeated by Alcid Morrisette by a narrow margin of two votes, was elected Mayor, polling 70 votes. Lara Haga received 63 votes for Councilman and O. H. Langlie totalled 67 for Treasurer.

Ninth District Farmer-Labor Conference Endorses State Dispensery Liquor Plan

Almost 200 Farmer-Laborites gathered at Erskine last Sunday for the 9th district pre-session conference. Among those present were: Senator Laura Naplin and Representative W. E. Day of the 65th Legislsture District and Representative Eric Frirberg of Roseau.

The meeting was called to order by Secretary H. O. Berve of this city and Ex-Senator Landby of Swift was elected chairman. Thos. Vollom of Erskine welcomed the gathering and explained the purpose of the meeting; that of discussing the issues that may come before the special session of the Legislature and instructing the members of the Legislature from the Ninth Distict as to the stand of the Farmer-Labor association on those issues.

The Ultra-drya led by Verner Nelson, Thos. Vollom and H. O. Berve introduced a resolution favoring county option. Mr. Nelson next introduced a resolution against the sale of beer or other intoxicating liquor in hotels and restsurants, and moved its adoption. R. M. Aalbu of this city moved as a substisute motion that the conference go on record in favor of the liquor contol plan drawn up by the Educational Bureau of the Fsrmer-Labor association, amended to include manufactue as well as sale of hard liquor by the state and to be sold without tax. This motion came in for a lively discussion and was finally adopted with a sustantial majority.

The liquor question having been disposed of, the conference settled down to the things of more importance. A talk on the interest burden and the monetary system by Mr. Nyquist of Roseau was followed by the introduction of a resolntion calling upon the Legislature to memorialize Congress to pass tbe Frazier bill without amendments, the Pattman Bonus bill and repeal of the Economy Act. The reolution was introduced by Andrew Trovaton of Mc Intosh and was carried unanimously.

A resolution declaring that the Ninth District Farmer-Labor Nomination convention be held next spring should not consider the indorsing of any person who has pnblicly announced themselves as candidate for Congressman, was introduced by Paul A. Harris of this city and carried overwhelmingly.

Regional B. B. Conference At Bemidji December 8th

The city where the 1933-34 eighth egional basket ball tournament will be held is to be decided at a meeting of the regional officials at Bemidji, December 8, Morris Bye superintendent of schools announced yesterday. Other matters will also be discussed at this time, Mr. Bye said.

As representative of this district Mr. Bye said, he will make a bid for the Regional tournament to be held in this city, however in case it is not held here, Thief River Falls will no doubt get the District tourney.

Teacher's Retirement Fund Claims Should be Made Now

Teachers in this county who are eligible to file application claims on the State Teacher's Retirement Fund are urged to do so immediately, by county superintendent of school A. C. Matheson. The final dates for a refund will be December 31.

Mr. Matheson states that he has endeavored to inform all teachers in Pennington county but, that many teachers have moved or are in some other line of work making it impossible for him to contact them.

"There are many teachers," Mr. Matheson says, "who have anywhere from five dollars and up if they send in their applications." Teachers wishing more psrticulsrs may have them by calling Supeintendent Matheson. "I will be glad to help them," he said.

CHURCH GROUP BACKS THE F-L LIQUOR PLAN

Liquor control policies recommended by the Farmer-Labor educational bureau and the soeial relations committee of the Congregational churches were indorsed unanimously Tuesday by the Twin Cities Congregational Ministers union. Its resolution, to be sent to Governor Olson, said the union prefera the "emphasis" placed on state monopoly of liquor manufsctured and sales in the congregational committee's report. The resolution also favors "sale at cost" and no revenue as a means for the "eliminstion of private profits and bootlegging."

Hundreds Sign Petitions Endorsing Liquor Control Plan Advocated By F-L

Over 600 peopls in Tnief River Falls have signed the petitions print in the Forum two weeks ago calling npon the Legislature to enact the Farmer-Labor control plan into law. These petitions together with any that may come into the offiie in the meantime will be forwarded to the Legislature to reach them Monday, for submission to the House. Other Forum petitions have been circulated in several of the smaller towns in the county and adjoining counties and will be sent to the Respective House membera from those communities.

COUNTY WINS IN LAMB RAISING

Two 4-H Boys Place in State Contest Sponsored By U. Ex.

Two Pennington county 4-H Club members placed in the 4-H Club State Lamb Production Contest sponsered by W. E. Morris, Extension Husbandman of the University of Minnesota, according to a letter received by connty agent R. M. Douglass this week.

Leo Jenson of Goodridge won second and Raymond Parnow of Erie placed sixth among the large field of entries from all over the state.

The contest is entered by boys or girls in club work who have ten ewes in tbe fall. In the spring these ewes are lambed out. After raising the lambs for 135 days, they are weighed and the average number of ponnds of lamb raised per ewe is entered for judging at the etxension office. Leo Jenson's entry of twenty lambs weighed 1809.5 an averange of 90.4 pounds per lamb and 1809.9 pounds of lamb per ewe. Raymond Parnow's entry of 20 lambs weigbed 1429 an average of 90.4 ponnds per lamb and 180.9 pounds of lamb per ewe.

BOWLING LEAGUE STANDING

TEAM	WON	LOST	PCT.
Soo Cafe	8	1	888
Jungs	6	3	750
Bratrud Clinic	7	2	777
T. R. Grocery	2	1	666
Hamilton's News	7	5	583
Wengenstein	1	8	111
Wards	2	7	222
Kiewel's	3	9	250

Grand Rally Climaxes Legion Member Drive

As a climax of the Elmer J. Ecklund American Legion Post drive for new members, a grand rally is planned for Friday evening and cards are beIng sent out to all former members of the post as well as invitations to all World War Veterans to attend the meeting, according to Al. Holzknecbt, publicity officer of the local post.

Two large American Legion blankets will be awarded, one to the member that has secured the most new members and the other to the member holding the winning number.

"Members are urged to be present," Mr. Holzknecht said, "as important matters will be taken up and a new Auxiliary to the Legion is planned." Lunch will be served.

BERGE SUFFERS STROKE, PASSES

Stricken by a paralytic stroke about four thirty Monday afternoon, Ove E. Berge died Tuesday morning at a local hospital. When effected by ths stroke Mr. Berge had just come out of the post office. With his left side becoming numb he was helped to Dr. O. F. Melby's office by Chief of Police Stenberg, who happened to be at the scene. Later he was taken to the hospital in an ambulance.

Mr. Berge was born in Silver Lake, Iowa, May 5, 1870 and at the time of his death was 63 years of age. In January, 1896, he was married to Miss Rena Helgeland at Sherwood, N. D.

For the past twelve years he haa been emoloyed as night patrolman by the Soo Line railway and prior to that was was chief of the local police department for several years. He was a member of the Northern Lodge No. 236, the A. F. A. M. and had been a member of the Knighta Templar, Scottish Kite, Winslow chapter of the Order of Eastern Star, Royal Arch Masons, Odd Fellow Lodge and B. P. O. Elks.

Snrviving him are: his wife; two sisters, Mrs. O. Ellingson of Austin and Miss Dorothy Berge of Pasadena, California; four brothers, T. E. Berge of this city, E. E. Berge and Ole Berge of Minneapolis and N. E. Berge of Hatton, N. D.

Funeral services will be held at ths Trinity Lutheran church, Friday, Dec. 8 at 2 o'clock, Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating.

Avalon Presents Mae West In 'I'm No Angel' Sunday

Featuring Mae West, the Avalon presents "I'm No Angel," Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. In this picture, the star has last her reputation, but never missed it. A new heat wave seems to be on ita way from West.

Friday and Saturday, Richard Arlen, Chester Morris and Genevieve Tobin will star in the picture, "The Golden Harvest." Wednesday and Thursday, Marlene Dietrich will be featured in, "The Song of Songs."

Forum Receives Letter From Hibbing Making Correction on Information Regard Viebahn

The Forum is in receipt of a letter from Mr. O. Widstrand of Hibbing, Minn., pertaining to information regarding Mr. W. W. Viebahn, the electrical engineer, who was hired by the mayor last snmmer to make a survey of the light and power facilities of the city. Mr. Viebahn gave his address as Hibbing and the Forum made inquires at that place to find out the man's qnalifications and connections when the report he made on the situation here came in for a great deal of criticism and discussion. We received a letter at that time from Hibbing to the effect that Mr. Viebahn was unknown there. That letter was published in the Forum during the recent campaign, in an extra.

The letter which we received from Mr. Widstrand on Tuesday last, is selfexplanatory and we take pleasure reprinting it. The Forum also wishes to apologize to Mr. Vieban for any injustice we may have dons him by publishing the first letten received from Mr. Widstand.

Mr. Widstrand's letter follows:

My. Dear Mr. Aalbu:

On August 19th I wrote you a letter giving you some information about one William B. Viebahn, and I want to ssy that I was misinformed on this man. He had been registered in the village recorder's office for voting porposes. He had been here approximately three months before I wrote you the letter. From information given me by his brother-in-law, J. O. Rival, whom I know to be reliable, he has worked for St. Louis county as an electrical engineer, looked after the motors and electric lighting plants in the rural schools, for several months.

He is a graduate of the U of Minnesota, so I am informed, and has worked for the Westinghouse Electric company at Pittsburg for 2½ years following bis graduation. At the present time living at 402 Mc Kinlsy street, Hibbing, Minnesota.

If there hsa been any injustice done Mr. Viebahn through the use of this letter I wrote you, I feel that it should be rectified.

Yours very truly,
O. Widstrand

Asks Legislature to Refer to People With an Amendment

Dispensery Bill Drawn

A state dispensary system plan creating a liquor commission of three members and providing for local option, was drawn up in the office of Attorney General Harry H. Peterson Tuesday and will be introduced in the Legislature today.

The plan is sponsored by the Farmer-Labor Educational bureau. It provides that an election must be held in every city and village within 30 days after the bill became law, to decide whether the residents wish to be dry or wet.

Alumni Reunion Date Set For December 28

Reunion of the Lincoln high school alumni, an annual event, is scheduled for Thursday, December 28, at the Sons of Norway hall, according to Fred Wengler, secretary of the association. Officers of the alnmni are: Ray Wengler, president; Douglass Boreen, vice-president; Randall Noper, treasurer, and Fred Wengler, secretary. An informal program of dances is being planned. Although written invitations are not being sent out because of incomplete addresses of members, all alnmni are invited.

APPLY DRIVERS LICENSES EARLY

Avoid Last-Minute Rush Says Clerk; Law to Promote Safty

Prompt application for drivers' license is urged by Adolf Eklund, clerk of the district court of this connty. Blanks are on hand at his office in the court house and all applications from drivers in this county should be made to him.

Between 1,000,000 and 1,500,000 licenses must be issued in the state before March 1st, and the clerk is anxious to avoid the usual last minute rusb by applicants.

The applicantion fee is 35 cents of which 10 centa is retained by the county as a serivice fee.

There is no examination and all drivers of motor vehicles, 15 years or over, must have licenses.

The purpose of the licensing law is to protect the public from careless and irresponsible drivers. Suspension or revocation of the license is provided for reckless driving and other serious violations of the law.

"Othe states with drivers' license laws have succeeded in reducing the number of auto fatalities as much as 30 per cent, and there is every reason to believe that Minnesota will have a like experience," said Mr. A. Eklund.

Dry Counties Would Remain Dry Until They Have Voted Wet

FAVORS COUNTY OPTION

Chief Executive Asks 5 Million Appropriation for Relief Of Unemployed

Governor Olson recommended Tuesday to the special session of the Legislature a new combination state and home-rule liquor control plan which would permit sale of liquor by the bottle and the drink in those communities that want it, and protect those that do not want it by rigid state enforcement and retention of absolute county option.

The governor's proposal would permit of either state and municipal dispensaries, for which he indicated preference, or package distribution through retail drug stores or general food stores, under strict supervision and regulation of both prices and practices by a state liquor administrator.

Sale by the drink in cities and counties that want it would be restricted to bona fide hotels and restaurants under rigid state restrictions hut under the exlcusive license control and regulations of local governing bodies, which would fix the license fees and retain all of that revenue.

If private distribution is undertaken, he asked that the state dispensary aystem be snbmitted to vote of the people as a proposed constitutional amendment at the next general election.

Although they held the spotlight of interest in the packed Honse tives and several bundred spectators chamber where senators, representaheard him deliver his message, Governor Olson rated his liqnor proposals as of secondary impotance in a speech bristling with tax evasion weapons and drastic emergency relief demands.

In the face of Minnesota's critical tax delinquency situation, he shook the weapon of property seizure. He demanded laws which will permit ths state or any political subdivision to bring receivership action against any large individaal or cooperation which deliberately refuses to pay its taxes when able, and to take over and operate its properties, retaining ths taxes and heavy penalties from its revenue.

He asked for an end of the "bargain counter" tax laws which have been abused hy those able to pay taxes, but that homesteads and farm products be exempted from the drastic peanalties.

To meet public relief demands and enable Minnesota to get ita share of federal allotments for relief and empoyment works, the Governor asked the Executive Council be empowered to appropriate np to $5,000,000 for such purposes next year if necessary, and to make contracts with the federal government.

The governors liquor control proposals differ in many major phases fom either the plan recommended hy his own Liquor Control Study commission or that snbmitted by the ednational bureau of his own Farmer-Labor party. He laid the study commission's report before the Legislature, however, praising it for its "valuable infomation and recommendations," and incorporated into his own recommendations many of the features of both this and the Farmer-Labor party plsns.

Highlights of Olson Liquor Plan.

Governor Olson's liqnor control recommendations would provide for:

Package distribution of liqnor by either government dispensaries or

(Continued on Page 6)

Less County Poor Relief Under C. W. A.; Pope

County Overseer of the poor, Ray Pope stated yesterday that ths civil Works Administration was designed to help people in need of relief and that anyone coming to him for aid would not receive it unless they were physically unable to work. Further he said, "The county will snpport only widows and aged peopls and givs medical attention and help where necessary."

"In extreme cases, those in need of help will be given orders on local stores," he said, "but soon as they are placed on paying jobs, they will be expected to repay the county."

Turkeys — TURKEYS — Turkeys

Bring in your Dressed Turkeys or let us dress them for you. Call at our retail store or telephone 55

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE

PROHIBITION IN U. S. AT AN END

Revenues Lost by Dropping of Nuisance Taxes to be Offset By Liquor Returns.

Washington — When prohibition moved out December 5, taxpayers of the country benefited by his passing to the extent of an immediate $220,000,000 a year. President Roosevelt has announced that nuisance taxes in that sum were dropped immediately upon the formal repeal of the eighteenth amendment. Thus on December 5 when the last of the three states had its repeal convention and its convention chairman announced the result of the vote, the law was dead. Federal prosecutions will cease. The state laws will govern. Beer and liquor will flow in whatever manner and degree the state laws allow. The nuisance taxes to be discontinued include an additional half cent tax on gasoline; a five per cent divided tax, and a five per cent capital stock tax. The estimated yield of the special gasoline tax is $68,000,000 a year, the dividend tax $78,000,000 and the capital stock and excess profits combined $80,00,000—a grand total of $220,000,000. To counterbalance it is expected that liquor taxes will yield $250,000,000 to $325,000,000 with $300,000,000 the generally expected figure. A comparison of figures shows the government stands to gain about $8,000,000 yearly as a result of repeal. Treasury officials have predicted federal revenues from repeal during the first month should approach $20,000,000. The $1.10 per gallon tax and the import duties, which for example, are $5 a gallon on distilled liquor, will help cut down the federal deficit. Commissioner J. M. Doran has estimated consumption of 10,000,000 gallons of domestic liquor the first month.

New Group of Highway Jobs Announced For Dec. 19

Bids on state highway projects totalling approximately $280,000 have been called for by the Minnesota Highway department for December 19, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Paving jobs in Sauk Rapids and Duluth, grading projects in Big Stone, Koochiching and Hennepin counties and a bridge and three culverts in Lyon county are included in the group.

A. A. A. PROVES VALUE OF AG. EXTENSION SERVIC

Signal proof of the effective service agricultural extention organizations can give in working with farm people is the speedy manner in which the wheat, cotton, tobacco and other AAA programs have been put into operation, Dean H. W. Mumford of the Illinois College of Agriculture said in a recent address at University Farm St. Paul.

From its beginning, nearly 20 years ago, extention work in agriculture and home ecomics has been directed toward bringing about adjustments or changes needed to meet the economic and social problems of the farm and farm home, Dean Mumford pointed out. The Agricultural Adjustment Act brought into new prominence and importance many of the long-established aims and purposes of the extention program, he said, and it is now generally recognized that without the aid of well-organized extention service it would have been imposible to administer, develop, refine and carry out the provisions of the act in the short time available.

Many of the regular lines of extention activity are now more important than ever before, Dean Mumford declared. Among these economic outlook work, farm accounting, improvement of quality in farm products without proportionate increases in costs, introduction of new crops, 4-H club work and home demonstration work.

Extention services must give increased attention to instruction in the use of farm credit and must prepare to school farmers in national and internationel conditions, particularly as to trade and tariff policies Dean Mumford believes.

CORN FARMERS GET FORMS FOR LOANS

The first of about 1,750,000 copies of note forms and instruction sheets for obtaining loans on farm warehoused corn through the Commodity Credit Corporation were sent out from Washington on November 23 with distribution of the entire necessary supply scheduled to proceed as rapidly as possible.

In Minnesota and several other states having farm warehouse laws the loans will be made on corn grading not lower than No. 4 and on the basis of 45 cents per bushel on the farm, with an allowance of 2½ cubic feet per bushel. State certificates that the corn has been warehoused under seal on the farm will be accepted as collateral for the loan. Warehousing cost will be borne by the borrower.

The maturity date of notes to be given by borrowing farmers is August 1, 1934. The rate of interest is 4% The last day for acceptance of applications for loans is March 1, 1934.

An eligible borrower may, in most cases, obtain money promptly by taking his warehouse receipt to a local bank, filling out a note, and signing the loan agreement.

NOR. MINN. POULTRY SHOW BEGINS DEC. 11

The Northern Minnesota Poultry association show at Crookston December 11-15 gives poultry producers opportunity not only to exhibit their birds but to attend meetings of interest and profit. The meetings beginning on December 12 and ending December 15 have been arranged by A. M. Pilkey, poultry specialist of the Northwest school of Agriculture. Timely subjects of interest to poultrymen will be discussed each day by specialists in their respective fields.

Antirachitic oils for poultry feeding will be discussed by professor A. M. Pilkey on Tuesday. Dr. L. E. Jenkins in charge of poultry disease work for the Minnesota Livestock Sanitary Board, will discuss and demonstrate the prevention and control of Pullorum infection. Dr. Jenkins' subject will be of interest to hatcherymen, breeders and poultry producers.

The marketing of poultry will be the Thursday subject with B. O. Norby of Thief River Falls speaker and discussion leader.

The poultry work for the week will be concluded Friday, December 15, with turkey killing and dressing demonstrations put on by Frank Miller of Crookston.

RED RIVER VALLEY WINTER SHOWS OPENS ON MONDAY

(Continued from page one)

on Tuesday. National figures appearing on the women's program include Mrs. C. S. Mitchell of Duluth, Mrs. W. W. Fuller of Fargo, and Dr. Esther McGinnis of the University of Minnesota. A program of unusual historical interest has been arranged by prominent club women of Crookston for the Frday afternoon session. A pageant "Narrative of Famous American Women" has been prepared by a committee consisting of Mesdames D. A. McKenzie, Emmet Wright, C. M. Stephens and S. A. Anderson.

A splendid program of music has been arranged for the day and evening meetings. The state champion American Legion Auxiliary drum corps will play on Wednesday evening. The municipal and juvenile bands of Crookston and Crookston high school orchestra under the direction of T. W. Thorson will play for the evening meetings. Visiting and local artists will give various vocal and instrumental solos during the week.

The evening meetings will be addressed by nationally known speakers. Dr. C. F. Monroe, former director of Agricultural Extension in North Dakota, and now associated with the Farm Credit Administration will interpret the present agricultural situtation as it applies to both producer and consumer. Dr. Monroe is a pleasing speaker and his message on Tuesday evening will be of interest to everyone. Dr. George Mecklenburg, famous for his self-help plan of dealing with the unemployed, will speak Wednesday evening. Dr. Mecklenburg has traveled extensively in Russia the past year and will speak on the "Red Map of Russia." Senator Henrik Shipstead has consented to speak on Thursday evening. Senator Shipstead, a keen student of governmental affairs, will have an interesting message for Red River Valley folks.

The Friday evening program will be the annual song festival of the Northwestern Minnesota Singers Association. Eleven choral groups with 50 voices under the direction of T. W. Thorson of Crookston will present a program of chorus, vocal and special numbers.

HI-WAY DEPARTMENT GIVES WOOD TO NEEDY

More than 1,000 cords of seasoned firewood is being supplied to relief organizations by the State Highway department, according to a report to Commissioner N. W. Elsberg by the department's roadside development division. This wood largely comes from parts of the state where modern highways parallel railroad rights of way and old snow fences and cattle fences are no longer needed.

Wood obtained from the fences is distributed through relief agencies in the towns nearest the improvement. Permission has just been granted by the Great Northern to remove fences from Albany, in Stearns county, to Evansville, in Douglas county. Other projects under way or completed are on Trunk Highway No. 20, from Harmony to the Iowa line; on highways between Anoka and Brainerd; on Trunk Highway No. 1 from St. Paul to Duluth, and smaller stretches in other parts of the state.

The department is beautifying the highways by clearing all old fences and posts between state and railroad rights of way where possible and is donating the wood to civic organizations to assist in their relief efforts. In some cases highway trucks are delivering the wood to central points when not otherwise laden but in most instances the relief agencies are doing their own trucking. The wood is well seasoned and makes excellent firewood.

An unprecedented clubbing offer; the Farmer-Labor Leader, regular price one dollar per year, and the Thief River Falls Forum, regular price one dollar per year. Both for one year for one dollar for a short time only.

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U. S. ALLOTS FUNDS FOR N. W. INDIANS

Construction of hospital facilities for Indians on a number of reservations is provided for in an allotment of $1,562,500 announced today by the public works administration.

Of this amount, $250,000 goes to Ah Gwa Chin state sanitorium at Walker, Minn., and $100,000 to the general hospital at Cass Lake.

Yankton, S. D., gets $80,000; Blackfeet, Mont., $172,500 and Crow, Mont., $160,000.

Survey Jobs Loom in State

A new project under the coast and geodetic survey to be financed with funds from the civil works administration and to employ 320 Minnesota men, chiefly unemployed civil engineers and mining engineers will be started at once, Professor Alvin S. Cutler of the college of engineering of the University of Minnesota said Saturday.

The work will consist of multiplying and extending the control plants and bench bakers which provide the basis for accurate surveys for the benefit of engineers. These now are set in the state by the coast and geodetic survey, chiefly along the principal rivers.

Professor Cutler will maintain an office at 229 Auditorium building on the university campus, but applicants for positions must be certified to him by the federal reemployment agency. This agency has an office in Minneapolis at 318 Hodgson building, in St. Paul at 273 City Hall and in Duluth at 200 City Hall. Men outside the three large cities must register at re-employment offices in county seats.

The men will receive not to exceed $36 for 30-hour week, and for the most part will be employed in their home areas. The jobs will run until the expiration of the civil works administration February 15.

CO. SPELLING CHAMPS TO COMPETE AT SHOWS FRIDAY, DECEMBER 15

The old-fashioned spelldown has come back to the Red River Valley. Hundreds of boys and girls have been laboring over long spelling lists for weeks, elimination contests have been going on in the country schools and between schools. The county spelling champions have now been selected. The county champions from the rural schools will meet at Crookston December 15, for the district championship banner given by the Red River Valley development association. County champions from Otter Tail county on the south to Kittson on the north will compete in both written and oral contests under the direction of Mrs. Cynthia Haugland, instructor in English, Northwest School.

The contest is sponsored by the district association of county superintendents with I. S. Hov, Polk county, president; Ellen M. Anderson, Clay county, and Clarence Gordhamer, Wilkin county, secretary. Mrs. Cora B. Zaksison of McIntosh and D. C. McGenty of Crookston will judge the contest. J. M. Chapman, principal of the Crookston high school, will be business manager of the contest. The district championship banner silver trophy and cash prizes will be awarded on the Friday night program.

POTATO GROWERS WILL SEE NEW VARITIES AT SHOWS, DECEMBER 11-15

Red River Valey potato growers will have a chance to see the new varities of potatoes introduced by the Minnesota station and U. S. Department of Agriculture on exhibition at the Winter Shows, Crookston, Dec. 11-15. A display of the new named varities and promising seedlings will be made by the Northwest School and Station, Crookston, under the direction of T. M. McCall, horticulturist, and acting superintendent. According to Mr. McCall, the new Minnesota Warba has been oustanding early variety in the tests at the Northwest Station during the past three years. Growers are particularly interested in the Warba because of its earliness, productivity and freedom from disease. The Chippewa and Katahdin, newly named varities from the U. S. Department of Agriculture, together with many new unamed seedlings, will be on display.

The potato growers meeting Tuesday morning, Dec. 12, in the Crookston Armory promises to be the largest gathering of potato growers in the valley this year. A. G. Tolaas, a veteran in potato seed improvement, will discuss the new varities and the plan of distribution adopted.

FORD V- TRANSCONTINENTAL FREIGHTER HAS RECORD RUN

Smashing all previous speed records for motor trucks on a transcontinental trip, a Ford V-8 truck carrying a full two ton load of merchandise, covered the 2,945 mile run in 71 hours, 12 minutes and 30 seconds elapsed time.

Under the Observation of Glenn Walee, of the Keystone Auto club, the truck out-distanced by four hours the fastest passenger train service between Atlantic City and Los Angeles.

The transcontinental freighter clocked an average of 41.3 miles per hour required 322 gallons of gasoline, five quarts of oil and only one pint of water. Four drivers drove the freighter in relays under conditions where they encountered snow and ice, heavy rain, and desert sand and dust. According to the drivers the truck came through the test in excellent shape.

The transcontinental Freighter is a stock model Ford V-8 and one and one-half ton truck.

GOVERNMENT TO USE REPEAL TO BREAK DOWN TARIFF WALL

The government has notified liquor importers it intends to use repeal to bring about a lowering on tariff barriers against American products in foreign countries, through allocation of liquor imports after December 5.

Edward G. Lowry, Jr., economic advisor of the treasury department, at the opening of hearings on a proposed government code for importers of beer, wine and spirits, predicted strong competition among foreign countries to get American liquor business.

Importers of wines and liquors were told that reciprocal trade agreements already are under way by which foreign nations might export their wines and liquors to the United States under more favorable terms in return for the removal of tariff barriers against American exports.

Value of Mulch Paper On Vegetables Studied

Use of mulch paper in vegetable growing is of debatable value, according to Minnesota bulletin 298, just published by the state agricultural experiment station at University Farm. The bulletin reports the results of experiments conducted in 1929, 1930, and 1931 by A. E. Hutchins, vegetable specialist of the division of horticulture.

"Though the paper appears to benefit the crops, the advantages in most cases do not pay the additional cost involved," it is concluded. "The paper is most likely to be worthwhile with warm-seasoned crops of high acre value and yields that are grown intensively. The effect of paper varies not only with local climatic conditions, but also with each crop grown. Therefore, each grower must determinethe value of the paper for his particular crops and for his local conditions.

"Mulch paper may have a special appeal to home garden enthusiasts who are not particularly interested in costs. Through the use of paper they may get slight increases in earlines and quality, reduce the labor of cultivation and keep weeds down while away on vacation or busy with other things."

Persons interested in the details of the experiments and results may have free a copy of the bulletin by writing the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul, or by asking a county agent or high school "ag" man.

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Articles of Incorporation Granted for Utopia Plan

Articles of incorporation have been granted and a nation wide campaign started for a Utopia plan heralded as the "missing link of technocracy," Lewis Albert Wood, hotel man and civec leader of Oceanside, Cal., announced Wednesday.

Known as the National party, the plan aims to establish an entirely new form of government. The platform, in effect, promises: no more depressions; no more finansil or high cost of living problems;; no more taxes; no more hills; no debt and no lawsuits; no rich and no poor; a feasible legal tender in lieu of currency; equality for all with the same chance from the cradle to the grave; a share for all in the good things of life; ample time for leasure, amusement and play; opportunity for the able; the talented and the energetic to secure recognition and better compensation than the dullard, the medicre and the sluggard.

WCCO 'U' Farm Broadcasts

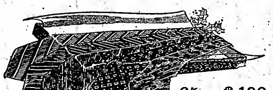
Monday, Dec. 11 (1:15 to 1:30 p.m.)
Low Land Pasture Management. A. C. Arny, division of agronomy and plant genetics.
Late Agricultural News or Comment.
Friday, Dec. 15 (1:15 to 1:30 p.m.)
The Greatest Force. J. O. Christianson, principal, School of Agriculture.
Late Agricultural News of Comment.

Volcano Lures Suicides

The mysterious lure of the volcano Mt. Mihara, on an island outside Tokyo bay, causes men and women to leap to death in its smoldering abyss.

Population of United Kingdom

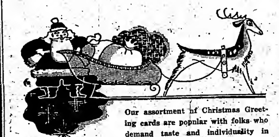
The population of the United Kingdom has increased 4 per cent in ten years, London proper gaining 5 per cent, and six other large cities 12 per cent.



Tie Up to These Gift Values
65c - $.100 and $1.50
We have an abundance of gay, bright ties with a host of styles for your Christmas gift selection.
THEY'RE SPECIAL HOLIDAY VALUES
LIEBERMAN'S

The Big Last
DRIVE
FOR
Christmas Turkeys
Our Advances Are:
No. 1 Young Toms 12c
No. 1 Young Hens 12c
No. 2 Turkeys 8c
The Thanksgiving pool was the largest on record, but all turkeys are sold and we need more to supply our Christmas customers. The market is holding firm. Market only mature turkeys now. Hold others for the January pool.
Christmas Pool Closes
DEC. 16th
LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES Inc.
Incorporated
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota



Our assortment of Christmas Greeting cards are popular with folks who demand taste and individuality in expessing their Xmas messages.
DON'T FAIL TO SEE THESE ATTRACTIVE CARDS
PRICES FROM 1c to 25c. BOX ASST., OF 21 CARDS— $1.00
HAMILTON'S
STATIONARY— CANDY— OFFICE and SCHOOL SUPPLIES.

BIG BEND

The Bethania Ladies Aid held their annual sale on Thanksgiving Day which was well attended.

Misses Harriet and Ida Johnson spent their Thanksgiving vacation at the homo of their parents Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski were social callers on Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Gretinger on Wednesday.

Mrs. P. Wright was a social caller at the Hans Johnson home on Sunday.

The Telemarken church had its annual Ladies Aid sale on Saturday.

Rose Teddy and Stanley Szymanski were Saturday evening callers at the Hans Johnson home.

Mrs. Claude Hicks and baby, who have been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Torjus Larson for the past two months, left Friday to her home in Minneapolis. Knute accompanied her to Thief River Falls.

Miss Careen Moran of Thief River Falls is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jensoa.

Gunder Leland and Ella Olson called on friends and relatives at Oklee Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lillian Larson of Grand Forks arrived here Wednesday for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Larson.

Ole Pederson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Nelson attended the funeral which was held for Frank Schmidt on Wednesday in Thief River Falls.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Seebart and daughter of Grand Forks were Thanksgiving Day guests at the R. McKercher home. They were accompanied home by Arlene McKercher who will spend several days visiting at their home. She is expected to return Monday.

Mr. Mike Fricker spent Thanksgiving day at Holt visiting at his son's home Geo. Fricker.

Miss Laura Almquist, who is employed at Grand Forks came home Saturday to spend a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jeas Almquist.

Mrs. Karl T. Dalager and children left Sat. evening to visit relatives at Battle Lake. They returned, Monday.

P. A. Hallstrom left Wednesday by way of Grand Forks for the Pacific coast states. He will visit his daughter and son-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Martin at Seattle, Washington and with other relatives and friends.

The local school closed Wednesday afternoon for their Thanksgiving vacation. It reopened Monday. The teachers visited at their respective homes.

Casper Iverson returned Sunday from Calvin, S. D., where he visited a few days at the home of his brother. He was accompanied home by his nephew and niece, Walter and Mabel Evenson. The former will stay at the Ed Hauske home and the latter with Mrs. A. Odegaard.

A Red Cross meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Theo. Skatrud on Tuesday afternoon.

Another dance was given Saturday night at the Young and Olson hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter visited Sunday evening at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Kenneth Mc Kercher left Friday for Moorhead State Teachers college to resume his studies.

Miss Gladys Rodahl of Holt came Wednesday to spend a few days with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl. She left again on Monday.

Miss Dorothy Gunstad came home Wednesday from Moorhead where she attends the State Teachers college. She left Monday to resume her studies there.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp of Erie, and Mr. and Mrs. Lenard Korupp of Thief River Falls were Thanksgiving Day guests at the Freeman Allen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen and Mrs. Neel Dahl motored to Crookston Friday to visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson were guests at the Hans Wilsen home Thanksgiving day.

Misses Elizabeth, Gertrude and Mary Drees spent the week end at their brother's home, Micky Drees.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and Mary Dress shopped in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Jorgan Numlund came Fisher, to visit at his sisters home Mrs. Knut Kolstad. He left on Friday.

Morris Brink of Thief River Falls spent Saturday at the V. G. Brink and Alf Brink homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were guests Sunday at the Lars Rosette home.

Margaret Dahle spent several days at the Harry Ortloff home ia Red Lake Falls this past week.

Mr. Paul Ortloff, who is employed at Norden, came home Saturday to visit his family. He left again on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and family were guests Sunday at the Hardy Bjerk home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Effie Fredrickson, who teaches at Mavie, came Wednesday to spend her Thanksgiving vacation at the V. G. Brink home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family Mr. and Mns. Otto Netteland and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughters, Marie and Alice were Thanksgiving dinner guests at the Mrs. John King home.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters and Effie Fredrickson visited Thursday evening at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard came Tuesday to visit at the Henry Olson home at Thief River Falls. They returned Thursday.

Agnes Peterson, who is employed at Grand Forks, spent the week end at her parental home. She returned to Grand Forks Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernie Peterson of Sioux Falls S. D. came Wednesday to spend Thanksgiving at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson. They were accompanied home on Sunday by Mrs. Ed Peterson, who will spend the winter months at their home.

Mrs. Henry Ness and son, Donald left Sunday for Euclid after spending her Thanksgiving vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernie Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson, Mrs. August. Swenson and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darld motored to Warren Saturday and visited at the Henry Peterson homa.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson were Thanksgiving Day guests at the Miles Jackson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters and Mr. A. Bilden were dinner guests Thursday at the E. N. Reiersgord home.

Manford Dahle who attends Concordia college at Moorhead came home Friday to spend the week end at his parental home.

Chris and Elenor Rodahl, who attend high school here went home to Holt to spend their Thanksgiving vacation at their home.

Mr. Mike Highland attended to business matters at Middle River Tuesday.

Miss Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine, came home Wednesday evening to spend her Thanksgiving vacation at her parental home.

The Business Men's Club held their regular meeting Monday evening at the young and Olson Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen and Family Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and infant daughter, Mrs. Martin Fiastad, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and Cora Helgo were dinner guests on Thanksgiving Day at the Otto Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford of Plummer were guests Sunday at the Sever Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Stanley visited Sunday at the Pete Simonson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Ford of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at the Mrs. John King home.

Marie Skatlum had dental work done at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Janda and children of Mahnomen came Thursday and spent Thanksgiving at the Kalland home.

Laura Almquist started teaching the Haupt school Monday morning She is taking Estella Hanson's place, who had a nervous break down.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson and family visited at the Claire Eliasson home in Hickory on Sunday.

Lloyd Lund of Thief River Falls spent his Thanksgiving vacation at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Benny Geving.

Andrew Wells of Red Lake Falls visited in Highlanding Sunday.

Charlette and Edward Korstad spent their Thanksgiving vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Korstad. Edward returned to Minneapolis, where he is a student at the University, Saturday night and Charlette returned to her teaching duties in Twin Valley Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak and family and Miss Della Urdahl visited at the Carl Christianson home in Goodridge Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian and Mr. and Mrs. E. Singer and son, Eddie, of Erie were supper guests at the home of Sheriff and Mrs. O. L. Ihle Sunday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Eiaer Jenson and daughter Lola, motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Alfred Hammersten and daughter, Hazel, spent Sunday at the John Swanson home.

Mr. anr Mrs. Herb Marquis shopped in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Oscar Parnow, Ethel and Ray Parnow visited at the A. Johnson home Friday.

The graveling of the road west of Highlanding has given work to many in this vicinity.

Mrs. Ed. Korstad daughters, Dorothy and Charlotte and son Edward visited and shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Qnite a few from Highlanding attended the wedding dance of Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Syrtvet in Oklee last Friday night.

The new well at the Highlandiag creamery was complsted last week.

Carl Anderson and Mrs. Tillie Torgeson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Harold Johnson spent the week end with friends in Middle River.

MINNESOTA BOY IS AWARDED DEGREE 'AMERICAN FARMER'

The tbird Minnesota boy to be awarded the American Farmer degrec by the Future Farmers of America, national organization for boys studying agriculture, is Waldo Kortesmaki of Cloquet, junior in the College of Agriculture University of Minnesota. The degree was conferred at the sixth annual national F. F. A. convention at Kansas City, late in November.

Only cne F. F. A. member from Minnesota is selected each year as a candidate for the American Farmer degree, ths higbest conferred by the F. F. A., and not more than 75 candidates from the entire country may be so honored any year. Norman Goodwin and Donald Dailey of Pipestone were awarded American Farmer degree in 1931 and 1932, respectively.

Mr. Kortesmaki, who is a charter member of the Tompson township high school chapter of the F. F. A., attended Dulutb junior College for 2 years on a $500 scholarship awarded him by the International Harvester company tor outstanding 4-H club work. For 2 years, he was secretary of the Minnesota chapter of the F. F. A., a member of the state executive council and president of his local chapter. In 1931, the state chapter awarded him a Minnesota Farmer degree. Award of both the Minnesota Farmer and American Farmer degrees was based largely on work carried on in potato, alfalfa and purebred Guersey projects.

Mr. Kortesmaki plans to become a teacher of agriculture and is now atudying at University Farm under Dr. A. M. Field of the agricultural education department, who is state advisorfor the F. F. A.

BRAY

A large crowd attended the social in Diatrict 180 Wednesday evening. A spleadid program was given which was enjoyed by all who were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family were Sunday evning dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson.

Mrs. Annie Lindblom, Lucille and Carl, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and sons, Miss Mable Lindblom and Richard Mosbeck were dinner guests Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Carl Lindbloom was a Sunday visitor at the O. K. Sevre home.

Thursday dinner guests at the Henry Scbneider home were: Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family and Charley Schneider.

Misses Valarie Olson and Mary Biskey, teachers in Districts 180 and 69, spent their Thanksgiving vacations at their parental homes in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and daughter Darlene of Holt, Misses Hazel Rux and Thora Hastad of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rud and son Russel visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and August Dahlin were dinner guests Thursday of Mrs. Best's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgensen.

Walter Olson called at the Reuben Rux home Sunday.

George Lindblom, who has been employed at the O. K. Sevre home, returned to his home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Arnold Johnson visited at the Emil Larson home Saturday evening.

James Havel of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the A. P. Hegstrom home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson had as their dinner guests Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland, Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen, Alice and Robert all of Grand Forks.

Miss Irene Schneider spent several days visiting at the home of her father, Henry Schneider of Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Emil Rux, Ellen Harold and Johnny Lindblom were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Nick Scholz made a business call at A. P. Hegstroms' Friday.

Victor and Arthur Johnson attended the Luther League at the Norwegian Church at St. Hilaire Thursday evening.

A number of people from this community attended the wedding dance at Rosewood Saturday evening given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson.

WYANDOTTE

A family dinner on Thanksgiving Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. I. Finstad included, Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg aad their families.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Haugen and little son David of Story City, Iowa, arrived last Friday and will make their home bere this winter.

Mr. aad Mrs. Matt Kausche and family were Thanksgiving Day dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan, daughter Francis, and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Fallon and family were entertaiaed on Thanksgiving Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Peterson and two children of Hoople, N. D., arrived here on Wednesday to visit until Sunday at the home of the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Vake.

Miss Harriette Bruggeman spent the Thanksgiving holidaya with ber parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bruggeman.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdahl were Sunday afternoon visitors at Jim Evensons.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hanson and baby called at Harry Brennans on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wilde and sons were dinner guests on Thanksgiving Day at the Jim Evenson home.

Sunday evening visitors at Ted Bergdahls were, I. E. Wilson, sons Stanley and Woodrow, Mrs. J. Skibiski and Marcella Quammen.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yde had as their dinner guests on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan and daughter Francis.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Prohlems met in replaning farms include land clearing, field arrangement, drainage, soil erosion, and machinery and buildings.

T-ee-Kangaroos Good Jumpers

The tree-kaagaroos of aorthern Australia fiad getting dowa from their arboreal homes a much easier undertaking than the asceat. They are clumsy st climbing but think nothing at all of jumping from 40 to 60 feet to the ground.

Franking Privilege

The franking privilege is said to have beeo first granted by congress to private soldiers ia the Coatlaental army in 1776.

The Most Valued

Christmas Gift

For relatives and close friends there is no gift that will be more appreciated than a good photograph of yourself----

Make an appointment today

SALVESON STUDIO

ROLLAND'S

Meat & Grocery

Free Delivery PHONE 10 Free Delivery

Grocery Specials

SUGAR, 10 Pounds	50c
PEANUTS, No. 1's Per Pound	10c
TOILET TISSUE, 3 Rolls	18c
BROWN SUGAR, 3 Pounds	17c
GIANT COFFEE, 5 lb. Pail	$1.49
PALMOLIVE BEADS, Per Package	5c
SUPER SUDS, 2 Packages	19c
CRYSTAL WHITE, (Soap Chips) 2 Pkgs.	19c
CHRISTMAS MIXED CANDY, Per. lb.	10c
POTATOES, Per Bushel	50c
LAUNDRY SOAP, 10 Bars	28c
SWEET POTATOES, Per Can	10c
BARTLETT PEARS, 2 No. 2½ cans	24c
PALMOLIVE SOAP, 3 Bars	19c
SWEET POTATOES, 5 Pounds	15c
CRANBERRIES, 2 Pounds	25c
TOKAY GRAPES, 2 Pounds	15c
PKG. BACON, Cello. Wrap ½ lb pkg. ea.	9c

Christmas Trees

You Can Get Fine Christmas Trees At Our Store at 10c and up

These Trees Are From 5 to 25 Feet Tall

Meat Specials

LARD, 4 Pound Carton	29c
LUDEFISK, Fancy Soaked	7c
BEEF ROAST, Per Pound	9c
PRIME BEEF RIBS, Per Pound	10c
PORK ROAST, (Shoulder) Per Pound	9c
BEEF SHORT RIBS, Per Pound	9c
BEEF SHORT RIBS, Per Pound	6c
FISH, FRESH TULLABEES, Per Pound	6c
CHICKENS, Per Pound	10c
FRESH PIKE, Per Pound	12c
STEAK FISH, Per Pound	23c
VEAL CHOPS, Per Pound	12c
PORK CHOPS, 2 Pounds	25c
SIRLOIN STEAK Per Pound	12c
ROUND STEAK, Per Pound	12c
HOGS, By WHOLE or HALF, Per Pound	6c
BEEF, By the Quarter, Per Pound	5c

A complete line of Fresh FRUIT and VEGETABLES

FRESH FISH AND OYSTERS

Dressed Turkeys for Christmas

SELL ONLY MATURE BIRDS. HOLD IMMATURE FOR JANUARY MARKET

Cash or Pool

For Christmas we are buying Dressed Turkeys on the CASH or POOL basis. Sell us your Turkeys this Christmas and be one of our satisfied customers.

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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas, and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

MAYOR TUNGSETH IN ANOTHER GLARING MISSTATEMENT

In the Zion Messenger, organ of the Zion Lutheran Free church of this city, and of which E. L. Tungseth is the editor, the following editorial appeared in the issue of December 1st:

> Now our Minnesota Governor, according to the late press places control as a secondary matter, and Revenue is the main thing. That is the old, old story over again, John Barleycorn pleading for a place in public life, and promising that he will be so good if only permitted to live, and no sooner does he get a chance before he finds plenty excuses why he should not be molested.
>
> Now in Minnesota he will through the mouthpiece of our highest executive make his plea for a Let Loose policy because our State treasuries need the money. That is a sensitive situation in these times. He will plead that there are thousands of poor in need of his profits. He comes forward as the great Saviour of the poor, the benefactor of a stricken humanity. Our country and state has long been thinking in terms of relief lines and unemployed and of industrial recovery. Now the old bum, Mr. Barleycorn has been dressed up in a new suit of clothes, tailored up as a gentleman, with shave, shoe shine, manicure and what not. And he has found a willing servant in our Governor, who says, what matters now is MONEY. "Control" must serve just one purpose, fill our empty treasuries. Perhaps it will soon be time to clean house again in our state government. When a man sinks to the level of placing money before morals, profits before purity, he is no man to be leader in a commonwealth like ours. Does a re-election to the governorship of Minnesota make men insane?

In view of the serious charges made against the chief executive of the State in this editorial, and because of the fact that altho we have scanned the papers very closely in order that we might know the Governor's stand on the liquor question, and have found no statement by him (before hearing his message to the Legislature this Tuesday) we sent the editorial quoted above to the Governor, asking him to explain the charges made against him. His reply follows:

> Dear Mr. Aalbu:
>
> The article concerning liquor control, which appeared in the last number of the ZION MESSENGER of Thief River Falls and which was forwarded to me by you, has a political ring rather than a religious or temperance ring.
>
> It begins "Now our Minnesota Governor, according to the late press places control as a secondary matter, and revenue is the main thing." I do not consider revenue important in connection with the control of intoxicating liquor, nor have I ever made any statement, directly or indirectly, implying any contrary belief. The statement of the editor of the ZION MESSENGER is false in two respects: first, as to my viewpoint; and second, as to any such statement ever appearing in any newspaper. He cannot produce a newspaper which purports to quote me as saying that I considered control secondary to revenue, in a consideration of the liquor problem.
>
> I created the Liquor Control Committee of Minnesota, which included some outstanding Drys such as the Reverend J. A. O. Stub of Minneapolis; and in addressing them at their first meeting I said, with reference to the subject matter of the item in the ZION MESSENGER:
>
> "The possibility of revenue from the sale or liquor is entirely secondary to the considerations of temperance."
>
> In my message to the Legislature which I will deliver tomorrow, the matter of revenue is considered only incidental to the important matter of control.
>
> Nothing has appeared in the press of this state contrary to the statement made to the Liquor Committee, which I have quoted to you. As evidence of my confidence in the accuracy of my statement, I will make a contribution to the Poor Relief Fund of Thief River Falls, in such amount as I can afford, if editor Tungseth of the ZION MESSENGER can produce any newspaper in the United States which quotes me as saying that revenue from liquor is the main thing and control is a secondary matter, or words to that effect.
>
> Trusting that this will answer your inquiry; and thanking you for calling this matter to my attention, I am,
>
> Sincerely yours,
> Floyd B. Olson
> Governor
>
> O|M

As we grow older, we grow wiser and sader, as the old proverb says, and we confess that many of our concepts and notions have slipped from us with the passing of the years. "Among our souvenirs" is the idea that men of intelligence; men of the so-called "better class"; men of education, would because of the fact that they have been spared contact with the coarser things, and because of the fact that they have been generally spared the experience of facing privation; because of their environment and early training have higher ethics, and cleaner morals than the rest of us ordinary mortals.

And now we must relegate to the scrap heap our notion that all clergymen are because of their very training and environment and calling in life above moral turpitude. That they, nor any one of them, would not stoop to deceit and misstatements.— Alas, for our crumbling idols.

We have been inclined to overlook the glaring misstatements made by the mayor during the recent municipal campaign. We had forgiven, if not forgotten, the vicious abuse heaped upon us and some of our friends in his published statements. We felt that in the heat of a campaign it would be possible even for a preacher to overstep the bounds of decency and good manners. We discounted the reports brought to us while we were campaign manager for the Progressive group that all the "wideopenists" every bootlegger and blindpigger in the city was "plugging for Tungseth." We were puzzled that he, who during his first term had demanded a clean town and strict adherence to the closing ordinances could run on the same ticket with a man who openly boasted that if elected he would rewrite the beer ordinance on a postage stamp, in just two words, "Wide Open." We could not believe that the clause in his platform; "Assisting the business institutions of this city to retain home trade and attract outside customers rather than drive good dollars out of the community" referred to the booze trade that was going to Red Lake Falls.

Les than five weeks have passed since the election. Those five weeks have been marked by the greatest letdown in law enforcement that we have ever observed. The city ordinances are openly flauted and drunkenness and disorderly conduct is a nightly occurrance on our streets. Can it be possible that there was a "deal made" before election? Can it be possible that a clergyman mayor has joined hands with the wide open element? Is he trying to curry back waning favor with the people who demand order and decency with that "fishwoman" attack upon the chief executive of the State? Will the citizens of Thief River Falls and the members of the Zion Lutheran church who voted overwhelmingly for Floyd B. Olson in the election a year ago and have had no reason to regret it, tolerate this scurvy attack upon him?

o

RESPECTERS OF PROMISES
(The Christian Science Monitor)

A sadly gulled public already sees many of the dramatis personae of the old liquor system re-emerging Promised a new order, distinguished by model control putting national prohibition to shame, the public is beholding old familiar figures stealing back onto the stage. There is the saloon in the costume of a tavern mincing from the wings; there is the florid-faced bartender long unpopular at the casting office; there is the distiller in a major role; there is the liquor advertisement plastered on the scenery, and there is the politician already suspected of collusion with the liquor interests.

It is hardly a new era. It is not a tomorrow; it is yesterday.

This was a widely predicted happening, hence little surprise is occasioned. It is not surprising, for instance, that the Women's Organization for National Prohibition Reform, led by Mrs. Chas. H. Sabin, is to disband its national set-up or that Nevada has turned back to the localities the whole problem of liquor control.

Because of the flagrancy of the betrayals, the efforts of certain opponents of prohibition to maintain their pledges that the saloon would not return, are all the more conspicuous. Mrs. Robert Lovett, head of the Massachusetts division of the Womens' Organization for Prohibition Reform, has led a gallant and perhaps successful contest against the tavernized saloon in her state.

Fred G. Clark, commander-in-chief of the Crusaders, proponents of repeal, is promoting the formation of an organization of young men, called the Junior Crusaders, dedicated to the cause of promoting efficient liquor systems. Col. Ira Reeves, divisional head of the Crusaders, also has consistantly sought to effect a liquor control plan for Illinois whereby only sales by bottle would be permitted.

Drys who are more intent on the promotion of national sobriety than in mere triumph for a particular legal system, are already discovering in these honest repealists powerful allies. They can join forces against the saloon, against political corruption, against insidious propaganda designed to stimulate the consumption of hard liquor.

That the two groups would promote temperance through different methods does not matter now. If drys are as sincere in their demands for temperance as these honest repealists, they will bend every effort to promote the most efficient control system possible to further public safety and sobriety.

o

COLLECTIVE SUICIDE
(The New Leader)

Another general war will mean general suicide. Every human being will be within the zone of conflict. Men and women, the aged and the infants, the blind and the helpless, the strong and the weak, will face new and deadly forms of destruction. There will be no neutral zones, no such things as "behind the lines."

A recent book by nineteen experts relates what is being prepared in poison gas clouds to wipe out cities, the spread of bacteria, poisoning streams, and to destroy all forms of life over large areas. All the leading "civilized" powers are preparing for this hideous massacre in their laboratories.

For each power it means mass murder on a scale greater than ever known before and for the peoples as a whole it means collective suicide. No intelligent human beings will stand idle when this ghastly thing breaks. They will be justified in working for social revolution to overtake the ruling class in every nation where it begins.

o

ANECDOTES OF FAMOUS PEOPLE

The late Dwight Morrow was a little man with shy humor. Shortly before his passing, he was told that a certain man in Wall Street had it in for him. "I don't see why he should have it in for me," he said, "I don't remember doing anything for him." —O. O. McIntyre

International Hilites

NAZI GOVERNMENT CONVOKES REICHSTAG

o

The government has convoked the new reichstag for December 12, exactly one month after the national parlimentary election.

* * * *

NAZIS WILL DISSOLVE GERMAN LABOR UNIONS

o

The nazi government has moved for dissolution of the German labor unions, which a year ago had 7,000,000 members and property worth hundreds of millions of marks. The unions were the strongest and richest in the world.— Their secretaries occupied key positions in in the government and ruled Germany from the socialist revolution in 1918 to the national socialist revolution in 1933.

The unions are to be liquidated and dissolved as organs of that "Marxist class warfare" which the nazis proclaim they have buried forever. They will be replaced by two parallel organizations which will embrace all workers with "fist and brain," employers and employees, in a united German Aryan and Nordic community under the motto, "common interest before self interest."

* * * *

AUSTRIA LIMITS CITIZENSHIP

o

The Austrian government has issued a decree forbidding the granting of citizenship to foreigners except in special cases, where the individuals seeking it are approved by the cabinet.

* * * *

COMMUNISTS ARE ARRESTED

o

Seventy-nine communists have been arrested on a charge of high treason in Bielefeld, Germany. The police also confiscated a lot of printed matter alleged to be illegal.

* * * *

CANADA DISAPPOINTED OVER IMPORT QUOTA

o

Montreal, Dec. 2.—Liquor distilling interests here were much disturbed today at news from Washington that United States government had decided to permit importation of liquor from abroad only on a quota basis figured on the sources of imports durin the years 1910 to 1914.

* * * *

TO LOCK UP HEAVY DRINKERS

o

The city council of Regensburg, Germany has decided to send five habitual drinkers picked from the towns' roster of 88 to a concentration camp as examples. It was decided also to revoke the licenses of innkeepers who are held to encourage heavy drinking.

The Public's Rostrum

A COMMON SENSE TAX REDUCTION PLAN

o

There has for years been much talk about tax reduction but very little action. The lack of action naturally arises because established boards, activites by the state and its sub divisions, as well as public salaries and pensions are not so easy to abolish, diminish or reduce.

There is however a way of reducing taxes to a considerable extent without any appreciable interference with boards, activites or salaries, and that is the plan I shall outline in this article.

The Legislature should cut all salaries of all public officials under its control except salaries of less than $1000 per year. The cut should be in ratio to the excess over the minimum, for instance: Up to $1000 exempt. $1000 to 12000 cut 10% of excess, that is cut the second thousand 10%. $2000 to $3000 cut excess 20%, $3000 to $4000 cut excess 30% $4000 to $5,000 cut excess 40% etc.

Now, in order to eliminate the losses in money caused by this reduction they should each be given certificates receivable for taxes to the same amount as the respective salary reduction. This would eliminate all loss entirely if the reduction was on salary of one who was a taxpayer to the amount of his reduction, and, if not, he could exchange his certificate to a taxpayer with little or no discount.

This plan would also have a splendid effect on public officials because it would have a tendency to induce them to invest their surplus earnings in taxable property within the state instead of investing in tax-free bonds. This would aid in putting values back into real estate.

These certificates should be receivable for taxes levied by the state for those officials paid by the state; and by the county or municipality for those paid by them, respectively, so as to not interfere with the smooth working of the system.

This system would clearly be constitutional because these certificates would in no way be a legal tender, but just a plain bonus over and above a salary established by law.

Now, if the reader thinks this plan is impractical or a "gold brick" proposition because it claims to reduce taxes without materially reducing incomes of public workers, just let him pick a flaw in it if he can. If he can't I hope he will send his endorsement of this plan to his Representatives and have him analyse it, and introduce it at the special session.

Andrew Trovaton,
McIntosh, Minn.

REGARDING HIGHLANDING CREAMERY

There seems to be a feeling that the Highlanding Creamery is not run cooperatively. That the association has no voice in the management of the creamery. The facts are the creamery board have full control of the books and business transacted at the creamery.

There is a committee of three members of the board, A. Hammersten, P. Wold and W. Vaughan who meet with the buttermaker, G. Gunstenson to set the price to be paid for the butterfat delivered by the patrons.

William Vaughan
Secretary

W. C. T. U. NOTES

COOPERATION The president, Gen. Johnson and some others, including a few newspapers, are contending that the NRA will be a success if everybody cooperates and supports this act.

Likewise the Eighteenth Amendment, which was approved by forty-eight states would have been a sucess if everybody had cooperated and supported this great experiment.

It is my opinion that there was more public support for the Eighteenth Amendment when it was passed than there is public support for the NRA.

BENEFIT? To keep the bootlegger out of business, we are told, liquor taxes will have to be low. But we are assured that the consumer will benefit. The lower the tax the more liquor he can afford to buy, and the more liquor he drinks, the greater the revenue to the Government, which could then set aside a greater amount of money for temperance education, to teach the people why they should drink less.

The greatest increase in employment after repeal will undoubtedly be among the alibi-finders. Hitherto, prohibition has been made responsible for, let us say, ten thousand things that are wrong with this country. New reasons will now have to be discovered.

Now that they feel so sure of repeal some of the leading minds of the country are admitting that the stranglehold of the racketeers came by way of the alliance of corrupt legal practices with crime and not through prohibition.

The Liberal Digest

THE DECLINE OF PURITAN VIRTUES

o

By Paul Hutchinson
(Condensed by R. M. Aalbu)

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Twenty-two days before his death Calvin Coolidge gave an interview in which he said, "We are in a new era to which I do not belong. When I read about the new-fangled things that are so popular now I realize that my time in public affairs is past. I wouldn't know how to handle them if I were called upon to do so."

More than a political period went to entombment with Coolidge. The whole Ben Franklin outlook on life, the measures of character which have been hammered into 16 generations of youth, were in a sense, watching their interment in that Plymouth hilside.

Of course it is not true that the Puritan virtues,— industriousness, thrift, personal integrity— have been entirely cast aside, but those virtues are under such scrutiny—have been never been before. They must change, and they are changing— because Western civilization itself is changing.

The Puritan stood for a laissez faire system, and for "rugged individualism." But laissez faire has now run its course. It comes out in the red on the ledgers of a mass-production age. "Rugged individualism" is just about the sorriest looking slogan left over from the boom era.

If you haven't realized what is happening to the Puritan virtues, regard for a few moments, the plight of the contemporary schoolmarm. Here she confronts a roomful of young hopefuls, under the responsibility of instructing them in the nature of the good, beautiful and true. What shall she teach?

Immediately the shade of Ben Franklin takes charge of the proceedings. "Remember, children, time is money." he advises. "Remember the busy bee. Remember that the sound of your hammer at five in the morning makes your creditor easy for six months longer." "Get busy, get busy, get busy. The devil has work for idle hands to do."

But the youngsters are not fools. One in every three of them knows that the family breadwinner is out of a job. In other words they know that American life is characterized by periods in which men who want work cannot work.— and you find your words falling flat in the presence of their knowing "Oh, yeah?"

Well, how about that second fundamental of the puritan— thrift? With the full power of the government being exerted to scare the daylights out of any citizen nefarious enough to keep a little gold stake hidden away in the old sock, discussion of the waning virtue of thrift may seem a work of supererogation. But something has happened more important than this flurry over gold hoarding. There has been a widespread throwing overboard of the idea that there is any wisdom in frugality. Thrift cannot be taken seriously when the wastrels are no more broke today than those who scrimped and saved to "put something by." Harsh experience has brought millions of investors to see that our new situation, resulting from the machine, demands a rapid and widespread distribution of wealth if the organism is to function, and that a good citizen, under such circumstances, becomes the man who spends as fast as he can.

One other Puritan virtue which seems to be going into an eclipse while all of us realize that it, of all the list, most needs to be kept alive. That is the virtue of honesty; old-fashioned integrity. I am not going to recount any of the scandals that have lately come into the light. Of what use is it, when the aftermath of every Mitchell case is the comment, "Why get so excited about that? What did he do that most of those in his class have not been doing?

I wonder, however, whether it is sufficiently realized how far down toward the roots of our society this disintegration has gone. A neighbor who has wide contacts with the laboring classes remarked to me on the growing cynicism of the worker in this matter of honesty. "Everything's a racket. Business is a racket. Politics is a racket. Even philanthrophy's a racket. So we mean to get a racket of our own, and clean up." This, my neighbor maintained, is coming to be the characteristic mood of the worker. I fear there is too much basis for his report. Among the unemployed I have found that the struggle to keep alive has produced a revolution in ethical standards. "I have stolen groceries. I have stolen coal. I would feel myself a bad man if I had not done so. You may call it dishonest, but I tell you that while my children are hungry and cold, I would be a bad father if I did not take things for them." Those are the words of a man speaking in a meeting of the unemployed in Chicago.

The tragedy, as I see it, is that integrity is the one virtue which we must place at the foundations of the order that will take the place of laissez faire which is passing away. We can get along without some of these other Puritan virtues if, in their places, we can grow courage and cooperativeness and self-sacrifice and a passion for justice. But honesty there must be at the base of any enduring order.

It is appalling to realize how many are the callings in which common practice has, for decades, countenanced the drawing of a line between what has been called, revealingly, public and private morality. We realize that a lawyer in his private life may be a man of perfect integrity; but often his eminence as a lawyer rests on the slipperiness with which he can guide his client thru the eel traps of the law. Think of the difference between the ethical standards of your banker friend in his hours while writing a prosin his hours while writing a prospectus for Patagonian bonds. Indeed, if you will think candidly about your friends, and yourself, it will grow on you how few of us there have been who have not felt forced to indulge in practices which implied that public and private honesty were two completely separate virtues.

In this day of shifting values, there may be doubt in our minds about the necessity of certain of the Puritan virtues But of one thing we may be sure: there is nothing so lacking, and so needed, in our western society as an honesty that would function everywhere and all the time. The discovery of a new standard of common honesty—"common" in the sense that it operates equally in all the circumstances of living—must come before the recovery of any assuring measure of social health.

USURY
(By N. P. Stenshoel.)

Sometime in the future, I'll lay on a slab,
At the end of a strenuous life,
Thru a "dog eat dog" system of tribute and grab,
Invented by Mammonish strife.
Oh, brother! Oh, sister! wake up from the ruse
By which we are grossly misled,
For legalized stealing there is no excuse,
The system will misery spread.

Our civilization is now in the throes
Of ruin and chaos thru greed,
Avarice and ignorance, they are our foes,
From which we must strive to be freed.
Like cancer, the usury is eating its way;
Turns blessings into a fraud,
God-given products are doomend to decay,
While Mammon remains as our God.

HICKORY

Dinner guests at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan of Goodridge, and Orland Riadahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp were entertained at a goose dinner at the Arnold Haugen home Sunday.

Mrs. Olive Christianson and sons Orville and Merritte were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnshud entertained a group of guests at a goose dinner Thanksgiving Day.

Jack Coan and son Harry visited at the Bert Coan home Thursday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday evening were: Harold Stenvik family, Louie and Henry Thrulson and Severn Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin, Joan Stenvik, Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son Robert, Elmer Rindahl and John Stenvik were dinner guests at the Reuben Stenvik home Sunday.

Mrs. L. H. Korupp of Thief River Falls visited a few days last week at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson visited at the Leon McMahon home last Sunday evening.

Jack Coan called at the Arnold Korupp home one evening last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl entertained at a goose dinner on Thanksgiving Day the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Orland an Mervin; Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindah and Mildred; Elmer Rindahl an Severn Olson.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland, teacher in Dist. 65 spent Thanksgiving vacation at her parents home in Thief River Falls.

Thorwold, Einar and Olaf Bjornaraa, Erick Johnson, Elling Halvorson and Harold Stenvik were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Pupils in Dist. 65 having perfect attendance for this month were Harold and Esther Arveson.

ERIE

The Alf Lokken family have moved to the farm recently vacated by Fred Aubols', who have rented a farm west of St. Hilaire.

The Henry Kreil family and Mrs. K. Danielson were Thanksgiving day guests at the Frank Savage home.

Halvor Folkedahl and Alvin Bakken called at Iver Iversons' in Reiner last Sunday.

Mrs. B. Danielson was tendered a surprise party on her 66th birthday anniversary on Monday, Nov. 27.

The G. A. Iverson and H. A. Dahlen families were supper guests at the N. P. Larson home on Thanksgiving day.

Olaf Dahlen, who is a student at the Northwest School at Crookston, spent the week end with his home folks. His room mate, Omer Nesland of Rhoda, was also home.

Ida Mostrom from Hickory is employed at the Carl Iverson home in Reiner.

Louise Johnson is employed at the Bennet Johnsrud home.

BLACK RIVER

Thanksgiving dinner guests at the Felix Anderson home were: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Adeline, Lenert, Donald and Adrian, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Doris Lorraine and Keuneth Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Darline, and Shirley Mae, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter, Muriel.

Mr Albert Anderson was a business caller at the Fournier home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and family spent Thanksgiving day at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter, Merriam called at the Paul Anderson home, Friday evening.

Miss Gladys Anderson visited over the weekend at the Albert Brink home in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls called at the home of Chris Kruse, Thursday evening.

A large crowd attended the Thanksgiving social and program given in the Lutheran church, Thursday evening.

Arnold and John Kruse were business callers at the Paul Anderson home Friday afternoon.

Dinner guests at the Glenn Lindquist home, Thanksgiving Day were: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson and Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Alvin and Hattie, enjoyed Thanksgiving dinner at the Albert Anderson home.

Helding Adolphson has been helping Felix Anderson haul in his winter wood.

A number of people from this vicinity attended the Thanksgiving social given in the Mission church in St. Hilaire Thursday evening. After the program lunch was served by the Ladies Aid.

Shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Alvin and Hattie, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond and Marie Anderson.

August Scholin and family, Mrs. I. H. Johnson and Viola were dinner guests at the Melcher Erickson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were Sunday afternoon callers at the Rosette home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Raymond and Merriam, and Marie Anderson were supper guests at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

A number of people from this vicinity attended the Jacob Hanson funeral in St. Hilaire Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Paul Anderson and infant daughter came home Wednesday after spending a few days in Holt visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hollstrom accompanied the formers father, A. P. Hollstrom to Grand Forks Tuesday. From there Mr. Hallstrom proceeded to seattle where he will spend the winter months with his daughter Mrs. George Martia.

Art and Raymond Muzzy called at the Henry Sorenson home Sunday afternoon.

Vivian Lindquist visited at the home of her Aunt, Mrs. Victor Brink, Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson called at the latters brother's home Friday.

Art Jacobson and Vernon Lindquist, were Thursday dinner guests at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist visited at the Henry Sorenson home Saturday eevning.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Muzzy, Mr. and Mrs. A. Muzzy and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Mulry and son Raymond were Thanksgiving dinner guests at the Henry Sorenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and Effie Fredrickson called at the Gunard Lindquist home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Gnnard Lindquist, Mrs. Rasette and Olive Mae were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

GRYGLA

The Grygla whist club met at the N. R. W. Hall on Wednesday. The loosers treated the winner to a delicious lunch.

Leona Bucholz, who is employed at Grand Forks, spent Thanksgiving with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bucholz.

The sectional spelling contest was held at the school house on Friday, December 2nd. Gudrun Sandeland of District 139, won first prize and Doris Vigen of District 89, won second. These girls will compete with other winners from this county at Warren on December 8th.

Vivinne Bush attending the high school at Warren, Minn. arrived here last Wednesdey to spend Thanksgiving with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Bush.

Luella Humstad and Opal Monroe of Radium enjoyed the Thanksgiving holidays at the Harold Bush home as guests of Vivienne Bush.

Ludwig Dalos left for Thief River Falls last Sunday where he will be employed for a few weeks.

Arne Peterson and family of Goodridge, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau of Mavie and M. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson and daughter, Adelaide of Grygla were Thanksgiving dinner guests at the H. T. Peterson home.

The long looked for skating rink is now a reality in this village. With the thaw and colder weather our streets and sidewalks are in first class condition to try your fancy steps. The manager of one of our local stores was seen at an early hour Monday morning practicing a few of his stunts.

Miss Hoidahl left for Winger, Minnesota to spend Thanksgiving at her home. The village school being closed on Thursday and Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Linn and Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Geving.

Ethel Moquin arrived here last week to spend Thanksgiving with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Miller and family spent last Thursday at the Philip Hawkins home at Thief River Falls.

A group of young folks enjoyed a very pleasant evening at the Lloyd home last Friday. Whist was played at three tables, after which a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman and Gordon Engelbert of Thief River Falls spent Thanksgiving at the Brown home in this village.

Rube Sandberg and Jack Nordquist motored to the Twin Cities last Wednesday. Mr. Sandberg returned Saturday, while Mr. Nordquist remained for a stay over the winter months.

Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Brown motored to St. Hilaire last Sunday to spend the day visiting with Mrs. Brown's sister, Jennie Carter.

A representative of the N. R. S. committee in this village states that a number of men are now at work opening gravel pits and the graveling of roads will be in full swing in a few days.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Oien, Olive and Gertrude Oien, Arthur Erickson and Anton Baker were Thanksgiving Day dinner guests at the C. E. Oiea home.

Miss Hilda Erickson spent Thanksgiving with Anna Alberg in Thief River Falls.

C. E. Oien and daughters, Marie and Ruth were dinner guests at the Oliver Oien home on Sunday.

Alfred Arne and Barney Kalsness motored to Grygla on Saturday. On their return trip on Sunday they were accompanied by Jennie Arne.

Jennie Arne is employed at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and Joan, Alfred and Jennie Arne and Barney Kalsness visited at the Martin Finstad home on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Oscar Seeland visited at the Carl Finstad home on Friday.

Mrs. Anton Johnson and infant son returned home from a hospital at Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. A. Odegaard, Mrs. Axel Berg, Casper Iverson and Mabel Iverson spent Thanksgiving Day at the Iver Iverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family spent last Tbasday at the Hilmer Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Walter Iverson were dinner guests at the Otto Johnson home in River Falls.

Walter Iverson of Calvin, N. Dak., came on Sunday to spend the winter at the Ed. Houske home.

Mrs. Sigrud of Erie returned to her home on Thursday after having spent a week at the Peter Engelstad home.

There will be a basket social at Vall hall on Friday evening, given by the Rosehill school, District 165.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hansen of Fisher visited at the Peter Engelstad home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edvin Hansen and family and Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hansen of Fisher, attended the reception given at the Hoftdahl home in Kratka in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hansen.

Gordon Gunderson came home on Monday and left on Wednesday for the southern part of the state, where he is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottom, and daughters Marie and Alice, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King, Joyce and Gladys, and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland, Beverly and Dale Netteland spent Thanksgiving evening at the Knute Ystesund home.

Raymond Oen, Perry Borgie and Morris Englestad of Crookston spent Sunday at their homes in Rocksbury.

Pearl and Loretta Hansen, Earl and Morris Englestad, and Perry Borgie who are attending the A. C. at Crookston, spent Thanksgiving at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Aldridge left Monday for Bemidji after having visited at the Martin Mathson home since Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family visited at the Andrew Arne home on Sunday evening.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm, sons, Ed., Jr. and Fred, called at the Max Krause home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke were dinner guests at the Bert Thorstad home last Sunday.

Mrs. Louise Pope and son Vernon were dinner guests at the Ray Pope home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

R. A. Gausen of Thief River Falls was a caller in this vicinity last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the Peter Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeek and daughter Cleo Francis were callers at the Bert Thorstad home last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Anton, Chris and Hans Anton and Donald Fuller were supper guests at the Nis Anton home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness were Thanksgiving day dinner guests at the Peter Ness home.

Vernon and Ruby Thorstad of Thief River Falls spent their Thanksgiving vacation at the home of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a professional caller at the Ed. Timm farm Saturday night.

R. H. Jablinske and S. H. Ness were visitors with the Olson Bros. Thursday evening.

Ferdinand Wilkins is employed at the Nis Anton home during the winter months.

Marina, Earl and Everett Yonke were visitors last Sunday at the R. H. Jablinske home.

Mathilda Koop called at the Fred Koop home Tuesday.

The F. M. Klein family have recently moved into their new house.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

Mrs. Agnes Warring of Steiner, Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium and daughter Lorraine were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

The R. M. Levorson family of Thief River Falls moved into the Timm farm, formerly known as the Ben Rosendahl farm, last week.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a professional caller at the home of Mrs. Louise Pope last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson called at the home of the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Jahllnske one day last week. They were accompanied on their return home by her brother Wilbert, who will spend several days visiting there.

Oll Olson called at the Max Krause home last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Harris, daughter Emma Jean, son John and Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad and family and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad were dinner guests at the Joe Mosbeck home Thanksgiving Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm, daughter Clara, and sons, Ed. Jr., Bennie and Fred were dinner guests at the Carl Zinter Sr. home Thursday.

Myrtle Sevre is employed in Thief River Falls at the Bridgeman Co. during the Christmas rush.

Peter and Fred Larson were busines callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Theresa Soderberg and Henry Ristau of Thief River Falls were visitors last Sunday at the Wm. Ristau home.

Visitors at the Max Krause home last Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and son Albert and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and daughter Edith.

M. and Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Thursday evening.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a caller at the Henry Koop farm Sunday.

E. A. Yonke had the misfortune of losing a horse last Sunday.

Mrs. Max Krause and daughter, Adeline spent a couple of days last week with Mrs. Krause's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson spent Sunday evening visiting with Isabelle Syverson.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton and son Arnold, Hans Anton, Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Anton and Donald Fuller were dinner guests on Thanksgiving Day at the home of Mrs. Martha Fuller in Thief River Falls.

Emil Ristau and son Gust of Thief River Falls and Earl and Everett Yonke assisted Willie Ristau with wood sawing Monday.

Edith Yonke returned to Thief River Falls Thursday evening where she is employed at the Bridgeman Co.

Gust Timm spent Wednesday at the Max Krause home.

Jesse Thorstad of Thief River Falls called at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday.

Willie Ristau called on R. H. Jablinske Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop, daughter Mathilda and son Albert and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were dinner guests at the Fred Koop home Thursday.

Marie, Eleanor and Clara Geske, who are attending high school in Thief River Falls, spent their vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske.

Gust Timm called on Elme Satre Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family were visitors at the Max Kause home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and sons, Earl and Everett were Saturday evening visitors of Olson Bros.

Max Krause purchased a new feed grinder from Gustafsoa and Son last week.

Edna Koop was a dinner guest at the Albert Geske home Thursday.

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Matinee Sat. at 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c, Eve. Adm.10-20-25c

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Mae West
—in—
"I'm No Angel"
Today's Most Talked of Today.
Added selected shorts and news
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur., Dec. 13-14
Marlene Dietrich in
"SONG of SONGS"
One admission and 1c will admit two.

Hans H. Hanson, Pioneer County Resident Buried

Hans J. Hanson, pioneer resident of Pennington county since 1878, passed away November 27 at the home of his daughter Mrs. T. L. Hanson in Manistee, Mich., where he had made his home for the last four and one-holf years.

Born in Egersund, Norway, July 9, 1857, Mr. Hanson was 76 years old at the time of his death. He is survived by two daughters, Mrs. T. L. Larson of Manistee, Mich. and Sofie Hanson of Fairbault, Minnesota; four sons, John, George, and Hans Hanson of St. Hilaire and Gust of this city. Mr. Hanson's wife preceded him in death six years ago.

Funeral services were held at the Evangelical Mission church in St. Hilaire, December 2, Rev. C. Gustaf Anderson officiating. Interment was made at the River Side Cemetery.

LOCAL NEWS

Gordon Johnson, student at the Minnesota University, spent Thonksgiving here with his parents returning to the "U" Sunday evening.

Senator Laura Naplin left Sunday night for St. Paul where she will attend the special session of the Legislature.

Groce Mostue. who is employed in the library at the Moorhead State Teacher's College spent her vacation at her home in this city.

A. V. Grinley, of Portland, N. D., was n visitor in Thief River Falls. over the week end.

Dorthy Hoel returned to Moorhead on Sunday aftsr spending her Thanksgiving vacation with her parents ot this city.

Mr. and Mra. R. Kirkconnel entertained Mr. and Mrs. W. Carlson and family, who were leaving for Minneapolis, at Thanksgiving dinner.

Gorman Thompson who has been employed at the Land O' Lakes plant lefy for Atkin Minn. on Sunday where he will be employed as instructor of junior college subjects under the state relief plsn.

NOTICE

There will be a Basket Social in Valhall Friday, December 8, sponsored by school dist. 165. Girls bring baskets. Every body welcome.

Marsgret Shaw returned to Atkin, Minn., on Saturday after spending her Thanksgiving vacation at ber home here.

Ruth Sandum, who is teaching near Kratka, spent her vacation at home in this city.

Edna Bang, teacher at the Northrop school spent her vacation at tbe home of her parents at Crookston.

George Thompson, who has been living with his son-in-law at Warroad Minnesota spent his Thanksgiving vacation at the C. T. Thompson home.

Miss Alison Kirkconnel gave a toboggan party Friday evening for a few friends.

Chester Dols formerly of this city and now located at Lester Praire was in this city visiting friends over the week-end.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale— Valour davenport bed, end davenport in good condition, may be had cheap
Phone 320. —36-tf

Will Trade: A hammer feed mill almost new for sheep, or young sound horse, Bx. 1125 Goodridge. 36-37-p

For Qaick Sale—A 9 tube Silvertone Cabinet electric radio, in good working order. Cheap if taken at once. Call Forum for information. 34-tf

Your deer heads mounted for $4.00 to $7.00. Owls $1.50 to $2.50.—Ole Williams, Star Route, Grygla, Minnesota. 35-6-7-p

For Sale—Several articles of furniture and carpenture's tools.—Phone 142. 36-1tc

Wanted to Trade—Four pine box car timbers, 5x9 by 36 feet long. Would trade for meat.—Henry Stensrud, Rt. 2.

For Sale—Three mares with foal, 5 years old, gentle, weight 1400 apiece, well broke and will work anywhere.
—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., South, Phone 335-M, Thief River Falls.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School Report

Report for Sunday, December 3, 1933. Enrollment, 42; attendance, 31; Offering,$.58; Class perfect attendance: Mrs. Olson, Mrs. Disrud, Ethel Halvorson; Honor class offering, Mrs. Brant.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Johnson and family and Mr. Knute Hegtvedt spent Thanksgiving with relatives at Crookston.

Miss Orda Urdahl, who is attending the Oak Grove Seminary at Fargo, N. D., spent Thanksgiivng vacation at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Leslie and Marion were dinner guests at the M. G. Thoreson home Tursday.

Miss Ruth McDonald, who is teaching at Mentor, Minn., spent Thanksgiving vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McDonald.

Joe Christianson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kast and family were dinner guests at the R. H. McDonald home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Halvorson visited at the M. G. Thoreson home Sunday.

Mrs. Brant and daughter and Miss Grace Bratlee motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. Asleson spent Thanksgiving vacation at his home at Wendell.

Mrs. R. H. McDonald and daughter Ruth were electric car passengers to Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Alice Tofsley spent the week-end visiting friends at Minneapolis.

"Back on the Farm", a play in three acts, will be given at the high school auditorium Sunday, December 17, for the benefit of the high school basket ball team. Matinee at 2:15 P. beginning at 8 o'clock sharp. Chances on two premiums with every ticket.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Mc Leod and daughters were guests at the Morgan Vaughan home Thursday.

KRATKA

The Young People's Bible Study will be held at the Telemarken church on Sunday, right after services, in English. All family's are asked to bring lunch.

Melvin Sabo took up his duties as teacher at the Meadow Lark school Monday, taking the place of Miss Rose Sheedy, who resigned.

Carl Hoven left Friday for Thief River Falls, where he will visit for a few days.

Miss Betty Van Pelt, of Thief River Falls was a guest at the Albert Hanson home, Thursday and Friday.

Miss June Wilson returned to Thief River Falls, Sunday, to take up her high school studies, after apending her Thanksgiving vecation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolf Lendberg and son of Rhoda, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Bret Johnson Sunday.

Miss Anne Tweeten of Thief River Falls, was a guest at the Hilda Wilson home, from Thursday nntil Saturday.

Milen Austin, and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrentd, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Mrs. Alvin Burstad who was married in October, was the guest of honor at a party at the Andrew Brailand home Sunday afternoon givsn by ths community. Tho afternoon was spent in a social way, and at four o'clock a delicious lunch was served.

Gsrtruds Rupprecket of Thief River Falls spent the week-end with Miss June Wilson, at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson attended the Ladies Aid sale and dinner that was held at the Bethonia church on Thanksgiving Day.

Miss Betty Van Pelt and Ingvold Hanson were dinner guests at the Hilda Wilson home Thnnksgiving Day.

Freddie Wilson and Ingvold Hanson were callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

James Jenson, who is employed in Thief River Falls, spent Thanksgiving with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Elmer Tronnes, formerly of this community, was married on Thanksgiving Day to Miss Hazel Lundeen of Shevlin. They will make their home at Shevlin where Mr. Tronnes is employed.

Ella Olson was a visitor at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Julious Hanson was a business caller in Thief River Falls, on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnson and son, Ronald were guests at a turkey dinner given at the John Swanson home in Highlanding Sunday, in honor of their daughter, Mable, who has just resently made her marriage known. She married Floyd Olson on August, 3rd.

A reception was held at the Ole Hofdahl home, Thanksgiving Day in honor of their danghter Myrtle, who was recently married. Abont 60 relatives and friends took part.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

M. G. Gretinger spent Sunday at the Pete Lendobeja home.

Joseph Johnson was a caller at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson, Tuesday.

Supt. A. C. Mattson was a visitor at the Meadow Lark school on Wednesday.

Jennings Jenson was a social caller at the Joseph Johnson home Monday.

Mrs. Joseph Johnson, was a visitor at the Henry Runnestrand home Monday afternoon.

Red Lake Falls Couple Married Here Saturday

Willie Arends, son of Wm. Arends, and Dorothy Schenkey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Schenkey, were united in marriage at the Trinity Lutheran church in Middle River, Sunday, December 3, at 3 p. m. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of Thief River Falls officiated at the ceremony. Attending the couple were Marvin Pederson and Miss Lncille Schenkey, sister of the bride. Mr. and Mrs. Arends will make their home on a farm near Middle River.

Arends and Schenkey of Middle River Married Sun.

Marriage of Clarence H. Harmoning and Miss Elsie Marie Seeger of Red Lake Falls was solemnized at the Trinity Parsonage, December 2, at 3 p. m., in the presence of Lucille Seegor, sister of the bride and Reuben Harmonng, brother of the groom. The couple will reside on a farm near Red Lake Falls.

GOVERNOR ENDORSES FARMER-LABOR LIQUOR CONTROL PLAN

(Continued from page one)

through retail drug stores or food stores. State dispensary system to be snbmitted to vote of the people next year.

Sale of liquor under rigid regulation, by either bottle or drink, or both, in communities where the majority desire it.

Retention of county option, with no liquor sales whatever permitted in counties which vote dry.

Sales by the drink in restaurants, hotels and clubs only when licensed by ordinances, of local city or town councils within wet counties, and in accord with rigid state restrictions.

Continuation of present regulations for sale of beer below 3.2 alcoholic content, and classification of all heavier beverages as "hard liquor."

Imposition of $1 a barrel tax on beer and gallonage taxes on all heavier beverages, all revenues to go to the state revenue fnnd.

Fixing and levying of local license taxes by local governing bodies, all revenues to be retained by the licensing poitical subdivision.

Protection of dry communities and enforcement of state regulations by a state enforcement agency.

Snpervision of all permits and licenses, distribution, regulation and tax collection by a state liquor commissioner appointed by the Governor.

Restriction of licenses on a basis of population.

No sale in any form to persons under 21 years of age, nor to intoxicated persons.

Authority for the liquor commissioner to fix margins of wholesale and retail profit to regulate prices in package sales.

No wholesaler or manufacturer to have any financial interest in any retail establishment, and no person to have more than one license.

Heavy penalities for violators, with abatement of property.

SUNDAY at the CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjolstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special singing by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad and the Senior Choir. Sermon subject, Luke 17, 20-30, "Between The Two Great Advents."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m. Parents are urged to give special co-operation in preparation of our Christmas programs.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Sermon subject, "Christ's Message to the Pergamum Church." Revelation 2, 12-17.

Sacred concert by Mr. Orben Sime on Monday evenings at 8 o'clock. Mr. Orben Sime will play several of our beautiful hymns and chorales on a number of instruments, featuring especially his so called Pitchfork Cello. Pastor S. L. Tallakson of Fergus Falls, Minnesota, will be present as guest speaker, speaking on the subject, "The Greatest Book and The Greatest Bookshelf." Free will offering.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will meet on Thursday, December 14th.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran church

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, Dec. 10, 1933:
Church school, 9:45.
Morning worship, 11:00 a. m.
Epworth League, 6:45 p. m.
Evening worship, 7:30 p. m.
Wednesday, Dec. 13:
Classes for religious instruction all day.
Boy Scouts, 6:45, at Old Elks hall
Mid-week service, 7:30.
Tuesday, Dec. 12:
Circle No. 1 of the Ladies Aid will meet with Mrs. W. H. Schermer, 718 No. Horace, at three o'clock, Mrs. A. Craik assisting.

In these uncertain days we need especially the message and help of the church. We need the undergirding of God to bring us up to our best to meet the strain that is upon us. All men everywhere should attend the church of their choice. The church needs you. You need the church. Let us all be there next Sunday.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.64
No. 1 Red Durum	.63
Flax	1.53
Oats	.13
Barley	.31
Rye	.48
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50
Medium Wool, lb.	2c3

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.04
Light hens	.06
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.21
Seconds	.18

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school nt 10:00.
Evening worship at 7:45.
Choir rehearsal, Wednesday at 7:30.

Women's Missionary Society, will meet Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock. This will be our annual meeting and a full attendance is desired. The devotionals at this meeting will take the place of the evening prayer circle.

Friday, Lutfisk supper, served by the men.

Young Women's Missionary meets Friday at 7:00, after the church supper. Please bring your gifts to Bethphage Mission at this time.

Junior choir on Saturday at 2:00.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Rev. O. Satermo of Chicago, Ill. will preach for us Sunday, Dec 10th. Come and hear this spirit-filled brother.

Sunday school, 1:15 p. m.
Sunday worship, 2:30 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45 p.m.
Subject for Sunday evening: "Shipwrecked In the Artic Circle."

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.
Morning worship at 11:00 a.m.
Evening service at 7:30 p.m.

Union Young Peoole's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission church, at 8:00 o'clock. The Prayer Band will meet at 7:30.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Ssbo, Pastor

Sunday Dec. 10th: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a.m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Tuesday Dec. 12th, the annual business meeting will be held in the Telemarken church at one p. m.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Paul Peterson Friday afternoon, Dec. 8th at the church. An annual meeting will be held to elect new officers.

Friday, Dec. 15th the annual business meeting will be held in the Highlanding church at 1:30 p.m. The Confirmants will meet at the same time.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

FLOUR $3.04
98 lb. bag. Every sack guaranteed

SUGAR
Cloth bag 10 lbs. 51c

BUTTER
Fine Creamery 3 lbs. 36c

Corn Flakes Millers Large pkg. 8c

Dates Fancy Bulk 2 lbs. 19c

TOMATO SOUP
Campbell's 3 cans 19c

OXYDOL
Large Package 18c

TOMATOES CORN PEAS No. 2 cans 3 for 23c

BANANAS Fancy Ripe 2 lbs. 13c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

S'MATTER POP— Saved!

By C. M. PAYNE

MY MOUTH IS GETTIN' SO TIRED ASK'IN' FOR SUMTHIN' TO EAT, I BET IT WILL BE TOO TIRED TO EAT WHEN I DO GET SUMTHIN'
AN' IF MY MOUTH IS TOO TIRED TO EAT, I'LL STARVE TO DEATH - JUST YOU WATCH AND SEE!
OMIGOSH! AND DINNER IS AT LEAST A HALF HOUR AWAY
MAW, GIMME THAT!
S'MATTER, POP?
DOES IT SEEM TO BE WORKING?
YETH THIR, I THINK THO!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, DECEMBER, 14, 1933 NUMBER 37

C. W. A. PAYROLL OF $3,935.00 IN COUNTY IN WEEK

Work is Being Slowed Down to Meet Administration Regulations

Pennington County's Civil Works Administration payroll was $3,935.36 last week according to the administration's paying office records. Of this amount, $584.78 went for the sewer extension project in this city, with the balance being paid out for project work around the county. A total of 212 men received checks.

Discontinuing of one job in the county and general slowing up of others, with the oddition of two more projects in the eastern part of the county were changes made by the Reemployment office this week to meet requirements of the administration to keep this work going until February, Arnie Solem announced yesterday. Because of the rush to start jobs in every county under the administration's state highway regulations many men who did not need the work badly have been put to work. A general weeding out of these and placing of men who actually are in need of relief is part of the work being done by the National Recovery Service office in this city at the present, Mr. Solem stated. "Our county allotment is 180 men," Mr. Solom said, "and we must see that this relief goes where it is desperately needed."

O. D. Hollenbeck, director of the reemployment administration, will be in this city tonight to hold a meeting of the county assistants in this district. With Mr. Hollenbeck will be Dreg Bjornaraa, field spervisor for the National Reemployment Service.

There are now 25 people employed in this district on the personal of the office in this city. This includes an office in each of the seven counties in this district, according to Mr. Solem.

THREE CO. MEN ON FARM-HOME COM.

Quist, Johnson And Nelson Named By Dean Coffey

Three well known Pennington county persons have been requested by Dean W. G. Coffey of University Farm to serve as a local committee on Farmers and Homemakers Week, giving information about the Short Course and assisting those interested in making travel engagements.

W. H. Quist, Thief River Falls, Anton Johnson, Highlanding, and Louis Nelson, Thief River Falls are the three appointed, with W. H. Quist as chairman of the committee.

Dean Coffey has appointed similar committees in more than 60 other counties, hoping to have several thousand farm people presented at University Farm the week of January 15 to 20 to take odvantage of the unusually worthwhile program that has been lined up.

General sessions of the Short Course will present numerous speakers of state ond national prominence, stressing subjects of outstanding importance to agriculture, particularly the program and plans of the AAA. The divisional programs, will cover a wide range of specific problems in the fields of homemaking, animal and dairy husbandry, poultry, crops and soils, agricultural economics, horticulture, agricultural engineering, beekeeping, agricultural education and so on.

Many meetings of statewide farm and breed organizations will be held at the Short Course. Lots of entertainment, such as one-act plays, music, movies and banquets, will be provided. The entire program will be free. Local persons wanting additional information should see any of the committee members mentioned.

George Williams Passes Following Long Illness

George Williams died early this morning following an illness of two years. Funeral services will be held at the Larson Funeral Home Saturday at 2 o'clock. The obituary will be published next week.

Graveling Highway 32. At R. L. Falls Is Done

With the graveling of Highway No. 32, south of Red Lake Falls completed, the contractors expect to begin the surfacing immediately. For this crushed rock will be used. The rock crusher is being shipped there at the present time. A great number of men are expected to be employed in connection with this work.

Turks Get Ararat

Ararat, noted for its connection with Noah's Ark, was traded to Turkey by Persia in exchange for a strip of territory along the Turkish-Persian border.

Economy League Meets Monday, December 18th

The Pennington County Taxpayers' Economy League will meet next Monday, December 18, at the court house, at 11 a. m. The Publicity committee in charge of the meeting are: Alfred Fosland, Pete Gustafson, John Funnesdahl, Soren Sorenson, Emil Thune and Hans Sende.

THE REGIONAL BASKET BALL TOURNEY WILL BE HELD HERE

The regional basket bell tournament will be held in this city, Superintendent Morris Bye announced this week. This decision was made last Friday at Bemidji at a meeting of the regional committee. Dates for the tournnment were set at March 15 and 16.

No Postoffice Service December 23 and 24

No window or delivery service of any kind will be given by the Post Office on December 24 and 25, according to an announcement made by Walt Smith, Assistant postmaster. Mr. Smith urges every one sending gifts to mail early so delivery mey be assured for Christmas. "Carrier delivery will be made Saturday afternoon, December 23," Mr. Smith said. He asked persons mailing letters and cards to put them in the foreign or local drop where they respectively belong, to aid postal service during the rush.

County Agricultural Agent Completes Annual Report; Lists Emergency Work

The Annual Report of the County Agricultural Agent, was made public this week by R. M. Douglass, Pennington county agent.

Emergency work this year has been one of the most important projects of the county extension service. Seed Loans in the spring, barnyard loans throughout the year, Grasshopper control during the foll, and wheat control during the fall, has taken up a considerable amount of time that was ordinarly devoted to other projects.

"Many farmers who have not heretofore used the services of the county egent have called on him for help in many of these emergency projects." Mr. Douglass said. This has increased extension service work throughout the county.

4-H club work under the direction of the county agent increased considerably this year. Thirty-eight members received free trips to the state exhibitions and cash rewards totaling approximately $900, besides receiving much valuable educational training.

The Woman's Home clothing project, an organization of country women for clothing instruction, through the aid of the county egent who secured the aid of Miss Reid, clothing specialist from the University of Minnesota,, to give instructions. This project helped 1,010 persons and helped these people to made an estimated saving of $2,097. This month there will be a Womens club meeting where plans will be worked out concerning the project for the coming year.

Some of the other outstanding projects handled by the county agent are: potato production, Turkey production and worm control, Ram exchange day, T-B area test and recognition of Pennington as a certified county, and the numerous 4-H Club activities. Other organizations the county agent cooperated with were the, County Fair, Red River Valley Wool growers' Ass'n., Winter shows at Crookston, Land O' Lakes Celebration and the County Poultry show.

Projects outlined in the bulletin for the coming year include soils, crops, livestock, 4-H club work, farm management, home project, wheat production control, and cooperation with other organizations.

SEEK GOVERNOR'S AID IN WAR ON DIPTHERIA

Gov. Olson will be asked to go before the special session of the legislature to seek an appropriation for diphtheria toxoid, supply of which is now exausted by the state board of health.

According to Dr. A. J. Chesley, secretary of the state health board, no funds will be available for a new supply until July 1, 1934.

The last legislature made no appropriation for this purpose.

L. O. L Thanksgiving Settlement is $32000

The total final turkey settlements for the Land O' Lakes Thanksgiving turkey pool wil exceed $32,000, Mr. Norby, manager, announced yesterday. During the pool period from November 1 to November 18, 1,199,606 pounds of turkey were shipped of which 83 per cent graded No. 1, with the highest price of 15½c being paid for young toms. The 17 per cent that graded No. 2 brought a price of 9½c per pound.

Mr. Norby stated that the market is holding firm and that the Land O' Lakes can handle a large volume for the Christmas market. "There is a shortage of birds," Mr. Norby said, "and marketing of your turkeys through us will give you the benefit of higher prices."

Ameican Legion Will Form 'Last Mans' Club

Meeting last Friday night, the American Legion appointed George Bacon, Oscar Smith, and Al Holzknecht a committee to draw up a charter for the formation of a 'Last Man's Club,' Following its organizetion the club will hold regular yearly banquets until the members have all passed on. A bottle of some beverage will be purchased and kept for the last man to dring when only he remains. Members will be limited to service men and the club will be an Auxiliary to the Legion.

Avalon Will Feature 'My Weakness' Sunday

Starring Lilian Harvey and Lew Ayres, the Avalon theatre presents, "My Weakness," Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. This picture is accompanied by a comedy and romance called "Merry Music."

Friday and Saturday, "The Eagle and the Hawk," is presented, with Fredric March, Jack Oakie and Carole Lombard, also the 11th chapter of the serial. "Three Musketeers." Wednesday and Thursday, Wynne Gibson and Edmund Lowe will star in the picture, "Her Bodyguard."

Old Security Bank Building At Middle River Burns Wed.

Fire Wednesday completely destroyed the old Security Bank building and an adjoining building at Middle River. The building was occupied by J. B. Grobey as a beer parlor. Origin of the fire is believed to have been a defective flue.

Winter Shows Awards To Pennington County

Pennington county is well represented at the Red River Valley Winter Shows and Northwest School Farmer's Week at Crookston. Winners from this county in the seed classes ore: corn, first, Wm. Kruse of Wylie; second, Wm. Kruse; third, Clarence Weckwerth of Hazel; fourth, Wm. Yonke of St. Hilaire; and fifth, Vincent Dalager of Hazel. Wheat, first, Wm. Yonke; second, Horace Dalager of Hazel. Barley, first, K. T. Dalager of Hazel and second Horace Dalager. Rye, first, Horace Dalager; second, Vincent Dalager; and third, K. T. Dalager.

Although, the total attendance to the shows has not yet been compiled, records so far show an increased attendance over last year, although not as large as those which the Winter Shows has enjoyed in some of its more prosperous years. A Tuesday morning meeting for men, which was the first educational meeting of the week, drew more than one hundred farmers, which is a new record for recent years for morning meetings at the show.

RECEIVE FINAL P. O. PAYMENT

Department Authorizes the Advertisement For Bids

Final payment for the new postoffice site in this city has been received, Theo. Quale, announced this week. O. A. Blanchard, Deputy U. S. attorney made the payment of $3,751 last Thursday while in the city.

Seven lots compose the site and cost the government $8,250 of which the city received $4,770 for delinquent taxes. The lots were in the hands of the Blain Estate Co. of Milton, North Dakota; the Gopher Real Estate Co. of Duluth; and the First National Bank of this city.

The original appropriation for the Thief River Falls post office was $85,000, not more than ten per cent to be paid for a site. Under the Public Works program this appropriation was cut to $47,000 in an affort to speed up the works administration. "Delay in clearing the site title was caused by the closing of the First National Bank," Mr. Quale said, "or the building may have been under construction now." Although nothing definite is known relative to the building plans, Mr. Quale stated that he was informed that the emergency Public Works Administration architect in charge at Washington had been instructed to advertise for bids.

Stores Will Remain Open Until 9 P.M. Wed to Sat.

Starting Wednesday the department and variety stores will remain open until nine o'clock in the evening, for the convenience of shoppers who are unable to shop during the day. Some of the establishments intend to remain open during the first two days of the week also.

SKATING RINK IS CLOSED FOR LACK FUNDS; DRIVE ON

Fund Drive Will Start on Friday Rink May Open Again Saturday Night

Closing of the American Legion skating rink Wednesday wos explained to-day by Alec Campbell, chairman of the rink committee. "The rink must be financed now," Mr. Campbell said, "because if there is another deficit like last year the rink will have to be permanently discontinued. The rink will remain closed, he said, until sufficient funds have been raised to finance the project."

At a meeting of the rink committee last night plans for an inextensive fund campaign to be carried out Friday were formulated. Oscar Paulson and Haakon Olson are in charge of o committee who will call on all business men in the uptown district and, "We hope," Mr. Campbell said, "that sufficient funds will be raised to open the rink Saturday evening, if not the committee will then continue to receive pledges until sufficient backing is obtained."

The amount necessary to raise before opening the rink is about four hundred dollars according to Mr. Campbell, who stated that this amount would cover supervision, maintenance and depreciation. Financing of the rink, according to the committee, will depend to a large extent on sale of family tickets, odult tickets and donations by interested citizens.

As a community recreation centar the skating rink has been a source of enjoyment for hundreds of children and young people of this city for the past two years and the present financing project is expected to meet with the public's whole hearted response.

OLSON SUGGESTS CREATING M.R.A.

Plan Would Back Up N. R. A. And Regulate Businees In State

Detailed plans were announced today by Governor F. B. Olson creating a powerful M. R. A., which would regulate virtually every business and industry in the state as the N. R. A. does for the nation. Its purpose is to see that the intent of the National Recovery Act is carried out within the state and to enforce the rights of collective bargaining.

The bill for the M. R. A. was ready for presentation to the house today, also several other measures were ready for consideration. Measures to check up on delinquent taxpayers by receivership proceedings, to assess a heavy load of penalities on those who fail to pay, particularily the large taxpayers; and to permit the governor to declare an embargo on the shipments of farm products were drafted for consideration.

In regard to the M. R. A., the governor believes that all the business groups of the state should be put under more specific regulation than the N. R. A. provides.

"We should get up codes, working hours and wage agreements, and all other provisions such as the N. R. A. includes, Governor Olson said, as I see it, such an intra-state program would affect virtually every business in the state. A few large industries, such as the milling tarde, with its millls all over the country might not be included, but even that is not so certain. But there is a job to be done with all these business groups—the grocers, the butchers, the industrial plants, all the varied business organizations of the state."

Larson Opens Funeral Home In St. Hilaire

Carl B. Larson, proprietor of the Larson's Funeral Home in Thief River Falls announced that he will be in partnership with Leonard Holmes in establishing a new funeral home in St. Hilaire. The funeral home will be opened this week under the name of Holmes and Larson.

Thief River Falls Oil Company Will Observe Completion of Building Extension Saturday

The Thief River Falls Oil Company, a locally owned institution, will observa the completion of the new addition to their Service Station on Main Avenue near the Great Northern Rairway tracks Saturday, December 16, according to an announcement by John Barzen, manager of the company.

Improvements constitute a large service room for servicing big commercial trucks, a complete paint and body shop, and office quarters.

With the new 42 by 52 foot addition, the building at the present is 80 feet wide with capacity for servicing two large commercial vans and four ordinary cars at the same time. Built in the Spanish style of architecture it is one of the most attractive in the city. and is the only station in this territory out side of Minneapolis that has a 13 by 20 foot shop door to accomodate all large commerical trucks. The shop interion is finished in light and dark grey, is spacious, light, and heated by the automatic units. "Our clean efficient service will featura greasing, washing, body repair, simonizing, etc., but will not include general repair work," Mr. Barzen said.

Due to cold weather the exterior of the new building will not be completely finished until next spring, Mr. Barzen stated, and at that time it is expected that the station will maintain an all-night service. Ten men are employed at the station now.

Allen Solem, Local Boy, Member U. Judging Team

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Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, DECEMBER, 14, 1933 NUMBER 37

C. W. A. PAYROLL OF $3,935.00 IN COUNTY IN WEEK

Work is Being Slowed Down to Meet Administration Regulations

Pennington County's Civil Works Administration payroll was $3,935.36 last week according to the administration's paying office records. Of this amount, $584.78 went for the sewer extension project in this city, with the balance being paid out for project work around the county. A total of 212 men received checks.

Discontinuing of one job in the county and general slowing up of others, with the addition of two more projects in the eastern part of the county were changes made by the Reemployment office this week to meet requirements of the administration to keep this work going until February, Arnie Solem announced yesterday. Because of the rush to start jobs in every county under the administration's state highway regulations many men who did not need the work badly have been put to work. A general weeding out of these and placing of men who actually are in need of relief is part of the work being done by the National Recovery Service office in this city at the present, Mr. Solem stated. "Our county allotment is 180 men," Mr. Solom said, "and we must see that this relief goes where it is desperately needed."

O. D. Hollenbeck, director of the reemployment administration, will be in this city tonight to hold a meeting of the county assistants in this district. With Mr. Hollenbeck will be Dreg Bjornaraa, field spervisor for the National Reemployment Service.

There are now 25 people employed in this district on the personal of the office in this city. This includes an office in each of the seven counties in this district, according to Mr. Solem.

THREE CO. MEN ON FARM-HOME COM.

Quist, Johnson And Nelson Named By Dean Coffey

Three well known Pennington county persons have been requested by Dean W. G. Coffey of University Farm to serve as a local committee on Farmers and Homemakers Week, giving information about the Short Course and assisting those interested in making travel engagements.

W. H. Quist, Thief River Falls, Anton Johnson, Highlanding, and Louis Nelson, Thief River Falls are the three appointed, with W. H. Quist as chairman of the committee.

Dean Coffey has appointed similar committees in more than 60 other counties, hoping to have several thousand farm people presented at University Farm the week of January 15 to 20 to take advantage of the unusually worthwhile program that has been lined up.

General sessions of the Short Course will present numerous speakers of state and national prominence, stressing subjects of outstanding importance to agriculture, particularly the program and plans of the AAA. The divisional programs, will cover a wide range of specific problems in the fields of homemaking, animal and dairy husbandry, poultry, crops and soils, agricultural economics, horticulture, agricultural engineering, beekeeping, agricultural education and so on.

Many meetings of statewide farm and breed organizations will be held at the Short Course. Lots of entertainment, such as one-act plays, music, movies and banquets, will be provided. The entire program will be free. Local persons wanting additional information should see any of the committee members mentioned.

George Williams Passes Following Long Illness

George Williams died early this morning following an illness of two years. Funeral services will be held at the Larsen Funeral Home Saturday at 2 o'clock. The obituary will be published next week.

Graveling Highway 32. At R. L. Falls Is Done

With the graveling of Highway No. 32, south of Red Lake Falls completed, the contractors expect to begin the surfacing immediately. For this crushed rock will be used. The rock crusher is being shipped there at the present time. A great number of men are expected to be employed in connection with this work.

Turks Get Ararat

Ararat, noted for its connection with Noah's Ark, was traded to Turkey by Persia in exchange for a strip of territory along the Turkish-Persian border.

Economy League Meets Monday, December 18th

The Pennington County Taxpayers' Economy League will meet next Monday, December 18, at the court house, at 11 a. m. The Publicity committee in charge of the meeting are: Alfred Fosland, Pete Gustafson, John Funnesdahl, Soren Sorenson, Emil Thune and Hans Sande.

THE REGIONAL BASKET BALL TOURNEY WILL BE HELD HERE

The regional basket ball tournament will be held in this city, Superintendent Morris Bye announced this week. This decision was made last Friday at Bemidji at a meeting of the regional committee. Dates for the tournament were set at March 15 and 16.

No Postoffice Service December 23 and 24

No window or delivery service of any kind will be given by the Post Office on December 24 and 25, according to an announcement made by Walt Smith, Assistant postmaster. Mr. Smith urges every one sending gifts to mail early so delivery may be assured for Christmas. "Carriar delivery will be made Saturday afternoon, December 23," Mr. Smith said. He asked persons mailing letters and cards to put them in the foreign or local drop where they respectively belong, to aid postal service during the rush.

County Agricultural Agent Completes Annual Report; Lists Emergency Work

The Annual Report of the County Agricultural Agent, was made public this week by R. M. Douglass, Pennington county agent.

Emergency work this year has been one of the most important projects of the county extension service. Seed Loans in the spring, barnyard loans throughout the year, Grasshopper control during the fall, and wheat control during the fall, has taken up a considerable amount of time that was ordinarly devoted to other projects.

"Many farmers who have not heretofore used the services of the county agent have called on him for help in many of these emergency projects." Mr. Douglass said. This has increased extension service work throughout the county.

4-H club work under the direction of the county agent increased considerably this year. Thirty-eight members received free trips to the state exhibitions and cash rewards totaling approximately $900, besides receiving much valuable educational training.

The Woman's Home clothing project, an organization of country women for clothing instruction, through the aid of the county agent who secured the aid of Miss Reid, clothing specialist from the University of Minnesota,, to give instructions. This project helped 1,010 persons and helped these people to made an estimated saving of $2,097. This month there will be a Womens club meeting where plans will be worked out concerning the project for the coming year.

Some of the other outstanding projects handled by the county agent are: potato production, Turkey production and worm control, Ram exchange day, T-B area test and recognition of Pennington as a certified county, and the numerous 4-H Club activities. Other organizations the county agent cooperated with were the, County Fair, Red River Valley Wool growers' Ass'n., Winter shows at Crookston, Land O' Lakes Celebration and the County Poultry show.

Projects outlined in the bulletin for the coming year include soils, crops, livestock, 4-H club work, farm management, home project, wheat production control, and cooperation with other organizations.

SEEK GOVERNOR'S AID IN WAR ON DIPTHERIA

Gov. Olson will be asked to go before the special session of the legislature to seek an appropriation for diphtheria toxoid, supply of which is now exausted by the state board of health.

According to Dr. A. J. Chesley, secretory of the state health board, no funds will be available for a new supply until July 1, 1934.

The last legislature made no appropriation for this purpose.

L. O. L Thanksgiving Settlement is $32000

The total final turkey settlements for the Land O' Lakes Thanksgiving turkey pool wil exceed $32,000, Mr. Norby, manager, announced yesterday. During the pool period from November 1 to November 18, 1,199,606 pounds of turkey were shipped of which 83 per cent graded No. 1, with the highest price of 15½c being paid for young toms. The 17 per cent that graded No. 2 brought a price of 9½c per pound.

Mr. Norby stated that the markat is holding firm and that the Land O' Lakes can handle n large volume for the Christmas market. "There is a shortage of birds," Mr. Norby said, "and marketing of your turkeys through us will give you the benefit of higher prices."

Ameican Legion Will Form 'Last Mans' Club

Meeting last Friday night, the American Legion appointed George Bacon, Oscar Smith, and Al Holzknecht a committee to draw up a charter for the formation of a 'Last Man's Club,' Following its organization the club will hold regular yearly banquets until the members have all passed on. A bottle of some beverage will be purchased and kept for the last man to dring when only he remains. Members will be limited to service men and the club will be an Auxiliary to the Legion.

Avalon Will Feature 'My Weakness' Sunday

Starring Lillan Harvey and Lew Ayres, the Avalon theatre presents, "My Weakness," Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. This picture is accompanied by a comedy and romance called "Merry Music."

Friday and Saturday, "The Eagle and the Hawk," is presented, with Fredric March, Jack Oakie and Carole Lombard, also the 11th chapter of the serial. "Three Musketeers." Wednesday and Thursday, Wynne Gibson and Edmund Lowe will star in the picture, "Her Bodyguard."

Old Security Bank Building At Middle River Burns Wed.

Fire Wednesday completely destroyed the old Security Bank building and nn adjoining building at Middle River. The building was occupied by J. B. Grobey as a beer parlor.. Origin of the fire is believed to have been a defective flue.

Winter Shows Awards To Pennington County

Pennington county is well represented at the Red River Valley Winter Shows and Northwest School Farmer's Week at Crookston. Winners from this county in the seed classes are: corn, first, Wm. Kruse of Wylie; second, Wm. Kruse; third, Clarence Weckwerth of Hazel; fourth, Wm. Yonke of St. Hilaire; and fifth, Vincent Dalager of Hazel. Wheat, first, Wm. Yonke; second, Horace Dalager of Hazel. Barley, first, K. T. Dalager of Hazel and second Horace Dalager. Rye, first, Horace Dalager; second, Vincent Dalager; and third, K. T. Dalager.

Although, the totol attendance to the shows has not yet been compiled, records so far show an increased attendance over last year, although not as large as those which the Winter Shows has enjoyed in some of its more prosperous years. A Tuesday morning meeting for men, which was the first educational meeting of tha week, drew more than one hundred farmers, which is a new record for recent years for morning meetings at the show.

RECEIVE FINAL P. O. PAYMENT

Department Authorizes the Advertisement For Bids

Final payment for the new postoffice site in this city has been received, Theo. Quale, announced this week. O. A. Blanchard, Deputy U. S. attorney made the payment of $3,751 last Thursday while in the city

Seven lots compose the site and cost the government $8,250 of which the city received $4,770 for delinquent taxes.. The lots were in tha hands of the Blain Estate Co. of Milton, North Dakota; the Gopher Real Estate Co. of Duluth; and the Firat National Bank of this city.

The original appropriation for the Thief River Falla post office was $85,000, not more than ten per cent to be paid for a site. Under the Public Works program this appropriation was cut to $47,000 in an affort to speed up the works administration. "Delay in clearing the site title was caused by the closing of the First National Bank," Mr. Quale said, "or the building may have been under construction now." Although nothing definite is known relative to the building plans, Mr. Quale stated that he was informed that the emergency Public Works Administration architect in charge at Washington had been instructed to advertise for bids.

Stores Will Remain Open Until 9 P.M. Wed to Sat.

Starting Wednesday the department and variety stores will remain open until nine o'clock in the evening, for the convenience of shoppers who are unable to shop during the day. Some of the establishments intend to remain open during the first two days of the week also.

SKATING RINK IS CLOSED FOR LACK FUNDS; DRIVE ON

Fund Drive Will Start on Friday Rink May Open Again Saturday Night

Closing of the American Legion skating rink Wednesday was explained to-day by Alec Campbell, chairman of the rink committee. "The rink must be financed now," Mr. Campbell said, "because if there is another deficit like last year the rink will have to be permanently discontinued. The rink will remain closed, he said, until sufficient funds havo been raised to finance the project."

At a meeting of the rink committee last night plans for an inextensive fund campaign to be carried out Friday were formulated. Oscar Paulson and Haakon Olson are in charge of a committee who will call on all business men in the uptown district and, "We hope," Mr. Campbell said, "that sufficient funds will be raised to open the rink Saturday evening, if not the committee will then continue to receive pledges until sufficient backing is obtained."

The amount necessary to raise before opening the rink is about four hundred dollars according to Mr. Campbell, who stated that this amount would cover supervision, maintenance and depreciation. Financing of the rink, according to the committee, will depend to a large extent on sale of family tickets, adult tickets and donations by interested citizens.

As a community recreation center the skating rink has been a source of enjoyment for hundreds of children and young people of this city for the past two years and the present financing project is expected to meet with the public's whole hearted response.

OLSON SUGGESTS CREATING M.R.A.

Plan Would Back Up N. R. A. And Regulate Businees In State

Detailed plans were announced today by Governor F. B. Olson creating a powerful M. R. A., which would regulate virtually every business and industry in the state as the N. R. A. does for the nation. Its purpose is to see that the intent of the National Recovery Act is carried out within the state and to enforce the rights of collective bargaining.

The bill for the M. R. A. was ready for presentation to the house today, also several other measures were ready for consideration. Measures to check up on delinquent taxpayers by receivership proceedings, to assess a heavy load of penalities on those who fail to pay, particularly the large taxpayers; and to permit the governor to declare an embargo on the shipments of farm products were drafted for consideration.

In regard to the M. R. A., the governor believes that all the business groups of the state should be put under more specific regulation than the N. R. A. provides.

"We should get up codes, working hours and wage agreements, and all other provisions such as the N. R. A. includes, Governor Olson said, as I see it, such an intra-state program would affect virtually every business in the state. A few large industries, such as the milling tarde, with its millls all over the country might not be included, but even that is not so certain. But there is a job to be done with all these business groups—the grocers, the butchers, the industrial plants, all the varied business organizations of the state."

Larson Opens Funeral Home In St. Hilaire

Carl B. Larson, proprietor of the Larson's Funeral Home in Thief River Falls announced that ha will be in partnership with Leonard Holmes in establishing n new funeral home in St. Hilaire. The funeral home will be opened this week under the name of Holmes and Larson.

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Thief River Falls Oil Company Will Observe Completion of Building Extension Saturday

The Thief River Falls Oil Company, a locally owned institution, will observe the completion of the new addition to their Service Station on Main Avenue near the Great Northern Rairway tracks Saturday, December 16, according to an announcement by John Barzen, manager of the company.

Improvements constitute a large service room for servicing big commercial trucks, a complete paint and body shop, and office quarters.

With the new 42 by 52 foot addition, the building at the present is 80 feet wide with capacity for servicing two large commercial vans and four ordinary cars at the same time. Built in the Spanish styla of architecture it is one of the most attractive in the city. and is the only station in this territory out side of Minneapolis that has a 13 by 20 foot shop door to accomodate all large commerical trucks. The shop interion is finished in light and dark grey, is spacious, light, and heated by tha automatic units. "Our clean efficient service will feature greasing, washing, body repair, simonizing, etc., but will not include general repair work," Mr. Barzen aaid.

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

LIQUOR TAX IS UP TO CONGRESS

Will Place Government Tax Low To Make Bootlegging Unprofitable.

Washington—The work of whipping into sbape a liquor tax program was formally begun with the opening of public heerings before ths two congressionel committees. The first session brought testimony from the congressional tax export, L. H. Parker, that the tax must be low enough to stop a 50,000,000-gallon bootleg flood. Parker estimatod the probable consumption of liquor during the coming yesr et 140,000,000 gallone (approximately that of the 1913-1916 period) if there was an upward revision of the tax from the present $1.10 level. If that levy were retained, Parker estimated, the consumption might be ebout 200,000,000 gallons. Representative Crowther, Republican, New York, ssid the subcommittee which has been studying the tax question felt the tax should be low enough to permit whisky to sell for $1.60 a quart in order to drive the bootlegger out of business. Dr. James M. Dorea, director of the Distilled Spirits Institute, seid he had reports thet the cost of liquor was dropping. Dorsa seid holiday demands might he expected to delay the leveling down in prices, end pointed out that in the preprohibition period the Christmas season always increased the demand and often ths price markedly for a short time. The arrival of two large shipments of liquor from abroed raised hopes for substantial drops in liquor and wine prices. On boerd the liner S. S. Washington wers about 14,600 cases of whisky.

Business Block Destroyed in Fire.
Kingsburg, S. D.—Fire caused by en overheated stove in a smeil workshop swept through elmost an entire business block bere, burning a hardware store which houses the postoffice, the workshop where it started, a machine ehed, and an empty building before it wes chacked by the Tyndall and Springfield fire departments. All mail in the postoffice wes lost.

Butter is to be Bought by the U. S.
Washington—The federal surplus relief corporation announced it would buy 3,011,000 pounds of butter for distribution to the needy and unemployed. The bids will be opened on December 19. The butter will be purchased in the following cities: Des Moines, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, Helena, Denver, Salt Lake City and Minneapolis.

Mayor Plans Dinner for 60,000 Needy
St. Louis—A gigantic Christmas dinner, where all the hungry of St. Louis will have all they can eat, will be given by Mayor Dickman. Preliminary plans are for 60,000 guests. The dinner will be given in the municipal auditorium. The bulk of the expense, he said, will be borne by city employes.

Fire Ends Dance and Three Killed.
Hampden, Maine—The gay and stormy history of Hampden's marathon dancing contest bas ended in tragedy. Fire, breaking out while a snowstorm howled outside the pavilion and the footsore contestants rested in their cots, cost the lives of three end brought injuries to many more.

Budget Message Gets F. R.'s Attention
Washington — President Roosevelt has turned his attention to preparation of his annual budget message to congress. The task involved erriving at figures for emergency governmental expenditures on the recovery drive as well as for carrying on the ordinary functions of the government.

Farmers Get 115 Million to Cut Crop
Washington—Actual cash payments of $115,032,938 have been made to farmers in the first seven months' operation of the agricultural adjustment act. This total has been paid wheat, cotton, and tobacco farmers in return for contracts to reduce acreage planted to those crops in 1934.

Mary Pickford Files Suit for Divorce.
Los Angeles—Mary Pickford, known to millions as America's Sweetheart, formally ended the romance between herself end Douglas Feirbenks when she filed suit for divorce. She charges him with mental cruelty.

Earle Wynekoop Freed in Murder.
Chicago — Earle Wynekoop was fred on a charge of being an accessory before the fact of the murder of his beautiful wife, Rheta, when the case wee nolle prossed et the request of the state's ettorney's office.

Two Mail Pilots Saved by Chutes.
Portage, Pa.—Braving a raging storm to get the mails through, two planes of the Transcontinental and Western Air Lines crashed in the snow-swept Allegheny mountains, the pilots bailing out safely.

CWA Crew Dig Up Barrel of Whisky
Lewiston, Idaho—A CWA crew assigned to level sand dunes for an extension of the city cemetery is the envy of all other relief workers here. They unearthed a 50-gallon barrel of pre-prohibition whisky.

American Bank in Cuba is Bombed.
Cienfuegos, Cuba—A bomb exploded in front of the local branch of the First National Bank of Boston, destroying a door and smashing windows. Nearby buildings also were damaged.

STATE'S BEST 4-H CLUB FOR 1933 IS SELECTED

To the Woodbury township 4-H club of Washington county has been awarded the coveted title of Minnesota's most outstanding 4-H club for 1933. A trip for one of its leaders to the National Club Congress and the International Livestock Exposition et Chicago was the state prize for this achievement and the club voted to send its adult leader, Paul E. Garbe, who accompanied the Minnesota delegation to Chicago early this month.

Second place was won by the Hamlin 4-H club of Lac qui Parle county, whose score was so near the top that a trip to Chicago was awarded to Claribel Smith, one of the Hamlin club's junior leaders. Ramsey county's Lakeside Boosters placed third, while fourth ranking went to the Straight River Juniors of Hubbard county. About 35 counties were entered in the contest for most outstanding club, the second held in Minnesota. Last year's champion was the Garfield-Arena group of Lac qui Parle county.

T. A. Erickson, state 4-H leader, University Farm, says the award is based on six main points: organization, membership, club meetings, leadership, members' project work and narrative report and secretary's report.

Of the 45 persons of club age in its community, the Woodbury club had 37 enrolled. All members completed at least one project. Attendance averaged 30 members for 11 regular club meetings and the club carried on a very worthwhile program, including a tour of members' homes, assistance in organizing a club in a nearby community, participation in the county fair and county achievement day, and other activities.

Nonpartism League Again Headed by A. C. Townley

The National Nonpartisan League again has come into being, with its founder and organizer, Authur Townley, once more its president.

Revival of the organization came at a mass meeting of several hundred farmers at Bismark at which Governor William Langer pleged his support to an industrial program which Townley termed "the originel Nonpartisan League program."

Federal financial support will be sought by a delegation of North Dakotans who left Saturday for Washington in automobiles under leadership of Langer.

Townley's program calls for expansion of state-owned enterprises and includes, in addition to the present bank, mill and elevator operated by the state, packing plants, tanneries shoe and leather products factories, small distributing flour mills and other industries thet will provide a market for the farmers' raw products and work for the people of the state.

Issuence of money by the state to be used as medium of exchange in purchasing materials manufactured by the proposed enterprises was suggested by Townley in reply to a question of "what are we going to use for money?"

Townley asserted it was practicable for the state to have its own money for use with state-manufactured goods, but cautioned that it must be distinguished from federal currency and suggested it be printed on square pieces of paper.

A resolution was adopted at the meeting naming Townley, Congressman William Lemke end F. B. Wood of St. Paul as members of the executive committee. They composed the original executive group of the league.

The resolution called for expansion of the league into other states and asserted former members in other states "would welcome a chance to again follow the leadership of North Dakota in the movement.

The league has been active in North Dakota politics for many years but its national activites virtually were discontinued when Townley was deposed some years ago as league head.

HALF OF TRUCKS WITHOUT FLARES

Fifty percent of trucks operated over Minnesota's highways are without warning flares, the state highway patrol has reported to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. In a drive started December 4, thousands of truck drivers were given courtesy tags, requiring them to secure legal equipment within 48 hours. State patrolmen reported that a serious effort is now being made by owners to supply all trucks with safety flares as required by law. Flares are required 75 feet in back and in front of any truck standing on the highways at night, with a third flare at the side of the stalled truck. Red flares are required in a similar manner in the daytime.

Auto License Pact Drafted in Iowa.
Des Moines, Iowa—Motor vehicle administration representatives of mid-western states are in agreement on full reciprocity of rules covering license plates between states. Under the agreement, a motor vehicle's license plates will be recognized during the full 12-month period for which it was issued in all of the states party to the conference.

Dr. Wynekoop Confesses to Slaying.
Chicago—Dr. Alice Wynekoop confessed here to the slaying of her daughter-in-law, Rheta, on the operating table in her offices. She claims she was examining the girl for an ailment, with the use of chloroform and when the girl failed to come out of it, she shot her through the heart.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

DORIS HALVORSON POPE TO PRESENT CLASS IN RECITAL

Doris Halvorson Pope will present pupils from her class in a piano recital Sunday afternoon, December 17th at 3:30 o'clock. The recital will take place in Mrs. Pope's studio, 105 St. Paul Ave. S. and parents, friends and others interested are invited to attend.

The program follows:

Duett
The Skylark Mounts the Blue Sky .... Adams
Bobbie Pope, Mrs. Pope
My Pony .... German
Paul Crown
The Doves .... French
Virginia Dalton
In My Little Boat .... Bohemian
Barbara Crown
Mind Your Mother .... Folksong
Joan Evenson
London Bridge .... English
Helen Holmgren
The Hallowe'en Pumpkin ... English
Ruth Rasmussen
Fairy Bell .... Bragdon
Ione Norby
Trio
The Farmer and the Raven .... Newcomb
Helen Holgrem, Joan Evenson
Ruth Rasmussen
Goin' Home .... Dvorak
Adrian Magnuson
Peter, Peter .... Makrey's
Robert Biddick
Drifting .... Williams
Forrest Derochie
Summer Days .... Williams
Glen Arhart
The Little Dutch Clock ..... Stilwell
Lillian Rasmussen
Duett—Old English Carol
Bruce Biddick, Robert Biddick
Ponies .... Rebe
Erling Melby
Boys at Play .... Adair
Arnold Crown
Avalanche .... Heller
Arda Crown
Plantation Melody .... Smith
Little White Butterfly ...... Piaget
Alice Buringrud
Camp Winsum .... Greene
Vale of Song .... Rolfe
Jimmie Pope
The Dancing Clowns .... MacLachlan
Bruce Biddick
Sirens .... Rogers
Caral Reep
The Lark's Song ...... Tschaikowsky
Shadow March .... Cramm
Cleo Manson
Watch Your Step .... Kerr
Charles Orme
Wooden Shoe Dance ....
Verna Matson
Sparkling Waters .... Carey
Marilyn Noper
Cotton Pickers .... Martin
Joyce Bennes
Will O' the Wisp .... Jungmann
Mary Alice Biederman
Blind Harp Player .... Virgil
Violn Loftness
Gavotte .... Sans Souci
Dorothy Noper
Rhapsodie Mignonne ..... Koelling
Avis Arhart
Russian Dance .... Engelmann
Violet Kelly
Juba Dance .... Dett
Silvy Hanson
Polonaise op 40 No. 2 .... Chopin
The Two Larks .... Leschetizky
Celeste Crown
Polonaise in A .... Chopin
Valse-Arabesque .... Lack
Dorothy Silk

St. Paul—The state section of the public works program which, in its entirety, will provide jobs for 40,000 unemployed men in Minnesota within a week and 56,000 men by December 1 was drafted when Governor Olson and state officials met in St. Paul for an emergency conference. Under the program in which former service men and heads of families will be given preference on all projects to be financed through President Roosevelt's civil works program, jobs will be given to men to surface and repair roads, clear rights of way, open forest trails, clear out fire hazards, clean drainage ditches, build forestry telephone lines, cut brush, carry out soil erosion projects, build and repair armories end perform street, park end public building repair work in hundreds of cities, towns and villages in the state. Each man will be given sufficient work to permit him to earn about $100.

Ia. Backs Government Corn-Hog Plan
Nevada, Iowa—Fifteen hundred members of the United Farmers of Story county, who a year ago stopped a mortgage foreclosure sale by violence, have indorsed the government's corn-hog program and pledged full co-operation.

Parley Says the Wheat Outlook Dull
London—That the glut of world wheat is greater and the demand less than anticipated three months ago, when an international wheat pact was formed, was brought out at a long session of the world wheat commission.

First Black Wolf in Decades
Portrayed in old Indian legends, but never actually seen by hunters, a black wolf was trapped near Savanna, west of Ft. William, Ont. It is the first pure black wolf that has been reported in several decades.

France Adopts "Philately"
The French academy has admitted the word philately and its derivatives to the official dictionary of the French language. The word was coined 60 years ago by a French collector, Arthur Manry, and was almost immediately adopted all over the world.

Has Many Waterfalls
There are 378 important waterfalls in Brazil; 164 of these have a potential power of at least 50,000,000 horse power.

Corn-Hog Contracts Ready to be Signed For 1934, Soon

Corn and hog producers of Pennington county, and of other Minnesota counties will soon be signing contracts for the reduction of their corn and hog output for 1934, according to word received from Andrew Boss, University Farm, St. Paul, in charge of the Minnesota activities of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration of the federal government.

Late last week Secretary Henry A. Wallace and Administrator George N. Peek advised Mr. Boss that they had approved the contract form to be used by corn-hog producers. The forms will not be in the hands of farmers, however, before December 15. Mr. Wallace and Mr. Peek also announced the appointment of state corn and hog committees in six midwestern states. The Minnesota committee is made up of Mr. Boss (chairman), Harry Muir, farmer, Faribault county, and Henry Bolstad, farmer, Lac qui Parle county. This committee will name temporary county committees to handle the preliminary campaign of education and will keep in touch with the county committees through county agents and other representatives of the state's Agricultural Extension Service, who will serve in the different counties in an advisory capacity. The actual administration and adjustment work of the program in each county, however, will be handled—as in case of the wheat reduction campaign—by a county-wide association of corn-hog producers, to be made up of those signing the contracts.

Rabbi Picks 10 Foremost United States Citizens

Rabbi Louis Newman, whose list of the greatest personalities of the world, named during boom days, caused widespread controversy, Sunday named the "10 greatest living Americans, judged by the light of events of the last few years." He said they were:

Franklin D. Roosevelt.
Louis D. Brandeis, associate justice, U. S. supreme court.
Jane Addams, founder of Hull house, Chicago.
Norman Thomas, Socialist party leader.
John Dewey, philosopher and professor at Columbia university.
Eugene O'Neill, dramatist,
Sinclair Lewis, Nobel prize winner in literature.
Edwin Markham, California poet, who wrote "The Man With the Hoe."
Thomas Hunt Morgan, California physiologist recently awarded the Nobel prize.
Stephen S. Wise, New York rabbi.

Rabbi Newman, in announcing his selection in a radio broadcast, explained the standard by which he made his new selection:

"Mere acquisition of wealth or the exerting of political power does not make a man great; he must incorporate in himself an illustrious idea or a program of human service. Greatness must be judged on the basis of the intellectual, moral, social and spiritual influence emanating from a distinguished personality, affecting and improving the life of multitudes."

Rabbi Newman expressed the opinion that Rabbi Wise is "the leading name in the field of religious life, applied ethics and sociology."

Devils Lake Votes For Municipal Power Project

In a record vote cast in a special election Monday, Devils Lake, N. D. voters approved by a 70 per cent majority construction of a municipal power plant at a cost not to exceed $400,000. The vote was 1,310 to 657.

City Auditor H. W. Swenson said today he expects the city commission to take immediate steps to file an application with the state public works board for a federal grant and loan.

The election climaxed an intense two-weeks campaign by proponents and opponents of the power plant projects.

The Ottertail Power Company whose franchise runs for nine more years, maintained present rates are not discriminatory and are as low as places where municipal plants are operated. Also opposing the project was a taxpayer's committee which contended the city should not go into debt for the plant and that the bonds to be issued were a direct obligation upon the taxpayers.

A citizens committee defended the proposal and joined with members of the commission in sponsoring a campaign in favor of the plant. They said payment of the plant would be made out of the net earnings and in no way would be an obligation upon the taxpayers or their property.

Bankers' Drafts
A bank or banker's draft is a draft or bill of exchange issued by a bank and payable by another bank. A commercial draft is a draft or bill of exchange issued between individuals or between individual firms.

Minnesota's Highway Help Is Double National Average

With allotment of Federal highway funds, Minnesota has put more than twice as many men to work as has the average state, according to a tabulation of national figures in Washington by the American Road Builders Association.

This tabulation, based on figures of the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads as of November 25, shows 133,058 men at work on state highway projects paid out of emergency Federal funds in the 48 states. This is an average of approximately 2,784 men to each state. Minnesota, however, is credited with 7,084 men employed, or considerably more than twice the average.

Employment reports of the Minnesota highway department show that the department provided work in November for 22,500 men and 2,000 horses. There were 7,500 employed on construction, 5,000 on maintenance and 10,000 employed temporarily on the Civil Works Administration program.

COAL
Delivered prices:

Great Heart	$11.25
Dirby	11.25
Hardcoal Briquets	12.50
Pocahontas Briquets	12.50
Pocahontas	12.75
Hard Nut Coal	15.25
Lignite	5.50

Oen's Hardware Dept.

The holiday spirit...you feel it...you see it. Can you hear it? Listen...telephone bells... thousands of them. People are answering... "Merry Christmas"..."Happy New Year"...joyous voices thrilled to exchange greetings with friends and relatives far away...it's the holiday spirit on the telephone wires.

Exchange greetings by long distance this Christmas...and New Year's. Enjoy the thrill of voice-to-voice reunions. The cost is small —ask "Long Distance" for rates to any place.

If you do not have a telephone, get one for Christmas. It's a gift all the family can enjoy throughout the year.

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RADIO CAB
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TIMM & KABINOSKY
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Just Received
A shipment of Japanese Willow
BASKETS
They make a delightful gift for
CHRISTMAS
Moderately Priced. See them at
ROLLAND
MEAT and GROCERY
Phone 10 Thief River Falls, Minn.

ST. HILAIRE

The regular monthly meeting of the P. T. A. was held Friday at the high school auditorium. The program consisted of the following numbers: Song, Christmas Carol, Audience; Pantomine, Why the Chimes Rang, Mrs. Earl Jenson, reader; Song, Silent Night, by a trio from Thief River Falls; Song, Audience; The Living Christmas Tree, Glee Club and Jean Bergland.

Norman Bergh has been working the past week at the Land O' Lakes plant at Thief River Falls during the present turkey buying season.

Rev. and Mrs. Frank Larson left Monday evening for their home at Manistee, Michigan, after being here for the funaral of Mrs. Larson's father, Hans J. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Orrie Rodehl, who recently opened the Home Cafe in the Bjerk building have decided to discontinue business. A party from Oslo has taken over the cafe this week.

The Norwegian Ladies Aid was served Friday at the church basement by Mesdames Leonard Holmes, Nels Johnson and S. M. Olson.

Miss Helga Vik left Friday for Minneapolis for a visit with her sister.

Hans F. Hanson, president of the village council and Mike Highland, councilman, were both re-elected at the annual village election Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just visited at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stensrud at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Randahl, Elnora and Clarice Rodahl shopped Thursday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae visited Saturday evening at the O. A. Holmes home.

The Junior class of the local high school gave a program before the assembly Thursday.

Effie Fredrickson spent the week end at the V. G. Brink home.

Mrs. Hans Hanson and family shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Laura Almquist, who teaches the Haupt school, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Mrs. Oscar Hauge spent Thursday afternoon at the Sever Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Junior of Hazel spent Tuesday at the H. R. Allen home.

Ole Bergland, who is employed at Grand Forks, spent the week end at the A. Swenson home.

Bob Black returned Thursday from Minneapolis where he has been visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae, Mrs. H. F. Hanson and Helga Kalland shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Bernice Kirkeby spent the week end at Warren with friends.

The Dorcas Sale was held at the Norwegian church basement Wednesday evening. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters, Anna and Edward Rosette and Corraine Sorkness were dinner guests Sunday at the Theo. Skatrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Carmo, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes, were dinner guests Sunday at the Joe King home.

Mrs. E. N. Riersgord and Mrs. O. Gunstad spent Saturday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Hanson's mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson and with Mr. Hanson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Sunday.

Ole Thompson and Ole Froseth of International Falls, visited Friday at the C. S. Bergland home.

Miss Jane Buse spent the week end visiting her parents at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son and Mrs. V. C. Brink visited Saturday afternoon at the G. Lindquist home.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mrs. Lee Beebe Mrs. Pete Simonson and. Mrs. Knute Kolstad visited at the Mrs. Del Stevens home Monday afternoon.

Paul Ortloff, who is employed at Norden, spent the week-end at home with his family.

A surprise party was given Monday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Rupert Nelson, who were just recently married, at their home. Asocial time was had by all and lunch was served by the self invited guests. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson received several lovely gifts in remembrance of the occasion. Those present at the gathering were: Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. John Maakrud, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mortenson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Hallemeck Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher and family Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family Mr. and Mrs. Wiley Ewing and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Corl Surmo and family, Mr. John Mortenson and son, Elton, Mrs. E. Hallembeck and daughter, Cecelia, Mrs. William Yonke and son, Mrs. Anna Involdson, Mrs. Arne Vik, Anna and Edward Vik, Echo and Andrew Norman, and Mrs. Al. Brink.

Announcement have bee received here recently that Miss Margret Jones and Harry Lucas were married at Chicago on November 29. Miss Margret Jones will be remembered by many people, as she lived here a number of years ago.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited with their son, Odin, and his family, in Silverton Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Evelyn Runnestrand was a caller at the Joseph Johnson home on Thursday.

Jennings Jenson and Archie Wilson were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening.

Albin Hanson left Thursday to spend a while with his brother Odin, in Silverton.

Miss Mary Johnson returned to her home here Monday, after spending two months visiting in parts of southern Minnesota, Iowa and Illinois.

Anton Jenson was a caller in Thief River Falls, Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson, and two children, Violet and Clayton, were visitors at the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Supt. A. C. Matheson was a visitor at the Meadow Lark school Monday.

Mrs. Knute Austin left, Wednesday to visit relatives and friends at Grand Forks and Crookston.

Alice Brorby, and Theodore Lendebeja were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son, Duane, spent Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son, spent Sunday with the latter's parerts, Mr. and Mrs. Peta Lendebeja.

Alice Brorby, was a caller in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Knute Larson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

ERIE

The annual spelling contest for Star township was held on Wednesday in Dist. 5, where Miss Folkedahl is teacher. Her school is represented by Amanda Roysland; Dist. 14 by Glennie Iverson; Dist. 59 by Glenora Kompen and Dist 56 by Robert Parnow. Glenora Kompen won first place with a 100% mark. Glennie Iverson was second Robert Parow 3rd

Oliver Howard of Highlanding called at Ted Hyland's last Monday.

Severt Prestegaard was a business caller at Redby on Thursday. He was accompenied by Carlie Elg.

The Ekelund congregation held their annual business meeting at the Singer store on Wednesday the 6th. The following officers were elected:

Secretary, Olof Omlid; Treasurer, Ole Trontvet; Trustee, C. Johnsrud; Janitor and Sexton, Alf Lokken; Organist, Alice Dahlen.

The Ekelund Ladies Aid also held their annual election at the same time and place. Officers elected were:

Mrs. Peter Lovely, Pres.; Mrs. Jim Ramsey, Vice Pres.; Mrs. C. Johnerud, secretary; Mrs. Severt Prestegaard, Treasurer. Lunch was served by Mrs. Ed. Singer.

Ben Red Eagle, from east of Nepune, called on Daniel Danielson last Saturday.

Ludvig Johnson, who is running a meat market at Greenbush, spent Sunday with the home folks on the farm.

CONGRESSMAN LUNDEEN WILL SPONSOR CODE FOR JOBLESS

Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor Congressman from Minnesota, will sponsor a bill embodying the Unemployed Code formulated by the Illinois section of the Contental Congress of Workers and Farmers. The Legal Board of the Illinois section of Congress is studying the legal form of the measure which in its final form will be introduced to the coming session of the Federal Congrees.

The code calls for strict observance of union standards on relief work where union rates are prevailing and a minimum wage of 50c per hour for unskilled labor, express right of collective bargaining for the organized unemployed and placing of unemployee relief on a permanent basis with worker representation on administrative boards pending the adoption of unemployment insurance.

The code was formulated by the Continental Congress last August and presented to the Federal Relief authorities, by the Illinois, Iowa and other state sections of the Congress. After a Long period of "buck-passing" at Washington where officiale refered it back to state authorities, the special Chicago meeting of the National Committee of the Continental Congress in late October adopted the code and again made demand on Federal Relief Administrator Hopkins for its adoption. Instead, the Civil Works Administration was called into being in November, which altho superficially looking like a concession to the demands of the unemployed code, actully is another temporary expedient but one which could be made a tool for the establishment of the Unemployed Code.

Accordingly, an attempt will be made to get past the Roosevelt admintration officials' checker playing by Congressman Lundeen asking adoption of the code as law by the forthcoming session of the national legislature. Lundeen, one of the six Farmer-Labor Congressmen, has been a staunch supporter of the Continentol Congress of Workers and Farmers since its organization last May when its proceedings were franked out thru the mails under his name.

Short Items of Interest from the Gopher State

Minneapolis—A vigorous effort to keep the present state liquor laws on the statute books was promised by drys as they prepared for the coming special legislative session.

Lake Crystal—Bernie Morek, for 25 years game and fish commissioner for the state of North Dakota, advocated a closed season on waterfowl in a talk before sportsmen here.

Granite Falls—The city council has been authorized to proceed with the proposed sewer plant project by voters who approved issuance of bonds to finance the work. The money, $58,000, will be borrowed from the state.

Hutchinson—The skeleton of a huge buffalo was found in the shallows of Eagle Lake near here by Gust Knutson.

New Prague—The eleventh annual Southern Minnesota Livestock show was held here.

St. Paul—Internal revenue collections in Minnesota during October were $4,284,982.26.

Edgerton—A corn show was held here November 25 by the Edgerton Business Men's Club.

Hastings—A free pancake day was held through the courtesy of the business and professional firms and merchants.

Duluth—Christmas tree cutting is in full swing in the state. The 1933 crop, as usual, will total about 1,500,000 trees.

Minneapolis—Between now and March 1, a million and a half motorists in Minnesota must take out drivers' licenses.

St. Paul—W. D. Stewart, game and fish commissioner, died at St. Joseph's hospital after a short illness, at the age of 64.

Marshall—Sixty-three bankers from Lyon, Murray and Lincoln counties met here and organized the Tri-County Bankers Association.

Hutchinson—Work on the local $72,000 sewage disposal plant started with two crews of men working four and one-half hours a day.

Sauk Center—A recent wind storm blew hundreds of crappies out of Sauk lake and practically every home in town enjoyed a fish dinner.

St. Paul—The state joined with the federal government in an experiment to provide a university education for 1,000 destitute, unemployed youths at a cost of $70,000.

Duluth—The greatest ore shipping season since 1931 closed on the Great Lakes when the steamer R. L. Agassiz cleared from the Duluth-Superior harbor with a cargo of 8,138 tons from Allouez for Buffalo.

Hayward—A masked bandit who lost his nerve and fled when a bank official shouted at him to get out of here escaped with $150 after a raid on the Farmers State Bank.

St. Paul—With the end of the first week of the civil works administration in Minnesota, the state board of control declared that more than 10,000 unemployed had been taken from relief lines and given jobs.

Minneapolis—419 state banks, not members of the federal reserve system have applied for membership in the temporary insurance fund, which goes into effect Jan. 1, the federal deposit insurance corporation announced.

Kenyon—The Kenyon board of education has made application to the government for funds to maintain a community center, through which facilities for further education may be afforded unemployed youths over high school age.

Maple Plaine—Two men posing as federal agents and pretending they had orders to search the place for an alcohol plant, held up five persons at the Fairview Fox farms, one and one-half miles southeast of here and fled with $300 worth of pelts.

St. Paul—Federal loans totaling $850,000 to three closed state banks in Minneapolis and six others in Minnesota and Wisconsin, have been approved by the federal government and the money will be available in the near future for distribution to depositors.

Duluth—The state executive council has approved the purchase by the state conservation commission of 1,800 acres of land adjoining the King Williams and Kabetogama narrows and the Trout lake portage along the boundary waters in northern Minnesota for $13,000.

Minneapolis—A drive has been started to seek inclusion of a proposed $70,000 improvement project at Wold-Chamberlain municipal airport in the $10,000,000 nationwide airport construction and improvement program, Washington authorities announced would be undertaken with civil works administration funds.

Minneapolis—In a roaring tempest of wind and snow that lashed out with a fury seldom seen in past football battles at Memorial stadium the Minnesota Gophers baffeted their way to a 6 to 3 victory over a stubborn Wisconsin University eleven, and drew the frigid curtain across a brilliant 1933 season in which they suffered no defeats. Their victory put them in second place to the championship Michigan team.

Kenyon—Whether or not Kenyon residents may drink beer on Sunday is expected to be settled at the annual village election Tuesday, December 5.

St. Paul—With the general revenue fund of the state overdrawn by nearly $6,000,000, there are no funds in sight to finance further relief measures by the state government. The legislature, when it meets December 5, will be asked to provide $1,000,000 or more to relieve distress in drouth stricken counties of west central Minnesota.

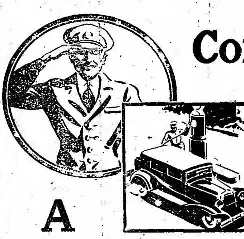
Walker—Walker's new $9,000 hospital is ready for use. The new building, a three-floor, semi-fireproof structure, will house 22 patients.

Minneapolis—The main postoffice has become the official dead letter department for postals stations of the second, third and fourth class in Minnesota.

Minneapolis—Minnesota applicants for refinancing under the Home Owners Loan Corporation given tentative approval total 2,864 and amounts to $6,041,635.

Minneapolis—William H. Potter, 55, one of the leading figures in Masonic orders of the state, died at his home here after an illness of two and one-half months.

SERVICE—



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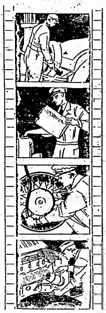
NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART

A Moving Picture of our SERVICE



Study the film— it is a visual story of the SERVICE we offer you at our station.

We are ready to sell you gas-- grease or wash your car-- to do those little odd jobs, such as checking your tires, filling your radiator, and cleaning your sparkplugs.

Every day new customers are finding that we do service jobs BETTER. Drive in and let us demonstrate our tune-up service TODAY. We stress the following services:

Body Service
Simonizing
Top Repairing
Car Radios
Thermostats
Windshield Fans
Tires and Tubes
Greasing
Prestone
Fender Repair
Brake Service
Glass Replacement
Heaters
Frost Shields
Light Bulbs
Washing
Batteries
Glycerine and Menthol

Our service does not include general repairing

Complete Paint Shop Body and Fender Work

Revive the sparkle of newness and value of your car with a paint or Simonize job. Our paint service includes fender, top and body repair by expert workmen.

Be first on the get away—Tydol costs no more than ordinary gasoline—the difference in performance will amaze you.

FOR LONG MILEAGE POWER and PEP use

TYDOL

Don't take a chance—use a long lived, cold proof and heat proof oil, an oil used by the Graf Zeppelin, by Byrd in the Antartic and Lou Meyer winner on the Indianapolis Speedway.

THE RIGHT OIL FOR YOUR CAR

VEEDOL

Commercial Truck Service

Our spacious shop, the largest in the Northwest, is equipped with the latest high-pressure greasing equipment.

Thief River Falls Oil Company

FOR CLEAN EFFECTIVE SERVICE

The Tydol Station

ST. HILAIRE

The regulor monthly meeting of the P. T. A. was held Friday ut the high school ouditorium. The program consisted of the following numbers: Song, Christmas Carol, Audience; Pantomine, Why the Chimes Rang, Mrs. Earl Jenson, reader; Song, Silent Night, by a trio from Thief River Falls; Song, Audience; The Living Christmas Tree, Glee Club and Jean Berglond.

Norman Bergh has been working the past week at the Land O' Lakes plant at Thief River Falls during the present turkey buying season.

Rev. and Mrs. Frank Larson left Monday evening for their home at Manistee, Michigan, after being here for the funerul of Mrs. Larson's father, Hans J. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl, who recently opened the Home Cafe in the Bjerk building have decided to discontinue business. A party from Oslo has taken over the cafe this week.

The Norwegian Ladies Aid was served Friday at the church basement by Mesdames Leonard Holmes, Nels Johnson and S. M. Olson.

Miss Helga Vik left Friday for Minneapolis for a visit with her sister.

Hans F. Hanson, president of the village council and Mike Highland, councilman, were both re-elected at the annual village election Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just visited at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stensrud at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Randahl, Elnora and Clarice Rodahl shopped Thursdoy at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae visited Saturday evening at the O. A. Holmes home.

The Junior class of the local high school gave a progrum before the assembly Thursday.

Effie Fredrickson spent the week end at the V. C. Brink home.

Mrs. Hans Hanson and family shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Laura Almquist, who teaches the Haupt school, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Mrs. Oscar Hauge spent Thursday afternoon at the Sever Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Junior of Hazel spent Tuesday at the H. R. Allen home.

Ole Bergland, who is employed at Grand Forks, spent the week end at the A. Swenson home.

Bob Black returned Thursday from Minneapolis where he has been visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae, Mrs. H. F. Hanson and Helga Kalland shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Bernice Kirkeby spent the week end at Warren with friends.

The Dorcas Sale was held at the Norwegian church basement Wednesday evening. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Brink and daughters, Anna and Edward Rosette and Corraine Sorkness were dinner guests Sunday at the Thec. Skatrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes, were dinner guests Sunday at the Joe King home.

Mrs. E. N. Riersgord and Mrs. O. Gunstad spent Saturday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Fulls visited with Mrs. Hanson's mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson and with Mr. Hanson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Sunday.

Ole Thompson and Ole Freseth of International Falls, visited Friday at the G. S. Bergland home.

Miss Jane Buse spent the week end visiting her parents at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son and Mrs. V. C. Brink visited Saturday afternoon at the C. Lindquist home.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mrs. Lee Beebe Mrs. Pete Simonson and Mrs. Knute Kolstad visited at the Mrs. Del Stevens home Monday afternoon.

Paul Ortloff, who is employed at Norden, spent the week-end at home with his family.

A surprise party was given Monday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Rupert Nelson, who were just recently married, at their home. Asocial time was had by all and lunch was served by the self invited guests. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson received several lovely gifts in remembrance of the occasion. Those present at the gathering were: Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. John Maakrud, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mortenson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Hallemeck Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher and family Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family Mr. and Mrs. Wiley Ewing and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Surmo and family, Mr. John Mortenson and son, Elton, Mrs. E. Hallembeck and daughter, Cecelia, Mrs. William Yonke and son, Mrs. Anna Involdson, Mrs. Arne Vik, Anna end Edward Vik, Echo and Andrew Norman, and Mrs. Al. Brink.

Announcement have bee received here recently that Miss Margret Jones and Harry Lucas were married at Chicago on November 29. Miss Margret Jones will be remembered by many people, ns she lived here n number of years ago.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited with their son, Odin, and his family, in Silverton Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Evelyn Runnestrand was a caller at the Joseph Johnson home on Thursday.

Jennings Jenson and Archie Wilson were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening.

Albin Hanson left Thursday to spend n while with his brother Odin, in Silverton.

Miss Mary Johnson returned to her home here Mondny, after spending two monthe visiting in parts of southern Minnesota, Iowa and Illinois.

Anton Jenson was n caller in Thief River Falle, Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson, and two children, Violet nnd Clayton, were visitors at the latter's perents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Supt. A. C. Mntheson was a visitor at the Meadow Lark school Monday.

Mrs. Knute Austin left, Wednesday to visit, relatives and friends at Grand Forks and Crookston.

Alice Brorby, and Theodore Lendebeja were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son, Duane, spent Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son, spent Sunday with the latter's perents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendebeja.

Alice Brorby, was a caller in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Knute Larson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

ERIE

The annual spelling contest for Star township was held on Wednesday in Dist. 5, where Miss Folkedahl is teacher. Her school is represented by Amanda Roysland; Dist. 14 by Glennie Iverson; Dist. 59 by Clenora Kompen and Dist 56 by Robert Parnow. Clenora Kompen won first place with a 100% mark. Glennie Iverson was second Robert Parow 3rd

Oliver Howard of Highlanding called at Ted Hyland's last Monday.

Severt Prestegaard was a business caller at Redby on Thursday. He was accompanied by Carlie Elg.

The Ekelund congregation held their annual business meeting at the Singer store on Wednesday the 6th. The following officers were elected: Secretary, Olof Omlid; Treasurer, Ole Trontvet; Trustee, C. Johnsrud; Janitor and Sexton, Alf Lokken; Organist, Alice Dahlen.

The Ekelund Ladies Aid also held their annual election at the same time and place. Officers elected were: Mrs. Peter Lovely, Pres.; Mrs. Jim Ramsey, Vice Pres.; Mrs. C. Johnsrud, secretary; Mrs. Severt Prestegaard, Treasurer. Lunch was served by Mrs. Ed. Singer.

Ben Red Eagle, from east of Nepune, called on Daniel Danielson last Saturday.

Ludvig Johnson, who is running a meat market at Greenbush, spent Sunday with the home folks on the farm.

CONGRESSMAN LUNDEEN WILL SPONSOR CODE FOR JOBLESS

Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor Congressman from Minnesota will sponsor a bill embodying the Unemployed Code formulated by the Illinois section of the Contental Congress of Workers and Farmers. The Legal Board of the Illinois section of Congress is studying the legal form of the measure which in its final form will be introduced to the coming session of the Federal Congress.

The code calls for strict observance of union standards on relief work where union rates are prevailing and a minimum wage of 50c per hour for unskilled labor, express right of collective bargaining for the organized unemployed and placing of unemployee relief on a permanent basis with worker representation on administrative boards pending the adoption of unemployment insurance.

The code was formulated by the Continental Congress last August and presented to the Federal Relief authorities, by the Illinois, Iowa and other state sections of the Congress. After a Long period of "buck-passing" at Washington where officials refered it back to state authorities, the special Chicago meeting of the National Committee of the Continental Congress in late October adopted the code and again made demand on Federal Relief Administrator Hopkins for its adoption. Instead, the Civil Works Administration was called into being in November, which altho superficially looking like a concession to the demands of the unemployed code, actully is another temporary expedient but one which could be made a tool for the establishment of the Unemployed Code.

Accordingly, an attempt will be made to get past the Roosevelt admintration officials' checker playing by Congressman Lundeen nsking adoption of the code as law by the forthcoming session cf the national legialature. Lundeen, one of the six Farmer-Labor Congressmen, has been a staunch supporter of the Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers since its organization last May when its proceedings were franked out thru the mails under his name.

Short Items of Interest from the Gopher State

Minneapolis—A vigorous effcrt to keep the present state liquor laws cn the statuta hooks was promlsed by drys as they prepared for the coming special legislative session.

Lake Crystal—Bernie Morek, for 25 years game and fish commissioner for the stata of North Dakota, advocated a closed season on waterfowl in a talk before sportsmen here.

Granite Falls—The elty council bas heen authorized to proceed with tha proposed sewer plant project by voters who approved issuance of honds to finance the work. The money, $58,000, will ho horrowed from the state.

Hutchinson—The skeleton of a huge buffalo was found in the ehallows of Eagle Lake near here by Guet Kautson.

New Prague—The eleventh annual Southern Minnesota Livestock show was hold here.

St. Paul—Interaal revenue collections in Minnesota during October wera $4,284,982.28.

Edgerton—A corn ehow was held bere November 25 hy the Edgerton Business Men's Club.

Hastings—A free pancake day was held through the courtesy of the husiness and professional firms and merchants.

Duluth—Christmes tree cutting is in full swing in the state. The 1933 crop, ae usual, will totol about 1,500,000 trees.

Minneapolis—Between now and March 1, a million and a half motorists in Minnesota must take out drivers' licenses.

St. Paul—W. D. Stewart, game and fish commissioner, died at St. Joseph's hospital after a short illness, at the ege of 64.

Marshall—Sixty-three hankers from Lyon, Murray and Lincoln counties met here end organized the Tri-County Bankers Association.

Hutchinson—Work on the local $72,000 sewage disposal plant started with two crews of men working four and one-half hours a day.

Sauk Center—A recent wind storm blew hundreds of crapples out of Sauk leke and practically every home in town enjoyed a fish dinner.

St. Paul—The state joined with tha federal government in an experiment to provide a university education for 1,000 destitute, unemployed youths at a cost of $70,000.

Duluth—The greatest ore shipping season since 1931 closed on the Great Lakes when the steamer R. L. Agassiz cleared from the Duluth-Superior harhor with a cargo of 8,138 tons from Allouez for Buffalo.

Hayward—A masked bandit who lost his nerve and fled when a hank official shouted at him to get out of here escaped with $150 after a raid on the Farmers State Bank.

St. Paul—With the end of the first week of tha civil works administration in Minnesota, the state hoard of control declared that mora than 10,000 unemployed bad been takea from relief lines and given jobs.

Minneapolis—419 state banks, not membere of tha federal reserve system have applied for membership in the temporary insurance fund, which goes into effect Jan. 1, the federal deposit insurance corporation announced.

Kenyon—The Kenyon beard of education has made application to the government for funds to maintain a community center, through which facilities for further education may he afforded unemployed yonths over high school age.

Maple Plaine—Two men posing as federal agents aad pretending tbey had orders to search tho place for an alcohol plant, held up five persons et the Fairview Fox farms, one and one-helf miles southeast of here and fled with $300 worth of pelts.

St. Paul—Federal loans totaling $850,000 to three closed state banks in Minneapolla and six othere in Minnasota and Wisconsin, hava heen approved hy tha federal goverament and the money will he available in the near futura for distribution to depositors.

Duluth—The state executiva council haa approved the purchasa hy tha stata conservation commissioa of 1,800 acres of land adjoining the King Williams aad Kahctogama narrowe and tha Trout lake portage along tha boundary waters in northern Minnesota for $13,000.

Minneapolis—A drive has been started to seek inclusion of a proposed $70,000 improvement project at Wold-Chamberlain municipal airport in tha $10,000,000 nationwide airport construction and improvement program, Washington authorities announced would he undertaken with civil worke administration funds.

Minneapolis—In a roaring tempest of wind and snow that lashed out with a fury seldom seen in past foothall hattles at Mamorial atadium the Minneeota Gophers haffeted their way to a 6 to 3 victory over a stubborn Wisconsin University eleven, and drew the frigid curtain across a brilliant 1933 season in which they suffered no defeats. Their victory put them in second place to tha championship Michigan team.

Kenyon—Whether or not Kenyon residents may drink beer on Sunday is expected to be aattled at the annual village election Tuesday, December 5.

St. Paul—With the generel revenue fund of the state overdrawn hy nearly $6,000,000, there are no funds in sight to finance further relief measures by the stata government. The legislature, when it meets December 5, will ba asked to provide $1,000,000 or more to relieva distress in drouth stricken counties of west cantral Minnesota.

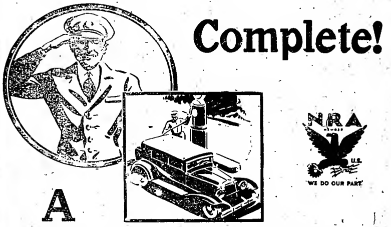
Walker—Walkar's new $9,000 hospital is ready for use. The new building, a three-floor, semi-fireproof structure, will house 32 patients.

Minneapolis—Tha main postoffice has hecome the official dead letter department for postale stations of the second, third and fourth class in Minnesota.

Minneapolis—Minnesota applicants for refinancing undar the Homa Owners Loan Corporation given tentative approval total 2,854 and amounts to $6,041,635.

Minneapolis—William H. Potter, 55, one of the leading figures in Masonic orders of the state, died at his home here after an illness of two and one-half months.

SERVICE—



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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas, and Editor.
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.
"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

THE MONEY CHANGERS ARE STILL IN THE TEMPLE

Three news items of particular significance has appeared in the daily press the past week.

First; on December 7th the dailies carried a story to the effect that the Senate Investigating committee uncovered the fact that Harvey Couch, a director in the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, connected with and indebted to, the Chase National bank of New York city secured loans to railways from the RFC all of which found its way back to the Chase National bank in payment of loans owed the bank by those railroads. The figures totsled upward of $11,416,000.00.

Second; on the same day, the dailies carried a story from Washington to the effect that the treasury department is issuing one year securities to meet interest obligation now maturing to the sum of $950,000,000 at 2 1-4 per cent. The same item also stated that this will shove the government's debt up to $23,500,000,000.

Third; the dailies of December 8th, tells us that the RFC is buying prefered stock in the Northwest Bancorporation chain banks and effiliates in this state and neighboring states, in the sum of $22,900,000.00.

The first item represent one of the major sins of the Hoover regime and for which he was relegated to the ashcan by the voters, in the last general election with such enthusiasm and alacrity. It represents the presence of the "Money Changers in the Temple" which President Roosevelt so deplored and castigated in his campaign speeches. It was second only to the "Forgotten Man" in the attention it received from Candidate Roosevelt.

The third item vindicates the position taken, by the Independent Bankers' association of this state, who maintain that the "chaingang bankers" still control the destinies of the Treasury Department, Federal Reserve Bank and the RFC. After months of loose talk about helping the depositors of the closed banks, and of assisting the closed banks to reopen, the government pours $22,900,000.00 into chain institutions of the Northwest thus aiding them in tightening the death grip they have secured on this section of the country thru fleecing the gullible investors with holding company stocks. Sold at from $50 to $108 per share and now worth about $4.00 to $6.00 on the market. But our own First National Bank remains closed as do a great number of other independent National banks throughout the country.

On November 20th the Independent Bankers' association addressed a letter to the banks and newspapers of the state protesting the appointment of chain bankers to all important positions in the Federal Reserve Bank and Treasury Department from which we quote the following:

> "Mr. Morgenthau apparently pays little attention to the sane counsel of the liberal Democratic leaders of this state. Some believe that Commissioner Peck, a relative of Andy Rahn, makes the recommendations that are accepted. Others are of the opinion that the group bankers, through their long-continued lobbing at Washington, are rather close to the Treasury Department. Again one hears talk of liberal contributions to the Democratic National Treasury to help clean up the deficit of the last election. The press has reported that R. C. Lilly, President of the First National Bank of St. Paul, contributed $10,000; that Schreve Archer, director of the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis, handed in $5,000; that J. B. Baird, President, and N. Paul DeLander, Vice President of the First Securities Corporation, turned in $1,000 each to the Democratic National treasury. These organizations are all subsidiaries or members of the two large bank groups. Perhaps the officers of these institutions expect something in return for their generous gifts, and if they did, they should be well satisfied."

Well, evidently they were not satisfied, as this latest steam shovelling of federal funds into their instructions would indicate. Nor will they ever be satisfied. Their gluttenous appetites have no bounds— no limits They are like the bottomless pit.

Item number two, completes the vicious circle. It tells us how and where the government is securing these $22,900,000 as well as the untold millions that is being poured into PWA, the CWA, and other frenzled activities with which the government expects to bring us back to prosperity, but which will with this system of financing only bring us to absolute ruin. The government's credit, the resources of the entire country and future generations are being pledged, with inteest, to the capitalists and the chain bankers. The interest on the present National debt totals the staggering sum of almost $800,000,000 per year, almost a billion dollars. The interest on other public debt exceeds this probably many times. A speaker we heard the other day stated that at the rate of gold production in the United States it would take 90 years to mine enough gold to pay our interest bill for one year.

Thinking Men and Women, where will this end?

The recognition of Russia with the attending hoisting of the red flag of that country over its consular headquarters in this country, remind us of the battles that raged against displaying such a flag in this state a few years ago.

S. A. Stockwell, of Minneapolis, a veteran liberal, and a member of the House of the Representatives, who entered that body for the first time in 1891, consistently opposed such a law. But last winter at the regular session he would have his little joke. A bill was under rollcall that would make it mandatory upon truckers to diplay a red flag from the rear of their truck when parked on a highway. Every member was voting "yea" until Mr. Stockwell's name was called. He voted "no" very decisively and loud enough for every one in the chamber to hear. After the vote was announced he arose and gravely addressing the speaker he said. "Mr. Speaker, I want to explain my vote. I voted no, because I don't believe in legalizing the red flag in Minnesota." He sat down smiling amid the roar of laughter.

When the incident was recalled and smiled over in the corridors later, one of the members said, "Well, I've changed my opinion considerably about the red flag, because I've noticed lately that every time I see a red flag displayed somewhere there is a sign nearby saying, "Men Working!"

The Week In The LEGISLATURE

By Hon. Hjalmer Petersen
Member Legislature, Pine Co.

The extraordinary session of the Minnesota Legislature—the seventh in the history of the state—called together by Governor Floyd B. Olson, convened at noon on Tuesday, December 5, 1933.

The House session was opened by Secretary of State Mike Holm and the members were sworn in by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.

Representative F. R. Atwood of Winona, nominated Charles Munn of Osseo, for speaker and this was seconded by Rep. Geo. W. Rodenberg of St. Paul, who related precedence taken in special sessions of the Legislature in the history of Minnesota. Special sessions have been held on an average of about every ten years and it has been customary to elect the same officials at those special sessions as served at the preceding regular session. Mr. Munn received 112 votes, Rep. R. E. Dunn, one; those not voting on speakership numbered 15, and two members of the 131 have died since the regular session began last January.

Harry L. Allen of Mankato, first assistant chief clerk in the regular session, was selected chief clerk to take the place of Frank T. Starkey, who is now a member of the State Industrial Commission. Inasmuch as many of the regular committees will likely not be functioning in the special session the membership on some of the more important committees has been increased. The rules committee will have 19 instead of 11 members; appropriations, 39 instead of 35: taxes and tax laws, 37 instead of 31 and a special relief committee of 35 members has also been set up in the House. Rep. Finstnen is the chairman of the latter committee.

In the Senate there is naturally no dispute amongst the members over who is to preside and wield the gavel as that is always a matter for the voters to decide—the electing of the lieutenant governor. Therefore, K. K. Solberg is chairman of that body, the same as in the regular session of 1933.

The Governor's Message

On Wednesday afternoon Governor Olson delivered his message to the Legislature in a clear and distinct manner, before a crowded chamber. The senators occupied seats around the speaker's rostrum with the representatives in their regular seats. The governor's message showed breadth, vision and study of problems confronting the commonwealth of Minnesota.

The chief executive advocated receivership action against tax delinquents having actual or potential value in property, the receiver to operate the business and collect unpaid taxes as soon as possible.

To Strengthen Tax Laws

To further advance tax collection and clarify the laws, the governor proposed to give the State Tax Commission power to abate penalities for those unable to pay, and advocated—

Progressive increase in interest and penality on unpaid taxes based on amount of delinquency.

Eliminate all defenses for nonpayment except the defense that the property is appraised at a higher basis than similar property in the same district.

Terminate the period for redemption from nonpayment of taxes. Lodge title to delinquent lands in the state and pay counties for such transfer.

For State Dispensary

Governor Olson is for a state dispensary system of liquor control, like many members of the Legislature. But, if this should not be made law, he suggested that meanwhile a private system, in charge of a State Commissioner of Liquor, with control over licenses for on-sale or package sale in stores be substituted. The Governor also asked that the proposition of a state dispensary system for liquor, if not enacted in this special session, be submitted to the voters at the next general election.

Meanwhile he sugests that:

Municipalities license liquor stores (drug stores or grocery stores) subject to the State Commissioner's veto, and the locality to keep the license fee. Municipalities to operate their own liquor stores if they wish.

On-sale, by the drink, to be under exclusive control of local governing bodies, and licenses to be issued to bona fide hotels, restaurants and clubs.

Upholds Local Option

Local option— no liquor sales in counties which showed majority for prohibition in repeal election, until they voted otherwise.

Only one license to a person or firm; no makers or wholesalers to be interested in a retail store.

A state tax on all intoxicating liquors.

A state tax of $1 a barrel on 3.2 beer.

Heavy penalties for violations and right to close premises after licenses are revoked. Right to limit off-sale profits.

It was plainly evident in the governor's message that he seeks, together with the Legislature, to control liquor as much as possible and to further the cause of temperance. The big question, of course is, "How can liquor best be controlled?" That is the problem for the Legislature to work out. No system will be perfect. While a majority of Minnesota citizens voted against the 18th amendment, it is believed that the overwhelming majority of all the citizens are anxious and eager that the best use of liquor and temperance be promoted.

Relief Money Asked For.

Governor Olson stated in his address that the care of the destitute is public and not a private affair; and inasmuch as there is still much unemployment and some destitution, he asked the Legislature to provide for more money to be used by the State Executive Council in the alleviation of want.

Several public hearings have already been held before the Senate and House Temperance committees concerning the various bills introduced for liquor control. Senator Spindler of Buffalo, and Rep. Samec of St. Paul, veteran members, are chairmen of the respective committees.

Revenue Producers

A bill has been introduced for a one-cent a gallon increase in the tax on gasoline, estimated to raise $2,000,000 to be used for work relief by the State Highway Department to match the fedeal aid. Another bill is for a 60-cents a gallon tax on liquor, which the governor estimated would raise for in excess of $2,000,000 annually. And still another bill would place $1 a barrel tax on beer, estimated to raise more than $1,000,000.

There are many ideas on how to best control liquor and how further public relief so it may be doubtful that the special session will do its work in 15 days as proposed.

Kindness During Life

I would rather have one little rose
From the garden of a friend,
Than to have the choicest flowers
When my stay on earth must end.

I would rather have one pleasant word
In kindness said to me,
Than flattery when my heart is still
And life has ceased to be.

I would rather have a loving smile
From friends I know are true,
Than tears shed round my casket
When this world I've bid adieu.

Bring me all your flowers today—
Whether pink, or white, or red;
I'd rather have one blossom now
Than a truckload when I'm dead.

—Unkown.

The Liberal Digest

MONEY! MONEY! MONEY!

(By Morris Kaplan)

(In view of the fact that the money question is coming in for a great deal of discussion, and the Presidents's gold buying policy is being so severely criticised by the so-called "sound money" adherants, we feel that the following discussion of money by Morris Kaplan, well-known socialist lecturer and writer should be of interest to our readers.

Mr. Kaplan presents the orthodox Marxian view, and his article dispels the charge of "red," "socialistic" and so on that is being hurled at those who favor inflation in some form or another.—Editor.)

News reports advises us that Canada has instructed all its postoffices to refuse to accept United States money at par. My what a come down. It is only recently that we in the U. S. A., charged as much as 25% to change Canadian currency and now lo, and behold, the tables seem to have been turned and Canada is taking its revenge.

Nor is it necessary to call names or to be aggrieved because such action has been taken by them. The fact is, that we have been dabbling so much with the money question during the last few months that it will require more than the financial experts and the "Brain Trust" to lead us out of the maize.

What and why is money? Some of us know that it is a medium of exchange, and a measure of values. But, altho as a medium of exchange anything that government decrees can be made to function, yet when it is to become likewise the measure of values, especially in international trading, then at least until such time as there is international agreement, there can only be one basic method by which to measure values, and that measure must under capitalism be, a commodity which possesses within itself two factors; 1st, Labor Power, and 2nd, Convenience of Exchange. It is because of this that the capitalistic nations during its periods of experiences have evolved and finally decided upon gold as the logical standard by which to maintain values of all other commodities. What many of our conventional economists who are now tinkering with the money question have overlooked is that intrinsically and fundamentally Labor creates all economic values, and that labor power is the determining factor that enters into the price of all commodities— that there are times when commodity prices may sell below the cost of production, and then again there are other times when there will be appreciation of commodity prices, but as a general average the labor cost of one commodity equals and sells for the labor cost of another commodity— thus prices are ever secondary and are basically dependent upon inherent social labor power embodied in such commodities.

The above statement may not be comprehensive to the average layman but every student of scientific economics and of Marxism knows that the basis of capitalistic government hinges upon a currency that is not elastic, but is stringent in its adherence to the labor value inherent in the money commodity. Marxists and adherents of so-called "sound money" altho bitter foes as to ownership of industries are nevertheless a unit in the recognition of the soundness of what money fundamentally represents. Capitalism may term that commodity gold, or silver. Socialists term it Labor Power.

That is why in a debate held many years ago between "Coin" Harvey, the author of Coins Financial School, and Congressman Roswell G. Horr, on the money question, Mr. Horr, who was looked upon as the most eminent authority on the money question and altho a Republican in politics, used as his text books, extracts from Karl Marx's "Capital," and H. G. Hyndman's book entitled "Economics of Socialism."

To sum it up briefly— no Socialist who understands what Socialism is, can be an inflationist, because inflation is only another term for bubble, and bubbles always burst. And that also is why the present administration, no matter how honest its intentions, and no matter how hard it may strive to bring about a betterment of the "forgotten man" will find its efforts futile and wasteful because everything that it has so far attempted is based upon fiat— merely another name for credit. Thus we find on every hand our debts mounting to the skies until the very heavens will open up and cry out "Enough of this tomfoolery, get back to your own mother earth and settle your problems down there instead of coming up here with your foolishness."

Those of us who know something about economics, know that the present indebtedness of the government of the country, Federal, State, County, and Municipal, is so great that our combined income will not begin to pay the interest on such indebtedness, let alone the principal, which is sunk and will remain sunk: We have become torpid and dare not face the facts. Our debts are climbing and the present program of the R.F.C., altho it is alive to the necessity of doing something for the down and outs and the unemployed, and is doing all it can, nevertheless has very little of constructive work to its credit. Perhaps through these experiences it may learn, but the enormous cost is a very sad experience, and in great part could have been avoided had these men the perspicuity of Marx, and Ricardo and of Adam Smith. But we have developed very few statesmen in this country and these few are not politically minded and therefore have no standing in official Washington.

According to the 1930 U. S. census, Minnesota has over 4,500,000 acres in woodland area, or an average of 26 acres per farm, bringing in a value of farm timber amounting to $10,756,988.

SERMONETTE

(Dr. Crawford Grays)

Drinking hours are drifting hours.

Corruption of politics brought about "repeal."

Admiration for your attitude is better than regret.

Liquor making and selling is commercializing in vice.

Lawlessness is done and encouraged by some public officials.

It's alright to drink now.... it's legal and the real stuff.

Beware of this "temperance" talk. It's an invitation to drink —a little.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

CALIFORNIA'S HOODLUM GOVERNOR

(The Minnesota Union Advocate)

If anyone has wondered why the present governor of California has steadfastly refused to pardon Tom Mooney despite the fact that 98 per cent of the people of the nation are convinced of Mooney's innocence, there should be no further reason for wonderment. Justice is not an element in the mental makeup of a hoodlum.

No one can defend the two men who brutally murdered the Hart boy and then attempted to extort a ransom for his return "alive" to his wealthy parents. But no one can defend the crazy mob, led by an 18-year-old hoodlum, which battered down the jail doors and took these two killers to a park across the street for a Roman holiday. The details of this lynching are nauseating and revolting. That mothers, with babes in their arms, stood by and watched the banging and mutilation of two helpless men, while thousands of men and boys howled like blood-crazed fiends—these events challenge understanding.

But the greatest infamy of all is the attitude assumed by James Rolph, Jr., governor of California, and sworn to uphold the laws of the state. Instead of demanding an investigation, Rolph praised the lynchers for their "fine work" and promised to pardon anyone indicted and convicted for taking part in the San Jose anarchy. He gloried in the "fine spirit" of the hoodlums recruited by an illiterate cowboy, who boasted of the fact that he rounded up his gang from the speakeasies of San Jose; he voiced the opinion that he would be willing to turn any convicted kidnapper over to the "good people" of San Jose, and allow these God-fearing citizens to repeat the events of last Sunday night.

If there is any decency in California it will be crystallized into action to remove this hoodlum from the governorship and retire him to the social and political oblivion he merits.

IT MAKES BRANCH BANKERS QUAKE

(Minneapolis Labor Review)

There is something about the working farmers and the city workers clasping hands as they are in the Upholsterers' strike and the Holiday Farmers' Strike that causes the branch bankers and the rest of the chisellers to quake in their boots.

It is the biggest story that has broken for years in the agricultural-industrial world, this sending of food by the striking farmers to the striking Upholsterers of Minneapolis.

Do you see it headlined in any daily paper? Do you see it on the front page of any daily paper? Hardly! The grip of the banks on the press is too strong.

They see in this happening the portent of great things to come for the working farmers and the city workers. They see in this the shattering of the bunk of the branch bank propaganda that attempted to separate the city workers and the working farmers.

It is a most generous and splendid thing that these striking farmers are doing in aiding their brothers on strike in the cities. What they have they are willing to share. And what they are doing is arousing the deepest gratitude in the hearts of the city workers for the working farmers and will cement these two elements of society as nothing has before.

Anyone who had brains would commence to see what this joining of hands of city workers and working farmers means. But branch bankers see in it only something that can be destroyed if it only is not headlined or put on the front page of the bank controlled press.

If the shade of King Canute ever walks abroad in the world it might step over and greet its descendants who are for the very immediate present in control of the finances of the city thru ownership of the branch banks.

COST OF OUR DRAINAGE CRAZE

Detroit Lakes Record

The Benson Monitor, in Swift county, gives some interesting data on the aftermath of the ditch costs of that county by pointing out the tax on land in some parts of the county run as high as $50 per acre.

The county as a whole spent $1,000,000 on eight judicial and ten county ditches during the drainage craze, and at the begining of 1933 the total sum of $1,261,503 was still owing on the principal. By the close of 1934 more than a million dollars will have been paid in interest and less than $250,000 on the principal. At this rate, by the time the principal has been paid in full, the interest charges will have been five times the sum of the principal.

Two of the judicial ditches cost $1,092,000; and of this only $29,000 has been paid—after a lapse of ten or fifteen years.

Truly, we were paying high for the cost of our folly in draining off our natural reservoirs, for this year the drought hit Swift county with unusual severity, and the people there would be willing to bond themselves for another million and a half if they could have their water back again.

PLENTY OF INITIALS

Bandette Region

The lads at Washington are certainly strong for initials. Among the organizations are the NRA, CCC, PEA, FCA, CWA, PWA, TVA, RFC, ICC, FHLB and FHOLC. About the only combinations missing are IOU and BVD, and they're likely to come FDQ.

ANECDOTES OF FAMOUS PEOPLE

When a lady once tried to curry favor with the artist Whistler by saying that an exquisite haze in a country reminded her so much of some of his "little things" the artist replied gravely, "Yes, madam nature is creeping up."

—The Outlook

Dumas was on his deathbed. His faithful servant was sobbing audibly in the corner of the room. Turning towards the spot, his eyes dimmed in the death-struggle, Dumas faintly uttered, "Don't weep, my friend; if there is anything I want up there, I'll ring for you."—T. B. Reid, Modern Eloquence

An acquaintance once asked H. P. Davidson of J. P. Morgan and Co. where he was born.

"Bridgeport," was the reply.

"But I thought you were born in Pennsylvania."

"Oh, yes," replied Harry, "But I meet my wife in Bridgeport!"

His wife! He could not have summed up in a more expressive way what an indispensable part she played in his life. —Thomas Lamont in "Collier's"

International Hilites

Jewish students will be barred from all Prussian art institutes and music schools, according to a cable dispatch. Students whose father served in the World War are excepted from the ruling.

* * * *

Nazis feel affronted because Soviet Foreign Commissar Litvinoff failed to call on any of the German government officials in Berlin while he was enroute to Moscow. They interpret it as a snub.

* * * *

Reports from Shanghai are to the effect that the Japs are starting conquest of Chinese Turkeston and Mongolia.

5,000 concentration camp prisoners are to be liberated before Christmas in Germany, according to Vicechancellor Goering.

* * * *

The Turkish Cabinet has adopted a five year industrialization plan. The plan will create watch, chemical, textile, bottle and iron factories. They will be backed by $22,000,000 of Turkish money and an $8,000,000 loan from Soviet Russia.

* * * *

Finland will keep up its record as a payer-in-full nation. It will pay the United States $229,623 on December 15th, the full amount due on its war debt obligation.

* * * *

Plans for practical relief for 60,000 refuges from Germany, mostly Jewish, with the idea of making them useful citizens of their adopted countries, have been formulated by the International Refugee Conference. The delegates elected Lord Robert Cecil of Great Britien chairman of the conference. Their meeting opened in Lausanne University with the speakers refraining from any statements of a nature calculated to wound Germany.

* * * *

Pope Pius received Postmaster General James A. Farley and Mrs. Farley in audience, and conversed with them for 20 minutes. The audience took place in the Pope's private library in the Vatican.

Minneapolis—The board of trustees of the Twin City sewage disposal project meeting, approved a three-year program of construction for the plant and approved a salary schedule of $150,000 a year for officials and engineers connected with the construction.

Minneapolis—Dairy leaders in the Twin City area are jubilant over action of Secretary Henry A. Wallace authorizing amendment to the local producers milk code whereby the price of fluid milk to farmers is advanced from $1.42 a hundred weight to $1.70.

Bemidji—No objection of any kind was raised against plans for the location of the new highway bridge across the Mississippi river where Trunk Highways No. 4 and No. 8 from the south and east enter Bemidji at the hearing conducted by the war department.

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XMAS NEW YEARS HOLIDAYS

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for the ROUND TRIP between ALL STATIONS

Also to points on connecting lines EAST and WEST including EASTERN and WESTERN CANADA

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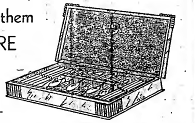
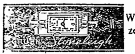

Worthwhile Christmas Gifts—

Select them HERE

26 piece ROGERS Silverware set-

30 year guarantee. Very special $5.95

In introducing the new King Cedric pattern by Community Plate we are offering the regular $1.50 Jelly Server for 19 cents.

Among our large showing of silver and plated ware you can select just the piece, or pieces that will give you added table charm at very reasonable prices. We will gladly lay aside any article of your choosing.

We are the only authorized Gruen dealers in Thief River Falls.

Extraordinary value in a Gruen *timekeeping* baguette $26.50

SILVER CANDY DISH $1.75

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Farm lands are cheap now. But don't fool yourself. Prices are sure to soar within 6 months. The wise man will buy before spring,

Select a farm in your own neighborhood among people you know and like.

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Floyd Greenley, Farm Manager, Thief River Falls or write KENT HOLEN, Supervisor of Sales

DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT

State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

ONE ACT PLAY CONTEST NEW STATE FARM EVENT

Footlights will be the battleground for some of the future's most "dramatic" struggles of Minnesota farm people, predicts the University Department of Agriculture, which has just launched a statewide one-act play contest, the finals of which will be held each year at Farmers and Homemakers Week, University Farm.

L. A. Churchill of the agricultural extension staff says this contest has been established in recognition of the keen and growing interest rural groups have shown in dramatics, especially one-act plays. Five counties have held countywide one-act play contests this year, these being North St. Louis, Itasca, Sherburne, Scott and Lyon. The champion groups from these counties have been invited to compete for state honors at the agricultural college, during the Farmers and Homemakers short course, January 15 to 20. W. D. Stegner, in general charge of the short course, says a suitable trophy will be provided for the winning players.

Only groups composed of strictly farm people will be eligible to compete in the statewide contest, and only adults may enter. 4-H groups will be barred. Rules and regulations are still in the making, but full details will be announced at the short course in January.

Farm bureau units and other community groups interested in entering the 1934 contest are urged to send representatives to Farmers and Homemakers Week to enroll in a special training course in leadership, recreation and dramatics. A series of lessons on one-act play production will be part of this new short course feature.

St. Paul—A total of 30,000 men who have been in the relief lines for long periods are back at paying jobs under the civil works administration in Minnesota.

Alexandria—Alexandria will be attired in Christmas dress again this year as it has in the past with colored lights and evergreens in the down town business section.

Isle—Plunging through the ice, while driving their car across Mille Lacs, John Haggberg, 75-year-old Isle resident, and William Newmon, 55, of Eden Valley, drowned.

St. Peter—Marwyn Anderson won fourth place in Chicago with a pen of three Southdown lambs in the junior feeding contest at the International livestock exposition.

Blue Earth—Within the last few months a quarter of a million dollars have been loaned to farmers in Faribault county through the Corn Belt National Farm Loan Association.

Walker—The national employment service committee in Cass county selected 40 unemployed men to begin work on a municipal airport at Cass Lake. The CWA has allotted $5,000 to the project.

Blue Earth—One hundred men of Faribault county started to work this week regrading County road No. 2, through Winnebago, Delavan, Easton and Wells, in accordance with the state and national relief program.

Appleton—Two bridge projects are included in awards announced by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Ninety-foot bridge spans will be erected six miles northwest of Holloway and onehalf mile east of Appleton.

Warren—District Judge Julius Olson found for the city in its case brought to restrain the Polk county auditor from levying and the county treasurer from collecting $75,000 for operation of the old age pension system next year.

St. Paul—Needy people of Minnesota will be given a maximum of 1,479,600 tons of coal, enough to supply nearly 300,000 families with five tons each if necessary, during the coming winter and spring, by the United States government as part of a total distribution of 10,000,000 tons.

Hutchinson—This community has the first state unit of the Federal Savings and Loan Association with a subscription by 34 members of $36,000. Other towns which have made application for a branch are Moorhead, Detroit Lakes, Wadena, Wheaton, Granite Falls, Northfield, Faribault, Preston, Caledonia and Windom.

St. Paul—Tax delinquency in Minnesota averaged 26.33 per cent on Nov. 15, as compared with 15.79 per cent on Jan. 1, 1933, it was revealed in a survey of the state's 87 counties by the Minnesota Taxpayers' association. The Nov. 15 figure is for 1932 taxes due and payable in 1933, while the Jan. 1 figure is for 1931 taxes, due in 1932.

St. Paul—The following grants and loans in Minnesota have been made by the U. S.: Montevideo, loan and grant, sewer, $73,000; Paynesville, grant, water works improvement, $1,000; Hanley Falls, water works improvements $2,000; Jackson county, grant, roads, $16,000, and Redwood county, grant, road improvement, $34,000.

Minneapolis—A new transcontinental air line carrying passengers and express over the northern route with Minneapolis as the key city was assured when the federal public works administration allocated $655,445 to establish radio and light beacons and emergency landing fields all the way to Seattle. The announcement brought to fruition years of effort by northwest communities, congressional leaders and business men. It was believed that the new line will open a new epoch in aviation for the Twin Cities and the northwest states.

Princeton Alone at Top of Football.

New York—It was a bad day for the favorites in the big games on the college football schedule and two of the country's previously unbeaten and untied teams, both Rose Bowl candidates, went down to defeat. Army and Duke were the victims of upsets by Notre Dame and Georgia Tech, as Princeton alone of the highly regarded trio came through as expected over Yale.

Verne Miller, S. Dak., Hoodlum, Slain

Detroit—The body of Verne Miller, former South Dakota sheriff and wanted all over the U. S., was found in a roadside ditch. He was killed by unknown persons. Miller was a suspect in the Urschel kidnaping case and in the shooting of Frank Nash, Oklahoma mail train robber, and his four guards in the Kansas City union station last June.

Corn Processing Tax is Revised.

Washington—The farm administration revised its corn processing tax regulations so as to continue the present five-cent a bushel tax instead of increasing the rate to 20 cents as originally provided. The revision was made by Acting Secretary Tugwell of the agriculture department with the approval of President Roosevelt.

NRA Will Ignore Court Decision.

Washington—NRA officials said they were not disturbed by the opinion of a federal judge in Tampa, Florida, that the constitution does not permit enforcement of national code terms on local industries, and proceeded on their course to obtain compliance in every line of business for which a code is in effect.

Alexander Legge Dies in Chicago.

Chicago—Alexander Legge, 67, first chairman of the federal farm board and president of the International Harvester Co., died unexpectedly at his home in suburban Hinsdale. Heart disease ended the career that embraced outstanding achievements in the fields of farming, big business and governmental affairs.

Four Billion to be Spent on Gifts.

New York—Nearly a half million additional workers will be given employment and approximately $4,000,000,000 will pour across the nation's store counters in Christmas buying during December, the National Retail Dry Goods association, trade organization of department and specialty stores has estimated.

To Exhume Body of Wynekoop Girl

Indianapolis, Ind.—Chicago pathologists were granted permission by the father of Rheta Wynekoop to exhume the girl's body in a new attempt to solve her mysterious slaying, for which her mother-in-law is accused.

Roosevelt Returns to Washington.

Washington—Tanned and rested, President Roosevelt traveled back to the capitol to prepare his legislative program for a congress convening next month. He spent two weeks at Warm Springs.

Nanticoke Indians Hold Thanksgiving

Georgetown, Del.—Council fires burned again on the banks of Indian river bay where descendants of the once-powerful Nanticoke tribe gathered for their annual Thanksgiving day powwow.

Water Routes To Solve Ills—Olson.

St. Louis, Mo.—The proposed Mississippi and St. Lawrence waterways will solve the midwest's economic ills, Gov. Floyd B. Olson said in a speech prepared for delivery before the Mississippi Valley association convention here.

Death Law for Kidnaping Is Urged.

New York—A move to amend the Lindbergh kidnaping law to invoke the death penalty is being seriously considered by the senate subcommittee on racketeering, Colonel Franklin Hutchinson, the committee's chief investigator, says.

RAILROADER HEADS NEW ACTION COMMITTEE OF CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Clear indication of the fact that the Continental Congress movement has proven itself to Chicago labor was seen when 60 organizations paid affiliation fees and sent delegates to the meeting of the Cook county (Chicago) section to elect a new action committee.

Organizations represented included 15 trade unions, 21 labor political organizations, 11 fraternal (labor) groups and 7 unemployed unions. George Meade of the Brotherhood Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen was chosen chairman, M. Barkan of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union Vice-Chairman and Ethel Watson Secretary.

The labor disputes committee of the old action committee reported active aid in picketing and literature distribution rendered six main trade union groups and many individual locals. The same unions were furnished legal aid through the Congress legal board. The new action committee of thirty members broadly representative of the organizations making up the Congress will carry on even more vigorously than in the past due to the official support of nearly three score of affiliated labor groups.

The average price paid farmers for butterfat by creameries increases with the volume of cream handled.

AG. COLLEGE WILL AID ON LAND USE PROBLEM

The land-use problem is one of the vital problems confronting the nation; the agricultural emergency program is forcing it right out into the forefront of affairs, and the agricultural colleges will be relied on for aid in its solution, declared Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture, in a recent address in Chicago.

Citing President Roosevelt's announced policy—that as fast as good new lands were brought into cultivation by drainage and irrigation projects, a corresponding productive unit of marginal or submarginal land would be taken out of cultivation, and kept out unless and until there was need for it—Mr. Wallace said:

"Some new machinery is necessary to carry out the president's land policy and several of us have been preparing plans for it. Exactly what form it will take, how soon it will be ready, and how rapidly and extensively it will be able to operate, no one can say as yet. Before long I hope we will have solved the legal and administrative phases involved, and can then complete our plans and make them public.

"In all our activites in connection with land utilization, both the activities now under way and those under consideration, we shall rely heavily upon the Association of Land Grant Colleges and the individuel state agricural colleges and experiment stations."

For this, he added there is good precedent, "inasmuch as the Land Grant Colleges and the Federal Dept. of Agriculture have always interworked in close harmony in the development of land-use studies and policies."

Treating seed barley with hot water stops loose smut.

Largest Standing Army

China has an active army of nearly 2,000,000 men, which is the largest standing army in the world.—Washington Star.

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Fear is at the bottom of many cases of difficult upbringing of children.

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RAIL TRANSPORTATION IS CHEAPER THIS YEAR

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See local agent

GREAT NORTHERN

GIFTS of Silver

—The Finest of All Christmas Gifts

Hollow Handle Stainless Blades Tudor Plate $17.75

OTHER SETS AS LOW AS $3.95

There is no finer gift that you can give on Christmas than a Silver Set. Whether the recipients are young or old, here is a gift of which they will be proud—one, too, that you can be proud to give. Prices like these we may never see again.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN AND SON

Jewelers

SANDERS

Ferdinand Wilken, Hans Anton and Albert Koop spent Sunday afternoon visiting with Donald Fuller at the Lorenz Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Eraest Yonke spent Saturday at the Berlin Hoium home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were visitors at the Ed. Timm home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacqueline Ann were Saturday evening visitors at the Peter Larson home.

Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom of Thief River Falls called at the N. Anton home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske and sons Wilbert and Alvin were shoppers and visitors in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad left Saturday for Thief River Falls where she will spend some time visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Lester Foster.

Adeline Krause spent Saturday with Marina Yonke.

Anton and Fred Larson are employed at the Ole Skaar gravel pit in Norden.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and fomily were dinner guests at the F. Anderson home last Thursday.

Hazel Rux and Thora Hastad of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. H. Audstrand and daughter Darlene of Holt and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel were visitors at the David Rux home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were shoppers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Bengt Swenson, a pioneer resident of Sanders, died at his home in Thief River Falls Thursday, at the age of 87 years, after an illness of about two weeks. He is well known in this vicinity having lived on a farm here for many years. He also was a member of the Daisy-Dale school boord, Surviving him are: His wife and eight children, one daughter having preceded him in death.

Gust Timm visited at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Doris Anderson of Wylie spent several days last week visiting with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson.

BIG BEND

Thanksgiving Day dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson were Mr. and Mrs. Eli Angell and daughters Ruth and Ruby.

A pleasant surprise was rendered on Mr. ond Mrs. Alvin Burstad at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Brailand Sunday. The afternoon was spent in a social way, a purse was left them and a nice lunch was served by the guests.

Lenten Sheriden and Walter Asp who have been working in the gravel pit returned to their home here.

Mr. ond Mrs. Joseph Johnson and sons, Ronold and Donovan, Jenniags Jenson and Verna Olson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John N. Swanson, who live east of Goodridge.

Miss June Wilson spent the week end at the home of her mother Mrs. Hilda Wilson. She returned Sunday to Thief River Falls, where she attends high school.

HIGHLANDING

Palmer Wold and Oliver Howard motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Cora Krause of Thief River Falls, visited at the Martin Johnson home a few days last week.

Mrs. Andrew Ellingson visited at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls last week, she returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson visited at the Eli Sanders home on Sunday.

Quite a few from Highlanding attended Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Olson's wedding dance in Goodridge Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson, Mr. Charles Denny and Son, Chet, motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Dorothy Korstad spent the week end at the Victor McLeod home in Goodridge.

Theodore Hamm called at Highlanding Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson visited at the Parnow home, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson motored to Thief Rivar Falls, Friday.

Miss Selma Jenson spent Friday night at the home of har sister, Mrs. Albert Johnson.

NORDEN

NORDEN NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovie, Delmar and Wesley Hovie from Thief River Falls, Mrs. S. Ayres and family, Verne Evenson and Donald Prica were visitors Sunday at the home of Mrs. G. K. Hovie.

The Olson, Soiney, Sjolsvold and Johnson young folks were entertained at a dancing party at the Dave Christenson home Thursday avening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Lappegaard are the happy parents of a baby boy, born Friday.

Evelyn Grindeland from Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting at the Eddie Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alec Roos and family from Thief River Falls, spent Tharsday at the John Bloom home. Palmer, Alice, and Stella remained to stay over the week-ead.

Freddie Stafford, from Fort Dodge, Iowa, is visiting at the R. D. Hall home this week. He is also visiting at the J. Thompson home, and with other relatives.

Mr. aad Mrs. Martin Aos and family from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the D. W. Ayres and I. E. Dyrdal homes.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt returned home Tuesday from a two weeks visit with relatives at Storm Lake, Iowa and Mankato, Mianesota, also attending the funeral of a relative.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom spent Friday at the John Bloom home.

Fred Lorentson from Thief River Falls, called at the Kron Bros. home Thursday.

Alice Mellem spent Wednesday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Miss Goldie Remmem, teacher at Willow Dale school, entertained her school girls at the C, E. Weswell home, Monday evening.

Edwin Myrom passed away at a Minneapolis hopital last Wednesday. He leaves to monrn him, wife and one daughter several brothers and sisters and other relatives. Funeral services were held at Minneapolis.

Percy Engen returned to his home at Angus after staying for two weeks at the S. E. Hunt farm.

Vernie Evenson from Thief River Falls, is employed at the V. A. Price farm during the winter months.

Carl Bergreen and Casper Hegreness, from Goodridge, returned to their homes after being employed on the F. M. Klein farm shingling the house. The Klein family is getting nicely settled in their new home.

Olof and Orrin Nordhagen called on friends in Rosewood, Saturday.

Goldie Remmen visited over Sunday with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Ida Ferhagen, who has been employed at St. Hilaire for some time was married last week to Rupert Nelson of that place, they will reside on a farm near St. Hilaire.

Axel Bloom has been assistiag at the Carl Bloom home north of Rosewood, a few days.

Darrel Wood and Elmer Kron spent Saturday and Sunday with Ray Kron.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland were guests at the V. E. Toffelmier home in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

A number of people from this community attended the Grandma Stromberg funeral at Rosewood, Wednesday.

GRYGLA

A number of Mra. Orvis Fladeland's friends dropped in on Friday to spend the afternoon with her.

The Grygla Ladies Aid met at the church last Thursday, and was very well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland and Mrs. O. J. Peterson were Monday shoppers in Thief River Falls.

A number from here attended the wedding dance at Goodridge last Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Reierson motored to Radium to attend the burial of Mrs. Ed. Monson of that place, which took place on Sunday Dec. 10.

The Whist Club last Wednesday night was an exciting event. The "Blues" won by six pointa. Elmar Hylland walked off with first prize.

The Grygla Lutheran church will have their Christmas program on Dec. 28th at 8 p. m. The Union Sunday school will have their program in connection with this service.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum motored to Foston last Thursday to visit Mrs. Ragnild Gronum's sister, who has been seriously ill.

The Pennington county Agent, Mr. Douglass, will speek at our next PTA meeting to be held at the school house on Thursday evening.

It is urged that anyone interested in these educational programs be sure to attend.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Friday evening.

Callers at the Emil Person home Thursday were: Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Friday evening.

Callers at tho Emil Person home Thursday. were, Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters, Janette and Eloine and Hazel Adolphson.

Carl aad Melvin Anderson helped Rick Molin, Friday.

Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys visited at the Albert Anderson home Saturday.

Albert Anderson was a business caller at the Fournier home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters Janette and Elain and Melvin Anderson called at the J. A. Anderson home Wednesday.

Alfred, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom visited at the Oscar Wilson home near Hazel Saturday evening.

Fredie Anderson called at the C. Adolphson home Friday.

Albert Anderson was a business caller at the Paul Anderson home Thursday.

Alvin Dahlstrom, Ferdie Anderson, Hilding and Bill Adolphson, Melvin, Clarence and Oscar Anderson helped Emil Person Thursday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday evening were: Albert Anderson, Felix Anderson and daughter, Marie.

Edna, Hazel Hilding and Bill Adolphson visited at the Felix Anderson home Wednesday afternoon.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson, students at the North Star College at Warren, and Merriam and Raymond Anderson, students at the St. Hilaire high school, spent the week ead at their parental homes.

Alfred Dahlstrom was a business caller at the John Larson home in Hazel, Saturday.

Hilding Adolphson helped John Stiger last Friday and Saturday.

Alvin Dahlstrom helped Martin Peterson of Hazel on Monday aad Tuesday.

Tha Black River choir met at the home of Felix Anderson Friday evening to practice their Christmas play. After the practice lunch was served.

Alvin Dahlstrom was a caller at the J. A. Anderson home Wedaesday.

Axel Ericksoa was a business caller at the Felix Anderson home Monday.

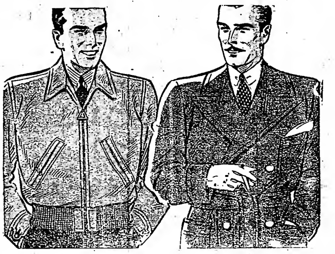
Emil Person was a business caller in Thief River Falls Friday.

Felix Anderson, Gladys Marie aad Ferdie were Sunday afternoon callers at the Chris Kruse home.

Goggles Headlight Proof

Goggles to protect automobile drivers from the glare of approaching headlights consist of aluminum cones with small holes near the points, a wearer tilting his head slightly to prevent light beams entering his eyes.

Give a Man Wearing Apparel and Give Him a Merry Christmas



Suede Jackets

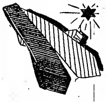
Tans, browns, grays and blues. Warm and smart looking. Good for a dozen uses.

$5.95 to $7.50

Flannel Robes

Smart lounging robes in various weights of pure wool. All colors and sizes.

$3.95 and $5.95

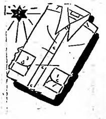


TIES

Gray stripes and other designs in pure silk. lined for wear.

65c -- $1.00

One trip to our men's department will give you dozens of practical and economical ideas of what to give your male friends for Christmas



SHIRTS

Soft collar attached with snug fitting cuffs. All colors.

$1.00--$1.35

PAJAMAS . . . . . $1.95 up
ALL COLORS AND MODELS

GLOVES . . . . 98c to $1.95
FOR DRESS AND OUTDOORS

SWEATER VESTS $1.49 to $2.95
PURE WOOL

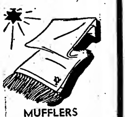
HANDKERCHIEFS . 15c to 35c

Winter Hosiery

Wools in all weights, patterns and colors. Also silks, lisles and silk and wool.

35c and 50c

OEN'S



MUFFLERS

Light wools and silks for business and dress. Fancy patterns. Newest colors.

$1.25

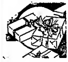
J.C. PENNEY CO. INC.

Where a Nation Shops and Saves!

GIFTS for MOTHER

Kid finish . . . Sateyn lined

LEATHER SLIPPERS 79c



GIFTS for DAD

SMART TIE and 'KERCHIEF SET

boxed 98c

Sheep-Lined SLIPPERS 98c

GIFT WRAPPING ACCESSORIES

add to the pleasure of everything you give!

Included are tinsel ribbon, tinsel cord, tissue paper and gift cards

SEALS 5c
CORD 5c
PAPER 10c

GREETING CARDS

49c doz.

BILL FOLD and COIN PURSE 29c

Gifts for Young Misses

Gaymode Silk Hose..............59c
Adonna Silk Undies.............49c
3-pc. Toilet Sets..............98c

Gifts for Little Girls

"NAN" —a doll 20" tall.......$2.49
Doll's Trunks 98c
Warm Moccasins 69c

Gifts for Boys . .

16-pc. Tool Chests.............$1.98
Suede Jackets $1.98
15-pc. Trains $1.98

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT • STORE

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Christmas Turkey Market is Firm

"WE NEED MORE TURKEYS"

There will be a shortage of turkeys for Christmas. This will tend to strengthen the market. If you market your turkeys thru Land O' Lakes you will benefit by the rise in prices caused by the shortage of supply.

We paid out over $32,000 in the final settlement on the Thanksgiving Pool.

FINAL SETTLEMENT WAS:

No. 1 Young Toms	15 1-4c
No. 1 Young Hens	14 3-4c
No. 1 Old Hens	11 1-4c
No. 1 Old Toms	10 1-4c
No. 2 Turkeys	9 1-4c

CHRISTMAS POOL
Closes Dec. 16th
SATURDAY
FOR FREIGHT SHIPMENT
January pool opens Jan. 26th

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES Inc.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

Arlington—Building operations on the new $92,000 schoolhouse are to begin at once.

Edina—This village has $8,238.41 in the bank and owes absolutely no money to anyone.

Moose Lake—This community celebrated the completion of its new $70,000 electric power and light plant.

Bemidji—The war department approved application for a new bridge across the lower end of Lake Bemidji.

Farmington—Gunmen raided the Farmington Electric Light and Telephone company and escaped with $250 in cash.

Northfield—The PWA has granted $107,000 for construction of a sewer project here and $3,000 for road improvements in Nobles county.

St. Paul—Ramsey county has spent more than $3,000,000 caring for poor relief work during the past year and in 1934 may spend upward of $4,000,000.

Granite Falls—Dairymen supplying Granite Falls with its milk and cream have advanced the prices. Milk is now eight cents a quart and cream 36 cents.

Duluth—Civilian conservation corps camps in northern Minnesota were inspected by Major General Frank McCoy, new commander of the Seventh Corp army area.

Minneapolis—Work is in full swing on eight of the 27 lock-dam projects in the upper Mississipi nine-foot channel, and dates have been set for contract awards for nine other jobs.

Lakefield—Lakefield is spending its $2,500 allotment from the civic works fund to build a new storm sewer and further rehabilitate its electric power system. Fifteen men are employed.

Willmar—Authorities pressed their search for Lyman Solmonson, 31, wanted for questioning in the slaying of Ruby Haug, 17, Willmar high school senior, who was shot and killed here.

St. Paul—Minnesota's potato law, enacted by the 1931 legislature, was declared unconstitutional by Judge John W. Finehout in St. Paul municipal court. Two cases were thrown out of court.

Warren—A leader in the activities of Marshall county since a little group of farmers met to organize in the old one-room school building, the Boxvile Farm Club now is celebrating its twentieth anniversary.

Minneapolis—Erling Swenson of Minneapolis, attorney and former state senator, was named as director of the division of game and fish, succeeding the late W. D. Stewart of St. Paul. He will assume office December 15.

Moorhead—With general lack of interest and cold weather combining to reduce the number of votes, Moorhead citizens approved the issuance of $150,000 in bonds for financing a proposed sewage collection and treatment plant.

St. Paul—Pay checks totaling almost $750,000 were presented to more than 40,000 civil works administration employees in Minnesota as the statewide governmental drive on unemployment rolled to the end of its third week.

St. Paul—Twelve Minnesota 4-H club members won high honors at the International Livestock exhibition at Chicago, a check-up showed following return of the club members and members of the University farm staff from the exposition.

St. Paul — The Reconstruction Finance Corporation has completed arrangements for purchases of $22,900,000 of preferred stock of the 112 banks in the northwest, affiliated with the Northwest Bancorporation. The investment will be divided among banks in eight northwestern states, Minnesota, Wisconsin, North and South Dakota, Montana and Washington.

Springfield—Springfield will have a well equipped landing field if the plans of the city council and the Boosters Club materialize. Option has been taken on a small tract adjoining the city on Highway No. 7 for this purpose. Negotiations are under way with the CWA for the expenditure of $5,000 for improvements. Most of this expenditure will be for labor for unemployed.

St. Paul—With an estimated 45,000 unemployed already put to work under the federal civil works program the state board of control announced the full quota for Minnesota of 56,000 men and women would be put to work this week. Mrs. Blance La Du, chairman of the board of control, which has charge of the federal civil works projects in the state, stated that the board has approved 1,650 civil works projects throughout the state.

St. Paul—In the face of a rush by wets to get their liquor control plans before the state legislature, Farmer-Labor senators opened a fight to delay a vote on liquor until Governor Olson's $5,000,000 public relief plan has been adopted. Despite the fact that both houses agreed on immediate hearings on the liquor measures and went so far as to hold a joint hearing, the Farmer-Labor senators met with Governor Olson and mapped out their maneuvers for state relief.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, December 17, are as follows:

Church school 9:45. R. W. Dooley, superintendent.

Morning worship, 11:00. Sermon by the Minister.

Epworth League at 0:45.

Evening worship at 7:30.

Wednesday:

Religious training classes 9 to 4 o'clock.

Boy Scouts, Old Elk's hall, 6:45.

Mid-week service, 7:30.

The church school Christmas program will be given on Sunday evening, December 24 at 7 o'clock.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening Song Service at 7:45. Our church choir will usher in the Christmas season with a service of song on Sunday evening, December 17. The choir wishes to receive an offering at this service. We are in need of new music if we are to continue. Furthermore, since all members cannot be with us on Christmas, the full choir will give this service now. Will you not encourage us with your presence?

Choir rehearsal, Wednesday, 7:30.

Prayer meeting at Frank Carlson's on Thursday evening at 7:45.

The annual meeting of the Ladies' Aid will be held on Friday afternoon, December 15, at 3:00. Mrs. Reynold Johnson and Mrs. Oscar Anderson entertain. All members are urged to be present.

Junior choir on Saturday afternoon at 2:00.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir singing. Sermon subject, Luke 3, 1-6, "The Forerunner and His Message."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Senior Luther League at 7 p. m.

Christmas program by the Junior Luther League at 8 o'clock. Sermonette by the pastor.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening and be entertained by Mesdames A. C. Matheson and Harry Lund. A Christmas program consisting of a Violin Solo by Miss Dorothy Silk, Reading by Miss Edberg and Carol Singing by the assembly will be given.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday, at 10 o'clock a. m.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00.

Services in English at 11:00.

Christmas Tree program on Thursday December 21 at 7:30 p.m.

Oak Park:

Services in English at 2:30 p.m.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Dec. 17, services in the Silverton church at 11:00 a.m. The confirmants will meet after the service.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jocobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.

Morning Worship at 11:00. The subject will be, "The Mysteries of the Kingdom of Heaven." Mat. 13,47-50

Evening services at 7:30. The sermon will be from Jonoh 3.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Bert Norby, 237 Markley.

Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Mrs. J. O. Lundell. The prayer band meets at 7:30.

WCCO 'U' Farm Broadcasts

Monday, Dec. 18 (1:15 to 1:30 p.m.)
- Winter Feeds for Horses. A. L. Harvey, division of animal husbandry.
- Questions Dairy Farmers Are Asking. T. W. Gullickson, dairy division.

Friday, Dec. 22 (1:15 to 1:30 p.m.)
- New facts on "Nothing But Hay for the Cows." W. E. Peterson, division of dairy husbandry.
- What Homemakers Short Course Will Offer Minnesota Women, Wylle B. McNeal, chief, home ecomics division.

EROSION

Hordes of gullies now remind us
We should build our lands to stay,
And, departing, leave behind us
Fields that have not washed away;
When our boys assume the mortgage
On the land that's had our toil,
They'll not have to ask the question
"Here's the farm, but WHERE'S the Soil"

Where Orchid Thrives

To many people, the word "orchid" suggests something strange and exotic; yet these plants find their habitat not only in the steaming jungles of the tropics, but Far North and throughout the temperate zone.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

YOUTH IN THE SADDLE

Just what is going to happen in regard to the liquor problem in the United States after the twenty-first amendment comes into effect next week is very difficult to say. But one point which is absolutely indisputable is the fact that the working out of the tangle is largely in the hands of youth. And therein lies a ray of hope.

That gleam is especially bright when youth makes such pronouncements as the fraternity members of the University of North Dakota have just laid down in their mandate against the serving of beer in the frat houses of that great educational institution.

The young people themselves took the action after a complete and free-will vote by each organization separately—thirteen different groups. There was no coercion from the authorities. The students made the decision and the ballot was unanimous.

Now that the battle is over there are almost as many attitudes as to why repeal happened, and as varying, as the are views on the NRA, but undoubtedly one of the reasons was the idea in the minds of many elderly, European-bred voters, that there might be what a delightful old German professor at the University of Chicago described as "de gemutliche Deutsche wein stenbe"—that is, the informal, unpretentious, wineroom such as was in his home town, where he was wont to gather with his comrades and in most leisurely fashion dawdle hours away with discussion and sipping a glass of wine.

But that type of thing America never knew and that pace of life has gone forever in Europe. The twenty-first amendment cannot bring back leisurely living except perhaps to the few whose incomes will be swelled with the liquor profits.

Life is speeded up to the pace of the automobile, air travel, instantaneous transmission of news by radio and thousands of machines that must be kept humming for mass production. Such is the life that youth knows and that is the life for which youth realizes that the body and the mind must be attuned and trained.

Jobs are scarce and they are now only for the best equipped. Even the young university professor has no leisure to loiter an afternoon away. Every university, every factory, every business, every office has taken up all possible slack in the number of employees. The man or women who would rather ruin health and mind through drinking than keep fit for the job, won't stay long on the payroll these days.

Despite all the loud and raucous wailing about "drinking youth," the very attitude of youth on the liquor question no doubt is one of the reasons why hundreds of beer parlors that were opened last spring, have completely folded up for lack of patronage.

The young people know life from the viewpoint of speed and fitness. They have seen the failure of their elders in enforcing the law that was to keep liquor under control and, true to youth, they want to try something else. Of course some of them will, unfortunately, become tragic victims of the liquor traffic, but as a whole, youth, especially if they are really informed as to the scientific effects of alcohol, are almost sure to resist a return to such domination by liquor on the human body and on the body politic as existed before they were old enough to understand.

From the wailing of the wets it might have seemed as if the modern fraternity house had become a veritable grog shop, but with such young people as the Greek letter students in North Dakota setting the fashions, it may be that the liquor interests are in for a great and disappointing surprise.

GOODRIDGE

Sunday School Report

Report for Sunday, December 10, 1933. Enrollment, 42; attendance, 29; offerin, $.66; class perfect attendance, Mrs. Disrud, Adeline Stephenson and Eunice Thoreson; honor class offering, Bible—Eunice Thoreson.

Mrs. Ben Habadank was a Thief River Falls visitor Friday.

Stephen Singer was in Thief River Falls on business Friday.

Mrs. P. Lovely and daughter Rosella shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ernest Asleson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Isaac Isaacson left Tuesday for Mahnomen, Minn., where he will spend the winter.

Mrs. A. Bjorgan was hostess at two parties Friday and Saturday. Those present Friday were: Mrs. Tillie Bratland, Mrs. J. A. McEnelly, Mrs. Guy McEnelly, Mrs. Carl Lindstrom, Mrs. Nelson, Mrs. C. Stephenson, Mrs. Albert Halverson and Mrs. Morgan Vaughan.

Those present Saturday were: Misses Sina Christianson, Elizabeth Holappa, Alice Tofsley and Grace Bratlee, Mrs. Alice Brandt, Mrs. Tom Belland, Mrs. V. C. McLeod, Mrs. L. Nelson, Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. H. Christianson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold South and daughter were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Carl Christianson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

The ladies of the Sewing Circle met at the Arne Peterson home Wednesday. Those present were: Mrs. A. Peterson, Mrs. R. H. McDonald, Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Mrs. Lloyd Nelson, Mrs. Owen Olson, Mrs. Ben Habadank, Mrs. V. C. McLeod, Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Mrs. Anne Frodahl, Mrs. Ole Easthouse, Mrs. Gena Stephenson, Mrs. Clifford Nyhus and Mrs. J. Sundquist.

Don't forget the play "Back to the Farm" that is to be given by the married people of the Goodridge Community club Sunday, December 17 at 8 p. m. Matinee at 2:30 p. m.

BRAY

A double birthday party was given Friday evening in honor of Mrs. C. A. Nelson and Soren Knutson at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson. The evening was spent in a social manner and at mid-night lunch was served by the invited guests. The evening was spent in a social manner and at mid-night lunch was served by the invited guests. The following enjoyed the evening: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Osness and Minnie, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swanson, Ole Mabust and Herbert Siems.

Clarence Sevre visited Carl Lindbloom Saturday evening.

Alva King, son of Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, arrived here Saturday to make his home. He also started school in District 180 Monday.

Miss Irene Ortloff spent Wednesday and Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Arthur Nelson assisted George Deuis with turkey picking the past week.

George Linbloom visited Harry Larson Sunday.

Carl Lindbloom spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson.

Eldor and Victor Johnson called at the Andrew Ortloff home Thursday afternoon.

Herbert Siems called at the home of George Devis Friday.

Arnold Johnson was a supper guest at the A. P. Hegstrom home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler of Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

George and Harold Lindblom were Friday evening callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

ROCKSBURY

Hilda Erickson returned home on Tuesday after having spent a week in Thief River Falls with Anna Alberg.

A large crowd attended the social at Vall hall on Friday evening, given by the Rosehill school.

The Rocksbury Charity club met at the Weiberg home on Friday afternoon. Christmas presents for children were wrapped, after which a lunch was served. Those who took part were: Mrs. Martin Mathson, Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mrs. Martin Finstad, Ruth and Marie Ojen, Gladys Iverson, Ida Weiberg and Mrs. Andrew Arne.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. R. L. Hange and Barney Kalsness were Sunday dinner guests at the Ed. Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Gladys, Harley, Adeline and Edna Iverson visited Thursday evening at the Ed. Hoaske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited at the Anton Johnson home on Tuesday evening.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of John T. Homme Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, Willard Ellsworth Homme, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Emma M. Homme being duly filed in this court, representing that John T. Homme, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of February, 1930, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decendent, and that letters Testamentary be issued thereon to Emma M. Homme, NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of January 1934, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 8th day of December, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court.

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Dec. 14-21-28.)

Blamed on Vitamin "A"

Lack of vitamin A is suspected as the cause of stomach ulcers.

Ecuador

Ecuador takes its name from the equator, across which it stretches; much of the country is mountainous and it enjoys a temperate and cool climate except for the coast.

Glass Eye Secret

All the glass used for making glass eyes comes from Lauscha, Germany, and the secrets for making it are known only to few persons.

Glaciers Slowly Receding

It will only take the glaciers of Mount Ranier national park a few thousand years to disappear completely if their present rate of ice recession continues, scientists say.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

HIDES AND FURS
We pay highest cash prices for hides, wool, pelts and furs.
Northern Trading Co.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

New and Used Clothing

We now have a number of Ladies and Misses new fall and winter Coats, fur trimmed, full length, as low as $3.50.

Boys Mackinaws up to size 16, $7.00 values for $3.50. Mens new Overcoats, $17.50 values at $8.50, sizes 34 to 40.

Boys new sheep skin jackets from 0 to 8 yrs. $1.50

THIS MERCHANDISE WILL GO FAST. SO BUY NOW

We have a large stock of ladies used cloth coats, men's suit coats and vests at real bargain prices.

New boy's suits sizes, 9 to 15 yrs. $5 and $6 values at $2.50.

You may call for a package of assorted pearl buttons as a holiday gift from us.

Cash buyers of
HIDES, WOOL, PELTS and FURS
Northern Trading Co.

Flour Sale
98 lbs. $3.05 Farmdale 49 lbs. $1.57
Fancy Apples
Arkansas Black
Staymore
Winesaps
$1.59
National Cheese Week
Eat more cheese help reduce national surplus.
American, Mild and Brick 14c
Red Owl Food Stores
217 LaBree Ave. No. Phone 47
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 78
Prince Albert One pound Xmas pkg. 89c
Velvet One pound Xmas pkg. 89c
Chipso Reg. 10c pkg. While they last. 6c
Calumet Baking Powder one pound can 22c
Sugar ten pounds 49c
Nash Coffee one lb. tin 29c
Brown Sugar Four pounds 20c
Pineapple broken slices size 2 1-2 can 15c
Oatmeal with glassware 2 boxes 19c
QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
Liver Sausage per pound 10c
Spare Ribs per pound 8c
Pork roast, shoulder per pound 9c
Lutefisk, pound 7c
Beef roast, shoulder per pound 9c
Cheese, Cream, lb. 15c

AVALON

The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON.
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Dec. 15-16
"The Eagle and the Hawk"
With—Fredric March—Jack Oakie—Carole Lombard.
Also—11th Chapter of serial "Three Musketeers."
Matinee Saturday at 2:30.
Adm.:—5-15-25c Eve. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Dec. 17-18-19
'My Weakness'
Starring—Lillan Harvey & Lew Ayres.
Merry Music—Comedy and Romance.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur. Dec. 20-21
"HER BODYGUARD"
With—Wynne Gibson and Edmund Lowe.
Adm:—One cent sale.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale— Valour davenport bed, and davenport in good condition, may be had cheap
Phone 320. —36-tf

Will Trade: A hammer feed mill almost new for sheep, or young sound horse, Bx. 1125 Goodridge. 36-37-p

For Quick Sale—A 9 tube Silvertone Cabinet electric radio, in good working order. Cheap if taken at once. Call Forum for information. 34-tf

Your deer heads mounted for $4.00 to $7.00. Owls $1.50 to $2.50.—Ole Williams, Star Route, Grygla, Minnesota. 35-6-7-p

Wanted to Trade—Four pine box car timbers, 5x9 by 36 feet long. Would trade for meat.—Henry Stensrud, Rt. 2.

For Sale—Three mares with foal, 5 years old, gentle, weight 1400 apiece, well broke and will work anywhere.
—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., South, Phone 335-M, Thief River Falls.

Brass Rail, Too, Maybe

Florentine, Italy, records show that the custom of drinking at a bar was popular there at least 300 years ago.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	[illegible]
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.61
No. 1 Red Durum	.61
Flax	1.[illegible]3
Oats	.[illegible]
Barley	.31
Rye	.[illegible]
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	14c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to [illegible]0c
Medium Wool, lb.	[illegible]c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.04
Light hens	.06
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.[illegible]0
Eggs, Firsts	.29
Seconds	.15

LOCAL NEWS

Dorothy Hinman returned from Minneapolis last Thursday morning where she attended the wedding of her sister, Marian.

Auxiliary Drum Corps food sale, Saturday at Independent Grocery, all day.

Katherine Hjertos and Vienna Pelola of Middle River were visitors in this city on Saturday.

Ralph Bush of Grygla was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Radio B batteries, 45 volt regulars, 98c each, Heavy duty, $1.59, at Thief River Music Co. 37-2tc.

Mrs. John Nordlund, who has been recovering from a long illness at the St. Lukes hospital, returned to her home at Middle River on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. P. Hinman wish to announce the marriage of their daughter, Marian to Don M. Johnson of Minneapolis, at the Joyce Memorial church, December 2. They are making their home at Wabaska, Minnesota.

Flowers for Christmas, Pompons, 50c per bunch, other assortments, $1.00 and up. Also house plants. Thief Rvier Music Co. 37-2tc.

Perry Hinman returned to Minneapolis last week after spending the previous week end at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Buck Collins are leaving Friday for Minneapolis where they will visit for some time.

Mr. Peterrson, who is employed at the Gamble Stores visited in Grand Forks on Sunday.

Auxiliary Drum Corps food sale, Saturday at Independent Grocery, all day.

O. R. Sande, former county superintendent of schools here, who is now connected with the state Department of Education, was in Thief River Falls Monday.

For the subscription of the Minneapolis Journal, mail or carrier service, call H. C. Suckerman—Phone 31

Mr. and Mrs. H. Nelson of Germantown were business callers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

BOWLING NOTES

The Soo Cafe leads the bowling league having won 12 games and lost 3, a percentage of 800.

Last Thursday Lund and Tunberg's Ford V-8 lost two out of three games to the Soo Cafe. Ringstrand was high for the V-8 with 178 and S. Brandon rolled 189 for the Cafe.

Friday, Jungs beat the V-8 boys two out of three. Mostue scored 210 for Jungs and Ringstrand 178 for the Ford boys.

Jungs lost two out three games to the Cafe Monday night. W. Jung was high for the bakers with 187 and H. Olson 187 for the Cafe.

Kiewels White Seals, with Ed. Kiewel rolling 191 defeated the Bratrud Clinic two out of three Tuesday night. J. Jarenson scored 198 for the Clinic.

Wangenstein's Jewelry and Montgromery Ward clashed last night, Wards winning three straight. Art Lufkin was high for the Jewelers with 172 and Hammerickson 194 for Wards.

* * * *

LEAGUE STANDINGS

Team	Won	Lost	Pct.
Soo Cafe	12	3	800
Bratrud Clinic	8	4	666
Jungs Bakery	9	6	600
Hamilton's News	7	5	583
Ford V-8	5	5	444
Wards	5	7	416
Kiewel's White Seal	5	10	333
Wagenstein's Jewelry	1	11	083

* * * *

PROWLERS DRUB CROOKSTON A. C., 38-15

Snapping out of their slump the high school basket ball team drubed the Crookston A. C. 38 to 15 last Friday night at Crookston. The Prowlers have shown increased improvesince their game with Greenbush two weeks ago.

According to Coach Dooley the boys seemed to tire a little on the large A. C. floor. This is not the result of poor training because the boys are used to working on a small floor as they have no large practice gym.

Kielty played outstanding ball running up 14 points for the Prowlers. Dahl, Battleson and Korstad tied for second place with 0 points each.

HOCKEY TEAM TO BE ORGANIZED

There will be a meeting of local talent at the American Legion hall Monday evening at 8 o'clock. The Meeting is called by Players interested in starting a team. Every one interested in seeing a local hockey team this year is urged to attend.

* * * *

SUPPORT THE RINK

It is generally conceeded that the community skating rink is a very fine and wholesome form of recreation. Under the supervision it has enjoyed the last two years no one has had any fear of letting youngsters go there for their entertainment.

People have praised it, said they wouldn't be without it, and yet that is exactly what they are headed for. If these people people do not get behind the project, do not respond by supporting the rink by buying a ticket, donating a little if they can afford it, there is just one conclusion, we will be without a rink.

Some people using the rink countless times during the season take it for granted, they don't consider that it costs them a great deal more for other forms of entertainment from which they, in many instances, do not get the enjoyment nor recreational benefits.

Be fair to yourself and to the rink sponsors, if you want a rink, support it, if you don't, then do not expect the other fellow to support it for you.

The rink is now closed. Let's support it, let's buy that ticket, a donation will help, anything, but let's make a raise and open it. Let's act now.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The Drum Corps were guests of the unit at a Christmas party on Tuesday evening.

During the business meeting Mrs. T. P. Anderson, who is chairman of Welfare work, gave a very extensive report of work done by herself and committee. This being the season that there is much need of welfare work, the unit voted to divide into groups for sewing project work, to aid in welfare work. Gifts of jells, preserves and toys were donated by members for the Xmas baskets.

Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist, membership chairman, reported 106 members to date. Mrs. Looker read a short paper about our State president, Mrs. Dressel.

Mrs. Ecklund, a Gold Star Mother, was present and brought gifts for the welfare boxes.

Miss Dellys Erickson opened the social hour with two piano solos, and Miss Ruth Melby lead the singing. Games were played, after which a dainty lunch was served from a table decorated with red and green tapers and a Xmas centerpiece. Mrs. Geo. Werstlein acted as chairman of the hostess committee. A Xmas tree also added cheer to the meeting.

Our next meeting will be the 2nd Tuesday in January.

WYANDOTTE

Woodrow Wilson was honor guest at a surprise birthday party at his home last Wednesday evening. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jesperson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson and their families, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdal, Nels Hanson, Mrs. J. Skibiski, Alton Carlson, Lloyd and George Swanson. Woodrow was presented with a gift and the guests served refreshments.

Mrs. Emil Erickson of Duluth arrived here on Saturday for a visit with her mother, Mrs. A. O. Rolstad.

Miss Betha Schaack, who teaches in District 21, in Smiley, spent the week end at her home.

In District 221, the pupils who received certificates of perfect attendance were: Agnes Torkelson, Harry and Russell Thune, Myrtle and Leslie Snetting, Margret, Jeanette, Lois and Robert Peterson. The pupils receiving an average of 90% or above in their studies were: Myrtle Snetting, Margret Peterson, Russell Thune, Jeanette Peterson, Leslie Snetting.

Lillian Berg was a week end guest at the Andrew Sheifert home.

The M. J. Schaack family were Saturday evening callers at Otto Shroeders.

Mrs. Jack Skibiski, who has spent the past two weeks with her father, Nels Hanson, returned to her home at St. Paul on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Emil Erickson, who is a guest at the Rolstad home, visited on Monafternoon with Mrs. Alfred Helgerson.

Lambert Hesse and sons called at the M. J. Schaack home on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schaack, Mr. L. Hesse and daughter called at the C. Hesse home on Monday.

Clarence, Albert, Esther and Wilhelmina Hesse were Tuesday evening callers at Otto Schroeders.

Woodrow Wilson left on Saturday evening for an indefinite stay in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Schaack and family and Clarence Hesse were Sunday evening callers at the M. J. Shumway home in Smiley.

Frank Conklin Funeral Held Monday, Dec. 11

Frank B. Conklin, who was known as a prominent dairy farmer in the vicinity of Thief River Falls, passed away Friday afternoon at the home of his daughters of this city.

Mr. Conklin was born in Albany, New York, July 24, 1862. Later, he moved with his parents to Illinois and resided in various localities in that state for twenty-five years. On June 9, 1882, he married Mary E. Williamson at Joliet, Illinois, and moved to his home in Warren, Minn., the same year. Later, the family moved to a farm near Thief River Falls where they have lived for the past 27 years. After the death of his wife last spring, he moved to the city, making his home with his daughters.

Mr. Conklin is survived by two sons, Eber of Newfolden and Edward of this city; five daughters, Mrs. O. Rose of Ayr, N. D., Ethel of Fargo, N. D., and Ruby, Pearl and Francis of this city; one brother, Erving of Bemidji; one sister, Mrs. C. Eneix of Warren; two step-sisters, Mrs. W. F. Powell of Warren and Mrs. M. Apgar of Oak Park, Illinois. He is also survived by five grandchildren.

Funeral services were held at the Community church Monday afternoon, Rev. E. A. Cooke, officiating. Interment was made at the Greenwood cemetery.

$4,177,300 ALLOTTED 15 STATES

The public works administration today allotted $4,177,300 for 32 non-federal projects in 15 states.

The allotments included:

Eau Claire, Wis., loan and grant, water supply, $15,000.

Itasca County, Minn., buildings, $23,200.

LEGISLATURE MAY CONTINUE IN EXTRA SESSION TILL FEBRUARY

Getting nowhere in their struggles to find the proper method of legalizing liquor in Minnesota, state legislators today were looking for statutory approval for a recess to go home over the holidays. Despite preparations of what is reported to be a compromise liquor control bill the legislature would recess next week and resume its work immediately after January 1st. It is very probable that it will continue beyond the 15th of next month.

The reported compromize bill for liquor control may be introduced into the house late today. The measure which follows to a certain extent the recommendations of Governor Olson's liquor control commission is being drafted as follows:

The appointment of a liquor commissioner.

License fees of $250 a year for off-sale places.

Annual wholesaler and distiller license of $15,000.

Local option.

Granting of on-sale licenses only to hotels of 50 or more rooms in cities of the first class, graded down to 10 rooms in cities of the fourth class; to restaurants which can serve 20 persons at a time.

ROOSEVELT BACKS PLAN TO DISCONTINUE PAY CUTS

President Roosevelt is preparing to restore a third of the 15 per cent government pay cut as soon as possible and indications are that he might effect it soon.

This was learned after a discussion by the house appropriations subcommittee considering the house offices appropriations bill which will be the first of the large supply measures to be reported to congress in January and will provide funds sufficient to cover salaries at the basic rates governed by the classification act. These were the rates which were cut 15 per cent under the economy act by presidential order but it is not expected that the full amount will be put back at one time.

Members of the subcommittee learned informally of the President's support of the five per cent plan.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

COMMITTEE GETS REPORT ON NAZIS' U.S. ACTIVITIES TUES.

Chairman Dickstein of the house Immigration Tuesday made public a report on alleged Nazi propaganda activities in the United States, prepared for him by Maximillian Bader, New York lawyer and former teacher of German.

The report, hitherto kept secret, was read into the record of the committee's informal investigation of Nazi activities.

The report charged that the Nazi machine in this country was seeking to arouse "hatred and bigotry" not only against Jewry but also against Catholicism.

This charge was based on an article last January in America's Deutsche Post, which the report described as a Nazi publication. The article dealt with the Pope's encyclical. The article "regretted" that many German Catholics let themselves "be influenced by alien-spirited Rome."

Bells Used in Prehistoric Ages

Bells are of prehistoric origin and were introduced in England from Italy in the Seventh century. The first church bell known to have been used in England was placed in Wearmouth abbey in 680.

Diameter of Star Mira

The diameter of the star, Mira, in the constellation of Cetus, is nearly as great as the orbit of Mars and would take 27,000,000 of our suns to fill it.

Plain Foolishness

"I likes to listen to plain foolishness sometimes," said Uncle Eben. "It don't gibe me no infohmation, but I has de satisfaction of knowin' it ain't gittin' nobody into trouble."

Turtle Eggs Are Hard

The eggs of the common snapping turtle are so tough that they can be thrown on the hard ground and rebound several inches without breaking.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Christmas
PRESENTS
that last a whole
YEAR are SCARSE

What more appropriate gift could you give than a yearly subscription to the Thief River Falls
FORUM

Until Christmas, we will accept clubs of four subscriptions, one of which may be a renewal, for only

$2.00

Take advantage of this offer and renew your own subscription besides sending 3 of your friends 52 weeks of enjoyment.

If you want to keep posted on what is going on in the community, state and nation, you should read

THE FORUM

S'MATTER POP— Probably Wished To Use It For Attack By C. M. PAYNE

WHAT'S ALL THIS TALK ABOUT ?
WE'RE JUST GOING OVER SOMETHING
HE'S DISSATISFIED ABOUT THE WAY HE IS PUT TOGETHER
WE'RE OPEN TO SUGGESTIONS MAW, BUT PERSONALLY, I DON'T THINK WE CAN DO A THING ABOUT IT
I WAS JUST WISHIN' I COULD SQUIRT WATER OUTA MY NOSE LIKE A ELEPHANT
YOU GET THE IDEA, MAW
S'MATTER POP ?
Payne

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Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, DECEMBER, 21, 1933 NUMBER 38

BEST WISHES

FOR

A

MERRY

CHRISTMAS

TUBERCULIN TEST GIVEN STUDENTS AFTER CHRISTMAS

Test Will be Given Only to Students With Parents Consent

Testing of high school students for tuberculosis, in cases where parents consent is given only, by the Mantoux Tuberculin Skin Test will be started shortly after the Christmas holidays, according to Miss Eunice Lindgren, school nurse.

The Mantoux Tuberculin test is a simple harmless test by which it is determined whether or not any person has ever received tuberculosis into his body, according to the Minnesota Public Health Association bulletin which states:

"Tests among many children of school age in many places show that 25 out of every 100 children have tuberculosis in their bodys. There are no means of detecting whether or not children are infected by the disease except by the Mantoux test. The test is made by applying a drop of liquid called tuberculin in the upper surface of the skin, usually of the forearm. If the spot where the drop was applied becomes red and slightly swollen within two or three days, it means that there are live tuberculosis germs somewhere in the childs body. The small red spot soon disappears leaving no scar and no bad effects whatever, upon the child.

"The tuberculin used is a colorless, entirely harmless liquid. It is thoroughly sterilized by heat and by filtration and contains no living or dead germs. Do not confuse tuberculin with injections or serums of any sort."

"The test will be given by Dr. Bernard of the Oakland Park Sanatorium free of charge," Miss Lindgren, school nurse, said, "and in the case of a student having a positive reaction the X-ray examination will be paid for out of the Christmas seal fund."

About half the parents have sent in consent slips according to Miss Lindgren, who says, "parents must give their consent before any child will receive the test."

ALUMNI REUNION AT S. OF N. HALL NEXT THURSDAY

Program Of Dancing And Musical Skits And Novelties

Lincoln high school's alumni will hold their annual reunion at the Sons of Norway hall next Thursday, December 28, according to Fred Wengeler, chairman of the committee in charge.

The program will consist of dancing, begining at 9 o'clock, and during the course of the evening a business meeting will be conducted. "At this time officers for the coming year will be elected and all old and new business will be brought up," Mr. Wengeler said. Following the meeting dancing will continue. Refreshments will be served continuously after the business meeting until the close of the reunion.

Music will be furnished by Al Duncan and his Band, who will also put on several musical skits. Novelties of different varities are promised for the occasion, Mr. Wengeler stated.

"Invitations are being sent out to all alumni on the mailing list," Mr. Wengeler said. "but as the list is incomplete, we urge every alumni and members of the Senior class to plan on attending. In the past many of our alumni have kept away from the reunion because they were under the impression that it was a formal affair. The reunion this year is to be informal and every one should arrange to be present."

The usual charge of fifty cents for each person will be made to help defray expenses.

N. R. A. Will Have Openings For Women

The National Reemployment office announced yesterday that there would be a few openings for women on the Civil Works Administration projects. Women interested are asked to register at the office.

"These projects will be aimed to help unemployed teachers, nurses and stenoghaphers," Donald Snyder, local manager said.

Skating Rink Fund Reachs $260; Public Response Good

The response to the American Legion Skating Rink Committee's drive for funds has been splendid, Alex Campbell, committe chairman announced this morning. "Up to date," Mr. Campbell said, "$260 has been received from a canvass of the business district."

The rink was reopened last Sunday night following its closing one week ago yesterday because of shortage of funds.

The skating schedule during the holidays will be: Junior hockey practice mornings, public skating hours in the afternoon and Junior hockey games, 5:30 to 7:30 every evening except Saturday and Sunday, and evening skating hours after the Junior league games.

Individual as well as family season tickets are on sale at the rink.

County Quota Of C. W. A. Employees Now 210

Monday state CWA headquarters ordered an increase in the number of men employed in this county, boosting the quota from 182 men to 210. Of this total 81 men are employed in Thief River Falls on the water main extension.

A total of 204 checks were issued last week by the disbursing office constituting a payroll of $2,509.94.

Fred C. Proehl Addresses Farmer-Labor Meeting Fr.

Fred C. Proehl of Bronson, a member of the State Banking Department staff spoke at the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association club last Friday evening. Mr. Eric Kittelson of St. Hilaire, who also was scheduled to speak was unable to attend because of the heavy snowfall which blocked the highway from his home.

Mr. Proehl devoted his time to a discussion of the monetery and banking system of the country and traced the history of interest from biblical times until the present. "Only three hundred years ago interest on money in any degree, no matter how small was considered usury," Mr. Proehl said, "and was punished, in some countries with death." He traced the history of the Federal Reserve Act, from its first draft and until its adoption by the Congress and signature of President Wilson. The bill had been put up to President Taft earlier, Mr. Proehl stated, but Taft refused to have any thing to do with it because as he said, " It would tend to centralize wealth in the hands of a few people." His thumbs down policy on this bill turned the financiers from him and resulted in his defeat in the next election," Mr. Proehl stated.

Only a small crowd attended the meeting due to the severe cold and heavy snowfall.

Last Rites For George Williams Held Saturday

Funeral services were held last Saturday afternoon for George G. Williams at the Larson Funeral Home, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating.

Mr. Williams was born in Wanamingo, Goodhue county, Minnesota, November 17, 1871 and came to St. Hilaire in 1888. In 1890 he moved to this city. He was united in marriage to Hilma Griebstein in 1891, on December 14.

Surviving him are: his wife; three sons, Arthur, Omar and Bernard and one daughter Mrs. Mitchell all of this city; four grand children; four brothers, Herman of Portland, Ore., Fred of Ladysmith, Wisc., Henry of Clarkfield, Minn. and Oscar of this city; and two sisters, Emma and Clara of Seattle, Wash.

"Prizefighter and the Lady" At Avalon Theatre Sunday

"Prizefighter and the Lady" will be shown at the Avalon theatre Sunday, Monday, and Tuesday, starring Myrna Loy, Max Baer, Jack Dempsey, and Walter Huston; exciting from the start to the finish for it has a love story that you will love.

Friday and Saturday, Georga Bernt will be featured in the story, "From Headquarters". William Powell will star in the picture, "The Kennel Murder Case."

On December 27th, an all comedy free matinee will be shown for the children. Two shows will be given, the first beginning at 1:30 and the second at 3:00 o'clock.

H. S. Debate Team Schedule Announced

High school debate teams in District 1 will begin their scheduled matches shortly after the first of the year, according to Mr. Bye, superintendent of the city schools.

Competing in this district are Thief River Falls, Red Lake Falls, Oklee and Crookston. The first series puts Thief River Falls against Oklee and Crookston against Red Lake Falls. In the second series, Thief River Falls debates Red Lake Falls and Oklee debates Crookston. In the third series, Crookston meets Thief River Falls and Oklee meets Red Lake Falls.

"The exact dates of the contests have not been set yet," Mr. Bye said.

The school receiving the largest number of judges votes is declared the district winner and will compete in the regional debate. Three judges render a decision on all debates.

1,500,000 Pounds Of Xmas Turkeys Shipped

Local turkey shipments during the Christmas pool amounted to approximately 1,500,000 pounds of 72 carloads. These shipments were made through local turkey dealers. The largest shipment was made by the Land O'Lakes, who shipped 44 cars or 892,731 pounds.

Council Authorizes Purchase Of Water Mains at $3012.14

The city council met in adjourned meeting last Tuesday evening for the purpose of opening bids on water mains for the C. W. A. project now under way in the city. Only one bid was received, that being from the Crane Company. The bid called for 2,640 feet of 6 inch main, 2 hydrants, valves, sleeves, fixtures, etc. The company's bid was $3,012.14, which was accepted.

County Board Votes $1,000 To Maintain County Agent

Lively Debate Features Public Hearing Held in Courtroom Monday Afternoon

About three hundred farmers packed the court rooms and corridors of the court house last Monday during the public hearing held by the board of commissioners on the county agent appropriation question. Both sides were well represented, tho it appeared that those who favored the appropriation was in the majority. A spirited debate took place wherein some personalities were indulged in. Both sides of the argument were given unlimited opportunity to be heard. J. W. Erlandson, Mr. Bjerke, Gordon Olson, Mr. Forslund and Mr. Funnesdahl, speaking in behalf of the Taxpayers' Economy League, in opposition to the appropriation cited the fact that the question has been voted upon by the farmers in three township elections and an overwhelming vote had been cast against the appropriation. "I have nothing against the County Agent Mr. Douglass personally," said Mr. Erlandson, "but I believe that the will of the majority should prevail."

"Let those who benefit from his services pay for him, "Mr. Forslund said, "those who do not use him should not be forced to pay for him. We should pay for our own hired men."

Mr. McNelly of the Agricultural Extention Department urged that the county agent be kept on, maintaining that he is needed now more than ever because of the fact that he takes care of the work of organizing the farmers under the Agricultural adjustment Act. Several women present spoke in favor of retaining the agent pointing out the educational work carried on thru his office. Citing specifically the 4-H club work and the Women's Home Clothing projects. Several farmers spoke, favoring the retentions of the agent and urged the board to make the appropriation.

In executive session later in the afternoon, the board voted to make the usual $1500 appropriation, with the understanding that the county agent must so budget his expenditures that not more than $1000 is used from the funds appropriated.

Payment of Old Age pensions was postponed until the beginning of the fiscal year, July 1st, because of a ruling of the District court that appropriation must be made before warrants can be drawn for this purpose.

A request for an appropriation of $125 for the Red River Valley Winter Shows was refused.

The current poor aid bills were allowed in the amount of $1,950.

BURSTED FLUE IS CAUSE OF DIESEL UNIT SHUTDOWN

Service Is Resumed After The Crew Works Twenty Hour Shift

A leaking flue in the exhaust boiler of the McIntosh-Seymour unit caused an interruption in the A. C. light service in the city Tuesday evening. A boiler which is used for the double purpose of muffler and heating the building sprung a leak and the water seeping into the exhaust manifold almost filling the outlet caused excessive back pressure. The resulting heating of the engine produced a steam pressure in the exhaust manifold waterjacket causing it to burst. A crack almost two feet long developed, which was welded by Phillip Hawkins with the electric welder. The bursted flue in the boiler was plugged and the unit was started again Wednesday forenoon, but had to be shut down again while the valves, which had been injured by the excessive heat, were reconditioned.

The unit was put back into operation Wednesday afternoon, after the engineers had put in a twenty hour shift making the repairs. Stores, which have only the A. C. current installed, were in the dark for about two hours during Tuesday evening, and hastily gathered lamps, lanterns and candles to serve in the emergency.

Xmas Gifts Will Be Given Poor Children

Distribution of toys to relief families in Thief River Falls will be made this year under the direction of Miss Eunice Lindgren, school nurse.

Toys made and re-conditioned like new by the Industrial Training and Home Economics classes at the high school, under the direction of Clarence Pope and Miss Fletcher, will be distributed to the chairmen of the basket committees giving Christmas aid, and will be included in these baskets when they are given out.

At a meeting of representatives from all of the city charity organizations last Thursday evening, Miss Lindgren stated that seventy-two families were listed in need of aid and that one hundred and ninety-six children were listed to receive gifts.

Helen Greibstein, who is teaching in Spicer, Minnesota, will return to Thief River Falls this week end to spend her Xmas vacation with her parents.

Last Man's Club Charter Members Organize Dec. 22

Final adoption of the charter for the American Legion Auxiliary 'Last Man's Club' will be made at a meeting of the Post Friday evening, December 22, according to an announcement made by Alvin Holznecht, Legion publicity officer, last night.

"At this time members for the club will be signed up," Mr. Holznecht said, "and every member of the Elmer J. Eeklund Post should be present. However charter members will be taken until the official opening of the new Legion rooms in the auditorium. Members of the club must be members of the local legion post."

The first, "Last Man's Club," banquet will be held at the Evelyn hotel, Thursday evening, December 28, Mr. Holznecht stated.

School Painting Starts on Saturday; Employs 12 Men

Painting of the assembly room and corridors of the Lincoln high school building, and the wainscoting in the class rooms and halls of the Knox school building will begin Saturday morning, Mr. Bye announced yesterday.

"This work is being done under the Civil Works Program," Mr. Bye said, "and will employ twelve men, eight at the high school and four at the Knox, at an approximate labor cost of $500."

Pennington Ties For Sixth Place At R. R. Valley Shows Contest

Spelling contestants at the Red River Valley Winter Shows this year made poorer showings than have been recorded for a number of years. The cause of the low winning percentages Mr. Matheson, county superintendent of county schools, believes, was due to the advancement of the contest date which gave the students much less time to prepare for the test.

Pennington county ranked in a tie for sixth place this year. Following are the first six winners. First place, Margaret Mair of Terham, Ottertail county, 78 per cent; and tied for sixth Nordling, Hallock, Kittson county, 91 percent; third, Beata Yange, Twin Valley, Norman county, 88 per cent fourth Fern Adolphson, Argule, Marshall county, 81 percent; fifth, Geneva Senstad, Clearbrook, Clearwater county, 76 per cent and Evelyn Nelplace Adlien Olson of Lengby, Polk county, 7E6 percent and Evelyn Nelson of Hazel, Pennington county, 76 percent.

Nine counties out of thirteen in the valley were represented.

O'Neill, Former Resident, Celebrates 80th Birthday

Daniel Patrick O'Neill, former resident of Thief River Falls, who has served as a member of both houses of the legislature and has been a member of the Minneapolis Board of Grain Appeals for the past fourteen years will celebrate his 80th birthday Sunday, when tea will be given in his honor at the Curtis hotel in Minneapolis.

Born in Trenton Ont., Mr. O'Niell came to Minnesota with his parents as a child and lived in Ortonville, Thief River Falls and Minneapolis. He was elected to the lower house of the legislature from Ortonville in 1892 and served two terms there. After moving to Thief River Falls he served three more terms in the house and one in the state senate. In 1918 he was appointed by governor Burnquist to the Minneapolis Board of Grain Appeals and remained a member of the board until 1932.

Funeral Services Held For John H. Johnson Today

Funeral services are being held this afternoon for John H. Johnson at the Larson Funeral Home. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will officiate and interment will be made in the Greenwood cemetery.

Mr. Johnson was found dead from an undetermined cause along the Mississippi River at Twenty-eighth avenue in Minneapolis last Saturday morning by two young boys. The body was imbedded in snow and ice and a superficial examination showed no signs of violence.

He was born October 9, 1868, and at the time of his death was 65 years of age. Formerly of this city, Mr. Johnson had been engaged as a harness maker at the Loken Harness shop here for many years. He was single and is survivied by a sister, Mrs. Knute Molds of Bemidji and one brother, Anton Johnson of Middle River.

Mavie Lutheran Church

Services in the Telemarken church Sunday, December 24 at 11 a. m. Christmas program will be given by the Y. P. Society immediately after the services. Lunch will be served.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2 p. m. Sunday, December 24.

Services on Christmas day in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2 p. m.

The Silverton Y. P. Society will give a Christmas program Christmas day at 7:30 p. m.

Bergland Of St. Hilaire To Be Manager Local Ceamery

G. S. Bergland, manager of the St. Hilaire co-operative creamery and formerly of this city will take over management of the Thief River Falls co-operative creamery January 1, according to an announcement made by Secretary F. Satre after a meeting of the creamery board last Friday.

Mr. Bergland has been manager of the St. Hilaire creamery for eight years and was formerly connected with the creamery in this city. Edgar Lungren, who has been in charge of the local creamery the past year, has resigned, effective January 1.

Philip Cote Buys Poririer Barber Shop; Open Now

Reopening of the Poirier barber shop at 211 east third street was announced this week by Phil Cote. Mr. Cote bought out the shop which has been closed since Thanksgiving because of Mr. Poirier's illness, and began active operation of the establishment last Monday.

Mr. Cote was employed at the Model Barber Shop for the last four years and has been a barber in this city since he came here in 1905.

RED LAKE FALLS RAILWAY SECTION FOREMAN KILLED

Alfonse Guerin Is Instantly Killed In G. N. Yards

Crushed beneath the Great Northern switch-engine about three hundred feet south of the main line switch in this city, Alfonse Guerin, section foreman of Red Lake Falls, was instantly killed yesterday morning at 11:25 o'clock.

There were no witnesses to the accident, but it is believed that Mr. Guerin, having followed a freight train into this city from St. Hilaire on an inspection tour, left his speeder near the city and walked into the yards on the tracks, inspecting rails and switches. Whether he was walking backwards, was cleaning a switch or occupied in some other manner so that he was not aware of the approching train is not known. His shovel was found near the body.

At the time a blizzard was blowing from the northwest, and with poor vissbility Guerin was apparently unaware of the approaching engine until it hit him.

Mr. Guerin was 49 years old and had been in the service for approximately twenty-eight years. The body was removed to Erickson and Lund Funeral home and was taken to Red Lake Falls later in the day.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Luthern Church:
Services in English on Christmas Day at 8 p.m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Christmas services in Norwegian on Sunday. December 24 at 11 a.m. Christmas Tree program in the afternoon.

Bethania:
Services in English on Christmas Day at 11 a.m.

Oak Park:
Services in Norwegian on Christmas Day at 2:30 p.m.

Ekelund, Erie:
Services in Norwegian on second day of Christmas, December 26 at 11 a.m.

THIEF RIVER AREA PRODUCE CREDIT ASS'N. IS FORMED

Co-operative Association Will Give Farmers Chattel Loans

Organization of a Production Credit Association was begun Tuesday at a meeting of farmers with County Agent R. M. Douglass. The object of the corporation, Mr. Douglass said,"is to set up in different parts of the state, association to care for produce loans to farmers on chattle mortgages. This will eventually replace the Barnyard loans and furnish the farmer with a intermediate credit source."

D. C. Devorchec, economist from the University farm, was here to help with the organization and draw up the articles of the corporation, which are submitted to the Produce Credit Bank established in St. Paul, for approval. "We expect to be in operation here shortly after the first of the year if approval is granted," Mr. Douglass said.

This district will be known as the Thief River Falls Production Credit Association and will include Red Lake County, Pennington, Roseau, eastern Marshall, Lake of the Woods, and north western Beltrami. The Association Board is composed of L. A. Nelson and S. E. Hunt, of Pennington county, F. S. Erdmann of Red Lake county, and Fred Voth and O. H. Norhre of Marshall county.

This cooperative credit association will be under the supervision of the state bank at St. Paul. The borrowers will be able to obtain chattle loans, but will have to take five per cent of the loan in the association's stock on his first loan. After he once has obtained stock in the corporation he will not have to buy stock to get a second loan if it does not exceed the first loan in principal.

150 Cars Drouth Hay To Be Shipped; Soon

While in St. Paul last Saturday, Paul Lundgren interviewed L. H. Lund of the department of Agriculture, who athorized him to make the following statement, Mr. Lundgren said , " The state will buy an additional 150 car loads of hay in this county for drougth stricken areas. This can be done because the federal government is using its funds, under the relief administration, for purchasing grain and feeds, leaving the state money to be spent for buying hay.

Up to the present time Pennington county has shipped a total of 130 car loads of hay to drough areas for which nearly $12,000 has been paid by the state, through Mr. Lundgren's office.

Cromby; U Extension Man, Speaks at High School

Mr. Cromby of Minneapolis, spoke, Monday to the students of Lincoln high on his favorite subject; Problems of Boys and Girls. He has been speaking on this subject in twelve states and has made a study of it for many years.

Mr. Cromby spoke on the subject, Trails, as pretaining to the problems of the average boy or girl. He showed how highway signs pretaining to the signs of life and how the average student disregards these signs and follow the wrong trail. He also told the students of the high school to be leaders and not followers. In closing he conveyed to the students the thought, that we are not modern in our thought, but as old as civilization.

From here Mr. Cromby went to Newfolden to speak to the students there.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

Matches Per Ctn. 20c

Peanut Butter 2-lb. jar 22c

GRAPEFRUIT 80 Size, 4 for 19c

ORANGES Med. Size, Per Doz. 15c

Powdered Sugar 3 lbs. 19c

Brown Sugar Med. 4 lbs. 19c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Trovaton Takes Caplan to Task For Stand on Money Question

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In the last issue of the Thief River Falls Forum there is an article on money which is about as good propaganda for our deflationists as any put out by the American Bankers Association, and the editors comments on it were very timely, because currency inflation now is the only possible way to avoid repudiation and bankruptcy.

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Mr. Kaplan says "some of us know that it (money) is a medium of exchange and a measure of values." Every intelligent person knows money is a medium of exchange, but "some of us" know that money is not a measure of value any more than the words "foot, inch" and so forth are measures of length before they are clearly and correctly marked on a rule. So it is with money when disassociated with commodities. So this idea comes down from the age of barter, when the preious metals were used in barter. Originally they were in no way money—that is legal tender, but simply used for barter purposes on account of being the handiest. When governments were more fully organized it naturally came to pass that money—fiat—was imprinted on the metals, or articles then most commonly used for carrying on trade. The U. S. Attorney General in arguing the legal tender cases said: "We repeat, money is not a substance, but an impression of legal authority, a printed legal decree," and the Supreme Court made its decision on this same basis, and said: "It cannot therefore be maintained that the legal tender acts impair the obligation of contracts" (Wallace's Reports, vol. 12. page 548).

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Why, then, do the big financiers put out so much propaganda to make people believe money should be redeemable in metal, or any other valuable commodities? It is plain enough that by getting the people to believe thus they, the financial interests usurp one of the principal sovereign powers of government, and can thus control the economic conditions in such a way as to legally steal wealth. How do you like their rule? Why should Socialist leaders allow themselves to peddle the usurers propaganda against inflation? Well, you you can guess the reason as well as I can, but keep your eyes on Congress.

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Forum advertising is bargain news.

TRUCK LENGTH LIMIT ON HIGHWAYS IS FORTY FEET

Orders have gone out to State Highway department patrolmen to limit lengths of all truck, or truck combinations of trucks and trailers, to 40 feet. John P. Arnoldy, chief of the Highway patrol, said trucks and trailers are classed as one vehicle under the law and that Chapter 225, Section 35, Hgihway laws of 1933, sets the maximum length. This section supersedes all other legislation and settles disputes on the subject in various parts of the state, Chief Arnaldy said. Lengths of trucks or truck combinations, vary in adjoining states. In Iowa the maximum length is 45 feet, in Wisconsin 60 feet until 1935 when it will become 40 feet; North Dakota, 50 feet, and South Dakota, 38 feet.

Isabelle Johnson Passes Wednesday, December 13

Isabella Johnson passed away at her home, near this city, last Wednesday, December 13, at the age of 82 years. She was born in Telemarken, Norway, on October 18, 1851. Her husband Adolph Johnson died in 1905. Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated and interment was made in the Greenwood Cemetery.

LUNDGREN AND BRATRUD ATTEND I. W. LEAGUE

Paul Lundgren, member of the State Issac Walton League Board, and Dr. Bratrud, president of the local chapter, aettnded the league meeting in the Curtis hotel at Minneapolis, last week.

BIDS CALLED FOR $260,840 HIGHWAY JOBS DECEMBER 29

Bids on highway projects totalling $260,840 have been called for by the State Highway department on December 29, it was announced by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Projects include 155 miles of gravel surfacing.

ILLINOIS UNEMPLOYED MEET IN STAUNTAN, DECEMBER 9-10

The meeting of the Illinois unemployed organizations on December 9-10 was made possible by the Illinois Congress of workers and farmers along with the support of expense by trade union organizations.

St. Paul—Minnesota drivers of automobiles, trucks and busses paid more than $75,000,000 in state gasoline taxes since the gasoline tax law went into effect on May 1, 1925.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

Slayton—The village council has requested $2,650 from Murray county's allotment of civic works funds.

Halstad—Christmas boxes will be distributed to the children of needy families by the Halstad Lutheran Ladies Aid.

Owatonna—Graduates of Owatonna high school this year who are unemployed may return to get more education at no tuition cost.

Willmar—A sewage disposal plant for the state asylum here is asked by the city council on ground that Willmar lake is being polluted.

Lake Crystal—Streets of this community will get along without Christmas decorations this year in behalf of meal tickets for transients.

Faribault—Four hundred twenty-three men in Rice county have received cards entitling them to work on civil works projects in Rice county.

Deer River—The fifteenth annual poultry show of Itasca county was held here in the new 4-H club building on the Community fair grounds.

Spring Valley—L. T. Lobdill, 65 years old, for many years a member of the republican state central committee, died at a Rochester hospital.

Lake Benton—A health survey of pupils in the county schools of Lincoln county has just been completed by the Minnesota Public Health Association.

Sebeka—Business men under the auspices of the Commercial Club, served 800 free lunches to residents of this community at a community get-together meeting.

Westbrook—Dressing a chicken for the family table, Mrs. Ed Learned found something she hardly expected. The chicken's gizzard contained 15 empty rifle cartridges.

Litchfield—George F. Sullivan, United States district attorney, filed suit in Federal District Court in Minneapolis to condemn lands needed for the proposed new postoffice here.

Sauk Rapids—Two bandits held up the cashier of the Union State Bank here and escaped with $2,500. Oscar Krieg, the cashier was alone in the bank when the two men entered.

KRATKA

Mrs. Torjes Larson spent last week in Fargo, N. D., visiting with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Vovea.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson were callers in Thief Rvier Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rannestrand and son Junior were social callers at the Olof Branvick home Monday.

Jennings Jenson visited in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Joseph Johnson and two sons visited with her sister, Mrs. Verna Olson in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Aangell of Big Bend were visitors at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson, Sunday.

Gilbert Raulfson and Ingvold Knutson were callers in Thief River Falls on Wedneeday.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken are the proud parents of a baby girl born on Friday, December 8th.

Olaf Paln came on Friday for a visit with his sister, Mrs. Carl Finstad. He returned on Sunday.

Mrs. Carl Finstad, Kermith, Louise, Mae and Ronald Finstad visited on Sunday afternoon at the Otto Nettleland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Mrs. R. L. Hange, Jennie, Alfred and Irwin Arne, Walter Everson and Barney Kalsnese were Sunday evening guests at the Martin Finstad home.

Jennie and Alfred Arne visited on Wednesday night at the Hjalmer Kalsness home.

Mons Engelstad, Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mrs. Ed. Hansen and daughter, Anne, attended the Winter Shows at Crookston on Tuesday.

Ed. Hansen, Earl and Paul Engelstad spent last week at Crookston at the Red River Valley Winter Show.

Pete and Mons Engelstad spent Friday at Crookston.

Edna Hansen visited on Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hansen in Thief River Falls.

A program will be given in the St. Pauli church on Tuesday evening, December 26th, by the children of the congregation.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

AUTO DEALERS HOLD MEETING AT COURT HOUSE THURSDAY

Sixty-five auto dealers representing eleven counties from northwestern Minnesota attended the regular code meeting at the county court house last Thursday. G. M. Craig of the Minnesota Motor Trades, supervised the meeting and talked on the auto dealers code. Meetings are held once a month and the next meeting will be held at Rer Lake Falls.

LOCAL NEWS

Clarence Mickelson, who has been attending the A. C. at Fargo, returned to Thief River Falls to spend his Christmas vacation.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Brown, a baby girl, on Tuesday, December 19.

Arnold Rustad and Wendal Kielty, who attend the North Dakota A. C., are home for the Christmas holidays.

Special; We will sharpen skates during Christmas vacation for boys and girls for 15 cents a pair —General Repair Shop, Phone 208.

George Lambert, who has been attending the "U" of Minnesota, returned to Thief River Falls where he will spend his Christmas vacation at his parental home.

Richard Nelson, who has been attending school at Gustavus Adolphus College, returned to this city to spend his Chistmas vacation with his parents.

Sydney Fladland, of Grygla, who formerly taught at the Central school, was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Robert Rambeck of Germantown was a business caller in Thief River Falle on Monday.

Albert Arndt of Goodridge was in Thief River Falle on Monday, attending to business matters.

Mrs. Earl Johnson of Middle River was a visitor in this city on Saturday.

Henry Giltvedt, game warden of the Red Lake Refuge, was in this city Monday.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of John T. Homme Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, Willard Ellsworth Homme, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Emma M. Homme being duly filed in this court, representing that John T. Homme, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of February, 1930, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decendent, and that letters Testamentary be issued thereon to Emma M. Homme; NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of January 1934, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 8th day of December, 1938.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court.

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

(Dec. 14-21-28.)

HIDES AND FURS
We pay highest cash prices for hides, wool, pelts and furs.
Northern Trading Co.

NEW FISH STORE
For Fresh Frozen Fish
215 3rd Street Christo Bldg.
JENSON and PETERSON

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

ANNOUNCING!
The opening of
Poirier Barber Shop
under management
of PHIL COTE
Basement Barber Shop

MERRY
CHRISTMAS
We wish to thank the Public for their splendid business relations during the past year.
Northern Trading Co.

Best Wishes for a
MERRY CHRISTMAS

OEN'S

go home
FOR THE HOLIDAYS
go GREAT NORTHERN
RAIL TRANSPORTATION IS CHEAPER THIS YEAR
Convenient Train Service... Reduced Pullman Fares. Travel by Train for Comfort, Security, Economy.
See local agent
GREAT NORTHERN

Own Your Own Farm!
Buy From
THE STATE OF MINNESOTA
Farm lands are cheap now. But don't fool yourself. Prices are sure to soar within 6 months. The wise man will buy before spring.
Select a farm in your own neighborhood among people you know and like,
The State has more than 250 farms for sale in
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Easy terms. Low interest rate. For direct, first hand information, connect with
Floyd Greenley, Farm Manager, Thief River Falls
or write KENT HOLEN, Supervisor of Sales
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

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Forum advertising is bargain news.

TRUCK LENGTH LIMIT ON HIGHWAYS IS FORTY FEET

Orders have gone out to State Highway department patrolmen to limit lengths of all truck, or truck combinations of trucks and trailers, to 40 feet. John P. Arnoldy, chief of the Highway patrol, said trucks and trailers are classed as one vehicle under the law and that Chapter 225, Section 35, Hgihway laws of 1933, sets the maximum length. This section supersedes all other legislation and settles disputes on the subject in various parts of the state, Chief Arnaldy said. Lengths of trucks or truck combinations, vary in adjoining states. In Iowa the maximum length is 45 feet, in Wisconsin 60 feet until 1935 when it will become 40 feet; North Dakota, 50 feet, and South Dakcta, 38 feet.

Isabelle Johnson Passes Wednesday, December 13

Isabella Johnson passed away at her home, near this city, last Wednesday, December 13, at the age of 82 years. She was born in Telemarken, Norway, on October 18, 1851. Her husband Adolph Johnson died in 1905. Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated and interment was made in the Greenwood Cemetery.

LUNDGREN AND BRATBUD ATTEND I. W. LEAGUE

Paul Lundgren, member of the State Isaac Walton League Board, and Dr. Bratrud, president of the local chapter, aettnded the league meeting in the Curtis hotel at Minneapolia, last week.

BIDS CALLED FOR $260,840 HIGHWAY JOBS DECEMBER 29

Bids on highway projects totalling $260,840 have been called for by the State Highway department on December 29, it was announced by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Projects include 155 miles of gravel surfacing.

ILLINOIS UNEMPLOYED MEET IN STAUNTAN, DECEMBER 9-10

The meeting of the Illinois unemployed organizations on December 9-10 was made possible by the Illinois Congress of workers and farmers along with the support of expense by trade union oganizations.

St. Paul—Minnesota drivers of automobiles, trucks and busses paid more than $75,000,000 in state gasoline taxes since the gasoline tax law went into effect on May 1, 1925.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

Slayton—The village council has requested $2,650 from Murray county's allotment of civic works funds.

Halstad—Christmas boxes will be distributed to the children of needy families by the Halstad Lutheran Ladies Aid.

Owatonna—Graduates of Owatonna high school this year who are unemployed may return to get more education at no tuition cost.

Willmar—A sewage disposal plant for the state asylum here is asked by the city council on ground that Willmar lake is being polluted.

Lake Crystal—Streets of this community will get along without Christmas decorations this year in behalf of meal tickets for transients.

Faribault—Four hundred twenty-three men in Rice county have received cards entitling them to work on civil works projects in Rice county.

Deer River—The fifteenth annual poultry show of Itasca county was held here in the new 4-H club building on the Community fair grounds.

Spring Valley—L. T. Lohdill, 65 years old, for many years a member of the republican state central committee, died at a Rochester hospital.

Lake Benton—A health survey of pupils in the county schools of Lincoln county has just been completed by the Minnesota Public Health Association.

Sebeka—Business men under the auspices of the Commercial Club, served 800 free lunches to residents of this community at a community get-to-gether meeting.

Westbrook—Dressing a chicken for the family table, Mrs. Ed Learned found something she hardly expected. The chicken's gizzard contained 15 empty rifle cartridges.

Litchfield—George F. Sullivan, United States district attorney, filed suit in Federal District Court in Minneapolis to condemn lands needed for the proposed new postoffice here.

Sauk Rapids—Two bandits held up the cashier of the Union State Bank here and escaped with $2,500. Oscar Krieg, the cashier was alone in the bank when the two men entered.

KRATKA

Mrs. Torjes Larson spent last week in Fargo, N. D., visiting with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Vevea.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson were callers in Thief Rvier Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and son Junior were social callers at the Olof Branvick home Monday.

Jennings Jenson visited in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Joseph Johnson and two sons visited with her sister, Mrs. Verna Olson in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Aangell of Big Bend were visitors at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson, Sunday.

Gilbert Raulfson and Ingvold Knutson were callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken are the proud parents of a baby girl born on Friday, December 8th.

Olaf Paln came on Friday for a visit with his sister, Mrs. Carl Finstad. He returned on Sunday.

Mrs. Carl Finstad, Kermith, Louise, Mae and Ronald Finstad visited on Sunday afternoon at the Otto Nettleland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Jennie, Alfred and Irwin Arne, Walter Everson and Barney Kalsaess were Sunday evening guests at the Martin Finstad home.

Jennie and Alfred Arne visited on Wednesday night at the Hjalmer Kalsness home.

Mons Engelstad, Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mrs. Ed. Hansen and daughter, Anne, attended the Winter Shows at Crookston on Tuesday.

Ed. Hansen, Earl and Paul Engelstad spent last week at Crookston at the Red River Valley Winter Show.

Pete and Mons Engelstad spent Friday at Crookston.

Edna Hansen visited on Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hansen in Thief River Falls.

A program will be given in the St. Pauli church on Tuesday evening, December 26th, by the children of the congregation.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

AUTO DEALERS HOLD MEETING AT COURT HOUSE THURSDAY

Sixty-five auto dealers representing eleven counties from northwestern Minnesota attended the regular code meeting at the county court house last Thursday. G. M. Craig of the Minnesota Motor Trades, supervised the meeting and talked on the auto dealers code. Meetings are held once a month and the next meeting will be held at Red Lake Falls.

LOCAL NEWS

Clarence Mickelson, who has been attending the A. C. at Fargo, returned to Thief River Falls to spend his Christmas vacation.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Brown, a baby girl, on Tuesday, December 19.

Arnold Rustad and Wendal Kielty, who attend the North Dakota A. C., are home for the Christmas holidays.

Special; We will sharpen skates during Christmas vacation for boys and girls for 15 cents a pair —General Repair Shop, Phone 208.

George Lambert, who has been attending the "U" of Minnesota, returned to Thief River Falls where he will spend his Christmas vacation at his parental home.

Richard Nelson, who has been attending school at Gustavus Adolphus College, returned to this city to spend his Chistmas vacation with his parents.

Sydney Fladland, of Grygla, who formerly taught at the Central school, was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Robert Rambeck of Germantown was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Albert Arndt of Goodridge was in Thief River Falls on Monday, attending to business matters.

Mrs. Earl Johnson of Middle River was a visitor in this city on Saturday.

Henry Giltvedt, game warden of the Red Lake Refuge, was in this city Monday.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of John T. Homme Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, Willard Ellsworth Homme, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Emma M. Homme being duly filed in this court, representing that John T. Homme, then a resident of tha County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of February, 1930, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decendent, and that letters Testamentary be issued thereon to Emma M. Homme, NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of January 1934, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 8th day of December, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court.

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Dec. 14-21-28.)

HIDES AND FURS
We pay highest cash prices for hides, wool, pelts and furs.
Northern Trading Co.

NEW **FISH** STORE
For Fresh Frozen Fish
215 3rd Street Christo Bldg.
JENSON and PETERSON

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

ANNOUNCING!
The opening of
Poirier Barber Shop
under management
of **PHIL COTE**
Basement Barber Shop

Forum advertising is bargain news.

MERRY CHRISTMAS
We wish to thank the Public for their splendid business relations during the past year.
Northern Trading Co.

Best Wishes for a
MERRY CHRISTMAS

OEN'S

go home FOR THE HOLIDAYS
go GREAT NORTHERN
RAIL TRANSPORTATION IS CHEAPER THIS YEAR
Convenient Train Service . . . Reduced Pullman Fares. Travel by Train for Comfort, Security, Economy.
See local agent
GREAT NORTHERN

Own Your Own Farm!
Buy From
THE STATE OF MINNESOTA
Farm lands are cheap now. But don't fool yourself. Prices are sure to soar within 6 months. The wise man will buy before spring.
Select a farm in your own neighborhood among people you know and like.
The State has more than 250 farms for sale in
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Easy terms. Low interest rate. For direct, first hand information, connect with
Floyd Greenley, Farm Manager, Thief River Falls
or write KENT HOLEN, Supervisor of Sales
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, a the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, unde Act of March 3, 1879."

Merry Christmas

We extend a hearty season's greetings to the host of friends, subscribers and advertisers, for the loyal support and good will they have extended us. Thank you, and Merry Christmas

THE INEVITABLE HAS HAPPENED

And steel and iron, no matter how tough and wel constructed could not stand up under the continual hammering to which it is subjected without some time out for adjustments, cleaning and repair. Consequently some of our merchants were forced to revert to the primitive Tuesday evening and do business by candle light in true Yuletide spirit, when the McIntosh-Seymour diesel at the light plant "busted a lung" and had to be shut down. Fortunately the breaks could be repaired and no new parts were needed, and thanks to a hardworking crew of mechanics, who put in a twenty hour shift without rest, the engine was funtioning again Wednesday afternoon.

If the city council could have had its way last summer there would have been another unit which could have taken up the load so that there would have been no cessation of service when this break occured. Now we have no such other unit, nor is there any prospect of there being one in the very near future to guarantee against a recurrence of the shut down. Next time the break may be worse.

We suggest that the city provide itself with a few servicable cranks so that next time the diesel breaks down the twelve hundred and eighty voters who voted for this sort of thing could step manfully into the breach and keep the generators turning until the engine is repaired.

IT IS MORE BLESSED TO GIVE THAN TO RECEIVE

Last week we spoke of the fact that the government is about to invest $22,900,000 in preferred stock of the Northwest Bancorporation. The present market value of the corporation's stock; from $4.00 to $6.00 per share for a total of 1,600,000 shares, figures the total value of the whole outfit at $6,400,000 to $7,000,000 Yet the government would invest in it almost four times its value. One would assume that in the face of such generosity that the Banco and all its affiliates would show some consideration of the government and those whom it is trying so hard to relieve of distress. But they evidently feel that it is more blessed to give than receive and are willing for others to have all the blessing, for Saturday when we entered the local affiliate of the Northwest Bankcorporation we witnesses them charging ten cents exchange on the checks of the Treasurer of the United States issued to laborers on the CWA projects here.

We have heard it said that private bankers are opposed to the government going into banking business thru its post offices, but we are sure that we must be misinformed on that matter for they are certainly doing all in their power to bring about such an arrangement

WE MUST LEARN TO HANDLE THE MACHINE

During a discussion of economic conditions and the depression, now entering its fifth winter, a friend said the other day, "It seems strange to me. that the American people who have shown such aptitude in the handling of all other machines, should fall down so lamentably when it comes to mastering the intricacies of the machine of self government."

There is much food for thought in that statement. Altho the machine is a century and a half old, it leaves very little to be desired as an instrument of self government. In setting up a democracy the founding fathers did their work well; and yet, when one considers the want in the midst of plenty that we are experiencing at the present time, have experienced for several years, and at varying intervals in the past, one must inevitably come to the conclusion that there is something wrong. We know of course that there are a great many who maintain that the machine is outmoded, yes there are some who even maintain that it never was any good. But we differ with them on those points. We believe that the machine is absolutely A-1, we will admit that perhaps there are appendages of various kinds that have been stuck on by "Tommy Tinker" politicians which if removed would make the machine function smoother, but we believe that the whole, it's a "pretty good old wagon" if we only learn how to use it.

When one considers how little thought and study the average citizen gives to government, it is a wonder that it functions at all. Certain it is that if we gave no more thought to our machines of production and transportation we would all have starved to death long ago. Enter a streetcar and observe the passengers reading the newspapers and you will find them reading the latest abduction, the stock market, the sports page and the comics. But one in a hundred reads the editorials and news of the legislature, congress and administration. Attend a social function and listen to the conversation; it pertains to kidnapping, baseball, golf, bridge, stock markets and everything else trivial and inconsequential. Seldom that which is a life and death matter to every citizen, the affairs of government.

Very few citizens cast an intelligent vote before they reach the age of forty. Hundreds of thousands never vote intelligently as anyone who has watched the ballots being tabulated after an election can testify. Almost every boy, or girl of twelve can drive a car and knows something of its inner workings. Every farmer's boy of thirteen of fourteen can run a tractor, the reaper, yes, most of them could run the grain separator and do a creditable job of it. And these same people will grow up and vote; for Hoover for President, for Shoemaker for Congress. The vast majority of our young people, go to the polls and vote according to the reactions of the last political speech that they heard, knowing nothing of neither facts, figures nor political and economic philosophy. They go through life; get married; raise a family; meet adversity and misfortune and develop a complex against the ins and for the outs keeping the machinery of government continually out of adjustment, keeping the whole economic structure out of balance through lack of knowledge of that which affects them most vitally; the instrument of self government.

If the depression teaches our people how to think and study economics and political philosophy the privation and suffering it entailed will not have been in vain.

The Week In The LEGISLATURE

By Hon. Hjalmer Petersen
Member Legislature, Pine Co.

Governor Olson appeared before the Relief committee of the House on Thursday afternoon, and outlined the direct and public works relief needs of the satte of Minnesota.

The Governor stated that there is at present 44,000 families in the state receiving direct relief of which 1,000 families are given relief, wholly or in part, by the federal government through the Federal Emergency Relief. Multiplied by 4½ it means 08,000 individuals—adults and children—in the state who are receiving direct relief. He stated there are no exact figures on unemployment but that 150,000 individuals have registered with public employment agencies this year. Public relief was at the peak last March, declined during the summer, but increased again last fall.

Thus far the state of Minnesota has not contributed much direct relief, said the governor. Formerly the Executive Council which comprises all the state elective officers but Railroad and Warehouse commissioners could expend $500,000 annually if a calamity arose, such as flood or drought.

The governor anticipates that the federal government may spend $7,-00,000 in Minnesota during 1934 but the state must show its willingness and also give a helping hand. So far the federal government has contributed over $4,000,000 for direct relief in Minnesota—far more than spent by the state, counties, cities and smaller sub-divisions. The chief executive estimated that the state would have to spend about $450,000 in buying sites for lake and river diversions, flood control and the like.

The state can do as the federal government—delegate power to the governor as was delegated to the president—power to act between sessions of the Legislature—but this plan was not advocated by the chief executive. He asked that the power remain in the hands of state treasurer, state auditor and attorney general.

* * * *

A resolution ratifying the proposed child labor amendment to the U. S. constitution has passed both houses. In the regular 1933 session it passed the House but was held up in the more conservative Senate. Sponsored by Rep. Bennett of Minneapolis, it was the first bill to pass the House in this special session.

* * * *

Bills aimed to stop tax strikes of mining companies on the Iron Range have been introduced by Representatives Wangensteen, Nolan, Anderson and Hitchcock. They would prevent the removal of minerals until taxes have been paid. Another bill eminating from the Iron Range, in which also Senators Lommen and Farnand are active, would give any municipality the right to intervene to compel payment of taxes where the valuation is $500,000 or more and where more than 10% of the tax is unpaid. The law now reads that the county only can intervene. The bill originally called for valuations of $1,500,000, but was amended in the committe of taxes and tax laws to be $500,000.

Various tax bills would give discounts on current taxes. For instance, if the 1933 tax which is due January 1, 1934, was paid at that time, there would be a discount of from 3¾% to 5%. In February the discount would be less. Likewise graduated down in March, April and May. The law now reads that the first half of real estate taxes must be paid before June 1st and the last half before November 1st; otherwise a penalty attaches. The new bills also provide for penalities after June 1st and November 1st, but discounts if paid earlier.

* * * *

Bills providing for increase in inheritance taxes will also have been introduced when this letter is read. Other states are collecting more inheritance than is Minnesota, and it is a tax that will hamper no one but will help to provide relief at a time when it is difficult for many to pay real estate and personal property taxes. The inheritance tax is sometimes referred to as a belated income tax and is money that should have been paid to the government for the public welfare sooner. More will likely be written on this subject in the next letter.

* * * *

Senator Rockne of Goodhue county, one of the veteran conservative and reactionary leaders of the Legislature attempted another tilt with Governor Olson Friday. It occurred in the Senate Finance committee of which Rockne is chairman. The senator opposes the governor's $5,000,000 public relief and public works program, maintaining it is unconstitutional.

During the course of the dispute the governor said: "I am so certain that the Supreme Court will uphold the legality of the bill for the reasons of public health, safety or other reasons, that, in all facetiousness, I wish to state that I would be willing to resign from office if it is not upheld by the Supreme Court, if the people do not retire me from office before then."

"I wish I could make a similar offer, but it seems as though I am through," Senator Rockne rejoined, smiling.

Game laws could be ignored by farmers in Minnesota and they would be permitted to kill game destroying their crops under a proposal in the House by the militant Iron Range representative, Charles Wangensteen of Chisholm. Killing of game in or out of season would be confined to farmers and condoned only when their crops were threatened or being destroyed.

SERMONETTE

(By Dr. Crawford Grays)

Secrets crack open.

We reap what we sow.

Do today, today's work.

No assets like mental peace.

If we're catty, we'll get clawed.

He who resents advice is guilty of folly.

Worming "the news" makes a swell gossipper.

The Liberal Digest

MEN, MONEY, AND MONKEYS

Oscar Ameringer in the American Guardian

You can fool all people some of the time and some of the people all of the time, but you can't fool all of the people all of the time—unless you change the gag.

The latest gag is the ballyhoo about the sound dollar. It isn't such a heluva new gag at that. Back in the nineties we heard very much the same voice. Folks without a copper on their patched jeans would get het up about the relative value of silver and gold. Fellows who impaired their eyesight for snipes in the gutter got into fist fights over fiat money with fellows who had lost their eyesight looking for jobs. Then as now, times were hard. Then as now, there was more than enough to drink, eat and wear, but no money in pockets. But instead of trying to find out why empty bellies and full cupboards do not meet, the blame was laid on the kind of money some folks had and most folks didn't have. Sure, our monetary system is crazy and always was. There is no question that it can be manipulated to the profit of the few and the discomfort of the many. Credit expands when credit is needed the least and contracts when needed the most. True also that the same amount of gold buys one bushel of wheat one year and four bushels another, while the food value of a bushel of wheat is the same today as it was when Joseph filled the granaries of Pharaoh. Finally, how silly, unspeakable, that money the yardstick of value, measures three feet in gold, six feet in silver, ten feet in nickel, a rod in copper, and all of them with the fixity of rubber bands.

But men do not eat money, wear money, sleep between money, or toast their shins with money. They lived, loved and begot millions of years before money was dreamed of. Nor is any other living thing ever prevented from pursuing the even tenor of its life by lack of money or the kind of money in circulation.

Surely, surely, there must be other reasons for the miseries of our age than the want of money or the substance from which it is made, and foremost among them is the private ownership of the means by which men live on this earth, permitting an ever-decreasing few to deny access to its wherewiths of subsistence to the ever-increasing many.

Turn a muzzled mule out in a 1,000 acre pasture of knee high clover and he will starve to death. Stake a cow on a 10-foot rope in the same pasture and it will starve to death. Place men on the richest soil on earth, surround them with every conceivable tool for tillage, yet deny them the use of the soil and tools and they will starve as millions are starving now, in this, the richest country on earth.

On the seventh day the Lord rested, beheld His work and called it good. There is room for all, food for all, clothes for all, shelter for all. There is life, love, laughter, peace and beauty for all. The morning sun smiles in the eastern sky. The rains of heaven descend upon the thirsty soil. The seed the sowers buried in the holy womb of Mother Earth is reborn a thousand fold and every day is resurrection day.

Buried in the depths of the same womb is the frozen sunshine of the eons—coal. Down there are the lakes of power, heat and light, called oil. Beneath the austere face of barren mountains lies the wealth of metals from which the tools that make puny man more powerful than mastodon and dinosaur, swifter than the swiftest bird, permits him to see with the eyes of crystal into the farthest recesses of the constellations, yea, see the unseen, hear the voiceless, speak around the earth; mine the silent air of precious sounds, fathom the hidden sources of life and death.

What a wondrous earth! What a wondrous thing this man! Son of God. Crown of creation. Creator himself, carrying on, refining and ennobling the work of Him who saw His work and called it good.

And yet—and yet, by some strange perversion, this heir and helpmate of the All-Father allows some of his own kind to hog heaven and earth, joy and beauty, and all the acquisitions of creative man from cartwheel to airplane, from dugout to floating palace, from burdened ass to churning turbine— hog it with instruments written on rags, sanctioned by club, spear, dungeon, faggot, gallows, blunderbuss and lead-spitting machine gun in water jacket.

What else is your history, oh man, but the struggle between robber and robbed, tiller and thief, maker and taker? What else but the endless refrain, "You work; I eat. You delve; I enjoy. You create; I appropriate," and beneath it all, always and everywhere, "I own."

I own this man; therefore the fruit of his labor is mine. Slavery.

I own this soil; therefore the bread and meat wrested from its depths by this husbandman are mine. Feudalism.

I own this mine, this factory, shop, steel rod, or mechine; therefore the golden harvest gathered by their creators and tenders are mine. Capitalism.

The root of your evils, oh man, is not money, be it made of gold or tin, silver or rag, plentiful or scarse. It is—

THE PRIVATE OWNERSHIP BY THE FEW OF THE MEANS AND SUBSTANCES UPON WHICH LIFE ON EARTH DEPENDS.

The shabby furtive mortals that haunt the city streets for work are the fruit of private ownership.

The babies whimpering on withered breasts are the fruit of private ownership.

The gnawing pain in childrens' tummies is the fruit of private ownership.

The pallid gray on the cheek of youth is the fruit of private ownership.

The dispair in the heart of workless millions is the fruit of private ownership.

The fear of almshouse and paupers field that haunts the graying head is the fruit of private ownership.

Abolish the private ownership in the means of life! Make the earth and its riches and the achievements of science and invention the common property of mankind and you will abolish nine-tenths of the spectres that are troubling man! Do that and you will not abolish all the wrongs, woes and pains of mankind, but you will establish peace and security the rock foundation of Life, Liberty and Happiness.

Monkey with money and money will make monkeys of thee.

Imitation Eyes

A British naturalist has studied the ringed circles resembling eyes that are found in some moths, on beetle wings and notably on the peacock's tail, and he concludes that they are imitation eyes to frighten enemies.

Lily in New Environment

A rare species of Amazon river water lily, the Victoria Regia, has been made to thrive under a 300-watt electric light in a nursery in Ohio.

IRON PROTESTS

Said the great machine of iron and wood;
'Lo, I'm a creature meant for good,
But the criminal clutch of stupid greed
Has made me a monster that scatters need
And want and hunger wherever I go.
I could lift men's burdens and lighten their woe
I could give them leisure to laugh in the sun,
If owned by the many instead of the one.
If owned by the people, the whole wide earth
Should learn my purpose and know my worth.
I would close the chasm that yawns in our soil
Twixt unearned riches and ill-paid toil.
No man should hunger, and no man labor
To fill the purse of an idle neighbor;
And each man would know when his work was done,
Were I shared by the many, not owned by one.
I am forced by the few with their greed for gain,
To forge for the many new fetters of pain.
Yet this is my purpose, and ever will be
To set slaves of the workshops really free.
And brave men hasten that day, when overjoyed
The desperate host of the unemployed
Shall learn my purpose and understand
And hail me friend in a gracious land.

—Claire.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

WHO REALLY WANTS TEMPERANCE?

Farmer-Labor Leader

As the Legislature considers liquor control one fact is blazingly clear—opponents and advocates of a state-owned, state-operated dispensary system agree that under it there would be less drinking and more temperance than under private sale.

The two widely-seperated camps, taking the same facts, arrive at the same conclusion. But because of the private profit involved whiskey interests and certain newspapers lead the attack on dispensaries.

Distillers and wholesalers KNOW there will be less drinking, if sale is through dispensaries only. Newspapers KNOW they will lose tremendous advertising revenue if dispensaries are adopted. And so the forces of greed and corruption prate in the public press of legislators that "graft" will flourish if their shameful profits are diminished.

The fact that whiskey interests oppose dispensaries should be enough to clarify the issue in anybody's mind. The duty of the Legislature is clear.

THE POWER TRUST AND POLITICS

The Union Advocate

Less than a year ago, following the election of President Roosevelt, the National Electric Light Association announced to the world that it was somewhat ashamed of its past. This was about the time of the Insull crash, when Sam Insull fled to Europe a few jumps ahead of a United States marshal. The National Electric Light Association had been organized by the Insulls as a propaganda machine as well as a lobby to bribe, intimidate, corrupt and debauch city councils, state legislatures and the national Congress.

The National Electric Light Association spent millions to influence courts, utility commissions and politicians in places of high authority. It rewrote text books on economics. It subsidized newspapers, chautauqua lecturers, college professors and civic bodies. It spent with lavish hand and charged it all up to management costs and overhead.

The election of Roosevelt sent a chill through the marrow bones of the utility magnetes. They resolved to clean house by renaming their association. As a result the Edison Electric Institute came into being.

But the only housecleaning noticeable was the ousting of the Insulls, both of whom were then—as now—fugitives from justice. The same old officers (minus the Insulls) are in charge of the Edison Electric Institute; the same highly-paid counsel acts for the group; the same propagandists who used to poison the press and the pulpit with prepared editorials and sermons are still on the job. And now the power trust is ready to take up the old cudgels to oppose the spread of municipal ownership and governmental control of all public utilities.

The leading editorial in the current issue of the Electrical World, official organ of the Edison Electric Institute, comes out openly to urge the utility magnates to take political action and to make politics their major concern.

"This does not mean," declares the power-industry organ, "Potshotting at agitators, at radical politicians, placing definite facts in pamphlets for public distribution, an advertising campaign, or a lobbying contact with legislative bodies these are incomplete, incorrect and amateurish. It means a complete and thoughtfully prepared political program in each community served. as well as in the state and national political forums. It means a strong organization based upon political action in the political arena."

In other words, the old methods were a trifle crude. Bribing politicians, buying editors and subsidizing college professors smacked too much of the methods of gangsters and other low characters. The proper thing to do is to use the politicians who have personality, glib tongues and itching palms. And then, if these men go wrong the Edison Electric Institute can seek refuge in the fact that the dear people elected the politicians and can blame themselves.

LIQUOR PRICES

St. Paul Daily News.

There is a general sentiment in the country in favor of outlawing illicit liquor now that the legal beverage is obtainable.

But this sentiment is not apt to translate itself into action unless legal liquor can be obtained at fair prices. The day of high-priced boot-leg liquor is gone. During the months immediately preceding repeal it became not only plentiful but very cheap. It is against this cheap liquor that the legal product must compete.

Obviously effective competition would be impossible if the government were unwise enough to lay down a prohibitive tax. Some months ago there was danger of this. Lately, however, officials in Washington seem fairly well agreed that a high tax would be a mistake. The president speaks of a "reasonable" tax.

But even a reasonable tax can not keep legal liquor down to a reasonable price for the consumer if there is profiteering either by the producer or the middleman. If they are so foolish as to try to gouge the public, much of the business will turn back to the bootlegger and the cheaper product.

Therefore the initial prices charged for repeal liquor are very disquieting. For instance, posted prices for whisky range from $2.75 to $7.50 a quart.

This has brought a threat from the federal alcohol control administration to act under the NRA codes to force down prices unless there is a speedy change in the situation. Already members of the congress are talking of an official investigation of liquor profiteering.

The liquor industry by its abuses brought prohibition upon this country. Hasn't it learned its lesson yet?

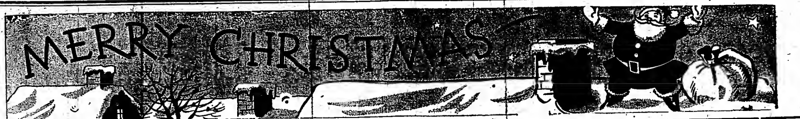
Let the liquor not make the mistake of supposing that it is the only alternative to prohibition, and that since the voters are through with national prohibition the liquor industry is therefore free to do as it pleases. There is another alternative. That is abolition of the private liquor industry and creation of an absolute federal-state monoply.

The tremendous vote for repeal was a vote to get rid of the illegal liquor racket and crime. If the legal industry, with which the voters have now replaced bootlegging, foolishly profiteers to the point of reviving bootlegging, the public soon will demand that government take over the industry.

AND HE'S THE GOAT TOO

Bandette Region

They're telling of a U. S. appraiser who had never seen a goat, and who after visiting a farm reported to the head office that he didn't know how to appraise an animal with a bear rump and a beard he had seen there. In due time the answer came back: "No need to appraise, that's the farmer."



FROM THE HOUSETOPS

As though Santa himself were shouting from the heights as his laden sleigh speeds along, we'd like to shout our message of greeting to you from housetops. Good cheer, good health to you and yours.

LIEBERMAN'S

A Sprig of Holly

Just a tiny twig, yet it tells so much more than words of the spirit of Christmas that we feel, and that we'd like to impart to you as our greetings for the Yule.

STRAND BROS.

THANK YOU

For the Splendid Patronage Accorded us During the past Year and Your Continued Good Will.

WANGENSTEIN'S

Another year is fast drawing to a close. It has been for most of us a year of trial and struggle, but as we look forward to the New Year we have Faith and Hope.

We are very grateful to our customers for the patronage they have accorded us the past year and to them and all others we wish to extend our hearty good wishes for the Holiday season and may the New Year bring an abundance of Happiness and Prosperity.

Lund & Tunberg

Ford

"THE KING OF THE HIGHWAY"

Merry Christmas

A HEARTFELT GREETING

Deep from the bottom of our hearts we wish our friends all that Christmas could possibly bring them in peace, contentment, prosperity and happiness.

Phon 100 **CITY DAIRY** Phone 100

To our friends, in grateful appreciation for the many kindnesses throughout the year, may we express hearty wishes for a most Merry Christmas.

BILL'S EAT SHOP

Happy Yuletide

'Tis indeed a happy day . . . one reserved for pure enjoyment, and our wish is that it brings you everything you seek . . . . . Happiness and more.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME

Christmas at the Churches

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday, December 24th: Morning worship at 11o'clock. Organ numbers by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton will be: Prelude, Adagio, Beethoven and Offertory; Prayer, by Wagner; Vocal Duet, "O Death Where Is Thy Sting" from Handel's "Messiah" by Miss Ruth Mellby and Mr. Walter Ekern. Sermon subject, John 5, 31-39, "Witnesses For Christ." Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

No evening services or meetings on Sunday.

Senior Luther League social on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation class will meet on Saturday, December 23rd, but not on December 30th.

Christmas Day: Festival services in English and Norwegian at 10:30 o'clock. Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton, organist, will play the following numbers: Prelude, Come All Ye Faithful, Ashford; Offertory, Joy To The World, Handel; Postlude, Adagio, Gounod. Under the direction of Miss Ruth Mellby, the Senior Choir will sing, the "Hallelujah Chorus" from Handel's "Messish" and the Junior Choir will sing, "Joy To The World." The sermon subject on the Christmas Gospel will be, "Glad Tidings To You.'

Christmas tree program by the Intermediate Department of our Sunday School at 7:20 o'clock on Tuesday evening.

Christmas tree program by the Primary Department on Wednesday afternoon at 5 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No services on Sunday, December 24.

Sunday school meets for rehearsal on Saturday, December 23 at 2:00.

Early morning service on Christmas Day at 5:30. Special music at this service.

The Sunday School Children's Festival will be held on Tuesday evening December 26 at 7:45.

Prayer meeting at Ed. Forsbergs on Thursday evening at 7:45.

Choir rehearsals on Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

The annual meeting of the choir will be held on December 31, at 9:00 p. m.

Tuesday evening: Christmas story in three scenes.

Part One—Depicts the foreteling and arrival of the Savior.

Part Two—Scenes at Bethlehem; Christ in the Manger; Shepherds joy at the coming of the Savior expressing Missionary responsibilities; and presenting the Wise Men bringing gifts.

Part Three—Depicting our duty to share the meaning of Christmas every where. Story of Christmas songs. Story of the Christmas tree.

This pagent will be put on by the young children of the church.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

There will be no service in the evening.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of Ben Bredeson, 216 4th St. west at 7:30.

Christmas service on Christmas Day at 11 o'clock.

The Sunday school will give its Christmas program on Saturday evening at 7:30.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Program of services for the Christmas season at the Community church will be as follows:

Church school at 9:45 at which time the treats for the children will be given out. A special offering will be taken for children within the U. S. that are needy.

Morning worship at 11:00, with sermon and music appropriate to the season.

The Church School Christmas program will be given Sunday evening at 7:00 o'clock. The program will consist of music and scrture by the younger grades. Carols and tableaux by the older groups. The scenes of the first Christmas will be portrayed. A special offering will be taken to go with the offering of the church in the morning.

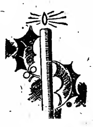
Christmas Day there will be special Christmas Day service at 7:00 o'clock in the morning. This will be a candle light service. One that is always of special interest.

Mid-week service will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Subject, Romans Chapter 6.

A Merry Christmas

Light hearted, gay, and really happy . . . . . that's how we feel this Christmas . . . and if in small measure we can impart that joy to you, thats our wish for the holidays.

BRIDGEMAN CREAMERIES INC.



OUR CANDLE GLOWS

Typifying all that is cheerful, our Yule light gleams with pleasant wishes for your good times and happiness at Christmas. . . .sincerely.

SOO CAFE

XMAS GREETINGS

Wold's Coffee Shop

Plate Lunches—Dinners.
Double K Fresh Roasted, Fancy, Imported Nuts
Candies—Tobaccos
Chili Con Carne
Chow Mein

We've Been Waiting All Year For This

All in all, this has been a rather pleasant year...and we've been waiting for this opportunity to tell you so...and thank you for making it so...and wishing you a very Merry Christmas in return.

Thief River Falls Seed House

Merry Christmas

A full quota of all the joys that make Chistmas what it is—real happiness for everyone, and a great deal more to make the season complete.

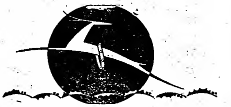
Hamilton's News Stand

MERRY CHRISTMAS

A MOST SINCERE WISH

Look beyond the mere words Merry Christmas and find the deep spirit of peace and good will that lies therein. There you will find the true spirit of our Christmas wish to you.

Erickson and Lund Funeral Home



Light as the spirit of the season, swiftly as Santa's reindeer, our thoughts go to our friends, wishing them a full measure of the season's happiness and joy.

ELOFSON'S JEWELRY

Though words sound cold and drab compared to the wormth and sincerity that is in our hearts, 'tis all we can offer, just a very merry Christmas to you all!

THIEF RIVER MUSIC CO.

AVALON

The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON. ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Dec. 22-23
—GEORGE BRENT in—
"From ·He d uarters"
Also Final Chapter "THREE Musketeers" and Krazy Kat Comedy.
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Dec. 24-25-26
Prizefighter and the Lady
Starring Myrua Loy, Max Baer, Juck Dempsey, Walter Houston.
Exciting from start to finish. Because it's got a love story that you'll love
Mat. Suu. and Christmas Day Adm. 10-20-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur. Dec. 27-2
—WILLIAM POWELL in—
"The Kennel Murder Case"
Added Laurel and Hardy Comedy.

ONE CENT SALE

FREE MATINEE—
For children, Wed. Dec. 27. Consists of all comedies and two shows will be given in order to take care of all children. First show at 1:30, Second show at 3:00.

MAVIE

Melvin Sabo, who teaches school at Kratka, spent the week end at his parental home.

Mrs. Joe Oski left by train Friday for St. Paul where she will visit with her daughter, Mrs. Albert Arneburg. during the Christmas holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Pomerenke and family and Misses Esther Bendickson and Effie Fredickson were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau were dinner guests at the Willie Ristau home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dostal and Ed. Solheim of Thief River Falls visited ut the Iver Solheim home Sunday.

A Christmas program will be given in the Mavie School Thnrsday evening, December 21st.

Clement Sebek and daughter Florence of Claire City, S. D., arrived Monday to visit with relatives here.

Gust Ristan is spending a few days at the Willie Ristau home west of Thief River Falls.

Miss Katherine Johnson has been spending the past week at the home of her sister, Mrs. J. Nordquist st Thief River Falls.

GRYGLA

Miss Lucille Burhurt became the bride of Nillo Jokela on Wednesday December 13, 1933. The wedding occurred at the Lutheran parsonage at Grygla, Rev. S. T. Anderson officiating. They were attended by Roy Burhurt, brother of the bride and Aino Jokela, sister of the groom.

Edith Engelbert left for Thief River Falls last week to spend u few weeks with her children, Gertrude and Gordon, at the home of her sister, Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Johnson and Mrs. J. E. Maney were Xmas shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday

The Grygla P. T. A. meeting was postponed last Thursday night on account of a severe snowstorm. The exact date of their next meeting has not yet been decided on.

Mrs. P. P. Maney, Sr. and son John spent several days in Minneapolis last week.

Harold Linn was pleasanty surprised last Thursday evening, when several of his friends came over to help him celebrate his 20th birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Rierson attended the Winter Shows ut Crookston last Thursday. Mr. Rierson won a prize of $25.00 for being one of the four buttermakers in the Red River Valley who helped Minnesota win first in the National Butter Contest.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson attended the home talent play, "Down on the Farm," given at the Goodridge high school auditorium last Sunday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Geving and Mrs. H. E. Linn and Leo Sveudpladsen motored to Erie, last Sunday, to spend the day with Mrs. Geving's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Swanson.

Mae Founest arrived last Sunday from Minneapolis to spend Christmas with relatives and friends.

Roy Brown und Agnes Hoidahl were Xmas shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

ST. HILAIRE

An Operetta, named "When Christmas comes" was given at the school auditorium Friday evening by the grade children, directed hy June Bnse and Carraine Sorkness. The Glee cluh sang two Christmas carols, directed hy Miss Buse. The school band also played several selections, directed hy Snpt. Reiersgord.

Ths Norwegian Lntheran Ladies' Aid held their ennual business meeting at the church parlors, Friday evening.

L. E. Healy, Supt. Cash Cartier and son Leo, all of Red Lake Falls were Tuesday business callers hare.

The Birthday Club members anjoyed another party, Tuesday afternoou at Mrs. Oscar Gunstad's home, the occasion beiug her birthday. A lunch was served by the members at the close of the afternoon.

Ole Sande, State Director of Rural Schools, motored here Sunday from St. Paul and visited until Monday at the home of his brother, Henry Sande.

Lawrence Peterson of Newfolden visited with relatives here, Wednesday.

Wm. Olsen, the blacksmith, was hurt, Tuosday, in a mishap near the Great Northern depot.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters, and Vivian Lindquist visited, Sundey at the Mortz Brink home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. Cbarles Simmons, father of Mrs. Oscar Hauge, and Cecil McIntire, of Internationl Fells, spent the past week at the Oscar Hauge home.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAlister and daughter, Murriel of Grand Forks, visited Sunday, at the Mrs. Hans Wilsou home.

Rev. Larson and John Forseen motored to Warren Monday. They spent tho day visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud, daughters, shopped in Thief River Falls ou Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, of Thief River Falls, visited, Sunday at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Laselle of Thief River Falls Visited at the Oscar Hauge home, Wednesday.

Merrit Johnson, Woodrow and Alton Almquist were Sunday dinner guests at the Carl Surmo home.

Miss Laura Almquist visited at her parental home for the week-end.

A number of sewing leaders from here uttended the meetiug with the County Board to arrauge appropriations for the Couuty Ageut and his work, on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and children were Sunday dinner guests at the Norman Bergh home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Highland and Tommy, of Halstad, were Sunday callers at the Mike Highland home.

Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom entertained a number of friends at her home for Mr. Dahlstrom's father, who is staying there this winter. A pleasent evening was had. Lunch was served by the hostess. Later in the evening the friends there surprised Mrs. Dahlstrom with a party, the occasion being her birthday. Several gifts were given her. A light lunch was served by the guests. Those present were: Mrs. Dahistrom, honor guest, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and sou, Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and sons, Ray and Bobby, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist, Laura and Alton Almquist, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons, George and Harvey Johnsou.

Francis Harder came home Sunday, after spending several days in Thief River Falls.

Rev. Dahle was called to Fargo because of the death of his cousin, Friday.

Mr. uud Mrs. Ed Christeuson visited with relatives at Thief Fiver Falls ou Sunday.

Martin Loberg went to Fargo, Wednesday, to visit his sister, Mrs. Ed Shaskey.

Mrs. Karlstad, Mrs. Andrew Odegaard, Mrs. Nels Johnson and Eliza Hendickson were guests, Tuesday afternoon, at the Ole Odegaard home u Huzel.

Susanna Brink, of Thief River Falls spent Friday evening at the V. G Brink home.

Mrs. Lars Loberg was called to Fargo Friday, because of the illness of her gruudson, Bobby Shasky.

Tbe Mission Ladies' Aid had their meeting at the church, Friday.

ROSEWOOD

Christmas will be ushered in here on Friday evening when the Rosebank school will be the first to stage a Christmas tree and pupils program at the school building. The following program will be reudered: Song, Welcome, by the school; A Welcome Recitation, Harold Hanson; A Nice Kind, dialogue, by several pnpils; Our Gifts, recitation, Vernon Mellem; Silent Night, soug, by four girls; comical soug, The Rheumatiz, by six pupils; Recitation, A Lot Of Joy, Betty Hellquist; Dialogue, Tell Me Shepherds, by five pnpils; Dialogue, Deacon Allen's Joke, Ruth Blomberg and Bartlett Sagmoen; Song, Three Kings of the Orient, by four boys; Christmas Carol, recitation, Fern Mellem; Not too Small, recitation, Harvey Hanson; Song, Glad Christmas Bells, by four girls; Recitatiou, Trying to Speak, Irwin Mellem; Recitation, A Good Plau, Mardella Myrom; Dialogue, The Ruggles' Christmas Dinner, by several pupils; Song, Angels from the Realms of Glory, by the school; Goodbye, recitatiou, Mavis Anderson.

On Wednesday evening, December 27, the Rindal Sunday school will have their annual program and Xmas tree at the church and with a lenghty childrens program and the customary festivities.

On Friday evening, December 29, the Uuiou Sunday school of the Mission church stages their annual Xmas tree also with a jnvenile program and a varisty of Christmas singing aud music. All programs will feature well lighted and trimmed evergreens in memory of the years greatest religions festival. Special lists are circulated thronght-out the commnnity by the different committees this week asking for volnnteer contributions and extending invitations to all those interested to attend.

Forum edvertising is bargain news.

SILVERTON

Harold Williams and Eleanor Anderson were visitors at the Anton Anderson home on Sunday afternoon.

Andy Nesland was a visitor at the O. Omundson home nn Friday evening.

The children in District no. 58 have been busy memorizing pieces and practiciug dialogues for the Chrismas program to be given Thursday evening, December the 21st.

Ina Omundson visifed with frienda in Thief River Falls on Friday evening.

Amelia Anderson was a caller at the W. Christianson home on Sunday.

John and Heury Stere of Euclid were business callers at the O. O. Homme Sr. home on Tuesday.

Vivian VonWold went to Thief River Falls on Friday, where she had an operation for tonsillitis.

Frances Reller visited with Ina Omundson on Saturday afternoon.

Thelma, Albert and Thomas Homme were visitors at the G. Nesland home on Sunday.

Arvid Anderson called at the Gnst Anderson home on Snnday afternoon.

Miss Mildred Svobodny, who is teaching at the Kotlan school, spent the week-end with her sister, Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Amon Lovick visited at the J. Griebrok home on Sunday.

Clarence Homma left for Grand Forks N. D., Tuesday where he will visit friends until Christmas.

Emil and Edward Burdick were business callers in Thief River Falls, on Thursday.

Misses Amelia Klien and Thelma Homme were visitors at the Lnndstrom home in Thief River Falls on Suuday evening.

Dr. Twete was a business caller in his community on Saturday.

NORDEN

Tha Good Cheer Club Christmas party was held at the home of Mrs S. M. Poston Wednesday aftenoon. A program of Christmas readings and songs was given and Christmas gifts were exchanged. A tasty lnnch was served at the close of the afternoon. This will be the last meeting for the year. The purpose of the club is to help with local charity work. At the end of the year the proceeds are distributed to the needy of the home community. Officers are Mesdames S. E. Hunt, president; Charles Sorenson, secretary-treasurer; G. K. Hovie, vice presideut.

Mrs. Elmer Kron nnrsa at Oakland Park Sanitorinm spent Wednesday at the Kron Bros. farm.

Mrs. Ray Rude called ou friends in Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

Georga Simonson was a business caller at the Nordhagen Bros. home Thursday.

Stuart McLeod has returned home from a business trip to Appleton, as a delegate for Land O' Lakes.

Mrs. I. L. Stitt, Mrs. Carl Hillard, Mrs. C. M. Evenson and Mrs. V. E. Toffelmier, all of Thief River Falls attended tha Good Cheer Clnh party Wednesday.

Walter and Albin Peterson and Ruth Lee speut the week end with relatives nt Pelican Rapida and Fergus Falls.

H. C. Eckland was a hnsiness caller at the Benhard Ranum home in Rosewood, Monday.

The town board met at the A. J. Funnesdahl homs, Wednesday afternoon.

Harry Myrom from Rosewood called at the Charles Weswell home, Thnrsday.

The Christmas program at Willowdale school will be held Friday evening, December 22nd. Miss Goldie Remnen is teacher.

The Mission church Christmas program will be held Friday, Dec. 29th.

Benhard and Stanley Ranum, Floyd and Ferney Johnson from Rosewood, sawed wood for Henry Eckland at Sprucedale farm, Monday.

Olaf Lappegaard from Minneapolis is visiting at the Ole Lappegaard home and with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Olof Nordhagen moved with his well drilling outfit to the Clarence Hall farm near Near Rosewood where he will comenca drilling soon.

George and Albert Simonson were callers et the Kron home, Friday.

Joel Shoberg has been hauliug in wood for E. P. Johnson at Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams and family from Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt.

Ray, Elmer and Ethel Kron wera business callers in Thief River Falls, Monday, also called at the F. D. Lorentson aud Fred Hallander homes.

Miss Mildred Remmen from Middle River called at the Charles Weswell home, Friday evening. She was accompained home hy her sister, Goldie, who will visit relatives over Snnday. Orrin Nordhagen also came here with her to spend tha week-end with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Letch and family, who have been visiting at tha G. A. Sainey home, returned to their home at Chisholm.

Snnday visitors at the George Simonson home were, Floyd and Henry Johnson and Ray and Elmer Kron.

Perfect attendance awards for Nov, at Willowdale school were given to Sylvia and LeRoy Nordhagen and Marcella Lappegaard.

Paul Ortloff, employed at the gravel pit spent Snnday at St. Hilaire with relatives.

BLACK RIVER

Felix Anderson helped Chris Kruse Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were visitors nt the Alfred Dahlstrom homa Tuesday.

Bill and Hilding Adolphson helped Alfred Hallstrom Thursday.

The Black River Lutheran choir met to practice nt the Swan Johnson home Tuesday evening. After the practice, Mrs. Swan Johnson and Mrs. Carl Anderson served a very delicious lunch.

Claus Adolphson and Hilding Norman, Bill Hazel and Edna were visitors Friday evening at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond and Merriam were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Alvin Dahlstrom was a husiness caller at the Albert Anderson home Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Gladys Anderson was a visitor at the home of her uncle, Claus Adolphsou, Thursday evaning.

Businss callers in Thief River Falls Friday were: Bill Adolphson, Alfred Hallstrom, Felix Anderson and son Freddie, Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin, and Misses Hattie Dahlstrom and Marie Anderson.

Marry Johnson and Carl Anderson attended the Farm Crop show in Crookston Thnrsday.

Melvin Anderson was a caller at the Mrs. Swan Johnson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlay Naplin and daughter June visited at tha Alfred Hallstrom home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krusa and daughters Shirley Maa and Darlena were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond were Friday evening visitors at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end at her parental home in Bray.

Emil Erickson left Wednesday for Crookston to attend the Farm Crop show.

Raymond Anderson called at the Felix Anderson home Saturday.

Ferdia Anderson and Bill Adolpson were callers at the Albert Anderson home Wednesday afternoon.

Bill Adolpson helped Felix Anderson Tuesday and Wednesday.

Hiiding Adolphson was a caller at the Charley Schneider home Wednesday evening.

Callers at the Art Peterson home Thursday were: Elroy and Raymond Ortloff, Oscar Peterson, Henry Ortloff and Joe Royal.

Elroy and Raymoud Ortloff, Art Peterson and Henry Ortloff helped Joe Royal saw wood on Thursday.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Claus Adolphsou home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson and family were visitors at the Melvin Andersou home Sunday.

John, Bill aud Jack Kruse were callers at the Chris Kruse home Wednesday.

BRAY

The Christmas program will be given in the Black River church Tuesday evening, December 26 at 8 o'clock.

The Johnson boys, George Lindblom and Marvin Persou sawed wood for E. J. Ackerlund Wednesday.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and family were Sunday avening dinner guests at the homa of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck.

Ellen and Johnny Lindblom visited at the Johu O. Swanson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family spent Thursday evening at the homs of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson helping Halvor Hahson celebrate his birthday anniversary.

Emil Rux spent Sunday with his parenta, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

The children of the Brayfield school Dist. 180 will give a program Friday evening December 22.

George and Harold Lindbloom were Suuday visitors at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and femily were visitors at tha home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

Suuday visitora of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson were Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family.

Lillian and Harry Larson were Tuesday eveuing callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 78

PEABERRY COFFEE Per 3 Pounds 49c
NASH'S TOASTED COFFEE Pound Tin 29c
SUGAR, 10 lbs. 49c
Pure Apple Cider, half gal. 35c
P & G Soap 10 Bars 28c
MIXED NUTS No Peanuts 3 Pounds 54c
Brown Sugar, med. 4 lb. 20c
Peanuts, Fresh Roasted 3 Pounds 25c
LUTEFISK 7c and 10c lb.
Pork Shoulder Roast lb. 9c
Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 9c
Spare Ribs, Meaty, lb. 8c
Veal Shoulder Roast, lb. 8c
LARD, Armour's, 4 lb. print 29c
Veal Stew, lb. 6c

We Wish You All A Very
Merry Christmas
J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1933. NUMBER 39

Farmer-Labor Press Service

(By H. G. Teigan)

This week will probably tell the story as to relief and liquor control legislation.

The outlook on the public relief bills is quite favorable. The house by an overwhelming vote last Thursday, voted approval of Governor Olson's $5,000,000 relief appropriation to be used by the state Executive Council during the year 1934. That the measure will run into trouble in the senate is obvious. Relief legislation has not been popular there. That was true a year ago, and it is true now.

Even so it is more than likely that a fairly large appropriation will be voted. Even the most dyed-in-the-wool reactionaries will find themselves compelled to suppot legislation to take care of the tens of thousands of needy in Minnesota during the next year. Moreover, as the Governor stated in his message to the legislature on December 6, it is unreasonable to expect the federal government to continue to finance all relief work undertaken in our state. The legislature should at least be willing to show a semblance of appreciation of the efforts of Mr. Roosevelt and other federal officials in attempting to alleviate conditions here and elsewhere.

Liquor Bill "N. G."

As for liquor control legislation the prospects are not so good. The extreme wets backed by distilleries and prospective whiskey vendors, are planning to set up a system for coining millions out of the hard liquor consumers of this state. Their plan in brief is as follows:

Permit wholesale of hard liquors by private concerns upon orders through the state liquor commissioner; dispense liquors to the consumer through drug stores, hotels and restaurants.

To be sure it will be contended that the above is not a correct statement of the facts. It will be argued that the plan provides for municipal dispensaries for off-sale liquors through municipally owned and operated stores. But before these stores can be established a vote of the people in each municipality will be required.

Such a plan is unworkable. This is especially true in the larger cities. Where municipal stores are to be established no private sale, either by the bottle (off-sale) or by the drink (on-sale) will be permitted under the bill. Any man possessing intelligence and honesty will admit that no municipal stores can be established in the larger cities under the plan.

If the whiskey men prove to possess a majority in each of the two houses of the legislature and foist their scheme upon the people of the state, a return to prohibition in Minnesota seems quite likely within the next three of four years.

N. D. Wants State Industries

A thing of more than passing interest to progressives of Minnesota is the North Dakota scheme for setting up state owned industies in that state. Headed by A. C. Townley, president of the National Non-partisan League, Governor Wm. Langer, and entire state congressional delagation the North Dakota state government has appealed to the Federal Public Works Administration for a loan of five million dollars for the immediate establishment of such a state owned industies in that state.

Mr. Townley is author of the plan. His contention is that the people of that state should be able through state-owned factories to resolve their raw products into finished form. "why should we ship our hides to Massachusetts to be made into shoes and other leather goods when they might as well be made into such things right in North Dakota?" asks Mr. Townley.

The outlook for securing the loan is most promising according to newspaper reports and also from statements made by members of the delegation upon their return from Washington.

The following news item published in last Sunday's Minneapolis Journal should prove of interest to light and power users now being supplied with current by pivately owned public utility companies in the state:

"Owatonna:— The municipal plant of Owatonna, through the public utilities commission, helped make Christmas a merry one this year. Statements totaling more than $12,000 were farwarded to electrical energy users of Owatonna by the commission, with each statement cancelled as paid, a gift believed the first of its kind ever issued by a power plant in Minnesota to its consumers."

What Owatonna people have done in reducing light and power rates in presenting themselves "Christmas presents" can be done in other cities and villages of Minnesota.

Stay-At-Homes Hear About Farm-Home Week

Farm folks who cannot attend the Farmers and Homemakers Short Course at University Farm, January 15 to 20, nevertheless can get considerable benefit by sending delegates from their local farm organizations.

County Agent H. O. Anderson reports that more than 500 hundred persons in Houston county got something of value from the 1933 short Course through the reports of such delegates. The reports were given at farm bureau unit meetings, woman's project meetings and similar occasions.

"Reports covered topics ranging from demonstrations on how to make breakfast food to demonstrations on soap making, from making clothes to planting gardens, from raising children to raising chicks." says Mr. Anderson. "They included topics such as tariffs. taxes monetary standards, living standards, farm mortgages and foreign policies. The ever increasing attendance at these report meetings speaks well for the excellence of the reports."

Mercury Slumps While Subzero Weather Hits City

A cold wave visiting this section of the country caused the mercury to slump to as low as 47 degrees below zero, which was the unofficial reading hore this morning.

The weather started on a subzero rampage Sunday, when the thermometers read anywhere from —35 to —41; on Christmas day, —42; Tuesday, —35; and Wednesday, —27. These readings are unofficial, but local residents are convinced that "it is just plenty cold."

Sub-zero reports are received from other parts of the state, the lowest reading recorded came from Allen Junction, near Duluth, where the mercury fell to 57 degrees below zero.

DISPENSARY PLAN GAINS STRENGTH IN LEGISLATURE

Drug Store Sale Plan Is Killed. To Revamp Dispensary Plan

Advocates of the state dispensaries at the state legislature Wednesday moved forward toward control of the lawmaking body in a series of sweeping moves that indicated an issue once regarded lost had recovered amazing strength during the three-day shut-down of the law mill.

Early in the day both houses took up the vexing problem of turning out a liquor control law. The dispensary leaders made one gain after another finally routing the faction seeking sale of liquor by the bottle in drug stores, one of the principal points of the group demanding private handling.

The drug-store-sale group led by Senator Marshall of Minneapolis proposed an amendment to the measure under consideration to include the pharmacists in a sales system that would meet public demand for bottle purchases. Following the arguments this plan enticed only 20 votes, 4 members casting ballots against it Later in the afternoon dispensary advocates collected 45 votes to kill the drug store sales proposal.

The senate voted to license restaurants in the smaller cities to sell liquor by the glass; to provide the proposed state liquor warehouse with $300,000 for equipment and stock giving the state liquor commissioner authority to pass on the purity of beverages sold the state, and a $2 annual license fee for railroads to sell liquor aboard trains.

While dispensary advocates felt that the holidays had changed the minds of enough senators to bring them over to the plan already rejected, advocates of the private sale and distribution declared that not until a conference of both houses has revamped the two measures now under way will it be possible to determine which system is to be adopted.

1934 License Plates Here; Law on Trucks

Motor vehicle license plates were received by the local registration officer Alex Campbell early this week. The new plate is finished with a white number on a black background.

With the expiration of this years plates auto drivers will have until February 15 to make their application for the new plate, after which time the penalty of 25c per day for the first two days, then 50c per month or part thereof, not to exceed $2.50 will apply.

The new law on weight and length limitations will exclude a number of vehicles from operation on the highways, according to the authorities, who call attention to the following section of the law:

"No vehicle shalll exceed a length of forty feet extreme over-all dimensions, inclusive of front and rear bumpers. A truck-tractor and semi-trailer combination for the purpose of this Act shall be regarded as one vehicle. No trailer shall be pulled on the highways of this state by any motor vehicle provided, however, that where such trailer has an unladen weight of less than 2,000 pounds, or has a gross weight which shall include the weight of the trailer and the load not in excess of 6,000 pounds. such a trailer may be pulled by a motor vehicle.

"Every semi-trailer pulled on the highways of this state by any motor vehicle shall be equipped, after December 31, 1933, with a power brake on at least one axle, the control of which shall be by the driver from the cab of the towing vehicle, and shall be of a type and capacity approved by the Commissioner of Highways; provided, however, that no such axle need be equipped with such a brake if the rated axle carrying capacity, or declared gross load carrying capacity per axle for taxation purposes, or actual load carried on such axle (whichever shall be the larger), shall be less than 7,000 pounds."

Arnold Mickelson, student at the A. C. at Fargo, spent Christmas at his home here. He returned again Tuesday to practice basket ball.

ADULT EDUCATION PLANS ARE OUTLINED TO CO. SUPT.

Plan Embodies Education and Recreation; Will Employ Idle Teachers

Because of a recent addition to the allotment of federal funds for work-relief for teachers it will be possible for the State Department of Education to authorize the employment of additional teachers throughout the State for adult educational program, according to a letter received by County Superintendent A. C. Matheson from Harold Benjamin, State Director of Education.

This plan will assign teachers in the various counties in proportion to the population. Classes may be organized for any subject or activity desired by out-of-school people in the community, employed or unemployed. Formal school subjects, academic or vocational may be offered. The department is particularly interested in the organization of informal educational recreational activities to make possible profitable use of leisure time, and to build social, moral and intelligent citizenship. A few such activities are: Music, sport, athletics, art and handicraft, home makin, home nursing, debate, parliamentary practice, group discussions of social-economic problems, etc.

This work will be under the direction of local and county school officials who will outline and select the teacher. To be eligible for work-relief a teacher must be unemployed and must be without sufficient resources or income to meet ordinary living expenses. This service is intended for out-of-school persons only, altho a post-graduate student enrolled for some high school work may participate.

College Romance Culminates in Nuptial Ceremonies, Sat.

A college romance culminated in nuptual ceremonies last Saturday afternoon when Miss Margaret Bjorkman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Dan Bjorkman of this city became the bride of Loren F. Race of Minneapolis. The double ring ceremony was read by Rev. E. A. Cooke of the Community church of this city, the vows being taken at the home of the bride's parents at 5 o'clock Saturday afternoon. The bridal couple left after the ceremony on a honeymoon journey to Oconomovoc, Wis.

Mr. Race, who visited in the city on numerous occassions is well known among the younger set and has made many friends here. He is a graduate of the School of Medicine of the University of Minnesota, receiving his diploma shortly before Christmas of this year. Miss Bjorkman is a gradaate of the University's School of Nursing and is a member of the staff at the St. Lukes Hospital of this city.

The groom was attended by Lawrence Bjorkman, a brother of the bride, and the bridesmaid was Marjorie Race of Minneapolis, a sister of the groom..

Out-of-town guests at the ceremony included: Homer Sem of Underwood, Mr. and Mrs. W. Windahl of Minneapolis and Mr. and Mrs. Don Smith, also of Minneapolis.

Last Man's Club Banquet Is Postponed Until Jan.

The date for the Last Man's Club banquet was posponed from this Thursday until the opening of the auditorium in January at a meeting of the American Legion last Friday. evening. Organization work is being completed by the committea of; Al. Holknecht, George Baken and Oscar Smith.

315 Drivers Licenses Have Been Applied For To Date

Applicants for driver's licenses are coming in steadily according to Clerk of Court Adolph Ecklund, who states that this morning three hundred and fifteen applications had been issued. Mr. Ecklund urges aplicants to apply early in order to avoid the last minute rush.

$2991.46 Paid To 198 Men on C W Last Week

One hundred and ninty-eight men received checks totaling $2991.46 through the Civil Works Administration pay office last week for work on projects in this county.

These men worked 4835¼ hours on the various projects throughout the county. Up until the present time a grand total of $11,500 has been paid out through this office for labor only.

Hold-Up Man Foiled In Robbery Attempt Thurs

An unknown hold-up man was foiled last Thursday, when he held up O. H. Nelson, proprietor of the Nelson Grocery store on Sixth st. between Main and Duluth avenues.

Pushing a gun into Mr. Nelson's back as he left the store after locking up for the evening at about ten o'clock, the unknown character ordered him to drop the purse he was carrying and walk west, warning him not to look around. Dropping the pocket-book Mr. Nelson done as he was ordered and the bandit disappeared into the alley, taking with him the dropped purse.

The pocket-book cantained only a few papers and a money-order receipt, according to Mr. Nelson, who stated that he did not get a chance to see his assailant and could not give a description other than that the man was short and stocky.

WOMEN'S C. W. A. PROJECTS BEING SCHEDULED NOW

Solem Appoints Carol Lillo to Supervise These Projects

Formulation of Women's CWA projects was begun this week, Arnie Solem, head of National Reemployment Service for this district announced Tuesday evening.

The work will be under the direction of Miss Carol Lillo of Grand Forks, who was appointed by Mr. Solem. "Miss Lillo was highly recommended," Mr. Solem stated, by Beatrice Olson, dean of women at North Dakota University. She was an outstanding student being one of the best debaters and speakers in the history of the school. This appointment will represent another caunty on the personnel of the district office."

Projects for women in clerical work have already given work to assistants at the Public Library and to County Overseer of Poor Ray Pope. Miss Eunice Lindgren will be in charge of the Public Health project.

"So far the service has only tried to place men but now we will find as much work for women as possible and would like to have the cooperation of civic organizations," Mr. Solem said, "we want women who are really in need of work to register. Altho the number of positions will be limited there will be openings for those most in need of work."

"Adult education will be a project," said Mr. Solem, "and the office will welcome suggestions. Any course that has enough interest will be ontlined and instruction will be furnished by some unemployed teacher."

$15,000,000 in Corn Loans to Minnesota Farmers by the Federal Government, Soon

Approximately $15,000,000 in corn loans will be disbursed among farmers of Minnesota by the Federal government within a few months, it was announced last week by Frank W. Matson, C. J. Laurisch and Knud Wefal, members of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission, who will approve the appointment of the sealers that are to grade and seal the corn on which loans are to be made, and will act as an appeal board to which all complaints as to grades on the part of the farmers, will be referred.

The Fedeal government will loan 45 cents per bushel on all corn that grades number 4 or higher. The grading will be done by sealers selected from among local farmers and grain men, who will be chosen by a committee of seven in each county, composed of one member of the county board, one representative business man, one member of some farm organization and four representative farmers. The Railroad and Warehouse Commission will confirm appointments of all sealers.

A state committee of all three, made up of Professor Andrew Boss of the University Farm School, chairman, and Harry S. Muir, a farmer of Winnebago and Henry C. Bolstad, a farmer of Dawson, will select the different caunty committees and serve as direct representatives of the Federal government.

It is expected that all county committees will have been chosen within a week, but they will serve only temporarily and will be succeeded by committees chosen by the farmers in each county to whom loans are granted.

The sealers will grade the farmers' corn; will seal the cribs, and will issue certificates giving the grade and the number of bushels in each crib. On the basis of these certificates, the farmers will receive loans from the government to the amount of 45 cents per bushel. The corn will remain in the farmers' cribs till ordered sold by the government. Copies of all certificates issued will be filed with the Railroad and Warehouse Commission.

Professor Boss estimates the corn in the state at 150,000,000 bushels and is of the opinion that from twenty to thirty per cent of the corn producers will apply for loans. In Iowa, $10,000,000 in loans have already been granted.

Judge Olson Issues Permanent Order Restraining City From Entering Into Diesel Contract

Decision Will Automatically Revoke $15,000 Federal PWA Grant

NEW COUNCIL PLANS NEW APPLICATION

Request Will Specify Improvments in Present Equipment And Transmission Lines

Judge Julius J. Olson of the District Court handed down his decision in the injunction suit brought to restrain the city officials from entering into contract with Fairbanks-Morse and company for 1050 H. P. diesel, on Saturday, Dec. 23. In finding for the plaintiffs, Judge Olson holds that while it not beyond the powers of the city to enter into a conditional sales contract as such, it can not be done without the approval of the voters. It has been generally believed that the question of such a contract could not be legally submitted to the voters, that under the charter only the question of a bond issue could be so submitted. In summing up his opinion Judge Olson finds that any obligation which would draw from a fund that would ordinarily go into the general expense fund of the city and thus tend to reduce taxes, the obligation would be similar in fact to an obligation payable with funds raised by taxation. Judge Olson says in summing up the case:

"Since our Supreme Court has so strongly indicated its intention to hold obligations to be debts, where the fund on which they are drawn is fed by revenue which would otherwise reduce taxes, and since such rule appears economically sound, I think the conditional sales contract involved in this case is a debt of the city of Thief River Falls. Having cancluded that it is a debt of the city secured by the pledge of income which would otherwise reduce taxes, it is equivalent to a debt payable out of moneys raised or to be raised by taxation. The conclusion appears to follow that it is within the term "obligation" as used in section 4 of Chapter 131, Laws of 1927, and cannot be validly incurred without the approval of the electors."

The need for the additional unit is admitted, the court says, and the council was clearly within its power in so declaring and in taking steps to supply that need.

The defendant council's terms expires on January 2, and the new council, some of the members of which brought the restraining order involved take office. It is therefore not likely that the case will be appealed to a higher court. Questioned on the matter of the federal grant of $15,000 which has been allotted for tha purpose of defraying a part of the purchase of the additional diesel unit, City Attorney H. O. Berve stated it as his opinion that with the killing of the contract with the Fairbanks-Morse and Company the city will forfeit the federal grant because the specifications and the contract were a part of the application for the grant, and was in fact a basis upon which the grant was allocated. He stated that he thought it would be necessary for tha city to make a new application for a grant, if one is desired for other purposes, such as making change over in the transmission lines or adding miscellaneous equipment to the light plant, in line with this, Mr. Peter Myhrom a member of the incoming council states that they are preparing a new application which will be submitted to the Federal Public Works Committee immediately after the first of the year. This new application will be for a grant to be used for the purpose of making changes in transmission lines and improvements in the present epuipment, he said. He stated that they have had assurance from the authorities at St. Paul that an application will be considered regardless of the reports printed in the daily press some time ago that no futher applications for grants will be considered after January first.

No definite plans have been announced as to how the new administration will meet the federal grant with city funds, the prevalent opinion seems to be that it will have to be done with a bond issue.

Express Rates Will Drop Approximately 25 Percent

Express rates on dressed poultry, butter and eggs will be reduced approximately twenty-five per cent on January 22 according to O. C. Paulson, local Express agent. "This will be the third reduction in express rates during the past year," Mr. Paulson said.

Evelyn Bradley Loses $6; Purse Snatcher Escapes

A purse snacher grabbed Miss Evelyn Bradley's purse and escaped last Saturday as she was walking up town from the Soo depot.

Miss Bradley had just returned from Erie where she is engaged as a teacher in a rural school and had crossed Horace avenue on Third street when a man approching her from the rear grabbed her purse, ran North ducked into the alley behind the Soo Cofe. The Purse contained six dollars and some cents. She carried her last months pay check in her grip.

Miss Bradley was able to give police a good description of the person and Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg announced yesterday that he was holding a man on suspicion pending a further check-up.

Present Council Holds Last Regular Meeting

Holding their last regular official meeting the present council met Tuesday and went through routine business.

Milk permits were granted to Arthur Bartelson, C. F. Thompson and Waldie Christenson.

Mrs. Anna Olson's application for the abatement of the accumulated taxes on Lot 22, block 9, Porter's addition, from $114.70 to $25 was cut to $75.00 and approved.

The finish to be used on the new auditorium floor was changed from "Permatect" to "Seal-O-San." Specifications called for a maple floor with a permatect finish but this was changed because of the stain resisting ability of seal-o-san that was absent in the permatect finish. The new finish also has better weaing qualities it is said.

Andrew Anderson is Named Postmaster

Notice of his apointment as postmaster was received by Andrew Anderson Tuesday, December 26, in a letter from Postmaster-General J. A. Farley.

Mr. Anderson will succeed Postmaster T. P. Anderson, whose term of office recently expired, and he will take up his new duties the first of the year.

Mr. Anderson has been a resident in this city for over 26 years, and during this period has been connected as a salesman with the Jenney, Semple Hill and Company, wholesale hardware dealers of Minneapolis. He has been connected with this concern for the last 33 years and before coming to this city he resided in Minneapolis. Mr. Anderson is an active member of various local organizations and has been a prominent Democratic party worker.

97 PER CENT OF BANK DEPOSITS ARE GUARANTEED

All But 801 Banks In Nation Have Applied for Membership Under Act.

Out of a total of 14,500 banks in the United States, 13,699 had made application for inclusion under the national bank guarantee law at the close of business December 23. All the banks affiliated with the Federal Reserve Bank become members of the guarantee pool automatically and number 5,950 while 7,749 had applied for inclusion.

Under the plan approximately 97 per cent of the nation's bank deposits will be insured, as the plan involves insurance in full of all deposits up to $2,500.

Walter J. Cummings, chairman of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation stated that "Practically all of the state non-member banks applying for inclusion in the fund have been examined as to their qualifications for membership and all applications that have been received to date will be examined before the first of the year."

"While state non-member banks can not be admitted unless they can meet the requirements for membership—solvency—it is expected that most of them will be able to pass the test. This has been made possible thru the cooperation of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Millions of dollars have been poured into the non-member banks by the R. F. C.

Fire Destroys Barn On Ed. Grundhouse Farm

Fire originating, from an unknown cause, in the hay loft of the barn on Ed. Grundhause place, three and one half miles from this city on the angle road iompletely destroyed the bulding last Saturday evening. It was discavered about 4 o'clock in the afternoon and when efforts to control it failed. The live stock were housed in another building. A cansilerable amount of hay was loat.

Miss Elenor Harris, who is attending Concordia College at Moorhead, is spending Christmas vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Harris.

Art Myrom, student at Concordia College, Moorhead, is spending Christmas at the homa of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sig Myrom.

CONGRESS WILL CONVENE JAN. 3

Speaker of House Says President's Annual Message Will Be Read by Clerk.

Washington—President Roosevelt's first annual message to congress will be delivered on January 3—the first day of the session—for reading by a house clerk. Speaker Rainey said that contrary to reports, the President did not plan to deliver the message in person but some of Mr. Roosevelt's advisors are still urging him to appear in person to deliver the message to a joint session of the senate and house. Democrats are contending that the country is more solidly back of the President than a few months ago and that all are prepared to follow him in his recommendations. Republicans generally are saying little and awaiting developments. Speaker Rainey said he expected the ordinary and extraordinary budgets to call for appropriations in excess of $6,000,000,000 for the fiscal year 1934. This includes the budget estimates of $2,500,000,000 for ordinary expenses of the government. Of the balance, about $1,700,000,000 is to be asked for continuation of the public works employment program; about $500,000,000 for federal relief ;additional capital for the Reconstruction corporation for business stimulation, and varying sums for other government enterprises. First on the legislative calendar, Rainey said would be a bill for the repeal of the Volstead act as it applies to the District of Columbia, territories and possessions. This is to be followed by the liquor revenue act to be introduced by Chairman Doughton of the house ways and means committee on the first day. It will call for a $2 a gallon levy on spirits, $5 a barrel on beer, retain present import duties on wines, spirits and brew, all the revenue from these sources, estimated at more than $500,000,000, to go into the federal treasury.

Lindberghs Return Home After Trip

New York—Colonel and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh landed here and went direct to their home in Englewood, N. J., to be reunited with their son Jon over the holidays. The famous pair left New York in June and flew to Greenland where they conducted an ariel survey. Covering most of Greenland, they went to Iceland and on to Europe. Visiting England, Ireland, Scotland, Norway, Sweden, Russia, Denmark, Belgium, France, Switzerland and Spain, they then flew to the Azores. They flew to Africa, to start off on a trip across the Atlantic ocean to South America. Short trips were made over jungles and mountains before flying north to Cuba, Miami, thence to New York. The colonel was the pilot while Mrs. Lindbergh was navigator and radio operator. The trip covered 20,000 miles and everything on the trip went off like clock work.

200 Dead in Worst French Wreck.

Lagny, France—Two hundred Christmas travelers were killed in the worst train wreck in the country's history, here, 15 miles east of Paris. The fast train to Strasbourg, an hour late, plunged through a thick fog at 50 miles an hour into the rear of the Nancy express, which had halted. Both trains were carrying merry students and their relatives and friends from Paris into the country for the holidays.. The wooden coaches of the Nancy train were smashed to splenters, strewing the tracks with dead and dying.

N. D. Will Occupy New Capitol Soon

Bismarck, N. D.—State departments have begun moving into North Dakota's new 18-story capitol building. First department to move was the highway commission, leading a procession into the new $2,000,000 structure of departments now occupying buildings in downtown Bismarck.

Plane Brings Patient From Peru.

Lima, Peru—Arthur S. Dewey of Sheboygan, Wis., manager of the local branch of the National City bank, was started by airplane for the United States and treatment at the Mayo clinic, Rochester, Minn. Mrs. Dewey, accompanied her husband, who is seriously ill with kidney trouble.

Woman Bears Four Children In Year

Aberdeen, Wash.—Mrs. P. Milhoura became the mother of her fourth child during the present year, when twin boys were born to her. Attendants at St. Joseph's hospital reported she and the children were doing well. Last January 3 twin girls were born to her at the same hospital.

Roger Touhy's Trial Set for Jan. 2

Chicago—Four Touhy gangsters accused of kidnaping John (Jake the Barber) Factor for $70,500 ransom had no luck in acting as their own attorneys. Judge Miller abruptly rejected their requests for a change of venue and setting the trial date for January 2.

Fish Fires Gun and Kills Trapper.

Le Pas, Man.—A large northern pike caught by Joe Benoit, trapper, threshed around in the bottom of his boat and hit the trigger of a rifle, which was discharged, killing him instantly.

N. P. Track Support Slides into River

Missoula, Mont.—A concrete crib supporting the Northern Pacific low freight line tracks near Quartz, 52 miles west of Missoula, slid into the river, halting traffic on that line.

MURPHY, PECK AND OLSON ARE FARM WEEK SPEAKERS

Though the main theme at the coming Farmers and Homemakers week at University Farm will be the AAA, opportunity will also be given for farm people to learn what other groups are doing to carry out President Roosevelt's recovery program.

"The NRA—Its Objectives and Accomplishments" will be explained by Prof. George Filipetti of the University school of business administration. The program of the Public Works Administration, the PWA, will be presented by Frank W. Murphy of Wheaton, northwest public works administrator. These two talks, slated for Monday afternoon of the short course, are expected to combine with the agricultural adjustment and agricultural credit discussions of the week to give a well-rounded picture of the general recovery program.

F. W. Peck, cooperative bank commissioner of the Federal Farm Credit Administration and director-on-leave of the Minnesota agricultural extention service, will speak, Wednesday, on "The Relation of the Farm Credit Administration to Cooperative Enterprises."

Governor Floyd B. Olson will be another headliner; his topic—"What Conservation Means to Minnesota Agriculture."

Two outstanding economists who will adress the general meetings will be O. E. Baker, U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Washington, D. C. and O. B. Jesness, chief of the agricultural economics division, University Farm. Mr. Baker's subject will be "Population Trends, Causes, Significance to Agriculture" and Dr. O. B. Jesness' will be "After the AAA Long Time Adjustments in Agriculture."

RAILROADS OFFER FURTHER INDUCEMENTS FOR PEOPLE TO TRAVEL VIA THE RAILS

The western railways are out with another inducement to lure some of their strayed passengers back to the Iron Horse. The third cut in railway fares west of Chicago in less than a half year will go into effect January 2. Round-trip coach fares are to be cut ten per cent, which drops the rate per mile to one and eight-tenths of a cent. The present 2-cent-a-mile rate which was adopted August 1 for both one-way and round-trip coach travel was said to be the lowest standard rate ever offered by American railways.

On December 1 the western lines discarded their basic rate of three and six-tenths cent a mile, which has been in effect since the war, and adopted a 3 cent fare on one-way travel in Pullman and parlor cars and 2 cents on round-trips with a 10-day return limit. A longer return limit was provided for at a fare of 2½ cents a mile.

The new round-trip coach fares will be limited to 10 days and include stopover privileges.

13 ARE KILLED IN N.W. ACCIDENTS

One Whole Family Wiped Out at Crossing Crash Near Big Lake, Minn.

St. Paul—Thirteen accidental deaths in the northwest over the week-end were reported. Among those meeting death were three Minneapolis men, drowned when two automobiles crashed through the ice on Lake Waconia, 30 miles southwest of the city. A fourth Minneapolis man was drowned in the Minnesota river. The victims of the lake tragedy were: Kenneth Oliver, 23; H. I. Nordby, 40, former president of the Franklin Cooperative Creamery association, and one of its organizers; George A. Wickham, 21, and Leo Miller, 24. Six persons, five of one family, were killed in an automobile-train crash at Big Lake, Minn., 40 miles north of Minneapolis. The dead are: Mr. and Mrs. Charley Magney, their two sons, Ansel, 18, and Melvin, 12; Mrs. Knute Welm, and a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Magney, whose name was not learned. The Magneys lived about seven miles from Elk River. Mrs. Welm lived from Elk River. The family was returning from Big Lake church services when their automobile was struck by a Northern Pacific eastbound passenger train. The train's whistle was blowing and the crossing bell ringing. The driver's vision apparently was obscured by frost-covered windows. The bodies were hurled 100 to 150 feet. A St. Paul man, Otto B. De Haas, was instantly killed when his car skidded into a safety isle at University and Hamline avenue. In an accident near Whitehall, Wis., Richard Kirkpatrick, 29, editor of the Blair, Wis., weekly paper, was killed and his wife and three-weeks-old son injured when their car skidded off the highway and dropped over a 100-foot embankment. Ed Schultz of Herman, Minn., was drowned when his automobile broke through the ice on Lake Pomedeterre.

Vitamins in Corn

Corn is included in all food charts as an all-around vegetable, containing most of the necessary vitamins. Certain Indians, whose diet consists chiefly of corn, are remarkably tall and broad-shouldered and have excellent teeth.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

St. Paul—Minnesota's quota of 80,500 CWA workers is nearly filled.

Caledonia—Burglars broke into the public school here and rifled the safe of $35.

Minneapolis—The University of Minnesota conferred degrees upon more than 200 students in stately cap and gown exercises.

Owatonna — Two acetylene gas tanks, cutting and welding machines, clippers and other articles where stolen from an iron works plant here.

St. Paul—Minnesota now has 150 established game refuges with a total acreage of 3,287,310 acres, it was revealed by the state game and fish division.

Faribault—Total tax rates in the five villages of Rice county and one of its two cities will be lower in 1934 despite a decrease again in the assessed valuation.

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"The co-operation of the public in the obeyance of this safety act is earnestly requested," says a report by the Patrol, Persons who drive horse-drawn vehicles at night owe it to themselves and their families as well as others, to adopt this simple precaution."

Wallace's Aid Will Speak At Farmer's-Homemaker's Week

Chester Davis, one of Secretary Wallace's chief aides in the conduct of the AAA program, has accepted the invitation of Dean W. C. Coffey, University Farm, to speak at Farmers and Homemakers Week, Jan. 15 to 20. His topic will be "The AAA Meeting the Emergency."

Minnesota Farm Bureau Day, Tuesday, January 16, will bring to the agricultural college campus, two very prominent speakers, Wm. H. Settle, president of the Indiana Farm Bureau, a director of the National Grain Corporation, and a member of the National Wheat Allotment Committee, and Mrs. Nellie Benson, chairman of the Nebraska State Board of Control and a former president of the Nebraska Farm Bureau.

Liquor Tax Nets U. S. $9,111,173.

Washington—The federal government realized $9,111,173 in taxes on manufacture and sale of alcoholic beverages in the first 12 days of December, treasury figures showed here.

West Coast Cities Flooded by Rains

Seattle—North Pacific coast cities and shipping, harrowed over the week-end by a terrific gale, were beaten by a steady rain while water deepened in 3,000 flooded homes.

CWA Worker fined for Maligning F.R.

Muskogee, Okla.—Accused of maligning President Roosevelt while allegedly under the influence of liquor, Tom Smallwood, employed in a civil works project, was fined $10 by Police Judge Jim Givens.

Belgium to Build New Fortification

Brussels—The senate voted appropriation of 750,000,000 francs (about $158,390,000) in extraordinary credits for fortification along Belgium's eastern border and for ammunition and equipment.

St. Cloud—A tract of 150 acres for new airport here was acquired by the city in efforts to obtain a $15,000 appropriation in the federal air route program. The land was donated to the city.

Austin—Rev. Edward C. Stauffer, pastor of a church at Blooming Prairie, confessed that while posing as a doctor he robbed an East Side drug store in Austin of $75, Sheriff Ira Syck of Austin announced.

Windom—The final report on the recent tuberculosis test on Cottonwood county cattle shows 2,094 herds, including 44,453 head of cattle were tested, and only 189 head were condemned and ordered sold.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Ethel Bickley, teacher in Dist. 125, gave her pupils a Christmas party at the school house on Friday afternoon. Several contests with the Christmas theme were held, gifts were exchanged and treats distributed. The teacher and the pupils of Dist. 6, assisted by the young folks of the community gave a program on Friday evening. The pupils and Miss Ailee Norbeck, teacher in Dist. 35, gave a Christmas program on Friday evening, which was enjoyed by parents and friends in the community.

Selma Wilson, who teaches near St. Hilaire, is spending the Christmas vacation at her home.

Miss Bertha Schaack, who teaches in Smiley, is enjoying her Christmas vacation at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilson and family and Knute Thorvilson and Andy Wilson were dinner guests on Christmas Day at Ed. Evensons.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children were Xmas dinner guests at the Jim Evenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Westhy were guests on Christmas day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Hoveden.

Cora and Hattie Halvorson, who are employed in Minneapolis, arrived here on Saturday morning to spend their Christmas vacation with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Halvorson.

Anna Jaeger returned last week from Minneapolis to visit at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schaack and daughter, Gertrude and Clarence Hesse attended the Christmas program in dist. 221 school, where Miss Bertha Schaack teaches.

[illegible] Hesse was a dinner guest on Christmas day at the M. J. Schaack home.

Harriette Bruggeman arrived on Saturday from Moorhead where she is attending school to spend the Christmas vacation at her parental home.

Lillion Carlson, who is employed at Montgomery Wards store at Thief River Falls, spent the Christmas vacation at her home here.

Beatrice Omdal arrived on Friday from Bemidji, where she is attending school to spend Christmas vacation with her sisters, Mrs. Wm. Jesperson and Mrs. D. O. Roieland.

Elizabeth and Molly Evenson who are employed at Thief River Falls, spent the Christmas week-end at their parental homes.

Morris and Ralph Hovedan left on Tuesday for and extended visit with relatives at Decorah, Iowa.

Mrs. Emil Erickson returned last week to her home in Duluth after visiting at the Roistad home.

Toothpick Industry

In parts of Portugal the people whittle "palitos," or toothpicks, for a living. They are cut from willow poles.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NEW FISH STORE
For Fresh Frozen Fish
215 3rd Street Christo Bldg.
JENSON and PETERSON

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Surgery.
Room 6, Dohner-Meehan Bldg. Phone 383
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Own Your Own Farm!
Buy From
THE STATE OF MINNESOTA
Farm lands are cheap now. But don't fool yourself. Prices are sure to soar within 6 months. The wise man will buy before spring.
Select a farm in your own neighborhood among people you know and like.
The State has more than 250 farms for sale in
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Easy terms. Low intetest rate. For direct, first hand information, connect with
Floyd Greenley, Farm Manager, Thief River Falls
or write KENT HOLEN, Supervisor of Sales
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

CONGRESS WILL CONVENE JAN. 3

Speaker of House Says President's Annual Message Will Be Read by Clerk.

Washington—President Roosevelt's first annual message to congress will be delivered on January 3—the first day of the session—for reading by a house clerk. Speaker Rainey said that contrary to reports, the President did not plan to deliver the message in person but some of Mr. Roosevelt's advisors are still urging him to appear in person to deliver the message to a joint session of the senate and house. Democrats are contending that the country is more solidly back of the President than a few months ago and that all are prepared to follow him in his recommendations. Republicans generally are saying little and awaiting developments. Speaker Rainey said he expected the ordinary and extraordinary budgets to call for appropriations in excess of $6,000,000,000 for the fiscal year 1934. This includes the budget estimates of $2,600,000,000 for ordinary expenses of the government. Of the balance, about $1,700,000,000 is to be asked for continuation of the public works employment program; about $500,000,000 for federal relief; additional capital for the Reconstruction corporation for business stimulation, and varying sums for other government enterprises. First on the legislative calendor, Rainey said would be a bill for the repeal of the Volstead act as it applies to the District of Columbia, territories and possessions. This is to be followed by the liquor revenue act to be introduced by Chairman Doughton of the house ways and means committee on the first day. It will call for a $2 a gallon levy on spirits, $5 a barrel on beer, retain present import duties on wines, spirits and brew, all the revenue from these sources, estimated at more than $500,000,000, to go into the federal treasury.

Lindberghs Return Home After Trip

New York—Colonel and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh landed here and went direct to their home in Englewood, N. J., to be reunited with their son Jon over the holidays. The famous pair left New York in June and flew to Greenland where they conducted an aerial survey. Covering most of Greenland, they went to Iceland and on to Europe. Visiting England, Ireland, Scotland, Norway, Sweden, Russia, Denmark, Belgium, France, Switzerland and Spain, they then flew to the Azores. They flew to Africa, to start off on a trip across the Atlantic ocean to South America. Short trips were made over jungles and mountains before flying north to Cuba, Miami, thence to New York. The colonel was the pilot while Mrs. Lindbergh was navigator and radio operator. The trip covered 29,000 miles and everything on the trip went off like clock work.

200 Dead in Worst French Wreck.

Lagny, France—Two hundred Christmas travelers were killed in the worst train wreck in the country's history, here, 15 miles east of Paris. The fast train to Strasbourg, an hour late, plunged through a thick fog at 50 miles an hour into the rear of the Nancy express, which had halted. Both trains were carrying merry students and their relatives and friends from Paris into the country for the holidays. The wooden coaches of the Nancy train were smashed to splinters, strewing the tracks with dead and dying.

N. D. Will Occupy New Capitol Soon

Bismarck, N. D.—State departments have begun moving into North Dakota's new 18-story capitol building. First department to move was the highway commission, leading a procession into the new $2,000,000 structure of departments now occupying buildings in downtown Bismarck.

Plane Brings Patient From Peru.

Lima, Peru—Arthur S. Dewey of Sheboygan, Wis., manager of the local branch of the National City bank, was started by airplane for the United States and treatment at the Mayo clinic, Rochester, Minn. Mrs. Dewey, accompanied her husband, who is seriously ill with kidney trouble.

Woman Bears Four Children in Year

Aberdeen, Wash.—Mrs. P. Milhonru became the mother of her fourth child during the present year, when twin boys were born to her. Attendants at St. Joseph's hospital reported she and the children were doing well. Last January 3 twin girls were born to her at the same hospital.

Roger Touhy's Trial Set for Jan. 2

Chicago—Four Touhy gangsters accused of kidnaping John (Jake the Barber) Factor for $70,500 ransom had no luck in acting as their own attorneys. Judge Miller abruptly rejected their requests for a change of venue and setting the trial date for January 2.

Fish Fires Gun and Kills Trapper.

Le Pas, Man.—A large northern pike caught by Joe Benoit, trapper, threshed around in the bottom of his boat and hit the trigger of a rifle, which was discharged, killing him instantly.

N. P. Track Support Slides Into River

Missoula, Mont.—A concrete crib supporting the Northern Pacific low freight line tracks near Quarts, 52 miles west of Missoula, slid into the river, halting traffic on that line.

MURPHY, PECK AND OLSON ARE FARM WEEK SPEAKERS

Though the main theme at the coming Farmers and Homemakers week at University Farm will be the AAA, opportunity will also be given for farm people to learn what other groups are doing to carry out President Roosevelt's recovery program.

"The NRA—Its Objectives and Accomplishments" will be explained by Prof. George Filipetti of the University school of business administration. The program of the Public Works Administration, the PWA, will be presented by Frank W. Murphy of Wheaton, northwest public works administrator. These two talks, slated for Monday afternoon of the short course, are expected to combine with the agricultural adjustment and agricultural credit discussions of the week to give a well-rounded picture of the general recovery program.

F. W. Peck, cooperative bank commissioner of the Federal Farm Credit Administration and director-on-leave of the Minnesota agricultural extension service, will speak, Wednesday, on "The Relation of the Farm Credit Administration to Cooperative Enterprises."

Governor Floyd B. Olson will be another headliner; his topic—"What Conservation Means to Minnesota Agriculture."

Two outstanding economists who will adress the general meetings will be O. E. Baker, U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Washington, D. C. and O. B. Jesness, chief of the agricultural economics division, University Farm. Mr. Baker's subject will be "Population Trends, Causes, Significance to Agriculture" and Dr. O. B. Jesness' will be "After the AAA Long Time Adjustments in Agriculture."

RAILROADS OFFER FURTHER INDUCEMENTS FOR PEOPLE TO TRAVEL VIA THE RAILS

The western railways are out with another inducement to lure some of their strayed passengers back to the Iron Horse. The third cut in railway fares west of Chicago in less than a half year will go into effect January 2. Round-trip coach fares are to be cut ten per cent, which drops the rate per mile to one and eight-tenths of a cent. The present 2-cent-a-mile rate which was adopted August 1 for both one-way and round-trip coach travel was said to be the lowest standard rate ever offered by American railways.

On December 1 the western lines discarded their basic rate of three and six-tenths cent a mile, which has been in effect since the war, and adopted a 3 cent fare on one-way travel in Pullman and parlor cars and 2 cents on round-trips with a 10-day return limit. A longer return limit was provided for at a fare of 2½ cents a mile.

The new round-trip coach fares will be limited to 10 days and include stopover privileges.

13 ARE KILLED IN N.W. ACCIDENTS

One Whole Family Wiped Out at Crossing Crash Near Big Lake, Minn.

St. Paul—Thirteen accidental deaths in the northwest over the week-end were reported. Among those meeting death were three Minneapolis men, drowned when two automobiles crashed through the ice on Lake Waconia, 30 miles southwest of the city. A fourth Minneapolis man was drowned in the Minnesota river. The victims of the lake tragedy were: Kenneth Oliver, 28; H. I. Nordby, 40, former president of the Franklin Co-operative Creamery association, and one of its organizers; George A. Wickham, 21, and Leo Miller, 24. Six persons, five of one family, were killed in an automobile-train crash at Big Lake, Minn., 40 miles north of Minneapolis. The dead are: Mr. and Mrs. Charley Magney, their two sons, Ancel, 18, and Melvin, 12; Mrs. Knute Wolm, and a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Magney, whose name was not learned. The Magneys lived about seven miles from Elk River. Mrs. Wolm lived from Elk River. The family was returning from Big Lake church services when their automobile was struck by a Northern Pacific eastbound passenger train. The train's whistle was blowing and the crossing bell ringing. The driver's vision apparently was obscured by frost-covered windows. The bodies were hurled 100 to 150 feet. A St. Paul man, Otto B. De Haas, was instantly killed when his car skidded into a safety isle at University and Hamline avenue. In an accident near Whitehall, Wis., Richard Kirkpatrick, 29, editor of the Blair, Wis., weekly paper, was killed and his wife and three-weeks-old son injured when their car skidded off the highway and dropped over a 100-foot embankment. Ed Schultz of Herman, Minn., was drowned when his automobile broke through the ice on Lake Pomme de Terre.

Vitamins in Corn

Corn is included in all food charts as an all-around vegetable, containing most of the necessary vitamins. Certain Indians, whose diet consists chiefly of corn, are remarkably tall and broad-shouldered and have excellent teeth.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

St. Paul—Minnesota's quota of 80,500 CWA workers is nearly filled.

Caledonia—Burglars broke into the public school here and rifled the safe of $35.

Minneapolis—The University of Minnesota conferred degrees upon more than 200 students in stately cap and gown exercises.

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A growing number of horse-drawn vehicles on the highways, causing a marked increase in night accidents, is reported by the State Highway patrol. The patrol is warning Minnesota farmers and others for their own safety to obey the state law requiring lights or reflectors on such vehicles at night. Five accidents involving horse-drawn vehicles have been reported recently and several others have been narrowly averted, according to records of the patrol. Only slight expense is complying with the law, because farm lanterns or inexpensive reflectors can be used.

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"The co-operation of the public in the obeyance of this safety act is earnestly requested," says a report by the Patrol, Persons who drive horse-drawn vehicles at night owe it to themselves and their families as well as others, to adopt this simple precaution."

Wallace's Aid Will Speak At Farmer's-Homemaker's Week

Chester Davis, one of Secretary Wallace's chief aides in the conduct of the AAA program, has accepted the invitation of Dean W. C. Coffey, University Farm, to speak at Farmers and Homemakers Week, Jan. 15 to 20. His topic will be "The AAA Meeting the Emergency."

Minnesota Farm Bureau Day, Tuesday, January 16, will bring to the agricultural college campus, two very prominent speakers, Wm. H. Settle, president of the Indiana Farm Bureau, a director of the National Grain Corporation, and a member of the National Wheat Allotment Committee, and Mrs. Nellie Benson, chairman of the Nebraska State Board of Control and a former president of the Nebraska Farm Bureau.

Liquor Tax Nets U. S. $9,111,173.

Washington—The federal government realized $9,111,173 in taxes on manufacture and sale of alcoholic beverages in the first 12 days of December, treasury figures showed here.

West Coast Cities Flooded by Rains

Seattle—North Pacific coast cities and shipping, harrowed over the week-end by a terrific gale, were beaten by a steady rain while water deepened in 3,000 flooded homes.

CWA Worker fined for Maligning F.R.

Muskogee, Okla.—Accused of maligning President Roosevelt while allegedly under the influence of liquor, Tom Smallwood, employed in a civil works project, was fined $10 by Police Judge Jim Givens.

Belgium to Build New Fortification.

Brussels—The senate voted appropriation of 750,000,000 francs (about $153,390,000) in extraordinary credits for fortification along Belgium's eastern border and for ammunition and equipment.

St. Cloud—A tract of 150 acres for new airport here was acquired by the city in efforts to obtain a $15,090 appropriation in the federal air route program. The land was donated to the city.

Austin—Rev. Edward C. Binnffer, pastor of a church at Blooming Prairie, confessed that while posing as a doctor he robbed an East Side drug store in Austin of $75, Sheriff Ira Syck of Austin announced.

Windom—The final report on the recent tuberculosis test on Cottonwood county cattle shows 2,094 herds, excluding 44,453 head of cattle were tested, and only 189 head were condemned and ordered sold.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Ethel Bickley, teacher in Dist. 125, gave her pupils a Christmas party at the school house on Friday afternoon. Several contests with the Christmas theme were held, gifts were exchanged and treats distributed. The teacher and the pupils of Dist. 6, assisted by the young folks of the community gave a program on Friday evening. The pupils and Miss Ailee Norbeck, teacher in Dist. 35, gave a Christmas program on Friday evening, which was enjoyed by parents and friends in the community.

Selma Wilson, who teaches near St. Hilaire, is spending the Christmas vacation at her home.

Miss Bertha Schaack, who teaches in Smiley, is enjoying her Christmas vacation at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilson and family and Knute Thorvilson and Andy Wilson were dinner guests on Christmas Day at Ed. Evensons.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children were Xmas dinner guests at the Jim Evenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Westby were guests on Christmas day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Hoveden.

Cora and Hattie Halvorson, who are employed in Minneapolis, arrived here on Saturday morning to spend their Christmas vacation with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Halvorson.

Anna Jaeger returned last week from Minneapolis to visit at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schaack and daughter, Gertrude and Clarence Hesse attended the Christmas program in dist. 221 school where Miss Bertha Schaack teaches.

Clarence Hesse was a dinner guest on Christmas day at the M. J. Schaack home.

Harriette Bruggeman arrived on Saturday from Moorhead where she is attending school to spend the Christmas vacation at her parental home.

Lillian Carlson, who is employed at Montgomery Wards store at Thief River Falls, spent the Christmas vacation at her home here.

Beatrice Omdal arrived on Friday from Bemidji, where she is attending school to spend Christmas vacation with her sisters, Mrs. Wm. Jesperson and Mrs. D. O. Roisland.

Elizabeth and Molly Evenson who are employed at Thief River Falls, spent the Christmas week-end at their parental homes.

Morris and Ralph Hovedan left on Tuesday for and extended visit with relatives at Decorah, Iowa.

Mrs. Emil Erickson returned last week to her home in Duluth after visiting at the Rolstad home.

Toothpick Industry

In parts of Portugal the people whittle "palitos," or toothpicks, for a living. They are cut from willow poles.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NEW FISH STORE
For Fresh Frozen Fish
215 3rd Street Christo Bldg.
JENSON and PETERSON

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sngery.
Room 6, Dohner-Meehan Bldg. Phone 383
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde, M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 850
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Own Your Own Farm!
Buy From
THE STATE OF MINNESOTA
Farm lands are cheap now. But don't fool yourself. Prices are sure to soar within 6 months.
The wise man will buy before spring.
Select a farm in your own neighborhood among people you know and like.
The State has more than 250 farms for sale in
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Easy terms. Low interest rate. For direct, first hand information, connect with
Floyd Greenley, Farm Manager, Thief River Falls
or write KENT HOLEN, Supervisor of Sales
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

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Mrs. Mary Aubol came from Crandon, Wis., Sunday, where she has heen visiting relatives since last fall.

Misses Pearl Simonson of Crandon, Wis. and Laura Simonson of Minneapolis, came Saturday to spend their Christmas vacations at their parental home.

Santa Claus, sponsored by the Business Men's Club, visited our town last Friday afternoon, presenting each child with a bag of candy and nuts.

The Christmas program of the Norwegian Lntheran Mission Sunday School and Swedish Lutheran Sunday School were all well attended at their respective churches Christmas evening.

Amos Olsen, who is employed at a C. C. camp, came home to spend the holidays with his mother.

The school enjoyed a Christmas program last Friday afternoon in the Assembly room. The grade children and Freshmen class gava the program. They all exchanged presents.

Dorothy Gunstad came home Friday from Moorhead, where she attends State Teachers College, to spend her vacation at her parental home.

Mrs. Lars Loberg came homa Wed- from Fargo where sha was called last week becanse of the illness of her grandson.

Norma Buckland came Sunday from Crookston, to spend part of her Christmas vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Miss Eva Harder came Saturday to spend her Christmas vacation at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink of Thief River Falls visited with relatives here Friday.

Alice Skattum, who teaches east of Thief River Falls, came Friday to spend her Christmas vacation at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family and Mrs. John King and daughter, Agnes were Christmas dinner guests at the Sever Skattum home.

Orvil Hilligoss and Ortio Holmes came Tuesday from Finland, Minn. where they are employed at the C. C. C. camps.

G. Ness came Monday from Minot, N. D., to visit a few days at the Ed. Peterson home. He is a hrother of Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Stephens and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens of Angus and Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe were Christmas dinner guests at the N. E. Beebe home Monday.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan entertained on Saturday afternoon at the third of a series of coffee parties. A social time was enjoyed with conversation and needle work and at 4:30 a lovely lap lunch was served. The guests included: Mrs. O. S. Kirklee, Mrs. H. I. Rod, Mrs. Ben Hahednnk, Mrs. Carl Christianson, Mrs. Ole Easthouse, Mrs. J. A. Sundquist, Mrs. John Gonnering, Mrs. Leonard Johnson, Mrs. Clifford Nyhus, Mrs. Owen Olson, Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Mrs. C. Olson, Mrs. M. J. Stephenson, Mrs. John Hoppe, Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Mrs. Anne Frodahl, Mrs. R. H. McDonald, Misses Tilda Hegtvedt, Adeline Stephenson, Ethel Halverson, and Ennice and Hazel Thoreson.

Miss Orda Urdahl, who is attending Oak Grove Seminary at Fargo, arrived home Tuesday to spend the Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Osmund Urdahl.

Miss Opal Halverson was a guest of Hazel and Eunice Thoreson a few days last week.

Hans Rod was a business caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Miss Beatrice Hoffmnn of Grand Forks, is spending her Christmas vacation at her parentel home near Erie.

Miss Ruth McDonald, who is teaching at Mentor, arrived home Saturday to spend her Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McDonald.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson left Friday for Rapidan, Minn., to visit with their son-in-law and daughter Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Mock.

Miss Elizabeth Holappa left Friday for Duluth where she will spend her vacation.

Mrs. R. H. McDonald was a Thief River Falls visitor Wednesday.

Miss Grace Bratlee left Friday evening for Leeds, N. D., where she will spend her vacation at her parental home.

Miss Marguerite McLean is spending Christmas with her parents at Grand Forks.

Mrs. Alice Brandt nnd daughter Lorraine and Lorna Anderson are spending their Christmas vacation at Glenwood, Minn.

Ernest Aasleson left Friday for his parental home at Wendell, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Dunn and son of Nebraska nre visiting a few days at the Morgan Vaughan home.

Miss Alice Tofsley and Joe Christianson motored to Climax Saturday where they will spenda few days at the former's parental home.

Miss Margaret Urdahl of Minnesota, Minn. is spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Urdahl.

Carl Rime was a business caller in Goodridge Friday.

Mrs. A. B. Josephson has as her guest, her sister, Mrs. J. E. Scott and children of Austin.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestabach were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Hazel and Eunice were visitors in Bemidji Monday.

The Sewing Circle met at the Mrs. Owen Olson home Tuesday evening. Those pesent were: Mrs. Arne Peterson, Mrs. R. H. McDonald, Mrs. Lloyd Nelson, Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Mrs. Owen Olson, Mrs. Ben Habadank, Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Mrs. Anne Frodahl, Mrs. Ole Easthouse, Mrs. Gena Stephenson, Mrs. Clifford Nyhus and Mrs. J. Sundquist.

The students and fnculty mmebers of the Goodridge school are enjoying a two weeks vacation. School will reopen Tuesday, January 9, 1934.

Rev. and Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan and Rudalf were business visitors in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Miss Sally Vaughnn, who is employed at the Sanitorium in Thief River Falls, spent Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Vaughan.

Miss Charlotte Korstad, who is teaching at Twin Valley, arrived home Saturday to spend Christmas vacation.

Miss Ruth Mellby of Thief River Falls was a visitor in town Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby of Thief River Falls visited at the M. G. Thoreson home Thursday.

Miss Ethel Halverson returned to her home Friday, after being employed at the Bjorgan home.

Miss Clenora Urdnhl nnd Clifford Storholm of Thief River Falls spent Christmas Dny with the former's parents, Mr. and Mra. Osmund Urdahl.

P. C. Halverson and son Percival and Jehnny Sloffer were business callers in Thief iRver Falls Tuesday.

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Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Amhulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

We Have Something to Shout About!

Beginning Next Week We Are Adding

Four New Features:

1 "Can It Be Done"
A Series of Scientific Cantoons

2 "Common Sense Philosophy"
A series of short discourses

3 "Adam Zapple"
A new and exhilarating comic strip

4 The "Weekly Almanac"

And all this in addition to our regular features now so well known and appreciated; "The Liberal Digest" bringing you the thought and writings of the world's greatest minds. —
"Minute Sermons" by Dr. Crawford Grays.
"Editorial Comment," from our exchanges. and classic and contemporary poetry.

And there is no advance in our subcription price. It is still just $1.00 per year.

During the month of January

As a special inducement to you, to avail yourself of this opportunity to read the Forum for 52 weeks we will accept subscriptions in clubs of four, not more than one of which may be a renewal, for only

$2.00

The next time you're in town stop in and see us.

Thief River Falls Forum

Citizens State Bank Bldg.
Thief River Falls' Busiest Corner.

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all kinds of hauling.—
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We can supply wood and
coal
Phone 224

We Have Something to Shout About!

Beginning Next Week We Are Adding

Four New Features:

1 **"Can It Be Done"**
A Series of Scientific Cantoons

2 **"Common Sense Philosophy"**
A series of short discourses

3 **"Adam Zapple"**
A new and exhilarating comic strip

4 **The "Weekly Almanac"**

And all this in addition to our regular features now so well known and appreciated; "The Liberal Digest" bringing you the thought and writings of the world's greatest minds.—
"Minute Sermons" by Dr. Crawford Grays.
"Editorial Comment," from our exchanges. and classic and contemporary poetry.

And there is no advance in our subcription price. It is still just $1.00 per year.

During the month of January

As a special inducement to you, to avail yourself of this opportunity to read the Forum for 52 weeks we will accept subscriptions in clubs of four, not more than one of which may be a renewal, for only

$2.00

The next time you're in town stop in and see us.

Thief River Falls Forum

Citizens State Bank Bldg.
Thief River Falls' Busiest Corner.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

ROCKSBURY

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The children's program of the St. Pauli church was postponed until New Years Day on account of the cold weather. Services will be at 2 o'clock and the program will follow.

Harold Arne of Beltrami came Saturday to spent Christmas at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne.

Orpha Hansen of Grand Forks, N. D., came on Friday for a visit with her grandmother, Mrs. Anna Berg.

Morris Engelstad, Pearl and Laura Hansen, Perry Borgie and Raymond Oen, who are attending the A. C. at Crookston, came an Saturday to spend their Christmas vacation at their homes.

Miss Eva Harder, teacher in Dist. 154, is spending her vacation at the home of her parents.

C. E. Oien and daughters, Ruth and Marie were Christmas eve supper guests at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske and Walter Evenson spent Christmas eve at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. B. T. Johnson and children motored to Grand Forks on Sunday and returned home on Monday.

Anton Baker of Thief River Falls is spending Christmas at the C. E. Oien home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Ed. Houske and Alfred Arne visited on Christmas Day at the Oscar Houske home.

BLACK RIVER

Ferdie Anderson was a caller at the Albert Anderson home Monday.

Edgar and Alvin Naplin came home Sunday from Gustav Adolphus college to spend their Christmas vacation at their parental home.

John Stiger and his mother-in-law, Mrs. Brant, motored to Crookston on Wednesday.

Albert Anderson called at the John Stiger home on Monday.

Agnes, Pearl, Raymond and Merriam Anderson are spending their Christmas vacation at their parental home.

Harry Johnson accompanied Ed. Moren to Grand Forks Thursday. From there Mr. Moren will proceed with his brother-in-law, Mr. Batmen, to visit relatives at Alexandria, Albert Lee and the Twin cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Naplin were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Verner Anderson, Bob and Hubert Huff of St. Hilaire were callers at the Albert Anderson and Alfred Dahlstrom homes Sunday afternoon.

The Black River choir met at the Alfred Sorvig home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Raymond and Merriam spent Christmas at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson from Euclid, came Saturday evening to spend Christmas at the home of Mrs. Nelson's mother, Mrs. Brant.

Alfred Hallstrom, Albert Anderson, Bill and Hilding Adolphson and Chris Kruse helped Felix Anderson saw wood Tuesday.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Saturday eve.

Bill Adolphson is helping Ed. Moren this week.

Felix Anderson and Gladys, Marie, and Ferdie were supper guests at the Albert Anderson home Thursday evening.

Hilding Adolphson was a caller at the John Stiger home Wednesday evening.

Miss Amber Erickson came Friday and will spend the Christmas holidays with her mother.

Myrtle Erickson is spending the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

Mrs. O. Hallstrom and son Clarence were Sunday evening visitors at the A. Sorvig home.

A Christmas program was given by the pupils of the Poplar Grove School, District 94, Friday evening. There was a radio broadcasting station, also a pageant entitled," The Birthday of the King."

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Erickson and son James spent the Christmas holidays with Mrs. Erickson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Norman.

A number of people from this vicinity attended tho program given by the pupils of the Ridge View school Thursday evening.

Felix Anderson, Marie Gladys and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Darlene and Shirley Mae spent Christmas eve at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

A group of forty guests from this community attended a party given by Edger and Alvin Naplin Tuesday evening. The evening was spent in playing games and contests, after which Mrs. Naplin served a very delicious lunch.

The pupils of Poplar Grove School, District 94, are enjoying a two weeks Christmas vacation.

Shoppers in Thief River Falls on Friday were: Emil Person, Harry Johnson and Carl Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Naplin, June, Alvin and Edgar spent Christmas at the Alfred Hallstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters Shirley Mae and Darlene, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Kruse, Dolores and John, Jr. were Christmas dinner guests at the Mrs. Chris Kruse, Sr. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff and family were Monday evening supper guests at the Joe Royal home.

ST. HILAIRE

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The St. Hilaire post office moved on Saturday into the former Merchant State Bank building.

The local school closed Friday for the Christmas vacation of two weeks Miss Bernice Kirkely left for Twin Valley, Miss Corrine Sorkness for Madison, Miss Jane Buse for Red Lake Falls, and Mr. Elroy Johnson for Audubon.

G. S. Bergland, manager of the local creamery for 8 years, resigned this week to accept a position as manager of the Co-operative creamery in Thief River Falls, effective January 1st. L. Olsen was appointed to succeed Mr. Bergland. Norman Bergh was hired as assistant buttermaker.

Adolph Bilden left last week for Minneapolis, where he will spend the holidays at the home of his son, Howard Bilden.

Miss Huldah Gigstad, who teaches at Moorhead, came Saturday to spend her Christmas vacation at home.

The Sunday School Christmas program was well attended on Friday evening.

Mrs. Henry Nesse and son Darold of Euclid, Agnes Peterson, Stella and Delia Peterson and John Hoffstad of Grand Forks were dinner guests at the Oscar Borgie home on Christmas Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Burkee and daughter Beryl of Moorhead motored here Sunday and visited until Tuesday morning at the Henry Olsen home.

Miss Effie Fredrickson, who teaches at Mavie, came Friday evening to spend her Christmas vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Miss Edna Almquist, who is eployed at Grand Forks, came home Saturday to spend the holidays at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lasolle and family and Mrs. Andy Bergson of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the Oscar Hauge home.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen, sons Junior and Richard of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son were dinner guests Monday at the H. R. Allen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren spent Sunday and Monday with Mrs. Nelson's father, M. Fricker.

Manford Dahle, who attends Concordia college, came home Thursday to spend his Christmas vacation at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters Ruth and Donna, and Miss Eme Fredrickson were Christmas dinner guests at the Theo. Skatrud home.

Miss Donna Brink, who is taking up a business course in Thief River Falls, came home Friday to spend her Christmas vacation.

Vera Almquist, who teaches at Fertile, came home Saturday to spend her Christmas vacation at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson, of Leonard came Saturday and stayed until Monday with relatives here and at Thief River Falls. They also attended the wedding of Mrs. Olson's sister Stella Vevea and Clarence Sande which took place Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Euclid, Agnes Peterson and John Huffstad of Grand Forks came Friday to spend the week end at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk came the first part of the week from North Dakota and will visit at the Martin Bjerk home for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schartzen and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande attended the weddiag Saturday at Thief River Falls of Stella Vevea and Clarence Sande.

Miss Dorothy Olsen came Friday evning from Erskine, where she teaches, to spend her Christmas vacation at her parental home.

Ole Bergland, who is employed at Grand Forks, came home Saturday to spend Christmas with his family.

Mrs. Mary Aubol came from Crandon, Wis., Sunday, where she has been visiting relatives since last fall.

Misses Pearl Simonson of Crandon, Wis. and Laura Simonson of Minneapolis, came Saturday to spend their Christmas vacations at their parental home.

Santa Claus, sponsored by the Business Men's Club, visited our town last Friday afternoon, preseating each child with a bag of candy and nuts.

The Christmas program of the Norwegian Lutheran Mission Sunday School and Swedish Lutheran Sunday School were all well attended at their respective churches Christmas evening.

Amos Olsen, who is employed at a C. C. camp, came home to spend the holidays with his mother.

The school enjoyed a Christmas program last Friday afternoon in the Assembly room. The grade children and Freshmen class gave the program. They all exchanged presents.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

AN ACE IN THE HOLE

What a whale of a difference one short year makes—and yet how little, in spite of Herculean efforts, do we progress in that period. 1933—born in the deepest misery that the American nation has yet found itself, and culminating in those dark days of the bank holiday.— Dark? did we say dark? In those first two days of the bank holiday the American people had a glimpse of the Promised Land. The whole system of usury, interest, graft, greed and corruption had crumbled beneath the weight of its own infamy. Would to God it had been left there rather than to be bolstered up again with government bonds, certificates of indebtedness—mortgages on an unborn generation that was not there to protest. Liens upon consumers and producers already overburdened with the weight of a cancerous economic system. Here was the opporunity to build a new economic order, free of graft and usury, free of the domination of the money barons, free of the rule of those who gamble and trade in the necessities of life and in the nations resources and credit. But it was only a glimse; and few recognized what they saw. Most of us were too concerned with the immediate present and saw only the terrors of anarchy and chaos. And who shall criticize the man who taking office in those days when the epoch of "rugged individualism" had run its sated, selfsatisfied course and went down to oblivion with its last official representative in the White House, if he heeded the cry of the multitude and hastened with all the strength and sagacity at his command to save a banking and monetary system which we have learned to believe we could not do without?

With only a shining idealism to guide him; with no charted course; frankly admitting that he does not know whither we are headed, but determined to find the way out of the depression. He has kept us off the shoals. He has placed millions in employment. He has thrown the entire resources of the government into the breach to relieve distress. And he has no doubt learned a lot that wil serve him to good advantage in carrying his campaign to a successful conclusion.

He has probably learned that the financial interests, altho they are cringing and meek when they feel themselves going down, are overbearing and domineering when they think they have solid ground under them once more. He has learned that the industrialists who were willing to promise anything that was asked of them when their whole world was toppling about their heads, can be recalcitrant and rebellious when they believe that they have the power once more. If the NRA has failed of its purpose it is because the big employers have double crossed the president, for the labor organizations have cooperated wholeheartedly. If the AAA has failed to bring relief to the farmers, it is because the processors and dealers in farm commodities have passed the taxes back to the producers, and on to the consumers, cutting down the price of the raw products and raising the price of the finished products. The farmers have rallied to the president and his program and its failure will not be of their doing. If the government is being forced into heavy debt burden it is because entrenched capital has refused to yield to any other method of financing the national projects than with bonds and certificates of indebtedness. They are asking for that which the president saved them from last March, and they will probably get it. But when it comes the people will have "an ace in the hole." That is, a man in the White House who is honest with himself, honest with the people, determined to do the right and experienced in the affairs of the government. When he changes his course, as he will have to do, it will be "sharply to the left" and the barnacles will be scraped off and left on the sands to rot.

o

SMART FARMERS SUPPORT THEIR COOPERATIVES

A buttermaker for a cooperative creamery came in the other day and took us to task for not printing the "news" of a cream buyer who had been haled into court and fined for "making a mistake" in his test. The man may have been guilty of a deliberate theft and yet he may have made an honest mistake. Having had about three months experience at cream testing we know that it is possible to err unintentionally, as a deduction from our pay check testified to our sorrow.

We have made it a policy not to splatter our pages with official records of drunken and disorderly conduct, children being sent to the reformatory, or other matters which really concern only the parties involved, entailing no jury trial. We have always felt that anyone can get into a scrape at one time or another and see no particular news value in such petty cases.

The party that took us to task seemed to feel that by publishing an account of the particular case he had in mind we would be doing the farmer patrons a favor that they would be forewarned so to speak. While his argument may have some merit, the fact that we might be doing someone an injury should also be considered. We suppose that this was one of those cases where an editor would use his best judgment. Our reaction to the affair in question is that if a farmer sells his cream to the centralizers when he has a good cooperative creamery in his town is too dumb to benefit by being forewarned. Cooperation is the only solution to the farmers' problems. Political action can only be for the purpose of strengthening cooperation; a means to an end, and those who refuse to support their cooperatives are only delaying the eventual solution of their own difficulties.

Union labor found many years ago that they must support their own economic organizations and in their militancy they have coined a harsh term for those who refuse to "stick". When the farmers get to that point their problems will be very easy to solve. What they must have first of all is solidarity. "All for One and One for All" is a mighty good motto for them to adopt.

o

The St. Paul Daily News has figured out that the seven laws passed in the first seventeen days of the special session of the Legislature has cost about $3,400 apiece and deplores the high price of lawmaking.

We know of some laws that passed the regular session last winter quite smartly and consequently didn't cost us very much in the making, but which were not worth even the cost of printing to the people of the state. We believe that fewer laws, well considered would perhaps be worth more than the first cost even though that is higher than $3,400.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

—o—

What a boon to be able to snore.

* * * * *

Take your camera and shoot—you'll get something for keeps.

* * * * *

We have much to forgive but we have much more to be forgiven.

* * * * *

No wanderer can escape the wind or mother or God.

* * * * *

More Golden Rule would mean less NRA.

* * * * *

The longer weekends are here, what are we going to do with them?

* * * * *

No one can afford to 'go places' advertising: "Music Excitement, Beer"—it costs too much.

War Gas Old Stuff

The earliest recorded use of suffocating gases in military operations was at the siege of the cities of Plateo and Belium, in the war between the Athenians and the Spartans, about 431 B. C. Sulphur was burned and the fumes used to harass the enemy.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

The president formally announces the repeal of national prohibition in one breath, and in the next he pleads for temperance.

"The noble experiment is just starting," said Will Rogers, on the day after repeal became effective. "States are going to have scandals over the sale of liquor, and politicians will fight over the taxes of it."

Scandals? Politicians mixed up with the liquor business?

Surely, somebody has been fooled! This new Utopia, described by the mighty forces which brought about the repeal of prohibition, wasn't supposed to have any scandals. Repeal was supposed to have wiped out all of the politician's chances at corruption in the liquor business, wasn't it? Or did we misunderstand the promises made by the wets.

And then there was something about the bootlegger...Prohibition repeal was supposed to wipe him out, too. And yet, on the morning after repeal, in our morning newspapers, we read such headings as:

PAIR BOOKED AFTER AGENTS FIND STILL.

TWO ARRESTED UNDER NEW STATE LIQUOR ACT.

RUM RUNNERS LAND CARGO.

ENLARGED FORCE TO COMBAT BOOTLEGGERS.

What is criminal in one state, is encouraged by the law in an adjoining state.

There must be no saloons, the President says in announcing repeal. Yet there were perhaps a thousand establishments in Los Angeles, where whiskey could be purchased over the counter this week, in drug stores, hot dog stands, and wayside vegetable markets.

No saloons, yet there were thousands of restaurants, cafes and lunch rooms, which had no "hard liquors" available, but where "light wines" up to 25 per cent could be purchased over the counter.

Confusion worse confounded. The boose band wagon is rolling noisily along. But the clatter and clamor will soon tire the fickle public fancy.

The taste of wines and beers, which today may be to the mouth "sweet as honey", will tomorrow become bitter nauseating.

We have only to wait a few brief months. The Twenty-first Amendment and all of the evils attendant upon it, will destroy themselves.

Who Makes War?

(Heywood Broun).

(Condensed from The New York World-Telegram, May 17, 1933.)

Any man would be a fool to declare that there cannot be another war. But we can say, "There must not be." War is possible. War is probable. But why is it "inevitable?" You who have sons, are going to say "It is inevitable that they shall be ripped by machine guns and shattered under shells"? Are you going to give the flesh of your flesh to be burned?

The air is filled with fumes. Lathes turn. Metal sizzles in its molds. When the wind is right you hear the distant roll of drums, the tramping of feet. Men in high office rattle sabres and talk of blood and iron. But, worst of all, we sit at home on porches and back rooms and say: —It's bound to happen. There's no getting away from it. Of course it's terrible, but what can I do about it?"

Well, what can we do? One of the simplest things is to stop doing here and now many things of which we have all been guilty. The man or woman who sat in a little group last Thursday, let us say, and remarked, "Of course, there's going to be another war, for all the signs point to it," will probably not be stigmatized as the sole author of the conflict. But when millions take the same attitude it does mass things up to the making of a world psychology for the preservation of war.

The cynic and the realist and the man who has read history have all done their little bit to break down resistance to the coming of the next great folly. We must rid our mind of the notion that wars are made by a few old men sitting upon the seats of the mighty. They have done their evil in the past and would again, but not one of them wears the armor of inevitability. We can tear them down from their high places.

A boy lies in the wheat field, with his chest torn away. He is groaning. He will not die till nightfall. And do you mean to say that nothing can be done about it?

"Still, history says—," objects a realist. But who is the man that can skip ahead through the pages of the great book and read us chapter ten before it has been written down? History says what we tell it to. We make it. You can't make a war without men and women and orators and "my country right or wrong" boys and radio broadcasters and editorial writers and cartoonists and farmers and machine workers. It needs the acceptance of millions upon millions. We will not accept.

One generation made the world war. A new generation can abolish war. If there is to be blood upon the clean page it will be our blood. "Slower, driver! Slower! That soldier with the bullet in his groin screams out each time you jolt us." It lies within our hands whether or not we spill the ink of existence upon those chapters of history yet to happen.

Wood That Does Not Rot

Guebracho wood, grown in Argentina, does not rot, thus being practically everlasting.

Polk Memorial

Relics have been placed in the little brick house where James K. Polk lived at Columbia, Tenn., before he became President of the United States.

The Liberal Digest

PEACE BE TO THEE, OH RACE OF CHRIST!

Oscar Ameringer in
The American Guardian

While filled with the lofty and loving emotions of the Yuletide, let me say something about the race that gave us Christmas—the Jews.

For Christ was a Jew, Mary and Joseph were Jews. The shepherds who came to see the Child in the manger were Jews. The three wise men from the East were Jews. I know the Good Book does not say so, but only Jews could have afforded that long journey; could have brought those expensive gifts; could have followed a star for so long a way.

A wonderful race, these Jews. A race of prophets, dreamers, and doers. Think of a people whose number never exceeded twelve million giving the world Moses, Solomon, Isaiah, David and Christ. Singers of mighty songs. Thinkers who searched the firmament for the light that would tell the reason for being. Dreamers who dreamed of law and love in a world of tumult and strife. Builders of temples on the ruins of temples. Prophets who hurled in the face of mighty kings their crimes against the weak and lowly.

Think of Moses, a foundling raised in the palace of Pharaoh, renouncing power and wealth to lead a tribe of working slaves to the promised land and freedom, never afraid of striking a blow for the cause of toil—but let the record speak:

"And it came to pass that when Moses was grown up he went out unto his brothers and looked on their burdens. And he saw an Egyptian smiting a Hebrew, one of his brethren. And he looked this way and that way and when he saw there was no man, he smote the Egyptian and hid him in the sand."

Bold, brave and yet cautious as Moses was, it was only natural that he would become the leader of the first and greatest walk-out in history—the Exodus. It lasted forty years without either strike benefits or commissary and yet was a complete success.

Of course, Moses never reaped the fruit of his victory. He died in sight of his goal, but that is the lot of all great leaders. Their goal is always so far advanced that a lifetime is too short to catch up with it.

Besides Moses there were many other Jewish leaders who took upon themselves the burdens of oppressed and exploited. I could quote from them by the yard. But I won't. You can find it all in the Bible. There is one in your house somewhere. Look it up. Perhaps you even lug one around on Sunday. Well, why don't you read it? It's a great book.

The Bible contains some of the finest stories ever written. It also is a pretty good history of the class struggle in ancient times. In fact, its mostly taken up with troubles of that sort. And the Hebrew prophets, whom so many admire, so few read and none follow, were for the most part labor agitators, railing against the nice, respectable people who got their living by the sweat of others.

And, by the way, did you ever wonder why the men we honor, or even worship now, usually died under a pile of rocks, heaved by respectable citizens, or were hung, roasted or crucified? Well, think it over, and it will give you a little better opinion of agitators, rebels and undesirable citizens in general.

But I'm getting off my text. What I'm trying to get at is that the prophets of the Bible were all Jews, every mother's son of them, and that the Bible, itself, was written by Jews, and that if it were not for the Jews the chances are that we would still be praying to cast-iron bulls, brass monkeys and porcelain tomcats.

And instead of celebrating Christmas and trying to make folks happy, we'd be celebrating Solstice by cutting the throat of some poor baby boy as a bribe to keep the sun on the job for another year.

Oh, yes, the Jews have given the world much more than junk-yards, hand-me-down clothes, and shops with golden balls above the door.

Sure, they're sharp traders. How could they help it? For thousands of years, they were not permitted to till the soil or practice a trade outside of trading. So, when, in the course of time, trading for profit and its twin brother, loaning money for interest, became more respectable than piracy and bi-jacking, the Jews found themselves on the ground floor with coats off and sleeves rolled up for business.

But with all their money-making proclivities, the Jews are also great idealists, seekers for truth, soldiers of freedom, and lovers of beauty, so that the percentage of Jews in the fields of science and art greatly exceeds that of any other race or people. And this same virility, this same what shall I call it?—aliveness—which marks the Jew in every sphere of life, they also brought into the labor movement, which explains why the Jewish needle trades have waged more hard fought battles and won more glorious victories than perhaps any other labor union, with the possible exception of the coal miners. It may also help us to explain and understand why the man who left the deepest imprint on the mind of labor, the world over, was a Jew.

So here's a happy Christmas to the Jews, the folks who fought the first big strike, who licked the thugs of Pharaoh, who beat the sluggers of Ninavah, who struck from Babylon to Boston and never yet cried "quit."

More power to your arms, my Hebrew brethren, more cunning to your nimble wits, more fire to your burning hearts. You've done your bit on the long, long march from brute to semi-God. You gave us more and suffered more than any race on earth. You gave us Jehovah, Moses Christ and Marx.

And you gave us Christmas, too so here's a happy one to you! And may the day soon come when the love of Christ, your noblest son, conquers the heart of—Christianity.

Classification of Chinese

Under the last Chinese empire men were divided into the following classes in order of importance—the scholar, the farmer, the artisan and the merchant. The scholar still occupies the first place.

The Productive Llama

Food, clothing, shelter, arms and tools are all obtained by the tribesmen of Tierra del Fuego, an island south of South America, from the guanaco, a wild llama.

Mature Persons Learn Better

Mature persons up to fifty years of age learn most things better than pupils of high school age, says a director of vocational education at the University of California.

THE DOLLAR YOU SPEND

The dollar you spend is helping a friend
The same time 'tis working for you.
Puts shoes on the feet of the man on the street
By giving him something to do.
The dollar you spend is helping to mend
Hearts that are burdened with care,
Pays for food kiddies eat—milk, bread and meat
And the clothes they are needing to wear.
The dollar you spend is helping to fend
Off the specter of worry and woe.
At the end of his rope, brings a small ray of hope
To the man who will reap what you sow.
The dollar you spend will pay in the end
In interest that comes from within;
When you're helping another, a friend or a brother
To fare forth with courage to win.

—Agnes O. Wilson, Sonoma, Cal.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

We clipped the following from the columns of the St. Louis County Independent and pass it along to our readers, a great many of whom, we know, will feel that it is a greeting from an old friend.

CHRISTMAS BROWSINGS

By Dr. Crawford Grays

CHRISTMAS is a season when we have magnificent obsession to do something for others from whom we expect no return. Such an obsession is sure to bless.

* * * * *

CHRISTMAS is the season of cheerfulness. Disappointment, envy, hurts are buried under smiles. We are cheerful not for the sake of those physically present, but also for the sake of those whom we have loved, "and lost awhile." They are especially near on Christmas Day and would not have us sad or unhappy.

* * * * *

CHRISTMAS is the season of hope that we are moving towards the fulfillment of the angels song, "Peace on earth, good will toward men."

* * * * *

Imperialists have apparently defeated the pacifists but war will become as obsolete as medieval torture chambers.

* * * * *

The "drys" apparently defeated, but soon each state in the Union will be working harder for a sober nation than at any time during the past fifteen years.

* * * * *

Present economic changes may have the cynic's scoff as "a noble experiment" but we are headed toward a humane industrialism which though checked now and again by the powers of Greed will ultimately reach its goal of the Golden Rule.

* * * * *

Ecclesiastical councils may freeze every move towards the Unity of Christendom but the growing independent thinking concerning Jesus and Christianity will ultimately unite the people who are more interested in His teachings and authority and in unity for the common good than in ecclesiastical authority and divisions for denominational gratification.

* * * * *

CHRISTMAS challenges us to take up the torch that fell from the hands of three first disciples who so devotedly and unfalteringly labored for the idealisms of their Lord and Master. The hope of society lies in our acceptance of this challenge.

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SHOULD BE A CODE FOR THE FARMERS

The Country Press (Moorhead)

"Agriculture like any other industry of the United States, must be given a code," said Governor Floyd B. Olson at the conference of governors recently. "Agriculture, the basic industry of the United States and the direct source of livelihood of 32,000,000 people in the United States, has suffered more than any other group by reason of the present depression. In fact the depression of agriculture commenced in 1920, and has continued since that time. The virtual destruction of its buying power has not only impoverished it, but has also jeopardized the security of all other groups within the United States. Unless drastic steps are taken at once to relieve its conditions, its members will not only become entirely pauperized, but they will drag down into poverty other groups who are dependent upon their buying power for their security and prosperity. We believe that certain immediate action, supplementary to action taken by the National Administration is imperative."

A code that would apply to the farming industry and be of help in lifting agriculture out of the mire of the depression was devised by the governors' conference as follows:

A, Apply only to farmers.

B, Be administered by representatives of their own choosing in cooperation with the representatives of the federal government and of consumers.

C, Authorize the fixing of minimum prices to the producers for basic commodities sold on the domestic market, which prices must, in equality with the rates allowed public utilities under laws long existing, and prices allowed other industries under the NRA, equal the cost of production plus a reasonable profit.

D, Regulate the marketing of raw food products so as to encourage the ultimate ownership and control of the markets for farm products by cooperative organizations of producers and eliminate the speculative sale of farm commodities.

E, Determine the amount of such products to be sold from time to time on the domestic market so as to prevent any surplus which may exist from flooding the domestic market, and thereby interfere with the enforcement of fixed price regulations.

F, License producers, processors and dealers of, and in farm commodities to insure code compliance and prevent unfair practices.

Pending the adoption of an agricultural code, and pursuant to authority already granted by the agricultural adjustment act to the federal government, such government should immediately:

A, Fix minimum prices for basic farm commodities for sale on the domestic market which said prices shall equal the cost of production plus a reasonable profit to the producer, which shall be fixed in co-operation with representatives of producers of agricultural products of the United States who have or may hereafter prepare surveys showing such costs of production.

B, Determine and fix the proportion of all commodities which may be marketed during fixed periods by the producers thereof.

C, Insure compliance with the foregoing price and marketing regulations by licensing producers, processors and dealers of, and in, such basic farm commodities.

TEACHERS REFUSE TO FIGHT

The World Tomorrow

A recent convention of public and high school teachers in Kindersley, Saskatchewan, by a vote of 115 to 10 passed the following resolution:

"Resolved, (1) That we, the teachers of the Kindersley Inspectorate, hereby declare our opposition to war and to the policies that lead to war; (2) That we will under no circumstances support the nation in any war; (3) That in our schools we will do our best to prepare the children's minds for peace and for the support of peaceful policies."

WHEN VIRTUE WAS GOLDEN

Other Times

The opera was "Rigoletto" and the scene that wherein Rigoletto tears his hair and makes moan because of the betrayal of Gilda. Near the gentleman who [illegible] about it sat two bright-eyed debutantes.

"Why is he making such a fuss?" one of them asked the other. "My dear," explained her friend, "it was a big in those days."

Greetings to our Friends

A truly pleasant wlsh—this one for a full year's happiness for you. May it be ull thet you could hope for, replete with the good things of life.

Larson Funeral Home

Another Milestone

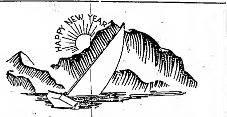
This world of ours gayly reels off an endless procession of years. Now it brings us another mileatone, 1934, bringing, ws bope, a New Year of real joy and Prosperity to ull our frieods.

Bridgeman Creameries

AS '33 EBBS AWAY

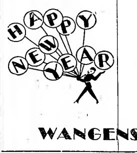
The last tiny trickle of 1933's sands sifts through Time's hourglass bringiog a great New Yeor—and with it our mony wishes for the future—a year of complete hoppiness to you in 1934.

LIEBERMAN'S



Serenely soiling through Time's waters into the unexplored regions of 1934, moy your ship of Progress be corried forward—with all that you need for hoppiness and contentment.

STRAND BROS.



With the vista of a bright new yeor spreod invitingly before us we look forward to a 1934 of joy and prosperity. May we extend our very sincere wishes for a most Happy New Year to you and yours.

WANGENSTEIN'S

Introducing—
A New Year

We'd like to present our new little friend—1934. He's the chap we're relying on to produce a year of plenty—a year of happiness—a year of true good things for you and those dear to you.

Lund & Tunberg

"THE KING OF THE HIGHWAY"

1934—
May it be a most prosperous year for you and yours.

Phon 100 CITY DAIRY Phone 100

May the giant forge of Time weld you a new link of happiness in the cbain of years. May 1934 be a strong sturdy link, a memorable link in your life—that's oar wish for the New Year.

BILL'S EAT SHOP

HIGHLIGHTS of 1933

..Jan. 5,—The new bourd of county commissioners beld their organization meeting ano elected Andrew Ness chairman. The Forum sent the Frazier Bill petitions to Congress. The Oratorio 'group wos ready to start rebearsals, direction Dr. Vistaunet.

Jon. 12,—There were more thsn the usual number of entries for the Pennington County Poultry show despite the severe weother.

Jan. 19,—The orstorio group was divided into four section to facilitate rebearsals.

Jan. 26,—The annoal report of the Coop. Store showed a favorable year. Toomey was the new president of the Pennington Poultry Ass'n.

Feb. 2,—The site for the new postoffice awaits Washington approval. Borchert-Hill Motor Co,. is formed. The Ditrict Court adjourn after disposing of 11 cases.

Feb. 9,—The worst fire in the history of ths city destroyed the aaditorium and the Northern Chevrolet Co., garage. Estimated loss, $150,000.

Feb. 16,—Opening of the vault in the ruins revealed tbe city records undamaged. The Northwestern Bell Telephone Co., completed its connections, destroyed in the fire. Hans Anton is elected president of the Coop. Creamery succeeding J. M. Theige.

Mar. 2,—John Brsndt addressed s crowd which overflowed the Avalon theatre. Tbs Council called a public hearing on the rebuilding of the auditoriam. Bert Norby und crew were rszing tbe remaining walls of the destroyed building.

Mar. 9,—Banks were reopened on s restricted basis after a four day boliday.

Mar. 16,—Some of the bonks of the state wers reopened for regular business, among them the Union State of this city. County Agent announced crop loans can be gotten.

Msr. 23,—Annual report shows a net profit of over $29,000 from the ligbt plant ths past year. Civic groups meeting with the council urged early construction of a new auditorium. Orstorio group holds finol reheorsals. Performance set for April 2.

Msr. 30,—Beer wss to orrive by corloods. Unemployed of the city organized with Chester Myrom president. The First Notional Bsnk opened on a restricted basis.

Apr. 6,—Number 1, Volume 2, snd the Forum enters its second year. Ray Gauger retaioed to prepare plans for new suditorium. Oatorio was presented at Trinity cburch.

Apr. 13,—City printing is let to the Times at ten cents a folio, ⅛ the price paid ths some firm by the county. Forum competition did it. City F-L club formed with Paul A. Harris os president. Holy week is commemorated by the city's churches.

Apr. 20,—Tbe U. S. went off the gold standard. Helen Hermanson and Ralpb Fjelstsd win highest bonors at Lincoln high school. New trunk higbways are designated.

Apr. 27,—Community besutification program laanched by the Women's claba. Dram corps gives new bugles first workout. No decision on the new postoffice as yet.

May 4,—Locals place second in music contest. Rural children hold field meet. Council odopts labor proposals. County rosd fund exhsusted. Plans drawn for anditorium.

May 11,—Local wool pool opens. Highwsy Dept., lays off 569 men, short of funds. Olaf Neset reelected bead of Red Loke Resort groop. District teacbers bold meeting.

Msy 18,—Free child clinic to be held at high scbool. County graveling (made work) is sturted. McDowell of Northwest school addresses the teachers' convention.

Msy 25,—County sends 26 men to CCC camps. 52 out of 61 World War veterans in the county lose their government allowance. 75,000 pounds wool received by pool so far,

June 1,—Controversy starts over size of new auditoriam. Mayor vetoes council's resolution calling for bids on new diesel. Remodeling of Lyceum is under way.

June 8,—The Forum purchases the equipment of the Hawley-Hitterdal Standard. Coatroversy arises over roating of Roseau-Bemidji highway. F-L meet beld at Erskine,

June 15,—County Tax collections totalled $115,772.76. Local siugers invites the Valley association to meet here in 1935. Council passes new diesel resolution.

June 22,—Setesdalslag meets in the city. McCrum loses 13 cows from poisoning.

June 29,—Council calls for bids on new auditorium. Famous 'dog ordinance' gets its first reading. A transient is killed by the train in the Soo Line yards. Council passes second diesel resolution over mayor's veto. Brake checkup is on. Huot statue unveiled.

July 6,—108 gradaate from county rural schools. Delegation of farmers will attend wheat conference at Fargo. Orville Hanson dies after long illness.

July 13,—Roy Bridgeman purchases Kiewel Prodacts Co. C and C directors go on record against the new diesel. County tax levy raised $15,000 over previous year.

July 20,— Red Lake River Development ass'n., is formed. A. M. Skarstad and B. O. Norby elected to the school board in field of seven. C and C asks vote on diesel project.

July 27,—Bert Norby is successful bidder on auditorium at $48,261. Ten are injured in weekend auto accidents. Work starts on Bothun building. Council calls diesel bearing.

Aug. 3,—New Red Lake river bridge is assared. Forty employers sign NRA code.

Aug. 10,—Council awards diesel contract to Fairbunks-Morse at $56,984. State will buy hay in this county to ship to drought stricken areaa. Nels Samuelson found slain.

Aag. 17,—Mayor vetoes diesel purchase and calls in engineer to make survey. Site for new bridge ia surveyed. Connty T B test is ander way.

Aug. 24,—Council passes diesel parchase over mayor's veto. Opposition group files injunction proceedings. Council applies for Federal grant. Wbeat contracts are ready.

Aug. 31,—NRS district office is opened in the city with Arnie Solem manager. T B tests are completed. Thief River Falls Seed House makes additious to its plant.

Sept. 7,—School year starts. Peat and forest fires rage on wide front. Unemployed being registered by NRS office. Pennington county declared T B free area.

Sept. 14,—State board OKs diesel grant. County stays in dry column in repeal election. City goes wet by 88. Auditorium corner stone laid. First National Bank closes.

Sept. 21,—Depositors' committee protests closing of First National. First droughbt hay payment of $1531 is received. Diesel opponents file for aldermanic positions.

Sept. 28,—Land O' Lakes complete plans for an oil station. Northern Cbev. Co., start remodeling newly acquired quurters. Legion announces plans for skating rink.

Oct. 5,—PWA Administrator Ickes approves diesel grant for city. Mayor saggests city bays off contractors and stop auditorium construction to get federal grant.

Oct. 12,—5,000 attend Chevrolet grand opening. Wheat allotment organization is completed in the county. Progressives decide to take diesel question into the electlon.

Oct. 19,—Progressives enter full city slate. Commissioner Elsberg looks over slte for new bridge. Hopes held out for reopening of First National Bank.

Oct. 26,—3,000 attend Cooperative Progress Day. Three business places destroyed by fire: Lund and Tunberg, Thief River Seed House retail store and Rambeck's Repair Shop. Estimated damage, $20,000. Council fixes tax levy at $40,000. PWA work starts.

Nov. 2,—Arthur McGuire dies suddenly. 26 men go to work on Angle Road cutoff. Local turkey market opeus. Diesel suit is beard by Judge Olson.

Nov. 9,—Tbe Progressives lost on all fronts in city election. Wheat contracts are all signed up in this county. R. R. V. Dairymen demand government butter stabilization.

Nov. 16,—Elofson opens new jewelry store. Junior Hockey league started. Local Cbarity board is organized. Hanson's Grocery moves into new quarters.

Nov. 23,—Fair association elects officers. Skating rink is being set up. 97 carloads of turkeya bave been shipped. Tbe wbeat contracts bave gone to Washington.

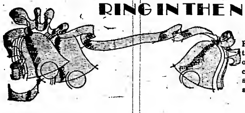
Nov. 30,—$19,000 water main improvement project is to start under CWA. Lund and Tunberg announce plans for new service shop. Fire damages Sons of Norway hall.

Dec. 7,—Chistmas seal drive is uder way. Two Pennington county boys are prize winners in state 4-H competition. Winter sbows will open at Crookston Monday.

Dec. 14,—$3,936 was paid oat locally in CWA checks. The skating rink closed for lack of funds. Mayor vetoed baying of ligbt fixtures for auditorium. The streeta were decorated for Christmas. Thief River Oil Co., completed addition to building.

Dec. 21,—Barsted flus causes temporary cessation in ligbt and power service. A Farmers' Prodace Credit Ass'n., is formed. Alfonse Gaerin, section foreman killed on G. N. tracks. County Board votes usnal appropriation for County Agent after hectic public hearing. 1,500,000 pounds of tarkeys are sbipped to the Xmas market. Skating rink is reopened; and a fund drive is on.

RING IN THE NEW YEAR



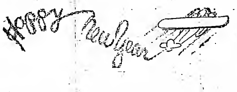
Ring out the glad tidings of the Happy New Year to all our friends—and wisb them cheerful greetings of the Season—a New Year of gaiety and contentment.

SOO CAFE

HAPPY NEW YEAR

It's the same wish—offered in the same old-way—but this year, more than ever before, we feel that the coming period will bring happiness to us all. Sincerely, to you—A Happy New Year.

Wold's Coffee Shop



Amid the gay scenes of welcome to 1934, let us not lose sight of the fact that a bright new year will soon be with us—and with it, we hope, a full measore of joy, health and wealth for oll of you.

Thief River Falls Seed House

May 1934 bring you happiness and prosperity thru the entire year.

Hamilton's News Stand

Tempust Is Fugiting

That's Latin (or should be) for Time is Flying. Which brings to mind the fact that 1934 is rapidly chasing overworked 1933 out of sight. And also brings to mind our wishes to you for the New Year—

Erickson and Lund Funeral Home

Happy New Year

ELOFSON'S JEWELRY

What Can We Wish You for 1934?

There are so infinitely many things we'd like to hope for our friends that they could hardly be itemized. Bat it all boils down to a VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR!

THIEF RIVER MUSIC CO.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

There will be no Sunday school nex Sunday. Morning worship at the usual hour of 11 o'clock. Cornet sol "The Holy City" by Ralph Fjelstao The theme of the sermon on Luke 1 68 75 will be 'A Christmas Doxology : Fireside and Watch Night Meeting in the evening from 6 o'clock on. A good program of music and other entertainment is being planned. The paster will give a talk on "Churc Manners." Devotions at Mightnight Refreshments will be served by the following families: Theo. Quale I J. Erickson, Christ Gulrud, Anto Dybvig, Charles Heinze, A. O. Buringrud, Clarence Erickson, N. A. Nelson B. J. Shaw, Morris Bye, Martin Erickson and Severt Benson. There will b no services on New Year's Day.

Annual business meeting of Trinit Ladies' Ail on Tuesday afternoon Janusry, 2nd at 2:30.

Regular meeting of Trinity Aid o Thursday afternoon, Janusry 4th, entertained by circle no. 1.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services at this church for the Sunday Dec. 31.

Church school will meet at 9:45. The lesson is Review of the quarters work

Morning Worship at 11:00 o'clock.

The subjects of the day will be relative to the old and the new year.

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45.

The Evening Worship at 7:30.

There will be no week-day religious training classes during the schoo vacation.

The mid-week serrvices will be hel on Wednesday at 7:30 p.m.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Official notice is hereby given tha the annual meeting of the Agustan Evangelical Lutheran church will be held in the church on Sunday evening December 31 at 9:00.

At the close of the annual meetin there will be refreshments and a program.

Choir on Wednesday at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening, December 28, will be held at I Carlson's home at 7:45.

Junior Choir and Mission Ban will meet at C. E. Helquist's home on Saturday afternoon at 2:00.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00

Morning worship at 11:00

Evening service at 7:30.

New Year Night Watch service a 10:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Ber Norby, 237 Markley No.

Union Young Peoples' meeting in the Mission church on New Years Day at 8 o'clock in the evening, led by Mrs Brodin.

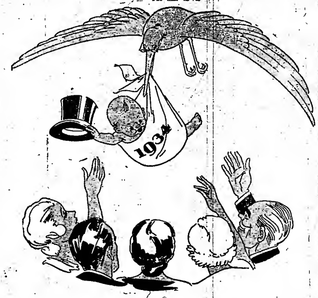
The Prayer Band will meet at 7:30

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, December 31st, Services in the Highlanding church at 11:00 a m.

New Years Day, services in th. Germantown church at 11:00 a.m.



A HAPPY NEW YEAR

From the Forum Bunch

NORDEN

The Christmas program at the Willow-dale school was held Friday afternoon. After the program a treat of apples, nuts and candy was enjoyed. The teacher, Miss Goldie Remmem will spend her vacation with relatives at Thief River Falls and at Kelliher.

The City View school held their program Friday evening. Miss Jessic Battenfeldt is the teacher and she will spend the Christmas vacation at her home.

Stella Roos is ill with pneumonia and was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital last Monday.

S. E. Datey and M. E. Johnson were callers at the Henry Eckland home Thursday.

Miss Esther Haynes arrived Saturday from Mason City, Iowa, where she is attending school, to spend the Christmas vacation with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund at the Sprucedale farm she also spent several days with friends in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard were Monday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Orrin Nordhagen, Margaret and Stanley Simonson, Iris Ayres, Alma Rust, Olive, Elise, and Thelma Skaar, who are attending school in Thief River Falls, are spending their Christmas vacation at their parental homes here.

Melvin Greibrook from Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the John Sjosvold home.

Floyd and Ferney Johnson and Clifford Simonson called on friends in Rosewood Friday.

Mrs. Ed Olson and aon Charles have gone to Everett, Washington to visit for some time at the home of Mrs. Olson's folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hallander from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at Soren Sorenson's.

Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom were Thursday visitors at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls. also visiting Stella Roos at the St. Lukes hospital.

Gordon Olson, John Funnesdahl, Hans Sande and Soren Sorenson called on business matters at the conrt house in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Gordon Olson is leaving this week for Hartland to visit his mother who is ill.

Gladys Sorenson came, Thursday, from Minneapolis, where she is employed, to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Sorneson.

Ardis Ayres spent Thursday and Friday at the Martin Aos home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund and Ray Kron were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday, also called at the V. E. Toffelmier home.

Albert Simonspn left Saturday for the S. Groven home north of Thief River Falls where he will atay over the holidays.

Gertrude Lockrem, who teaches near Wylie, is spending the holidaya with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

Carl Roos is on the aick list and is now receiving treatments from Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. He is ataying with his brother Alec Roos, at present.

Mrs. Anton Gullseth, Mrs. John Sagmoen and Mrs. Harry Myrom from Rosewood attended the program at Willow-dale school Friday.

Orrin Nordhagen was a Sunday caller at the Eddie Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and family attended the program at County line school whea Margaret Hanson is teacher. Miss Hanson is spending her vacation here with her parents.

S. E. Hunt spent Monday and Tuesday on business in Thief River Falls.

Mildred Nordhagen visited at the Anton Gulseth home in Rosewood Saturday.

Sport Slants

By Art Johnson

---Shhh-hh---h---

After hearing a rumor—we dug into the Clerk of Court's records and found that none other than Roy Oen has applied for a marriage license. It happened Tuesday and the lucky girl is Katherine Patten. Well,-we wish them all the luck in the world.

DISTRICT BASKET BALL TOURNEY AT CROOKSTON

The high school basket ball tournament for District 31 will be held at Crookston, March 8 and 9 it was announced following a meeting of the district athletic committee in this city last week. J. M. Chapman, principal of Crookston high school, was named tournament manager.

ROY OEN SIGNS COACHING CONTRACT WITH HIBBING

Roy Oen, Saturday signed a contract to coach football at the Hibbing high school and will assume his duties as acting assistant baket ball coach immediately.

Oen this year was captain of the University of Minnesota football team and altho the lightest player in the Big Ten conference he was ranked as one of the smartest players in the league. His work on defense was outstanding and he is one of the cleverest center Minnesota has ever had. He graduated from the Univresity obtaining his bachelor of science degree in education, at the mid-year commencement exercises.

—BOWLING STANDINGS—

As they rank:—

Team	Won	Loat	Pct.
Soo Cafe	12	3	800
Jungs	9	6	600
Bratrud Clinic ..	9	6	600
Wards ..	8	7	533
Hamiltons	8	7	533
Ford	8	10	444
Kiewels	5	10	333
Wangenstien	1	11	083

MAVIE

Mr. and Mrs. W. Shoberg and family and Elmer Zachar attended a Christmas program in the Edgewood school, west of Grygla, Friday evening. On their return home they were accompanied by their daughter, Genevive, who will spend her vacation with her parents.

Effie Fredrickson left Saturday for St. Hilaire where she will spend a three week vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

The Christmas program given at the Mavie school Thursday was well attended.

Mrs. Wm. Bordoe of Devils Lake, N. D., is visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Hilda Wilson, for a few days.

Stanley Solheim of Thief River Falls was a caller in Mavie Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Wahlberg left Saturday evening for Minneapolis, where they will spend a few days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dostal of Thief River Falla were visitora at the Iver Solheim home Sunday. They were accompanied here by Edward Solheim who will apend his vacation with his parents.

Harold Sandum of Thief River Falls is spending a few days at the D. G. Brownlee home.

Alfred Nelaon arrived Saturday from Fort Snelling, to visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Oski entertained at dinner at their home on Christmas Day. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Roger Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Roller and family and Mr. and Mrs. Leo DuChamp.

Melvin Sabo and John Anderson were callers at the K. Svensgaard home Monday evening.

Henry J. Roller spent Christmas with Mrs. Reller, who has been confined to a hospital at Thief River Falls, following a severe stroke about two months ago.

Alex Oski is spending a week at the home of his sister, Mrs. Ben Szymanski, at Kratka.

HIGHLANDING

The following were entertained at a turkey snpper and a progressiva whist party at the Andrew Ellingson home Monday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson, daughter Ethel and sons Hiram and Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls.

Alfred Hammersten and daughter, Hazel, and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak endfamily were snpper guests at the Chris Urdahl home on Snnday.

Mr. and Mrs. Radack and family of Rhoda and Mr. Evan Davis apent Christmas Day at the George Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Korstad and family of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Korstad of Redby spent Christmas eve at the Ed Korstad home.

Myrtle Hedeen shopped in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Harold Johnson spent the Christmas holidays with friends in Middle River.

Mr. Alfred Hammerstein and daughter, Hazel, apent Christmas Day at the Palmar Tommerdahl home in Thief River Falls.

Charlotte Korstad, who teaches in Twin Valley and Edward Korstad, who is a student at the University of Minnesota, are spending the holidays at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Korstad.

Vivian Johnson, a student at the Lincoln high school in Thief River Falls, is spending her vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson.

Additional Highlanding News

Christmas tree programs were given at the Geving school Thursday with Ethel Swanson as teacher; and at the Kjos school on Friday evening, Mrs. A. O. Burstad as teacher. No program was given in the Highlanding school where Dena Wold is teaching.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Howard daughter Sally Fay returned home last Wednesday from Red Lake Falla where they visited at the Wallace Miller home.

The county snow plow went hru Highlanding last Wednesday, traveling East. It was followed by O. G. Lee, who had heen snowed in at the county seat following a meeting of the county board on Monday and Tuesday.

The graveling of two miles on C. A. R. No. 22 running west from here was completed Tuesday of last week.

James Vaughan returned home for the Holidays. He was employed at the Herman Kjos home during the illness of Mr. Kjos.

Miss Alice Parnow, of the St. Lukes Hospital in Thief River Falls is apending her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Parnow of Erie.

GRYGLA

With "Old Man Winter" stepping the accelator down to 40 degrees we have pulled our caps down over the ears and are anxiously waiting to see just what he will do next.

The Christmas program staged here by the Grygla school last Friday evening, was a success from start to finish and was attended by a full house.

Miss Edna Peterson of Grand Forks arrived here last Saturday to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Peterson.

Mrs. Anna O. Brown left for Thief River Falls on Saturday to attend the wedding of Miss Margaret Bjorkman of that City.

Miss Hoidahl, a local teacher, left for Winger, Minn. to spend a two weeks vacation at her parental home.

An added improvement to onr village these days is heated storage at the Fladeland Garage. They expect to keep heated space for two highway snow plows and trucks working on the highway between Roseau and Bemidji, alao a nnmber of other patrons.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bucholy spent Christmas Day with their daughter, Mrs. Henry Hope of this village.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland spent Sunday with Mrs. Fladeland's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jokela.

Mrs. Anna O. Brown received word last Tuesday morning that her sister living in River Falls, Wis., has passed away.

Olaf and Racheal Anderson, attending school at Moorhead, spent their Christmas vacation with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rev. Anderson.

Anna Viken arrived last Saturday from Fargo N. D. to apend Christmas with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Lunke and child of Shelly, Minn. arrived here to spend Christmas day with Mrs. Lunke's mother, Mrs. O. M. Lloyd.

KRATKA

Gunhild Haugen, who has been teaching at Winger, came home Friday to spend her vacation at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and sons, Ronald and Donovan were dinner guests at the home of the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson, Christmas day.

Miss Hilda and Olga Woole are spending their Christmas vacation at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Rndolph Hanson and son Duane were dinner guests at the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson Christmas Day.

Miss Mary Johnson visited with hor brother and aister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson on Satuday.

These from hero who are attending the Moorhead Teachers College, and ars spending their Christmas vacation at home are: Miss Lottie Knutacn, Arthur Hofdahl, Frances Cousin.

Miss Anna Knntson came from Valley City N. D. where she has been attending Teachers College, to apend her Christmas vacation at her home here.

SANDERS

Miss Millie Ness left on Friday for Milwaukee, Wis., where she will visit for some time with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jackia were oupper guests at the Richard Swanson home Christmas eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton and son Arnold wee dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Langseth of Thief River Falls Christmas Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson, Edith, Maina, Earl and Everett Yonke spent Thursday evening at the R. H. Jablinski home.

Mrs. Palmer Ness visited with Millie Ness Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were Christmas Day dinner guests at the home of the latters mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Martha Fuller, son Tom of Thief River Fnlls, Mr and Mrs. Lorenz Anton and Donald Fuller were dinner gests at the N. A. Anton home Christmas Day.

Harry Severson called at the home of his brothers, Hngo and Herman Swenson Friday.

Elmer and Oli Olson were snpper guests of Mr. end Mrs. Max Krause Monday evening.

A Christmas program was held in Sunnyside school Friday evening. A very good program was given and a large crowd attended. The teacher, Alma Welo and pupils are now enjoying a two weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Oscar were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Harry Swenson spent several days last week at the Iver Bugge home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and and family, Isabelle, Dan and Ted Syverson and Erick Anderson were dinner guests at the Walfred Carlson home on Christmas Day.

Ida Swanson visited at the P. Larson home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Marina, sons Earl and Everett spent Monday evening at the Max Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson, son Leonard and August Carlson were Sunday dinner guests at the Dan Gust Ristau or Thief River Falls spent several days last week at the William Ristau home.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenberg of Thief River Falls visited at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Burdick, Sunday.

Eleanor Anderson left for Smiley Tuesday where she is employed at the L. Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Einar Barstad and daughter June Visited at the latters sister and hrother-in-law Mr. and Mrs Norton Nelson on Sunday afternoon.

Ole Homme Jr. was a caller at the F. Burdick home on Wednesday evening

Emil Burdick and Arthur VonWold Visited with friends in Thief River Falls, Saturday evening.

Henry Kjorvestad left for Grand Forks N. D. Friday where he will spend the Christmas holidays.

Melvin Grinde was a husiness caller in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Phylles Olson visited with Emma Baker over the week-end.

Some of the farmers of this community are unable to get their cars out for big snow banks.

Ted Berggren left Sunday for Goodridge where he will visit friends during Christmas.

Vernon Strain was husy helping A. C. Olson move to his new home south east of Mavie, last week.

Gust Homme and Arvid Anderson were business callers in Goodridge on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sundt moved to Thief River Falls last week where they will reside for the winter.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As repoited by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northarn	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.66
No. 1 Mixed Durnm	.64
No. 1 Red Durum	.63
Flax	1.53
Oats	.23
Barley	.31
Rye	.48
Buckwheat per hundred	.85
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	2c
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.04
Light hens	.06
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.04
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.04
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.29
Seconds	.18

Poor Pedestrians

Those who walk in Urumchi, capital of Sinkiang, are looked down upon, Everyone of any importance rides, and the better the mount the greater the respect accorded the rider.

Tree Trimmings for Fuel

When trees in exclusive Louisburg square on Beacon hill, Boston, are trimmed, the wood traditionally is distributed to the occupants of the twenty-two houses on the square for burning in their fireplaces.

And Other Disturbances

Blushing is due to a disturbance of the sympathetic system, the system composed of nerves and larger masses or nervous substance called ganglia.

France's New World Possession

French Guiana on the north coast of South America is France's only possession in the New world.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estste of John T. Homme Decedent.

The State of Minnesots to Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, Willard Ellsworth Homme, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Emma M. Homme being duly filed in this court, representing that John T. Homme, then a resident of the Connty of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of February, 1930, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decendent, and that letters Testamentary be issued thereon to Emma M. Homme, NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this conrt, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Conrt House, in City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of January 1934, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 8th day of December, 1933.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Conrt.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Dec. 14-21-28.)

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Brea Ave. N.

A year ago two farmers each had good barns.

Both barns caught fire in the same way.

The first farmer had a "FIRE-FYTER"—He got the fire out.

The second farmer had no "FIRE FYTER"—He got his stock out.

Are your buildings protected?

R. KIRKCONNEL
Phone 035 Thief River Falls

Back in 1913
HOTEL VENDOME
was Famous as
THE MINNEAPOLIS DOLLAR HOTEL
Again we have adopted our 1913 policy—
COME AND SEE WHAT YOU GET FOR $1.00
250 ROOMS—THOROUGHLY MODERN FIREPROOFED

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224.

Historical Society

Jan 18

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, JANUARY 4, 1934 NUMBER 40

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

An aviation patrol for Northern Minnesota has long been a dream of the state forest service. Such a patrol would be of tremendous aid in detecting and locating forest fires, observing their progress and the extent they are being checked. With a first class aviation field now being constructed at Itasca State Park from C. W. A. funds and emergency field to be built in each of the new thirteen state forests next spring, this dream is close to realization. The work is all to be done under the supervision of Grover Conzet, State Forester.

* * * *

Those who would replace democracy by dictatorship point to the conduct of legislative bodies such as the special session of our Legislature as proof that dictatorship is the superior. But these people seem to forget that dictatorships are a throwback to the days when the lives of people depended upon the whims of monarchs and that subjects were thrown to the lions to satisfy sadistic impulses of kings. The experience of ages is against dictatorships. Democracy is still an infant. It reaches out to bring some of the spiritual and material comforts of life to the masses. To believe that democracy is a failure is to believe that the human being is capable only to live the life of a serf. To believe in its ultimate success is to have faith in the character and and ability of the human race to reach the heights.

* * * *

The Minnesota Highway Department, which has taken a leading part in supplying jobs for the unemployed throughout the state during the past year, will have practically no state funds for new construction in 1934, according to present indications Highway Commissioner, N. W. Elsberg is planning to streach the balance of 1933 emergency federal highway funds as far as possible during coming year, however. So far as state funds are concerned, a preliminary budget estimate by Mr. Elsberg shows that highway department receipts in 1934 will be only $110,558 more than bond charges, maintenance of the enlarged trunk system, right-of-way costs, state expenses incurred in taking advantage of federal grants, and similar obligations.

* * * *

For the first time, an effort is being made to aid the needy transient and eliminate the perpetual beggar and pan-handler from the streets. The federal emergency relief administration has set up a transient relief department in the state which will make a complete survey of Minnesota's homeless population and plan care and adjustment for those falling in the transient class. Individual care will be given women and families on a social basis, while work camps are now operating for the men. There are ten in the state, with nine more ready to swing into action as needed. The campaign is directed by the State Board of Control. The entire experimental project is coordinated with similar ones throughout the country.

* * * *

The bank stock hearing, which has been very revealing up to date, has been continued to January 10 to allow the investigators of the State Commerce Commission to futher examine books and records of the corporations involved.

* * * *

Those who listened to the radio "battle" between Governor Olson and Senator Rockne witnessed a clash not only between two distinct types of men but between two irreconcilable systems of social and economic thought. Rockne is the defender of property rights—of palaces and of slums. The society he champions extends the protecting arm of the government to those who have amassed wealth and permits the great mass of unfortunates to shift as best they can, even to starve and to die. The supremacy of human rights is the doctrine of the school of thought the Governor represents. This school holds that the happiness of the race, the common welfare of all the people, is the ultimate goal of government and of all social, economic and political institutions.

* * * *

The bill to appropriate money to the Securities Commission to continue investigation of chain bank stock-selling activities was like a stick of dynamite to solons on both the House and Senate. Here was a case where those opposed to it were afraid to speak out boldly; they were afraid of the folks back home. When the bill came out on the floor, negative votes in committee became affirmative votes. In committe for example, Albert Pfaender, chairman of the House Approbriaions committe, found reasons for opposing it, but on the floor he voted "yes."

* * * *

Five members in the House opposed the Governor's relief bill they were: R. W. Hitchcock of Hibbing, Val Imm of Mankato, A. Kueffner of St. Paul, and Hannah J. Kempfer of Otter Tail.

Locol Elopement Revealed After Nearly Three Months

Revelation of a dark secret, the elopement of Milton Hanson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hanson, and Miss Stella Gulseth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Galseth, both of this city was made last week in an application at the N. R. S. registration office.

The couple were joined in the nupital knote at Warren on Friday, October 27, by Rev. M. S. Buenger, following a teachers intitution meeting which was attended by the bride. They were attended by two local people whose names were not made public.

County Printing Price Slumps Deeply

NEW COUNCIL IS ORGANIZED AT A MEETINGTUESDAY

W. W. Viebahn is Hired as City Engineer Taking Over Sup's Duties

Following a short session of the retiring council, during which they approved the bills of the month, President Porter thanked them for the fine spirit of cooperation that prevailed among them the past two years, and voiced his appreciation of their loyalty and goodwill, a motion to adjourn Sine Die was made by Alderman Larson. Alderman Paul Harris was not present, being on a trip to Denver Col., to visit with his parents.

The new council took their seat immediately and swung into action. McFarland was elected temporary chairman and called for nominations for president of the council. Peter Myhrom was nominated and elected on the first ballot. One vote was cast for Walt Jung. Thereupon Walt Jung was nominated for the position of Vice President of the council and was elected on the first ballot. One vote being cast for McFarland.

Proceeding to the election of city attorney, Theo. Quale was put in nomination. An application from F. K. Dukes for the position was read by the clerk and the members proceeded to ballot, Mr. Quale receiving all six votes. Dr. A. M. Smith was elected without opposition to the office of city physician. Ted Lee was appointed fire teamster temporarily and John Jaranson was appointed Street commissioner S. J. Weftland, the incumbent received one vote. Carl Anderson was appointed janitor of the city Auditorium and Martin Owen succeeds John Holmgren as keeper the incinerator. J. C. Thomas received one vote, John Holmgren two votes and Martin Owen three votes on the first ballot. The second ballot was unanimous for Martin Owen. Palmer Efteland was reappointed city garbage collector.

A new position was created when W. W. Viebahn was elected City Engineer. Explaining the matter to a Forum reporter, President Myrom stated that the city engineer will be vested with the powers formerly held by the Superintendent of Water and light. Ole Legvold, incumbent Superintendent of Water and Light was reelected to the office, which President Myhrom says will be as an assistant to the city engineer. The City Engineer will be expected to rearrange the personnel of the department so that there will be no increase in number of employees, President Myrom stated.

The Mayor appeared before the council and congratulated them upon their election. He submitted his appointments to the police department as follows: Chief, A. B. Stenberg; night patrolmen, Louis Kradle and E. O. Erickson. This makes a change in one man E. O. Erickson being sub-

(continued on page six)

PUBLIC WORKS ENGINEER HERE; EXPEDITE WORK

Registration Asked For New Woman's Project Work

Howard I. Frisbie, Public Works Engineer, arrived in Thief River Falls Wednesday noon and will maintain an office here at the NRS district office to expedite the operation of public works projects in this section.

Mr. Frisbie will aid in drawing up projects in the following counties, aiding them in getting under way: Clearwater, Lake of the Woods, Roseau, Kittson, Marshall, Polk, Norman, Mahnomen, Red Lake and Pennington.

"Our object is to put men to work," Mr. Frisbie said.

Two statistical workers are being added to the district office personnel, Arnie Solem announced.

Women's projects under the supervision of Miss Carol Lillo, now employes fifteen women. Women who desire work urgently, are requested to of work urgently, are requested to register at the Reemployment office, Mr. Solem stated, because there are a number of projects being formulated for the employment of women.

Among the projects contemplated, is a recreation center in Thief River Falls for the young people, Miss Lillo stated. Tentative approval of a project placing one girl in the County Auditor's office to prepare the delinquent tax lists was announced by Miss Lillo yesterday.

Tuna Fish and Sturgeon

Tuna fish have scales, but it is debatable whether sturgeon have them. The plates on sturgeon may be called a rudimentary form, but they are not the typical scales of other fish.

Record Attendence At "Old Grads" Reunion

"Old Grads" of Lincoln high school voiced the opinion that they had a 'good time' following the Alumni reunion at the Sons of Norway hall last Thursday. The affair attended by the largest crowd in the history of the social get-to-gether, a memorabilia of high school days. One hundred and fourty people attended the gathering where dancing held the spot light with plenty of confetti and streamers to make it a gay occasion.

A short business meeting was held at which time officers for the coming year were elected and matters of business were discussed. The officers for the coming year are: Don Snyder, president; Clif. Storholm, vice president; Bob Broren, secretary; and Art Johnson, Treasurer.

91 Marriage Licenses Granted During Year

More marriage licenses were issued last year than at any other time in the history of Thief River Falls except in 1902, as nuptual knot seekers failed to be scared out by the depression.

Last year 91 licenses were issued by Clerk of Court, Adolph Ecklund. This number has only been surpassed once, in 1902, 97 licenses being issued.

There were five divorces, which is the average for this city.

H. H. KELLY BUYS WILLIAM'S BLDG. COR. MAIN & 3D

Plans Addition of Another Story and Stock Room. Consideration is $10,000.

Harry H. Kelly, proprietor of the Kelly Hardware, last night announced that he had purchased the building on Main and Third Street where his business is now located from the George William's estate, for $10,000.

The deal was completed Wednesday morning according to Mr. Kelly, who stated that he intends to add another story to the building and also extend the present structure to the fall length of the lot. "The Frank's Hamburger Stand, which was included in the deal, will be wrecked to make room for a stock room," Mr. Kelly said. Faith in Thief River Falls and its future, prompted him to purchase the building and make tentative plans for enlarging it, Mr. Kelly coneinued. "With the enlargement of the building we will carry a larger stock and add to our services," Mr. Kelly said.

Mr. Kelly moved to this city in May 1929 after purchasing the Williams Hardware.

No Fee-Exempt Driver's Licenses, Says Ecklund

Clerk of Court Adolph Ecklund, announced this week that he has received instructions from the Director of the Drivers' License Division at St. Paul to refuse all applications for fee-exempt drivers' licenses.

This action is the result of drivers' license bills that are being considered at the present time in the state legislature.

Applications for the licenses continued to come in this week and this morning a total of 421 applications had been made. In December 303 applications were made and in November 83 were received.

FOUND!

Searching parties today found the body of Ernest Raymond, missing since Monday. The body was discovered near Tilden junction, about 15 miles east of Crookston, south of high-way number 8.

Mr. Raymond, who was an employee of a South St. Paul packing plant, had driven up from St. Paul Sunday and was to meet his wife at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Kvischevar about a mile from the place he got stalled and left his car to go the remaining distance on foot. He evidently lost his way and roamed around untill unable to go farther. The body was found between four and six miles beyond his destination.

Painting At High School Will Be Completed Sat.

Lincoln high school is taking on a bright, clean finish as the result of work being done by painters. This work which is paid for by the Civil Works Administration is rapidly nearing completion and according to Supt. Bye will be completed Saturday.

The hall, assembly, gym, and several of the class rooms are being painted. Eleven men are working at the high school. The Knox building is also being refinished inside, halls and wainscoatings being painted in the rooms.

RENUMBERING OF STATE ROADS TO SIMPLIFY SYSTEM

National and State Numbers to Correspond on National Routings

Engineers of the Minnesota highway department have just pieced together the state's biggest jig-saw puzzle.

Handed 140 new state trunk routes covering 4,500 miles of roads, the Highway Department undertook the task of co-ordinating and consolidating the new mileage with 6,800 miles of the original trunk system made up of 71 state routes and 16 U. S. routes.

Out of this total of 227 different routes, the department has laid out a consolidated state trunk system of 125 routes covering 11,300 miles of highways. The result is a radically changed state highway map which will go into effect in the early spring of 1934 when the new route signs have been put in place.

In announcing completion of the renumbering plan for the enlarged trunk system, the Highway department announced that the entire 4,500 miles of new routes were officially taken into the state system in the last week of December. Addition of the roads to the trunk system was authorized by the regular session of the 1933 legislature, but lack of funds prevented the Highway department from taking over the routes until now, it was explained by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"From now on," said Mr. Elsberg, "the entire 11,300 miles of trunk routes will be maintained and improved by the state from the proceeds of motor vehicle license fees and the state gas tax. No real estate or personal property taxes are levied for state roads. The increase of approximately 65 per cent in trunk mileage which the highway department must maintain in the future will mean that more money must be spent for maintenance, leaving less for construction.

"In renambering the system we endeavored to keep the total number of routes as low as possible, to extend

(Continned on Page 6)

Kinghorn Is Elected Chairman Of County Board For This Year

The county board of commissioners meeting in its first and organization meting of the year on Tuesday elected H. W. Kinghorn as chairman for the coming year. Roy was again elected vice chairman. The following committee chairmen were announced: Child Welfare, Roy; Cooperative Extension, Mandt; Board of Health, Dr. C. M. Adkins chairman, Lee and Mandt. Dr. Twete was reappointed Livestock Inspector. Chas. Evenson succeds Ray Pope as Poor Overseer.

The meeting date of the board was changed and will be on the second Wednesday of each month during the coming year.

Avalon Presents Outstanding Pictures This Week End

"Alice in Wonderland" and "Dancing Lady", two outstanding screen productions will show at the Avalon theatre within the next few days, A. M. Holte announced last night.

'Alice in Wonderland' showing Friday and Saturday will present many outstanding stars impersonating Alice and her friends.

'Dancing Lady' featuring Joan Crawford and Clark Gable showing Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, presents this popular pair in a sensational musical romance that is Hollywood's fame and glory.

Adult Education Classes Offered At High School

A program of adult education will get under way next week at the Lincoln high school, superintendent Morris Bye announced today, following a grant of funds for this purpose by the federal relief administration last week.

The grant authorizes $100 a month for three months and will give work to two part time instructors. This work will be under the direction of the school board and Mr. Bye, and will include courses in typewriting, shorthand, bookkeeping, English, home economics etc. To organize a class, ten people must enroll for work in that particular subject, and classes will be held five evenings a week.

Mr. Bye asks everyone who is interested to register at his office in the high school immediately so classes may be organized as soon as possible.

High Horseback Trail

A skyline horseback trail to the top of Mt. Leconte, one of the loftiest peaks in the range, is one of the features in the Great Smoky Mountains National park. The trail is 8½ miles long, and its elevation at the start is more than a mile above sea level.

Forum Becomes Official Paper After Deliberation by Co. Board

The county taxpayers got a break for the first time in many years last Tuesday, when competitive bids were entered by the Thief River Falls Times and Thief River Falls Forum for the official printing. At other times the newspapers of the county have combined and the county has been forced to pay the full legal rate of 90 cents per folio for the financial statement and the official proceedings and notices etc. A ten cents reduction has been granted by the "Times" the last two years, their price having been 80 cents. Due to the fact that a newspaper must be a year old before it can be classified as a legal newspaper and qualified to bid on this work, the Forum could not enter a bid last year.

The Thief River Falls Times entered a bid of 35 cents per folio for the financial statement and 40 cents per folio for the proceedings, notices and other official matter with an additional charge of 15 cents per folio on all tabular matter. The Forum bid 25 cents per folio on the financial statement and on the proceedings with an addition of 9 cents per folio on tabular matter. The St. Hilaire Spectator entered a bid of 75 cents per follo for the second publication of the fincial statement. The new law as amended by the last session of the legislature provides that there shall be two publications of the county financial statement and that the second publication must be made by a newspaper in a different part of the county from that which is allotted the first publication.

Addresing the board after the opening of the bids, W. E. Dahlquist, editor of the Times urged them to let the printing to the Times in spite of the fact that the Forum was the lower bidder. He cited that the Times has always given good service; that they have a larger circulation than the Forum and that they are heavy taxpayers and therefore should be therefore given preferrence. Address-

(Continued on Page 6)

Pennington and Marshall Combine Poultry Shows

Pennington county's poultry show will be held this year in connection with the Marshall county show at Warren, January 4, 5 and 6, combined show being held in this city next year some time in September.

The two shows were combined because the state appropriation was cut in half this year, and officials believe by combining the exhibitions they could uphold the quality and excellence of the show rather than suffer from inadequate financing of two individual exhibitions.

C. W. A. Employees In County Get $3332

Employees on Public Works projects in this county and of the administration received a total of $3332.23 in wages last week. This included 218 men on active projects, three women's projects and the personnel of the District office.

This is a marked increase over last week and brings the total Public Works pay-roll to date $14,832.23 paid out for labor in this county.

FIRED!

About 60 years old, but spry and as hale and hearty as many men 20 years his junior, and 26 years in the service of the city, during which time he had served faithfully and efficiently. The power plant was only and old fashioned little water wheel when Charley Krause went in there. He has seen it grow and helped it grow to a half a million dollar institution. He seen the Busch-Sulzer engines added and become too small, the building of the new dam and installation of the new water wheels, the installation of the 750 h. p. McIntosh-Seymour engine. He knows his way about the plant, Charley does. He knows every switch and connection and could probably go blindfolded thru thet maize of high voltage wires be hind the switchboard without getting burnt.

"I had a chance to get another job, not so very long ago," says Charley, "but I didn't take it. I've been here 26 years. I've got my home here, I've raised my children here and kind of liked the old town best." Had faith in his home town and the integrity of its citizens, Charley did. He done his worked and earned his money and spent his money here. But now he is let out to make room for a young man. An outsider who is a graduate of the University of Minnesota electrical department.

"I didn't know anything about it," Charley said, "until he came in and told me he had to do the dirty work and that I was done.". Been here 26 years, but I didn't get 26 minutes notice."

RAY POPE GETS FEDERAL RELIEF JOB IN CLAY CO

Appointment Comes, Result Of Outstanding Work In This County

Ray Pope, county overseer of the poor tendered his resignition to the county board on January second, effective at once. Mr. Pope has been appointed the federal relief administration and will have his office at Moorhead, Minnesota. He will work under the State Board of Control which has supervision of federal relief funds allotted to the various counties.

Mr. Pope has been a resident of Thief River Falls for the past 29 years, twenty of which he has spent in the postal service. He became the county overseer of the poor when that office was created by a special act of the legislature last winter following the change from the town to the county system of poor aid.

Mr. Pope left Wednesday for Moorhead where he assumed his new duties this morning. His family will remain here for several weeks yet, Mr. Pope said.

Chas. Evenson was appointed to succeed Mr. Popo as overseer.

Three Local Men Called On Federal Court Jury, Now

Three local men, O. C. Paalson, W. W. Prichard, Jr., and V. C. Noper, were drawn on the jury for the January term of the United States District Court which convenes at Fergus Falls Wednesday. They left Tuse. night in answer to summons that the jury would begin hearing of civil cases on Wednesday.

DIESEL FIRM MAY MAKE APPEAL TO SUPREME COURT

No Intention of Forcing the City To Purchase Says VicePres.

A. C. Thomason, vice president of the Fairbanks-Morse company was in the city Friday to interview the new councilmen and other citizens, in regard to the contract for another diesel unit which the old council proposed entering into with his company but which was outlawed by Judge Olson's decision in the injunction suit. In discussing the judge's decision with a Forum representative, Mr. Thompson stated that he was disappointed with the decision rendered. Mainly, he said, because of the fact that his firm is selling a great many of their engines under such contract as the one proposed with this city. "Such a contract has been upheld in the courts of the state in many instances," he said, "and I am inclined to believe that our firm will feel it necessary to appeal the case for a review by the Supreme Court. Not for the purpose of forcing the city of Thief River Falls to enter the contract, but for the purpose of clarifying the law. It must be remembered that we ae selling our product all over the state under just this kind of a contract and it is necessary for us to know just whot the law in the matter is for our own protection."

"Our company has thrown the services of our entire staff open and at the disposal of Thief River Falls," Mr. Thompson stated, "and we rendered, what I believe was invaluable service in assisting the city to get the grant. However it appears from the sentiment in the city that this fact has been against us rather than in our favor."

Corn-Hog Plan Will Be Considered Here Jan.12

The preliminary steps towards the organization of the farmers under the corn-hog curtailment of production plan will be taken on Friday morning Jan. 12, when the temporary committee will meet at the American Legion club rooms in this city. This committee which is composed of L. A. Nelson Carl Beiswenger, Hans Anton, Ed. Herien, Wm. McCrom and V. C. Noper will discuss the organization set-up with C. L. McNelly of the U of M Farm, St. Paul and lay the foundation for the permanent organization. A meeting of the corn-hog producers of the county will be held in the afternoon of the same day at the club rooms at which time Mr. McNelly will explain the workings of the plan to them.

OVER TWO MILLION DOLLARS IN TAXES PAID IN 4 STATES BY FEDERAL LAND BANK

Paying of taxes by the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul on farms on which it holds mortgages has poured $2,375,000 into county treasuries of many counties in all 4 states of the 7 Farm Credit District, eliciting many letters of thanks from county treasurers, who in some cases stated this was the first cash they had seen for months.

It is believed this will enable many schools that had closed to reopen and others to remain open, and thot it may pay the salaries of many teachers, whose warrants have been difficult to cash in recent months. Loans are being reamortized and taxes paid only in cases approved by National Farm Loan associations.

In Minnesota there were 2,839 farmers whose loans were being reamortized, who had been unable to pay their taxes because of low prices and the recent depression and who were saved payment of approximately $30,000 in penalties because the Land Bank paid these taxes before the end of the year. Scores of letters have come from grateful borrowers expressing their appreciation. In all Minnesota tax payments were approximately $312,000.

North Dakota mortgagors numbering 5,346, whose loans are being reamortized are having $1,094,00 in taxes paid by the bank, it is announced, the tax payments in this state having been heavier than in any other state. All of these taxes are being paid in time to avoid futher penalties.

Wisconsin farmers to the number of 2,104 have been relieved of immediate payment of $267,000 in taxes on farms which are having their loans reamortized, and of penalties by the bank's prompt action.

In Michigan similor action was taken in October and Michigen borrowers were saved about $20,000 in penalties, the total taxes on reamortized loans in that state having amounted to $175,000. These payments were made within a period of 2 days, when it was learned this would be necessary in order to save heavy additional cost to the farmer borrowers.

The $2,375,000 in tax payments advanced by the bank in the 4 states has benefited 10,544 borrowers who will later repay the amount. Meantime this total sum would not have reached county treasuries in many instances for months to come, while futher penalties would have accrued against the already overburdened farmers.

LIVING COSTS RISE TEN PER CENT SINCE MAY

The cost of living in Minnesota and St. Paul has had a sharp rise since last spring and is also above the leve of November 1932, from which time to May, 1933, there had been futher decline. An index prepared by professor Richard F. Kozelka of the School of Business Administration University of Minnesota, shows that prices are 4.2 percent higher than in November 1932 and 10.4 percent higher than they were last May, in Minneapolis.

Rise in the cost of obtaining food and clothing is somwhat greater than the figures given, but is partially offset by a continued decline in rents, the index shows.

Difference in price can be compared exactly with last fall, but only partially with last spring because of the difference in commodities purchased in the fall and spring.

"Contrary to common belief, prices paid by consumers this fall have not 'sky-rocketed'" the report said. "Early orders by retailers enabled them to keep the increase in clothing and furniture to approximately 20 percent but they refuse to forcast the spring price-level, when present stocks must be replaced. Rents continued their decline of the last three years, the spring to fall decline being 5.4 percent."

In all compilations the types of commodities and residences used, and the relative importance of different items, are based on a typical workingman's budget.

AMERICAN FARMER HAS BIG STAKE IN EXPORTS

What do exports mean to the American farmer? This question is discussed in Special Bulletin 164 of the Minnesota Agricultural Extension Service, just published at University Farm. One answer given by the author, Dr. O. B. Jesness, chief of the agricultural economics division, is that during the 10 years from 1920 to 1930, 60 million acres of crop land in the United States were farmed to supply foreign markets. This means, he says, that one out of every six acres of crop land depended on foreign outlets.

Naturally, Dr. Jesness points out, the farmers who produce cotton, wheat, pork and other products exported in large amounts are very much interested in exports. But the question is almost equally important to producers of butter, cattle, poultry and other commodities consumed mainly at home. That is because, if exports fall off, farmers who have been producing export products that are domestically consumed. Such competition quickly demoralizes the home markets.

Tariffs, though levied on imports, have much to do with export trade, says Dr. Jesness, because imports are the goods with which other countries pay for our exports to them. Furthermore our expots become imports to the countries where they are sent, and the import restrictions of those countries interfere with their purchases of our goods. By putting tariff restrictions on imports in our own country we may lead other countries to raise similar barriers against our exports.

International debts are definitely a part of the international trade problem, also, says, Dr. Jesness, and his bulletin makes this point clear. Dr Jesness suggests that every farmer should take an active interest in these questions and demand consideration ways and means of reviving foreign trade. Anyone wanting a copy of Dr. Jesness' bulletin, may have it by asking their county agent, high school ag. man, or writing the Bulletin Room, University Farm, St Paul.

CHILD WELFARE TALKS BROADCASTS ON FRIDAYS

"Too Much Christmas" will be the first talk on the winter quarter schedule of radio broadcasts to be sponsored by the Institute of Child Welfare, University of Minnesota, each Friday from 4:00 to 4:10 p. m. over stations WLB and KSTP. These programs will continue the everyday adventures of the Bettersons, an imaginary family. The talks are written and given by the three members of the Institute of Child Welfare staff, Dr. Esther McGinnis, Mrs. M. L. Faegre, and Mrs. Pearl Cummings.

Problems to be dealt with in these talks include what to do about the child that doesn't want to go to school, the child who borrows trouble, the boy who torments his sister, getting children to appreciate the importance of good manners, children that won't play alone, and similar perplexities of parenthood. The schedule, as outlined, runs up to and including Friday, March 23.

U FARM PLANS DAIRY JUDGING FOR FARMERS

A dairy cattle judging contest, having as an added feature a guessing contest on the actual butterfat production of the cows placed, will be open to all farmers attending the thirty-fourth annual Farmers and Homemakers Short Course at University Farm, January 15 to 20. The contest will be held Thursday af er noon, January 18, under the direction of E. A. Hanson, extension dairy specialits, and N. N. Allen of the dairy division staff.

A demonstration in judging, given by Hanson and Allen, will start the contest off. Then the farmers will place three or four rings of cows, representing Holsteins, Jerseys and Guernseys. Following this, the farmers will give reasons and the placings will be discussed by both farmers and instructors.

Each contestant will be asked to estimate the butterfat production of the different cows, all of whose records have been kept by the dairy division. This innovation in short course judging contests is intended to show the relation of breed type to producing ability.

ADJUSTMENT PAYMENTS EXCEEDS 114 MILLIONS

Farmers taking part in the Agricultural Adjustment Administration's cotton, tobacco and wheat program had received, up to 7 a. m. December 3, a total of $114,986,740.40 in payments for making required adjustments in production under agreements. A total of 1,012,290 checks representing $109,686,526.03 had been sent to cotton growers. Tobacco farmers had received 16,381 checks totaling $1,007,978.15. Payments for adjustments in the 1934 wheat crop had been made in 74,384 checks totaling $4,274,236.22. Under the three programs, checks in payment for required adjustment in production are going to farmers in practically every state.

Are You Ready?

Many indications are seen on every hand that we are rapidly nearing the corner behind which prosperity has hidden for some years.

Many concerns and employers are beginning to plan to add new workers when times improve. Are you ready?

It is an "ill wind that blows no one any good", and the depression has tended to "shufle up" many employees. Hundreds of people are trying to earn more about their present trade or occupation, or how they can learn a new trade or occupation.

Dunwoody Institute with its five million dollar endowment was given to the residents of the State to train those interested in industrial and mechanical lines. It is conducted without profit.

The Institute is ready to be of service to those residents of the State who wish to secure training in their present line or wish to enter a new line. To carry out these objectives, it has set up a policy of "anyone, anytime, any course, and any length of course."

During the dull season winter months hundreds of boys and men from the 87 counties of the State avail themselves of this Institute which was built by a man who made his money in the Northwest and who made available the major part of his wealth so that the Institute may be of service to the successive generations that follow in his footsteps by making their living in this territory.

A new muskmelon disease which recently hit the Twin City area has led University Farm plant disease specialists to undertake developing resistant varities.

Use Natural Rice

The polished rice so fumiliar to us is never seen in the Far East, where rice is merely husked and skinned.

REORGANIZE FARM ADMINISTRATION

Abandonment of Eight Sections is Announced by Farm Administrator.

Washington — Drastic reorganization of the farm adjustment administration with abandonment of eight sections was announced by Chester C. Davis, farm administrator. Davis, who was appointed to succeed George N. Peck, said the purpose was to coordinate the work of the administration and concentrate its efforts on the problems most immediately concerned with the welfare of farmers. He announced the appointment of three assistant administrators. Victor A. Christgau, former congressman from Minnesota, and Davis' assistant when he was in charge of the production control section; H. R. Tolley of Berkeley, Calif., also a former assistant of Davis in the old organization; and Alfred D. Stedman, of St. Paul, former director of information, who will become head of the division of information and records with control over the consumers' counsel, the press section, and correspondence and printing. Through the merging of many old sections and incorporation of their duties under new heads the food products, fisheries, beverages, foreign trade, imports, code analysis, special commodities, and the office of the administrative officer will be abandoned. In addition the processing and marketing division will be merged with the production division in the new commodities division under Christgau. The pending transfer to the national recovery administration of many codes for industries of remote interest to the former will enable the agricultural administration henceforth to concentrate its efforts intensively upon problems of the most pressing and most immediate concern to agriculture. Most essential of these are adjustments in production needed to attain and maintain increased farm income, according to Davis. In this program, the new organization will, first of all, tackle the dairy problem. This will involve a program of production control or reduction.

California Flood Toll Reaches Forty

Los Angeles—Turbulant waters following a 12 inch rain in 24 hours, paralyzed traffic and commerce in southern California. The full fury of the storm centered in the Montrose section, situated in the hills back of Glendale, which a few weeks ago were denuded of trees and shrubs by a disastrous fire. Thirty-five hundred persons were driven from their homes and 40 were killed or drowned.

97 per cent of Bank Deposits Insured

Washington — President Roosevelt was informed that 97 per cent of the nation's bank depositors are insured under the new deposit insurance. Thus, for the first time in American history depositors of sums up to $2,500 will be insured against loss. After July 1 this insurance will be incressed to $10,000.

Woodin Quits, Margenthau Sworn In

Washington — Henry Morgenthou, Jr., acting secretary of the treasury, was sworn in as secretary of the treasury succeeding William H. Woodin, whose resignation, effective January 1, was in the President's hands for several days. Woodin asked to be relieved by January 1 because of illness.

Mrs. Lindbergh Honored by Nation.

Washington—The United States Flag association sent its cross of honor to Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh as a Christmas gift commemorating the skill and courage which she demonstrated on the 30,000 mile flight she and Col. Lindbergh have just completed.

Hounds on Trail Freeze Noses; Lose

La Crosse, Wis.—Sheriff Riley roced two bloodhounds a half a mile through the bitter cold in pursuit of an intruder who had broken into a farm house. Finally he had to give up the chase. The noses of the animals were frozen.

Rome, Italy, is Made Honeymoon City

Rome—In a year and a half 40,000 couples have come to Rome on their honeymoon, making use of the 70 per cent reduction in railroad fares conceded by the government. The reduction is intended as a spur to marriages.

U. S. Gold Buying Hits 17 Millions.

Washington—For the sixth successive time, the price of domestic gold was fixed by the government at $34.05 an ounce, simultaneously with the disclosure that 525,000 ounces had been purchased at a total cost of $17,594,000.

Chicago Spend 3 Million on Liquor

Chicago—It is estimated that over New Year's the people of Chicago spent $3,000,000 on legal liquors. This is over and above the amount spent for food, entertainment and other forms of amusement.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

Winona—Issue of $300,000 in board of education bonds will be sold to erect a new grade school.

St. Cloud—John D. Sullivan, veteran lawyer and legislator died from a heart attack at the age of 68.

Kiester—The first farmer to apply for a corn loan in this part of Faribault county is Conrad Wipplinger.

Springfield—Work has begun on Springfield's new airport. Additional ground has been purchased by the city.

Starbuck—Fire destroyed a general merchandise store, hotel and cafe here. Damage was estimated at $59,000.

Duluth—Winter cracked down at Allen Junction, near here, and sent the mercury tumbling down to 54 below zero.

St. Paul—A total of 3,554 men have been assigned to work on 37 airports in Minnesota on improvements costing $355,906.

Litchfield—The annual bird and grain show of the Meeker County Poultry association will be held January 9 to 12.

Minneapolis—It has been made possible for 550 University students to continue in school by giving them jobs under the CWA.

Bronson—Philip Peterson, Bronson, suffered a broken leg when a slide occurred in a gravel pit from which gravel was being taken for a CWA project.

St. Paul—The federal civil works administration program has poured $3,022,283 into Minnesota since its inception a month ago, according to figures.

St. Paul—The federal land bank, which serves Minnesota, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan, has loaned more than $1,000,000 to farmers on successive days.

Owatonna—The municipal plant of Owatonna helped to make this last Christmas a merry one. Statements totaling $12,000 were marked paid and sent to its consumers.

St. Paul—Minnesota will receive $3,383 from the federal government as its share of $679,315 allocated by the treasury department to states from national forest receipts.

Lake Benton—The temporary registration office for applications for drouth relief has been closed, and applications will be handled in the future by the county office in Ivanhoe.

St. Paul—State chain stores will pay their new taxes, some under protest, to the amount of $300,000. The gross-sales tax on multiple stores for the past six months of 1933 is due before January 20.

St. Paul—The Federal Land Bank during 1933 paid out more than $15,500,000 to nearly 5,000 Minnesota farmers, the bank reported. Approximately 90 per cent of this amount was paid out in the last 90 days.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

NEW FISH STORE
For Fresh Frozen Fish
215 3rd Street Christo Bldg.
JENSON and PETERSON

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood and coal
Phone 224

A year ago two farmers each had good barns.
Both barns caught fire in the same way.
The first farmer had a "FIRE-FYTER"—He got the fire out.
The second farmer had no "FIRE FYTER"—He got his stock out.
Are your buildings protected?
R. KIRKCONNEL
Phone 635 Thief River Falls

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins. M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Own Your Own Farm!
Buy From
THE STATE OF MINNESOTA
Farm lands are cheap now. But don't fool yourself. Prices are sure to soar within 6 months. The wise man will buy before spring.
Select a farm in your own neighborhood among people you know and like.
The State has more than 250 farms for sale in
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Easy terms. Low intetest rate. For direct, first hand information, connect with
Floyd Greenley, Farm Manager, Thief River Falls
or write KENT HOLEN, Supervisor of Sales
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

For Serene, Lasting Comfort
From babyhood to old age *every human body* needs Mavis Talcum Powder dusted *all over* every day. It protects and guards the skin, keeps you warmer in winter, cooler in summer and gives a feeling of well-being indescribable. But be sure it's MAVIS, the *quality* talcum—in the familiar red container.
25c. 50c. $1.00
by VIVAUDOU
MAVIS TALCUM

We look ahead
WITH THE NEW YEAR
1933 is gone! 1934 is here!
The stirring welcome to the New Year is past—we are looking forward—planning for the 12 months ahead.
We look forward to a greater demand for service—a demand which will replace telephones which have been taken out and increase the use of Long Distance.
Since late in 1931, each month brought losses in telephones until September 1933. Then the tide turned. From September to the end of the year, we gained telephones.
Day by day and hour by hour, we strive to provide satisfactory telephone service at the lowest cost to the public consistent with the financial safety of the business.
NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

ROSEWOOD FARMERS' CLUB HOLD ANNUAL MEETING SAT.

The Rosewood Farmers Club held their annual meeting at the Rosewood hall last Saturday evening and elected the following personnel for next year. President, Olof Nordhagen; secretary, Harry Myrom and treasurer, Adolph Haugen. This gives the club an entire new officer group for the coming year. Following the meeting a social dance was given. On Sunday evening a few members met at the hall to socially await the coming of the new year. Owing to blocked car roads only local residents were in attendance.

Minneapolis—Awaiting word from Washington on the outcome of the $13,000,000 sewage construction loan application, officials of the Minneapolis-St. Paul sanitary district board prepared for an early start on the project.

St. Paul—Selling and importation of so-called 5 per cent beer, found to test but 3.2 per cent, the legal alcoholic content, will be investigated by state authorities and prosecutions under the Minnesota pure food labeling laws may follow.

Red Wing—Two men escaped from minor injuries when the truck in which they were riding went off the road west of Red Wing and plunged down a 110-foot embankment, turning over several times before landing on its side at the bottom of the bank.

Owatonna — Although Owatonna's tax rate will be increased from the 70.3 mills of last year to 79.5 mills for 1933, payable in 1934, the tax rate to be paid by residents of the city will still be the lowest of any of Steele county's three incorporated communities.

Owatonna—Loyalty of local and northwest business interests to agriculture and efforts of 4-H clubs was pointed out by J. S. Jones, executive secretary of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation and the Minnesota Livestock Breeders Association, at the Steele county 4-H achievement banquet here.

Hibbing—Fire destroyed the $500,000 Hibbing Memorial Auditorium, defeating the efforts of firemen and more than 250 volunteers who battled the flames for hours in 32-degrees-below-zero weather. The building was Hibbing's memorial to its war dead. It was the center of all civic activities of this range town, and was the meeting place for nearly all of the city's various organizations. It housed, also, the Central League Hibbing hockey rink, and the city's auditorium for band concerts. Bitterly cold weather hampered fire fighters and froze up hose lines.

Marshall—The regular 3 per cent semi-annual dividend was declared by the board of directors of the Lyon County Building and Loan Association. Since it was organized in 1926, the association has paid regularly a 6 per cent annual dividend.

Minneapolis—While 29 banks were robbed in Minnesota during 1933 or an average of one every 12 days, the bandits escaped with $116,340 as compared with $280,333 the year previous, according to Melvin Passolt, head of the state bureau of criminal apprehension.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergh and family moved their household furniture to Thief River Falls, Tuesday and Wednesday, and will make their home at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Stanley motored to Manvel N. D., Saturday morning to visit relatives for the week-end. They were accompanied to Grand Forks by Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and children, who will visit relatives there.

Clarence Pearson, who is employed in the Armour poultry plant at O'Neil, Nebraska, came the first part of the week to spend the holidays with his grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson and with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre are the proud parents of a baby boy born Saturday night at their home.

A farewell party was given G. S. Bergland by the Business Men's Club in the club rooms, Thursday evening. A supper was served about 10 o'clock. A social time was had afterwards. Mr. Bergland was presented with a leather traveling bag, by the club members. He began his new duties at the creamery at Thief River Falls Saturday morning.

Melvin Nohre left on Thursday for Spring Grove to attend his mother's funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Mrs. William Olson shopped at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited relatives here Sunday.

A farewell party was given Mrs. G. S. Bergland at the Henry Sande home, Thursday evening, by a few of her friends. The evening was spent in a social manner. Lunch was served by the guests. A purse of money was given Mrs. Bergland in memory of the occasion. Those present were mesdames Henry Sande, Clifford Schantzen, Paul Ortloff, Carl Pearson, Fred Erdmann, H. R. Allen, Al Brink, W. A. Corbet, Oscar Hauge, Norman Bergh, Charles Huff, Raymond Young and Misses present were Dorthy and Cleo Houghtson, Amanda and Helga Kalland.

Mrs. Mike Highland and Mrs. Knute Jergeson left Friday for Minneapolis. The former will visit relatives and the latter is to receive medical attention.

Emil Ensrud, brother of Tim Ensrud came the last part of the week from Canada to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and family were Sunday guests at the R. McKercher home.

A number of young folks enjoyed a party at the V. G. Brink home Wednesday evening with Donna Brink as hostess. Games and contests formed the entertainment of the evening. The hostess served lunch at the close of the festivities.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Latterberg, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Matland and Billy Winter were dinner guests New Year's Day at Earl Jenson's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. E. Reiersgord and Tommy were Sunday dinner guests at Theo. Skatrud's home.

Misses Cleo and Dorthy Houghtson of Minot N. D. are here visiting their sister, Mrs. Raymond Young over the holidays.

The Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church held a New Year's Wake at the church Sunday evening. The program consisted of:

Miss Hulda Gigstad who has spent the past week at her home here has returned to Moorhead, where she teaches. From there she left for St. Paul to spend the remaining of her vacation with her sister there.

The Standard Oil Station here was robbed Friday evening. A large number of Indian head pennies and some valuable tools were taken.

A Christmas party was given Friday at the V. G. Brink home with Mesdames Earl Jenson, V. G. Brink and M. Jackson hostesses. Games and Contests formed the evenings entertainment. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Anna and Arthur Vik, and E. Fredrickson.

Word was received here Monday that Lloyd Bilden, youngest son of A. Bilden has passed away Saturday, at Flint, Michigan. A victim of pneumonia. He has grown up in the community and was a graduate of the local high school but he has been working and around Flint, Mich. for several years. He leaves to mourn his death his father, A. Bilden, of this village and two brothers, Clifford of Okllahoma, and Howard, of Minneapolis. His mother preceded him in death. His demise came as a shock to the many friends who extend their sympathy to the bereaved father and brothers and other relatives.

Miss Laura Simonson leaves for Minneapolis Monday evening to resume her work. Miss Pearl Simonson also leaves for Minneapolis Monday evening where she will visit for a week. From there she will leave for Crandon, Wis. where she teaches.

Mrs. Nels Johnson, Eliza Hendrickson and Mrs. John King and Agnes visited at Knute Kolstad's Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Simonson, Laura and Pearl Simonson were supper guests Monday evening at the Siver Skatrud home.

Miss Valeria Olson came home Saturday from Moorhead, where she has been visiting at her sister's home.

A few friends pleasently surprised Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Ewing, Monday evening at their home. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and Mae Mrs. Anna Ingvalson, Andrew, James, Louis, John and Echo Norman, Earl Pearson, Lester Olson, Bob Huff, and Wendell Beebe motored to Twin Valley on Monday.

Miss Agnes Pearson left Tuesday for Grand Forks, where she is employed. She has been spending the Christmas holidays at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and children and Mrs. Harder visited at M. McAndress home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Lee Beebe and Mrs. N. E. Beebe visited at Pete Simonson's Saturday.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin had as their guests Thursday evening, Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family and Mrs. Aanie Lindbloom and family.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson, George and Harold Lindbloom and Emil Rux visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Monday evening.

Elmer and Harry Rux and Raymond Ortloff visited Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Miss Fern Hawkinson, who is employed at the home of Mrs. Jake Nelson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday and Christmas Day with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Diede left, Monday for their home at Minneapolis after visiting since Friday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Miss Mable Lindbloom, who is employed in a beauty shop at Thief River Falls spent Christmas Day at her home here.

Alva King called at the John Swanson home, Thursday.

Ellen and Johnny Lindbloom were over-night guests of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Tuesday.

Gertrude Swanson and Irene Schnieder visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home on Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Tuesday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Miss Lida Mosbeck, who is employed at Thief River Falls, spent her vacation at the home of her mother, Mrs. Louise Mosbeck.

George and Harold Lindbloom called at the Walter Olson home, Thursday evening.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom returned to her home, Thursday, after spending a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Carl Lindbloom called at the John Swanson home on Friday evening.

BOOK ON MINNESOTA LIFE IS INTRODUCED IN MANY SCHOOLS

A newly-published grammar school textbook entitled, "Community Life in Minnesota" is now being introduced in schools throughout the country, according to George H. Bradley, director of the Minnesota Tourist Bureau, whose office is credited, in the book's preface, with giving material aid toward its preparation.

Authored by Maude L. Lindquist, instructor in history at the Washington Junior high school at Duluth, and James W. Clark, former instructor in history at the St. Cloud Teachers' college, the book, published by Charles Scribner's Sons of New York, sells for 96 cents.

Beginning with the history of Minnesota as a frontier region, the book pictures the life of the state's early inhabitants and explorers, reciting many of the colorful developments which contributed to the state's rich lore. Describing the Chippewas as "Children of the forest," the book goes on: "They were fierce and constantly on the warpath against the Sioux. They liked to tell stories of great hunting expeditions, and to boast of the deeds of their warriors.

"Red men seldom met their enemy in the open, but carefully concealed themselves for a surprise. The signal for attack was followed by piercing yells of the war-whoop. Scalping their victims, men or women, was an act of bravery."

Local and state government is treated in plain, understandable fashion; agricultural and industrial pursuits are also fully covered. Beginning with the genesis of life in Minnesota, the book ends with a modern flourish, describing air transportation health, and recreation in Minnesota, and present-day leaders in contemporary American life whose home was originally the Gopher state.

Practically every community in the book, either by direct mention or through the mention of one of its better-known citizens, or by illustration, of which there are 100 in its 300 pages.

ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske are the proud parents of a baby boy, born on Thursday, December 28th.

A community Christmas party was held at the Otto Netteland home on Saturday evening. games contests and cards formed the evenings entertainment.

Miss Eva Harder is spending a few days visiting with Ethel Husby.

On Tuesday afternoon a group of friends surprised Mrs. Ed Houske the occasion being her birthday anniversary. It also was a welcome to Walter Evenson, who is staying at the Houske home. At the close of the afternoon lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

A fair sized crowd attended the Christmas program at the St. Pauli church on New Year's Day.

Harold Arne visited at the Martin Mathson home on Wednesday.

Dinner guests at the Andrew home on Thursday were, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. C. E. Oien, Ruth and Murie Oien, and Walter Evenson.

Harold and Alfred Arne, Barney Kalsness and Orpha Hansen visited at the A. Husky home on Thursday evening.

Martin Mathson visited at the Weiberg home on Friday evening.

A New Year's eve party was given the C. E. Oien home. Contests and cards formed the entertainment for the evening. At midnight a dainty lunch was served by the hostess.

Those present were: Alfred, Harold and Jennie Arne, Carl and Ida Weiberg, Orpha Hanson, Lillian Alberg, Beatrice Lokken, Barney Kalsness, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and Beverly and Dale Netteland.

Miss Orpha Hansen left for her home in Grand Forks on Tuesday, after having spent Christmas at the home of her Grandmother, Mrs. Anna Berg.

Harold Arne left on Tuesday for Beltrami, where he is employed, after having spent his Christmas vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne.

ROSEWOOD CATTLE SHIPPERS HOLD MEETING DECEMBER 27

At the 17th annual meeting of the Rosewood Shipping Association here last Wednesday the following officers were elected for next year. President, Harry Myrom; vice president, Carl Mellem; secretary, J. E. Shoberg and manager-treasurer, Emil Anderson. The board of directors include Gust Nakken, John Sjolsvold, Martin Nelson, O. K. Ose and Christ Berg.

Authorative figures covering one carload was not available at the meeting but the secretaries records showed that 26 carloads had been shipped during the year, and these had contained slightly more than 1500 head of hogs and sheep and stock and the gross receipts of the year will be approximately $14,800 and the net at home $12,400. This is the largest volume year in the history of the association.

Owing to the extremely cold weather the meeting was not largely attended and it was decided that the annual meeting date be changed to the last Tuesday evening of October, to afford better travel conditions for members living at a distance. After January 1 st 1934 two seperate sales copies covering each load shipped will be required from the Commission firm handling the stock, one copy to be sent to the manager and the other to the secretary. Free lunch was served by the association to those attending.

WYANDOTTE

Guests on New Year's eve at the I. E. Wilson home were, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Lem Dobson, who were recently married, were honor guests at a party on Friday evening at the home of the grooms mother. Friends from this community who attended were: Mrs. M. Schaack and daughters, Laura, Gertrude and Bertha, Verna and Dorothy Schroeder, Nick Jaeger and Clarence Hesse.

Matt Schaak called at the Clarence Hesse home on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Fehr were Thursday evening visitors at the O. O. Schroeder home.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson had as their guests on New Year's Day, Mr. and Mrs. James Evenson and family, Iver Rolstad, Bob Nelson.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a caller at the R. Hoveden farm on Tuesday morning.

Mrs. Harry Cousin and daughters, Dorris and Neta spent the New Year week-end with her sister, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antonoff and Mrs. Harry Cousin were guests on New Year's Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Johnson at Thief River Falls.

SPEED SKATE CHAMPIONSHIP RUNS TO BE HELD JAN. 20-21

For the first time in recent years, Minnesota will become the center of national winter sports attention, when on January 20 and 21, the national outdoor speed skating championships will be held at Powderhorn Dark Minneapolis.

Designed to futher Minnesota's claim as the leading natural winter playground in the world offering, as it does, facilities for every type of winter sport, the two-day program has scheduled the appearance of such skaters as Kit Klein, member of the 1932 woman's Olympic team and present outdoor woman's champion; Herbert Taylor, Carl Springer, Helen Bina, Elizabeth DuBois, Eddie Wedge, Lloyd Gnnther, Dorothy Franey and Leo Freisinger. The latter is national out door intermediate champion and hails from Chicago.

One event which promises to provide speed thrills comes in the natural rivalry of Jimmie Webster of St. Paul, national champion in 1932, and Melvin Johnson of Minneapolis, present national champion, who are certain to exert themselves to the utmost before their home-town admirers.

On the January 20 and 21 program, events for senior girl skaters include the 220 and 440 yard, one-half mile and mile races; for senior men, the same distances with a three-quarter mile event in addition; for intermediate skaters, same with a two-mile event added. Junior skaters will compete only in the 220, 440 yard, one-half mile and three-quarter mile races also the juvenile skaters will race over the 220, 440 yard, and one-half mile courses.

Any amateurs in the United States may compete. All entries should be filed with the Minneapolis Board of Park Commissioners.

AUXILIARY NOTES

A regular meeting of the Auxiliary will be held Tuesday evening January 9th, and a health and legislative program will be given.

Dr. Helen Hughes Heilscher, who was our first state president and first state chairman of the American Legion Aux. will be honored.

Miss Emma Tanberg will give a talk on Dr. Helen and Miss Ruth Melby will sing a lyric entitled "My Helen.

Mrs. Looken will read a paper on the State Legion Commander "Mike Murray."

Mrs. T. P. Anderson will give a report on welfare work.

Miss Euniie Lindgren, school nurse, will give a health talk and report on the Auxiliary program of public health for the year.

Mrs. Alex Campell will talk on legislative affairs.

The hostesses for the evening will be, Mrs. E. L. Spencer and Mrs. Lyman Fossum.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

OUR
January Clearance
SALE
OPENS SAT. JAN. 6
Avail Yourself of this Opportunity for Savings at
Lieberman's

Teamwork Tells The Story! PENNEY'S WHITE GOODS VALUES!

Sheets made to Penney's rigid specifications! Softer finish, softer "feel" — more wear! These prices bring record savings!

Nation Wide SHEETS
SIZE 81" x 99" 88c
Thousands of women prefer this size for all-round use!

42" x 36" CASES, only 23c
Closely woven! That's why they feel so smooth and wear so well!

Now's the Time to Save on
White Yard Goods!

Longcloth, 36-in. Serviceable .... 15c yd.
Nainsook, 36-in. Long wearing. .... 15c yd.
Batiste, 36-in. Exceptional at .... 19c yd.
Dimity Check, 36-in. Colors also .... 15c yd.
Sheer Dimity checks, stripes. 36-in. ...... 25c yd.
Lawn, 40-in. A Penney super-value. .... 19c yd.
Flaxon, 29/30-in. Good quality .... 19c yd.
Fine Wale Pique, 36-in. .... only 27c yd.

Men's White
Handkerchiefs
3 for 10c
Hemstitched! Large size—17 x 17". Get a big supply at this bargain price!

Compare our price!
Part-Linen Crash
TOWELING
5 Yards 29c
Unbleached! For heavy kitchen and washroom duty!

BUDGET CHEER!
CRETONNE
15c yd.
Value! Charm! Color, in your home at smallest cost! For comforts, slips, drapes!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

With the passing of the old council on Tuesday evening there is again unity in our city government—at least for the time being. Knowing the men of the new council as we believe we do— and having observed the mayor for the past two years, we are not at all certain that it is going to last very long. The new council are men of decided opinions, fully as much so as the council that passed into history Tuesday evening. They are men too, who have been in business for many years and are in the habit of giving orders rather than to take them. We believe that the mayor will have to "reef in his sails" considerably or he will get "stepped on" a good deal harder than he did by the old council.. Be that as it may; if the mayor is short on some things, he is long on good looks and will be an ornamental welcome speaker when the convention season rolls around again.

The old council served the city during the depth of the depression and they have a lot of constructive work to their credit. They served faithfully and with honor and their work and the problems with which they had to contend will be more fully appreciated with the passing of the years. The new council will never have to face the criticism, the lack of cooperation and the lack of appreciation that the old council faced. Mainly because the depression is passing. CWA and PWA projects are solving the unemployment situation, spirits are rising, want and destitution is no longer quite so poignantly near at hand, the sun is on its way towards us again. What a world of difference those things make. Years hence the citizens of Thief River Falls will look back to the "Depression Council" and say; "Those men sure had their troubles. But, they were mighty fine men. They were a fine council. They took it on the chin—and they never whimpered."

WE EXTEND A BOUQUET— ALSO A BRICKBAT

If the despatch with which the new council went thru their organization work and the setting up of the city government for the next two years is a criterion of the manner in which they will expedite their work as city fathers, it augurs well for the future. It bespoke of caucuses and a plan of action. Procrastination and bickering is worse than the wrong action and we believe they should be commended for setting about their program without hesitation.

While we do not profess to agree with them in all their actions, we feel that they are right in placing the operation and the control of personnel of the Water and Light department under one trained expert. Centralized authority and responsibility is proper for efficient operation. It should have been done long ago.

Our light and power plant represents an investment of a half million dollars and we concede that it should have a man of technical education as its directing head. However, we also feel that a half million dollar investment is too large to entrust to the hands of a man so recently out of college as the man they have appointed. Technical education is a very necessary thing. So is practical experience. What we should have is a man who has both. If it must be a choice between the two, then practical experience is the most necessary for day in and day out service. An experienced consulting engineer can always be secured when special occasion demands it.

The city has a man in Ole Legvold who has grown up in the service of this department. He is experienced and well qualified to serve the city as "the main spring and stem-winder" of the light and water department. He has been a faithful servant and we do not believe that it will sit very well with the majority of our citizens if he is to be demoted and replaced by a young man but two years out of school. An outsider brought in here under the circumstances under which he was retained by the mayor. It seems to us that the council is accepting an unnecessarily heavy liability in so doing.

With this issue the Forum becomes the official paper of Pennington county. Incidentally we have redeemed one part of a pledge we made to those workingmen, property-owners and farmers who entrusted us with their hard-earned dollars in return for a word of honor when this newspaper was founded; that we would treat the taxpayers with the same consideration as we would the private citizen and enter a competetive bid for the public printing. We ask no particular credit for having done so. Neither do we expect anyone to pour incense on our lily-white morals. The splendid support that our friends have given us has proved the lie to the oft repeated statement that it is a thankless task to attempt to publish a newspaper in the interest of the public. We have not found it so.

We confess that the smug complacency of individuals who pose as civic leaders, leading citizens and big taxpayers, when they have collected from the public, far more in excess charges than they have paid in taxes, has irked us somewhat and the opportunity to show them up has not been particularly unpleasant. We admit too, that the weeping and gnashing of teeth we witnessed when our bid was found to be the lowest failed to touch our stony hearts. Furthermore, the pressure that was brought to bear on the county board to force them to let the contract to the other bidder did not increase our respect for our contemporary. We have taken our share of lickings, but we take satisfaction in the fact that we have taken them like men.

It is to the county board's credit that they passed on the bids on their merits, in spite of the camouflage, and discounted the plea that the contract should be let to the higher bidder because they have delivered a fine service in the past, a fact which we did not dispute, but for which they have been paid far in excess of its value. The Forum will endeavor to give equally good service, and we shall ask no extra concession in the future for so doing—we are getting paid for it—at our own price.

The consumption of dairy products, notably milk and ice cream has dropped over 20 per cent since beer was legalized. The dairy farmers who voted for repeal were not even intelligently selfish.

* * * * *

We remarked that "Old Man Winter" seems to be dropping his hold on us" the other day, but Rev. Cooke was of the opinion that he was only spitting in his hands to get a better grip.

* * * * *

We met an old acquaintonce the other day and inquired as to the health of the family. "Well," he said, "I don't know, I havn't seen my wife all winter."

"How come" said we, "is she away from home?"

"No," he replied, "but Im burning lignite and I'm carrying in the coal while she is carrying out the ashes."

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

WORKING HOURS AND THE NRA
Union Advocate

With all due respect to the honesty of those who pass upon the various industrial codes and with respectful regard for President Roosevelt's interest in solving the unemployment problem, it must be admitted that the blue eagle has been a dismal flop for millions who once believed it would be a godsend. It has failed in its purpose because selfish industrial interests, dominated by even more selfish banking interests, have insisted on low wage scales, long hours and countless exemptions. In a few industries wages have actually been increased, but in the vast majority of cases, wages have been lowered.

The case of the packing house workers is well to the point. In that industry, under the NRA code, wages were reduced to such a level that American standards of living were impossible. And in all too many cases the NRA has failed to serve its own ends. These ends were (1) to increase employment, (2) to increase the purchasing power of the workers through increased wages, and (3) to guarantee collective bargaining through recognition of legitimate unions.

Instead of increasing employment the indutrialiats have insisted that the NRA is a "share the misery" plan by lowering wage scales to give other workers a chance to get half way out of the pauper class. By so doing they have reduced those who had jobs prior to the NRA to become half pauperized. And, furthermore, in all too many cases the minimum wage scale established by the blue eagle codes have become the maximum wage, a wage far below the wage paid prior to the passage of the National Industrial Recovery Act.

It is true that the cotton and textile codes increased wages, but it also made possible a 300% raise in the selling price of textile goods, an increase certainly not justified. The industrialists will be the winners in the long run, and the workers in other lines will be penalized through inflated prices.

Working hours have been decreased, but to many the decrease in working hours means a decrease in earning.

Purchasing power cannot be built up through this method, and the NRA can only redeem itself by an adjustment and reconsideration of many of the codes under which only the industrialists gain. It cannot solve the problem of unemployment and poverty by utilizing a plan wrich legalizes the robbery of Peter in order to pay Paul.

CALLING FOR THE IMPOSSIBLE
Stephen Messenger

Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, in his address at Muncie, Ind., declared:

"We need a new type of business man who is willing to devote all his talents to bringing about a fair, workable relation between the income of labor, the income of agriculture, and at the same time receive only a small return on capital and a modest salary."

Mr. Wallace is liable to be branded either as a dreamer, a socialist or a bolshevik. When the salary and dividend interests are touched that "rugged individualism" which has been one of the most cherished idols of the American business creed, is utterly ruined. Million dollar bonuses in steel and tobacco, great salaries to railroad presidents and a couple of dozen vice presidents when their roads are begging aid from the government millions of bank deposits used to pyramid gambling pools by taking advantage of public confidence to filch from innocent people—all a part and parcel of the "rugged individualism" but within the law.

So, when Mr. Wallace calls for a leadership that will be content with modest monetory reward, he is calling for the impossible under our educational and spiritual systems. He is calling for a finer type of business leadership than the United States has yet known to any alarming extent.

THE CORNER SALOON—IN DISGUISE
Farmer-Labor Leader

Every Legislative vote against a state-owned liquor dispensary system is a vote for the return of the corner saloon—in disguise. The kimono-clad hussy parades before House and Senate in the makeup of tavern, drugstore, grocery, exclusive club, or what have you. But under the mask is the old-time bar. Every man and women in Minnesota knows it —Especially the legislators.

The return of the ginshop, even in temporary disguise, would be bad enough. But the scheme is much deeper than that. Here are the facts:

In states which have adopted private sale for private profit, the retail price of legal liquor has mounted to prohibitive heigths. In one state where the distillers' cost, including federal tax, is 40 cents per quart, the retail price is $3 per quart—and advancing. In another, "good" whiskey costing but 50 cents a gallon to produce sells for $12 to $20 per gallon.

Nor is it "good" when the consumer gets it. Congressman O'Connor of New York declares that a single quart of genuine whiskey is being cut, blended, adulterated and rectified at the rate of ten to one. That is, one quart of 40-cent whiskey is "streched" to ten quarts and sold at $5 apiece, a total of $50. Thats on an investment of forty cents, plus nine bottles. And it's legal sale.

Into that market steps the bootlegger with illicit whiskey, but better by far than the legal rot. Not only better, but cheaper. Therefore, in such states the bootlegging industry is doing better business and making larger profits than before repeal.

The LEADER has received uncounted letters, running into hundreds, from Republicans, Democrats and Farmer-Laborites, wet and dry. They are agreed upon this: If Minnesota legislators for any reason whatsoever, or for no reason at all take action that will plunge this state into a bootlegging morass such as obtains in some other states they will be held to stricter account by constituents than ever before in the history of the commonwealth. And leading in that state-wide purging will be the combined membership of several hundred solidly organized Farmer-Labor Clubs.

THE ROLE OF EVE
The American Spectator

We still suspect that the best equipment for an intelligent woman is a full-length mirror in her bathroom and a smaller one in her vanity case.

For the women who have inspired poetry, overthrown kings and ampires, and made their names in history, were never distinguished either for learning or virtue. If they are remembered it is either because they supplied in their lifetime that element which no man, however brilliant, can supply— the element of femininity,, without which the world would be as dull as the Garden of Eden before the Serpent instructed Eve as to her true role.

M. KAPLAN REPLIES TO A. TROVATON

To the Editor:

It is quite evident to me that Mr. Trovaton's criticism of my article on "money" which your newspaper culled from my occasional publication "The Bemidji Advertiser," and his comments thereon shows him to be an advocate of the "Coin Harvey" school of theorists which politically expresses itself under the name of the Liberty Party.

Every man has a right to express his honest opinion—and we should all be afforded the privilege of stating our position without necessarily having it intimated that such difference of opinion places us in the category of defenders of the "American Bankers Association" or advocates of "Usury."

Mr. Trovaton, takes me to task for saying that "money is a medium of exchange and also a measure of value." He agrees that it is a medium of exchange but cannot quite see the relation when I merely state a fact admitted by all scientific economists that it is the measure of value accepted by all capitalistic nations thru an agreement made necessary for the exchange and interchange of commodities between Nations.

I would suggest to Mr. Trovaton to try and get a copy of "Value, Price, and Profit," written by Karl Marx, many years ago and made necessary to explain the theory of how "Surplus Values" are created.

We must also bear in mind that we are dealing with the money question as it now exists, and its general bearing and relation under a system of Private Profit, where production is carried on primarily for exchange and not for direct use.

Money cannot exist "disassociated from commodities." Because money under capitalism must perforce be representative of "commodities" and therefore have a commodity base. It may be gold, it may be silver, it may be platinum, it may be cattle, but it must be, somehow, something, in Social Labor Power is concretly expressed in the most convenient exchangable form.

What we socialists have been trying to explain is that not until the exchange value of one mans labor equals that of other mens labor in all socially productive industries, will it be possible to approximate a condition of economic equality where production will not foster the perpetuation of a parasitical class.

I am being accused of "sticking up for the monetary system based on superstitution, ignorance, mistrust, greed, and rapacity," because forsooth I am trying to point out that the system as is, necessitates commodity money, and I will go a step further and say that any and every attempt to tinker with commodity money under private capitalism will only have the effect of aggravating the evils resultant from economic servitude, as witness the situation today with reference to the plight of the real producers in practically all the basic industries.

It would also be suggestive for Mr. Trovaton, to recognize that the real tinkerers in the first instance with commodity money have been the "money changers of Wall street." Every issue of stocks and bonds sold thru the Stock Exchanges, and the big bankers, and unloaded upon the credulous public for many times their actual economic worth, is an evidence of the chaos that a departure from Sound Value based upon actual potential equity investment, in such industries has brought about.

Taking it all in all, I venture to make the statement that there is fully sixty per cent of watered capitalization in most of the public utility carporations, and many similar industrial organizations that have been pushed onto the markets of the world exchanges. Surely these actions should have proven to men like Mr. Trovaton that playing the game that capitalism has developed into a science for their own ends and purposes, will only lead us further into economic capitivity.

He suggests that "it is better for the goverment to print greenbacks to meet the runing expenses, etc., and is better for the creditor class who will get payment, though it will only have half the purchasing power, than to have 100% repudiation and get nothing." Then he asks "what better is it, for labor to be out of income half the time or to get work all the time at double pay and a shorter work day?" This really is quite a statement and prophesy, but the facts as we now have them give the lie to any assumption that an inflated currency will make work as is hoped for.

The writer speaks from personal knowledge when I make the statement that there are as many men out of work in the basic industries today as there were a year ago. It is true that the government has created artificial jobs for millions of men all over the country. I can truthfully say that I have seen with my own eyes last week while driving between Minneapolis and Chicago fully twenty thousand men with brand new shovels doing a lot of hand shoveling along the highways and by no-ways real productive work, but doing just something to show good intentions in return for meager relief compensation that we are paying them to provide maintenace of their families. Is this kind of work constructive? is it intelligent? and what is its purpose if not merely to prove the governments contention that it has put millions of men back to work. But really is not that kind of work purposeless? Does it not have the tendency to further the down and outs who are forced into this vast army of make shifts?

The trouble with some of us is that we are still striving and hoping to bolster up the system of private ownership, and hoping against hope that individualism, perse; will somehow be able to unravel itself from its present meshes and snags, therefore we talk in terms of "creditor class" and bonds, and credits, and interest. Those of us who have given thought to the study of economics know, or should know, that the bonded indebtedness for all purposes of governments, and also other sources of so called interest income, has become so great that the income cannot begin to pay the outgo. Therefore we have enolved diplomatic terms such as "refunding" "refinancing," etc. We seldom meet obligations, what we do is to forstall the day of reckoning by new issues so that the day of maturity can be retarded another fifty or a hundred years. Thus we are in that way trying to saddle upon future generations a debt that will never be paid and must sooner or later be repudiated.

Hypnotizing ourselves into the belief that "credit money" is going to lead us out of bondage is a vain delusion—why not face the facts and admit this is our problem, and that it is up to us to settle it? That which society in its ignorance has brought about and which is now our bane, society in its collective intelligence can abolish once we get wise to the facts.

And in conclusion, because the Socialist Party has not made much headway in the United States, does not necessarily imply that Socialism has not influenced most constructive legislation in recent years. The fact is that nearly every constructive reform measure that Victor L. Berger and Meyer London advocated when they were in Congress as out and out socialists have now become legalized doctrines in many states of the country. The seed has been sown and the harvest is slowly but surely caming into fruition.

Real socialists would much prefer to be true to their convictions than to follow blindly every will o' the wisp movement that sees the light for a day, and then passes on, into oblivion.

Morris Kaplan

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Graya

We know better.

* * * * *

Devotion is better then emotion.

* * * * *

Not how much cash but how much grit.

* * * * *

What comes of us doesn't matter but where we stood does.

* * * * *

Barabbas went free; Jesus was crucified: both were people's choice.

* * * * *

A woman has no rights when it comes to "fashion" otherwise her head-gear style would go under her feet instead of on her head.

* * * * *

Strange how the so-much-craved-for highly-paid-for "good times" are, as a rule, madly disappointing yet, we come back for more.........Ben Bernies'

The Liberal Digest

A DISCOURSE ON LIBERTY
By Andrew Trovaton

Liberty may be divided into many classes. In this treatise the division will be political, religious and economic. I doubt if there is any other country where political and religious liberty is so strongly protected by law—both constitutional and statutory—as in our country. Of course there are in some states laws which indirectly infringes; such as poll-tax payments as a requirement for voting rights, compulsory school attendance etc. But any direct attempt to limit these liberties has not yet been tolerated by the American people.

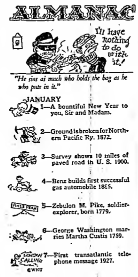
Economic liberty is not so easy to protect by law, but, to the extent of their potential ability to make just laws to protect it as much as possible, the american people have been grossly negligent, so that at the present time only a small percentage of the people enjoy reasonable economic liberty.

Being that we still have political liberty, which is the requisite for the other classes of liberty, the people have no excuse whatever for not having the full amount of economic liberty that can be had through just legislation.

Now, why is it that when niether infidels, agnastics nor Christians (misguided) have failed so far to take away our religious liberties to any great extent, that the international usurers and selfish big business corporation can have succeeded in nearly wiping out our economic liberty?

I believe the principal reason is that political, religious and other educational leaders rave not had the courage to speak forcibly and truthfully against corruption in "higher places," and that means the government particularly, but also private corporations.

I have no inclination to have ministers of the Gospel to mix party politics, but I do think it their duty to admonish the people—especially here where the final resonsibility for legislation lies witr the people, to attend to their plain duty to pass up as much as they can and not miss voting. Politicians who do not come out clear for what they stand for and speak against all injust legislation, as best they know how, I have no excuse for at all because they are either moral cowards or too anxious to get office.


ALMANAC
I'll have nothing to do with it!

"He is as much who holds the bag as he who puts in it."

JANUARY

1—A bountiful New Year to you, Sir and Madam.

2—Ground is broken for Northern Pacific Ry. 1872.

3—Survey shows 10 miles of paved road in U. S. 1900.

4—Benz builds first successful gas automobile 1885.

5—Zebulon M. Pike, soldier-explorer, born 1779.

6—George Washington marries Martha Custis 1759.

7—First transatlantic telephone message 1927.

THE ARKANSAS FARMER TALKS TO HIS MULE
Author Unknown

OVER THE HILL trailed a man behind a mule drawing a plow. Said the man to the mule:

"Bill, you are a mule, the son of a jackass, and I am a man in the image of God; yet here we work, hitched up together year in and year out. I often wonder if you work for me, or if I work for you. Verily, I think it is a partnership between a mule and a fool, for surely I work as hard as you, if not harder. Plowing or cultivating we cover the same distance, but you do it on four legs and I on two; I therefore, do twice as much work per leg as you do.

"Soon, we'll be preparing for a corn crop. When the crop is harvested I give one-third to the landlord for being so kind as to let me use this small speck of God's universe. One-third goes to you and the balance is mine. You consume all of your portion with the exception of the cobs, while I divide mine between six children, seven hounds, two ducks and a banker. If we both need shoes, YOU get 'em. Mule, you are getting the best of me, and I ask you, is it fair for a mule, the son of a jackass, to swindle a man—a lord of creation—out of his substance?

"Why, you only help to plow and cultivate the ground, and I alone must cut, shock and husk the corn while you look over the pasture fence and hee-haw at me.

"All fall and most of the winter the whole family, from Grany to the baby, pick cotton to help us raise money to pay taxes, and buy new harness and pay the interest on the mortgage on you. And what do you care about the mortgage? You ornery cuss, I even have to do the worrying about the mortgage on your tough, ungrateful hide.

"About the only time I am your better is on election day, for I can vote and you can't. And after election I realize that I was fully as great a jackass as your papa.

"Tell me, Mule, considering these things, how can you keep a straight face when you look at me and seem so dumb and solemn?"

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

Funny thing about knowledge is: The more you know, the less you know you know.

* * * *

It's easy to bear other folks troubles with Christian fortitude.

* * * *

The earth is turning on its axis while it's going around the sun. How can a fellow tell which way he's heading?

* * * *

They say: "Everything comes to him who waits"—yes, if he lives long enough.

* * * *

Don't we like to tell other folks what they ought to do with their money!

Trade Ports Fly British Flag

The great trade ports of Asia—Aden, Bombay, Singapore, Hongkong, Calcutta, Colombo and Rangoon—all fly the British flag, and curiously enough, all these harbors amounted to very little until the British came along and developed them.

Peanut Center

Sugar cane is the candy of Mozambique. Tons of it are sold daily in the native market places. This island is a distributing center for the country's peanuts, millions of pounds being exported yearly.

Where Horses Originated

The earliest known progenitor of the horse was the eohippus, a four-toed creature about the size of a house cat. Fossil specimens of the eohippus have been found in the Lower Eocene formations of the West.

Roman Relic in London

Workmen excavating for a building in London found a stone altar used by some family worshiping Roman gods in Britain in the First or Second century A. D.

THE COMMUNITY MARKET PAGE

The Grocers Reprsented on this Page Will Save You Money

GRYGLA

A very Happy New Year to all the Forum readers.

The New Yeor's dance given at the R. N. W. hall was very well attended.

Miss Mae Fonnest returned to the Twin Cities after spending two weeks with friends and relatives.

Miss Helen Wick, who has been employed at Thief River Falls for some time, returned to her home here for an indefinite stay.

Mrs. H. T. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson, Adelaide, Edna and Clarence Peterson motored to Mavie New Year's Day to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau.

Ethel Marquis and daughter of Erie spent the week-end visiting friends at Grygla.

Miss Edna Peterson returned to Grand Forks on Tuesday to resume her duties as a nurse after spending Christmas ond New Yeor at her home here.

Obert Svendpladson, who has been employed at Mahnomen Minn. for some time, returned to his home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Johnson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Shanley were dinner guests at the J. E. Maney home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and daughters Emma and Marjorie Ann of Goodridge and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Noer of Erskine spent New Year's Day at Ed Gevings. Emma remained for a few days visit with her sister, Mrs. Ed Geving.

John Stewart and family spent New Year's Day with Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Flsdeland.

Alice Salveson, Genevive Linn and Tron Fonnest were Thursdoy guests at the Hans Wick home.

Harold Linn assisted as clerk at the Co-operativa store during the holiday rush.

Henry Hope of this village opened a grocery store in connection with feed and seed, this week. He states he will put in a line of shoes etc., in the near future.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Oscar, Clarence, Agnes, Harvey, Edith and Pearl, Mr. and Mrs. Gleun Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jonette were supper guests at the Molvin Anderson home on Wednesday evening.

Miss Aliee Naplin came home Thursday to spend her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin.

The Christmas Contata which was to be given at the Black River Lutheran Church, New Year's eve, was postponed on account of stormy weather.

Clarence Olson called at the Selmer Olson home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Raymond and Murian visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, Thursday.

Misses Marie and Gladys Anderson and Adeline Lorentson helped Shirley Mae Kruse celebrate her birthday on Tuesday.

Miss Adeline Lorentson of Thief River Falls has spent the past week at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Witt and family visited at Selmer Olson's home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud, Buddy, Myrland, John Jr. and baby of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist, were supper guests at the Albert Anderson home, Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter, Merriam and Alvin Dahlstrom were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Enock Sondholm, Billy and Janette, have been visiting at the home of Mrs. Chris Kruse Sr. the past week.

Mr. Hilding Adolphson was a caller at the Albert Anderson home, Tuesday.

A large number of people from this community attended the Christmas program given at the Mission church, Monday evening.

John Kruse was a caller at the home of his mother, Mrs. Kruse, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Mr. John Stiger were visitors at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Saturdoy evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr., Darlene and Shirley Mae were dinner guests at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Chris Kruse, Monday.

Mr. Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys were visitors at the Chris Kruse Jr. home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Glenn Lindquist has visited at the home of her parents for a few days this week, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mr. Felix Anderson, Fredie Marie and Gladys were dinner guests at the Chris Kruse home, Sunday.

Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter of St. Hilaire are spending a few days visiting the formers sister, Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Mr. Hans Hanson and Ed Engh of St. Hilaire were business callers at the Albert Anderson home, Saturday.

Maakrud—Kruse

At six o'clock Tuesday evening at the Norweigian Lutheran parsonage in St. Hilaire occured the marriage of Miss Evelyn Maakrud, daughter of John Maakrude of St. Hilaire to Mr. William H. Kruse, son of Mrs. Chris Kruse Sr. of this community. The ceremony was performed by Rev. M. L. Dahle and was witnessed by Miss Loretta Kruse and Mr. Arlo Kruse, sister and brother of the groom.

The bride was a graduate of the St. Hilaire high school, and since taking training at the State Teachers College at Bemidji has taught school for a number of years. The groom, who has had much experience as a creamery manager, is now operating the home farm, where they will reside. Both Mr. and Mrs. Kruse have a host of friends throughout this locality who join in wishing them life long happiness.

Mrs. Chris Kruse Sr. hos been on the sick list the past week. Her many friends in this community hope she will be well soon.

Misses Rose, Aliee and Helen Naplin acted as hostesses to a group of young people at their home Saturday evening. The evening was spent in a social manner after which a very tasty lunch wos served by the hostesses, a good time was reported by all present.

Mr. Hilding Adolphson was a caller at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, Friday.

Mr. Oscar Peterson was a business caller in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mr. Russel Olson, who is employed at the Selmer Olson home, spent the week-end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Peterson were visiting relatives at Thief River Falls on Friday evening.

SILVERTON

Amon Lovick was a business caller in Thief River Falls, on Friday.

Mrs. John Burtnesa visited over the week-end at her parental home in Mavie.

Miss Mildred Svabodny, teacher at the Kotlan school, spent her Christmas vacation with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Miss Gertie Nesland, who is employed in Thief River Falls, spent the week-end with Tillie Nesland.

Rena Grande was an over-night guest of Ina Omundson on Wednesoey.

Supper guests at the Capt. Hovland home on Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. P. Von Wold and family Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Sanders, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Olson and family and Geo. Kidder.

Dick Kjorvestad was a caller at the J. Olson home on Sunday.

George Kidder was a caller at the P. A. VonWold home on Sunday afternoon.

Dinner guests at the O. O. Homme Sr., bome on New Year's Day were: Mrs. Ida Anderson and children, Thorese and Eunice Olson.

Miss Margret Svobodny of Hillsboro, N. D. is spending the Christmas holidays with her sister, Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Olson and Children were visitors at the Wm. Sanders bome on Thursday evening.

Obert Homme was a caller at the I. Anderson home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Wilcox of Grygla were week-end guests at the M. Hoverstad home.

Swen Nesland, who is employed at Thief River Falls, apent Sunday at his parental home in Silverton.

Mildred and Margret Svobodny were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Melvin and Alfred Olson of Mavie were dinner guests at the P. Von Wold home on Christmas.

Mrs. Fred Burdick and sons visited with friends and relatives in Thief River Falls over the week-end.

Mr. Ole Homme visited with friends in Thief River Falls, New Year's Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Capt. Hovland entertained a few of their friends New Year's eve.

WRITE FOR FARM-HOME WEEK PROGRAM NOW

University Farm announces that the complete program booklet for the thirty-fourth annual Farmers and Homemakers Short Course will be off the press about Monday, January 8, and that anyone wishing a copy may havo one mailed promptly by writing W. D. Stegner, University Farm, St. Paul.

All short course events will be listed with complete information as to the time and place for each, including the general sessions, the subject matter lectures and demonstrations, and meetings of statewide organizations. Having the program will be of special interest to persons who can attend only part of the week.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kruse and daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter. Marina, sons Earl and Evertt spent Tuesday evening at the Willie Ristau home.

Glenn Olson called at the home of his father, Gorden Olson of Norden, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Engelbart and sons, Norman and Adolph visited at the Henry Wilken home New Years. Day.

Everett Yonke was a dinner guest at the Bert Thorstad home Friday.

Hans Anton and Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday afternoon with Donald Fuller at the Lorentz Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau, Elmer and Ole Olson visited at the Eruest Yonke home New Year's eve.

Clarence Swenson called on Oscar Mosbeck Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske and family and Fred Koop and Children were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske Sunday.

Mrs. Glenn Olson spent Wednesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske.

Mrs. Martha Fuller, son Tom of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, son Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Anton, Hans Anton Jr. and Donald Fuller were dinner guests at the Nels Anton home New Year's Day.

Edith and Marina Yonke spent Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kruse and daughter, Adeline were dinner guests at the Ed Timm home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness spent Friday evening wtih the Olson Bros.

Martin and Milton Wilken were Monday evening visitors at the Wm. Randorf home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke visited at the Max Kruse home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walferd Carlson and son Leonard were dinner guests at the Adolph Wold thursday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad is spending a couple weeks with her daughter, Mrs. Joe Mosbeck.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp were entertained to dinner on Christmas Day at the Leon McMann home.

Miss Ruth Mostrom, who is employed at the Carl Quam home in Reiner is spending Christmas with the home folks.

Orville, Meritte and Alice Christinnson were over-night guests last Thursday at the Edward Hanson home at McIntosh. They were accompained on their return Friday by their sister Mae and Miss Christine Nelson, who are attending high school and will spend their two weeks vacation at their parental homes.

The following guests were entertained to supper Christmas Eve at the Ben Rindahl home: Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son, Mike Rindahl and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughters and Louie and Henry Thurlson.

Miss Evelyn Grineland, Miss Beatrice Vedne, Miss Gertrude Hanson and Miss Bertha Solsm, teachers in various districts in the community left last Friday for their respective homes to spend the Christmas holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp visited at the Ben Rindahl home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMahn and family and Harry Cran visited at the Harold Stenvik home Tuesday evening.

Donald Saanders, who has been staying at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Enock Johnsrud, left last Thursday for his home in Duluth.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Arveson entertained a number of relatives to a Christmas supper.

Clary Eliason was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Carl Clemenson visited a few days last week at the Axel Gustafson home at Wanke.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien visited at the Mike Rindahl home last Tuesday. afternoon.

Mike Rindahl and Herry Thurlson were shoppers in Thief River Falls last Friday.

Albert Mostrom accompanied by his sister, Mrs. Wayne Good and Mrs. Cobagano of the reservation motored to Red Lake agency last Friday to get Mrs. Good's children, who are attending school there.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson, who have been making there home with Mrs. Christiansons parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albin Arveson have moved into the Mrs. Olive Christianson home.

HANSON'S GROCERY

Phone 126 On Third St. In First Nat. Bank bldg.
FREE DELIVERY

Sugar	Fine Granulated 10 lbs.	**47c**
Lard	Pure 2 lbs.	**15c**
Syrup	Stanley's 10 lbs.	**41c**
Crackers	Soda or Graham 2 lb. pkg.	**19c**
Flour	Occident 49 lbs.	**$1.86**
Cracker Jack	3 pkgs.	**10c**
Oxydol	Large Pkg.	**18c**
PandG Soap	8 Giant Bars	**34c**
Loaf Sugar	2 lb. Celo. bag	**21c**

Oen's Grocery

APPLES Winesaps, pr. bx.	**$1.25**
Cocoa, family cup, 2 lbs.	**19c**
Oatmeal 2 lb. bx., 2 for	**19c**
Jell Dessert, all flavors, 3 pkgs.	**14c**
Karo Syrup 10 lb. pail	**42c**
Strawberry Jam, Home Brand 5 lbs. pail	**79c**
Calumet Baking Powder **1 lb. can**	**22c**
Salmon, tall pink 2 for	**25c**
SUGAR Granulated 100 lbs.	**$4.79**
Catsup, 2 14 oz. bottle,	**25c**
Matches, per carton	**20c**

Trade at OEN'S and Save

"We Sell for Less"

Free Delivery Phone 169

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

Flour 98 lb. bag Every Sack Guarante **$2.95**

Sugar	10 lb. bag	**47c**	Per Lb. 29c
Brown Sugar	Med. 4 lbs	**19c**	
Powd. Sugar	3 lb.	**19c**	
Apples	7 lbs.	**25c**	
Lard	Pure 4 lbs	**26c**	
	Per Pkg	18c	
	10 bars	**28c**	more women use it than any other

L. B. Hartz Stores

(Incorporated)

Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

INDEPENDENT

GROCERY & FRUIT CO.

Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 78

SUGAR	10 Pounds	**47c**
NASH'S TOASTED COFFEE	1 lb. Tin	**29c**
Brown Sugar	Med. 4 pounds	**19c**
Fancy Golden **Corn 3**	No. 2 Cans	**25c**
Fine Salt,	10 lb. bag	**19c**
Peanut Butter	2 lb. jar	**22c**
Cocoanut	Extra fancy thread, 1 lb. bag	**19c**
Fancy Peaberry **Coffee**	3 lbs.	**49c**
Crackers	2 lb, box	**19c**
Lux	Soap Flakes large box	**19c**
Beef	Shoulder Roast Pound	**9c**
Pork	Shoulder Roast lb.	**9c**
Lard	4 lb. Prints Armour's	**28c**
Potato Sausage	per lb.	**10c**

AVALON
The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON.
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Jan. 5-6
"Alice In Wonderland"
With an all star cast. Something different—thrilling and exciting.
Also 1st chapter RIN TIN TIN Serial
"THE WOLF DOG"
Matinee Sat. at 2:30,
Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Jan. 7-8-9
'Dancing Lady'
Starring, Joan Croford, Clark Gable, Franchot Tone, May Robson.
Matineet Sun. at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur., Jan. 10-11
"JENNIE GERHARDT"
—SYLVIA SIDNEY—
—in—
ONE CENT SALE

FORUM BECOMES COUNTY OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER WED.

(Continued from page one)

ing the board in reply to Mr. Dahlquist, R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum called attention to the fact that the Forum competition has brought the Times down from 80 cents to 35 cents. He stated that the Forum would guarantee 100 percent circuletion of the financial statement to the taxpayers if the county would furnish the list. "If it were not for the fact that the Forum has entered the competition you would be paying 80 cents again this year. If the Forum should pass out of exsistence you will pay 80 or 90 cents again next year." he said "The Forum was conceived, and being operated on the proposition that the taxpayers' money is as good as the private businessman's money. Our bid is based on a scientific figuring of space cost, plus cost of composition when set in the small type. The Times speak of the taxes they pay but if this is a reasonable bid which they have submitted today, and I assume that they will admit that it is, then they have collected their taxes and more from the county in an excess charge. Taking money out of the county's pocket with one hand and putting a part of it back with the other."

The board decided to mull the matter over for a time and laid it on the table until Wednesday. The matter was taken up again the next day and Mr. Dahlquist renewed his plea on behalf of the Times, stressing the fact that his paper has a larger circulation. Mr. Aalbu suggested that if it was intended that it should go to the paper having the largest circulation, the lawmakers would have so specified. The law states that the board shall call for bids and under the spirit of the law it should go to the lowest bidder unless the discrepency in the circulation of the papers should be so vast that it was quite apparently proper to give it to the larger paper. Twenty months ago the Times claimed 3400 subscribers" Mr. Aalbu said, "today they claim only 3000. Twenty months ago the Forum didn't have a subscriber today we have 1100, and almost entirely within the county."

The board went into closed session and a short time afterwards they announced that the Forum has been allotted the financial statement and official proceedings, notices etc., becoming the official paper of the county. The Times were awarded the publishing of the delinquent tax list. The new contract will take effect immediately and the official proceedings of this meeting will appear in next week's issue of the Forum.

GOODRIDGE

Miss Ruth McDonald has as her guest this week, Miss Helen Jacobson of Thief River Falls.

Mr. John McEnelly was a business caller in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mr. Math. Mertnazke attend to business in Goodridge, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Disrud, Jean and Myra left Sunday for Glenwood to visit at Mrs. Disrud's parental home.

A large crowd attended the Ole Borgan show on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Preston visited at the Arnie Peterson home Wednesday.

Miss Eunice Thoreson left Friday to spend New Year's with friends at Fargo N. D.

Mr. Rudolph Hruby spent Christmas at his parental home in Erie, Minnesota.

Everyone will be glad to hear work has started on the skating rink.

The Goodridge community was shocked to learn of the death of Mrs. Stageberg who passed away Saturday morning. We wish to extend our most sincere symathy to Mr. Stageberg.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thorson and Hazel spent New Year's Eve at the Elmer Peterson home.

Sidney Williams son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Williams died Friday evening after a few days illness. The Goodridge community extends their sympathy to the Williams family.

A get-together party was held at the hall Saturday night. A social time was had by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Oris Olson and daughter, Marion were callers in Goodridge on Tuesday.

The Goodridge school will open on Tuesday January 9, after two weeks vacation. During Christmas vacation much time has been spent at re-modeling the school house.

Cloire McEnelly spent New Year's in Thief River Falls visiting friends.

HIGHWAYS WILL BE RENUMB'D

Continued from page one.

existing routes where practical and to eliminate the confusion caused by the former practice of having some routes carry different state and U. S. numbers.

"U. S. routes in the renumbering system will carry only their U. S. number, which is a great convenience to tourists and in line with national practice."

Under the new numbering, Trunk highway number one starts at Little Marrais on the shore of Lake Superior and goes northwest to Ely, then almost straight west along the south shore of lower Red Lake, around the lake shore following the new Roseau-Bemidji road which is number 89 until the intersection of the Elwell road and then to Thief River Falls, thence to Warren over 33 which become number one and west from Warren to the North Dakota line.

The new trunk highway from Erskine becomes number 30, a continuation of the highway from Detroit Lakes to Erskine, and will enter Thief River Falls via the Angle road. From here it will follow 32 which retains its old number until it reaches a point straight east of Newfolden, when it turns west, thru the latter village, west about 4 miles and then north, thru Strandquist to Karlstad.

Highway 65 from Red Lake Falls to Bagley becomes number 92 under the new numbering and will continue thru Bagley to Mallard, then to Itasca State Park where it joins the 71. 32 will continue straight south from Red Lake Falls intersecting 34 east of Barnsville.

New Council is Organized at Meeting Tuesday Eve.

Continued from page one.

stituted for "Bob" Lane.

A resolution authorizing the advertisement for bids for city depository and official paper was passed.

After a discussion of the proposition, the matter of advertisement for bids for light fixtures for the new auditorium was postponed until next meeting to give the city engineer time to prepare specifications which must be approved by the council before the advertisement can be authorized.

Speaking of the changes in the Water and Light department, President Myrom stated that the council expects to draw up a resolution or ordinance as may be required to define the duties of the City Engineer and Superintendent. The new council intends to place the authority as well as the responsibility for the proper conduct of the department upon the City Engineer, he said. He announced his committees as follows: Light and Water Works: M. T. McFarland, chairman; walt Jung, Emil Griebstein. Board of Health: Dr. A. M. Smith, chairman; Walt Jung, P. O. Myhrom. Roads, Streets and Walks; W. K. Knight, chairman; C. Christofferson, Emil Griebstein. Finance: Carl Christofferson, chairman; Walt Jung, W. K. Knight. Municipal Buildings: Walt Jung, chairman; M. T. McFarland, Carl Christofferson, Licence, Printing and Insurance: Emil Griebstein, W. K. Knight P. O. Myrum.

The new body will meet in their first regular meeting next Tuesday Evening.

Waterways Series To Show Benefits of 9 Foot Channel

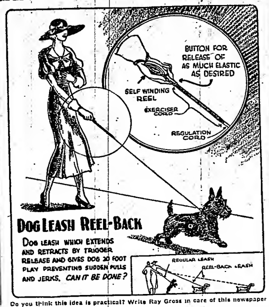
With the completion of the nine-foot channel in the Upper Missisippi during the next two years, a new era will begin for agriculture and industry in the orthwest. The "land-locked empire" will have a direct and open public highway to the sea and to world markets, a necessity foreseen and urged by the late President Theodore Roosevelt, approved by Presidents Coolidge and Hoover and finally ordered constructed by President Franklin Roosevelt.

Minnesota now is preparing to reap the benefits of this new and cheap transportation route, and in order that the public generally may know what it means, the Forum will next week begin publication of a series of articlea prepared by the Up tion. -
per Mississippi Waterway Associa

The articles have been designed to describe construction and operation of the locks and dams, show the benefits of the new water highway to agriculture, business and industry, explain the extent and importance of transportation costs and list tonnage of freight available for river shipment at savings to Minnesota farmers and other producers and consumers.

In making this huge job a part of the federal public works progrm, President Roosevelt ordered it completed in not more than three years. There will be 27 dams between the Twin Cities and St.Louis. Senator Henrik Shipstead of Minnesota has fought the Northwest's battle for transportation equality for eighteen years and led the fight for the deep channel at every session of Congress.

CAN IT BE DONE? : By Ray Gross


BUTTON FOR RELEASE OF AS MUCH ELASTIC AS DESIRED
SELF WINDING REEL
EXERCISER CORD
REGULATION CORD
DOG LEASH REEL-BACK
DOG LEASH WHICH EXTENDS AND RETRACTS BY TRIGGER RELEASE AND GIVES DOG 20 FOOT PLAY PREVENTING SUDDEN PULLS AND JERKS. CAN IT BE DONE?
REGULAR LEASH
REEL-BACK LEASH

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .68
No. 1 Dark Northern	.66
No. 1 Northern Spring	.65
No. 1 Amber Durum	.64
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.62
No. 1 Red Durum	.61
Flax	1.59
Oats	.25
Barley	.38
Rye	.42
Buckwheat per hundred	.75
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	30c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.14
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.10

KRATKA

Social callers at the Bert Johnson home on Wednesday, were, Mrs. F. Lorrent, Miss Mary Johnson, Invold Hanson, and Ted Lendebeja.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson, and son, Duane were dinner guests at Mrs. Hanson's parents, Mr. and Mrs, Elias Aangell, on Wednesday.

Mrs. Albert Hanson and son, Albin were callers at the Hilda Wilson home on Wednesday.

Ingvold Hanson, left this week for Fargo where he will enroll at the Barbera' school.

Milen Austen was a social caller at the Bert Johnson home on Saturday.

Mr. Elias Aangell and daughters Ruth, Ruby, Signey, and Leonella of Big Bend, called at the home of his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson on Saturday. Leonella remained there to spend a few days with her sister before returning to Bemidji where she is employed.

Archie Wilson and Knute Larson, were visiting friends in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Herby Mickelson, of Twin Valley, Minnesota, came Sunday to spend Christmas with his two children and Roger at the Julius Hanson home. He returned on Wednesday.

Doctor Twete, was called at the R. M. Johnson home on Saturday to care for a sick horse.

Andrew and Agnes Aanenson, visited at the Henry Runnestrand home on Saturday.

R. M. Johnson and sons, Bert and Joseph, were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

A social time was enjoyed at the Milen Austin home Friday, when a few friends gathered there in the evening. Lunch was served at a late hour by the self-invited guests. Those who took part were: Tom and Henry Waale, Ingvold Knutson, and Misses, Olga, Hilda, and Selma Waale, Mary Johnson, Anna and Lottie Knutson, and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent.

Mary Johnson was a visitor at the home of her brother Joseph and family, on New Year's day.

The Misses, Hazel, Evelyn and Cora Runnestrand called on Mrs. Bert Johnson on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, and Ronald and Donovan were visitors at the Hilda Wilson home on Thursday.

Rudolph Hanson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.
Morning worship at 11:00.

Prayer week begins on Sunday evening with a union service in the Swedish Mission Church at 7:30. Services will continue thru the week with services on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings in the Mission church and Thursday, Friday and Saturday evenings in our church.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening of this week at the home of Andrew Norby, 245 Tindolph No.

The sewing circle will have its annual business meeting on Friday evening at the church.

The church's annual business meeting will be held next Monday evening at 7:30.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:45.
Choir on Wednesday evening at 7:30.
No prayer meeting on Thursday
Junion Choir on Saturday afternoon at 2:00.
The Ladies Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, January 12, at 3 o,clock.
General serving.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church school is beginning new quarter studies and attendance by all the pupils and teachers is especially desirable. School at 9:45. Morning worship at 11:00, with sermon by the pastor. The first of a series of sermons on the Ten Commandmants will begin then.

The Epworth League meets at 6:45.

In the Evening Worship at 7:30 a group of young people will dramatize the parable of the Ten Vergins. There will be special music appropiate to the theme. A brief sermon by the pastor will close the service. People will enjoy this service.

Mid-week service Wednesday at 7:30. Studies in the book of Romans.

Week-day religious classes will begin again on Wednesday, January 10.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in Norwegian at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon, Mark 10, 13-16, "Bringing Children to Jesus."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m. Junior Luther League at 7 p.m. Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Classes in Religious instruction will be resumed next Wednesday.

Senior choir rehearsal this evening, January 4th, at 8 o'clock.

The confirmants will meet again this coming Sunday at 10 o'clock a.m.

Always a hearty welcome.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ellingson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter, Diana Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls were entertained at the Anton Johnson home, Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustafson motored to Thief River Falls on Friday.

Miss Esther Eliason, who attends school at Calumet, is spending her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eliason.

Elo Sanders and Art Thorson motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Many people from Highlanding attended the Ole Burgan show and dance at Goodridge, Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Elisson and family visited ta the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Elinor Eliason one day last week.

Henry Hjelle spent last week in Warren transacting business and visiting friends and relatives.

Gunnuf Gunstenson motored to Grand Forks, Saturday.

Mrs. Andrew Ellingson visited at the home of her daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls a few days last week.

Mr. William Wild of Mayfield called in Highlanding, Friday.

Albert Hjelle visited at the Pete Refnes home on Saturday.

Fay Evens of Erie was in Highlanding, Friday.

Church in Highlanding Sunday was postponed on account of bad weather.

Evan Sund was a business caller in Highlanding on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson and daughter, Ethel, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ellingson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson daughter, Vivian and son, Walter, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter, Diana, were entertained at a supper and a progressive whist party at the Harry Lund home in Thief River Falls. High honors went to Mr. A. Ellingson and low to Miss Ethel Halvorson.

Magnesium Compounds

Magnesium compounds are a by-products of the salt industry in California.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sagery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phone 383
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

CREAM STATION
Now open across street from Gustafson's.
ACCURATE TEST AND WEIGHT
RIGHT PRICE ALWAYS
Give us a triat and be satisfied.
SIMONS PRODUCE
H. E. Simons Thief River Falls, Minn.

FEED
Hardy North
LAYING MASH
for better results
"Made in Thief River Falls"
Thief River Falls
Seed House
Thief River Falls, Minn.

ADAM ZAPPLE
BY JACK ROMER-
IF THIS PIE EATING CONTEST DOESN'T START SOON I'LL COLLAPSE. I'M STARVED
GET READY, SET—
PHLUP
GO!
THREE HOURS LATER
LADIES AND GEN-TIL-MEN. TH' WINNAH, ADAM ZAPPLE WHO ATE 37 PIES WILL NOW BE AWARDED FIRST PRIZE
FOR YOU!
1ST PRIZE
HELP!
JACK ROMER

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA, JANUARY 11, 1934
OFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY

NUMBER 41

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

Tha State Department of Conservation and the United States Forestry Service will co-operate in their management program in Northern Minnesota. This is assured as result of recent correspondence between E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner, and E. W. Tinker, Regional Forester, Milwaukee. Both the Federal and the State forestry service are to undertake land acquisition programs to consolidate their holdings.

* * * *

A House member at the special session was delivering quite an oration. Just as he reached his stirring climax (the hungry mouths at home and what not) we glanced over his legislative audience. One of the representatives was having a hard time of it over a cross word puzzle; a number of heads were buried in the home newspapers; some dozed and made noises doing it, while the doomed ceiling engaged th attention of not a few. What oratory! What a waste of effort!

* * * *

The number of applications denied by the Commissioner ofSecurities during 1933 for the sale of securites shows that all applications were carefully scrutinized to prevent mulcting of the public by wild cat stock salesmen. of 115 applications made. 30 were denied, 67 granted, 8 dismissed and 10 cancelled.

* * * *

The Minnesota Bureau of Criminal Apprehension is fast establishing a reputation for "getting its man." The latest man-hunt victim is Cyril Woolridge, bank bandit, captured in Minneapolis by Operative William Conley after a six-month chase. Woolridge confessed to Melvin Passolt, Bureau Chief, to bank robberies at Russel, Ihlen, Chandler, Hampden, Atwater and Sauk Center, all during 1933.

* * * *

Senator Rockne has added a new one to social and economic doctrine. Attackting Governor Olson's human rights philosophy of government, the veteran state senator says in effect there is no such animal—that there can be no protection of human rights without first protecting of propery rights. And that brings us again to the doctrine of property rights being supreme, of which Senator Rockne is a staunch defender. Of course, a fifth grade child can detect its specious reasoning—sophistry. But why do these defenders of property rights always, in their public utterances, concern themselves with the plight of the little fellow when in reality they are playing the game, unwittingly or not, of the big fellow?

* * * *

A total of 441 banks in Minnesota which applied for deposit insurance through the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation have been accepted. This means that deposits in this state totalling $175,000,000 are now fully insured. The big banks are not so "hot" for the insurance, but Commissioner of Banks Elmer Benson is strong for it, because it protects the little fellow. Deposits up to $2,500 are insured against all losses up to July 1, when this sum is increased to $10,000.

* * * *

The Minnesota Highway patrol will make it its business in 1934 to welcome every non-resident motorist to this state. New courtesy tags have been prepared by John C. Arnoldy, chief of the Patrol, to be handed out to out of state drivers ' cars.

* * * *

The Temperance Educational bill was the first liquor measure to pass both houses. Most of the legislators agreed that a system of instruction relating to temperance be taught in our pubic schools. By impressing upon fertile young minds the dangers of liquor, we will be doing much for the cause of temperance.

* * * *

After all this talk and hullabaloo about diversion of funds in the division of Game and Fish, five state public examiners working over the books and records of the Division for several weeks, failed to discover any evidence to substantiate these loose allegations. The entire period of the present Administration was covered in the intensive audit.

* * * *

The State Teachers' college at St. Cloud will receive several thousand dollars in C. W. A. funds as the result of a legislative bill passed during the special session permitting the immediate release of $4,000 from the school's 1934-35 appropriation for necessary repairs. A number of local residents will obtain employment. The "Big Three" sponsored the bill.

* * * *

Minnesotans can feel proud of its exhibit at the Chicago World's fair last summer. The Minnesota display, along with those of Porto Rico, Wisconsin and Florida were judged the "class" of the lot.

Frisbie Speaks At C & C Dinner Thur

Speaking at a dinner meeting of the Civic and Commerce Association in the Evelyn hotel last Thursday, H. I. Frisbie, engineer in charge of Civil Works Projects in this District, said that the administration wanted to get the first allotments spent by February 15. He suggested that organizations line up for any programs on roads, schools, churches, etc. as soon as possible. "Payrolls can be obtained under the C.W.A. for any worth while project," he said, "and we will welcome suggestions."

Acting Postmaster A. Anderson apoke briefly as did H. W. Kinghorn and H. O. Chommie.

Thief River Oil Co. Installs Tower Sign

A sign reading "Gas" in 36 inch red neon letters against a 8 by 5 foot background and towering 65 feet above the Thief River Falls Oil company was installed this week. The sign was lit-up Wednesday night and was visable from all sections of the town.

In addition to the sign, John Barzen, manager of the company stated that they plan to add a 1000 watt search light. This light will be mounted above the sign and will revolve throwing a beam of light around the city. "This light will be added in the spring," Mr. Barzen said.

Seed House Adds Dairy Department; Open Soon

Addition of a dairy department to the Thief River Falls Seed House was announced last night by H. M. Hoel, manager. "The dairy department will be under the able management of Edgar Longren, formerly of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery," Mr. Hoel said. Arrangements are being made to open this branch next week.

The dairy department will be in the Christo building next door to the one now housing the firm's retail store. The rear of this building will be used in connection with the Seed House and will enable us to give our customers better service," Mr. Hoel said.

Senator Naplin 'Hews to the Line Let the Chips Fall Where They May' With Principles at Stake

SENATOR LAURA E. NAPLIN

Senator Laura Naplin of this district won a neche in the Legislative Hall of Fame last week for her vote on the "Mileage Bill" when it came up before the Senate. She voted against the Senate resolution to pay members additional milage, up to $150. When the resolution was adopted in spite of her vote, she presented her bill, representing 364 miles of travel home and back. When the matter of aproving the expenditure came before the senate, she voted against it.

"Every candidate for the Legislature knows when they file for the office that there is no extra pay for extra sessions," Senstor Naplin said, "and takes that chance when they run for office. I do not hold it against those that voted for the mileage bill," she continued, "I will concede that the law may not be entirely fair. Nevertheless, anyone running for office does so with their eyes open knowing that they may he called upon to serve some extra time without extra pay."

Senator Naplin supported and voted for the state dispensary bill, but she voted against the bill that was passed. "I am dry," Senator Naplin said,"but I realize that the liquor question is one that must be faced and solved and the proper way to do it is to cooperate to get the best possible control of the evil." To my mind the temperance educational bill was among the best of the bills passed by the special session. Under its provisions the evil effects of alcohol on the brain, the nervons system, as well as on the digestive organs and the stomach will be tought in school it should do a lot to teach young folks to avoid liquor."

HOURLY NURSING SERVICE STARTED UNDER LINDGREN

Sponsored By Nurses Club; Efficient Economical Service

An hourly nursing service modeled on the best system in vogue in any American City is now available in Thief River Falls. That means that anybody that wants nursing service, even for so short a period as one hour, can get it. This plan is being sponsored by the Nurses' Club of Thief River Falls, under the direction of Eunice Lingren. "The new plan is designed," Miss Lindgen said, "to help anybody confronted by illness to meet the situation adequately at a price they are able to pay. The nursing service is planned to be self supporting and to serve the public in the most efficient manner possible. The fee will be $1.00 for the first hour and fifty cents for each succeeding or fraction of an hour. The regular rates for full time service for nurses of Thief River Falls will be continued."

According to the officials of the Nurses' association that, so far as known, no city in the United States offers a cheaper service then Thief River Falls, "This service will not only give excellent nursing service at reasonable prices but will put our unemployed nurses to work," Miss Lindgren said.

Although this service is sponsored by the Nurses' Club of this city, a voluntary board of advisors has been chosen, which consists of Dr. O. F. Mellby, Dr. Archie Smith, Mr. Carl Christofferson, Mrs. J. N. Nesse, Miss Lois Norlander, Miss Minnie Stonehouse and Miss Eunice Lindgren.

Through the efforts of the local National Reemployment office, a plan has been formed whereby all classes of illness where the patient cannot afford nursing care, will be given free nursing care from the hourly Nursing Service, Miss Lindgren stated

"Anyone deserving this nursing service and who cannot afford to pay for it shall put in their request to the office of the county overseer of the poor telephone number 21. With the approval of this office a nurse will be sent out to the home and she will be paid by the federal funds.

Calls for nurses will be accepted at the School Nurse's office by a C.W.A. worker. Her office hours will be from 8:30 in tha morning to 5:30 p.m. The telephone number is 694-W. All night calls should be sent to one of the hospitals.

LUND AND TUNBERG ERECTS A NEW NEON SIGN

Lund and Tunberg, local Ford dealers are installing a large neon sign over the driveway at their service station at corner Third and Main avenue today.

The service shop being built fronting on Third street is fast nearing completion, the work of placing the roof being about to be started.

Civil Service Exams For T. R. F. Postmaster

The United States Civil Service Commission, at the request of Postmaster General, announces a competitive examination for Post Master in this city.

Receipt of applications to close the 23rd of January 1934.

This examination is held under the President's Order of July 12, 1933, and not under the civil service act and rules.

Competitors will not be required to report for examination at any place, but will be rated upon their education and training, business experience and fitness.

Apply to the secretary of the board of civil examiners at the post office in this city or to the United States Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C., for application Form 10, and Form 2213 containing definite information in regard to the examination.

Applications must be properly executed on Form 10 and filed with the Civil Servise Commission, Washington, D. C., prior to the hour of closing business on the date specified above.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Searle of Middle River was released from a local hospital Tuesday and taken to its home.

TRANSIENTS CAN REGISTER HERE; RELIEF IS GIVEN

N. R. S. Office Asks Cooperation of Public in Applying New Deal

A local registration center for transient homeless people has been established under the supervision of Arnie Solem, district manager of the National Reemployment Service. This new department will function as a seperate unit of the State Transient Department which is headed by Oscar W. Benien.

This new service placed under the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, has been established for the purpose of stopping transiency and to provide aid for the people who are homeless and have no legal residence anywhere. For this purpose nine camp centers for men have been created in various parts of the state to which the transient is refered from the registration point.

In order to refer men to the local office "Community Service Slips" are being distributed to those in the community who came in contact with the homeless that are continnally drifting in. After the trausient has been registered the local service is anthorized to provide him with food and shelter or any recessary medical attention.

200 EMPLOYED ON PROJECTS IN THE CITY

Electric Transmission Lines are Being Placed Under Ground

Changes in the street lighting system and water mains now employs 200 men acording to W.W. Viebahn, City Engineer. "The lighting plan being carried out," Mr. Viebahn said, "will eventually do away with all electric wires on the avenues and streets leaving only the main lines in tha alleys, above ground." In the final plan ornamental lamp posts will be installed."

At the present time, according to Mr. Viebahn, under-ground wires are being installed to connect the present street system to 110 volt A.C. current carried in alley lines, doing away with 220 volt D. C. on thestreets.

There are now 11½ miles of A. C. current line in the city and 10 miles of 220 D.C., which is in poor condition and will be dismantled with the complete change-over from 220 direct to 110 alternating current.

Eight hundred and thirty feet of six inch water main, representing $1000 in material is being dug up and will be installed where it is needed as part of the plan. This piping was laid some years ago and was to have carried water from a city well. However when the well was dug they failed to find water and the main has been unused. The pipe was laid on Knight and some near the old power house.

CHORAL GROUPS PLANS ANOTHER ORATORIO SOON

'Creation' To Be Presented In March; Directed By Vistaunet

The committee, elected by the choral group which presented the oratorio [illegible] last April 2, met at the Thief River Music Co. last Saturday evening and laid plans for the presentation of another oratorio this spring. The committee which is composed of Paul Lundgren, president; B. D. Bjorkman, vice president; and Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., secretary and treasurer met Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, Mrs. C. D. Gustafson, L. H. Larson and Olaf Neset. After a discussion of the matter it was decided to order the books and orchestrations for the oratorio "Creation" at once and to call a meeting of representative citizens to be held Friday evening Jan. 12, to plan further details of the presentation which is tentatively set for some time in March.

The folowing citizens have been asked to assist in the handling of the production: Rev. V. E. Schroeder, Mrs. G. W. Booren, Miss Marie Thill Mrs. Halvor Loken, Dr. J. N. Nesse, L. H. Larson, Mrs. C. D. Gustafson, B. D. Bjorkman, Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr. Olaf Neset. and Paul Lundgren.

Egermeyer of Red Lake Falls Heads Drum Corps

Mr. E. L. Egermayer of Red Lake Falls was put in charge of the Drum Corp, as director, at a business meeting held last Monday at the Old Elks hall.

It was also decided to hold a public card party, to be given Thursday, January 18, at the American Legion Club rooms, to help defray expenses. "The public is nrged to attend," Mrs. Leonard Hanson atated. Uniforms for the corps have been ordered and it is expected that the organization will make their public appearence at an early date.

There are two bugles available at this time, according to Mrs. Hanson, who urges more auxiliary women to join. Individual help may be secured dnring the day from Mr. Egermayer by any member of the corp.

J. Hoffseth Is Killed In N. D.

John Hoffseth, Soo Line brakeman was intsantly killed tonight while the train on which he was working was switching in the yards at Eckman, N. Dak.

Exact details of the accident are lacking, bnt will appear in these columns next week.

Will Rogers in "Doctor Bull" at Avalon Sunday

"Doctor Bull" featuring Will Rogers as a small town doctor who attends to other peoples business will show at tho Avalon theatre Sunday, Monday, and Tuesday. Ralph Morgan, Marion Nixon and Andy Devine support Rogers in this picture.

American Legion Meeting Will Be Held January 12

An important meeting of the Elmer Ecklund post of the American Legion will be held Friday, January 12, Alvin Holzknecht announced yesterday. "All members are urged to attend" he said.

New City Directory Will Be Printed Soon

Thief River Falls will have a new city directory within three months, according to J. C. Terry, district manager for R. L. Polk and company, directory publishers.

Mr. Terry was in the city yesterday making a preliminary survey and stated that as soon as the crew canvassing Grand Forks finishes that jobs that will begin here. "The new book," Mr. Terry said, "will contain the same complete information that has been charateeristic of previous Polk directories."

Work Projects For Women Progressing

Approximately thirty-five women will be working in Thief River Falls by the end of the week as a result of the aproval of several projects for women, Miss Margaret Lillo, head of the women's projects at the N.R.S. office, announced today. One woman has been placed in the offices of the county auditor to revise delinquent tax lists, two registered nurses will be employed in conducting hourly nursing service, fifteen women have been employed in cleaning the high school the Knox school and the office quarters of the N.R.S. A project planning cleaning of the Public library is being outlined and submitted.

A sewing project to run for three months has been approved. Six women and supervisor will renovate old clothing for distribution to the poor through the county poor office.

A clothing drive will begin on Friday to be sponsored by the Women's Club. Mrs. Quale, the president, has personally visited most of the women organizations in town and explained the purpose of the drive. Women will make house-to-house canvas. Bundles will be collected by truck on Thursday, January 18th. All sorts of old articles are requested such as cloths articles are requested sach as cloths, furniture.

"This will provide not only more clothes for the poor but more employment for those who need it. The cooperation of everyone will be apprecinted," Miss Lillo said.

Work of this nature has also begun in Marshall County under Miss Lillo.

GRANT LOST BY 'LOCAL INERTIA' SAYS SEC. ICKES

Seven Cities in the State Will Lose Their Grant He Says

Thief River Falls is listed among seven cities in the state that face loss of their public works grant unless action is taken at once to secure it, Secretary Ickes of the Public Works Administration announced yesterday.

"The contracts and agreements were sent to officials of these towns previous to December 1st and the department has heard nothing further from them. If they do not act soon the allotment will be cancelled and the money alloted to others. The money is here for them, but they will have to take it or leave it alone. The recovery program is not going to be jeopardiced by local inertia." Secretary Ickes said, referring to the grant of $15,000 allotted this city for the purpose of buying another diesel unit for the local plant. The city failed to act on the matter when a group of taxpayers secured an injnnction from the district conrt restraining the council whose terms ended on the first of the year from enterng the contract.

110 Sign Up For Adult Education

One hundred and ten people had signed up this morning for courses in adult edncation to be tanght in the Lincoln high school nnder the supervision of Morris Bye and the school board, with teachers hired by the Civil Works Administration funds.

Present plans, according to Mr. Bye, will include classes in English, shorthand, bookkeeping, commercial law, typewriting, home economics, inclnding interior decoration, dress designing, Meal planning etc. Classes will be from 7 to 10 o'clock five evenings a week.

Every one who has signed up or intends to take some conrse is asked to meet at the high school anditorium Fridya night.

Mrs. E. S. McFarland, and sons Earl and Jay of Red Lake Falls spent Friday and Saturday visiting in this city.

COUNCIL HOLDS BUSY SESSION TUESDAY EVE.

Authorizes Payment to Viebahn For Services Performed Last Summer

The council went thru a sheaf of work on Tuesday evening, deciding among other things to institute condemnation proceedings against all lots in the block occupied by court house, the Northern Trading Company and the city auditorium which are not at present the property of the city. This will mean that The Northern Trading Company buildings, on Main avenue, the blacksmith shop, the welding shop and the telephone company's storage building facing on Second street will all be removed and the premises cleaned up. The plans are to made a civic center in the plot between tha court house and the auditorium and the west half of the block for parking space nnd playgrounds.

Morris Bye, Superintendent of schools appeared before the board and arranged plans wherennder the school will be allowed to use the new auditorium for basketball, plays and other school activities requiring auditorium space. He outlined plans for bleachers which the school will provide for use during basketball games which he said may also be used by the city when occasion may require this form of seating facilities.

The mayor appeared before tha council and recommended that the fire zoning ordinance of the city be amended to include a great deal more of the business district. He also announced the creation of an Auditorium Activities Committee and named members whom he appointed to this body, asking the council to approve the same. Approval was voted. He also announced the appointment of Dr. O. F. Mellby to the office of city Health Officer succeeding Dr. P. L. Vistaunet and the reappointment of Chas. Alexander as city weight master. The council also decided to establish a CWA board in the city the personnel to be appointed by the mayor.

Kern Olson discussed the building of benches along the walls in the civic and commerce and legion rooms in the new auditorium same to be constructed as a CWA project. The council also voted to install a stove in the kitchenet ndjoining these rooms. A resolution was passed calling for bids on light fixtures in the new building and another resolution authorizes the calling for bids on water mains to complete the project now under construction. A resolution authorizing a contract with Glenn C. Anderson, public accountant for a complete audit of the city's books at a cost not to exceed $500. was also passed.

The mayor finally got his contingency fund when the council voted him $111 for that purpose. A resolution was passed giving W. W. Viebahn supervision over the Water and Light department and his bill for services last summer when he was called in by the mayor without the authorization of the Council was approved and ordered paid in tha amount of $442.70.

Library Is Repaired; To Distribute Books

Reconditioning of the Public Library is underway with the help of C.W.A. funds according to Hazel Halgrim, local librarian, who stated that the ceiling of the main reading room has been insulated and weather stripping is being applied to all windows and doors. Besides this the roof will be repaired and other improvements made, All labor being furnished by the C.W.A.

"In order to make room for more useful material in the magazine room ten mail sacks containing bound volumes of records and reports are being shipped to Washington D. C. this week," Mrs. Halgrim said.

A shipment of more than fifty books selected from the recent State Library List arrived during the Christmas holidays and are now ready for distribution in the rural school traveling library section.

The list follows: Volaire, Marois; Autobiography of a Bird Lover, Chapman; Tragedy of Russia, Durant; Soviet Scene, Griffin; An Indiscreet Itinerary, VanLoon; Tschiffely's Rida' Tschiffely; Crowded Hours, Longworth; What I Like, Phelps; Great Poems of tha English Language, Briggs; Book of Musical Knowledge, Elson; Emerson and Others, Brooks; Let 'Em Eat Cake, Kaufman; God's Gold, Flynn; American Scene, Hill; Steel Trails, Stevens; Modern Dogs and Their Care, Bruette; Plays, Galsworthy; Prize Stories of 1933, O'Henry; Best Short Stories, O'Brien; Rivers to the Sea, Teasdale; Prohibiting Poverty, Martin; Poor Splendid Wings, Winwar;

Fiction— Bird of Dawning, Masefield; Rabble in Arms, Roberts; Cross of Peace, Cribs; There's Always Another Year, Ostense; Scotland Yard Book, Wallace; Ida Elizabeth, Undset.

George Biedermann, son of Dr. and Mrs. J. Biedermann, returned to Minneapolis Friday where he attends the University of Minnesota.

Continental Congress Activities

SPECIAL SESSION OF WYOMING CONGRESS DEMANDS ABOLITION OF NATIONAL GUARD

Cheyenne, Wy.—The emergency meeting of the Wyoming Congress of Farmers and Workers met in the state capitol simultaneously with the opening of the special session of the state legislature in early December. The Casper Trades Assembly sent renewed pledges of support and the Wyoming Farm Holiday Association, the Unemployed Citizens' League of Wyoming supplied the bulk of the delegates plus a small but representative delegation from the Socialist Party.

The findings of the Congress were embodied in a four page communication to the state legislature. This communication opposed the sales tax and an organization suppression bill under the innocent guise of an anti-racketeering bill, bitterly indicted the profit system asserting the right of the Continental Congress to speak for farmers and labor and demanded the abolition of the National Guard, and the establishment of a state bank, state wholesale and retail distribution of liquor, a farm mortgage moratorium and adequate state unemployment relief.

A lobby committee was appointed which presented the communication to the Republican Senate and Democratic House. It was read in full in the Senate but its reading halted before convention in the House. Reactionaries passed the sales tax and defeated the proposals for any but the meanest appropriations necessary to finance the Governor's committee on Unemployment in a survey, also defeated the proposal for state administration of retail liquor altho state wholesaling was estabilished. The farm moratorium was defeated but the Farmers Holiday Association immediately declared one in their own name which was at once effective in in four out of the twenty-three counties. The Congress looks to see the Holiday Association spread its power to the other counties if evictions start again this spring. The organization suppression bill was fortunately rejected even more overwhelmingly than in previous years. The Wyoming Congress of Farmers and Workers expects to futher progress as fast as organization can be perfected. The Goshen county delegation to the congress was impressive enough to swing their legislative delegation for the Congress program. The state Federation of labor increased its membership 40 per cent since June, school teachers are fighting mad at reactionary attacks and ready for union organization. Farmers are the most aggressive group of workers, speaking little of the old cost of production battle cry and declaring directly for a struggle for the Cooperative Commonwealth and nothing less.

FARM OUTPUT OF STATE LARGER IN DEPRESSION

That Minnesota actually raises and markets more bushels and pounds of farm products than it did before the depression is shown by a series of indexes indicating the volume of agricultural production in Minnesota, prepared by Dr. W. C. Waite of the division of agricultural economics, University Farm, St Paul.

From figures on the quantity of the 16 most important Minnesota farm products sold, Dr. Waite has prepared an index for each year from 1924 to 1933. This index dropped from 102 in 1924 to 94 in 1927, gradually rising to 97 in 1930. In 1931 it was 104; in 1932, 106; and in 1933, 103.

Separate indexes representing the number of livestock on farms, show the same general trend. For example, in 1929 the index of harvested crop acres was 99, raising to 104 in 1931, 103 in 1932, and 102 in 1933. The index of livestock on farms, as of January 1, was 100 in 1929, and it reached 111 for each of the last two years.

Dr. Waite says this expansion in volume of agricultural production since the begining of the depression has probably been largely the result of farmers' efforts to offset lower prices by a larger physical volume of commodities sold.

STATE POULTRY SHOW TO OPEN JANUARY 18

Poultrymen in Minnesota, Wisconsin, the Dakotas and other states are manifesting unusual interest in Minnesota's annual poultry show to be held, January 18 to 21, at the West Hotel amusement rooms, in Minneapolis. Backed by the Minnesota State Poultry association, the Ramsey County Poultry association and the Northwest Turkey association, the show will offer premiums totaling 50 per cent more than those for last year, says A. C. Smith, secretary and treasurer, 430 Andrus Bldg., Minneapolis. Mr. Smith will mail premium lists and other information on request.

Competition for prizes will be open to the world says Mr. Smith, and this year the number of birds required in each class to qualify for maximum prizes has been reduced nearly half. Prizes are offered in every variety of poultry listed in the "Standard of Perfection" bandbook and on every variety of established breeding. There will also be the usual auxiliary show in cats, rabbits, pigeons and pet stock.

The annual meeting of the State Poultry association will be held during the show and, in addition, the state meet of the Rhode Island Red Club and the fifth zone meet of the Partridge-Wyandotte Club, meaning that these varieties of birds will also be well represented in the exhibits.

IS LOCAL GOVENMENT ON DOLE? PRESIDENT OF TAXPAYERS ASKS

At a time when many municipalities and some of the states desired to cooperate with the Federal government in instituting programs of public works to relieve unemployment and distress, they were unable to do so because of their own financial distress. They could not finance themselves except upon terms that might be regarded as unreasonable, in the face of their own financial dilemma.

These units, no doubt needed funds to alleviate local suffering, but because of the meagre possibility of floating bonds, eventually they were forced to lay their problems on the doorstep of the federal government and today they are in reality charges of the nation, and are really getting a dole.

"Doesn't it seem clear, then, that the restoration of this self-dependence and this prestige that the local governmenment has lost because of its financial distress, must in future rest upon the ability and the desire of the states and the local units to put their own houses in order? Who is to blame for the financial crisis in the cities? Surely not the federal government. It is the local people themselves. If improvement is to come, it is plain that home government costs must, from now on, meet the ends of sensible and prudent economy," J. P. McDonnell, president of the Minnesota Taxpayers Association, points out.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT COMBATS ICY ROADS

More than forty million pounds of sand and cinders is being used by the State Highway department this winter in making icy roads safer for traffic, according to a department bulletin.

This has been an unusually bad winter for slippery roads in many parts of the state, and the maintenance division of the highway department has done more than the ordinary amount of sanding. Hills and curves on hard surfaced highways have received the greatest attention.

The department has purchased so far this year 184 tons of calcium chloride which is mixed with the sand and tends to hold it on the ice instead of being carried off by traffic.

SENSATION PREDICTED IN BANCO HEARING

More sensational disclosures than have yet been made are promised when the hearing again get under way in the investigation the Securities commission is carrying on of the Bancorporation and First Stock Corporation.

That the swindlers missed no bets in wringing the last penny from their victims it is expected will be clearly demonstrated when the hearings reopen.

Hesitation on the part of the reactionary state Senate to vote necessary funds to continue the investigation has caused the delay in proceeding with the investigation.

Since the appropriation has been voted the auditors for the Securities Commission are again back on the job going over the tangled books of the Bancorporation.

These drab looking account books are becoming more interesting reading than the most sensational novels with their records of wild parties paid for at the expense of stockholders and other goings on that never would have been imagined from the pious public conduct of the labor hating Deckers and others.

—Mpls. Labor Review

RESORT KEEPERS PLAN DRIVE FOR INCREASED TOURIST TRADE

Organized to sell central Minnesota as "Paul Bunyan's Playground," a group of enterprising community leaders, hotel and resort operators in that section of the state is laying the groundwork for a banner crop of out-of-state visitors for 1934.

Cooperating with the Minnesota Tourist Bureau, Paul Bunyan's Play ground, Inc., as the new group calls itself, is representing the territory from Brainerd north to Bemidji, extending west to Park Rapids and east to Crosby, Ironton and Cass Lake. Jack Madden of Brainerd, president, and Merrill Cragun, secretary, are originators of the title and organizers of the group which proposes to sell the merits of Paul Bunyan's famed stamping ground to all prospective vacationists.

The Brainerd Chamber of Commerce has invited the civic organizations of Bemidji, Park Rapida, Cass Lake, Walker, Nisswa, Fequet, Hackensack, Backus, Crosby, Ironton, Deerwood and Jenkins to join in the movement. As an impetus to the project, George H. Bradley, director of the Minnesota Tourist Bureau, gave a radio talk on behalf of the group, regaling his WCCO listeners with tall tales of the north country. So elated was his audience over such fabrications as "the year of the two winters and the great blue snow" that hundreds of letters poured into the Tourist Bureau's state capitol headquarters, asking for copies of the Paul Bunyan talk. Many of the writers were from out of state, including one from California asking for definate vacation information for a family of four for next summer.

Paul Bunyan's Playground plans to promote log rolling contests, fishing contests and general outdoor activities. They plan to introduce Paul Bunyan sports wear, food products, souvenirs and curios all bearing the general design of things associated with Paul Bunyan lore.

The policies and annual budget for the new organization, under its present set-up, is to be determined by the civic organizations and resort and hotel men who are members.

HIGHWAY TREES

"If the government continues its emergency employment work when spring opens we hope crews of men, properly supervised, will be put to work planting suitable trees along ten thousand miles of Minnesota highways." —Fairmont Sentinel.

INCREASED DEMAND FOR FARM LANDS SAYS ARENS

An increase in the value of farm lands during 1934 is forecast by Theo. Arens, state rural credit department conservator.

"The price of ferm land will rise rapidly during the year," the conservator asserted in a statement released today.

"A nationwide survey on 'to and from farm movements during the years from 1920 to 1933' reveals a steadily increasing demand for farm properties.

"This increase was felt in the rural credit department during the last several months. The increase we experienced is 75 per cent greater for the last half of the year over the demand for the similar half of 1932."

A total of 235 farms, comprising 24,200 acres, were sold by the state during the six months' period for $313,00.

America's farm population now is the greatest in history, 3,000,000 persons giving up urban life during 1931 and 1932 to bring the rural population to 32,242,000, according to Mr. Arens. The previous high figure, he said, was in 1910, when the farm population totaled 32,076,960.

FACTORS IN LIVESTOCK MARKET PUZZLE SHIPPERS

Extremely cold weather, coupled with reduced receibts has tended to give firmness to some branches of the livestock market as the year ends, but, underlying factors influencing the market trend reveal a more or less perplexing situation, states the regular weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association of South St. Paul.

Available supplies of market hogs for 1934 will be much the same as this year, the Government estimate indicating only a three per cent reduction. Reports indicate that farmers plan to breed 8% fewer sows for spring farrowing.

The number of cattle on feed December 1 was reported by the Government to be 8% less than a year ago, and reduction also was reported in lamb feeding.

With the cattle and hog markets in extremely bad condition for the past six weeks, a reduction in feeding operations is logical, but, with sheep and lamb markets behaving rather meritoriously, a reduction in feeding does not seem to be necessary.

Beef stocks in cold storage houses of the United States on the last report were 70 per cent more than a year ago, and 8 per cent more than the five year average.

Pork stocks showed 30 per cent increase over a year ago, and 21 per cent increase over the five year average.

Frozen mutton and lamb stocks continued light, being 28 per cent below the five-year average.

Lard stocks were nearly four times as great as a year ago, and approximately three times as large as the five-year average.

Among other factors having influence on feeding operations are less grain to be fed, and general tendency on the part of the farmers to hold their corn.

With the AAA program to cut hog production 25 per cent being underway, and the slaughter of 6 million pigs this fall, hog packers should show some increase in buying activity.

Farmers all over the corn belt are aroused over the hog situation, protesting to their respective state legislatures as well as to the Secretary of Agriculture in Washington against the practice of direct buying of hogs by packers which is one of the chief factors in maintaining an extremely depressed price condition in the hog market.

Governor Olson of Minnesota, has definitely sided with farmers and hog raisers of the state in their fight to supervise direct buying. In a statement he said, "A very substantial contributing cause of the low prices now paid on the public markets for livestock is the direct buying of livestock by the packers. This practice has grown to such an extent in the past few years as to enable the packers to fix the public market prices of livestock."

One of the best means of advancing cattle prices as well as any other farm commodity price, is to boost the hog market, for cheap pork has long been a keen competitor of other foods.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Decker Gift Is Assailed in Legislature

Not a single voice was raised in opposition to the resolution introduced into the House of Representatives by representatives Dowey Johnson, Wier, Bennett and Nordeen to demand that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation hold up the proposed $23,000,000 gift to Decker and his associates, through handing it to the bancorporation and affiliates, until the Securities Commission has concluded its investigation of the Bancorporation.

Many voices, however, did ring out in angry demand that this outrage of the federal government giving millions of dollars to banks of such dastardly practices as the investigation has already brought forth should not be carried out.

Hundreds of supporters of the resolution gathered in the retiring room back of the House chamber and because of the numbers present it was necessary for all to stand, including the Legislators who were holding the hearing.

Moth Choicy About Nest

A certain species of Sphingid moth lays its eggs on two different patterns of leaf. The eggs develop into two differently colored caterpillars, each, of which is delicately adjusted to the pattern of its particular leaf.

DRIVERS LICENSE BRINGS RAZZ FOR BRIDEGROOM

This drivers license business has its complications. In St. Cloud a few day ago, according to the St. Cloud Times, a Brainerd young man appeared e the clerk of court's office and asked for a license. He was advised to apply in Crow Wing county, but on replying that his girl lived in St. Cloud and that it was for her, he was given an application blank to have her sign. A little latter he returned very sheepishly. "Did I ever get the razz!" he exclaimed to the clerk. "I'm after a marriage license, not a drivers license."

CHANGES IN COMMISSION TARIFFS MADE ON JAN. 1

Amendment to tariff No. 8 (commission charges for selling livestock) requested by the Centeral Co-operative Association on December 21, were approved by the Packers and Stockyards Administration officials of the U. S. Department of agriculture, according to a letter received by the Central Co-Operative Association a South Saint Paul. These changes become effective January 1, 1934, and will mean a substantial savings to shippers of light weight carloads or to those who split shipments between two commission firms of between two markets.

Realizing that there were some unjust charges being made on such shipments the Central Co-Operative Association took steps to amend this part of the tariff.

The statement to them from Washington reads:

"This will acknowledge receipt of Supplement No. 2 to your tariff No. 8, in which certain modifications are made in the rates applicable to mixed consignments containing 10 000 lbs or less and in the changes applicable to split shipments. This supplement is accepted effective January 1, 1934. Signed A. W. Miller, Chief Packers and Stockyards Division."

How this will mean savings to shippers is illustrated by examples from actual shipments sold at South Saint Paul.

A Certain shipment contained 131 hogs. This shipment was split between two firms at the stock yards, one receiving 16 hogs and the other 115. According to the old tariff charges, commissions on 115 hogs amounted to $20.50 (85 hogs at $13 and the 30 remaining hogs at 25 cents per head or a total of $7.50). If there had been no split and this shipment had sold through a single firm, the maximum commission would have been. $12.00. Thus, because the shipper accomodated a single farmer back home who wanted his 16 hogs sold through a different agency, it cost the consigner the difference between $12.00 and $20.50, or $8.60.

In the other case commissions on a mixed carload shipment, containing a lot of light weight stock (the total weight being 10,000 lbs. or less) upon which the drive-in schedule applied according to the old tariff, exceeded the carload maximum. According to the amendment, charges cannot now exceed the carload maximum.

This shipment contained 5 cattle, 7 calves, 52 pigs and 40 light weight lambs, total weight being 9,860 lbs. Commissions according to the old schedule amounted to $20.60, and according to the new rate, commissions cannot exceed $23.00. this being a savings of $3.60 for the car.

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Both barns caught fire in the same way.
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VET PAY PLAN IS GIVEN TO SENATE

Legion's Four-Point Plan to Restore Benefits Offered by Senator Reed.

Washington—The American Legion's four-point program for restoring veterans' benefits was put before congress by Senator Reed, Republican, Pennsylvania. He told the senate upon introducing the bill that at no time since the legion was organized has it shown such moderation in its requests, despite reductions in benefits and a lowered purchasing power of the money received. Just before Reed acted, a legislative program of the Disabled American Veterans was submitted to President Roosevelt by J. W. McQueen, national commander. It sought modification of the economy act's application to service-connected cases. McQueen emphasized neither cash payment of the bonus nor pensions to the non-service connected group were being sought at this time. The legion proto the economy act. Restoration of service connection as it existed prior to the economy act. Restoration of the old rates for service connected cases, providing $100 a month for total permanent disability. Free use of veterans' hospital, but only for men who need hospitalization and have not the money. The same pension rate—$15 a month—for widows and orphans of World war veterans, that dependents of the Spanish war get under the economy act. Legion officials said the first two points could not cost omre than $60,000,000 a year and probably less. The third item would cost nothing, they said, while the fourth would cost $9,000,000 for the first year; $15,000,000 for the second; $20,000,000 for the third; and an average of $19,250,000 for the first five.

Bishop Cannon, Jr., Must Stand Trial

Washington—The supreme court told Bishop James Cannon, Jr., he had to stand trial on charges of violating election laws while opposing the election of Alfred E. Smith in 1928. Miss Ada Burroughs of Richmond, Va., who was treasurer of the Headquarters Committee Anti-Smith Democrats, will be tried also on the same charges. Cannon directed the committee's work, which helped put Virginia, Texas, North Carolina and Florida in the Republican column for the first time since reconstruction days.

Minnesota Moratorium Law Upheld.

Washington—The United States Supreme Court handed down a decision upholding the Minnesota mortgage moratorium law. The decision held that a state has the right to suspend provisions of a contract in an emergency, such as depressed economic conditions. The law extended the time which mortgaged property, sold under foreclosure, might be redeemed.

Million Lost in fire near Chicago Loop

Chicago—A spectacular fire of undetermined origin raged over nearly a square block on the fringe of the loop, causing damage of more than $1,000,000. Two hour after the blaze started more than 200 firemen fought to quell the stubborn blaze, which spread to two structures.

Robbers Bind Aged Woman, get $4,910

Milwaukee—Three robbers entered the home of Albert Dix, 84, bound his daughter, Celia, 60, gagged her with adhesive tape, and blasted a safe, escaping with $4,910. The money was paid to Dix for property he sold, and police believe the men knew Dix had not banked the money.

Wilbur Underhill Dies from Wounds.

McAlester, Okla.—Lanky, Wilbur Underhill, one of the most-feared killers among the southwest's desperadoes, died in the state prison here of bullet wounds suffered in a gunfire with officers which preceded his capture in Shawnee, Okla., a week earlier.

Earle Bailie Resigns Treasury Post.

Washington—The last senatorial objection to the confirmation of Henry Morgenthau, Jr., as secretary of the treasury was removed by the resignation of Earle Bailie, whom he brought into the department as a special assistant in the charge of fiscal affairs.

Senators Vote New Seed Loan Fund

Washington—The senate agriculture committee gave its approval to lending by the government of another $100,000,000, while officials estimated cotton and corn producers already have borrowed $150,000,000 since fall.

New Milk Control Plan Announced.

Washington—A new program for production control in the dairy industry was undertaken, with Secretary Wallace announcing abandonment of present milk marketing agreements and substitution of new ones.

Avoids Traffic Peril, Injured in Office

St. Joseph, Mo.—Miss Elizabeth Bolen, principal of South Park public school, took a taxicab because of slippery streets. Upon entering her office, she tripped over a wire and fell. Her left hip was fractured.

Grain Yield Sets All-Time Record.

Moscow—Soviet Russia's 1933 grain crop totaled 898,000,000 quintals, compared with 698,700,000 in 1932, and established an all-time record yield of 8.8 quintals per hectare compared with seven in 1932.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

Cologne—This community received a loan and grant of $14,000 for a water project.

St. Paul—Only a little over a month is left for drivers to obtain their licenses to drive in the state.

Minneapolis — Eighty-six persons were killed in traffic accidents in 1933 as compared with 72 the year before.

Minnesota Lake—This village, at its own request, had a grant of $2,750 for a water project rescinded by the government.

Osakis — Lyman Solmonson, 31, sought in connection with the slaying of Rudy Haug, 17, Willmar high school senior, last December 6, was taken into custody here.

St. Paul—With the opening of state income tax headquarters at 55 Fifth street, a force of 30 employes is engaged in preparing approximately 80,000 individual income tax blanks for mailing.

Albert Lea—Farmers who had been losing stock by raids of an unknown animal, banded together and tracked it to its lair. It was a female dog and after killing her they found seven small pups.

St. Paul—All of the 441 state banks in Minnesota that applied for membership in the federal deposit insurance system, passed the examination required by the authorities and joined the system.

Minneapolis—Awaiting word from Washington on the outcome of the $18,000,000 sewage construction loan application, officials of the Minneapolis-St. Paul sanitary district board prepared for an early start on the project.

Hibbing—A loan and grant of $1,035,000 for a sewage project here was announced at Washington by Public Works Administrator Harold Ickes. The amount was included in the total of 142 for non-federal projects in 41 states announced by the administrator.

Minneapolis—Nearly 10,000, largest number since the civil works administration program began in the city, received pay checks amounting to approximately $265,000, officials of the CWA said they expected an increase in the Minneapolis quota to 20,000.

Fort Snelling—The training camp buildings here have been turned over to the homeless men of the Twin Cities. Here they can get food, clothing and shelter in return for work around the territoy. The camp is one of nine which will be established in the state to take care of homeless men.

St. Paul—With 62 airport projects totaling $743,235 and employing 6,720 men already approved, this total is expected to be swelled to 70 projects aggregating $850,000, Col. L. H. Brittin, chairman of the Minnesota aeronautics commission, announced. The projects are being undertaken with CWA funds.

Minneapolis—The $18,000,000 Twin Cities sewage disposal project was included by the public works administration in its last allocation of funds. By its action the PWA ended the uncertainty concerning the Twin Cities proposal, and made possible carrying it out. It will give 1,300 men employment in Minneapolis and St. Paul for three years.

Wheaton—Fire destroyed an entire business block with an estimated loss of $300,000. The flames gutted two stores, a hotel and the telephone exchange. Fire apparatus at Ortonville was held in readiness as the flames threatened the entire town, but outside aid was not requested as the Wheaton fire department kept the fire within the burning area.

Staples—A fire of unknown cause destroyed several business buildings with a loss estimated at $150,000. Buildings destroyed included those occupied by the Staples Co-operative Store, Bon Marche Shop, Co-operative Hardware & Dry Goods store, Camblo store, Grill cafe, dental office of F. P. Costain, Big Four land office and the City Cash meat market.

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Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Hans Vake home.

I. E. Wilson visited on Monday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Oscar Hauske at Hazel.

Geo. Hovedea, Lee and Wallace Evenson were Saturday evening visitors at the Ed. Evenson's.

Luella Berg was a house guest at the Frank Chase home over the week-end.

ROCKSBURY

Louise Mae Finstad left on New Years Day to visit with her cousin Maybelle Alberg.

Ethel, Elmer and Alfred Husby, Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Kalsnes and children visited at the James Tobin home on Tuesday.

Vernon Finstad came Tuesday for a visit at the Martin Finstad home.

Lillian Alberg, Bertha Lokken, Mrs. Carl Finstad, Jennie and Alfred Arne were Thursday evening visitors at the Martin Finstad home.

Lillian Alberg returned home on Sunday after spending her two weeks Christmas vacation at the Carl Finstad home.

Mrs. Oscar Hauske and infant son returned from a Thief River Falls hospital on Thursday.

Ed. Hauske and Mrs. Martin Matheson visited at the Louis Lokken home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Vernon Finstad visited at the Oscar Hauske home on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad entertained the neighbors at their home on Saturday evening. Contests and puzzles furnished the entertainment for the evening. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland, Dale and Beverly, Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin and Joyce, Chalmer, Arnold, Harold and Barney Kalsnes, Elmer, Alfred and Ethel Husby, Hilda and C. E. Olen, Jennie and Irvin Arne, Ida and Carl Weiberg, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Vernon Finstad.

Mr. ad Mrs. Iver Iverson visited Mrs. Berg on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Vernon Finstad and Barney Kalsness visited at the Andrew Arne home on Sunday evening.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. Andrew Johnson and Mrs. Henry Eliason spent Wednesday at the Elinor Eliason home.

Edward Korstad left for Minneapolis Friday after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad.

A group of young folks were entertained at the Einar Jensen home Thursday evening. Games were played and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Jenson.

Mr. Gunstenson of Oklee is visiting at the home of his son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunstenson. at tho Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow, son Roy and daughter Ethel and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian were entertained at the Einar Jenson home Tuesday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Elliagson, daughter Almira and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter Diana were entertained at the Albert Halvorson home Saturday evening.

Geo. Homme motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold, Aug. Wold, Knute Heglund and Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson and son Jean were entertained at the Ed. Korstad home Thursday evening.

Mrs. W. Vaughan, son William, daughter Helen and Art Nelson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Charlotte Korstad left Sunday for Twin Valley where she is teaching.

Joyce and Milton Lund are visiting friends and relatives.

Nearest of Fixed Stars

The nearest of the fixed stars is a Centauri, a bright star visibly only in the southern hemisphere. The distance of this star is such that its light takes four years and three months to reach the earth.

Find Gold Minted 800 Years Ago

Rising from a historical background of pre-Civil war days, a fortune of Spanish gold minted 800 years ago was discovered in southern Mississippi.

STORE-WIDE JANUARY
CLEARANCE SALE

These are just a few items of the large variety at our store

Values Galore

OVERCOATS
Splendid Values
at $9.95
and $14.45

Suits
A Fine Assortment
of excellent suits for
your selection at
$9.95 & $16.45

STETSON HATS
$5.85

Florsheim Shoes
$7.85

Wool-mixed Union Suits
$1.98

Savings for You

LIEBERMAN'S

Oh! Look!
Basket Social
AND
Old Time Dance New Time
At The
Sons of Norway Hall
Mon., Jan. 22

Good Music. A grand prize award at mid-nite.

Girls Bring a Basket.
Gents Admission 10c

You'd better be there for it'll be more fun than a bushel of monkeys.

VET PAY PLAN IS GIVEN TO SENATE

Legion's Four-Point Plan to Restore Benefits Offered by Senator Reed.

Washington—The American Legion's four-point program for restoring veterans' benefits was put before congress by Senator Reed, Republican, Pennsylvania. He told the senate upon introducing the bill that at no time since the legion was organized has it shown such moderation in its requests, despite reductions in benefits and a loweerd purchasing power of the money received. Just before Reed acted, a legislative program of the Disabled American Veterans was submitted to President Roosevelt by J. W. McQueen, national commander. It sought modification of the economy act's application to service-connected cases. McQueen emphasized neither cash payment of the bonus nor pensions to the nonservice connected group were being sought at this time. The legion proto the economy act. Restoration of service connection as it existed prior to the economy act. Restoration of the old rates for service connected cases, providing $100 a month for total permanent disability. Free use of veterans' hospital, but only for men who need hospitalization and have not the money. The same pension rate—$15 a month—for widows and orphans of World war veterans, that dependents of the Spanish war get under the economy act. Legion officials said the first two points could not cost more than $60,000,000 a year and probably less. The third item would cost nothing, they said, while the fourth would cost $9,000,000 for the first year; $15,000,000 for the second; $20,000,000 for the third; and an average of $19,250,000 for the first five.

Bishop Cannon, Jr., Must Stand Trial

Washington—The supreme court told Bishop James Cannon, Jr. he had to stand trial on charges of violating election laws while opposing the election of Alfred E. Smith in 1928. Miss Ada Burroughs of Richmond, Va., who was treasurer of the Headquarters Committee Anti-Smith Democrats, will be tried also on the same charges. Cannon directed the committee's work which helped put Virginia, Texas, North Carolina and Florida in the Republican column for the first time since reconstruction days.

Minnesota Moratorium Law Upheld.

Washington—The United States Supreme Court handed down a decision upholding the Minnesota mortgage moratorium law. The decision held that a state has the right to suspend provisions of a contract in an emergency, such as depressed economic conditions. The law extended the time which mortgaged property, sold under foreclosure, might be redeemed.

Million Lost in fire near Chicago Loop

Chicago—A spectacular fire of undetermined origin raged over nearly a square block on the fringe of the loop, causing damage of more than $1,000,000. Two hour after the blaze started more than 200 firemen fought to quell the stubborn blaze, which spread to two structures.

Robbers Bind Aged Woman, get $4,910

Milwaukee—Three robbers entered the home of Albert Dix, 81, bound his daughter, Celia, 60, gagged her with adhesive tape, and blasted a safe, escaping with $4,910. The money was paid to Dix for property he sold, and police believe the men knew Dix had not banked the money.

Wilbur Underhill Dies from Wounds.

McAlester, Okla.—Lanky, Wilbur Underhill, one of the most-feared killers among the southwest's desperadoes, died in the state prison here of bullet wounds suffered in a gunfire with officers which preceded his capture in Shawnee, Okla., a week earlier.

Earle Bailie Resigns Treasury Post.

Washington—The last senatorial objection to the confirmation of Henry Morgenthau, Jr., as secretary of the treasury was removed by the resignation of Earle Bailie, whom he brought into the department as a special assistant in the charge of fiscal affairs.

Senators Vote New Seed Loan Fund

Washington—The senate agriculture committee gave its approval to lending by the government of another $100,000,000, while officials estimated cotton and corn producers already have borrowed $150,000,000 since fall.

New Milk Control Plan Announced.

Washington—A new program for production control in the dairy industry was undertaken, with Secretary Wallace announcing abandonment of present milk marketing agreements and substitution of new ones.

Avoids Traffic Peril, Injured in Office

St. Joseph, Mo.—Miss Elizabeth Bolen, principal of South Park public school, took a taxicab because of slippery streets. Upon entering her office, she tripped over a wire and fell. Her left hip was fractured.

Grain Yield Sets All-Time Record.

Moscow—Soviet Russia's 1933 grain crop totaled 898,000,000 quintals, compared with 698,700,000 in 1932, and established an all-time record yield of 8.8 quintals per hectare compared with seven in 1932.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Events of the Week Throughout the "State of Ten Thousand Lakes."

Cologne—This community received a loan and grant of $14,000 for a water project.

St. Paul—Only a little over a month is left for drivers to obtain their licenses to drive in the state.

Minneapolis — Eighty-six persons were killed in traffic accidents in 1933 as compared with 72 the year before.

Minnesota Lake—This village, at its own request, had a grant of $2,750 for a water project rescinded by the government.

Osakis — Lyman Solmonson, 21, sought in connection with the slaying of Rudy Haug, 17, Willmar high school senior, last December 6, was taken into custody here.

St. Paul—With the opening of state income tax headquarters at 55 Fifth street, a force of 30 employes is engaged in preparing approximately 80,000 individual income tax blanks for mailing.

Albert Lea—Farmers who had been losing stock by raids of an unknown animal, banded together and tracked it to its lair. It was a female dog and after killing her they found seven small pups.

St. Paul—All of the 441 state banks in Minnesota that applied for membership in the federal deposit insurance system, passed the examination required by the authorities and joined the system.

Minneapolis—Awaiting word from Washington on the outcome of the $18,000,000 sewage construction loan application, officials of the Minneapolis-St. Paul sanitary district board prepared for an early start on the project.

Hibbing—A loan and grant of $1,035,000 for a sewage project here was announced at Washington by Public Works Administrator Harold Ickes. The amount was included in the total of 142 for non-federal projects in 41 states announced by the administrator.

Minneapolis—Nearly 16,000, largest number since the civil works administration program began in the city, received pay checks amounting to approximately $265,000, officials of the CWA said they expected an increase in the Minneapolis quota to 20,000.

Fort Snelling—The training camp buildings here have been turned over to the homeless men of the Twin Cities. Here they can get food, clothing and shelter in return for work around the territoy. The camp is one of nine which will be established in the state to take care of homeless men.

St. Paul—With 62 airport projects totaling $743,235 and employing 6,720 men already approved, this total is expected to be swelled to 70 projects aggregating $850,000, Col. L. H. Brittin, chairman of the Minnesota aeronautics commission, announced. The projects are being undertaken with CWA funds.

Minneapolis—The $18,000,000 Twin Cities sewage disposal project was included by the public works administration in its last allocation of funds. By its action the PWA ended the uncertainty concerning the Twin Cities proposal, and made possible carrying it out. It will give 1,300 men employment in Minneapolis and St. Paul for three years.

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Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan and daughter Frances and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chase were Sunday dinner guests at the Hans Berg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yde entertained a small group of friends on New Years Day in honor of their daughter Marcella's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Berg and daughter Luella, Mr. and Mrs Frank Bruggeman were Thief River Falls callers on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Hans Vake home.

I. E. Wilson visited on Monday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Oscar Hauske at Hazel.

Geo. Hoveden, Lee and Wallace Evenson were Saturday evening visitors at the Ed. Evenson's.

Luella Berg was a house guest at the Frank Chase home over the week-end.

ROCKSBURY

Louise Mae Finstad left on New Years Day to visit with her cousin Maybelle Alberg.

Ethel, Elmer and Alfred Hushy, Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Kalsnes and children visited at the James Tobin home on Tuesday.

Vernon Finstad came Tuesday for a visit at the Martin Finstad home.

Lillian Alberg, Bertha Lokken, Mrs. Carl Finstad, Jennie and Alfred Arne were Thursday evening visitors at the Martin Finstad home.

Lillian Alberg returned home on Sunday after spending her two weeks Christmas vacation at the Carl Finstad home.

Mrs. Oscar Hauske and infant son returned from a Thief River Falls hospital on Thursday.

Ed. Hauske and Mrs. Martin Matheson visited at the Louis Lokken home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Vernon Finstad visited at the Oscar Hauske home on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad entertained the neighbors at their home on Saturday evening. Contests and puzzles furnished the entertainment for the evening. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland, Dale and Beverly, Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin and Joyce, Chalmer, Arnold, Harold and Barney Kalsnes, Elmer, Alfred and Ethel Husby, Hilda and C. E. Oien, Jennie and Irvin Arne, Ida and Carl Weiberg, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Vernon Finstad.

Mr. ad Mrs. Iver Iverson visited Mrs. Berg on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Vernon Finstad and Barney Kalsness visited at the Andrew Arne home on Sunday evening.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. Andrew Johnson and Mrs. Henry Eliason spent Wednesday at the Elinor Eliason home.

Edward Korstad left for Minneapolis Friday after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad.

A group of young folks were entertained at the Einar Jensen home Thursday evening. Games were played and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Jenson.

Mr. Gunstenson of Oklee is visiting at the home of his son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunstenson. at the Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow, son Roy and daughter Ethel and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian were entertained at the Einar Jenson home Tuesday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Elliagson, daughter Almira and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lund and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter Diana were entertained at the Albert Halvorson home Saturday evening.

Geo. Homme motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold, Aug. Wold, Knute Heglund and Mr. and Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson and son Jean were entertained at the Ed. Korstad home Thursday evening.

Mrs. W. Vaughan, son William, daughter Helen and Art Nelson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Charlotte Korstad left Sunday for Twin Valley where she is teaching.

Joyce and Milton Lund are visiting friends and relatives.

Nearest of Fixed Stars

The nearest of the fixed stars is a Centuari, a bright star visibly only in the southern hemisphere. The distance of this star is such that its light takes four years and three months to reach the earth.

Find Gold Minted 800 Years Ago

Rising from a historical background of pre-Civil war days, a fortune of Spanish gold minted 800 years ago was discovered in southern Mississippi.

STORE-WIDE JANUARY
CLEARANCE SALE

There are just a few items of the large variety at our store

Values Galore

Savings for You

OVERCOATS
Splendid Values
at $9.95
and $14.45

Suits
A Fine Assortment
of excellent suits for your selection at
$9.95 & $16.45

STETSON HATS
$5.85

Florsheim Shoes
$7.85

Wool-mixed Union Suits
$1.98

LIEBERMAN'S

Oh! Look!
Basket Social
AND
Old Time Dance New Time
At The
Sons of Norway Hall
Mon., Jan. 22

Good Music. A grand prize award at mid-nite.

Girls Bring a Basket.
Gents Admission 10c

You'd better be there for it'll be more fun than a bushel of monkeys.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by tha
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas, und Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per yenr in the United States.

"Eatered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, a: the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, uade: Act of March 3, 1879."

A CIVIC ENTERPRISE OF HIGHEST CALIBRE

To our mind the presentation of the Orntori "Elijah" by the combined efforts of the choral groups aa musicians of the city at the Tinity church last April 2nd was the outstanding civic achievement of 1933. Endeavors of such truly spiritual quality has been much neglected in the past ond it is a source of much satisfaction to us to know thot the group is about to begin rebearsals for another presentation, this time of the Oratorio "Creation" by Joseph Hoyden. While not as long as the "Messiah" or "Elijah" this composition contain some masterly choruses. The chromatic runs and flourishe which make tho latter two compositions so difficult o rendition by anyone but professional soloists are avoide in "Creation" and will make it possible to use all hom talent in its presentation, Dr. Vistaunet assures us.

Our community is fortunate in having in its mids a man of such high ability in chorol and symphonic direction as Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. He is an untiring worke His sympathetic interpretation of "Elijah" was a revalation to many who had not witnessed his work before We feel sure that every singer and instrumentalist a well as all our civic organizations and churches will cooperate wholeheartedly in making this new presentation even more successful than the last. We would suggest that its presentation as one of the features of th formal opening of the new auditorium would be ver appropriate.

There seems to be a good deal of sentiment develop in the city in favor of a new court house. The new council has started steps to clear away the old buildings between the new auditorium and the court house and to acquie the lots for the purpose of making them into a civi center. The plan is good, and if the plat is seeded down planted with shrubbery, and walks and settees added, i should be a spot that the city can be proud of. It is certainly an eyesore at thepresent time. A new court hous would of course complete the picture if it can be erected without placing an added burden upon the taxpayer We all desire a beautiful city and a court house that i worthy of our county, but we must also lock to the abilit of the taxpayers to meet the costs. Unless something i done soon to relieve the conditions facing our farmer we will not need any court house at all. Nevertheless this talk about a new court house is intriguing.

The court house was only built us a temporary affai the hope being advanced at the time that in a few year at the most we would build a really fine court house! A: a temporary building it has become rather a landmar. It is in bad shape now and a veritable firetrap. It is no worth trying to repsir or rebuild.

The advocates of a new building point out that Mr Frisbie, the government's CWA engineer stationed her has assured the city and the county board that there wil be ample federal funds to be secured for projects tha have merit and it seems to us that no project could hav more merit than the building of a new court house. W believe that if the county can get the labor cost paid b the federal government, a grant of twenty per cent of th materisl cost and a loan at low interest, over a long period from the government to defray the balance, as th proponents of the enterprise maintain, it would be worth while for the county bosrd to call a meeting of the citizen of the county to discuss it. One thing is certain, and tha is that under ordinary methods and if the county mus build by its own means alone it will be mony years before we can hope to construct a new building.

The railroads seem to be doing something whic many people insisted could be done, but which the rail road magnates from the heighs of their experience an wisdom insisted could not be done, and that is to reduce their rates and make more money than they hav been making with high rates.

Since the government coordinator took charge of the tronsportation problems the railroads have reduced thei passenger rates by as much as two thirds in some instances, and the added business it is bringing them, is according to figures released by some of the larger roads in thia territory, more than offsetting the loss caused by the reduction in rates.

D. A. W., writing in his column "Off a Reporter's Cuff" in the Minneapolis Journal suggests a few "service" charges that the banks have evidently overlooked. here they are.

I. ENTERING THE BANK—	
Front Door	$0.50
Back Door	.25
2. SPITTING ON THE FLOOR—	
Plain	.05
Tobacco	.10
3. ASKING FOR BALANCE—	
	1.00
4. ARGUING OVER BALANCE—	
In Civil Manner	.50
In Quarrelsome Manner—	
First Time	2.50
Addition Times	5.00
5. SPEAKING OUT OF TURN—	
To President	1.00
To Cashier	.50
To Assistant Cashier	.25
To Any Vicepresident	No Chorge
6. KEEPING PRESIDENT OR VICEPRESIDENT FROM GOLF GAME	$100.00

Nconan of the Beoudette Region says that the man who wrote the poem "Beautiful Snow" never shoveled a bizzard off his front sidewalk or he would have had different reactions to the stuff.

The fact that the poem was written by a woman may have aomething to do with it, Brother Noonan.

Crackles

Sambo—"Say, Snowball, why do dey call dat town up in Michigan Battle Creek?"

Snowball—"Dunno, 'les it'a 'cause dey atart so many hreakfast feuda up dar." —Tha Thunderbird.

* * * * *

In Hollywood they're telling of a star who, the morning after a wild drinking party, woke in a state of ntter physical and mental despair, but a least in his own room His pet kitten was meandering across the floor.

"Great Scott, cat," moaned the aufferer, "don't stamp your feet aol"

And that, they say in Hollywood, is a headache.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

W C T U Meeting

An enjoyable und interesting meeting was held at the home of Mrs. B. Dan Bjorkman, 117 W. Zeh St., on Friday afternoon January 5th. Mrs. Ole Ihle and Mrs. A. E. Matheson assisting hostesses. The Devotionals conducted by Mrs. E. A. Cooke Communications read from State President Mrs. Harriet G. Northfield. A short review of the Plan of the Scientific Temperance Instruction work by Miss Minnie Leavitt followed by the Temperance Union Department, of which Mrs. M. V. Eveneon is local director, on which subject Rev. E. A. Cooke very ably presented the facts.

The State and National Woman's Christian Temperance Union is waging units to enroll new membership and the drive is on. New pledge cards are to be sent out from headquarters in the near furture.

Ssnator Laura Naplin, one of tha local members was nsaied for the Legislative Hall of Fame during the last part of the week, and her photograph appeared in the Legislative Section of the Minneapolis Journal.

Resolutions were passed and forwarded to Mrs. Naplin from the local union commending her for her splendid work in the Senate.

A splendid lunch was served by the hostesses. A piano solo was played by Miss Marjorie Matheson.

Fish Scales Useful

Fish scales, which most people throw away, have a port in industry, many articles and locquers being made from fish scale essence.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

Patriotism is a fine thing but Americanism hasn't any patent rights on it.

* * *

Men can't do just as they like. That's the privilege of monarchs.

* * *

Write down your worst fears. In six months you'll be surprised to see how few have been realized.

* * *

You don't have to be a Scot to realize that the greatest pleasures in life are those which cost nothing.

* * *

If we had to buy fresh air some of us would take more breathing exercises.

In the Rostrum

To the Editor:

CAN A SOLDIERS PREFERENCE LAW BE IGNORED?

I would like to stste the following: That I have been almost continueously angaged in electrical work for the past twenty-five years. First having completed a corespondence course in electrical engineering. For several years working on telephone work at four different towns. After that I was employed as electrician at the electricial plant at Danbery Ia. in wiring and installing all street wiriag. Thereafter I managed and operated the electrical light plant at Verndale Minn. for two years. Since then I have been in a business of my own in electrical construction in the city of Thief River Falls.

I served in the Army during the World War and was honorably discharged. Some time ogo I made a written application to the present city Council for appointment as Superintendent of the City Water and Light Dept. And while there is no intention whatever to cast any reflection on their judgment to select the man best qualified to fill that position, thera is a question if sufficient time was taken to oquaint themselves with what was stated in the application.

Futhermore, I think that there are homa men qualified to handle the affairs of the city water and light department without hiring n man from outside the city.

H. W. Hicks

PADEREWSKI GREETS A FELLOW ARTIST

Selected

A little Italian street musician had selected the curb in front of St. Patrick's Cathedral on Fifth Avenue to render "The Wearing of the Green." All his notes were off pitch and one or two missed fire completely, but the tune was unmistakable. Worshippers passed in and out of the cathedral but no coin dropped into the little tin cup.

Then up the Avenue approached a serene and compelling figure. Poderowski had just finished a recital where thousands hod sat entranced under the magic of his music. His attention was attracted by the little Italian and his pathetic enterprise. Here was another artist, whose recital was not yet finished. Paderowski extracted from his wallet a bill, which he placed in the tin cup. Then facing the little Italian, the great artist removed his silk hat, bowed slowly, respectfully and with grave dignity, turned silently and resumed his walk. One artist had greeted another.

—John T. McGovern, "Diogenes Discovers Us"

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Graya

Good causes are dying for want of enthusiasm.

* * * * * *

We need to do some re-thinking 'bout most every thing.

* * * * * *

Betimes we find a keen mind dulled by a dead conscience.

* * * * * *

Tax extravagance and profit luxuies are equally condemnatory.

* * * * * *

Some methods of book-keeping would not stand the Light of His audit.

* * * * * *

We know not what a day may bring.

* * * * * *

A person can be made to suffer not because he was wrong but becouse he was right.

Screech Owl Likes His Meat

While the screech owl is commonly and justly considered a benefactor to man, it belongs to a flesh eating species and when chance permits, it will make a meal on mice and sometimes young songbirds.

Turtles as Sewer Cleaners

City authorities in Canton, Mo., once evolved a system of cleaning clogged sewers by attaching 350 feet of rope to the tail of a snapping turtle and sending it through the sewer.

The Liberal Digest

FARM BUREAU OFFICIALS SOLD OUT TO GRASPING SHIP OWNERS COMBINE

—Farmer-Labor Leader—

That the Farm Bureau Federation stooped to selling its questionable prestige to a group of ship owners for $97,750 in 1930 wos revealed last week before a special Senote committee, investigating certain mail contracts held by certain ship owners. Evidence was introduced and verified which proved beyond all question that the Farm Bureau Federation not only offered to sell out to the ship owners but that it argued its value to the schemes of the moneyed interests seeking huge mail carrying contracts from the government.

The Farm Bureau Federation is practically the only large organization of farmers which has refused to cooperate in the present Farm Holiday strike. It is noted for its reactionary policies and for its scornful indifference toward the embattled farmers banded together in the Farm Holiday movement. Conceived by the bankers and grain traders, the Farm Bureau has had a history of inaction, conservative leadership and no record of accomplishment. It ia generally conceded to be the plaything of the grain gamblers and the few remaining small town bankers.

Treachery Revealed

The following account, written by George L. Knapp, staff writer for Labor, is taken from the current issue of that excellent weekly.

Tha influence of the American farmer, and indirectly, the prestige of the Department of Agriculture, have been hawked and peddled for money to selfish private interests for years by officials and employees of the American Farm Bureau Federation.

This astounding fact was emphasized this week at the hearing before the special Senate committee investigating mail subsides granted to shipping lines. Senator Hugo Black (Dem., Ala.) put into the record a letter which M. S. Winder, executive secretary of the Farm Bureau Federation wrote to the American Ship Owners' Association in 1930.

If the Ship Owners would put up $94,750, wrote Mr. Winder, the whole influence of the Farm Bureau Federation would be thrown into an "educational campaign" for government support for the merchant marine.

An Alluring Offer

"Fortunately," he wrote, "the American Farm Bureau Federation is in a position to make this appeal most effectively—

"With a membership of over 1,250,000 farm families.—

"With 1,937 county farm bureau organization—

"With state organizations completely organized and functioning—

"With 6,000 salaried employees—

"With a national headquarters in Chicago (legislative headquartera in Washington), embracing II special departments' each in charge of a trained specialist and staff."

A Plea of Guilty

Winder admitted his anthorship of this letter on the stand last week.

"Your real program was to put a push behind individual Congressmen in their districts, and see that they voted right?" asked Senator P. A. McCarran (Dem., Nev.).

Winder denied this—and Senator Black read o letter from the records in which the very words were used.

Most of the shipping companies did not agree to the Winder scheme, though some offered to come in; and the prce was reduced, first to $30,000 and then to $15,000; but with no effect. Mr. Winder explained that the money was needed to pay the expenses of an educational campaign."

The Senate committee discovered that Farm Bureau Federation officials engoged in pedding influence found a better market in other quarters.

Collected "Big" Money

In the three years from 1930 to 1932, inclusive, they collected $69,250 for "educational campaigns" from various groups of special interests. The National Electric Light Association, propaganda organ for the Power Trust, was heaviest contributor, putting up $31,000 in the three years. The National Lumber Manufacturers' Association was second, with $15,000, and the copper and cement associations and some private corporations put up smaller sums.

The asphalt industry, however, was the real Sonta Claus. J. A. Van Petten, formerly connected with the "information" service of the Farm Bureau Federation, organized a "Secondary Road Institute," to promote farm-to-market roads; and in three years got about $150,000 from the Asphalt Institute.

The idea was to boost the building of these secondary roads of asphalt. At the time, the aame officials were taking money from the Portland Cement Association for boosting concrete roads.

On Bureau Letterheads

All the letters sent out in behalf of asphalt were on Farm Bureau Federation letterheads. This, of course, gave the impression that a great farm organization was backing the work. Winder atated the the Farm Bureau Federation got about $90,000 of the $150,000 contributed by tha asphalt business and Van Petten thought be personally had got about "20 per cent of it."

Indirectly, as said before, all these efforts were peddling the prestige of the Department of Agriculture. The Federnl government hands the states $6,500,000 a year for agricultural extension work. The county agent is the heart of this work—and he has been made the heart of the county farm bureau as well.

These bureaus are usually joined in a state organization, and the state organizations form the American Farm Bureau Federation. In large measure, the bureaus are built upon work done by a government servant—the county ogent— part of whose pay comes from Washington.

Recalls Old Scandals

The feeling in Washington is that these revelations demand official notice. Unless the Federation itself cleans house in drastic fashion, the Department of Agriculture would seem certain to intervene; and failing this, the matter is sure to come up in Congress.

This is not the first time the American Farm Bureau Federation has been involved in a serious scandal.

Senator Norris of Nebraska denounced the Federntion for helping the effort to turn over Muscle Schoals to the power and fertilizer companies Some of its officials were undoubtedly paid for that work.

Years before the elder La Follette discovered leaders of the Federation conniving with the lobbyists of "Big Business" in a Washington club and told the story with characteristic bluntness on the floor of the Senate.

ALMANAC

Chee-ya oughta be more careful!

"Advice after mischief is like medicine after death."

JANUARY

8—Cherry trees bloom in winter at Nyack, N. Y., 1889.

9—First shot of Civil war fired at Ft. Moultrie, 1861.

10—Allies abandon the Gallipoli Peninsula, 1916.

11—Alexander Hamilton, financier-statesman, born 1757.

12—First meeting of Versailles Peace Conference, 1919.

13—Part of Horseshoe Rock at Niagara Falls drops, 1889.

14—Hoover announces candidacy for re-nomination, 1932.

LINCOLN'S PROPHESY

"I see in the near future, a crisis approaching that unnerves me and causes me to tremble for the safety of my country.

Corporations have been enthroned, an era of corruption in high places will follow, and the money powers of the country will endeavor to prolong its reign by working upon the prejudices of the people, until the wealth is aggregated in a few hands, and the republic is destroyed."

— Abraham Lincoln

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

GOV. OLSON AS A TRAIL BLAZER.

St. Louis County Independent.

In the development of this nation, and especially the west, the work of the trail blazers have always been attributed to those who originated in the east, that portion of the country along the Atlantic seaboard that was first settled by the pilgrim fathers. In fact it was necessary for the east to take the initiative to push tha development of the nation to the west. But the east has always attempted to take all the glory, and has continued to be in the limelight, with but a few exceptions. The west has coatinued to be the home of Indian, coyottes, and Rolphs, elements that have retarded, socially aad economically, the vast empire lying west of Wall street.

BUT— The west is coming tino its own. Mrs. Gifford Pinchot, wife of the governor of the state of Pennsylvania, who has been an outstanding advocate of the progressive cause, politically and ecnomically, was introduced to the house of representatives of Minnesota last week, and paid a glowing tribute to the west when she said: "We in the east owe a great tribute to the west. We are trying to achieve the thinga that you have already successfully put over, We in Pennsylvania are following in the footsteps of your Governor, Floyd B. Olson."

This is an outstanding tribute to Governor Olson and the state of Minnesota, and one for which the people of this commonwealth should justly be proud, irrespective of party affiliation. It comes directly from the heart of a woman who has been an outstanding figure in the fight for the rights of the common people, and should not be classed as a lot of hooey that now eminating from those who are playing to the gallery gods.

The people of the State of Minnesota have long recognized Governor Olson as a leader—a trail Blozer—a man who is doing things that is upsetting tbe entira economic structure which is beginning to open the eyes of other sections of this nation to the fact that the west is fearless and is producing men who are fostering and promoting ideals based upon sound theories that must of necessity be adopted if this nation is going to pull itself out of the present chaotic conditions.

GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE

Union Advocate

Nothing is more pathetic than the antics of those discedited politicians of the past who now give vent to their wounded feelings by making war on President Roosevelt and his reconstruction program.

Former United States Senator James A. Reed is one of these disgruntled bellwethers of yesterday who can see nothing good in the President's efforts to bring order out of the industrial chsos he inherited on the 4th of March this year. The senator laments the fact that the federal government is meddling with private industry. He rails against governmental interference with private business in general, and scorns the fact that many of the federal employees are given authority over old and seasoned executives, i. e., seasoned in the ways of private enterprise.

Mr. Reed has overlooked a few important facts. He failed to take into considerntion that private interests had charge of the industrial state during the years 1930, 1931 and 1932. Their direction and seasoned advice resulted in an unemployed army of 3,216,000 in January of 1930. By August of that year unemployment increased to 4,101,000. By the first of December this number had increased to 5,541,000. One month later there were 7,160,000 jobless hammering the pavements in search of a job. A year later there were 10,197,000 idle workers and on Christmas day of that year the number had increased to 12,124,000. Private industry was in charge. There was no governmental interference with the slow starvation of an army three times greater than all tba American soldiers, sailors and marines recuited, enlisted or drafted for service in the world war. In March, 1933, this army had grown to 13,089,000.

This is the record of private initiative, rugged individualism or whatever term one might employ to designate private capital. This is the record of industrial bankruptcy established by those best minds who once directed the industriul and credit forces of the U. S. A.

Let Mr. Reed face the facts and answer them if ba can.

MELLON VS FARMERS

Pope County Tribune

A news dispatch from Washington n few days ago states that the national government has dismissed a suit against Andrew Mellon to recover $200,000,000.00 that Mellon refunded to steamship companies out of income taxes that they paid. Tbe suit, brought in the name of the government by David A. Olson of New York, charged the department officials had willfully allowed foreign ateamship componies to defraud the United States.

Some people may think thot the government is throwing away money in the relief work that they are doing in Pope County and other ploces. It is true that the money may not be spent as efficiently as it should be, but if the government officials, like Mellon, had done their duty to collect the taxes from the powerful interests in the past there would have been several times tha amount of government money and no one would miss it $220,000,000.00 is a lot of money when we stop to figure it out. It is practically two dollars for every man, woman and child in this country. On the per capita basis this would have allowed Pope County over $20,000. In fact, the amount tbat Mellon gave back to tbe steamship companies alone is a large faction of the sum that the government is giving in relief ever the entire nation, This particular suit of the government against Mellon is just a drop in the bucket of the amount of money that our government has been defrauded of. Men in high offices during the last ten year have used their position to defraud government in the most scandalous manner All the money lost in the acandals from Tea Pot Doma down would have been enough to pay our national debt.

If this country is going to arise out of tha depression it must mean that there must be a separation of graft from our national government. The country cannot climb out of the depression as long as a favorite few can usa the government for their own benefit. A farmer in Pope County will have to pay taxes even if he does not get his aeed back. Steamship companies escaped paying taxes on their profits.

The new administration in Washington brought many of thesa scandals to light and has made the privileged class pay their share of the cost of government. The new administration is the first one in Washington that has actually tried to get out among the people with relief The past administration poured money into the pockets of the favored few and expected that to save the nation. We believe President Roosevelt's idea of getting at the roots is far hetter.

THE COMMUNITY MARKET PAGE

The Grocers Represented on this Page Will Save You Money

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Alphonse Guerin of Red Lake Falls was a business caller in the city on Friday and Saturday.

Mrs. Arneson of Minneapolis returned to her home Tuesday being called several days ago by the illness and death of her mother Mrs. Brooten.

Miss Budd of Minneapolis returned to her home Sunday after having visited with her sister and brother-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Smith.

Miss Katherine Barzen returned to Wayzetta Sunday to resume her teaching after having spent her vacation visiting with her mother here.

Lawrence Philipp and Reinhart Holtusen of Thorhult were callers in town late Tuesday.

Bernice Loftness returned to Moorhead where she attends State Teachers College Saturday after spending her vacation at the home of her mother, Mrs. Loftness.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Barstad and family of Silverton were dinner guests Sunday at the Einar Barstad home.

Mildred Loftness left Saturday for Kratka where she teaches after visiting with her mother Mrs. Loftness.

Miss Evelyn Bradley will leave Saturday for Eric where she teaches, after spending the holidays with her parents.

Miss Mary Young was in the city from Middle River and visited with her friend Mrs. James Widjum this week.

Orrin Brandon, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Brandon, left for the cities Saturday to resume his studies at the University of Minnesota.

SPECIAL THIS FRI. and SAT.
Olson's Good Coffee
3--1 Pound Bags 59c
At Your Grocer

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

In winter when sessions of school take up so much of the daylight, it is often difficult to plan the time that children get enough out-of-door exercise. The importance of this exercise in the open air, cannot be overlooked if the youngsters are to keep well and strong during the months when their minds are constantly exercised. The balance of active physical motion is needed to offset the mental strain when the body is inactive.

Little folk are using their mental vigor to grasp the subjects in the progressive steps when they are in the schoolroom, and also when they are doing home work. They should cast aside all brainwork as such, and plunge into their physical work with equal zest. This physical activity probably takes the form of play, but the muscles and limbs are kept busily at work during it, if the play is sufficiently active to be beneficial. Also to reap the fullest benefits the play should be in the sunshine whenever the day is pleasant. If should come just after school.

A Happy Interim.

Children who take music lessons or pursue any outside studies should not be expected to come home and practice right after school, nor do any outside study or homework before they have a good period of playtime. Neither should they be expected to run errands unless they are of imperative need, not until they have an interim of care-free time. It may seem as if the errand being done out-of-doors and actively might supplant the activity of play in affording exercise. The very idiom "run on an errand" indicates its activity, but there lurks in this job a decided element of work. So let the youngster play for a while before running on the errand. Then, if it is possible, instill something of interest into the task.

There are many ways of ridding the errand of its irksome character. A penny will be an inducement. It may be for the child's bank or for him or her to spend before returning. It may be that mother promises to play some game with the child after the errand is done. Or the mother may say she has cooked a dish which the child is particularly fond of, just because she had to ask him to run the errand.

After the child's out-of-door exercise, be it what it may, it is wise to supply some light refreshment, an apple or some fruit, a glass of milk with a cooky, some crackers, etc., and possibly a nibble of candy. With the body in good form, and with appetite appeased, the homework, the practicing, etc., will be entered into with due preparation.

Talent in Children.

Schools have assistants whose work is to help students to follow their bent in studies to fit themselves to succeed in a chosen vocation. Unless the students realize their abilities, and are anxious to make the most of them the assistance given can avail but little. Parents often know best a child's abilities, or talents as fond parents are apt to call them, long before the child does. Parents who help their children to recognize what they have, in themselves, to work with promote the success of their offspring.

Adults frequently find themselves forced to earn money when they have had no special training. Then they must take mental stock of themselves to see what they have to work with. It is well to remember at such a time that they have something in which they excel. It may be in systemizing, in cookery, in management, in needlecraft, in preserving and pickling, in music, in art. Whatever it is, that is the thing to start with. It may be that humble jobs will have to be done along the lines of ability, but whatever fosters the powers one has, should not be looked down upon. Success comes with using the abilities one has.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

Oen's Grocery

SPECIAL FRI. & SAT., Jan. 12-13

Flour	Pillsburys 49 pounds	$1.85
100 lbs. Stock Salt,		85c
Cocoa,	Family Cup Brand 2 lbs.	19c
Olson's Good COFFEE	3 lbs.	59c
Swift's Premium Lard	4 lbs.	27c
Graham Crackers,	2 lb. Carton	22c
Matchhs, 6 bx. carton		20c
Calumet Baking Powder	1 lb. can	22c
Cheese,	Land-O-Lakes 2 pounds	42c
Soap, Crystal White,	8 large bars	34c
Rolled Oats, 2 large pkgs.		19c

Trade at OEN'S and Save
"We Sell for Less"
Free Delivery Phone 169

HANSON'S GROCERY

Phone 126 On Third St. In First Nat. Bank bldg.
FREE DELIVERY

P&G Soap	8 giant bars	34c
Catsup,	2 large bottles SNIDER'S	29c
KITCHEN KLENZER	3 Cans "Hurts Dirt Only"	14C
OLSON'S BEST Coffee	in glass jars Pound	29c
Sugar	Fine Granulated 10 pounds	46c
Dates	Pitted, 1 lb. Celo Bag	17c
Cocoa	2 lb. Can	19c
OLD Hickory Smoke Salt	10 lb. Can	75c
PIGS FEET Pickled	Quart Jar	29c
	Pint Jar	18c
CAKE FLOUR	Soft as Silk Gold Medal Large Pkg.	24C
GRAPE FRUIT	Fancy Seedless 3 for	10C
Oranges	Fancy Large Size Dozen	35c
Anderson's	Wash Powder For Softening Water Pkg.	23c

The Red & White Store

C. G. HILLARD

Tomato Soup	Red& White 3 cans for	19c
Baking Powder	Clubber Girl 2 cans	11c
Tomatoes,	No. 2 cans 3 for	29c
Nash Toasted Coffee	lb. Can	29c
Soap, P & G	10 bars	29c
Raisins 4 lbs.		26c
Olson's Good Coffee	3 1 lb. bags.	59c
Catsup	14 oz. bottle 2 for	25c

"The Owner Serves, The Buyer Saves"
PHONE 109 FREE DELIVERY

INDEPENDENT GROCERY & FRUIT CO.

Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 78

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

Pork	Shoulder Roast lb.	9c
Beef	Shoulder Roast lb.	9c
Spare Ribs	Meaty Pound	8c
Cheese	Cream Pound	14c
Armour's Pure Lard	4 lb. print	27c
Sugar	10 pounds	47c
Olson's Good Coffee	3--1 lb. Pkgs.	59c
Nash's	Toasted COFFEE 1 lb.	29c
P & G Soap	10 bars	28c
KARO Golden Syrup,	Gallon	42c
Oatmeal	With Glass Ware 2 boxes	19c
Fresh Fig Bars	lb.	10c

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Flour	98 lb. bag Every Sack Guaranteed	$2.95
COCOANUT	Extra Fancy Per pound	17c
Peas	Early June Variety No. 3 sifted, No. 2 can, 2 for	23c
Sugar	10 pounds	47c
Syrup	10 lb. pail	41c
Apples	Jonathans 7 pounds	25c
Lettuce	Large solid heads Per head	7c
Oranges	Medium Size Per Dozen	18c
Carrots	Bulk 5 pounds	9c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Buy from these Grocers and Save!

BRAY

The annual meeting of the Black River church was held Tuesday afternoon. The following officers were elected:

Deacons; Harry Johnson, John Scholin.

Trustees;

Victor Scholin, Christ Person.

Sunday School Superintendent, Mrs. Martin Mosbeck; Assistant Superintendent, Marie Anderson; Sunday School treasurer, Glenn Lindquist; Ushers, Ferdic Anderson, Oscar Anderson, Carl Mosbeck, Harold Hallstrom; Solicitors, 1st dist. Oscar Mosbeck and Alfred Sorvig; 2nd dist. Christ Person and Emil Larson; 3rd dist. Oscar Anderson and Arlo Kruse; 4th dist. C. E. Naplin and Emil Erickson. John Scholin was elected as delegate to the district meeting and John O. Swanson as alternate.

Edward Johnson was elected delegate to the conference meeting and August Scholin as alternate. Alfred Hallstrom was reelected chief janitor.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist entertained a number of friends at their home New Years evening. The guests included the following: Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Hazel, Gladys, Marvin, Clarence and Conrad Person, Myrtle, Grace and Rudolph Erickson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Oscar and Harvey Anderson, Mae and Amc Lindquist and Clifford Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and family were guests at the Aug. Scholin home New Years evening.

Harlen Olson spent the past week visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son were Monday visitors at the homo of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Mr. ond Mrs. Martin Erickson and family were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person Monday.

Clarenee Sevre visited Monday evening at the Reuben Rux home.

Lulu Hegstrom and Lillian and Harry Larson entertoined a number of friends at a New Years party Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson. Games and contests formed the entertoinment and lunch was served at midnght. The following young folks were present: Loretta, Arlo and Arnold Kruse, Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Helen and Rodger Naplin, Hulda, Grace, Lida, Myrtle, Sam and Carl Mosbeck, Hazel, Gladys, Clarence and Marvin Person, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Valeria Olson, Mary Biskey, Clorence Hallstrom, Harry Johnson, Lowell Hawkinson, Victor and Arthur Johnson, Harold Hallstrom, Robert Borgen, Clifford Lindquist, and Eldor Arnold Johnson.

Viola Johnson, Elna, Incz, Mauritz and Gilbert Scholin returned Wednesday to Warren to resume their studies at the North Star College.

Robert Borgen left this week for his home at Grand Forks after spending his Christmas vacation with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mae Lindquist, Gertrude Swanson, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and LeRoy Scholin returned to St. Hilaire Monday to resume their studies at the high school after spending their Christmas vacation at their parentol homes here.

Harry Larson visited at the Home of Winford Cassovan Sunday eve.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son spent New Year's day at the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Landobja.

Misses Hilda and Olga Woole, left Saturday for Bemidji where they are attending teachers' college, after spending their Christmas vacation at their home here.

Mr. R. M. Johnson was a business caller at John Johnson's home on Saturday.

O. Armbrek was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Miss Signy and Leonella Aangell returned to Bemidji last week, where they are employed, after spending their Christmas vacation at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son were social callers at the Rudolph Hanson home, on Thursday.

Jennings Jenson and Albin Hanson were callers at the Henry Runnestrand home, Monday evening.

Knute Noregard was a social caller at the Gunder Olson home Thursday.

Misses Hazel, Evelyn, Cora, and Lorraine Runnestrand, Louise and Roy Runnestrand were supper guests at the Albert Hanson home Tuesday, evening.

Mrs. A. Brorby and daughter Alice spent, Wednesday afternoon at the Joe Johnson home.

Gunder Olson was a business caller at the Albert Hanson home Tuesday.

Jennings Jenson was a social caller at the Joseph Johnson home on Tuesday.

Mrs. M. G. Grettinger, visited on Tuesday with Miss Alice Brorby.

Joseph Johnson called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson, on Wednesday.

Louise and Roy Runnestrand, were callers in Mavie on Tuesday.

Mrs. A. Brorby, called on Mrs. B. Teamen on Tuesday.

Mr, and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elias Aangell on Tuesday.

The Meadow Lark school, started on Monday Jan. 8th after a two weeks vacation with Melvin Sabo, as teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son spent Sunday at the home of the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Mrs. Gunder Olson, and children, Buddie and Amy, and Gunder Loyland were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home on Thursday.

Hazel, Evelyn and Cora and Roy Runnestrand were visitors at the Andrew Aamenson home on Thursday, Hazel remained there for a few days as a guest of Miss Agnes.

Gunder Loyland, Mrs. Gunder Olson and daughter Ella spent Wednesday at the Olof Brovick home.

Mr. Joseph Johnson was a business caler at the Bill Cousin home on Friday.

Mrs. Olaf Brovick and daughters Gladys and Inez were social callers at the Henry Runnestrand on Friday.

Henry Aamunson had the luck of shooting a red fox last week in our community.

Hazel Runnestrand and Agnes Aamunson called on Alice Brorby on Friday.

Albert Hanson and son, Rudolph, were business callers in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Miss Agnes Aamunson caled on Mrs. P. Poppenhngen on Wednesday.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS

You may call at the office at your convenience for your November and December settlements..

BIG BEND

Misses Olive and Marion Nelson were social callers at the Ole Pederson home, Thursday.

The teachers and pupils of the Bethany Sunday school gathered at the B. B. Hammer home for their Christmas tree entertainment, Sunday.

Misses Harriet and Ida Johnson both students of Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls, who have been spending their vacation here returned to Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. Teddy Szymanski, who has been visiting at Mavie returned here on Friday. He was accompanied by Alex Oski.

Mr. and Mrs. Hons Johnson and family were Friday eveaing guests at the Ben Szymanski home.

ERIE

Gilman Olson of Ulea, a son of G. G. Olsen who formerly resided here, spent the Christmas holidays with the Manderud family and other friends of their former residents.

Arnold Hovet reports the arrival of a baby boy on December 26.

Ludvig Johnson has closed his meat market business at Greenbush and returned to the farm in Star.

Raymond Parnow left for Crookston to enter the Northwest School of Agriculture for a three months course.

All the rural schools in this community resumed work in Monday the 8th after a two weeks vacation.

Emma and Alvin Bammerud, and Omer Nesland of Roland, visited at the Gust Iverson home on Thursday and Friday last week.

Louis Smith and Arnold Hovet are employed on a C. W. A. brush cutting project in Hickory.

Miss Celaine Prestegaard left to resume her teaching near Deer River after spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Prestegaard.

The following girls were guests at a social given by Alice Dahlen at her home last Thursday afternoon. Bertha and Clara Dunielson, Olga Manderud, Josephine and Alvina Lien, Amanda and Harriet Roisland, Hazel and Loulse Johnson and Geneva and Anna Iverson.

On Thursday evening a dancing party was given at the Gilbert Manderud home to a lorge crowd of people both young and old.

Norman Anderson visited in Greenbush a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kreil and Helen returned home on Saturday. from a three days visit at the Frank Savage home in Deer Park. They also made a trip to Thief River Falls.

John Sunsdahl lost a valuable horse a few days ago.

Olaf Dahlen left on Sunday for Crookston, where he will resume his studies at the A. C.

SILVERTON

Halvor Fodstad and niece Gylia Focholm were callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Emil Burdick spent the week-end at the N. Stenberg home in Thief River Falls.

Carl Hedland, who has been employed at the H. Fodstad home tha past year returned to his home in N. Dak. on Wednesday.

Vivian VonWold left for Red Lake Falls Friday where she will visit friends for some time.

Gust and Obert Homma were callers at the G. Nesland home on Friday evening.

Amon Loviek visited at the J. Griebrook home on Snnday.

Pete Breznay was a caller in Thief Rivar Falls on Saturday.

Ramona Roitz of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the Albert Ptacek home.

Altha Holthuson, teachar at the Elwell school, returned to Silvarton Sunday after hoving spent a two weeks vacation at her home in Thorhult.

Edna Swanson returned to Thief River Fals Saturday after having spent a two weeks Christmas vacation at her parental home here.

Frank Burdick was a caller at the Albert Ptacek home on Saturday.

Misses Alma Anderson and Thelma Homme visited with Amella Klien in Thief River Falls an Saturday.

Arvid Anderson visited at the Gust Anderson home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Berggren were visitors at the O. Grinde home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Sanders were callers at the J. Olson home on Friday evening.

Miss Phyllis and Therese Olson visited with Junia Von Wold Friday afternoon.

Mr. P. A. VonWold and son Art and daughter Vivian visited with relatives and friends in Red Lake Falls, on Friday.

Mrs. W. Sanders and Mrs. J. Olson were visitors at the Capt. Hoveland home on Thursday.

Emil Burdick was a caller at the Ole Homme Jr. home on Thursday evening.

Therese and Phyllis Olson and June and Duane Von Wold visited at the Bert Baker home on Friday.

Dick Kjorvestad was a caller at the J. Olson home on Friday.

Amelia Klien visited at the Ole Homme home on Sunday.

Forrest Anderson was a caller at the F Burdick home on Monday.

Rena Grinde was a shopper in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and children were dinner guests at the John Engelbart home, Sunday.

Ole Olson called at the R. H. Jablinske home on Friday evening.

Marina Yonke left Tuesday for Thief River Falls where she will spend a week visiting with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were dinner guests at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glean Olson spent Saturday evening with Mrs. Olson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Jablinske.

Mrs. Lorentz Anton visited at the Nels Anton home, Wednesday.

Ellea Larson and Elaine Avolson returned home, Friday after spending several days with the former's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls.

Lillie Johnson and Vivian Votova of Thief River Falls came, Tuesday to spend some time with the latter's sister, Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Donald Fuller spent several days last week with his mother, Mrs. M Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and son, Everett were Saturday visitors at the J. M. Thorstad home of Thief River Falls.

Miss Isabelle Syverson visited with Mrs. Walfred Carlson, Sunday.

Albert Koop spent Sunday at the V. E. Schroder home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Martha Fuller, son Tom of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family, Mr. and Mrs Lorenz Anton, Ferdin, Wilken and Donald were visitors at the Chris Anton home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau, Lillie Johnson and Vivian Votova were Friday evening visitors at the Max Krauae home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and children spent Saturday with Mrs. Lindquist's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bakke.

Mr. and Ms. R. H. Jablinske and family spent New Year's Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Herman Swenson called on Oscar Mosbeck, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughter Edith, sons Earl and Everett were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and children visited at the Zinter home, Thursday.

Gust Timm returned Monday from Parker's Prairie, where he has spent several weeks with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Zinter.

ST. HILAIRE

The annual meeting end election of officers of the Bray Mutual Fire Ins. Co., was held Wednesday afternoon. The officers elected are Ed. Aubol, president; Anton Peterson, vice president; John O. Swanson, secretary and John R. Larson, treasurer.

June and Glenn Ortloff of Red Lake Falls apent a few days visiting with relatives and friends here.

Ardell Olsen left Sunday to spend a few days at Red Lake Falls with relatives. He returned Tuesday.

Mrs. Rose Lyon left for her home at St. Paul on Tuesday after spending several days here with her mother, Mrs. A. Gunstad.

Miss Arlina McKercher returned Tuesday to her work at the Physicians hospital at Thief River Falls after spending her vacation at her parents home.

Tim Ensrud left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where he will enter the Veterans hospital for examination and treatment.

Dorothy and Cleo Houghton left the first of the week for Crosby, N. D., after spending the holidays at their sister, Mrs. Raymond Young's home.

Mr. Nohre returned the first part of the week after attending funeral services of his mother at Spring Grove.

Miss Dorthy Olson left Sunday for Erskine to resume her teaching duties there. She has been spending a two-weeks vacation at her parental home.

Henry Ness and John Huffstad came Friday to visit at the Ed. Peterson home, Mrs. Henry Ness and son, Don accompanied them back to Euclid, where she will begin teaching again after visiting for the holidays here.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson of Fargo came to visit several days at his mother's home Saturday.

School opened Monday morning after a two weeks Christmas vacation.

A surprise party was given Saturday night in honor of Ardell Olson at their home by his mother. The occasion being his 17th birthday. Games and contests formed the entertainment of the evening. Lunch was served by the hostess, and a gift was given him in memory of the occasion. Those present were: June and Glenn Ortloff of Red Lake Falls, Norma Bucklin of Crookston, Donna Brink, Marie Skattum, Margrot Dahle, Viola Person, Adrian Olness, Hubert Huff, Rufus Olson Merle Rolland, John Biskey.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, visited Friday evening at the Martin Bjerk home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk left Sunday for Larimore N. D., where he works for the Bell Telephone Co., after spending about two weeks at the Martin Bjerk and Ida Konick homes.

Mrs. S. M. Olness, Mrs. John King and Mrs. Knute Kolstad visited at the Mrs. Nels Johnson home, Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson, Effie Fredrickson, and Norma Bucklin of Crookston visited on Tuesday at the Gunder Lindquist home.

Mrs. Harry Winter entertained a few young folks at her home Friday evening. A pleasant evening was had, lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were: Effie Fredrickson, Vernon Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son, Garmo, Anna and Edward Rosette, Manford and Grace Dahle.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, daughters, Ruth and Donna, and Effie Fredrickson, were supper guests on Wednesday at the Miles Jackson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family visited at the Earl Jenson home on Saturday night.

A gathering of about 60 young folks enjoyed a party at the Young and Olson hall Tuesday evening. Dancing and card playing formed the evenings entertainment. Lunch was served by the guests.

Miss Eva Harder visited several days with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Miss Norma Bucklia, who has been speading her Christmas vacation here at the V. G. Brink home and with other relatives and friends, returned to her home at Crookstoa, to resume her school work.

Mesdames, M. Jackson, V. G. Brink, N. E. Beebe, Lee Beebe, Oscar Gunstod shopped in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Abcut 75 young folks had a get-together party Friday evening at the Young and Olson hall before they returned to their schools and other employment. Dancing and cards made the evenings entertainments, lunch was served later in the evening.

Misses Donna and Ruth Brink Suzanna Brink of Thief River Falls and Norma Bucklin of Crookston visited at the Gunder Lindquist and Axel Jacobson homes on Thursday.

Mias Dorthy Gunstad, Mrs. Roland Novak and Kenneth McKercher returned Monday to Moorhead to resume study at the State Teachers' College, after apending their Christmas vacation at their respective homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and family of Hazel visited Friday evening at the Jens Almquist home.

A 7 o'clock dinner was given Saturday night at the John Gunstad home. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Stanley, Kermit Hanson of Thief River Falls, Bob Huff and Ruel Rolland.

Anna and Edward Rosette, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family were dinner guests on Sunday, at the E. N. Reiersgord home.

Tlonna Brink, Helen and Glenn Wilson, Ivanette and Evlyn Thyren went back to Thief River Falls to begin school again, having spent their holidays at their respective homes.

Miss Mary Biskey started teaching again on Monday morning after a two-weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, M. Fricker, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and Garmo, Art Jacobson and Vernon Lindquist were Sunday dinner guests at the V. G. Brink home.

Marion Wilson and Jewel Ophiem left Friday evening for their schools the former goes to Hammond and the latter to Rochester, they spent their Christmas vacation here and at Thief River Falls.

Max Wilson left Wednesday morning for Big Stone City and other points South of this state.

Mr. and Mrs. Mortz Brink spent Saturday and Sunday at the V. G. Brink home and with other relatives.

Miss Edna Almquist left Sunday afternoon for Grand Forks where she is employed, after spending the holidays at her parental home.

A few friends were entertained at the Jens Almquist home Thursday evening. A social time was enjoyed, lunch was served later in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Eunice Peterson and family of Hazel visited Saturday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Manford Dahle and Olaf Forsveit left for Moorhead, where they attend Concordia college, after spending the holidays at their respective homes.

Mrs. George Bakke was honor guest at a birthday party Sunday, at the Gunder Lindquist home, where she is spending the winter. A pleasunt time was had by all present.

Harry Winter, Mr. and Mrs. Rndy Landman and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and family, Mrs. Sedma Rosette, were those present.

GRYGLA

J. C. Wilson spent part of last week at Fergus Falls, Minnesota visiting friends.

Ed Geving left for Goodridge last Wednesday to assist his folks on the farm for a few days.

Miss Rachel Anderson returned to Oak Grove Seminary at Fargo, last week after spending her Christmas vacation at her home here.

The following were dinner guests at the Ferdie Brown home last Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Sandberg, Mrs. Anna Brown and son, Roy, Mrs. Edith Engelbert, Gertrude and Gorden, and Miss Hoidahl.

The "East Side Bachelors" were being entertained at the Hans Peterson home last Sunday.

Vivienne Bush returned to Warren last Thursday to attend high school after spending her vacation at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Risfau accompanied Rev. Lorentz of Mavie to attend services at Grygla last Sunday afternoon, also visiting with Mrs. H. T. Peterson, of this community.

Miss Agnes Hoidahl arrived here from Winger last Saturday evening to resume her duties as teacher in the local school.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and family assisted Otto Johnson in celebrating his birthday last Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Engelbert, who hos been employed as sales lady at Lein's store of Thief River Falls arrived here last Tuesday for an indefinite stoy at the Brown home.

A number of Jean Holbrook's little friends helped her celebrate her 7th birthday last Tuesday afternoon.

Clarence Peterson as teamster took the village young folks on a real old fashioned sleigh ride last Saturday night. They wandered their way to the Hans Rud home where they spent a most pleasant evening.

Ed Geving and sister Mabel arrived here last Saturday evening to spend the week-end with Mrs. Ed Geving and children.

Republic of Andorra

The republic of Andorra in the Pyrenees, with a population barely numbering 5,000, has enjoyed an autonomous existence since Charlemagne granted it its freedom in the Eighth century.

Wedding Ring of Ancient Origin

The wedding ring was in use among the ancient Hindus, while the betrothal or "engagement" ring had its vogue in ancient Rome.—Gas Logic.

Used Cars!

Just a few choice values left in used cars. It will pay you to investigate NOW.

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"

Announcement!

Since the fire last fall we have been very much crowded for room in our new location and now to better serve our patrons, we are taking on the adjoining room. This room will be fitted up for our dairy department, with a sales room in the front. This department will be under the able management of Mr. Edgar Longren, formerly of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery.

We solicit your patronage.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE

H. M. Hoel, Mgr. Phones 33 and 55

WE WANT YOUR TURKEYS

We are again in a position to buy your Dressed Turkeys---Our old customers were well satisfied with the treatment accorded them last year and we can assure you that the same policy of "fair treatment to everyone" will be our slogan.

SWIFT AND COMPANY

Thief River Falls, Minnesota Telephone 152

NRA

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS Pennington County Board

JANUARY 2nd, 1934

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County met at the Office of County Auditor, Tuesday, January 2nd, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock AM.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The Board proceeded to organize by balloting on office of Chairman of Board for year of 1934, with the following result:

First Ballot: Ness 2 votes, Kinghorn 2 votes, and Lee 1 vote.

Second Ballot. Ness 2 votes, Kinghorn 3 votes.

Commissioner Kinghorn having received a majority of the votes cast on the second ballot, was declared elected Chairman of Board.

The Board next proceeded to elect a Vice-Chairman of County Board. Commissioner Roy was unanimously elected Vice-Chairman of Board.

The Chairman announced the following appointment of Committees for year of 1934:

COURT HOUSE AND JAIL: Commissioner Kinghorn and Auditor Fowler

FINANCE: Kinghorn, Roy and Auditor Fowler.

BOARD OF HEALTH: Dr. Adkins, Lee and Mandt.

ROAD AND BRIDGE: Ness, Lee and Mandt.

POOR COMMITTEE: Roy, Lee and Kinghorn.

PURCHASING: Kinghorn, and Auditor Fowler.

Commissioner Ness moved that Commissioner Roy be appointed as member of County Child Welfare Board. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that Commissioner Mandt be appointed as member of the County Co-operative Extension Committee. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that P. O. Myhrom of Thief River Falls be appointed member of the Sanitarium Board for term expiring Dec. 31st, 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that Dr. C. M. Adkins be appointed County Health officer for year 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissoner Mandt moved that the second Tuesday in each month be set as the regular meeting date of the set as the regular meeting date of the Board for the year 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the sum of $189.00 be appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund for Live Stock Inspection and Sanitation for the year of 1934 and that Dr. L. R. Twete be appointed to take charge of this work at salary of $15.00 per month. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $1,300.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Incidental Fund and the Auditor is directed to make the transfer of this Fund on his books."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commisioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $300.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the County Attorney Contingent Fund for the year 1934 and the County Auditor is hereby directed to make the transfer on his books."

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commisioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the salaries of the following Officials and Employes of Pennington County be set at the amount set opposite their office for the year 1934:

Supt. of Schools	$1,400.00
Sheriff	1,200.00
County Attorney	1,500.00
Poor Overseer	900.00
Janitor	900.00
Jailor	240.00

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that E. P. Burstad be appointed Janitor at a salary of $75.00 per month. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee, and the ballot was taken which resulted in yeas 3, and nayes 2, so the motion was declared carried.

The following bids were received on County Printing for the year of 1934:

Thief River Falls Times:—

Delinquent Tax List 12 cents per description. First Publication Financial Statement 35 cents per folio with 15 cents additional for tabular matter. Board Proceedings and other publications required by law 40 cents per folio for first publication and 20 cents per folio for subsequent insertions, with 15 cents per folio for tabular matter.

Forum Publishing Co.:—

First Publication Financial Statement and all other official printing 25 cents per folio, with 9 cents additional for all tabular matter. Second publication of Financial Statement 25 cents per folio with 9 cents additional for all tabular matter. Publication Delinquent Tax List 9 cents per description. Official notices, proceedings, etc. at 25 cents per folio and 9 cents additional for all tabular matter. Bound copies of the Financial Statement on book paper in lots of not less than 200 at 6¼ cents each.

St. Hilaire Spectator:—

Delinquent Tax List 10 cents per description. Board Proceedings and all other Official Printing as required by law 35 cents per folio first insertion and 15 cents per folio subsequent insertions, with 15 cents additional for tabular matter. Second Publication of Financial Statement 75 cents per folio with 15 cents per folio additional for all tabular matter.

After a lengthy discussion with the bidders, Commissioner Roy moved that the bids be laid on the table for action later in the meeting. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Poor Oversees H. Ray Pope tendered his resignation effective at once. Commissioner Roy moved that the resignation be accepted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The Auditor was instructed to submit application for Civil Works Administration grant for painting interior of Poor House and District Court Room.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the board recess untill 10:00 o'clock AM. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

RECESS.

The Board reconvened at 10:00 o'clock AM Wednesday Jan. 3rd, with all members present.

Report of County Livestock Inspection was received and ordered filed.

Report of County Agricultural Extension Work for year 1933 was filed by the County Agent and ordered filed.

Commissioner Roy moved that the bids on County Printing be taken up for consideration at 4:00 PM today. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mr. Frisbie of the State Civil Works Administration appeared before the Board regarding the lining up of C. W. A. projects for work in this County to be completed as allotment was made available by the State Board. The balance of the forenoon was spent in a discussion of projects and Engineer was authorized to prepare applications for presentation to the State Board.

Commissioner Roy moved that County Engineer be given authority to approve all feasible projects. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the board recess until 1:30 PM. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

RECESS.

The Board reconvened at 1:30 PM with all members present.

The matter of Poor Overseer for the County was next discussed. Commissioner Ness presented a resolution from the City Council of Thief River Falls requesting appointment of C. M. Evenson as Poor Overseer.

Commissioner Ness moved that C. M. Evenson be appointed Poor Overseer at a salary of $75.00 per month and mileage of 5 cents per mile for necessary travel outside of the city. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following abatements were approved and recommended to the State Tax Commission for allowance:

Anna Olson	Thief River Falls
Clara Berg	Reiner
Knute Lindvedt	Deer Park

Commissioner Roy moved that Mrs. J. A. Kenney be allowed aid of $7.50 per month if matched with Blind Pension from the State of $7.50. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

The Auditor announced he had received an allotment of 100 tons coal for poor relief in the county from the Federal Relief Agency.

Commissioner Roy moved that the County make application for allotment of pork and other supplies furnished on Federal Relief. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

At 4:00 PM the matter of bids on County Printing was taken up for discussion with the bidders.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the Thief River Falls Times be and same is hereby designated by the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, as the newspaper in which the notice and list of Real Estate Taxes remaining delinquent on the First Monday in January 1934, shall be published."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS bids have been called for and received for publishing the Proceedings of the County Board of the year 1934, and Financial Statement and other Publications and Official proceedings and Printed Matter of the County during the Year 1934, and

WHEREAS the bid of Forum Publishing Company which has been submitted in writing and is now on file in office of County Auditor, is the best and lowest bid received,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of Forum Publishing Company which is now on file, be and the same is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said Thief River Falls Forum be and same is hereby designated as the Official newspaper of Pennington County, Minnesota for the year 1934, wherein shall be published all Official Proceedings, Financial Statement and other notices and official matter of the County requiring publication.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the bond of the Forum Publishing Company for the performance of said bid and contract for the year 1934 be and the same is hereby fixed and set at $2,000.00, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor and Chairman of County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the Publishers of said Thief River Falls Forum, pursuant to written bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS pursuant to Chapt. 410 Laws 1933, Pennington County has called for and received bids for the Second Publication of Financial Statement, and

WHEREAS it appears that the bid of the St. Hilaire Spectator which has been submitted in writing and is now on file in office of the County Auditor, is the lowest and best qualified bid received and it having been determined as such by the County Board,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of St. Hilaire Spectator is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said St. Hilaire Spectator is hereby designated as the paper in which shall appear the Second Publication of the Annual Financial Statement of Pennington County.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the bond of said St. Hilaire Spectator for the performance of said bid and contract shall be the sum of One Thousand ($1,000.00) dollars, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the Publisher of said St. Hilaire Spectator pursuant to written bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution."

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS bids have been called for and received for publishing the List of Real Estate Taxes Remaining Delinquent on the First Monday in January 1934, and

WHEREAS the bid of the Thief River Falls Times Inc., which was submitted in writing and is now on file in the office of County Auditor, is the best bid and has been duly determined as the best bid by the County Board of Pennington County,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of the Thief River Falls Times Inc., which has been submitted in writing and is now on file, be and the same is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said Thief River Falls Times be and the same is hereby designated as the Newspaper in Pennington County in which shall be published the Notice and List of Real Estate Taxes remaining delinquent on the First Monday in January 1934.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the bond of said Thief River Falls Times Inc., for the performance of said bid and contract be fixed and set at $1,000.00, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publishers of said Thief River Falls Times, pursuant to their bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the Board recess until 9:00 AM Thursday, January 4th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

RECESS.

The Board reconvened Thursday, January 4th, 1934 at 9:00 o'clock AM with all members present.

The County Attorney presented his Annual Report of activities in his office, which was received and filed.

The Clerk of Court presented list of Grand and Petit Jurors which were not drawn for service during year 1933.

The Board then proceeded to select a list of Qualified Voters in the County for Jury service for year 1934.

The following list of Qualified Voters were selected for service on the Grand Jury for year 1934 and certified to the Clerk of Court:

Halvor Fodstad	Silverton
Clarence Pederson	Silverton
Alfred Longren	North
Albert Olson	North
Christ Engen	North
Oscar Stageberg	Clover Leaf
Olaf Walberg	Clover Leaf
Tom Belland	Goodridge Vil.
Melvin Stephenson	Goodridge Vil.
Soren Hermanson	Reiner
Jerry Race	Reiner
Joseph Hoffman	Star
Hans Solberg	Star
Herman Kjos	Highlanding
A. H. Akre	Thief River Falls
C. C. Gulrud	Thief River Falls
John Holmgren	Thief River Falls
John Houfek	Thief River Falls
Helmer Ostrom	Thief River Falls
Oscar Leiden	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Helmer Halland	T. R. Falls
Gus. Hanson	Thief River Falls
Algot Johnson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Alfred Bredeson	T. R. Falls
Andrew Craik	Thief River Falls
Laura Feragen	Thief River Falls
Mrs. James Barnett	T. R. Falls
Geo. Werstlein	Thief River Falls
Richard Larson	St. Hilaire
Adolph Saterberg	St. Hilaire
K. T. Dalager	River Falls
Anton E. Anderson	River Falls
Felix Anderson	Black River
Wm. Novak	Black River
C. R. Melin	Polk Center
A. M. Sorvig	Polk Center
Victor Scholin	Bray
N. P. Scholz	Bray
Eric E. Anderson	Sanders
A. K. Lockrem	Sanders
Jos. Joringdahl	Numedahl
S. E. Hunt	Norden
Jens Kierk	Norden
Carl Christofferson	T. R. Falls
W. W. Prichard Jr.	T. R. Falls
Mrs. T. P. Anderson	T. R. Falls
Robert Lund	T. R. Falls
Soren Bergland	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Olaf Neset	T. R. Falls
Peter Myhrom	T. R. Falls
Bill Knight	T. R. Falls
Mrs. G. Booren	T. R. Falls
Lloyd Ahlness	T. R. Falls
Axel Rude	T. R. Falls
Harry Safford	T. R. Falls
Mrs. R. Mundt	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Chas. Shirley	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Chas. Alexander	T. R. Falls
Carl Clemenson	Hickory
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	Hickory
W. L. Rodman	Deer Park
Martin Johnson	Deer Park
J. P. Johnson	Mayfield
Morris Nelson	Mayfield
Elling Klemmentson	Kratka
Mrs. Ben Szymanski	Kratka
John Larson	Wyandotte
Oscar Wilson	Wyandotte
Carl Beiswenger	Smiley
Mrs. W. E. McCrum	Smiley
C. T. Thompson	Rocksbury
Mrs. Paul Engelstod	Rocksbury

The following list of Qualified Voters were selected for service on the Petit Jury for year 1934 and certified to the Clerk of Court:

Olaf B. Omlid	Star
Gust Iverson	Star
Mrs. B. Hruby	Star
O. A. Olson	Reiner
Frank Race	Reiner
Henry Halvorson	Reiner
Geo. Wold	Reiner
Carl Christianson	Goodridge Vil
Carl Edseth	Goodridge Vil
Mrs. R. H. McDonald	Goddridge Vil
Selmer Ericksen	Goodridge
Henry Iverson	Goodridge
Chas. Svendsgaard	Clover Leaf
E. Pomerenke	Clover Leaf
T. J. Skaar	Clover Leaf
Clarence Ellingson	Highlanding
Albert Halvorson	Highlanding
Palmer Wold	Highlanding
Henry Hjelle	Highlanding
Victor Swansen	Silverton
Ole Grinde	Silverton
Ed. Heieren	Silverton
Henry Knushagen	North
Christ. Norbeck	North
Mrs. Belle Kamplien	North
M. H. Ballingrud	North
Otto Dokken	North
Christ. Steen	North
Gunder Lee	North
James Johnson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Regina Johnson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Carrie Clemmentson	T. R. Falls
Chas. Dablow	T. R. Falls
Ed. Odelien	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Perry Froseth	T. R. Falls
Sam Leiran	T. R. Falls
Andrew Tweten	T. R. Falls
Mrs. R. G. Lane	T. R. Falls
Ed. Forsberg	T. R. Falls
F. M. Shanahan	T. R. Falls
R. H. Burrell	T. R. Falls
Gil. Fabrick	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Ole Graaum	T. R. Falls
Bernhard Knudsen	T. R. Falls
S. A. Hanson	T. R. Falls
K. Knutson	T. R. Falls
Anton Langseth	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Abbe Wassgren	T. R. Falls
John Helquist	T. R. Falls
P. J. Jacobson	T. R. Falls
Arthur M. Johnson	T. R. Falls
T. M. Thronson	T. R. Falls
Roy Morgan	T. R. Falls
Olaf Froseth	T. R. Falls
Pete Benson	T. R. Falls
Arthur Prestebak	T. R. Falls
Ralph Aasland	T. R. Falls
Knute Kolstod	St. Hilaire
Mrs. Albert Brink	St. Hilaire
Aug. Bergland	St. Hilaire
Mrs. Carl Person	St. Hilaire
Mrs. W. D. Ewing	River Falls
Axel Johnson	River Falls
Mrs. Owen Weckworth	River Falls
Paul Anderson	River Falls
J. A. Almquist	Black River
Mrs. Gunard Lindquist	Black River
Hilding Adolphson	Black River
Mrs. Jno. Lundberg	Black River
Emil Zutz	Polk Center
Mrs. Jno. Kruse	Polk Center
Richard Mosbeck	Polk Center
Arnold Johnson	Bray
Mrs. Emil Larson	Bray
Ludwig Luttmer	Bray
Mrs. Aug. Scholin	Bray
Theo. G. Anderson	Sanders
Mrs. Arthur Peterson	Sanders
Mrs. Nels Peterson	Sanders
Joe Royal	Sanders
Mrs. Soren Knutson	Numedal
A. S. Olson	Numedal
F. N. Klein	Norden
Henry Lappegaard	Norden
Sadie Ayres	Norden
Norman Vodness	Norden
Alvin Knauf	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Anton Efteland	T. R. Falls
T. P. Anderson	T. R. Falls
Joe Dostal	T. R. Falls
Pat Roark	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Alfred M. Johnson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Frank Heppa	T. R. Falls
Andrew Thoreson	T. R. Falls
Frank Mostue	T. R. Falls
Robert Rassmussen	T. R. Falls
L. G. Larson	T. R. Falls
Ed. Rupprecht	T. R. Falls
Oscar Rambeck	T. R. Falls
Louis Hamre	T. R. Falls
John Jordahl	T. R. Falls
Hans Olson	T. R. Falls
Ed. O'Hara	T. R. Falls
Leonard DuChamp	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Sigrid Mybrom	T. R. Falls
Chas. Langer	T. R. Falls
Paul Midderigh	T. R. Falls
Adolph Hagen	T. R. Falls
John Morvick	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Joe Johnson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Harry Roberts	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Bertha Lonson	T. R. Falls
John Morgan	T. R. Falls
R. Gausen	T. R. Falls
Gust M. Johnson	T. R. Falls
John Mostrom	Hickory
Gilbert Hanson	Hickory
Bjorgulv Bjernaraa	Hickory
J. M. Theige	Smiley
Henry Halvorson	Hickory
A. B. Newton	Smiley
Ed. Rustan	Deer Park
Frank Lundeen	Deer Park
J. H. Hardisty	Smiley
Ole Dahle	Deer Park
O. T. Lunden	Deer Park
Gunder Asbjornson	Mayfield
O. J. Wedul	Mayfield
Magnus Olson	Mayfield
Martin Hoaas	Mayfield
Frank Robinson	Kratka
Hans Jorstad	Kratka
Anton Jenson	Kratka
Mrs. O. L. Hofdahl	Kratka
Knute Soheim	Smiley
Jas. Evenson	Wyandotte
H. I. Finstad	Wyandotte
David Haugen	Wyandotte
Chas. Carlson	Wyandotte
J. L. Bruggeman	Wyandotte
Mrs. Anton Johnson	Rocksbury
Anton Myhrom	Rocksbury
Iver H. Iverson	Rocksbury
Albert Geske	Rocksbury
Ed. A. Aubol	Rocksbury

Commissioner Ness moved that Mrs. Gena Voldness be appointed Poor House Matron at salary of $50. per month and Mrs. Harry Dow Assistant at $17.50 per month. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following schedule be adopted as the wage scale for work on County Roads during the year 1934:

Common Labor .... 30 cts. per hour.
Motor Patrol Operator 40 cts pr. hr.
Dragging by Team 65 cts. pr. double mile
Mowing Road sides 75 cts. pr. double mile.
Team work 10 cts. per horse pr. hr.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

PROCEEDINGS 5

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the Highway Engineer is hereby authorized to draw his time checks for maintainance work on the following State Aid Roads in the amount set opposite the road:

State Aid Road No. 1	$3,000.00
State Aid Road No. 3	1,750.00
State Aid Road No. 4	1,300.00
State Aid Road No. 6	400.00
State Aid Road No. 7	1,250.00
State Aid Road No. 9	1,600.00
State Aid Road No. 10	700.00
State Aid Road No. 11	1,000.00
State Aid Road No. 12	700.00
State Aid Road No. 13	350.00
State Aid Road No. 14	350.00

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the Highway Engineer is hereby authorized to draw his time checks for maintainance work on the following County Aid Roads in the amount set opposite the road:

Co. Aid Road No. 1	$600.00
Co. Aid Road No. 2	350.00
Co. Aid Road No. 3	200.00
Co. Aid Road No. 4	300.00
Co. Aid Road No. 5	1,030.00
Co. Aid Road No. 6	330.00
Co. Aid Road No. 7	250.00
Co. Aid Road No. 8	700.00
Co. Aid Road No. 9	250.00
Co. Aid Road No. 10	400.00
Co. Aid Road No. 11	200.00
Co. Aid Road No. 12	540.00
Co. Aid Road No. 13	150.00
Co. Aid Road No. 14	540.00
Co. Aid Road No. 15	100.00
Co. Aid Road No. 16	630.00
Co. Aid Road No. 17	720.00
Co. Aid Road No. 18	900.00
Co. Aid Road No. 19	480.00
Co. Aid Road No. 20	50.00
Co. Aid Road No. 21	50.00
Co. Aid Road No. 22	610.00
Co. Aid Road No. 27	400.00
Co. Aid Road No. 28	100.00
Co. Aid Road No. 29	700.00
Co. Aid Road No. 30	130.00
Co. Aid Road No. 31	950.00
Co. Aid Road No. 34	100.00
Co. Aid Road No. 35	100.00
Co. Aid Road No. 37	200.00
Co. Aid Road No. 38	270.00
Co Aid Road No. 39	50.00
Co. Aid Road No. 41	50.00

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that no further action will be token by this Board authorizing road construction until the annual State Aid Allotment and County Aid allotment is received from the State Board of Allotment."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the Chairman of the Board appoint a committee of three on Poor Relief to check over poor relief being granted by Poor Overseer. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried. Messsrs. Roy, Lee and Kinghorn were appointed on Poor Relief.

Commissioner Lee moved that the following Licenses for sale of Non-Intoxicating Malt Beverages be renewed for year 1934:

Off-Sale	Korstad Merc. Co.	Highlanding
Off-Sale	Edward Singer	Highlanding
Off-Sale	Highlanding Mer. Co.	Highlanding
Off-Sale	T. R. Falls Golf Club	North
On-Sale	T. R. Falls Golf Club	North

Motion was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution aid moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the Pennington County Board adopt a rule for the conduct of their business sessions, whereby no final action will be taken on any proposition requiring an expenditure of County Funds in the presence of delegations making request."

Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

Miller-Davis Co. Supplies and Blanks	$46.14
Fritz Cross Co. Office Supplies	5.81
Ed Lee Repair Jail Plumbing	3.55
A. C. Matheson Mileage Supt. Schools	35.50
Curtis 1000 Inc. Envelopes	4.18
Dr. A. M. Smith Coroner's Fee A. Guerin	5.20
R. J. Lund Insurance on Road and Bridge Equipment	48.60
T. R. Falls Times Legal Publications	89.60
T. R. Times 6000 Tax Receipts in Triplicate	218.50
T. R. Times Supplies	3.25
Geo. Werstlein Premium on Treasurer and Deputy Bonds	150.00
Paul Roy Mileage to meeting	1.60
O. M. Mandt Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. G. Lee Mileage to meeting	5.20

COUNTY AID ROAD FUND

Paul Roy Committee work	7.10
O. M. Mandt, Committee work	10.70
O. G. Lee, Committee work	10.70
H. W. Kinghorn, Committee work	5.50
Andrew Ness, Committee work	5.50
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co. Culverts	90.96

ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND

T. R. Falls Oli Co. Gas for Snow Plow	$160.50
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Snow Plow	2.25
Aaseby Garage Battery Service	2.85
Minneapolis Blue Printing Co Supplies Engineer	2.54
Electric Welding Co. Repairs Snow Plow	25.40
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	48.01

POOR FUND

M. H. Jackson, Groceries	$23.88
St. Lukes Hospital Care Poor	18.10
Donald Snyder Asst. Overseer Poor	15.00
Mrs. Thorwal Krossen Care, Amund Goulickson	13.00
Ericksen and Lund Burial Sydney Williams	35.00
Washburn Memorial Orphanage, Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Louis DeCremer, Supplies	10.62
Home Meat Market Supplies for Poor	4.05
Lambert Drug Store Medicine for Poor	41.45
Peoples Co-op. Store Groceries	36.16
J. C. Thomes Hauling wood for Poor	10.25
Mrs. Lottie Thomas Care Ella Sorenson	7.00
Peter J. Jacobson Milk for Poor	13.72
Mrs. Lena Rupprecht Care Sophie Olson	14.00
Physicians Hospital Hospital care Poor	49.00
A. C. Jahr Supplies	12.00
C. T. Thompson Milk for Poor	4.00
Mrs. Jno. Myhrer Care Karen Jenson	8.00
Wm. LaFave, Rent Mrs. E. Lane Sept to Dec.	15.00
O. H. Nelson, Groceries	23.00
Krause Bros. Hauling wood etc.	12.00
Ole Moen, Rent Mrs. Linstad	16.00
Otto Stucy, Transporting Warren Lewis to Hospitar	3.00
Mrs. Carl Anderson Care Isabelle Johnson	8.00
The Golden Rule, Groceries	22.62
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness	10.00
Dr. O. F. Mellby Professional Services, Poor	14.50
Oen Mere. Co. Supplies for Poor	134.32
Sanitary Dairy Co. Milk for Poor	4.96
Saffords Grocery, Groceries	5.27
Mrs. Inga Remmem Care Anton Baker,	12.00
Arnt Wedul, Groceries	11.27
Forthune Bros. Sawing wood for Poor	1.95
Mrs. Jno. Mostrom Care Lewis Feragen	10.00
Tom Lian Sawing wood for Poor	1.95
Mrs. Ole Hendrum Care C. Ensrud	5.00
Independent Grocery Co. Groceries	7.00
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co. Coal for Poor	29.70
Montgomery Ward and Co. Clothing	8.93
Henry Elinson Care Stephen Jordahl	12.50
Erickson and Lund Burial Baby Waldorf	10.00
Electric Welding Co. Repair axes	1.35
Dr. J. Biedermann Professional services Poor	13.50
Waldie Christianson, Milk	12.16
Bratrud Clinic Professional services Poor	53.50
Dr. O. G. Lynde Professional services Poor	42.50
Physicians Hospital Hospital service Poor	36.00
Rollonds Meat and Grocery Supplies Poor	20.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Co. Groceries	72.57
Independent Fruit and Grocery Co. Groceries	29.00
Larson Bros. Groceries	5.00
Jno. Ward Cash Store Groceries	10.00
Hanson's Grocery, Groceries	30.97
Alfred Bredeson, Groceried	142.44
G. G. Hillard, Groceries	50.12

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board adjourn until Tuesday, Feb. 13th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock AM. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn, Chairman,
County Board

(SEAL)
Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor

Indian "Exchange Rate"

According to the "rate of exchange" in Canada in 1670, an Indian would trade a beaver for six knives, one quarter of a pound of powder and a fathom of tobacco.

Boats Light and Swift

Natives of the Aleutian islands, Alaska, used to make sealskin boats so light that a seven-year-old boy could carry one and so swift that "birds could not leave them behind."

AVALON

The Kiddies are absolutely safa at the AVALON, ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Jan. 12-13
Zane Grey's
"Man of the Forest"
Starring, Randolph Scott, Verna Hillie, also 2nd Chapter of Rin.Tin Tin Serial "WOLF DOG"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Jan. 14-15-16
—WILL ROGERS in—
"DR. BULL"
with Marlon Nixson and Andy Devine. As great and human as "State Fair"
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.

Wed. Thur. Jan. 17-18
"Day of Reckoning"
starring Richard Dix. Madge Evans, Stuart Erwin.
ONE CENT SALE

Live Stock Ruling Helps St. Paul Sale

The decision just handed down by the Interstate Commerce Commission in the so-called "Live Stock Transit Case," ICC 25123 and 25449, is of very great value to the South Saint Paul market. The interests of this market in these cases were handled by the St. Paul Stock Exchange and the St. Paul Union Stock Yards Co. Mr. V. P. Dolsn and L. V. Kube handled the submission of evidence in these cases for the above-named organizations as a hearing at Excelsior Springs, Mo., November, 1932.

The ICC upheld that the maintence by the various western trunk line railroads of less favorable transit arrangements in the mid-western live stock markets than those at country concentration points result in undue projudice to the mid-western markets and in undue preference to the concentration points. The Commission's decision is of great value to the South St. Paul market in that it upholds the position taken by the Stock Exchange and the Stock Yards Co. and others who testified at Excelsior Springs, that the liberal sale in transit arrangements prevailing at the concentration points were attracting live stock away from the St. Paul market. The conditions reacting against the South St. Paul market today are twofold: One with respect to cattle and sheep and the other with respect to slaughter hogs. Under the present rules prevailing at South St. Paul live stock shipped through this market on the thru rates cannot be sorted, consolidated, double-decked, or sold, any one of these conditions requiring the local rate in and out of the market. The rules governing movement through concentration points on cattle, hogs and sheep are that the livestock may be shipped thru these points at the thru rate to ultimate destination and sorted, consolidated, double-decked and sold without effecting the thru rates. As a result of this discriminatory situation the buyers were going to the country and placing orders thru these concentration points where they were permitted to get lower freight rates than would be possible at the terminal market. A great deal of the order buyers' demand on hogs has been divarted from the terminal market as well as large local packer orders because of these conditions. Under the decision just rendered by the Commission the railroads are required to remove the prejudice by having similar privileges at both South St. Paul and competing points.

Dr. Powers Drowned at St. Paul; Known Here

Dr. F. H. Powera of Hanlinson, No. Dak., and son of the late Soo Line conductor, F. E. Powers, who was well known by local railroad men, drowned at South St. Paul last Thursday.

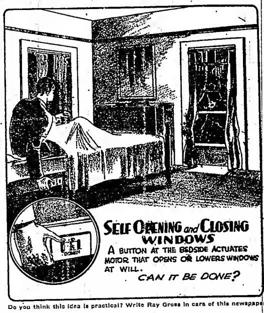
Dr. Powers was in the employ of the Bureau of Animal Industry at S. St. Paul and graduated from the Ohio State University with Dr. L. R. Twete of this city.

Miss Lindgren Attends State Board Meeting

Miss Eunice Lindgren, local school nurse, attended the State Board meeting of the Minnesota Nurses Association last Saturday. At the meeting Miss Lindgren presented the situation existing relative to unemployed nurses in the northwest and made suggestions to solve the problems. One of the suggestions was the Hourly Nursing service being inaugurated in Thief River Falls.

Miss Lindgren is president of the first district nurses association and is a director on the State Board.

CAN IT BE DONE? : By Ray Gross


SELF OPENING and CLOSING WINDOWS
A BUTTON AT THE BEDSIDE ACTUATES MOTOR THAT OPENS OR LOWERS WINDOWS AT WILL.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper.

I. O. O. F. Installed New Officers Monday Night

Installation services for the officers of the Young Pine Lodge No 221, of the I.O.O.F. of this city was held on Tuesday, January 9, with District Deputy Grand Master, John Vigen of Fisher acting as installing officer.

Elective officers installer were noble grand, Raymond Hoium; Secretary, Adolph Ecklund; and Treasurer, Morris Lasell.

Appointive officers were: Right supporter of N. G., Chas. L. Schultz; Left supporter of N. G., H. G. Goethe; Warden, Carl Hovie; Constructor, C. H. Jung; Right Scene supporter, A. M. Langseth; Left supporter, F. C. Dablow; Outside Guardian, Chas. Fisher; Inside Guardian, Chris Bang; Right Supporter of V. G., J. W. Ruane; Left supporter of V. G., Willis Warring.

CORRECTION

An error in the obituary of Frank Schmitz, published in the Forum on November 30, gave Charleen Marilyn Schmitz as a survivor. Charleen Marilyn preceded her father in death, passing away July 16, 1932.

Nurses Will Hold Meeting At Sanitorium, January 17

The Thief River Falls Nurses Association will meet at the Sanitorium on Wednesday, January 17, "Dr. Bernard will give a film lecture on Tuberculous and all nurses are requested to be ready to answer the Green Letter." Miss Eunice Lindgren said.

Federal District Court Meets In Short Session

The shortest term of the Federal District Court on record adjourned at Fergus Falls last Thursday after a three day session. All civil cases were either settled out of court or continued and only criminal cases involving selling of liquor to Indians were prosecuted. In these cases the defendants pleaded guilty. The jury was called Wednesday morning and dismissed that same day.

N.R.S. Places 150 More Men During Past Week

Nearly 150 more men were put to work in Pennington county this week through the National Reemployment Service, making a total of about 350 men now employed under the Civil Works Administration.

Twenty-five more men were placed on the sewer work, and about 100 on light cable work with the balance on other jobs in the county. A new graveling project was started in the town of North, hauling from Engen's pit to county aid road No. 29 in Silverton. Another at Paterson's pit in Sanders for graveling State Aid road No. 1. Three new school projects were started this week two at Highlanding and one in the town of Reiner. This work involves painting, repair work and general cleaing up of the schools.

The C.W.A. payroll last week was $4160.07 bring the grand total to over $19,000. spent for labor in Pennington County.

The nurses club will meet at the Oakland Park Sanatorium next Wednesday, Jan. 10. Miss Maurine Johnson is the hostess.

Miss Lamson of St. Paul To Teach Kindergarten

Miss Harriet Lamson of St. Paul has been hired by the school board to teach kindergarten at the Northrop school, Morris Bye announced, yesterday.

Miss Lamson will replace Miss Edna Bank, who was transferred to the Knox school to take the place of Miss Hilda Kaatz, who was ganted a leave of absence for the balance of the school year, Mr. Bye said.

Wanted:— Middle aged man to help with chores on farm for the winter. (Board and lodging) Handy barn with water inside, etc. —J. J. Rostvold Rt. 3 Grygla. 1-tp

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Fuchs and children left for Minneapolis last Thursday. Mr. Fuchs returned Wednesday of this week, while the family will remain for a two weeks visit with relatives. Mr. Fuchs is plant manager for Swift and company in this city.

Alen Solem returned Saturday to the University Farm at St. Paul to resume his studies, after visiting over the holidays with his parents.

Mrs. Ingrid Brooten Dies At Home Of Her Daughter

Mrs. Ingrid Brooten passed away at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Clifford Noel, in this city last Saturday, January 6, at the age of 82 years.

Mrs. Brooten was born in Hallingdal, Norway on March 24, 1851 and came to this country in 1871 at the age of 20. Settling in Stearns County, near Brooten Minnesota, she was married to R. O. Brooten, moved to this city 31 years ago, where she has made her home since.

Surviving her are: Mrs. Leurs Nelson of Comstock, Mrs. A. Patterson of Duluth, Mrs. Olindn Nogulen of Detroit Lakes, Mrs. Gunder Erickson of this city, Mrs. J. S. Arneson of Minneapolis, Mrs. Rena Gunderson of Fargo and Mrs. Clifford Hoel of this city and three sons, Ole of this city, Ed. of Coeur'de Alene, Ia. and Palmer of Minot. N.D.

Funeral services were held Tuesday from the Trinity Lutheran church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating.

Marius Olson Funeral Today at Zion Church

Marius Ole Olson, 72, and a resident of this city since 1895, passed away at the home of his son Juni Olson last Sunday.

Funeral services were held this afternoon at the Zion Lutheran church Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Surviving Mr. Olson are: his son Juni of this city, his wife and three step-children, Clifford, Harriet and Claris; four brothers, Charles of Sisseton, S. D., Axel of Wild Rose, N. D., Soren of Sisseton, and Joseph of Minneapolis; two sisters, Mrs. S. T. Gunderson of Sisseton, and Mrs. Larson of Minneapolis.

Saves Space

A three-legged coffee table with an enamel top is a space-saver. The legs are attached to the triangular support with wooden screws. They may be put together or taken apart in a minute.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The undersigned officers of the American Legion Auxiliary, who aerved last year are now pleased to state that the magazine subscriptions for last fall under the auspices of their organization are now being received by the subscribers. If there should ba any one who is not yet receiving the periodical subscribed for they are asked to communicate with Mrs. Bishop, through whose efforts the guarantee was secured.

Tha consideration and patience of the subscribers in this diffucult situation is appreciated.

Many clubs, Aid societies, library associations and Auxiliary units in Minnesota and other state were victims of the same fraudulous agency but so far as we are concerned the subscribers here are tha only ones who are receiving their magazines one hundred per cent. The amount raised here by commission on these magazines, which was used to help the drum corps, was $10.50.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop, Mrs. Alex Campbell, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Mrs. M. R. Leverson, Mrs. C. A. Wiltrout, Mrs. Oscar Paulson, Mrs. George C. Baken, chairman subscription campaign.

Water Stains

Stains left by water dripping from an umbrella onto an oak floor may ba removed by bleaching with oxalic acid. Dissolve one tablespooful of oxalic acid crystals in one pint of hot water. Apply to the wood, but do not allow it to stand too long, or it may make spot too light.

Remember This

When unmolding a gelatin dessert dip the mold into a bowl of warm water, the bowl being deep enough so that the water reaches the rim of the mold. The water should be slightly more than lukewarm.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The senior choir wil sing, "The Heavens Are Declaring," by Beethoven. The sermon subject on Luke 19, 1-10 will be, "Zacchaeus."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m.

Senior Luther League at 7 p.m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock p.m.

Annual business meeting of Trinity congregation on Tuesday evening, January, 16th, at 8 o'clock p.m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Dorcas will meet on Wednesday evening next week and will be entertained by Mesdames A. M. Campbell and A. E. Senstad.

Circles will meet on Thursday, Jan. 18th, as follows: 1, Mrs. W. H. Morell; 2, Mrs. Knute Nelson; 3, Mrs. A. E. Jacobson; 4, Mrs. John Dekken; 5, Mrs. N. A. Nelson 6, Mrs. Paul Harris; 7, Mrs. Carl J. Hillard; 8, Mrs. Wm. Parbst and 9, Mrs. John Gullingsrud.

Senior choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday at 10 o'clock a.m.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m.

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening worship at 7:30. Rev. Anderson of the Swedish church will speak.

Prayer services will be held every evening of this week at tha church at 7:30 o'clock.

Religious instruction for children every Wednesday.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for January 14 at the community church will ba as follows: The church school at 9:45, Mr. R. W. Dooley, superintendent. Morning worship at 11:00 o clock with sermon by the pastor, preaching from the Second Commandment. This deals with the worship of images and hereditary effects of sin.

The morning choir under the direction of P. L. Vistaunet will render special music.

The Epworth League at 6:45.

Evening worship at 7:30 will open with a brief song service. The thema of the evening is "The Good Shepherd," which will be visualizad by a scene from the parable of tha Lost Sheep.

The mid-week service on Wednesday at 7:30.

There will be services at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3 p. m.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 11:00.

Evening service at 7:45.

Choir will meet on Wednesday evening at 7:30.

On Friday afternoon the Ladies Aid will be entertained be Mrs. C. W. Mattson, Mrs. James Johnson, and the Misses Elise and Ellen Johnson and Anna Ahlberg. The devotional program will start at 3:00.

Junior Choir on Saturday forenoon at 10:30.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Oak Park:
Servicea in Norwegian at 11 a.m.
Bethania:
The Luther League meets at the I. I. Nilson home Sunday at 2 p.m.
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Walter Lendebeja, Fridny, January 19.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. John Hoppe and son, Russel were in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Mrs. John Swanson was a Thief River Falls visitor, Monday.

Miss Eunice Thoreson returned to her home on Friday after a week's visit with frienda at Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Osmund Urdahl, Orda and Vernon visited in Thief River Falls on Monday. Miss Orda Left for Fargo Tuesday, where she is attending the Oak Grove Seminary.

Mr. R. H. McDonald and daughter, Ruth motored to Mentor, Saturday where Miss Ruth teaches school. Mr. Mc Donald returned the next day.

Mrs. M. G. Thoreson was hostess at a party given for the Councilmen and their wives Monday evening.

Mr. J. A. McEnelly, Mr. O. San, Mr, John Markuson and Arne were in Thief River Falls on business, Monday.

Miss Edna Iverson was a Thief River Falls visitor on Saturday.

NORDEN

The marriage of Miss Esther Wasley to Gust Qualey of Newfolden took place last week. They will reside near Newfolden. Friends here wish them a long and happy married life.

John Bloom and Emil Bloom visited at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls on Saturday, also with Stella Roos at the St. Lukes hospital.

Miss Goldie Remmen started teaching school at Willow-dale after a two-weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Mellem entertained a group of relatives and friends at dinner on New Year's eve. The following were guests: Mrs. Carl Bloom, Miss Ella Rye, LaVern Bloom, Lloyd Anderson, Mra. Mary Shoberg, and Joel Shoberg.

Lida Lockrem, from Moorhead, and Judith Lockrem from Clearbrook, are spending their holidays at their parental home here.

Ray Kron accompanied Darrel Wood to Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Ed Olson is leaving this week for the West Coast to visit with relatives Mrs. Olson and Charles have been visiting ont there since Christmas.

Ole Skaar was a caller at the John Bloom home on Thursday.

S. T. Datey called at the Nordhagen Bros. home on Wednesday.

Mrtle Soiney was a Thursday visitor at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland and Esther Haynes were business callers at Thief River Falls also visiting at the V. E. Toffelmier home on Saturday.

Margret and Evelyn Simmonson visited at the Kron home, Monday.

M. E. Johnson called at the John Bloom farm, Friday.

The annual business meeting of the Mission church was held on Wednesday afternoon at the Carl Bloom home.

Albert and Clifford Simonson visited with Ray Kron, Wednesday.

Mrs. H. O. Sande visited with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande at Thief River Falls, last week.

Elmer Kron from Thief River Falls, Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom were supper guests at the Kron home on Friday evening.

At the annual meeting of the farmers club last Saturday the following officers were elected, president, Olof Nordhagen; secretary, Harry Myrom; treasurer, Adolph Hagen.

Mrs. Charlea Sorenson is visiting this week at the home of her mother Mra. Bertha Saugen, near Steiner.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter were visitors at the August Johnson home, Monday.

H. C. Eskland called at the Kron home, Thursday.

The Ingvold and Chis Engen families from Kelliher have been visitors at the Nordhagen and Gulseth homes this week.

Joan Soiney, little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sainey, was taken to Thief River Falls, Saturday for doctors care. She fell against the stove cutting a gash in her forehead. Joan is getting along nicely now.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulanca Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Brea Ave. N.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .70
No. 1 Dark Northern	67
No. 1 Northern Spring	.65
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.64
No 1 Red Durum	.65
Flax	1.59
Oats	.26
Barley	.37
Rye	.42
Buckwheat per hundred	.75
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.05
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.12
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.10

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Elizabeth Wold and Martin T. Wold, her husband, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated August 6, 1926, and recorded with Rerister of Deeds of Pennington County, Minn. on August 17, 1926, at 10:30 o'clock A.M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 334, will be forclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to wit:

Lots Seven (7), Eight (8) and Nine (9), and the Northeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (NE¼ of SE¼) of Section Nine (9) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Ranga Forty-three (43) West, containing 140.85 acres, more or less,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Friday, the 23rd day of February, 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,600.19, and the further sum of $87.77, taxes, paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $5,949.34.

Dated January 10, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit,
Mortgagee.
By T. H. ARENS.
Conservator of Rural Credit
(Department Seal)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
567 State Office Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Jan. 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 8, 15.)

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambnlance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phona 404-W

James Havel
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

ADAM ZAPPLE
By JACK ROMER
AM I HUNGRY!
FOOD!
FOOD!
FOOD!
FOOD
HMMM, MEBBE IF I TELL THESE FOLKS A SAD STORY THEY'LL GIVE ME A MEAL, MEBBE?
PARDON ME MA'AM, BUT I LOST MY ARM—
I'M AWFULLY SORRY—
—BUT IT ISN'T AROUND HERE!
JACK ROMER

MISSING ISSUE

Date: Jan 18, 1934

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 43 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN. THURSDAY, JAN. 25, 1934

Council Awards Official Printing to High Bidder

Capacity Crowd Hears Townley Explain Plan for Industrial Set-Up with C.W.A. Funds in N.D.

Non-Party League Chief Scores Useless Work Performed Under CWA

ASSERTS MONOPOLIES CAUSED DEPRESSION

North Dakota Will Ask for Five Million Dollars for Industries

A. C. Townley, organizer of the Farmers' Non-Patisan League which upset the political apple carts thruout the northwest in the period from 1916 to 1920 and left in its wake, the Farmer-Labor Party of Minnesota, addressed an audience which filled the court room at the court house to capacity last Saturday evening. Speaking in the laconic, matter of fact, style which has made him famous thruout the United States as a platform man, he traced the trend of economic events the last 60 years. He told of the so-called panics that have swept this country and passed on while "good times", came back to bless us once more and showed why, in his mind the present depression is not passing as those that have preceeded it have done." It is still getting worse, so far as a permanent remedy is concerned," Mr. Townley said. "This thing will not be settled until the people understand the causes and the remedy." We want to understand why in a country where millions are continually hungry, the government must bribe the farmers to produce less. . . There will be no end until you, the people, know what's the matter and what's to be done about it. Shoveling snow from one ditch to the other solves no problems," Mr. Townley said.

Repeating his oft-told story of the

(Continued on Page 6)

County is Saved $67.86 On Printing First Month

The taxpayers of Pennington county were saved $67.86 on the publication of the January board of county commissioners preceedings alone. The county paid, in the past, the full legal rate or very near it. The certificate received today from the State Printer in St. Paul certifies the January proceedings at the legal rate to the sum of $95.30. Under the contract which the Forum has entered with the county at 25 cents per folio the county will pay only $27.44.

Registration For Adult Schoolup; More Teachers

Continued enrollment and addition of another class this week boosted the adult school attendance to 290 this week, Morris Bye announced yesterday.

The new subject being added is, Modern Economic Problems, and is taught by Theo. Vavrina of Angus Minnesota, who has a B. A. and Masters degree at the University of North Dakota. He also attended Prauer University in Czecho-Slovakia where he majored in social science. This class meets on Monday and Friday.

Two other teachers were added to the faculty this week and are, Eunice Iwen of Fargo, N. D., who is a grad-Dakota with a major in commerce. uate of the University of North She will teach typewriting. Thea Saugen of this city a graduate of teachers' college and the Calhoun school of business, is also engaged as typing instructor.

The staff of teachers now consists of eight instructors and an educational survey being completed, it is likely that at least one more class will be started. The survey shows a great deal of interest in music and an organization meeting for such a class will be held Friday evening. The type of material that will be covered in this class will depend on the wishes of the class, Mr. Bye said. Parlimentery Law is also being considered as one likely subject for another class.

Miss Swanson Begins Work as County Nurse

Miss Naomi Swanson of this city recently appointed Pennington county Nurse through the C.W.A., under the supervision of the Division of Child Hygiene of the University of Minnesota, began work last week. She will make a health survey and is now organizing in Kittson and Roseau counties with Miss Rosalie Peterson, supervisor of the State C.W.A. Nurses. Offices will be maintained in this city in connection with the district N. R. S. offices.

Miss Swanson has had many years of experience in nursing and was county nurse at Grand Junction, Col. for five years. She is a graduate of the University of Minnesota's Health Course.

CONGRATULATIONS

OUR PRESIDENT

52 YEARS

JAN. 30, 1934

Letter Says Post Office Contract To Be Let Soon

Paul Lundgren received a letter this week from Washington D. C. stating that the contract for construction of the new Post Office in this city will be let within 30 to 60 days. The present plans call for a building costing $47,000 exclusive of the site.

City Clerks Office Is Moved To Auditorium

The City offices were moved this morning to the new auditorium where the same office equipment is being installed. The Police department will also move today.

Mr. Norby contractor of the new structure announced this week that the building would be completed very shortly.

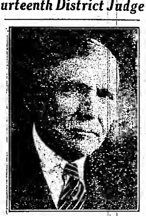
Attorney Brattland of Ada Will File As Candidate for Fourteenth District Judge

Attorney M. A. Brattland of Ada has filled as a candidate for the office of Judge of District Court of this district, becoming a candidate in the June primaries. Judge William Watts of Crookston has made it known that he will not be a dandidate for reelection because of his failing health.

During the time when it appeared that there would be a vacancy created thru Judge Watt's resignition, Mr. Brattland was endorsed by seven of the eight Farmer-Labor county committees organized in the district. The district being predominantly progressive, he has been urged to place his name before the voters in the coming election.

Mr. Brattland has been actively engaged in the practice of law for a great many years and is well known among the progressives throughout the entire district and for that matter of the the state. He campaigned extensively in the Northwest in the famous campaign of 1896 on behalf of the joint Peoples Party and Democratic candidates.

He is a graduate of the University of Minnesota and practiced a short time in Minneapolis, moving from there to McIntosh before settling in Ada, Norman county where he served two terms as Judge of Probate and twelve years as county attorney.



M. A. BATTLAND

NEW JUDGMENTS TO BE TAKEN ON 1931 TAX LEVY

Fowler Elected Vice-President Of Minnesota County Auditors

Readvertisement of the 1931 tax list and taking of new judgments for 1931 will be necessary because of the conflicting laws passed by the last regular session of the legislature Harry L. Fowler announced this week following his return last Thursday from a meeting of county auditors and tax officials at St. Paul.

The tax commission and Attorney General H. H. Peterson also recommended to the Governor that the tax laws be redrafted and made more comprehensive.

At the annunl meeting of the county auditors association, Mr. Fowler was elected Vice-president. He was secretary of the association during the past year.

While in St. Paul, Mr. Fowler was advised that a represnative of the State Board of Control for the Federal Relief will visit this city shortly to determine whether or not Pennington county is eligible to receive this type of relief. Pennington is one of seven of the 87 counties in Minnesota not receiving federal aid..

TROJANS, INDEP. TEAM SCHEDULES HOME GAMES

The Independent basket ball team, known as the Trojans, are planning to bring to this city some outstanding teams during the remainder of the basket ball season. Manager Alvin Christofferson announced that he is negotiating with the Pasadena Majors of California to play here February 8. A number of outstanding games are planned, he said.

Large Crowd Attends Oen's Coffee Demonstration Sat.

Over 500 cups of coffee were served at the Nash's coffee demonstration at Oen's Grocery department last Saturday afternoon. This is one of the best attendance records of such an event in the city. The demonstration was advertised exclusively in Oen's Grocery advertisement in the Forum last week.

Real Dreadnaughts

The dreadnaught class in boxing takes in those fighters who are 0 feet 2 inches or more tall and a minimum of 220 pounds in weight.

Farmers Begin Signing Corn-Hog Plan Contracts

Pennington county farmers began signing up under the corn, hog reduction program this week with two meetings being held, one in this city and another in Highlanding. Approximately 75 producers will be effected in this county by the plan, County Agent R. M. Douglass stated. There will be practically no reduction in corn in this county altho hog production will be considerably reduced by the plan.

Mr. Dauglass stated that next week farmers may come into his office for instructions and help in completing their contracts. Friday of next week Mr. Douglass will be in St. Hilaire helping the farmers in that community.

Miss Verna Becker, of this city, was added to the county agent's staff this week. She will assist with 4-H club instruction and help in the development of short plays. She will also coach club demonstration teams.

S. A. Secretary to Inspect Local Y. P.

Young Peoples' Division Secretary, Lucille G. Alfveby of the Northern Division headquarters at Minneapolis will hold inspection of the Thief River Falls Salvation Army young peoples' activities for two days this week.

On Friday, Jan. 26, she will meet with the corps cadets at 7:30 and at 8:30 with the local young peoples' officers. Saturday, Jan. 27, she will give a public address to which the public is invited. Rev. E. L. Tungseth will speak at the Salvation Army hall on Thursday night and special arrangements have been made for speakers and music on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evenings, according to Captain Berling who is in charge of the Army's activities in this city.

The Young Peoples' annual will be held on Feb. 4, 5, and 6, in this city and book awards will be made to children who have made attendance records during the past year. Arrangements for special programs are being made for the company meeting on Feb. 4, at 2 p. m. Young Peoples' service at 6:30 and Senior service at 8:00 will be in charge of the young people. Feb. 5, will be program night and the general public is invited to attend the assembly meeting on Feb. sixth.

FOOD SALE

Members of the American Legion Auxiliary are putting forth every possible effort to make the food sale, which they are conducting Saturday, January 27th, a huge success. The event is being staged in the [illegible] operative Store and will take place in the afternoon. They boast of good home made bread, cakes and pasteries.

Committee Confers For Airport Near [illegible] City

A local committee composed of Dr. Bratrud, P. O. Myhrom, Alf Borry, S. Dahlen and Paul Lundgren were in St. Paul early this week. Conferring with Colonel Robins, State Commissioner of Aeronautics.

They outlined four possible tracts of land of 160 acres with plans for and eight-point class A landing field proposing to make this a station of the Northwest Airways Inc., giving regular air service. They also made arrangements for making an application for federal aid of $16.000.

Weight Data Necessary To Get Truck License

Alex Campell this week announced that many truckers when applying for licenses did not have the information necessary to compute the license charge.

To truckers operating outside the 35 mile limit, Mr. Campbell says, "An applicant should have at hand the unloaded weight of his truck, or unladen weight of the semi-trailer, and the maximum load he intends to carry. This information is necessary before plates can be issued as the tax fee is based on these figures."

Only about 600 license plates had been issued this morning and Mr. Campbell urges all car owners to acquire their tags now and avoid the last minute rush. Only 21 days remain in which to obtain licenses without paying a penalty, he said.

Final Collection of Old Clothes is Made Friday

Miss Irma Fredricks, supervisor of women's projects in this county under the CWA, announced yesterday that the used clothing drive had been successful. Anyone having old clothing to donate, should telephone the N.R.S. office immediately so a truck can make a final collection of the material Monday forenoon, she said.

Seven people are now engaged in reconditioning old clothes to be distributed through the Poor Overseer's office to those who are in need. This work is being carried on at the former N.R.S. office above the postoffice through the courtesy of W. A. Morell, bank examiner in charge of the Citizens'. State Bank building. One woman assistant has been added to the Poor Overseer's staff to distribute this clothing to the needy.

Wild Life Restoration At Mud Lake Probable

A letter from Thomas H. Beck, of the President's Committee on Wild Life Restoration, to Carlie Johnson of this city, a strong advocate of the restoration of Mud Lake, gave a favorable comment on the creation of a duck-nesting reserve at Mud Lake.

Mr. Beck stated that he is extremely interested in Mud Lake as a reserve, and that the Department of Agriculture has many projects in view for Minnesota, of which Mud Lake may be made one.

County Road and Bridge Warrants Will be Paid Now

County Treasurer John Gullingsrud announced yesterday that $15,008.37 in county warrants and interest will be paid up to 30 days after the publication of notice in this issue of the Forum. These warrants are on the road and bridge fund of Pennington county and some of them bear 6 per cent interest. "Interest payment will not be paid after expiration of the 30 day period," Mr. Gullingsrud said. The numbera of the warrants to be paid are between No. 38816 and 60968.

Mayor and Former Officials Clash Over Unpaid Salaries

Salaries Should be Paid at Once Asserts City Attorney Quale

NEW BEER ORDINANCE ALLOWS SUNDAY SALES

Dog Situation Comes Back to Plague the New Council

A lively tilt between the mayor and former councilman Paul A. Harris and former City Attorney H. O. Berve featured the session of the city council on Tuesday evening. The rumpus got under way when Mr. Harris after having discussed a resolution passed by the League of Minnesota municipalities at their convention last summer asked if the mayor was present. The mayor who had been making himself inconspicuous behind the city clerk's grating came forward and Mr. Harris asked him why his paycheck for the last quarter of 1933 had not been signed so he could get his money. "If there is anything wrong I want to know what it is so I can correct it if it is in my power to correct it." Mr. Harris said.

"You'll get your money in time," the mayor retorted.

Harris: "I need that money, I hava served my term, the bill has been allowed and I want my money. When I accepted the office of alderman I dona so with the understanding that I would be paid. If I am not going to get paid I want to know why."

Mayor: "What's the matter with your job?"

Harris: "I still have my job, but I want you to understand that I have a family to support and the money is due me, I want it."

Mayor: "You'll get it when I get ready to sign it."

Berve: "If the council pleases, I have a communication to the council here in regard to this matter and I would like to know why the mayor has singled out four council men and myself to remain unpaid when all the other officials and employees of the city has been paid."

Mayor: "You'll get your salery in time."

Berve: "May I ask you a question Mr. Mayor? You signed your own paycheck did you not?"

Mayor: "Yes, I did."

Berve: "I thought so. You would not forget yourself. Gentlemen of the

(Continued on page six.)

To Let Bridge Contract Last Week In February

Assurance that the new bridge across the Red Lake river at the east end of Third street, will be built soon was received on Tuesday by County Commissioner Andrew Ness in a telegram from N. W. Elsberg of the State Highway department. The message follows:

"Expect to be able to receive bids for new bridge at Thief River Falls last week in February.

Roosevelt Benefit Dance To be Sponsored by WPA

The Workman's Protective Association will sponsor a Benefit dance at the Sons of Norway hall on Presiden Roosevelt's birthday January 30. The proceeds of this dance like others of its kind being held all over the country will be donated to the sanitorium for infantile paralysis victims at Warm Springs, Georgia.

"This dance is a gesture of appreciation by this association, for the work created by the Civil Works Administration." Robert Rassmuson, sec. of the W. P. A., said.

Music will be furnished by a local group of muscians and the association extends a cordial invitation for the public to attend.

C W A PAYROLL UP, $10,998.29; EMPLOYEES CUT

Work Will Terminate Feb. 15 Unless Funds Are Appropriated

Following a record payroll of $10,998.29 to 515 C.W.A. employees last week the N.R.S. office in this city received instructions from state headquarters to decrease men working on projects to their quota of 210 in this county.

This is the first step in gradual tapering of C.W.A. work to a terminating point by February 15, unless new funds are appropriated for continuance of this work. Working hours have been cut from 30 hours a week in all sections, to 15 hours in communities under 2500 popuation and 24 hours in towns or cities over 250 population. Wage scales stay the same except in the case of a team where the wage was reduced from a $1.00 per hour to 85 cents per hour.

Mony of the projects are nearing completion, county manager Howard Davidson stated, and include the library improvements, school repair jobs in districts 38, 57, and 37 and at the Goodridge school. Plastering in the new auditorium and the downstairs corridors has been finished.

Brushing jobs in the eastern part of the county have been abondoned because of the deep snow and gravel projects substituted to give Hickory and Riener townships their share of the administration's money. However these brushing jobs will be continued in the spring.

No new projects are being approved pending the out come of legislation appropriating funds to carry on this work.

Village of Sherburn Seeking Light on Light Rates Must do so by Candlelight

When the village of Sherburn, Minnesota set out to get light on power and light rates they had to do it with kerosene lamps, according to the Sherburn Advance-Standard, published by Scott Laird our former townsman. The village is served by the Interstate Power company and according to the Advance-Standard, lights do not always light and rates are not always low in towns served by private power companies. On Friday evening January 12 the citizens were to hold a meeting with power company officials in the office of the power company. The purpose was to seek light on the light situation, but an hour before the meeting the town was plunged into darkness and the seeking had to be done with kerosene lamps.

Sherburn pays eleven cents pe kilowatt hour for its current and the citizens had vowed that they were, and are, entitled to a two cents reduction in rates, but, "No reduction was offered residence or store users of electricity, except that rates for heating would be reduced from 8 cents per kilowatt to 4 cents per kilowatt, (Thief River Falls users are paying 3 and one half cents) but only one or two peopla in Sherburn use electricity for heating or cooking. The business men were assured that the company might grant a reduction in residence and store rates later on when the company could be in position to grant similar reductions to the other towns that it serves." But no-one knew when that would be. Not even the company's local manager. The businessmen are sceptical too, they say that the company has made similar statements in the past and the Sherburn folks are still waiting.

The village council met on the following Monday night to discuss the situation and this time altho Scott Laird doesn't say, it seems likely that there was "electric light" on the electric light subject. This time the company had a change of heart and decided that they could not reduce cooking and heating rates but they were feeling particularly magnanimous towards the resident users and offered the following new reduced rates; "ten cents for the first 50 kwh, 6 cents for the next 50 kwh and 2.5 cents per kwh for all in excess of 150 kwh." It seems that Sherburn folks, ungrateful wretches that they are even refused to accept this generous offer.

And so to the great consternation of people who must worry along with municipal light plants, all is not peace and harmony in privately served towns.

Shortchange Swindler is Bound Over to Dist. Court

James R. Kelly, whom it is alleged, victimized a local place of business of five dollars with a short change trick last Friday was apprehended that same evening at Warren and returned to this city by Sheriff Ihle and Chief of Police Stenberg. He was charged with swindling.

Arraigned Saturday, he demanded a hearing and was bound over to tha district term of court on a bond of $500, which was not furnished.

Mr. Kelly gave his home address as Dubaque, Iowa and was accompanied by his wife and his eight year old daughter.

High School Debate Squad Loses to Oklee

Lincoln high school's Affirmative Debate Squad lost a 2 to 1 decesion to Oklee last Tuesday night in their first district contest this season at the Thief River Falls high school auditorium.

Representing the locals were Robert Shoberg, David Belcher and Miss Stella Myrom, they were only defeated after putting up a strong and witty verbal battle. The question debated was: "Resolved That the United States Should Adopt the Essential Features of tha British System of Radio control and Operation."

Judges of the contest were; T. M. McCall, Miss Warne and Mrs. Haugland, all of Crookston.

Tha next debate will be at Red Lake Falls on February 6.

Beef-Lamb Meat Cutting Demonstrated in County

A meat cutting demonstration will be given by Ray Reierson, from the University of Minnesota Farm at St. Paul, to farmers in this county, R. M. Douglass announced yesterday.

Mr. Reierson will demonstrate the best methods and proper cuts of beef and lamb. He will also talk on the latest methods of curing and preserving meats.

Meetings will be held, Thursday, January 25 in the afternoon at the Highlanding creamery; in the evening at the Mavie school house, and on Friday evening at the Smiley Community Club at Smiley.

WILL SEEK NEW RELIEF FUNDS

Roosevelt To Ask Congress For $1,166,000,000 to Carry on Job Program.

Washington — President Roosevelt is ready to ask congress for an emergency appropriation of $1,166,000,000 to carry on the civil works administration, the civilian conservation corps, and direct federal relief. He is standing pat, however, on his plan to taper off the civil works program and wind it up in May. It is the President's hope that with the coming of summer 4,000,000 men now on the government's emergency payroll will be able to find normal outdoor work. Nevertheless, there is a growing movement in congress against this sudden conclusion of the civil works program and a strong effort is in prospect to continue it, at least in part, throughout the summer. The final decision probably depends upon business conditions prevailing in the spring. The President was represented as determined to resist all efforts to expand the budget above the limits announced in his messages to congress. He will employ about $360,000,000 of the emergency appropriation soon to be asked for carrying on the civil works administration from next month until May. He will propose a continuation of the civilian conservation corps for one year from the conclusion of its first year in April. This will involve an appropriation of $300,000,000.

Illness Ends Dr. Wynekoop's Trial.

Chicago—The shadow of death over the defendant, Dr. Alice L. Wynekoop, brought an end to her trial in the fantastic Wynekoop murder mystery. Judge Joseph B. David decided the danger of Dr. Alice slumping over in death at her counsel's table, a fate that threatened her at least twice in court, outweighed the demands of justice that she continue on trial. She must remain in the county jail until she recovers sufficient strength to again stand trial, or until death removes her from the jurisdiction of the court.

Find Two Diamonds Worth $375,000.

Pretoria, Union of South Africa—Two remarkable alluvial diamonds, for which the finder refused an offer of $375,000, were discovered at Elandsfontein 20 miles north of here. They are respectively 500 and 726 carats. The smaller gem is a good stone while the larger one is perfect and flawless.

Two Men Get Life for Kidnaping.

Chicago—Two reputed members of the Handsome Jack Klutas gang of extortionists were convicted of the kidnaping of James Hackett, Blue Island gambler, and their penalty was set at life imprisonment by a criminal court jury that deliberated about two hours.

Soldiers to Kill Kidnapers Under Bill

Washington—Death at the hands of an army firing squad as the mandatory sentence for a kidnaper convicted and sentenced before the return of his victim was proposed in a bill introduced by Representative Snyder (Democrat, Pennsylvania).

Boy, Without Hands or Feet, Graduate

New York—Regardless of the handicap which brought him into the world without hands or feet, Alexander Alazraki, 15 years old, of Brooklyn, was graduated from public school an honor student. He writes with a pencil held in his teeth.

Kansas Prison Break Leader Slain.

Paola, Kan.—Shouting futilely, "Let's fight," Bob (Big Boy) Brady, who three times escaped from prison, was slain near here by a posse which also captured three of the six convicts who fled with him over the Kansas penitentiary walls.

Wis. Assembly Passes Liquor Bill.

Madison, Wis.—Wisconsin's liquor control program moved a step nearer to enactment in the legislature when the assembly approved the administration's bill by a vote of 52 to 35. The legislature first began work on the control problem nearly five weeks ago.

England Orders Eight Fast Destroyers

London—The admiralty awarded contracts for eight destroyers to cost $11,250,000 under the normal replacement program of 1933. Each destroyer will be of 11,375 tons, powered with 36,000-horsepower turbine engines.

1,476 Wheat Checks Going to No. Dak.

Washington—Wheat checks totaling $38,964 were prepared for mailing to 1,476 farmers of Steele county, N. D., who have agreed to curtail production under the farm administration's acreage control program.

Bandits Kidnap Five and get $10,000

Kearney, Neb.—Five gunmen held up the Fort Kearney State bank, abducted five persons and escaped with $10,000 in cash. The five persons were released at the Platte river bridge south of here.

Senate Approves Extension of RFC.

Washington—The senate passed the bill to extend for one year the life of the Reconstruction Finance corporation and to appropriate an additional $850,000,000 for its activities.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

STATE HIGHWAY PARKWAY SYSTEM PLANNED FOR MINN.

Minnesota now has the legal machinery for designating a state parkway system, part of which may be formed by roads in Pennington county, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Roads connecting a trunk highway with a public park or recreational center outside the limits of boroughs, villages or cities are eligible for inclusion in the parkway system. Parkway roads can be picked by county boards, subject to the approval of the commissioner of highways and the commissioner of conservation.

When officially designated as a state parkway, a road becomes eligible to receive both state and county aid benefits, at the discretion of the local board of county commissioners. Parkways are the only roads which can be both a state aid and county aid highway, Mr. Elsberg explained. State aid roads receive the proceeds of the state 1-mill levy while county aid roads receive one-third of the state gasoline tax.

"If future grants of Federal funds for highways are made on the same basis used in the past year, parkways also will be eligible to receive federal aid," Commissioner Elsberg said, "In fact, it was the parkway policy of the U. S. Bureau of Roads which suggested the Minnesota parkway plan.

"We hope that eventually we will be able to show on our state highway maps a distinctive parkway system covering the whole state, and leading both Minnesotans and tourists to public recreational spots in the various counties.

"The county projects can be linked up by classifying certain state trunk highways as parkways. There are many miles of trunk routes in both the original state system and the recent additions which will primarily serve the public best as scenic pleasure drives. They should be developed as such, preserving natural beauty. A parkway system also would tend to seperate pleasure and commercial traffic to some extent and thus make for the safety and greater enjoyment of the public.

"If counties do not have public parks or recreational centers at the present time, this opportunity may encourage the donation of beauty spots for public use, or their acquirement by other means."

Laws authorizing the establishment of state aid parkways in the counties were enacted by the special session of the legislature. In generol, such roads will be subject to the same laws as state aid roads, but some special requirements and standards may be set up by the highway department.

Pennington County Students Rank High At Northwest School

Students from Pennington county are making excelent records in scholarship at the Northwest School of Agriculture. Figures just released by Registrar J. W. Mlinar show that twelve counties have representatives on the honor and high scholarship rolls for the fall term. Thief River Falls is well represented on the honor roll with James Weckworth of Hazel leading the freshman class; other freshmen include LeRoy Peterson, of Thief River Falls; Harold Nabben, Goodridge; Olaf Dahlen, Erie. Morris Engelstad, Thief River Falls ranked second in the junior class. Pennington county students making the high scholarship roll include Irene Holst, Laura Hansen, and Chester Larson, Thief River Falls; and Clarence Weckworth and Ray Carlson of Hazel.

Local Young People Have Prominent Part In College Annual

Dorothy Hoel of this city and Oliver Asp of Kratka took prominent parts in the staging of the Annual January Jubilee at the Moorhead state Teachers' college this year. The Jubilee was presented in the form of a musical comedy entitled "The Red Dragon" at Weld hall last Monday. Miss Hoel wrote two of the songs for the production and Mr. Asp officiated as state manager.

Ten students from Pennington county are enrolled at the college during the winter term according to officials of the school, they are: Oliver Asp, Frances Causin, Nyal Dokken, Wilson Dokken, Authur Hafdahl, La Verne Kriel, Dorothy Hoel, Gladys Moe, Dorothy Gunstad and Lottie Knutson.

STATE INCOME MUST BE IN BY MARCH 15

Income tax returns under the new stote income tax law must be made on or before March 15 according to the terms of the law. The Minnesota Income Tax Act was passed by the 1933 legislature and was one of the acts asked for by Governor Olsen and sponsored by the Farmer-Labor group in lawmaking body. All proceeds of the tax will go into the state school fund and be distributed to the various school districts of the state, much in the same manner as the other school aid funds are being distributed. The Governor's plan for an offset to benefit farmers and homeowners which also passed, provides for a reduction in the taxable valuation of homes and homesteads so that whereas unplatted territory, (farms) were previously taxed at 33 1-3 per cent of its true value, under the new law all such parcels as are actual homesteads, not to exceed 80 acres, and not to exceed $4,000 in value, will be taxed in the future at 20 per cent of its value. Platted territory, (city homes) which were in the past taxed at 40 per cent of their full and true value will under the new act be taxed at 25 per cent of its value, up to $4,000 amounts over that being taxed as before at 40 per cent.

The new tax on incomes is expected to provide the funds which will be lost to the taxing units under the new valuation plan.

Single persons have $1,200 exempt under the new income tax law, and married persons have $2,000 exempt with an additional $250 for each dependent. According to directions for making the returns; Take your total personal income for 1933 (salareis, interest, rentsh, dividends). Subtract $1,200 if you are single, $2,000 if married; then subtract $250 for each additional dependent. Next, deduct the amount of contributions to Community Fund, church, charitable or similar organization; then subtract contributions to lodges and veterans' organizations; finally deduct dividends collected from bussiness operated in the state. If, after all that deducting there remains a balance out of the total tax return must be filed.

Next task is to determine if a tax must be paid on the net income. In little tables scattered all over the blank the taxpayer finds places to list the various deductions he may make from his net income in deciding on his taxes paid, interest paid, losses from sale of securities or property, losses from rentals, and "other ordinary and necessary expences."

Starting with taxes: Deductions may include the following:

Federol income tax paid.

Taxes on property, but not special assessments designed to increase value.

Personal property taxes.

Motor vehicle taxes.

Gasoline taxes if paid to the state the state's part must be segregated and proof must be furnished to show actual amounts.

The second deduction from net income is interest paid on mortgages, notes, and so on. Rent paid on a home cannot be deducted.

There are places on the return to list profits or losses from real estate, from stocks and bonds, and so on. Taxes, interest and donations must be listed in detail.

An individual cannot deduct ordinary living expenses in determining his tax, with one exception. He may subtract money paid for medical and hospital care as a result of illness or accidents. There is no specific place on the blank for the item but the commission advises listing it on line 20 of page two, and in scedule G. Proof will be required for medical deductions, according to Carl E. Bashe. Insurance payments for accident or illness will considered an offset to medical bills, he said.

Donations are deductable only for organizations operating in Minnesota. Dividends to be deducted must be only in the case of business conduction in the state. In the event of a corporation doing bussiness in several states, the taxpayer is expected to use his best judgement in estimating the amount of a dividend which might be charged to Minnesota earnings.

All that makes the taxpayer's task simply one of taking his total income less credits, then listing and totaling his allowable deductions and arriving at a "balance subject to tax." When he reaches that point he can, if he desires, indulge in some arithmetic figure out what the tax will be. The return contains a table for computing the tax; the rate varies according to the size of the taxable income.

PATROL COLLECTIONS SHOW 50,000 GAIN IN 1933 OVER 1932

The Minnesota highway patrol was instrumental in collecting $184,296 in license fees and fines in 1933, as compared to $134,528 in 1932, a gain of approximately $50,000, according to a highway department announcement. This increase came despite a decrease in fines from $56,498 in 1932 to $47 011 in 1933, or $9,486.

The increase in the total collected was due principally to close observation of trucks from other states and enforcement of laws requiring Minnesota license under certain conditions.

Courtesy tags brought increased co-operation between the driving public and the patrol in 1933, the report stated, thus explaining the decrease in the total amount of fines for various infractions of highway laws.

TEAR GAS ROUTS 200 AT FORECLOSURE SALE

Deputy sheriffs hurled tear gas bombs into a group of 200 farmers when they angrily protested foreclo- Clarence Gerhart, at Warsaw, Ind. on Saturday. George Howster, attorney for the Federal Land Bank at Louisville, the mortgage bolder, was pulled from the courthouse steps, but was rescued by deputies when the tear gas dispersed the farmers.

The Nine Foot Channel As a Burden Carrier

This is the second of a series of eight articles dealing with the nine foot Mississippi Channel now under construction.

The upper Mississippi river, with the nine-foot channel completed, is destined to carry more tonnage than any other section of the Mississippi system.

This is a broad statement, but not difficult to substantiate when an adequate picture of midwest and northwest resources is available. Army engineers, without a single political blemish on their long record and with many successful presidents state the deep channel would be economically profitoble.

Major R. A. Wheeler, district engineer at Rock Island, Ill., recently declared that no other river in the country can so readily justify the cost of its improvement.

A more diverse tonnage than that which is needed or produced in the upper valley can hardly be imagined. Of course, such tonnage means industry, decentralized industry, which economists agree is good for the country.

The Federal Barge Lines, operating on a nine too dependable six-foot channel, already have demonstrated their efficiency in handling a long list of commodities shipped in packages, bags, bales and cans, as well as stock iron and steel fabricated and finished steel parts, implements and machines Perhaps a brief survey of the bulk cargoes which the nine foot channel is best adopted to carry, would be liluluminating.

Because the river offers a direct route to the ocean, its value is most vital in the shipping of exported and imported commodities, but there are millions of tons of domestic cargoes available also. Here are some of the cargoes originating in the northwest and middlewest, which can be transported on the river, either to domestic or foreign markets: Coal, for the fuelless northwest; principal northbound cargo; saving at least 1$ a ton assured; 10,000,000 tons annually used in Minnesota alone.

Iron ore, principal southbound cargo, to fill barges which brings loads up the river. The midwest is the molting pot for steel, the meeting place for Minnesota ore, Illinois coal and local limestone. It is no further by rail from the Cyuna iron range to the river port of Minneapolis, than to the lake port of Duluth. While the river haul to the coal region is hundreds of miles shorter than the lake haul.

Sulphur, thousands of tons used annually in grain processing, plant alone much more in treating fertilizers. Rail freight haul from Texas, $7 a ton; all-water cost, $2 a ton.

Fertilizers, phosphates from Tennessee and Florida, which, like the sulphur deposities in Texas, can be loaded directly into barges. Minnesota used more than 15,000 tons and Wisconsin 45,000 tons of fertilizors last year and would use much more if transportation rates were cheaper.

Salt, huge quantities used in making caustic soda and hydrochloric acid; indespensable in thousands of factories, in addition to that used in feeding stock. It is loaded directly into barges in Louisiana, which state produces 530,009 tons a year.

Oyster shells, Minnesota uses thousands of tons of crushed shells as poultry feed. They can be loaded directly into barges in Louisiana.

Iron oxide, principal coloring ingredient of paints; 12,000,000 tons of it ready for the steamshovel in southern Minnesota and northern Iowa.

Grains, Minnesoto produced 19,500,000 bushels of wheat, 164,700,000 bu. of oats, 47,232,000 bu. of barley and 176,916,000 bu. of corn in 1932, which, altogether, amounted to 9,307,000 tons. Upwards of 1,000,000 tons of grains are shipped each year into the southeastern section of this country, and our exports of grain and grain products in 1932 totaled, 1,835,000 tons.

Annual exports of other commodities produced in the Mississippi valley include: hay, 5,319 tons; potatoes 3,180 tons; seeds, 10,234 tons; manufactured tobacco, 262,235 tons; wool, 2,137 tons; sugar, 52,577 tons; copper, 64,980 tons; iron ore, 488,000 tons: iron and steel semi-manufactured products, such as pigiron, ingots, bars and structural steel, 908,386 tons.

These exported products alone add up to 3,632,224 tons, which would make 303 barge tows of 12,000 each, or 5,858 average train loads.

Imports, by tons, to an annual total of 4,103,651, include the following: asphalt, 74,168; bauxite ore, 343,720; chalk, 83,000; chrome ore, 237,000; clays and pottery, 151,935; cocanut oil 162,500 copro, 229,000; crude nitrarte, 16,800; gypsum, 713, 440; hops, 538; lime and limestone, 21,700; magnnese ore, 277,760; phospbates, 78,400 potasb, 528,640; qnerbache, 55,000; salt, 33,500; sisal, 100,800; sodium and other nitrates, 921,760; tin, 74,000. It is not contended that all this tonnage could or should be carried on the river, but a great deal of it will with the nine-foot channel completed. Altogether these imports would fill 342 barge tows of 12,000 tons each, or 6,618 average freight trains.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY

Congressman Paul John Kvale

The President's bill for revaluating the dollar and setting up the huge stabilization fund, passed this week by the House and slated for early action in the Senate, has been referred to by many members as the most important measure that has been before Congress in the present century. Whether it justifies that description or not, it is surely the greatest among the administration's so-called recovery measures.

All gold now passes into the United States treasury which therefore has been in monetary circulation or which has been used as reserves for money. Coins will be melted down and cast into bars, then revalued so that each dollar contains between fifty and sixty per cent of the gold law now specifies is shall contain. The treasurery itself will receive the profit of the transaction, as was explained in this column last week.

The chief opposition, constructive, will come from the silver group who demand a provision for coinage, and from the group who desire an amendment creating a federal bank with powers to coin and issue money and regulate its value. They point out that their plan is not inconsistent with the President's plan, that it will remove this all-importont power from the hands of private bankers and the Federal Reserve system, and that it will eventually mean the circulation of only one kind of money, under supervision that will guarantee closer devotion to the public interest.

Whether or not this central bank idea makes much progress in connection with the present measure, interest in it is rapidly increasing, and it will in turn be a major issue when the opportunity to consider it maturely is reached.

The bill, as stoted, also provides for the setting aside of two billion dollars out of the devaluation profits for the purchase and sale of gold, foreign exchange and government securities. This is similar to funds established by Great Britain and France through the use of which they regulated the value of their currency on foreign exchange, and through use of which they so successfully pegged our dollar at its high rate with the consequent commercial handicap to this nation.

It is the administration hope that by use of the fund in similar operations, our foreign exchange advantages will reappear, with the resultant recapture of foreign markets and with the wholesome effect at least upon those commodities of which we sell our surplus abroad. That school of thought also insists that the exchange rate in general governs the level of all commodity prices, but the writer has never been fully convinced of the justification for the belief.

This fund is also designed to be for buying and selling our federal bonds and securities, thereby maintaining their price at or near par. Clearly the administration is determined that if hostile banking groups and financial combinations attempt to discredit this inflationary movement by flooding the market with government securities in the hope of beating down their price, as was done with Liberty Bonds and repurchasing at the lower levels, this fund will be used to protect the federal credit and prevent such deflation and gambling with the exchange or with the dollar itself.

Consequently, those who have been demanding a controlled expantion of currency and credit may now rightfully feel that the vital step has been taken, ordened soon aftes the new law is in effect. It is rumored, however, that the large banking groups which always assist the Treasury in floating and underwriting its bond issues have demanded that there be no "printing press" money, under threat of refusing to cooperate in flotation of huge bond issue this spring.

Representatives of the northwest dairy industry have been active during the past week in assisting their members of the Senate and House to impress upon the Agricultural Department and the AAA the desperate plight of that economic group, and to speed formulation of an emergency relief program as well as of a long time remedial plan.

It is hoped that the administration can be persuaded to broaden its original plan for a $100,000,000 fund, obviously inadequate to do any real good. Through elimination of part of the surplus national herd by way of tuberiulosis eradication and also by transplanting a portion of the herd surplus to southern states which are not now in the maketable area for dairy goods, spokesmen for the dairy farmers hope that an appreciable beginning can be made, and that some federol funds can then be made available for the farmers who are not fortuantely located in the milk sheds which supply the larger cities.

All recognize that the markets for dairy products depend in large measure on the restoration of the national buying power, and that in the meantime only the most vigorous steps any appreciable results. But in the meantime the dairy situation, in company with the beef cattle industry, grows more acute, and difficulty continues in finding a workable solution.

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WILL SEEK NEW RELIEF FUNDS

Roosevelt To Ask Congress For $1,166,000,000 to Carry on Job Program.

Washington — President Roosevelt is ready to ask congress for an emergency appropriation of $1,166,000,000 to carry on the civil works administration, the civilian conservation corps, and direct federal relief. He is standing pat, however, on his plan to taper off the civil works program and wind it up in May. It is the President's hope that with the coming of summer 4,000,000 men now on the government's emergency payroll will be able to find normal outdoor work. Nevertheless, there is a growing movement in congress against this sudden conclusion of the civil works program and a strong effort is in prospect to continue it, at least in part, throughout the summer. The final decision probably depends upon business conditions prevailing in the spring. The President was represented as determined to resist all efforts to expand the budget above the limits announced in his message to congress. He will employ about $350,000,000 of the emergency appropriation soon to be asked for carrying on the civil works administration from next month until May. He will propose a continuation of the civilian conservation corps for one year from the conclusion of its first year in April. This will involve an appropriation of $300,000,000.

Illness Ends Dr. Wynekoop's Trial.
Chicago—The shadow of death over the defendant, Dr. Alice L. Wynekoop, brought an end to her trial in the fantastic Wynekoop murder mystery. Judge Joseph B. David decided the danger of Dr. Alice slumping over in death at her counsel's table, a fate that threatened her at least twice in court, outweighed the demands of justice that she continue on trial. She must remain in the county jail until she recovers sufficient strength to again stand trial, or until death removes her from the jurisdiction of the court.

Find Two Diamonds Worth $375,000.
Pretoria, Union of South Africa—Two remarkable alluvial diamonds, for which the finder refused an offer of $375,000, were discovered at Elandsfontein 20 miles north of here. They are respectively 500 and 726 carats. The smaller gem is a good stone while the larger one is perfect and flawless.

Two Men Get Life for Kidnaping.
Chicago—Two reputed members of the Handsome Jack Klutas gang of extortionists were convicted of the kidnaping of James Hackett, Blue Island gambler, and their penalty was set at life imprisonment by a criminal court jury that deliberated about two hours.

Soldiers to Kill Kidnapers Under Bill
Washington—Death at the hands of an army firing squad as the mandatory sentence for a kidnaper convicted and sentenced before the return of his victim was proposed in a bill introduced by Representative Snyder (Democrat, Pennsylvania).

Boy, Without Hands or Feet, Graduate
New York—Regardless of the handicap which brought him into the world without hands or feet, Alexander Alazraki, 15 years old, of Brooklyn, was graduated from public school an honor student. He writes with a pencil held in his teeth.

Kansas Prison Break Leader Slain.
Paola, Kan.—Shouting futilely, "Let's fight," Bob. (Big Boy) Brady, who three times escaped from prison, was slain near here by a posse which also captured three of the six convicts who fled with him over the Kansas penitentiary walls.

Wis. Assembly Passes Liquor Bill.
Madison, Wis.—Wisconsin's liquor control program moved a step nearer to enactment in the legislature when the assembly approved the administration's bill by a vote of 52 to 35. The legislature first began work on the control problem nearly five weeks ago.

England Orders Eight Fast Destroyers
London—The admiralty awarded contracts for eight destroyers to cost $11,250,000 under the normal replacement program of 1933. Each destroyer will be of 11,375 tons, powered with 36,000-horsepower turbine engines.

1,476 Wheat Checks Going to No. Dak.
Washington—Wheat checks totaling $88,964 were prepared for mailing to 1,476 farmers of Steele county, N. D., who have agreed to curtail production under the farm administration's acreage control program.

Bandits Kidnap Five and get $10,000
Kearney, Neb.—Five gunmen held up the Fort Kearney State bank, abducted five persons and escaped with $10,000 in cash. The five persons were released at the Platte river bridge south of here.

Senate Approves Extension of RFC.
Washington—The senate passed the bill to extend for one year the life of the Reconstruction Finance corporation and to appropriate an additional $850,000,000 for its activities.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

STATE HIGHWAY PARKWAY SYSTEM PLANNED FOR MINN.

Minnesota now has the legal machinery for designating a state parkway system, part of which may be formed by roads in Pennington county, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Roads connecting a trunk highway with a public park or recreational center outside the limits of boroughs, villages or cities are eligible for inclusion in the parkway system. Parkway roads can be picked by county boards, subject to the approval of the commissioner of highways and the commissioner of conservation.

When officially designated as a state parkway, a road becomes eligible to receive both state and county aid benefits, at the discretion of the local board of county commissioners. Parkways are the only roads which can be both a state aid and county aid highway, Mr. Elsberg explained. State aid roads receive the proceeds of the state 1-mill levy while county aid roads receive one-third of the state gasoline tax.

"If future grants of Federal funds for highways are made on the same basis used in the past year, parkways also will be eligible to receive federal aid," Commissioner Elsberg said, "In fact, it was the parkway policy of the U. S. Bureau of Roads which suggested the Minnesota parkway plan.

"We hope that eventually we will be able to show on our state highway maps a distinctive parkway system covering the whole state, and leading both Minnesotans and tourists to public recreational spots in the various counties.

"The county projects can be linked up by classifying certain state trunk highways as parkways. There are many miles of trunk routes in both the original state system and the recent additions which will primarily serve the public best as scenic pleasure drives. They should be developed as such, preserving natural beauty. A parkway system also would tend to separate pleasure and commercial traffic to some extent and thus make for the safety and greater enjoyment of the public.

"If counties do not have public parks or recreational centers at the present time, this opportunity may encourage the donation of beauty spots for public use, or their acquirement by other means."

Laws authorizing the establishment of state aid parkways in the counties were enacted by the special session of the legislature. In general, such roads will be subject to the same laws as state aid roads, but some special requirements and standards may be set up by the highway department.

Pennington County Students Rank High At Northwest School

Students from Pennington county are making excelent records in scholarship at the Northwest School of Agriculture. Figures just released by Registrar J. W. Milnar show that twelve counties have representatives on the honor and high scholarship rolls for the fall term. Thief River Falls is well represented on the honor roll with James Weckworth of Hazel leading the freshman class; other freshmen include LeRoy Peterson, of Thief River Falls; Harold Nabben, Goodridge; Olaf Dahlen, Erie. Morris Engelstad, Thief River Falls ranked second in the junior class. Pennington county students making the high scholarship roll include Irene Holst, Laura Hansen, and Chester Larson, Thief River Falls; and Clarence Weckworth and Ray Carlson of Hazel.

Local Young People Have Prominent Part In College Annual

Dorothy Hoel of this city and Oliver Asp of Kratka took prominent parts in the staging of the Annual January Jubilee at the Moorhead state Teachers' college this year. The Jubilee was presented in the form of a musical comedy entitled "The Red Dragon" at Weld hall last Monday. Miss Hoel wrote two of the songs for the production and Mr. Asp officiated as state manager.

Ten students from Pennington county are enrolled at the college during the winter term according to officials of the school, they are: Oliver Asp, Frances Causin, Nyal Dokken, Wilson Dokken, Authur Hafdahl, La Verne Kriel, Dorothy Hoel, Gladys Moe, Dorothy Gunstad and Lottie Knutson.

STATE INCOME MUST BE IN BY MARCH 15

Income tax returns under the new state income tax law must be made on or before March 15 according to the terms of the law. The Minnesota Income Tax Act was passed by the 1933 legislature and was one of the acts asked for by Governor Olsen and sponsored by the Farmer-Labor group in lawmaking body. All proceeds of the tax will go into the state school fund and be distributed to the various school districts of the state, much in the same manner as the other school aid funds are being distributed. The Governor's plan for an offset to benefit farmers and homeowners which also passed, provides for a reduction in the taxable valuation of homes and homesteads so that whereas unplatted territory, (farms) were previously taxed at 33 1-3 per cent of its true value, under the new law all such parcels as are actual homesteads, not to exceed 80 acres, and not to exceed $4,000 in value, will be taxed in the future at 20 per cent of its value. Platted territory, (city homes) which were in the past taxed at 40 per cent of their full and true value will under the now act be taxed at 25 per cent of its value, up to $4,000, amounts over that being taxed as before at 40 per cent.

The new tax on incomes is expected to provide the funds which will be lost to the taxing units under the new valuation plan.

Single persons have $1,200 exempt under the new income tax law, und married persons have $2,000 exempt with an additional $250 for each dependent. According to directions for making the returns; Take your total personal income for 1933 (salareis, interest, rentsh, dividends). Subtract $1,200 if you are single, $2,000 if married; then subtract $250 for each additional dependent. Next, deduct the amount of contributions to Community Fund, church, charitable or similar organization; then subtract contributions to lodges and veterans' organizations; finally deduct dividends collected from bussiness operated in the state. If, after all that deducting there remains a balance out of the total tax return must be filed.

Next task is to determine if a tax must be paid on the net income. In little tables scattered all over the blank the taxpayer finds places to list the various deductions he may make from his net income in deciding on his taxes paid, interest paid, losses from sale of securities or property, losses from rentals, and "other ordinary and necessary expences."

Starting with taxes: Deductions may include the following:

Federal income tax paid.

Taxes on property, but not special assessments designed to increase value.

Personal property taxes.

Motor vehicle taxes.

Gasoline taxes if paid to the state the state's part must be segregated and proof must be furnished to show actual amounts.

The second deduction from net income is interest paid on mortgages, notes, and so on. Rent paid on a home cannot be deducted.

There are places on the return to list profits or losses from real estate, from stocks and bonds, and so on. Taxes, interest and donations must be listed in detail.

An individual cannot deduct ordinary living expenses in determining his tax, with one exception. He may subtract money paid for medical and hospital care as a result of illness or accidents. There is no specific place on the blank for the item but the commission advises listing it on line 20 of page two, and in scedule G. Proof will be required for medical deductions, according to Carl E. Bashe. Insurance payments for accident or illness will considered an offset to medical bills, he said.

Donations are deductable only for organizations operating in Minnesota. Dividends to be deducted must be only in the case of business conduction in the state. In the event of a corporation doing bussiness in several states, the taxpayer is expected to use his best judgement in estimating the amount of a dividend which might be charged to Minnesota earnings.

All that makes the taxpayer's task simply one of taking his total income less credits, then listing and totaling his allowable deductions and arriving at a "balance subject to tax." When he reaches that point he can, if he desires, indulge in some arithmetic figure out what the tax will be. The return contains a table for computing the tax; the rate varies according to the size of the taxable income.

PATROL COLLECTIONS SHOW 50.000 GAIN IN 1933 OVER 1932

The Minnesota highway patrol was instrumental in collecting $184,296 in license fees and fines in 1933, as compared to $134,528 in 1932, a gain of approximately $50,000, according to a highway department announcement. This increase came despite a decrease in fines from $56,498 in 1932 to $47 011 in 1933, or $9,486.

The increase in the total collected was due principally to close observation of trucks from other states and enforcement of laws requiring Minnesota license under certain conditions.

Courtesy tags braught increased co-operation between the driving public and the patrol in 1933, the report stated, thus explaining the decrease in the total amount of fines for various infractions of highway laws.

TEAR GAS ROUTS 200 AT FORECLOSURE SALE

Deputy sheriffs hurled tear gas bombs into a group of 200 farmers when they angrily protested foreclo- Clarence Gerhart, at Warsaw, Ind. on Saturday. George Howster, attorney for the Federal Land Bank at Louisville, the mortgage holder, was pulled from the courthouse steps, but was rescued by deputies when the tear gas dispersed the farmers.

The Nine Foot Channel As a Burden Carrier

This is the second of a series of eight articles dealing with the nine foot Mississippi Channel now under construction.

The upper Mississippi river, with the nine-foot channel completed, is destined to carry more tonnage than any other section of the Mississippi system.

This is a broad statement, but not difficult to substantiate when an adequate picture of midwest and northwest resources is available. Army engineers, without a single political blemish on their long record and with many successful presidents state the deep channel would be economically profitable.

Major R. A. Wheeler, district engineer at Rock Island, Ill., recently declared that no other river in the country can so readily justify the cost of its improvement.

A more diverse tonnage than that which is needed or produced in the upper valley can hardly be imagined. Of course, such tonnage means industry, decentralized industry, which economists agree is good for the country.

The Federal Barge Lines, operating on a nine too dependable six-foot channel, already have demonstrated their efficiency in handling a long list of commodities shipped in packages, bags, bales and cans, as well as stock iron and steel fabricated and finished steel parts, implements and machines. Perhaps a brief survey of the bulk cargoes which the nine foot channel is best adopted to carry, would be liluluminating.

Because the river offers a direct route to the ocean, its value is most vital in the shipping of exported and imported commodities, but there are millions of tons of domestic cargoes available also. Here are some of the cargoes originating in the northwest and middlewest, which can be transported on the river, either to domestic or foreign markets: Coal, for the fuelless northwest; principal northbound cargo; saving at least 1$ a ton assured; 10,000,000 tons annually used in Minnesota alone.

Iron ore, principal southbound cargo, to fill barges which brings loads up the river. The midwest is the melting pot for steel, the meeting place for Minnesota ore, Illinois coal and local limestone. It is no further, by rail from the Cyuna iron range to the river port of Minneapolis, than to the lake port of Duluth. While the river haul to the coal region is hundreds of miles shorter than the lake haul.

Sulphur, thousands of tons used annually in grain processing, plant alone much more in treating fertilizers. Rail freight haul from Texas, $7 a ton; all-water cost, $2 a ton.

Fertilizers, phosphates from Tennessee and Florida, which, like the sulphur depposities in Texas, can be loaded directly into barges. Minnesota used more than 15,000 tons and Wisconsin 45,000 tons of fertilizors last year and would use much more if transportation rates were cheaper.

Salt, huge quantities used in making caustic soda and hydrochloric acid; indespensable in thousands of factories, in addition to that used in feeding stock. It is loaded directly into barges in Louisiana, which state produces 530,000 tons a year.

Oyster shells, Minnesota uses thousands of tons of crushed shells as poultry feed. They can be loaded directly into barges in Louisiana.

Iron oxide, principal coloring ingredient of paints; 12,000,000 tons of it ready for the steamshovel in southern Minnesota and northern Iowa.

Grains, Minnesota produced 19,500,000 bushels of wheat, 164,700,000 bu. of oats, 47,232,000 bu. of barley and 176,916,000 bu. of corn in 1932, which, altogether, amounted to 9,307,000 tons. Upwards of 1,000,000 tons of grains are shipped each year into the southeastern section of this country, and our exports of grain and grain products in 1932 totaled, 1,835,000 tons.

Annual exports of other commodities produced in the Mississippi valley include: hay, 5,319 tons; potatoes 3,180 tons; seeds, 10,234 tons; manufactured tobacco, 262,235 tons; wool, 2,137 tons; sugar, 52,577 tons; copper, 64,980 tons; iron ore, 488,000 tons: iron and steel semi-manufactured products, such as pigiron, ingots, bars and structural steel, 908,386 tons.

These exported products alone add up to 3,632,224 tons, which would make 303 barge tows of 12,000 each, or 5,858 average train loads.

Imports, by tons, to an annual total of 4,103,661, include the following: asphalt, 74,168; bauxite ore, 343,720; chalk, 83,000; chrome ore, 237,000; clays and pottery, 151,935; cocoanut oil 162,500 copra, 229,000; crude nitrarte, 16,800; gypsum, 713, 440; hops, 538; lime and limestone, 21,700; maganese ore, 277,760; phosphates, 78,400 potash, 528,640; querbache, 55,000; salt, 33,500; sisal, 100,800; sodium and other nitrates, 921,760; tin, 74,000. It is not contended that all this tonnage could or should be carried on the river, but a great deal of it will with the nine-foot channel completed. Altogether these imports would fill 342 barge tows of 12,000 tons each, or 6,618 average freight trains.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY

Congressman Paul John Kvale

The President's bill for revaluating the dollar and setting up the huge stabilization fund, passed this week by the House and slated for early action in the Senate, has been referred to by many members as the most important measure that has been before Congress in the present century. Whether it justifies that description or not, it is surely the greatest among the administration's so-called recovery measures.

All gold now passes into the United States treasury which therefore has been in monetary circulation or which has been used as reserves for money. Coins will be melted down and cast into bars, then revalued so that each dollar contains between fifty and sixty per cent of the gold law now specifies is shall contain. The treasurery itself will receive the profit of the transaction, as was explained in this column last week.

The chief opposition, constructive, will come from the silver group who demand a provision for coinage, and from the group who desire an amendment creating a federal bank with powers to coin and issue money and regulate its value. They point out that their plan is not inconsistent with the President's plan, that it will remove this all-important power from the hands of private bankers and the Federal Reserve system, and that it will eventually mean the circulation of only one kind of money, under supervision that will guarantee closer devotion to the public interest.

Whether or not this central bank idea makes much progress in connection with the present measure, interest in it is rapidly increasing, and it will in turn be a major issue when the opportunity to consider it maturely is reached.

The bill, as stated, also provides for the setting aside of two billion dollars out of the devaluation profits for the purchase and sale of gold, foreign exchange and government securities. This is similar to funds established by Great Britain and France through the use of which they regulated the value of their currency on foreign exchange, and through use of which they so successfully pegged our dollar at its high rate with the consequent commercial handicap to this nation.

It is the administration hope that by use of the fund in similar operations, our foreign exchange advantages will reappear, with the resultant recapture of foreign markets and with the wholesome effect at least upon those commodities of which we sell our surplus abroad. That school of thought also insists that the exchange rate in general governs the level of all commodity prices, but the writer has never been fully convinced of the justification for the belief.

This fund is also designed to be for buying and selling our federal bonds and securities, thereby maintaining their price at or near par. Clearly the administration is determined that if hostile banking groups and financial combinations attempt to discredit this inflationary movement by flooding the market with government securities in the hope of beating down their price, as was done with Liberty Bonds and repurchasing at the lower levels, this fund will be used to protect the federal credit and prevent such deflation and gambling with the exchange or with the dollar itself.

Consequently, those who have been demanding a controlled expantion of currency and credit may now rightfully feel that the vital step has been taken, ordered soon aftes the new law is in effect. It is rumored, however, that the large banking groups which always assist the Treasury in floating and underwriting its bond issues have demanded that there be no "printing press" money, under threat of refusing to cooperate in flotation of huge bond issue this spring.

Representatives of the northwest dairy industry have been active during the past week in assisting their members of the Senate and House to impress upon the Agricultural Department and the AAA the desperate plight of that economic group, and to speed formulation of an emergency relief program as well as of a long time remedial plan.

It is hoped that the administration can be persuaded to broaden its original plan for a $100,000,000 fund, obviously inadequate to do any real good. Through elimination of part of the surplus national herd by way of tuberculosis eradication and also by transplanting a portion of the herd surplus to southern states which are not now in the marketable area for dairy goods, spokesmen for the dairy farmers hope that an appreciable beginning can be made, and that some federal funds can then be made available for the farmers who are not fortunately located in the milk sheds which supply the larger cities.

All recognize that the markets for dairy products depend in large measure on the restoration of the national buying power, and that in the meantime only the most vigorous steps any appreciable results. But in the meantime the dairy situation, in company with the beef cattle industry, grows more acute, and difficulty continues in finding a workable solution.

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson were dinner guests last Sunday at the home of Mrs. Olson's parents.

Gladys Eide, Edith and Morina Yonke were Sunday dinner guests at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Marie Jablinske called at the Palmer Ness home Monday evening.

Mrs. Willie Ristau returned to her home last Sunday after having spent several days in Thief River Falls, visiting with her mother, Mrs. Roso Votova.

Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Satre and childern Emmo and Elmer, Mrs. A. E. Anderson and children Evelyn, Edwin, Chester and Levern were supper guests at the Albert Geske home, Tuesday evening.

James Thorstad was a dinner guest at the Ernest Yonke st the Ernest Yonke home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske, son Elroy were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Freida Meyers, Sunday.

Gilbert Reiersgaard was a business caller at the Joe Mosbeck home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson were callers at the C. H. Swenson home on Friday.

Glenn Olson called on his father Gordon Olson of Norden last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were Friday evening visitors at the Fred Koop home.

Gladys Eide of Thief River Falls, came on Friday to spend several days at the Ernest Yonke home and with other friends, before returning to Newfolden, where she teaches.

Sophus Ness was a visitor at the Joe Mosbeck home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mox Krause daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau, Marie and Alvin Jablinske and Elmer Olson were Saturday evening visitors at the Ernest Yonke home and helped Earl Yonke celebrate his Birthduy.

R. H. Jablinske son, Alsin and Glenn Olson were business callers at Bert Thorstad's, Monday.

Aleck Swanson was a business caller at the Peter Larson home, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Masbeck, daughters Cleo and Frances were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

BLACK RIVER

Messers, Albert, Felix and Ferdie Anderson were business callers in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mrs. Chris Krause Jr. and daughters Shirley Mae and Darline are visiting for a few days with the formers Hilaire. sister, Mrs. Gust Peterson of St.

The gravel hauling in Black River on road number one is well under way and a large part is already graveled.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson of Hazel visited with friends and relatives in this Community, Sunday.

Mr. Emil Erickson motored to Thief River Falls, Wednesday, to attend t business matters.

Oscar Mosbeck is staying at the Alfred Hallstrom home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Mevin Anderson were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

Mrs. Carl Anderson and baby bo returned home from Thief River Falls Wednesday.

The Christmas Contata which was to be given during the Christmas holidays was held up on account of bad roads was given Friday evening, after the Contata lunch was served.

Anna Naplin was a visitor at the Alfred Sorvig home, Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin visited at the Albert Anderson home, Wednesday evening.

Miss Marie Anderson was a visitor at the home of her aunt, Mrs Chris Krause, Tuesday evening.

Mr. Victor Johnson is staying at the M. Erickson home this week while working on the road.

Mr. Joe Royal was a business caller at Thief River Falls, Monday.

Mr. Alvin and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at the Al Brink home, in St. Hilaire, Monday evening

Mr. Albert Anderson was a caller at the Felix Anderson home, Monday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were business callers in Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

Miss Gladys Anderson was an overnight guest at the Alfred Hallstrom home, Tuesday evening.

Mr. Melvin Anderson called at the J. A. Anderson home, Monday.

Messers, Oscar Mosbeck and Harold Hallstrom were business callers in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Arnold Kruse motored to H [illegible], Monday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Alvin and Hattie, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson motored to Hazel, Sunday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rux of Grand Forks visited with friends and relatives here, Sunday.

Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Mrs. A. Anderson were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Miss Francis Vik, who teaches in school district 106, visited at the J. A. Andeson home Tuesday evening.

Mr. Albert Anderson was a caller at the Felix Anderson home, Thursday.

Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughter Marilyn returned home, Monday after visiting for a few days with relatives and friends at Holt.

Oscar Anderson passed away Friday night at one o'clock at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, after being ill for just a few hours.

Loretta Krause left for Thief River Falls, Monday. She will take up a business course at a nite-school there.

Mr. Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson home, Saturday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin visited at the J. A. Anderson home, Saturday.

Mr. Alfred Hallstrom was a caller at the Felix Anderson home, Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls visited at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Saturday.

Messers, Melvin Anderson and John Gullingsrud motored to Warren, Saturday.

BRAY

Friends in this community were grieved to hear of the sudden death of Oscar Anderson which occured at his home early Saturday morning. An obituary will be printed here next week.

Miss Hilder Ackerlund visited at the John O. Swanson home Wednesday.

Mrs. Walter Olson was a Wednesday visitor at the Selmer Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Wednesday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Unland of Thief River Falls.

Emil Rux visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Arthur Johnson transacted business at Fargo Tuesday.

A. P. Hegstrom was a business caller at the Selmer Olson home Saturday.

Ray Lennehan and George DuPont of Red Lake Falls were in this vicinity Friday buying cattle.

Ellen Lindhlom returned home Saturday from Thief River Falls where she spent the past week receiving medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff visited Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux Wednesday evening.

Darleen and Harlen Olson visited Sunday at the O. Sevre home.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom was a Sunday visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

George and Harold Lindblom and Emil Rux spent Sunday evening visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Reject Bad Coins

New automatic machines for vending season tickets in London subways reject bad coins.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Lake Wilson—Due to the low water stage in Lake Wilson, the lake has been thrown open to all manner of fishing.

Tracy—Tracy will handle its liquor problem by making all dispensation of liquor through a municipally owned store.

Faribault—Rice county again will have a county agent as the result of an appropriation of $1,500 by the county board.

Northfield—The Rev. P. M. Glosoe, of St. Olaf college, has been elected president of the Anti-Saloon League of Minnesota.

Wabasha—One of the Minnesota's oldest branch railroads, a line running between Wabasha and Zumbro Falls, has been abandoned.

Crane Lake—A 10-mile dog team race will feature the second annual Winter Sports day planned by the Commercial Club here February 25.

Rochester—Rear Admiral Cary T. Grayson, Washington, is recovering from a kidney tumor operation. His condition has shown steady improvement.

Tracy—A crowd of sportsmen from Slayton, Garvin, Marshall and Tracy gathered on Lake Sarah to halt commercial fishermen who planned to seine the lake.

Minneapolis—A corps of engineers from New Jersey arrived here, bringing equipment to make nearly 50 phonograph recordings of music of the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.

Minneapolis—David Arundel, state liquor control commissioner, issued an order requiring that every bottle of legal liquor sold in the state have a label certifying to the purity of the contents.

Lake Crystal—Twenty-three business firms will pay 80 per cent of the personal property taxes in Lake Crystal this year. Of the $6,225 to be collected, $4,993 will be paid by the 23 firms or individuals.

Grand Marais—Unemployment has been wiped out in one area in Minnesota. Every able-bodied man in all of Cook county is now employed either on CWA projects or other federal aid enterprises.

Newport—A freak explosion of compressed gas in the Cudahy packing plant here, just across the river from South St. Paul, sent 18 men to St. John's hospital in St. Paul, one of them in a serious condition.

Rochester—Presence of tularemia in wild foxes in southeastern Minnesota has been proved definitely, according to a statement issued by Dr. C. F. Schlotthauer, veterinary surgeon of the institute of experimental medicine here.

Olivia—A crowd of several hundred farmers halted a mortgage foreclosure sale here on the farm of Joseph Skolheck, about four miles southwest of Sacred Heart. The farm consists of '60 acres. Skolheck has applied for a government loan.

St. Paul—Gov. Olson, state CWA administrator authorized all CWA safety inspectors to halt work immediately on any project where workmen are not afforded the same protection against accidents as is given those employed in other industries.

St. Paul—A plea for the "forgotten men" in the unemployment relief program—single men without dependents—will be made by Gov. Olson to Harry L. Hopkins, federal relief administrator, the next time the governor goes to Washington, probably in a week or 10 days, he said.

St. Paul—A plan for retirement of submarginal lands and establishment of nesting areas for migratory waterfowl, involving 453,000 acres in 23 Minnesota counties, was forwarded to Washington for consideration by President Roosevelt's special committee on wild life restoration in Minnesota.

St. Paul—In a kidnaping closely resembling that of Theo. Hamm, Jr., Edward G. Bremer, 37, son of Adolph Bremer, local brewer, was snatched and is being held for $200,000 ransom. Edward Bremer is president of the Commercial State Bank here. The family made arrangements to pay the money

Fairmont—A. T. Jurgenson, member of the Martin county holiday grievance committee and prominent in negotiations to adjust mortgage foreclosures, must himself surrender the farm he occupies to its owner, according to a decision of District Judge Hoycraft. Jurgenson's father-in-law, A. J. Lloyd, sold the place to Jurgenson in 1919, taking a mortgage, which has not been paid.

St. Paul—Assurance that food, blankets and stock feed will be rushed to drouth-stricken areas in Minnesota was received from Washington. The materials will be sent as soon as shipping orders are sent from state relief headquarters here. The supplies immediately available for distribution in Minnesota include 150,000 pounds of butter, 200,000 pounds of smoked meat, approximately 1,000,000 pounds of beef and 38,000 blankets. Approximately 357 cars of stock feed have been ordered by Minnesota officials.

St. Paul—A nail, lodged in the throat of Luella Hegstrom, 8-months old-daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hagstrom, near Strathcona, in northwest Minnesota, brought death to the child at the Children's hospital. Physicians had performed an operation by which a small silver tube was inserted in the child's windpipe so she might breathe. The mother battled snow blocked roads in a snowmobile to reach Thief River Falls with the baby and then brought the child to St. Paul.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

GRYGLA

County Agent R. M. Douglas of Pennington county was the main speaker at the Grygla P. T. A. meeting held here last week.

Fred Buckhalz who has been living on the John Franzman, Sr., farm for a year, moved with his family into the Maney house across from the post office.

Word was received last week that Hans Bergseng pioneer settler in this community died at his home at Portland Oregon on Jan. 12, 1934.

A number of Mrs. Carl Halbrook's friends gathered at her home to remind her of another birthday last Saturday nite.

Ed. Geving and daughter Joyce spent last week at the Ole Geving home at Erie. They returned last Saturday to spend the week end at their home here.

Miss Charlotte Lloyd spent Sunday at the H. E. Lind home.

Edith Engelbart returned from Thief River Falls last Sunday.

Misa Eudora Hawkins is visiting friends and relatives here.

Mrs. Peter Carlson of Esplee visited with Mrs. Sophie Hawkins last Saturday afternoon.

Willard Holm who has been visiting at the Lewis Peterson home for some time left for his home at Minneapolis last week.

After studying the maps for a number of days, Clarence Peterson left on a week's tour thru Goodridge enroute to Mavie, visiting at the Arns Peterson and Harry Ristau homes, returning home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum were shoppers at Thief River Falls last Wednesday.

The Friendly Neighbors Circle will be entertained by Mrs. S. E. Zuison next Thursday, Jan. 25, at 2:30.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland were business callers at Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

Miss Lulu Johnson entertained a number of her little friends on her ninth birthday last Saturday afternoon.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Aanenson were social callers at the Henry Runnestrand home on Saturday.

Miss Mary Johnson was a caller at Mrs. Hilda Wilson on Saturday.

Milan Austin spent Sunday at the H. Waale home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and sons, Ronald and Donovan were Sunday callers at the Knute Austin home.

Gerhart Hanson visited at the home of his brother Rudolph and family on Sunday.

Miss Mary Johnson was a social caller at the home of her brother Bert on Tuesday.

Joseph Johnson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a visitor at the Albert Hanson home on Wednesday.

Jennings Jenson was a business caller at the Knute Austin home Sunday.

Mary Johnson spent Sunday afternoon at the H. Waale home.

Another red fox was caught in our community last week by Milan Austin and the Waale boys.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson had as visitors on Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane.

GOODRIDGE

Basket Ball

There will be a Basket Ball game Goodridge vs Gully Friday evening in the gymnasium.

County Agent R. M. Douglas was a business caller in town Wednesday.

Mrs. Hans Rod, Lloyda Eliason and Caspar Jones attended the Ole Borgen show at Thief River Falls Wednesday night.

Mrs. Tom Belland and son were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday.

Ole Urdahl was a business caller in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Disrud were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

Miss Petra Olson was a visitor at the John Gonnering home and with other friends last week.

The Community Club entertainment Friday evening was very well attended. The following program was rendered: Community singing by the audience, Reading by Oline Hanson, Vocal solo by Mrs. Disrud, Talk by Stuart McLeod, Vocal solo by Mrs. Dierud, Music by 'Bud Speed' and Ray Ellingson.

Misses Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Halappa and Lorna Andersron and Ernest Asleson were Thief River Falls visitors Sturday.

Frank Krabeckek was in Thief River Falls on business Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. Bjorgon and son, Rudolph attended services in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Bertha Schaack resumed her teaching duties on Monday at Dist. 221 in Smiley after a four weeks vacation.

Mrs. John Albin was taken to a hospital at Thief River Falls, on Saturday where she will receive medical aid for a chronic ailment.

H. L Finstad attended the funeral of Oscar Anderson at Black River.

Misa Martha Albin returned on Monday morning to resume her work at a Stillwater hospital, after spending several days with her mother, who is ill.

A large number of friends from this community attended the funeral of Mrs. H. J. Enderlie of Thief River Falls, last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bruggeman and family were Sunday visitors at H. L. Bruggeman's.

Raymond Shumway of Smiley spent several days last week at the M. J. Schaack home.

Matt Schaack spent Wednesday at the C. L. Hesse home.

Dinner guests on Sunday at the Peter Thune home, were: Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad of Rocksbury spent Sunday afternoon visiting at H. I. Finstads. They were accompanied home by Goldie Finstad who will remain there indefinately to recuperate from a recent illness.

Sunday visitors at the Mike Antonoff home were, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnson and family of Sanders, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Thompson and Mrs. Ringstrand of Thief River Falls and Doris Dockstader.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson and daughter Rachel were Sunday evening supper guests at the G. A. Wilson hame.

ROCKSBURY

Jennie Arne left on Friday far Grygla to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Manuel Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Sunday at the Hilmer Finstad home. They were accompanied home by Goldie Finstad, who will visit there.

Mrs. Martin Matheson, Clayton and Mabel, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske and Walter Evenson spent Friday at the Iver Iverson home.

A leaders meeting af the 4-H club was held at Thief River Falls on Saturday. These present from the Rocksbury Club were: Mrs. Martin Finstad and Henry Oen.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mrs. M. Finstad and Walter Evenson were dinner guests at the Oscar Houske home, Friday.

Hilda and Arthur Erickson visited on Friday evening at the C. E. Oen hame.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family spent Sunday at the Wickworth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family spent Monday at the Carl Alberg hame.

Alfred, Jennie and Iwin Arne, Beatrice Lokken, Barney Kalsness and Vernon Finstad were Thursday visitors at the Martin Finstad home.

Beatrice Lokken left for her home on Saturday far a twa weeks visit, before going to Bemedji to do her practice teaching.

A large gruop of friends and relative attended the funeral af Oscar Anderson on Tuesday afternoon at the Black River Church.

Horses!

Good Work Horses FOR SALE—and it won't be long before you will be needin' them. Call on or write

C. C. SCHUSTER
622 St. Paul Avenue South
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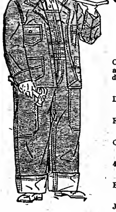

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Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas. and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW——

While we are inclined to be charitable and take everything as being done with the very best of intentions, we nevertheless feel constrained to call attention to some things that should be borne in mind by public officials and also to ask some questions to which we feel the taxpayers of Thief River Falls are entitled to an answer.

To begin with we would like to call attention to the fact that the former council called for bids on the city official printing last year in the same manner as the present council has done. We also want to point out that altho the former council had no reason to waste any love on our competitors, and quite openly voiced their preference for the Forum they nevertheless awarded the official printing to the lowest bidder, as of course, they should do under the spirit of the law, in spite of the fact that it meant awarding the contract to our compeditor. They did not allow their politics to get the better of their judgment. They represented ALL the people and the taxpayers first.

The second thing we want to call attention to is that the administration of the Water and Light department is the business of the city council thru its water and light committee. The mayor has no authority to hire, nor fire men. No more so than any private citizen and that when Mayor Tungseth hired Viebahn to make a survey of the plant last summer without the authority of the council he was as clearly outside of his jurisdiction as if the act had been done by the writer or any other private citizen. The former council was not only justified in refusing to pay his bill for services, but could do nothing else than refuse under the circumstances. The same would apply to the expense bill covering trips to St. Paul which the mayor submitted to the council for approval. The council had not authorized the trips. The mayor had not consulted with the council in regard to them. Certainly the council can not be expected to approve payment of expenses for the mayor to go galivanting promiscuously about the country at the taxpayers expense.

Third; the old council met on the second of January for only the purpose. That purpose was to clean up the accumulated and unfinished business of their term and allow such bills which have been authorized and should be paid. When the new council took office the slate was clean.

Now the question we would like to have answered are the following:

Was the official printing let to the Times to pay a political debt?

Does the council know they have violated, if not the letter, then the spirit of the law in awarding the printing to the highest bidder?

Does the council know that by such procedure they invite corruption and collusion among contractors and discourage honest bidding?

How does it come about that Mr. Viebahn's bill grew from $80 to 442.70 in the short time that it took the old councilmen to leave their seats and the new members to assume them?

Are we correct in concluding that in hiring Mr. Viebahn as city engineer, they have added to the payroll of the city the full amount of his salary, $175.00 per month?

Is the paychecks of the four former councilmen and the city attorney who remain unpaid for their services being withheld to offset some of these unjustified extra expenses that the new administration is piling on the city?

Is your record to date a criterion of the business administration that can expect for the next two years?

———O———

WHAT IS THIS NRA ANYWAY?

When the National Industrial Re-Construction Act was passed we were told that it is for the purpose of stabilizing industry; put more men to work; raise the rate of wages; shorten the hours of labor; elimate the Sweat Shop; abolish child labor and put an end to unfair compition. That it has accomplished some of these things there can be no argument about. If we are to believe what we are told, it has elimnated the sweatshop and abolished child labor, for which we should all give it proper credit. There is reason to believe too that at least in some of the industries it has placed more men in jobs and raised the hour rate of pay. When it comes to the elimination of unfair practices however, it is less potent and there is every reason to believe that it has given to the established business a club with which they can successfully keep out competition. This is the practice which Senators Nye and Borah are objecting to, and their criticism should not be waved aside as the blattings of obstructionists. General Johnson's attack on those who see shortcomings in the NRA as being "political Tom-Tom beaters" will not correct the evils which have been allowed to creep into the codes and we quite agree with Senator Nye when he says:

> "Nero may rant and roar, but all the browbeating he may resort to will not destroy, tho it may delay, knowledge of what NRA is doing to destroy small business and unnecessarily furthur burden the consumer all to the end that the 'plunderbund' may enjoy larger monopoly and maintain profits of fictitious capitalization."

Here in Thief River Falls we have been treated to the sight of two established dealers setting themselves up as a cangaroo court to threaten and browbeat other men from entering into the only business which they know and which they have been engaged in for years, on the claim that it would be violation of the NRA code. When the men in question refused to abide by the decision of the self-constituted court and took their case to the district NRA board of their industry they again found that the two local dealers, plus other dealers in the same line from other cities constituted their tribunal. They entered along with their request for a certificate of public necessity, a paper signed by over 200 Thief River Falls citizens petitioning the board that the permit be granted. This petition was waved aside as being of no weight because the signatures had been solicited.

Which all brings us to the point at issue; does the NRA codes mean that those who desire entering business must first get permission from established business to launch ther venture? If that is the case how will it ever be possible for anyone to start in business except out in the wilderness so far removed from the haunts of men that established business can not serve it? The idea is incongruoue and inconceivable. Under such construction of the codes, no one could start a gasoline station because those already operating such stations would certainly feel that they fill the need for such service in the community and there is no "public necessity." The same would of course apply to grocery stores, peanut stands and every other enterprise already established in the ordinary communities.

We are quite willing to admit that the business in question is well served at present. We also admit that industry should be regulated to avoid overcrowding. But, if industry is to be so regulated then it must first become cooperatively operated, not for private profit but for community service. Otherwise there can be no protection for the consumers. And if such an arrangement is made there must also be provisions to absorb those who are left on the outside. For under our present economic set-up the average man must work if he is to live, we can not wave him off the earth with NRA codes.

———O———

WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?

Farmer-Labor Leader

Let's suppose that you live in Chicago. You are physically run down. you go to your doctor. Rather soberly he says you must move to a warmer climate. Arizona. Your friends are concerned. So are you.

You must make a change. The Santa Fe system will carry you from Chicago to Arizona. And, though it is wholly beside the point, the Pennsylvania system will carry you from Chicago to New York.

An agent of the Pennsylvania calls on you. He is pleasant. Persuasive! His road has double track all the way and four tracks part of the way. If you allow yourself to be carried by his system you'll see wonderful cities and points of historic interest. Trains are speedier, dining car service unexcelled.

Also, and here he glows eloquent, the Pennsylvania system is engaged in a big program of patching its bridges, removing an occasional decayaed cross tie and in smoothing out its roadbed. A number of men are employed at made work. You'll see these men working, and be glad.

Yet the fact remains that you'll NEVER reach Arizona via the Pennsylvania system. It leads in the opposite direction. You are old enough to know it. Therefore, if you land with your cough on Manhattan island in the midst of a lashing blizzard from the icy Atlantic you should blame no one but yourself.

And that's the answer to the sly propaganda that the present trend "may" lead to a Cooperative Commonwealth. That is not the intent. The effort is to stabilize business—for private profit. It is a patching up of the old regime. And a Cooperative Commonwealth can never be reached via the capitalist system.

The road to social justice leads in the opposite direction. Along the path laid down in the declaration of principals of the Farmer-Labor association of Minnesota. As a nation we shall take one road or the other. You, personally, can influence the direction. What goal for you? Fascism, the rule of Big Business, or a Cooperative Commonwealth, the rule of the people. Which? Where do we go from here?

———O———

IF IT DOESN'T WORK, WHAT?

St. Paul Daily News

Startling is the report of Frank M. Rarig, Jr., executive secretary of the Minnesota CWA committee.

Mr. Rarig revealed Thursday that for the week ending Jan. 11 the government is spending at the rate of $1,600,000 to provide jobs for 86,000 men and women. He expects that this total will go to 100,000 jobs this week.

This is just the outlay for Minnesota, Multiply it by 48, say, to get some idea of the extent to which Uncle Sam is spending these days to prime the industrial pump.

If this priming does not work, it is quite likely to be continued as a permanent necessity—or at least until such time as our entire industrial and economic system can be made over. At least it is certain that people who are being aided in this way are not going to submit tamely to being thrown again into the job line, or going back to the old system of relief handouts.

It is obvious that we are on our way to a new setup—unless by some miracle business starts up again and stays up.

———o———

THE POST'S THIRD PARTY.

The Challenge (Chicago).

Sam Blythe in the Saturday Evening Post, is calling for a new third party to represent the middle class in politics now that "anyone who believes in sane progress," can no longer belong to the Republican Party.

The middle class he variously defines as anyone who has a stake in the country—a bond or two, a few shares in any enterprise, a large capital or large investment. Also as the 10 million out of the 120 million, who own stocks and bonds. As he specifically puts farmers and organized labor in an opposing class, what Mr. Blythe means by the middle class is the "House of Have."

This class has had control of both parties since the end of Andrew Jackson's administration. A great American historian has remarked that one of the greatest ironies of American history is the custodianship of democracy by the middle class, who, while erecting their system of tariffs and subsides and legislating from the bench, have denounced all other class programs as disloyal, seditious and unpatriotic.

———O———

BUYING LEGISLATION BY CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS

St. Louis County Independent.

The practice of corporation officials of resorting to indefensible methods to secure the election of state officers who in turn will favor legislation for the financial benefit of the corporations, is revealed in the Senate investigation of alleged violation of Federal laws in the election of United States Senator John H. Overton of Louisiana.

According to press reports of the inquiry, S. D. Hunter of Sheveport, a gas and oil well capitalist, opposed to the election of Overton, admitted on the witness stand that he contributed $75,000 to the campaign fund of Dudley LeBlanc, one of the candidates for governor, because LeBlanc had agreed if elected, to amend the "severance tax" which was a financial burden to Hunter's oil and gas interests.

Hunter also admitted that the International Gas Products Co., of which he was a large stockholder had been fined $6,000 for "stealing gas" by a process known as "meter-jumping."

Hunter claimed he knew nothing about the gas stealing and experienced a "shock" when he heard of it. He also said the company demanded that the executive employes who worked the meter trick plead guilty personally and pay a fine. Of course the layman is inclined to draw the conclusion that no junior executive would resort to "meter-jumping" for the benefit of the corporation which employs him without a suggestion along that line from higher officials.

Evidently Lousiana needs more stringent codes against corrupt political practices as well as higher standards of business practices by corruption officials.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

LAW HAS BEEN IN ENEMY HANDS

Non-enforcement is the cause of prohibition being taken from the Constitution, and who is to blame for this non-inforcement? The political party in power and each of the major parties has been in power and each has betrayed its trust. All great reforms have been accomplishtd by some party and so must be. The Prohibition party was born for the purpose of ending the beverage liquor traffic and it will do it. Like all other questions it has its tides and this is one of its ebbs and the flood will surely return again. Both the Republican and Democratic parties re pudiated prohibition in their 1932 platforms. They are through with prohibition and prohibitionists should be through with them. Of the many dry and semi-dry organizations only the Prohibition party offers a way out. Non-partisanism has failed. You are wet or you are dry only as you vote.

Under a dry administration the dry cause is safe without the 18th amendment, and under a wet administration it is not safe with many amendments. The U. S. Supreme Court has said "No one has the inherent right to sell liquor" then pray tell where do they get the right? Only as it is given to them by those who are in power. Recognizing the futility of depending on others the National Prohibition party has put on a program of rejuvenating the party and are putting on strong committees in the several states which have been dormanant for some time past.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

Scientists say that man has been on the earth hundreds of thousands of years. But we haven't yet found out how to pull together.

• • •

"Character is the basis of credit"—but most bankers like collateral.

• • •

The Liberty Bell proclaimed "liberty throughout all the land" and then, somehow, it got cracked.

• • •

Modern invention hasn't found out how to improve on the "square deal."

• • •

Truth-telling as a habit is a lot of fun—especially when folks don't believe you.

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

We are wondering if the people of Thief River Falls, and of the state and nation in general realize some of of the things that are being pulled off under the Democratic Law they call the NRA.

If there ever was a time of trusts and combinations it is right now. Certain lines of business by organization adopting and using so called laws or codes for their inuustry or business are trying to keep others from going into their lines of business under threat of fine or imprisonment.

We have lived here in the city for many years, and as most people know we have been engaged in the ice business. We are nothing but working people, and last fall the company that we were with sold out. We have been trying to start up in the ice business for ourselves this winter so as to keep ouselves employed and earn our own living.

Now we are prevented from going into the ice business by the Ice Code Administration, under the NRA, on the ground that we must first secure a certificate of public necessary and convenience.

A few days ago we were asked to attend a hearing at East Grand Forks to determine whether we should be permitted to go into business here in Thief River Falls. We found the hearing pretty much controlled by the ice deales, who naturally do not want to have anyone else go into their line of business. The whole idea with the ice code and administration seems to be to keep others from starting up in the ice business.

It looks to us as if the NRA and the Ice Code is being used to play favorities, and to keep others out of business, and to protect those who are already in business in each town from competition.

All we can say right now is that if it has got to the point here in the United States that a working man must get permission or licence to go into a business like the ice business and earn his own living, then it is time that we have a change in the law and in the ice and other NRA codes. All that we wish to do right now is to call attention to what is being done under the NRA codes. We do not believe it has ever before in the history of our country happened that a working man had to get a license or permit before he could go into honest work or business and earn his own living.

Yours very truly
Strand Bros.
By Ludvig Strand

The Liberal Digest

THE INTENT AND PURPOSE OF CO-OPERATIVES

By Paul A. Harris

The following is a paper read by Paul A. Harris at the annual meeting of the Peoples' Co-operative Store incorporated, of this city, last Tuesday evening.

Most co-operatives in America today are of two classes the, producer distributor class as represented by our cooperative creameries, and consumer distributor class as represented by our cooperative stores. The creameries are concerning themselves mostly with moving food from the farm thru the factory to a wholesaler. The stores are concerning themselves chiefly with moving produce from the factory or wholesaler to the consumer.

The creameries are trying to save money for the producer by getting his produce to the markets without someone making a profit, (when I say profit I do not mean wages for any labor preformed but I do mean profit to someone simply because he owns the tools used in production or is able to control the market). Cooperative stores are trying to move produce from factory and wholesaler to consumer with profit, (the word profit used here in the same manner as before). They are trying to give the one who does the work of the world a larger share of the wealth he produces. This is indeed a laudable purpose and has succeeded to some extent, and been encouraged by the capitalist class in order to keep a portion of the workers satisfied and hoping that they may someday perfect their organization so as to give only those who work a share in the products of labor. While this is being done they, the capitalists, are reaping a great harvest, not caring much about what happens in the future, sneering at and Boob Boobing those who have five year plans and things similar.

Co-operatives must expand into all lines of industry so that produse is handled from producer to consumer entirely by cooperatives. Cooperative producers should never sell their products below cost of production, but under the present arrangement they are often compelled to do so because of keen competion of private individnals and corporations who hire men to do their work at less than a living wage. They should endenvor to establish a price for their produce that will give their labor a fair wage, but not try and make the price all they possibly can, for if they do this they will surely reduce consumption. Co-operative buyers should not be particularly interested in how cheap they can buy but first in wages and condition of labor employed in production of articles purchased, because they are consumers and must have the power to consume, which they can only get by an adequate wage. Next they should be interested in having their purchases produced by cooperatives wherever possible. Next in that they get good service. They should be particular in having goods produced by cooperatives, as this is their only guarantee that they produced without profit and at fair wages.

I believe our community should have a cooperative clothing factory, packing plant, flour mill, knitting mill and perhaps several other factories. Places where cotton is produced should have textile mills machinery iron and coal are plentiful machinery factories. The working class must take it upon themselves to establish these things, it has been left all to long to the wealthy class, who are not interested so much in establishing permanent and lasting prosperity, because they can endure several years of depression without individual suffering. Capitalists go into business to elimate profit, and any profit made by them should be divided among the patrons in patronage dividends on the Rochdale plan.

It is our business as co-operators to increase the scope of cooperative activities.

ALMANAC

"An angry man opens his mouth and shuts his eyes."

JANUARY

22—First all-steel Pullman Car put in service, 1907.

23—Radio SOS saves first life in sea disaster, 1909.

24—Marshall discovers gold in California, 1848.

25—Nellie Bly rounds world in 72 days 6 hours, 1890.

26—First bicycle is shown in the United States, 1876.

27—Edison patents incandescent electric light, 1880.

28—Chicago introduces the first cable car, 1892.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

—o—

We need a national solidarity of Americanism.

• • • • •

Radical emphasis is poison to community welfare.

• • • • •

What business ever was lucky enough to start with such powerful free publicity as the beer business?

• • • • •

What we get where we go should guide us where to go.

• • • • •

It's easier to wash the dishes than leave them.

• • • • •

When opportunity knocks—be there.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

The Minnesota Mortgage Moratorium Act enacted by the 1933 legislature has been upheld by the United States Supreme Court.

The Supreme Court's decision in this case is not merely important because of sustaining this particular state law, but also because of the precedent it sets as to the court's in later cases. Few lawyers are appreciative of the decision's importance. In fact, it may be douted whether even the majority of lawyers realize to the fullest extent what the decision means.

22 States Effected

This is the first decision rendered during the recent depression involving the validity of emergency legislation. Should the Supreme Court have declared the Minnesota Mortgage Moratorium Law unconstitutional, similar emergency legislation in twenty-one other states would also have been invalidated. Many of the principles involved to uphold the constitutionality of the Minnesota law will have to be invoked to uphold the National Recovery Act. If the Supreme Court had found the Minnesota law unconstitutional it is difficult to see how it could sustain the National Recovery Act.

Olson, Peterson Pleased

The decision is particularly gratifying to Governor Floyd B. Olson and to Attorney General Harry H. Peterson. The Governor recommended legislation of this sort in his message to the legislature in 1933. The bill for the act was drawn in the office of attorney General Peterson and was primarily the work of Assistant Attorneys General Matthias N. Orfield and Roy C. Frank.

It is worthy of note in this connection that Attorney General H. H. Peterson was the only Attorney General in the United States to appear in the action before the court defending the law. In no other state as far as I know has the Attorney General appeared in defence of similar legislation.

Immediately following the decision of the Suprtme Court in the mortgage moratorium case, the court handed down another decision sustaining the contention of Minnesota's Farmer-Labor Attorney Generol.

Alabama vs Minnesota

In 1929 Congress passed an act providing that goods manufactured or produced by convicts, when shipped to another state, should become subject to the laws of such state. Acting under this law the legislature of Minnesota passed a law at the 1929 session requiring that all prison made goods, whether made in the Minnesota prison or shipped in from the prisons of other states should be marked in such a way as to indicate that they are prison made goods. Eighteen other states passed laws of a similar or more drastic character. Early in 1933 the State of Alabama, believing that these laws might interfere with the sale of its prison made goods, asked leave of the court to bring action restraining these nineteen states from enforcing their laws imposing conditions on the sale of prison made goods.

The application of the State of Alabama was heard before the Supreme Court of the United States on Tuesday, January 9. Attorney General Harry H. Peterson filed the state's brief in this matter and appeared for the state at this hearing. After the hearing the State of Alabama dismissed its action as to Minnesota,

This outcome of the case will not in any way interfere with the production and sale by the state prison of twine and farm machinery to the farmers of the state.

CHRIST OF EVERYWHERE

Henery Van Dyke

"Christ of the Andes," Christ of Everywhere,
Great Lover of the hills, the open air,
And patient Lover of Impatient men,
Who blindly strive and sin and strive again—
Thou Living Work, larger than any creed,
Thou Love Divine, uttered in human deed—
Oh, teach the world, warring and wondering still,
Thy way of peace, the footpath of good will!

—The Community Market Page—

Dollars Go Farther if You Trade These Grocers

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Sugar 10 lbs. 46c
Lard Morrell's 4 lbs. 26c
Prunes medium size 3 lbs 21c
Cut Loaf 3 lbs. 23c
BROWN SUGAR Medium 4 lbs 19c
Syrup 10 lb, pail 41c
Matches 6 box carton 20c
Dates Fancy bulk 2 pounds 17c
Catsup 14 oz. bottle 2 for 23c
APPLES Delicious 40 lbs. bx. $1.69
COCOA Warfield's 2 lb can 19c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 78

Sugar 10 lbs. 47c
" cloth bag 49c
Jell-o All flavors, 3 pkgs. 17c
Cocoa pure, 2 lb. can 19c
Great Northern Beans 5 lbs. 23c
Matches, 6 boxes 20c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 49c
Oat Meal, with glassware, 2 boxes 19c

Quality Meats for Less
Pork Shoulder Roast, lb. 9c
Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 9c
Spare Ribs Meaty pound 8c
LIVER SAUSAGE Per pound 9c
Prim Ost, lb. 11c

HICKORY

A large crowd attended the services at the school house Sundsy.

Carl Bakken was a brief caller at the Ray Martinson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunduy afternoon.

Members of the Christianson family were town shoppers Saturrday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson and Henry Hanson visited at the Clary Eliason home last Sunday.

Ole and Orlien Rindahl were business calles at the Gilbert Manderud home Ssturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Jack Coan were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Wuyne Feather of the Red Lake Reservation was a business caller at the Martin Knutson home Wednesday.

Marvin Gustafson of Wanke is employed at the Carl Clemenson home.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Carl Clemenson and Mrs. Mertie Florence were callers at the Clary Eliason home one day last week.

Marvin Gustafson and Milan Clemenson visited last weekend at the Willie Vettleson home.

Orland and Mervin Rindahl and Louis Thrulson were business visitors in Highlanding Monday.

Mrs. Freman Allen of Hazel came last week to visit for some time at the Arnold Korupp home.

ERIE

Miss Janet Trontvet is attending school at Grand Forks, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kriel were business callers in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mrs. Iver Iverson of Reiner called on her daughter Mrs. Alvin Bakken on Friday afternoon.

Olaf Haugan of Deer Park was a caller at the G. A. Iverson and Ole Nerhus homes on Tuesday.

Mr. end Mrs. John Seibert entertained a few friends at a party at their home on Saturdsy evening.

Myrtle Johnson assisted Mrs. M. J. Anderson with the housework a couple of weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Parnow visitel at the N. P. Larson home last Sunday.

Melvin Kohlstrand was a Sunday caller at John Bye's.

The G. A. Iverson family called at Ole Lien's on Saturday afternoon.

Olaf Loyland arrived from western Dakota a few days ago, where he was hauling gravel with his big truck.

Ole Ihle was a business caller in Southeastern Star one day last week.

Selmer Erickson of Minneota and Miss Manda Stensrud motored up last week to visit a few days at the John Anderson home. Miss Stensrud is a sister of Mrs. Anderson.

Norman and Orvin Anderson, Misses Myrtle and Amanda Stensrud and Selmer Erickson motored to Bemidji Friday. The latter two were visitors from Minneota at the John Anderson home last week.

Mrs. Teloy Loyland, Miss Amanda Roysland and Mr. and Mrs. Tellef Hovet were visitors at the J. O. Anderson home Sunday.

Glennie Lien made a trip to Erie in the storm on Monday.

Ted Rustad called on his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Strande near Wanke one day last week.

"Grandma" Olson, Mrs. Hans Fjeld's mother, celebrated her 82nd birthday on Friday the 12th. Several neighbors and frieads and relatives came to surprise her. The afternoon was spent socially after which lunch was served. Grandma still enjoys fairly good health.

The Dorcas Ladies' Aid meets Sunday Jan. 28, it weather permits, in the Clover Nook school house. The members will serve lunch. Everyone is invited to attend.

HIGHLANDING

Halvor Sigurdson is employed at the Halvor Grand home.

County Agent R. M. Douglass was a caller in Highlanding, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak and family were guests at the ohn Kast home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad and daughter, Dorothy and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson attended the Basket Social at the Sons of Norway hall in Thief River Falls, Monday night.

Harold Grand called in Highlanding, Friday.

Harry Lund of Thief River Falls called in Highlanding, Thursday.

Alfred Hammerstien and William Vaughan called at the Gunnard Gunstenson home on Saturday.

Clarence Ellingsoa and Edon Lund motored to Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Evan Davis called at the A. Johnson home, Monday.

Quite a few from this vicinity attended the Masquerade in Thief River Fails last Saturday evening.

R. M. Douglass supervised a meeting in the Highlanding creamery on Thursday in an attempt to organize a hog-corn project in tbis county.

Ray Parnow is attending the North West School of Agriculture in Crookston.

Clayton Steenerson of Thief River Falls called in Higblanding, Thursday.

County Commissioner Mandt of Rhoda called in Highlanding, Wednesday.

August Wold motored to Thief River Falls, Saturday.

The Farum $1.00 per year

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Gunder Sinum and daughter, Dorothy and son Gunder were visitors at the Jenkin home, Saturday.

Hannah Weber, Romona Reitz, Emil and Frank Burdick motored to Grand Forks, Thursday where they visited with friends.

Ping Pang pletures will be taken from Friday Jan. 26 until after Valentine Day, at Salvesan Studio.

Fred C. Proehl, state bsnk receiver at Bronson, visited in this city, Saturday evening. He left for St. Paul on the evening train.

Calletta and Francis Reller, Dolores Rod, and Werner Rassmuson of this city spent the week-end at the J. B. Reller home in Silverton.

Miss Doris Hanson spent the weekend at her home in Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Weber, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Tindahl were down from Newfolden to hear Mr. Townley and visited at the H. Holland home.

John Barzen left on a business trip to Crookston, Grand Forks and Fargo, Monday morning.

A large delegation of Roseau people headed by Verner Nelson, editor of the Northern Minnesota Leader attended the Townley meeting at the court house last Saturday evening.

Miss Luverne Morrissette of Plummer was a caller in this city, Saturdsy.

Emil Burdeck of Silverton visited the past week in this city at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Narman Stenberg.

Mrs. John Norby of Plummer was a caller in the city, Thursday.

Piag Pong pictures will be taken fram Friday Jan. 26 uatil after Valentine Day, at Salveson Studia.

S. Grotte of Oklee, was a caller in the city on Friday.

Miss Pauline Sorenson, who teaches west of town spent the week end in this city visiting at her home.

Mrs. Hilda Ssgmoen of Rosewood, arrived here Monday to visit her brother,Henry Carlson, who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Stance Paneck of Silverton were callers in town, Saturday.

Harvey Nelson and Lenning Aubol of this city motored to the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, Sunday, where they visited friends, both have been students there.

Bj. Bjorneraa of Oklee was a caller here, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Sinum of Silverton were callers in the city, Saturday.

Trade cord wood for a subscription. We pay the differenee in cash.

Mrs. Jack Engebert of Grygla, spent Saturday afternoon in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J, McFarland and son Charles, Estelle and Lawrence Phlippof this city spent Sunday at the Jobn Philipp home at Mavie, Other guests ineluded are: Mr. and Mrs. E. Ristau and sons, Ralph and Howard and Paul Stock.

Emil Burdick of Silverton visited week-end in the city visiting friends and attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Casper Ness of Roseau visited on Sunday with Miss Alice Christianson in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Jack Pahlen of Plummer, was in this city on Saturday.

MORE BLACK RIVER NEWS

Henry Melin is on the sick list this week. Many friends join in wishing him quick recovery.

Melvin and Carl Anderson called at the J. A. Anderson home, Friday.

Anton Anderson, Agnes and Edwin were visitors Sunday at the Aurthur Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Duane Kenneth, Ruth and Shirley of Holt visited at the J. A. Anderson home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen visited ber sister, Miss Lida Mnzzy at Stiner.

Mr. Fred Aubol was a business caller at Erie, Thursday.

Gunnard Lindquist and daughter, Vivian were visitors at the Henry orenson home,Saturday evening.

Amanda Kall and Mrs. Lundberg speat Wednesday afternoon at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Landman and family were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae, visited at the home af Mr. and Mrs. Ewing, Thursday evening.

SILVERTON

Vivian and Junia VonWold visited at the J. R. Olson home on Sunday.

Ole Nesland nrrived last week from Fort Snelling and will visit indefinately at his parental hame in Silverton.

Hanna Johnson visited at the I. Anderson home on Sunday.

Ole Homme Jr. visited nt the F. M. Klien home on Sunday.

The Bieswinger brothers sawed wood at the Capt. Hoveland home on Saturday.

Mildrel and Margaret Svabona were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Satnrday.

James Buras came from Grand Forks, Saturday and will visit indefinately at the O. T. Gilbertson home.

Emil Burdick was a caller in Thief Rivor Falls, an Tuesday.

Mr. Biee visited at the P. Von Wold home on Thursday evening.

Clarence Homme was a business caller in Goodridge on Thursday.

Mrs. Clarence Peterson spent last Saturday with her sister, Mrs. Thorvil Meyer near Thief Riever Falls.

Bert Baker was a caller ia Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Tom Kjorvestad came from Grand Forks on Wednesday and will visit for some time at the O. O. Homme home.

Miss Ruth Turnwall returned from a visit with relatives and friends at Fargo after several days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Turnwall of Smiley. She left for Holt on Sunday where she is teaching school and will open her school Jan. 15 after enjoying a three-weeks vacation.

Melvin Olson and Art VonWold visited at the O. Homme Jr. home on Sunday.

Mr. P. Von Wold and son Art and daughter Vivian were callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. Nels Christopherson, who was seriously ill at a hospital in Thief River Falls is now much better.

Mrs. George Senum visited last week at the H. Goethe home in Thief River Falls.

Red Owl Food Stores
217 LaBree Ave. No. Phone 47
Thief River Falls

APPLES!!
Staymans and Winesaps
42 lb. Box $1.65

Salted and Spiced FISH
Holland Herring $1.25
9 pound kegs

Anchovies, Special Herring and Alaska Istersild in Stock.

OEN'S
GROCERY

Specials for Fri. and Sat., Jan. 26-7

FREE $11,000 IN CASH AND 7 AUTOMOBILES
Full Details at this Store

Simply for Naming
Silverware Illustrated on Coupons
In Any Size Sack
GOLD MEDAL FLOUR
"Kitchen-Tested"
98 lbs. $3.75

COCOA, Family cup, 2 lbs. 19c
PEAS, Early June, 3 cans 35c
TOMATOES, Solid packed 3 Na. 2 cans 25c

KARO Syrup No. 10 can 42c
COFFEE Our Best Peaberry 3 lbs. 65c
SUNBRITE CLEANSER 4 cans 15c

Land-O Lake Dessert Jell All flavor 6 for 25c
Rolled Oats 9 lb. bag 29c
Super Suds 3 large pkgs. 22c
Block Salt White, 50 lbs. 44c
Oranges Extra large, sweet and juicy, per dozen 49c

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
"We Sell for Less"
Phone 169 We Deliver

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a.m. The subject will be "Truth".

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open on Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p.m.

cordial welcome to all

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services in this church for the week beginning Sunday, January 28. The Church School will meet at 9:45. We wish to note with satisfaction how well the attendance is holding up even on the severe days.

The morning worship at 11 o'clock will celebrate the Holy Communion, also the reception of members. There will be special music by the choir and the pastor will speak briefly, 'A Communion Meditation.'

The Epworth League will meet at 6:45 in the church dinning room. The Evening Worship at 7:30 will center around the parable of the Prodigal Son. This will be presented in pantimine, which will be followed by a brief sermon by the pastor. Special music is arranged for the service. A short social hour will follow this sermon. Comeand bring your friends.

The Boy Scouts meet at 6:45 on Wednesday.

The Mid-Week service meets Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No morning worship on Sunday.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening service at 7:45.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Friday, January 26, at 3:00. Hostesses: the mesdames, Frank Dahlquist, F. Carlson, Helmer Ostrom, Ed. Forsberg.

Choir rehearsal on Sunday afternoon at 2:00. Junior Choir at 4:15 on Wednesday.

Junior Mission Band on Saturday afternoon at 2:00 at the parsonage.

Luther League will meet on Feb. 7, Wednesday evening. Election of Officers.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m.

Morning worship at 11, at which an offering will be received for the china missionnry.

Evening service at 7:30, Miss Clara Boland will speak at the evening service.

Prayer meeting on Thursday at the home of R. Ness, 209 No. Kendall, at 7:30 p.m.

Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening in the Swedish Mission Church at 3 o'clock, led by Mrs. Ruth Poppenhagen.

The Prayer Band meets at 7:30.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11: o'clock. Special music. Semon subject, Matthew 25, 14-30, "The Talents."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10:00 o'clock a.m.

Senior Luther League at 7 o'clock.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock. The subject of the sermon will be, "The Exceptional Church," Revalation 3, 7-13.

Adult class on Tuesday evening, the 30th, at 7 p.m.

Senior Luther League on Tuesday evening, the 30th, at 8 p.m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Dorcas entertained on Wednesday evening by Mesdames, A. E. Hamilton and Stewart McLeod.

Trinity Ladies' Aid on Thursday, February 1st, entertained by circle no. 2.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 10 o'clock.

Always A Hearty Welcome

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.
Confimation class on Saturday at 2 p.m.
Bethania:
Service in English at 11 a.m.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls visitor Saturday at the Paul Roy home.

L. E. Healy was here. Tuesday and held a meeting with the depositors committee in preparation for the final liquidation of the Farmers State Bank.

Miss Alice Gigstad left Friday for Farmington, Minnesota where she will visit for some time at the home of her sister, Mrs. Nick Damann.

A gathering of young folks had a party at the Young and Olson hall Saturday night.

A few friends and relatives gave a birthday party at the home of Nels Person last Tuesday evening. He celebrated his 73 birthday. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Person, Sam Person and August Bergland.

The Dorcas Soceity of the Norwegian Lutheran church was entertained by Mrs. Nels Johnson Mrs. Knute Kolstad at the church Parlors Saturday.

Mesdames, N. E. Beebe, Lee Beebe, Morris Morgan and O. Gunstad spent Wednesday afternoon at the Earl Jenson home.

The regular monthly meeting of the creamery board was held at the creamery, Saturday.

The freshman class of the local high school enjoyed a skiing party on Friday evening. Later they went to the V. G. Brink home and enjoyed a delicious lunch.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter, Alice, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson went to Crookston Saturday, they returned the same evening.

Mrs. Herman Larson came home on Thursday from Minneapolis after visiting relatives for some time.

A hog reduction plan meeting was held in the basement of the local creamery Friday evening. County Agent R. M. Douglass addressed the meeting.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgard and son, Tim and Mrs. Theo. Skattum visited at the N. E. Beebe home, Thursday.

Mr. H. R. Allen, and Mrs. W. A. Corbet visited at the Theo. Walseth home Thursday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. Larson and family, Gertrude Swanson and A. Bilden were dinner guests, Thursday at the Rev. Dahl home.

At 11 o'clock service Sunday morning Rev. Ray Olson, Lutheran chaplain of the St. Cloud State Reformatory, spoke at the the Norwegian Lutheran church. He gave a very interesting talk on the present day crime situation as compared to other countries.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Neman and Mr. Fricker visited at the H. R. Allen home, Friday evening.

The Senior class of the local high school presented a progran before the assembly, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson, Anna and Edwin Rosette were entertained at the Gust Peterson home, on Friday evening.

G. Just, nephew of Emil Just, came here the last part of the week from Canada to made a visit here for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited, Sunday evening at the G. S. Bergland home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Mr. Just of Canada spent Sunday afternoon at the Harry Winter home.

Miss Stella Bengtson is spending a week visiting friends about town.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son, Garmo shopped in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe La Plante and family of Crookston. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the home of their mother, Mrs. Hans. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and family were supper guests at the W. P. Wilson home, Sunday evening.

A gathering of friends had a party at the Elmen Johnson home, Saturday night. A social time was had and a lunch was served. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson Harvey and George Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons. Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstal and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen and family visited relatives and shopped in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mrs. Jorgenson returned Saturday from Minneapolis, where she has been receiving medical care.

Regular meeting of the Business Men's club was held Monday evening at the club rooms in the Young and Olson hall, to make arrangements for their carnival to be held in the near future.

Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter, Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Art Hanson, Mrs. Henry Olson and daughter visited at the Lloyd Johnson at Thief River Falls.

Gunnard Ness and Ed. Peterson were to Red Lake Falls, on Friday.

Mrs. Roy Sumpter was honor guest at a party at her home Tuesday aftencon, the occasion being her birthday. A gift was given her in rememberence of the day.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid met, Friday afternoon at the church with a group of eight ladies entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson were hostess and hostesses to a party at their home Monday evening. Games and contests formed the evenings entertainment. Those present were:

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrsr. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Harvey and George Johnson, Gladys Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Rev. Ray Olson gave a lecture to the school, Monday.

Potatoes With Curry.

¼ cup butter
1 small onion, finely chopped
3 cups cold, diced potatoes
1 cup chicken stock or milk
1 teaspoon curry powder
Lemon juice
Salt and pepper

Cook onion in butter one minute Add potatoes and cook five minutes Add stock or milk and seasonings. Cook until liquid thickens.

© 1933, Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

The Forum $1.00 per year

MAYOR AND FORMER OFFICIALS CLASH AT COUNCIL MEETING

Continued from page one.

council, this is an obligation of the city and I would like to know what you intend to do about it."

Alderman McFarland: "It is none of our business. It's between you fellows and the mayor."

Mayor: "May I ask you a question Mr. Berve?"

Berve: "Yes."

Mayor: "You held up my expense check didn't you?"

Berve: "If you refer to this bill of Mr. Viebahn—"

Mayor, (hastily) "No, no, I mean my expense check, that the council refused to allow."

Berve: "I don't know anything about your expense check. None has been brought officially to my attention. I have nothing to do about it. If you made trips unauthorized by the council you could not expect them to allow it. The council has something to say about the spending of the city's money. Gentlemen of the council, I want to know what you intend to do about it. You surely don't want the former officials of the city to have to sue to get their salaries?"

Jung: "What do you thing of it Mr. Quale?"

City Attorney: "It's all foolishness. The money should be paid. Get this thing out of your system. The election is over. Let's forget about it."

And so there you are, the thing is still hanging fire. The former councilmen and city attorney assert that they will file suit against the city unless the warrants are signed within a reasonable time.

Opening of bids for the official printing for the coming year revealed the Times bidding at 35 cents per folio for straight matter; 15 cents additional on tabular matter and 20 cents per folio for subsequent insertions. The Forum bid was the same as that upon which it was granted the county printing; 25 cents per folio for straight matter; 9 cents additional for tabular matter and 15 cents per folio for subsequent insertions. W. E. Dahlquist addressing the council on behalf of the Times stressed the circulation of the Times and the taxes they pay. R. M. Aalbu replying on behalf of the Forum stated that Mr. Dahlquist and himself are in the same class. Neither one are on the tax list.

No discussion was indulged in by the council, who proceeded to ballot immediately, resulting in one vote for the Forum and four for the Times. P. O. Myhrom being absent.

The famous dog situation was thrown into the ring again when C. Johnson appeared on behalf of himself and others requesting the council to appoint a committee to investigate the matter. The councilmen were reluctant about taking the matter into consideration and after some wrangling Alderman McFarland moved that City Attorney, Theo. Quale should make an investigation and report back to the council. The motion was seconded and carried.

A comunication from Dr. P. L. Vistaunet protesting against the damaging of the trees on his boulevard by the digging of the trenches close to the trunks of the trees was read. City Engineer Viebahn was questioned about the matter, and asserted that the trees are within the street area and that there is not enough room on the boulevard to dig the trenches farther away from the trees. He was cautioned by the city attorney against damaging property and instructed to see to it that all trenches are properly protected, that there shall be no accidents to pedestrians or cars.

A new beer ordinance was introduced and given its first reading. It repeals the old ordinance and substitutes a shorter instrument allowing sale of beer from six o'clock in the morning until one o'clock at night. Sunday sales are allowed between the hours of one p.m., and ten p.m. "On-Sale" licenses are granted to "persons, firms, partnerships or corporations operating restaurants, hotels, drug stores or bona fide clubs as defined" in the Minnesota liquor act. "Off Sale" licenses are granted only to persons, who have been residents of, and taxpayers within the city" for a period of twelve months.

Meeting again last night, the council discussed four sites for a Class 'A' airport to be located west of the city. This proposed airport consists of 160 acres with an eight point run-way and is to be a base for regular air service.

The Independent Basket Ball team was given the privilege of using the new auditorium for the balance of the season at a charge of $25. The complaint of Montgomery Ward and Co. that their tax assessment and valuation of property in this city is too large, was laid over until the next meeting for investigation.

T. A. Sullivan, president of the Red River Development Association, was allowed $110 for expenses on his trip to Washington D. C. in the interests of the proposed project.

All beer and soft drink licenses were renewed and the application of Mable Lappegaard for a soft drink license was refused.

Morris Bye, representing the high school, district 18, was granted the use of the auditorium for school activities until June 1 for $125.

The basket ball floor markings were ordered put on after the floor had been surfaced so they may be removed, and arrangements were completed for installation of baskets.

Ray R. Gauger was selected and will be authorized to draw up stage finishings and equipment. A resolution was passed naming the Union State Bank as depository for the city's funds.

The Council adjourned to Friday night, when the bids on seats for the new auditorium will be opened.

TOWNLEY SPERKS AT COURT HOUSE SAT.

(Continued from page one)

man on the bridge who traded one pig for two suits and one suit for two pigs, he laid the cause of the depression at the door of the "price fixers." "The price fixers," he said "are the owners of the tools of production, the factories, railroads and means of intercourse, that are by virtue of a monoply able to fix the price the people must pay for everything they buy and the price to the producers for everything that they must sell." Referring to the price of harvesters as an example, he said, "Forty years ago you paid one hundred dollars or less for a binder and at that time it cost forty to fifty dollars in labor to made it. Today due to the labor saving machinery it costs less than half as much to make the binder but you pay $240 for it. This spread between cost of production and the cost to the purchaser has been fixed by "the man on the bridge," he said.

Speaking of the passing of other depressions he asserted that they passed because there were new empires to be developed, new railroads to be built, new wildernesses to be conquered. "That time has passed" he said, "We have reached the Pacific ocean, and nobody wants a mortgage on that. Stocks, bonds and farm mortgages are worthless today because they can no longer pay interest, and government bonds are selling good because the government is still paying interest, he said.

"It's a wonderful country," he continued, "but it don't belong to you. 300 years ago it belonged to the Indians. 60 years ago it belonged to your Grandpa and to day it belongs to Wall Street."

Launching into what he believes to be the remedy for the depression, he told of the meeting recently in Bismarck, N. D. where the people of that state decided to launch a program of state industries and to request that the United States government finance it thru CWA funds. The program embraces packing plants, woolen mills, flour mills and other factories for the utilization of raw materials produced in the Northwest. He told of the trip to Washington made by himself, Governor Langer and other leaders of North Dakota and their reception there. "We had no trouble getting a hearing," he said, "the president and other officials of the administration expressed themselves as fully aware of the need and gave us every reason to believe that they will support the plan. We were told to go home and prepare the plans and the application." These things are being done at the present time, Mr. Townley stated and a large delegation is getting ready to go to Washington about the 8-10 of February to lay them before the administration. Two delegates from each county in North Dakota will make the trip, he said and his purpose in being here is to organize Minnesota so that it sends two delegates from each county along also. The program is for the industrial development of the entire Northwest he said and Minnesota and other northwestern states will benefit as well as North Dakota. His address was received with enthusiasm and many questions about the plan was asked and answered after the talk was completed.

R. M. Aalbu of this city was delegated by Mr. Townley to convene a special meeting this week to chose the delegates for this county and lay the plans for sending them to Washington with the North Dakota-Minnesota caravan. Mr. Aalbu has sent out a call to representative progressives in every township of the county for a meeting at the court rooms this Friday evening when the organization will be perfected and the delegates chosen.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .74
No. 1 Dark Northern	.72
No. 1 Northern Spring	.72
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.68
No. 1 Red Durum	.68
Flax	1.68
Oats	.26
Barley	.36
Rye	.47
Buckwheat per hundred	.75

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	0½c
Calf Skins, lb.	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	22c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. op	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.15
Eggs, Firsts	.17
Seconds	.10

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Brumund departed the first of the week for points in Florida where they plan to spend the balance of the winter months.

Mrs. Andy Anderson is visiting for some time with friends and relatives in Minneapolis.

The American Legion Auxiliary will conduct a food sale at the Co-operative store, Saturday, January 27. Good homemade bread, cake and pasteries will be on sale. Avail yourself of this opportunity.

Verna Sagmoen spent the Week-end at the home of her parents in Rosewood.

Ole Thompson and Al Weber were week-end visitors at the Carl Froseth home.

Mrs. James Piurew, of Grand Forks visited in the city, Saturday.

Evangeline Baker visited the week-end in Crookston with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baker.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Bergen of Grand Forks visited friends here, Saturday.

The American Legion Auxiliary will conduct a food sale at the Co-operative store, Saturday, January 27. Good homemade bread, cake and pasteries will be on sale. Avail yourself of this opportunity.

Frank Hardisty, of Kratka, was in the city on business, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenberg, Miss Romona Rietz, Frank Burdick of this city and Mr. and Mrs. H. Klockman of Mavie motored to Four Town, Saturday evening.

Funeral Services Held For Oscar T. Anderson

Funeral services were held for Oscar Theodore Anderson at Black River church and at his home in Sanders township, Tuesday, January 23. Rev. Herman Larson of St. Hilaire officiated and interment was made in the Black River cemetery.

He passed away January 20, at his home, where he was born June 8, 1910.

Surviving are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson and eight sisters, Mrs. Julius Peterson and Mrs. H. R. Stumpf both of Los Angeles, Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt, Mrs. John Gullingsrud of this city, Mrs. Glenn Lindquist of Wylie, and Edith, Pearl and Agnes all at home; four brothers, Carl and Melvin of Wylie, Clarence and Harvey at home.

Area of Alaska

The area of Alaska is nearly equal to that of Texas, California, Montana, Maryland and Delaware.

Tinsmiths Popular Then

The early tinsmiths of New York are revealed by city directories of 1786 to 1800.

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

I want to hear from a young man or women in your locality who is interested in temperance work and will exchange a few spare hours assisting with organization work for a FREE trip to Duluth about Sept. 1st. Write at once for full particulars.
George Strommer, Fertile, Minn.

Trade card wood for a subscription. We pay the difference in cash.

Money Found:— Found a sum of money at the Land O' Lakes plant in December. Owner may recover same by proving ownership. Call at the Forum Office. 25-1-tc

James Havel
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Mrs. Charley Habidaak and children of Mavie were visitors at the Thomas home, Saturday.

Legal Notices

NOTICE

Those who are holding county warrants from No. 38816 to No. 60968 inclusive on the Road and Bridge fund of Pennington County, are hereby notified that these warrants will be taken care of by the county treasurer of Pennington county, with interest at the rate of 6%. Interest will cease thirty days after the first publication of this notice.

John Gullingsrud,
County Treasurer.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington }

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Andreas T. Hoverstad, also known as Andreas Hoverstad, decendent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Christopher M. Hoverstad has filed in this Court his petition stating, among other things that he is a brother and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States, and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Christopher M. Hoverstad.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 17th day of February, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted. Dated January 19, 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Jan. 25, Feb. 1, 8)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Elizabeth Wold and Martin T. Wold, her husband, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated August 6, 1926, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minn. on August 17, 1926, at 10:30 o'clock A.M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 334, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to wit:

Lots Seven (7), Eight (8) and Nine (9), and the Northeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (NE¼ of SE¼) of Section Nine (9) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, containing 140.85 acres, more or less,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Friday, the 23rd day of February, 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,600.19, and the further sum of $87.77, taxes, paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $5,949.34.

Dated January 10, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit,
Mortgagee.
By T. H. ARENS,
Conservator of Rural Credit
(Department Seal)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
567 State Office Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Jan. 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 8, 15.)

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

ADAM APPLE
By JACK ROMER—
GOSH, IT'S SO LONG SINCE I HAD ANYTHING TO EAT, HARD TACK WOULD TASTE LIKE FRENCH PASTRY TO ME RIGHT NOW.
OMIGOSH! A RABBIT. WE EAT!
SKUNK
FOOD
WHERE TO EAT? WHERE TO EAT?

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 44 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1934

ADJUSTMENT OF FARM DEBTS IS DISCUSSED WED

Redistribution of All National Income Necessary; A. C. Hanna

One of eight meetings held this week in Minnesota for the adjustment of debts so the farmers in this community and other communities will be eligible for Federal Land Loans was held Wednesday at the court house in this city. It was a conference of the governor's conciliation committee and similar committees from surrounding counties with the object of clearing the way for fuller benefits of Federal Land Bank funds approved for loans, but which have not reached the farmer because in thousands of cases the farmer is already so heavily burdened with debts that he can not present proper securities.

Speaking at the meeting were: T. H. Arens, conservator of the department of rural credit, A. C. Hanna of the Farm Credit administration at Washington, and M. D. Avery of the Federal Land Bank in St. Paul.

The Federal Bank's stand permits as large a loan as the security will permit. However this is often not enough to liqidate the Farmer's debts in which case no loan will be made unless all debts are cut to a point where the loan will clear him and leave one fourth equity in his farm. With less, it is doubtful if a farmer could clear himself and in that case the loan would be of no good to him.

In cases where the farmer is so heavily in debt that he cannot get a loan, he will be given a hearing before the county concidiation committee and every effort will be made to help him.

Mr. Hanna outlined the decline of farm prosperity since 1920. He said that the farmer had been living on his capital rather than his income and added that redistribution of the national income along with refinancing is necessary to solve the problem.

PETIT JURORS ARE DRAWN FOR DISTRICT COURT

No Grand Jury is Called. Short Term of Court Expected Opens Feb. 27th

Clerk of Court Adolph Ecklund yesterday announced the petit jurors for the February term of court which will convene Feruary 27. No grand jury will be called. Judge Julius J. Olson of Warren will preside.

Following is the list of jurors:

Those from Thief River Falls are, Mrs. Bertha Lonson, Mrs. Ole Granum L. G. Larson, Ed O'Hara, Adolph Hagen, Ed. Odelien, Ralph Aasland, Ed. Forsberg, Anton Langseth, Sam Leiran, John Norvick, K. Knutson, Mrs. Regina Johnson, Hans Olson, F. Mostue, Mrs. Perry Froseth, T. M. Thronson. Those from Reiner are, O. A. Olson, and George Wold. Those from Smiley are, M. J. Theige, and K. Solheim. Those from other parts of the county are: Hans Jarstad from Kratka township; Mrs. Emil Larson, from Bray; Charles Carlson, from Wyandotte; Palmer Wold, from Highlanding; Selmer Erickson, from Goodridge; Albert Geske, from Rocksbury; Paul Anderson and Mrs. W. D. Ewing from River Falls; and T. J. Skaar, from Clover Leaf.

N R S Work Applications Require Renewal; Davidson

County manager of the National Reemployment Service, Howard Davidson, announced yesterday that all applications for work at his office should be renewed if they are over one month old. This will be necessary, he said, so we can have an accurate check on those who have received private employment.

He also stated that the graveling job in Norden township will be reopened Monday with a crew of about twenty men.

The C.W.A. payroll last week involved 259 checks amounting to $2,720.40 and the N.R.S. payroll included 26 checks for $357.33 for a total payment of $3087.73.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Fargo visited at the home of the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. P. H. Vistaunet from Sunday until Tuesday.

REAL ESTATE TAX MAY NOW BE PAID QUARTERLY

Real estate taxes may be paid in quarterly instalments because of a bill passed by the regular 1933 session of the Minnesota Legislsture. The law affected only the past half payments of last year, but from now on payments may be made in quarterly instalments on or before March 31, May 31, August 31, and October 31. Penalties are not imposed for failure to pay March and August instolments, but the regular penalties are imposed for delinquency for first half and second half levies.

HIGHWAY EMPLOYES BARRED FROM POLITICAL OFFICE

N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, has issued orders that effective March 1 no employ of the highway department shall hold office in any political organization, it was announced today.

"This order is not intended to compel discontinuance of membership in organizations," Mr. Elsberg said, "but in the interest of efficiency we cannot continue the employment of those who are officers in such organizations."

Harry Robinson Home From Service With Asiatic Fleet; Tells of China

Harry Robinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson of this city, and Yeoman attached to the Squadron Commander's office with the Asiatic fleet while it was on patrol duty during the China-Jap war has returned home after three years and tells some interesting tales from the Orient.

China is a land of unorganized millions, with the lowest possible standard of living Harry says, and everything seems to be backwards. Believe it or not, they take grasshoppers and cockroaches and coat them with shellaclike substance and eat them like candy, Harry vouches for that one, we don't. The better class are somewhat westernized and speak good English, Harry says. They like the American sailors best because they have more money to spend than the sailors of other nations.

Robinson was stationed at Manila, in the Philipines when the Japanese-chinese rumpus started. He says, "We landed supplies and ammunition and beat it up there. Thought we would see some action, and, well, we did but we didn't get into it." His ship was stationed in the Woosung river during the battle of Shanghai and watched the bombarment. "It was a battle between the organized, highly equipped Jananese war machine and unorganized ill equipped Chinese forces and could have only one outcome," Robinson says, "but the Japs won only after the most stubborn fighting." Native villages that were completely flattened out by shellfire were rebuilt in less than six months.

Mr. Robinson will leave for New York February 8, where he will take part in the commissioning of the new battleship, the U.S.S. New Orleans on February 15. This ship is now being completed in the Brooklyn Navy Yard and is the American answer to the German Vestpocket battleships.

Peoples Cooperative Store Reelects Three Directors

At the annual meeting of stockholders of the Peoples' Cooperative store, January 23, Harry Kinghorn, A. B. Stenberg and C. E. Hellquist were reelected to the board. The other directors whose terms had not expired are, H. Holland, Otto Rehm, C. Engen, Ed. Odelin, Olaf Sorenson and Christ Gulrud.

The meeting covered business for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1933 and a satisfactory year was reported. The directors will meet for their organization meeting February 13.

$6,000 Dividend Being Paid by F. N. Bank

A seven percent dividend is being paid by the First National Bank of this city, C. R. Engelstad, Receiver in charge announced Tuesday. This dividend is made possible through a Reconstruction Finance Loan and approximately $6,000 is now ready for distribution on the $87,000 claims filed.

Only claims filed on or before January 10, 1934 are included in this payment. Supplemental schedules and checks on claims filed after January 10 will have to be submitted to Washington before payment can be made, Mr. Engelstad said. He urges that all claims be filed before February 8, 1934, the last day for filing them, as on that day the supplemental checks will be forwarded to Washington.

"Creation" Production Group Shows Progress

Rapid progress is being made by the Oratorio group which meets every Sunday afternoon in the basement of the Trinity Lutheran church according to Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, director.

The presentation "Creation" will not be as long as "Elijah" which was presented last year. There will be from 80 to 100 voices supported by a 25 piece orchestra, Dr. Vistaunet said. He urges everyone to join the group so the vocal group can be as large as possible. "Soloist parts will be handled by local people as far as possible," Dr. Vistaunet said.

1934 Small Game and Fish House Licenses are Here

County Auditor, H. L. Fowler announced yesterday that he had received the small game and fish house licenses for 1934. Hunters and fishermen who do not have their licenses should obtain them immediately, Mr. Fowler said.

Mr. Fowler also stated that the new law on fish houses requires that the fishermen have an angling license in addition to the fish house license.

COOP CREAMERY HOLDS ANNUAL MEETING MON.

Trovatten Speaks and Urges Cooperation; Pass Frazier Bill

John Funnesdahl was elected to the board of directors, succeeding F. T. Satre at the annual meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmers' Cooperative creamery association, held in the Sons of Norway hall Monday. The board of directors will hold their organization meeting on Feb. 16.

The report of the secretary showed that a total of 316,000 pounds of butter was produced in the year ending December 31 and that an average price of 19.28 cents per pound has been realized by the patrons of the institution for their butterfat. The report showed the cost of manufacturing the butter during the past year has been 3.075 cents per pound.

The financial statement for 1933 shows capital outstanding stock to be $3,800 and the surplus balance of $31,840. 00. Only $7,800 in first mortgage bonds remain to be paid of the issue made to finance the construction of the creamery building.

R. A. Trovatten, state commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, spoke at the gathering and urged the stockholders to stick together following a hot discussion of the management of the creamery. He advised against "rag-chewing" and letting individual grudges hold back the progress and welfare of the institution. "The present," he advised," is not the time for destructive methods." He urged the passing of the Frazier bill now before Congress and opposed the government's plan to destroy crops as a means of restoring normal price levels.

Highlanding Creamery Holds Annual Meeting

At the annual meeting of the Highlanding Creamery Association January 15, A. Hammersten was elected president, P. Void, vice president; W. Vaughan, secretary; and A. Horachek, John Swanson and Anton Johnson, directors.

The meeting was attended by a large number of stockholders and covered business for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1933. A total of 202,422 pounds of butterfat was received, from which was manufactured 249,538 pounds of butter, the percentage of over-run being 23.3. The total manufacturing cost per pound of butter was 2.7 cents and the average price paid for each pound of butterfat was 20,7 ceats.

A resolution was adopted giving free access to the creamery books to the board of directors or a committee appointed by the board. This group will meet with the butter maker once a month to set the price of butterfat deliveries.

PROWLERS PLAY FIRST HOME B. B. GAME FRIDAY

Warren Will be First Opponent To Play in New Auditorium

Lincoln high school's Prowlers will play their first home game of the season when they meet Warren's highly polished quintet in the opening ball game at the new Municipal Auditorium on Friday, February 2.

Warren has a fast team and coupled with good shooting they are nearing the peak of their form for the season. They present a formidable opponent for the Prowlers. According to Coach Roger Dooley, his Prowlers are in fine shape and will no doubt turn in one of their best games of the season against their old rivals, the Zippers.

The starting lineup for the locals as announced yesterday by Coach Dooley will be Fuller, Dahl, Langseth, Kiel and Swanson. Offensively the Prowlers have made rapid strides during the past few weeks and with their defense gradually improving the Coach expressed the opinion that they would lead the Warren boys to the finish Friday night.

In the preliminary game starting at 7:15 the Prowlers reserves will battle the Warren second string squad with the main game beginning at 8:15 o'clock.

Bleachers are being installed this week, superintendent of schools, Morris Bye announced Wednesday and, seating room for 1200 people will be arranged. Doors open at 6:45. The admission will be students 10 cents and adults 25 cents.

Thronson Buys Taxeraas Stock in Main St. Garage

T. M. Thronson announced Wednesday that he had bought O. E. Taxeraas's interest in the Main Street Garage. The business will continue to operate at the present location on So. Main but the firm name will be changed to the Thronson Motor Company.

"We will continue to handle Buick and Pontiac cars, Reo trucks and automobile accessories, John Gran will be retained as radiator repairman," Mr. Thronson said.

Mr. Taxeraas has been associated with the Main Street garage for one and one half years. He announces that he will handle Allis-Chalmers farm machinery.

Civic and Commerce Asso. Elects Directors Thursday

The annual election of directors of the Civic and Commerce association was held last Thursday in connection with their luncheon at the Evelyn Hotel. Six directors elected for a two year term are Andy Anderson, Dr. E. Bratrud, H. E. Nelson W. E. Dahlquist, Morris Bye and Leon Kaliher.

Directors of the Association at their annual business meeting on Monday of this week elected the following officers: Dahlquist, President; C. D. Gustofson first vice president; H. E. Nelson, second vice president; Kaliher, treasurer and Paul Lundgren secretary. These officers will serve for one year.

Local Hockey Team Plays McIntosh Here on Sunday

Thief River Falls Independent hockey team will play McIntosh on the American Legion rink in this city Sunday, February 4, according to Alex Cloutier, manager of the local blademen.

Playing three weeks ago at the McIntosh rink the local boys defeated them 6 to 5 and with the Macs primed for revenge, Coach Cloutier says that he expects a fast hard fought battle.

This is the first home game of the season and popular prices of 10 and 25 cents will be charged, Mr. Cloutier said. The game will be called at 2:30.

The city juior hockey team will play Grand Fork's junior team in that city Saturday evening, according to an announcement by Alex Campbell yesterday. A return game is planned for this city next Wednesday.

Northern Chevrolet Co Purchases Crookston And Greenbush Garages

The Northern Chevrolet company of this city has purchased the Langevin Motor company of Cronston, William Sandeen, manager of the local firm announced yesterday. The local firm will operate in Crookston under the name Northern Oldsmobile company and will handle Oldsmobile, Buick and Pontiac cars. Manager for the Crookston branch has not yet been announced. Possession is being taken today. At the same time Mr. Sandeen also announced that his company has purchased the Greenbush Motor company and will operate there as the Northern Chevrolet company, handling the Chevrolet cars. They will take possesion at that place on March 1st.

$50 To Be Donated to Warm Springs by PWA

As the result of the Roosevelt Ball, sponsored by the WPA, $50 will be donated by that organization to the Sanitorium for infantile paralysis victims at Warm Springs, George, R. Rassmuson, secretary of the association announced today.

A crowd of nearly 200 attended the dance held Monday night at the Sons of Norway hall with music furnished by "Shorty" Davidson and his six piece band. Roosevelt's birthday address was heard by the crowd at 10:30 by courtesy of the Thief River Music company who furnished a radio for the occasion.

"The WPA appreciates the cooperation of the public in making this affair a success," Mr. Rassmuson said.

Thief River Pharmacy To Open February 15

Remodeling and installation of new fixtures and stock is now under way at the location on East Third Street, formerly occupied by the city offices, where O. H. Ekeren and son, H. M. Ekeren will open the Thief River Pharmacy, Feruary 15.

H. M. Ekeren recently operated a drug store at Warren which is now under the management of his brother Oluf Ekeren. O. H. Ekeren was formerly of Rothsay, Minn.

Pie and Coffee Plus a Good Idea Gave Circulating Library Auspicious Start

Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, local librarian, has gained national recoguition for her work with the circulating library idea. An article in "The Farmer's Wife", national rural weekly tells of her work in inaugurating the circulating library in this county, and how she put it into practice with the help of Mr. Curtice, the library janitor and the cooperation of the county board of comissioners and other officials.

This is the secret, says the Farmer's Wife:

"The library and the schools sign a contract guaranteeing that the library will keep each school supplied with plenty of fresh books at all times for both general and reference reading. The library also keeps the books in repear—something the average school teacher can't do. Mrs. Halgrim selects the books to be purchased, choosing from a state approved list, does the buying, and houses the books in the Thief River Falls library.

"In return the school pays the library $10 a year (later getting some of it back in state aid), and becomes a sub-station of the library in the community. If either party wants to discontinue the contract the school can withdraw any books bought with its money.

"If every one of the sixty schools in the county bought Tom Sawyer, for example, paying $1 a copy, the cost would be $60 for this book alone. However, six copies of even the most popular book can adequately supply sixty schools, if the books circulate, making the cost of Tom Sawyer only $6 and leaving the rest of the money for other books."

"Frank B. Curtice, library janitor and ex-railroad conductor volunteered to become first assistant," the Farmer's Wife continues, "eliminating the need of added help there. He checks the books in and out of the library with all the care he learned in years of examining tickets."

But the Farmer's Wife lets the cat out of the bag when it tells about how Mrs. Halgrim used culinary magic to soften stony male hearts to the end that the venture could be properly financed. The story tells of how Mrs. Halgrim invited the county commisioners to a meeting "and slyly mentioned that pie and coffee would be served" and Mrs. Halgrim knew the way to a Norseman's heart for an appropriation was voted the next day.

COUNCIL AWARDS SEAT CONTRACTS TOTALING $3,629

Local Concerns are Awarded Seating and Lighting Contracts

Meeting at an an adjourned session last Friday night the city council considered bids for seats in the new auditorium and awarded contracts totaling $3,629,40 to two local concerns.

The contract for 400 assembly chairs in pairs of two and 100 single chairs was awarded to the Kelly Hardware store for $2,945. These chairs will be delivered and installed on or about the fifteenth of February. The Oen Merchantile company was awarded the contract for 232 fixed seats for the balcony at $684.40 instaled and ready for use.

The assembly chairs are plain wood frame with a plywood back and wood strip seat built to fold while the balcony seats are steel frame with plywood back and seat. The balcony chairs are equiped with arm rests.

Other companies who submitted bids on the seats were the National School Equipment company of Port Washington, Wisconsin and the Clarin Manufacturing company of Minneapolis, Minnesoto.

Laying the business on the table the council adjourned until last Tuesday night when they awarded the lighting fixtures contract to Lloyd T. Alnes of this city. Mr. Alnes's bid covered an indirect light chandelier with a dull nickel finish for the entrance lobby, semi-indirect lighting equipment for the rooms and corridors, 16 aluminum sixteen inch reflects to light the auditorium for basketball and footlights and border lights for the stage. His bid was $1,006.50.

Bids on ornamental neon lights for the auditorium were laid over to the next meeting as were the bids on watermains and hydrants.

MOVEMENT FOR A CO-OP WOOL MILL BEING LAUNCHED

Committee Selected at Meeting In Court Room Interviews Civic Bodies

A movement for the establishment of a cooperative woolen mill to be built in Thief River Falls with PWA funds was launched in the community last Friday evening when a delegation of farmers from the various parts of the county met in the court rooms in response to a call sent out by R. M. Aalbu on behalf of the Minnesota-North Dakota Industrial Caravan proponents.

A committe composed of P. O. Sorlom, C. H. Carlson, E. A. Yonke, Gordon Olson and Paul Harris was selected to interview the civic organizations, the city council, the county board and Mr. Frisby the CWA engineer here and secure their support of the project.

Members of the committee reported that they have talked the matter over with Mr. Frisby and been assured that there will be all the technical assistance necessary forthcoming from the federal government to prepare plans, specifications and application for federal funds. The committee also appeared before the annual meening of the stockholders of the Farmers Cooperative Creamery on Monday and explained the proposition to them. Mr. Harris appeared before the Civic and Commerce association at their noonday luncheon today and on behalf of the committee outlined the plan to the association. After a short discussion the matter was referred to the Industrial committee of the Civic and Commerce association for further consideration.

Mr. Harris announced: that Mr. Frisby informed him today that a government engineer is investigating the possibilities for woolen mills at Faribault, Litchfield and Fergus Falls at the present time and that this engineer will be here next week to take up consideration of the local plans. In the meantime the committee is arranging to meet with the city council and the county board at their next meeting to take the matter up with those bodies. As soon as more definite plans can be presented the committee will issue a call for the farmers of the county to meet again at the court house so that the developments can be presented to them.

Mrs. John Philipp, of Mavie, is visiting in the city to day.

Big Opening Game Basket Ball WARREN vs. PROWLERS NEW AUDITORIUM

Preliminary Game, WARREN "B" vs. PROWLER "B", First Game at 7:15 P. M.

Doors Open at 6:45 P. M.

Friday, February 2nd

Students Admission 10c
Adults Admission 25c

CONGRESS PASSES NEW MONEY BILL

Gives President Power to Devalue Dollar and Treasury to Take Title to Gold.

Washington—Approved by both houses and senate, President Roosevelt's monetary bill gives the chief executive power to devalue the dollar and put $2,000,000,000 to the task of protecting the foreign value of the nation's currency. Passage by the senate came after administration forces had beaten back a determined challenge from the exponents of remonetized silver by the margin of two votes. The only amendment of any importance was that limiting the measure's life to three years, and that was put into the bill without objection from the administration. The Roosevelt forces defeated an effort to put the $2,000,000,000 stabilization fund in the charges of a board. Specifically the bill contains the following provisions: The treasury is given title to all the nation's monetary gold stocks; including $3,500,000,000 held by the federal reserve banks. The President is authorized to revalue the dollar at 50 to 60 per cent of its present statutory gold equivalent. Coinage of gold is declared at an end. The metal is to be held in bullion form in the treasury as backing for paper currency. The $2,000,000,000 stabilization fund is created out of the increased value of the gold accruing as a result of devaluation of the dollar. It is placed in the sole charge of the secretary of the treasury and he is given authority to expend it in virtually any transactions he may deem necessary for stabilizing the dollar abroad. In addition, the bill removes several present restrictions upon the issuance of government securities, provides that any type of government obligation may be purchased with any other type, that securities issued may be sold privately, and authorizes the issuance of $2,500,000,000 additional notes.

Wants New Laws to Hit Bootlegger

Washington—The administration is deeply concerned over rampant bootlegging that is taking place under repeal and is somewhat at loss as how to approach the problem but has submitted to leaders in congress as many as three projected bills providing for drastic liquor control regulation. The justice department, the federal alcohol control administration and the internal revenue bureau all are urging immediate enactment of stringent legislation not only to combat the bootlegger but to protect the dry states as is provided under the twenty-first amendment.

Changes in Income Taxes Approved.

Washington—The house ways and means committee approved a series of sweeping income tax revision provisions for incorporation in a $270,000,000 bill designed to close tax evasion loopholes. The committee accepted provisions which would place a two per cent penalty tax on consolidated returns and tax undistributed adjusted net income of personal holding corporations 35 per cent.

Word Pure Opposed for Liquor Labels

Washington—No liquor label, the federal alcohol control administration believes, should use the word pure. The FACA suggested at a meeting of representatives of the liquor industry that, instead, liquor should be designated as straight, blended or imitation. This view was presented in a tentative draft of labeling regulations proposed to the dealers by the federal government.

Roosevelt Approves Full Navy Bill.

Washington—Certain that the President wants the legislation, house leaders cleared the way for approval of a bill to give America a modern, full treaty strength navy by 1940 or 1941—four to five years after present treaties expire. The navy department hopes eventually to have 2,100 serviceable fighting, bombing and scouting planes instead of the 1,000 now allowed by law.

Coyote in Fox Hunt, But Won't Play.

Portland, Ore.—All the lads were out in white breeches and red coats for the Multnomah and Portland Hunt Clubs' fox hunt. They couldn't find any foxes to be chased, so they had imported a coyote. The coyote was loosed from a box. The hounds bayed. The coyote took a drink and went back to his box. The hunters went home.

Factor Identifies Touhy as Snatcher.

Chicago—Protected by prosecutors from questions about his own alleged misdeeds in life, John Factor reaffirmed from the witness stand under a gruelling cross-examination his identification of three Touhy gangsters as the men who kidnaped him for $70,000 ransom.

White House Grants Cuba Recognition

Washington—Ending six months of unofficial relations during which Cuba has been in turmoil, the United States has accorded recognition to the new government of President Carlos Mendieta.

Wisconsin Boys Build Feed Hoppers.

Ashland, Wis.—Manual training students of Ashland high school have constructed 24 feed hoppers, which have been distributed to farmers for feeding game birds during severe winter weather.

Trade cord wood for a subscription. We pay the difference in cash.

COUNTY TAXPAYERS TO SAVE MILLION A YEAR ON ROADS

Minnesota counties will save more than one million dollars a year from now on by being relieved of maintenance and improvement costs on the 4,500 miles of county roads taken into the state trunk system this month. This is the estimate of the state highway department.

The average county expenditure on the heavily traveled roads which were generally added to the state system has been about $230 a year for maintenance alone, according to highway department engineers, although this figure varies considerably in different localities.

As all these roads also require frequent outlays for improvement and betterments in addition to maintenance, the savings to county taxpayers should run far higher than a million dollars a year over a period of several years.

The state highway department must maintain and improve the new routes from its regular revenues. This year it has a trunk system 11,300 miles in elngth to care for, compared with only 6,800 miles previously. The highway department reduced its expenditures in 1933 by more than 50 per cent, compared with 1932.

FEDERAL LAND BANK AID FARMERS IN DISTRESS

Emergency action on application of farmers who reported their creditors on the point of foreclosing mortgages, has caused disbursement of $1,821,0400 in Minnesota, up to the beginning January according to a statement of the Federal Land Bank. There is a special committee at the bank that attends to these applications.

Frequently a call is made by the committee as the farm is "under the hammer." On one occasion the chairman got a judge on the telephone as he was in court preparing to render judgment on the emergency case the committee had allowed a loan upon, and in another case, a sheriff's sale was halted as the auction crowd was assembled and ready to begin bidding.

In all $6,042,000 has been disbursed to save mortgaged farmers of the states of Minnesota, Michigan and North Dakota from foreclosure. Applications of 1,248 persons were included in this amount, while 585 who had reported emergency needs, have not yet applied for loans.

COOPERATIVES USE FEDERAL CORP BANK RECORDS SHOW

Approximately $295,000 has been applied for by 28 cooperatives in Minnesota, according to the latest figures supplied by the St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives. These include 22 creameries, most of which are seeking loans to refinance plant and equipment obligations; 2 elevators, 2 oil companies and 2 miscellaneous cooperatives.

"U" OPENINGS HELP MANY IN C. W. A.

On projects ranging from studies of magnesium alloys for use in airplane construction to investigations of the sub-surface geology of the Twin Cities area, and from studies of the lungs in persons suffering from embolism to those of the factors making for success among Arts College undergraduates, the University of Minnesota has set 754 persons to work on special CWA projects. In all, 334 projects are under way on the main campus and 159 projects at University Farm. All of the workers enumerated are unemployed graduates of various colleges. In addition there are a number of others at work on painting and repairing jobs.

A report by M. Willey, assistant to the president and W. H. Holman, supervising engineer, who are directing the projects, shows that the federal government paid these special employees $11,821.21 during the last completed week.

Scores of investigation that could not be made on the university's own funds, many of which might have had to wait for years, are being conducted with the CWA funds now available, according to Dr. Willey. Every project was stamped as worthwhile by a university committee before being forwarded to the CWA offices from which workers were assigned.

Heads of the study fields in which the CWA people are at work are rated as "foreman" of the projects.

PROFESSIONAL ADVICE FOR THOSE WHO MAKE WILLS

A series of interesting and important pieces of advice on the drafting of wills and trusts is given in the December issue of the Minnesota Law Review, edited at the University of Minnesota, in an article entitled, "Lessons from the Depression in the Drafting of Wills and Trusts." It was contributed by W. Barton Leach, professor of Law in the Harvard Law School.

Stated in the briefest form, the recommendations are these:

1, Do not waive securties on executor's or trustees bond under a will. If it is suggested that you waive sureties, refuse. It is a bad practise.

2, Do not sign a clause allowing an executor to retain speculative investments, or those forming too large a portion of the entire estate, according to his own judgment. The point is that after a man is dead there is no way of replacing his estate if it is lost. Every chance for loss should be eliminated.

3, In case the decedent leaves a margin account with a broker, "in most cases it would seem that conservatism would citate immediate liquidation of the account."

4, Personal loyalty to a corporation, arising from long connection with it should not lead the testator to to direct that its stocks or bonds be retained after his death. It is too risky.

5. Do not make bequests in your will that will beggar your family after estate taxes and costs of administration have been paid. Guard this by scaling bequests down in proportion to the amount of the estate that remains after administration.

COMMISSIONER'S LOAN SAVES COUPLE FROM LOSING FARM

Thrift of a lifetime and a kindly wish to help his neighbors who were not financially so well off, came near evicting a western Minnesota farmer from his farm and leaving him and his aged wife, they are past 80 years of age, helpless and penniless in the dead of winter.

But a Land Bank Commissioner's loan from the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul saved them and today they are thankful that provision was made for such emergencies as theirs.

This man had homesteaded a tract of land while there was much free land still to be had, and had acquired a good set of buildings on a portion of it. Later he had acquired another piece of good farm land upon which he needed no buildings. During the years that he struggled to lay by a little for his old age some of his neighbors were in even worse straits than himself and he had lent some of them money, which they had been unable to repay because of the dry weather, pests and low prices of the last few years.

But this farmer did not press his debtors. Instead, he put a mortgage on his two pieces of farm property to raise funds to carry him along, as he had helped to carry along some of his neighbors. Then his own creditors began to press him for payment, which he could not make. He was about to be thrown off his land and lose his home and his means of livilihood when the chance to make a commissioner's loan was brought to his attention.

Until a recent ruling of the Farm Credit Administration he could not even have made a commissioner's loan but under this new ruling that permits loans on adequate farm land even though it lacks buildings and is not a "complete farm unit" he was able to get a commissioner's loan that refinanced his mortgage and deliquencies and placed him in a position to face the future with hope and confidence.

U. BULLETIN SHOWS DECREASE IN TUBERCULAR STUDENTS

Betty Coed and her Minnesota brother are showing decreasing hospitality to the tuberculosis germ.

This encouraging note in the fight against tuberculosis is contained in a bulletin from the Minnesota Public Health Association.

Incidence of tuberculosis infection among students entering the University of Minnesota has decreased more than 8 per cent since 1928, according to a recent report, the bulletin points out.

Tuberculin tests, which screen out those students that have been exposed to tuberculosis for futher study to detect active disease, have been a part of the routine physical examinations at the University since 1928. In that year 33.4 per cent of the students reacted positively to the test. While in the 1932-33 school year, the report states only 24.9 showed infection.

"This definite decrease in the number of infected students indicates encouraging progress in the effect to control tuberculosis in youth, the most difficult age," the bulletin of the state Christmas Seal organization points out. Undoubtedly the intensive campaign conducted in our high schools is bearing fruits. By means of tuberculin testing and X-ray surveys, many unsuspected cases of tuberculosis have been brought to light among high school pupils. These students have been placed under treatment, thus protecting their schoolmates from the danger of exposure. Tuberculin testing surveys in school have been an important part of the Christmas Seal work for the past five years."

"These surveys have convinced us that the finding of tuberculosis in youth requires the testing and X-raying of apparently healthy school pupils. The disease may not only exist but may spread for a considerable period before symtoms occur which would cause the individual to seek medical care."

ROCKSBURY

A parcel shower was given for Mrs. Paul Engelstad at her home on Thurs day afternoon. Those present were:

Mrs. M. Mertson, Mrs. S. Hetland, Mrs. K. Yatersund, Mrs. H. Olson, H. Oen, Mrs. M. Lee, Mrs. Albert Larson, Mrs. Hogenson, Mrs. Lane, Mrs. Gunderson, Mrs. F. Stene, Mrs. E. Hansen, Mrs. A. Engelstad, Mrs. M. Engelstad and Miss Eldora Hagenson.

Mrs. Peppy of Baudette visited on Friday at the home of her Uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Husby.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson visited on Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Iverson's mother, Mrs. Axel Berg.

Mrs. John Nelson came on Saturday for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Martin Matheson. She returned home on Monday.

Ethel and Alfred Husby visited on Friday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

Mrs. Ole Lian, Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and Mrs. Martin Finstad attended a meat canning demonstration in Thief River Falls on Monday.

The Forum $1.00 per year

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

A major accomplishment of CWA and CWS work in Minnesota has been the reduction of relief loads imposed on counties throughout Minnesota. Charts now are being prepared at the office of the state CWA administrator, Governor Olson, which show that the relief loads have dropped materially since the inauguration of this work.

* * * *

Social workers in Minnesota are continuing to greet with enthusiasm the transient relief program instituted by the state relief administration under the auspices of the federal government. The consensus of public and private agencies is that the new program fills a long-felt need and should become a permanent part of welfare activities in the state.

* * * *

Here's good news for farmers! Minnesota's egg surplus has been consumed. An order for 100,000 dozen of eggs, issued by the State Board of Control for direct relief in the three major cities in the state, went begging at cold storage plant. The order, which by the way is the largest single purchase of eggs on record in the state, was filled principally from the current receipts of farmers and poultry raisers. This is the first time in many years that cold storage plants weren't jammed with the product of the little red hen, indicating, according to Louis Broderick, director of the poultry and egg division of the State Department of Agriculture, a banner year in 1934 for egg producers.

* * * *

The war-term, "profiteering," resounded in various court rooms throughout the state last week when ten packing concerns were charged by the State Department of Agriculture with selling low grade eggs to CCC camps at high grade prices. All ten were found guilty, bringing a total in fines of $375. Strange but true, every concern selling eggs to the camps was involved, which brought suspicion of collusion.

* * * *

The proper use of leisure time is is one of the important problems facing those interested in the welfare of the people. To insure intelligent use of leisure time, the state CWA committee, composed of Governor Olson and the State Board of Control, has established a liesure time and recreational division, which now is completing plans for giving both employed and unemployed persons throughout the state definite outlet for their idle hours. Courses in drama, literature, and the arts are to be provided, with a view toward building for the future. The division is in charge of R. W. Murchie of the University of Minnesota.

* * * *

Interest in Minnesota's mortgage moratorium law, which has been upheld by the United States Supreme court in perhaps the most important and significant decision in recent years, is nationwide. So many requests from all parts of the country for copies of this law have been received that the law has been published in booklet form by the Commission of Administration and Finance, together with an abridged statement of the opinion of the Supreme court.

* * * *

The Minnesota income tax law, unlike the federal law, permits a deduction for expenses occurred from sickness and accidents to both the tax payer and members of his family. On the other hand, neither is it necessary to include no items of income compensation derived from personal injury or sickness. Which, of course, is another humanitarian aspect.

* * * *

Although the federal government recently ordered a curtailment in federal relief activities, the state committee and Governor Olson, as state CWA administrator, were advancing the program along a score of fronts. More than 100 varities of projects were under way; unemployment registration, with the view of eventually placing idle persons in jobs best suited them, was nearing completion; the Interim desirability, need and worth, so that when the full program is resumed, those projects best suited to a particular locality can be carried out.

* * * *

Each year the nation grows more conscious of Minnesota's recreation facilities. The most evidence of this is the fact that a national oil company has asked the Tourist bureau for material with which to compile a pamphlet solely on Minnesota. The company said they had received a heavy demand for a booklet of that sort.

* * * *

The federal proposal to retire sub marginal agricultural lands suitable for migatory waterfowl nesting areas again found the state Department of Conservation ready with a program. Creation of twenty nesting areas in various sections of the state is proposed by E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner to the authorities at Washington.

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Federal Government Pays All Cost of the Nine Foot Channel

This is the third of a series of eight articles dealing with the nine foot channel now under construction in the Mississippi river.

As far as the cost of the nine-foot channel is concerned, Minnesota and the Northwest are getting a "break" from the federal government that probably never has been equalled and may never be.

This improvement, estimated at $124,000,000 will cost the Northwest almost nothing.

It cannot raise or affect the farmer's taxes or any other local taxation.

Not only this, but the ultimate cost of the channel doubtless will be less than the $124,000,000, for the army engineers' estimates are somewhat liberal, to allow for all contingencies and so far lock and dam construction contracts have been let at less than the estimated costs. Competition among contractors is very keen.

Now where is the money coming from to pay for the nine-foot channel? Since it is a federal job, the money must come from the federal revenues. The last year for which figures have been published by the department of commerce showed that 75 per cent of the federal revenue came from income taxes levied upon individuals and corporations. The rest is made up by taxes on estates, distilled spirits, tobacco and miscellaneous revenue, stamp and luxury taxes. From now on, there will be a large amount of federal revenue from the sale of beer and liquor and still more from the income taxes on beer and liquor corporations.

None of the state or local taxes go to the federal government, so the channel cost has no effect on their levies.

Compare the cost of the Upper Mississippi nine-foot channel with that on the Ohio. The Ohio is canalized for 981 miles with 55 dams. The Upper Mississippi will have 27 dams in 671 miles. Yet the cost for the Ohio improvement was only $118,743,000, compared wtih a liberal estimate of $124,000,000 for the Upper Mississippi.

One thing to remember is that we, in the northwest, have been unfamiliar with water transportation for two generations. Nevertheless, by far the bulk of the world's commerce is carried on water, and while water-borne commerce in the Upper Mississippi valley has been allowed to stagnate, it has been flourishing elsewhere, as on the Ohio.

The government has been spending millions annually improving harbors and channels in other parts of the country. Many of these millions have gone into lake and ocean harbors and river and coastal channels. It will be news to many in the northwest that even now barges can be loaded with sulphur in Texas and brought along the Gulf coast up the Mississippi all the way to Minneapolis.

The Upper Mississippi has been neglected simply because we have been satisfied to let our traffic move east and west exclusively, because we have taken it for granted that the railroads had a complete monopoly on transportation. Now that the cost of exclusive land transportation has become unbearable, we have seen the economic error of letting a natural water highway go to waste. We have paid for the nine-foot channel, many times, right here in the northwest, in unwaranted transportation costs.

The government operates the Federal Barge Lines, but these boats carry a minor part of the total river traffic. On the Ohio and other rivers, privately owned fleets of both common and contract carriers handle the greater share of the business. It was necessary for the government to improve land highways. For the same reason it has been necessary for the government to pioneer in the operation of barge lines, on newly developed channels, just as it has has assisted in the establishment of air transportation. Once commerce is restored on a dependable nine-foot channel, private enterprise will handle the barge lines.

H GHWAY PATROLMEN GOING BACK TO SCHOOL

PATROLMEN SCHOOL

Minnesota Highway patrolmen are going back to school. Thirty-five of the department s 70 men have been ordered to Fort Snelling from January 29 to February 3 to review new highway laws and plan additional work incurred by expansion of the highway system. The other 35 men will be in classes February 5 to 10, inclusive Chief John P. Arnoldy said no new men are to be added to the force and the school will be merely a general review of the patrol's work and its added responsibilities.

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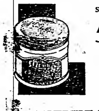
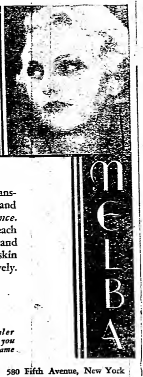




MINNESOTA NEWS

Lake Crystal—Thirty-four men from Lake Crystal and vicinity have organized a male chorus.

St. Paul—Mike Holm warns motorists that the deadline for automobile licenses for 1934 is February 15.

Owatonna—The first of a series of schools for southern Minnesota reserve officers of the United States Army was held here.

Aitkin—Dentists are examining Aitkin high school pupils in a survey conducted under the United States public health service.

St. James—The ice harvest here has been completed and 1,500 tons were put in storage. The ice was cut from St. James lake.

St. James—Farmers of Watonwan county have applied for 145 corn loans in connection with the federal government's corn-hog reduction program.

Easton—The distinction of being the oldest twins in Minnesota is being claimed by relatives of Mrs. Mary Ann Duffy and Mrs. Della Whelan, 85-year-old residents.

Waseca—County funds of Waseca county were disclosed to be approximately $60,000 overdrawn in a report made by County Auditor Herman Panzram to the county board.

Marshall—As an experiment, the city government will go into the liquor business and Chief of Police Martin Linnan will be store manager of the only liquor depot in town.

Clarissa—The Eagle Valley Co-operative creamery paid dairymen in this vicinity $200,000 in the last year, manufacturing over a million pounds of butter in 1933, or more than in any previous year.

Minneapolis—Out of the discards of clothing, furniture and other items from Minneapolis homes, Goodwill Industries is creating jobs for handicaped persons with a payroll approximating $30,000 yearly.

Minneapolis—Minneapolis and the northwest went to bed the other night after an old fashioned January thaw, and then woke the next morning to face a 38-mile wind that forced the mercury down 62 degrees to reach 15 below zero.

Canby—A solitary kingfisher, arriving in Minnesota weeks ahead of his mates, was observed near here, circling over lakes and streams in search of food, H. E. Elchinger, secretary of the Canby Izaak Walton League, reported.

Goodridge—Voters of the consolidated school district here voted to purchase the Goodridge hotel building and have it remodelled into a basketball hall and community center. The remodelling work will be done with CWA works funds.

St. Paul—Four railroads serving the northwest have reported a combined gain of more than $25,000,000 in net income for last year over 1932, largely as result of increased freight traffic although reductions in operating expenses also contributed to the mounting profit.

St. Paul—More than 4,000 men have been employed in recent months on dams and lock construction on the Mississippi nine-foot channel project, a report of the Upper Mississippi Waterway Association reveals. Of the 27 sites for dams between the Twin Cities and St. Louis, work has been started on 14.

St. Paul—Free federal grants to Minnesota cities and villages totaling $4,162,700 for construction of sewage disposal plants have been approved to date, Izaak Walton League officials announced in urging statewide consideration of plans to prevent pollution of lakes and streams by dumping sewage into them.

Minneapolis—There are 7639 men working on 68 airport projects in Minnesota, putting a network of emergency landing fields across the state, according to figures just compiled by the CWA division of the state emergency relief administration. When the program is completed, Minnesota will offer frequent landing facilities for the air tourist and the commercial pilot.

Minneapolis—Merchants from all parts of the Northwest will visit the Twin Cities during the twenty-fourth semiannual Twin City Market Week, February 12 to 17. They will obtain full information as to the latest ideas and styles in apparel, the best thing in goods of all sorts and data of every description which will help them serve their customers to the fullest extent. Many are planning to lay in spring and Easter stocks, so that on their return home they will be able to supply their customers' requirements most satisfactorily. The semiannual convention of the National Merchants' Association will be held jointly with Market Week. **Leo T. Crowley**, general agent of the Farm Credit Administration, Seventh Land Bank district; C. H. Janssen, secretary-manager of the National Association of Retail Merchants, and Henry H. Peterson, attorney general of Minnesota, will be speakers at the various sessions.

Roseau—Minnesota's rarest bird, the arctic grouse or willow ptarmigan, has turned up again, this time the victim of a Rosean hunter's shotgun. In was sent to the University Museum of Natural History by a Rosean taxidermist.

St. Paul—With $38,752.67 spent by the house and $19,530.72 spent by the senate, the cost of the special session of the state legislature cost $58,282.39. Members collected a total of $22,294.25 in mileage for the session. Senate employes were paid $12,633, and house employes were paid $13,0?1.50.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

NORDEN

Too late for last week

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan from Thief River Falls visited, on Thursday with Mrs. Ryans parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegaard.

Miss Goldie Remmem teacher at Willow-dale school spent Saturday and Sunday visiting friends in Rosewood.

Visitors at the D. W. Ayres home Wednesday evening were: Mrs. G. K. Hovie, Clarence, Conrad and Miss Edna Hovie and George Biskey.

Gordon Olson returned home Sunday from a three weeks visit with his mother and other relatives and friends at Hartland.

Emil Mellem, Joel Shoberg, Clara Hellquist, Alice Mellem and Ella Rye motored to Stranquist Sunday to attend church.

A group of friends and relatives were entertained at the C. A. Berg home Thursday evening the occasion being the fiifteenth wedding anniversity of Mr. and Mrs. Berg the guests were: Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Tungseth and son, Mr. and Mrs. G. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust, Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and Carolina Anderson and Elenora Hanson.

Mrs. Martin Aos from Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. Carrie Johnson, Sunday evening.

Elmer Kron spent a few days at the Melvin Wood home near Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Lappegaard and family from Thief River Falls were visitors this week at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Ed. Battenfelt has been on the sick list suffering with dheumatism.

Iris Ayres, Thelma, Alina and Eliza Skaar from Thief River Falls spent Saturday at their parental homes here.

Orrin Norhagen returned to school at Thief River Falls after spending several days at home on account of illness.

Ray Kron was a caller at the August Johnson home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt were business callers in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Bill and Harry Johnson are busy hauling hay and wood to Thief River Falls.

Miss Judith Lockrem left for Clearbrook where she will resume her teaching duties, having spent a four-weeks vacation with her parents.

Gerald Rude returned home after having spent a few days with Roy Ranum east of Thief River Falls.

Norden was representtd about 100 per cent at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ray Kron and Bill Johnson have repaired the 10-F telephone line which has been out of order for some time.

Emmett Shanahan formerly of this vicinity and son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shanahan is now attending the St. John's University at Collegeville taking his fourth ytar in Theology. He will graduate this year and be ordained a priest.

Albert and Clifford Simonson were busines callers at Ray Kron's Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust were visitors at the I. E. Dyrdahl home.

August Johnson visited Monday at te Joe Soiney home.

Albert Simouson was a business caller at the Nordhagen Bros., home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ecklund and Ray Kron were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Gernhard Ranum won two prizes on his Orpington birds on exhibition at the Poultry Show.

Axel and Emil Bloom visited at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

M. E. Johnson was a business caller at the Geo. Simonson home on Saturday.

Axel Bloom left for Red Lake Falls Saturday where he will visit over Sunday with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown.

Walter Kron and Darrell Wood motored to Warren Saturday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys,Marie and Ferdie were supper guests at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls, Sunday evening.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week-end at the Alfred Sorvig home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux motored to Grand Forks, Sunday to visit Martin Rux, who is ill.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited at the Martin Peterson home in Hazel, Tuesday evening.

Bill Kruse motored to Red Lake Falls, Wednesday.

Mr. Albert Anderson was a caller at the Felix Anderson home, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited at the J. A. Anderson home, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson of Holt were visitors at the Chris Kruse Jr. home, Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were callers at the Alfred Dahlstrom home on Wednesday.

Ferdie Anderson was a caller at the Albert Anderson home, Monday.

Messers, John Helle and Vernon Lindquist called at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Marie Anderson spent the week-end visiting at the home of her aunt Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls and at the Albert Brink home in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux returned from Grand Forks, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson were visitors at the J. A. Anderson home, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Muzzy and family, Mrs. Sorenson and Sam were callers at the Henry Sorenson home, Sunday.

Mrs. Enock Sundholm of Red Lake Falls is visiting with her mother who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson visited at the home of the latters sister, Miss Lida Muzzy, Saturday.

Visitors at the J. A. Anderson home on Tuesday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seland and family and Carl Finstad all of Hazel.

Miss Hattie Dahlstrom is staying with her sister, Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel, who is ill this week,

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and family were visitors at the home of Mrs. Chris Kruse. Thursday.

Alvin Dahlstrom was a business caller in Thief River Falls, Monday.

SANDERS

Sophus Ness called at the Palmer Ness home. Wednesday evening.

Gladys Eide, who spent the past week at the Ernest Yonke home, returned to her home in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Mrs Wm. Ristau spent several days in Thief River Falls with her mother, Mrs. Rose Votava. Mrs. Ristau also attended the Meat Canning demonstration, Monday, as a substitute leader for Mrs. Gilbert Bakke who was not able to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson, Marie Wilbert and Alvin Jablinske, Gladys Eide, Edith, Marina, Earl and Everett Yonke and Max Krause gathered at the Olson Bros. home Monday evening and helped Ole Olson celebrate his birthday anniversary. The evening was spent at games and at midnight a lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Saturday at the Nis Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday and also at the Lester Foster home.

Mrs. Ernest Yonke, daughters Edith and Marina, Gladys Eide and Mrs. Max Krause were supper guests at the Willie Ristau home on Tuesday.

Miss Gena Sjolsvold spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sjolsvold of Norden.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson were dinner guests, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske, Edna, Eda, Mathilda and Albert Koop and John Geske visited at the Willie Ristan home last Sunday evening.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke spent a week visiting with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Freddie Larson was an over-night guest Saturday eve. at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau, Mrs. E. Yonke, daughters, Edith and Marina and Gladys Eide were Tuesday evening visitors at the M. Krause home.

Mrs. Pete Lindquist and daughters Jean and June spent several days last week at the Gilbert Bakke home.

Ellen Larson and Hans Newman visited at the R. Landman home, Sunday afternoon.

Mathida Koop spent Friday at the Fred Koop home.

Wilbert Jablinske returned home Monday after having spent several days last week with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Ray Olson of Thief River Falls repaired the Delco Light plant on the Ed Timm farm, Sunday.

Elmer Geske called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske, Monday.

Ross Randall of Valhall was a caller at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

Donald Fuller spent Sunday at the N. A. Anton home.

Selma Wilson, Teacher in Riverside school spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Wilson of Hazel.

32 S. L. COUNTY TOWNSHIPS NOW FACE DISSOLUTION

Thirty-two St. Louis county townships, because of their high tax deliqnency, may be dissolved by the county board under state law, commissioners there have been informed. A survey of such townships was asked by the county board last week. State statutes give county boards the authority to dissolve towns having a delinquency of more than 70 per cent, or towns having a valuation of less than $50,000 with a 60 per cent deliquency:

Wealth and Figures

"Wealth may become so great," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "that at last it may seem only a row of figures on a slip of paper."

It's Good Sense

TO TRAVEL RAIL

COSTS DOWN TO NEW LOW LEVEL

These tickets are ON SALE . . . EVERY DAY between all points on the SOO LINE. Travel safely, comfortably and economically by TRAIN.

2 CENTS A MILE ONE WAY Good in Coaches and in Tourist Sleepers West of the Twin Cities.

3 CENTS A MILE ONE WAY Good in All Classes of Equipment.

1 4/5 CTS. A MILE Each Way SHORT LIMIT ROUND TRIP Good in Coaches and in Tourist Sleepers West of the Twin Cities.

SOO LINE

2 CTS. A MILE Each Way SHORT LIMIT ROUND TRIP Good in All Classes of Equipment.

2 1/2 CTS. A MILE Each Way LONG LIMIT ROUND TRIP Good in All Classes of Equipment.

And sleeping and parlor car charges have been GREATLY REDUCED.

Any Soo Line Agent Will Be Glad To Furnish YOU ANY Further Information

1934

"I tell you, John, we really are next-door neighbors."

"I don't know about that—you live in town and I'm seven miles in the country."

"Yes, but we both have telephones and that brings us right together."

Farmers must have markets. Business men in town must have producers and consumers, and farmers are both. The telephone lines of the community keep them in touch with each other.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
H. L. Schuster, Pres. E. S. Johnson, Vice Pres.
R. M. Aalbu, Sec-Treas, and Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

IT'S TIME TO TRY SOMETHING ELSE

"If this dosen't work we'll try something else," President Roosevelt said when he launched the recovery program. The NRA and the Public Works program failed to fulfill expectations and the CWA was launched to fill the breach. But what about the AAA? That has fallen down more pitiably than the NRA and there is nothing as yet being done to remedy the situation. The wheat allotment benefited mostly the large wheat farmers and the average diversified farmer received but little if any benefit from it. According to hog raisers whom we have discussed the matter with, the corn-hog program is a tax on the hog raiser rather than a benefit. We are told that the price of porkers dropped the amount of the processing tax just as soon as that tax went into effect. That the packers took the easiest way out, which was passing the tax back on the farmer rather than on to the consumer as was intended. The hog raiser is worse off than before, for he gets the tax, less the cost of administration, so that the only result is the creation of a few more government jobs which the farmers have to pay for.

Meanwhile, due to the NRA, the wheat processing tax and the devaluation of the dollar, the price of commercial feeds is going up while the price of eggs, poultry and butterfat stays in the dumps. Fifteen cents for butterfat doesen't pay for the labor to say nothing about hay and feed. The same can be said of 17 cent eggs.

On Monday Secretary Wallace laid before beef and dairy producers another plan for reducing production and repaying the farmers with a processing tax. One or two failures are evidently not enough for Mr. Wallace, he must pile them up until they cry to high heaven. This time he would put a processing tax on butterfat. A five cent per pound tax, which he no doubt expects to be passed on by the processors to the consumers.—And the hills re-echo Oh! Yeah! This tax like the pork tax will be passed back to the farmer and it will mean a corresponding reduction in the price of butterfat.

Private business must take the course of least resistance. It has no alternative if it would survive and when butterfat is bought it will be bought less the tax. Co-operative creameries that must sell its products on the commission market will be forced to take the price offered. And Wallace's wishes to the contrary that price will remain what the demand warrants. Centralizers will be forced to take the tax out of the farmers since they can not pay it out of their own funds and survive. Co-operatives will have to pass it back to the farmers whether they like it or not, since they pay back to their patrons everything above the cost of production and administration, and have no funds of their own to pay it out of. The net results of this tax like the pork tax will be more bookkeeping for the farmers to pay for.

It's about time that Secretary Wallace and his particular section of the "brain trust" woke up to the fact that their Agricultural Adjustment program is about as helpful to the farmers as barley beards in his flannels. It's time to try something else, and this time they had better consult more farmers and fewer county agents and college professors.

WHY NOT LET THE CONVENTION DECIDE IT?

Brother Whaley of the Country press of Moorhead, is musing on the congressional situation in the ninth district and lists quite a formidable array of would be, might be, or ought to be, candidates for the Farmer-Labor nomination. While we are willing to let him do all musing his heart desires (we like to do those things ourselves) we feel in duty bound to call him when he takes our lady Senator's name in vain. The Dame is Nappin brother, N a p p i n, and she will not be the candidate of the drys. We speak officially, being quite well acquainted with the lady. Neither will she be the candidate of the wets. If she becomes a candidate for congress it will be because the ninth district convention chooses her for the honor. And then she will be the candidate of the Farmer-Labor party, and the platform of the Farmer Labor party will be her platform and no other. If you don't think we know what we are talking about just look up her record.

It's no rumor that we will have a convention to choose a candidate for the ninth district, that's decided, and not harmony, but party regularity and principles is the watch-word of the Farmer-Labor party up in this neck of the woods.

You really ought to attend the Ninth District Farmer-Labor conferences, Brother Whaley, they're not stuff. At the last one held in December the conference went on record as opposed to the district convention endorsing anyone who has as much as announced their candidacy for congress. And that's the way it should be. There will be no "Selvigs" getting by the primary as a Farmer-Laborite if we stick to the convention indorsed candidate. As far as we are concerned we will take off our coat for that candidate, for the is a battle for principles and not of personalities.

The small homestead tax law, so called, was held to be constitutional by Judge J. W. Boener of the District Court at Minneapolis. This is the law which reduces the valuation on homes and homesteads up to $4,000 valuation to 25 per cent and 20 per cent of the full and true valuation respectively. The law was intended to act as an offset or easement for the homeowner, the difference in tax receipts being expected to be made up from the new state income tax.

Inasmuch as the law will tend to foster homeowning and reduce tenantry it is a good law, altho there are some rough spots to be polished off. For instance a man may own an apartment building and if he resides in it himself it would list in the homes class and give him an advantage, (up to $4,000 valuation) over the man who owns a similar apartment house and does not reside in it. It would seem in fairness that the man who resides in his own apartment house should benefit from this law only to the extent of the percentage of the whole building that his own apartment occupies.

This is about the fifth decision by district courts on this law, three declaring it unconstitutional and two declaring it as being valid. It is about time that the supreme Court which has had it under consideration for the past three months get it out from under their bide.

Mr. Cheney, professional political spit-ball artist, seems to be warming up his blow-gun for the coming campaign.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

The investigation of the Northwest Bancorporation by the state Department of Commerce has been temporarily halted. Federal Judge Joseph W. Molyneaux has granted a temporary restraining order to the officers of the Bancorporation preventing further investigation for the time being.

It has been charged that the chain bank organizations in the state were responsible for mulcting investors of the Northwest of millions of dollars through the sale of fraudulent stocks. It is to determine the truth or falsity of these charges that the investigation was undertaken by the Department of Commerce.

Speaking of banks makes one wonder to what extent the banking business is today in the hands of the common people. There is, of course, no doubt that the large chain bank groups in different parts of the country are mere subsidiaries of the large Wall Street banking and finance institutions. These bancorporations with their numerous subsidiary banks constitute the arms of Wall Street by which the giant octopus controls money and credit in the nation.

The same is, of course, not true of independent state banks. They are still pretty much in the hands of the people and yet they, too, reflect the power of the wealthier classes in our banking business.

Wealthy Control Deposits

In a recent report submitted by E. A. Benson, Commissioner of Banks, it is shown that there are now in the state 535,259 depositors in state banks with total deposits of more than $181,000,000. The number of accounts under $1000 is 492,480; the number of accounts ranging from $1000 to $2000 is 22,478; and the number of those in excess of $2000 number 20,301. These figures do not, however, tell the whole story. That is to say, they do not fully reveal the amount of deposits held by the wealthier depositors. The percentage of deposits under $1000 amount to 32.5 per cent of the whole, approximately one-third. The number of deposits of those ranging from $1000 to $2000 total 16.4 per cent of the whole; and the percentage of deposits in excess of $2000 amount 51.1 per cent.

Analizing these figures, Mr. Benson shows that the percentage of accounts under $2000 represents nearly 96 per cent of the depositors while the percentage of accounts over $2000 represents about 3.8 per cent of the depositors. This means that less than 4 per cent of the depositors control more than 50 per cent of the deposits in the state banks of Minnesota today. This is most remarkable as it must be kept in mind that state banks rather than national banks constitute the banking facilities of the average man and woman.

Favors Socialization

There is no doubt that the ultimate solution of the banking business lies in the socialization of money and banking. It is useless to attempt to establish any system of control of the present privately owned banking schemes for governmental control of business has up to date, at least, proven all but a complete failure.

The Farmer-Labor party stands committed to a program of socialization of "key industries" and this includes banks.

Years ago the administration in North Dakota created the "Bank of North Dakota," an institution operated for service and not for private profit. It will be remembered that when the Bank of North Dakota was established in 1919, Wall Street made war on the North Dakota state administration, then as now controlled by the National Nonpartisan League. The bonds of the Bank, guaranteed by the state, were turned down by the investment bankers of New York and other large cities. There was no question as to the validity of the bonds, but there was serious objection on the part of bankers to the objectives to be attained. Only herculean efforts on the part of the Nonpartisan leaguers made possible the sale of the bonds.

The men and women of Minnesota who are desirous of establishing a new order of things can only accomplish their purpose by uniting under the banner of the Farmer-Labor party. It is the only political movement in Minnesota that is avowedly for public ownership of the banking business.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

How Long Will

—people fear to question

—there be so many "passing the buck."

—tradition retard essential adjustments.

—"ads" fool that cigarettes don't disturb the nerves.

—it be 'ere we see public office held as a public trust.

—selfishness paralyze our sence of obligation to others.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Cleanliness is cheaper than dirt.

* * *

Bad luck is often bad judgment.

* * *

If you don't like "die," add a "t" to it.

* * *

Take friendship off the gold standard.

* * *

Honest doubt is better than blind belief.

* * *

Few locks can withstand a golden key.

* * *

Help the living; don't mourn the dead.

* * *

Better be out of work than out of health.

The Liberal Digest

PRESIDENT'S POLICIES HELP PROPERTY OWNERS CHIEFLY

An Open Letter to the President by John Dewey

You have recognized the futility of the policy of your predecessor who believed that if only finance and industry were stimulated at the top, prosperity would under the beneficent hands of overlords gradually trickle down to the masses. You have recognized in theory that there can be no enduring prosperity without increase of the consuming power of the masses, brought about by increase of purchasing power.

At the same time, Mr. President, you are continuing in practice the policies of President Hoover and the Republican Administration, that did nothing to lift the American people from the depression. Loans of billions are made to banks, railways and insurance corporations, adding to the debt structure of the country and to the burden of interest that must be paid through taxation. Loans and at the top have, in spite of your determined efforts reached those at the bottom in the ratio of seven to one.

You have tried to stem the tide of deflation as your predecessor did not. You have announced as your goal the restoration of the price level to that of 1926. But the methods by which this end is being sought are such that the chief effect is to assist those in least need of help, those who are al- able system. ready the beneficiaries of our inequit-

The effect is to make solvent speculative land values, and to bolster the mortgage debts and rates of interest based thereon; to validate the impossibe burdensome capitalization of railways, public utilities, mining and manufacturing corporations. However good your intentions, your policies are in their consequences a continuation of the favors extended to organized and speculative wealth by your predecessor.

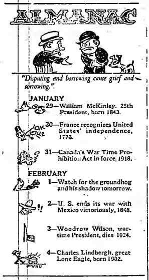
Mr. President, I am convinced in common with the great majority of our fellow citizens, that you do not desire to see our farmers reduced to a state of peasantry, and the wage earners to a condition a little above that of serfdom. But what is the end to be, when along with the increase of debts through large expenditures, taxes still continue to be piled upon the consumer, and the cost of living of the mass rises more rapidly than wages and salaries?

When five per cent of the people own and control four-fifths of the wealth of the country, nothing but a continuation of the evil causes that have produced the present situation can be expected from policies that put the burden of debt and increased cost of living upon those least able to stand it, while refusing to use power to tax higher incomes and estates, to secure that equalization of income which will alone guarantee mass consumption, to take care of mass production.

With a fair distribution of national incomes, and with reasonable prices for goods, we could consume every year for a number of years to come, from one to one hundred and a half billion more bales of cotton than at present; could construct two million more homes, consume almost two billion more gallons of milk and increase vastly the production and use of furniture, household and dress goods. Such an increase would of necessity create a demand also for capital expenditures.

There is but one way open to recovery which is anything more than a temporary hectic fever. That way is not being taken. It is simple and direct. It is on one side, the use of taxation to achieve an adequate, equitable distribution of consuming and purchasing power, and on the other side, the use of government authority and power to relieve the suffering that is due to unemployment, and to raise the standard of living and of economic demand by an adequate program of housing, and of social services in health, education and all things where individuals are dependent upon the community.

A beginning is made in the latter direction, and we desire to give you full credit for that beginning. But we ask you, Mr. President, to compare your own figures of expenditures in this direction for what is being done to aid the wealthy who live by investment and not by work, to see how one-sided are present policies and how sure they are to end in disaster.



"Disputing and borrowing cause grief and sorrowing."

JANUARY

29—William McKinley. 25th President, born 1843.

30—France recognizes United States' independence, 1778.

31—Canada's War Time Prohibition Act in force, 1918.

FEBRUARY

1—Watch for the groundhog and his shadow tomorrow.

2—U. S. ends its war with Mexico victoriously, 1848.

3—Woodrow Wilson, war-time President, dies 1924.

4—Charles Lindbergh, great Lone Eagle, born 1902.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY

Congressman Paul John Kvale

A double-barreled and really important topic for this week's letter is supplied through publication, almost simultaneously, of the text of the new tax bill (still open to change, however, before introduction to the house) and of the report by the group which for a year and a half has made a most exhaustive study of our national income. The latter, just issued by the Department of Commerce, is detailed breakdown of income to show how averages in the last four years of depression have affected wages and salaries of labor as well as "wages" of property and money, including rents, royalties, dividends, interest and similar items.

On its face, the tax bill seems disappointed to those who have insisted that our existing tax structure must be sharply and upwardly modified in the case of income taxes levied on the extremely wealthy individuals and corporations and in the case of gifts and inheritances. Closed examination, however, almost entirely dispels that feeling, for it is quickly revealed that the men who have evaded their share of the federal tax burden are to be reached even more vigorously thru revision of the administrative sections and thru change in policy of taxation of unearned income, which for the past two years has been notoriously favored.

The bill only attempts to increase total revenues by two hundred millions, not a great deal when compared with current outlays. But it proves that the budget balancing hysteria does not sway the administration, and that it proposes to wait until there is some appreciable and permanent revival in business and industry before it turns to taxing the higher income brackets of individuals and increasing corporation taxes. Application then will be productive of new revenue, and will also be a brake on any wild inflation such as was experienced in the late twenties.

The wisdom of such a course is indicated by an analysis of the report referred to above. It shows the startling figure, for instance, of a wage decline of sixty percent from 1929 to 1932. This is the deepest for any form of payments, and is the most impressive when it is remembered the figures only apply to the full-time employes. If unemployment and part time work were figured in, the result would be admittedly staggering. In contrast with the item, wages of money declined only one twenty-fifth of

(Continued on page 5)

WE ARE THE DEAD

We are the dead—who vainly strove to bind
With chains of greed deluded humankind;
Who sought to reign as despots on the earth.
But now, alas! a new age comes to birth.
And we are dead.

We are the dead—who were too deaf to hear
The cries of justice—what had we to fear?
We scorned the law; we were too blind to see
That all are slaves unless all men are free;
Now we are dead.

We are the dead; our kingdom built on lust
For gold and power is prostrate in the dust;
Our glory fades, our banners now are furled.
New days are here, a vision wakes the world
And we are dead. —Thomas Curtis Clark.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

THE REAL ISSUE

Union Advocate

For the time being the CWA is diverting attention away from the fact that the NRA has utterly failed to counteract the depression. The next move will undoubtedly be inflation, and there is already evidence that Mr. Roosevelt, by some strange trick of magic, will revalue gold, less than half of which is in the treasury of the federal government. The rest is in the hands of the federal reserve bank system, placed there by the orders of the President.

Inflation, controlled or otherwise, is artificial. The revaluation of gold is artificial. But hunger is real. Unemployment is a fact. Evictions are realities to those driven by order of courts from their homes. There is nothing unreal or artificial about human poverty and misery.

The CWA has proven a godsend to milions who received nothing through the NRA or other initials in the alphabet of recovery. But the CWA is only an emergency. Inflation would be nothing less than an emergency measure.

The real issue for Labor is one which concerns wages. Labor insists that it has the right to a greater share in the profits of its toil. It does not matter what the yardstick of value may be; it does not matter whether the value of currency be set according to the gold standard or some other measure. Labor demands a fuller share in the final profits of its toil. That is the issue, and all the magic of finance and make-believe will not change it.

RUSSIA CONTROLS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

Stephen Messeager

Accoring to Walter Duranty, special representative of the New York Times in Moscow, for the first time in its history the Soviet Union has completed its state grain "collections" before the end of the year. While the total of the government collection is not given it is estimated at 24,500,000 metric tons, of which 17,500,000 tons will be assigned to the urban population, the army and the construction camps, leaving 7,000,000 tons for reserve or export. In the latter respect, it is noteworthy that the proportion of wheat in this year's collection is half as large again as that of last year. This assures a plentiful and equal supply of grain to the population until the next crop is harvested.

In the matter of production and distribution of food Russia seems to have successfully solved the problem that vexes the United States and other nations. Communism may be deplorable in some respects to individualism, but it must be admitted that our boasted individualism is not all that could be desired by any means. At least thee are no idle people in Russia.

EXPENSIVE WISECRACKING

St. Paul Daily News.

"I would like to ask the senator, apropos of a chicken in very pot, which costs the taxpayer nothing, what it has cost the taxpayer to put a blue duck in every window?"

The quotation is from the Congressional Record. Sen. Schall, Republican, Minnesota, is speaking. His question is addressed to Sen. Dickenson, Republican Iowa. The senatorial wisecrack on the "blue duck" was greeted with laughter according to the Record's parentheses.

The "chicken in every pot" did not cost anything. Few of the taxpayers got it either. The "blue duck," as Sen. Schall calls the blue eagle, has cost something but our guess is that if the matter were put to a vote today the American people would favor it over the mythical chicken and the do-nothingism which condemned millions to slow starvation.

Meanwhile it is quite touching to see the concern of Sen. Schall for the taxpayer. It does not bother him when he fills page after page of the Congressional Record with this sort of drivel at $500 a page and then franks it to thousands of taxpayers at their expense.

SCIENTIFIC PARTY BUILDING

Fairmont Daily Sentinel, Dem.

Martin county may, if it chooses, look on and see worked out here the scientific building of a political party, a political organization with genuine form substance and solidarity, in opposition to the loose, irresponsible groups heretofore denominated political parties.

When you belong to the Farmer-Labor party, or rather Farmer-Labor Association, as the dominant inner group is called you really belong to something.

This central board of directors, responsible and accountable to the state organization, has selected or will select its official representative in each precinct of the county.

The membership will then be built up from those who can be depended upon to carry out the purposes of the master organization.

There is a membership fee and regular dues, which is entirely sound and proper. The chosen thus recognize their duty and obligation to society pledged to a definite purpose, committed to the achievement of certain ends.

This plan of party organization and operation concerns and should claim the interest of every person interested in popular government, and that includes every citizen of the republic.

No party so formulated, given honest, unselfish and intelligent leadership, can fail to command public attention and rise to power. A party thus soundly organized and solidified cannot fail to be a force to be seriously reckoned with. It is certain to influence tremendously the electorate not actually identified with the inner circle.

It will be well therefore that the people of Minnesota differentiate between the Farmer-Labor party and the Farmer-Labor Association.

Anyone can belong to the party, in the same loose manner that anyone can call himself Democrat or Republican, and exercise his franchise accordingly. Membership in the Association, however, is an entirely different matter.

Without approving the Farmer-Labor Association itself, this paper does approve its initiative in formulating, for the first time in America, a real responsible political machine.

To the Farmer-Labor Association of Minnesota, congratulations. It is setting a pace in scientific [illegible] party building for which the nation has waited a century and a half.

A breakfast guest at the White House was astonished to see Mr. Coolidge pour his coffee from the cup to the saucer. Not to be outdone, the guest followed suit. The President added cream and sugar, in the saucer, and tasted the mixture with his spoon. The guest was imitating this when the President sat the saucer on the floor for the dog!

LOCAL NEWS

A group of friends surprised Mrs. C. G. Erickson Saturday evening on the occasion of her birthday. A pleasent evening was spent and lunch was served.

Miss Emily Gaffney af St. Paul member of the State Board of Control, incharge of the blind, was in the city on business matters Tuesday. She left in the evening far Hallock.

Mrs. M. A. Pathison af Duluth returned to her home, Wednesday evening, after having spent several weeks at the home of her sister, Mrs. C. E. Noel.

Willard Furan, san af Mr. and Mrs. Lars Furan of this city, left Sunday evening far Minneapolis where he will attend a barber college.

Mrs. Olida Norgulen of Detroit Lakes returned to her home Friday after visiting with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Noel.

Mrs. C. Noel and Mrs. M. Pathison returned Saturday evening from Plummer where they visited the Walhaug family

Mr. and Mrs. G. Carlson of Thorholt spent Thursday shopping in this city.

Mr and Mrs. George Senum of Silverton spent Fridsy shopping and visiting at the G. Gothe home.

Several friends of Mrs. G. Stor[illegible] pleasently surprised her at her home Saturday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests. These present include the Mesdames, I. Aaseby, B. Knutson, A. Byrom, H. Ostrom, E. Griebstein, P. Jacobson, and C. E. Noel, and tbe Misses Vivian Aaseby and Ruth Jacobson.

Miss Rena Gunderson of Fargo returned to her home after visiting at the C. E. Noel home.

[illegible] and Mr. Hammer of Kratka attended the Land O' Lakes creamery meeting Monday and visited at the I. H. Hardis'y home.

Mr. and Mrs. Math Barzen, Mr. Hindmann and M. Peterson returned to Minneapolis, Monday.

John Barzen returned from Minneapolis Friday evening. He was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Math Barzen of Minneapolis.

Rev. Lorenz of Mavie was a business caller in this city Monday.

Paul Stock of Mavie was a caller here Tuesday.

Martin and Sever Burstad of Silverton were callers in this city Tuesday evening.

Mrs. A. McDonnel of Goodridge was a caller here Friday.

D. A. Dockendorf and Ole Feragen left Tuesday for International Falls where they will be employed with the Thompson Brothers.

Lawerence Philipp left for Thorholt Wednesday evening.

Rev. Sabo of Mavie was a caller in this city Tuesday.

KRATKA

A group of friends gathered at the Henry Runnestrand home on Friday afternoon, to help Mrs. Runnestrand celebrate her birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent in a social way and at four o'colck lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those who took part were: Mrs. Anna Brerby, Mrs. Guader Olson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Anson Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter, Mrs. Joseph Johnson and Mrs. Hilda Wilson.

Gunder Loyland was a business caller in Mavie on Friday.

Archie and Fredie Wilson were visitors and shoppers in Thief River Falls an Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys, spent Sunday at the Gunder Olson home.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a social caller at the Joseph Johnson home on Friday.

Melvin Sabo, teacher for the Meadow Lark school, spent the week-end with his parents at Mavie.

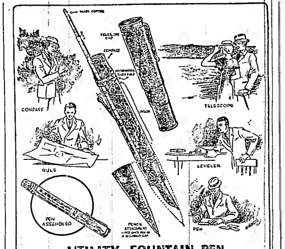
Joseph Johnson, called at the home of his parents on Friday.

Henry Runnestrand was a social caller at the Joseph Johnson home on Thursday.

Rudolph Hanson, was a caller at the home of his parents on Monday.

Louise Runnestrand was a caller in Mavie on Thursday.

CAN IT BE DONE? : By Ray Cross



UTILITY FOUNTAIN PEN

WHY NOT A STANDARD SIZE FOUNTAIN PEN WITH ALL THE ABOVE PICTURED UTILITY DEVICES ... CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper.

HIGHLANDING

A group af friends were entertained at the Elo Sanders home Saturday night. The occasion was Svarrie Sanders birthday. The guests included:

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mrs. John Swanson daughters Emma and Alice, Mrs. Andrew Johnson and son, Hubert and Kate Eliason, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Johnson and children, Mable, Esther and Lloyd, Miss Cora Krause, Ted and Maynard Thorson, Ernest and John Swaasoa. The evening was spent in card playing. The young folks enjoyed a sleigh ride party and dance. At midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Andrew Ellingson spent a few days visiting her daughter, Mrs. Harry Lund of Thief River Falls, last week.

A graup af friends surprised Hazel Erickson on her birthday Friday night. A good time was enjoyed by

Mrs. Albert Halvorson visited at the Andrew Ellingson home Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Eliason and family of Reiner visited at the Henry Eliason home Saturday night.

Ludvig Johnson and Pete Meyers of Star called in Highlanding Friday

Harold Johnsan spent the week-end in Middle River.

Ole Ihle and Glen Mansfield were callers in Highlanding, Saturday.

Art and Ted Thorson Motored to Thief River Falls, Friday.

Miss Ethel Parnow, wha attends school in Thief River Falls, spent the week-end at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jahnson and son Leo motared to Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow motore to Thief River Falls on Friday.

ERIE

Ted Rustod, aur mail carried, had a seriaus breakdown on has showmobile, Wednesday af last week, making it necessary for him to work all night and until the next afternoon to get it repaired.

Mr. asd Mrs. Kristian Skaaren and son Jessie and Harriet R island left an a business trip to southern Minnesata.

Knut and Aslak Dahle of Highlanding were business callers on their brother, Ole, in Star.

Ludvig Jahnson returned home on Thursday evening from a three days stay in Thief River Falls.

The Henry Sunsdahl family were supper guests at the Hyland home on Saturday.

Alvin Hyland and Narman Anderson "bagged" two wolves last Friday.

James Savage called on his sister, Mrs. Henry Kreil on Saturday.

The Dorcas Ladies' Aid held their annual business meeting last Sunday at the Clover Nook school house.

Theadore and Melvin Hyland and Tellef and Melvin Hovet made a business trip to Tbief River Falls on Satday.

A few of our citizens have been put to work on the CWA graveling project in Reiner. Frank Race is foreman on the job.

BRAY

Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, George and Harold Lindblcom were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Miss Miss Mable Lindblaom of Thief River Falls came Saturday to visit at her home. She returned to Thief River Falls, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist visited Sunday evening with her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Elder and Arnold Jahnson, Martin Andersan and Harry Larsen helped Jahn Swanson saw wood Friday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Person, Hazel, Clarence, Marvin and John Lindbloom were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Friday afternoon with Miss Hilda Ackerlund.

Martin Anderson is spending some time at the home af Ed. Timm.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Sunday dinner guest at the hame af Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

SILVERTON

Misses Hannah Weher and Ramona Reitz of Thief River Falls, and Ole Homme Jr. were dinner guests at the F. Burdick hame on Saturday.

Halver Nesland was an over-night guest at the H. Holen home near Goodridge an Thursday.

Anton Anderson was a caller in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Miss Geneva Anderson returned on Monday from a week-end visit with relatives and friends in Roseau.

Mrs. Charles Haberdank visited at the Thomas home an Saturday.

Amon Lovick was a business caller at tha A. M. Hoverstad hame an Saturday.

Emil and Edward Burdick visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Ted Berggren left for Little Forks Tuesday where he will ba emplayed.

Obert Homme was a caller at the Pete Breznay home, Thursday.

George Kidder visited Wednesday afternoon at the P. VosWold home.

Mr. Clement Sibek, who has been visiting tha past month at the Ptacek and Hruby homes left far his home in So. Dakota Saturday.

Mrs. Anna Berg has been quite ill the past week. We all wish her a speedy recovery.

Jamas Jenson and Ole Homme, Jr., visited with friends in Thief River Falls, Sunday afternoon.

Arvid Anderson visited at the Gust Andersen hame, Thursday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Morgan have moved into the John Hanson residenca south west of the village.

Tin Ensrud, who loft for Minneapolis a few days ngo, underwent an operation far gall-stones Menday at the U. S. Vetersns hospital at Minnecapolis. He is getting along as well as can be expected.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larsan and son Raymond spent last week-end at Kennedy and Hallock. Saturday they returned for the funeral services af Mrs. Larson's brother-in-law, Herman Berg, who passed nway last Wednesdny.

Mr. and Mrs. I. D. Boilean of Crookston visited here Tuesday at the Mike Highland home.

A hard time dance was well attended Saturday night at the Yaung aad Olson hall.

A. Algaard af Fosston who is the representative of the Mutual Trust Life InsuranceCo. was here Friday visiting frieada and attending to business.

Charles Kundert returned from a business trip to Minneapolis on Friday. He also visited Tim Ensrud, who is n patient at the Veterans hospital there.

Miss Arline McKercher, who is a nurse at the Physicans hospital in Thief River Falls spent Monday at her parestal home,she returned the same eveaing.

Misses Vera Becker, Edaa Havie, Donna Brink and Mrs. Fred Biskey visited at the school on Wednesday.

The Junior class of the local high school gave a program before the assembly an Friday.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and daughter Margret went to Thief River Falls Monday where the latter received medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy were dinner guests at the Earl Jenson hame, Sunday.

Mesdames, V. G. Brink, Earl Jenson, Theo. Skatrud, E. N. Reiersgord, Mrs. Dahle, Authur Hanson, Pete Simansen, and Knute Kalstad entertained the Ladies Aid at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement Friday afternoon.

Miss Rnth Brink spent the weekend visiting her cousin, Suzanne Brink at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. W. Janda of Mahnomen spent Sunday with her sisters Helga and Amanda Kalland and father Mr. Kalland. Mrs. Janda ia on her way homa after attending the All American Turkey Show at Grand Forks this psst week.

Mrs. Clarence Sande sister-in-law and Mrs. Hans Sande, mother of Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, visited Wednesday at the Clifford Schantzen home in Thief River Falls. The farmer returned the same day.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and Mrs. T. Skatrud visited at the Clifford Schantzen home on Wednesday.

Miss Alice Skattum, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson af Thief River Falls visited relatives here Sunday.

Mr. Melvin Nohre left for Holt on Friday, where he attended to business and visited relatives. He returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Charles Huff visited at the Clifford Schantzen home, Friday.

Ida Omundson af Thief River Falls visited Friday afternoon at the Ed. Christenson home.

Dick Newman was taken to Thief River Falls Manday to receive Medical attention.

Frank Schannahan was a dinner guest Saturday at the Ed. Christianson home.

Mesdames, Theodore Skatrud, John Hanson, Lloyd Jahnsan, Paul Ortlaff and W. A. Corbet attended the meat canning demonstration in Thief River Falls, Manday.

Idella Peterson and Mae Kinney visited Monday evening at the Angust Swenson bome.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christiansan shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday night.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude and family were Sunday dinner guests at the John Rannm home east of Thief River Falls.

Ray Kron was a business caller at the Geo. Simmonson home, Manday.

Goldie Remmem, teacher at the Willaw-dale schoal caller at the Nordhagen Brothers, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sainey and daughter Jaan were Sunday visitors at the August Jahnson home.

Stuart McLeod spent Friday with frieads in Goodridge and vicinity.

Miss Alma Rust from Thief River Falls spent Saturday and Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust.

Services were held at the Norden church on Sunday by Rev. E. L. Tungseth from Thief River Falls.

Albert Simonson called on Ray Kron Tuesday and Thursday.

Olaf Nordhagen called on friends in Rosewood, Saturday.

Ray Ranum from east of Thief River Fals visited with Gerald Rude on Snnday.

Lawrance Olson, wha is emplayed at the Funnesdal farm, visited at the Gordon Olson home, Saturday.

Floyd and Fernie Jahnsan spent a day last week at the John Bloom home.

Miss Goldie Remmem spent Friday evening at Rosewood enroute to Thief River Falls to visit aver Sunday with her mother and sisters. Mildred Remmem also spent the week-end with her home folks.

Art and Bernie Williams were business visitors at the Roy Rude home, Tuesday.

Jae Sainey called at the G. A. Soiney hame on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust spent Friday at Thief Rivor Falls, visiting friends.

Evelyn Simonson visited at the Kron hame, Monday.

S. E. Hunt was a business caller at the Sprucedale farm, Monday.

M. E. Johnson and sons attended to business matters at Warren, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce visited at the Christ Engen home last week.

Walter Kron from Steiner visited on Sunday with hia brother, Ray Kron.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY

Congressman Paul John Kvale

(Cantinned from psge four)

the 1929 level; hardly noticeable interest reduction. Dividends suffered somewhat more, but the statistics clearly shaw what an unequal division has been made in the farm of wages and salaries, as against interest and dividends.

Consequently, any policy of taxation tending to retard business recovery, reemployment aad increased volume af income af all kinds is now tabaoed, aad the entire efforts of the administration will be to penalize the unearned incomes and tax dodgers without disturbing the existing schedules af tax payments.

Some discussian will center around the efforts to give the President discretionary power to impose retaliatory taxes an foreign carporations operating in the United States in cases where nations such as France tax our corporatians heavily. Instead of trying to write mandatory provisions into the bill, which wauld have provoked a bitter and perhaps a losing fight, the committee proposes to give this permissive authority and then bring pressure on the President to exercise it. But he has given good ground for the bellaf that he is apposed to the ecaaamic and financial warfare of retaliatians and reprisals with their attendant dangers. A little while ago he made short work of those who attempted to wreak revenge and resentment on France by placing a virtual embargo on impartation of her wines and liqnors that are so economically important ta that nation. In this case, then, he will be slow to use the authority that is sought to be given bim.

Speaking af this income-taxatian-inflation questioa, an admirable editorial farm a recent isssue of the Philadelphia Record is inserted here. It's a gem:

"Wall Street bankers are responsible far a widtspread anti-inflation campaign, featuring the distribution af 100,000 mark aates of the German inflation period. Each note is accomaanied by a letter explaining that 'the enclosed bill was warth $23,000 before the war and was virtually worthless after the inflation."

"Pretty cute. But if inflationists cared to stoop to this kiad af strategy, they could easily answer Wall Street by distributing $50,000 checks on American banks which closed during the Hoover regime, and which aren't worth a nickel today because of the deflation. The truth is that either uncantrolled inflation or uncontrolled deflation can wreck a nation's financial structure. Only controlled inflation can stop the continuing deflation."

Minnesota's Governor Olson, accompanied by his administrator Dr. Lambie, are in the Capitol earnestly working to speed up appraval of public warks prajects and to assure extension and expantion of civil works and emergency relief funds for the Gopher State, and cooperating ia that regard with the writer and athers who have been in constant conference with the administration over thesa matters.

Minnesota has a splendid record, as compared with ather states, in getting these funds put ta quick and efficient use. Naturally, such large expenditures and such a necessarily speedy program have caused local complaints and scattered instances of individual errors, but in the present regrettoble revelations af politcal and financial crookedness in connection with these outlays, Minnesota can proudly point to a completely clean record.

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

Coffee Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 49c

LEM HAWKIN'S Breakfast Cereal 3 lbs. 23c

Crackers, 2 lb. box 19c

Sugar 10 lbs. for 46c

BROWN SUGAR Medium 4 pounds 19c

Powdered Sugar, 3 lbs. 19c

Peanut Butter 2 lb. Jar 22c

Raisins Seedless 4 lbs. 26c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

OEN'S GROCERY

Phone 169 We Deliver

ORANGES, Extra large sweet and juicy, dz. 35c

Oyster Shells, 100 lb. bag 95c

Sunbrite Cleaner 3 cans 12c

Land-O-Lakes Desert Jell 6 for 25c

Rolled Oats 9 pound bag 29c

Coffee Whitten, Rader, Johnson New Deal Special, per lb. 23c

Gold Medal Flour 98 lbs. $3.75 49 lbs. $1.90

Crystal White SOAP 8 Large Bars 29c

Cocoa, large 2 lb. box 19c

Lima Beans, 2 cans 25c

Block Salt, white, 50 lb. blk. 45c

We are not selling one well known item below cost and overcharging on dozens of others.

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE

"We Sell for Less"

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington }

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of John T. Homme, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Emma M. Homme and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 12th day of May 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated January 30, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Michael and John A. Brebsbsch

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Northwest Quarter Section 15, Township 152, Range 42.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($51.48), Fifty-one and 48|100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 15th day of December, 1933, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchase for the sum of One Hundred Forty-four Dollars and Thirty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from the said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure unon this notice, is the sum of ($189.97) One Hundred Eighty-nine Dollars and Ninety-seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($189.97) One Hundred Eighty-nine and 97|100 Dollars from said 15th day of December, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 23rd day of January, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. Fowler, Auditor,
Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General
(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington }

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Andreas T. Hoverstad, also known as Andreas Hoverstad, decendent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Christopher M. Hoverstad has filed in this Court his petition stating, among other things that he is a brother and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent, that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States, and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Christopher M. Hoverstad.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 17th day of February, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted

Dated January 19, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Jan. 25, Feb. 1, 8)

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

The Forum $1.00 per year

NOTICE

Funds are now available for the payment of County Warrants Nos. 38,816 to 60,968 inclusive on the Road and Bridge Fund of Pennington County. Interest will cease 30 days from the date of this notice.

Dated Jan. 25, 1934.

John Gullingsrud,
County Treasurer
Jan. 26, Feb. 1, 8)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington. }

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of John Quirk, decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, William H. Quirk has filed in this court his potition stating, among other things, that he is a brother and heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States, and praying that administration of his estate be granted to William H. Qpirk.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said court on the 24th day of February 1934, at ten o'clock A.M., in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 1, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Ghommie,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Elizabeth Wold and Martin T. Wold, her husband, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated August 6, 1926, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minn. on August 17, 1926, at 10:30 o'clock A.M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 334, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to wit:

Lots Seven (7), Eight (8) and Nine (9), and the Northeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (NE¼ of SE¼) of Section Nine (9) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, containing 140.85 acres, more or less,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Friday, the 23rd day of February, 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,600.19, and the further sum of $87.77, taxes, paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $5,949.34.

Dated January 10, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit,
Mortgagee
By T. H. ARENS,
Conservator of Rural Credit

(Department Seal)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
567 State Office Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Jan. 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 8, 15.)

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE: 1926 model T Ford with starter. Cheap if taken at once. Inqure at Forum office.

For Sale: Pure bred White Holland turkeys, young toms 18 to 24 pounds, $5.00 and $6.00 each— P. E. Ness, St. Hilaire, Minn. Route 1, Phone 8-F20.

The Forum $1.00 per year

For Sale: Will be at Great Northern stockyards in Thief River Falls February 12 with 24 head work horses, if weather permits. Will trade a horse for hay.—For information see C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So: Phone 335M. B. E. Schuster, owner.

Trade cord wood for a subscription We pay the difference in cash.

For Rent: Modern room. Inquire at 411 LaBree, No. 1 block north of Post Office. 15-1 tp.

Hired Girl:— wanted to help with milking and housework. Will pay $1.50 per week. Write Bx. No. 44 Rt. 2, Hazel, Minn. 20-1 tp

For Sale: 1 sorrel mare with foal, 5 years old, wt. about 1350; 1 buckskin mare, 6 years old, wt. about 1300; 1 black 2 year old; 1 potato grader, hand, with two screens, to trade for wood or hay. C.C.Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., So.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday February 4 will be as follows.

The church school will meet at 9:45. We are glad so many attended last Sunday in spite of the storm.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock with sermon the fourth in the series on the Ten Commandments, The Fourth Commandment. Remember the Sabbath day to keep it holy. There will be an anthem by the choir, selected.

The Epworth League have their meeting at 6:15 in the church basement.

The Evening Worship for the month of February is centering around matters of national interest. This week a feature; Building the Nation, will be presented in graphic form by members of the congregation. The music will be patriotic. The sermon will be brief, on national interests. A light refreshment and social hour follows the service.

The Mid-week service is held on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Sermon subject, Matthew 9, 36-10, 7, "Laborers In His Harvest."

Sunday school and bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Junior Luther League at 7 p.m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Subject, "Spiritual Lukewarmness' Rev. 3,14-22.

Adult Class on Tuesday evening at 7:15 o'clock.

Dorcas will be entertained on Wednesday evening, February 7th, by Mesdames B. O. Norby and Oscar Paulson. A patriotic program will be given consisting of a vocal solo by Miss Ruth Mellby and a paper by Mrs. Andy Williamson.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation class Saturday mornings at 10 o'clock.

Always a Hearty Welcome

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m.
Morning worship at 11 a.m.
Communion service at 2:30 p.m.
Evening service at 7:30 conducted by the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mrs. Clara Sodeberg, 331 Kendall No.

Mrs. Bert Norby will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Friday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:45.
Junior Choir on Wednesday at 4.15.
Luther League on Wednesday, February 7th.
Last confimation class is arranging the program and refreshments.
Senior Choir on Sunday afternoon at 2:00.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Sunday school at 2:00 p.m.
Sunday worship at 3:00 p.m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 7:45 p.m.
Subject: "Preparedness in View of the Lord's Coming."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00. Subject to be "Love"

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p.m.

A cordial welcome to all.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran church:
Sunday school at 10 a.m.
Services in English at 11 a.m.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p.m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Carl Olson, Mrs. Owen Olson, and Mrs. John Hoppe, Friday February the 8th.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p.m.

Ekeland, Erie:
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Lee, Wednesday, February 7th.

The Forum $1.00 per year

Village of Plummer to Open Liquor Store Fri.

The village of Plummer will open a municipal liquor store, Friday February 2. The store is under the direction of a village liquor commission composed of the members of the village council and Albert Fellman will be salesman in charge. Liquor will be "Off Sale" only. The commission is composed of S. J. Rice, chairman; Lars Haga, vice chairman; A. H. Carlson, secretary-treasurer, and P. E. Schoeneaur and Albert Priebe directors. Liquor will be sold as near cost as possible, the Commissioners state, and all profits will revert to the general revenue fund of the village.

310 Attending Night School; Music Added

Adult night school registrations showed an increased enrollment of twenty during the last week and now total 310 according to an announcement made yesterday by superintendent of schools, Morris Bye.

A music class, teaching vocal and music appreciation under the direction of Miss Ruth Mellby of this city was added to the list of subjects last week. Miss Mellby is a graduate of St. Olaf College where she majored in music.

Wheat Allotment Pay Checks Are Distributed

The first payment for acreage reduction under the Wheat Allotment Plan amounting to $5.812.80 is now being made, county agent R. M. Douglass announced yesterday.

This amount represents two third of the total payment with the last one third to be paid in the spring when the final check up is made. Each farmer is paid 20 cents for each bushel his crop has been reduced.

Farmers are being notified that they can get their checks at the county agent's office, Mr. Douglass said.

MRS. TOLINE MICKELSON DIES AT LOCAL HOSPITAL

Mrs. Toline Mickelson of Brocket, North Dakota, passed away at a local hospital last Saturday, January 20, at the age of 59 years. She was born in Norway, June 9, 1874. Surviving her are, her husband, A. P. Mickelson, three daughters and three sons all of Brocket, North Dakota.

The body was shipped to Brocket for funeral services and interment.

Contract Bridge Lecture Lessons are Organized

A series of lectures, and play the hand, in contract bridge will begin Saturday evening, Feb. 3, at the home of I. P. Hinman, 563 Bridge street under the supervision of Walter C. Stevens, member of the lecture staff of the Minneapolis Bridge Congress and recent Bridge Host at the Frances Drake Hotel.

These lecture lessons will begin at eight o'clock and play of the hand at nine continuing until eleven. One fourth of the players will receive high score awards, and light refreshments will be served. The cost will be 25 cents an evening. Reservations may be made by phoning Mrs. Hinman at 684.

P T Association Will Holds Annual Meeting

The February meeting of the local Parent Teachers Association will be held Monday, February 5, in the high school auditorium.

Mrs. I. G. Larsen will descuss the subject "The Child's Home" and Mrs. Wm. Korstad, "Love and Friendship." The discussions will be based on the developing of character in children and the influence that these two things will have on the child's mind.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson will play a piano solo; "Polichinelle" by Rachmninoff and Robert Douville, will play "Valcik" by Makregs.

Lunch will be served at the close of the meeting and the public is cordially invited to attend.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .73
No. 1 Dark Northern	.73
No. 1 Northern Spring	.72
No. 1 Amber Durum	.70
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.69
No. 1 Red Durum	.69
Flax	1.70
Oats	.26
Barley	.37
Rye	.47
Buckwheat per hundred	.75
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.18
Eggs, Firsts	.17
Seconds	.10

Savings for Sew-ers

"RONDO" PRINTS

Pick of the Spring Values!

19c yard

Pick of the new Spring patterns, too! One glance at these dashing effects — and you'll see why Fashion's turning the whole country into a land of cotton! Fast color, vat dyed, 36 inches. Plain colors, also.

The finest kind of cambric you could want!

Blue Bonnet Batiste

Crisp sheer values! Adorable patterns Fast colors, vat dyed 36 in., yard 15c

Broadcloth

A service cotton, vat dyed fast color, 36 in., yd. 25c

Tremendously Popular!

Organdie

25c Yard

The prettiest prints you'll see for blouses, frocks, curtains! Fast color! 39 inches wide.

39"

SEWING NOTIONS!

Pearlmold Needles, 16 to pk. 4c
Thimble 4c
Peaco Pins, 160 to pk. 4c
Mercerized Thread 4c
Dress Buttons, card 10c
Dress Slides, each 10c

J. C. PENNEY CO. Inc.

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA

Adam Zapple
IT'S AN ILL WIND
By JACK POMER
MAGOODNESS IF I DON'T GET SOME FOOD IN A HURRY I'LL COLLAPSE SURE
AH THERE MY GOOD MAN I'LL GIVE YOU A DIME IF YOU'LL DELIVER THIS TRAY OF FOOD TO 37 MAIN ST.
WHO ME?
GOSH, I WONDER IF I'M FORGETTING THE ADDRESS?
OH WELL
GRUNCH!
CRUNCH!
CRUNCH!
CRUNCH!
THE TRAY
JACK POMER

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 45 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1934

F-L CONVENTION AT ST. PAUL ON TUESDAY MAR. 27

Only Dues-Paying Members Can Sit as Delegates Says New Rule

On March 27, the last Tuesday in the month, delegates from 81 organized counties will meet in the St. Paul Auditorium at a biennial convention of the Farmer-Labor Association of Minnesota. They will assemble to conduct the business of the organization, to perfect plans for the coming campaigns and to indorse candidates for nomination.

The letter addressed to all chairmen and to club secretaries, and signed by the State secretarytreasurer, reads as follows:

January 30, 1934

"To County Chairmen and secretaries:

"We enclose here with convention call for the biennial convention of the Farmer-Labor Association which is self-explanatory.

"You will note that ALL DUES-PAYING MEMBERS in the county shall be delegates to the county convention. In addition to these members, every UNORGANIZED township, village or other subdivision in your county, is entitled to two delegates in the county convention, but provided that ALL delegates to the state convention must be members of the Farmer- Labor Association, either by direct affiliation in the local or county units or through membership in labor unions or farmers economic organizations.

"The state committee adopted this representation for county conventions after considerable thought and consideration. Many counties are only partially organized; the movement has grown rapidly and will need from two to four years more before the

(Continued on page two.)

Rising Grasshopper Scourge Perils Northwest This Year, Exhaustive Study of Pest Discloses

By Roy P. Speer

The Forum is indebted to the St. Paul Dispatch for the following story and the accompanying map, reprinted with their permission.

There is new and startling evidence that the swarms of grasshoppers certain to emerge from the ground in May and June in the badly infested areas of the United States and Canada present a menace not experienced in the Northwest since the disastrous scourges of the 1870's.

It is now indisputably established that overwhelming numbers of these grasshoppers have reverted to type and will emerge from the soil not as ordinary grasshoppers of the past but as the dread Rocky Mountain locusts whose migratory flights were so utterly destructive some 60 years ago. Where the grasshopper of the past has proved to be a pest, this locust of the future may become an actual international calamity.

Hopper is Changing.

According to T. L. Aamodt, assist- grasshopper campaigns in Minnesota, ant state entomologist, in chage of the lesser-migatory grasshopper, under the economic pressure of infinite multiplication, is undergoing astonishing physical change. Its body is becoming longer and stronger. It is changing its color. Its wings are becoming longer and are so enabling it to make distant flights. Nature seems to be preparing it for new funtions, entirely different from those possessed by it for so many years.

To combat this threatening scourge, a locust "minute man" organization of from 40,000 to 50,000 farmers has been built up in western and and northern Minnesota by A. G. Ruggles, state entomologist and Mr. Aamodt, to wage instant war against it, should any migrations of locust invade the state this summer. Poison bait supply stations have been established at strategic locations, from which field operations can be directed in a few minutes' notice.

Compare Types of Pests

Scientists, says Mr. Aamodt, were at first puzzled by the changes in the lesser-migratory grasshopper's appearance, noticed but a short while ago. Then they delved into history. Comparison of the newer type grasshopper with some of the specimens of the feared Rocky Mountain locust of some 60 years ago. still in exsis-

(Continued on Page 2)

CWA ARCHITECT MAKING SURVEY ON WOOL MILL

Meeting of All Rural Delegates To be Held Here Sunday Afternoon

An architect working under CWA is in the city at the present time making a survoy of the proposed woolen mill project and the feasibility of locating a mill here. A committee met with him this forenoon Mr. Harris announced at which time a committee from the WPA and the industrial committee of the C and C were invited to sit in and take part in the discussion.

All who received call to attend the convention on Friday evening January 26th when the woolen mill project was first launched, as well as all others who are interested in seeing this project crystalized are urged to attend a meeting at the court rooms in Thief River Falls on Tuesday afternoon February 13th at 1:30 p.m. The committe will make its report at that time and the architect will be present to outline the result of his survey.

The project was outlined to the Workmens' Protective Association at its regular meeting last Monday evening by Paul A. Harris secretary of the committee selected by the county-wide convention two weeks ago and R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum. Many questions were asked by the Workmens' association members as to the method proposed for securing the approval of the project and financing it as well as to how it will be directed if it becomes a reality. A great many of the members of the group were enthusiatic in thier approval of the project and a committee composed of E. E. Kelly, Dan Kelly, R. Ristau, Helmer Ostrom and Con. Gaston waa appointed to co operate with the convention's committee in furthuring the project.

A letter received by R. M. Aalbu yesterday from F. C. Proehl, who is in charge of the organization of the Minnesota delegation which will accompany A. C. Townley and Governor Langer of North Dakota and the North Dakota Industrial Caravan to Washington to urge the establishment of local industries thrucut the northwest, announces that the caravan will leave St. Paul for Washington on the morning of February 21st. A meeting is to be held in the St. Paul Labor Temple on the evening of the 20th at 8 o'clock to organize the caravan. Mr. Proehl announces that arrangement have been made for those who do not have their own cars to make the trip to Washington in special chartered busses. He urges that Pennington county name its two delegates and have them on hand at the St. Paul Labor Temple at the meeting on the evening of the 20 th.

Farmer-Labor County Convention Mar. 16th

The Pennington county Farmer-Labor convention will be held in Thief River Falls on March 16, according to an announcement made by the county executive committee yesterday. The convention will be called at 12 o'clock noon. The hall in which the convention will be held has not yet been decided upon but will be announced thru the columns of this paper. Watch for it.

March 13 is designed for the holding of precinct caucuses and all Farmer-Laborites in townships having no regular Farmer-Labor clubs holding regular meetings should caucus at that time and elect two delegates to the county convention. See the article on the call for the state convention elsewhere in this issue for the rules under which county conventions must be conducted.

The county convention is called for the purpose of electing delegates and alternates to the state convention to be held March 26, to elect chairman, secretary and treasurer for the next two years as well as any other business that may properly come before the gathering.

PLANS FOR 1934 AUTO AND STYLE SHOW BEING LAID

New Plymouth Coach Will Be Given Away on Last Night of Show

The Seventh Annual Auto and Style show sponsored by the Elmer J. Ecklund Post No: 117, American Legion, will be staged at the new city auitorium on March 22, 23, and 24, according to O. C. Paulson, chairman in charge of arrangements. The show will be the biggest and best yet if present indications are a criterion. Final arrangements in regard to music and other entertainments are being made at this time and it is announced that a Plymouth 1934 coach will be given away to the holder of the lucky ticket on the closing night of the exposition.

The larger floorspace provided by the new auditorium will allow the presentation of a larger variety of makes and models than ever before, Mr. Paulson said.

Full details will be ready for release to the press next week, Mr. Paulson stated.

PROWLERS DROP HOME GAME TO WARREN FRIDAY

Furious Battle Goes Into Two Overtime Periods; to Play Crookston

By Art Johnson

Battling wildly through two overtime periods last Friday night the Warren high school basket ball team defeated the Prowlers 20 to 19 in the first game payed in the new Municipal Auditorium before a record crowd of over 1500 people.

The Prowlers after a good start in the first quarter were unable to stop Warren's fighting lads as the Birkeland offense began to click Warren led at the half 10 to 8 and both teams fought furiously as the lead changed hands several times during the balance of the game. When the final gun was fired the score was all knotted up and 17 to 17.

Going into the first overtime period both teams, though they played ragged ball, brought yells from the crowd as they scored two points each to tie the knot all over again as the

(Continued on page six.)

Important Meeting of Legion Post Fri. Eve.

All Legionaires are urged to attend the meeting of the post on Friday ovening, February 9th, according to Commander Roy Ericson, as a very important meeting will be held.

The plans for the coming seventh Annual Auto and Style Show are to be reviewed and final details arranged at this meeting Mr. Ericson announces, and it is important that members are present, so that the work of the committees can be synchronized.

Local Blademen Drub McIntosh 11 to 1 Sun.

Playing the McIntosh team on the American Legion rink last Sunday, the local Independent Hockey team scored on the Macmen for 11 counters while the visiting pucksters were only able to slip one past the local goalie, Higginbotham.

Ernie Hellquist started the local boys on their way to fame and fortune in the first period on a combination play and was followed by Auggie Langseth who added two more tallies. In the second period Ole Berling posted three into the net and Leonard Hellquist added another pair. Earl Johnsan scored two in the last period and Ernie Hellquist added another for a total of 11 goals. The Macmen collected their lone tally in the second period.

Crookston's city hockey team will play the locals in this city Sunday. The game will he called at 2 o'clock.

Evangelists at Salvation Army Hall Fri. and Sat.

Ystrom and Storm, evangelists and singers are holding two special services at the Salvation Army hall on Friday and Saturday this week.

Musical numbers and singing will feature the services. The public is invited.

BOARD REROUTES CO. HIGHWAYS IN MEETING MONDAY

Also Recommend That C W A Work be Divided to More People

At a meeting of the County Board last Monday, county and state aid roads were redesigned in line with the state wide renumbering highways. State trunk highway No. 30 was designed over County aid road No. 5 and No. 8, and State trunk highway No. 1 was routed over State Aid Road No. 1 and No. 4.

Other changes include, State Aid Roads, No. 1, formerly No. 11; No. 3 the same; No. 4, formerly No. 13, and includes what was County Aid No. 3; No. 6 the same; No. 7, the same; No. 8, the old State Aid road No. 14; and No. 9 and No. 10 the same.

The CWA board which is made up of the county board met and drew up the recomendation that persons who have earned $100 or more be laid off, excepting in relief cases, and some other person be given an opportunity to work unless the county quota is increased. This resolution was submitted to the NRS office.

CORN-HOG PLAN MODIFIED NOW; SAYS DOUGLASS

Exemptions Will Give All Small Producers Benefits of Plan

Farmers who produced one or more litters of pigs each year, on the average, in 1932 and 1933, may sign corn-hog reduction contracts and receive payments from the government for reducing their 1934 hog production, according to a new ruling by the agricultural Adjustment Administration just received by County Agent R. M. Douglass.T his changes an eirlier ruling that set the average production at three litters each year as a imnimum and lets the small producers receive benefit of the program..

Also a producer who can show satisfactory reason to his community committee or county agent why he should not fill his silo to the average level it was filled in 1932-33, he may be exempted from doing so but the average years devoted to silage corn will not be included in the acerage on which his reduction is based. Sweet clover is removed from the list of crops that can b grown on contracted additional permanent pasture land.

A farmer who bas moved recently to a farm where fewer cows have been kept than he has been used to keeping may keep as many cows in 1934 as he kept on the other farm in 1932-33.

Signers of wheat reduction contracts whose acreage of winter wheat seeded last fall was winter-killed will be given a wider latitude in the choice of crops than is provided in the contract for 1934.

Farmers who do not butcher and sell or exchange annually more than 1,000 pounds of live hogs of their own raising will be exempted from paying a processing tax on an amount up to 300 pounds sold.

Under instructions from Agricultural Adjustment Administration the county agent has set up a county council of three members to advise with the Farm Credit Administration in making production and barnyard loans to farmers. Members of the committee are: Alfred Longren, Ed. Heieren and S. E. Hunt.

Persons seeking information about the corn-hog reduction plan can get quicker service by directing their inquires to the community or county committee, or to the county agricultural agent rather than to state or national headquarters, according to word received this week from Washington by county agent, R. M. Douglass.

Athletic Association Will Open Monday Says Manager

The Thief River Athletic Association will open Monday in the basement of the NRS office and will be open evenings from 7 o'clock until 10 o'clock every night except Saturday and Sunday.

Under the direction of Roy Langevin, who will be in charge of the association, arrangements are now nearing complotion. Boxing, rowing, wrestling, bags, dumb-bells, par-bells parallel bars, etc., will be available for work-outs, Mr. Langevin said. Shower baths have also been installed.

Over fifty people have joined the association, Langevin said, and we expect to have over a hundred in a short time.

D. BJORNARAA APPOINTED NEW STATE NRS HEAD

Succeeds O. D. Hollenbeck Who Is Promoted to National Dept. of Labor

Dreng Bjornaraa, formerly of this city has been named to succeed O. D. Holenbeck as state director of the National Reemployment Service. Mr. Bjornaraa who is a graduate of the Lincoln high school and the University of Minnesota has been Mr. Hollenbeck's assistant since the NRS was established. He was of the past several years employed at the University in an unemployment survey conducted by the Rockefeller foundation, known as the "Employment stabilization Institute." This institution and its research staff rendered valuable assistance to the Governor in drawing up the Unemployment Insurance bill which passed the house in the legislative session of 1933. The bill was never reached in the Senate.

Mr. Hollenbeck has been appointed assistant for war veterans' placement, with headquarters in Washington D. C., and will be connected with the Fedeal Empoyment agency of the United States Department of Labor. He will leave for Washington, Tuesday.

Annual Meeting of Coop. Creamery at St. Hilaire

At the annual meeting of stockholders of the St. Hilaire Cooperative Creamery last Monday the following officers were elected: President, John Maakrud of St. Hilaire; Vice President, Anton Johnson of Hazel; Director, Emil Johnson of Wylie; Secretary, F. R. Edmann of St. Hilaire and Treasurer, W. P. Wilson of Saint Hilaire. Lester Olson, who has been employed at creamery, was named manager to succeed G. S. Bergland who took over management of the Theif River Cooperative creamery January 1.

Local Night School Ranks 5th in State

Thief River Falls has the fifth largest night school enrollment in the state according to an announcement by Morris Bye, superintendent of schools. Minneapolis has first, St. Paul second, St. Cloud, third and Stillwater fourth.

Donald E. Bird, State supervisor for adult Education, who inspected the local school Monday stated that be was highly pleased with the program, organization and enrollment in this city. The program will be continued until June first if interest continues to be shown as it is at the present, according to Mr. Bye, who stated that there is a possibility, that it will be tendence is maintained, tsat it will be available next winter and that regular night school classes will be set up in this city.

Thief River Falls Fire Department Elects Officers

The following officers were elected at a regular meeting of the Thief last Wednesday evening:

Chief, Leonard Hanson; 1st asst. chief, Morris Lasell; 2nd asst. chief, Phillip Smith; 3rd, asst. chief, Iver Bugge; Secretary, H. L. Schuster; Treasurer, Lemar Edwards.

Three new members were selected from a list of nine candidates, they were; Morris Jaranson, Lawrence Bjorkman, and Ole Ness. They will replace E. M. Jaranson, Paul Midderigh and George Curran, who have been members of the department for over twenty years and have been placed on the State Firemen's association honor roll.

Norby Invites Scouts To Meeting Saturday

B. O. Norby, chairman of the local Boy Scouts of America, yesterday extended an invitation to all boy scouts to meet at the Old Elks' hall on Saturday morning February 10, at 11 o'clock and hear President Roosevelt in his nation mobilization broadcast. A program is being prepared that will interest every scout.

Two Large Cheese-Making Co-Operatives Are Added to L.O'L. Marketing Agency

Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc. will increase its cheese marketings from about 6,000,000 to 25,000,000 pounds in the next year through two important cheese producing organizations having just become members of the Minneapolis co-operative.

The National Cheese Producers Federation, with headquarters at Plymouth, Wis., has just become a member of Land O' Lakes and the latter will handle all marketings of the federation's cheese output, which amounts to 18,000,000 pounds a year. There are about 125 members of the federation.

The Pine Island (Minn.) Association also has become a member of the co-operative, which will handle the marketing of the association's 3,000,000 pound cheese output. This association has about 20 members.

The Land O' Lakes last year handled about 6,000,000 pounds of cheese about half of which mas made by members of the Plymouth federation and the other half made by the creamery members of Land O' Lakes, but all sold under the Land O' Lakes brand.

Under the new setup, the federation brands will be dropped gradually and the Land O' Lakes brand substituted. The same will apply to the Pine Island output.

It was said at the Land O' Lakes office today that the National Cheese Producers Federation will continue to operate and will supervise the assembling, grading and field service on the cheese produced by members, but that all sales will be handled by Land O' Lakes.

Land O' Lakes has established a branch office at Plymouth which will become the headquarters of its cheese sales and shipping departments. Employees will be added to those who had worked for the federation.

The Plymouth, Wis., district has been recognized for years as the largest production center for domestic cheese in the country, its Monday quotations on cheese are the guide to domestic cheese prices.

ORGANIZE YOUR TOWNSHIP FARMER-LABOR CLUB NOW!

An Editorial

The call has gone out for the State Farmer-Labor convention to be held at St. Paul on March 27. County conventions must be held before that time. The Pennington county convention date is announced elsewhere on this page.

In the meatime, it behooves the Farmer-Laborites in every township to caucus and organize Farmer-Labor clubs with regular dues-paying membership if their townships are to have proper representation in the county convention. Under the rules to be followed in the holding of county conventions, as laid down by the state organization, all dues-paying members of the Farmer-Labor association in the county are automatically qualified to sit in the convention as delegates. Townships which have no regular Farmer-Labor club or dues-paying members are entitled to two delegates to be chosen in caucus.

The city of Thief River Falls has a very active Farmer-Labor club with a large membership, all of which will be eligible to sit in the convention as delegates. Unless the rest of the county is to be greatly outnumbered the farmers should proceed at once to organize township clubs. Remember, that every dues-paying member of the association is a duly accredited delegate. ACT NOW, to assure your township of proper representation at the county convention. Get in touch with your township chairman at once, hold an organization meeting and send in as many applications for membership in the association as possible. All applications should be sent to the county secretary, H. O. Berve, Thief River Falls.

BASKET BALL GAME CROOKSTON vs. PROWLERS **New Auditorium**

Preliminary Game, Crookston "B" vs. Prowlers "B" First Game at 7:15 P. M.

Doors Open 6:45 P. M.

Friday, February 9th

Students Adm. 10c
Adults Adm. 25c

CASH BALANCE OF U.S. ON INCREASE

Devaluation of Dollar Causes Expansion of Nation's Balance in the Treasury.

Washington—Means to check tha rapid return of capital to the United States because of its threat to the successful operation of the American monetary program were studied by administration financial advisers. So great is the confidence inspired in the American financial outlook by the return to a modified form of a gold standard that the huge flow of investment funds to this country has disrupted world financial markets and interfered with the administration's effort to peg the dollar in foreign markets at 59.06 per cent of its former gold value. An all-time record cash balance of $4,434,713,155.18 was reported by the federal government with the proceeds of its dollar devaluation profits. Devaluation of the dollar permitted the treasury to write up its gold assets of $4,034,867,780.67 on January 31, to $7,018,263,925.70 on February 1 with the cut in gold content of the dollar. This profit was paid directly into the general fund of tha treasury. A total of $2,000,000,000 of the profit will be used to establish the administration's stabilization fund. The remainder will be used for regular government expenditures. Several billions of dollars worth of capital which sought safety in London last summer from the decline in the dollars has begun to return to the United States. It is being attracted by tha assurance of at least temporary stability of the dollar, and the new field for investment with the gradual improvement in business conditions.

950 Million Aid is Voted By House.

Washington—A vote of 332 to 1 sent the $950,000,000 relief and civil works appropriation speeding to the senate for passage. The lone "no" was shouted by Terrell of Texas, a Democrat. The measure carries a provision to permit the federal relief administrator to make grants for relief within a state to a public agency without the consent of the governor. Under the existing relief act a governor has to request the funds. In submitting the bill, Chairman Buchanan, Democrat, Texas, explained that while $500,000,000 was to be allocated for direct relief, it was planned by the civil works administration to demobilize its workers with a view to having this labor absorbed by the public works administration and industry.

All Facing Liquor Trials Are Freed.

Washington—Anyone charged with violating the federal prohibition law and not yet tried, or who has been convicted and has an appeal pending in a higher court will go free. The supreme court so ruled in an unanimous decision handed down by Chief Justice Hughes. Justice department officials said it affected upwards of 9,000 cases, involving 13,000 or more persons.

Touhy Jury Deadlocked; New Trial.

Chicago—The state's attorney's office moved for an early retrial of kidnaping charges against Roger Touhy and two other Chicago gangsters after an initial attempt ended in a jury disagreement. The prosecution was forced to get a delay of an extradition order to England against John "Jake the Barber" Factor, its most important witness.

Seven Men Slain in Fierce Gun Battle

Sapulpa, Okla.—Oklahoma's endless war against criminals goes on. Two officers and three desperadoes fell mortally wounded in a spectacular gun battle which resulted when a posse raided an outlaw hideout at a farmhouse near here. An officer and a burglar in Chelsea, near here, killed each other.

Biggest Ohio River Steamer Is Sunk

Gallipolis, Ohio—The steamer Senator Cordill, the largest packet on the Upper Ohio river, sank and two deck hands, both Negroes, were drowned. Tha packet is valued at $65,000. The boat went to the bottom when floating ice put holes in the hull. This is the third time the Cordell as been sunk.

Roosevelt Nurses Cold, Avoid Callers

Washington — President Roosevelt sized up national affairs from the quiet of his study as he denied himself to callers, nursed a slight cold and caught up on an accumulation of correspondence.

Lindbergh Observes his 32nd Birthday

New York—Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh was 32 years old February 4. He was understood to have spent tha day with his wife and their young son, Jon, at tha Morrow estate in Englewood, N. J.

Siam King Reaches Suez on Way here

Suez, Egypt—King Prajadhipok and Queen Rambaibarai of Siam arrived here en route to tha United States, where the monarch will undergo an eye operation. They are due in New York, April 16.

Drastic Grain Action Urged of Nations

London—Twenty-one governments that subscribed to a world wheat pact last fall were called on by their advisory commission to consider further drastic proposals to rehabilitate wheat.

The Forum $1.00 per year.

JUDGE BOERNER UPHOLDS ACT FAVORING HOMESTEADS

A decision in favor of the small home owner was handed down today by Judge John W. Boerner, Ramsey county court.

He upheld as valid a law which reduces the assessed valuation of small homesteads from 40 per cent of full value to 25 per cent of full value in the cities, and from 33 1-3 to 20 per cent in rural areas.

The law applies up to $4,000 full value on the homesteads, any value above that amount being subject to the present assessment rates.

The measure, known as the homestead tax relief law, was attacked by A. W. Logan, St. Louis, Mo., who asked a temporary injuntion to restrain County Assessor E. A. Young, County Auditor George J. Ries and County Treasurer Elso M. Obst from assessing, spreading and collecting this year's taxes on the basis provided in the relief law, which was adopted at the regular 1933 session.

Mr. Logan's complaint charged that the law discriminated between like pieces of property merely because they yere not occupied as homesteads, or were so occupied.

FARMERS GETTING CROP CURB CASH BUREAU REPORTS

Producers Are Enthusiastic Over Corn-Hog Control Plan

County Farm Bureau offices are busy these days as farmers call by the hundreds to make arrangements for the 45-cent per bushel federal corn loans. Much greater activity awaits the Farm Bureau offices, however, in the corn-hog control signup. Educational meetings are being held in all the "corn belt" counties and a few counties have started sign-up work.

The drive will be under full headway within a week, it was learned at the state extension office, at University Farm.

Information received from County Farm Bureau offices throughout the state indicate that the corn-hog control plan is being accepted with even greater enthusiasm than was the wheat control sign-up, which already has placed $240, 065 in the pockets of Minnesota farmers, as a first installment on an estimated total of $1,709,000 to be paid Minnesota farmers for curtailing their 1934 wheat crop.

Hundreds of thousands of dollars also are being received by farmers from corn loans. In one county alone, Mower, farmers had on January 20, received $31,794.35 in cash from this source. Total received by farmers on January 20 was $589,473.58, of an estimated total of $2,000,000 that will be in the pockets of Minnesota farmers by March 1. The corn loan price is about a third higher than the price of corn at the time the loan plan went into effect.

Farmers have the option of turning the corn over to the government, when the loans fall due next fall, or paying from corn sales or other sources, so they will receive full benefits if the market should go above the loan figure.

While opposition to the wheat control plan was made in some quartera, and continues from these sources against the corn-hog control sign-up, farmers are practically unanimous in regarding the crop control plan as a highly desirable factor in increasing their cash income.

Many farmers have expressed their thanks to the Minnesota Farm Bureau and the American Farm Bureau for the part they played in securing passage of the crop control legislation last March, and for the work now being done by the Farm Bureau in making these benefits directly available to farmera.

County agents are now on duty in practically every county, either on a full time or emergency basis, in directing crop control work.

Farm Bureau units throughout the state also are taking an active part in setting up local Production Credit associations, through which farmers will receive improved credit facilities for general farming operations. In none of these activities are benefits limited to Farm Bureau membership, officers explain.

GRASSHOPPER SCOURGE PERIL NORTHWEST SURVEY SHOWS

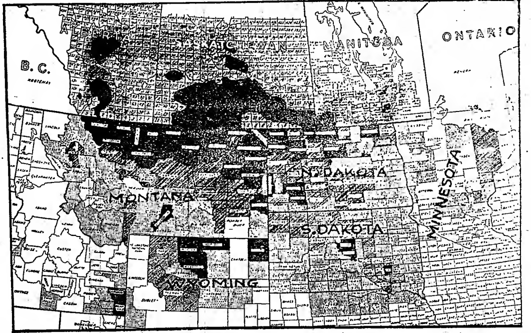
Continued from page one.

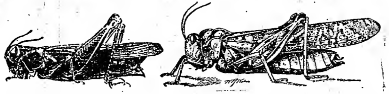
tence in museums gave them their clue. They found that the tyo were identical. And now they are looking for possible long sustained migrations of these locusts from the badly infested areas to points hundreds of miles distant. They believe the only way to insure unidentified and distant areas against calamitons invasions is by stopping these migrations at their source.

The grasshopper migrations of 1873 to 1878 furnished the history of Minnesota with one of its most thrilling and dramatic chapters. An entire chapter in Folwell's History of Minnesota presents a graphic account of the effects of these many invasions on the pioneer agriculture of the state. "Their flights," writes an observer of one of these migrations, "May be likened to an immense snowstorm, extending from the ground to a height at which the eyes perceive then only as minute, darting scintillations. On the horizon they appear as a dust tornado, riding upon the wind like an omnious hailstorm."

Another says, "They circle in myriads about you—driving into doors and windows, beaping about your

HOPPER AREA MAPPED AND MENACING PESTS SHOWN





Reprinted thru Courtesy St. Paul Dispatch

The above map shows the areas badly infested with grasshoppers this year, based on egg surveys made in the fall of 1933. In black areas the infestation is very severe, in shaded areas, severe, and in dotted areas only local. The white areas are free from infestation. It is from this area of some forty million acres that possible migrations of locusts may be looked for this summer, unless the insects are controlled with poison bait. The insect at the lower left is the common variety of hopper somewhat enlarged. The insect at the right is the Rocky Mountain locusts also somewhat enlarged.

feet and buildings, and covering the ground two or three inches deep."

According to W. H. Larrimer, in charge of cereal and forage insect investigation for the United States Department of Agriculture, our lesser migratory grasshopper which has been so destructive the past two years is a direct descendant or near-relative of the Rocky Mountain locust. 'Apparently." says Dr. Larrimer, "the descendants of the locusts that plagued American farmers half a century ago lost some of the dangerous, particularly the habit of migration in immense swarms. This year, however, they seem to have reverted to type."

According to Mr. Aamodt, all the other varities of grasshoppers seem to be undergoing a marked change. The old-fashioned two-striped grasshopper, a relatively large insect so heavy that it ordinarily makes only several clumsy jumps before a turkey can catch it, is developing semi-migratory habits. In the infested Minnesota areas last summer this grasshopper could be seen soaring through air several hundred feet above the ground. Specimens of it were caught in the cabins of airplanes, two or three thousand feet in the air.

Development Natural.

"The development of these migratory habits is a natural one," says Mr. Aamodt. "The grasshoppers have multiplied so rapidly that in the badly infested areas the food supply has become insufficient to support them. Under this stress of threatening starvation, these insects have developed ways of migrating to places more abundant. All types of animal life develop similar characteristics under economic pressure."

So serious is the tsituation that an international conference was held at Fargo recently, to study the problem and work out emergency control measures. Official delegation from the eight states of Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebrasko, Wyoming, Montana, and Idaho attened this meeting. Similar delegations, headed by the minister of agriculture in Canada, were there from the provinces of Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba.

When figures from the eight states were compiled, it was found that nearly 13,500,000 acres in the eight states will need applications of poison bait during the hatching season this spring. It was conservatively estimated that from 30,000,000 to 40,000,000 acres in the three Canadian provinces are badly infested.

Quarter Million Sought

As a result of the conference, the eight states decided to ask for a Federal appropriation of $2,500,000 for the purchase and application of poison bait during the hatching season this year. It is reported from Washington that this amount has been budgeted by the administration and that congress will be asked by message of President Roosevelt to appropriate this money as an emergency measure. The Canadian government is working out ways and means to raise twice that amount for use this spring.

The plan to be used in all this area is the one worked out so thoroughly in Minnesota under Mr. Aamodt's supervision. So effective were the poison bait campaigns in this state in 1932 and 1933 that only $40,000 is to be used this spring for actual grasshopper eradication. All of the state, according to Mr. Aamodt, is now under complete control. Unless possible migratory invasions come from the north and west. Minnesota will be reasonably free of grasshoppers in a year or so.

The number of grasshopper eggs laid in the 40,000,000 to 50,000,000 acres of badly-infested territory last summer and fall is conceivably large. The mind of man is incapable of measuring it. Reliable report of canadian entomologists set the number of eggs laid in a single isolated square foot of ground in certain places in Canada at not less than 400,000. This is the maximum. It is estimated by Mr. Aamodt and others engaged in the work that the 40,000,00 to 50,000,000 acres now contain an average of at least 250,000 eggs per acre. Even allowing for a tremendous mortality when the tiny grasshoppers begin to emerge from the ground, the number that will survive under natural conditions is unbelievably large.

Grasshopper eggs are remarkably resistant to injury. Eggs that have been subjected to freezing temperatures of from 15 to 20 degrees below zero—a temperature rarely attained by the ground—have hatched. Eggs that have been immersed in water of moderate temperatures for from 50 to 100 days have hatched with no appreciable mortality. Because of these facts, and others, little if any injury to eggs now in the ground is looked for by spring.

One notural condition late this coming spring would work havok with eggs and newly-hatched grasshoppers. Should there be a fairly continuous period, wet weather in the infested areas from about the middle of May to late June, a large mortality would result. Unfortunately much of the infested territory rarely experiences this kind of weather. Scientists are not in a mood to rely much on this uncertain control measure. Experience has taught them this.

Up to the present time, the natural parasites of the grasshopper have not multipiled sufficiently to check the growth of the plague. In time, various bacterial and fungus diseases may gain such foothold that they will reduce the grasshopper population to normal limits, but as yet they have had little effect on it.

Students of the problem have become convinced that any successful control plan must be man-made. The liberal and systematic use of poison-bait is looked on as one of the only practical remeby. The unit of poison bait to be usel over all the infested area is 100 pounds of bran, two gallons of mollasses and five pounds of crude or white arsenic. Arsenate of lead is not strong enough. In many instances, 50 pounds of sawdust will be substituted for 50 pounds of the bran. This equal use of bran and sawdust has been found to be effective as the full use of bran. The sawdust can be brought much more cheaply than bran.

The poison bait is more effective when scattered in the morning. The grasshoppers do not feed at night, but begin eating voraciously when dawn comes. The old-type end-gate seeder, used so generally many years ago before the more modern seeddrill succeeded it, is used widely for the scattering of poison bait. An enormous amount of poison bait mixing and scattering machinery will be sold in the infested areas of the United States and Canada this spring. Each farmer will be asked to mix and scatter his own allotment of poison bait.

The Minnesota grasshopper control methods that will be copied so widely in other states and provinces this spring were worked out by A. G. Ruggles, state entomoloist; R. A. Trovatten, state commissioner of agriculture, and Mr. Aamodt.

MUSICAL ABILITY GREAT ASSET TO THE TRAINED MECHANICS

A considerable number of students who attend Dunwoody Institute from all parts of Minnesota not only love music but have learned to play some instrument. At the school they find an orchestra made up entirely of students. Anyone who has a musical instrument and can pay a little can get into the orchestra.

There a student enjoys the association with fellow musicians and improves himself as a player. He develops his school spirit by cooperating with other players and by entertaining the student body at assemblies when the orchestra plays.

One of the most interesting outcomes of this student orchestra, open to everyone, is that many of the boys who go out from the school carry with them to their trade an improved musical ability which they can use in two ways: Through the year they get increased pleasure from the music which they are able to play. They also find their services as a paid musician in demand after working hours, and in this way supplement their income.

FARMER-LABOR STATE MEET AT ST. PAUL ON MARCH 27

(Continued from page one)

counties will be sufficently well organized to insist that each and every delegate to the county convention be a dues-paying member. However, it is deemed necessary that no portion of our rank and file movement shall be denied representation in the formation of the principals and platform of the movement or in the selection of candidates for office to put such platform in operation.

"County conventions should be held on or before March 13. The county officers are hereby instructed to notify ALL DUES-PAYING members of the county convention. Also to personally, or by delegating someone in each township in which there are NO dues-paying members, arrange a meeting for the purpose of selecting TWO delegates from the township to attend the county convention. When meetings are called in townships with no dues-paying members, every effort should be made to secure a sufficient number of people, who are willing to become members, to form a local club. Pointing out to them that all of those who become members will be delegates to the county convention. Campaign work will be started in the near future and it will be a great advantage to have contact with local township chairmen in carrying on the work in an organization and efficient manner.

"If you have not adopted county by-laws, this should be done at the county meeting. Also where the county organization has not been completed, as to the selection of officers, an executive committee, or other committes, this may be done at this time.

"Credential blanks are enclosed As soon as the county convention has been held and delegates elected, please fill in credentials and return to this office. All credentials should be in the office of the secretary on or before March 23. We would also appreciate being advised the date of your county convention.

"Very truly yours,
"IRENE WELBY,
"Secretary-Treasurer."

Most Important in History

The convention of 1934 will be the largest and most important in the history of the Association to date. Representation will exceed any previous gathering. Only six counties remain unorganized. Of the 81 organized some have chartered clubs in avery township in addition to clubs in cities, towns and villages.

The action of the State committee providing for the seating in county conventions of delegates from unorganized townships assures the widest degree of popular representation.

Final Fall of Gavel

The forthcoming State convention of the Farmer-Labor Association will give voice to the will of the people of the state as no other gathering ever has done. Each club and every member should give the business of the convention his or her best thought and whole-hearted support between now and the final fall of the gavel.

Announcement!

Our new creamery is now ready for business. Cream will be taken on Monday and Friday. The opening day and annual meeting will be held on Monday, Feb. 12 at 1:00 o'clock P. M. Good speakers, good music, and Free lunch. Everybody welcome.

Clearwater Co-op. Creamery Ass'n.
J. L. Radenecki, Secretary

The Nine Foot Channel And Costs of Transportation

This is the fourth of a series of eight articles dealing with the construction of the nine-foot channel in the Mississippi river.

The Upper Mississippi nine-foot channel is designed to stop transportation waste, to end the unnecessary drain on private and public resources which for years has been a justifiable complaint against the railroads. Those who think them the correct present and future economic picture of Minnesota and the rest of the valley region.

Many of these river opponents, and most other people as well, have been accustomed to see only two directions east and west, because the railroads have crossed the country latitudinally for nearly 100 years, and there has been little north and south movement.

This later vision fails to discern that much of our commercial and industrial development, and our social progress as well, might be enhanced if there were more the north-south traffic. There is no more reason for keeping the north separated from the south than there is tying up the east and west with monopolistic transportation system.

A recently published bit of railroad propaganda assailed the nine-foot channel as a waste of public funds, but the money spent on the river, unlike that harvested by the railroads, will stay here. It isn't going east.

Public money, invested in this greatest of all waterways, remains in the ownership and custody of the people, because they will still own the river, even after all the barge lines are in private hands. The cash subsidies, grants and dividends taken by the railroads always have been concentrated in the east.

The channel cost, then, cannot be a waste, because it not only pays wages to thousands of people, but represents a capitol investment in a public highway, owned, for all time, by the people. But when it comes to spending money in large amounts, the railroads hold the record.

Here are a few random facts and figures that afford an understandable composite picture of how money can be spread around. This data is from various but authentic sources, all of public record and largely of common knowledge, as isolated items. Here's the picture:

While the railroad mileage has remained almost stationary since 1911, total revenue has more than doubled, reaching a maximum of more than $6,000,000,000 in 1929, compared with less than $3,000,000,000.

The railroads of the country have over 30 per cent more stock and bonds outstanding against them than the amount of money for which they could be reproduced now. That's something like trying to make a $100 farm implement do a $130 job.

From 1910 to 1919, 20 railroads issued fictitious capital to the extent of $692,000,000, and dissipated $253,559,000 in paying special bonuses and dividends.

The Burlington, Southern Pacific Reading roads gave away in four months $161,000,000 in bonuses.

Aids, gifts and grants to class one roads have reached the staggering total of $956,383,000. The public not only gave the railroads nearly a billion dollars, but now is forced to pay dividends on it.

A total of 158,000,000 acres of land, equal to the acreage of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa and Illinois, has been givn to the railroads and now draws dividends as part of their capital structure.

Several roads have paid dividends despite stock deficits.

Despite the steady increase in profits, the railroads, with almost no exceptions, have paid off no debts and up to January 1 this year had borrowed $272,000,000 from the government and now are borrowing still more to replace outworn or obsolete equipment.

L. F. Loree, president of the Delaware and Hudson, declares there are 30,000 miles of unnecessary trackage in the country, costing $75,000,000 a year to operate and maintain.

Half the total ton-mileage of the country is carried on 26,000 miles of line, only 10 per cent of the total mileage.

It takes 37,000 other miles of line, or nearly 30 per cent of the total, to carry two per cent of the total ton-mileage.

The river of greatest traffic density, the Monogahola, cost $92,000 per mile to improve. The railroad of greatest traffic density, the Pittsburgh and Erie, cost $317,000 a mile.

Maintenance of the Monongahela costs $2,000 per mile, while the average of seven railroads of greatest traffic density is $3,000 a mile.

Even the national transportation committee, friendly to the railroads, was moved to comment that, "If the railroads had regarded themselves more accurately as purveyors of transportation, rather than as guardians of monopoly, they would have been more alert to take advantage of development in their field."

CARL HEGTVEDT RITES HELD THURSDAY FEBRUARY FIRST

Funeral services were held Thursday afternoon from the Larson Funeral Home for Carl Hegtvedt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Knute Hegtvedt of Goodridge, who died January 28. Rev. Bjorgan will officiate and interment will be made at Greenwood cemetery. Mr. Hegtvedt was born July 15, 1905 and was 28 years old.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS

Please have your copy in the mails not later than Tuesday afternoon. Your cooperation will be appreciated.

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

Despite the fact that validity of Minnesota's income tax law is being tested in the courts, returns on individual incomes for 1933 must be filed and at least half of the tax paid before March 15. Should the law be unconstitutional refunds will be made. All single persons with incomes more than $2,000 are subject to the tax and must file returns.

* * * *

Sportsmen for years have been demanding greater and more effective enforcement of game and fish laws. Under the late W. D. Stewart their requests were complied with, the game warden force was enlarged and arrests of law violators reached the peak in the state's game and fish history. It so happened that while the force was enlarged receipts, because of the depression, dwindled and the game and fish fund was depleted. Stewart's crime seems to have been that of pleasing the sportsman. Were he alive today he would probably muse: "You're damned if you do and damned if you don't," and was Philosophic about it.

* * * *

Governor Olson's request for a classification and ranking of all CWA projects is a virtual guarantee of the continuance of the work relief program in Minnesota. It also indicates that the program will be pushed forward vigorously along lines that will result in well co-ordinated and worthwhile accomplishment. Bias will be excluded from the ranking by the fact that five separate agencies will rank independently.

* * * *

The feeling in certain quarters that CWA work benefits only the workers on the pay-roll is not borne out by the facts. Most of the projects in themselves are of value to the community and every local pay-roll brings just that much money into local circulation. In addition, there is a tidy little by-product, from the community standpoint: in December for example, the relief load in the state dropped from its November peak of $1,050,000 to nearly $750,000.

* * * *

Exception has been taken in certain quarters to remark in this column on the recent organization of the Law and Order League, and its futility from the standpoint of law enforcement. Such organizations cannot possibly have the effect of curbing the activities of criminals and gangsters. Only the intelligent activities of efficient, official law enforcement agencies can do that, and these agencies must recieve their moral support from the entire body of society. What the official "law enforcement" organization generally resolve themselves into are groups of snoopers with overdeveloped inquisitive tendencies prying into the private affairs of law-abiding neighbors and makeing nuisances of themselves. When they are not that they are something worse, using their pious but hypocritical cloak of law enforcement to conceal movements to combat labor and progressive and liberal ideas that are fast gaining a firm foothold in government.

Although the applications were submitted and the assets successfully examined more than two months ago, no funds have been received from the R.F.C. by the state banking department for contemplated federal loans to eight closed banks in Minnesota. This was revealed by E. A. Benson, Commissioner of Banks. In addition to six Minneapolis closed banks, applications were made for loans to the State Bank and Trust Company of Redwood Falls and Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Dassel.

* * * *

In a 12-page brief prepared by the Attorneys-General's office the State Commerce Commission answered the federal temporary restraining order which halted the Commission's sift of the Northwest Bancorporation stock deals. The answer presents two defenses, the first holding that the injunction violates Amendment 11 to the U. S. Constitution as it is in truth and effect a suit against the state. The second defense is a review of the state's reason for the investigation. It would seem to the average layman that this affair is wholly the state's business and, therefore, not subject to interference by the federal courts. The Northwest Bonco is incorporated in Delaware.

* * * *

The committee of ten to survey the advisability of placing county and township roads into the state trunk system has held its initial meeting. It was decided to apply to the CWA for funds to carry on the investigation as no arrangements for expenses had been made when the Legislature asked Governor Olson to select such a board. The purpose of the committee is to determine whether part of the burden on real property might be shifted to gasoline and motor taxes. County and township roads are now supported largely by tax on property.

* * * *

The new Special Session laws are now ready in book form. A new low price, 50 cents cloth and 25 cents paper cover. The book contains 83 laws passed by the special Legislature and 11 resolutions.

Knowledge of Two Kinds

Knowledge is of two kinds; we know a subject ourselves, or we know where we can find information upon it.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson of Beltrami visited Friday evening at the Mike Highland home.

Mrs. Sever Skattum underwent an operation Wednesday at a hospital in Thief River Falls. She is getting along as well as can be expected

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter motored to Mdidle River Tuesday to attend funeral services for the late A. C. Kvennes of Church Ferry N. D. Mrs. Winter is a counsin of Mrs. Kvennes.

H. E. Olson, who represents the Interstate Seed and Grain Co. of Fargo was here Tuesday attending to business matters. He also visited the John Gunstad home.

The High School basket ball team motored to Warren Monday evening and played a practice game with the high school team there.

Gustav Just, who has visited here several weeks at the home of his uncle Emile Just, left Thursday for the Twin Cities where he will visit and also go to Minot No. Dak. before he returns to his home in Alberta, Canada.

J. Helle received word Tuesday that his father passed away at his home in Oklee from effects of a stroke. The funeral services were held Thursday.

The Borgan Players gave a play and other musical entertainment to a full house at the Young and Olson hall Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son were suppar guests Friday at the E. N. Reieresgord home.

A farewell party was given in honor of Mrs. Ole Bergland and family at the Ed. Peterson home on Friday evening. They leave for Nashue, Montana to join their husband and father, who went there some time ago. The evening was spent in a social manner. Mrs. Bergland was presented with a traveling bag, as a token of rememberence of the occasion. Those present were:

Mrs. Ole Bergland and family, honor guests, Mr. and Mrs. Bennice Johnson and family, Frank Johnson, Mrs. August Swenson and sons, Mrs. Jim Kinney and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson, Victor and Horry Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. Al Brink and son, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson, Mrs. Margret Volden and daughter Irene, Mrs. Ed. Christianson, Annie and Harold Walseth, Mr. and Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and daughter carol.

Mr. and Mrs. Christianson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Lorentson and family of Holt were dinner guests at the Ed. Christianson home Sunday.

Mr. Gunnard Ness, Ed. Peterson and Ed. Erickson motored to Euclid on Sunday and visited at the Henry Ness home. The former remained at that place to visit for a week, but the others returned the same day.

Miss Stella Bengtson spent the week end at the Thorstein Walseth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family and Robert Sande were Sunday guests at the Hans L. Sande home in Thief River Falls.

Miss Idella Peterson visited Wednesday at the Bennie Johnson home. She also visited the school, taught by Mae Kinney on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Skattum and family were dinner guests at the Earl Jenson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and J. Corbet visited Sunday at the Jens. Almquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson were to Thif River Falls Saturday evening shopping and visiting relatives.

Everett Johnson of Warren visited last week end at the James home.

Marilan Dahlstrom, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom was taken to the doctor at Thief River Falls, Friday afternoon.

Mae Kinney and Everett Johnson of Warren were dinner guests at the Ed. Peterson home on Monday.

Stella Peterson spent the week end at August Erickson's home.

Anton Almquist visited at the Lloyd Johnson home Sunday.

In spite of the stormy weather on Wednesday afternoon, a large crowd attended the Community M. E. church Ladies' Aid meeting with Mesdames N. E. Beebe and Lee Beebe entertaining at the church.

The Business Men's Club held their regular semi-monthly meeting at the club rooms Monday night. They met mainly to make the final preparation for the carnival to be held Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Mrs. Hans Wilson and H. F. Hanson homes.

Woodrow Almquist visited Arlo Jacobson on Sunday.

The Annual creamery meeting was hed Monday afternoon at the Young and Olson hall. The afficers elected this year were John Maakrud, president; Anton Johnson, vice president; Emil Larson, director; Fred Erdmann re-elected secretary; and W. P. Wilson was reelected treasurer.

Pat Roark visited at the James Kinney home on Friday.

Mrs. Jess Newman and son Dick, was to Thief River Falls Monday where the latter received medical attention.

Mrs. Margaret Volden was visiting with relatives in Thief River Falls Friday.

The 4H. club had a meeting at the school house Friday evening. A program was given, which consisted of musical selections a reading and a one act play given by 4 H club members directed by Miss Verna Becker, a County C.W.A. worker. Games and contests were played and lunch was served from the domestic science room.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgard and Mrs. T. Skatrad were shoppers in Thief River Fall Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Brink of Thief River Falls visited at the V. G. Brink and A. Brink home.

Max Wilson left Monday for International Falls, to work that territory selling tools.

NORDEN

Margret Simonson returned to the H. C. Suckerman home in Thief River Falls after spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson.

Axel Bloom, Matt Johnson and F. Johnson assisted with wood sawing, Monday at the Carl Bloom home north of Rosewood.

Joe Soiney called at the August Johnson home on Saturday.

Mildred Remmem motored here from Thief River Falls Sunday bringing her sister Goldie to resume her teaching duties at Willow-Dale school here.

Evelyn and Margret Simonson visited at the Kron home Monday afternoon.

M. E. Johnson, Floyd and Fernie Johnson were callers at John Bloom's home and at Rosewood.

Olof Nordhagen called on friends in Rosewood, Wednesday.

Joe Soiney and Raymond Soiney visited at the August Johnson home Tuesday.

Orrin Nordhagen from Thief River Falls spent the week-end with relatives, also attending the play at the Rosewood hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking on Saturday afternoon.

Quite a number of people from this vicinity spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Albert Lappegaard called at the Ole Lappegaard home, Friday.

Clifford Simonson and Axel Bloom were Sunday visitors at the R. A. Kron home.

Walter Kron returned Tuesday to his home at Steiner after spending a few days with his brother Ray Kron.

Stanley Simonson from Thief River Falls visited on Saturday and Sunday at the George Simonson home.

Edwin Lappegaard is visiting relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Several young people from this community attended the play and dance given at the Rosewood hall Saturday evening.

The graveling project at the pit near the Skaar farm was started again on Monday after a shut down for a week due to lack of CWA funds.

Charlette Wisswell and Goldie Remmem visited with friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Ray Kron was a business caller at the George Simonson home Monday.

Albert and Clifford Simonson were callers at the Sprucedale farm, Wednesday evening.

Mrs. H. O. Sande returned home from a visit at the Cifford and Henry Sande homes in St. Hilaire.

Henry Eckland was a caller at the R. R. Kron home Friday.

Axel Bloom called on friends in Rosewood, Friday.

SANDERS

Percy and Berney Severson were visitors at the Glenn Olson home Tuesday evening.

Dan Syverson called at Walfred Carlson's Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, sons Earl and Everett spent Wednesday afternoon at the Max Kruse home.

Albert and Fred Koop, Walter Wilken and John Geske helped saw wood at Elmer Geske's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske and family, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson were supper guests at the home of Mrs. Frida Meyer.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a business caller at Fred Koop's Wednesday.

Avold Hohner called at G. Bakke's home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kruse and daughter Adeline visited at the Willie Ristau home Saturday evening.

Wilbert and Alvin Jablinske spent Thursday at the Glen Olson home.

Isabelle Syverson was a Thursday afternoon visitor at W. Carlson's.

Mr. and Mrs. John Engelbart and sons Adolph and Norman were dinner guests at the Ed. Aubol home on Sunday.

Ludvig Johnson called at John Severson's Saturday.

Mrs. Martha Fuller, son Tom of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and children, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton, son Arnold, Hans Anton and Ferdinand Wilken were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Lorenz Anton home.

Glenn Olson called on his father, Gorden Olson of Norden, Saturday.

Max Krause was a dinner guest at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop spent Friday at the Fred Koop home.

Clarence Bengtson is spending a couple days this week with Peter and Fred Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the Ernest Yonke home Friday evening.

Adolph Wold Sawed wood at John Severson's one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop, daughter Mathilda and son, Albert were Sunday visitors at the Gust Wilken home.

Jesse Bakke called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bakke, Thursday.

BRAY

The following pupils of Dist. 180 had perfect attendance the past month Harlen Olson, Laura Anderson, Grace and Glenn Sevre Alice and Vivian Olson and Wilbert Sevanson.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom students of St. Hilaire high school spent the week end with their mother, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

There was no school in District 69 Monday, as the teacher, Miss Biskey, spent the week end at her home in St. Hilaire and was unable to get out here.

Victor Johnson was a Sunday visitor at A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and family and Winton Knutson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Miss Valarie Olson spent the week-end at her home in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. John Scholin spent Monday visiting Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and family and Mrs. Clara Melin and family were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster Prop.
R. M. Aalbu—Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

SO THIS IS ENGINEERING

Let it never be said that we refused to admit it when we have been in error. And we have been wrong, terribly wrong—woefully wrong. We hang our head in shame and grovel in the ashes of our humiliation. When some of our "leading citizens" insisted that we should have a "City Engineer", we were contrary, yea literally stubborn in our opposition. We insisted that the local talent already on the city's payroll was indeed sufficient to take care of the city's need in that respect, and that if more expert and technical knowledge should be required a consulting engineer could be secured when special occasion should require. From the depths of our abysmal ignorance, we were unable to see what was so clear to those "leading citizens" from the eminence of their superior business judgment and all-encompassing intelligence; that it would indeed take a man who had burnt much midnight oil pouring long and earnestly over textbooks, to direct the digging of trenches and pulling down of present streetlights weeks in advance of the receipt of cables for the new circuits. That it would take a man of natural ability and special training with protractors, dividers, graduated scales, T squares, triangles, irregular curves and other paraphanalia of the drafting room, to say nothing about the instruments of the surveyor to conceive and engineer the correct method of leaving those trenches, as well as those which have been dug for watermains unprotected, that they can constitute a proper mensce to life and limb of careless residents wending a homeward way thru darkened streets. Only a man with a whole flock of diplomas could be trusted to cut trenches into and across the state trunk highway system without first securing permission from the state highway department, and subsequently flaunt all state regulations for the safeguarding of pedestrians and motorists with signals and lanterns.

If advice from one as humble in station as ourselves is not presumptious, we would like to suggest that in lieu of the signals and lanterns of which there seems to be a shortage, that some of the diplomas of which there is now such a bountiful supply be posted conspiciously at exposed intersections and danger points.

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THE PROFIT SYSTEM AND OUR DEGENERATING MORALS

Some time ago the Minneapolis Journal found it necessary to inform the people that it would not accept liquor advertising. At the same time they announced that they would accept beer and light wine advertising, "in the belief that their moderate use will discourage the use of 'hard' liquors," a conclusion which was probably easy to arrive at in view of the full page ads that they have been receiving from the breweries. Shortly thereafter our friend the mayor took occasion to remind our contemporary that it would be quite proper for it to take a similar stand.

Not more than three or four years ago a certain cigarette manufacturer started using the pictures of young women and feminine indorsement of his brand in his advertising. It was confined to billboards, because very few newspapers would accept such advertising. Today, very few refuse it.

In the Heyday of the old saloon, the sale of intoxicants was stopped by law at 11 o'clock and was not permitted on Sunday. Today, for all our loudvoiced abhorrence of the old saloon, we consider legalizing the sale of beer until one o'clock at night and on Sunday. In those days no respectable newspaper accepted advertising for beer nor hard liquor. Today the magazines and newspapers are resplendent with pictures of women imbibing freely.

Five years ago most cigarette manufacturers condemned the studied attempts being made by one certain manufacturer to make the adolescent girls and young women of our country addicts of the weed. Today, the manufacturers vie with each other in circulating advertising designed to bring the women to the use of their products. Ten years ago bank robbery was rare enough to make the front page of every daily in the nation. Today, (with most of the banks closed and thus out of the reckoning) they are so numerous that they are not mentioned in the papers outside of the city where the holdup occurs. Two years ago abductions and kidnapping was unusual. Today they are daily occurences. Businessmen stoop to tactics which they would not consider ten years ago. Men take chances on murder, death, life imprisonment, who would not take chances on a night "in" for disorderly conduct a few years ago. Newspapers accept advertising that were tabooed in the past. Theatres present plays that would have been closed by the police.

Surely, there is some basic cause for this deplorable let-down in morals, for it permeates the whole social register. It can be laid to only one thing, and that is a breaking down of the entire moral structure of the race. It is useless to say that it is merely the leveling of the moral standard of men and women. The passing of the so-called double standard is merely another visible effect of the disintregration of the entire structure. The real cause lays in the economic system.

We believe that the ever contracting vicious circle of the profit system is the cause of the so-called social evils as well as the let-down in the ethics. As technological unemployment due to increase in the use of labor saving machinery throws more and more of the people out of employment, as the ownership of this machinery brings the control of all production into ever fewer hands; as the mounting debt burden and interest centralizes the wealth of the nation in fewer and fewer masters of finance—thus does the buying power of the masses continually shrink and the surplus, which has been created with labor-saving machinery becomes harder and harder to dispose of. This continually shrinking active market makes cut-throat competition between those still able to hang on in business inevitable. More and more ethics are thrown to the wind in an Herculean effort to capture the sheckels that are ever harder to get and lower and lower will sink the morals. More and more chances will the young men and women, who are placed into this world thru no fault of their own, continue to take to get that subsistence which they feel they are entitled to until government will cease to exist thru sheer inability to enforce the laws and the entire race commits suicide thru degeneracy.

This may seem to many to be a morosa picture of the trend of the times, but we do not believe that it is overdrawn. And there is only one thing that can be done to arrest the disintregration of the race, and that is a determined effort to eliminate the profit motive from our daily lives. An economic system based on service and cooperation would encourage higher ethics, revive clean morals, build a race, healthy mentally, morally and physically. The present economic order, or rather disorder, is mass suicide.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

WAR AND PROFITS
Stephen Messenger

When Johnny came marching home in '65 he was made to believe that he was a leader in public affairs, possessed of exclusive virtues acquired around camp fires. For a generation public affairs were dominated by the veterans. After the war with Spain most of the boys returned home disappointed in glories, but added to the veteran ranks.

The men who went to the World War returned home with questionable glory. But few of them on either side knew what it was all about, and killed and were killed under a system that not only filled a million graves but left a decidedly bad taste in the soldiers' mouths because of greed and graft that will never be told in histories. War at best is beastly, brutal, barbarous system designed to kill off a portion of the population that profits may accure to the few who are on the inside. The predominant sentiment has no measure of honor or glory—it is rather that of regret and resentment. Take the profits away and there will never be a war.

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WHERE IS THE FEDERAL BLUE EAGLE?
Union Advocate

In all this hullaballoo about the NRA and the screaming blue eagle there is one glaring inconsistency which should be apparent to everyone.

Let it be remembered that the President personally asked congress to enact the national industrial recovery act, and that he, personally, wrote the blue eagle blanket code which provides for increased wages, shorter hours, reemployment and collective bargaining.

But there is no blue eagle over the U. S. post-office. There is no blue eagle over the federal civil service. And the blue bird of recovery is even less friendly to the army and navy.

The postal workers have never been over paid. As a matter of fact their average wage is never much over the level of subsistence. And no one can ever say the rank and file of the army has been overpaid.

Yet, one of the first acts of the President was to slash the pay of the overworked postal clerks, carriers and labors. These federal employees were given a 15% slash in wages as a temporary measure early last summer. A few days ago Mr. Roosevelt ordered this reduction continued for another half year. And in the 9th Corps Area headquarters of the army the enlisted men have seen their monthly wage of $21 reduced to $17.85, while 300,000 members of the CCC are paid $30 per month.

Slashing the pay of postal workers and enlisted men as an act of public economy while great air, and ocean transportation corporations take milions of dollars each month for doubtful postal transportation services is not consistent with good common sense.

And last, but not least, it would seem that Uncle Sam would at least set the pace for private industry by floating instead of flaunting the blue eagle over the federal buildings and army barracks.

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EXILES FROM THE HOMELAND
(Minneapolis Journal)

Thomas Mann, German novelist with an English name, has hidden himself in his villa, La Tranquille, in a secluded pocket of the French Riviera, a spot that cannot be found on the map.

Mann was under no compulsion to leave his home in Munich. The Nazi officials offered him a chair in the University and literary honors without end—and without result. He was not able to live comfortably in a country against whose policies he bitterly rebelled.

"How can I remain silent," Mann told a visitor "when I see everything that has been sublime in German culture, thought and living, suddenly turn to ashes? How can a man who has always felt that liberty is the greatest human possession live there where only oppression, tyranny and hate exsist?"

How indeed? Finding exile was the only alternative, Mann, with his family and his books, went to his present abode in the French Riviera. "I love France," he says, "but France is not home to a man who is German in heart and soul."

One wonders sometimes how many of the old German breed, those who are not driven out of Germany of the Nazi regime, find themselves forced out of their own country by themselves and by their outraged ideals of liberty and fraternity. Mann is one such and there must be many others, from whom the world hears nothing, waiting in countries adjacent, hoping sometime to return to a homeland nearer to their ideals and their hearts' desires.

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(St. Paul Daily News)

THE BIG TRAGEDY

Netiher civilized nor uncivilized people send their children to war to be killed and maimed. Yet in this depression, 5,500,000 children are victims.

Five and a half million children were on relief rolls Nov. 1. Many of them will die of diseases which proper nutrition could have warded off. Many of them will bear in their bodies and souls the scars of this experience.

And as long as they live their outlook on life will be shaped by the fact that in early years starvation was the rule and what food there was came in a charity basket, or by means of a grocery order.

That is what we have allowed to happen during the four years of depression. There have been other casualties and other tragedies but this is the most dreadful and the most stupid. It has been the most dreadful not only for the children, but for the parents who could have endured for themselves but whose hearts broke for their babies.

We should not have allowed it to happen. We should never have endured the cruel passive of officials who refused year after year to act. What ever else happened we should not have let children go unnourished.

Today the parents of these children are on civil works payrolls receiving wages which at least can buy adequate food.

But the problem is not solved. No way has yet been found for making these parents permanently self-supporting nor these children permanently secure. We must never relax our efforts until the way is found, and until we have made sure, so far as it is humanly possible, that their tragedy will not be repeated.

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In Latin American countries professional men use on their cards elaborate degrees and either the title "Dr." or something still more impressive. So we see cards reading: "Lawyer This," or "Engineer That," etc. One man who has failed to achieve such distinctions, rather than to be outdone by his fellows, has his cards engraved: Luis Lara, Subscriber to the New York Times, Chicago Tribune and Collier's Weekly.

—contributed.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER
BY
Congressman Paul John Kvale

Quick action is promised when Congress next week considers the deficiency appropriation bill which carries just a little less than a billion dollars for continuation of the CWA and emergency relief programs. Large as it is, this fund nevertheless is designed to insure continued expenditure on the present scale only until May first, on the average it may close earlier in the southern states, and continue beyond that where climatic conditions require. Revolt in the House seems effectivey stopped by the administration leaders' tactics; they will bring it up under suspension of rules, debate it only forty minutes, then pass it on to the Senate.

There, however, a serious effort will be made to increase the amount to insure resumption of these activities in the fall, when Congress will not be in session, but when all the House and a third of the Senate seek reelection. Obviously, the pressure from four million voters and those dependent upon them, now employed in these works, casts its shadow before. And there are thinking Members of Congress, not persuaded by the political considerations, who see the danger of departing from a program just when it is beginning to funtion efficiently and aid in the resumption of at least a degree of business activity in the smaller as well as the larger centers.

It is supposed that the President is not at all averse to seeing these amounts increased to a reasonable degree, but that he purposely is leaving it to Congress instead of asking himself. The House will not have that responsibility, due to the strategy of its leaders. If the Senate does boost the sum, it is almost certain the House will follow. And speed is essential, for the CWA is right now sweeping out the corners of its financial bin.

* * * *

Funds for public works apparently face a more dangerous future. The ambitious program for the current year is in for a sharp curtailment, uness some of us can succeed in amending or altering the administration policy in the next few days, before it is announced. Conferences have been numerous with the White House the Secretary of the Interior, who is also administrator of public works, the Budget Director, and others charged with this responsibility. Interest of a number of liberal Senators has been enlisted.

And yet it seems that the amount suggested in the President's budget message will be adhered to. That is $500,000,000—half of what is carried for the emergency supply bill next week for permanent public works for the next fiscal year. And that includes the so-called non-federal loans, about three-fourths of which are covered by adequate collateral in each loan, so that that amount will eventually return to the treasury. It seems difficult in the extreme to understand the inconsistency of expanding tremendous sums as outright gratitudes of a non-permanent character while the constuction program launched on such an ambitious scale last year is to be pinched off so abruptly.

One effect of it, if adopted, will bring to a virtual standstill the highway construction and maintence program in the various states which has been such a steadying employment influence. Another will be to remove public construction from the employment picture at the time when its first effects were beginning to be noted both in the buiding trades as well as among the large group of allied trades and industries which supply the raw materials. And every bit of this is inseparably linked in with the purchasing power of the public which means in computable dollars and cents figures a rise in the commodity prices that mean life and death to the farmer. This will be a major issue when it reaches Congress, but the fight is right now in progress among those who are canny enough to see when and where the most effective work can be put in.

* * * *

Again, another strange action was recorded when the House appriations committee disregarded the request of the President, the Director of the Budget, the Director of the federal Employment of Labor, disregarded the promise to the States embraced in the Wagner bill which became law last year, and hamstrung the new employment and re-employment agencies throughout the nation by virtually cutting their money in half for the next year.

Apparently willing to spend a billion on temporary work in a few months, it takes the very agency which has been responsible for the wise spending of this sum, and which is responsible for the search and placement of permanent and suitable employment for those who have temporary, part time jobs or no work at all, and weakens this agency cruelly if indeed it does not wreck that organization.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Gray

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Unrighteous legality is not justice.

* * * * *

Some think they are free when they are chained.

* * * * *

You cannot get the facts if you don't want them.

* * * * *

More the acquaintance less the misunderstanding.

* * * * *

Brains and a tattling tongue don't work in the same head.

* * * * *

Figures may be facts yet not all the facts, true yet not the truth.

* * * *

Some people remain intolerant because they cannot rise above the prejudices of their group.

ALMANAC

Ol' boy mebby we Should a' married

"An old bachelor is only the half of a pair of scissors."

FEBRUARY

5—Milady busy buying rats and puffs for her hair, 1910.

6—New England is shaken by a severe earthquake, 1736.

7—Daniel Boone is captured by the Indians, 1778.

8—First colony of Spaniards start for New Mexico, 1598.

9—Jefferson Davis becomes Confederate President, 1861.

10—Philadelphia streets are lighted with gas, 1835.

11—Temperature of 73 above zero in Cleveland, O., 1932.

WNU

HOW GOD CREATED A WOMEN
According to Hindu Mythology.
Contributed

At the begining of time; Twashtri, created the world. But when he wished to create a women, he found that he had employed all his materials in the creation of man. There did not remain one solid element. Then Twashtri, perplexed, fell into a profound meditation from which he aroused himself and proceeded as follows:

He took the roundness of the moon, the undulations of the serpent, the entwinement of the clinging plants, the trembling of the grass, the slenderness of the rose vine, and the velvet of the flower, the lightness of the leaf and the glance of the fawn, the gaiety of the sun's rays the tears of the mist, the inconstancy of the wind and the timidity of the hare, the vanity of the peacock and the softness of the dawn on the throat of the swallow, the hardness of the diamond, the sweet flavor of honey and the cruelty of the tiger, the warmth of fire, the chill of snow, the chatter of the jay and the cooing of the turtle dove.

He combined all these and formed a women. Then he made a present of her to man.

Eight days latter the man came to Twashtri and said

"My Lord: the creature you gave me poisons my existence; she chatters without rest, she takes all my time, she laments for nothing at all. And is allways ill, take her back; and Twashtri took the women back.

But eight days later the man came again to the God and said:

"My Lord, my life is very solitary since I returned this creature, I remember how she danced before me, singing. I recall how she played with me, clung to me. Give her back to me" And Twashtri rturned the women to him.

Three days later Twashtri saw the man coming to him again.

"My Lord," he said, "I do not understand exactly how it is, but I am sure that the woman causes me more annoyance then pleasure, I beg you relieve me of her."

But Twashtri cried: "Go your way and do the best you can"

And the man cried: "I can not live with her!"

"Neither can you live without her!" replied Twashtri.

And the man went away sorrowfully, murmuring: "Woe is me, I can neither live with her nor without her."

Good Comparison

Jud Tunkins says a man that writes political platforms sometimes reminds him of an ad writer with an unreliable line of merchandise.

Miles of Post Roads

There are about 2,000,000 miles of post roads in the United States over which the mails travel daily.

The Liberal Digest

GOVERNOR OLSON DECLARES FOR PUBLIC OWNERSHIP
By
Henry G. Teigan

Governor Floyd B. Olson threw a bomb shell into the camp of his political enemies last week when he espoused the cause of Mayor Mahoney and the Farmer-Labor endorsed candidates in the St. Paul municipal campaign.

The Governor's entry into the St. Paul campaign was accompanied by that of Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, who managed Mayor Mahoney's campaign two years ago.

The thing that makes the St. Paul city campaign of so much importonce at this time is that the Laborites have declared for municipal ownership of light and power. The proposed municipal plant will be approved or rejected by the voters of St. Paul at the primary election on March 6. This is I believe, the first instonce that this very important issue has been brought directly before the voters of any large city in Minnesota in recent years. True, the Farmer-Laborites have long declared for public ownership of all public utilities, but up to date no direct attempt has been made to establish a publicly-owned plant in either of the Twin Cities.

Solution in Public Ownership

It is becoming more obvious each day that the only solution of the public utitity issue lies in public ownership. Students of government and and politics have realized the utter failure of regulation right from the beginning, but now the worker and business man are equally convinced of this fact. One of the things that has given a boost to the cause of public ownership is the "Roosevelt-Norris" program for government operation of the huge Muscle-Shoals hydro-electric plant. This proposal of Senator Norris was fought vigorously by the power crowd (and vetoed by Presidents Coolidge and Hoover. but with the election of President Roosevelt in November 1932, the Nebraska Senator's efforts were crowned with success.

Private Company Rates High

Then, to, it is only too apparent that the rates of such companies as the Northern States Power Company are exceptionly high. The people of the Twin Cities are today paying a rate for electric current that is from 100 to 200 percent more than is being charged for similar service in cities having municipally owned plants. Tacoma, Seattle, Los Angeles Winnipeg and toronto are typical of the larger cities owning their own light and power systems. The rates in those cities are on the average less than half of those exacted by the Northern States Power company in the cities of Minneapolis and St. Paul.

Governor Olson and Attorney General Paterson deserve credit for going down the line for the Farmer-Labor program in such contests, as the one now in progress in St. Paul. It is positive proof that these men are not mere job holders, as were some of their predecessors, but are responsive to the needs of the people as well as loyal to their party's pledges, made prior to their election to office.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Worry isn't thinking.

* * *

No truly educated person can ever be lonely.

* * *

Yield on small things; don't budge on principles.

* * *

It's easy to be good in the absence of temptation.

* * *

Work, without worry, is a better cure than mud baths.

* * *

Some folks have a lot of money, but they're worth nothing.

* * *

If we were truly civilized there would be no poverty or ignorance.

SING IN THE SPRING OF THY YOUTH
Translated from Norse

Sing throughout thy spring of life
All the joy thou knowest;
Song will banish care and strife,
Whereso'er thou goest,
And thy joyfull song of youth
Shall return to thee in truth,
Echoing thy Summer.

When thy hair is turning gray
In thy life's September,
Songs begin to fade away;
With the coming of December,
Sweetly then thy song of youth
Shall return to thee, in truth,
Echoing thy summer.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were callers at the Albert Anderson home Tuesday afternoon.

Marie Anderson returned home Monday after visiting for a few days in Thief River Falls and in St. Hilaire at the Al and Mauritz Brink and the F. D. Lorentson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and Mr. Carl Anderson visited at the J. A. Anderson home, Monday.

Misses Pearl and Agnes Anderson left for Warren, Monday to resume their studies at the North Star College.

Messers, Axel Johnson and Carl Dalager of St. Hilaire stayed at the Albert Anderson home Monday and Tuesday.

Miss Marie Anderson and Mrs. Alf Hallstrom were visitors at the John Stiger home, Monday evening.

Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie were Sunday evening supper guests at the Alf Hallstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Raymond Evelyn and Robert were Sunday dinner guests at the Ed. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Ruth Shirley, Kenneth and Duane of Holt. and Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud, Buddy, Myrland, Junior and baby of Thief River Falls were visitors at the J. A. Anderson home Sunday.

Mrs. Brant was a visitor at the Alfred Hallstrom home Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Henry Molin visited with Mrs. Clara Molin Thursday afternoon.

Mr. Ed. Johnson was a caller at the Harry Johnson home, Saturday.

Mr. Henry Molin stayed at the J. A. Anderson home, Monday and Tuesday.

Harry Rux was a caller at the Albert Anderson home Monday and Tuesday.

Maxine Hallstrom was a visitor over the week end at the Oscar Mosbeek home.

Hilding Adolphson and Emil Person were business callers in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were visitors at the Felix Anderson home Friday.

Mr. Henry Molin was a business caller in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Miss Loretta Kruse spent the week end at the home of her mother, Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Gladys Anderson was an over_nite visiter at the Alfred Hallstrom home Monday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited with Mrs. Martin Peterson at Hazel, Wednesday.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Alfred Hallstrom home Monday.

Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris, Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. and daughters, Shirley Mae and Darlene visited with Mrs. Gust Peterson for a few days this week.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie visited at the Alex Swanson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. Hilding Adolphson was a caller at the Melvin Anderson home on Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were visitors at the Al and Victor Brink homes in St. Hilaire, Sunday.

ROCKSBURY

Sunday dinner guests at the Ed. Houske home were, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Erickson, Hilda and Authur Erickson, Mrs. Axel Berg, Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Gladys, Harley, Edna and Adeline Iverson, and Irvin Arne.

Friends here will be interested to know of the birth of a baby boy to Mr. and Mrs. Mnncel Hanson on Jan. 29th.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Alberg and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Martin Finstad home.

Carl Finstad, Otto Netteland and Barney Kalsness visited at the Wieberg home on Saturday evening.

Gladys Iverson spent Friday afternoon with Mrs. Berg.

Ethel, Elmer and Alfred Hausky, C. and Ida Wieberg, Alfred Arne and Barney Kalsness visited at the Otto Netteland home on Saturday.

Gladys, Lillian and Helen Alberg spent Saturday and Sunday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mrs. Ed. Hauske spent Monday afternoon visiting at the Oscar Hauske home in St. Hilaire.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. Roberts of Austin, is making an extended stay with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Josephson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson were Thief River Falls visitors, Thursday

P. C. Halvorson was a business calelr in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Mrs. Peter Lovely was a Thief River Falls visitor Tuesday.

Clair McEnelly was to Grand Forks on business, Monday.

Mr. Nick Bundhund of Bemidji, was in town on business, Tuesday.

Mr. Heither of Fargo, was a business caller in town Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Hazel and Eunice visited the O. D. Ostley home at Thief River Falls, Sunday.

A number of people from here attended the basket ball game Friday evening when Warren beat Thief River Falls in the new auditorium.

The meat canning demonstration was given for this unit at the Thoreson home by Mrs. R. H. McDonald and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson.

Vernon Dearholt of Duluth is teaching night classes consisting of bookkeeping and typewriting. There was an attendance of 21 at the first meeting.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!

Quality
Economy

Peanut Butter 2 pound jar 22c
Cocoa Warfield's 2 lb. can 19c

Brown Sugar Med. 4 lbs. 19c
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Loaf Sugar 3 lbs. 23c

DATES Fancy bulk 2 lbs. 17c
Matches 6 box carton per carton 20c
Syrup, Golden 10 lb. pail 42c
Oatmeal, with glassware pkg. 9c

Palmolive 2 bars 9c
LUX Per Pkg. 19c

Hartz Champion
98 lb. bag $3.29
WESTERN QUEEN
98 lb. bag $3.09
Every Sack Guaranteed

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud and Don. visited at the Mrs. Julia Johnsrud home Thursday.

Arnold Korupp was a business caller in Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Kettelson called at the Clary Elison and Henry Hanson homes last Saturday.

Visitors at the Ole Rindahl home on Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Orland, Mrs. Anne Rindahl, Misses, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl, Evelyn Grindeland and Louise and Henry Thruleson.

Hrs. Harold Stenvik visited with Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud, Thursday.

Junior Allen is doing chores at the Arnold Korupp home while Mr. Korupp is employed on the graveling project.

Mrs. Carl Christianson called at the Leon McMahn home, Friday.

Harry Coan has been spending the past week at the Bert Coan home in Erie.

Mervin Rindahl has been assisting with work at the H. T. Hanson home the past week.

There will be services in the Little Oak school house on Sunday February 11th by Rev. S. Flademark.

Two new pupils enrolled in the Little Oak school last Tuesday. They are Dorothy and Darrel Lewis.

Those having perfect attendence for the month of January are Ellen, Harold and Esther Arveson.

WYANDOTTE

School Notes

The pupils of Dist. 6 who received certificates of perfect attendance for January are: Donald and Wallace Erickson.

Donald Erickson leads in the spelling contest.

Elaine Hanson returned to school after an illness of two weeks.

The teacher and Pupils had a days vacation on Wednesday of last week due to the blizzard.

In Dist. 221 certificates of perfect attendance were given to Harvey and Russel Thune, Agnes Torkelson, Myrtle and Leslie Snetting, Margret, Lois Jeanette and Robert Paterson.

The following pupils have a score of 90 per cent, or above, for the last month, Myrtle and Leslie Snettiag, Russell Thune, Margret, Lois and Jeanette Peterson.

A new pupil, Floyd Hakamaki of Duluth, is enrolled at this school.

* * * *

On Friday evening a group of friends enjoyed a social entertainment at the I. E. Wilson home. At mid_night a delicious lunch was served to the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jasperson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson and family, Mr. Knute Thorrilson, G. A. Wilson, Gerhard and Morris Wilson.

Mrs. William Clark, who has been ill recently, is recuperating nicely at her home.

Mrs. Theressa Berg and little daughter, were at Thief River Falls on Saturday where the latter received medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and Elvin Peterson were guests at Frank Peterson's on Friday evening of last week.

Mrs. Martha Loken was called to Bemidji by the illness and death of a brother.

Miss Francis Brennan and Carrol Kjos visited on Saturday at the Frank Willett home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan visited at the M. J. Fallon home.

Ed. Evenson was at Thief River Falls on Tuesday for medical treatment.

Mrs. Wm. Jesperson and Mrs. Jim Evenson attended the meat canning demonstration at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman were to Thief River Falls on Saturday to bring Mrs. Albin home from the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg were Sunday callers at Peter Thunes.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter of Hazel were Wednesday evening visitors at Mike Antonoff's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Westby and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children were Sunday supper guests at the R. H. Hoveden home.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS

Please have your copy in the mails not later than Tuesday afternoon. Your cooperation will be appreciated.

KRATKA

Mrs. Signey Evenson spent Thursday after noon with Mrs. T. Hemmestad.

Bert Johnson, Milen Anstin and F. Lorrent, were in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. John Quirk, a resident of this community for many years, passed away at his home on Monday, January 29, after a year of serious illness. Mr. Quirk was 64 years of age.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and two sons, spent Friday at the home of the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

On Tuesday evening the Sanderson young folks were callers at the Margret Hemmestad home.

Bert Johnson spent Saturday with Melen Austin.

Miss Selma Waale was a guest of Miss Mary Johnson over the week-end at the R. M. Johnson home.

Halvor Hommestad spent last week at the Olaf Walberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent and Mien Anstin were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson on Friday.

Edward Swensgard and Johnie Anderson from Mavie were business callers in this vicinity on Monday, engaging costumers for a Cream route for the Land O' Lakes creamery of Thief Riever Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son, were social callers at the Bert Johnson home on Friday.

Miss Grace Hanson, was a visitor at the Kratka school, on Thursday, where Miss Sema Waala is teacher.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and son, Archia were visitors and shoppers in Thief River Falls, on Thursday.

Jennings Jenson, was employed at the Julius Hanson home on Saturday sawing wood.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son were social callers at the formers parents on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son spent Sunday at the Albert Hanson home.

Miss Mary Johnson was a visitor at the hom of her brother Joe Johnson on Monday.

GRYGLA

Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Brown spent last Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Blaine.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and Mr and Mrs. Ed. Sbanley attended the show at Thief River Falls last Sunday afternoon.

The young folks of this village enjoyed another sleigh ride party at the Hans Rude home last Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Geving and family spent Sunday at the Linn home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum, Gust Knutson and Ann Bakken motored to Thief River Falls last Sunday evening to attend the show.

Harold and Kyle Linn left for the Hope farm north of Grygla last week.

John Stewart was a caller at the Lewis Peterson home last Sunday.

Peter Gaare, one of the CWA workers, had the misfortuna of spraining his back while working in the gravel pit and was unable to be around.

Eudora Hawkins, who has been staying at the O. J. Peterson home for the past three weeks returned to her home at Thief River Falls. last Tuesday morning.

Miss Geneviva Linn accompanied Otto Johnson to Warren where she is spending a few days visiting friends.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Radick of Rhoda visited at the George Johnson home on Sunday.

E. Sigurdson returned from North Dakota last week and is visiting at the home of his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ellingson

Mrs. O. Prestebak was in Thief River Falls Thursday having dental work done.

Walter Quist of Thief River Falls and C. Peterson from southern Minnesota visited at the Anton Johnson home, Friday.

Miss Dorothy Korstad sepnt Thursday night at the Victor McCloud home in Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson, Mrs. Ed. Korstad, Mrs. Ole Prestebak and Miss Della Urdahl attended the Ladies' Aid in Goodridge last Friday.

Gunnuf Gunstenson, our local creamery man, underwent an operation in Thief River Falls last Thursday. We are all glad to hear that he is feeling fine and hope for his rapid recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak motored to Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Mrs. Gunnuf Gunstenson and Knute Heglund motored to Thief River Falls Sunday to visit Gunnuf Gunstenson.

Ole Lee called in Highlanding Monday.

Ted Thorson, Elo Sanders, Walter Johnson, Ed Korstad and Andrew Ellingson motored to Thief River Falls on business Thursday.

BIG BEND

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand was honored on her 44th birthday Saturday afternoon by a group of friends. The afternoon was spent in social way and lunch was furnished by the self invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. O. Breviek, Mrs. Anna Brorby, Mrs. G. Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson, Mrs. Joseph Johnson and Hilda Wilson.

The Bethania Ladies' Aid which was entertained by Mrs. B. B. Hammer was well attended.

Ben Szymanske and son Stanley were Saturday evening callers at the Hans Johnson home.

Tostea Elifson was a social caller at the Ole Pederson home Friday.

Alvin Clemenson called on Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson of Silverton.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Engebart and sons, Adolph and Norman were dinner guests at the Ed. Auhol home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop son, Albert and daughter Mathilda visited at the Gust Wilkea home Sunday afternoon.

Callers at the T. Wolfgram's Saturday evening were, Mrs. Carl Zinter sons, Carl and Adolph, daughter Ann Mr. and Mrs. Authur Helgeson daughters Elaine Ardes and June.

Mr. and Mrs. John Engebart and sons Adolph and Norman, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske visited at the E. Geske home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Anna Randorf called at the G. Hanson home Monday.

Miss Selma Wilson was a caller at the Roy Randorf home Saturday afternoon.

Autbur Regeson assisted the Zinter brothers with wood hauling the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Engelbart, sons Adolph and Norman were dinner guests at the Gust Wilken home Monday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy, son Tim spent Sunday evening at the Bill Randorg.

Ray Randorf accompanied Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson to Thief River Falls on Friday.

Ed. Aubol, George Hanson and Ray Randorf attendd the annual creamery meeting at St. Hilaire, Monday.

Selma Wilson, teacher of the Riverside school spent the week-end at the home of her parents in Hazel.

CENTRAL CO-OP ASSN. TO HOLD 13TH ANNUAL MEETING FEB. 13-14

The thirteenth Annual meeting of the stockholders of the Central Cooperative Association, farmer_owned livestock selling agency of South St. Paul, will be held at the Lowry Hotel, February 13 and 14. The general meeting will be open to all who are interested in cooperative marketing.

Speakers on the program include, C. B. Crandall, President of the organization; J. S. Jones, Secretary of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation for the seventh district; N. G. Krasebel, Lieutenant Governor of Iowa; Dr. R. C. Ashby, Associate Chief of Livestock Marketing, University of Illinois who will speak of the "Current Problems in Livestock Marketing;" W. C. Coffey, Dean of University of Minnesota; Dr. Andrew Boss, Chief Administrator of Corn. Hog Programs in the State of Minnasota; W. L. Cavert, Extention Economist, University of Minnesota, whose subject will be "Farmers' Interest in Current Monetary Problems," L. A. Rossman, Publisher of the Grand Rapids Herald Review, who will speak on the "Antomotive Age and Railroads;" Carl Gray, General Manager and vice_president of Chicago, Saint Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway; Dr. David Bryn Jones, Pastor of the Trinity Babtist church, Minneapolis whose address will be "America's Interest in European conditions"; Governor Floyd B. Olson; Robert Mullenhauer, Winner of the 4_H club Essay contest; and our N. K. Carnes, General Manager of the Central Cooperative Association.

Early in January, the Central Co-Operative Association declared a 35 per cent refund and dividend on the 1933 business. This is equivalent to $149,000,000 a record refund for the organization which exceeds the 1932 refund by $10,000. Checks are being mailed out now but the entire amount will not be sent out until near the annual meeting date.

Ask
Your Grocer
FOR
Gold Medal
Flour

FREE $11,000 IN CASH AND 7 AUTOMOBILES

It Will Interest You

THIEF RIVER FALLS
SEED HOUSE
Phones 33 and 55

OEN'S
GROCERY
Phone 169 We Deliver

Gold Medal Flour 98 lbs. $3.75 49 lbs. $1.90
Crystal White Soap 8 bars 29c
Rolled Oats 9 lbs. 19c
Soda Crax 2 lb. box 19c
Land O' Lakes Dessert Jell All Flavors Six for 25c
Coffee White House 2 lbs 49c
Lem Hawkins Breakfast Food 3 lb. bag 22c
Oranges Large, Sweet and juicy Per dozen 35c
Land O' Lakes Cheese 2 lbs 42c
Robb-Ross Pancake Flour 3 1-2 lbs. 19c

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
"We Sell for Less"

AVALON

The Kiddies are absolutely safe at the AVALON.
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Feb. 9-10
Laurel & Hardy
In full length feature film
"Sons of the Desert"
also 6th Chapter "WOLF DOG"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Feb. 11-12-13
'Sitting Pretty'
Starring Jack Oakie, Jack Haley and Ginger Rogers
A musical comedy that has everything
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur. Feb. 14-15
'After Tonight'
Starring Constance Bennett and Gilbert Rolland.
ONE CENT SALE

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Falls

PROWLERS LOSE TO WARREN IN FIRST GAME IN AUDITORIUM

(Continued from page one)

overtime ended with the score 19 all.

In the second overtime neither team was able to score from the field and the deciding point came when the local timekeeper misinformed Coach Dooley on the number of times a player had entered the game. As a result Warren was awarded a technical foul shot which was made good by Knutson, Warren captain and which proved to be the winning point.

It appeared that the Prowlers were somewhat lost on the large auditorium floor and were short-winded due to the added exercise.

In the preliminary game the Prowler reserves had things all their own way as they outscored the Warren lads 2to 1, and finished the game fovcred 43 to 23. The young Prowlers showed plenty of class. They played a nicely organized and systematic game in contrast to the slip-shod game of the first string.

First string scorers were, Captain Dahl, 1; Nicholson, 2; Kielty 3; Langseth, 4; Swanson, 2 and Korstad, 7. In the Preliminary game, Jung, 8; Nelson, 5; Lee, 12; Van Pelt, 6; Hermanson 12.

This Friday the Prowlers will play Crookston in this city. Crookston has improved rapidy recently and last defeated the strong East Grand Forks team. With Crookston preparing to make a determined effort to round out the season leading the distict this game is expected to be another of those hair raising things. We'll bet on the Prowlers.

DEBATE SPONSORED AT THE GERVAIS-ALERT CLUB MEET DRAWS CAPACITY AUDIENCE

The Wildwood school in Gervais township was filled to overflowing last Friday evening, when a debate was staged on the question, "Resolved, that the Farmer-Labor Party is the Third Party of Capitalism." Many late arrivals were unable to get in and had to turn away. The debate which was sponsored by the Gervais Alert Farmers' Club, was held in conjunction with the annual meeting of that institution.

Following the report of the secretory and the treasurer, and the election of officers of the club for the coming year, at which H. C. Arlt was reelected President and Anton Halvorson secretory, the debate was on.

Ed. Bauman of Bagley, upholding the affirmative side of the question, cited instances where police under a Farmer-Labor Administration had "cracked skulls" in subduing ricting and asserted that clubs in the hands of Farmer-Labor policemen hurt just as much as those in the hands of Republican or Democratic policemen. He blamed Governor Olson and Representatives Melby and Day for alleged discriminations and delay in relief work in Clearwater county. The remedy for our social inequalities is for the farmers and workers to arise and overthrow the Capitalistic system he said.

In upholding the negative side of the question, R. M. Aalbu said he was not prepared to debate on the relief situation in Clearwater county, for he hasn't been there and knows nothing about the situation. 'The question' he said, "is whether or not the Farmer Labor party seeks to maintain this so called Capitalistic system of society."

He read from the "Declaration of Principles" of the Farmer Labor association and from the preamble of the Farmer Labor party platform declaring for the establishment of a Cooperative Commonwealth. "We can have the cooperative commonwealth anytime we want it" he said, "a we won't have to shoot anyone to get it. The American revolution was fought 150 years ago and we gained all that can be gained by any revolution when we gained the power of selfgovernment. If we do not know how to use it after we have it, no revolution will help us." He charged that the Communists are either 'rattleheads' or in the employ of the capitalists trying to foment a revolution that could be used as an excuse for clamping a military dictotorship upon the people and the limitation of the franchise. He asserted that the communists have opposed and attempted to obstruct every piece of legislation ever proposed, to lighten the burden on the workers and the farmers. "Most of the people wouldn't know a cooperative commonwealth if they saw it," he said, "and if the American people were suddenly transplanted into such a system of society, they would be in the same position as a fish thrown up on dry land and told to walk,—they wouldn't know how to go about it." The Farmer-Labor party seeks to bring about a cooperative commonwealth by election and organization and a gradual rebuilding of the present economic system, he contended.

Co. Club Leaders Prepare Canning Demonstrations

Following the meetings of county meat canning leaders last week, arrangements are being made to give demonstrations in all townships so that every housewife may have the information given the club leaders by Mrs. Theresa P. Ostrander, Home Demonstration Specialist from the University Farm, at St. Paul.

A discussion on "How to Serve Canned Meats" will bring out many new and interesting ways which will increase the popularity of canned meat in the home, county agent R. M. Douglass stoted. "Most farms have poultry, hogs, cows and sheep to provide meat, and by knowing how to can propery, they should have a good meat supply thruout the entire year,"

Clearwater Cooperative Creamery Opens Monday

J. S. Radenecki, secretary of the Clearwater Cooperative Creamery Association announced yesterday that the creamery located 8½ miles south and 1½ miles east of Goodridge in Deer Park township, will open for business on Monday, February 12. The annual meeting will be held in connection with the opening and a program of speakers is planned. Some good music and free lunch will be included on the program, he said.

Elimination Declamation Contest Held on Tuesday

The final elimination declamation contest will be held at the high school auditorium on Tuesday, February 13. One representative will be selected from each of the following departments to represent Lincoln high school in the sub-district contest. Humerous: Edna Battenfield, Kathlen Monsebrotten and Annette Simonson Dramatic: Dorothy Fowler, Dorothy Rau, and Heber Johnson; Oratory: David Belcher, William Korstad, Robert Shoberg, Douglass Adkins and Charles Asp.

Junior Blademen Lose Two Games to E. G. F.

Battling the Grand Forks Central high school hockey team on the local rink last night the Junior blade-team lost a fast and furious game 2 to 1.

Taking the lead late in the first period, when Berling and Hellquist carried the rubber down the ice and shoved it into the visitors net on a wild scramble, the locals led until in the second period when the East siders broke away for two counters to finish the scoring for the evening.

During the final minutes of play the local virtually bombarded Central high's net in a vain effort to tie up the Grand Forks goal guard had 19 stops while the local goalie had only 11 stops.

Playing at Grand Forks last Saturday evening the local Juniors lost a closely contested game 1 to 0 to the Central boys.

Rapid progress is being made by the Junior hockey team and more games are being planned.

C W A Payroll Last Week Is $3763.46, Voracheck

The Civil Works Administration payroll last week was $3,381.79 and the Civil Works Service $382.57, according to Charles W. Vorachek in charge of pay office in Pennington county. This payment involved 276 checks for a grand total of $3,764.46.

FORMER PARLIAMENT MEMBER ON SPEAKING TOUR OF THE U.S.

Jennie Lee, a former member of the British Parliment has arrived in this country to participate in a nation wide speaking campaign to be aponsored by the League for Industrial Democracy. This is the first campaign in which the league will include the west in its drive, all former campaigns having been confined to the eastern states.

Allen Solem is Honored By U Literary Society

Allen Solem, son of Peter Solem of this city has been elected Sargent at Arms of the S. A. U. M. Literary Society according to report received here Saturday. Mr. Solem is a scholarship student at the School of Agriculture, University Farm St. Paul, having received a Florence A. Brewster award for scholarship, ability and achivement.

Hardisty Passes at Local Hospital This Morning

J. H. Hardisty, local railroad conductor who was pensioned last spring, died at a local hospital this morning. His home was at 412 Red Lake Blvd. The complete obituary will appear in the next week's Forum.

Farmer-Laborites of Marshall County Will Meet on February 15

The Marshall county unit of the Farmer-Labor association will hold its convention at Warren on Friday February 15th according to word received at the Forum office Friday. Farmer-Laborites in all precincts are urged to caucus and elect their delegates to the convention.

Edward B. Bremer is Raleased at Rochester

Radio reports this morning announced the release of Edward G. Bermer at Rochester Minnesota last night at about 8 o'clock. He was freed from a sedan bearing three men and was in a nervous condition.

St. Paul police and his father, Adolph Bermer, would issue no statement as to whether or not a ransom had been paid.

Land O' Lakes Installs 52,000 Egg Incubater

The Land O' Lakes poultry plant will install a new 52,000 egg incubator, according to announcement by manager B. O. Norby yesterday. This new department will be under the supervision of Carl Brahs, formerly of Belle Plaine, who has had many years experience in this field. This will help to improve the quality of poultry in this section, Mr. Norby said.

Harris and Knutson Speak at C. and C.

Speaking at the Civic and Commerce association meeting last Monday at the Evelyn Hotel, Mayor Knutson of Detroit Lakes urged that organization to send a delegation to Wadent, Minnesota February 15 in regard to the new trunk bighwaf No. 10. The project was referred to the board of Directors and Roard committee for action.

Paul Harris discussed the prospective woolen mill in this city and asked the Association's endorsement. Action was referred to Industrial committee.

Man Hit by Auto Suffers Fractured Leg and Injuries

Struck by a car driven by Sheriff Carl Kankel of Red Lake County, H. Gehling of this city suffered a fractured leg and head injuries, last Saturday evening.

Mr. Gehling was walking on highway 32 near the south city limits when he meet Kankel coming from Red Lake Falls. First going to one side of the road he apparently tried to cross over to the other side and stepped directly in front of the oncoming machine, which Kankel was unable to stop before hitting him.

Gehling is reported recovering at a local hospital.

Contract Bridge Club Holds Weekly Parties

The Culbertson Contract Bridge Club, conducted by W. C. Stephens, held its first meeting at the home of Mrs. I. P. Hinman last Saturday evening. Following an hours lecture-lesson bridge was played at four tables and a light lunch was served. Prize winners were, Mrs. N. A. Holen first; Naomi Swanson, second; Barbra Votava, third and Mrs. O. A. Nelson fourth.

Accomodations for more tables are being made and reservations may be had by calling 584.

Hourly Nursing Service New Official Registry

The telephone number of the Hourly nursing service has been changed from 694W to 528, according to an announcement by Miss Eunice Lindgren.

The service is well under way Miss Lindgren says, but there seems to be a misunderstanding about the manner in which the service is available. "Anyone can get a nurse through the Hourly Nursing Service for a charge of $1.00 for the first hour and 50 cents for each additional hour. The service is not confined to people on the relief lista," Miss Lindgren said Tha hours for receiving calls are between 9 and 10 a. m., at tha nurse registry.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Pauline Sorenson, who teaches west of this city spent the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Sorenson.

Mrs. Dave Christianson and Mrs. Regena Johnson were visitors Monday afternoon at Gust Vad home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Sinum of Silverton were callers in this city, Saturday.

Clicord McFarland motored to Red Lake Falls, Tuesday.

Frank Hardesty of Kratka was a business caller in this city, Friday.

Lawrence Philipp motored to Warren Thursday where he attended to business.

Mrs. C. J. McFalrand and son Charles and Lawrence Philipp of this city are visiting at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Philipp.

Mrs. F. B. Burdick and son Edward were callers in this city Thursday. They also visited at the Norman Stenberg home.

John Barzen mortored to Minneapolis Thursday to attend to business matters.

Carl Bergren, Martin and Severn Burstad of Silverton were callers in this city, Friday.

Charley Habedank of Silverton was a caller in this city, Tuesday.

Joe Oski and Bill Wayne of Mavie were callers in this city, Tuesday.

Doris and Raymond Hanson spent the week end at their home at Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson of St. Hilaire were visitors at the Vad home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kainz and Mr Grage of Mavie and Mrs. Severson o Holt were callers in this city Wednesday.

Mr. Paul Stock of Mavie was a caller in this city, Wednesday.

State Board of Control Takes Over Drouth Hay

Handling of drouth hay has been changed from the State Department of Agriculture to the State Board of Control in charge of distribution of federal aid because the federal grant of reief funds to the stote have been exhausted, county attorney Paul A. Lundgren announced last week.

Hay will be bought in Pennington and Roseau counties until the quota for this section has been filled, Mr. Lundgren said.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church school at 9:45, R. W. Dooley, superintendent.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The sermon by the pastor will be the fifth in a series on the Ten Commandments. Honor thy Father and thy Mother. A aermon valuable for both parents and children.

There will be apecial musie by the choir under the learership of Dr. P. L. Viataunet.

The Epworth League will meet at 5:45, Jean Frissell, leader.

Washington night will be observed at the 7:30 hour, the special feature of which will be an address on George Washington and Mount Vernon by Mrs. J. M. Bishop recently a visitor at Mount Vernon, will give us some first hand observations of her visit.

Mid-week service will be at 7:00 o'clock this coming week.

The Epworth Leaguers are planning a Valentine social for Wednesday evening February 14 at 8 o'clock

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00 o'clock. Special music, Sermon subject, John 1,29-34 "Behold the Lamb of God."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10:00 o'clock a.m.

Fireside meeting at 5 o'clock p.m. The following families will entertain, H. J. Rice; M.V. Evenson; N.C. Lindberg; Gaston Ward; W. N. Morell Jr.; R. J. Lund; C. G. Mattson; J.E. Bloomquist; A.E. Jacobson and the Miss Caia, Laura and Olga Lund. Devotions to be followed by a program, lunch and a social hour.

Adult Class every Tuesday evening at 7:15 o'clock

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Junior Luther League Social on Wednsday evening.

Circles will meet on Thursday, the 15th, as follows: 1. C. Matson; 2. C. B. Larson; 3. H.J. Rice; 4. David Evenson; 5. M. P. Erickson; 6. Theo. Quale; 7. H. Kelly; 8. H. Fowler and 9. visiting day.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:45.
Junior Choir, Wednesday at 4:15.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, February 9, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. Emil Griebstein and Mrs. Herman Moline.

The regular choir rehearsal on Sunday afternoon is indefinite. Futher notica later.

Trada cord wood for a subscription. We pay the difference in cash.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran church:
Sunday school at 10:00.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 2:00.
Oak Park:
Services in Norwegian at 11:00.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00.

Morning worship at 11. Sermon from Zech. 12, 10.

Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting at the home of O. Anderson, 225 Markley No. on Thursday evening this week at 7:3$.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission church led by Miss Edla Erickson. The Prayer Band meets at 7:30.

Sunday service at 11:00 a.m. Subject will ba "Spirit".

Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p.m.

The public is invited.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Lost. Bunch of keys containing five or six keys. If finder will leave at the Forum office 25 cents reward will be paid 23—1-tp

Wanted to Rent:— 5 or 6 room modern house. Inquire of F. Greenley at Rural Credit Office. 16-1tp.

For Sale;— 100 cords of white, split poplar wood. $2.50 per cord at Holt Elevator or $3.50 delivered at Thief River Falls. O. T. Ness 45-2-tp

Wanted: Work by young girl, 22. On farm or anywhere, write Minnie Olson Thief River Falls, Rt. 1 —1-tp

FOR SALE. 1924 model T Ford with atarter. Cheap if taken at once. Inqure at Forum office.

The Forum $1.00 per year

For Sale: Will be at Great Northern stockyards in Thief River Falls February 12 with 24 head work horses, if weather permits. Will trade a horse for hay.—For information see C. C. Schuster, 522 St. Paul Ave. So: Phone 335M. B. E. Schuster, owner.

Trade cord wood for a subscription We pay the difference in cash.

For Sale: 1 sorrel mare with foal, 5 years old, wt. about 1350; 1 buckskin mare, 5 years old, wt. about 1300; 1 black 2 year old; 1 potato grader, hand, with two screens, to trade for wood or hay. C.C.Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave., So.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington. }
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of John Quirk, decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, William H. Quirk has filed in this court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a brother and heir at law of the above named decedent; that said deecdent died intestate, a resident of the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States, and praying that administration of his estate be granted to William H. Qpirk.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said court on the 24th day of February 1934, at ten o'clock A.M., in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 1, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Cbommie,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.

(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hercby given that the mortgage made by Elizabeth Wold and Martin T. Wold, her husband, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated August 6, 1926, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minn. on August 17, 1926, at 10:30 o'clock A.M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 334, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to wit:

Lots Seven (7), Eight (8) and Nine (9), and the Northeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (NE¼ of SE¼) of Section Nine (9) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, containing 140.85 acres, more or less,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Conrt House in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Friday, the 23rd day of February, 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notiee the sum of $5,500.19, and the further sum of $87.77, taxes, paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $5,949.34.

Dated January 10, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit,
Mortgagee.
By T. H. ARENS,
Conservator of Rural Credit

(Department Seal)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
567 State Office Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

(Jan. 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 8, 15.)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington }
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of John T. Homme, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Emma M. Homme and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 12th day of May 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated January 30, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesoto }

To Michael and John A. Krebsbach

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Northwest Quarter Section 15, Township 152, Range 42.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estote tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($51.48), Fifty-one and 48|100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on tha 15th day of December, 1933, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of One Hundred Forty-four Dollars and Thirty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from the said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure unon this notice, is the sum of ($189.97) One Hundred Eighty-nine Dollars and Ninety-seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent pen annum on ($189.97), One Hundred Eighty-nine and 97|100 Dollars from said 15th day of December, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notica and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 23rd day of January, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler, Auditor,
Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General
(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota } ss
County of Pennington }
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Andreas T. Hoverstad, also known as Andreas Hoverstad, decendent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Christopher M. Hoverstad has filed in this Court his petition atating, among other things that he is a brother and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States, and praying that administration of his estote be granted to Christopher M. Hoverstad.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appcar before said Court on the 17th day of February, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court Housa in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated January 19, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.

(Jan. 25, Feb. 1, 8)

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 48 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1934

2 LAND O' LAKES DISTRICTS WILL CONVENE HERE

Districts Nos. 14 and 17 Will Conduct Business Sessions Here

There will be a joint meeting of districts 14 and 17 of the Land O' Lakes creameries held in the city auditorium March 1. Directors from the two districts met in the city Tuesday morning and worked out the details of the meeting. About a thousand people are expected to attend.

Business sessions will be held in seperate rooms in the morning, members from district 14 will meet in the memorial room in the basement and the members from district 17 will meet in the main auditorium. Lunch will be served to members in the C. and C. rooms.

In the afternoon members from both districts will combine for the program which will consist of a number of talks. Mr. Brant, president of the Land O' Lakes Creameries, will be the principal speaker on the afternoon program. Prizes will be given to the creameries sending the largest number of members to this meeting.

H. W. HICKS LOSES AT CWA HEARING HELD WED. FEB. 14

Case Was Heard by Davidson Kirkconnel and Evenson

The squabble which developed between H. W. Hicks, local electrician and the City Engineer, Mr. Viebahn over whether or not Mr. Viebahn had authority to discharge a CWA worker was given an airing before the County Board of Commissioners sitting as the CWA board on Tuesday forenoon, but no satisfactory decision was reached. The hearing was sceduled to be reoponed on Wednesday but a new order was received from the CWA administration in the meantime which sets up a grievance board and the hearing was finally set for the afternoon at two o'clock before this new board. This board which is composed of the certifying officer, Mr. Kirkconnel, the county reemployment manager, Mr. Davidson, the county engineer Mr. Erickson and the county relief officer Mr. Evenson took the matter under advisement at that time with the result that Mr. Hicks was to remain on the CWA list but would not be allowed to go back on duty as a lineman's helper, the position which he held when the trouble started, nor would he be allowed to work again on that particular project.

Mr. Hicks was represented at the hearing by attorney H. O. Berve and Mr. Viebahn was represented by the city attorney, Theo. Quale. The charge against Mr. Hicks stated that he was guilty of insubordination and inefficiency. In defense Mr. Hicks stated that he complained to the engineer that some of the work was not being properly done, mentioning specificalty certain wire splicing. He could not get the engineer to investigate, he said. Mr. Viebahn explained his refusal to investigate by saying that he thought Hicks was trying to get the foreman, Mr. Hendrickson's job. He instructed Hicks to get back on the job and obey orders, he said.

The examination brought out the fact that Hicks has 27 years experience as an electrical worker.

LeRoy Olson, 7 Years Old, Bitten by Dog

LeRoy Olson seven year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Junie Olson, was severely bitten in the face by a dog while he was in the vicinity of the Washington school Monday, February 12. He was taken to a doctor to have the wound dressed. The wounds are healing nicely and there is no more apparent danger. Special care should be taken to treat all dog bites as very serious injuries, physicians state, as rabies may result from the bite of an apparently healthy dog and once the disease has gotten a start it is impossible to stop. Medical men urge that persons bitten should go at once to a physician for treatment for any and all wounds that you may get from a dog for no matter how harmless they appear they may cause infection.

Statistics on Wool Mill Not Complete

A meeting of those interested in the estoblishment of a woolen mill was held Tuesday afternoon. Mr. Frsibie submitted part of the survey being conducted on the woolen milla thruout the state, but as the survey is not yet complete, the committee was instructed to maintain contoct and call n meeting when complete data is available.

over the week-end at his home in this city.

Gordon Johnson, who attends the University of Minnesota, visited

Athletic Club Going; Has 75 Members

The plan of the Athletic Club is to get as many started in boxing and wrestling as possible with the idea of staging boxing and wrestling matches next winter, at the auditorium. There are to date about 75 members and there is still room for a few more, according to announcements.

After the first series of workouts there is a noticeable number of stiff necks around town, according to Roy Langevin, director. These will disappear after a few more work outs and then the real business will begin and sore necks will be forgotten. Join up now and get in on the ground floor, Roy states, the fee is one dollar

Grind Your Axe and Enter the Chopping Contest, Win Fifty Dollar Prize, 'Easily'

All the "Paul Bunyans" from this territory will have an opportunity to make some "easy money" Friday, Feb. 23, at 9:30 a m on the vacant lot north of the post office

Peter McLarin, champion wood chopper of the world, offers $50 to any man that can cut a log in two, in fifty per cent more time than he requires to cut the same log. In other words, Mr. McLarin will lose if he cannot cut thru the log in two-thirds the time required by his opponent. The log which is 14 inches in diameter will be on display in front of the Kelly Hardware store Thursday.

It is probably "unfair" that Mr. Mc Larin does not know of the high class competition he will meet here, in a city that used to be the largest logging center in northern Minnesota. Bearing this in mind, the local wood choppers will probably be loath to put forth their best efforts.

Mr. McLarin is brought here under the auspices of the Oen Mercantile company and the Kelly Hardware. He comes from the Farwell, Ozmun Kirk company of Duluth, wholesale hardwara dealers as a representative of the Action Tool company of Philadelphia. The only restriction placed on the contestonts is that they cannot use a Pumb One Piece axe. Mr. Mc Larin will try to demonstrate the superiority of this particular tool.

Mr. McLarin hails from Australia and storted his wood chopping career in that country. (We think that's bad for Mr. McLarin for Australia is known as the treeless continent) He has travelled all over the world staging wood chopping contest in circus and vaudeville acts. He will come to Thief River Falls from Baudette on Thursday evening and will leave here Friday to be at Bemidji in the afternoon to stoge a similar contest at that place.

Some of the local boys who are in the habit of "letting the chips fall where they may" are said to be grinding their axes and preparing to give Mr. McLarin a logging camp reception.

RELIEF FUND IS DEPLETED FED. MONEY SOUGHT

County Officers to go to Saint Paul Seeking Money For Relief

A great deal of the county boards time during the February meeting was spent on a discussion of poor relief problems and ways of handling the situation. It was decided to make a determined effort to secure federal aid as a great number of the counties of the state are now doing. This will serve in a large measure to lighten the load on local communities.

Harry Fowler, county auditor, and Paul Lundgren, county attorney, will go to St. Paut next week to confer with the state relief board. They will take with them figures showing the financial condition of the county in order to try to qualify for aid.

County poor fund bills for the month of January totaled about $1,300 in addition to this there were considerable bills from previous months. A detailed account of relief received in 1933 will be given in connection with the county financial statement to be published shortly.

The auditor's and treasurer's reports were approved by board, there being a balance in all funds excepting the county poor fund and the county aid road fund. $105.358.66 was in the treasury at the end of the year this included a road and bridge fund balance of $19,744.74 out of which $15,000 in warrents were called January 1.

$877.88 was appropriated to Rocksbury township to cover the cost of grading county aid road now completed. A group of Norden folks appeared to ask for an extension of county aid road No. 12 but the matter was laid over. A group of Goodridge people asked for a tax adjustment on the old hotel out of which it is planned to make a CWA gymnasium. A report was submitted on the cost of operating of the Oakland-Park Satitorium, which cost is the lowest of any similar sized sanitorium in the state, by Dr. O. F. Melby. A resolution was passed by the board to issue refunding bonds on ditches where payments were extended last year for a five year period.

Mrs. Mable Jenkins entertained a birthday party for her son Robert who celebrated his seventh birthday games were played and lunch served.

Much Needed Work on 4-H Clubs Being Done by CWA

Miss Verna Becker, of this city, has been hired by the CWA to undertake a much needed check-up among the 4-H Clubs. She was hired thru the office of the county superintendent of schools. Mr. Matheson stotes that this work should have been done a long time ago and would have been but for the lack of necessary funds and the lack of time.

NEW PHARMACY, REXALL AGENCY WILL OPEN SAT.

Located in the Citizens Bank Building Formerly Occupied By City Offices

The Thief River Pharmacy, a new institution will open its doors to the public on Saturday according to nn announcement made today by H. M. Ekeren, one of the proprietors. The store is located in the Citizens State Bank building in the quarters, until recently occupied by the city offices.

A complete new set of fixtures of the latest design has been built and installed by the Northern Woodwork company of this city and a beautiful soda fountain of modern design is also being givtn the final connections today. New light fixtures are being installed by Lloyd Alnes, local electrical contractor. A full stock of drugs, supplies and other merchandise has arrived, Mr. Ekeren says, and is at the present time being unpacked and placed in the spacious shelves and show cases.

O. H. Ekeren, the senior partner of the firm has been in the drug business in Rothsey, Minnesota for the past 37 years and his son, H. M. Ekeren has up until recently operated a drug store in Warren in company with his brother, O. G. Ekeren who still operates the pharmacy at that place. Another brother, Walter Ekeren is at the present time studying pharmacy at the A. C. at Fargo and will join his father and brother here upon graduation.

Their opening announcement appears elsewhere in this issue.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Will returned, Wednesday from a three weeks stay in Miami, Florida, and Detroit Mich. They brought back some specimens of tropical fruit.

Institute Worker Will Be Here First Half of March

County Superintendent of schools, A. C. Matheson, announces that there will be an institute worker here during the first half of March. Miss Fern Kennedy, who was here last year will be here again this spring. An announcement of the kind of work she will conduct well be made later.

Davidson Announces Change In Hours of Registration

County Reemployment Manager, Howard Davidson announces that the Reemployment Office will receive applications in the forenoon only in the future, in the hours between 9 and 12. There will be a gradual tapering off of the workera from now until spring he said.

Prowlers Play East Grand Forks Friday

The Prowlers pley E .Grand Forks high school at the auditorium Friday night Febraury 16. This promises to be a very interesting game as the East Grand Forxers are the fourth ranking team in a field of twelve. After the defeat that the boys handed to the Grookston team it begins to look as though they will be very strong contenders for the district title this spring.

Last Friday the Prowlers ran away with the Crookston aggregation with Langseth taking first honors for field goals with six to his credit. The final score was 35 to 13.

HIGHWAY DEPT. CALL FOR BIDS ON NEW BRIDGE

Third Street Bridge is Included In Ten Projects to be Let February 27

A bridge to span the Red Lake river at the end of Third street in this city is included among ten bridge projects upon which the state highway is calling for bids on February 27, according to a highway bulletin issued this week. The bridge here will be five spans with a total length of 316 feet.

Eight bridge jobs scattered through the state and two railroad underpasses at Scanlon are included in the group. The projects are as follows.

On T. H. No. 30 at Thief River Falls; five spans with a total length of 316 feet.

On T. H. 32 seven miles So. of Red Lake Falls; widening 26 foot concrete deck girder.

On T. H. No. 2 at Crookston; 198 foot span.

On T. H. No. 52, three miles west of Askov; three spans with a totol length of 270 feet.

On T. H. No. 19 at Redwood Falls; concrete arch of four spans with a total length of 286 feet.

On T. H. No. 66 at St. Louis Park; 140 foot wooden overhead structure.

On T H. No. 66 at St. Louis Park; 84 foot plate girder railway structure.

On T. H. No. 66 two miles west of Hopkins; 89 foot plate girder railway structure.

Railroad Underpass Bridges

T. H. No. 45 at Scanlon; three spans with a total length of 65 feet. (Reconstruction of railway underpasa)

T. H. No. 45 at Scanlon; three spans with a total length of 66 feet. (Reconstruction of railway underpass)

New Beer Ordinance Was Passed Tuesday Evening

Corn-Hog Rule Is Changed To Include Greater Number

Many farmers who were unable to sign a corn-hog reduction contract before, will be able to do so now under a change in the ruling. Anyone who raised a litter of hogs in 1932 and 1933 will be able to sign a contract and receive cash benefit.

Those who wish to sign up may do so at the county agents office Thursday, February 22 or Saturday, February 24, or at any of the following places; school 48, Reiner township, at 8 p.m. Friday, February 16; Highlanding 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Wednesday, February 21; St. Hilaire 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., Friday, February 23.

CWA SETS UP A BOARD TO PASS ON GRIEVANCES

Board Will Grade Employees According to Earnings And Need

In the tapering off of the Civil Works during the coming spring months a machine for discharging men and adjusting complaints has been established by the State Civil Works Administration, according to a bulletin received by the local CWA office. The order follows:

A committee composed of the Certifying Officer, the County Manager of the National Reemployment Service, the County Relief worker, and the County CWA Engineer shall be responsible for the final discharge of all employees.

The Certifying Officer shall compile a list of those persons who he feels shall be discharged because his earnings are equal to what is felt to be needed to meet his family needs, or who is unable to spend his earnings properly. A copy of this list shall be sent to each of the other committee members, who shall grade the names according to the order of preference, training and xperience, etc. A person not in a definite need of employment will not be retained on the CWA payroll unless is absolutely imposible to find a person in need to fill that position.

All copies of the list shall be returned to the certifying officer who shall call a meeting of the committee. At this meeting all copies of the list shall be carefully considered and a final decision made as to whom shall be discharged.

The above persons shall also sit as a board of mediation, to hear all complaints from discharged CWA employees and others who feel that they have been unjustly discriminated against. All complaints must be submitted to the board in writing and a written answer will be given. If the plaintiff is still dissatisfied after receipt of his written reply, he shall be given an opportunity to present his case verbally and to be represented by any person who he shall designate. The board will meet on Each Tuesday afternoon in the Courtroom of the court house to hear such verbal complaints.

In appearing before the local Board, all complaints shall appear in person with their authorized representatives. The local board will not meet with committees altho any committee may be represented before the Board by a duly designated spokesman.

Sharp Wits and Not Sharp Axes Will Decide Contest to be Staged by Seed House

People who have become despondent because physical disability of one kind or another keeps them from taking part in the wood chopping contest next Friday will have their hopes revived by the news that there will be another contest where sharp wits and not sharp axca will decide the outcome.

H. M. Hoel of the Thief River Falls Seed House announced today that his firm has decided to stage a contest to find a brand name for the new butter which will be manufactured in the dairy products department of their institution. Their butter will be placed on the market in a carton that will be easily identified and yet will not actually have a brand name, Mr. Hoel says, and anyone wishing to enter the contest need only procure such a carton, write on it the name that they suggest for it and send it or bring it to the office of the Thief River Falls Seed House. The person who suggests the most appropriate name will win a prize, Mr. Hoel said. The prize and the contest will be announced in the near fature.

The new dairy products department is almost ready for operation and machinery and equipment is on the way at tha present time. As soon as it can be installed operations will begin. The new department will handle cream and milk, cheese and other dairy products as well as manufacture butter. Edgar Longren has been retained by the firm to assume charge of the new department.

Provides for Sale on Sunday From One Until 10 P. M.

OPPOSING PETITION IS READ AND TABLED

Mayor Clarifies His Stand in Public Statement Today

A large gallary of citizens attended the meeting of the city council Tuesday evening when the new beer ordinance was slated to get its third reading and come to a vote. A petition protesting against the late closing hours specified in the new measure and against the sale of beer on Sunday, signed by 35 businessmen and professional men of the city was presented and read and was tabled on motion by Alderman Knight seconded by Alderman Griebstein without discussion. On rollcall only Alderman Christofferson voted against the ordinance.

The mayor, whose stand on the new ordinance had been in doubt, clarified his position in a statement in tha "Public Forum" of the Thief River Falls Times today and is apparently favoring the measure.

"On Sale" beer licenses were granted to James Cosgrove, William Sheedy and Harry Fry to take effect as soon as the new ordinance becomes law.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing applications prepared by District CWA engineer Frisbie for a sewage disposal plant and a municipal airport for this city. Leonard Hanson newly elected chief of the fire department was appointed city fire warden on recommendation of the department. He was also authorized to represent this city at a firemen's school to be held at the university at Minneapolis. Three newly elected firemen were approved.

The Boy Scouts were granted a permit to build a cabin on the lot adjoining the Robertson Lumber company's yard on First street.

Paul A. Harris, appeared before the council on behalf of the woolen mill committee and requested that the city appropriate $65 to defray expenses of a CWA engineer who is making a survey of other mills in the state and preparing data for use in case it shoud he feasible to establish a mill here.

Lyman Fossum was awarded contract to install plumbing fixtures in the dressing rooms adjoining the stage in the new auditorium, and a petition was received from residents of Arnold avenue requesting five blocks of water mains on that thoroughfare. Tha request was refered to the water and light committee.

A contract for the installation of ornamental neon lighting fixtures in the auditorium was awarded to the General Neon company of Grand Forks. Its bid was $845.

J. Narverud appeared before the council and requesting that the "Transient Merchant" ordinance be amended to include out-of-town firms soliciting dry cleaning. City Attorney T. Quale was instructed to look into tha matter and prepare the ordinance.

Ward Long and Alvin Holzhnecht appeared on behalf of proposed "lei sure time" projcets in the city under CWA and secured the approval of the council.

The following rentals were fixed on the use leasing of the auditorium:

Out of town organizations, $35 the first day, $30 second day and $25 third day; local organizations, on a basis of $25, $20, and $15.

Charity affairs and churches, $10 per day with one day per year free.

Political meetings, $15 per day. Conventions and poultry show no charge.

Employment Project for Cripples Is Under Way

Luice Patnode, of Red Lake Falls, who is in charge of Red Lake and Pennington counties under the CWA, is checking up on all crippled persons in these two counties. She will be glad to have the names and addresses of any one who comes under this classification as the federal government is trying to find employment and aid of some nature for these unfortunate people. Send the names and addresses directly to her or to the office of the county superintendent of schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hienz, Mrs. Swanson and Mr. Guff were callers in this city Tuesday.

BASKET BALL GAME — New Auditorium

East Grand Forks vs. Prowlers

Friday, February 16

Game Called
7:30 P. M.

Students Adm. 10c
Adults Adm. 25c

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Propriators
R. M. Aalbu, Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

THE WETS TAKE ROPE ENOUGH TO HANG THEMSELVES

Perhaps we are ornery, and just plumb impossible to satisfy, at any rate we freely confess that we are far from satisfied with the manner in which the beer and liquor situation has been and is being handled. When the Eighteenth Amendment was enacted we opposed it, arguing that it had no place in the constitution and that you can not legislature morals into people anyway. Yet when the repeal election came along, we opposed repeal. We were against repeal becuuse nothing better was proposed by the wet crowd. When they told us that we should first repeal the amendment and talk about regulation later, we were skeptical. We feared that if the law was repealed or altered first, before any substitute had been agreed upon, the wet crowd would run away with the show. We believe that most people will agree that this is just about what has happened.

There were probably a great many flaws in the old ordinance regulating the sale of beer in this city. For one thing, we could see no justification for the council setting itself up as judge and jury to hold hearings in cases of alleged violations of the ordinance. We thought it the function of the Municipal Court to handle that part of it. On the other hand, we also feel that it was sufficiently liberal as to hours. If any person can't consume his share of beer from six o'clock in the morning until eleven o'clock at night his capacity is beyond any hope of filling and all night hours will not be any better. Certainly there is no excuse for Sunday sale. If moral and religious reasons can not be considered valid by our present administration, then certainly ordinary sound business ethics should dictate a reasonable closing hour.

Even when the saloons were in their prime we prohibited sale on Sunday and after eleven o'clock at night, and yet many people who quite fervently declared that they would not want to see a return to the old saloon are willing to apologize for Sunday beer sale.

The third reading and passage of the new beer ordinance by the city council Tuesday evening had all the earmarks of a cut-and-dried proposition. When a petition signed by 35 businessmen and professional men of the city was presented, protesting against passage of the new ordinance, it was promptly tabled on motion by Alderman Knight, seconded by Griebstein. When the roll was called on the passage of the ordinance, only one alderman voted against it; Mr. Christofferson. We predict that he will be able to point to that vote with a great deal of satisfaction in less than six months.

Now those who claim to be in the "know" are not agreed on whether or not the mayor will sign the new ordinance. Some seem to think that he will repeat the performance of last spring and "duck" out of town, thus passing the buck to the President of the council. Whether or not he signs it is beside the point. It is now quite clearly established that it was drawn and passed with his full knowledge and consent, and we wonder how the members of the Lutheran Free church which has always been noted for its militant anti-liquor stand will react to such action on the part of one of its clergy.

The part the mayor is playing in this matter should establish beyond question the truth of the charge made during the city campaign last fall, that the mayor had the entire confidence and full support of the wet crowd.

THE DAILY NEWS SHEDS CROCODILE TEARS

Well, well, isn't that too bad, even the kidnapping racket is experiencing a deplorable let-down in ethics if we are to believe the St. Paul Daily News. In lamenting the treatment accorded to Mr. Bremer by his abductors in an editorial in Saturday's News they say "He was deprived of even reasonable comforts and frequently without sufficient food." In the case of the Hamm abduction, they say that the kidnappers treated him well and returned him in a few days.

It's sure getting tough. The old economic pinch is just about making it impossible for all of us. Why not another law to provide jail sentences for kidnappers that run away with our wealthy brewers and bankers and hold them in captivity without proper bathroom facilities and table de hote dinners?

There is no defense for kidnappers of course. Nevertheless, the kind of drivel that the St. Paul News indulges in rather grates on our nerves when we remember that on our trips up and down Wabasha avenue in St Paul last winter we saw unemployed men, with bare toes protruding from worn out shoes, without proper clothing, many without overcoats, huddling on street corners or leaning against the railing around the old capitol grounds, cold, hungry, down and out, all hope gone, all ambition quelched panhandling some passer-by for a dime with which to appease the gnawing in their stomachs. And the Daily News shed no tears for them. When Mayor Mahoney was moving heaven and earth to secure funds to provide for these unfortunates all the Daily News and other St. Paul dailies could see was the increased tax burden on the Hamms and the Bremers.

If the weathy are being subjected to a reign of terror it is as a direct result of their own legalized racketeering and no amount of "coordination of police forces" or "Vigilante Committee" will stop it. We could turn the country into an armed camp with machine gun redoubts at every crossroad and gangland would still find a way to beat the game. Strentbening the enforcement is treating the effect and not the cause of lawlessness.

For a century and a half we have allowed to grow up in our country a system which puts a premium upon honesty. A system which makes it increasingly difficult for people to be lawabiding, and under such conditions it is idiotic to talk about wiping out gangsters and racketeering. Ninety-nine percent of crime is premeditated and cold-blooded. Give every human an opportunity to earn a comfortable living by honest efforts and that ninty-nine percent of crime will disapoear. Allow the the conditions which foster crime to remain and it is only a matter of time 'till government will cease to exist thru sheer inability to enforce its laws. Government admitted defeat in the case of the eighteenth amendment and it was repealed. So far as effective enforcement is concerned, government might as well admit defeat in the case of abductions and bank robbery, it can not enforce its prohibitions. These are cold, hard facts which our wealthy friends might well consider next time they feel inclined to duck income taxes, graft in air and ocean mail contracts or spend millions in blocking progress towards a cooperative commonwealth.

In the Rostrum

READER VOICES PROTEST AGAINST FORUM'S CRITICISM OF CITY ADMINISTRATION

Dear Friend Editor:

After reading your editorial about Engineering we must voice a humble protest against your criticisms of the Engineer, Mayor Tungseth and the City Administration. We now have a fearless Mayor who seems to have found himself and a business mens administration led by the Commecial club and the beer men, and they are entitled to our commendation.

So far as the city printing that you were so excited over, what real difference does it make if the Mayor and the city council let that go to the highest bidder. The taxpayers as a whole foot the bill, and the people of the city would never have known about it if you had not called attention to it. We went to one of the leaders of the Commercial Club, and one of our busted bankers and had them figure it all out for us and find that it only amounts to one small fraction of thirty cents on each taxpayer. Both these men know how to figure and spend other peoples money just like Mayor Tungseth so I am sure they are correct.

What I like about the new council is that they have sense enough to pay their political debts and reward their friends. That's why they gave the printing to the Times. That's why they hired a man to come here and look over the books and papers of the city at a cost of only $500 to the old town.

If the Forum only understood good business it would thank Mayor Tungseth for bringing Engineer Viebahn from Hibbing. He's a young engineer who wears his white collar very becomingly and who knows how to stand and look on while he orders his men to work in the dirt. If the Forum will leave him alone end give him a chance we are sure he will soon be able to run our Electric Light Plant without any Diesel engines at all, and save the city the entire fuel bill. Then we will not mind the loss of the $15,000 from the government. Mister Viebahn is a new man brought here from the outside. We had a lot of old fogies here that we ought to get out of the way. Engineer Viebahn gets only $175 a month in his new job. That is $2100 per year and the busted banker and his friends from the Commercial Club said that too amounted to littla or nothing sa long as you take it out of other peoples money.

So far as the salaries of the old city council and the city lawyer, why make such fuss? It is good economy to hold back on other peoples money sometimes. It shows fine judgment, I am sure. Mayor Tungseth knows what he is doing, by holding back and not signing the salary checks for the old council and the old city lawyer he can save enough money for the city so that they can let him make a few more trips to tha Cities to see his friend Governor Olson. You can be sure the Mayor knows just what he is doing in this.

And then there is that old beer ordinance. I am glad the council has sense enough to repeal the old thing. Why should not the drinking places be allowed to keep open on Sunday and until 1 o'clock at night. Give the restaurant men a chance to make a dollar if they can sell a little more beer. I am sure the Mayor will be with the council on this. He is a liberal minister and sure will not stand in the way of progress here at home. He was a little timid and ducked when it came to signing the old ordinance, but I am sure he will now do his part and sign up for the new deal on beer. He owes it to the wet crowd that supported him during the campaign. Depend upon it he will find a way.

Give the Mayor and the Commercial Club and the beer men a chance and they will show us how to run the city, and the county also. Give us a dozen more places selling beer. Competition is the life of trade and if the beer men want five or six more places selling beer why let them have it.

Jst be cool and take your time Mr. Editor. I am sure the new city administration will be economical and save the city money and at the same time show us a good, clean, wide open town that we can all be proud of with a preacher and old time experienced saloon keepers sitting down together and taking part in the city government I am sure we will have a good town.

Now Mr. Aalbu I want this printed in the Forum as a protest against your editorials. If I am wrong go ahead and say so and give me the dickens all you like. I have tough skin. I like your paper and read it right along, but sometime your editorials are strong stuff.

Your respectfully,
S. P. Olson.
Thief River Falls, Minn

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Some people are so miserly planning for old age that it will be just too bad should they unexpectedly stop . . . to die.

* * * * *

The test of a creed is its influence on conduct.

* * * * *

We aught to know who and what are the controlling influences of our newspapers and magazines.

* * * * *

Slovenly thinking produces careless speaking.

* * * * *

Advertisements make a nation's habits.

* * * * *

When people think of us of what do we remind them?

The Liberal Digest

ISSUES AND MEN

An Editorial fram the Nation by Oswald Garrison Villard

Mr. Mills makes an interesting speech. That one must admit even when one recall how ludicrously wrong he was in many of his utterances and forecasts when he was Mr. Hoover's Sec. of the Treasury. He delivers his speechs, moreover, in the best House of Commons manner which is paying him compliment, he clothes his thoughts in excellent language. His address in Topeka on January 29 seems to me by all means the best criticism yet made of the President's policies from the other side and his statement of the duty of the opposition was historically correct and well put.

What interested me most about this speech, however, was Mr. Mill's reference near the end of his address to the tariff problem. He felt compelled to defend himself for making it, and recalled the last words of McKinley before he was assassinated as a justification lest he be charged with party treason. They ought to be on the walls of every Democratic and Republican clubhouse in the country: "A system which provides a mutual exchange of commodities is manifestly essential to the continued and healthful growth of our export trade. We must not repose in the fancied security that we can forever sell everything and buy little or nothing." Refering to our lost foreign markets and the necessity of restoring purchasing power at home and also of promoting "a greater prosperity and a higher standard of living the world over," Mr. Mills correctly declared that "we will have to abandon the present policy of isolation and intense nationalism and to some extent modify recent tariff practices." Precisely. Henry A. Wallace brilliantly illuminated one phase of the situation not long ago when he declared that we must either change our tariff policy or abandon 50,000,000 acres of land and find new employment for the huge population which now makes some kind of a living by tilling them. But that is only one phase of the problem. The plight of our manufactors is equally grave unless we r vise our whole crazy tariff system. That Mr. Mills can see this and speak out for it when he is one of the outstanding members of the high-tariff Republican Party is an extremely encouraging sign; it ought to make President Roosevelt finally decide to take up a question about which he thus far been extremely vague. The President seems to be without true understanding of the need of the haur and the tariff's relation to national recovery. This is the more remarkable because he has at his elbow one of the greatest tariff exports in America, Secretary Hull.

But when Mr. Mills spoke this fine words about aiding the return of "greater prosperity and a higher standard of living the world over," he betrayed the protectionista and he cannot deny it. For the basic principle of American protection has always been utterly selfish without the highest interest in the other fellow across the seas. We have never considered the effect of our tariffs upon other nations. We have frankly said that they might go the hell for all we cared. When we have been told that our tariffs were injoring working people abroad by further depressing their wages and standards of living, as their employers sought to decrease costs in order still to sell goods over here, your true Republican has said that the foreigner could starve if he pleased. The protected beet-sugar grower in Colorado is usually rather pleased if you tell him that the tariff on sugar he bought and paid for be campaign contributions and other favors to politicians has brought the Cubans to despaid and starvation. He calmly says, "What of it? Nobody is looking after us but ourselves." When Mr. Mills begins to express the humanitarian and economically wise desire to help the rest of the world recover, he is undermining the very foundations of the selfish, nationalistic protective system.

Mr. Mills was also excellent in protesting against the new doctrine of isolation, "autarchy," as it is called. This is the latest panacea—dear little Jimmie Gerard heading a society which was discovered that we can do away with poverty in America completely isolating ourselves, buying only the essential things we cannot produce, and "cutting loose from the poverty of Europe"! To such as Jimmie, Mr. Mills makes the following complete answer: "A practically completely self-contained and controled national economy can doubtless be attained, but only at a frightful social cost and by the enforced migration of millions of people from their homes, and an all-around lowering of the standard of living."

It is interesting to note that in a remarkable review of the German economic situation under Hitler which appeared recently in the New Statesman and Nation, of London, the same conclusion is reached—namely, that in the course of some years Hitler could establish autarchy in Germany, but only at a frightful cost and by the steady deterioration of the standard of living of the entire German people. Russia has shown that this can be done in behalf of its cause, that millions upon millions of people can go living at the bare point of sustenance. Germany, if the enthusiam for Hitler can be kept up, could readily make similar sacrifices. Even we Americans could give up many of our luxuries if we had to do so. But why in heaven's name should the nations cut themselves off from one another? The normal status for the world is trade, full and free. Every barrier preventing the free flow of goods is an injury to innumerable people.

Somehow it is vey hard to visualize Ogden Mills as leading the Republican Party—his personal unpopularity in New York State alone would seem to forbid that. But none the less he should have his due: he is seeking to lead in a party where leadership is dead, and the manner in which he is doing it is really beyond criticism. It will be interesting to see whether others besides James M. Beck will appear to define the opposition policies which the Repubican Party must put forth if it is to continue to exsist or have a reason for exsisting.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Learn to lose with a laugh.

* * *

City slums are municipal halitosis.

* * *

The successful are targets for the envious.

* * *

Abstinence from booze has never injured health.

* * *

If you're sore on tha world don't take it home with you.

* * *

The body-odor of swested labor comes from the employer.

* * *

Those who pride themselves on being "hard-boiled" are generally "half-baked."

Contract Bridge

Caunducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson Syatem Instructor

Each week Mr. Stephens will answer such questions as may be submitted by those interested, pertaining to any phase of Contract Bridge. Please mail all questions to W. C. Stephens, care of this paper, Contract Bridge Department.

Question: What is meant by "tenaces?"

Answer: The first and third highest card is a Major Tenace. The second and fourth higheat in a suit is a Minor Tenace. At the opening of the play, the Ace and Queen are therefore the Major, and the King and Jack the Minor Tenace.

Question: What strength is required for an opening "Two Bid?"

Answer: From four and one-half to six Honor Tricks, depending upon the hand distribution. Very exceptionally as low as four Honor Tricks, such as two long, prstically solid suits. The more even the distribution, the more Honor Tricks; the more freaky or uneven the distribution, the fewer Honor Tricks.

Marine Fossils High Up

In the Alps and the Himalayas beds with marine fossils are found at a height of many thousands of feet.

LINCOLN'S GETTYSBURG ADDRESS

Fourscore and seven years ago our fathers brought forth, upon this continent, a new nation, conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that "all men are created equal."

Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battlefield of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of it as a final resting place for those who died here that the nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But in a larger sense we cannot dedicate—we cannot consecrate—we cannot hallow this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here have hallowed it far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note, nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here.

It is rather for us, the living, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work they have thus far so nobly carried on. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us, that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they here gave the last full measure of devotion; that we here highly resolve these dead shall not have die in vain; that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom and that government of the people, by the people and for the people shall not perish from the earth.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

WHAT NEXT?

(An Editorial by A. F. Lockhart)

Portsmouth, Ohio, is a small industrial city. It has a population of 43,000 and is situated 100 miles east of Cincinnati.

Last November this city voted on a bond issue to erect a municipal power plant. In 1932 an election on the same issue resulted in a majority of 240 votes against a city-owned plant. But the election held in November, 1933, gave a majority of 2,736 votes against municipal ownership. Here's what happened:

Under the Ohio Corrupt Practices Act it is necessary that both proponents and opponents of any bond election publish a true and accurate statement of all money expended. The public ownership group spent $220. But the American Gas and Electric company, which opposed the issue, admitted spending $10,800 for purely political purposes. In addition to this sum, the power trust admitted it spent $4,555 to transport between 1,200 and 1,500 residents of Portsmouth to Philo a city about 100 miles from Portsmouth, merely to show them the power trust's plant "for promotional purposes." This was a part of the "educational" campaign, but it began shortly before the election.

The power company employtd 263 "canvassers" to make a survey of the town "to ascertain how many were going to vote." The canvassers received from $3 to $500 for this worthy service. In addition to this, the power company hired 100 "challengers" and "witnesses" to watch the balloting and thus make certain an honest election. Exactly $1,775.08 was paid to the one daily paper in Portsmouth for advertising during the campaign. An option was taken on a small weekly paper which had been favorable to public ownership. The option barred this weekly from taking part in the fight.

The power interests payed to both the beer crowd and to the churches. It supplied free beer and a speaker to anyone asking for this combination. It also furnished free gas and light to any church bazaars, chicken pie dinners or other social affairs sponsored by the churches. When one church held a carnival in one of the suburbs the power company circulated cards which stated, "This carnival made possible through the Ohio Power company's donation of electrical power for cooking and lighting. Remember this when voting next November 7."

A week before the election a pamphlet, creditel to the Ohio railway employees, was circulated. The booklet appealed to the voters to vote against a municipal plant on the grounds that the city-owned plant would increase taxes. This appeal was made despite the fact that in Portsmouth—as in St. Paul—the plant was to be selfsustaining with bonds issued against the property and earnings of the plant anl not against the general taxpayers.

When the power trust will go to such lengths to defeat public ownership in a city of 43,000 population it must be assumed that the profits from private ownership of public utilities must be enormous to justify such expenditures. Think it over.

GOVERNOR OISON, A NATURAL BORN HUMANITARIAN

(Country Press, Moorhead)

In a recent statement Governor Olson said, "Tha care of the destitute, is a public obligation and not a private one and must be performed even to exhaustion of all resources of the state and its communities." It is a well known fact that we spent millions of dollars taking care of the starving people of Belgium, Germany and Russia, so why should there be any objection or neglect in taking care of our own destitute people? The bitter and unfair fight put up against the governors bill at the special session of the Minnesota legislature for a relief fund by senator Rockne, long a leader of the state senate, clearly shows the natural makeup of the two men. Rockne's whole career in the state senate clearly shows that he has always cast the question of humenity to the winds and worked his head off for the property rights of the big special millionaire interests of the state, while Governor Olson's career in public life has conclusively shown him to be a natural humanitarian, and a man who has always shown himself to be greatly interested in the welfare of the common people. If there were many more men in the nation of the same character and disposition of Governor Olson, this would be a much better country in which to live. Rockne's persistent underhanded fight against the Governor and his administration has strengthened the popular and high standing of Governor Olson in every community in the state.

BRANCH BANKING

Union Advocate

All through the depression and up to the nation's bank holiday, the state of Maine boasted it had no bank failures. The press of that state pointed with bombastic pride to the fact that it, of all other states, had a benking structure which could weather any financial storm. Then came the national bank holiday, and after it the investigation of all banks as to their solvency and ability to pay back to the depositors the millions intrusted to them. Only sound banks were to be permitted to reopen.

Then the truth came out.

Some years ago a small group of Maine bankers, public utility magnates and industrialista incorporated under the title Financial Institutions, Incorporated. This corporation went out and bought smaller banks at their own price, forcing many to sell under threat of bankruptcy. In time the corporation controlled 40 banks in the state with deposits of one hundred million dollars. The corporation also controlled the newspapers of the state. Hence the favorable publicity concerning the soundness of Maine's chain banks. State bank examiners owed their jobs to the corporation. No doubt some of the national bank examiners got their jobs from the banking trust also. Anyway, the banks which had been given official okays by both the state and national bank examiners for solvency failed to open after an honest examination of the bank books had been made. And some of the high executives in Financial Institutions, Incorporated, are headed straight for the penitententiary.

As long as this banking octopus controlled the press and the politics of the state, it was safe; but when honest examiners made an audit of the books then the fraud and hypocrisy of bankers, utility magnates and politicians was exposed.

Chain banking is receiving a black eye not only in Maine but in Minnesota and wherever branch banking has become a commission racket for the brokers in stocks and bonds. And that is a hopeful sign.

A LONG TIME AGO

Isle, Minn., Messenger.

An old friend, calling on the editor the other day, said he could remember when not even a moving picture author would "hang the tender flowers of romance on a story of an intrigue between a gangster and a street walker, and call the result art." We had not realized he was so old.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Faribault—Work on a $20,000 improvement project on the Cathedral of Our Merciful Savior will be started immediately.

Duluth—Three bandits escaped with $9,000 in cash and checks in a daring kidnap-robbery in the downtown business district here.

Bronson—Snowmobiles are being used by rural mail carriers on the three rural routes served out of Bronson because of blocked county roads.

Eagle Bend—Slugged by a pair of bandits who held him up on a lonely highway, W. E. Ross, mail carrier, was robbed of his automobile and six sacks of mail.

Minneapolis—A coal drivers' strike played havoc here when they decided on zero weather to walk out over a wage dispute. The Regional labor board ordered them back to work.

Caledonia—Four hundred and fifty farmers, living in eight townships in Houston county, have signed corn-hog reduction contracts. More than $100,000 has been paid them by the federal government.

Willmar—Work has been completed on the new highway bridge spanning the Great Northern tracks south of Spicer on trunk highway No. 4. Approximately $14,000 was expended in its construction.

Rochester—Edward Bremer, St. Paul banker, who was kidnaped Jan. 17, was released by the gang in the residential section here. The whole $200,000 ransom was paid by his father for his release.

Slayton—Three hundred Murray county farmers, interested in the growing of barley since repeal of the eighteenth amendment, heard proper methods of barley cultivation for sale purposes discussed at an instruction school here.

Minneapolis—Barge service on the upper Mississippi river will be resumed for the 1934 navigation season about April 2, when the upper Mississipi division of the federal barge lines will start its first northbound tow from St. Louis.

St. Paul—At least $500,000 and probably more of the state's $5,000,000 relief fund will have to be used for direct relief, because there will be no government aid part of the time, Governor Floyd B. Olson informed the state executive council.

Worthington—Mrs. Roehrt Otto and Mrs. Roy Lewis were killed and Robbert Otto and Jack McCall received probably fatal injuries when a coupe in which the four were returning from a dance at Brewster was struck by an Omaha passenger train east of here.

St. Paul—Life under conditions worse than under the rule of a tyrant unless police and citizens crush the menace of kidnaping was foreseen by Governor Olson as he called a conference of law enforcement officials at his office to discuss ways and means of capturing the Bremer kidnapers and preventing any reoccurance of such crimes in the future.

Faribault—The entire district surrounding Faribault, where Walter Magee paid the $200,000 ransom for Edward Bremer is being combed for traces of the abductors. All residents in the vicinity of the place where the ransom was turned over and in the district where Bremer was released from a small sedan were questioned in the hope that some eyewitness could be located.

Minneapolis—Minnesota will become the foremost refuge for wild life in the nation if the report of President Roosevelt's committee on conservation is adopted. Under the recommendations in the committee's report, $756,000 would be allocated to Minnesota for the purchase of lands to be used in the preservation of game. This is more money than is recommended for any other state in the union.

Minneapolis—Neil M. Cronin, chairman of the Minneapolis-St. Paul regional labor board was appointed labor compliance officer for Minnesota by Gen. Hugh S. Johnson, national recovery administrator. His new post, a salaried position, will not interfere with his duties as head of the labor board, he said. His work will be to investigate complaints of violations of labor provisions of the NRA codes in an attempt to settle them before they develop into labor disputes.

Minneapolis—Liquor drinkers may continue to consume prune juice and bathtub gin out of fancy bottles, but after March 7 they will know, at least, that they are not drinking good liquor, David R. Arundel, state liquor control commissionner, said after studying the new regulations approved by the federal alcohol control administration earlier this week. The new federal regulations require that every bottle of distilled spirits bear a label describing the kind, type, nature and general standard of the contents, and the label shall be worded so as not to create a misleading impression by being untrue in any particular.

Austin—A subsistence homestead adjacent to this community, which will provide the means for 50 working men to obtain well built homes at low cost on long amortization plans was announced in Washington by Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes. The federal subsistence homestead bureau, headed by Dr. L. M. Wilson of Bozeman, Mont., will make a loan of $125,000 to the Austin's Homesteads, Inc., to finance purchase of land now under option and construction of small low price houses.

Have you tried a Forum Want Ad?

Minneapolis—1525 students were graduated from the cities high schools.

Hallock—It was voted to issue $5,000 in bonds to build a skating rink and auditorium under the CWA.

Minneapolis—The Shriners will present their annual indoor circus at the Auditorium here February 20 to 25.

Madelia—The local chapter, Izaak Walton League, has arranged for its annual crow and vermin hunt to last until June 1.

Lake Benton—Graveling of renumbered highway No. 7 between Lake Benton and the western boundary of this state has begun.

St. Paul—Minnesota will supply 893,000 pounds of a total of 4,242,000 pounds of lard for needy unemployed, according to word from Washington.

Steele Center—An increase in its manufacturing output of 16,547 pounds of butter enabled the Steele Center Creamery association to register a material increase in income.

Willmar—The city council has approved the leasing of 21 acres of land to be added to the airport here. The additional land will give Willmar an airport with four runways, each 3,600 feet in length.

St. Paul—The wisdom and practicability of a complete new system of financing roads in Minnesota is to be made the basis of a survey to be undertaken next summer by a committee authorized by the last legislature.

Luverne—A one man crime wave tallying 14 robberies in Rock and Nobles counties was halted when Cecil Paulsen, 18 years old, of Spencer, Iowa, was sentenced to one to three years in the St. Cloud state reformatory.

Duluth—Testpitting of state-owned iron ore properties has been approved as a CWA project and it is planned to do exploration work to further check previous surveys which showed they contained deposits of low grade ores.

Hutchinson—The McLeod county fair board has begun preparation for a four-day celebration here over the Fourth of July with a rodeo as the chief attraction . They also set September 17-20 as dates for the McLeod county fair.

St. Paul—A system of allocation of state relief funds to needy communities throughout Minnesota will be worked out at once as Gov. Floyd B. Olson returned from a conference with federal relief administrators in Washington.

Slayton—Three hundred Murray county farmers, interested in the growing of barley since repeal of the eighteenth amendment, heard proper methods of barley cultivation for sale purposes discussed at an instruction school here.

Minneapolis—With federal deposit insurance contributing substantially to the gain, deposits of banks in Minnesota have increased steadily in recent weeks and now stands at levels probably $20,000,000 higher than those of last fall and well above March 1, 1933, just before the bank holiday.

Minneapolis—A new seed corn yielding an average of ten bushels to the acre more than ordinary farm varieties planted beside it in the same fields, has been developed through years of patient testing and breeding by specialists at University farm, in co-operation with a commercial seed firm.

Pipestone—Approximately $70,000 has been distributed in Pipestone county through activities of the Civil Works and public works administrations. Nearly $38,000 has been expended in CWA work, while over $30,000 was spent on PWA projects. In addition, more than $1,600 was paid to women workers under the CWA

Duluth—The historical Grand Portage trail is going to be restored to near its original condition when used by early trappers and voyageurs to circumvent the unnavigable portions of the Pigeon river. This was revealed by Ernest R. Reiff, member of the Minnesota conservation commission, which has taken action to restore the trail.

Minneapolis—A group of 14 Chippewa Indians from Red Lake and Mille Lacs reservations reproduced tribal ceremonies and dances and recited legends native to Minnesota Indians as a part of "The Round-Up", sponsored by the the United States Veterans and Civilians association at the auditorium Feb. 3 to 6 inclusive. Funds raised by the organization will be given to veteran and civilian needy.

Albert Lea—The farm home of Henry Hartman, a mile east of here, was destroyed by fire. Firemen fought the fire in 17 below zero weather and managed to save all other buildings. Mr. and Mrs. Hartman and four children were all asleep on the second floor of the building when the fire was discovered, escaping in night attire. The family suffered severely from the cold before they arrived at the farm home of Thomas Boyle, nearly a mile away.

St. Paul—Complete silence still surrounded the Edward G. Bremer kidnaping case up to Feb. 6, and the family reiterated its announcement that no further word has been received from the abductors. Mr. Bremer was kidnaped January 17 as he drove between Summit school, where he had left his young daughter, and his office in the St. Paul loop. The same day the kidnapers demanded $200,000 ransom. Since then no word has been received from the kidnaping gang, despite several appeals by the elder Bremer.

The Forum $1.00 per year

Trade cord wood for a subscription. We pay the difference in cash.

The Future of the Minnesota Mississippi River Community

This is the fifth of a series of eight articles dealing with the construction of the nine-foot channel in the Mississippi river.

Let's take a look at a typical river city in Minnesota, and see what are its possibilities for the future. Winona, named for the romantic Indian maiden, site of the famous Sugar Loaf rock, owes its beginning to the river. In the old lumber days, before the northwest was denied of its pine forests, Winona was a flourishing community. The elders residents will tell you how, as youngsters, they could walk clear across the river on logs—and the river was wider than now.

Yet the population of Winona hasn't changed much in more than 40 years. It stays about "as is," though possessing potential resources which should make it one of the largest and most prosperous communities north of St. Louis.

Winona is illustrative of what selfish influences, in times gone by, have done to turn progressive communities into deserted villages. It is one of the principal points of rail crossing on the river, where the North Western, running clear to the Black Hills, could drop millions of bushels of grain for processing warehousing, instead of carrying it east to make truffic for the eastern rail lines.

Why should this grain go to Chicago before being sent east or south? In Chicago there is a switching charge of 10 cents a hundred. If the grain goes there, as it does now, before going south for export out of New Orleans, it must come back 200 miles by the river.

In Winona, wheat could be milled in huge quantities and the flour sent either east by rail or south by barge. Milled in Winona, the farmers would have the advantage of cheap bran and shorts, necessary foodstuffs, without paying the freight to Chicago and back. Yet even the flour milling industry in Winona is not what it once was. Water transportation, on the Great Lakes, brought one foreign market closer. The river will bring it even closer still.

The farming region back of Winona is famous for its purebred dairy cattle, hogs and poultry. It needs, among other things, linseed cake as cattle feed. Sixty three percent of the world's flax-seed is grown in the Argentine, and nearly all of it shipped to the Jersey coast where it is processed in bond and exported to such dairing countries as Belgium and Holland. Rail freight costs to the midwest are almost prohibitive.

Winona quite logically should be a stock feed distributing center, the flaxseed being shipped to New Orleans instead of New Jersey, and then up the river, giving the farmers the benefit of cheap water transportation.

Last year Minnesota used upwards of 25,000 tons of oyster shells as poultry feed. These are loaded directly into barges at Morgan City, La., and shipped north. Winona should be an important distributing center for this product.

Winona uses around 100,000 tons of coal a year and could be a distributing center for a wide territory to the westward. Coal can be shipped to Winona by water for $1 a ton less than by rail. Local authorities declare Winona could build an adequate coal terminal for $7,000. Yet Winona's public school system alone bought 1,565 tons of coal for this year, and at $1 a ton saving this would much more than pay the interest and carrying charges on the terminal.

A few Winona industries already have used the river, and have saved money, even without adequate channel or terminal facilities. If a terminal were installed, as it will be when the nine-foot channel is completed, these benefits would be spread not only throughout Winona, but a vast trading territory served by the city.

Fertilizer is another necessity to Minnesota farmers, potash from Germany, nitrates from Chile and phosphates from Tennessee and Florida. All are bulk cargoes which can be handled cheapest by water. The Tennessee and Florida phosphates are loaded directly into barges from their natural deposits, or mines, and can come all the way by water, either on the Ohio, or by way of the intercoastal canal, and then up the Mississippi.

These fertilizers, however, must be mixed in different proportions to suit different soils. Every farmer can obtain, through his county agent, the exact fertilizer prescription that each field requires. Winona readily became a mixing and processing point for these products.

These are just a few of the advantages which the nine-foot channel will bring to Winona, and through this city to many thousands of citizens to the westward.

BUREAU MEETINGS ARE BEING HELD THROUGHOUT THE STATE

Presidents, secretaries and office assistants of County Farm Bureaus are attending district meetings this month to plan ways in which the Farm Bureau may be of even greater assistance to the membership, and to discuss organization activities. The schedule follows: Mankato, Feb. 7; Owatona, Feb. 8; Lewiston, Feb. 9; Pipstone, Feb 13; Lakefield, Feb. 14; Redwood Falls, Feb. 15; Minneapolis, Feb. 16; St. Cloud, Feb. 19; Aitkin; Feb. 20; Bemidji, Feb. 21; Crookston Feb. 22; Fergus Falls, Feb. 23.

Farm Bureau leaders of the various counties will attend the nearest meeting. A. G. Mereness, director of organization for the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation, or J. S. Jones, secretary-treasurer, will attend the meetings.

Meetings held to date indicate that interest in the Farm Bureau and support of its program is at a new high level, due to the Farm Bureau's legislative successes in both its state and national programs and because of the leading part theCounty Farm Bureaus are playing in assisting farmers to get crop reduction funds and federal loans.

Molasses for Shoe Blacking

Part of Poland's molasses production is used in the manufacture of shoe blacking.

MINNESOTA LAND BANK LOANS TOTAL $7,376,000 IN JANUARY

Minnesota farmers numbering 2,824 borrowed $7,376,000 from the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul in January just closed and checks were sent out for that amount, it is disclosed in figures released by the Land Bank. Only once in the history of the bank have Minnesota farmers been granted as large a volume of loans in any one month, December 1933.

The total loans for January, however, made a new record for the Seventh District, exceeding the previous December record, the respective figpres being $18,354,000 and $18,242,000. The January number of farmers who were granted loans also set a monthly record, being 8,366 compared with 7,883 for the previous record month of December.

Commissioner's loans in Minnesota for the month exceeded the number of regular land bank loans, the respective figures being 1,440 and 1,384, a situation that was paralleled in Wisconsin and in Michigan. North Dakota for the month had a greater number of Land Bank loans than of commissioner's loans.

The volume of credit extended uner the commissioner's loans in this state was $2, 260,000 approximately, compared with 5,115,000 in land bank loans.

For the whole district, the number of farmers who got "commissioner's loans" exceeded the number receiving regular Land Bank loans,being respectively, 4,282 and 4,084. This is held to confirm the view frequently expressed by persons connected with the Federal Land Bank, namely that the Commissioner's loan is enabling the Federall Land Bank to be of service to thousands of farmers who could not, under present conditions, qualify for a Land Bank Loan.

Divided as volume, the Land Bank loans, however, exceed those made from the Commissioner's fund, the Land Bank loans totaling $12,827,000 as against $5,785,000 from the Commissioner's fund.

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EDWARD BREMER BACK AT HOME

Kidnap Lair is Located by Iowa Authorities Southwest of Creston.

St. Paul—Edward G. Bremer was released by his kidnapers at Rochester, Minn., upon payment of $200,000 ransom by his father, Adolf Bremer. He had been held captive 22 days and 12 hours. In the seclusion of his father's home, he related to police and federal authorities the story of his 22 days in the hands of kidnapers. Still bearing the marks of his experience, in the form of a bandaged head and a bruised knee, Mr. Bremer was reported to be eager to give federal authorities all the information he could. He is confident that the kidnap gang comprised at least 10 or 12 men, because of the different voices he heard as he sat blindfolded in the kidnap hideout. In telling the story of the kidnaping, young Bremer confirmed earlier reports that the abduction had taken place just a few moments after he had dropped his small daughter, Betty, from his car at Summit school on Goodrich avenue. He stopped for an arterial highway, and two men jumped on his car and slugged him, driving off to exchange cars a little later. After a 5 or 6 hour ride to the hangout, he was kept in darkness all the time. It was revealed that the family was in touch with the kidnapers all the time and arrangements were finally made to drop the $200,000 ransom on a lonely road near Faribault. Bremer was released within 24 hours. Bremer is the fifth kidnaping victim in St. Paul during the last two years. The other four and the amount paid for their release, were: Leon Gleckman, $6,400; Morris Putnam, $10,000; Haskell Bohn, $12,000 and William Hamm Jr. $100,000. Several days after Bremer was returned, P. A. Fladley, of the Iowa state bureau of criminal apprehension, notified authorities the house in which the kidnapers held Bremer, was located nine miles from Creston. State and federal police are investigating every clue and it is reported that progress is being made.

Score Die as Record Cold Sweeps East

New York—Subzero cold struck eastern United States and sent a score of persons to their deaths in the bitterest temperatures ever recorded in many cities. The subzero wave reached west to Wisconsin but was most intense in New York state and New England. In New York city an all-time low record was set with a reading of 14.3 degrees below zero, and in New Hampshire a ninety-mile wind drove the mercury to 40 below.

Unit is Organized for Russian Trade.

Washington—Announcement of formation of an $11,000,000 corporation to deal with Russia was made here by Jesse H. Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance corporation. Chartered under the laws of the District of Columbia, the bank will have as directors representatives of the state department, the commerce department, the agriculture department, the treasury and the Reconstruction Finance corporation.

Verne Sankey Commits Suicide in Jail

Sioux Falls, S. D.—Verne Sankey, kidnaper, who was recently captured in Chicago and returned here to plead guilty to the abduction of Charles Boettcher II, hung himself with two old neckties from his cell door. Federal authorities planned on questioning him in regard to other kidnapings, including the Lindbergh case. He escaped life imprisonment by his act.

Hundreds Killed in Austrian Revolt.

Vienna—Hundreds of persons were killed in pitched battles between socialists and authorities as socialists proclaimed a nationwide general strike and the government retaliated with martial law. Martial law was enforced in Vienna, Graz and Linz. Civil war is nearly a fact.

Agrees on More Crop Loan Provisions

Washington—Senate and house conferees agreed on provisions of the new crop production loan bill, deciding to make $40,000,000 available for such loans during this calendar year. Congress is expected to accept the agreement, after which it will go to the President.

Commodity Mart Control is Proposed.

Washington—Strict federal regulation of commodity exchanges, providing for licensing of commission merchants and the outlawing of bucket shops and questionable practices was proposed in a bill submitted to the senate banking committee.

Swamp Land Made Fertile by Plan.

Imperial, Calif.—An engineer experienced in irrigation projects along the Nile in Egypt and an Imperial valley rancher have devised a method they say is effective in desalting swampy land and reclaiming it for farming.

Tests Postponed as School Ink Froze

Stratford, Ont.—Pupils at the Collegiate Institute wrote belated examinations. When the time came for writing the tests last week, it was found the ink had frozen in all the classrooms and they were postponed.

$150,000,000 Cotton to Needy Favored

Washington—The senate agriculture committee favorably reported a bill by Chairman E D. Smith authorizing the purchase of $150,000,000 of cotton and cotton products for free distribution to the needy.

The Forum $1.00 per year

CASH FARM INCOME OF STATE UP 20 MILLIONS

Minnesota farmers have received about 20 million dollars more gross cash income in 1933 than they received in the preceding year, according to a preliminary estimate by Dr. Warren C. Waite of the division of agricultural economics, University Farm, St. Paul. Based on sales of the 16 most important farm commodities, Dr. Waite's estimate of gross cash income for 1933 is 185 million dollars as against the preliminary estimate of 165 millions in 1932. The estimated income for this year, however, is only about half the average annual gross cash income of 382 million dollars in the period 1925-1929.

Taxes, interest and other cash expenses of farm operation are estimated at 142 millions, as compared with the estimate of 149 milions for 1932. The average for 1925-1929 was 194 millions. Thus the estimated net cash income for 1933 is 43 millions, 27 millions greater than the 1932 estimate of 16 millions, but less than one-fourth of the average annual net cash income 188 million dollars for the period 1925-1929. The net cash income represents what farmers have available for payment for their own labor and return on capital investment; in other words, for family living and saving.

Reduced to the per-farm average, this year's estimated net cash income will be $248 per farm, as against the 1932 estimate of $92, and the 1925-1929 average of over $1,000.

The 16 principal farm products included in the foregoing estimates are butterfat, hogs, cattle, wheat, eggs, milk, corn, flax, oats, barley, potatoes, calves, chickens hay, rye and lambs-sheep. Cash expenses considered include 20 items; taxes, interest on indebtedness, hired labor, stocker and feeder cattle, hogs and sheep, veterinary charges, stallion fees, threshing, twine, sacks, spray materials, gasoline, auto and truck licenses, machine repairs, building repairs, farm papers, organization fees, insurance, fertilizer and electricity.

ROAD PATROL TRAVELS 3,000,000 MILES DURING YEAR

Minnesota highway patrolmen traveled 3,377,460 miles in 1933, according to an annual report to commissioner N. W. Elsberg by John P. Arnoldy, chief of the patrol. Patrolmen gave aid at 905 accidents, assisted 1,028,380 motorists in various way; warned 72,246 drivers of traffic violations; took 417 drivers into custody; tagged 46,781 for use of illegal equipment tagged 8,568 for improper licenses; were instrumental in collecting $47,164 for license corrections and saw $36,321 in fines imposed and a total of 2,273 in sentences ordered.

The patrol showed increases over 1932 in practically every department of its work except in the number of fines. Milage traveled increased from 2,666,682 miles in 1932, or nearly a million. The 1933 total of 3,377,460 mils was an average of 48,349 per patrolman, or almost twice around the world the equator for each man.

Individual cases of assistance to motorists increased from 619,902 in 1932 to 1,028,380 in 1933. This assistance included gasoline delivered to stalled motorists, garages called for motorists in trouble, minor adjustments on motor vehicles, tires changed, cars started, cars removed from ditches, road information given, children assisted across highways, directions given, first aid to injured and obstacles removed from highways.

Warnings given to motorists violating traffic laws almost doubled in 1933 over the previous year as non-arrest correctional work gained in efficiency. There were 38,139 such warnings given in 1932, as compared to 72,246 in 1933.

License inspectors of the patrol collected $76,532 in 1933 in addition to the $47,164 collected through regular patrol officers for license violations.

WARN AGAINST UNFAIR HOG PRICE DEDUCTIONS

A warning to farmers that local hog buyers and small processors in several sections of the country, purchasing live hogs for commercial slaughter, are reported to be deducting the whole or part of the amount of the processsing tax from the regular market price quoted to the seller has been issued by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace, and copies have been received by Andrew Boss, directing the corn-hog campaign in Minnesota.

Secretary Wallace says that country buyers and others who, in settling for hogs with the seller, make a deduction for the processing tax on the bill of sale are penalizing the seller and are tending to frustrate the declared policy of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. Farmers are urged not to sell to any buyer who makes proposes to make any such deduction. Names of hog purchasers following this practice, together with full particulars on individual cases, should be forwarded to Dr. A. G. Black, chief of the corn-hog section, Agricultural Adjustment Administration, Washington, D. C. The Administration will use all powers under the law to prevent fraudulent practices in connection with the collection of processing taxes.

The administration points out that country buyers who deduct the tax from the price offered farmers and who then resell the live hogs to another person or processor, simply are taking advantage of the farmer in order to realize a larger profit on the shipment.

Have you tried a Forum Want Ad?

ANTI MILITARISTS SEND QUESTIONAIRE ON WAR TO NATION'S CLERGYMEN

A group of nationally-known anti-militarists is sending out questionaires to over 100,000 clergymen thruout the nation requesting them to answer a series of questions on war and peace, economics and politics. It is expected that at least 20,000 replies will be received. A summary will be released to the press of the nation about May 2nd according to the announcement.

The group suggests that Monday May 7th be devoted to a nation-wide study of the opinions, of these 20,000 or more Clergymen and to the formulating of a more adequate campaign of action.

The committee is composed of the following; S. Parker, Edward Israel, William King, Francin McConnell, D. P. McGeachy, Danial A. Poling, Harry Emerson Fordick, M. Ashby Jones, F. H. Knaubel, John McDowel, Kirby Page and William Searlet.

FARM CREDIT UNITS WILL MOVE INTO SINGLE BUILDING

All permanent units of the Farm Credit Administration will move into a single building within the next 30 days, according to an announcement by General Agent Leo. T. Crowley at St. Paul this week.

This is being undertaken for the double purpose of increasing efficiency of all units and cutting down the expence. Mr. Crowley estimates that there will be an annual saving of approximately $70,000 by the concentration. The building that has been leased for the purpose is the Great Northern-Northern Pacific and former First National Bank building only one block from the new post office that is nearing completion.

The units affected will be: the Federal Land Bank, Intermediate Credit Bank, Production Credit Corporation, regional Bank for Co-operatives, and the offices of the general agent. These are now housed in 4 different buildings and communication is carried on by messengers whenever it is necessary for transference of records, files etc. Both messenger service and telephone service will be reduced and expedited by concentration on three floors of the designated new quarters. Alternations are now in progress.

Units that will not be affected will be the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation, located in Minneapolis, and the Crop Production Loan office, also in Minneapolis, both of which organizations will ultimately be superceded by permanent units.

ST. PAUL TAXPAYER SAYS FREE LICENSE IS MISTAKE

P. A. Beckjord, president of the Midway Club of St. Paul, has refused to accept free drivers licenses for his wife and five children on the grounds that "It is rediculous to expect the state to issue seven licenses for 25 cents."

He so notified the drivers license division of the highway department.

"If our legislators really believe that the licensing of drivers is for the purpose of making our highways safer," said Mr. Beckjord, "the law must be changed so that sufficient revenue is available to provide adequate enforcement of the measure. Every driver should pay for his own individual license and there should be provision for renewal of licenses."

MINNESOTANS GET IMPORTANT POSTS IN POLICY STUDY

Minnesota opinion and judgment are going to play an important part in the findings of two commissions that have been set up to find facts that may play a big part in the formation of certain policies by the United States.

Supported by national foundations, the Social Science Research Council has created a Commission of Inquiry on Public Service Personnel, making President L. D. Coffman of the University of Minnesota its chairman. It also has created a Commission of Inquiry on National Policy in International Economic Relations. On the second, Dean Guy Stanton Ford of the Minnesota graduate school holds membership, its secretary and professional economist is Professor A. H. Hansen, also of Minnesota, and among its fact finders is Arthur Upgren, instructor in economics.

While not government in fact, both commissions are said to have the sanction and approval of President Franklin D. Roosevelt. Their findings should have an important bearing on future government policy.

For years the knowledge has been general that an increasing number of persons were on public payrolls, whether of the federal, state, municipal, county or smaller government unit. The Commission on Public Service Personnel will make a detailed study of this situation, covering the entire country and the entire range of public employment. It is important that public service be administered and manned both honestly and efficiently for, as a statement says, "There are about two and one-half million people working for the federal government, for the states, and for the local units of government, including the schools, but not counting those who are at work on emergency unemployment relief. About one-third of these are federal employees; a little more than one-third are school teachers, approximately one forth are employed by cities, counties, villages and towns; state employees make up the balance, of about 8 percent."

The Commission on National Policy in International Economic Relations will also take evidence and conduct reseaches in all parts of the country, holding hearings in many principal cities. Tariffs and other policies affecting imports, agricultural produce tion and export policies, foreign loans, interest payments from abroad, exchange rates, and many other matters that affect international economic relations, will be examined.

The impartial and non-governmental commision of inquiry is an instrument of fact finding for national policy determination that has been much used abroad, particularly in England, but that is new to the United States.

FLARES ORDERED FOR SCHOOL BUSSES ON STATE HIGHWAYS

Letters have gone out from the office of the state director of rural education, ordering all school busses using the state highways to be equipped with emergency flares and flags for the protection of school children and traffic.

The order went to all county superintendents of schools and to the heads of 418 consolidated school districts of the state, according to notice received by the highway patrol. Flares must be set in front, to the side of vehicles standing on the highways at night. Flags are used in the daytime.

Trucks and buses generally which use the state highways are now required to carry flares and flags for use in case of a breakdown. In the past many serious accidents have resulted from vehices stalling on the highways and being left standing without proper warning signals.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

The 1934 Farmer-Labor Convention will be held at the St. Paul Auditorium on March 27 next, according to the call just issued by the State Executive Board of the Farmer-Labor Association.

The convention's duties will consist of the adoption of a platform, and the indorsement of candidates for state and congressional offices. Unlike the old political parties, the convention itself will formulate a platform and select its candidates. Republican and Democratic conventions merely ratify the plans of their political bosses who have the ground thoroughly prepared before their conventions meet.

Delegates From County Organizations

Delegates will be chosen by the county organizations. Each organization, under the constitution of the association, is entitled to as many delegates as the vote for governor at the last preceding general election will justify. That is to say, each county is entitled to one delegate at large, and one additional delegate for each one thousand votes or major fraction thereof cast for the Farmer-Labor nominee for governor at that election.

The convention held on March 27 will undoubtedly be the largest in the history of the party. There are today active dues-paying organizations in all but six counties of the state, and, in all probability, these six counties too will be organized in time to participate in the county conventions which must be held on or before March 13.

Representation Provided

The provisions of the call are all set forth in a letter addressed to chairmen and secretaries of all Farmer-Labor county associations. The letter reads in part as follows:

"You will note that all dues-paying members in the county shall be delegates to the county convention. In addition to these members in the county convention. In addition to the county convention. In addition to these members, every unorganized township, village or other subdivision in your county is entitled to two delegates in the county convention, but, provided that all delegates to the state convention must be members of the Farmer-Labor Association, either by direct affiliation in the local or county units, or through membership in labor unions or farmers economic organizations.

"The state committee adopted this representation for county conventions after considerable thought and consideration. Many counties are only particially organized; the movement has grown rapidly and will need from two to four years more before the counties will sufficiently well organized to insist that each and every delegate to the county convention be a dues-paying member. However, it is deemed necessary that no portion of our rank and file movement shall be denied representation in the formation of the principles and platform of the movement or in the selection of candidates for office to put such platform in operation

County Convention March 13

"County conventions should be held on or before March 13. The county officers are hereby instructed to notify all dues-paying members of the county convention. Also to personally, or by delegating someone in each township in which there are no dues-paying members, arrange a meeting for the purpose of selecting two delegates from the township to attend the county convention.

"When meetings are called in townships with no dues-paying members, every effort should be made to secure a sufficient number of people, who are willing to become members, to form a local club. Pointing out to them that all of those who become members will be delegates to the county convention. Campaign work will be started in the near future and it will be a great advantage to have contact with local township chairmen in carrying on the work in an organized and efficient manner.

"If you have not adopted county by-laws, this should be done at the county meeting. Also where the county organization has not been completed as to the selection of officers, an executive committee, or other committeee, this may be done at this time."

This letter is signed by Miss Welby Secretary of the State Farmer-Labor Association.

All county organizations are urged to hold their conventions under the plan provided for in the call so that every section of the state may be properly represented at the state convention.

ECONOMY

You have repeatedly been told about the economy in the New Ford V-8 during 1933 which to some people is thought exaggerating so we quote you an example of a trip made by four local men the first part of October 1933 in a 1933 V-8 Standard Tudor

The four occupants of the car were Carl Wennberg, Geo. Baken, Rudolph Sagmoen, and Ardell Robinson. 3,700 miles were made on this trip which took them through the large cities of Chicago, Albany, New York, the Twin Cities, Buffalo, Baltimore, Niagara Falls, Washington, Pittsburgh, Detroit and Schenectady at which points many sight seeing tours were made with considerable stopping and starting. They also drove through the Alaghany mountains.

On the open road they travelled as fast as 85 miles per hour and averaged 60 miles miles per hour. In spite of this high speed they averaged 18 miles per gallon, added no oil between each 1,000 miles, added no water on the entire trip and at no time out of high gear. This is not a guess figure as an accurate record was kept for the purpose of dividing the expense. The above participants of the trip will verify these figures if necessary. This gives you an idea of the remarkable economy that can be obtained with the New Ford V-8 driven at a moderate speed. The New Ford V-8 for 1934 is more economical due to dual Carburation and Dual Intake Manifold which according to tests will give you 2 1-2 miles more per gallon.

We would like to give you more facts about the 1934 Ford. Immediate deliveries can be made.

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Robin Tells Why

By FRAN BEVERLY

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WNU Service

PATTERSON sat down in the semi-darkness of his library and prepared to listen alone, for the last time to the voice he loved best in all the world. After that, when he had heard each record, he would destroy them all.

An hour previously he had posted the letter to Dorothy Dunbar, asking her to become his wife. The die was already cast and he would henceforth endeavor to put dreams of his boyhood sweetheart completely from his life; but not before he had heard once again each of her glorious songs.

It seemed but yesterday—though a full fifteen years had passed—that he and Sally Pendleton had wandered arm in arm through the sweet-smelling country lanes and he had pleaded with her to marry him. She was seventeen but she had announced her intention to become a great singer and had refused to marry him.

"I know as well as if it were written on the sands," she had told him, "that if we marry now I will utterly fail to carry out my ideals in music. If you will wait for me—I will love no one but you."

But Patterson in his immature reasoning and the impatience of youth had turned from her. He wanted her then or not at all. If she loved her voice better than she loved him she must choose her own way.

Of course, Patterson knew of Sally Pendleton's success as all the world did. But he knew not where she was nor would he have followed had he known. She was somewhere in the world singing, but not in his part of the world. He knew now that he had committed a great folly in his youth; he had been ungenerous, small, jealous.

However, Dorothy Dunbar was a sweet woman, and no doubt they would be tremendously happy.

Sally's songs at seventeen had been, "Won't You Tell Me Why, Robin?" "In the Gloaming," "The Lost Chord," "Ye Banks and Braes," and Patterson had managed to secure them all for his talking machine.

He was so deep in his dreams and so regretful of their imminent passing that he was only half-conscious that a voice, not that of the machine, was singing through, "Won't You Tell Me Why, Robin?"

Patterson's heart beat rapidly and he gripped the arms of his chair in a tensity of emotion he had not known for years. For Patterson's name was Robin and the emotion in that voice told him that Sally Pendleton was in the same building calling to him.

He must go.

Down the elevator he went and swiftly to the office of the apartment house to make inquiry. A lady had arrived during the afternoon, yes—her name was not, however, Pendleton.

Patterson's heart sank. Was it then not his Sally? Or worse still was it Sally and was she married? He could not contemplate the thought and rushed off to the rooms mentioned by the clerk.

She opened the door to her suite of rooms and Patterson found himself speechless with emotion.

"Robin—Robin Adair," she cried, using the old pet name.

"My Sally," was all Patterson could say, and the Sally was in his arms and she was trembling and Patterson could only hold her close.

"Then it was you—listening to my voice?" she asked presently. "It doesn't seem possible. The great hand of fate—isn't it, Robin?" Her voice was unsteady.

"I have listened to your voice ever since the first record came out, and in my soul—I have heard it—before that."

She was leading him into the spacious sitting room. "And now tell me everything. I am hungry to hear you talk. I sneaked into the country under an assumed name so that I might have a few months away from my public—they demand so much of me."

"You are not married?"

She looked wistfully at him. "I told you fifteen years ago I would always love you, Robin."

Suddenly Robin realized the terror of the situation. His letter of proposal to Dorothy was even then in her hands—no doubt she was writing him her answer and Patterson knew it would be "yes."

"Sally, my own," he said swiftly, "I have had no one in the depths of my heart sleeping or waking for fifteen years, and now, now when I had given up hope of your seeking me out, I have asked another girl to marry me. I have never wanted to seek you because I felt too unworthy and small. Now I know I have been a first-class idiot. I shall love you always."

Sally was struggling to keep from crying out, but in a moment she smiled.

"Robin, my dear. There is no power to keep true lovers apart in the spirit, and I feel certain that fate will in some way give us to each other."

"You were always faithful, Sally—I—" Robin dived into the depths of his pocket for the inevitable cigarette that he felt he must have under stress and suddenly his face went a dull crimson—a triumphant crimson, however. He drew forth an envelope, it was stamped and addressed. "Sally I didn't post it!"

All Wet

Pedagog—Name the constituents of quartz?

His Father's Son—Pints.

The Forum $1.00 per year

LOWLY ONION IS GIVEN BIG HAND

Makes Its Presence Felt in Many Dishes.

By EDITH M. BARBER

I shall devote this column to a eulogy of the humble onion. How sorry I feel for people who do not like—or think they do not like—its pungent flavor! How much interest it adds to less flavorful foods! Some one accused me once of putting onion in every dish I made except ice cream.

That is a slight exaggeration but I must admit that a tiny dash of onion goes into many of the dishes I prepare for a main course, a hors d'oeuvre, a soup, or a salad. I must also confess that I do not always include this extra seasoning in these same recipes when I give them to you. I try to restrain myself from overproduction of this seasoning in print, but it is a different thing when I get into the kitchen. Of course the onion flavoring must be used with discretion.

A few drops of onion juice, which, by the way, is easily obtained by pressing the center of an onion with a spoon, will be an addition to any dish or sauce of delicate flavor. It will give it an illusive quality which you will not be able to define. An example of this use is with a Bernaise sauce, with creamed mushrooms, with the well-known "white sauce" or with a vegetable souffle.

I have found that people who are famous or "infamous" for their proclaimed dislike of the onion seasoning, will eat such dishes with outspoken relish. The undisguised onion, however, has innumerable uses both as seasoning for meats and stuffings and for its presence not as an accessory but as a headliner to a meal. Perhaps the most famous example of this is onion soup with cheese, which has made the fame of several French restaurants.

Then there are buttered baked onions which, when cooked in a covered casserole, develop a beautiful brown color and—figuratively speaking—flavor which is so delicious. The glazed onions, which combine the apparently antagonistic flavor of sugar with the tang of the onion, are particularly good with some meat dishes. Creamed and scalloped onions, which are standbys to almost every household, may be varied by the addition of a few boiled chestnuts. Do try these if it is a new idea to you. Then, like all other vegetables which are large enough to take a stuffing, onions filled with buttered bread crumbs by themselves or mixed with any minced meat give us another variation.

And what about fried onions which are so closely associated in our minds with broiled steak or fried liver? They have a bad reputation so far as digestibility is concerned, but if you want to get all the flavor, and take care of this point, after they are fried to a nice golden brown sprinkle them with flour, stir until this is well-blended with the butter, then add milk and stir until the sauce is smooth and thick, you will have all the flavor of the fried onion with none of the disadvantages. And I wonder if you have ever combined apples and onions for frying? You might also try shredded carrots and onions baked together.

French fried onions are not as well known as the common fried onion. For these you must select even-sized sweet onions and cut them into rings. There will be some waste from the center of the onion but you can easily use this for flavoring another dish.

Quick Onion Soup.

3 slices bread
0 medium-sized onions
3 tablespoons butter
1 quart soup stock or
5 bouillon cubes and
1 quart water
½ cup grated or strained cheese

Slice onions and brown in butter. Add soup stock and bring to a boil. Put in casserole. Slice bread ½ inch thick, cut in halves and toast lightly. Float on top of soup and sprinkle with grated cheese. Bake in hot oven, 500 degrees Fahrenheit, 10 minutes or until cheese melts.

Stuffed Onions.

1 quart medium onions
1 cup soft bread crumbs or bread crumbs and minced leftover meat
Salt
Pepper
Butter

Parboil onions and remove part of center, leaving the root end intact. Fill cavity with equal parts of onion, just removed, bread crumbs and bits of cooked meat, seasoned with salt and pepper and moistened with melted butter. Place the onions close together in a greased baking dish and pour one-fourth cup of water around them and dot with butter. Bake in a moderate oven, 375 degrees Fahrenheit, until browned.

French Fried Onions.

1 cup flour
¼ teaspoon salt
⅔ cup water
2 tablespoons oil
1 egg white
10 or 12 large onions
Milk

Mix and sift dry ingredients. Add water, beat until smooth; add oil. Fold in stiffly beaten egg white. Slice onions one-eighth inch thick. Separate into rings. Reserve small rings for other use. Soak in milk to cover one hour. Drain and dry, dip in batter and fry in deep oil at 395 degrees Fahrenheit until light brown. Drain on soft paper.

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Forum advertising is bargain news

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS Pennington County Board

MEETING OF FEBRUARY 5, 1934

Pursuant to call a Special Meeting of the Pennington County Board was held at Office of County Auditor Monday, Feb. 5th, 1934, at 10:00 A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The Auditor read letter from the Commissioner of Highways requesting the Board to redesignate the State Aid and County Aid Roads in the County owing to changes made by virtue of some routes being taken into the State Trunk Highway System.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that all State Aid Roads in Pennington County heretofore designated are hereby removed from the State Aid Road system and designations as such are revoked."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described roads be designated as State Aid Roads in Pennington County and copy of map showing such designations and this resolution be forwarded to Commissioner of Highways for his approval:

STATE AID ROAD No. 1. Beginning at the SW¼ of Section 31, Township 153, Range 45 (Bray); Thence east over old SA Road No. 4 to the intersection of Trunk Highway No. 32; Thence east over old S.A. Road No. 1 to the NE corner of Section 2, Township 152, Range 39 (Hickory) a distance of 41.5 miles.

STATE AID ROAD No. 2. Beginning at the SE corner of Section 20 Township 152, Range 43 (River Falls); thence north over old S.A. Road No. 11, to City Limits of Thief River Falls.

STATE AID ROAD No. 3. Beginning at a point on Red Lake County Line in Section 20, Township 152, Range 45 (Polk Center); Thence north over old S. A. Road No. 3 to a point on the Marshall County Line between Sections 9 and 10 in Township 154, Range 45 (Numedal).

STATE AID ROAD No. 4. Beginning at a point on the State Aid Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 32, Township 153, Range 41, and thence due north on Section line to a point on Marshall County line between Sections 8 and 9, Township 154, Range 41 (Clover Leaf).

STATE AID ROAD No. 5. Beginning at a point on the Polk County line between Sections 30 and 31 Numedal (Twp. 154 Rge. 45); thence due east on Section line to intersection with Trunk Highway No. 1 (old TH-33).

STATE AID ROAD No. 6. Beginning at the SE corner of Section 23, Township 152, Range 41 (Mayfield); thence due north on Section line to intersection of S. A. Road No. 1 between Sections 1 and 2, Township 152, Range 41, (Mayfield).

STATE AID ROAD No. 7. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 32, Township 153, Range 40 (Highlanding); thence due north on Section line to a point on Marshall County line at the SE corner of Section 8, Township 152, Range 40 (Goodridge).

STATE AID ROAD No. 8. Beginning at a point on the New Trunk Highway No 1 at the SE corner of Section 25, Township 154, Range 45 (North); thence north on Section line to a point on the Marshall County line at the SE¼ of Section 12, Township 154, Range 43 (North).

STATE AID ROAD No. 9. Beginning at a point on the Red Lake County line at the SE corner of Section 24, Township 152, Range 45 (Polk Center); thence north on Section line to the NE corner of Section 1, Township 152, Range 45 (Polk Center).

STATE AID ROAD No. 10. Beginning at a point on the Red Lake County line at the SE corner of Section 21, Township 152, Range 40; thence north along Section line to the intersection of S. A. Road No. 1 at the NE corner of Section 4 Township 152, Range 40 (Deer Park)."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and unanimously adopted.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the designation of all County Aid Roads heretofore designated as Pennington County Aid Roads are hereby revoked."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described roads are hereby designated as County Aid Roads in Pennington County and a copy of this resolution together with a map showing roads designated be forwarded to the Commissioner of Highways for his approval:

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 1. Beginning at the SE corner of Section 36, Township 153, Range 45 (Bray); thence north on the Range line between Bray and Sanders Townships to the NE corner of Section 13, Township 152, Range 45 (Bray); Thence east to the intersection of Trunk Highway No. 32 at a point between Sections 8 and 17, Township 153, Range 43 (Rocksbury).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 2. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 1 at SE corner of Section 36, Township 153, Range 40 (Highlanding); thence north on range line between Highlanding and Star, and Goodridge and Reiner Townships to a point on Marshall County line at the SE corner of Section 12, Township 154, Range 40 (Goodridge).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 3. Beginning at a point on the Polk County line at the SE corner of Section 34; Thence north on the Section line between Sections 34 and 35, 26 and 27, 22 and 23, 14 and 15, 10 and 11, and 2 and 3 Township 152, Range 29 (Hickory) to the intersection of State Aid Road No. 1; thence north on Section line between Sections 34 and 35, 26 and 27, 22 and 23, 14 and 15, 10 and 11, and 2 and 3, Township 153, Range 39 (Star) and Sections 34 and 35 Township 154, Range 89 (Reiner) to intersection of Trunk Highway No. 1; thence due north 2.5 miles on Section line between Sections 26 and 27, 22 and 23, and 14, and 15 Township 154, Range 39 (Reiner).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 4. Beginning at a point at the SE corner of Section 28, Township 154, Range 43 (North); Thence north 2,100 feet; thence in a northeasterly direction to a point on line between Sections 22 and 27, Thence east to the SE corner of Section 22; thence north to the NW corner of Section 23, Township 143, Range 43 (North); thence east on Section line through Townships of North (154-43), Silverton (154-42), Clover Leaf (154-41), and Goodridge (154-40) to the NE corner of Section 22, Township 154, Range 40 (Goodridge).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 5. Beginning at a point on town line between River Falls and Wyandotte Townships at the NW corner of Section 18, Township 152, Range 42 (Wyandotte); thence east on Section line between Sections 7 and 18, 8 and 19, 9 and 15, 10 and 15, 11 and 14, and 12 and 13 Township 152, Range 42 (Wyandotte); thence east on the Section line through Towns of Mayfield, Deer Park and Hickory to the NE corner of Section 15, Township 152, Range 39 (Hickory).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 5. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 10 on the Red Lake County line at SW corner of Section 22, Township 152, Range 40 (Deer Park); thence east on County line three miles to SW corner of Section 24, Township 152, Range 40 (Deer Park); thence east on Section line between Sections 19 and 30, 20 and 29, 21 and 28, and 22 and 27, Township 152, Range 89 (Hickory) to the intersection of County Aid Road No. 3.

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 7. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 5 at the SE corner of Section 26. Township 154, Range 45 (Numedal); thence north on Section line to the NE corner of Section 14, Township 154, Range 45; thence west to intersection of State Aid Road No. 3 at point between Sections 9 and 15, Township 154, Range 45 (Numedal). Also one-half mile extending from SW corner of Section 11 to NW corner of Southwest Quarter of Section 11, Township 154, Range 45, to make connection with Viking Road in Marshall County.

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 8. Beginning at a point on Trunk Highway No. 1 (old T. H. 33) at the SE corner of Section 28, Township 154, Range 44 (Norden); thence north on Section line to the NW corner of Section 15; thence east one-quarter mile; thence north to the Marshall County line; all in Township 154, Range 44 (Norden).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 9. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 32, Township 153, Range 39; thence north on Section line between Sections 32 and 33, 28 and 29, 20 and 21, 16 and 17, 7 and 9, and 4 and 5, Township 153, Range 39 (Star) and Sections 32 and 33 Township 154, Range 39 (Reiner) to intersection of Trunk Highway No. 1; thence north 2.5 miles on Section line between Sections 28 and 29, 20 and 21, and 16 and 17 Township 154, Range 39 (Reiner).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 10. Beginning at the NW corner of Section 22, Township 152, Range 44 (Black River); thence south one mile to the SW corner of Section 22; thence east along Red Lake County line to the SE corner of the Southwest Quarter of Section 19 Township 152, Range 43 (River Falls) intersecting Trunk Highway No. 32.

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 11. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 3 between Sections 21 and 28, Township 153, Range 45 (Bray); thence east three miles to County Aid Road No. 1 intersecting same at the NE corner of Section 25, Township 153, Range 45 (Bray).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 12. Beginning at a point on County Aid Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 7, Township 153 Range 44 (Sanders); thence north on Section line between Sections 7 and 8 5 and 6, Township 153, Range 44 (Sanders) and Sections 31 and 32, Township 154, Range 44 (Norden) to Trunk Highway No. 1 (old TH-33) thence north 1 mile to the NW corner of Section 29, Township 154, Range 44; thence east 3 miles along Section line to the NE corner of Section 27, Township 154, Range 44 (Norden).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 13. Beginning at a point on County Aid Road No. 4 between Sections 27 and 28, Township 151, Range 43 (North(; thence north 2.5 miles to a point on the Marshall County line between Sections 9 and 10, Township 154, Range 43 (North).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 14. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 1 at the NE corner of Section 5, Township 152, Range 45 (Polk Center); thence south 2 miles to the SW corner of Section 9; thence east 5 miles to the SE corner of Section 7, Township 152, Range 44 (Black River); thence north 2 miles to intersection of S. A. Road No. 1 at NE corner of Section 6, Township 152, Range 44 (Black River).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 15. Beginning at a point on the west line of Section 15, Township 152, Range 43 (River Falls); thence east along one-eight line 4 miles to the range line between River Falls and Wyandotte Townships; thence north on the Range line 2 mi. to intersection of S. A. Road No. 1 at the NE corner of Section 1, Township 152, Range 43 (River Falls).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 16. Beginning at the SE corner of Section 32, Township 153, Range 43 (Rocksbury); thence north to NW corner of Section 33; thence east ¼ mile; thence north ½ mile; thence east ¼ mile; thence north ½ mile to NW corner of Northeast Quarter Section 28; thence east to NE corner of Section 25, Township 153, Range 43 (Rocksbury).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 17. Beginning at the NW corner of Section 22, Township 153, Range 43 (Rocksbury); thence east 7 miles to the NE corner of Section 22, Township 153, Range 42 (Smiley); thence south one mile to the SW corner of Section 23, Township 153, Range 42 (Smiley); thence east along Section line to the NE corner of Section 29, Township 153, Range 41 (Kratka).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 18. Beginning at the NE corner of Section 31, Township 154, Range 42 (Silverton); thence south 2 miles to the SW corner of Section 5, Township 153, Range 42 (Smiley); thence east 3 miles to the NE corner Section 10, Township 153, Range 42 (Smiley) thence south 1 mile to SW corner Section 11, Township 153, Range 42 (Smiley) thence east on Section line 4 miles to the NE corner of Section 17, Township 153, Range 41 (Kratka).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 19. Beginning at a point on Trunk Highway No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 28, Township 154, Range 42 (Silverton); thence north along Section line 3.5 miles to a point on Marshall County line between Sections 9 and 10, Township 154, Range 42 (Silverton).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 20. Beginning at a point on S. A. Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 36, Township 153, Range 44 (Sanders); thence due north along Range line, 10.5 miles, to a point on Marshall County line where Range line 44-43 intersects Marshall County line.

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 21. Beginning at a point on Red Lake River between Sections 11 and 12, Township 152, Range 39 (Hickory); thence north to the NE corner of Section 2, Township 152, Range 39 (Hickory).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 22. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 4 at the NW corner of Section 21, Township 153, Range 41 (Kratka); thence east 6 miles to intersection of State Aid Road No. 7 at NE corner of Section 20, Township 153, Range 40 (Highlanding).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 23. Beginning at a point on C. A. Road No. 22 at the SE corner of Section 14, Township 153, Range 41 (Kratka); thence north four miles to intersection of Trunk Highway No. 1 at NE corner of Section 35, Township 154, Range 41 (Clover Leaf).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 24. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 7 at SW corner of Section 21, Township 153, Range 40 (Highlanding) thence east 8.5 miles on Section line to a point between Sections 23 and 25, Township 153, Range 39 (Star).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 25. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 34, Township 153, Range 40 (Highlanding); thence north on Section line 5 miles to NE corner of Section 10; thence west 2.5 miles to a point on Section line between Sections 5 and 8, Township 153, Range 40 (Highlanding).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 26. Beginning at a point on Red Lake County line between Sections 20 and 21, Township 152, Range 41 (Mayfield); thence north 4 miles on Section line to intersection of State Aid Road No. 1 at a point between Sections 4 and 5, Township 152, Range 41 (Mayfield).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 27. Beginning at a point on Polk County line at the SE corner of Section 31, Township 152, Range 39 (Hickory); thence north 4 miles along Section line to intersection of C. A. Road No. 5 at the NE corner of Section 18, Township 152, Range 39 (Hickory).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 28. Beginning at a point 1,400 feet south of Range line on west line of Section 3, Township 153, Range 43; thence east along one-eight line to intersection of Trunk Highway No. 30 at a point in Section 2, Township 153, Range 43 (Rocksbury).

COUNTY AID ROAD No. 29. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 at the SE corner of Section 36, Township 153, Range 43 (Rocksbury); thence north on Range line 43-42 to intersection of Trunk Highway No. 30 on said Range line, 3.75 miles.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Ness moved that County Board inspect gravelling being done on County Roads under CWA on Tuesday February 6th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

The Board went over relief received under C. W. A. work and made recommendations to Advisory Committee of Federal Employment Office as to relief cases.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Special Meeting adjourn. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington. } ss

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of John Quirk, decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, William H. Quirk has filed in this court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a brother and heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States, and praying that administration of his estate be granted to William H. Quirk.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said court on the 24th day of February 1934, at ten o'clock A.M., in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 1, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.

(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Elizabeth Wold and Martin T. Wold, her husband, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated August 6, 1926, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minn. on August 17, 1926, at 10:30 o'clock A.M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 334, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situated in Pennington County Minnesota, to wit:

Lots Seven (7), Eight (8) and Nine (9), and the Northeast Quarter of the Southeast Quarter (NE¼ of SE¼) of Section Nine (9) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West, containing 140.85 acres, more or less,

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Friday, the 23rd day of February, 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $5,600.19, and the further sum of $87.77, taxes, paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $5,949.34.

Dated January 10, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
Department of Rural Credit,
Mortgagee.
By T. H. ARENS,
Conservator of Rural Credit

(Department Seal)

C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
567 State Office Building,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

(Jan. 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1, 8, 15.)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington } ss

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of John T. Homme, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Emma M. Homme and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 12th day of May 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated January 30, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Michael and John A. Krebsbach

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Northwest Quarter Section 15, Township 152, Range 42.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($51.48), Fifty-one and 48|100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 15th day of December, 1933, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of One Hundred Forty-four Dollars and Thirty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from the said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($189.97) One Hundred Eighty-nine Dollars and Ninety-seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($189.97), One Hundred Eighty-nine and 97|100 Dollars from said 15th day of December, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 23rd day of January, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler, Auditor,
Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General

(Feb. 1, 8, 15)

Gayly Decorated Bird

The chestnut-sided warbler is distinguished by chestnut stripes that begin where its black mustache ends.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your

CREAM

"To please yoa——
——pleases me"

Simons Produce

319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Falls.

Dollars Saved Are Dollars Made

BUY! BUY! BUY!

NO MATTER WHAT you NEED or WANT

GET BUSY NOW!

ALL PRICES are GOING UP

PROSPERITY is HERE AGAIN

Land Is the Foundation of All Wealth

Buy
A Farm In Minnesota
from
THE STATE

3000 Farms
Now for Sale

EASY TERMS
LOW INTEREST

Fo direct first-hand information and lists write to the nearest sales office in the locality where you may be interested. Address your letters to Dept. of Rural Credit. Sales offices are located at the following points: Alexandria, Baudette, Brainerd, Cambridge, Detroit Lakes, Fertile, Hallock, Mahnomen, Marshall, Moorhead, Moose Lake, North Branch, Owatonna, Roseau, Tenstrike, Thief River Falls, Warren, Waseca, and Willmar.

or write

Kent Holen, Supv. of Sales,
DEPT. OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Bldg., St. Paul.

Buy Land Now and Make Money

ST. HILAIRE

The local Red Cross held their meeting at the M. L. Dahle home.

Mrs. Ben Lardy was taken to a hospital in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

L. E. Healy was here last Friday from Red Lake Falls to attend business here.

Marius Waldal of Plummer, former representative of this district visited here Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond motored to Holt last Sundsy and visited relatives.

A large crowd attended the annual Carnival Tuesday evening at the Young and Olson hall, sponsored by the Business Men's Club. The program consisted of Musical numbers by the Little German Band, under the direction of E. N. Reiersgord; Reading, by Adrian Olness and Elroy Johnson; and the Style Review, put on by about 10 club members. Arthur Hanson won the honor of being the most perfect lady.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgan and son Jean were dinner guests Sunday at the Lee Beebe home.

Miss Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mrs. John Gunstad spent Monday at the Jens Amquist home.

Donna Brink returned to school at Thief River Falls Monday after being absent two weeks because of illness.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid was entertained Friday afternoon by a group of eight Ladies at the church basement. Those that entertained were Mesdames, Oscar Hauge, Gunnard Lindquist, Ole Hagglund, J. S. Roy, Carl Surmo, Paul Roy, Hilda Gigstad and Ed. Aubol.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters Ruth and Donna were dinner guests Sunday at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Miss Laura Almquist spent Sunday at her parental home, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mrs. John Brekke and family of Fergus Falls is spending a few days at her parental home, John Norman.

Miss Effie Fredrickson, who teaches at Mavic spent the week end at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Berg and daughter Wanda Lee were Sunday guests at the Oscar Hauge home.

Mr. Max Wilson spent the week end at his parental home W. P. Wilson Monday morning he left for Brainerd and surrounding territory selling tools

The regular monthly meeting of the PTA was held Friday evening at the high school auditorium. A large representation was there. A declamitory contest was held in connection with the program. Those taking part were:

In the oratorical contest, Mildred Hanson won first place reciting, "The Supreme Menace"; Adrian Olness got second in "Vision of Purpose"; Paul Jepson third in "Prince of Peace" and Stanley Roese fourth place in "The Soul of the American Soldier."

In the Dramatic contest Echo Norman won first when ha gave, "Cigarettes Ride"; Hazel Huff coming second in "At the Mercy of Men" Doris Hagglund won third reciting "Honey"; fourth place was taken hy Ruth Brink in "Cataracts"; and fifth by La Vangb Skatrud in "Victory of Connie Lee."

Avis Fellman won first place in the humorous division reciting, "At the Declamitory Contest", and Vivian Lindquist won second in "Tommy Sterns at the Library."

The judges were, Dr. Jacobson, Mr. Lund and Mr. Dahlquist all of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Euclid, accompanied by G. Ness, who has been visiting them this week, motored here Friday and spent the week end at Ed. Peterson's. The formers returned to their home Sunday.

Mr. Arthur Hendrickson came home Friday from the southern part of the state, to spend a few days with his mother, Mrs. Nels Johnson and sister Eliza Hendrickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe La Plante and family of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson visited at the Mrs. H. Wilson home.

Gunnard Ness left Monday for Roseau to visit reatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris and son Jean, Ernest Morgan Peterson were entertained at the Roy Morgan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel were Sunday dinner guests at the Ed. Peterson home.

Misses Mae Kinney and Dorothy Olson went to Crookston Saturday and attended the Sunday school rally held in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the H. F. Hanson home.

Ole Odeggard of Hazel visited here Sunday with relatives.

Rev. G. Anderson accompanied hy Evelyn Gulseth and Ethel Carpenter motored to Crookston Sunday and attended the Sunday school rally.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson were dinner guests Monday at the Joe King home.

Mrs. John King and Mrs. Knute Kolstad visited Mrs. Sever Skatrud at a hospital in ThiefR iver Falls, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen visited at the George Brainbridge home Monday evening.

Ed. Peterson and daughter Idella visited Thursday at the Oscar Borgie home in Hazel.

Melvin Norhe left Saturday for Holt to attend to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Brendyold of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Wm. Olson.

The 6, 7, and8th grades of the local school taught by, Elroy Johnson enjoyed a sleigh ride party Saturday night. After the sleigh ride lunch was seved at the school house.

Mae Lindquist spent the week end at her parental home.

The freshman class gave a radio program Thursday morning before the assembly. The program consisted of songs and readings.

GRYGLA

Miss Hoidahl and Miss Wick were shoppers at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harrry Ristau spent Saturday and Sunday visiting friends and relatives.

Ethel Moquin, Emma Swanson and Floyd Olson visited with Gevings over the week-end.

Everyone enjoyed the dance given at the R.N.W. hall last Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins of Thief River Falls apent last Sunday visiting at the A. J. Miller home.

S.E. Reierson, buttermaker for several years in the local creamery tendered his resignation of the position last week. Mr. Reierson's plans for the future have not yet been made known.

Alice Salveson visited at the H. T. Peterson home lase Sunday.

Vivian Bush of Warren spent last Sunday at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman of Thief River Falls visited over the week-end at the Brown home.

Tron Fonnest left for Warren last week where he will be employed on the road for Oscar Schankey.

An interesting program for the P. T.A. meeting to be held on Tuesday evening February 20th is well underway. A large crowd is expected to turn out for this program.

Grygla and community, through the Forum, wishes to express their sympathy to Mrs. J. H. Hardisty in the loss of her hasband, who passed away a few days ago

Darrell Linn is vacationing at the Carl Hope ranch for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins and Mrs. A J. Miller caller on Mrs. Sophia Hawkins last Sunday evening.

SANDERS

Avold Hahner called at R. Jablinske's one day last week.

Victor Nelson was a caller at the Pete Lindquist home Monday.

Marins, Earl and Everett Yonke and Ole Olson were Friday evening visitors at the Max Kranse home.

Joe Mosbeck spent Thursday evening at the Sophua Ness home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson visited at the home of the formers father, Gordon Olson of Norden, Saturday.

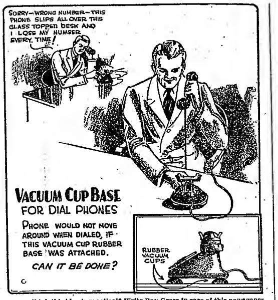
Clarence Severson called on Oscad Mosbeck, Saturday.

Adolph Wold was a caller at the Pete Appel home Wednesday.

Herman Swenson spent Sunday with Elmer and Ole Olson.

Peter and Freddie Larson were callers at Alec Swanson's Friday.

CAN IT BE DONE? : By Ray Gross


SORRY—WRONG NUMBER—THIS PHONE SLIPS ALL OVER THIS GLASS TOPPED DESK AND I LOSE MY NUMBER EVERY TIME!
VACUUM CUP BASE FOR DIAL PHONES
PHONE WOULD NOT MOVE AROUND WHEN DIALED, IF THIS VACUUM CUP RUBBER BASE WAS ATTACHED.
CAN IT BE DONE?
RUBBER VACUUM CUPS

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Edns Koop was a dinner guest at the Albert Geske home Sundsy.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard spent Thursday afternoon with Issbelle Severson.

Norman Olson of Norden called on his brother Glenn Olson Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold visited at the Willie Randorf home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke, daughter Edith and son Everett were visitors at the Olson Bros. farm Saturday.

Mr. Wm. Ristau spent Saturday and Sunday with her mother, Mrs. R. Votova of Thief River Falls.

Wilbert Jabliske spent Wednesday at the Glenn Olaon home.

Gena Sjolsvold was a supper guest at the E. A. Yonke home Monday evening.

Ferdinand Wilken and Donald Fuller spent Sunday afternoon with Hans Anton Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Timm, daughters Rosella and Clara and son Gust were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause Sunday.

August Carlson called on Eric Anderson, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nils Anton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lorenz Anton visited at the Hans Anton Sr. home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson spent Tuesday with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske.

Peter Appel called on Adolph Wold one day last week.

Ellaine Avolson, Ellen, Peter and Freddie Larson were Sunday evening visitors at the Walfred Carlson home.

NORDEN

Le Ray Nordhagen was awarded a certificate for perfect attendance at the Willow-Dale school for the month of January.

Mrs. John Bloom called on friends Rosewood, Sunday.

Olaf and family from Thief River Falls called on friends and relatives here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Jo Ann visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson.

Several cases of Chicken pox and Whooping Caugh have been reported in this vicinity but none serious.

Albert Simonson called at the Nordhagen Bros. home and at the Joe Soincy's Friday.

Friends here received greetings from the Ben Peterson family, formery of this place, now at Pelican Rapids., Ward states that Ben Peterson is on the sick list, and ittle Orville Peterson has been seriously ill but improving now.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Weswell was a bnsiness caller in tbe Rosewood vicinity, Saturday.

Harry Rux from Sanders was a caller at Sprucedale farm Thursday. He was hauling bay from a farm in Sanders for Henry Eckland at Sprucdale.

Alma Rust returned to the Edwin Staten home in Thief River Falls, Sunday.

Last Wednesday evening occured the marriage of Miss Halma Grindeland to Albert Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carrie Johnson the cermony took place at the Zion Lutheran parsonaga in Thief River Falls Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock.

Harry Johnson called at the D. W. Ayres home Monday.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Samuelson last Monday February 5th.

A three day vacation waa enjoyed hy the teacher, Miss Goldie Remmem and the pupils of the Willow-Dale schoo, the extra day being Monday, Lincoln's Birthday, a Valentine Party waa planned for the school on Wednesday in the afternoon,

Fernie an Floyd Johnson were Sunday visitors at the George Simonson home.

Esther Soiney visited at the August Johnson and Joe Soiney homes Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Duis and daughter from Rosewood visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom.

Goldie Remmem and Charlette Wesswell visited at the Anton Gulseth home Saturday.

Edwin Lappegaard was a caller at the Henry Lappegaard home, Monday.

Clifford Simonson called on Ray Kron Friday.

Rev. Edwin Anderson from Viking called in this vicinity Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wisswell, Goldie Remmem and Charlette Wisswell were visitors at the Steve Datey home Monday evening.

Floyd and Farney Johnson and M. E. Johnson were business visitors at the John Bloom home last week.

Otto Lappegaard from Thief River Falls was a business caller at the H. E. Lappegaard home Thursday.

Mrs. H. E. Ostrom and son Vernon from Thief River Falls visited over Sunday wtih relatives and friends here,

Mr. and Mrs. Elmar Kron, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters spent Sunday with relatives near Viking.

Evelyn Simonson was a caller at the August Johnson home Wednesday.

S. O. Datey and Ray Kron assisted with butchering at the Sprucedale farm Friday

UNLICENSED DRIVERS SUBJECT TO ARREST

Every person who operates a motor vehicle upon the state highways after March 1 without having in his possession a drivers license, will be guilty of a misdemeanor, and subject to fine or imprisonment, under Minnesota's new drivers license law.

The only persons exempted are aperators of road machinery, farm tractors temporarily upon the state highways, members of the Army, Navy or Marine corps operating an official vehicle, or licensed chauffeurs.

Applications for licenses are received by the clerks of the district court, and immediate application should be made to insure every driver of a license hy March 1.

FARM BUREAU GATE SIGNS ARE BEING DISTRIBUTED

Thousands of membership cards and gate signs are being distributed throughout the state this week by tbs Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation. Each member of the state and national organization is given a pocket membership card and 6x14 inch gate sign, tbe latter to be posted at ths roadside.

Farmers displaying the current year's gate sign are entitled to tbe Farm Bureau's Protective Service, which was established years ago to curb farm thievery. A considerable number of thieves have been sent to prison in the past six months as a result of the activities of Farm Bureau detectives working in conjuntion with local peace officers.

Members who do not post the signs are not entitled to the protective service, because the sign serves as a warning to thieves that a state-wide detective service has been engaged to protect members and the danger of theft is thus lessend, Farm Bureau officials explain.

SERVICES HELD FOR KVENNES AT MIDDLE RIVER

Fneural services were held Tuesday at Middle River for Cornelius Kvennes who lied Friday, January 27 at Rochester, Rev. P. B. Trastad of Middle River and Rev. Hanson of Benidji officiated. Interment was made in the Norwegian Lutheran Cemetary.

The deceased was employed at the Citizens Bank in this city a number of years ago. He was 49 years old, was born January 11, 1885. Surviving him are: his wife, Mrs. Clara Hoff Kvennes, one son anl one daughter.

SOPHIA CHRISTOPHERSON FUNERAL; JANUARY 28

Sophia Christopherson, for forty years a resident of Gervais township, died at her home near Plummer, January 28. Funeral services were held Wednesday January 31 at the Clara church with Rev. Herman Larson of St. Hilaire officiating.

Surviving her are: three daughters Clara of St. Paul, Christina at home, and Mrs. L. W. Smith of Enumeland, Washington; three sons, Gustaf at home, Autbur of Gervais township. and Nels at Mentor; five grand children. Two brothers, Gust Nelson of St. Hilaire and Herman Nelson of Detroit Lakes, and two sisters, Mrs. Kirkman of Virginia, and Mrs. John Westerland of Gervais. Her husband preceeded her in death in 1899.

FUNERAL SERVICES FOR D. J. HELLE JANUARY 30,

Funeral services were held Friday afternoon Febuary 2, at the Clearwater Lutberan church for Daniel J. Helle of Deer Park township who passed away at his home January 30. Rev. Radmark of Hickory township officiated. Interment was made at the Clearwater cemetery.

Mr. Helle was born May 23, 1860 in Setersdal, Norway and came to Fisher, Minnesota in 1888. Four years later he moved to Red Lake county where he lived until 1907, when he moved to Deer Park township whera be bas made his home since.

Surviving him are his wife. Mrs. Helle, three daughters, Margaret of Grand Forks, N. D.; Dora and Maggie at home and one son, John of St. Hilaire, and one brother, Knut Helle in Norway.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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and will have an expert hatchery man in charge of our

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Cooperation Pays

Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

HIGHLANDING

Miss Elva Overwold spent the week-ead at the home of her friend Miss Hazel Erickson.

Art and Maynard Thorson motored to Thief River Falls, Friday.

Lloyd Overwold was in Highlanding, Sunday

Sheriff and Mrs. O. Ihle of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad and daughter Dorothy, Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold were supper guests at the Anton Johnson home Saturday night.

Mrs. C. Hjelle and son Henry returned from Warren Saturday after visiting relatives and attending to business matter for a week

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter Diana, Etbel Halvorson and Almira Ellingson visited at the H. Lund home in Thief River Falls, one day last week.

We are glad to hear that our creamery man, Gunnuf Gunstenson, is home again and improving.

August Wold motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. George Johnson spent Saturday night at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Radicki of Rhoda..

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow transacted business in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Ole Lee of Erie called in Highlanding one day last week.

HICKORY

A large number of guests were entertained at the John Stenvik home, Sunday in honor of Mr. Stenvik who celebrated his 70th birthday. At 4 o'clock a lovely lunch was served with the main feature as being a large birthday cake decorsted with the appropriate number of candles. Those present were: Rev. and Mrs. Bjorgan, Mrs Julia Crown and children, Mr. end Mrs. Rueben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik, Mr. and Mrs. William Kimball, Gladys Severson, Alfred Stenvik, Kermit and Arthur Berg and John Stenvik honor guest.

Mr. and Mrs. L. McMahn and child-visited Saturday evening and sunday at the Vetner McMahon home.

Miss Ellen Arvison was an overnight guest of Miss Clara Mostrom last Sunday.

ed at the Leon McMahon home last

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp visit-

Sunday evening

Ben Rindahl, Louise and Henry Thulson were business callers in Highlanding, Wednesday.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Annie Rindahl, Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Miss Myrtle Rindahl visited at the C. Johnrud home Wednesday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and John, Ordell and Mavis Stenvik called at the Teloy Johnsrud home, Wednesday

Arnold Korupp was a business laller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlean and Mrs. Tinne Rindahl visited at the Bergit Danielson home Saturday afternoon.

Sanna, Harry and Walter Hanson visited at Ben Rindahls last Sunday.

Ray Martinson was a Thief River Falls shopper Thursday.

Harry Coan has been visiting at the Oscar Stenvik and Bert Coan homes near Goodridge the past week.

Miss Olga Manderud was a caller at the Little Oak school last Monday.

GOODRIDGE

Vernon Dearbolt and Harry McDonald were Thief River Falls visiters Moaday.

John Barzen of Thief River Falls was a business caller in town Friday.

Miss Eunice Thoreson visited friends at Fargo, Friday and Saturday.

Twin baby boys were born to Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Engstrom Tuesday.

Mrs. O. Ronkon arrived home Thursday from Thief River Falls where she had been receiving medical treatment.

Dr. Melby of Thief River Falls was a business caller in town Tuesday.

Rev. O. Bjorgan was tending to business in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. P. C. Halvorson and daughters Opal and Phyllis were Sunday visitors at the M G. Thoreson home.

Miss Edna Iverson was a Thief River Falls visitor Saturday

Carl Gjerness and H. Lund of Thief River Falls were business callers in town Thursday.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Randorf, daughter Berdell, son Robert, and Mrs. A. Randorf spent Wednesday in Thief River Falls visiting with Mr. and Mrs. John Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr., son Albert spent Thursday afternoon at the John Engelbart home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Helgeson and daughters Elaine, Ardis and June, Mrs. T. Wolfgran, daughter Esther attended a card party at the Carl Zinter home Friday evening.

Marcella Morbin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. Morbin former residents of this vicinity, now residing in Thief River Falls has been ill forseveral weeks in a local hospital witb double pneumonia.

Ben Lardy spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Lardy who submitted to an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital, Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Bill Randorf home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Randorf and children spent Sunday afternoon at the Art Helgeson home.

Lavern, Eugene and Alvin Randorf, Martin and Milton Wilkea were dinner guests at the J. Engelbart home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Jr. of Chicago arrived by train Sunday morning to visit with friends and relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. John Engelbart and sons spent Sunday evening at the A. Helgeson bome.

Elaine Ardis and June Helgeson were over-night guests, Saturday at the T. Wolfgram home.

Several young people from this vicinity attended the party at Ed. Vik's place Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilken were Saturday afternoon callers at the G. Wilken bome.

Ferdinand Wilken, who is employed at the Nils Anton farm spent Wednesday evening at his parental home.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Melcher Erickson and son Jim spent a few days this week visiting at tbe home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Norman.

Messers Carl and Melvin Anderson and Emil Person were business callers in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Axil Jockson was a caller at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Stark, Sunday.

Feix Anderson, Gladys Marie and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Shirley Mao and Darlene were shoppers in Thief Rievr Falls on Saturday.

Albert Anderson was a supper guest at the Felix Anderson home Thursday evening.

J. A. Anderson and sons, Clarcace and Henry were business eallers in Thief River Falls. Saturday.

Messers Axel Stark and Henry Rux called at the Albert Anderson home on Monday.

M. Arnold Krause was a caller at the John Steger home Monday.

Mrs. Clara Molin visited at the Henry Molin home Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson shopped in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Mr. August Scbolin was an overnight guest at the Albert Anderson home, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Molin were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Monday and they also visited with the formers father, Mr. Molin.

Bill Adolphson left for Spooner and Baudette this week, where he will visit with friends and relatives.

John Stiger called at the Alfred Hallstrom home, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday eveniny.

Messers John Stinger, Arnold Kruse, Norman Adolphson and Al. Hallstrom sawed wood at the school in District 94, Thursday.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family visited at the Chris Kruse home Wednesday.

Mrs. Wm. Brant visited at the Mrs. Kruse home, Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Vivian Lindquist spent the week-end at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Vic Brink.

Mrs. Goden of Fargo and Mrs. Sundholm of Red Lake Falls are visiting at the home of their mother, Mrs. Christ Kruse, who has been very ill.

Melvin Anderson visited at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Thursday afternoon.

Albert Anderson called at the C. Adolphson home, Thursday.

A large crowd attended the sale at the Beaugard home, Wednesday afternoon.

Chris Kruse visited with his motber Mrs. Chris Kruse Wednesday.

Misses Hazel and Edna Adolphson visited with their cousin Marie Anderson Thursday afternoon.

Carl Anderson visited at the J. A. Anderson bome, Thursday.

Hilding Adolphson is helping Fred Landman this week.

Russel Olson helped Emil Person Thursday.

Miss Hazel Adolphson has visited the Charles Naplin home a few days this week.

Miss Ellen Biskey of St. Hilaire is visiting with her sister, Mrs. Melvin Anderson and also at the J. A. Anderson home this week.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son, Alvin were business callers at the Charley Swanson home, Thursday.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week-end at the Felix Anderson home.

Felix Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home, Friday.

Emil Person is on the sick list tbis week.

Miss Anna Naplin visited at the Alfred Sorvig home, Friday.

Mr. Albert Anderson, Ferdie, Marie, Gladys and Merrian Anderson and Miss Gertrude Loockrem, Hazel and Edna, Noman and Hilding Adolphson were business callers in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Visitors at the J. A. Anderson bome Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrnd and family from Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albred Sorvig, Evelyn Bobby and Raymond visited at the Charley Naplin home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and family were visitors at the Alfred Hallstrom home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin were dinner guests at the Gnst Naplin homa, Sanday.

Hazel, Edna and Norman Adolphson visited at tbe Albert Anderson home Sunday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin were shoppers in Thief Rivar Falls, Monday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Sunday.

SILVERTON

Mrs. Ida Anderson was a social caller at the S. Hanson home on Wednesday afternoon.

Rev. E. O. Sabo was a caller at the Henry Hanson home on Friday

Quite a few people in this community have been ill with the flu the past week.

Alf and Geneva Anderson, atudants at Lincoln high school visited over tha week-end with thair mother, Mrs Ida Andarson.

Suppor guests at tha P. A. Von Wold homa on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Lloyed Crown and Children of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs Capt. Hoveland, Threse, Eunice, and Joyca Olson and Mr. Bice.

Ole Nesland returned to Fort Snelling on Saturday after haviag visited briefly at his parental home bere.

Mrs. Ole Hommo visited over the week end at the August Sortland home in Thief River Falls.

Dick Kjornestad was a caller at the John Olson home on Saturday.

Albert Ptacek and Pete Breznay were business callers in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Arvid Anderson, Art and Vivian Von Wold visitd at the Ole Homme home on Sanday eveaing.

Mrs. F. B. Burdick and son Edward visited at the Norman Stenberg home in Thief River Falls, on Tbursday.

Harold Williams visited at the Anton Anderson home on Sunday.

A few of the young folks from this community attended tbe dance at the Sons of Norway hall in Theif River Falls on Saturday.

Joyce Olson was an over-night caller at Junia Von Wold's home on Saturday.

Emil Burdick, James Jenson and Ole Homme visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

B. Tvietbak of Highlanding visited over Sunday at the G. Nesland home.

Amon Lovick visited at the J. Grietrok home on Sunday.

Mrs. George Gunderson was a social caller at the S. Hanson home oa Tuesday.

Alf Anderson visited with Albert Andersoa oa Surday.

Miss Eleanor Anderson, who hns been employed at the N. Nelson home in Hazel returned to her home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Brezney visited at the Pete Breznay home on Saturday.

Alvin Clemenson visited with his sister and hrother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson last week.

Mrs. George Sinnm visited relatives and frieads in Thief River Falls, on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Knutson and children visited Sunday at the G. Knutson home in Stiner.

Art Von Wold was a caller in Thief River Falls, on Tuesday.

Gust Homme visited at the G. Nesland home on Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

On Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. Weiberg was pleseatly surprised by her neigbbors who belped her celebrate her 77th birthday. Those present were the Messers and Mesdames, Albert Larsons, Iver Iversons, Andrew Arne, Carl Finstad, Martin Finstad, Frank Bothman, Ed Hognson. Tbe Mesdames, O. Lian, O. B. Gundersons, Strawberg, F. Allen, A. Johnson, E. Houske, J. Tobin, O. Netteland, A. Berg, K. Erickson, M. Mathson and the Misses, Hilda Erickson, Gladys Iverson, Marie Oien and Mrs. C. E. Oien and Authur Erickson.

Miss Verna Becker, County 4-H Club leader spent Tuesday at tbe Martin Finstad, home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne spent Sunday at the H. Kalsness home.

C. E .Oen and Marie Oien were Sunday evening visitors at the Kalsness home.

Sunday visitors at tbe Martin Finstad home were: Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske Walter Iverson, Lillian and Helen Alberg, Alfred Arne.

The North Rocksbury group met at tha S. Hetland home on Tuesday for tha Meat Canning demonstration. Tha South Rocksbury group met on Friday at the M. Finstad home.

Ruth Oien has spent a few days at tha Ross Randahl home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and famiy visited on Saturday at the Carl Alberg home.

BRAY

John Naplin was a business caller at the J. O. Swanson and O. K. Sevre homes Tuesday.

Henry Luttmer is on the sick list this week.

Mr. and and Mrs. Victor Scbolin and family and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin.

Miss Irene Schnieder was a Thursday evening supper guest at the E. J. Ackerlund home.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson and Mrs. Lawrence Best viseted Wednesday afternon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson,

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a wednesday afternoon visitor at the Reuben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohisel and family spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Scholz.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre were Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son, Lowell, Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family and Harold Lindbloom.

August Dahlin, Harry Larson and Rick Mosbeck assisted with sawing wood at the Luttmer home Friday.

Lowell Hawkinson called at the Selmer Olson home Sanday.

Irene, Raymond and Robert Ortloff were Sunday visltors at the Reuben Rux.

Grace, Clarence, Glenn and Donald Sevre spent Saturday evning at the Iver Johnson home.

Russel Olson and Harry Sevre were Sunday visitors at the Selmer Olson's .

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son were social callers at the Rudolph Hanson home on Thursday.

Knnte Austin, and son, Milen, were business callers in Thief River Falls, saturday.

The Ole Hanson family of Goodridge township are moving soon to tha Steven Singer farm, where the Kratka Post Office formerly was.

Jeanings Jenson was a social caller at the Josepb Johnson home on Saturday.

Albert Hanson was a Thursday caller on R. M. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Henry Runnestrand and son, Roy, bave been employed at the H. Wilson home, during the family's illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son spent Sunday with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elias Angell, in Big Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent visited with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson on Sunday.

Jennings Jenson and Harold Olson visited with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Miss Mary Johnson spent Friday at the bome of her brother, Joseph and family.

Ted Lendobeja and Alice Brorby were dinner guests at the home of, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson, on Sunday.

Jennings Jenson was a social caller at the H. Wilson home on Sunday.

Mr. Sygrud Olson, and son Harold of McGregor Minnesota arrived here on business returning on Monday.

Ole Thompson left Monday for Minneapolis, where he will receive medical aid.

Orlie Hojdahl was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Ted Lendobeja was a social caller at the Albert Hanson home on Thursday.

Joseph Johnson was a visitor at the home of his parents on Monday, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

NORTHERN CLINIC
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BROWN Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 19c
P and G Soap 10 bars 24c
Peanut Butter 2 lb jar 22c
Matches 6 boxes 20c
Rinso, large box 19c
Syrup Golden, extra qual. 10 lb. pail 42c
Coffee Fancy Peaberry 3 pounds 49c

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Lem Hawkins Breakfast Food 3 1-2 lbs. 22c
Pancake Flour Rob Ross 3 1-2 lbs. 21c
Cocoa 2 lbs. 19c
Corn Golden Bantam, 3 for 25c
Matches 6 box carton Per carton 20c
Lank O' Lakes Jell Dessert 6 pkgs. for 25c
White House Coffee 2 lbs. 49c
98 lbs. Farmers Best Flour Per Sack $3.40
Mother's SPAGHETTI and Maccaroni 4 packages for . . 25c
Crystal White Soap 8 large bars for . . 29c
Fancy Special COOKIES, 2 lbs. 25c
ORANGES Large, sweet, juicy, doz. 35c
TRADE AT OEN'S and SAVE
"We Sell For Less"

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Feb. 16-17
Zane Greys
"The Golden West"
Starring Geo. O'Brian and Janet Chandler. Also 7th chapter of "WOLF DOG"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Feb. 18-19-20
Fugitive Lovers
Starring Robt. Montgomery and Madge Evans. Added attraction—"THREE LITTLE PIGS" In technicolor. And Popeye short act.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur. Feb. 21-22
"Charlie Chans Greatest Case"
with Warner Olsnd and Heather Angel
ONE CENT SALE

Atwater Kent Radios

Have you heard the New Atwater-Kent?

See this new receiver before buying. It is a highly perfected Superhetrodyne, covering the entire broadcasting wave from 540 to 23,000 kilocycles, with new shadow tuning indicator.

There are several models in new modern cabinets.

Thronson Motor Co.
103 So. Main Avenue
Buick & Pontiac Sales & Service

JOHN QUIRK OF KRATKA DIES MONDAY JANUARY 29

John Quirk passed away at his home in Kratka township Monday, January 29 at the age of 64 years.

He was born at Valparaiz, Ind., July 8, 1869 and came to Fergus Falls in 1886. Later he lived in Montana and North Dakota, moving to a farm in Kratka township in 1905 where he made his home until his death. He had been in the county twenty-five years.

Surviving him are: one brother, William of Hazel and three nieces and one nephew.

Funeral services were held Thursday morning February 1 at St. Bernards church in this city at 9:30 Rev. Montgomery officiating. Interment was made at the St. Bernards Cemetery.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .74
No. 1 Dark Northern	.72
No. 1 Northern Spring	.72
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.67
Oats	.25
Barley	.36
Rye	.46
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.21
Eggs, Firsts	.16
Seconds	.10

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

During the past year, five perpetrators of stock frauds have been brought to justice by the Securties Commission. In each instance the commission had gathered such irrefutable evidence that the "Wildcatters" pleaded guilty. The latest offender was returned from California last week and pleaded guilty in Hennepin district court.

* * * *

Most automobile accidents occur between 3 and 6 p. m., the annual report of the State Highway Patrol to Commissioner N. W. Elsberg reveals. Of 905 accidents in 1933, of which 59 were fatal, 217 occured between the hours mentioned. Second on the list were 178 accidents between 6 and 9 p.m. and third was 125 accidents between noon and 3 p.m. The safest time of the day is between 6 and 9 a. m., only 49 accidents occured between these hours in 1933. Contrary to general belief, most accidents do not occur at intersections, only 204 being listed at intersections last year as compared to 670 elsewhere on highways, 14 on bridges, eight at railroad crossings and nine at places not listed by patrol men.

* * * *

Governor Olson's plan of speading CWA work by replacement rather than by staggering fill give an even break to those who so far have failed to get work. They will get full time just as their predecessors did. It is an equitable arrangement and justifies the faith of the Bronson "Budget" which recently said editorially to its readers "If you are in real need and have not been given help, don't carry a grouch because your neighbor has received help. Your turn may be next, and there's nothing gained by condemnation."

* * * *

Contrary to widespread belief, Governor Olson has no jurisdiction whatsoever in the hiring or retaining of C. W.A. workers in Minnesota. This is wholly in the hands of the Federal Re-employment Service, the state head of which has been appointed by Washington. The Minnesota Civil Works Administration, of the Governor is the head, is confined to approving projects for civil works. Complaints have been flooding the Governor's office to the effect that family, personal and political factors have played an important part in the dispensing of CWA jobs. "I'll drum any Farmer-Laborite playing politics with the CWA out the party," Governor Olson said. Similar action has been promised by Democratic leaders at Washington. There must be no preference shown members of any party in relief matters, according to mandates by the President and Governor.

* * * *

More than 35,000 men and women ar now enrolled in adult education classes throughout Minnesota under the emergency education program, Dr. Harod Benjamin, Director of Unemployed, announces. In addition, approximately 1,000 college students have been enolled in 22 colleges and universities throughout the state as part of the relief plan. These students who are working their way through schools, receive $25 a month and in return do odd jobs about the schools, including library, laboratory, stenographic and clerical work.

* * * *

Women are coming the fore in the affairs of state of Minnesota under the present regime. Three recent appointments by Governor Olson have placed women in high office. Mrs. A. LeSueur, Minneapolis, and Miss Florence Rood, St. Paul, were appointed to the State Board of Education, while Dr. Helen Hughes Hielscher, Mankato, has been named to the State Board of Health. This is the first time two women have ever served simultaneously on the Board of Education, and likewise it is the first time a woman has been a member of the Board of Health.

* * * *

In a recent address, Commissioner of Banks, Elmer Benson said: "It has never been possible to entrust money to banks with such absolute confidence as it has been since January 1, 1934. This is because of the operation of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the importance of which cannot be overestimated. Banking has cleaned house and has readjusted itself. Confidence in the aafty of banks must be restored and the Federal Deposit Insirance plan will bring this about."

In appealing to the banks to forego charging of exchange on CWA checks, Governor Olson said: "CWA work is in the nature of relief work and is an important part of the national recovery program. Inasmuch as that is so, we feel that the charge, even though it may amount to quite a sum in the aggregate, should be abolished. Bankers should consider that their share in the program will ultimately be of great benefit to them."

BIG BEND

John Anderson and Edward Svansgord were in this vicinity on Monday afternoon for the purpose of getting a cream route here for the Land O' Lakes creamery at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Frank Wetch of Thief River Falls was a caller at the home of her mother, Mrs. Will Quirk.

Word was received here that Paul Mikkelson passed away last week after a short illness (Mr. Mikkelson is a grandfather to Charlotte and Roger Mikkelson, who reside at the home of Emma and Julius Hanson. Mr. Mikkelson's home is at Twin Valley.

Social callers at the Hans Johnson home Sunday afternoon were Mrs. Ben Szymanski and daughters, and Mr. and Tossten Elifson and T. Roisland.

The people in this vicinity were sorry to hear that J. H. Hardisty passed away last Thursday. Mr. Hardisty lived here at one time but in the later years he has lived in Thief River Falls. J. H. Hardisty is a father of Frank Hardisty.

P.H. Wright was a Saturday evening caller at the Ben Szymanski home.

ERIE

Lloyd Vante visited with his folks near Gully last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Parnow moved into the H. O. Tommerdahl farm a few days ago, and last Saterday evening a surprise party was given by a large number of the neighbors, young folks and old.

Gilbert Burstad was a business caller in Thief River Falls last Saturday.

The K. Skaaren family, Ted Omlid and Harriet Roysland returned from their trip to southern Minnesota a few days ago.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Eckwel on February 7, a girl, at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Theodore Folkedahl was in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Oscar Manderud and Glenn Lien are new men on the CWA shovel brigade in the Arntz gravel pit this week.

The school children all enjoyed a day of vacation on Monday the 12th.

George, Arnold and Melvin Hovet, and J. O. Anderson were business visitors in Thief River Falls on Saturday of last week.

The G. A. Iverson family were Sunday visitors at Gilbert Burstads home.

Wangenstein Lose 3 Games to Soo Cafe

In the bowling alleys Monday night the Kiewel White Seals took two out of three from the Montgomery Ward team. Hammerickson bowled high score for the Monties with 174 while "Shorty" Kiewel rolled high score for the Seals with 173. In the games on Tuesday night the Soo Cafe boys won three straight from the Wangenstein Jewelers. W. H. Mann rolled the top acore for the Soo men with 194 and L. Anderson bowled over the most pins for the Jewelers.

The standing is now:

	won	lost	av.
Soo Cafe	25	8	757
Bratrud Clinic	19	14	575
Jung's Bakery	18	15	545
Montgomery Ward	16	17	484
Hamilton News	21	12	630
Ford V-8	11	22	333
Kiewel White Seal	13	20	393
Wangenstein Jewelers	9	24	272

County School Children Are Given Special Dental Rates

The county nurse and the dentists of Thief River Falls are giving the children of the country schools a thorough physical inspection. The dentists, headed by Dr. Jacobson, are allowing special rates to children of the county schools in order to furnish an incentive to have dental correction work done when needed. Details will be given in a later edition of this paper.

Tinsmiths Popular Then

The early tinsmiths of New York are revealed by city directories of 1788 to 1800.

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. O. R. Miller of Crookston spent Friday and Saturday here with her mother Mrs. L. M. Rolland who has been very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown from Red Lake Falls were Sunday visitors at the Fred D. Lorentson home

M. P. Peterson of St. Hilaire was a business caller in the city Monday.

Harry Myrom from Rosewood attended to business matters in this city Saturday.

Elmer Smith of Lancaster arived in this city Monday on business and visited at the Barzen home, later leaving for Minneapolis and Chicago.

Genuine Congoleum 4 cent a Sq. ft. at Hick's Furniture Company.

Doris and Raymond Hanson, who are students here spent the week end at their home in Rosewood.

Hans Johnson of Goodrodge was a caller in this city Monday and also visited friends.

Evelyne Jorde spent the weekend at her home in Steiner.

John Barzen left for Minneapolis Tuesday to attend to business.

Gordon Engelbart spent the week-end at his home at Grygla.

McFarland motared to Thorhrlt Friday to attend to business.

Miss Lillian Arnold of Crookston arrived Friday evening and spent the week-end at the Bennes home, returning again Monday to resume her teaching.

Cyiela Reller spent the week end at her homo in Stiner.

Mr. George Hardisty and Mrs. Nellie Hardisty of Minneapolis were called here Thursday morning by the serious ilness and death of their father J. H. Hardisty.

Ben Vigen of Grygla was a caller in this city Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Klockmann and son Ralph were callers in this city Saturday.

Melvin Nelson of Comstock returned to his home Wednesday after having visited at the C. E. Noel home.

Mrs. C. J. McFarland and son Charles and Lawrence Philipp returned to this city Saturday afted having visited the past week at the home of their parent's Mr. and Mrs.

Dorthy Haney of this city spent the week-end at Stratchcona visiting friends.

Stain proof, washable, light resisting wall paper at Hick's Furniture company.

Mr. and Mrs. John Allens and daughter Evelyn of Radium visited friends in this city Saturday.

Mrs. Carl Johnson of this city spent the week-end shopping and visiting frends in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Fargo visited first of the week at the formers parents, Dr. and Mrs. Vistaunet.

Mrs. B. Sjoberg of Middle River shopped in this city Friday..

Mrs. Jack Pahlen and Mrs. A. Morrisette of Plummer shopped in this city Monday.

Miss Emerald Abfate of Mentor spent several days last week in this city.

Miss Pauline Sorenson, Who is teaching west of Thief River Falls, spent the week-end at her home in this city.

Mr. H. G. Goetbe spent the week-end on his homestead at Thorholt and visited at the Aberhart and Korstad homes.

Several friends of Mr. and Mrs. Sorenson pleasantly surprised them Sunday evening the occasion being their wedding anniversey.

John Haggy of Mavie was a business caller in the city Tuesday.

Robert Montgomery; Madge Evans Featured at Avalon

"Fugitive Lovers," featuring Robert Montgomery and Madge Evans, is a different type of a fugitive picture. Robert Montgomery, portrayed as a fugitive from the law, finds Madge Evens, who is afraid of love. They find something in common between them and run away together.

This is a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayor picture directed by Richard Boleslavsky and associate producer Lucien Hubbard. Coming Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. at the Avalon.

The Productive Llama

Food, clothing, shelter, arms and tools are all obtained by the tribesmen of Tierra del Fuego, an island south of South America, from the guanaco, a wild llama.

SUNDAY
-at the-
CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 11:00.

Evening services at 7:45 under the auspices of the Woman's Missionary Society. Rev. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire will speak. Special music..

Senior choir rehearsal on Sunday afternoon at 2:00.

Junior choir on Wednesday afternoon at 4:15.

The Luther League will meet on Tuesday evening, February 20 at 1:15 program to be given by tolent from North Star College, Warren, Minn. The men serving at this meeting are; Alfred Longren, Carl Longren, Edgar Longren, and Walter Peterson.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock "God so Loved the World" J. Stained, by the choir. Vocal solo by Mr. Ekeren. Sermon subject, Luke 10, 17-20, "The Power of Satan."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m.

Junior Luther League at 7 and Lenten service at 8 The pastor will give the first of a series of special Lenten sermons in Pilate's Question, "What Shall I do with Jesus?" The topic for next Sunday evening will be "Shall I Betray Him?"

Dorcas will meet next Tuesday evening the 20th.

Religious instruction on Wednesday. Adult class on Wednesday evening. Choir rehearsal on Thursday.

Confirmation class meets on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00.

Morning worship at 11:00. Sermon from Zech. 6, 9-13.

Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 424 Red Lake Blvd. at 7:30.

Mrs. L.P. Poppenhagen will enterain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young Peoples meeting next Tuesday evening led by Mr. V. Predin at 8 o'clock. The Prayer Band will be at 7:30.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

We are planning a full day in the services of Sunday February 18. In the morning at 11 o'clock the pastor will preach the sixth sermon in the Seventh Commandment will be the Seventh Sommandment will be the theme. The choir will bring us special music.

In the evening at 7:30 the District Superintendent, Rev. R. N. Burress will be with us and preach the sermon. A brief dramatization of "A Council that Never Took Place" will be given. The characters are: Paul, Mr. Mayor Oakes; Andrew, Mr Dooley; John, by Donovan Matheson; Matthew, Howard Hoel Peter, Mr. Cooke. Good singing, and a social hour at the close. Every member of the church and congregation should be present at these services.

The church school meets at 9:45.

Classes for week day religious instruction every Wednesday.

Mid-week services at 7:30. Scouts at 6:45.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services will be held in the Telemarken church Sunday at 11 a.m. The Confirments will meet after service.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran church:
Sunday school at 10:00.
Services in Norwegian at 2:30.
Confimation class on Saturday at 2 p.m.
Ekelund, Erie:
Services in Norwegian at 11:00.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the Oscar Stenvik home by Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik Thursday February 22.

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

The Revival meetings still continue with increasing interest. Meetings are held in the Old Elk's hall, Tuesdays Wednesdays and Thursday nights at 7:45 p.m., and Sunday at 3 and 7:45 p.m. Also in the Salvation Army hall Friday and Saturday night at 7:45. Rev. Ystrom and Storm are Evangelists and singers, Rev. Ystrom a speaker of considerable ability. The public is cordially invited.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Save." Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45. Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:P. M. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

J. H. Hardisty Funeral Held Friday February 9

Funeral services were held Friday February 9, at Larson's Funeral home for James H. Hardisty of Thief River Falls.

Mr. Hardisty was born October 17, 1859 at Versailles, Ind. he moved to Minneapolis in 1884; on June 12 he was married to Hettie A. Jerman of that city, also formerly of Indiana. To this union 3 children were born: William Howe, Jr., died in 1908 at the age of 22. Frank J., of Thief River Falls, and George H., of Minneapolis. Three grandchildren also survive: Donald, Robert and Helen Hardisty.

Mr. Hardisty was a railroad man all his active life; he was a conductor for 50 years and was retired from that position 3 years ago January 1.

In 1892 he united with the Methodist-Episcopal church and has been a member since. He was a member of the Masonic lodge of this city, Knight Templer, the Zural Shrine, and Darius Commandary of Minneapolis. He was also a member of the Conductors Union.

Rev. E. A. Cook officiated at the funeral. The body was taken to Minneapolis for burial.

CWA Payroll Was $2,538.51 Week of Feb. 8; Vorachek

The Civil Works Administration payroll for the week of February 8 was $2,159.49 and the Civil Works Service $227.02, according to Charles Vorachek in charge of the pay office in Pennington county. This payment involved 210 checks for a grand total of $2,538.51.

Miles of Post Roads

There are about 2,000,000 miles of post roads in the United States over which the mails travel daily.

Marine Fossils High Up

In the Alps and the Himalayas beds with marine fossils are found at a height of many thousands of feet.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

For Sale;— 100 cords of white, split poplar wood. $2.50 per cord at Holt Elevator or $3.50 delivered at Thief River Falls. O. T. Ness 45-2-tp

For Sale:— A Curtis number 5 air compressor with automatic pressure unloader, like new. Also airtank, high pressure tested, 12x60 inches. Inquire of R. M. Aalbu at the Forum office.

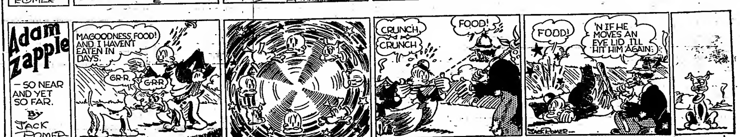
For Sale or rent 3 room bungalow, barn, chicken coop and 22A. of land within the village limits of Plummer. Box 591, Plummer, Minn. P. F. Loesch. 46-1tc.

For Sale will arrive at G. N. Stock Yards, February 20th, car load, gentle broke horses and mares, also a few colts. Verne Stansbury. 45-1tp.

Horses for Sale:— Great Northern Stock yards, Thief River Falls. Will trade for cattle, sheep or hogs. Here's your opportunity. B. E. Schuster, 622 St Paul Ave. S. Phone 335-M. 45-1tc

Wanted:—At once, hired girl, accustomed to children. Andrew Fimrit, Goodridge, Rt. 1. 18-1tp

Adam Zapple
THERE AINT NO JUSTICE
By JACK POMER
MAGOODNESS FOOD! GOSH I'M SO HUNGRY MY STUMMICK FEELS LIKE A GAS BALLOON
RED HOT!
SWISH
P-L-E-A-S-E HELP! FOOD, FOOD, HELP!
ALL RIGHT, YOU PAY T'MORRA YES? LIKE TOO MOUCH MUSTARD?
WHAT, NO LICENSE? THAT'S ONE FOR THE JUDGE. COME ALONG.
FOOD!


Adam Zapple
— SO NEAR AND YET SO FAR.
By JACK POMER
MAGOODNESS, FOOD! AND I HAVEN'T EATEN IN DAYS.
GR-R
G-R-R
CRUNCH CRUNCH
FOOD!
FOOD!
'N IF HE MOVES AN EYE LID I'LL HIT HIM AGAIN!
JACK POMER

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 47 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1934

'PROWLERS' DRUB E. GRAND FORKS FRIDAY EVENING

Take on a strong Bemidji Quint At Auditorium Next Fri. Feb. 23, 8 P. M.

The locals added two more victims to their growing list since the last issue. One of these East Grand Forks whom the "Prowlers" defeated last Friday evening by a score of 28 to 18; the other was Plummer whom the locals swamped 50 to 12. "Buzz' Battleson was high score man for the locals against Crookston. Because of a cold 'Snort" Langseth was kopt out of the games.

A very exciting battle looms up Friday February 23, when the Prowlers tangle with the strong Bemidji aggregation. As it is probably too well remembered that it was the Bemidji quint that blasted the title hopes of the Prowlers last year. Bemidji has an enviable record already this year and the Prowlers are nothing to be scoffed at either it is almost certain to be an epic when these two Regional Title contenders of last year meet on the "New Battlefield," the new auditorium this Friday. The Prowlers lead in this district in all three classes A, B, and C with five wins and one lost for a percentage of 833. Bemidji leads in its district with no losses and it has beaten the strong Brainard team which had title aspirations until it was so badly beaten by the team that the locals meet Friday.

Jr. Hockey Play-Off Feb. 22, 24 and 25

The Junior Hockey League play-off will be held this week with the Lambert Pills on top of the heap. The Times sextet will play the DeCremers team Thursday, February 22 at 7:30 p. m.; Saturday evening at 7:30 the winner of the DeCreamer-Times will play the Kelly Shamrocks. The final game will be played Sunday afternoon at 2:30 in which the winner of Saturday's fracas will play the Lambert Pills. These games have proved to be very exciting and full of thrills in the past and no one will be sorry if they turn out to boost for these fast, hardskating youngsters.

Scramstad—Rockstad.

The many friends of Miss Della Scramstad and George Rockstad will be pleased to learn that the young couple were married, January 18th, 1934, in Minneapois by Rev. Deckman. The couple was attended by Mr. and Mrs. Ed Rust, sister and brother-in-law of the groom.

The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Duffie Scramstad, of this city. The newly weds have, since their marriage been visiting in Springfield, with the groom's father, Chas. Rockstad, and with other relatives in Hanley Falls. The groom is employed by the Thief River Grocery. They expect to be at home in this city after March 1st.

JOHN BRANDT TO SPEAK AT L. O' L CONVENTION HERE

Districts 14 and 17 to Hold Joint Meeting Here March First

John Brandt, president of the Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., will be the principal speaker at the joint meeting of districts 14 and 17 to be held here March 1st at the city auditorium.

Business meetings will be held in the forenoon, delegates from district 17 will meet in the main auditorium while the delegates from district 14 will meet in the memorial room of the building. Mr. Norby announces that all members who are interested in the new incubator will be welcome to inspect it at the plant any time during the day.

Lunch will be served to members in the Civic and Commerce rooms. A prize will be awarded to the creamery sending the largest number of delegates. It is expected that approximately 1000 members will be present.

Anto License Plates

Alex Campell announced that there has been 2,887 auto icense plates issued to date. This is slightly under the total for last year.

District Court Opens On Monday Feb. 26

The general February term of court will open Monday, Feb. 26, with Judge Julius Olson presiding. There are several important cases to be tried during this session of conrt. Sixteen cases were continued from the last session and thirty-three new cases to be tried at this sitting.

Have you tried a Forum Want Ad?

Two Firsts and Second Won By High School at Warren

At the sub-distict declamatory contest held in Warren Wednesday night Lincoln high school pupils won two first places and one second.

In the oratorical section William Korstad won first place, Kathleen Monsbroten won first in the humorous class and Dorothy Fowler won second in the dramatic.

The winners of first places will go to Crookston next Wednesday to compete in the district declamation contest.

Mrs. Erickson Presents Her Pupils In a Piano Recital

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson will present her pupils in a piano recital Saturday vening, February 24, at 8 p.m. in the Zion Lutheran church. All who enjoy music are cordially invited to attend. Free admission. Miss Fern Barnett will also present two of her pupils.

14 CAR MODELS TO EXHIBIT AT THE AUTO SHOW

Florence Reinmuths Road Show "Rythm Revue", 15 Girls To be Presented

Arrangements are nearly completed for the biggest and best Auto Show ever to be presented in Thief River Falls, according to an announcement by Mr. Paulson. This will be the Seventh Annual Auto Show to be presented in this city by the American Legion. George Hardy's "Purple Aces." the orchestra which proved so popular at the auto show here four years ago, is scheduled to appear here again this year The Purple Aces are an eight piece orchestra from Minneapolis. This year's show will have n greater variety than any preceeing event of this kind and the sponsors are doing everything in their power to make it the biggest attraction in the northwest, and according to reports, that is just what they are doing..

It is further announced that the "Rythm Revue," the major show of Florence E. Reinmuth, with a cast of fifteen members which features Genivive Naegele, Star of "Blossom Time" as the Prima Donna. This show has a chorus of eight girls who sing and dance and are able to do forty different specialty numbers. They carry eleven different changes of costumes.

Barker and Lyons, vaudeville artists, reputed to be one of the best teams in the northwest. will also be here to entertain the patrons. The "Skating McGowlans," of which team Mr. McGowlan, one time World Roller Skating champion, has also been booked. Another featured number is Gail Brencel and her trained dogs.

The program for Thursday, March 22, will consist of a vaudeville and dance. On Friday the 23. the Style Show and a vaudeville. H. M. Olson, who is in charge of the Style Show, has just returned from Chicago with some new ideas on this class of exposition which will be used. On the final night of the show there will be two hours and fifteen minutes of vaudeville following which there will be a dance. After the dance a new Plymouth car will be given away.

Mr. Paulson states that at the present time he believes all the local auto dealers will exhibit at the show which means that approximately 14 different makes of cars will be on display. He also stotes that 14 different firms have announced their intensions of displaying electrical equipment and appliances of all kinds.

The Main floor of the Auditorium will be used for the displaying of the cars and the accessories; all the other exhibits will be on display in the Commercial Club rooms.

The American Legion Audiliary will have charge of the refreshment stands and also the check-room.

Borgan Players Coming Back

The Borgan Players, who have been presenting a number of plays at the Sons of Norway Hall, will present ancther comedy drama Wednesday February 28th. Their patronage has ben steadily increasing since coming here, as the plays are well liked by all who attend.

New Pharmacy Opening Brings Over 5,000 People

The Thief River Pharmacy enjoyed a land office business on their opening day, last Saturday. It is estimated almost 5,000 people were in the store at one time or another during the day. Eggs were holding the high honora at this gala opening, as they were accepted as a medium of exchange instead of the customary silver and paper units. One egg bought one ice-cream cone, two eggs a chocolate Sunday and three eggs bought a malted milk.

The 'kids' took full advantage of the situation and 342 dozen eggs were taken in, Mr. Ekeren said.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hoyle of MacIntosh were callers in this city aturday.

Dedication of the Municipal Auditorium to be Held Mon.

Arthur Markve, Assistant Hen. Co. Attorney, to Give Address

MAYOR AND CITY OFFICIALS WILL HEAD PROCESSIONAL

Thief River Falls Municipal Band Will Furnish Music

The formal dedication of the naw Thief River Falls Auditorium, and opening of "Dedication Week" will be held Monday, February 26.

The program will start at 2:30 p. m. at the Auditorium with processional march in which all those men who had anything to do with building of the Auditorium wil take part. In the Processional March will be the Mayer, E. L. Tungseth, former members of the city council, Chris Porter, William Mulry, Paul Herris, Nels Olson, Carl B. Larson, Algot Johnson; members of the present council, Emil Griebstein, Carl Christofferson, M. T. McFarland, P. O. Myhrom, Walter Jung and W. K. Knight; the former city attorney, H. O. Berve; the present city attorney, Theodore Quale; the contractor, B. Norby; the architect, Ray Gauger and the city clerk, P. G. Pederson. These men will occupy seats of honor on the stage during the program. The Thief River Municipal Band will lead the procession and will furnish the music, for the program with the cooperation of the high school mixed chorus.

First on the program will be "America" played by the band and sung by the audience. Invocation will be given by Father A. I. Merth.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth will give the presentation address which will be followed by two songs by the high school mixed chorus, "Life of Life," by Hall, end "Cherubim Song" (No. 7), Bortnyansky, directed by Miss Erma Smungen. The dedication address will follow and will be given by the assistant county attorney of Hennepin county, Mr. Arthur Markve. The Thief River Falls municipal band will then play a selection, "The Stars and Stripes Forever," by Sousa. The band and the audience will unite in the national anthem, "The Star Spangled Banner," followed by benediction by Rev. A. E. Cooke.

The auxiliary drum corps will appear Monday night at 10:30 p.m.. and also on Thursday at 7:30 p.m., at band concert.

On Tuesday, the Amphion Chorus will appear in concert at the auditorium. On Friday, March 2, the high school basket ball team will play Grand Forks Central basket ball team which will be the final occurrence on the program of dedication week.

Members of Oratorio Attend Rehearsals

The tentative date for the rendition of Hayden's Oratorio "Creation" is March 18 at the auditorium. The orchestra is complete and from now on will do active work. according to Dr. Vistaunet, director. All the singers must attend every rehearsal, general as well as private, without fail in order that the oratorio may receive the proper finish. Dr. Viataunet says as all soloists will be local people it is necessary that they attend as often as possible in order to finish off with the orchestra.

Rev. Lorenz of Mavic was a caller between trains in this city, Wednesday.

Treasurer Gets Pennington Gas Tax Check of $13,500

The last half of Penningtan County's share of the gas tax money was received Tuesday morning by County Treasurer J. Gullingsrud, from the state treasurer. The amount being in the sum of $13,500.00 and was put to tha county road and bridge fund. Mr. Gullingsrud said, "Right at this time this money will give us quite a boost."

District Recreational Projects Are Approved

An appropriation was received Wednesday morning by telegraph for a recreation project in Thief River Fals which is being sponsored by the woman's Club, the City Council, and the School Board and American Legion. The appropiation was received from R. W. Murchie, state director of leisure time arojects. This appropriation calls for four women supervisors and three men supervisors. These are as fallows: Director of Arts and Crafts. Mrs. Della Zch. Classes start Monday in room 1 at the high school at 2 p.m. for all out-of-school women; and at 7 p. m. for high school and business girls. An athletic director to supervise sports for men and boys, Earl Effinger; a gym supervisor, Roy Langevin; girls recreational director for discussion groups etc., not yet appointed; n dramatic director, not yet appointed; girls athletic director, not yet appointed, who will direct classes for out-of-school women in hiking and swimming; a music director wha shall act as an assistant to Mr. Orwall, director of the municipal band. He will direct the woman's Drum and Bugle Corps, the Juvenile Band, director of men's quartet and act as individual instructor to members of the band; not yet appointed. In the cases where no one has been appointed local people will be choosen if they can qualify for the job. If no one can be fonnd to fill the positions satisfactorily in this territory people will be sent from Mr. Murchie's office.

This project calls for a District Recreational Supervisor in this district whose duty will be to assist the local men in any way that is required. The man who gets this position will have to be recommended by the University of Minnesota.

DEBT ADJUSTING COMMITTEE HELD MEET SATURDAY

Anton Named Chairman of the Committee Appointed By Gov. Olsou

Gov. Floyd B. Olson has recently appointed a debt adjusting committee for Pennington county. The committee held its organization meeting last Saturday in this city.

The officers elected were: Hans Anton, chairman; Harry Woolson, vice-chairman; George Werstlein, secretary; and the directors named were Reinold Johnson and Alfred Longren.

The committee will attempt to orbitrate between debtors and creditors and to adjust the debt according to the ability of the debtor to pay. Chairman Anton states that this work will be carried on in conjunction with the federal government.

Land O' Lakes Installing New 52,000 Egg, Electric Heated Smith Incubator

The Land O' Lakes creamery of this city has installed a 52,600 egg Smith electric incubator at the local plant, being the only incubator of its kind in the northern part of the United States.

The electrically heated, electrically controlled incubator has, as its most noteworthy features, the necessary mechanical features to permit hatching of eggs and the aetting of new batches at the same time. This is made possible by a series of racks or trays in the machine which are movable so the eggs can be moved about easily to keep them at the best possible temperature for the particular period of incubation that they are in.

Another of its features is that it permits a man to enter and walk about freely thus making it possible for the eggs to receive the best of care during the various stoges of hatching.

A feature which does away with all chances of guess work while the egga are being incubated is a very sensitive thermostat known as a "thermometer controller." The controller operates an electric rheostat which controls the heat. Cooling coils and water sprays are provided for use on hot days or to coanteract the heat given off during the hatching of the chicks. A very accurata thermometer inside the machine gives correct temperature reading, and a clock-operated recording thermometer keeps a continuoua record af the temperature at all times.

In order to operato this incubatar at full capacity it is necessary to have 5,000 hens to supply the eggs, according to C. C. Brahs, who has been retained to manage the hatching here. Mr. Brahs has been field man for the Smith incubator people for several years, and comes here recommended as a hatchery expert.

During incubation there are two perioda when the death rate of the chicks in the ahell is greatly increased, Mr. Brahs says. Under normal conditions twelve per cent of the deaths will occur on the fourth day, and aixty per cent will occur on the eighteenth and nineteenth days. The other twenty-eight per cent will be distributed over the remaining days. The method of handling the eggs raises or lowers the mortality rate appreciably. The reason for the high death rate on the 18 and 19th days is that the units af heat developed by the embryonic chick is sharply decreaaed these days. By a careful regulation of temperature, which is possible with the Smith incubator, this death rate is greatly decreased, Mr. Brahs stated.

The machine wil be put to work on its first hatch shortly after March 1st.

Only Short Time Left to Get Names of Cripples

Miss Lucie Patnode again urgently requests that all cripples who have not yet gotten in touch either with her or with the Pennington County Superintendent of Schools, do so at once. Six weeks was given to the work of organizing these groups and as there is only about two weeks of this time left it is advisable to get immediate action. Miss Patnode will be in Thief River Falls sometime in the near future to register those who come under this classification.

Marshall Co. Farmer Laborites Hold Meet

At the Marshall County Famer-Labro convention held at Warren February 15, the felowing delegates were chosen to the state convention, G. A. Sustod of Viking, Richard Rice of Alvarado, Carl Olson of Argyle, Ignatz Zakezwski of Strandquist. and P. B. Malberg of Steiner.

Richard Rice was endorsed for state senator while E. M. Evans of Middle River was indorsed for representative to run against Mr. Greene, incumbent. Senator George Lommen of Eveleth gave the main address which was followed by a talk by Senator Buckler of Crookston.

The next regular meeting will be held in Middle River March 9, at two o'clock in the afternoon, according to Richard Rice Secretary of the Farmer-Labor association of Marshall county.

MUD LAKE TO BE MADE A NESTING PLACE FOR DUCKS

$180,000 to be Spent Restoring 30,000 Acre Area

Mud Lake is one of twenty areas that have been recommended by the state game and fish division of the conservation department for waterfowl nesting grounds under President Roosevelt's national agricultural land retirement program. This fact was made public by Erling Swenson, state conservation commissioner in a speech before the Moorbead Rod and gun club recently.

While declaring that probably only a half dozen sites will be approved and purchased with the $750,000 allotted to Minnesota, Swenson said the department considers most important the proposed Mud lake area of 30,000 acres in Marshall county, which may cost approximatly $180,000, and expressed belief it will head the list of areas selected.

The lists of projects, listing first the lake or stream and following that, the county, follows:

Roseau, Marvin and Twin in Roseau and Kittson; Mud Lake in Marshall; Red Lake river marsbes in Pennington and Red Lake; Beltrami marshes in Polk; Egg lakes in Becker upper and lower Rice in Clearwater; Poposki lake in Beltrami; Craigville marshes in Itasca; Big Rice and Mud lakes, Boy river in Cass; Boot lake in Aitkin; Portage, Perch, Kettle and Dead Fish in Carlton; Ogechie and Shakopee in Mille Lacs; Rice and Skunk in Morrison; Traverse lake in Traverse; Spellman, Gullickson in Yellow Medicine; Talcot, Berry lakes, Des Moines river in Cottonwood; Wallnut, Rice gronp in Faribault; Bear lake in Freeborn; Sand Prairie in Wabasha; Prairie Island in Dakota and Wabasra; Praire Island in Dakota-Goodhue.

Neset Heads Drive For Boy Scout Funds

A drive is being made to raise funds for Boy Scont activities in this city, according to Olaf Neset in charge of finance for the local troups.

These funds are very necessary at this time as they are needed to keep the local troaps as members of the regional group. Money is also needed to build a proposed Boy Scout cabin. Mr. Neset asserts that all cooperation will be appreciated very much by both himself and membera of the local scout committee.

Don Snyder Sneeds Arnie Solem as District Manager

Don Snyder, formerly assistant to Arnie Salam, has been appointed to succeed Mr. Salem as district manager of district number one according to an announcement from Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the NRS. Mr. Solem has been transferred to St. Paul, and will be assistant to Dreng Bjornaraa who in turn succeeds Mr. Hollenbeck as state head of the NRS.

The National Reemployment Service for Pennington county now has a total registration of approximately 1900 persons taken from every occupational classification. There are plasterers, carpenters, steel workers, plumbers, electricians, blacksmiths, teachers, cooks, skilled office help, tree surgeons, chimney aweeps, and surveyora. All in all it aeems that we have quite a cosmopolitan gronp of workers here and should have to hire very little if any outside help.

F-L TOWNSHIP CAUCUSES TO BE HELD MARCH 13

All Precincts Must Select Two Delegates to Attend County Meet

The official call for precinct caucuses was issued by the executive committee of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor association this week. The caucuses are to be held on March 13th, the date of the township elections. According to the call all Farmer-Laborites are requested ta hold their caucusses right after the town meetings are completed. Every regular dues paying member in a Farmer-Labor club are automatically accredited to the county convention. All townships which have no regular Farmer-Labor club are entitled to two delegates to the convention chosen at the caucus. Only dues paying members can attend the state convention as delegates according to the rules laid down by the state central committee this year.

The county committee has sent blanks to all township chairmen upon which the names of the delegates selected in caucus must be entered and returned to the county secretary, H. O. Berve.

The county convention will be held in this city on Tuesday March 27. Delegates to represent this county at the state convention, the 65th legislative district conveation and the ninth congressional district convention will be selected at this meeting. A chairman, a secretary-treasurer and members of the county committee to serve for the next two years will also be selected at this convention.

Indications are that the campaign this year will be the most hotly contested in several decades, Mr. Berve said, and he urges all Farmer-Laborites to get busy now, by jaining the organization and atteading the meetings. that they can be informed on the trend of events politically.

Ole O. Sageng Files For Congress Ninth District

Ole O. Sageng of Dalton, announced himself as a candidate for tha Republican nomination for Congressman from the Ninth district, last week.

Mr. Sageng was independent candidate for this office in 1908 running against Halvor Steenerson. His campaign slogan. "The man behind the plow," is probably still remembered by some of the older voters. He served as chairman of the Rural Credit board from 1925 to 1931, being appointed to that office by Governor Christianson.

In his statement to the voters ha lays much of our farm distress to tha Underwood tariff act passed in 1913. He pledges himself to work for measures to improve the earning power of our people, and believes that American products should be protected with higher tariffs to protect the American market for American products. He concludes his statement by saying, "I shall give to tha administration, whenever in good conscience I can do so, that full measure of support which in critical times is due to the chief executive of the nation.

SKILLED BRIDGE WORKERS SHOULD RE-REGISTER NOW

Work to Start Soon After the Contract For Bridge Is Awarded

Bids will be received for the construction of the bridge to be built at an early date. Mr. Davidson asks that all akilled bridge workers register at the office soon if they are interested in getting work on this job. Those that are already registered should come to the office and check their registration. Complete information from bridge workers is deairable as it will increase their chances of getting work through this office. Mr. Davidson further announces that all regiatrations must be renewed each month. If registration cards are not renewed it is assumed that the applicant is privately employed and is not interested in a placement from the National Reemployment service. Cards that are not renewed are placed in an inactive file which is not consulted in the selection of men for placement.

From time to time the National Reemployment Service has received requests for farm hands. All thosa interested in being placed on farms for the summer come in and ask that a notation to that effect be placed on their cards, Mr. Davidson says.

Olaf and Melvin Tayland of Mavie were here for a short visit, returning again to International Falls where they are hauling pulpwood.

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

Governor Olson's program to combat kidnapping and banditry will have two immediate and beneficial results. First of all it will effect co-operstion of sll enforcement agencies in the state and co-ordination of all law enforcement activities. This fills a long time need, as no campaign to apprehend criminals can be successful if the chase ends at municipal or county boundry lines. The other result will be the immediate erection, through CWA funds, of a central radio broadcasting station. This will make is possible to flash information of crimes committed and other necessary data to all parts of the state, bringing all enforcement agencies into immediate action.

* * * *

The government, acting through the Federal Deposit Rclease Board, has made available $67,000 to depositors of three closed banks in the twin Cities. The baaks are the Penn Avenue State and the Citizens State of St. Paul. Assets of the banks have been placed with the R. F. C. as security for the loan. More funds may be released, later, it was indicated. This money will be paid immediatly to depositors by the State Banking Department, E. A. Benson, Commissioner of banks, annoanced.

* * * *

Because of the ruling of Ramsey County District court holding the state income tax unconstitutional, the Minnesota Tax Commission has extended the payment period for one month. The case bas been appealed to the Minnesota Supreme court, and an early decision is expected. The principle of an income tax hss been held to be constitutional by the United States Supreme court. Tax experts throughout the world hold that the income tax, properly graduated is the most equable and scientific tox known, as it puts the burden of government costs upon those who can best afford to pay. The Minnesota tax, passed by the last Legislature, is a replacement tax, to relieve the burden from the farmer and small home owner.

* * * *

Time has justified the position of the Minnesota Conservation Department with reference to Lake Traverse on the South Dakota boundry. A recent survey has disclosed that all fish life remaining in the lake has become extinct either through freezing or smothering out. Minnesota removed nearly a half millioa pounds of fish to feed needy people or were sold in eastern markets. Sonth Dakota resorted to promiscuous fishing with small success.

* * * *

Cities, towns and villages have an opportunity to clean up the general appearance of their communities with the financial assistance of the CWA, according to a Washington ruling which says: "demolition of useless property is a proper activity for C. W. A. projects." Both public and private buildings can be so razed. In the case of private property all that is necessary is that the owner, by exchange of letter, give title to building and salvaged materials to the CWA. This little practical CWA idea docs more than just clear away evesores and fire-traps: it provides materials for the improvement of other property and prepares the way for future building.

* * * *

S. Paul Skahen, Commissioner of Securities, has issued a warning to prospective buyers of securities against purchasing stock of Shannon's Mortuary Company, Inc., which hss its offices at Keokuk, Iowa. This company, the commissioner said, is soliciting persons to purchase its securities, the solicitations being made through the mails. The securities have not been registered with the Securties Department, as required by law, Mr. Skahen's warning to the pubic says.

* * * *

The Survey being conducted undar the direction of tha State Board of Control to determine the extent of the old age pension problem in Minnesota will undoubtedly lead to a uniform handling of this type of relief. Now that old aga pensions have been made mandatory in every county in the state a coherent system for the whole state must inevitably follow if inequalities are to be ironed out. Old age pensions are properly the concern of the state as a whole.

* * * *

Terming Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace an "editorial room philosopher," Governor Olson in a recent St. Paul speech said: "Forces of the federal government should have worked with the cooperative leaders but, instead, they have not only ignored them but have maligned them." Minnesota with more than 6,000 cooperative units is the greatest cooperative state in the union both in number and business transacted.

TWIN CITY JOBBERS REPORT MORE EXTENSIVE BUYING

The greatest Twin City market week since the boom days of 1929, in dollar and unit volume of sales, as well as in renewed optimism over the future, was reported today by Minneapolis and St. Paul wholesalers, and manufacturers.

Sales were double and treble those of a year ago, it was reported, and purchases during market week, ran into millions of dollars.

More than that, the out-of-town merchants were besieging the customer service departments of the wholesale houses with requests for suggestions in promoting aggressive selling and advertising campaigns.

"Merchants are looking forward to doing a real volume of business in 1934," E. U. Berdahl, secretary of the wholesalers' section of the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce association, said today. "They told wholesalers they are planning extensive newspaper campaigns, to secure their share of this increased business.

"The optimism of the out-of-town dealers was both encouraging and contagious. Wholesalers reported there was not one of their customers who wasn't preparing for a spring increase in business well above normal. And the loyalty of the northwest merchants to this market was most heartening."

While registration for market week approximated 1,700, actual attendance was estimated at between 3,500 and 5,000, as hundreds of merchants did not register.

Typical of the comments received by Mr. Berdahl from the market week sponsors are the following: "Best msrket week in 10 years;" "Business far ahead of the past few sales;" "Largest number of merchsales;" "Largets number of merchants we ever had in our store at one time;" "Far exceeded expectations."

JANUARY 3 TIMES BETTER THAN IN JANUARY YEAR AGO

Sale of 8,716 acres of farm lands in the dead of winter, the record of the federal land bank for January, has storted a year's contest among laad bank salesmen with a 3 to 1 better showing than they had at the beginning of 1933, says George S. Gordhamer, vice president in charge of real estotes.

The January sales comprised 63 farms sold against only 18 in January a year ago. This tripple improvement following on the fact that December sales were more than double the December sales of 1932, has caused Land Bank officials to detect a growing interest in farm lands.

Checking up on average prices it is found that the average price for the January sales was $28.42 per acre, whlch ia the highest averaga since 1929. In 1930 the average was $27 per acre, then it dropped down to $25, in 1932 it had gone down to $23, and in 1933 it had again begun to rise, with the year's averaga $26 for the four states in the 7th district, North Dakota, Minaesota, Wisconsin and Michigan.

The increasing sales, increased inquiry, and the rising average price is held to indicate a genuina interest in land. Most of tbese farms were sold to farmers, very few to specalators, altho the bank reports that there has been a strong specalative interest evident for the past 2 or 3 months.

All 4 states have salesmen among the leading 10, with Minnesota, Michigan and North Dakota tied at five farms eacb for first place. The sales coatest will run thruout the year.

WORKER-FARMER WASHINGTON CONFERENCE MARCH 4TH TO WEIGH YEAR OF NEW DEAL

A nation-wide gathering of leaders and spokesmen of farmer aad worker organizations will meet in Washington on March 3rd and 4th to weigh the results, good and evil of the new deal to the farmers and workers.

The gathering will take the form of a public hearing in tbe Old Friends Meeting House in the Capital city over the two days. The National Committee of Correspondence aad Action of the Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers, a permanent farmer-labor alliance established by a convention of over 4,000 delegates in May of 1933, is calling the conferenoe.

The National committee of twenty-six members will sit as a jury during the two day conference to hear a variety of speakers from trade union, farmer, unemployed, cooperative and labor fraternal organizations. The committee will be flanked by a commissioa of economic experts inclnding among others, Harry W. Laidler of the National Bureau of Economic Research, F, J. Schlink and Stuart Chase of Consumers' Research, Inc., Maynard C. Krueger of the University of Chicago and Professor John H. Gray of Washington university.

Speakers will present the viewpoint of their respective labor or farm groups after one year of New Deal policies marked by the first anniversary of inanguration of the Roosevelt Administration on March 4th of 1933. The problem of the worker unemployed aad employed as affeoted by New Deal agencies, the farmer, the negro as a special group affected by the agricultural policy of the national administration particularly in cotton growing, general public utilities, railroads and banking, navy and army program in relation to international peace will be taken np in turn.

The discontent of organized labor elements with the hours, wages and organization provisions of the various N. R. A. codes is expected to find clear expression when speakers such as A. F. Whitney of the railroad brotherhoods, John M. Long of the Wierton (West Virginia) steel workers' union, and Leo Krzycki of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers are heard.

Schednled speakers for the farmers include Robert Miller of the Farmers Union and John Bosch of the Farm Holiday asociation and others to be sammoned at a later date. What apokesmen of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People term one of the most tragic episodes in the history of the negro race in America will be outlined before the Coatinental Congress committee of correspondence by representatives of tbe N. A. A. C. P. in treating the results of the Roosevelt Administration's policy of enforced limitation of cotton acreage.

Special invitation to attend the conference bas been sent to all heads of national and international unions of the A. F. of L., heada of state federations of labor, and state and national farm leaders, rail union officials, officials.

Following the pnblic hearing which will be open to the press and tbc invited officials, tbe National Committee of the Continental Congress of Farmers and Workers will hold an executive session to formulate the terms of the call for the second national conveation of the farmer-labor congress which will be held in St. Louis or aome nearby mid-west city aroand July 4th.

MANY THRILLS FEATURE BRIDGE CLUB SESSIONS

At the Culbertson Contract Bridge club on last Saturday evening, at which there were 24 present, the really big thrill of the evening was tbe biddiag and fulfilling of the contract of a Grand Slam at seven Hearts, vulnerable. As tbose playing the hands are quite modest, we give merely tha two hands witb the bidding.

The Declarer opeaed a bid of one Hearts on tha minimum opeaing of Spades: Q-J-4; hearts: K-J-10-9-7-6; Diamonds: K-2; Clubs: Q-3.

The partner could scarcely beliave her eyes when she looked at this hand: Spades: A-K; Hearts: A-Q-3-2; Diamonds: A-5; Clubs: A-K-7-6-5.

Her eyes fairly snapped. What conld sbe do to inform her partner of this marvelous hand. Sha finally made a forcing bid of three Clubs, after which the bidding continaed as follows: 3 No Trump; 4 Clnbs; 4 Hearts; 4 N. T.; 5 Hearts; 5 N. T; 6 Hearts; 7 Hearts.

As the contract was fulfilled, a total of 2,460 points were made. Eaough to say that the Declarer of this contract received first award for the evening.

The club meets at eight o'clock on Saturday evenings at the Hinman home, 503 Bridge street. A lesson-lecture precedes the play.

Canalized Mississippi Needed For Industrial Development

This is the Sixth of a seriea of eight articles dealing with the construction of the nine-foot channel in the Mississippi river.

If Minnesota and the northwest continue to lose population, by producing a wealth of raw materials and shipping them east for manufacture and distribution, this "breadbasket" region must continue subservient to eastern capitol.

The northwest's problem is to recover its prosperity by making its own reasonable profit out of ita surplus food and foodstuffs, mineral resources, and manpower. It needs industry jobs and payrolls. Local industry means independance for producers and workers. It means a balanced population, a balanced market, and more orderly and profitable transportation. We could use 10,000,000 more population in the Mississippi valley states, not in a few congested centers, but in hundreds of sizeable communities.

As industry and population drift eastward, our representation in Washington diminishes. After we had counted noses in 1930, there came a congressional reapportionment, which allowed Minnesota nine congressmen instead of 10. The valley states, in all, lost 17 seats in Congress, while states along our various coasts gained 26.

Even opponents of river use admit that the nine-foot channel will encourage industrial development. Out here in the northwest, we do not need to duplicate the evils of industrial congestion and the social aad civil liabilities that have grown up in the east. We have room to expand, room to build and maintain decent, clean and democratically managed industries, which will provide congenial work at saving wages for young men and women. These poung people now are forced to take their chances in over populated cities.

Natural industrial development in the northwest and midwest has been suppressed because of a misguided economic trend, due largely to the Panama canal. River cities actually have been penalized, to prevent their natural expansion through use of the river. The people of Burlington, Iowa can cite one such instance.

Most farmers and townspeople are familiar with the plight of Ireland, long exploited by England. The Irish farmers were permitted to raise flax, a crop which robs the land quickly of its natural richness. But most of the maaufacturing was done in England except for the most arduous of manual labor, the making of fine lace. Somewhat tbe same thing has been happening in Minnesota. The farmer does the hard work; someone else makes the profit.

The Scandinavians are familiar with the use of waterways. The map of the Scandinavian peninsula is a network of rivers, canals, lakes and channels which are in constant use as cargo carriers. The whole backgound of Scandinavian history and tradition built upon the water as a bearer of budens.

The Germans also know what tbeir native land bas done with waterways. Germany allows none of its navigable streams to run to riot and waste, as this conntry has. The Rhine was a mach more difficult stream to canalize than the Upper Mississippi but it carries millions of tons of freight. Even the idea for our roller type dams came fom Germany.

Frankfort-am-Maia once was a little town 25 miles from the Rhine. The Maia river was canalized. Instead of harming the railroads, this development built industries which have made Frankfort one of the most important railroad heads in Europe. The aame thing has happened elsewhere.

Objection has been raised that the railroad service of Europe has not been permitted to develop on the scale that it has in this country. Wholesale rail development, however, wasn't aecessary, either here or in Europe. Even railway executives admit we have too much trackage. If some of this unbridled, promotional rail development was curbed, and better use made of waterways, we would not now be paying transportation charges big enough to allow interest and dividends on 24½ billion dollars' in railway securities, issued against a plant which has a market value of less than half that, and which could be reproduced aow for 16 billions. These are interstate commerce commission figures. In the last 20 years alone, the public has paid in interest and transportation costs $165,339,000,000, considerably more than enough to rebuild every railway line and all its equipment.

As an actuality, the public has paid much more than this, if the amoant of fictitious eapitodl stock is considered. Bnt even with this watered stock divideads of Class 1 roads reached a maximum of 7.83 per cent in 1930, and in the 12 years eading with 1931. a total of nearly $5,500,000,000, in dividends were declared. It is tbis sort of coaditions yhich propoaents of water transportation aeek to remedy.

Fear for the railroads' fnture is largely misplaced, for instead of redncing rail traffic, water transportation, thongh iadustrial developmeat, will make traffic for them. Pittsburgb oa the Ohio, has become the best railroad station in the conntry, and similar improvement has beea made at Memphis, oa tha Lower Mississippi, Houston, Texas, on its new ship canal; Maachester, on the Sovea and Frankfort, oa the Maln

WOOL VALUE NEARLY TRIPLE THAT OF YEAR AGO, SAYS BAYNE

"Wool bas more than doubled, and in extreme instances, tripled in value during the past year," states Art Bayae, head of the sheep department of tha Central Co-operative Association, farmer-owned livestock selling agency of South St. Paul.

Mr. Bayne has recently returned from an extensive western trip where he attended the annual meeting of the Washingtoa Wool Growers at Yakima, Washington, and the Montana Wool Growers Meeting at Billings, Mont.

"A spirit of optimism prevails among sbeepmen of the West because of the advanced prices being offered by wool buyers for the 1934 clip, reported Bayne. "A year ago one of the largest clips in the West, amounting to one-half million pounds, sold at 12 cents. Holders of similar clips today have refused offers of 30 cents and are demanding 35 cents per pound for them. Tbree sizable clips amounting to approximately 50,000 fleeces sold to an Eastern buyer during the Montana convention at 30 cents per pound.

Wool production has been on the downward cycle for some time and Hayne points out that wool is the only agricultural product today that is selling at or above pre-war parity. He warns wool growers not to be too eager to dispose of their 1934 clip since bright woola chould command higber prices than tbose being offered by some Eastern buyers. Extreme shortage of wool stocks at mills has been a factor reviving buying activity and tha anticipation of broader demand for woolen goods is a stimulant to the sheep trade.

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN WHEAT PROBLEMS MAPPED IN BOOK BY A. A. DOWELL

The international wheat pact has made its sponsor countries realize that a joint attack on their agricultural problems is advisable. say Proffessors, A. A. Dowell and O. B. Jesness in "The American Farmer and the Export Market," which is to be published early next week by the University of Minnesota Press.

In this book the authors, both consultants of the AAA, discuss the problems of American agriculture in relationship to world affairs. Declaring that "national self-sufficiency is not practicable," they assert at the same time that a considerable price must be paid by this country to keep foreign markets open. Among the subjects dealt with in the book are crop and livestock production ia relation to consamption, surplusses, removal of submarginal land. the possibility of sbifting from export to import crops, the practicability of national self-sufficieacy, the place of tha American farmer in world competition, protective tariffs on farm products, the part played by international debts in the export problem, and the outlook for American agricultura in the near future.

The present national recovery program including the AAA, the authors say, are esentionally domestic and their period of application is limited. These temporary expedients must be followed by plans of wider acope, they believe, adding that the future of American agriculture exports depends on the policies followed in iaternational relations.

Professor Dowell is snperinteadent of the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, Minnesota, and Professor Jesness is chief of the division of agricultural economics at the University of Minnesota.

RE-ELECT CRANDALL HEAD OF CENTRAL CO-OP

C. B. Crandall, Randolph, Minnesota, who came up for re-election at the annual stockholders meeting of the Central Co-Operative Association last week was re-elected as president of that organization by a large majority.

S. S. Beach, of Hutchinson, Minnesota, and H. L. Halvorsen of Litehfield also were re-elected to the Board of Directors.

Fourteen resolutions were presented and adopted unanimously duriag the business session of the annual meeting, February 14. These resolutions pertained largely to direst buying of bogs and to suitable legislation curbing this evil. One resolution was to place an embargo on all agricultural products imported into this country which come competition with our own agricultural products. President Roosevelt was commended highly for his courageus efforts to assist agriculture.

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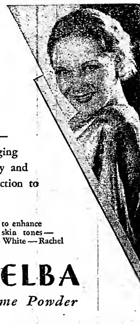

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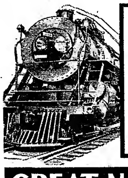

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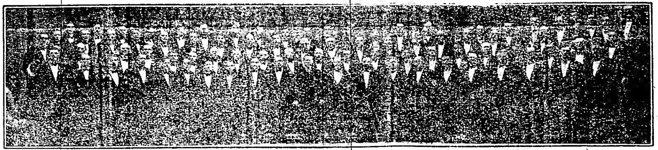

Amphion Chorus of Fargo-Moorhead Which Will Sing a Concert in the New Auditorium Tuesday, February 27th

The Amphion Chorus of Fargo and Moorhead, which will appear in Thief River Falls at the auditorium as part of the dedication ceremony February 27, is a Nationally known chorus which gives the people of this Northwest country something to boast about. They are acclaimed by critics all over the country as being one of the best of its kind in the United States.

Four years ago this chorus was first organized and under the able leadership of Daniel L. Peterson it has grown in size and become one of the best American exponents of male chorus singing.

Songs by this chorus are wide in range, from folk songs of the motherland to stirring marching songs of the Scottish frontier. Running from simple song such as "Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes" to thundering songs such as "The Lost Chord."

The accomplishments of this chorus are best told in the words of Mr. William MacPhail, of the MacPhail School of Music, Minneapolis, who said, "There was a precision and poise and ease on the part of the chorus which was most delightful. Its tonal quality was strickingly bueatiful. The attacks, release, and phrasing left nothing to be desired. The chorus, the director, Fargo Moorhead, and the entire Northwest should feel proud of its accomplishments."

Marine Fossils High Up

In the Alps and the Himalayas beds with marine fossils are found at a height of many thousands of feet.

SILVERTON

Frank Svoboda of Cummings, N. Dak., arrived Monday and will visit indefinitely with his daughter Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Miss Swanson, the county nurse, was a caller at the Banner school on Tuesday.

John Olson, William Sanders and Capt. Hoveland were business callers in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Tillie and Andy Nesland visited on Friday evening at the O. O. Homme home.

Alfred Johnson called at the Gust Anderson home Tuesday.

Mrs. Art Knutson has been visiting the past week with her mother Mrs. E. Habedank who has been confined to her bed for some time.

Mr. Boyce visited at the P. A. Von Wod home on Sunday evening.

Rena Grinde was taken to a local hospital in Thief Rivre Falls on Saturday where she underwent an operation for appendicitis.

Ole Omundson and son Ollie visited Thursday evening at the G. Nesland home.

Bert Baker, son Enrl, and daughter Emma were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Olo Homme Sr. visited at the F. M. Klien home on Sunday.

Martin Hanson visited over the week end with his parents Mr. and Mrs. S. Hanson returning to the Crookston A. C. on Monday afternoon.

Art Von Wold visited with Alfred Olson on Sunday.

Mrs. Ida Anderson was a social caller at the A. M. Barstad home Thursday.

Andy Nesland attended the party given at the J. B. Reller home in Steiner on Saturday evening.

Geneva Anderson spent the weekend with her mother Mrs. Ida Anderson, returning to Thief River Falls on Monday where she is attending high school.

Thomas Homme visited with Dusne Von Wold on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Grinde and children and Mr. and Mrs. Einar Barstad nnd daughter June visited at the O. E. Grinde home on Sunday.

Miss Eleanor Anderson spent the weekend in Thief River Falls visiting with friends and relatives.

Edward Burdick called at the Ole Homme home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Beiswenger, Sr., visited at the Capt. Hoveland home on Sunday.

K. Knutson was a caller in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

James Jenson visited at the W. Morin home Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. Ted Bergdahl was tendered n parcel shower by a group of friends who met at her home on Sunday afternoon. Social conversation and a short informal program formed the afternoon's entertainment followed by refreshments which were served by the guests. Mrs. Bergdahl was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdahl, T. A. Bergdahl; H. L. Bruggeman; C. F. Carlson; E. N. Evenson; G. A. Wilson and David Haugen. The Mesdames Wm. Jasperson, Theo. Halvorson, Hans Vake, Matt Rausche, Jim Evenson, Misses Ethel Bickley, Doris Carlson and Rachel Evenson, Margaret Berg.

Mrs. Harry Carlson was the honor guest at a party at the home of her sister Mrs. Mike Antonoff on Sunday afternoon. She received many lovely gifts from the guests who also served a delicious luach. The invited guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Olson, V. Ringstand, Lester Ringstrand, Ed. Johnson, Norman Johnson, Floyd Sumnter, Clarence Roese, Edwin Nelson, Carl Gilbertson, Wm. Causin, Philip Lachance, Jim Evenson.

Mrs. Math Rauch returned last week from a three weeks' stay nt Watertown, Iowa where she went to attend her father's funeral.

A meat canning demonstration was given at the home of Mrs. Ed. Evenson last Friday afternoon. The local leaders presented the lesson given at Thief River Falls previously.

Wallace Evenson entertained a group of friends on Saturday evening, the occasion being his birthday. Games and contests formed the evening's entertainment and lunch was served to the guests who were: Lester Rockwell, Gerhard, Morris and Warren Wilson, Andy Thorvilson, Earl and George Hovelen, Lester, Raymond, Lee and Wallace Evenson.

Mrs. Harvey Brennan, who has been ill with an attack of the flu, is improving this week.

Dr. A. G. Lynde was called to the Alfred Helgeson home last Tuesday where the entire fnmily were ill with the "flu." They are improving at this writing with the exception of Mr. Helgeson Sr. who is still confined to his bed.

Mrs. Martin Peterson is able to be up and about her home again after being ill for several weeks with pneumonia. Her many friends are hoping for her a complete and speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Haugen visited at the Albin home on Sunday afternoon, Mrs. Haugen remaining to assist with the home work during Mrs. Albin's recuperation from a recent illness.

Miss Elsie Eagebretson of Duluth arrived here on Tuesday to visit with her sister, Mrs. J. Evenson.

Rev. M. L. Dahle called at the Helgeson home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antonoff and Mrs. Harry Cansen were dinner guests on Tuesday evening at the Norman Johnson home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Niome Swanson, nurse employed by the C. W. A., called at District 125 for n physical check-up of the pupils.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hyland of Hazel came out on Thursday to spend the day assisting the Helgeson family who were ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson were Friday supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Evenson.

Miss Marie Rehm, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm, underwent a major operation nt a Thief River Falls hospital on Wednesday. Her condition is satisfactory at this time.

Miss Helen and Evelyn Fehr spent Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Robert Yde.

Mrs. D. Haugen called on Mrs Harry Brennan on Wednesday afternoon.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. James Tobin was the honor guest at a parcel shower on Sundny afternoon at the Otto Netteland home. Contests were enjoyed after which a lunch was served by the self-invited guests. The families present were: the Tobins, A. Husby, K. Erickson, C. Oein, C. Finstad, Weiberg, Mathson, A. Johnson, Hauske, Iverson, Arne, O. Netteland and M. Finstad. Also Miss Eva Harden, Stella Viaje Barney and Hjalmar Kalsness and Walter Evenson.

Emil Ensrud from St. Hilaire visited at eth Ed Hauske home from Wednesday until Saturday.

Earl and Morris Engelstad, Perry Borgie and Raymond Oen came Saturday from Crookston to spend the week end nt their homes here.

Paul Engelstad spent from Wednesday to Saturday in Detroit Lakes.

Henry Oen left Sunday for a week's stay in St. Paul and Minneapolis.

The Rocksbury 4-H club held their firis meeting of the year at Vallhall on Friday evening. Miss Becker, county 4-H club leader, was present. Parts for two plays were given to the members and Miss Becker discussed the girls' work with them.

Ruth Oien spent from Saturday to Monday nt her home.

Mrs. Ross Randall and baby spent Saturday and Sunday in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Carl Finstad gave a birthday party for her daughter Louise Mae on Thursday afternoon. Those present were: Mrs. James Tobin, Jnne and Joyce Tobin, Mrs. Carl Alberg, Maybelle and Ruby Alberg, Dorothy Kalsness and Beverly Netteland.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad and Goldie Ann Finstad visited at the Clifford Hedeen home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen visited at the C. E. Oien home on Tuesday evening.

Emil Ensrud, Ed Hanske and Walter Evenson were visitors at the M. Finstad home Fridny.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arnes called at Anton Johnson's home on Sunday evening.

Road work was opened on Monday from the Finstad pit.

BRAY

The teacher and pupils of Dist. 180 gave n Valentine party for their parents and friends Wednesday afternoon. short program was given and contests were enjoyed by all, Lunch was served to the guests present.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter and family were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre visited Thursday with Mr. Sevre, who is n patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson motored to Holt Friday and visited until Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Sandberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg and Harry Larson visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr and Mrs. John Hohiesel.

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Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

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A BIRD IN THE HAND IS WORTH TWO IN THE BUSH

It is said that it is human to err. It is equally true that the person who never makes mistakes can seldom point to any record of accomplishments. The best of us err and we all need some measure of charitable consideration from our fellows. It is therefore more in sorrow than with any desire to condemn or censure that we record the fact that the PWA grant of $15,000 alloted this city by the federal government for the purpose of defraying a part of the cost of installing another diesel unit in the local power plant has been withdrawn by the Public Works Board, and that all pending applications hove been cancelled.

This, at one stroke deprived our city of any and all federal ail towards extensions or improvements to our power plant, and brings home forcibly to our citizens the truth of the old adage that "a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush." It is so much easier to criticize than to perform; a fact which the present city council is probably finding out at this time. They were among the severest critics of the former council, not from any personal nor political dislike perhaps, as much as from a lack of information; which may have been excuscable; for a complete understanding is hard enough to arrive at for those actually engaged in wrestling with offairs of civil administration, and doubly hard for those who can only watch events from the sidelines.

There will be a great deal of malignant abuse of the present council in the next year or so for the part some of its members played in blocking and losing the city this federal aid. By far the largest share of this criticism will be from some of those who worked for their election and voted for them. This is the unthinking element—the typical American stampede crowd who are always ready to go at the drop of the hat and never question where. They are the crowd, that led by smug, cigar-smoking ward-heelers make the progress of democratic government so erratic, and apparently lend credence to the claim of those who prate about dictatorship; that democracy is a failure. But they should not be too harshly criticised either, they don't know better. The blame lays on those who are supposed to be informed, and are not; those who should consider things on their merits, and do not; those who penny-wise, spend fortunes chasing wild geese.

CRUCIFYING A WHOLE CITY TO GAIN POLITCAL CONTROL

We wonder if the people of America have ever been treated to a more disgusting spectacle than thot being put on at the present time by Twin City Dailies. In an effort to discredit the Farmer-Labor administration in St. Paul, to the end that public opinion be turned against Mayor Mahoney and incidentally, whot is probably of most importance to these speciol interest controlled organs of hysteria, Mayor Mohoney's program of a municipal light and power plant, they would now lay all the gangsterism and racketeering in the United States at the door of St. Paul. The Toughy gang is no longer u Chicago gang in the eyes of these dailies, they are a St. Paul gang. The Dillinger gang? Sure, they are a St. Paul gang now. They are being fostered and nurtured by the St. Paul police department if we are to believe the St. Paul Daily News, leading "crime ferrets" of St. Paul.

Of course there is crime and a lot of it in St. Paul Just as there is in every large city in the country. Just as there is bound to be where concentrated wealth and abject poverty must rub elbows. Just as there always will be when men are forced to desperote measures to continue to exist. Just as there always will be while men are penalized for honesty.

When, and if, Mahoney is defeoted in the forthcoming election in St. Paul, we may be sure that the Twin City dailies will promptly find the 'crime wave' abating. When political expediency passes they will put on the binder again and hold St. Paul up as a model city. But crime will exist then as now, and in no lesser degree for under present conditions no police department can cope with criminals.

It is interesting to note that the St. Paul Daily News features alongside of its articles on crime, propaganda articles designed to discredit municipal ownership of light and power plants. We wonder just how much the Northern States Power company influenced the News' awakening to the crime situation in St. Paul.

ARE WE GOING TO ANSWER A REPUBLICAN PRAYER?

We had a letter from a friend in Minneapolis today, asking our opinion of the "draft Olson for Senator" movement that seems to have struck some of our Farmer-Laborites. While we are far from satisfied with Shipstead as a party member, we must nevertheless acknowledge the fact that he has voted quite consistently progressive during his entire tenure in office. We have no fault to find with his record, however much we may deplore his lack of sense of party duty.

Our friend asks us if we do not see the fine hand of Tom Davis in this movement to draft Olson to oppose Shipstead, and the thought may merit some consideration. Certain it is that Davis would no doubt rather see Olson run now against Shipstad than two years from now against his friend and protege Tom Schall.

Thera is another angle that the Farmer-Laborites may well bear in mind and that is the fact that the Republicans would like nothing better than to see a fight between Shipstead and Olson. In such a primary fight we could be sure that the republicans would vote the Farmer-Labor ticket to help put Shipstead over as the lesser of two evils and at the same time get rid of Olson for two years at least. And those two years the most vital in the history of the Farmer-Labor party.

No, we would be decidedly against drafting Olson for Senator; we need him another two years as governor. Furthermore Shipstead has been good enough Farmer- Laborita and Senator to merit our continued support, Shoemaker to the contrary. Any other course would be an answer to a Republican prayer.

o

There seems to be a great deal of speculation among the Farmer-Labor papers in the Ninth district over the congressional candidate aituation. While we ahall abide by the choice of the Ninth District endorsing convention, we feel that oua of the best suggstions as yet made appeared in the Farmers Independent of Bagley last week. The Independent meutioned Leonard Hauske of Halstad as a likely and acceptable candidate, providing ha could be prevailed upon to make the race.

Contract Bridge

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W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

Each week Mr. Stephens will answer such questions as may be submitted by those interested, pertaining to any phase of Contract Bridge. Pleasa mail all questions to W. C. Stephens, care of this paper, Contraet Bridge Departmeut.

Question—from J. A. C., St. Paul: What are playing tricks and how are they comauted?

Answer: The playing tricks are those which you have justifiable reason for believing, from the bidding of the hands, that you can take, including both high and low cards.
The Declarer, when supported by his partner, counts his tricks from three sources — Honor Tricks, Long Trump Tricks, and Long Side Suits.
Partner of declarer counts his playing tricks from four sources —honor tricks, long trump tricks, long side suits, and one short suit.
The defensive hands count their playing tricks from one source only—the combined honor tricks which the bidding shows them to have.
An eight-aage folder entitled, "How to bid Culbertson," explains how to count these tricks, and includes also a complete outline of all bidding problems. A self-addressed stamped envelope with ten cents, will bing you this most valuable folder.

Question: From A. M. C., Kansas City: What is meant by tba two-three count.

Answer: When opening the bidding your bid tells your partner that you are depending on him to take two tricks if you are vulnerable, or three tricks if you are not vulnerable, beuca the two-three count. This two-thirds count should be kept thoroughly in mind throughout the entire bidding.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

A series of schools for the intensive study of the liquor question has been planned by tha National W. C. T. U. for every state in the Uuion, and all temperance workers, leaders, and thosa interested are invited to participate. The study considers (1) What alcohol is; (2) What alcohol does.

Two basic effects of alcohol upon the human system are phrased in the new educational approach: (1) Alcohol affecta the nervous system in direct relation to the amount of alcohol taken; (2) Alcohol affects the faculties in inverse order to their development in the individual, and the race. i. e., scientific study and investigation show that the highest powers of the human being, reason, judgment, self control. etc., are the first to suffer from alcohol.

The Productive Llama

Food, clothing, shelter, arms aud toois are all obtained by the tribesmen of Tierra del Fuego, an island south of South America, from the guanaco, a wild llama.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Graya

o

Because we have not responded to Jesus Christ in devotion and loyalty as we should, we need Lent.

We needed this sacred season to confess our shortcomings, our lukewarmness, our all too often un-Christian attitudes and to seek mercy and forgiveness.

We have omitted our devotions, We have failed to pray.

We have openly shown carelessness in church attendance.

We have done what we ought not to have done and neglected to do what we should have done

Wa need to confess.

We need to pray.

We need Lent.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Whot you own, owns you.

• • •

Big minds are slwoys opea.

• • •

Ths richest man is he who wants nothing.

• • •

Moderation in all things is the hest beauty preparotion.

• • •

Charitable bequests are generally a salve to the conscience.

• • •

The greatest landowner will have to be content with six feet of earth.

• • •

Advancing civilization will get rid of the tyranny of gold as it has gotten rid of small pox.

The Liberal Digest

PUBLIC OWNERSHIP GAINS THRUOUT THE NATION

Reprinted From New York Timea

Chicago.—How municipalities thruout the country are cutting taxes in the face of the rising cost of government, at the same time making needy public improvements and adding to surplus accounts, was told at the 8th biennial public ownership conference held here. Three hundred delegates brought reports of low rates for light and power, yet with earnings sufficent to help cities and towns withstand the strain of the depression and even to give employment to the needy.

Federal Governmeat Aiding Public Planta

The movement toward municipal ownership of utilities was also to have been greatly quickened in recent months by the crash of the Insull utilities and by the Federal government's offer to provide financial aid to municipalities in building or aquiring electric, water and gas plants. The Public League of America, under whose auspices the conference was held, stated that at least 1,000 cities and towns are ready to take advantage of Federal aid.

Springfield Savea Two Million

Springfield, Ill., third largest city in the state, reported through Willie J. Spaulding, manager of its muncipally owned electric plant, that, though its rates are 25 to 50 per cent lower than other cities of Illinois privately served, it saved its citizens $2,000,000 last year in comparison to what they would have paid a private utility at average costs. That was $300,000 more than the total tax burden of the city for municipal purposes. Los Angeles msde a net profit of $3,900,000 for the year, according to E. F. Scattergood, chief electrical engineer, although its charges are lower than private company charges in the same region. Washington, Ind., reported through its municipal light and power plant it is debt free, taxes are reduced, rates are law and several induatries have been kept running through the depression by the municipally-owned light plant, one of tha factories aided employing 600 people.

From Jacksonville, Fla., came the statement thot maximum electric costs have been reduced from 28 cents per kilowatt hour to 7 cents, yet last year turned into the city'a general funds $1,000,000. Ernest E. Anders, Commissioner of Public Utilitiea of Jacksonville, stated that in five years Jacksonville will be municipally tax free.

Winnetka, Ill., a suburh of Chicago, has out of its surplus fuuds built a City Hall aud made many public improvement. During the last year the electric plant provided $87,000 for improvements and put $94,000 into "city aavings," giving the town a bank balauce of $436,000.

Tacoma, Wash.; Kanaas City

Tacoma. Wash., was reported to have the lowest rates in the country, a maximum of 4 cents a kilowatt hour scaled down to 2 cents, and for domestic purposes one-half a cent per kilowatt hour after a certain basic charge has been met Many homes are being built without furnaces, electric heating being found reasonable. Cleveland haa a maximum 3-cent rate whereas the average for the conutry is 7 cents.

R. F. McDonnell, consulting engineer of Kansas City, atated to the conference that the Insull debacle has checked the gobbling up of municipal plants hy private utilities and that now the aweep is the other way. He pointed out that techical encouragement is given public ownership hy the development of the Diesel engine, making it practical for villages to operate their own light plants efficiently and cheaply.

2,000 Public Plants in United States

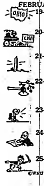
There are 2,000 municipally-owned electric light and power planta in tha United States, accordiug to Carl D. Thompson, secretary of the Public Ownership League of America. Private plants are the larger, however, generating about 85 per cent of the power. He cited the Skagit river project of Seattle as a municipal enterprise to develop more power than Muscle Shoals. He asserted that the trend toward public ownership will gain rapid momentum under the Federal aid program.

Mr. Thompson, who was sponsor of the conference, anticipates the day when cities in control of their utilities will reduce present electric rates under privata control from 25 to 50 per cent and yet have enough surplus to make reduced taxes possible.

ALMANAC

"Beauty without virtue is a rose without fragrance."

FEBRUARY



19—Ohio is admitted to the Union as a State, 1802.

20—First through train from East reaches Chicago, 1852.

21—World famous Washington Monument is dedicated, 1885.

22—George Washington, warrior and statesman, born 1732.

23—Manufacture of the first telephone completed, 1875.

24—U. S. President Johnson impeached by Senate, 1868.

25—Col. Clark captures Vincennes, Indiana, 1779.

©WNU

A PRAYER FOR A CRISTIAN SOCIAL ORDER

Written by the Rev. James Myers, Industrial secretary of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America.

Almighty God, ceaseless Creator of the ever changing worlds, Energy divine, Spirit of life, clothed in mystery, yet manifest in cosmic urge in all nature toward more perfect forms; we thank Thee for Thy continued presence in the mind and heart of man, making him ever discontent with things as they are, urging him forever onward on his way. We thank Thee, Oh! God, for exalted visions of the eternal destiny of man, and for all the dreams of a divine society on earth foretold by seers through-out the centuries, and proclaimed by Jesus in glad tidings of the Kingdom of God. Help us in the spirit of our Lord's Prayer to build the kind of world which will tend to make men good. Lead us not into temptation. Deliver us from the evils of war and of an economic system which places profit above personality. Lead us into that cooperative commonweath of God in which all the families of the earth shall be blessed. As we press toward Thy Kingdom, grant us the boldness of the early Christians of whom it was said that they turned the world upside down. Keep us from hurt surprise at enmity and opposition in church and state. For a disciple is not above his Lord, and so persecuted they the prophets. Increase our faith in Thee, O God and in a moral universe, that we may have grace to seek these ends by moral means. In Thy fatherly goodness, wilt Thou help the disinherited workers of the world in their struggle for freedom and equality, but save them from the soul destroying bitterness and hatreds of class war. Grant to us the blessings of orderly processes in social change. Restrain from the mathod of violence both those who would appropriate for society and those who would protect for themselves the vast interest of accumulated wealth. Vouchsafe to our owning class that mind which was in Christ Jesus, who counted not privilege and power things to be grasped, but emptied himself for the service of man.

Through the spiritual compulsions of sacrificial love, by the power of the cross, may Thy kingdom come, Thy will be done on earth. Gladden now our eyes we beseech Thee O God with a nearer vision of that perfect day when one shall hurt or destroy in all Thy holy mountain, for the earth shall be full of the knowledge of the Lord as the waters cover the sea. In the name of Jesua Christ, our Lord, Amen.

Classification of Chinese

Under the last Chinese empire men were divided into the following classes in order of importance—the scholar, the farmer, the artisan and the merchant. The scholar still occupiea the first place

WHAT MAKES A NATION GREAT?

Not serried ranks with flags unfurled,
Not armored ships that gird the world,
Not hoarded wealth, nor busy mills,
Not cattle on a thousand hills,
Not sages wise, nor schools, nor laws,
Not boasted deeds in freedom's cause---
All these may be, and yet the State
In the eye of God be far from great.

That land is great which knows the Lord,
Where songs are guided by His Word,
Where justice rules 'twixt man and man,
Where love controls in act and plan,
Where, breathing in this native air,
Each soul finds joy in praise and prayer---
Thus may our country, good and great,
Be God's delight---man's best estate.
Alexander Blackburn.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

WHY BANKERS ARE UNPOPULAR

Uuion Advocate

Another reason why bankers are unpopular was revealed this week with the publication of a letter Governor Floyd B. Olson recently addressed to all bankers in Minnesota. Governor Olson wrote to them in an effort to persuade them to waive the usual fee charged for cashing "outside" checks. The checks in this particular instance were those paid to CWA workers.

It is almost unbelievable that any banker would be so small-minded and penurious that he would insist on taking five cents out of what undoubtedly was the first pay check thousands of workers had received in months. It is hard to believa that anyone would be so grasping and greedy that he would be unwilling to cooparate to thot extent to bring about eronomic recovery.

Further comment is unnecessary. We realize there is nothing we may add that would increase the contempt most laboring people feel toward those who chisel on human misery.

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WELL, WHY NOT?

(New Ulm Review)

Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin advocated the issuance of 25 billion dollars in currency. He claims that according to the generally accepted rules of banking and financing, every country has a right to issue in currency 2½ times the amount of bullion that it has in its vaults. According to this basic rule he has figured out that the government could issue 25 billion dollars in currency without transgressing the established rules pertaining to the issue of currency and he claims that auch currency so issued would be absolutely sound. If his contention is correct, then there seems to be no reason why this should not be done. With this added currency the government could finance all the projects now under consideration without issuing new bonds and paying interest on them and perhaps also be able to retire some of the bonds now outstanding. There seems to be no apparent reason why the taxpayers should be called on to pay excessive taxes for interest when the interest item or a large share of it could be conveniently wiped out by issuing currency based on gold bullion. President Roosevelt has a happy faculty of not telling Congress and the people all his plans at one time. Perhaps after his present program has been adopted by Congress, he may suggest to them the advisibility of issuing currency commensnrate with the amount of gold bullion on hand.

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MERCY FOR BOOTLEGGERS. MOONEY, BILLINGS STILL JAILED

Minneapolis Labor Review

Violators of the Prohibition laws are to go unpunished the probability is that those who are in jail will not finish their terms. All of which is perfectly right and just. They never should have been arrested, forced to stand trial or jailed.

People had to give Prohibition a trial, but did not find it the road to temperance, and so the change was made. Just as eventually capital is found to be the road to want instead of the grand highway to plenty for all will be changed for collectivism with its more equal distribution of blessings among all.

Bpt while prosecutions against Bootleggers are being dropped and those jailed are probably released innocent Mooney and Billings, who broke no law are held prisoners in California.

How an administration can act for the general dropping of prosecutions against liquor law violators and take no steps to free these two martyrs whose stature grows daily in the eyes of the people, as does the iniquity of the injustice that has been visited upon them is difficult to understand.

When the Democratic administration through Postmaster General Farley indorses Senator Hiram Johnson for re-election it comes in close touch with the Mooney-Billings case.

We reiterate again that any time that Hiram Johnson raises his voice in behalf of the pardoning of Mooney and Billings they will be pardoned unconditionally.

If the Democratic party to be known as a progressive party, how can it be when it supports Senators like Hiram Johnson, who are responsible for keeping Mooney jailed.

To be consistent, to be just, to be fair, President Roosevelt should immediately urge Governor Rolph, of California, to pardon Mooney and Billings, and request Hiram Johnson to join in the request. Surely President Roosevelt does not kow-tow before state rights to such an extetnt that on one hand his Postmaster-General can indorse a Republican Senator for Re-election, but he cannot urge this same Republican Senator and the Governor of California to perform the human, right and just act of granting the too long delayed pardon for Mooney and Billings.

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WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH THREE

St. Louis County Independent

The G. O. P. leaders in the state are hopeful that with the congressional elections being held this year under districts there will be some chance of electing a few republicans.. However, they are not very confident, but believe that there is a possibility of getting at least three districts to turn out a majority for the G. O. P. candidates.

It was just an accident that few Republicans succeeded in getting over at the last election when there were no district lines, and everyone ran-at-large, as the Farmer-Labor congressional candidates were not so well known throughout the state as were the republicans.

With the district lines established, there is every indication that there will be a complete Farmer-Labor delegation from Minnesota after the next election. Tha Farmer-Labor party is atronger this year than two years ago. Every district is better organized and if any of tha Republicans make the grade it will be more than an accident, even though they render all their efforts to tha three possibilities.

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WE NEED EACH OTHER

Duluth Labor World

When will the farmer and the laboring man awake to the truth that the prosperity of the farmer depends upon the income of the working man? These two great masses of people have never cooperated as well as might be possible, and until they do the farmer cannot dig himself out of his economic depression.

Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace has told tha Senate committee on agriculture that farm income rises and falls with the payrolls of the city workers and he proved this statement by statistics and charts.

Tha close relation between city payrolls and farmers' income shows that recovery in the income of farmers cannot occur until the restoration of full employment and earning power in tha cities. This is true, but it works both ways. Steady prosperity cannot come to city workers unless the farmers are able to buy a fair share of tha goods produced in cities. Only when the farmers can purchase these goods can the workers be sure of employment.

GRYGLA

Orvis Fladeland, local Standard Oil service man, is walking on air thest days as a bouncing baby boy arrived, Feb. 17th.

Sophus Bjertness and Oakfield Bucholz transacted business at Stephens and Argyle, Minn. last week.

Alice Salveson and Adella Fonnest were shoppers at Thief River Falls last week.

Mr. H. A. Plughoeft, District 4H club agent of Crookston, will be in Grygla on the evening of March 2nd to give us a talk on 4H club work and the importance of organizing such a club in our community.

Carence Hook, residing four miles yest of Grygla, had the misfortune of getting his hand severely cut in a circular saw last week while attempting to tighten a bur near the saw while running.

Bernice Grondahl spent last Sunday and Monday at the Linn home.

The children of our local, with a number of little honorary guests, enjoyed a St. Valentine's party at the school house on Wednesday afternoon.

Word was received here from Fosston Thursday morniog that Mrs. Ragnild Grovum's sister, who has been seriously ill for some time had passed away. Mr. and Mrs Gunder Grovum, Mr. and Mrs. Bennic Vigen and Mrs. Carl Holbrook left for Fosston last Saturday to attend the funeral, returned the same day accompanied by Mrs. Ragnild Grovum who was at her sister's bedside at the time of her death.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland attended the basket ball games at Goodridge on Friday evening. Mr. Fladeland acted as referee at these games.

Clarence Sordahl was seriously injured last week when his arm was caught in the fly wheel of a large stationary gas engine. He was unconcious for some time and broke the bone just below the elbow. He wss immediately taken to the hospital at Warren, Minn.

Esther Hope was a shopper at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. H. T. Peterson, Mrs. H. A. Bush and Mrs. H. E. Mussey spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Cora Bush.

Mrs. Gasch, of Mocse River, was a caller at the H. M. Hope home last Tuesday.

A. B. Tonder, cream buyer at Gatzke, Minn., was a caller at Linns' on Thursday.

Edith Engelbert is employed at Thief River Falls for a few weeks.

Grygla was well represented at the Young Peoples' hall at Gatzke last Saturday night.

And don't forget, it's another good time at the R. N. W. hall in this village on February 24th.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich visited at the John Fellman home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family spent Sunday visiting at the Gust Erickson home.

Edel Sparby was a Friday afternoon visitor at the A. P. Anderson home.

Miss Grace Hallsmbeck had the misfortune of spraining an ankle one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson pleasantly entertained a number of friends at their home last Saturday evening. A very pleasant evening was spent and lunch was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and Avis Fellman spent Sunday visiting at the A. Larson home.

Hazel and Paul Anderson visited at the home of their sister, Mrs. Fred Ulrich. Friday.

The George Bainbridge family had been on the sick list last week but are now able to be around again.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Mae Kenney entertained the pupils of her school at a Valentine party Wednesday afternoon. Games and contests furnished the afternoon entertainment and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman were Sunday dinner hostesses to a number of their friends on Sunday.

A number of families in our community have been on the sick list the past week which seems to be a light attack of flu.

Edel Sparby visited at the J. Fellman home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. F. Johnson visited with Hattie Johnson Monday afternoon.

Mrs. S. Weiberg was honor guest at a surprise birthday party given at her home a yeek ago last Saturday by a large number of her neighbors and friends. The occasion was her 77th birthday anniversary.

Miss Edel Sparby was a Friday evening visitor at the J. Fellman home.

Mrs. Frank Johnson returned home recently from a Thief River hospital. Many of Mrs. Johnson's friends will be glad to know her condition is greatly improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bathman attended a birthday party given at the Swan Weiberg home a week ago Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son James, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fellman and daughter Avis, and Ernest Erickson were Sunday visitors at Albert Larsons'.

Horace Dalager visited with Harold Fellman laat Sunday..

Wm. Yonkes' visited at the O. Haugen home last Saturday eevning.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Al Brink of St. Hilaire visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, Thursday afternoon.

Avis Fellman was a Saturday evening visitor at the A. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson visited at the H. L. Hanson home Sunday.

Miss Edel Sparby spent from Wednesday until Friday afternoon visiting at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson were Sunday dinner guests at F. Bothmans'.

Paul Anderson visited at the John Fellman home one evening ast week.

Dr. Twete was a caller at the B. Johnson home Thursday evening.

Helen Wilson came Fridey evening from Thief River Falls and visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, over the week end.

Avis and Harold Fellman visited at the Omundson homt Saturday.

Ed Engh was unable to come out with the school bus Monday morning on account of luck of snow on the road.

Several young folks from this vicinity attended the Valentine party at the St. Hilaire high school Wednesday night.

Avis and Harold Fellman attended the 4H meeting at St. Hilaire Friday evening.

The Omundson family were Sunday dinner guests at Frank Bothmans.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Edel Sparby visited at P. Gilbertsons Thursday aftenoon.

Clarence Roese was a caller at the Wm. Gilbertson home Wednesday.

ERIE

Quite a few of the Erie farmers attended the opening of the new Land-O-Lakes creamery on Monday the 12th. Gust Iverson of this community was appointed as a new member of the board of directors. The new or organization was given the name "Oak Park Cooperative Association.

Myrtle Johnson is employed at the Carl Ekwall home. Mrs. Ekwall and infant daughter came home from a Thief River Falls hospital last Wednesday.

Joseph Enebo called to see the workings at the Arntz gravel pit lat Thursday.

Rev. J. O. Hoyum visited at several homes in the eastern part of Star township for a few days returning to his home in Esplee on Monday. He announced that he will conduct services in the Clover Nook school house on March 4th at 2 p. m.

Hedval Sjerpe called on John Coan Jr. one day last week.

E. Sjulestad and son Gerald, Morris Trontvet, Hans Volden, H. A. Dahlen and daughter Alice were Thief River Falls visitors on Wednesday of last week

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lund and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Bennie Geving home Sunday.

Ed Korstad and Alfred Hammerstein motored to Thief River Falls on Tuesday of last week.

Peter Baken, our telephone man from Grygla, called in Highlanding Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jensen and Mrs. George Johnson visited at the Anton Johnson home Thursday.

Christ Urdahl transacted business in Goodridge Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustafson, Oluf Haugen and Halvor Sigurdson motored to Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jensen and Mrs. Otto Parnow motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Walter Johnson visited at the Thorson home Sunday.

Elinor Eliason motored to Plummer Thursday.

Albert Burstad of Erie called in Highlanding Sunday.

Doc. Adkins of Thief River Falls was a profesisonal caller at the Fay Evens home Saturday. Little Doris Evens has been very sick but she is now improving.

Art and Ted Thorson and Jacob Erickson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

HICKORY

Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Miss Joan Stenvick, Mike, Ole and Orland Rindahl were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Cornelius Johnsrud visited at the Harold Stenvick home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMahon and Harry Coan were Thief River Falls shoppers Thursday.

Mr and Mrs. Carl Bakken, Martin Solsang and Arthur Arveson were business visitors in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Milan Clemenson visited Sunday and Monday at the Willie Vettleson home.

Arnold Haugen, Miss Martin Knutson and Jack Coan were callers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Junior Allan apent the week end with the home folks at Hazel.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland visited over last week end at her parental home in Thief River Falls.

Members of the Christianson family were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik were over night guests at the Harold Stenvik home Saturday.

Harry Hanson was an over night guest at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday.

Alexander Larson was a visitor at the Harold Stenvik home Saturday evening.

Darrell Lewis has been on the sick list and was absent from school on Thursday and Friday.

Joan and Ordell Stenvik were visitors at Little Oak school Wednesday and also attended the Valentine party in the afternoon.

Mike, Ben, Mervin and Myrtle Rindahl and Louie Thrulson were Thief River Falls shoppers Monday.

KRATKA

Rndolph Lendbergh of near Oklee was a visitor at the Bert Johnson home on Wednesday.

Miss Rnth and Rnby Angell, spent from Snnday until Wednesday with their sister and brother in law Mr. and Mrs. Rndolph Hanson.

Evelyn and Cora Runnestrand were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home on Wednesday.

Mrs. Albert Hanson was a Monday visitor at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson spent Thursday afternoon at the home of her son, and his family, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Tom Waale was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. Joseph Johnson and son Ronald were social callers at the Henry Runnestrand home on Wednesday.

Jennings Jenson and Fred Wilson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand was a visitor at Mrs. Anna Brorby's on Tuesday.

Mrs. H. Wilson and son Archie visited with Miss Jnne Wilson in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Melvin Sabo and Gerhart Hanson were Sunday visitors at the H. Wilson home.

Julius Hanson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

NORDEN

A Valentine party was enjoyed at the Willowdale school Wednesday afternoon with Valentine boxes and a social time, lunch, and ice cream was served. Charlotte Wesswell and Ole Steen were visitors.

Teacher Miss Goldie Remmem spent the week end at the Charles Wesswell home.

H. C. Eckland and Ray Kron were business callers at the S. E. Hunt farm Friday.

Emil Blom and Mrs. John Blom visited at the Mrs. Emma Roos home in West Norden Wednesday afternoon.

Lawrence Olson was a Sunday visitor at the Gordon Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson from Thief River Falls visited relatives and friends here last week.

Myrtle Soiney called at the Joe Soiney home Friday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited with Mrs. Ole Lappegaard Tuesday afternoon.

Several people from this vicinity went to Crookston last Sunday to attend the mid-winter rally of the Red River Valley Young Peoples convention.

John Funnesdal, H. C. Eckland, Ray Kron and Olaf Samuelson attended the meeting of the county commissioners at the court house in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Elmer Kron called at the George Simonson and H. R. Kron homes Tuesday.

The Carl Mellem family were callers at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland visited at the Vern Toffelmier home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Ardis Ayers spent a few days at the Freeman Allen home near Hazel due to illness of the teacher. There was no school at Willowdale on Tuesday.

The tri-weekly prayer meeting of the Swediah Miasion church was held at the John Bloom home Wednesday evening.

Clifford Simonson spent Satnrday with friends at Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and family and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron visited at the M. Wood home at Viking Sunday. Mrs. Walter Kron, Marjorie and Marillyn remained for a longer stay. The rest returned the aame evening accompanied by Robera Wood.

M. E. Johnson was a caller at the John Bloom home Saturday.

The C. W. A. workers of this vicinity made their regular business trips to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. H. A. Sande spent a few days visiting at the Clarence Sande home in Thief River Falls.

Albert and Clifford Simonson visited with Farney and Floyd Johnson.

Nick Nelson is staying in Thief River Falls and studying law.

Raymond and Joe Soiney were callers at the August Johnson home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and danghters Lois and Deloris from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors with Mrs. Ryan's parents Mr. and Mrs Olt Lappegaard.

Orrin Nordhagen, from Thief River Falls spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of the Nordhagen brothers

Einer Christenson, who is employed at the Hans Sande farm visited with friends in Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt spent Monday with friends and relatives in Thief River Falls.

Ray Kron was a Snnday caller at the George Simonson home.

Iris Ayres visited at the Martin Aos home in Thief River Falls last week.

Snpper guests at the Ray Kron home Sunday evening in honor of Emil Bloom, Ray and Elmer Kron's birthdays were: Evelyn Simonson, Albert and Clifford Simonson and Emil Bloom.

Ed Olson called on business with H. C. Eehland at the Sprucedale farm Tuesday.

M. E. Johnson and Emil Bloom went to Thief River Falla Saturday to bring out two milk cows which Mr. Johnson had pnrchased from Mr. Schuster at Thief River Falls.

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"To please you——
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Hundreds of patterns to pick from browns, blues and grays. Buy your new spring suit now and save the difference. They are all quality suits one and two pants.
$20 and $21.50 values $18.75
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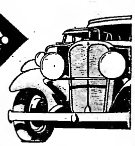

USED CAR
SALE!
2- 1932 Ford V-8 Tudor
1- 1927 Hudson Sedan
1- 1930 Chrysler Panel
1- 1928 Whippet Sedan
1- 1928 Chrysler Sedan
1- 1930 Dodge Truck
1- 1925 Model 'T' Truck
1- 1932 4 Cyl. Tudor
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PHONE 20

WE EXTEND
A Cordial Invitation
To Our PATRONS and FRIENDS
To attend the Annual
Convention of Districts 14 & 17
at the New City Auditorium
Thursday, March 1st
And to inspect our new
CHICK HATCHERY now being
installed on the second floor
of our Thief River Falls Plant.
Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

FEDERAL FEED FUND ASSURED

Hopkins Tells Shipstead Grain for Minnesota Drouth Area Will Be Supplied.

Washington — Funds to provide grain for the drouth-stricken areas of Minnesota so that farm animals may be fed through March and April will be made available. Such assurance was given by Harry L. Hopkins, administrator of the civil works administration. It was estimated that 1,500,000 bushels of grain will be required for the two months.

Mr. Hopkins told senator Shipstead that the funds will be provided through the farm credit administration out of appropriations made in the CWA appropriation bill passed by the congress.

Complaints of feed shortages and of delay in getting supplies to the areas afflicted by the drouth had become so numerous that the government is taking steps to speed up this distribution of relief.

Senator Shipstead said he will propose immediately an amendment to federal appropriation bills now pending, to provide an aditional $20,000,000 for relief. He said also he will press for prompt passage of the measure to which his amendment would be attached.

He received a communication from Mrs. Anna Dickie Olesen, head of the national emergency council for Minnesota. She wrote that relief given would amount to no more than four or five bushels to each farmer. She stated that 388 carloads had been ordered in December and only 99 were sent; that in January 405 carloads were ordered, only 175 sent.

Mr. Hopkins told Senator Shipstead that in December and January 303,000 bushels of wheat and 263,000 bushels of corn had been sent into the Minnesota drouth areas and that everything asked for had been forwarded.

200,000 C W A Workers Lose Jobs.

Washington—Demobilization of the vast army of civil works employes began with dropping of approximately 200,000 from federal projects. Orders were issued by Harry L. Hopkins, civil works and relief administrator, simultaneously with passage of the $950,000,000 civil works and direct relief appropriation by congress. Hopkins directed discontinuance of work on all federal projects not on federal or other public property and directed various departments and bureaus to reduce their civil works forces from 50 to 90 per cent. Those continued on the pay roll are to be dropped at the rate of 10 per cent a week until May 1, when the last of the 4,000,000 employes are scheduled to be let out.

Roosevelt Ready to Start Second Year

Washington—As he nears the end of his first year in office, President Roosevelt is found just as ready to take a chance, just as determined to push along new paths in the quest of a formula for better times, and just as buoyantly confident of success in that quest as he was at the start of his term. Conditions will be a little different on March 6 this year than when he stepped into office. All banks were closed and general unrest over the nation greeted his inauguration.

Corn Loan Limit Set for March 31.

Chicago—The Chicago branch of the Commodities Credit Corporation received instructions to extend the period for government corn loans until March 31. Previously February 28 had been set as deadline for the loans. Under the loan plan, farmers are advanced 45 cents a bushel on corn in the crib, the money coming from funds of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation through the Commodities Corporation, a subsidiary.

Bremer's Taped Goggles Are Found.

St. Paul—Federal authorities have found the taped goggles worn by Edward O. Bremer during the 23 days he was in the hands of kidnapers, according to word received from Rochester. The goggles were discovered in the snow near an untenanted building. They were taped on the inside to prevent the St. Paul banker from observing his captors.

Army Takes Over All Air Mail Routes

Washington—The United States Army Air corps is now handling the air mail. All contracts held by commercial aviation companies were cancelled a short time ago after an investigation disclosed graft and collusion. Bombing and pursuit planes with army pilots took over the routes.

Take Dips in Summery Weather.

Ketchican, Alaska—Mother Nature seemed to have her dates mixed here. With the temperature at 57 degrees above zero, the warmest for February in 21 years, youngsters swam in the channel and buds appeared on bushes and strawberry plants.

Tests Postponed as School Ink Froze

Stratford, Ont.—Pupils at the Collegiate Institute wrote belated examinations. When the time came for writing the tests last week, it was found the ink had frozen in all the classrooms and they were postponed.

Dr. Wynekoop Found Fit For Trial.

Chicago—Dr. Alice Wynekoop, who is charged with the murder of her daughter-in-law last summer, was pronounced well enough for a new trial. The first trial was stopped when she collapsed in court.

Have you tried a Forum Want Ad? The Forum $1.00 per year

MINNESOTA NEWS

Mankato—More than 200 members of the Minnesota Grocers' association attended the state convention here.

Caledonia—Eight hundred Houston county farmers have signed corn and hog production-reduction contracts.

St. Paul—The time for filing returns on the new state income tax has been extended from March 15 to April 15.

Mantorville—Fire caused extensive damage to one of the state's oldest hotels, the Hubbell House, constructed in 1856.

Minneapolis—The Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra returned to the city after a successful tour of the East and South.

Pine Island—The largest druggist in the country is located here. He is E. M. Marsh, who tips the scales at 404 pounds.

Minneapolis—This city has had three police chiefs in the last year. Michael Johannes was just named by the mayor to replace John Hart.

Cambridge—A $50,000 bond issue will be decided at an election and if approved the money would be used to construct an addition to the school house.

Thief River Falls—A dedication program, opening February 26 and lasting until March 3, will mark the opening of Thief River Falls' new municipal auditorium.

St. Paul—Thousands waited until the last day to purchase their license plates, but many more have failed to send in their applications, making a penalty due.

Wadena—Organization of the North Central and Northwestern Development Association to promote the interests of 21 counties in northern Minnesota was completed here.

Rosewood—A flock of about 50 ducks moved northward through Marshall county, and, owing to the early season, is believed by old-timers to be an indication of an early spring.

Fulda—Game Warden Dudley Brady of Windom escaped an icy bath when his car plunged through the ice of a lake near here at a spot where the water was only a few feet deep.

Minneapolis—A statewide Council for Sobriety will form the nucleus around which Minnesota drys will rally for the second dry war, the Anti-Saloon League of Minnesota announced.

St. Paul—In the four tax levying years, 1930 to 1933 inclusive, counties, townships, cities, villages and school districts in Minnesota reduced their taxes $19,200,000, but in the same period the state tax levy increased $6,931,079.

St. Paul—The state is starting legal action against seven railroads seeking to collect $1,003,249 in gross earnings taxes which the state claims is due. The suits involve car and equipment rental over a period of several years.

Caledonia—Moving pictures, discussions of alfalfa, soil and poultry and entertainment will occupy visitors at four farmers and homemakers institutes at Spring Grove February 27, Houston February 28, Hokah March 1 and Caledonia March 2.

Minneapolis—Hopes of continuing air mail service on the Twin Cities run faded when the postoffice department turned down an offer of the Northwest Airways to fly the mail without compensation. The army took over the routes in the U. S.

St. Paul—There is danger that Minnesota's winter fishing, instead of being extended a month longer as it was this year, will have to be curtailed in the near future to save the diminishing supply of game fish in the state, Dr. Thaddeus Surber, state superintendent of fish propagation, declared.

Moorhead—Two Minneapolis men who shot and wounded Deputy Sheriff Peter Jesten during an attempted jail break here will face charges of assault with intent to kill. The two are Fred Jewell and Kenneth Albright, both 23. They had been held in jail here on charges of burglarizing a filling station near Glyndon.

Minneapolis—About $1,800,000 of the $2,250,000 corn loans made to Minnesota farmers up to February 16, already has been distributed by the Commodity Credit corporation and Minnesota banks, Andrew Boss, University farm, who is in charge of corn loan and corn-hog reduction campaigne in the state, announced.

Rochester—Expressing a desire that the money that came from the sick should be returned to the sick, Drs. William J. and Charles H. Mayo presented an additional gift of $500,000 to the Mayo Foundation for Graduate Medical Study and Research of the University of Minnesota. This brings to $2,000,000, the gifts to the university from the Mayo brothers.

Baudette—Two of three cow elk placed in the Red Lake game preserve last spring were shot by Alfred Scifres, who pleaded guilty to a charge of hunting illegally. He was fined $100. The hides and 250 pounds of meat were found in his possession.

St. Paul—Official Washington has branded the Twin Cities as breeding grounds for criminals and as the two cities in the country which really need cleaning up. This came after the Bremer family was criticized for failing to cooperate with authorities.

Trade cord wood for a subscription. We pay the difference in cash.

ST. HILAIRE

Mrs. Mary Sherva left Thursday over the Soo to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Carl Calsness. She will also visit at Duluth and other places before returning.

Delford Stevens made a business trip to Fargo last week end.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Moe and family of Thief River Falls were visitors at the M. Highland home last Sunday.

Ellen Biskey is enjoying a three weeks' vacation from her duties at the post office.

The Mission Ladies Aid had a general serving of the ladies of the Mission church Friday evening.

Jake Bohlen of Thief River Falls visited friends and attended to business here Wednesday.

H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet transacted business in Thief River Falls Tuesday afternoon.

Dick Newman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jess Newman, came home Tuesday afternoon, after being a patient at the hospital at Thief River Falls for appendicitis for a week.

Mrs. Dave Johnson and Mrs. Oscar Hauge entertained the Dorcas society of the Norwegian Lutheran church Saturday afternoon at the church basement.

Mike Highland attended a district meeting of the Standard Oil agents at Greenbush Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior were supper guests Thursday evening at the Fred Hanson home at Thief River Falls.

Jim Ensrud returned home Saturday afternoon being a patient for several weeks at the veterans' hospital at Minneapolis.

Mesdames N. E. Beebe, Lee Beebe, Oscar Gunstad and Al Brink visited Wednesday afternoon at the V. G. Brink home.

The Birthday club celebrated another birthday, that being for Mrs. Earl Jenson at her home Tuesday afternoon. A good time was had by all. Lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. M. Fricker and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior were dinner guests Sunday at the H. R. Allen home, and helped Mr. Allen celebrate his birthday anniversary.

Miss Helga Kalland and Mrs. John Lundberg visited Friday afternoon at the Emil Just home.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter has been very sick with bronchial pneumonia. Dr. Lynde of Thief River Falls was called there Thursday. The baby is somewhat improved at this time.

Mrs. Knute Jorgenson returned to her home last week after receiving medical attention for her eyes at the University hospital in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls were Wednesday supper guests at the Clifford Schantzen home. Mrs. Schantzen's mother, Mrs. Hans L. Sande, remained until Thursday.

Mr. Art Finstad, cousin of Mrs. Henry Sande of Windom, visited here Thursday at the Henry Sande home.

A number of friends gathered at the Elmer Johnson home Saturday evening for a party. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, George and Harvey Johnson, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons and Kermit Hanson of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Sunday at Mr. Schantzen's parents, S. J. Schantzen and brother Howard Schantzen homes at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Wm. Olsen visited Saturday with her sister, Miss Bessie Aveison at Thief River Falls.

Mr. Black of Minneapolis came Saturday morning to spend a couple of days attending to business connected with his farm. He was accompanied here from Minneapolis by Mr. Cook, a harness maker, who will be here for a few weeks. Mr. Black left for Minneapolis Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Morgan shopped in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and children were supper guests Sunday at the John Lundberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited relatives here, Sunday.

The Sophomore class gave the other classes in High School, and faculty, a Valentine Party, Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Alvin Comstock and Mona Olson visited Monday and Tuesday at the Paul Ortloff home.

Mrs. Mat Drees of Red Lake Falls returned home Thursday after visiting for a week at her son's home, Micky Drees.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson of Oklee visited Thursday at the Henry Olson home.

Mrs. August Swenson and son Almo visited Friday at the James Kinney home.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson and Ferdie Swenson shopped in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Bredeson visited at the James Kinney home Sunday.

Miss Bernice Kirkeby visited friends at Warren for the week end.

Mrs. Oscar Gunstad was hostess to a number of friends, Thursday afternoon. A social time was had. Lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames, Knute Kolstad, John King, Pete Simonsoon, Hilda Gigstad, and N. E. Beebe.

A 4-H club meeting was held Saturday night at the school house.

Mrs. Sever Skattum came home Wednesday afternoon, after being a patient in a Thief River Falls hospital for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Geske and daughter of East Grand Forks came and visited at the H. O. Jacobson and Miles Jackson homes, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

A regular semi-monthly meeting af the Business Men's club was held last week.

SANDERS

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent several days last week in Thief River Falls with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Mrs. William Ristau, Mrs. Ernest Yonke, daughter Edith, were visitors at the Gibert Bakke home Tuesday afternoon.

Victor Nelson called at the John Severson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Jr. of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr daughters Edna and Martilda, son Albert, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske and son John were Thursday evening visitors at the Henry Wilkens home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and chidren were dinner guests at the V. Miller home in Norden Sunday.

Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Mrs. Ernest Yonke visited with Mrs. Willie Ristau Monday.

Ellen Larson spent severel days with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls.

Lester Taggart and Dick Hall of Rosewood called on Bert Thorstad wednesday.

Willie Randorf and son Lavern were callers at Christ Anton's Friday eve.

Victor Nelson was a dinner guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson, Sunday.

Donald Fuller was a caller at the Christ Anton place Wednesday.

Bert Thorstad Sr. and son Bert Jr. called on the Welo Brothers Thursday.

Jesse Bakke called on William Ristau Thursday.

Lorraine Swanson spent Saturday at the P. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr. and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were visitors at Albert Geske's Saturday evening.

Paul and Kenneth Swenson of Holt were overnight guests at the Pete Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson Norman Olson, Henry and Fred Meyers spent Saturday evening at the R. H. Jablinske home, Saturday evening.

Mrs. Christ Anton and son Arnold returned home Sunday after spending several days with reatives in Thief River Falls.

Edith and Everett Yonke were supper guests at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday.

Ferdinand Wilken, who is employed at Nils Anton's apent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken.

Pete Lindguist was a dinner guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke, Monday.

Visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Wednesday evening were, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter, Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. Wilie Ristau, Geneva Sjolevold, Elmer and Ole Olson and Sophus Ness.

Norman Olson is spending several months with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Jr. spent Friday with Mr. and Mrs Elmer Geske

Miss Swanson and Miss Peterson, county nurses, and Lester Foster of Thief River Falls were callers at the Sunnyside and Daisydale School on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were dinner guests at the home of the atter's mother Mrs. R. Votova of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls visited at the Nils Anton home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were dinner guests at the Emil Krause of Thief River Falls home Saturday.

Jesse Bakke called on Wille Ristau Thursday.

Melvin Ness was a caller at Palmer Nesse's place Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Swenson daughter Muriel and son Herbert were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and Children visited at the Dan Syverson home Sunday afternoon.

Neighbors and friends of the John Engelhart family gathered at their home Sunday tendering them a surprise farewell party. They will depart within a week for Illinois where they will make their future home. We wish them lots of good luck in their new home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Jr. left on Sunday evening for Chicago after having spent a week with relatives.

Miss Gena Sjolsold spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sjolsvold of Norden.

ANY TIME FOR ANY THING IS DUNWOODY POLICY

From the start Dunwoody Institute has carried out the policy of admitting "any man any time for any thing the school has to offer." In addition to the students enrolled in the regular classes, large numbers of special students attend during the winter months. At the school they are familiarly known as "in and outers" because over a period of years they are in and out of the school and in and out of their jobs in the various parts of the state.

During the dull season in their work, wherever they may be located, many of these "in and outers" attend Dunwoody for the purpose of extending their skill and knowledge in the line of work in which they are already employed. These students begin to enroll in increasing numbers after the first of November and continue to enter for varying periods from two to five months until late in the spring.

There is also another type of "in and outer" in which the school is very much interested. Young people graduating from high school in January are at a loss to know how they can employ their time with profit during the dull months of employment between January and the spring season.

They, too, go to Dunwoody and try out in some line or lines of work in which they are interested. In this way they find out what they like to do and what they are fitted to do. As a result, when the new school year comes around in the late summer they are in a position either to return to Dunwoody or to make a more intelligent choice of any training they may want along other lines.

Experience shows that from $35 to $40 a month will enable an "in and outer" to pay the small special fees at the institution and his room and board while attending school.

Olaf Neset INC
JEWELER & OPTOMETRIST
THIEF RIVER FALLS
MINN.

U. S. WILL CONDUCT FINANCE STUDY OF MINNESOTA ROADS

Arrangements have been completed by the state highway department for a Federal financial survey of the state, county, township and municipal roads throughout Minnesota, N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, announced today.

The study will be carried out by the United States Bureau of Public Roads. It will be directed by Professor Henry R. Trumboyer, professor of economics at the University of Wisconsin and economist for the Bureau Roads. H. R. Briggs, statistician for the Bureau of Roads will be in direct charge of the work which will start at once.

Primary aims of the survey, Mr. Elsberg said, are:

(1.) To analyze all highway expenditures and revenues of the state, of the counties and of townships and municipalities.

(2.) To show the total revenues raised for other governmental purposes by the state, the counties and other governmental units in comparison with revenues raised for high, ways, bridges and streets.

(3.) To show the effect of highway and related taxes on property of all kinds.

The survey will also show the cost per mile of maintaining and improving the various classes of roads under jusisdiction of different governmental units. Comparisons will be made with other states, for the United States Bureau of Roads has made similar studies in Wisconsin, Michigan and elsewhere.

The highway department and the Bureau of Roads, Mr. Elsberg said, also expect to conduct a traffic cencus which will show the origin and destination of traffic on the highways, as well as the volume of traffic.

"Facts developed by these studies," Mr. Elsberg said, "should be of great value to the state in solving problems of highway development and highway taxation. The results of the survey will be made available to the Citizens Interim Highway committee recently named by Governor Olson.'"

This committee is to make a study of Minnesota highway problems and report to the next legislature. ,,

MAY CONTROL, BUT CAN'T CURE BANG'S DISEASE

Bang's disease or contagious abortion, in cattle can be controlled as easily, if not more easily, than tuberculosis. But it cannot be "cured." That is what Dr. C. R. Donham, a farmers and homemakers short course visitors this week, says.

The very severe losses due to breeding troubles and abortion, that this disease causes in a cattle herd are not the only damage, Dr. Donham pointed out. The same germ that causes Bang's abortion disease in cattle may cause undulant fever in man, a very distressing disease that often incapaciates the person affected for weeks, months, or even years. Most undulant fever cases are due to direct contact with diseased animals, but some have been shown to result from drinking raw milk from diseased cows, and dairymen can no longer ignore the effect this is having on the market for dairy products.

A recent survey of Minnesota Cattle indicates that about 7.5 per cent of the animals are definitely diseased with contagious abortion. 8.5 per cent are suspicious, and 84 per cent are apparently free from the disease. The survey indicates that fewer cows are diseased than had previously been estimated and suggests that control by eradication methods is possible, says Dr. Donham. Testing the animals and either getting rid of the diseased cows or separating them from the rest of the herd is the recommended control.

Vaccination methods for Bang's disease are still in the experimental state, Dr. Donham said, and should not be generally used at present.

Tinsmiths Popular Then

The early tinsmiths of New York are revealed by city directories of 1786 to 1800.

Notice!

We have purchased the barn located on fifth street near Atlantic Ave. known as the Shirley barn, and intend to operate a horse market with good horses for sale at all times

We expect the first shipment of 50 head of good young broke and unbroke western horses weighing from 1,200 to 1,500 lbs. to arrive here about

March 10th

Anyone in need of horses should look this bunch over before buying.

For further information call or write B. J. Shaw 202 Main Avenue, Thief River Falls

WE SELL, BUY and TRADE

Shaw & Foster

Thief River Falls

Turn That Old Jewlery into Money

We are government licensed gold buyers and pay the highest market price for oldgold, plated ware and so forth.

Olson and Sasseen

At the Brumund Hotel; Phone No. 3

Clearance Sale of
NEW & RECONDITIONED FURNITURE

NEW TWIN STUDIO COUCH WITH 3 PILLOWS, 2 SEPERATE INNER SPRINGS ON SEPERATE SAGLESS SPRINGS WITH BEDDING BOX........ $19.95

BROWN FINISH IRON BED, 2inch POSTS WITH SPRING AND FULL WEIGHT ALL-COTTON MATTRESS, COMPLETE $13.95

LAST YEAR'S WALLPAPER AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES TO MAKE ROOM FOR GLENFAST WASHABLE WALLPAPER.

GENUINE CONGOLEUM. 6 FT. WIDE at 29c per RUNNING YD

UNCLAIMED AND RECONDITIONED FURNITURE
OVERSTUFFED BED DAVENPORT WITH NEW COTTON MATTRESS $19.45
BEDS, COMPLETE WITH SPRINGS $4.95
BEDS AS LOW AS 50 CENTS
MANY OTHER BARGAINS

Hicks Furniture Co.

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

MEETING FEBRUARY 14th, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of the County Auditor Tuesday, February 13th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of the meeting of Jan. 2nd 1934 were approved as read.

A delegation from Rocksbury presented bill for grading C. A. No. 16 in Rocksbury Township together with Engineer's approval of job.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $877.88 is hereby appropriated out of County Aid Road Fund to Township of Rocksbury for grading C. A. Road No. 16 in Rocksbury Township, and Auditor is hereby authorized to draw his warrant in favor of Rocksbury Township covering payment of same."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

G. Nordhagen of Norden Township appeared before the board regarding settlement for right of way used for curve on C. A. No. 8. Commissioner Ness moved that Mr. Nordhagen be allowed the sum of $40.00 for right of way used from his land on C. A. No. 8. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

A delegation from School District No. 8 appeared before the board regarding settlement of accumulated taxes on building in Goodridge they are acquiring to remodel into a School Gymnasium and Recreation Building. Recommendation for the settlement of the accumulated taxes was sent to Tax Commission for approval.

Petition for establishment of 1.25 mile of road between Sections 14 and 15 Numedal as County Aid Road was read.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road be designated as extension of C. A. Road No. 7: Beginning at the SW corner of Section 11, Township 154, Range 45; thence south approximately 1.25 miles to connect with Trunk Highway No. 1."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Delegation from Norden Township appeared before board regarding extension of C. A. No. 12 in Norden Township. Matter laid over for consideration with Road Program.

The following abatements were approved and recommended to Tax Commission for allowance:

School Dist. No. 8	Village of Goodridge
Halvor B. Reindahl	Thief River Falls
H. R. Allen	St. Hilaire
Model Barber Shop	Thief River Falls
Gunder Legvold	Thief River Falls
M. Bothun	Thief River Falls
Montgomery Ward & Co.	Thief River Falls

The County Allotment of men under C. W. A. Program was discussed. Commissioner Ness moved that County Engineer J. A. Erickson be authorized to go to St. Paul and take up with the State Board the division of the County allotment between men and women projects with view of getting a larger man quota, and also the Marshall County Wood Cutting Project which is apparently charged to this County. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

The Board went over the Poor Relief granted during the month and moneys earned by relief case under C. W. A. work.

The Board heard appeal of H. W. Hicks from discharge from C. W. A. job during recess of board.

Reports of fees & emoluments of County Officials were presented, approved and filed.

Commissioner Lee moved that the Board recess until 10:00 AM., Wednesday, February 14th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

RECESS

The Board reconvened at 10:00 AM., Wednesday, February 14th, with all members present.

Dr. Mellby presented report of County Sanatorium Board showing cost of operation during year 1933 which compared very favorably with the other Sanatoriums of the state.

H. W. Hicks appeared for rehearing of case covering his dismissal from C. W. A. work project in Thief River Falls. Bulletin was received from State Civil Works Administration Board setting up a Mediation Board to hear appeals on cases of discharge of employees and the Hicks case was referred to the Mediation Board for a hearing.

The County Auditor presented the annual Financial Statement of Pennington County for the year ending December 31st, 1933.

Commissioner Lee moved that the Annual Financial Statement as prepared by the County Auditor be approved, published and submitted to the Taxpayers of the County. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The Auditor & Treasurer Report of Balances in County Treasury was next presented:

STATEMENT OF MONEYS IN THE TREASURY

A statement of the exact amount of money remaining in the Treasury of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of December 1933, with the amount belonging to each particular fund:

Cash in Office	$ 7,286.95	
Deposited in Banks	98,071.71	$105,358.66
County Revenue Fund	4,754.40	
Incidental Fund	14.68	
Poor Fund	4,813.40	(Overdraft)
Road and Bridge Fund	19,744.74	
County Aid Road Fund	6,691.65	(Overdraft)
Current School Fund	2,530.98	
Wolf Bounty	60.00	(Overdraft)
Bonds and Interest	2,518.26	
Sinking Fund	1,682.62	
State Revenue and School	6,077.86	
State Lands and Interest	10.48	
State Loans	9,196.96	
Teachers' Insurance and Retirement Fund	5.00	
School Districts	43,442.07	
Town, City and Village Fund	19,840.37	
Private Redemption	1,673.96	
Law Enforcement	147.45	
Sanatorium Fund	1,891.99	
Ditch Fund	3,232.48	
Refunding Account	59.42	$105,358.63

We certify that the above and foregoing statement is true and correct.

Dated January 2nd, 1934.

John Gullingsrud, County Treasurer
H. L. Fowler, County Auditor

Commissioner Roy moved that the Auditor-Treasurer's report be approved and filed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

AUDITOR'S STATEMENT TO COUNTY BOARD

TO THE COUNTY BOARD, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

Pursuant to law I present below, a statement showing the amount of taxes levied for County purposes for the current year, the amounts collected and apportioned to date, and the balances uncollected, together with the actual cash balance remaining to the credit of each County fund at the close of business on the 31st, day of December, 1933.

H. L. Fowler, County Auditor

FUNDS	Amount Levied for Current Year	Amount Collected and Apportioned	Balance Uncollected and Unapportioned
County Revenue Fund	$32,498.60	$22,144.56	$10,354.04
Poor Fund	11,975.91	8,018.08	3,957.83
Road and Bridge Fund	35,802.99	23,974.03	11,828.96
Ditch Fund	44,269.04	20,562.42	23,706.62
County Bonds, Interest	5,488.93	3,673.93	1,815.00
Sinking Fund	7,982.94	5,341.79	2,639.15
Sanitorium	5,488.93	3,673.93	1,815.00

Balances remaining to the credit of each fund are as follows:

FUNDS	AMOUNTS		BALANCES	
	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
County Revenue Fund	$ 31,348.53	$35,034.75	$	$ 3,686.22
Poor Fund	50,730.03	35,023.82	15,706.71	
Road and Bridge Fund	135,557.02	54,346.51	81,210.51	
Ditch Fund	63,725.70	67,058.18		3,332.48
Incidental Fund	1,138.47	1,138.47		
Sanitorium	3,253.32	5,145.31		1,891.99
County Bonds, Interest	7,302.95	9,554.22		2,251.27
Sinking Fund		1,682.52		1,682.62
Law Enforcement	296.00	443.45		147.45
County Aid Road	53,815.35	31,921.82	21,893.53	

The following is a statement of the accounts remaining unpaid on the contract already entered into by the Board:

FOR WHAT PURPOSE	Amount of Contract	Amount Paid	Balance Due
Anderson Brothers.— Grading C. A. No. 38			$ 250.00
Anderson Brothers.— Grading C. A. No. 27			250.00

Commissioner Roy moved that the Auditor's Statement to the County Board be approved and filed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

AUDITOR'S CERTIFICATE

I, H. L. Fowler, duly elected and qualified County Auditor of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, do hereby certify as follows:

(1) That the General Ditch Fund of Pennington County, Minnesota, is depleted and there will not be sufficient income from collections of ditch liens during the year of 1934 to retire the outstanding bonds for drainage purposes becoming due and payable during the year and the interest payments due on outstanding drainage bonds.

(2) That the balance in the Ditch Fund on January 1st, 1934 was $3,332.48.

(3) That during the year of 1934 there will become due and payable Principal and interest on Drainage Bonds of the County of Pennington, heretofore issued, in the amount of $51,245.00.

(4) That the total expenditures account Drainage Bonds for the year of 1934 will be $51,245.

(5) That the estimated credit to the General Ditch Fund account collections of liens assessed against benefited lands will be $22,245.00.

(6) That the amount required to meet the Principal and Interest on drainage bonds during the year of 1934 will be $29,000.00.

(7) That the above $29,000.00 is applicable and should be apportioned to the following ditches in the following amounts:

Judicial Ditch No. 13	$ 5,000.00
Judicial Ditch No. 18	7,000.00
Judicial Ditch No. 30	5,000.00
Judicial Ditch No. 44	2,500.00
County Ditch No. 68	6,500.00
County Ditch No. 70	3,000.00

(8) I further certify that this certificate is made pursuant to Section 6700 of General Statutes of Minnesota for the year 1923 and all amendments thereto, for presentation to the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, to be entered upon its records pursuant to law, in connection with and as part of certain proceedings for issuance of County Drainage Funding Bonds.

Dated January 2nd, 1934.

(Seal of the County Auditor)
(Pennington County, Minn.)

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor

Commissioner Roy moved that the Auditor's Certificate on Condition of the Ditch Fund be approved and filed. Seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Roy, who moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS the County Board in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, in the years of 1919 and 1921 did legally make, execute and deliver its bonds in the aggregate of $29,000.00 for the purpose of construction of Judicial Ditches Nos. 13-18-30-44 and County Ditches Nos. 68 and 70, which said bonds were issued to the First National Bank of St. Paul for value received and $29,000 of same are now outstanding against said Pennington County and are unpaid:

WHEREAS, the aforesaid governing body deems it is for the welfare of said Pennington County to issue its bonds to the State of Minnesota to refund $29,000.00 of its obligation aforesaid:

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the governing body of said Pennington County at a duly called meeting thereof, legally held on the 13th day of February, 1934, a quorum being present, that under and by virtue of Sections 1959 to 1968, General Statutes of 1923, said Pennington County shall for the purpose of refunding said bonds, issue and negotiate to the State of Minnesota, its refunding Bonds in the aggregate of $29,000.00 dated from issue, bearing Interest at the rate of four and one-quarter per cent per annum, to mature and to be of the respective numbers and amounts as hereinafter set forth:

(1) One Bond for the sum of $1,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1939.
(2) One Bond for the sum of $1,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1940
(3) One Bond for the sum of $1,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1941.
(4) One Bond for the sum of $1,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1942.
(5) One Bond for the sum of $1,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1943.
(6) One Bond for the sum of $2,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1944.
(7) One Bond for the sum of $2,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1945.
(8) One Bond for the sum of $2,000.00 Payable July 1st 1946.
(9) One Bond for the sum of $2,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1947.
(10) One Bond for the sum of $2,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1948.
(11) One Bond for the sum of $2,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1949.
(12) One Bond for the sum of $3,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1950.
(13) One Bond for the sum of $3,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1951.
(14) One Bond for the sum of $3,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1952.
(15) One Bond for the sum of $3,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1953.

and the proceeds arising from the sale thereof to be used for the purpose of refunding said bonds and no other; that the Treasurer of said Pennington County be and he is hereby authorized and directed to make application to the State Board of Investments of Minnesota for the loan of the amount and character and upon the terms and conditions herein specified; that all other Officers are authorized and directed hereby to make, execute and deliver such papers and to furnish such information in connection with said application and issuance of Bonds pursuant thereto as may be required by the State Board of Investment that upon approval of said application by said Board the Chairman and Clerk of this governing body be and they are authorized and directed hereby to sign and execute such bonds and the Treasurer to countersign the same and deliver them to the State of Minnesota, and upon receipt of the Principal sum thereof said Treasurer is hereby directed to apply the same for the purpose of refunding the said bonds and not otherwise."

The motion was duly seconded by Commissioner Ness, a member of said governing body, was put to a vote, and prevailed, Five Yeas, and No Nayes.

Commissioner Ness moved that County Board inspect County Aid Road No. 27 and other CWA project work on County Roads on Thursday, February 15, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Expenditures on County Poor for Year of 1933 and condition of Fund was gone over by the Board. Commissioner Ness moved that the County Auditor be instructed to compile data on the costs incurred by Pennington County for poor relief to date, with condition of Fund and that County Auditor and County Attorney be instructed and authorized to appear before State Board of Relief and request Federal Aid for this County, for the purpose of Poor Relief. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Bratrud Clinic presented bill for the sum of $5.00 for professional services of Mrs. Mary Soards, July, 1933. Commissioner Roy moved that bill be disallowed as not an authorized claim against Pennington County, not having approval of Poor Overseer. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Barbara McLaughlin presented bill in the sum of $30.00 for nursing service for H. Bethke. Commissioner Roy moved that bill be disallowed as not authorized by Poor Overseer. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

R. G. Munns	
Repairing Book Machine	$ 7.50
Oen Mercantile Co.	
Supplies for Court House	8.25
Klipto Loose-Leaf Co.	
Supplies Supt. Schools	2.25
News Service Printing Co.	
Supplies, Supt. Schools	12.18
Fred Lorenison	
Recording Fees	17.75
Fritz-Cross Co.	
Office Supplies	10.09
A. B. McLaughlin	
Ice for Court House	8.00
Hammond & Stephens Co.	
Supplies, Supt. Schools	10.22
G. D. Bernard Stationery Co.	
Office Supplies	1.97
S. Salveson	
Sup. for Finger Print Camera	4.24
Swift and Co.	
Supplies for Court House	7.75
Hamilton News Stand	
Supplies for Court House	1.00
McLain Co.	
Supplies for Court House	5.50
Japs Olson Co.	
Filing Cab. Judge Probate	29.50
Tobins Stene	
Just. of Peace Drawing Jurors	4.20
Hamilton News Stand	
Office Supplies	7.00
Forum Publishing Co.	
Legal Publication	.50
A. C. Matheson	
Mileage Supt. Schools	8.70
Adolph Eklund	
Service, Bd. of Audits	3.00
H. W. Kinghorn	
Service, Bd. of Audits	3.00
H. L. Fowler	
Service Bd. of Audits	3.00
St. Hilaire Spectator	
Office Supplies	9.25
Thora Nelson	
Court Com. Fees Rent Attmts.	16.00
Montgomery Ward and Co.	
Bedding for Jail	10.00
H. L. Fowler	
Exp. St. Paul tax Com. Hearing	19.85
Elmer Johnson	
2 cords Tamarac wood	10.00
Forum Publishing Co.	
Publishing Proceedings	27.44
A. C. Matheson	
Mileage Supt. Schools	[illegible]
Northern Woodwork Co.	
Repairs jail	10.70
Central Lumber Co.	
Coal for Court House	217.08
Thief River Falls Times	
Printing Blanks	10.00
Thief River Falls Times	
Office Supplies	33.05
Thief River Falls Times	
Publ. Per. Prop. Lists	296.40
Thief River Falls Times	
Office Supplies	18.50
Free Press Co.	
Office Supplies	10.65
Fritz Cross Co.	
Legal Forms	11.25
Miller Davis Co.	
1933 Assess. Books & Sup.	434.90
Road Time Checks	44.60
Office Supplies & Blanks	38.88
2000 Delinquent tax Statements	51.35
2000 Delinquent tax receipts	51.35
O. M. Mandt	
Mileage two meetings	10.40
O. G. Lee	
Mileage two meetings	10.40
Paul Roy	
Mileage two meetings	8.20

COUNTY AID ROAD FUND

O. M. Mandt	
Committee work	20.50
O. G. Lee	
Committee work	20.30
Paul Roy	
Committee work	17.60
Andrew Ness	
Committee work	16.00
Sig. Myrom	
Dynamite	30.00
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage Co. Engineer	79.15
Sig. Myrom	
Dynamite	20.00

COUNTY ROAD AND BRIDGE

Thief River Falls Oil Co.	
Gas & Oil for Patrols	$250.14
C. Gustafson & Son	
Repairs to Patrols	15.60
Kelly Hardware Co.	
Tools & Sup. CWA work	67.20
Hanson Garage	
Repairs to Patrols	21.56
Electric Welding Co.	
Repairs to Patrols	30.75
Oen Mercantile Co.	
Dynamite, Caps and Fuse	24.00
Adolphson and Huseth	
Hauling Dynamite	4.70
W. H. Zeigler Co.	
Repairs Snow Plow	22.60
Hanson Garage	
Repairs Snow Plow	24.15
Cities Service Oil Co.	
Gas Snow Plow	1.93
Standard Oil Co.	
Gas Snow Plow	176.89
W. H. Zeigler Co.	
Snow Plow Point	6.10
Repairs Snow Plow	7.40
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	
Coal for County Garage	51.70
W. H. Zeigler Co.	
2 doz. shovels	31.00
Repairs Snow Plow	25.80
" " "	40.25
Minneapolis Blue Print Co.	
Supplies Engineer	2.54
Thorman Rosholt Co.	
Repairs Snow Plow	31.40
Chain for Snow Plow	95.74
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage Co. Engineer	[illegible]

POOR FUND

Stanley Efteland	
Hauling Garden Products	$ 2.42
Thief River Falls Seed House	
Flour and Feed	[illegible]
Riverside Grocery	
Groceries	12.00
Larson Brothers	
Groceries	28.00
Krause Brothers	
Sawing wood	12.75
Mrs. McCann	
Assist. Frank LeFleur family	4.00
M. H. Jackson	
Groceries	11.51
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	
Care S. Ensrud	5.00
Peterson and Erickson	
Hauling Federal meat	13.65
Tom Lian	
Sawing wood	1.20
Henry Eliason	
Care Stephen Jordahl	12.50
Nels Syverson	
Sawing wood	2.25
Hamilton News Stand	
Supplies Poor Overseer	2.05
Mrs. G. G. Williams	
Potatoes	3.25
Peter J. Jacobson	
Milk	17.43
Oen Mercantile Co.	
Supplies	70.69
C. G. Hillard	
Groceries	42.22
Joe Novak	
Sawing wood	1.50
W. K. Knight	
Hauling Federal meat	3.50
Physicians Hospital	
Hosp. Serv. Beatrice Welch	63.00
Mrs. Lottie Thomas	
Care Ella Sorenson	7.00
Rolland's Meat & Grocery	
Supplies	11.00
Golden Rule Store	
Groceries	23.75
J. C. Pennsy Co.	
Clothing	28.95
Thief River Grocery Co.	
Paper and twine	.88
Red Lake Fuel & Ice Co.	
Handling Federal coal	151.64
Central Lumber Co.	
Lmbr, for bunk cars	3.42
Materials for bunk cars	132.71
Materials for bunk cars	112.58
Dr. W. B. Torgerson	
Prof. Serv. Donald Helle	23.20
Chas. Langevin	
Labor on bunk cars	02.80
Dr. O. G. Lynde	
Professional services	84.75
Mrs. Martin Knutson	
Care Rasmus Martinson	21.49
Peoples Co-op. Store	
Groceries	59.00
Mrs. John Mostrom	
Care Louis Feragan	10.00
Palmer Efteland	
Rent Mrs. Kavanaugh	8.00
L. B. Hartz Stores Inc.	
Groceries	20.00
Red Owl Stores Inc.	
Groceries	12.06
John Wang	
Repairing Shoes	10.00
Alfred M. Johnson	
Care Perry Voldness	10.00
Ole Ystesund	
Sawing wood	4.25
Donald L. Snyder	
Assisting Poor Overseer	15.00
Bredeson Grocery	
Groceries	52.31
Mrs. Inga Remmem	
Care Anton Baker	12.00
Anton Forthun	
Sawing wood	2.65
C. M. Evenson	
Supplies Shoe Repair	9.57
Arnt Wedul	
Groceries	14.91
H. N. Rhodegaard & Co.	
Groceries	80.87
John C. Thomas	
Hauling wood	11.25
Washburn Memorial Orphan Home	
Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Chas. Lieberman	
Clothing, Feragen	2.50
Ed. Korstad	
Groceries	5.00
Independent Gro. & Fruit Co.	
Groceries	38.00
Thorwal Krossen	
Care A. Gonlickson	18.00
Dr. J. Biedermann	
Professional services	3.00
Mrs. John Myhrer	
Care Karen Jenson	8.00
Town of North	
Care Carr, Amundson, Kling	90.00
City of Thief River Falls	
Light and water	44.75
A. H. Akre	
Handling supplies for poor	6.47
Herman Timm	
Livery Poor Overseer	4.75
Hanson Garage	
Repairs bed at Poor House	2.75
Bert Johnson	
Care Erick Kling	20.00
Hanson Grocery	
Groceries	43.22
St. Lukes Hospital	
Hospital services	167.00
Erickson and Lund	
Burial Daniel Helle	45.00
Dr. J. McCoy	
Prof. services Mrs. D. Cote	15.00
Alfred Syrtvait	
Wood for Pohlbrnok	6.00
Greenwood Cemetery Assn.	
Graves for Paupers	91.00
Anna B. Gulseth	
Work at Aaras home	5.00
Dr. O. F. Mellby	
Professional services	89.00
Strand Brothers	
Hauling wood	.75
Carl B. Larson	
Burial Marius Olson-Frances Ramstad-Herman Bethke	132.00
Thief River Falls Seed House	
Feed	8.30
W. A. Bishop	
Board Ernest O'Connor family	5.50
Kelly Hardware Co.	
Supplies Bunk Cars	8.20
O. H. Nelson	
Groceries	15.00
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital Services	561.00
Louis DeCremer	
Supplies	9.64
Otis Dokken	
Labor Bunk cars	22.85
Cities Service Oil Co.	
Gas for transient	1.06
Theo. Doucet	
Milk	4.88
Frank Dahl[illegible]	
Meat for poor	4.04
John Ward Cash Store	
Groceries	10.00
Dr. P. L. Vistaunet	
Prof. services, Emma Roos	35.00
Lewis A. Nelson	
Beef for Poor	10.00
J. P. Curtis	
Medicine for poor	2.40
Dr. H. J. Rice	
Dental work Mrs. O. Olson	3.00
E. L. Rolland	
Supplies Wm. Midderigh	5.00
Dr. O. G. Lynde	
Professional services	67.50
Bratrud Clinic	
Professional services	128.00
Physicians Hospital	
Hosp. care Anna Tweten	22.00
Hosp. care Mrs. Jos Hazelton	122.00
Mina R. Swedenburg	
Six beds	21.00
Dr. C. M. Adkins	
Care Mrs. Hazelton	25.00
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital service	128.00
Dr. C. M. Adkins	
Care Mrs. Olson	70.00
Anton Myrom	
Care Hans Myrom	26.67
Peter Engelstad	
Milk	4.80
Ole Listol	
Work on Box cars	15.00
Peter Engelstad	
Milk	[illegible]
Gordon Olson	
Cabbage plants	1.60
Dr. J. Biedermann	
Exam. Ward Mathewson	5.00
Peter Engelstad	
Milk	5.04

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Board adjourn until Tuesday March 13, 1934 at 10:00 A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn, Chairman
County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor

The Household

●

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

Accidents may result from totally unexpected causes, or they may follow inattention to known hazards, or come from sheer carelessness. Of these three fundamental reasons, two can be dealt with to eliminate, or at least minimize, the dangers. Accidents happening from totally unexpected sources are few. Those coming from lack of preventatives are often classified under this same heading. Unguarded railroad crossings, especially coming near curves, cannot be counted as causing totally unexpected accidents. Motorists fail to follow precautions in their mad speed, and accidents occur. Or engineers fail to give sufficient warning of the approach of their trains, although this is seldom the cause. The probability that accidents will occur some day is present. Tidal waves, cyclonic winds and earthquakes are among the chief unexpected causes which result in catastrophies.

But apart from these calamitous causes in the outside world, there are many within the confines of a dwelling. It is these that homemakers can guard against. Some are so trifling that they are scarcely calculated as causes, until an accident happens, and then it is laid to carelessness, but a little forethought would have been the preventative. For example, stairs and bathrooms are two places which should be studied to eliminate dangers, as they are the two main centers. A few points about these places will be discussed.

Stairways.

Entrance to stairways should be protected if they present possibilities for danger. Front stairways are generally so open that they seldom present serious hazards, but back stairways are not apt to be so fortunately situated. An opening may present itself in a most surprising place. To deviate slightly from the center of the hallway may be to put oneself in danger of falling downstairs. A door at the head of the stairs would eliminate all such danger. Or if a door was not in the builder's specifications, and would be too much expense to put in after the home was built, there are indoor gates for such purposes. Where there are children or old folk in the family, to leave a stairway open is a menace to well-being. Put some protection at the head of the stairs and feel reasonably safe.

Bathrooms should have several things taken into consideration for accident-preventives. Be sure to have a soap dish handy to the bathtub, so that there is no excuse for letting the soap fall into the tub. It will leave a slippery path if it does, and some one stepping into the tub when a bath is drawn, may have a really terrible fall. Rubber mats placed in the bottom of tubs are used as preventatives, but precautionary methods should not be eliminated. Tubs with rounded edges and not set into walls supply excellent places to hold onto when getting in and out of a bath. Grab rails are next best, but as they are in the wall they cannot be on both sides of a tub. It is awkward sometimes to get a good hold on them.

Be sure to have all electric fixtures well insulated. Serious accidents have happened when switches were not so insulated and persons ventured to turn on the light when standing in a tub.

Gayly Decorated Bird

The chestnut-sided warbler is distinguished by chestnut stripes that begin where its black mustache ends.

Jimmie's Secret

By HAZEL ARNOLD

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CAROL looked at Jimmie with musing eyes. He was drawing pictures to the infinite delight of her little sister. His boyish interest in his own pictures was reflected in his face—the face of a man to whom life would always be interesting and lively though others found it just the opposite.

"Jimmie, you're nothing but a big, good-natured boy. Do you realize that you want me to marry you in June, and that you haven't even a job?" she asked frankly.

He smiled his friendly smile. "Don't worry, Honey, it will all come out in the wash. I'll get going one of these days, and then everything will be fine and lovely."

She laughed a little bitterly. "But I do want a home, and I want you—and I don't want to wait too long—and perhaps be unhappy afterwards."

He sprang up, caught her in his arms, and folded her close. "You wait," he said with smiling eyes, "you'll see."

After he had gone, she went into the living room where her father was reading.

"Carol, you can do as you wish, but so far as I can see, Jimmie hasn't a job, and I can't see that he is trying to get one. You like him because he's good-natured and easy-going. You used to think a lot of Roy Thompson. He can give you a good home, he's a likable fellow," her father said.

She nodded. "I told Roy he could take me for a ride this evening. I like him, but—I don't know—"

When, later in the evening, snuggled warm and cozy in the front seat of Roy's powerful roadster, she began to wonder more and more.

They swept out to the mountain road, and slipped over the gorgeous miles to a little inn, perched far above the valley. He seemed to be a part of his surroundings, winning from the waiter attention that Jimmie would never be given in his boyish, careless ways.

Under the spell of his attention and the moonlit evening, a slow weakening of her liking for Jimmie began to appear; and she knew that if on the way home, Roy should ask her the one question she wanted him to ask and yet was fearful he would ask, she might give him the answer he wanted.

As the long wide concrete road opened before them, his right hand sought hers.

"Carol, I wish we could have many rides like this—us man and wife—" he began.

Then fate intervened. The car began to jerk and slow down. The engine choked and died.

He clambered out, muttering. He tried this and tried that. His anger mounted in his impatience. "I'll have to go back and telephone to a city garage from the farmhouse," he said shortly.

When he returned, he sat in the car in muttering, disgruntled disgust, after announcing help was coming.

The minutes passed. Roy grew impatient.

"But, Roy, it will take time—" she started to say.

"Time? I guess I know it as well as you do! But they've had time enough!" he said curtly. "I'm going back and phone again."

Silence again, and time for thought. She wondered if he would always be as impatient and curt at things that went wrong—at her.

A car came swiftly up the grade. It stopped "Here it is, fellows. In trouble all right," a cheery voice called.

Carol jumped. It was Jimmie's gay voice. A man came up to the car and questioned her. Carol watched from the depths of her furs as Jimmie went at the engine. How did he happen to be with them? A man got in beside her to work the starter at Jimmie's orders.

"Who is he?" she asked, motioning.

"An expert," the man said. "He's been at the day automobile school all the month and worked nights in our shop. He's a wonder."

The engine roared. "All O. K." Jimmie said cheerily. "All aboard. Let's beat it back."

The car swept away. So that was what he had been doing—studying during the day and working nights, and keeping it from her—planning to surprise her in his boyish way.

Roy Thompson came angrily up. "They've come and gone, Roy," she told him.

He climbed in and started the car with a rush. His irritation hung over them like a cloud the rest of the way. When he stopped at her home, he tried to detain her.

"Roy, it's useless. I know—simply know we would never be happy together," she said with finality.

In the hours she called the garage from which aid had come and asked for Jimmie. He answered her greeting:

"Why, honey, I was going to surprise you. I wanted to make good at this first, so kept it a secret. I go to the head of the mechanical department next month—means the little house, some cake with frosting on it, too. Say, don't you want me to come up and tell you all about it, now the secret's out? Want me to?"

She answered happily. "Oh, I do—please come!"

Possible

Dealer—Yes, furs have gone up in price lately.

Customer—I suppose it costs the animals more to live than it used to.

The Forum $1.00 per year

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. George Sinum of Silverton were business callers in this city Tuesday.

Ernest Borgan motored to Minneapolis Sunday to attend to business.

Mrs. Helen Sunday Curtis, music instructor of Plummer was in the city last week-end giving music lessons.

Frank Hardisty of Kratka was a caller in the city Tuesday.

Doris and Raymond, students at the Lincoln high school, were weekend visitors at their home in Rosewood.

Miss Mona Larson entertained a group of girls at her home last Tuesday evening. A social time was had by all and a lunch was served at midnight.

CULBERTSON BRIDGE CLUB MEETING

The Contract Bridge Club met at the Hinman home Saturday night at 8 o'clock. A lesson-lecture by W. C. Stephens, on the Culbertson system of bidding headed the program. From 9 o'clock until 11 o'clock bridge was played at six tables, there being 24 present. At 11 o'clock lunch was served after which a prize of a deck of cards was awarded to the person making the largest number of points. Miss Geifer won with a score of 200. Similar sessions are held every Saturday night at the Hinman home.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Wanted;— Man with turkey raising experience to sell turkey feed in this section. A good opportunity for the right man. Must have own car, but we pay salary and expenses and commission. Write giving experience, qualifications and references. Nutrena Feed Mills, Inc. Minneapolis, Minn. 44-1-tc

For Sale:— A Curtis number 5 air compressor with automatic pressure unloader, like new. Also airtank, high pressure tested, 12x60 inches. Inquire of R. M. Aalbu at the Forum office.

For Rent:—Four rooms with bath for light housekeeping, furnished with heat and watter. Inquire at 114 Conley Avenue No., or Avalon Barber Shop. 24-cs

65 accredited Whtie Leghorn hens, drinking fountain, with oil lamp. six metal nests, 1 home made mash hopper. Sold very cheap if taken at once. 2 miles east, 1 1-2 north of Steiner. H. S. VanPelt. 471:p

FOR SALE—Good used wash machine, with Briggs-Stratton engine, just moved here and can't use it, cheap if taken at once. Call Forum for particulars. 46-1tp

FOR SALE—Ford motorwith governor, pulley, International 10 horse, feed mill, wood splitted, 3-4 h.p. engine, 45 h.p. trector, Ole Williams, Grygla, Minn. 26-2tp

Well Drilling— You can do no better than have your well drilled by Hilmer Davidson, 22 years experience. Have given very satisfactory work on state jobs, developing quick sand wells. Hilmer Davidson, Holt Minn. Route 1. 47-3t

Will be in Thief River Falls, at G. N. stock yards, about March 15, with a car load of all broke, heavy work horses, mares and colts. For information see C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So., or phone 335-M. 47-2tc

Have 10 head of good horses and mares for sale. See them at Schuster & Gulseth barn at 622 St. Paul Ave. So., Thief River Falls. 47-2tc

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.69
No. 1 Amber Durum	.66
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.65
No. 1 Red Durum	.65
Flax	1.66
Oats	.23
Barley	.32
Rye	.43
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	35c to 50c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c

POULTRY MARKET

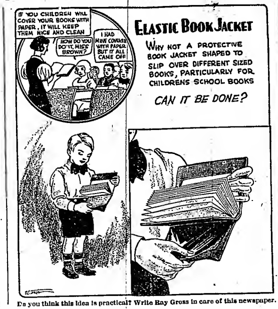
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.22
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.09

CAN IT BE DONE? : By Ray Gross



IF YOU CHILDREN WILL COVER YOUR BOOKS WITH PAPER, IT WILL KEEP THEM NICE AND CLEAN
HOW DO YOU DO IT, MISS BROWN?
I HAD MINE COVERED WITH PAPER BUT IT ALL CAME OFF
ELASTIC BOOK JACKET
WHY NOT A PROTECTIVE BOOK JACKET SHAPED TO SLIP OVER DIFFERENT SIZED BOOKS, PARTICULARLY FOR CHILDRENS SCHOOL BOOKS
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper.

Miss Pauline Sorenson, who is a teacher west of town, spent the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Sorenson.

Robert O'Hara and Orrin Brandon, who were attending the University of Minnesota returned to their homes in this city, last week.

Mrs. James Piprew of Grand Forks was visiting friends in this city on Wednesday.

Mrs. John Brown of Grygla was a caller in this city Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunstenson of Highlanding were shoppers in the city Wednesday.

Mr. A. Arneson of Grygla was a caller in the city Wednesday.

Darothy Jenson of Viking is spending a couple days here visiting with her sister Ardith Jenson.

Mr. Ever Olson of Saskatoon, Canada was called here Tuesday by the serious illnesss of his mother Mrs. Sophia Olson.

Mrs. Gregory, who has for some time been visiting with her mother Mrs. Sophia Olson, left for her home in Manitoba, Canada Thursday.

TIME TO FILE STATE INCOME TAX RETURNS EXTENDED

Owing to the litigation relative to the state income tax law the tax commission has determined to extend the time for filing of all returns, whether for corporations, or individuals, to April 15, 1934 The commission anticipates that before the date mentioned final adjudication of the pending cases will have been made.

Every single person who is not the head of a household is required to file a return if his income is in exeess of $1200.00; every person who lives with husband or wife, and every person who is the head of a household is required to file a return if his net income exceeds $2,000.00. If husband and wife living together, make seperate returns this credit may be divided between them.

The "head of a household" is an individual supporting and maintaina household of one or more individuals who are closely connected with him by blood relationship, marriage or adoption, and whose right to exercise family control and provide for these dependants is based upon some moral or legal obligation. A credit of $250.00 is allowed for each person (other than husband or wife) dependant upon and receiving his chief support from the taxpayer. This credit is allowed to only one taxpayer. Dependants need not be related to, or live with the taxpayer. This credit is based upon actual financial dependency, not mere legal dependency The test in the individual case is whether such so-cadlled dependent person receives one half more of his support from the taxpayer.

The personal exemptions and credits for dependants must be determined by the taxpayer's status on the last day of his taxable year. In cases where returns for a fractional part of a year are permitted or required, the period for which such term is made is deemed to be a taxable year. The credits in the case of a taxpayer who dies or moves from the state during th year, are determined by such person's status at the time of his death or removal, and the full credits as stated above are allowed. In the case of a person who moves into the state during the year the full credits are allowed according to the person's status on the last day of the year.

A credit of $1,000.00 is allwoed to each corporation.

The deduction for contributions or gifts made within the taxable year is limited as follows: (1) They must represent amounts contributed to the State of Minnesota or to religious, charitable, scientific, literary, artistic or educational institutions operating within this state, no part of the net earnings of which incures to the benefit of any private individual, (2) The total credit must not exceed 15% of the taxpayer's taxable net income.

Credits against income dividends received during the taxable year from income arising out of business done in this state by the corporation paying such dividends. This credit does not apply to dividends received from corporations exempt from taxation under the State Income Tax law, such as banks, mining companies insurance companies, cooperatives, building and loan associations, etc; neither does this credit apply to dividends received from income earned by the corporations prior to January 1, 1933.

If the income out of which the dividends are declared was derived from business done within and without Minnesota, it will be necessary for the taxpayer to communicate with the company to ascertain what part of the dividends would be exempt from tax in Minnesota.

Supplies of Tax Return blanks have been mailed out to all the County Auditors in the State, and are available to the taxpayers at their office.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

Tea wagons are a great convenience, not only when serving afternoon tea, but when food or dishes are removed from one place to another. Also they can take the place of curates' assistants and prove easily portable holders for foods to be served at different courses. Put the course on the tea-wagon, and stand it by the hostess' place at the table, and she can be relieved of the usual getting up and down to serve a second course when there is no maid.

To meet the many needs for different kinds of tea-wagons, there are various styles from which to make a selection. One of the latest ideas is to have deep trays fitted to the wagon. They are not removable, but stable. The trays are metal and are not hurt by hot dishes, nor do they stain. There are certain definite advantages in such practical tea-wagons. They are real serving trays, not ornamental tea trays, although they are good looking in their own way.

In Small Quarters.

For the woman who has to live in one or two rooms, alone, the tea-table tea-wagon is admirable. The food and dishes are put on the central removable tray part which is rimmed to prevent the tray slipping after it is set in its place. The under tray is generally stable. On it the extras, not held on the top tray, are put. This setting of the tray can be all arranged in the kitchenette or close to the door to the wee kitchen. Then the wagon can be trundled to a favorable position by a sunny window or before an open fire, in winter. The leaves, when raised form the table and everything is as convenient as possible. Then when the meal is finished the whole wagon and contents can be wheeled out of the room, without any other clearing away.

The tea-wagon was and continues to be an article especially needed for serving afternoon tea on lawns. In England afternoon tea is a regular affair no more to be slighted than luncheon or supper. The tea things are taken wherever the persons wish who are to be served, and as, in summertime, this is apt to be on the lawn, it is a convenient matter to be able to wheel, rather than carry, the commodious trays. With the American practical bent, the possibility of making tea-wagons serve other than the one purpose was considered feasible. Tea-wagons have become more decorative furnishings than ever before.

Arranging Furniture.

Keeping things tuned to the right scale is one of the important things in interior decoration. The young homemaker will find this easy when she buys new furnishings, if she will but remember its value. Frequently she falls heir to some cherished pieces of furniture. Here a problem may appear, but it can be solved by buying articles of corresponding size to go in the rooms with such pieces. Should the antiques or "hand-me-downs" be of comparatively small size, such as small tables, sofas of the love seat type, lowboys, etc., the pieces lend themselves well to small rooms and much of the present-day dimensions of furniture. If the pieces are large, such as Duncan Phyfe center tables, Victorian bookcases, capacious Governor Winthrop desks, etc., the rooms in which these articles go, must be large to accommodate them, together with furniture of similar proportions, or the pieces have to be quelled so that they appear to be smaller than they really are.

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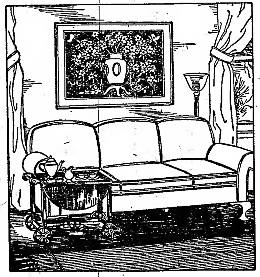


A Tea Wagon in a Style Adapted to Many Uses.

Peach and Brown

Peach and brown are shown in a variety of materials for interior decoration. Peach-colored curtains of ninon voile in artificial silk have wide, full ruffles. Floor-length draperies of dark brown repp, lined with tan sateen and edged with a silk cord are a pleasing contrast.

Luncheon Sets

Plaid linen toweling makes attractive luncheon sets. Squares for napkins and oblongs for doilies are used, with china and glassware matching the color of the plaid.

Titbit Trays

Titbit trays go double-decker servers one better. They have three plates, graduated in size and mounted on a central standard.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Special meetings continue under the direction of Ystrom and Strom, Chicago Evangelists.

The spiritual hunger upon the people is increasing and the Lord is blessing.

Meetings in the old Elks hall Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday nights at 7:45 and Sunday at 3 and 7:45 p.m.

Meetings in Salvation Army hall Friday and Saturday nights at 7:45 p.m. Rev. Ystrom has preached in the largest churches in Scandinavia, also has done much Evangelistic work in America.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock Special music. Sermon subject. Mark 9, 17-29, "Why the Church Sometimes Fails." Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m. Senior Luther League 7 p.m. Lenten service at 8 o'clock p.m. The regular monthly meeting of the Lutheran Brotherhood has been postponed one week, to Monday evening, March 5th. Religious instruction on Wednesday. Choir rehearsal on Thursday. Adult class on Wednesday evening at 7:15. Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock. You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran church.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No morning service. Sunday school at 10:00. Evening service at 7:45. Choir rehearsal at 2.00 on Sunday. Men's part-rehearsal on Wednesday evening at the parsonage. Junior choir on Wednesday at 7:15. Junior Mission Band on Saturday afternoon at 2:00, Feb. 24, entertained by Shirley Anderson at her home—Bishop's Flat on South LaBree. Ladies' Aid on Friday, Feb. 23. General serving.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m. Morning worship at 11. Evening service at 7:30. Prayer meeting at the home of O. K. Moen, 401 LaBree. Union Young Peoples meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Mrs. J. O. Jacobsen.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services will be held in the Telemarken church Sunday, Feb. 25, at 11 a.m. Confirmants will meet after services.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained after the services by Mrs. Hans Jorstad and Mrs. Sarah Knutson.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, Feb. 25, will be of special interest. The morning worship will be at 11 o'clock. The sermon will be the last of the series on the Ten Commandments. The Tenth Commandment; "Thou Shalt Not Covet." The choir will bring a special anthem.

The evening service wil be patriotic, centering around the thought of Washington's birthday. Mrs. J. M. Bishop, who recently visited the city of Washington and the historic places nearby will speak on George Washington and Mount Vernon. The song service will be the familiar and old time religious humns. A social hour following.

The church school will meet at 9:45 with classes for all ages.

The Epworth League meets at 6:45 with leaders chosen for each meeting.

On Wednesdays the following meetings convene: Classes for religious instruction all day. Boy scouts at 6:45. Mid-week service at 7:30.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a.m. Subject "Mind." Sunday school at 10 a.m. Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p.m. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Parish.
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor.

Goodridge Lutheran Church: Sunday school at 10 a.m. Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p.m. Bethania: Services in English at 11 a.m.

Adam Zapple
WHAT? NO FIRST AID!
By JACK ROMER
SILENCE!
H-M-M. JUST A BAD CASE OF MALNUTRITION. SEE THAT HE GETS SOME FOOD SOON AS HE COMES TO
YES, SIR!
AH AWAKE AT LAST. I'LL RUN AND GET YOU SOME FOOD.
WHERE AM I?
FOOD?
DID SHE SAY FOOD? MAGOODNESS, MEBBE IT'LL BE CHICKEN OR STEAK. MEBBE A FULL COURSE DINNER WITH CIGARS. GOSH, I CAN'T WAIT. AH, HERE SHE COMES NOW.
HELP! DOCTOR!
F-O-O-D!
THE FOOD

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 48 — OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN. — THURSDAY, MARCH 1, 1934

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

LEISURE TIME PROJECT GETS UNDER WAY

Hobby Corner Established in Basement of Municipal Auditorium

The Thief River Falls Leisure Time Project got under way last Monday with the placement of supervisors and the commencement of activities.

Earl Effinger is directing the boy's athletic activity and the hockey season is being continued beyond the tournament as long as the weather will permit. Horse-shoe, basketball, diamond ball, and track will be taken up as soon as warmer weather arrives.

Roy Langevin, in charge of the men's gymnasium and boys' group work, announces that all young boys who are interested in boxing will now have a chance to work out on week days from 4 to 6 p.m. Because of the interest shown in the gymnosium, Mr. Langevin states that the gymnasium will be open six days a week and from 6 to 10 p.m. every day in order to take care of all those who wish to worn out. The gymnasium is located under the NRS offices.

Mr. Robert Bruce of Chisholm arrived in Thief River Falls Saturdoy to begin his duties as asistant band master and to give instructions to band members, to supervise the juvenile band, and to direct the woman's drum and bugle corps.

A recreation center to be known as the "Hobby Corner" will open up in the municipal auditorium Friday, March 2, in the commercial club rooms. One section will be the Arts and Crafts groups under the supervision of Mrs. Zella Zeh. Miss Alice Larsen, director of recreational activities for girls, will share the 'Hobby Corner' for girls' social meetings and use of the tables for games. When the Dramatic group is formed they will be near the Hobby Corner in their use of the auditorium stage so the two groups can work together and produce plays of merit.

Art subjects for men will be Clay Modeling, Sketching and Metal Craft. All men interested are asked to be at the 'Hobby Corner' at seven o'clock Friday evening.

Mrs. Zeh's classes are open for women during the afternoon from two to five o'clock, and for business and school people in the evening from seven to nine o'clock. Until Friday classes will be held in the basement of the Washington school. All classes are free and all are welcome. This paper has co-operated by giving the hobby corner a special corner for weekly news bulletins. See editorial page.

McLarin 'The Champ' Cuts Log in 1 1-2 Min.

Though brush is the main woody substance in Australia it gave Peter McLarin, champion wood chopper of the world, a good foundation for his profession. The local 'Paul Bunions' found the competition pretty tough, in fact it was so tough that no one claimed the fifty dollar prize that was offered to the man who could cut through the 14 inch tamarack log in one-third more time than it took Mr. McLarin.

Three local men tried to win the prize: Albert Alby of Newfolden, Willie Ackenburger of Thief River Falls and Claude Evenson also of this city. Mr. Alby came closest to winning by cutting through the log in approximately six minutes. "Bill" managed to do fine work until he decided to stop and look at the bit of his axe before finishing. It is said by his freinds that he could have done much better had he sharpened his axe before starting. To those of you who do not know "Bill", he is the colored gentleman who at one time was employed at Benson's barber shop and according to word received from his former employer he is a cousin of the one-time world heavy weight boxing champion, "Jack" Johnson. "Bill" states that his prowess came from the experience he received while in the south, where he was employed in a watermellon patch. Mr. McLarin cut through the log in one minute and thirty-five seconds, which is about one-fifth of the time that it took his nearest competitor. Mr. Alby received two axes for being the second best chopper on the program. Both were Plumb axes, one of which was given by Mr. McLarin and the other was given by Kelly's hardware.

Thief River Oil Company Suffers Fire Loss Monday

The Thief River Oil Company was the victim of a fire Monday morning at about 9 o'clock. According to reports received, the origin of the fire was in the boiler room caused by over heating. The time the fire broke out there was a large truck undergoing repair in the shop. This truck caused a lot of worry to the local fire department as it was loaded and also up on jacks; when they tried to get the truck out of the building it became caught in some water pipes and it was necessary to hook another truck on in order to pull it out of the threatened building. The damage was estimated to be in the neighborhood of $1000 caused by water and the removing of the truck from the field of danger.

Institute Worker to Discuss School Work

Miss Fern Kennedy, an institute worker from Minneapolis, will be in Thief River Falls the week of March 12 to 17 to hold discussions with county teachers. The subjects to be discussed by Miss Kennedy will be the lower grades, curricula, state examinations and rulings. There will be round table discussions held at which the teachers will have an opportunity to ask questions and to discuss all phases of school work which will be found to be very very helpful, according to Mr. Motheson, the county superintendent of schools.

CO. TO RECEIVE FEDERAL POOR RELIEF AID

State Board of Control Will Appoint Administrator of Poor

A special meeting of the Pennington County Board on Monday, Feb. 26, at the County Auditor's office, at which time the county was organized to take advantage of federal and state poor relief.

Auditor H. L. Fowler, County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren and the chairman of the board, Mr. Kinghorn had just returned from St. Paul where they had taken up the matter of federal poor aid for this county with the State Board of Relief. They were told that if the county organized for aid as provided to qualify for state and federal aid it would be forthcoming.

Under this plan which the board immediately put into effect, there will be a poor commissioner,not a resident of this county appointed by the State Board of Control. This appoiatee will be in charge of the distribution of the aid. A committee of five; two to be appointed by the county board and three by the State Board of Control will comprise the Relief Committee. This committee will have charge of all CWA work as well as poor relief, unemployment relief etc.

The county must provide office quarters and pay one hundred dollars per month towards the maintainance of the office.

Chairman Kinghorn of the Board appointed Comnisioners Paul Roy and O. M. Mandt as the boards members of the Relief Committee. The new plan will go into effect as soon as the county set up is approved by the State Board of Control.

Strongest Wood Known

The yate, one of Australia's numerous hard woods, seems to be the strongest known timber, with an average tensile strength of 24,000 pounds to the square inch and a maximum as high as 35,000—about equal to cast and wrought iron.

One Week Left in Which to Register Cripples of District

The week of March 10 being the last week that Miss Lucie Patnode has to register the cipples of this district she urgently requests that all cripples in this county register with her at once. The federal government is trying to arrange some kind of work for those who are physically disabled and Miss Patnode has been appointed to register those unfortunates in this territory. Because of illness she was unable to be in Thief River Falls during the past week as she had promised but it is still possible to register for this kind of relief work by writing either to her at Red Lake Falls or by writing to her in care of the Pennington county superintendent of schools office in this city.

Judge Julius J. Olson is Appointed an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court

Judge Julius J. Olson of Warren, Judge of the District Court of this district was appointed an associate justice of the State Supreme Court, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justice Homer B. Dibell by Governor Floyd B Olson on Tuesday of this week.

The new Associate Justice will native of Nordland, Nordway and is 58 years old. He emigrated to America with his parents in 1883 and settled on a farm near Lake Park, Minnesoto where the family home has been until six years ago. Judge Olson graduated from the high school at Detroit Lakes in 1887 after which he entered the College of Law at the Minnesota University. He alternated between the school and working on railroad construction and at teaching to earn his way and graduated from the law school in 1900.

Moving to Warren he became associated in the practice of law with the late Andrew Grindeland and was appointed to the district bench by Governor Theo. Christianson.

The neew Associate Justice will be sworn in by Chief Justice Devaney at nine o'clock Monday.

Court has been adjourned here until March 19th to give the governor an opportunity to select a new judge to fill the position vacated by Judge Olson.

Two members of the Pennington County Bar are being mentioned as possible successors to Judge Olson, namely H. O. Berve and H. O. Chommie.

Bemidji Routs Locals 29 to 17 Friday Night

Last Friday the Prowlers met with a reverse in fortunes when they played a very classy Bemidji squad to the tune of 29 to 17. The locals started in the lead but that lead was short lived as once the Bemidji quint got started the Prowlers never again threatened. "Buzz" Battelson again led the locals in the number of points made.

In the preliminary game the "B" squad defeated the Newfolden high school team in a very fast and exciting game by the score of 32 to 21.

As part of the dedication week program the high school basket ball team will play the Grand Forks Central team. The game is scheduled for 8 o'clock Friday night. Grand Forks brings a strong team here Friday and, as the more enthusiastic fans can remember, Grand Forks handed the Prowlers their first set-back of the season in a game payed down in Grand Forks. Mr. Dooley, local coach, says that he is sure that his boys will object strenuously to being defeated twice in two starts by the same team.

County Play-Day Plans Held Back by Weather

The recreational program for the county schools has been held back this year because of cold weather. This work will be broadened out this year if it's possible to do to include dramatic work and oratory. Miss Verna Becker, who is in charge of the 4H work in this county will have charge of these added features to the county Play-Day, which is to be held later on in the spring.

Doris and Raymond spent the week end at their home in Rosewood.

SPRING STYLE SHOW PLANS NEARLY READY

H. M. Olson in Charge of the Arrangements For Exposition

H. M. Olson, chairman in charge of the Style Shaw to be given at the Seventh Annual Auto Show, to be held March 22, 23 and 24, announces that the following merchants are planning to exhibit at the show: Oen Mercantile Company, J. C. Penney Company, Montgomery Ward & Company and Lein's Popular Price Store. The Style Show will be given on the second night, Friday, March 23, with over fifty people participating in the event. It was agreed by the merchants that there will be no men's exhibits but only women's and children's. This will be the chance for the women of Thief River Falls and surrounding teritory to see just what will be in vogue for the coming spring and summer. According to Mr. Olson, there has never been and probably will never be agian such a show witnessed in Pennington county. Even though there will be no men exhibits there is little doubt in Mr. Olson's mind that the men will be just as much or more interested in the styles as the women.

The auto show is being sponsored by the American Legion Post of this city with Oscar Paulson and Roy Ericson in charge of the arrangements. Florence Reinmutha road show "Rythm Revue" has been hooked for this event. The orchestra to play at the dances which will be given the first and third nights of the show has been announced by Mr. Paulson as being George Hardy's Purple Aces from Minneapolis.

GOVERNOR OLSON FILES MONDAY FOR REELECTION

Puts Definite End to Talk of Drafting Him for U. S. Senate

Floyd B. Olson will be a candidate for re-election to the office of governor at the general election in November. This was definitely settled on Monday when he filed for the Farmer-Labor nomination for governor.

It is quite apparent that Governor Olson hesitated to file prior to the holding of the Farmer-Labor convention, but as he explained, he took this

(Continued On Back Page.)

Washington Correspondent Describes Hectic Washington Days in 'Railway Clerk'

By Harvey O'Connor.
In The Railway Clerk.

Rich man, poor man, beggar man, thief—they all reach Washington sooner or later.

That's why Woshington is now the national capital as in no previous peace time- period in history. Each day hundreds more stream in thru Union Station from every nook and cranny of these United States to discuss the problems and to lay their complaints before this or that board or committee.

Of course the millionaire has always done that. More or less disdainfully he came to Washington, flanked by a smart attorney, to have his income taxes "adjusted," to "see" his Senator about jacking up a tariff here, prying loose state department influence there for a concession in some distant land.

The thieves, too, have always had their innings here, whether to concoct a deal with a crooked attorney general, to evade punishment thru political pull, or in the capacity as witness before a relentless senator to reveal unwillingly the sordid details of private jobbery in public affairs.

The new thing is that plain people now compose a good proportion of that stream of humanity that comes to Washington. You can see them in the lobby of the National Labor Board—truck drivers from Springfield, air pilots from Chicago, jewelry workers from Providence, coal miners from western Pennsylvania, clothing workers from St. Louis, aluminum workers from Pittsburg. And you will see the very same men and women—mostly unionists—making the rounds of Washington, to see Frances Perkins, the secretary of labor, Gen. Johnson of NRA, or one of President Roosevelt's secretaries.

It is a profound change in the national psychology that Washington correspondents are witnessing. The center of national gravity has swung from Wall Street, the mecca of the Coolidge-Hoover days, to Washington. People went—or sent their savings—to Wall Street in search of money. Today they come to Washington—in search of justice. The Wall Street gods threw them down. People don't know whether Washington will do the same thing—but they come here hopefully just the same.

The sociological pundits have a word for it—working men and women are becoming "politicalized." There ought to be a law against such words, but there's not the slightest doubt that this fact of "politicalization" is themost profound change in the attitude of American workers since the trade-unions were born fifty

(Continued On Back Page.)

Woolen Mill Meeting Here Tues. March 6

There will be a meeting for all those interested in getting a woolen mill in this community on Tuesday, March 6, at 1:30 p.m. at the court house, according to an announcement made today by Paul Harris. Mr. Frisbie, CWA engineer, will have all the information that it is possible to get on woolen mills throughout the state which he has been gathering during the past two weeks. This information will be given at the meeting.

BEER ORDINANCE IS PASSED OVER TUNGSETH'S VETO

Allows Sale of Bear Until 1 A. M. Week Days and Sunday Sale

The city council met Tuesday evening and passed the new beer ordinance over the mayor's veto. The mayor voted the ordinance Saturday February 24th and issued a statement to the effect that he thought the present hours far sale of beer were late enough and that he opposed Sunday sale. He declared himself well satisfied with the ardinance otherwise.

The new law went into effect immediately after the official city paper was off the press at noon today. It provides for sale of beer from 6 a m until 1 a m on week days and from 4 p.m until 10 p m on Sundays.

Mpls. Bridge Company to Build New Bridge Here

Bids were received for the construction of the bridge to be built in this city across the Red Lake River. The bids were turned in Tuesday, Feb. 27, and the Minneapolis Bridge Co. received the contract according to the report which Mr. Andrew Ness received by telephone from St. Paul Wednesday. The bid of approximately $55,000 was submitted by the Minneapolis Bridge Co. and the contract was awarded to them. The Mpls. Bridge Co. is the same company that at one time had their shops on Atlantic avenue in this city. They moved their equipment and office from here in the spring of 1925 to Minneapolis where they have been located since.

Direction of Cyclones

Cyclones, in the Northern hemisphere, revolve in a direction contrary to that of the hands of a watch, face up; in the Southern hemisphere the direction is with the watch hands.

CAPACITY CROWD AT DEDICATION OF AUDITORIUM

Markve, Gauger, Give Talks of Interest to People At Opening

Witnessed by a capacity crowd of people from Thief River Falls and surrounding territory, the new municipal auditorium was formally presented to the people of the city, Monday by the architect, Ray Ganger, of Minneapolis. Among the interesting things that Mr. Gauger brought out in his address were: the total cost the building including fixtures was approximately $75.000, the contract was let for $47,000, the extras cost was about $1,700. These extras were fixing the jail quarters to comply with the jailing rules set up by the State Board of Control and to use tha colored stone that are used in the archway of the stoge. This extra cost amounted to about one per cent which, according to Mr. Gauger, is a very small extra cost on a building of this kind.

Arthur Markve, assistont county attorney af Hennepin county, gave the main address in which he dedicated the auditorium "to the Building of Brotherhood." The corner stones were named by Mr. Markve as "Good Government, Cooperation. Art, and Religion," without which, Mr. Markve stated, no community could progress. These various names were elaborated upon until one could get a fairly accurate conception of just what was meant. The speaker also brought out thot he would like to see the laborers who worked on the building occupying seats of honor as well as the ones wha supplied the brains to motivate the erection of the building.

Those who occupied "seats of honor" were: Emil Griebstein, Carl Christofferson, P. O. Myhrum, Walter Jung, W. K. Knight, Nels Olson, Theodore Qualc, Bert Norby, Ray Ganger, Morris Bye, Mrs. Thora Nelson, P. G. Pederson, Arthur Markve, Mr. Orr, Father Merth, Rev. E. A. Cooke. Mayor E. L. Tungseth was unable to attend the dedication exercises because of the death of a brother.

March 5, 8 O'clock is Set For Monthly P. T. A. Meet

The March meeting of the Thief River Falls P. T. A. will be held in the Lincoln high school auditorium at eight o'clock, Monday evening, March 5.

The meeting will be opened with assembly singing led by Mrs. H. L. Sjorgen. Mr. Morris Bye, Supt. of city schools, will deliver an address on "The Child's School." Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope will play two piano solos: "Fantaisie Impromptu," by Chopin, and "Malcguana" by Lecuona. She will also present one of her pupils, Celeste Crown, who will play "Two Larks," by Leschetihzky.

Lunch will be served at the close of the meeting. The public is cordially invited to attend.

Verdict of $4,960.66 Given to Backstrom

The case of Nels G. Backstrom vs. the New York Life Insurance Co. was decided in favor of the former by a district court jury at 3 o'clock this morning after having been out since 8:10 Wednesday evening. The verdict in favor of Mr. Backstrom was for $4,960,66.

This is the third time this case has been tried, the two previous times the verdict was returned in the favor of the insurance company. The trial was the outcome of the death of a son of Mr. Backstrom, the insurance company contended that the death was a suicide while Mr. Backstrom claimed that it was an accidental shooting.

Because Judge Julius Olson was formerly an attorney in the case Judge C. R. Magney precided.

The Word "Dollar"

The origin of the dollar mark is known beyond controversy. The word "dollar" comes from the German "thaler," first coined in 1486.

Smoke and Waters Sale
100 TIRES WHILE THEY LAST
Thief River Falls Oil Co.

PRICES SLASHED
TIRES AS LOW AS $3.12
BATTERIES AS LOW AS $2.97
TUBES AS LOW AS 91c

72 ARE DEAD IN U. S. STORM AREA

Eastern Cities Fight New Traffic Tieup—Snow, Cold, Accidents Claim Lives.

Chicago—Storms sweeping the United States from the Rocky mountains eastward blanketed more than half of the country, leaving a toll of 72 dead due directly or indirectly to the weather. Street and highway traffic was made hazardous and Atlantic coast shipping was endangered. Mail and passenger planes were grounded during the storms.

Low temperatures prevailed, particularly in the central west and the mountain states, extending south to Amarillo, Texas.

Fifteen killed and more than 100 hurt in a tornado in the Mississippi area. Eight dead in the crash of an air liner near Salt Lake City. Three dead in southern Illinois accidents. Nine dead in the Theta Chi fraternity house at Dartmouth college, Hanover, N. H., of carbon monoxide from a faulty furnace. Five were dead in western Pennsylvania. Six persons were burned to death in a hotel fire in Utica, N. Y.

Two persons were killed and four others injured when the locomotive of a Pennsylvania railroad train turned over with the seven coaches as they were derailed in a collision with a truck at Deephos, Ohio. The train was running behind time because of weather.

The engineer of a train in Maine was killed when his locomotive was derailed by snow.

An unidentified man froze to death at Elizabeth, N. J.

The storm caused cancellation of all army mail schedules to and from Newark, N. J., airport, and all commercial schedules also were cancelled. Planes were grounded in other parts of the storm area. New York city battled to prevent another transportation tieup.

Transportation in the storm areas was slowed up but not tied up as completely as last week's blizzard in the east, when many places were completely isolated for hours.

John J. McGraw Dies in the East.

New York—John Joseph McGraw died in a hospital at New Rochelle, N. Y., after 10 days of critical illness. He was believed recovering from a severe attack of uremic poisoning when he suffered a sudden relapse. At the bedside of the famed baseball leader were Mrs. McGraw, Charles A. Stoneham, president of the New York Giants, and other friends and relatives. McGraw's death came as a shock to the baseball world after bulletins indicated he was making hopeful progress. McGraw, who became a major league player when 18, had a long career in baseball, with 30 years in managerial positions. He piloted the Giants to 10 National league pennants and three World Series triumphs.

George N. Peek heads Trade Aid Bank

Washington—George N. Peek accepted the presidency of the export-import bank and at the same time announced that a second bank was being set up to handle trade with Cuba and a third would be formed to deal with other foreign countries. Peek said he wanted to make it clear that the bank had been created for the purpose of assisting our foreign trade and of providing facilities, not now obtainable in regular banking channels, for financing the seller.

Wheat Reduction Drive Will Resume

Washington—Chester C. Davis, farm administrator, said the campaign of last fall to sign up wheat growers in a compact to reduce production would be reopened. The action was taken, Davis said, in response to a widespread demand of farmers who did not sign last year.

Train Drops off Viaduct, Five Killed

Pittsburgh—Derailed as it sped into the Pittsburgh yards, the engine and tender of a Pennsylvania passenger train toppled 20 feet to the street below and five persons were killed and about 40 injured as several of the coaches left the rails. The cause of the derailment is unknown.

Winter's Biggest Icicle is Harvested

Great Barrington, Mass.—The winter's biggest icicle is one which a gang of men, aided by tackle block, removed from the roof of the local paper mills. The icicle measured more than six feet in circumference and weighed approximately three tons.

Kill 4000 Rabbits in N. D. with Clubs

Fortuna, N. D.—A rabbit hunt, in which clubs were used instead of guns, netted 4,000 rabbits and three coyotes in this vicinity. Approximately 500 hunters covered about 45 square miles, driving the bunnies into a large corral.

No. Dak. Finances are Much Improved

Fargo—With North Dakota state bonds in strong demand and quoted at par, fiscal affairs of the state are satisfactory, the Greater North Dakota association reported. Tax payments have been adequate.

Machine Gun Gang Holds Up Store.

Chicago—Three bandits, one carrying a submachine gun, terrified 25 employes and customers of Franklin McVeagh & Co., wholesale grocers, here and fled with $500 cash and $2,000 in checks.

Forum advertising is bargain news

MINNESOTA NEWS

Duluth—Freight tonnage received and shipped out of the Superior-Duluth harbor increased 115 per cent in 1933 over 1932.

Minneapolis—A new record for the number of fire alarms turned in was set over the week end. In 63 hours, 146 calls were answered.

St. Charles—The seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of the First Congregational church of St. Charles was observed at a program last week.

St. Paul—C. C. Bohn, father of Haskell Bohn, St. Paul kidnap victim, will start a civil suit to recover $3,450 impounded by officials of Sioux Falls, S. D., on apprehension of the late Verne Sankey.

St. Paul—Colonel George C. Lambert, 66, St. Paul attorney and businessman and a leader of waterway developments in the northwest for 25 years died at his home after an illness of two months.

St. James—One hundred farmers from Watonwan, Martin, Blue Earth and Jackson counties prevented Sheriff J. C. Burmel from holding a mortgage foreclosure sale of the Henry Gieskn farm here.

Minneapolis—A check for $5,385, partial proceeds of the Roosevelt Birthday ball held in the Minneapolis Auditorium on Jan. 30, for the benefit of the Warm Springs foundation, was presented to President Roosevelt

St. Paul—Appeals for drastic action by the government to speed up the federal distribution of drouth relief stock feed in Minnesota were telegraphed to Washington by A. T. Forsberg, state drouth relief administrator.

Minneapolis—Approximately 2,700 teachers received checks swelled by a dividend amounting to 25 per cent of their December pay when the salary dividend voted by the board of education was added to the regular February pay checks.

Granite Falls—About 75 school men from central western Minnesota, the Knights of the Hickory Stick and the Birch Coulee school masters met at the Granite Falls high school here. Professional problems were discussed, and a turkey dinner was served.

St. Paul—Gasoline shipments into Minnesota during January, 1934, increased 2,687,323 gallons over a year ago, George H. Griffith, chief oil inspector, announced. Shipments totaled 27,602,922 gallons this year as compared with 24,915,599 gallons last year.

St. Paul—In order to enable farmers to keep in closer touch with markets, Commissioner R. A. Trovatten of the state department of agriculture, has announced the establishment of a daily market letter service to farmers of the state to begin April 1.

Rochester—Two Olmsted county deputies returned from Heber Springs, Ark., without their man. They made a 1,000-mile trip for Lee Holmes, ordered extradited on a child abandonment charge, only to find he had been freed from Cleburne county jail because the county couldn't afford to keep him.

Minneapolis—Farmers unable to buy or get seed otherwise have access to a $40,000,000 seed loan fund, available after President Roosevelt signed the crop loan bill. Loans for Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Nebraska, Wisconsin and upper Michigan will be made through the emergency crop loan section of the Production Credit Corporation, Minneapolis.

Owatonna—Feeling against criminal activities in the state led to the organization here of the first chapter of the Minnesota Law and Order League. The body plans to enroll the bulk of Steele county's adult population in its ranks and create sentiment and support of law and authority that will make crime scarce and extremely unpopular within the county's boundaries.

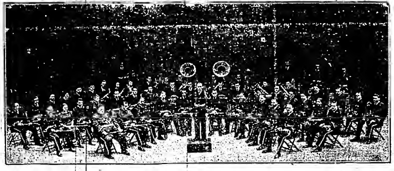
Minneapolis—Three Civilian Conservation Corps camps for former service men will be established in Minnesota under the presidential authorization for continuation of CCC work another year, until April 1, 1935. Word to this effect was received by C. D. Hibbard, manager of the veterans administration in Minneapolis. He said enrollment for the camps are being received now, with March 15 set as the final date.

St. Paul—The first meeting of the newly-formed Minnesota committee for the study of crime in the state probably will be held March 10 in the senate chamber at the state capitol, Chief Justice John P. Devaney of the state supreme court, chairman, said. The committee, made up of 30 attorneys and judges and 23 laymen, was named by Frank W. Murphy of Wheaton, president of the state bar association. The committee is to study crime conditions and recommend remedies.

Faribault—Faribault Boy Scouts canvassed householders for furnishings, clothes and shoes to be distributed to needy families, carrying out the project suggested by President Roosevelt during Scout anniversary week.

St. Paul—Checks for one-third of the gas tax receipts the last six months of 1933 have been mailed county treasurers of the state. The checks totaled $1,782,500 and made a total for the year of $3,600,000 as checks totaling $1,817,500 were distributed last August.

The Forum $1.00 per year



Concordia College Band which will appear in concert at Auditorium Sunday, M ch 11

Time Machine

It was Anthony's first ride in a railway train, and the succession of wonders reduced him to a state of hysterical astonishment. The train rounded a slight bend and, with a shriek of its whistle, plunged into a tunnel. There were gasps of surprise from the corner where Anthony was kneeling. Suddenly the train rushed into broad daylight again, and a small voice was lifted in wonder.

"It's tomorrow!" exclaimed the small boy.

Sounds Like It

"She treats her husband like a mandolin."

"What do you mean?"

"She is always picking on him."—Brooklyn Eagle.

Old Stuff

Friend—What play are you doing now?

Producer—Hamlet.

"You are behind the times. I saw that in New York six years ago."

Deduction

Lotts—Dobson's peculiar! Owns a car and owes me $5!

Potts—Only five? How little he drives it!

Ostrich Flesh Proves to Be Really Good Eating

Ostriches are now being bred on a large scale at the Moscow zoological park, not because of any noticeable revival in the feather market, but because some one has discovered that the flesh of these birds makes fine eating, says a writer in the Detroit News.

Through use of incubators and a method which is described as forced breeding, officials of the park have been able to obtain a yield of 15 to 16 chicks a year from each pair of adult ostriches. When fully grown they weigh 100 to 135 pounds.

The ostriches appear to endure the cold climate of Moscow surprisingly well when it is considered that their native habitat is in a semi-tropical country. It is believed that the thick layer of fat beneath the skin that serves as insulation against too much heat at home protects them from the cold in the rigorous climate in which they now find themselves.

In addition to the work that is being done at Moscow it is planned eventually to breed large numbers of ostriches in the southern steppes of the U. S. S. R.

Promotion of James VI

James VI of Scotland, who became James I of England, was proclaimed king of Great Britain, France and Ireland in 1604 A. D.

Sweat Shops

The name "sweat shop" characterizes the manufacture of goods for the market in tenement houses and dwelling houses in the cities. The essential feature in the system is the performance of work on materials belonging to the employer on the premises of the worker at extremely low wages and under unsanitary conditions.

NEW AND USED CLOTHING

We have a large stock of men's, ladies' and children's overcoats, suits and shoes both new and used. We wish to close out our stock before the winter is over, and we are cutting our prices in two. Come in and look over our selection.

NORTHERN TRADING CO.

Bring in your old gold

Silver etc. Rings-Broaches-watch cases, in fact anything made of precious metal.

We pay hifhest market prices. You may exchange your old gold for new merchandice or receive cash for it.

Sell to an old established firm. We are licensed by the government to buy gold.

A. A. Wangenstein and Son

Men! Get Ready for Spring!!

FOR YOUR WARDROBE LET US SUGGEST:

Tear off that February calendar sheet. It's March---and Spring is directly ahead. That means new clothes of course---new suits, shirts, ties, coats, shoes. You can buy the finest wardrobe at this store for a very small sum. Study the values we offer here; then see them. You'll be pleased with the quality offered at this advance selling.

TIES---Smart, new ties in the latest spring patterns, and only 65c and up.

Hosiery---Beautiful hosiery in either plain or fancy patterns. Reinforced heels and toes. A great value Inter-woven sox 50c

WORK CLOTHES That Stand the "Gaff"

Work Shirts, 59c

Others at 69c & $1.00

Good Work Pants $1.50

Work Shoes $2.00

Oshkosh Overalls $1.50

Dress Shoes $4 and up

You will find spendid values in young men's suits in our store. Latest fabarics and styles...fashionable colors $22.50 and up

Dress Shirts: These new shirts will answer your every spring need. All fabrics.. the latest colors $1 up.

Men's Hats; Splendid new spring styles in a variety of colors. Headwear at from $2.95 and up.

LIEBERMAN'S

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WE TURN ALL THE CARDS FACE UP

With this issue the Forum publishes the Pennington county financial statement, and according to agreement with the county board at the time the contract was let, this issue is being sent to every taxpayer in the county, as far as such is possible. Anyone who may have been overlooked can secure a copy at the Forum office, without charge.

Altho the publication this year was taken by the Forum at less than one-third the price that the county has been charged in the past, a new law passed at the last regular session of the legislature contained a joker which will in this case cost the county about one thousand dollars.

Under the old publication laws the county financial statement was published three times in the official newspaper of the county. The first insertion, maximum rate under the law was 90 cents per folio and the two subsequent insertions at 45 cents per folio. Many lawmakers, especially those from the smaller counties felt that this was an excessive cost, arguing that one publication properly distributed would be sufficient. A bill was introduced in the house of representatives which provided for one insertion only. This would have cut the cost by fifty per cent. The bill was referred to the committee on printing and publishing; composed of editors and publishers only. This committee evidently feeling that a nice pork barrel graft was about to slip from them, tried to pigeonhole the bill. When the authors insisted upon action, they amended it to provide for two publications of the financial statement, once in the official paper, and once in some other paper in another part of the county. They argued that this would give better circulation of the statement and would lower the cost. Therein lies the joker. The second publication becomes actually a first publication for the paper that gets it and is therefore subject to the first publication rate. Therefore, whereas the cost in th past with three publications was a total of $1.80 per folio, (legal rate) the cost under the new law becomes also $1.80 cents per folio, (legal rate) for only two publications.

An effort was made by Representative W. E. Day of this district and the writer to get this bill so amended on the floor of the House to change the word "shall" where it appears in the law as follows: "The County Board 'shall' provide for a second publication of the" etc., to the word "may" provide for a second publication etc. This would have left it to the discretion of the county board and would have made it possible to dispense with the second publication in counties as small as Pennington where complete coverage can be secured with one. It would have meant a considerable saving to the taxpayers. All our efforts were unsuccessful however, the newspaper profession in the legislature are a powerful bloc and the best that could be done was to insert the following clause in the bill: "Provided however, that the County Board shall call for bids on both first and second publications.' This clause, while not as effective as was desired, nevertheless prevents unscrupulous county boards from using this second publication as a political football, and as an instrument for paying political debts at a full legal rate of ninety cents per folio, providing of course that competitive bids can be secured.

Splitting the publications between two papers was not particularly offensive to the newspaper men in the legislature for they have been doing this before. In almost every county in the state, Pennington county included, one paper has submitted a bid at legal rate which for want of other bids had to be accepted by the board. The official paper would then proceed to "split the graft" with the other papers to reward them for staying out of the bidding. This may or may not explain why the St. Hilaire Spectator has not submitted a bid in former years.

In order that the reader may know just what is meant by folio measurement of legal printing, we will explain that four folios set in the small type usually used in legal notices occupy about three and a half inches of space one column wide. At the maximum rate which the law allows; that is, ninety cents per folio, this means a charge for one insertion of $3.60. When it is considered that the rate for space in the average country newspaper ranges from 15 cents to 35 cents per inch, one column wide, some conception of the graft that the newspapers have perpetrated on the taxpayer is gleaned.

When bids on the official printing for Pennington county was opened by the county board on January 2nd, the bids were as follows: the Thief River Falls Times bid for first publication; 35 cents per folio. (The lowest rate charged by this firm before Forum competition existed was 80 cents per folio). The Forum bid was, for first insertion, 25 cents per folio. An honest bid, if the reader will consider the rate information given above. The St. Hilaire Spectator bid for second publication was 75 cents per folio.

The bid received for second publication seemed so excessive to the board that they asked the Forum publishers if we would be willing to rent our type set-up to the Spectator or print a supplement for them at a nominal sum, if he on his part would agree to give the county the benefit of the saving. This we agreed to do and the cost of the supplement to the St. Hilaire publisher would not have exceeded $25.00. When Commissioner Roy called him on the telephone asking his cooperation, the St. Hilaire publisher refused to consider the offer.

The supplement contained in the St. Hilaire Spectator last week was set up in the shop of the Times and the supplement furnished to St. Hilaire by them. The statement as published in the Times of last week was the same set-up. It is interesting to know that the publishers of the Times and of the Spectator were in conference for about two hours on the Saturday evening preceeding the submitting of bids for this printing. We have very good reasons for believing that this conference cost the taxpayers of Pennington county something like $800.00.

We have no quarrel with anyone for trying to make a living. We know that contracting is a tough game and few contractors get rich. The honest contractors generally go broke. Collusion among contractors is being practiced on every hand and the consumer pays the freight, whether it be as a taxpayer or otherwise. What we do object to is such contractors parading about as community builders and public benefactors as the Times did when they announced that altho they will not get paid for it they will publish official records as a 'service to their subscribers". They are getting paid for it. Between them and the St. Hilaire Spectator they got 75 cents per folio for publishing the financial statement.

As the campaign rolls around this summer we will expect the Times to write some nice editorials censuring the state administration because there has been colution among paving contractors.

Tuesday's news dispatches told us that Judge Julius J. Olson of Warren has been appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson to fill the unexpired term of Supreme Court Justice Homer B. Dibell. The Forum wishes to compliment the governor on his excellent choice to fill this most important position.

Judge Olson has been an outstanding jurist, having established a fine record of fairness and clearsightedness in his decisions, since he became judge of the district court.

His appointment to the Supreme Court leaves the judgeships in the fourteenth judicial district in the unusual condition inasmuch as there will now be two judges to be voted on in the fall elections. The person appointed to fill Judge Olson's place, as well as the Wiliam Watts position being before the voters. It is also unusual by the fact that it will bring two entirely new men to the bench at the same time; Judge Watts having announced that he will not seek reelection.

At the time that Judge Watts announced that he would resign due to ill health; a decision which he later withdrew when his physical condition showed some improvement; we agreed with other liberals and party members that in fairness to the district, a man from the south part of the district should be favored with the appointment to fill Watts' unexpired term. This in spite of the fact that we have here in this city a man exceptionally well qualified for the office in H. O. Berve. In company with other members of our party, we asked that the governor appoint M. A. Brattland of Ada, another liberal exceptionally well fitted for the office, and having the advantage of residing in that part of the district most entitled to consideration.

Now the situation is reversed. A vacancy is created in this end of the district and we feel sure that we voice the sentiment of the vast majority of the liberals in this end of the district when we say that the governor should give serious consideration to Mr. Berve when casting about for a capable, conscientious successor to Judge Olson.

Thief River Falls is strategically located to serve this end of the district to the best possible advantage and Mr. Berve is without question one of the best qualified attorneys in the district. He is known for his thoroughness; for his fairness; and for his knowledge of the of the law. His high ideals places him head and shoulders above the average members of his profession. Such a combination of circumstances can not be improved upon.

PLANNED RUGGED INDIVIDUALISM
Union Advocate

Senator William E. Borah made a short significant statement this week when he charged there was no difference between the rugged individualism of Herbert Hoover and the planned industrialism under the NRA. Labor is rapidly becoming aware of this fact.

More than 2,500 industrial codes have been written by the rugged individualists since last July. Approximately 257 of these codes have been accepted by the President and are now in force. All other industries are operating under the so-called blue eagle agreement between employers and the President. This blue ankle agreement is better known as the blanket code. It outlaws child labor. It recognizes section 7 of the National Industrial Recovery Act, and specifically provides for collective bargaining free of intimidation. It definitely provides that no workers shall be denied the right to belong to a legitimate union; that no worker shall be discharged because of his union affiliations, and makes it mandatory that the chosen representative of any union he heard be the employer.

Yet thousands of union men have been discharged because of their union affiliations. Hundreds of fake company unions have been organized in flagrant violation of section 7 to the exclusion of recognized Labor organizations. Factories have been closed by their owners in protest against unionization, and a great mass of evidence of wholesale violations of the NRA has accumulated in General Hugh Johnson's office Nothing is done to enforce the NRA. Compliance boards wink at violations of the blue eagle blanket code and refuse to take action. Here and there a small retailer or shop owner has been chastized by the czar of the NRA. But the real violators are unmolested.

This is all due to the fact that employer associations have dictated the terms of the NRA codes, and having dictated the terms have have dictated the policies of the National Recovery Administrator. They have raised prices and lowered wages; they have organized company unions and refused to recognize legitimate Labor organizations. They have dominated the compliance and regional boards and kept Labor representatives in a minority on all important Labor-industrial bodies.

This is "planned industrialism." It is nothing more nor less than rugged individualism under a new name and dignified with a lot of governmental regalia which means nothing in practical application.

THE STATE INCOME TAX
St. Louis County Independent

The invalidation of the state income tax enacted at the last session of the legislature by a district court in St. Paul, is no doubt gratifying to those who receive an income that would compel them to pay a tax, and some of the newspapers are lauding the judge for his decision.

While efforts have been made to secure a constitutional amendment that would permit of the enactment of an income tax law, the efforts have proved futile, although the staunchest opponents of an income tax have admitted that it was the only fair method of taxation, but they were afraid of what the legislature might do if such power was placed in its hands.

Propaganda galore was spread against the income tax amendment, some even going so far as to intimate that no matter what income a person might receive, the income would be subject to a tax, and as a result of this propaganda the amendment was defeated.

It is the inability of getting before the voters of the state the true facts regarding the income tax proposal that has caused its defeat. Those who are able to pay an income tax are the ones who control the means of publicity and they use it to the utmost, befuddling the minds of the voters to such an extent that a great many of them fail to vote on these important questions, and this is a vote in opposition.

The question of the validity of the income tax law will no doubt be taken before a higher court before the matter is settled.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Think. Don't think you think.

• • •

Obstinacy is first cousin to stupidity.

• • •

Better to add life to your years than years to your life.

• • •

Believe all "they say" and you'll go to the bughouse.

• • •

Fits of temper make us hot—they leave others cold.

• • •

Folks are always "down" on the things they're not "up" on.

• • •

Nothing in the world is important enough to worry about-not even death.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

The Woman's Christian Temperance Unit will meet on Friday March 2, at 2:30 P.M. at the home of Mrs. John Gullingsrud, 322 W. 2nd St., with Mrs. Wm. Korstad, Mrs. J. A. Erickson, and Mrs. R B. Kirkconnel the assisting hostesses. The program will include several interesting readings pertaining to Social Morality one of the departments of the local unit and musical selections will also be given.

Plans are to be made at this meeting in regard to the Regional Conference which is to be sponsored by the National Womans Christian Temperance Union to be held in St. Paul at the Y. M. C. A. on March 9.

Members are requested to bring their March issue of the White Ribbon the State Official Organ of the Minnesota W. C. T. U. where the details of the Regional Conference are given by the Editor, Mrs. Bessie Scovell, and Mrs. Harriett G. Northfield, the state President of the W. C. T. U.

Contract Bridge
Conducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

Question, Mrs. C. F., Minneapolis: How should partner respond to an informative double? With a bust, should he pass?

Answer: If the doubler's left-hand opponent passes, doubler's partner is unqualifiedly forced to bid unless his hand is so strong that the pass is for "penalties." With a "bust" hand, partner should pass if there is an intervening bid, as a bid in this case would indicate strength. Without such intervening bid, a simple takeout should be made on from nothing to 1½ honor tricks. With approximately two H. T., a jump takeout is in order to indicate strength. With a stopper in opponent's suit and at least one H. T., one notrump is strength-showing; with two plus H. T., two notrump. With a strong trump suit combined with a hand of more than two H. T., a double jump bid may be made. Always keep in mind the 2-3 and the 4-5-6 count. They are always reliable friends in your bridge bidding.

Question, E. J., Thief River Falls: Should an opening bid of one notrump show greater strength than a suit bid? If so, why?

Answer: Yes. Because the notrump opening bid may be caught between two strong hands and crushed with a severe penalty. Review the 4-5-6 principle. With the suit bid, the use of trumps for ruffing would naturally assist in making the penalty less severe. Always prefer a suit bid, even if shaded approximately one-half Honor Trick, to a notrump. Never open with a shaded bid suit if your honor trick strength in the hand is a minimum.—you need a little reserve.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Graya

shelter and food for all.

No citizen can point with pride to a system of industry which makes so many things that people need and desire and at the same time makes it impossible for the people to buy; nor to a system which, at the same time, permits the hunger of tens of thousands and the locking up of millions of bushels of wheat in order to maintain prices; nor to a system under which the masses are seldom more than twenty-four hours away from destitution, while the wealth of a comparative few, enjoying special privileges, steadily increases.

Until there can be devised some method which, along with rewards going to capital there shall be, at the same time, assured security to labor, the shadow of Communism will always be menacing.

MERRY QUIPS

On His Heels

Simpson—How much are they taking for your rent now?

Timpson—About twice a day.

Just Like a Man

He—Don't act like a fool!

She—There you go—you want a monopoly of everything.

The Usual Insect

Wife (hearing husband arrive home after hours)—Who is that?

Husband—Er-hardly anybody, dear.

Children as Jockeys

The race track officials in Urga, Mongolia, have banned all experienced jockeys and now allow only small children to ride in the regular horse races. The children have neither a "price" nor the strength to hold in a horse and lose a race.—Collier's Weekly.

Portfolios

"So foreign cabinets change the holders of portfolios rather frequently?"

"Yes," said Senator Sorghum. "Sometimes they don't look as much like portfolios to me as they do overnight suitcases."

Means Business

"I thought this fella had a gall to propose in a typed letter. So I turned him down."

"Well?"

"Now he sends me a follow-up form."
—Louisville Courier.

Harnessed Mississippi Will Spread Many Big Benefits

This is the seventh of a series of eight articles on the nine foot channel now under construction in the Mississippi river.

The Upper Mississippi, properly harnessed with a nine-foot channel, will spread its benefits over every section of the valley. Federal law contemplates the progresive extension of joint rates and through routes for the transportation of freight jointly by rail and river, with a fair division of the carrying charges between the two mediums.

The river is simply an open public highway to the ocean and the world's markets. Its use is not limited to a single corporation as are rails and terminal facilities of a railroad. It may be used by anyone who has any sort of watercraft to place upon it. It can be and already is used by competing companies engaged in common carrier business. It is used by contract carriers, carrying freight under contract for certain manufacturing or producing patrons. And some manufacturers operate their own private towboats and barges to carry their own products.

Since the river is a public highway, its use would only be hampered if its traffic were regulated as it has been necessary to regulate the transportation monopoly owned by railroads. It never has been necessary to regulate lake or ocean traffic as to rates, because competition saved the public from excessive charges. There is no monopoly of water transportation.

It has been necessary, in the public interest, to regulate railroads, but even this regulation has not been completely successful. Although earnings of rail lines are regulated, many millions of dollars' worth of fictitious capital has been issued, and the public has been forced to pay rates which allow earnings on this inflated capital. It is this very situation which has shown the necessity of using the rivers. Anything that serves to hamper or limit the use of water highways simply helps to continue the system of rate gouging from which this landlocked region of the United States particularly is suffering.

ALMANAC

"There are none so blind as they who willfully shut their eyes."

FEBRUARY
26—Henry W. Longfellow, great U.S. poet, born 1807.
27—England sees its first game of baseball, 1874.
28—Great comet visible by day over United States, 1843.

MARCH
1—Napoleon returns to France from Elba exile, 1814.
2—Texas declares independence of Mexico, 1835.
3—U. S. Navy is founded with 13 active ships, 1801.
4—Chicago, with population of 4,170, made city, 1837.

Watch Your Step

The safe walker does not step out carelessly from behind parked cars or obstructions; does not try to weave his way through traffic; crosses streets at right angles; uses care in getting on and off vehicles in moving traffic; looks left and then right when crossing a street; obeys traffic signals; does not stand in the street; teaches children not to play in the streets; walks against, instead of with, traffic on open highways, and uses particular precaution at night.

Hobby Corner

The Hobby Corner opens Friday in the Commercial Club rooms in the new auditorium.

Schedule: March and April for those to whom the winter days and evenings seem too long. May and June for those who are well nigh bursting with springtime inspirations.

Any girls who want to do something different but is not sure what might stop stop in and talk to Alice Larson between four and six afternoons or seven and ten evenings.

Women interested in art, home beautification, or design are invited to meet Mrs. Zeh between two and five afternoons or seven and nine evenings.

Friday men will have their inning with Mrs. Zeh ready to listen to their preferences among clay modeling, Sketching, and Modeling.

If anyone cleans his attic and finds games of old equipment, even an old screen or congoleum rug which might be of use to others, the Hobby Corner would appreciate the donation at any time, the sooner the better.

TO A FARMER

Nay, measure not thy lands by rod or mile,
For these are only units of extent;
But measure thou with heart-throb and with
smile
When evening comes to close a day well-spent
And cheapen not thy soul with vain regret
At what the marts of trade from thee withhold!
For all about thee, if thou look aright,
Are God's free gifts beyond the price of gold!

Thou hast above thee skies of deepest blue;
O'er hill and dale untainted breezes blow;
Beneath thy feet the yearning soil awaits
To do thy bidding—if thou will it so.

Thou hast the glorious sunset of the plain;
Bright feathered songsters greet thee at the
dawn;
Thou hast the fruits from garden, field, and tree,
That bid thee feast when summer days are gone.

The lowly beast and fowl their tribute pay
To recompense thee for thy kindly care.
Good friends are they, and guiltless of all guile;
They love and serve, and many a burden share.

Fret not thyself that fortune hath not smiled;
But humbly count the blessings that are thine.
And take thou time from striving after wealth,
To make thy home a refuge and a shine!
Far from the jostling throng, live thou thy life,
Nor heed the phantom voice that bids thee roam.
Stand thou a king of thine own realm, and say . . .
"Behold, indeed, my Kingdom and my Home!"
—Humphrey W. Jones.

Seaweed Fertilizer

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California's State Parks

California's 56 state parks have a total acreage of 278,000 and represent an investment of $12,000,000.

More Mental Patients

There are more mental patients in the hospitals of the country than all other kinds combined.

GRYGLA

A number of Warren sports staged a rabbit hunt in the vicinity of Grygla last Sunday. Rabbits are so plentiful that unless you are a good shot it would be difficult to miss them.

Mrs. Clifford Lunde and children left for their home at Shelly, last week after an extended visit with her mother here.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland Genevive and Kyle Linn attended the basketball game at Goodridge last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson and Ethel Moquim spent Saturday and Sunday at Ed Geving's.

Grygla and community are sad to learn that Mr. and Mrs. Millerman lost their oldest boy, Arnold last week. He had been taken to a hospital in Thief River Falls where he passed away.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland were business callers at Thief River Falls last Friday.

Mrs. Anna Brown left for Hallock this week where she will be present at her sister's golden wedding celebration.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and children spent Monday at the Johnson home near Goodridge.

The meeting on March 1ht for the purpose of organizing a 4-H club will be held in the R. N. W. Hall. Free coffee and doughnuts will be served the P. T. A.

Edith and Gertrude Engelbert of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Brown home in this village.

HICKORY

The Arnold Haugan family visited aa the Jack Coan home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Mrs. Teloy Johnson attended the Ladies' Aid at the Oscar Stenvik home on Thursday. Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik being hostesses.

Alexander Larson visited at the Ben Rindahl home Wednesday eve.

Orland Rindahl called at the Corneing.

lius Johnsrud home on Saturday even-

Harry Melby assisted with the work at the Enoch Johnsrud home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs Arnold Korupp were over-nite guests at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel last Friday and on Saturday they visited at the L. H. Korupp home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Barbara Crown was an overnite guest at Miss Evelyu Grindeland's Thursday.

Visitors on Sunday evening at the Ben Rindahl home were: Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien, Mike Rindahl and daughter Myrtle, Mrs. Annie Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp, Junior Allan, Louis and Henry Thrulson and Miss Beatrice Vedul.

Miss Beatrice Vedul was a guest of Miss Evelyn Grindeland Saturday evening and Sunday.

KRATKA

Tom Waale left Friday for Minneapolis where he will attend to business matters and visit with friends.

Miss Mary Johnson spent Friday afternoon at the Rudolph Hanson home.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid was entertained Sunday afternoon by Mrs. S. Knutson and Mrs. Hans Jorstad.

Fred Wilson was a caller in Mavie on Saturday.

Miss Anne Tweeten, of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the H. Wilson home, leaving Sunday evening for Mayfield, where she will teach school for two weeks, with Miss Alice Brorby.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson were shoppers and callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

A brush wolf was caught in our community, last Friday, the first one in seven years, by Alf Jorstead and Henry Anenson.

Gorhart Hanson, visited with friends in Thief River Falls, Monday evening.

Cora and Evelyn Runnestrand were social callera at the Joseph Johnson home on Monday.

Jennings Jenson was a social visitor in Thief River Falls, on Saturday.

Miss Mary Johnson was a social caller at the home of her brother, and his family on Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

NORDEN

Carl Roos returned home from Thief River Falls where he has been staying at the home of his brother, Alex Roos while receiving medical aid.

Harry Myrom was a caller at the Charles Wesswell home Monday.

Bill Johnson spent Monday assisting with wood-sawing at the G. A. Soiney home.

Albert Simonson called at the Nordhagen Bros. home Tuesday.

Ardis Ayres visited on Monday at the Martin Aos home in Thief River Falls.

Kenneth and Lilah Olson visited last week at the D. W. Ayres home.

Esther Soiney visited at the Joe Soiney and August homes Saturday.

Miss Ardis Ayres visited at the G. K. Hovie home Tuesday enroute home from Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom spent Thursday with friendh in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney were Monday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson.

Clarence Hovie was a Tuesday caller at the D. Ayres home.

S. O. Dotey called at the Norhagen home Friday.

Parties and entertainments for last week were postponed owing to the spell of severe cold weather.

Stanley Ranum and Raymond Soiney were business caller at Sprucedale farm Wednesday.

Stuart McLeod spent Saturday on a business trip to Goodridge.

Walter Kron is employed at the Art Muzzy farm, since the illness and death of Mr. Muzzy.

The after-recess period of school at the Willow-Dale Thursday was spent in Reading Poems and stories about George Washington, in honor of Washington's birthday.

Miss Ethel Sorenson spent a few days at the Fred Hallander home in Thief River Falls

Harry Rux hauled hay from the farm in Sanders for H. C. Eckland, Thursday.

Tom Taggart and Rushel Taggart from Newfolden visited on Sunday at the D. W. Ayres home.

Vernon Lappegaard has been very ill but is improving now.

Evelyn Simonson was a caller at the Norhagen home Friday.

A. D. Bloom visited over the week end with relatives at Thief River Falls also attending to business.

Miss Charlotte Wesswell called on friends in Rosewood Saturday afternoon.

Emil Bloom was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday and visited at the A. G. Blom home.

Ethel and Ray Kron were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland.

Goldie Remmem was a caller at the E. Johnson home Saturday.

We are very sorry to hear of Lorraine Hollander being ill and hope for her speedy recovery.

Eleanor Green from Battle Lake is spending a week at the D. W. Ayres home.

HAZEL

Oliver Haugen, who attends A. C. at Crookhton spend the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen.

Pete Omundson was a caller at the Herman Jepson home Monday.

Mrs. Carrie Erickson visited with her daughter, Mrs. Albert Larson last Monday.

Rev. Dahle of St. Hilaire and Wm. Yonke were business transactors at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson came Friday from Fargo for a visit at the home of Mr. Swenson's mother, Mrs. Aug. Swenson.

Mrs. Martin Peterson, who has been seriously ill with pneumonia is reported to be improving. We wish Mrs. Peterson a speedy recovery.

Max Wilson came Friday for a visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Emil and Ernest Erickson were Wednesday exvening callers at A. Larsons.

Herman Jepson, who was confined to bed for a number of days is now improving and is able to be around again.

Bennie Johnson spent Wednesday at theAugust Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson spent Wednesday at Thief River Falls.

The meat canning demonstration which was given at Thief River Falls some time ago was given at St. Hilaire high school Saturday by the leaders of this project, but on account of extreme cold weather and blocked roads many of the ladies of our community were unable to attend.

Mrs. Herman Jepson spent Thursday afternoon visiting with Mrs. F. Omundson.

Ernest and Emil Erickson and Albert Larson attended the log chopping contest at Thief River Falls Friday.

Thorstein Walheth wos a caller at the H. Jepson home Wednesday.

Word has been received by friends here that Lillian Graves formerly employed at the James Gilbertson home is seriously ill at a Grand Forks hospital.

Mrs. O. Johnson, Mrs. O. Haugen, Mra. Dan Johnson and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were among the ladies who attended the ladies aid at the Norwegian Lutheran church last Friday.

Mrs. G. Brainbridge attended the meat canning demonstration at St. Hilaire Saturday afternoon.

Helen and Glenn Wilson spent the week end at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson. They returned to Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. O. Hauge is reported to be confined to bed Sunday with the flu. We hope Mrs. Hauge is able to be around again by this time.

Miss Edel Sparby spent Sunday visiting at the Gust Erickson home.

Mrs. Gust Erickson was reported ill with the flu the past week. We wish her a speedy recovery.

Quite a number of families from our community attended the dedication exercises at the new auditorium at Thief River Falls, Monday.

A number of the high school students had to locate lodging places in St Hilaire for a few days on account of the bus being unable to come thru. With the assistance of a number of gentlemen shoveling, Ed. Engh was able to make his usual appearance twice a day. So they are now able to come home again.

Wm. Gilbertson spent Sunday at the Gust Erickson home.

Vincent Dalager is reported to be seriously ill with the flu.

Mrs. Aug Swenson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson were guests at the Bennie Johnson home Sunday.

Ernest Erickson, Albert Larson, and Wm. Gilbertson were business transactors at Thief River Falls, Monday.

Lillian Graves, formerly employed at the James Gilbertson home, passed away at a Grand Forks hospital. Friends here extend sympathy to the bereaved family.

WEST ROCKSBURY

A farewell party and dance was given at the Young and Olson hall in St. Hilaire Wednesday evening in honor of Adolph and Vernon Engelbart, quite a number of the younger set from this community attended and a most enjoyable time was had by all present.

John Ristau of Thief River Falls spent several days visiting with his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Randorf.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Randorf and family spent Wednesday evening at the Engelbart home.

Neighbors of John Engelbart assisted him with hauling his farm equipment, stock and household goods to St. Hilaire on Friday, where it was loaded on a freight car prior being shipped to Illinois. Adolph Engelbart accompanied the car on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Engelbart sons Vernon and Norman left on Sunday for Chicago Ill., where they will visit briefly with their daughter Pauline, who is employed there. The Engelbart family have been residents of this community the past 25 years and have a host of friends who are sorry to see them leave, but all join in wishing them happiness and prosperity in their new home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and family were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Zinter home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gangness and son of East Grand Forks spent Sunday at the Albert Geske home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. C. Finstad and Kermith, Mable Mathson and Gladys Iverson visited at the James Tobin home on thursday.

The pupils and teacher of district 154 enjoyed a vacation from Wednesday evening until Monday.

Marie Osen visited at the Martin Finstad home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Ruby Maebell and Lillian Alberg and Mabel Seeland were Tuesday visitors at the Carl Finstad home.

Stanley Alberg and Omer Seeland visited from Thursday until Sunday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mrs. Martin Mathson and Clayton spent Friday evening at the Anton Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and family, Mr. and Martin Finstad, Gollie Ann Finstad, Mabel and Omar Seeland and Alfred Arne visited at the Carl Alberg home on Sunday.

Martin Mathson was a caller at the Anton Johnson home on Sunday evening.

Gladys Iverson returned home on Thursday after assisting at the Carl Finstad home a few days.

Iver Iverson and son Harley were visitors at the Martin Mathson home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hauske and Walter Iverson spent Sunday evening at the Martin Mathson home.

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This coupon and 5c entitles bearer to a regular **10c Hot Chocolate** at our Fountain

Pepsodent---Ipana
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Hot Water Bottles $1.50
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OVALTINE
$1.00 size 79c
50c size 45c

Johnson's and Liggett's
CHOCOLATES

Crazy Crystals
Genuine
$1.50

HIGHLANDING

R. M. Douglass held the last meeting of the hog contract affair in the Highlanding creamery Wednesday.

Walter Johnson visited at the Chas. Krause home in Thief River Falls, Wednesday night.

Mrs. C. Urdahl has been on tha sick list for ahe past week.

Cornelius Kjos called in Highlanding Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Art Nelson visited at the William Vaughan home Sunday.

Harry Cousin, Daniel Wald and O. Haugen called in Highlanding Saturday night.

A few from here attended the basketball game in goodridge when the Thief River Falls seniors defeated the Goodridge high school team by a large score.

Pete Larson of Erie transacted husiness in Highlanding Friday.

Bahhie Prestebakk has been sick the past week but is improving now.

Anton Johnson and Leo Ellingson motored to Plummer Thursday.

Sig Sigurdson, Leo Ellingson and Benny Geving visited in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson visited ln Thief River Falls Monday night.

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ST HILAIRE

The sub-district declamatory contest was held Thursday evening at the high school auditorium. The towns that took part were, Red Lake Falls, Plummer, St. Hilaire, Oklee and Goodridge. The rankings are as follows, "Constitution" Red Lake Falls third place. "A Plea for Cuha" Plummer, first place. "Supreme Menace" St. Hilaire second. "The Gilded Curtain" Oklee fourth. "A Plea for Cuba" Goodridge fifth." in the Oratorial section.

In the Dramatic section "Crimson Rambler" Goodridge got third "Cigarettes Ride" St. Hilaire fourth "Lion and Mouse" Plummer fifth. "The Death Disk" Oklee Second. "The Song of Dusk" Red Lake Falls first.

The humorous seotion was won oy Red Lake Falls reciting "The Widow's night" "At the Swimming Pool' Oklee fourth. "China Blue Eyes." Goodridge third "Why Ethel" Plummer fifth "At the Decinm Contest" St Hilaire second.

The St. Hilaire contestants served lunch to the out-of-town contestants and instructors. The judges were Mr. Claffy, Mr. Carlson and Mr. Bya of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, accompanied by Mrs. Emil Just, matored to Grand Forks Thursday. Tho latter two visited friends while the former attended a convention of implement dealers of tha Red River Valley.

A few friends gava a farewell party for Mr. and Mrs. John Engelhart and family at the Yaung and Olson hall, Wednesdny night. They will make their home on a farm near Chicago. They expeet to leave soon. Jake Bohlen from Thief River Falls will occupy the farm which he has leased.

Manford Dahle, who attends Concordia college, is now engaged in practice teaching at the local high school for a period af three weeks, before he returned to Moorhead.

An announcement was received here that a son was born Friday, Feb. 16, to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Nielson of Ada. Many will remember Mrs. Nielson, who was formerly Miss Bernice Braseth, who taught iu the local school a few years ago.

A group of eight ladies entertained ladies aid at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement Friday afternoon.

A group of young men of Grand Forks walked off with a slot machine from the Chas. Hoff cafe with a small amount of money in the machine last Saturday night. Sheriff Kankel, assisted hy members of the highway patrol of Red Lake Falls and Deputy Sheriff Robert Collins of here, caught the men near Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christianson and family visited Tuesday at the Oscar Borgie home of Hazel.

There was a large crowd of young folks from Red Lake Falls, also some from Goodridge, Oklee, Plummer, that attended the declamatory contest here Thursday evening.

The Junior class of the local high school gave a Washington program before the assembly Thursday morning.

The annual shipping livestock association meeting was held Monday afternoon at the Young and Olson hall. The officers reelected were as follows: V. G. Brink, clerk and treasurer; Joe Patton, president.

Lunch was served hy the Swedish Lutheran ladies aid in ahe club rooms at Young and Olsen hall, following the meeting.

Mr. nud Mrs. Nicky Drees and daughter visited at the Ed. Peterson home Sundny.

Mr. Ben Lardy, who is a patient at the St. Lukes hospital is expected home this week.

Maisland Cartier was honor guest at a hirthday dinner party Sunday at the Cartier home. Those present were: Dewngne Ewing, Billy Winter, and Garmo Jeuson.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson were dinner guests Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Miss Eva Hardes, who teaches near Hazel, enjoyed a two day vacation at her parental home.

Ethel Husehy of Hazel has been visiting several days aa the Joe King home.

Mrs. A. Odegaard entertained a number of her friends Wednesday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a social manner. Lunch was served those present were, Mesdames John Brink, Pete Simonson, Knute Kalstad, Lars Loherg and H. O. Johnson.

Mr. O. A. Holms passed away Monday afternoon at a hospital in Thief River Falls. Details will be printed nexa week.

Miss Mae Kinney and Evert Johnson of Warren visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mike Highland had the misfortune of having a finger cut off in a motor at the Standard Oil Bulk station an Saturday.

Mrs. Ed Christianson was hostess at a party Friday evening at her home. A social time was had and a tasty lunch was served. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. C. Huff, Mr. and Mrs. Nicky Drees, Mrs. Paul Ortloff, Stella Peterson and Ed Reller af Thief River Falls, the hostes's hrother Thief River Falls, the hostes's hrother.

E. Peterson and Gonnard Ness motored to Euclid Friday. From there Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son, Donald accompanied them to Grend Forks Saturday. They all accompanied John Hoffstad to Sioux Falls S. D. where they will visit at tha Vernie Peterson home. They expct to stay a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls visited her parents, H. F. Hanson here Sunday.

Suzanne Brink and Donna Brink of Thief River Falls attended the declamatory contest and visited relatives here Thursday evening.

About 40 women attended the meat canning demonstration which was given in the domestic science room of the local high school, Saturday afternoon, with Mrs. John Hanson, Mrs. T. Skatrud and Mrs. W. A. Corhet as leaders. The newest and most approved methods were demonstrated and discussed of meat, vegetable and fruit canning.

The Birthday cluh enjoyed another party Thursday afternoon in which to celebrate Mrs. Harry Winters hirthday at her home. A social time was had and lnnch was served hy the cluh

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Rotzlar moved their household furniture in town the last part af the week where they will make their future home.

Mrs. D. McAllister of Grend Forks cama Friday evening to spend a faw days with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson. She accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls down here, who spent tha avening visiting.

Mrs. Wm. Olson and son Heirwood visited relatives and shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Melvin Nohra left far Holt Monday morning to attend to husiness.

Gunnard Ness returned from Roseau Friday after visiting relatives there for twa weeks.

Notice

We have purchased the barn located on fifth street near Atlantic Ave. known as the Shirley barn, and intend to operate a horse market with good horses for sale at all times

We expect the first shipment of 50 head of good young broke and unbroke western horses weighing from 1,200 to 1,500 lbs. to arrive here about

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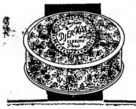

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SANDERS

Gena Sjolsvald, Edith, Marina, Earl and Everett Yanke and Oscar Mosbeck were visitors at the Pearl Ness home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop, daughters Edna and Matilda and son Albert visited at the C. Zinter homa Sunday afternoon.

Gordon Olson and son Kenneth of Norden called at the home of his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson Wednesday.

Mr. R. H. Jahlinski was a caller at Victor Nelson's Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yanke daughter Edith and son Earl spent Wednesday at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Mrs. Willie Ristau is spending a few days with her mother, Mrs. R. Votova of Thief River Falls.

R. H. Jablinske, sons Wilbert and Alvin called at Glenn Olson's Tuesday.

Gust Timm was a caller at Fred Rockstad's Saturday.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard spent Sunday afternoon with Isabelle Syverson.

Alvina Geske left one day last week for Thief River Falls where she will be employed at the Fred Fredrickson home.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a business called at the Ed. Timm home.

Edith and Marina Yonke spent a few days with friends in Thief River Fnlls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ewenson and daughter Shirley, Mr. Nels Swenson and son Clarence were social callers at the Huga Swanson home last Tuesday evening.

Carl Zinter was n business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

BLACK RIVER

Oscar Mosbeck was nn over night guest at the Alfred Hallstrom home Monday.

Henry Melin is staying at the J. A. Anderson home this week.

A prayer meeting will be held at the John Saeger home Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Ed Moren was a business caller at Thief River Falls Monday.

Henry Ortloff and Harry Rux stayed at the Felix Anderson home Monday and Tuesday.

Melvin Anderson is helping J. A. Anderson haul wood this week.

Mr. John Naplin visited at the Charley Nnplin home Tuesday afternoon.

Misses Gladys Anderson and June Naplin helped Evangelina Hallstrom celebrate her hirthday Tuesday evening.

Mr. Harry Johnson visited at the Felix Anderson home Sunday evening.

Marie Anderson visited with Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom Monday afternoon.

Bill Adolphson returned home Tuasday from Baudette and Spooner after visiting for two weeks with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud, Buddy Merland, Junior and baby, of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson Sunday.

Mr. Gust Olson of Mahtowa, Minn. was an aver-nite guest at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Tuesday.

Misses Gladys and Marie Anderson visited at the Alfred Hallstrom home Wednesday

Mrs. Golden returned to her home at Farga last week after visiting with her mother Mrs. Kruse Sr., who has been ill.

Selmer Walbeck called at the Smith home Tuesday.

Olga and Walter Rux returned home Monday to North Dakota after visiting at the home of thair parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Harry Johnson and Emil Person were husiness callers at Red Lake Falls Wadnesday.

Carl Anderson called at the J. A. Anderson home Wednesday.

Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdle were visiaors at tha Chris Kruse home Wadnesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. Nosman Holmes and Edwin Winge called at the A. V. Jacohson home last Saturday.

Mr. Gunnard Lindquist was a business callar in Thlef River Falls Saturday.

Mr. Ed. Moren was a callar at the Felix Anderson home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Henry Sarenson received word Sunday that her brother Arthur Muzzy passed away at a Thief River Falls hsopital due to an appendicitis aperation

A. Holmes, who is at a hospital at Thief River Falls, is reported very low.

Mr. Emil Person was a callor at the Harry Johnson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. John Steiger and Mrs. Wm. Brant were shoppers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs Gunnard Lindquist and Mrs. Selmer Rosetae visited Monday at the Lars Rosette home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter and Danna Anderson visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Anton Anderson of Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo visited at the V. G. Brink hame Wednesday evening.

Alvin Dahlstrom visited at the home of Mrs. Andrew Erickson Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom were shoppers in Thief River Fnlls Friday.

Miss Marie Anderson visited at the Chris Kruse home Friday.

Alvin Dahlstrom called at the J. A. Anderson home Thursday evening.

Mr. Albert and Felix Anderson were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Francls Vik visited with Marie Anderson over the weak-end.

Harry Johnson was a caller at the Ed Aubol home Friday.

Mr. Gust Olson from Mahtowa, Minn. is visiting this week at the John Steiger home.

Alfred Hallstrom and Oscar Mosbeck were callers at Thief River Falls Monday evening. They also visited with Verle Mosbeck who is a patlent at the St. Lukes hospltal.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Monday evening.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck is staying at the Oscar Mosbeck home this week.

Mr. August Sholin stayed Manday and Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Harry Johnson was a husiness caller at Wylie on Monday.

The graveling project aa the Patton pit was started again after being closed for a week, due to lack of C. W. A. funds.

Hazel Adolphson is staying at the Chris Kruse Jr. home this week.

Mr. Gust Olson from Maktawa, Minn. called at the Albert Anderson and Melcher Erickson homes Monday.

Larson Funeral Home

CARL B. LARSON
Llcensed Funeral Director
Ambulanca Service—Calls Answared Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please yau——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Falls

DENTIST
Dr. H. J. Rice
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
First National Bank Building

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besidea Medical and Surgical, alsa Electronical Dignosis af All Diseases.

Fundamental Treatmenta Consisting af: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulatians, Diets, etc. are administered.

And,—if required,—Sngery.

Room 6. Dohner-Meehan Bldg. Phanes: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THAT SEWING MACHINE

Special introducing price for the month of March.

Do not struggle along with a machine that commands all your energy to operate, when it costs so little to have it fixed. A gummed-up machine may cause further expense and more grief later on. Do not delay. Have it done now and save money. The job is priced before it is done,

Expert repairing and overhauling on all makes of sewing machines.

Specialize in Singers

Hubert W. Nelson

At Singer Shop 112 LaBree N.
Thief River Falls . . . . Minnesota

"I'm sorry abont your fire loss, Henry."

"Yes, we couldn't get help in time to save mnch of anything."

"It's too bad you didn't have a telephone to call help."

"We won't get caught that way again. We've got a telephone now."

Don't wait for disaster to make yon realize the need for telephone service. The telephone's every-day usefulness unites town and farm, and adds to the happiness of the community.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

of

Pennington County, Minnesota

December 31, 1933

Prepared by H. L. Fowler, County Auditor,

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
January 2nd, 1934

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

I herewith submit to you a full and accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the preceeding year together with an accurate statement of the finances of the County at the end of the calendar year, including all debts and liabilities, and the assets to discharge the same.

Respectfully Submitted,

H L Fowler

County Auditor.

Assets

CURRENT

Cash

County Funds	$ 13,864.49	
Ditch Funds	8,332.48	
State and Municipalities	60,948.35	$ 68,145.32

Accounts Receivable

DUE FROM STATE		
Road and Bridge Aid	$ 4,980.28	
County Aid Road Aid (Gas Tax)	13,500.00	
Trunk Highway Bond Interest	897.94	
Wolf Bounty	60.00	$ 19,438.22
DUE FROM TOWNS: (County Aid Road)		
Wyandotte	$ 585.07	
Goodridge	108.47	
Hickory	455.17	
Norden	602.59	
North	164.16	
Sanders	20.30	1,935.76
TAXES RECEIVABLE:		
1933 Levy for 1934 Purposes	$	138,428.43
Prior Years (County Only)	96,214.40	
Less Uncollectible (Estimated)	24,053.60	72,160.80
Ditch Liens and Assessments		395,251.84
Inventories —Materials and Supplies		1,572.00

FIXED

LANDS AND BUILDINGS:		
Court House and Jail	$ 20,000.00	
Dwelling	900.00	
Sanitorium (County Share)	37,600.00	
Garage	1,500.00	
Machinery and Stock Shop	2,500.00	
Grevel Pits	1,000.00	63,500.00
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES:		
Court House	$ 13,900.00	
Sanitorium (County Share)	5,700.00	19,600.00
Road and Bridge Equipment (Inventory)	$	13,700.00
Roads and Bridges (Estimated)		676,250.00
Grand Total		$1,469,982.42

Liabilities

CURRENT

Outstanding Warrants

County	$ 128,459.71	
State, Town and School Funds	27,624.38	$ 156,084.09

Accounts Payable

Current Claims	6,310.88	
Due State and Municipalities	60,948.35	
Hold Back on 1933 County Aid Road Contracts	500.00	57,759.23

FIXED

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS:		
Road and Bridge Funding	89,000.00	
Highway Reimbursement Bonds	37,814.18	
Drainage Ditch Bonds	444,000.00	
Poor Fund	25,000.00	
	$ 595,814.18	
Less Bonds Assumed by State	37,814.18	558,000.00

Reserve

1933 Tax Levy for 1934 Purposes		114,807.31

Surplus

Realizable	$ 92,918.24	
Unrealizable	676,250.00	583,331.76
Grand Total		$ 1,469,982.42

Summary of Receipts, Disbursements and Balances

FUND	Auditor's Balance 1-1-33. Debit	Credit	Receipts	Disbursements	Auditor's Balance 12-31-33. Debit	Credit
Taxes and Penalties	$	$ 8,090.71	$302,491.98	$310,582.69	$	$
Mortgage Registry Tax		27.90	188.65	216.45		
County Revenue		2,492.16	32,542.59	31,348.53		3,686.22
Road and Bridge	85,064.17		54,346.51	50,492.85	81,210.51	
County Aid Road	20,677.91		31,921.82	33,137.44	21,893.53	
Poor	16,445.01		35,023.32	34,285.02	15,706.71	
Bonds and Interest			9,554.22	7,302.95		2,251.27
Sanitorium		438.42	4,706.89	3,253.32		1,891.99
Law Enforcement		243.45	200.00	296.00		147.45
Contingent						
Incidental			1,138.47	1,138.47		
Refunding			407.95	407.95		
Current School			22,319.43	19,788.45		2,530.98
School Districts			177,632.44	158,520.38		19,112.06
Towns, City and Village			65,342.46	48,796.46		16,546.00
State Revenue and School			29,047.88	22,970.02		6,077.86
State Loan		5,026.07	13,250.46	9,079.58		9,196.95
State Land and Interest		214.48	1,671.84	1,875.84		10.48
Teacher Insurance and Retirement Fund		5.00	571.71	571.71		5.00
Inheritance Tax						
Game and Fish			1,717.75	1,717.75		
Private Redemption			2,861.95	687.99		1,678.96
Ditch Fund		630.61	66,427.57	63,725.70		8,332.48
Sinking Fund			1,682.62			1,682.62
Wolf Bounty	276.00		660.00	444.00	60.00	
Total	$122,463.09	$ 17,168.80	$855,208.41	$800,639.55	$118,870.75	$ 68,145.32

Warrants Account

1-1-33 Warrants Outstanding	$156,502.22
Warrants Issued	465,148.30
	$621,650.52
Warrants Paid	$465,566.33
Cancel Warrant No. 60922	.10
12-31-33 Warrants Outstanding	156,084.09
	$621,650.52

Taxes and Penalties

1-1-33 Balance	$ 8,090.71
Current Year	238,974.66
Former Years	62,291.33
Penalties, Interest and Costs	1,225.99
	$310,582.69
Apportioned to Funds	$310,582.69

DETAIL OF APPORTIONMENT

State Revenue and School Fund	$ 29,011.81
County Revenue Fund	31,011.18
County Road and Bridge Fund	30,022.14
County Bonds and Interest Fund	9,554.22
County Sinking Fund	1,582.62
Sanitorium Fund	4,706.89
County Poor Fund	9,704.25
Towns, Villages and City	65,270.31
School Districts	91,530.70
Current School Fund	2,600.53
Redemption Fund	132.86
State Loan Fund	5,266.54
Ditch Fund	29,750.24
Refunding Account (Overpayments	338.40
	$310,582.69

Mortgage Registry Tax

1-1-33 Balance	$ 27.90
Collections	188.55
	$ 216.45
Apportioned to Funds	$ 216.45

DETAIL OF APPORTIONMENT

State Revenue and School	$ 36.07
County Revenue	36.08
Towns, City and Villages	72.15
School Districts	72.15
[illegible]	$ 216.45

County Revenue Fund

1-1-33 To Balance	$ 3,492.16
Tax Distribution	31,011.18
Mortgage Registry Tax	36.08
County Share of Inheritance Tax	6.96
Refund O. L. Ihle—Board of Prisoners	100.35
Refund F. D. Lorentson—Salary	210.60
Old Lumber Sold	60.00
Unknown Heirs of Wm. McCue	.65
Refund Compensation Insurance	60.00
FEES	
Clerk of Court Personal Property Tax Fees	62.00
Beer Licenses	40.00
Dance Permits	105.00
Jail Rent	15.00
FINES	
Municipal Court	334.00
District Court	160.00
TRANSFERS	
State Revenue and School (Penalty November)	350.87
	$ 35,034.75
Warrants Issued	$ 30,210.06
Transfer to Incidental	1,138.47
12-31-33 Balance	3,686.22
	$ 35,034.75

DETAIL OF REVENUE FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

SALARIES AND CLERK HIRE

H. L. Fowler, Auditor	$ 2,000.00
John Gullingsrud, Treasurer	2,000.00
Andrew Bottelson, Judge of Probate	1,350.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	1,200.00
Paul A. Lundgren, County Attorney	1,500.00
A. C. Matheson, Superintendent of Schools	1,400.00
Adolf Eklund, Clerk of Court	800.00
Fred D. Lorentson, Register of Deeds 1932	387.50
Harley Swenson, Court Reporter	229.68
Chas. M. Lohn, Court Reporter	229.68
O. G. Lee, County Commissioner	225.00
H. W. Kinghorn, County Commissioner	225.00
Paul Roy, County Commissioner	225.00
Andrew Ness, County Commissioner	225.00
O. M. Mandt, County Commissioner	225.00
M. L. Roberts, Clerk Auditor	420.00
Margaret Bjorkman, Clerk Auditor	96.00
Mae Roberts, Deputy Treasurer	600.00
Martha Matheson, Clerk Superintendent of Schools	85.00
O. L. Ihle, Jailor	240.00
Emil Adolphs, Deputy Sheriff	9.00
Louie Lien, Deputy Sheriff	8.00
Clayton Steenerson, Deputy Sheriff	8.00
Mae Roberts, Clerk Hire Clerk of Court	10.00
Mary Prestho, Clerk Hire Clerk of Court	60.00
E. P. Burstad, Janitor	900.00
	$ 14,653.86

TRAVELING EXPENSES

O. G. Lee, Commissioner	$ 57.80
Paul Roy, Commissioner	20.80
O. M. Mandt, Commissioner	62.40
A. C. Matheson, Superintendent Schools	208.92
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	125.18
Emil Adolphs, Livery for Sheriff	48.80
John P. Bordewich, Livery for Sheriff	11.08
Carl A. Kankel, Livery for Sheriff	9.20
Albert Swanson, Livery for Sheriff	5.40
A. B. Stenberg, Livery for Sheriff	4.40
	$ 553.96

DISTRICT COURT

GRAND JURORS

Carl Christofferson	$ 4.20
Ben Rossendahl	5.40
Lloyd Johnson	5.40
Mrs. T. A. Tasa	7.00
John Hogquist	4.20
J. Provencher	4.20
Casper Iverson	9.20
Theo. Berg	9.20
Christ Larson	6.00
Harry Rux	7.20
Andrew Buringrud	4.20
Charley Langer	4.20
Reynold Johnson	4.60
Mrs. Jas. Evenson	6.20
Mrs. Selmer Olson	5.90
Mrs. D. W. Ayers	5.20
Mrs. O. O. Odegaard	5.80
Jno. Solberg	7.60
Mrs. Wm. Bothman	5.20
L. O. Kongolf	7.20
Mrs. Selmer Olson	1.90
	$ 120.00

PETIT JURORS

Jerry Race	$ 49.00
O. A. Olson	49.00
Louis Hamre	44.20
Carl Clemenson	52.00
Soren Bergland	44.20
Mike McAndrews	45.60
John O. Swanson	47.80
P. H. Wright	46.60
Mrs. Albert S. Olson	46.60
Geo. Bugge	46.80
K. M. Jorde	44.60
Mrs. V. C. Noper	44.40
Mrs. Carl Prestby	46.00
Mrs. Ben Rindahl	51.00
Charley Evenson	44.20
Pete Benson	44.20
Frank Johnson	46.20
Henry Ristau	60.20
Melvin Lonson	60.20
Peter Breznay	51.40
Elling Halvorson	68.00
Mrs. Frank Peterson	62.80
Mrs. T. C. Haney	60.20
Mrs. Palmer Efteland	60.20
K. O. Gigstad	61.40
Mrs. H. Bergstrom	60.20
Mrs. Severn Brandon	60.20
Willie Vettelson	65.20
Andrew Feragen	73.00
Ed. Moren	12.30
Christian Steen	9.40
Alfred Longren	9.20
Knute Solheim	10.60
Nels Person	10.60
Perry Froseth	9.20
Chas. Lindquist	12.60
Hazel Person	12.50
Frank Robinson	13.00
Mrs. Otto Rehm	11.80
Borghild Johnson	9.20
Mrs. Roy Belcher	9.20
O. J. Wedul	12.20
Mrs. C. R. Huff	10.40
Mrs. A. Satterberg	10.40
Mrs. Harry Woolson	10.00
Mrs. Geo. Hanson	10.00
Walter Aubol	10.00
Carl Berg	10.50
J. Edward Johnson	12.40
Abbie Wassgren	9.00
Otis Dokken	12.00
Anton Efteland	9.20
Theo. Halbash	11.00
Martin Kolseth	9.20
Gust Wilkens	9.80
Mrs. Nicolay Urdahl	12.60
R. J. McKercher	11.00
Elmer Adolphson	9.20
Arthur Rambeck	9.20
Mrs. Morgan Vaughan	12.80
Sigurd Myrom	9.20
	$ 1,885.20

WITNESSES

Lester Halvorson	$ 5.40
Perry Halvorson	5.40
M. T. Thoreson	5.40
Clair McEnnelly	5.40
J. A. McEnnelly	3.40
Eugene Eliason	4.40
Harry Moline	1.12
Mrs. Harry Moline	1.12
Herman Moline	1.12
Mrs. Herman Moline	2.24
Carmen Moline	2.24
	$ 87.24

MISCELLANEOUS

Mrs. T. A. Tasa, Baliff	$ 3.00
Tobias Stene, Justice of Peace Drawing Jury	4.40
Mrs. T. A. Tasa, Baliff	30.00
Theo. Quale, Public Defender, Van Pelt	10.00
Clayton Steenerson, Baliff	42.00
Harley G. Swenson, Transcript B. Mandt	4.00
Rex Cafe, Meals Jury	5.75
Marjorie Kiland, Transcript Mandt Case	5.55
Adolf Eklund, Fees County vs. Furan	4.00
Soo Cafe, Meals for Jury	14.95
Anna Risberg, Baliff	39.00
Harley O. Swenson, Expense Court Reporter	59.65
Harley G. Swenson, Transcript Jerome Johnson	3.50
Eleanora Quist, Transcript State vs. Lana	4.20
Marjorie Kiland, Transcript State vs. Pike	8.15
Chas. E. Boughton Jr., Public Defender, Cross	10.00
Clayton Steenerson, Baliff	12.00
Theo. Quale, Public Defender, State vs. Vraa	10.00
Harley G. Swenson, Expense Court Reporter	19.10
Peter Engelstad, Justice Drawing Jury	4.00
Harley G. Swenson, Expense Court Reporter	2.40
Thief River Falls Times, Print Court Calendar	55.80
Soo Cafe, Meals for Jury	11.20
Harley O. Swenson, Transcript Mandt & Williams	18.00
	$ 370.65

MUNICIPAL COURT

N. W. Tarrant, Justice Fees	$ 126.05

PROBATE COURT

Dr. J. Biederman, Examinations	$ 18.90
Dr. O. F. Melby, Examinations	26.55
Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, Examinations	21.20
Dr. Edw. Bratrud, Examinations	5.80
Dr. V. L. Evans, Examinations	5.80
Dr. C. M. Adkins, Examinations	5.30
Dr. A. W. Swedenburg, Examinations	5.30
O. L. Ihle, Transport Patients	264.8
	$ 349.15

JUVENILE COURT

Andrew Bottelson, Fees Juvenile Cases	$ 186.50

CORONER

Dr. J. Biederman, Fees M. Becken	$ 5.20
Dr. J. Biederman, Fees A. Eklund	5.30
Oscar Hoffman, Juror McCue Inquest	1.20
Gens Sevre, Juror McCue Inquest	1.20
Martin Kulseth, Juror, McCue Inquest	1.20
Chester Myrom, Juror, McCue Inquest	1.20
Ed. Rupprecht, Juror McCue Inquest	1.20
Wm. Tripp, Juror McCue Inquest	1.20
Theo. Quale, Witness McCue Inquest	1.12
Wm. J. Smith, Witness McCue Inquest	1.12
Mrs. Hattie Lanska, Witness McCue Inquest	1.12
Harry Perkins, Witness McCue Inquest	1.12
Martin Erickson, Witness McCue Inquest	1.12
Ove Bergo, Witness McCue Inquest	1.12
Dr. J. Biederman, Fees McCue Inquest	15.95
Dr. A. M. Smith, Fees Amundson and Irwin	14.20
Dr. A. M. Smith, Fees Lars Erickson	5.20
	$ 59.77

FEES

Thora H. Nelson, Court Commissioner	$ 3.50
O. M. Mandt, Board of Audit	17.20
Adolf Eklund, Board of Audit	12.00
H. L. Fowler, Board of Audit	12.00
F. D. Lorentson, Recording Fees	10.70
Thora H. Nelson, Court Commissioner	10.00
Adolf Eklund, Fee 1931 Tax Judgment	129.30
F. D. Lorentson, Recording Fees	74.00
Thora H. Nelson, Court Commissioner	17.50
Frod D. Lorentson, Recording Fees	34.50
Thora Nelson, Fees Court Commissioner	7.00
O. M. Mandt, Board of Equalization	8.20
O. G. Lee, Board of Equalization	8.20
Paul Roy, Board of Equalization	4.60
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Equalization	3.00
Andrew Ness, Board of Equalization	3.00
Andrew Ness, Fees Canvassing Board	3.20
H. L. Fowler, Fees Canvassing Board	3.00
Peter Engelstad, Fees Canvassing Board	4.00
Tobias Stene, Fees Canvassing Board	4.40
Andrew Ness, Fee Board of Audit	18.20
Adolf Eklund, Fee Board of Audit	18.00
H. L. Fowler, Fee Board of Audit	18.00
F. D. Lorentson, Recording Fees	12.50
	$ 436.00

ASSESSOR'S PER DIEM AND MILEAGE

None

FUEL FOR COURT HOUSE

Morris Olson, 10 cords Tamarac Wood	$ 60.00
Oen Merc. Co., Coal	182.89
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co., Coal	20.05
Joe Novak, Sawing Wood	.80
Nels Syverson, Sawing Wood	3.50
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co., Coal	254.03
Joe Novak, Sawing Wood	2.80
Andrew Prestchak, 144¾ cords Tamarac Wood	723.77
	$ 1,237.8

COURT HOUSE AND JAIL SUPPLIES

N. W. Sanitary Supply Co., Janitor Supplies	$ 42.71
Swift & Co., Janitor Supplies	8.97
Oen Merc. Co., Janitor Supplies	31.55
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co., Ice for Court House	30.00
	$ 113.23

REPAIRS COURT HOUSE AND JAIL

Beard Paint Co., Paint for Court House	$ 90.00
H. E. A. Roberts, Painting Court House	83.35
Northern Wodwork Co., Repairs Court House	14.70
Fargo Foundry Co., Repair Boiler	9.00
Ed. Lee, Repair Plumbing	15.50
Nels J. Berglund, Repairs Court House	8.37
	$ 215.92

FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT

W. N. Morell, Jr., Desk for Register of Deeds	$ 10.00
Robertson Lumber Co., Desks for Poor Overseer	20.00
Remington Rand Inc., Typewriter for Poor Overseer	35.00
Bernhard Knudsen, Electric Fan for Court Room	5.00
First State Bank, Plummer, Desk Probate Judge	15.00
	$ 85.00

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

Lincoln School Supply Co.	$ 149.10
Security Blank Book Co.	77.90
H. E. Stassen	10.00
Japs Olson Co.	82.14
Fritz Cross Co.	428.73
Forum Publishing Co.	34.10
News Service Printing Co.	7.19
Poucher Printing & Lithographing Co.	276.60
Crookston Times Printing Co.	24.00
Thief River Falls Times	567.00
Kilpto Loose Leaf Co.	8.16
Hammond Stephens Co.	42.03
Geo. D. Barnard Co.	7.29
F. P. Defresne	5.00
Citer Digest Co.	15.00
St. Hilaire Spectator	18.75
Free Press Co.	71.90
Security Envelope Co.	18.81
Minneapolis Blue Print Co.	8.11
Curtis 1000 Inc.	9.21
Miller Davis Co.	1,058.99
	$ 2,923.12

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Thief River Falls Times, Delinquint Tax List	$ 345.45
Thief River Falls Times, Financial Statement	839.80
Thief River Falls Times, Proceedings, etc	984.61
	$ 2,169.86

EQUIPMENT REPAIRS

Friedland Bros., Typewriters	$ 15.00
S. C. Olson, Typewriters	8.50
Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Adding Machines	84.70
R. O. Munns, Book Machine	15.00
	$ 73.20

APPROPRIATIONS

Carnegie Public Library, 1932-1933 Appropriation	$ 700.00
Elmer Eklund Post (Legion), 1933 Memorial Services	50.00
Pennington County Agricultural Ass'n., 1933 County Fair	200.00
	$ 950.00

REPORTING BIRTHS AND DEATHS

Felix Anderson, Black River	$ 1.25
Harry Hawkinson, Brey	2.75
Roger Anderson, Clover Leaf	2.60
O. T. Lunden, Deer Park	3.00
M. J. Stephenson, Village of Goodridge	1.00
Nicolay Urdahl, Goodridge	3.00
B. Bjornaraa, Hickory	2.25
T. M. Thoreson, Highlanding	4.25
R. M. Johnson, Kratka	3.00
Ola Myrom, Mayfield	8.25
John Funnesdahl, Norden	3.75
Alfred Longren, North	6.75
I. O. Ronning, Numedal	3.00
C. E. Naplin, Polk Centre	2.25
Geo. Vraa, Reiner	8.00
C. A. Swanson, River Falls	3.00
I. H. Iverson, Rocksbury	4.60
M. Fricker, Village of St. Hilaire	4.00
Wulfred Carlson, Sanders	3.75
Victor J. Swanson, Silverton	3.25
J. M. Thelge, Smiley	3.00
H. A. Dahlen, Star	4.00
P. L. Vistaunet, City of Thief River Falls	54.25
Dr. A. M. Smith, City of Thief River Falls	1.00
H. I. Finstad, Wyandotte	3.25
	$ 129.00

CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

None.

BOARD OF PRISONERS

O. L. Ihle, Pennington County Jail	$ 279.10
J. P. Bordewich, Marshall County Jail	89.60
Marshall County, Marshall County Jail	8.00
	$ 351.70

INSURANCE

First National Agency, Premium Treasurer's Bond	$ 150.00
Union State Bank, Burglary and Holdup Insurance	128.93
First National Agency, Warehouse Premium	25.60
Haynes Insurance Agency, Premium on Insurance	64.25
	$ 358.63

Cattle Tuberculosis Fund

R. M. Douglas, Mileage and Expense	$ 41.61
Dr. L. R. Twete, Veterinary and Mileage	46.12
Thief River Falls Times, Print Quarantine Cards	10.00
	$ 97.73

LIVESTOCK INSPECTOR

Dr. L. R. Twete, Inspector	$ 180.00

AGRICULTURE EXTENSION SERVICE

R. M. Douglas, County Agent	$ 673.39
Edna Hovie, Assistant	520.25
Red River Valley Development Ass'n Appropriation	125.00
	$ 1,318.64

CROW AND GOPHER BOUNTY

J. A. Svensgaard, Clover Leaf	$ 57.04
Harry Johnson, Polk Centre	65.04
Knute Lindvedt, Deer Park	32.70
Ole Skaar, Norden	33.96
Edw. Heirlen, Silverton	13.06
J. D. Turnwall, Smiley	19.75
E. A. Yonke, Sanders	44.12
Joe Johnson, Kratka	122.81
Ludwig Johnson, Star	48.15
Wm. Palmquist, River Falls	47.11
Reynold Johnson, North	26.25
John Scholin, Bray	127.88
Anton Johnson, Rocksbury	44.69
Frank Peterson, Wyandotte	74.41
John A. Swanson, Highlanding	14.23
H. F. Hanson, Village of St. Hilaire	38.38
J. P. Johnson, Mayfield	47.73
John Arntson, Hickory	39.83
Ed. Moren, Black River	31.66
M. A. Mutnansky, Goodridge	4.63
O. A. Olson, Reiner	27.42
Jos. Joringdal, Numedal	58.97
Ludwig Johnson, Star	3.39
	$ 1,022.14

CHILD WELFARE BOARD

Mrs. L. G. Larson, Expense Secretary	$ 4.25

MISCELLANEOUS

Julius Schmall, 1933 County Audit by Public Examiners	$ 193.86
City Dray Line, Hauling Piano For Rural School Exercises	7.50
	$ 201.36

Road and Bridge Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 30,022.14
COLLECTIONS	
State Aid....1932 Allotment	$ 11,664.11
State Aid....1933 Allotment	7,931.72
Refund Interest Trunk Highway Reimbursement Bonds	1,795.88
County Aid Road Fund (Patrol Work)	2,462.60
Rent and Sale of Equipment	11.75
Refund on Bond Payments	266.17
Gasoline Refunds	192.14
Warrant No. 60922 Cancelled	10
12-31-33 Overdraft	81,210.51
	$135,657.02
1-1-33 Overdraft	85,064.17
Warrants	49,541.03
Culverts from County Aid Fund	951.82
	$135,557.02

DETAIL OF ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

CONSTRUCTION

Henry Bye, Grubbing Gravel Pit Road	$ 27.00
B. Hruby, Clearing S. A. No.1	10.00
Ole Ottum, Grubbing S. A. No. 1	33.00
Minneapolis Bridge Co., Partial Est. Job 3301	2,031.50
Einar Jenson, Checking Gravel	39.30
B. Hruby, Cuting Brush	35.00
Fred Lundsen, Installing Culvert	10.00
Ernest Gisselquist, Culvert Work	6.00
B. Hruby, Cutting Brush	12.60
Oscar Schenkey, Gravelling Contract No. 3201	1,346.60
Roy Martinson, Fill Box Culvert	22.60
H. A. Larson Fill Box Culvert	35.90
N. P. Larson, Fill Box Culvert	22.60
Alfred Stokke, Hauling Culverts and Chainman	38.80
Clarence Howard, Clearing S. A. No. 1	30.00
Henry Bye, Grubbing S. A. No. 1	60.00
W. Vettelson, Grubbing S. A. No. 1	43.00
B. Hruby, Cutting Brush S. A. No. 1	4.60
Minneapolis Bridge Co. Final Estimate Job 3301	358.50
Oscar Sonenkey, Final Estimate Job 3201	237.63
Swan Arvesou, Cutting Brush S. A. No. 1	54.00
B. Hruby, Cutting Brush and Fire Fighting	30.00
P. Kolstrand, Move Fence, etc. S. A. No. 1	21.30
Julius Olson, Move Fence etc. S. A. No. 1	8.70
Ludwig Bakken, Grubbing S. A. No. 1	6.00
Anderson Bros. Partial Estimate Job 3301	1,700.93
Anderson Bros. Partial Estimate Job 3301	1,500.00
Anderson Bros. Partial Estimate Job 3301	1,500.00
Minneapolis Bridge Co. Culvert Material S. A. 1	13.20
Raymond Ness, Hauling Culverts S. A. No. 1	48.16
Anderson Bros. Final Estimate Job 3301 S. A. No. 1	750.00
Anderson Bros. Final Estimate Job 3301 S. A. 1	438.54
	$ 10,475.16

MAINTAINANCE

State Aid Road No. 1

Minneapolis Bridge Co	28.19
Lloyd Johnson	25.60
Nels Person	26.10
Nels Fontaina	7.20
Olaf Samuelson	7.20
Anton Eftaland	7.20
John Clontier	7.20
Andrew Nawberry	7.20
Wm. Tripp	12.00
James Fontaina	7.20
William Dicken	7.20
Martin Kulseth	12.00
T. B. Hornseth	7.20
Richard Soderberg	7.20
Chas. Schultz	7.20
Alvin Knauf	7.20
Chas. Dicken	12.00
Alfonse Fontaine	7.20
Julius Knutson	7.20
James Johnson	7.20
Otto Lappegaard	7.20
Berger Wold	7.20
Cliff. McFarland	7.20
Leroy Favrow	7.20
Knute Haugen	7.20
Henry Carlson	7.20
Robert Rasmusson	7.20
Palmer Thompson	7.20
Ben Dahl	7.20
Carl Stigen	7.20
Jens Clausen	2.40
Henry Bye	14.80
Paul Vinge	4.80
Andrew Tweten	7.20
Halvor Listol	7.20
Willie Vettelson	15.25
Harold Stenvick	18.00
John Hanson	5.00
Halvor Homme	3.70
Ole Homme	10.25
John Norris	1.00
Central Lumber Co.	17.31
Eddie Olson	13.20
Gunolf Homme	13.20
Knute Homme	13.20
Andreas Homme	13.20
Oscar Olson	13.20
Oscar Seeland	38.40
Lee Evenson	43.20
B. Hruby	2.70
David Wilde	21.00
Anderson Bros.	37.60
Wm. Engh	3.90
N. P. Larson	16.80
Herman Ortloff	10.60
M. C. Auhol	20.10
Leo Carpenter	24.00
Albert Nelson	24.00
Casper Iverson	20.10
Severt Tsigen	161.10
Paul Ortloff	4.20
Nels Drees	17.70
Oscar Nerhus	16.80
Henry Tiedeman	15.00
Ole Nerhus	16.80
Ben Kvests	8.00
Robertson Lumber Co.	144.45
Peterson and Kohlstad	21.60
	$ 1,130.55

STATE AID ROAD NO. 2

N. P. Hagen	$ 4.00
John Hagen	43.60
Frank Race	1.00
Waldie Christenson	9.00
Anderson Bros.	35.00
Frances Marsten	7.20
Paul Vinge	7.20
John Jordahl	12.00
H. G. Goethe	12.00
Hans Sahl	7.20
Ed. Rupprecht	12.00
R. Battelson	9.60
Jens Clausen	9.60
Duffy Scramstad	12.00
Oscar Hoffman	12.00
Howard Cheney	12.00
Oscar Arras	12.00
Oscar Nelson	12.00
James Bjerken	12.00
Carl Markestad	12.00
Lauren Miller	7.20
Ole Klapp	12.00
Nicolas Waldorf	12.00
Cliff. McFarland	12.00
Gene Sevre	12.00
Bernard Mitchell	12.00
Henry Louze	12.00
John A. Dahl	12.00
Gill Thoraldson	12.00
Wm. Midderigh	7.20
Otis Dokken	12.00
Richard Prestbo	12.00
Ernest Bjerken	12.00
Arnold Bjornstein	7.20
Henry Hanson	7.20
Alfred G. Johnson	12.00
Melvin Pederson	7.20
Theo. Sorenson	7.20
Joe Novak	4.80
John S. Leiren	12.00
Andrew Feragen	7.20
Omer Lee	9.60
Nels Fontaine	4.80
Alvin Knauf	4.80
P. Lundberg	24.00
Joe Roepelle	7.20
Olger Nyhus	12.00
Oscar Brekke	7.20
Fred Ellison	12.00
Art Hanson	12.00
Olaf Samuelson	4.80
Anton Efteland	2.40
Henry Carlson	4.80
Helmer Sorwick	7.20
Martin Aas	7.20
Severt Forthun	4.80
Ole Forthun	4.80
Conrad Gaston	12.00
John Erickson	12.30
Robert Rasmussen	4.80
Chas. Schultz	4.80
Jack Reed	7.20
Andrew Hagen	5.10
Leroy Favrow	4.80
Christ Bugge	4.80
Adolph Borgen	12.00
Geo. Klemmert	4.80
Halvor Listol	4.80
Theo. Hemmish	4.80
Olaf Listol	4.80
Ben Dahl	4.80
Lester Foster	28.50
Olaf Wahlberg	12.00
Ole Homme Jr.	42.20
Ole Hanson	22.60
Harold Stenvick	18.00
Ruben Stenvick	29.00
Clarence Grinley	17.00
Clarence Backe	9.00
Harold Jorstad	18.00
Lloyd Thompson	1.20
Gunder Anderson	19.00
Martin Larson	31.80
Lewis Smith	17.70
Alfred Stenvick	15.90
Theo. Berggren	18.90
Carl Berggren	8.40
E. N. Twedt	20.85
Roger Smith	14.10
N. A. Hagen	39.60
Al. Fontaine	4.80
Jim Fontaine	4.80
C. Oftelie	7.20
Axel Rod	7.20
Tom Lian	9.90
Albert Zavoral	7.20
Otto Lappegaard	4.80
Berger Wold	4.80
James Johnson	4.80
Julius Knutson	4.80
Carl Stieger	4.80
T. P. Hornseth	4.80
Hans Dahl	4.80
Carl Gran	4.80
Wm. Dicken	4.80
Grant Gulrud	2.40
Harvey Hendrickson	7.20
Berlyn Holum	7.20
Arthur Erickson	7.20
Carl Ryan	5.10
Floyd Campbell	5.10
Thor Sorenson	
	$ 1,193.05

STATE AID ROAD NO. 3

Soren Knutson	$ 128.40
Anderson Bros.	313.13
Olaf Grondahl	36.75
Maynard Jortngdahl	5.00
Joseph Jortngdahl	46.80
H. P. Lund and Sons	20.32
Richard Mosbeck	14.40
Melvin Nelson	5.80
August Scholin	10.00
	$ 580.60

STATE AID ROAD NO. 4

Roy Belcher	$ 10.60
Friedolph Anderson	27.00
Ellworth Lee	2.70
Olaf Grondahl	14.00
Arnold Kruse	2.70
Richard Mosbeck	23.70
Martin Mosbeck	8.40
Axel Stark	52.45
Ed. Paterson	3.00
Peterson and Kulseth	37.35
Nels Parson	15.60
Casper Iverson	13.20
Norman Bergh	7.50
	$ 218.20

STATE AID ROAD NO. 5

Ed. Grundhaus	$ 31.18
Duffy Scramstad	[illegible]
Ellert Winsor	[illegible]
Clarence Myrom	[illegible]
M. C. Auhol	[illegible]
Leo Carpenter	[illegible]
Albert Nelson	8.10
Nels Parson	8.80
Casper Iverson	3.90
P. Lundberg	8.00
Oscar Seeland	14.40
Ellery Carlson	10.80
Christ Bugge	14.40
Harold Bugge	7.20
Dan Ness	27.30
Ola Ottum	30.80
Leonard Ottum	36.30
	$ 252.48

STATE AID ROAD NO. 6

O. A. Myom	$ 2.25
Halvor Homme	7.16
Halvor Homme	9.00
Knuts Homms	17.65
Ounnuf Homme	18.60
Andreas Homme	14.40
Eddie Olson	17.40
Oscar Olson	17.40
	$ 103.75

STATE AID ROAD NO. 7

Albert Kassa	$ 7.65
Roy Belcher	55.50
Olaf Bergland	19.25
Geo. Hanson	27.20
Minneapolis Bridge Co.	32.25
A. B. Josephson	14.10
Ole Hanson	18.30
Martin Johnson	20.16
Oscar Nerhus	52.80
Geo. Kassa	10.50
Steve Kassa	7.55
Geo. Kassa	9.00
Wm. Vaughan Jr.	15.30
Geo. DuChamp	22.05
Morgan Vaughan	3.00
Roy Stephenson	3.00
M. Quirk	5.40
Harold Johnson	9.45
Leonard Sanderson	2.25
Olaf Haugan	11.20
Leo Johnson	20.40
M. Kassa	1.50
	$ 363.90

STATE AID ROAD NO. 8

Lee Evenson	$ 11.40
M. C. Auhol	2.70
Leo Carpenter	2.70
Albert Nelson	2.70
Matt J. Schaack	13.00
Oscar Seeland	24.00
	$ 56.60

STATE AID ROAD NO. 9

Fred Lehrer	$ 6.50
Ed. Moren	4.50
Hilding Adolphson	58.40
Norman Adolphson	10.80
Clarence Herron	3.75
	$ 83.95

STATE AID ROAD NO. 10

O. T. Lundeen	$ 29.43
Knute Lindtvedt	8.80
Clifford Olson	20.76
Olaf Haugen	5.10
Olaf Stolaas	21.50
Oscar Nerhus	14.70
Louis Mandt	17.00
Melvin Hovet	33.45
Arthur Gustafson	8.75
E. Jenson	3.00
	$ 162.99

STATE AID ROAD NO. 11

Thief River Falls Seed House	$ 3.60
Anderson Bros.	68.00
Albert Nelson	[illegible]
Leo Carpenter	15.30
M. C. Aubol	16.20
Harold Fellman	10.00
F. J. Schantzen	26.00
C. M. Lee	27.50
Melford Peterson	20.40
Erickson Bros.	14.25
Leonard Ottum	25.50
H. Kalsness	8.80
P. Lundberg	13.60
Ole Ottum	22.50
	$ 285.95

STATE AID ROAD NO. 12

Joseph Joringdahl	$ 43.00
John A. Johnson	17.00
Albert Johnson	6.00
Marvin Johnson	6.00
S. M. Postön	4.60
	$ 76.50

STATE AID ROAD NO. 13

A. W. Oski	$ 20.50

STATE AID ROAD NO. 14

Carl Berggren	$ 6.50
Ed. Heleren	1.50
N. P. Hagen	24.20
John Hagen	24.20
Gust Berggren	64.60
Clifford Hedeen	22.54
Christ Engen	3.50
Leo Ottum	6.00
P. Lundberg	42.00
	$ 195.04

MOTOR PATROLS

Hardy Bjerk	$ 768.43
Ivar Solheim	814.98
Thief River Oil Co.	41.12
White Eagle Oil Corp.	385.48
Oen Merc. Co.	273.80
A. D. Langelett	2.30
Chris. Kruse, Jr.	785.50
Thorman Rosholt Co.	1,455.85
Ivar T. Bugge	3.80
A. B. Josephson	794.07
Oscar Hauge	814.85
John Leiren	1.25
Cities Service Oil Co.	89.92
Hunt Hardware Co.	16.77
O. K. Tire and Battery Shop	167.69
J. D. Adams Co.	164.16
Hanson's Garage	105.87
Edwin Svensgaard	25.00
Algot Haugen	74.50
Chas. Svensgaard	6.00
Standard Oil Co.	613.05
The Texas Company	655.41
H. P. Lund and Sons	300.05
Olaf Haugen	394.00
Kelly Hardware Co.	11.36
Mandt Oil Co.	55.72
C. Oustafson and Son	14.65
Peoples Oil Co.	148.63
John Wisner	3.50
Henry Dahl	28.00
Thompson and Adolphs	45.00
Western Oil and Fuel Co.	171.27
C. Schantzen	12.45
M. W. Evans	4.00
	$ 9,189.18

SNOW REMOVAL

Oscar Hauge	$ 255.93
N. P. Hagen	29.50
Arnie Solheim	48.50
J. A. Rice	8.35
Duffy Scramstad	35.80
Harry Larson	13.90
Frank Race	2.25
A. B. Josepheon	62.63
Knute Lindtvedt	4.90
Hanson's Garage	96.40
Central Lumher Co.	25.45
Thorman Rosholt Co.	616.51
Minneapolis Iron Store	6.91
Wm. Bros. Boiler Mfg. Co.	6.00
Ed. O'Hara	22.96
Joseph Joringdahl	8.00
Palmer Bakke	3.75
Hardy Bjerk	247.89
Emil Saho	1.35
O. T. Lundeen	1.25
Ivar Solheim	102.58
Elliot Winson	7.88
John Hagen	22.00
Obed Saho	8.38
P. Lundherg	14.50
Henry Grothe	6.50
M. C. Nelson	5.30
Pete Stenherg	4.00
Peoples Oil Co.	38.50
Standard Oil Co.	223.00
Thief River Oil Co.	176.16
Tom Llan	2.00
Albert Nelson	7.25
Nels Person	7.25
Leo Carpenter	9.78
Peter Stromherg	2.50
Melvin Nelson	6.50
Adolph Hagen	5.25
Lloyd Johnson	14.40
Ed. Siggerud	1.85
Hans Solherg	4.00
Raymond Ness	66.90
Emil Burdick	17.25
Anderson Bros.	234.00
Melvin Jacohson	4.73
Karl Hanson	6.00
Edwin Burdick	2.38
Edward Hanson	5.00
Geo. Radack	1.50
Louis Mandt	2.25
Andrew Anderson	5.00
[illegible]'s Garage	7.75
[illegible]	7.40
[illegible]	1.75
Leonard Ottum	2.50
E. O. Hagglund	3.93
H. Bergstrom	15.37
State Highway Dept.	10.40
Borchert and Ingersoll	12.50
Geo. Johnson	17.10
Oscar Hauske	9.30
Leo DuCamp	8.75
Olaf Haugen	16.40
Christ Kruse, Jr.	17.45
John Stenvick	1.05
Alfred Stokke	29.20
C. B. Rambeck	29.60
Chas. M. Josephson	7.20
	$ 5,700.23

ENGINEERING

S. C. Saverson	$ 138.00
J. A. Erickson	488.92
Alfred Stokke	251.85
Raymond Ness	150.00
	$ 1,028.77

EQUIPMENT

Free Press Co.	15.00
Thorman Rosholt Co.	$ 1,060.00
	$ 1,075.00

INSURANCE

Robert Lund (Equipment)	$ 55.20
H. S. Dahlen (Compensation)	267.27
	$ 322.47

COMMITTEE WORK

O. G. Lee	$ 7.30
Paul Roy	14.50
O. M. Mandt	8.50
H. W. Kinghorn	13.00
Andrew Ness	13.00
	$ 54.30

MISSCELLANEOUS

First Nat'n. Bank, Minneapolis	$ 24.96
Robertson Lumher Co.	97.32
H. A. Rogers Co.	64.54
Kelly Hardware	34.47
Oen Merc. Co.	12.69
Minnesota Highway Dept.	2.70
Western Stamp and Mfg. Co.	26.34
Palmer Pederson	39.20
Minnesota Blue Print Co.	10.27
Central Lumber Co.	5.43
	$ 318.07

BONDS AND INTEREST

First National Bank, Mpls.	$ 17,611.86
First National Bank, T. R. F.	2,038.68
	$ 19,548.54

County Aid Road Fund

State Aid (1932)	$ 17,000.00
Reiner Township	70.00
Wyandotte Township	400.00
State Aid (1933)	13 500.00
Culvert used on S. A. Road	951.82
12-31-33 Overdraft	21,893.53
	$ 53,815.35
1-1-33 Overdraft	$ 20,677.91
Warrants Issued	30,574.94
Road and Bridge (Patrol Maintenance)	2,462.50
	$ 53,815.35

(Note: $13,500.00 due from State and $1,935.76 from townships.)

DETAIL OF COUNTY AID ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

CONSTRUCTION

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. I

Anderson Bros.	$ 135.62
P. Lundberg	10.00
J. N. Roepelle	28.65
C. H. Swenson	203.36
Clifford Hedeen	695.86
	$ 973.49

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 8.

Tom Llan	$ 6.25
Harry Myrom	71.40
Albert W. Johnson	41.50
Edwin Lappegaard	64.75
Ole Skaar	78.50
Albert Lappegaard	10.00
Ole Bratten	2,263.13
Gordon Olson	10.30
P. Lundberg	72.00
Ellsworth Lee	41.40
Olaf Grondahl	69.00
John Johnson	6.00
Raymond Ness	68.62
Alfred Stokke	6.15
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co.	735.03
	3,553.68

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 0.

Richard Battelson	$ 40.50
Clifford Hedeen	1,651.48
Christ Engen	320.00
P. Lundberg	35.00
	$ 2,048.98

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 12.

Albert C. Johnson	$ 26.00
Marvin Johnson	26.00
John A. Johnson	40.00
Kenneth Olson	76.80
A. W. Johnson	19.50
Edwin Lappegaard	26.25
Henry Lappegaard	20.70
Slvert Dimmen	1.44
Ole Bratten	1,970.30
Anderson Bros.	77.00
Ernest Erickson	33.50
Ellsworth Lee	9.00
Olaf Grondahl	16.00
Norman Voldness	4.50
P. Lundherg	54.00
J. J. Williams	4.80
Olaf Listol	7.20
Geo. Klemmert	7.20
Pete Stromberg	7.20
William Stromberg	7.20
Herb. Oulseth	7.20
Carl Gran	7.20
Severt Forthun	7.20
Ole Flattum	7.20
Theo. Hemmish	7.20
Herh. Lambertson	4.80
Knute Knutseth	41.50
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	530.94
	$ 3,146.93

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 16.

Leo Carpenter	$ 7.80
Albert Nelson	9.50
M. C. Aubol	7.80
Alfred Husehy	2.50
H. Kolsness	2.00
Ole Ottum	15.90
Dan Ness	15.90
Lyle Culvort & Pipe Co.	416.68
	$ 478.38

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 17.

Ole Llan	$ 43.00
Leonard Ottum	7.75
Ole Ottum	8 60
Dan Ness	5.00
Arnold L. Ounderson	10.85
Tohias Stene	20.50
F. Marston	13.00
Smiley Township	684.41
Rockshury Township	1,445.73
Ed. Hogenson	8.50
Paul Engelstad	25.00
Ernest Erickson	1.50
Ellsworth Lee	2.40
Olaf Orondahl	4.00
Otto Netteland	5.00
Axel Engelstad	27.00
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co.	1,065.13
	$ 8,372.47

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 24.

Henry Bye	$ 12.08
B. Tvedthakk	3.00
Floyd Olson	14.40
Ernest Swanson	9.75
Eugene Swanson	14.40
J. N. Swanson	13.20
Joe Schaefer	4.20
Alvin Sanders	14.40
Sverre Sanders	14.40
Elo Sanders	14.40
A. G. Johnson	3.00
B. Tvedthakk	10.80
H. Tvedthakk	7.85
	$ 135.63

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 23.

H. P. Lund and Sons	$ 438.29
Knut Thorwald	16.00
E. Jensen	5.00
Ben Kvests	7.40
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co.	124.08
	$ 590.77

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 27.

Sannes Bros.	$ 57.50
Anderson Bros.	1,257.74
Central Lumher Co.	250.58
Oen Merc. Co.	6.85
Oscar Bye	24.30
Raymond Ness	167.58
Olaf Bergland	15.00
Geo. Hanson	16.00
Roy Belcher	45.00
T. A. Tasa	35.00
Andrew Mostrom	11.10
Ralph Hofstad	65.00
Carl Christianson	22.50
Olaf Grondahl	85.00
Joe Grondahl	22.50
Ernest Erickson	12.00
Ellsworth Lee	18.00
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	424.78
	$ 2,485.49

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 28.

A. W. Johnson	$ 9.00
Ole Ottum	19.20
C. M. Lee	50.20
Anton Myrom	40.00
Anderson Bros.	562.00
Martin Lee	35.00
Clarence Myrom	18.87
Ernost Myrom	6.00
Olaf Grondahl	23.75
A. Engelstad	13.25
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	120.23
	$ 897.49

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 33.

Leonard Ottum	$ 68.70
Dan Ness	37.20
Ole Ottum	74.70
Ed. Leyden	40.90
	$ 221.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 38.

Anderson Bros.	$ 1,611.14
Sven Anderson	25.40
Alhin Arveson	4.00
Merrit Christianson	6.00
Mae Christianson	4.50
Alice Christianson	4.50
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	277.58
	$ 1,833.22

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 41.

P. Lundherg	$ 39.00
S. S. Nelson	3.00
Frank Phelps	22.50
	$ 64.50

MAINTAINANCE

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. I.

Fred Copp	$ 17.33
Walter Olson	44.65
Peter Appel	38.80
Ole Ottum	31.50
Dan Ness	68.50
Honry Rux	5.25
Elmer Rux	6.25
Lester Foster	80.00
Nels Person	1.50
	$ 232.78

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 2.

B. Hruhy	$ 30.55
Oscar Nerhus	1.00
John Rustad	2.48
Hans Solberg	2.48
Iugvald Geving	2.98
Raymond Stephenson	2.93
Floyd Olson	1.38
Alfred Thoreson	1.38
Adolph Geving	1.38
Ingolf Bakkon	1.38
Carl Elg	1.38
A. O. Kriperdal	1.38
John Kulseth	1.00
Rudolph Hruhy	2.25
Carl Anderson	2.48
Elvin Sand	1.38
E. Sunsdahl	35.48
Merl Vettelson	9.00
Eugene Tanner	22.80
Engolf Bakken	33.16
Mike Sunsdahl	2.88
Alfred Oeving	1.38
	$ 162.55

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 3.

Minneapolis Bridge Co.	$ 1,500.00
Archie Wilson	14.80
Frank Phelps	18.97
James Jenson	6.50
Orllo Hofdahl	11.38
Sid. Wilson	26.20
	$ 1,677.85

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 5.

Walter Lundeen	$ 3.50
Tom Loftbus	2.10
C. N. Ellnson	19.75
Wm. Nelson	1.95
K. T. Dalager	11.38
Carl Syversrud	33.00
Knute Lindtvedt	8.00
Leo Carpenter	39.90
Nels Person	21.50
Albert Nelson	39.90
Ewert Rewertz	100.00
Oscar Odegaard	16.20
Halvor Homme	27.50
M. C. Auhol	36.90
Wm. Engh	30.60
Gunuf Homme	31.50
Andreas Homme	31.30
Horace Dalager	16.00
Eddie Olson	15.00
Knute Homme	31.20
Ed. May	52.50
Albert Hegland	44.40
Olaf Langile	9.00
Henry Nelson	9.00
Paul Ortloff	3.90
Nick Drees	5 30
Victor Mostrom	16.00
Leonard Mostrom	26.06
Elmer Mostrom	18 68
Adolph Syversrud	15.00
Goodwin Hanson	25.20
Clarence Hanson	6.00
John Elshrenner	8.15
Leonard Mostrom	4.25
Ed. Rupprecht	6.00
W. H. Tripp	2.70
C. M. Ellason	22.20
	$ 787.72

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 6.

Knute Lindtvedt	$ 75.18
Knute Qually	8.85
Emil Zavoral	25.50
	$ 109.53

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 7.

Halvor Olson	$ 64.20
Willie J. Olson	10.80
P. P. Swanson	6.00
Palmer C. Swanson	28.80
	$ 109.80

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 8.

Lief Anderson	$ 20.40
Emil Bloom	8.00
	$ 23.40

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 9.

P. Lundherg	$ 53.75
L. Lundherg	5.00
T. H. Bjerke	5.85
Paul Anderson	7.00
Anderson Bros.	25.00
T. J. Schantzen	3.00
Edw. O. Helrlen	11.00
Central Lumher Co.	4.50
N. P. Hagen	52.80
John Hagen	40.80
Anton Dyhvik	8.00
	$ 218.70

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 10.

Selmer Wahlheck	$ 25.74
C. Rotzler	8.00
M. C. Aubol	6.20
Alhert Nelson	7.80
Leo Carpenter	7.80
Roy Sumpter	4.80
Nick Drees	4.50
Nels Person	8.00
Casper Iverson	5.00
Norman Bergh	1.50
	$ 79.74

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 11.

Walter Olson	$ 45.42

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 18.

Oliver Gunderson	$ 6.00
Gustaf Ounderson	4.00
Ed. Forthun	3.50
Chas. Langevin	7.20
N. A. Hagen	8.60
John Hagen	6.60
Knute Jorde	3.80
P. Lundherg	22.50
Anderson Bros.	15.00
Edwin Olson	5.25
A. C. Lechelt	3.00
Anton Dyhvik	12.50
Anton Forthun	7.50
	$ 103.05

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 14.

Martin Mosheck	$ 12.50
John Naplin	15.70
Paul Ortloff	21.60
Ed. Peterson	10.80
Knut Kolstad	10.80
Roy Sumpter	12.00
Nick Drees	14.40
Paul Anderson	17.55
	$ 115.35

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 15.

J. W. Wahlbeck	$ 21.80
Selmer Wahlbeck	16.35
	$ 88.15

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 16.

C. Auhol	$ 10.60
Albert Nelson	10.50
Leo Carpenter	10.50
	$ 31.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 17.

J. T. Sykes	$ 50.50
Frank McCrum	12.60
Ole Ottum	11.10
Dan Ness	11.10
	$ 95.10

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 16.

B. A. Newton	$ 61.25
Ole Halgeland	6.50
Alvin Bjodge	3.25
P. Lundberg	82.00
John Hagen	33.50
N. P. Hagen	33.60
	$ 220.20

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 19.

Ole Grinde	$ 10.40
Ole Homme, Jr.	4.25
Andrew Carlson	1.79
P. Lundherg	40.50
John Newman	8.0
Ols Homme	4.00
Ed. Rupprecht	85.80
Robert Simonson	85 80
Geo. Johnson	5.00
	$ 243.54

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 20.

Chas. Svensgaard	$ 16.00
A. W. Oski	7.50
	$ 23.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 21.

A. W. Oski	$ 9.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 22.

Leo Jensen	$ 2.76
Alvin Burstad	2.76
E. Jensen	56.75
Carl Eckwall	10.00
Eugene Tanner	17.7
B. Hruhy	4.8
Lars Anderson	53.8
John Ols	80.0
Wm. Vaughan, Jr.	37.50
James Vaughan	9.0
Arthur Thoreson	8.0
C. Oustafson	7.50
Albert Howard	4.0
Theo. C. Thorson	7.0
Palmer Wold	10.0
	$ 256.60

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 27.

Knute Lindtvedt	$ 1.95
Halvor Thompson	3.00
Carl Christiausen	8.40
Halvor Haugan	8.00
Halvor Hanson	45.00
	$ 56.3

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 29.

Henry Halvorson	$ 33.8
Toief Hovet	8.0
Ben Rindahl	20.0
Carl Sannes	10.0
Oscar Bye	27.0
Henry Bye	27.0
Ludwig Johnson	10.0
Einar Bjornaraa	18.1
B. Bjornaraa	5.00
Victor Mostrom	9.90
H. A. Dahlen	4.00
	$ 167.80

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 30.

Clarence Grinley	$ 11.03

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 31

M. J. Anderson	$ 2.00
Warren Siebert	1.88
Donald Siebert	1.88
Robert Zavoral	1.63
Joo Eldelbes	1.88
Raymond Parnow	2.00
Knuts Danielson	2.00
Arnold Hovet	2.00
Henry Hovet	2.00
Sivert Prestegaard	2.00
O. E. Parnow	11.70
Anton Koteroa	12.95
Albert Burstad	[illegible]
Henry Bye	9.50
Oscar Bye	9.00
J. A. Race	25.00
Elling Ramsey	[illegible]
Ols Troutvedt	3.00
	$ [illegible]

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 33.

Norman Nowland	$ 8.40
Frank Carlson	6.0
	$ 14.40

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 34.

Mike Kassa	$ 9.6
Arnie Solheim	7.80
Arnold Peterson	8.10
A. J. Baltz	1.00
	$ 26.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 35.

Central Lumher Co.	$ 37.65
B. B. Hammer	11.20
Frank Helgeland	1.46
	$ 50.31

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 36.

Theo. G. Anderson	$ 25.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 37.

J. J. Williams	$ 16.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 30.

John E. Norris	$ 5.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 41.

Jos Rheme	$ 13.50

CULVERT STOCK

Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	$ 838.57
H. V. Johnson Culvert Co.	115.25
	$ 951.82

ENGINEERING

Raymond Ness	$ 173.68
Alfred Stokke	281.40
J. A. Erickson	2,788.63
S. C. Severson	825.00
	$4,068.71

COMMITTEE WORK.

Andrew Ness	$ 92.10
Frank Race	8.60
O. G. Lee	96.10
H. W. Kinghorn	40.50
Paul Roy	89.20
O. M. Mandt	99.10
	$ 425.50

GENERAL EXPENSE

Northern Woodwork Co.	$ 67.00
Raymond Ness	282.09
	$ 349.09

Poor Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 9,704.25
Bonds Sold	25,000.00
Refund, N. J. Berglund	3 87
Refund, Aas	30.10
Refund, Stromherg	84.60
Refund, E. Borgen	70.00
Refund, Place	170.00
Refund, Nissen	11.00
12-31-33 Overdraft	15,706.71
	$ 50,730.03
1-1-33 Overdraft	$ 16,445.01
Warrants Issued	34,285.03
	$ 50,730.03

DETAIL OF POOR FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

MOTHER'S PENSIONS

Agnes Lindhloom	$ 20.00
Ida Anderson	135.00
Louise E. Anderson	160.00
Theresa Berg	245.00
Tillie Bratland	180.00
Lena Dicken	105.00
Amelia Erickson	190.00
Anna Gulseth	160.00
Anna Kvenlog	180.00
Mary Langevin	125.00
Mahel Jenkins	160.00
Johanna McCann	195.00
Lucy V. Mathewson	95.00
Elaine Haug	100.00
Alida Mosleth	180.00
Clara Haroldson	180.00
Alice Newell	125.00
Clara Quam	70.00
Anna Risberg	80.00
Ida Urdahl	180.00
Mrs. Chas. Votava	125.00
Beatrice Welch	250.00
Hilda Wilson	160.00
Amanda Wang	130.00
Gena Stephenson	240.00
Effie Rolland	110.00
Anna Warnecke	50.00
Mary Kavanaugh	50.00
Sarah Nissen	140.00
Clara Melin	60.00
Viola Peterson	10.00
	$ 8,950.00

REIMBURSEMENT FOR 1932 AID.

Village of St. Hilaire	$ 282.25
Silverton Township	192.62
Black River Township	87.17
Mayfield Township	4.78
Village of Goodridge	268.88
Sanders Towoship	210.09
Star Township	26.59
North Township	1,092.77
Black River Township	82.95
City of Thief River Falls	5,736.24
Town of North	33.76
	$ 8,017.9[illegible]

1933 COUNTY AID

Albert Arnts	$ 40.00
Martin Aas	37.43
Mrs. Carl Anderson	15.00
Oscar W. Anderson	3.90
Dr. C. M. Adkins	145.00
Dr. J. T. Bowers	29.50
W. A. Bishop	6.45
Louis Borgen	42.00
Bredeson's Grocery	344.18
Bratrud Clinic	1,056.35
Dr. J. Biederman	181.00
Dr. G. W. Booren	5.00
Iver Bugge	1.75
Ben Bredeson	10.02
Math Barzen Co-op. Elev. Co.	3.50
Arthur Baltz	15.00
F. E. Copp	24.16
J. P. Curtis	12.00
Central Lumher Co.	44.97
H. Christianson & Son	8.96
City Dairy Co.	24.40
Cities Service Oil Co.	7.80
Fritz Christianson	45.00
Deer Park Township	33.38
Louis DeCremer	129.26
Laura Dahl	40.00
D. O. Docksndorf	13.14
Mrs. John Dahl	11.66
S. K. Dahle	15.00
Palmer Efteland	58.50
Ed. Engh	10.50
Louisa Erickson	43.00
Peter Engelstad	97.25
Henry Eliason	112.50
Erickson & Lund	134.00
Rene Elliott	1.85
Wm. Engh	5.00
Anton Forthun	12.50
Alfred Flattum	13.73
Carl Froseth	5.45
L. L. Furan	1.50
Halvor Fodstad	20.00
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	3.41
Hilda Gulseth	219.90
Golden Rule Store	304.95
Greenwood Cemetery	67.00
Mrs. John Gunderson	10.00
Ed. Gisselquist	6.00
Hartz Stores, Inc.	1,168.03
Hanson Grocery	50.30
C. O. Hillard	539.01
Highlanding Merc. Co.	62.19
Amanda Hanson	8.00
Hazel Merc. Co.	67.45
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	40.00
Dr. C. M. Haug	5.00
E. Hayden	62.00
Theo. Hemish	8.00
Severt Hauge	4.83
Independent Fruit & Grocery Co.	1,120.73
A. C. Jahr Market	287.65
M. H. Jackson	150.83
Peter Jacobson	65.87
Ludwig Johnson	70.00
Arnt Johnson	12.43
Alfred Johnson	70.00
Regina Johnson	60.00
Bert Johnson	38.32
Jung's Quality Bakery	1.00
Mrs. Ed. Kelly	$ 8.32
Albert Kassa	24.50
Korstad Merc. Co.	8.80
Wm. Korstad	3.64
Kelly Hardware Co.	9.54
Mrs. Martin Knutson	86.61
Thorwal Kroseu	56.73
Halvor Listol	24.00
Tom Lian	7.20
Larson Bros.	104.26
Mrs. Percy Lamb	56.00
Lamhert's Drug Store	130.37
Dr. O. O. Lynde	432.50
A. M. Langseth	4.69
Carl B. Larson	150.00
Ole Lappegaard	63.33
L. Llan	33.05
Walter Larson	1.00
Chas. Langevin	28.50
Chas. Lieberman	3.65
Ed. Lee	.95
O. G. Lee	25.00
Lottie Larson	5.00
Dr. O. F. Mellhy	821.00
O. M. Mandt	25.00
Mrs. John Myhrer	72.00
Minn. Colony for Epileptics	94.53
Olo Moen	76.00
John McLain	45.00
Anton Myrom	10.00
Minn. School for Deaf	58.50
Montgomery Ward & Co.	84.89
Minnesota General Hospital	3.76
Minn. School for Feebleminded	320.00
John Morgan	2.50
Mpls. St. Paul & Sault Ste. Rwy.	150.00
Mrs. John Mostrom	30.00
Joe Novak	10.85
Town of North	377.09
O. H. Nelson	189.00
Nelson Bros. Dairy	16.37
H. B. Newell	131.24
Olaf Neset	32.25
Nellus Nelson	6.00
Oen Merc. Co.	1,034.46
O'Hara Ice & Fuel Co.	129.38
Oakland Dairy Co.	148.06
Mrs. Anna Olson	4.11
Mrs. Maurice Olson	17.00
Peter M. Olson	2.00
Alfred C. Olson	6.00
Peoples Co-op. Store	697.25
Mrs. H. R. Pope	39.25
J. C. Penney Co.	218.81
Physicians Hospital Co.	1,469.00
Palmer Pedsrson	3.75
Peterson & Biddick Co.	67.54
Andrew Prestehakk	276.25
Mrs. Sam. Plough	25.00
C. H. Porter	2.50
Morris Quam	10.00
H. N. Rhodegaard & Co.	764.93
P. W. Roark	78.78
Arthur Ramheck	106.86
Jos Poepelle	56.50
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co.	196.49
E. L. Rolland	474.45
Riverside Grocery	138.98
Red Owl Stores, Inc.	106.95
Rockshury Township	20.00
Mrs. Ed. Rupprecht	12.00
Ray Rockwell	25.00
Stanley Radniecke	4.77
J. L. Radniecka	11.81
W. L. Rodman	.72
K. R. Rolandson	57.42
Inga Rammem	60.00
Clarence Rye	48.00
Nels Syverson	32.57
St. Luke's Hospital	918.45
Frank Smith	2.50
Christ Strom	23.15
Ted Samuelson	8.96
Village of St. Hilaire	26.39
Star Township	14.00
Shanahan and Dahlquist	106.33
Ole Sigerud	44.27
H. W. Safford	106.60
Alf. Syrtvsit	6.40
Olga Sigerud	6.43
Sanitary Milk Co.	48.71
Sanders Township	10.00
Earl Swenson	2.50
Dr. A. W. Swedenhurg	45.00
Mrs. Alex Schultz	62.46
Christ M. Steen	3.60
Singer Bros.	8.99
Beatrice Stromberg	65.60
Melvin Swenson	6.00
Alfred Skarstad	170.06
Hans L. Sande	2.17
Chas. L. Schuster	15.00
Stanley Thomas	5.50
John Thom[illegible]	53.19
City of Thief River Falls	140.8[illegible]
T. R. Falls Seed House	21.55
C. T. Thompson	9.00
Mrs. Ole Trontvedt	29.00
John Ward Cash Store	518.17
Washburn Memorial Home	100.00
Mrs. Sam Welch	8.00
Arnt. Wedul	134.84
Wyandotte Township	13.29
Petrina Wiseth	10.00
Warren Clinic	6.00
Oscar Vigness	118.00
Norman Voldness	18.10
Cina Voldness	57.75
	$ 20,348.88

SALARIES AND MILEAGE

H. R. Pope, Overseer	$ 900.00
Gina Voldness, Matron Poor House	600.00
Mrs. Harry Dow, Ass't. Poor House	210.00
H. R. Pope, Mileage	258.65
	$ 1,968.65

DISTRIBUTION OF POOR AID.

POOR HOUSE.

Groceries	$ 834.41
Fuel	121.79
Clothing	8.91
Medicine and Hospitalization	91.70
Miscellaneous	143.56
Mrs. Voldness	600.00
Mrs. Dow	210.00
	$ 1,510.37

RAY POPE.

Salary and Mileage	$ 1,158.65

RED CROSS.

Miscellaneous	$ 51.29

GARDENS.

Miscellaneous	$ 227.27
Seed potatoes	28.00
	$ 255.27

REFORESTATION.

Miscellaneous	$ 2.00
Medicine and Hospitalization	1.00
	$ 3.00

WOOD.

Total Expenditure for Wood	$ 673.17

COUNTY PROPERTY.

Miscellaneous	$ 188.02

SAWING.

Total expenditure for wood sawing	$ 8.05

TOWNSHIPS.

Silverton	$ 192.52
Black River	87.17
Mayfield	4.78
Village of Goodridge	268.88
Sanders	210.09
Star	26.59
North	1,092.77
Black River	82.95
City of Thief River Falls	5,736.24
Village of St. Hilaire	282.25
Wyandotte	13.29
	$ 7,997.53

TOWNSHIP OF STAR.

Scarlet fever inspection by Dr. Mellby	$ 20.00

HALVOR ANDERSON.

Groceries	$ 122.61
Fuel	6.00
	$ 127.61

ALMA ANDERSON

Groceries	$ 9.60
Fuel	3.85
Medicine and hospitalization	150.60
Miscellaneous	22.50
	$ 269.54

IDA ANDERSON

Mother's Pension	$ 135.00

LOUISE E. ANDERSON

Mother's Pension	$ 160.00

C. O. ANDERSON, SMILEY

Groceries	$ 5.00

ORVEN ANDERSON, ERIE

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 52.50

MIKE ARNESON

Fuel	$ 19.96

ERICK ASPELAND

Groceries	$ 62.64
Fuel	4.53
	$ 67.17

BERTHA AUSTAD

Groceries	$ 26.99

EARL AIKEN

Groceries	$ 10.00

A. ARCHAMBEAULT

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 119.70

TORGER AUSTAD

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 223.00

GEORGE ADOLPHS

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 33.75

OSCAR AARAS

Groceries	$ 70.58
Fuel	3.10
	$ 73.68

MARTIN AAS

Groceries	$ 17.00
Fuel	4.10
Clothing	13.19
Miscellaneous	14.00
	$ 48.29

LEWIS AMUNDSON

Groceries	$ 68.50
Fuel	13.02
Medicine and hospitalization	18.50
Miscellaneous	45.00
	$ 145.12

ANTON H. BAKER

Clothing	$ 3.50
Care	100.00
	$ 103.50

MRS. ALF BAKKE (Beltrami Co.)

Groceries	$ 2.00

OLE BAKKE

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 1.00

R. O. BATTELSON

Groceries	$ 168.83
Fuel	6.50
Medicine and hospitalization	3.75
	$ 179.08

EDNA BATTENFELDT

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 68.00

GEORGE REISINGER

Groceries	$ 36.42
Clothing	5.65
	$ 42.07

MRS. THOR HENGSTON

Groceries	$ 1.40

THELMA BERO, (Reiner)

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 44.00

THERESA BERG

Mother's Pension	$ 245.00

NELS J. BERGLAND

Groceries	$ 23.00
Fuel	6.05
	$ 29.05

OSCAR BICKLEY

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 22.00

JAMES BJERKEN

Groceries	$ 93.07
Fuel	5.60
Medicine and hospitalization	22.50
Miscellaneous	10.00
	$ 136.17

INGA BOEN

Groceries	$ 47.26
Fuel	4.35
	$ 51.61

ED. BORGEN

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 70.00

CHAS. D. BRADLEY

Groceries	$ 43.01
Fuel	.60
Medicine and hospitalization	29.50
Miscellaneous	5.00
	$ 78.11

TILLIE BRATLAND

Mother's Pension	$ 180.00

BEN BREDESON

Groceries	$ 10.63

MARTIN BREKKE

Miscellaneous	$ 40.00

STATE AID ROAD NO. 6

O. A. Myom	$ 2.25
Halvor Hommo	7.15
Halvor Homme	9.00
Knute Homme	17.65
Gunnuf Homme	18.60
Andreas Homme	14.40
Eddie Olson	17.40
Oscar Olson	17.40
	$ 103.75

STATE AID ROAD NO. 7

Albert Kassa	$ 7.65
Roy Belcher	56.60
Olaf Bergland	19.25
Geo. Hanson	27.20
Minneapolis Bridge Co.	32.25
A. B. Josephson	14.10
Ole Hanson	18.30
Martin Johnson	20.15
Oscar Nerhus	52.80
Geo. Kassa	10.50
Steve Kassa	7.65
Geo. Kassa	9.00
Wm. Vaughan Jr.	15.30
Geo. DuChamp	22.05
Morgan Vaughan	3.00
Roy Stephenson	3.00
M. Quirk	5.40
Harold Johnson	9.45
Leonard Sanderson	2.25
Olaf Haugen	11.20
Leo Johnson	20.40
M. Kassa	1.50
	$ 368.90

STATE AID ROAD NO. 8

Lee Evenson	$ 11.40
M. C. Aubol	2.70
Leo Carpenter	2.70
Albert Nelson	2.70
Matt J. Sehsack	13.00
Oscar Seeland	24.00
	$ 56.50

STATE AID ROAD NO. 9

Fred Lehrer	$ 6.50
Ed. Moren	4.5
Hilding Adolphson	58.40
Norman Adolphson	10.80
Clarence Herron	3.75
	$ 83.95

STATE AID ROAD NO. 10

O. T. Lundeen	$ 29.43
Knute Lindtvedt	8.30
Clifford Olson	20.76
Olaf Haugen	5.10
Olaf Stolaas	21.50
Oscar Nerhus	14.7
Louis Mandt	17.00
Melvin Hovet	33.45
Arthur Gustafson	9.75
E. Jenson	3.00
	$ 162.99

STATE AID ROAD NO. 11

Thief River Falls Seed House	$ 3.60
Anderson Bros.	68.00
Albert Nelson	[illegible]
Leo Carpenter	15.30
M. C. Aubol	15.30
Harold Fellman	10.0
F. J. Schantzen	26.00
C. M. Lee	27.60
Melford Peterson	20.40
Erickson Bros.	14.25
Leonard Ottum	25.50
H. Kalsness	8.80
P. Lundberg	13.50
Ole Ottum	22.50
	$ 285.9

STATE AID ROAD NO. 12

Joseph Joringdahl	$ 43.0
John A. Johnson	17.00
Albert Johnson	6.0
Marvin Johnson	6.0
S. M. Posten	4.69
	$ 76.50

STATE AID ROAD NO. 13

A. W. Oski	$ 20.50

STATE AID ROAD NO. 14

Carl Berggren	$ 6.50
Ed. Heieren	1.50
N. P. Hagen	24.20
John Hagen	24.20
Gust Berggren	64.60
Clifford Hedeen	22.54
Christ Engen	3.60
Leo Ottum	6.00
P. Lundberg	42.00
	$ 195.04

MOTOR PATROLS

Hardy Bjerk	$ 768.43
Ivar Solheim	814.98
Thief River Oil Co.	41.12
White Eagle Oil Corp.	385.48
Oen Merc. Co.	273.80
A. D. Langelett	2.30
Chris. Kruse, Jr.	785.60
Thorman Rosholt Co.	1,455.85
Ivar T. Bugge	3.80
A. B. Josephson	794.07
Oscar Hauge	814.85
John Leiren	1.25
Cities Service Oil Co.	39.92
Hunt Hardware Co.	16.77
O. K. Tire and Battery Shop	157.69
J. D. Adams Co.	164.16
Hanson's Garage	105.87
Edwin Svensgaard	25.00
Algot Haugen	74.60
Chas. Svensgaard	6.00
Standard Oil Co.	[illegible]
The Texas Company	655.41
H. P. Lund and Sons	300.35
Olaf Haugen	394.00
Kelly Hardware Co.	11.36
Mandt Oil Co.	55.72
C. Gustafson and Son	14.65
Peoples Oil Co.	148.58
John Wiener	3.60
Henry Dahl	28.00
Thompson and Adolphs	45.00
Western Oil and Fuel Co.	171.27
C. Schantzen	12.45
M. W. Evans	4.00
	$ 9,189.18

SNOW REMOVAL

Oscar Hauge	$ 255.93
N. P. Hagen	29.80
Arnie Solheim	48.60
J. A. Rice	8.35
Duffy Scramstad	35.80
Harry Larson	13.90
Frank Race	2.25
A. B. Josephson	52.63
Knute Lindtvedt	4.90
Hanson's Garage	96.40
Central Lumber Co.	25.45
Thorman Rosholt Co.	616.51
Minneapolis Iron Store	5.91
Wm. Bros. Boiler Mfg. Co.	5.00
Ed. O'Hara	22.96
Joseph Joringdahl	8.00
Palmer Bakke	3.75
Hardy Bjerk	247.89
Emil Sabo	1.35
O. T. Lundeen	1.25
Ivar Solheim	102.58
Elliot Winson	7.88
John Hagen	22.00
Obed Sabo	6.38
P. Lundberg	14.60
Henry Grothe	5.50
M. C. Nelson	6.30
Pete Stenberg	4.00
Peoples Oil Co.	38.50
Standard Oil Co.	223.00
Thief River Oil Co.	175.15
Tom Lian	2.00
Albert Nelson	7.25
Nels Person	7.25
Leo Carpenter	9.75
Peter Stromberg	2.50
Melvin Nelson	6.50
Adolph Hagen	5.25
Lloyd Johnson	14.40
Ed. Siggerud	1.65
Hans Solberg	4.00
Raymond Ness	66.90
Emil Burdick	17.25
Anderson Bros.	234.00
Melvin Jacobson	4.73
Karl Hanson	6.00
Edwin Burdick	2.38
Edward Hanson	5.00
Geo. Radack	1.50
Louis Mandt	2.25
Andrew Anderson	5.00
Berry's Garage	7.75
[illegible]	7.40
[illegible]	1.75
Leonard Ottum	2.60
E. G. Hagglund	3.93
H. Bergstrom	15.87
State Highway Dept.	10.40
Borchert and Ingersoll	12.50
Geo. Johnson	17.10
Oscar Hauske	9.30
Leo DuCamp	3.75
Olaf Haugen	15.40
Christ Kruse, Jr.	17.45
John Stenvick	1.05
Alfred Stokke	29.20
C. B. Rambeck	29.60
Chas. M. Josephson	7.20
	$ 2,700.23

ENGINEERING

S. C. Soverson	$ 138.00
J. A. Erickson	488.92
Alfred Stokke	251.35
Raymond Ness	150.00
	$ 1,028.27

EQUIPMENT

Free Press Co.	15.00
Thorman Rosholt Co.	$ 1,060.00
	$ 1,075.00

INSURANCE

Robert Lund (Equipment)	$ 55.20
H. S. Dahlen (Compensation)	267.27
	$ 322.47

COMMITTEE WORK

O. G. Lee	$ 7.30
Paul Roy	14.50
O. M. Mandt	6.60
H. W. Kinghorn	13.00
Andrew Ness	13.00
	$ 54.30

MISSCELLANEOUS

First Nat'n. Bank, Minneapolis	$ 24.96
Robertson Lumber Co.	97.32
H. A. Rogers Co.	64.64
Kelly Hardware	34.47
Oen Merc. Co.	12.69
Minnesota Highway Dept.	2.70
Western Stamp and Mfg. Co.	26.34
Palmer Pederson	39.20
Minnesota Blue Print Co.	10.27
Central Lumber Co.	6.43
	$ 318.97

BONDS AND INTEREST

First National Bank, Mpls.	$ 17,611.86
First National Bank, T. R. F.	2,036.68
	$ 19,648.54

County Aid Road Fund

State Aid (1932)	$ 17,000.00
Reiner Township	70.00
Wyandotte Township	400.00
State Aid (1933)	13,600.00
Culvert used on S. A. Road	951.82
12-31-33 Overdraft	21,893.53
	$ 53,815.35
1-1-33 Overdraft	$ 20,677.91
Warrants Issued	30,674.94
Road and Bridge (Patrol Maintenance)	2,462.50
	$ 53,815.35

(Note: $13,500.00 due from State and $1,935.76 from townships.)

DETAIL OF COUNTY AID ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

CONSTRUCTION

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 1

Anderson Bros.	$ 135.62
P. Lundberg	10.00
J. N. Roepelle	28.65
C. H. Swenson	203.36
Clifford Hedeen	595.86
	$ 973.49

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 8.

Tom Lian	$ 6.25
Harry Myrom	71.40
Albert W. Johnson	41.50
Edwin Lappegaard	51.45
Ole Skaar	78.50
Albert Lappegaard	10.00
Ole Bratten	2,263.13
Gordon Olson	10.30
P. Lundberg	72.00
Ellsworth Lee	41.40
Olaf Grondahl	69.00
John Johnson	6.00
Raymond Ness	88.62
Alfred Stokke	6.15
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co.	735.03
	3,553.68

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 9.

Richard Battelson	$ 40.50
Clifford Hedeen	1,651.13
Christ Eagen	320.00
P. Lundberg	35.00
	$ 2,046.93

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 12.

Albert C. Johnson	$ 26.00
Marvin Johnson	26.00
John A. Johnson	40.00
Kenneth Olson	76.80
A. W. Johnson	19.50
Edwin Lappegaard	26.25
Henry Lappegaard	20.70
Sivert Dimmen	1.44
Ole Bratten	1,970.30
Anderson Bros.	77.00
Ernest Erickson	33.60
Ellsworth Lee	9.00
Olaf Grondahl	15.00
Norman Voldness	4.50
P. Lundberg	54.00
J. J. Williams	4.80
Olaf Listol	7.20
Geo. Klemmert	7.20
Pete Stromberg	7.20
William Stromberg	7.20
Herb. Gulseth	7.20
Carl Gran	7.20
Severt Forthun	7.20
Ole Flattum	7.20
Theo. Hemmish	7.20
Herb. Lambertson	4.80
Knute Knutseth	41.50
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	630.94
	$ 3,146.93

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 16.

Leo Carpenter	$ 7.80
Albert Nelson	9.60
M. C. Aubol	7.80
Alfred Huseby	2.60
H. Kolsness	2.00
Ole Ottum	15.90
Dan Ness	15.90
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	416.88
	$ 478.38

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 17.

Ole Lian	$ 43.00
Leonard Ottum	7.75
Ole Ottum	8.60
Dan Ness	5.00
Arnold L. Gunderson	10.85
Tobias Stene	20.50
F. Marston	13.00
Smiley Township	684.41
Rocksbury Township	1,445.73
Ed. Hogenson	3.60
Paul Engelstad	25.00
Ernest Erickson	1.60
Ellsworth Lee	2.40
Olaf Grondahl	4.00
Otto Nettleland	5.00
Axel Engelstad	27.00
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co.	1,065.13
	$ 9,372.47

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 24.

Henry Bye	$ 12.98
B. Tvedtbakk	3.00
Floyd Olson	14.40
Ernest Swanson	9.75
Eugene Swanson	14.40
J. N. Swanson	13.20
Joe Schaefer	4.20
Alvin Sanders	14.40
Sverre Sanders	14.40
Elo Sanders	14.40
A. G. Johnson	3.00
B. Tvedtbakk	10.80
H. Tvedtbakk	7.65
	$ 136.58

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 25.

H. P. Lund and Sons	$ 438.29
Knut Thorwald	15.00
E. Jenson	6.00
Ben Kveste	7.40
Lyle Culvert and Pipe Co.	124.08
	$ 590.77

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 27.

Sannes Bros.	$ 57.60
Anderson Bros.	1,257.74
Central Lumber Co.	250.66
Oen Merc. Co.	6.85
Oscar Bye	24.30
Raymond Ness	167.58
Olaf Bergland	15.00
Geo. Hanson	15.00
Roy Belcher	49.00
T. A. Tasa	35.00
Andrew Mostrom	11.10
Ralph Hofstad	55.00
Carl Christianson	22.60
Olaf Grondahl	85.00
Joe Grondahl	22.50
Ernest Erickson	12.00
Ellsworth Lee	18.00
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	424.78
	$ 2,485.49

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 28.

A. W. Johnson	$ 9.00
Ole Ottum	19.20
C. M. Lee	60.20
Anton Myrom	40.00
Anderson Bros.	562.09
Martin Lee	35.00
Clarence Myrom	18.87
Ernest Myrom	6.00
Olaf Grondahl	23.75
A. Engelstad	13.25
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	120.22
	$ 897.49

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 33.

Leonard Ottum	$ 68.70
Dan Ness	37.20
Ole Ottum	74.70
Ed. Leyden	40.90
	$ 221.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 38.

Anderson Bros.	$ 1,511.14
Sven Anderson	25.40
Albin Arveson	4.00
Merrit Christianson	6.00
Mae Christianson	4.50
Alice Christianson	4.50
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	277.68
	$ 1,833.22

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 41.

P. Lundberg	$ 39.00
S. S. Nelson	3.00
Frank Phelps	22.50
	$ 64.50

MAINTAINANCE

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 1.

Fred Copp	$ 17.33
Walter Olson	44.65
Peter Appel	38.80
Ole Ottum	31.50
Dan Ness	58.50
Henry Rux	5.25
Elmer Rux	5.25
Lester Foster	90.00
Nels Person	1.50
	$ 232.78

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 2.

B. Hruby	$ 30.55
Oscar Nerhus	1.00
John Rustad	2.48
Hans Solberg	2.48
Ingvald Goving	2.98
Raymond Stephenson	2.98
Floyd Olson	1.38
Alfred Thoreson	1.38
Adolph Gevling	1.38
Ingolf Bakken	1.38
Carl Eig	1.38
A. O. Kriperdal	1.38
John Kulseth	1.00
Rudolph Hruby	2.25
Carl Anderson	2.48
Elvin Sand	1.38
E. Sunsdahl	35.48
Merl Vettelson	9.00
Eugene Tanner	22.80
Engolf Bakken	23.15
Mike Sunsdahl	2.88
Alfred Gevlag	1.38
	$ 162.55

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 3.

Minneapolis Bridge Co.	$ 1,500.00
Archie Wilson	14.90
Frank Phelps	18.97
James Jensen	6.50
Orlo Hofdahl	11.38
Sid. Wilson	26.20
	$ 1,677.35

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 5.

Walter Lundeen	$ 3.60
Tom Lofthus	2.10
C. N. Eliason	19.75
Wm. Nelson	1.95
K. T. Dalager	11.33
Carl Syversrud	33.03
Knute Lindtvedt	3.00
Leo Carpenter	39.90
Nels Person	21.60
Albert Nelson	39.90
Ewert Rewertz	100.00
Oscar Odegaard	16.20
Halvor Homme	27.50
M. C. Aubol	36.90
Wm. Engh	30.60
Gunuf Homme	31.60
Andreas Homme	31.30
Horace Dalager	15.00
Eddie Olson	15.00
Knute Homme	31.20
Ed. May	52.50
Albert Hegland	44.49
Olaf Langlie	9.00
Henry Nelson	9.00
Paul Ortloff	3.90
Nick Drees	6.30
Victor Mostrom	16.00
Leonard Mostrom	26.06
Elmer Mostrom	18.68
Adolph Syversrud	16.00
Goodwin Hanson	25.20
Clarence Hanson	6.00
John Elsbrenner	8.15
Leonard Mostrom	4.25
Ed. Rupprecht	5.00
W. H. Tripp	2.70
C. M. Ellsson	22.20
	$ 787.72

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 6.

Knute Lindtvedt	$ 75.18
Knute Qually	8.85
Emil Zavoral	25.50
	$ 109.53

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 7.

Halvor Olson	$ 54.20
Willie J. Olson	10.80
P. P. Swanson	5.00
Palmer C. Swanson	28.80
	$ 109.80

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 8.

Lief Anderson	$ 20.40
Emil Bloom	3.00
	$ 23.40

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 9.

P. Lundberg	$ 53.75
L. Lundberg	5.00
T. H. Bjerke	5.85
Paul Anderson	7.00
Anderson Bros.	25.00
T. J. Schantzen	3.00
Edw. O. Heirien	11.00
Central Lumber Co.	4.50
N. P. Hagen	52.80
John Hagen	40.80
Anton Dybvik	8.00
	$ 216.70

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 10.

Selmer Wahlbeck	$ 26.74
C. Rotzler	8.00
M. C. Aubol	5.20
Albert Nelson	7.80
Leo Carpenter	7.80
Roy Sumpter	4.80
Nick Drees	4.60
Nels Person	6.00
Casper Iverson	5.00
Norman Bergh	1.60
	$ 79.74

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 11.

Walter Olson	$ 45.42

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 13.

Oliver Gunderson	$ 6.00
Gustaf Gunderson	4.00
Ed. Forthun	3.60
Chas. Langevin	7.20
N. A. Hagen	6.50
John Hagen	6.60
Knute Jorde	3.30
P. Lundberg	22.50
Anderson Bros.	15.00
Edwin Olson	5.25
A. C. Lechelt	3.00
Anton Dybvik	12.50
Anton Forthun	7.50
	$ 103.06

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 14.

Martin Mosbeck	$ 12.50
John Naplin	15.70
Paul Ortloff	21.60
Ed. Peterson	10.80
Knut Kolstad	10.80
Roy Sumpter	12.00
Nick Drees	14.40
Paul Anderson	17.55
	$ 115.35

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 15.

J. W. Wahlbeck	$ 21.80
Selmer Wahlbeck	16.35
	$ 38.15

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 16.

C. Aubol	$ 10.60
Albert Nelson	10.50
Leo Carpenter	10.50
	$ 31.60

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 17.

J. T. Sykes	$ 60.30
Frank McCrum	12.60
Ole Ottum	11.10
Dan Ness	11.10
	$ 95.10

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 18.

B. A. Newton	$ 61.25
Ole Helgeland	6.50
Alvin Bjodge	3.25
P. Lundberg	82.00
John Hagen	33.50
N. P. Hagen	33.60
	$ 220.20

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 19.

Ole Grinde	$ 10.40
Ole Homme, Jr.	4.25
Andrew Carlson	1.79
P. Lundberg	40.50
John Newman	6.00
Ole Homme	4.00
Ed. Rupprecht	85.80
Robert Simonson	85.80
Geo. Johnson	5.00
	$ 243.54

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 20.

Chas. Svensgaard	$ 10.00
A. W. Oski	7.60
	$ 23.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 21.

A. W. Oski	$ 9.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO 22.

Leo Jonsen	$ 2.75
Albin Burstad	2.75
E. Jensen	56.75
Carl Eckwall	10.00
Eugene Tanner	17.7
B. Hruby	4.80
Lars Anderson	53.3
John Ole	30.0
Wm. Vaughan, Jr.	37.50
James Vaughan	9.0
Arthur Thoreson	9.0
C. Gustafson	7.50
Albert Howard	4.0
Theo. C. Thorson	7.0
Palmer Wold	10.0
	$ 256.60

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 27.

Knute Lindtvedt	$ 1.95
Halvor Thompson	3.00
Carl Christianson	8.40
Halvor Haugan	8.00
Halvor Hanson	45.00
	$ 66.3

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 29.

Henry Halvorson	$ 33.8
Toief Hovet	3.0
Ben Rindahl	20.0
Carl Sannes	10.0
Oscar Bye	27.0
Henry Bye	27.0
Ludwig Johnson	10.0
Einar Bjornaraa	18.1
B. Bjornaraa	5.00
Victor Mostrom	9.90
H. A. Dahlen	4.00
	$ 167.80

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 30.

Clarence Grinley	$ 11.03

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 31

M. J. Anderson	$ 2.00
Warren Siebert	1.88
Donald Siebert	1.88
Robert Zavoral	1.68
Joe Eldeloes	1.6
Raymond Parnow	2.00
Knute Danielson	2.00
Arnold Hovet	2.00
Henry Hovet	2.00
Sivert Prestegaard	2.00
O. E. Parnow	11.7
Anton Koterba	12.95
Albert Burstad	[illegible]
Henry Bye	9.60
Oscar Bye	9.00
J. A. Race	25.00
Elling Ramsey	9.1
Ole Troutvedt	3.0
	$ 132.9

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 33.

Norman Nowland	$ 8.40
Frank Carlson	6.0
	$ 14.40

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 34.

Mike Kassa	$ 9.60
Arnie Solheim	7.80
Arnold Peterson	8.10
A. J. Baltz	1.00
	$ 26.50

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 35.

Central Lumber Co.	$ 37.65
B. B. Hammer	11.20
Frank Helgeland	1.40
	$ 50.31

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 36.

Theo. G. Anderson	$ 25.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 37.

J. J. Williams	$ 16.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 39.

John E. Norris	$ 5.00

COUNTY AID ROAD NO. 41.

Joe Rheme	$ 13.50

CULVERT STOCK

Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	$ 836.57
H. V. Johnson Culvert Co.	115.25
	$ 951.82

ENGINEERING

Raymond Ness	$ 173.68
Alfred Stokke	281.40
J. A. Erickson	2,788.63
S. C. Severson	825.00
	$4,068.71

COMMITTEE WORK.

Andrew Ness	$ 92.10
Frank Race	8.60
O. G. Lee	86.10
H. W. Kinghorn	40.50
Paul Roy	89.20
O. M. Mandt	99.10
	$ 425.60

GENERAL EXPENSE

Northern Woodwork Co.	$ 87.00
Raymond Ness	282.09
	$ 849.09

Poor Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 9,704.25
Bonds Sold	25,000.00
Refund, N. J. Berglund	8.87
Refund, Ass	30.10
Refund, Stromberg	34.60
Refund, E. Borgen	70.00
Refund, Place	170.00
Refund, Nissen	11.00
12-31-33 Overdraft	15,706.71
	$ 60,730.03
1-1-33 Overdraft	$ 16,445.01
Warrants Issued	34,285.02
	$ 60,730.03

DETAIL OF POOR FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

MOTHER'S PENSIONS

Agnes Lindbloom	$ 20.00
Ida Anderson	135.00
Louise E. Anderson	160.00
Theresa Berg	245.00
Tillie Bratland	180.00
Lena Dicken	106.00
Amelia Erickson	190.00
Anna Gulseth	160.00
Anna Kvenlog	160.00
Mary Langevin	125.00
Mabel Jenkins	160.00
Johanna McCann	196.00
Lucy V. Mathewson	95.00
Elaine Haug	100.00
Alida Mosleth	180.00
Clara Haroldson	180.00
Alice Newell	125.00
Clara Quam	70.00
Anna Risberg	80.00
Ida Urdahl	130.00
Mrs. Chas. Votava	125.00
Beatrice Welch	250.00
Hilda Wilson	130.00
Amanda Waag	130.00
Gena Stephenson	240.00
Effie Rolland	110.00
Anna Warnecke	60.00
Mary Kavanaugh	50.00
Sarah Nissen	140.00
Clara Melin	50.00
Viola Peterson	10.00
	$ 8,930.00

REIMBURSEMENT FOR 1932 AID.

Village of St. Hilaire	$ 282.25
Silverton Township	192.52
Black River Township	87.17
Mayfield Township	4.78
Village of Goodridge	268.88
Sanders Township	210.09
Star Township	26.59
North Township	1,092.77
Black River Township	82.95
City of Thief River Falls	5,736.24
Town of North	33.76
	$ 8,017.9

1933 COUNTY AID

Albert Arntz	$ 40.00
Martin Aas	37.43
Mrs. Carl Anderson	16.00
Oscar W. Anderson	3.90
Dr. C. M. Adkins	146.00
Dr. J. T. Bowers	29.60
W. A. Bishop	6.45
Louie Borgen	42.00
Bredeson's Grocery	344.18
Bratrud Clinic	1,055.35
Dr. J. Biederman	181.00
Dr. G. W. Boeren	6.00
Iver Dugge	1.75
Ben Bredeson	10.62
Math Barzen Co-op. Elev. Co.	3.50
Arthur Baltz	15.00
V. E. Copp	24.16
J. P. Curtle	12.00
Central Lumber Co.	44.97
J. Christianson & Son	8.96
City Dairy Co.	24.40
Cities Service Oil Co.	7.80
Fritz Christianson	45.00
Deer Park Township	33.38
Louis DeCremer	129.26
Laura Dahl	40.00
D. O. Dockendorf	13.14
Mrs. John Dahl	11.66
S. K. Dahle	15.00
Palmer Efteland	58.50
Ed. Engh	10.50
Louisa Erickson	43.00
Peter Engelstad	97.28
Henry Eliason	112.50
Erickson & Lund	134.00
Reno Elliott	1.85
Wm. Engh	5.00
Anton Forthun	12.50
Alfred Flattum	13.73
Carl Froseth	5.45
L. L. Furan	1.50
Halvor Fodstad	20.00
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	3.41
Hilda Gulseth	219.90
Golden Rule Store	304.95
Greenwood Cemetery	87.00
Mrs. John Gunderson	10.00
Ed. Gisselquist	6.00
Hartz Stores, Inc.	1,168.03
Hanson Grocery	50[illegible].30
C. G. Hillard	639.01
Highlanding Merc. Co.	[illegible].19
Amanda Hanson	8.00
Hazel Merc. Co.	67.45
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	40.00
Dr. C. M. Haug	5.00
E. Hayden	52.00
Theo. Hemish	8.00
Severt Hauge	4.83
Independent Fruit & Grocery Co.	1,120.73
A. C. Jahr Market	287.65
M. H. Jackson	150.83
Peter Jacobson	65.87
Ludwig Johnson	70.00
Arnt Johnson	12.43
Alfred Johnson	70.00
Regina Johnson	60.00
Bert Johnson	38.32
Jung's Quality Bakery	1.00
Mrs. Ed. Kelly	$ 8.32
Albert Kassa	24.60
Korstad Merc. Co.	8.80
Wm. Korstad	3.54
Kelly Hardware Co.	9.54
Mrs. Martin Knutson	36.61
Thorwal Krosen	56.73
Halvor Listol	24.00
Tom Lian	7.20
Larson Bros.	104.26
Mrs. Percy Lamb	56.00
Lambert's Drug Store	130.37
Dr. O. G. Lynde	4[illegible].50
A. M. Langseth	4.69
Carl B. Larson	150.00
Ole Lappegaard	63.33
L. Lian	33.05
Walter Larson	1.00
Chas. Langevin	28.50
Chas. Lieberman	3.65
Ed. Lee	.95
O. G. Lee	25.00
Lottie Larson	5.00
Dr. O. F. Mellby	321.00
O. M. Mandt	25.00
Mrs. John Myhrer	72.00
Minn. Colony for Epileptics	94.53
Ole Moen	76.00
John McLain	45.00
Anton Myrom	10.00
Minn. School for Deaf	58.50
Montgomery Ward & Co.	84.89
Minnesota General Hospital	3.75
Minn. School for Feebleminded	320.00
John Morgan	2.60
Mple. St. Paul & Sault Ste. Rwy.	150.00
Mrs. John Mostrom	30.00
Joe Novak	10.85
Town of North	377.09
O. H. Nelson	189.00
Nelson Bros. Dairy	16.37
H. B. Newell	131.24
Olaf Nseet	32.25
Nellus Nelson	5.00
Oen Merc. Co.	1,034.46
O'Hara Ice & Fuel Co.	129.33
Oakland Dairy Co.	148.06
Mrs. Anna Olson	4.11
Mrs. Maurice Olson	17.00
Peter M. Olson	2.00
Alfred C. Olson	6.00
Peoples Co-op. Store	597.25
Mrs. H. R. Pope	39.25
J. C. Penney Co.	218.81
Physicians Hospital Co.	1,469.00
Palmer Pederson	3.75
Peterson & Biddick Co.	67.54
Andrew Prestebakk	276.25
Mrs. Sam. Plough	25.00
C. H. Porter	2.60
Morris Quam	10.00
H. N. Rhodegaard & Co.	764.93
P. W. Roark	78.78
Arthur Rambeck	106.86
Joe Poepelle	56.60
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co.	196.49
E. L. Rolland	474.45
Riverside Grocery	138.99
Red Owl Stores, Inc.	106.85
Rocksbury Township	20.00
Mrs. Ed. Rupprecht	12.00
Ray Rockwell	25.00
Stanley Radniecke	4.77
J. L. Radniecke	11.81
W. L. Rodman	.72
K. R. Rolandson	67.42
Inga Remmem	60.00
Clarence Rye	48.00
Nels Syverson	32.57
St. Luke's Hospital	913.45
Frank Smith	2.50
Christ Strom	23.15
Ted Samuelson	8.96
Village of St. Hilaire	26.39
Star Township	14.00
Shanahan and Dahlquist	106.33
Ole Sigerud	44.27
H. W. Safford	106.60
Alf. Syrtveit	6.40
Olga Sigerud	6.43
Sanitary Milk Co.	48.71
Sanders Township	10.00
Earl Swenson	2.50
Dr. A. W. Swedenburg	45.00
Mrs. Alex Schultz	62.46
Christ M. Steen	3.60
Singer Bros.	8.99
Beatrice Stromberg	65.50
Melvin Swenson	6.00
Alfred Skarstad	170.00
Hans L. Sande	2.17
Chas. L. Schuster	15.00
Stanley Thomas	5.50
John Thom[illegible]	53.19
City of Thief River Falls	140.8[illegible]
T. R. Falls Seed House	21.55
C. T. Thompson	9.05
Mrs. Ole Trontvedt	29.00
John Ward Cash Store	518.17
Washburn Memorial Home	100.00
Mrs. Sam Welch	8.00
Arnt. Wedul	134.84
Wyandotte Township	13.29
Petrina Wiseth	10.00
Warren Clinic	6.00
Oscar Vigness	118.00
Norman Voldness	18.10
Cina Voldness	57.75
	$ 20,348.38

SALARIES AND MILEAGE

H. R. Pope, Overseer	$ 900.00
Gina Voldness, Matron Poor House	600.00
Mrs. Harry Dow, Ass't. Poor House	210.00
H. R. Pope, Mileage	258.65
	$ 1,968.65

DISTRIBUTION OF POOR AID.

POOR HOUSE.

Groceries	$ 834.41
Fuel	121.79
Clothing	8.91
Medicine and Hospitalization	91.70
Miscellaneous	143.56
Mrs. Voldness	600.00
Mrs. Dow	210.00
	$ 1,510.37

RAY POPE.

Salary and Mileage	$ 1,158.65

RED CROSS.

Miscellaneous	$ 51.29

GARDENS.

Miscellaneous	$ 227.27
Seed potatoes	28.00
	$ 255.27

REFORESTATION.

Miscellanous	$ 2.00
Medicine and Hospitalization	1.00
	$ 3.00

WOOD.

Total Expxenditure for Wood	$ 673.17

COUNTY PROPERTY.

Miscellaneous	$ 188.02

SAWING.

Total expenditure for wood sawing	$ 8.05

TOWNSHIPS.

Silverton	$ 192.52
Black River	87.17
Mayfield	4.78
Village of Goodridge	268.88
Sanders	210.09
Star	26.59
North	1,092.77
Black River	82.95
City of Thief River Falls	5,736.24
Village of St. Hilaire	282.25
Wyandotte	13.29
	$ 7,997.53

TOWNSHIP OF STAR.

Scarlet fever inspection by Dr. Mellby	$ 20.00

HALVOR ANDERSON.

Groceries	$ 122.61
Fuel	5.00
	$ 127.61

ALMA ANDERSON

Groceries	$ 9.60
Fuel	3.85
Medicine and hospitalization	150.60
Miscellaneous	22.50
	$ 269.64

IDA ANDERSON

Mother's Pension	$ 135.00

LOUISE E. ANDERSON

Mother's Pension	$ 160.00

C. G. ANDERSON, SMILEY

Groceries	$ 5.00

ODVEN ANDERSON, ERIE

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 52.60

MIKE ARNESON

Fuel	$ 19.96

ERICK ASPELAND

Groceries	$ 62.64
Fuel	4.53
	$ 67.17

BERTHA AUSTAD

Groceries	$ 26.99

KARL AIKEN

Groceries	$ 10.00

A. ARCHAMBEAULT

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 119.70

TORGER AUSTAD

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 223.00

GEORGE ADOLPHS

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 38.75

OSCAR AARAS

Groceries	$ 70.58
Fuel	3.10
	$ 73.68

MARTIN AAS

Groceries	$ 17.00
Fuel	4.10
Clothing	13.19
Miscellaneous	14.00
	$ 48.29

LEWIS AMUNDSON

Groceries	$ 68.50
Fuel	13.02
Medicine and hospitalization	18.50
Miscellaneous	45.00
	$ 145.12

ANTON H. DAKER

Clothing	$ 3.50
Care	100.00
	$ 103.50

MRS. ALF DAKKE (Beltrami Co.)

Groceries	$ 2.00

OLE BAKKE

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 1.00

R. O. BATTELSON

Groceries	$ 168.83
Fuel	6.60
Medicine and hospitalization	3.75
	$ 179.08

EDNA BATTENFELDT

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 68.00

GEORGE REISINGER

Groceries	$ 36.42
Clothing	5.65
	$ 42.07

MRS. THOR BENGSTON

Groceries	$ 1.40

THELMA BERG, (Reiner)

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 44.00

THERESA BERG

Mother's Pension	$ 245.00

NELS J. BERGLAND

Groceries	$ 23.00
Fuel	6.05
	$ 29.05

OSCAR BICKLEY

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 22.00

JAMES BJERKEN

Groceries	$ 99.07
Fuel	5.60
Medicine and hospitalization	22.60
Miscellaneous	10.00
	$ 136.17

INGA BOEN

Groceries	$ 47.28
Fuel	4.35
	$ 51.51

ED. BORGEN

Medicine and hospitalization	$ 70.00

CHAS. R. BRADLEY

Groceries	$ 43.01
Fuel	.60
Medicine and hospitalization	29.50
Miscellaneous	5.00
	$ 78.11

TILLIE BRATLAND

Mother's Pension	$ 180.00

BEN BREDESON

Groceries	$ 10.62

MARTIN BREKKE

Miscellaneous	$ 40.00

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

O. BREKKE		
Groceries	$	3.00
Fuel		.60
	$	3.60
A. W. BRINK		
Groceries	$	33.00
MRS. OLE BROOTEN		
Groceries	$	135.00
MRS. R. O. BROOTEN		
Groceries	$	53.00
KENNETH BROWN		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	19.50
HENRY BYE		
Groceries	$	3.95
Clothing		4.13
	$	8.08
MRS. AUG. CARLSON		
Groceries	$	8.00
Fuel		1.00
	$	9.00
C. C. CARLSON		
Groceries	$	128.47
Fuel		6.62
Medicine and hospitalization		2.00
Miscellaneous		[illegible]
	$	[illegible]
T. J. CARR		
Fuel	$	12.00
Care		110.00
	$	122.00
FRITZ CHRISTIANSON		
Groceries	$	24.35
JENS CLAUSEN		
Groceries	$	14.29
CARRIE CLEMENSON		
Fuel	$	.85
JOHN CLOUTIER		
Groceries	$	6.86
FRANK COMSTOCK		
Groceries	$	32.75
Medicine and hospitalization		70.00
	$	102.75
DELMAN COTE		
Groceries	$	40.99
OUST CROWN		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	17.00
K. H. CROWN		
Groceries	$	6.00
BEN DAHL		
Groceries	$	111.52
Fuel		.75
Medicine and hospitalization		16.35
Miscellaneous		1.00
	$	129.62
CHARLES DICKEN		
Groceries	$	51.35
Clothing		1.98
	$	53.33
LENA DICKEN		
Groceries	$	114.68
Fuel		4.97
Clothing		11.65
Medicine and hospitalization		.20
Mother's Pension		105.00
	$	236.50
D. O. DOCKENDORF		
Groceries	$	13.14
JOE DOSTAL		
Groceries	$	3.00
ELEANOR DRYER		
School for Feeble-minded	$	40.00
ANTON DYBVIO		
Groceries	$	4.00
GEORGE EASTMAN		
Groceries	$	34.73
Fuel		.50
	$	35.23
ANTON EFTELAND		
Clothing	$	1.98
PETER EFTELAND		
Fuel	$	3.79
Medicine and hospitalization		22.50
	$	26.29
JOE EIDELDES		
Groceries	$	6.00
JOHN ELIASON		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	176.50
FRED ELLESON		
Groceries	$	89.93
Fuel		5.20
Clothing		7.03
Medicine and hospitalization		2.50
	$	104.56
RENE ELLIOT		
Groceries	$	22.49
Miscellaneous		1.85
	$	24.34
L. E. ELOFSON		
Groceries	$	43.29
Fuel		22.41
	$	65.70
CHRISTIAN ENSRUD		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	8.69
Miscellaneous		43.50
	$	52.19
ARNOLD ERICKSON		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	24.60
ARTHUR O. ERICKSON		
Groceries	$	51.81
Fuel		.50
	$	52.31
E. J. ERICKSON		
Groceries	$	1.90
Fuel		1.00
	$	2.90
MRS. SOL ERICKSON		
Groceries	$	168.07
Fuel		8.08
Clothing		6.73
Medicine and hospitalization		.75
Mother's Pension and electric lights		204.79
	$	390.42
MARY EVENSON		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	9.00
WALLACE FELLMAN		
Funeral expenses and burial	$	60.00
LEWIS FERAGEN		
Clothing	$	1.87
Medicine and hospitalization		7.50
Care		230.40
	$	239.77
MISS A. FLAMME, (St. Hilaire)		
Fuel	$	15.00
JAMES FONTAINE		
Groceries	$	56.99
NELS FONTAINE		
Groceries	$	41.00
WILLIAM FORSYTHE		
Groceries	$	20.14
JOHN FREDRICKSON		
Groceries	$	49.99
TRANSIENTS		
Martin and Place	$	170.00
Coral Galbraith, bd. and rm.		2.60
A. M. Nelson and McCauchon family, meals and gas		2.88
David Hurst and Roy Miller Gasoline		1.93
McCue, funeral expenses and burial		58.00
	$	235.61
H. G. GOTHE		
Groceries	$	81.81
Medicine and hospitalization		6.00
	$	87.81
ANNA R. GULSETH		
Fuel	$	1.70
Mother's Pension		160.00
	$	161.70
HILDA GULSETH		
Groceries	$	5.00
Miscellaneous		12.00
	$	17.00
AANOND GUNLACKSON		
Care	$	140.78
HENRY OHAN		
Groceries	$	171.71
Fuel		4.10
Clothing		.88
Medicine and hospitalization		136.90
Miscellaneous		6.22
	$	319.81
ADOLPH HAGEN		
Groceries	$	44.48
Fuel		1.20
Medicine and hospitalization		15.50
	$	61.18
ALBERT HAGEN		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	186.00
CHARLES HANSEN		
School for Feeble-minded	$	40.00
HANS T. HANSON		
School for Feeble-minded	$	40.00
RAYMOND HANSON		
School for Feeble-minded	$	40.00
CLARA HAROLDSON		
Groceries	$	111.47
Fuel		3.85
Mother's Pension		130.00
	$	245.32
LAURIE HARRIMAN		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	10.00
PERNEL HASBY		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	10.00
ELAINE HAUG		
Mother's Pension	$	100.00
KNUTE HAUGEN		
Groceries	$	82.91
Clothing		4.00
Medicine and hospitalization		1.50
	$	88.41
EVERETT HAYDEN		
Groceries	$	42.96
Clothing		3.97
Medicine and hospitalization		1.40
	$	48.33
OLE AND SELMER HEDALEN		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	105.50
THEODORE HEMMISH		
Groceries	$	24.00
OLE HINDEN		
Groceries	$	21.50
Fuel		7.00
Clothing		[illegible]
	$	31.92
HENRY HOARD		
Fuel	$	.50
MINTON HOARD		
Fuel	$	4.10
Medicine and hospitalization		38.00
Digging grave		10.00
	$	52.10
OSCAR HOFFMAN		
Groceries	$	60.47
Fuel		1.00
Medicine and hospitalization		70.86
	$	132.33
JONAS HOGQUIST		
Groceries	$	7.05
OLE HOPPERSTAD		
Clothing	$	2.49
Medicine and hospitalization		20.00
Miscellaneous		54.00
	$	76.49
GILBERT A. HOVLAND		
Groceries	$	11.51
JOHN HOREJSH		
Groceries	$	2.00
Medicine and hospitalization		60.00
	$	62.00
T. P. HORNSETH		
Fuel	$	7.23
A. HUNTER		
Groceries	$	.65
WILBERT JABLINSKI		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	124.00
KAREN JENSEN		
Care	$	80.00
MABEL JENKINS		
Fuel	$	2.60
Mother's Pension		150.00
	$	152.60
CARL JENSEN		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	262.00
ANDREW JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	70.25
Fuel		24.04
Medicine and hospitalization		3.50
		97.79
ELMER R. JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	19.42
Medicine and Hospitalization		126.00
	$	145.42
GILBERT JOHNSON		
Medicine and hospitalization		5.60
OUST JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	14.63
Fuel		7.20
	$	21.83
MRS. MYRTLE JOHNSTONE		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	66.00
STEPHEN JORDAHL		
Miscellaneous	$	112.50
ISADELLE JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	55.41
Fuel		5.50
Miscellaneous		16.00
	$	76.91
JOHN O. JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	23.27
Clothing		8.62
	$	31.89
OLE A. JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	26.78
Medicine and hospitalization		85.25
	$	112.03
O. P. JOHNSON		
Groceries	$	63.85
Fuel		4.10
	$	67.95
I. M. JURR		
Fuel	$	2.60
MARY KAVANAUGH		
Groceries	$	208.23
Fuel		16.17
Clothing		7.45
Miscellaneous		86.00
	$	317.85
K. K. KNAPPER (MAYFIELD)		
Groceries	$	41.79
DAN KELLY		
Groceries	$	61.29
Fuel		3.28
	$	64.57
GEORGE KASSA		
Groceries	$	55.00
Clothing		7.58
Miscellaneous		2.00
	$	64.58
ERICK KLINO		
Clothing	$	.75
Medicine and hospitalization		8.45
Care		115.78
	$	122.98
ANNA KVENLOO		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	118.50
Mother's Pension		160.00
	$	299.50
WILLIAM KIMBALL		
Groceries	$	26.38
Miscellaneous		.25
	$	26.63
F. M. KLEIN		
Groceries	$	8.38
Clothing		52.39
Miscellaneous		9.54
	$	68.81
ED. KROOSTAD		
Groceries	$	24.01
Clothing		9.35
Care and miscellaneous		62.46
	$	95.82
OSCAR KOLSTAD		
Groceries	$	3.19
Fuel		2.50
	$	5.69
KNUTE KNUTSON		
Groceries	$	39.90
MAYNARD KNUTSON		
Groceries	$	35.59
Fuel		5.60
Clothing		2.00
	$	43.19
ALVIN KNAUF		
Groceries	$	31.49
Fuel		2.35
	$	33.84
ED. KELLY		
Groceries	$	126.38
Fuel		32.54
Transportation to Royalton		8.32
	$	167.24
NICK KUST		
Groceries	$	65.16
Fuel		1.00
	$	66.16
MARTIN KULSETH		
Groceries	$	6.00
CELIA KELLY		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	233.00
Care		60.00
	$	293.00
C. J. KIEL		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	1.00
EVELYN KIRKCONNEL		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	5.00
GEORGE KLENNERT		
Groceries	$	23.00
TOM LIAN		
Groceries	$	1.55
JOE LARSON		
Groceries	$	11.00
MARY LANGRVIN		
Mother's Pension	$	125.00
AGNES LINDBLOOM		
Mother's Pension	$	20.00
MRS. OLE LINDSTAD		
Groceries	$	189.61
Fuel		11.45
Clothing		2.98
Medicine and hospitalization		9.85
Rent and Plowing garden		57.00
	$	270.89
ECKARD LANE		
Groceries	$	74.04
Fuel		2.55
Clothing		6.88
	$	83.47
B. O. LINSTAD		
Groceries	$	56.95
Fuel		9.73
Medicine and hospitalization		4.70
	$	71.38
PETER LAUNDRY		
Groceries	$	119.10
Fuel		6.30
	$	125.40
P. W. LEE		
Groceries	$	56.08
Fuel		8.50
	$	64.58
OTTO LAPPEGAARD		
Groceries	$	46.15
HENRY LOUZE		
Groceries	$	113.97
Fuel		.50
	$	114.47
A. F. LANSRA		
Groceries	$	2.00
Fuel		7.50
	$	9.50
H. LAMBERTSON		
Groceries	$	24.50
Fuel		5.10
		29.60
OMER LEE		
Groceries	$	78.42
Medicine and hospitalization		12.50
	$	90.92
FLOYD LANE		
Groceries	$	21.40
L. A. LIAN		
Groceries	$	17.95
Clothing		8.60
	$	26.55
MRS. GSOAE LIDEN		
Groceries	$	160.24
Fuel		6.35
Clothing		2.69
Milk and water and light		8.43
	$	174.71
ED. LIEN		
Groceries	$	10.00
HALVOR LISTOL		
Groceries	$	61.90
ED. LINDBERG		
Groceries	$	5.00
OLIDA MOSLETH		
Mother's Pension	$	130.00
LUCY V. MATHEWSON		
Mother's Pension	$	95.00
GEORGE MOOEN		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	20.00
CLIFF McFARLAND		
Groceries	$	27.00
Medicine and hospitalization		2.50
		29.50
CLARA MELIN		
Mother's Pension	$	50.00
MRS. LIAN McMAHON		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	25.00
JOHANNA McGANN		
Groceries	$	172.10
Fuel		12.78
Medicine and Hospitalization		45.25
Mother's Pension		195.00
	$	425.11
WILLIAM MIDDERICH		
Groceries		85.52
Fuel		2.00
Clothing		7.96
Medicine and hospitalization		4.30
Miscellaneous (rent)		8.00
	$	107.78
CARL MARRESTAD		
Groceries	$	122.24
LAUREN MULLEN		
Groceries	$	84.58
Fuel		4.70
Clothing		4.00
Medicine and hospitalization		1.15
	$	94.43
JOHN MYHRER		
Groceries	$	55.64
Medicine and hospitalization		8.00
	$	63.54
WILLIAM MURPHY		
Groceries	$	70.00
Fuel		4.10
Medicine and hospitalization		2.00
	$	76.10
HANS MYROM		
Care	$	73.33
MRS. MARY MORSTAD		
Groceries	$	31.00
Fuel		.98
Miscellaneous (School for Feebleminded)		40.00
	$	71.98
FRANCES MARSTEN		
Groceries	$	54.74
Fuel		3.70
Clothing		5.47
	$	63.91
IVER MIKKELSON		
Groceries	$	117.10
Fuel		32.56
Medicine and hospitalization		6.25
Rent		24.00
	$	173.91
MRS. MICHAELSBY		
Groceries	$	27.46
Fuel		6.28
	$	33.74
JOE MORAVEC		
Groceries	$	16.25
Fuel		4.21
	$	20.46
RASMUS MARTINSON		
Groceries	$	41.44
BEN MIRAMONTES		
Groceries	$	20.60
JOHN MOLKNESS		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	25.50
PERCY MILLER		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	35.50
MRS. FRANK NASH		
Miscellaneous	$	1.00
JESSE NEUMAN		
Groceries	$	30.00
ALICE NEWELL		
Groceries	$	87.17
Fuel		[illegible]
Clothing		[illegible]
Medicine and hospitalization		33.90
Miscellaneous		154.00
	$	297.40
ANDREW NEWBORG		
Groceries	$	43.16
MRS. NISSEN		
Groceries	$	121.18
Fuel		[illegible]
Clothing		51.20
Mother's Pension and miscellaneous		145.50
	$	[illegible]
C. E. NOEL		
Fuel	$	[illegible]
MRS. AUGUST NORDLUND		
Groceries	$	4.94
Fuel		10.40
Medicine and hospitalization		[illegible]
Funeral expenses and burial		61.00
	$	[illegible]
ANDREW OLSON, NORDEN		
Medicine and hospitalization		24.50
Groceries	$	[illegible]
	$	[illegible]
EMIL E. OLSON		
Groceries	$	73.27
Medicine and hospitalization		2.00
	$	75.27
ENO OLSON		
Groceries	$	[illegible]
Clothing		[illegible]
Medicine and hospitalization		44.25
Nurse and maid hire		87.20
	$	176.59
ISAAC OLSON		
Groceries	$	10.00
Fuel		5.00
	$	15.00
JOHN OLSON W. sl Cem.		
Groceries	$	55.67
Fuel		2.35
	$	58.02
JOHN O. OLSON, 245 Crocker N.		
Groceries	$	86.65
Clothing	$	8.92
Medicine and hospitalization		[illegible]
	$	108.07
JOHN E. OLSON, Silverton		
Groceries	$	20.04
Clothing		3.47
	$	23.51
MARIUS OLSON		
Groceries	$	114.54
Fuel		11.05
Clothing		1.50
Medicine and hospitalization		25.00
	$	152.09
OLE M. OLSON		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	11.60
Miscellaneous (funeral expenses and burial)		55.00
	$	66.60
OSCAR S. OLSON, DEER PARK		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	96.50
Groceries		11.00
Miscellaneous		21.00
	$	128.50
MRS. KAREN OMUNDSON		
Groceries	$	5.89
OLE OMUNDSON		
Care	$	106.00
MRS. OLE OTTUM		
Groceries	$	34.10
Clothing		6.78
Medicine and hospitalization		22.20
Miscellanous (Epileptic School, etc.		54.53
	$	117.61
OEPHA OVERVOLD		
School for Deaf	$	48.45
Miscellaneous (transportation)		10.05
	$	58.50
MRS. OEG. PARANTEAU		
Groceries	$	135.48
Fuel		2.25
Clothing		8.99
Medicine and hospitalization		163.65
Miscellaneous and rent		60.75
	$	371.12
JOHN PALBROOK		
Groceries	$	91.96
Fuel		3.76
	$	95.71
NELS PAULSON		
Medicine and hospitalization	$	62.50
ROMAN PAULSON		
Fuel	$	16.94
Medicine and hospitalization		182.00
	$	197.94
MERWELL PEDERSON		
Groceries	$	32.64
MILTON PEELMAN		
Clothing	$	.50
Care		138.00
	$	138.50
OLE O. PETERSON		
Groceries	$	25.06
VIOLA PETERSON		
Mother's Pension	$	10.00
O. P. POST		
Groceries	$	51.27
Fuel		7.50
	$	58.77
DICK PRESTBO		
Groceries	$	6.50
SEVERT PRESTEGAARD		
Groceries	$	10.00
CLARA QUAM		
Mother's Pension	$	70.00
L. C. REBDY		
Groceries	$	23.00
Fuel		.25
	$	23.25
GEO. RADICE, Mayfield		
Groceries	$	25.18
Miscellaneous		10.77
Medicine and hospitalization		99.10
	$	135.05
P. W. ROARK		
Groceries	$	28.16
WM. RYER		
Fuel	$	13.51
AXEL ROD		
Groceries	$	14.00
Fuel		3.00
	$	17.00
EFFIE ROLLAND		
Groceries	$	11.73
Mother's Pension		110.00
	$	121.73
RAY ROCKWELL		
Groceries	$	67.45
Medicine and Hospitalization		70.00
Miscellanous		3.75
	$	141.20
ANNA RISBERG		
Groceries	$	61.61
Fuel		19.95
Mother's Pension		80.00
	$	161.56
JOE REOPELLE		
Groceries	$	86.33
Fuel		2.91
Clothing		2.99
Medicine and hospitalization		43.00
	$	135.23
JOHN REED		
Groceries	$	16.00
Medicine and hospitalization		87.00
	$	102.00
OLAF ROISLAND		
Care (Epileptic school)	$	40.00
ALLEN REHM		
Groceries	$	2.98
GENA STEPHENSON		
Mother's Pension	$	240.00
HANS SAHL		
Groceries	$	22.60
OTTO SEVRESON		
Groceries	$	11.00
H. STORHAUG		
Fuel	$	30.86
PETER STROMBERG		
Groceries	$	34.60
MATT SIMONSON		
Fuel	$	2.38
OLIVER ST. MARTIN		
Fuel	$	38.81
WALTER SORENSON		
Groceries	$	10.05
LEWIS O. SMITH		
Groceries	$	10.97
Clothing		16.23
	$	27.23
MRS. SORTLIE		
Groceries	$	32.82
DUFFY SCRAMSTAD		
Groceries	$	23.98
GENE SEVRE		
Groceries	$	39.33
Fuel		.60
Medicine and Hospitalization		2.35
	$	42.28
ELLA SORENSON		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	17.00
Rent and Care		68.60
	$	85.60
EMIL SCHRAMM		
Groceries	$	137.20
Clothing		6.93
	$	144.13
OLOF SAMUELSON		
Groceries	$	176.01
Clothing		4.75
	$	180.76
MRS. MARY SOARDS		
Groceries	$	53.63
Clothing		18.00
Medicine and Hospitalization		159.50
Miscellaneous (fare)		25.00
	$	256.13
KJESTE SWENSON		
Miscellaneous	$	46.00
TILLIE SIMONSON		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	5.00
IONE SEVERSON		
School for Feeble-Minded	$	40.00
MABLE SAMUELSON		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	1.00
WILLIAM SAHL		
Groceries	$	4.00
Clothing		.75
	$	4.75
E. TAYLOR		
Groceries	$	81.67
RALPH THEWS		
Care, Washburn Memorial Orphan Asylum	$	100.00
JOHN THOMA		
School for Feeble-minded	$	40.00
J. C. THOMAS		
Clothing	$	2.64
HENRY THOMPSON, NUMEDAHL		
Groceries	$	3.00
GEORGE TOLLEFSON		
Groceries	$	4.00
RAGNA TORKELSON		
School for Feeble-minded	$	40.00
H. W. TRIPP		
Groceries	$	36.00
THALLIS TRONNES, GOODRIDGE		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	74.50
MRS. OLE TRONTVET		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	2.50
ANNIE TWETEN		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	15.50
ANDERS TWETEN		
Fuel	$	3.94
TRANSIENTS		
Albert Vanmeer, Med. & Hos.	$	18.00
Timothy Frog, Miscellaneous		1.60
	$	19.60
PALMA UDSTRAND		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	11.00
IDA URDAHL		
Fuel	$	30.03
Mother's Pension		130.00
	$	160.03
PAUL VINGE		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	62.00
VOLDNESS		
Care	$	70.00
ROSE VOTAVA		
Groceries	$	56.20
Fuel		32.72
Clothing		2.96
Miscellaneous		128.00
	$	219.88
NICK WALDORF		
Groceries	$	96.92
Fuel		4.70
	$	101.62
AMANDA WAAG		
Groceries	$	99.04
Fuel		6.13
Miscellaneous and M. P.		148.33
	$	253.60
J. WAKOCH		
Groceries	$	6.00
EMMA WARNECKE		
Mother's Pension	$	50.00
GORDON WEFLEN		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	47.00
BABY WEFLEN		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	5.00
BEATRICE WELCH		
Groceries	$	199.17
Fuel		16.25
Medicine and Hospitalization		17.00
Mother's Pension		250.00
	$	482.42
MIKE WELCH		
Groceries	$	21.82
Fuel		4.60
Medicine and Hospitalization		57.25
Miscellaneous		51.00
	$	134.67
SAM WELCH		
Groceries	$	83.50
Clothing		4.67
Medicine and Hospitalization		8.00
Miscellaneous		2.85
	$	99.02
L. WESTLEN		
Fuel	$	11.54
MRS. H. WIKEN		
Groceries	$	9.98
ED. WILLIAMS		
Groceries	$	21.00
J. J. WILLIAMS		
Groceries	$	76.00
Medicine and Hospitalization		92.00
Miscellaneous		10.75
	$	178.75
HILDA WILSON		
Mother's Pension	$	130.00
BERGER WOLD		
Groceries	$	64.00
Fuel		12.11
Clothing	$	6.75
Medicine and Hospitalization		3.50
	$	85.36
SIG WOLD		
Groceries	$	108.30
Clothing		4.90
	$	113.20
OLE YSTESUND		
Groceries	$	134.94
Fuel		1.00
Medicine and Hospitalization		4.50
	$	140.44
ALBERT ZAVORAL		
Groceries	$	90.93
Fuel		5.91
Clothing		1.78
	$	98.62
JAMES ZAVORAL		
Medicine and Hospitalization	$	65.00
TOTAL	$	34,285.02

County Bond and Interest Fund

Tax Apportionment	$	9,554.22
Warrents Issued	$	7,302.95
12-31-33 Balance		2,251.27
	$	9,554.22

DETAIL OF COUNTY BOND AND INTEREST FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

Hjelle Bros.	$	128.66
Mrs. F. Holzknecht		26.94
Geo. Curran		107.97
M. T. McFarland		137.20
Alice M. Pratt		25.60
Union tSate Bank		20.16
Christine Olefer		60.00
Bessie Axelson		526.13
C. O. Oranum		188.24
Soren Knutson		
H. P. Lund & Sons		522.50
John Sjoberg		160.40
Charlis Fisher		42.83
B. F. Umland		95.97
C. H. Porter		120.00
C. Vorachek		18.09
T. J. Reierson		23.70
Lars Backe		13.84
City of Thief River Falls		1,763.50
Jos. Peterson		89.25
T. R. Falls Fireman Relief Ass'n		[illegible]
First National Bank		[illegible]
Carl M. Lund		[illegible]
Ivar Solheim		[illegible]
John J. Johnson		[illegible]
M. C. Burns		[illegible]
Anderson Bros.		67.63
Palmer Pederson		80.00
Peri W. Mabey		73.53
P. A. Hallstrom		87.62
T. P. Anderson		865.70
A. J. Funnesdahl		450.95
Arolf Eklund		18.00
Edwin Roy		90.00
Lyle Culvert Co.		90.16
	$	7,302.95

G. DREKKE	
Groceries $	3.00
Fuel	.60
$	3.60
A. W. BRINK	
Groceries $	33.00
MRS. OLE DROOTEN	
Groceries $	135.00
MRS. K. O. DROOTEN	
Groceries $	53.00
KENNETH BROWN	
Medicine and hospitalization $	19.50
HENRY BYE	
Groceries $	3.95
Clothing	4.13
$	8.08
MRS. AUG. CARLSON	
Groceries $	8.00
Fuel	1.00
$	9.00
C. C. CARLSON	
Groceries $	128.47
Fuel	6.62
Medicine and hospitalization	2.00
Miscellaneous	94.50
$	231.59
T. J. CARR	
Fuel $	12.00
Care	110.00
$	122.00
FRITZ CHRISTIANSON	
Groceries $	24.25
JENS CLAUSEN	
Groceries $	14.28
CARRIE CLEMENSON	
Fuel $	.35
JOHN CLOUTIER	
Groceries $	6.86
FRANK COMSTOCK	
Groceries $	32.75
Medicine and hospitalization	70.00
$	102.75
DELMAN COTE	
Groceries $	40.99
OUST CROWN	
Medicine and hospitalization $	17.00
K. H. CROWN	
Groceries $	6.00
DEN DAHL	
Groceries $	111.52
Fuel	.75
Medicine and hospitalization	16.35
Miscellaneous	1.00
$	129.62
CHARLES DICKEN	
Groceries $	51.35
Clothing	1.98
$	53.33
LENA DICKEN	
Groceries $	114.68
Fuel	4.97
Clothing	11.65
Medicine and hospitalization	.20
Mother's Pension	105.00
$	236.50
D. O. DOCKENDORF	
Groceries $	13.14
JOE DOSTAL	
Groceries $	3.00
ELEANOR DRYER	
School for Feeble-minded $	40.00
ANTON DYDVIG	
Groceries $	4.00
GEORGE EASTMAN	
Groceries $	34.73
Fuel	.50
$	35.23
ANTON EFTELAND	
Clothing $	1.98
PETER EFTELAND	
Fuel $	3.79
Medicine and hospitalization	22.50
$	26.29
JOE EIDELDES	
Groceries $	5.00
JOHN ELIASON	
Medicine and hospitalization $	176.50
FRED ELLESON	
Groceries $	89.93
Fuel	5.20
Clothing	7.03
Medicine and hospitalization	2.50
$	104.66
RENE ELLIOT	
Groceries $	22.49
Miscellaneous	1.85
$	24.34
L. E. ELOFSON	
Groceries $	43.29
Fuel	22.41
$	65.70
CHRISTIAN ENSRUD	
Medicine and hospitalization $	8.69
Miscellaneous	43.60
$	52.19
ARNOLD ERICKSON	
Medicine and hospitalization $	24.50
ARTHUR O. ERICKSON	
Groceries $	51.81
Fuel	.50
$	52.31
E. J. ERICKSON	
Groceries $	1.90
Fuel	1.00
$	2.90
MRS. SOL ERICKSON	
Groceries $	168.07
Fuel	8.08
Clothing	8.73
Medicine and hospitalization	.75
Mother's Pension and electric lights	204.79
$	390.42
MARY EVENSON	
Medicine and hospitalization $	9.00
WALLACE FELLMAN	
Funeral expenses and burial $	50.00
LEWIS FERAGEN	
Clothing $	1.87
Medicine and hospitalization	7.50
Care	230.40
$	239.77
MISS A. FLAMME, (St. Hilaire)	
Fuel $	15.00
JAMES FONTAINE	
Groceries $	56.99
NELS FONTAINE	
Groceries $	41.00
WILLIAM FORSYTHE	
Groceries $	20.14
JOHN FREDRICKSON	
Groceries $	49.99
TRANSIENTS	
Martin and Place $	170.00
Coral Galbraith, bd. and rm.	2.80
A. M. Nelson and McCauchon family, meals and gas	2.88
David Hurst and Roy Miller Gasoline	1.93
McCue, funeral expenses and burial	58.00
$	235.01
H. G. GOTHE	
Groceries $	81.81
Medicine and hospitalization	6.00
$	87.81
ANNA H. GULSETH	
Fuel $	1.70
Mother's Pension	160.00
$	161.70
HILDA GULSETH	
Groceries $	5.00
Miscellaneous	12.00
$	17.00
AANOND GUNLACKSON	
Care $	140.73
HENRY GRAN	
Groceries $	171.71
Fuel	4.10
Clothing	.88
Medicine and hospitalization	138.90
Miscellaneous	6.22
$	319.81
ADOLPH HAGEN	
Groceries $	44.48
Fuel	1.20
Medicine and hospitalization	15.50
$	61.18
ALBERT HAGEN	
Medicine and hospitalization $	186.00
CHARLES HANSEN	
School for Feeble-minded $	40.00
HANS T. HANSON	
School for Feeble-minded $	40.00
RAYMOND HANSON	
School for Feeble-minded $	40.00
CLARA HAROLDSON	
Groceries $	111.47
Fuel	3.85
Mother's Pension	130.00
$	245.32
LAURIE HARRIMAN	
Medicine and hospitalization $	10.00
PERNEL HASRY	
Medicine and hospitalization $	10.00
ELAINE HAUG	
Mother's Pension $	100.00
KNUTE HAUGEN	
Groceries $	82.91
Clothing	4.00
Medicine and hospitalization	1.50
$	88.41
EVERETT HAYDEN	
Groceries $	42.96
Clothing	3.97
Medicine and hospitalization	1.40
$	48.33
OLE AND SELMER HEDALEN	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	105.60
THEODORE HEMMISH	
Groceries $	24.00
OLE HINDEN	
Groceries $	21.50
Fuel	7.50
Clothing	2.92
$	31.92
HENRY HOARD	
Fuel $	.50
MINTON HOARD	
Fuel $	4.10
Medicine and hospitalization	38.00
Digging grave	10.00
$	52.10
OSCAR HOFFMAN	
Groceries $	60.47
Fuel	1.50
Medicine and hospitalization	70.35
$	132.32
JONAS HOGQUIST	
Groceries $	7.05
OLE HOPPERSTAD	
Clothing $	2.49
Medicine and hospitalization	20.00
Miscellaneous	54.00
$	76.49
GILBERT A. HOVLAND	
Groceries $	11.51
JOHN HOREJSH	
Groceries $	2.00
Medicine and hospitalization	60.00
$	62.00
T. P. HORNSETH	
Fuel $	7.23
A. HUNTER	
Groceries $	.65
WILBERT JADLINSKI	
Medicine and hospitalization $	124.00
KAREN JENSEN	
Care $	30.00
MADEL JENKINS	
Fuel $	2.60
Mother's Pension	160.00
$	162.60
CARL JENSEN	
Medicine and hospitalization $	262.00
ANDREW JOHNSON	
Groceries $	70.25
Fuel	24.04
Medicine and hospitalization	3.50
	97.79
ELMER R. JOHNSON	
Groceries $	19.42
Medicine and Hospitalization	126.00
$	145.42
GILBERT JOHNSON	
Medicine and hospitalization	5.50
OUST JOHNSON	
Groceries $	14.63
Fuel	7.20
$	21.83
MRS. MYRTLE JOHNSTONE	
Medicine and hospitalization $	66.00
STEPHEN JORDAHL	
Miscellaneous $	112.50
ISADELLE JOHNSON	
Groceries $	55.41
Fuel	6.50
Miscellaneous	16.00
$	76.91
JOHN O. JOHNSON	
Groceries $	23.27
Clothing	8.62
$	31.89
OLE A. JOHNSON	
Groceries $	26.78
Medicine and hospitalization	85.25
$	112.03
O. P. JOHNSON	
Groceries $	63.85
Fuel	4.10
$	67.95
I. M. JURR	
Fuel $	2.50
MARY KAVANAUGH	
Groceries $	208.23
Fuel	18.17
Clothing	7.45
Miscellaneous	86.00
$	317.85
K. K. KNAPPER (MAYFIELD)	
Groceries $	41.79
DAN KELLY	
Groceries $	61.29
Fuel	3.28
$	64.57
GEORGE KASSA	
Groceries $	55.00
Clothing	7.58
Miscellaneous	2.00
$	64.58
ERICK KLING	
Clothing $	.75
Medicine and hospitalization	6.45
Care	115.78
$	122.98
ANNA KVENLOO	
Medicine and hospitalization $	119.50
Mother's Pension	180.00
$	299.50
WILLIAM KIMBALL	
Groceries $	26.38
Miscellaneous	.25
$	26.63
F. M. KLEIN	
Groceries $	6.38
Clothing	62.39
Miscellaneous	9.54
$	68.81
ED. KROOSTAD	
Groceries $	24.01
Clothing	9.35
Care and miscellanous	62.46
$	95.82
OSCAR KOLSTAD	
Groceries $	3.19
Fuel	2.50
$	6.69
KNUTE KNUTSON	
Groceries $	39.90
MAYNARD KNUTSON	
Groceries $	35.59
Fuel	5.50
Clothing	2.00
$	43.19
ALVIN KNAUF	
Groceries $	31.49
Fuel	2.35
$	33.84
ED. KELLY	
Groceries $	126.38
Fuel	32.54
Transportation to Royalton	8.82
$	167.24
NICK KUST	
Groceries $	65.16
Fuel	1.00
$	66.16
MARTIN KULSETR	
Groceries $	6.00
CELIA KELLY	
Medicine and hospitalization $	233.00
Care	50.00
$	293.00
C. J. KIEL	
Medicine and hospitalization $	1.00
EVELYN KIRKCONNEL	
Medicine and hospitalization $	5.00
GEORGE KLENNERT	
Groceries $	23.00
TOM LIAN	
Groceries $	1.55
JOE LARSON	
Groceries $	11.00
MARY LANGEVIN	
Mother's Pension $	125.00
AGNES LINDBLOOM	
Mother's Pension $	20.00
MRS. OLE LINDSTAD	
Groceries $	189.61
Fuel	11.45
Clothing	2.98
Medicine and hospitalization	9.35
Rent and Plowing garden	67.00
$	270.39
ECKARD LANR	
Groceries $	74.04
Fuel	2.55
Clothing	6.88
$	83.47
D. O. LINSTAD	
Groceries $	56.95
Fuel	9.73
Medicine and hospitalization	4.70
$	71.38
PETER LAUNDRY	
Groceries $	119.10
Fuel	6.30
$	125.40
P. W. LEE	
Groceries $	56.08
Fuel	8.50
$	54.58
OTTO LAPPROAARD	
Groceries $	46.16
HENRY LOUZE	
Groceries $	113.97
Fuel	.50
$	114.47
A. F. LANSKA	
Groceries $	2.00
Fuel	7.50
$	9.50
H. LAMBERTSON	
Groceries $	24.50
Fuel	5.10
$	29.50
OMER LEE	
Groceries $	78.42
Medicine and hospitalization	12.50
$	90.92
FLOYD LANE	
Groceries $	21.40
L. A. LIAN	
Groceries $	17.95
Clothing	8.50
$	26.55
MRS. OSCAR LIDEN	
Groceries $	150.24
Fuel	3.35
Clothing	2.69
Milk and water and light	8.43
$	174.71
ED. LIEN	
Groceries $	10.00
HALVOR LISTOL	
Groceries $	61.90
ED. LINDBERG	
Groceries $	5.00
OLIDA MOSLETH	
Mother's Pension $	130.00
LUCY V. MATHEWSON	
Mother's Pension $	95.00
GEORGE MGGEN	
Medicine and hospitalization $	20.00
CLIFF MCFARLAND	
Groceries $	27.00
Medicine and hospitalization	2.50
	29.50
CLARA MELIN	
Mother's Pension $	50.00
MRS. LIAN MCMAHON	
Medicine and hospitalization $	25.00
JOHANNA MCCANN	
Groceries $	172.10
Fuel	12.76
Medicine and Hospitalization	45.25
Mother's Pension	195.00
$	425.11
WILLIAM MIDDERIOH	
Groceries	85.52
Fuel	2.00
Clothing	7.96
Medicine and hospitalization	4.30
Miscellaneous (rent)	8.00
$	107.78
CARL MARKESTAD	
Groceries $	122.24
LAUREN MULLEN	
Groceries $	84.58
Fuel	4.70
Clothing	4.00
Medicine and hospitalization	1.15
$	94.43
JOHN MYHRER	
Groceries $	65.64
Medicine and hospitalization	9.00
$	53.64
WILLIAM MURPHY	
Groceries $	70.00
Fuel	4.10
Medicine and hospitalization	2.00
$	76.10
HANS MYRGM	
Care $	73.33
MRS. MARY MORSTAD	
Groceries $	31.00
Fuel	.98
Miscellaneous (School for Feebleminded)	40.00
$	71.98
FRANCES MARSTEN	
Groceries $	54.74
Fuel	3.70
Clothing	5.47
$	63.91
IVER MIKKELSON	
Groceries $	117.10
Fuel	32.66
Medicine and hospitalization	5.25
Rent	24.00
$	179.91
MRS. MICHAELSKY	
Groceries $	27.46
Fuel	6.28
$	33.74
JOE MORAVEC	
Groceries $	16.25
Fuel	4.21
$	20.46
RASMUS MARTINSON	
Groceries	41.44
BEN MIKAMONTES	
Groceries $	20.60
JOHN MOLKNESS	
Medicine and hospitalization $	25.50
PERCY MILLER	
Medicine and hospitalization $	35.50
MRS. FRANK NASH	
Miscellaneous $	1.00
JESSE NEUMAN	
Groceries $	30.00
ALICE NEWELL	
Groceries $	87.17
Fuel	11.59
Clothing	4.14
Medicine and hospitalization	33.90
Miscellaneous	164.00
$	297.46
ANDREW NEWBORO	
Groceries $	43.16
MRS. NISSEN	
Groceries $	121.18
Fuel	[illegible]
Clothing	51.20
Mother's Pension and miscellaneous	145.00
$	[illegible]
C. E. NOEL	
Fuel $	7.27
MRS. AUGUST NORDLUND	
Groceries	4.94
Fuel	10.40
Medicine and hospitalization	76.00
Funeral expenses and burial	51.00
$	142.34
ANDREW OLSON, NORDEN	
Medicine and hospitalization	24.50
Groceries $	35.50
$	60.00
EMIL E. OLSON	
Groceries $	73.27
Medicine and hospitalization	2.00
$	75.27
ENO OLSON	
Groceries $	41.91
Clothing	3.11
Medicine and hospitalization	44.37
Nurse and man hire	87.20
$	176.59
ISAAC OLSON	
Groceries $	10.00
Fuel	5.00
$	15.00
JOHN OLSON W. of Cem.	
Groceries $	66.67
Fuel	2.35
$	58.02
JOHN O. OLSON, 245 Crocker N.	
Groceries $	86.65
Clothing	8.92
Medicine and Hospitalization	12.50
$	108.07
JOHN R. OLSON, Silverton	
Groceries $	20.04
Clothing	3.47
$	23.51
MARIUS OLSON	
Groceries $	114.54
Fuel	11.05
Clothing	1.50
Medicine and hospitalization	25.00
$	152.09
OLE M. OLSON	
Medicine and hospitalization $	11.50
Miscellaneous (funeral expenses and burial)	66.00
$	77.50
OSCAR S. OLSON, DEER PARK	
Medicine and hospitalization $	96.50
Groceries	11.00
Miscellaneous	21.00
$	128.50
MRS. KAREN OMUNDSON	
Groceries $	6.85
OLE OMUNDSON	
Care $	106.00
MRS. OLE OTTUM	
Groceries $	34.10
Clothing	6.78
Medicine and hospitalization	22.20
Miscellanous (Epileptic School, etc.	54.53
$	117.61
ORPBA OVERVOLD	
School for Deaf $	48.45
Miscellanenus (transportation)	10.05
$	58.50
MRS. GEO. PARANTEAU	
Groceries $	135.48
Fuel	2.25
Clothing	8.99
Medicine and hospitalization	163.66
Miscellaneous and rent	60.75
$	371.12
JOHN PALBROOK	
Groceries $	91.96
Fuel	3.75
$	95.71
NELS PAULSON	
Medicine and hospitalization $	62.50
ROMAN PAULSON	
Fuel $	15.94
Medicine and hospitalization	182.00
$	197.94
MERWELL PEDERSON	
Groceries $	32.64
MILTON PEELMAN	
Clothing $	.50
Care	138.00
$	138.50
OLE C. PETERSON	
Groceries $	25.05
VIOLA PETERSON	
Mother's Pension $	10.00
O. F. POST	
Groceries $	51.27
Fuel	7.50
$	58.77
DICK PRESTRO	
Groceries $	6.50
SEVERT PRESTEGAARD	
Groceries $	10.00
CLARA QUAM	
Mother's Pension $	70.00
L. C. REEDY	
Groceries $	23.00
Fuel	.25
$	23.25
GEO. RADICK, Mayfield	
Groceries $	25.18
Miscellaneous	10.77
Medicine and hospitalization	99.10
$	135.05
P. W. ROARK	
Groceries $	28.16
WM. RYER	
Fuel $	13.51
AXEL ROD	
Groceries $	14.00
Fuel	3.00
$	17.00
EFFIE ROLLAND	
Groceries $	11.73
Mother's Pension	110.00
$	121.73
RAY ROCKWELL	
Groceries $	67.45
Medicine and Hospitalization	70.00
Miscellanous	3.75
$	141.20
ANNA RISBERG	
Groceries $	61.61
Fuel	19.95
Mother's Pension	80.00
$	161.56
JOE REOPELLE	
Groceries $	86.33
Fuel	2.91
Clothing	2.99
Medicine and hospitalization	43.00
$	135.23
JOHN REED	
Groceries $	15.00
Medicine and hospitalization	87.00
$	102.00
OLAF ROISLAND	
Care (Epileptic school) $	40.00
ALLEN REHM	
Groceries $	2.98
OENA STEPHENSON	
Mother's Pension $	240.00
HANS SAHL	
Groceries $	22.30
OTTO SEVERSON	
Groceries $	11.00
H. STORHAUG	
Fuel $	30.86
PETER STROMBERG	
Groceries $	34.60
MATT SIMONSON	
Fuel $	2.38
OLIVER ST. MARTIN	
Fuel $	38.81
WALTER SORENSON	
Groceries $	10.05
LEWIS O. SMITH	
Groceries $	10.97
Clothing	16.23
$	27.23
MRS. SORTLIE	
Groceries $	32.82
DUFFY SCRAMSTAD	
Groceries $	23.98
OENE SEVRE	
Groceries $	39.33
Fuel	.50
Medicine and Hospitalization	2.35
$	42.28
ELLA SORENSON	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	17.00
Rent and Care	68.60
$	85.50
EMIL SCHRAMM	
Groceries $	137.20
Clothing	5.93
$	144.13
OLGF SAMUELSON	
Groceries $	176.01
Clothing	4.75
$	180.76
MRS. MARY SGARDS	
Groceries $	53.63
Clothing	18.00
Medicine and Hospitalization	159.50
Miscellaneous (fare)	25.00
$	256.13
KJESTE SWENSON	
Miscellaneous $	46.00
TILLIE SIMONSON	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	5.00
IONE SEVERSON	
School for Feeble Minded $	40.00
MABLE SAMUELSON	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	1.00
WILLIAM SAHL	
Groceries $	4.00
Clothing	.75
$	4.75
E. TAYLOR	
Groceries $	81.67
RALPH THEWS	
Care, Washburn Memorial Orphan Asylum $	100.00
JOHN THOMA	
School for Feeble-minded $	40.00
J. C. THOMAS	
Clothing $	2.64
HENRY THOMPSON, NUMEDAHL	
Groceries $	3.00
GEORGE TOLLEFSON	
Groceries $	4.00
RAONA TORKELSON	
School for Febele-minded $	40.00
H. W. TRIPP	
Groceries $	36.00
THALLIS TRONNES, GOODRIDGE	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	74.50
MRS. OLE TRONTVET	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	2.50
ANNIE TWETEN	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	15.50
ANDERS TWETEN	
Fuel $	3.94
TRANSIENTS	
Albert Vanmeer, Med. & Hos. $	18.00
Timothy Frog, Miscellaneous	1.60
$	19.60
PALMA UDSTRAND	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	11.00
IDA URDAHL	
Fuel $	20.03
Mother's Pension	130.00
$	150.03
PAUL VINGE	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	62.00
VOLDNESS	
Care $	70.00
ROSE VOTAVA	
Groceries $	56.20
Fuel	32.72
Clothing	2.96
Miscellaneous	128.00
$	219.88
NICK WALDORF	
Groceries $	96.92
Fuel	4.70
$	101.62
AMANDA WAAO	
Groceries $	99.04
Fuel	6.13
Miscellaneous and M. P.	148.33
$	253.50
J. WAKOCH	
Groceries $	6.00
EMMA WARNEGKE	
Mother's Pension $	50.00
GORDON WEFLEN	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	47.00
DARY WEFLEN	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	6.00
BEATRICE WELCH	
Groceries $	199.17
Fuel	16.25
Medicine and Hospitalization	17.00
Mother's Pension	250.00
$	482.42
MIKE WELCH	
Groceries $	21.82
Fuel	4.60
Medicine and Hospitalization	57.25
Miscellaneous	51.00
$	134.67
SAM WELCH	
Groceries $	83.50
Clothing	4.67
Medicine and Hospitalization	8.00
Miscellaneous	2.85
$	99.02
L. WESTLEN	
Fuel $	11.54
MRS. H. WIKEN	
Groceries $	9.98
ED. WILLIAMS	
Groceries $	21.00
J. J. WILLIAMS	
Groceries $	76.00
Medicine and Hospitalization	92.00
Miscellaneous	10.75
$	178.75
HILDA WILSON	
Mother's Pension $	130.00
BERGER WOLD	
Groceries $	64.00
Fuel	12.11
Clothing $	5.75
Medicine and Hospitalization	3.50
$	85.36
SIG WOLD	
Groceries $	108.30
Clothing	4.90
$	113.20
OLE YSTESUND	
Groceries $	134.94
Fuel	1.00
Medicine and Hospitalization	4.50
$	140.44
ALBERT ZAVORAL	
Groceries $	90.93
Fuel	5.91
Clothing	1.78
$	98.62
JAMES ZAVORAL	
Medicine and Hospitalization $	65.00
TOTAL $	34,285.02

County Bond and Interest Fund

Tax Apportionment $	9,554.22
Warrents Issued $	7,302.95
12-31-33 Balance	2,251.27
$	9,554.22

DETAIL OF COUNTY BOND AND INTEREST FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

Hjelle Bros. $	128.66
Mrs. F. Holzknecht	26.94
Geo. Curran	107.97
M. T. McFarland	137.20
Alice M. Pratt	25.50
Union tSate Bank	20.15
Christine Giefer	50.00
Bessie Avelson	526.13
C. G. Granum	188.24
Soren Knutson	
H. P. Lund & Sons	522.60
John Sjoberg	160.40
Charlie Fisher	42.83
B. F. Umland	95.97
C. H. Porter	120.00
C. Vorachek	18.09
T. J. Reierson	23.70
Lars Backe	13.84
City of Thief River Falls	1,753.50
Jos. Peterson	89.25
T. R. Falls Fireman Relief Ass'n.	[illegible]
First National Bank	[illegible]
Carl M. Lund	[illegible]
Ivar Solheim	[illegible]
John J. Johnson	114.34
M. C. Burns	197.86
Anderson Bros.	67.63
Palmer Pederson	30.00
Peri W. Mabey	73.53
P. A. Hallstrom	87.63
T. P. Anderson	865.70
A. J. Funnesdahl	450.95
Arolf Eklund	18.00
Edwin Ray	90.00
Lyle Culvert Co.	90.16
$	7,302.95

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Sanatorium Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 433.42
Tax Apportionment	4,706.89
	$ 5,145.31
Warrants Issued	$ 3,253.32
12-31-33 Balance	1,891.99
	$ 5,145.31

Law Enforcement Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 243.45
Fines of District Court	150.00
Fines of Municipal Court	50.00
	$ 443.45
Warrants Issued	$ 296.00
12-31-33 Balance	147.45
	$ 443.45

Contingent Fund

No Fund Established

Incidental Fund

Transferred from Revenues	$ 1,183.17
Warrants Issued	1,135.47

DETAIL OF INCIDENTAL FUND AND WARRANTS ISSUED

Postage, Express and Freight.

B. F. Umland, County Surveyor	$ 44.19
H. L. Fowler, County Auditor	146.45
A. C. Matheson, Superintendent of Schools	99.81
Andrew Bottelson, Judge of Probate	24.00
J. A. Erickson, County Engineer	16.25
City Dray Line, Freight and Drayage	5.09
Fred D. Lorentson, Register of Deeds	47.10
Paul A. Lundgren, County Attorney	40.50
John Gullingsrud, Treasurer	48.69
Adolph Eklund, Clerk of Court	27.93
Roy L. Erickson, Inspecting Boiler	3.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	28.33
	$ 471.34

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH

N. W. Bell Tel. Co., Phone Service and Tolls	$ 489.6

LIGHT AND WATER

City of Thief River Falls, Light and Water	$ 177.4

Refunding Account

Tax Apportionment	$ 338.40
Current School	69.5
	$ 407.95
Warrants Issued	$ 407.9

DETAIL OF REFUNDING WARRANTS ISSUED

Ole Myrum	$ 7.9
Palmer Peterson	1.84
Henry Ellsson	4.9
Severn Brandon	58.4
Edw. Ellason	4.35
Aug. Scholin	5.2
Christine Giefer	3.00
Claude Eveeson	3.0
T. R. Folle Co-op. Creamery	61.0
Albert Engen	3.10
T. M. Skatrud	4.37
S. C. Jenson	1.94
John Nelson	6.3
John Solberg	5.96
Snarle Tvedten	2.6
Vake Bros.	6.54
W. D. Ewing	8.93
Bernhard Knudsen	8.6
Federal Land Bank, St. Paul	10.45
Robert J. Lund	14.98
M. C. Harlow	3.68
Minnesota Loan & Trust Co.	3.94
Mrs. Nellie Dahl	14.6
Palma Langseth	8.2
Union Central Life Ins. Co.	.91
Department of Rural Credit	96.07
David Johnson	18.3
Mrs. Anna Martz	31.99
John Gullingsrud	2.97
Anna Devlin	4.00
	$ 407.96

School Fund

Penalties and Interest on Taxes	$ 2,600.4
State Apportionment	19,718.9
	$ 22,319.3
Apportioned to School Districts	$ 19,718.90
Refunds	69.50
12-31-33 Balance	2,580.98
	$ 22,319.4

School District Funds

Tax Apportionment	$ 91,530.70
State Aid	66,310.69
Transfer Current School Fund	19,718.90
Mortgage Registry Tax	72.15
	$177,632.44
Warrants Issued	$158,620.38
12-31-33 Balance	19,112.06
	$177,632.44

DETAIL OF SCHOOL DISTRICT WARRANTS ISSUED

J. M. Theige, Advance No. 30	$ 50.00
Louis Rayson, Advance No. 18	6,000.00
Louis Rayson, Advance No. 18	3,000.00
Henry E. Schneider, March Settlement No. 1	9.63
Harry Myrom, March Settlement No. 2	77.94
Elick Halvorson, March Settlement No. 3	94.23
Ole J. Vaisvick, March Settlement No 4	85.76
Ole Trontvedt, March Settlement No. 5	124.32
O. E. Wilson, March Settlement No. 6	107.55
C. A. Nelson, March Settlement No. 7	90.80
M. J. Stephenson, March Settlement No. 8	1,243.8
John Arntson, March Settlement No. 9	99.05
A. J. Onsgaard, March Settlement No. 10	50.01
Paul Gilhertson, March Settlement No. 12	134.69
Simon Breiland, March Settlement No. 11	92.92
Elling Klemmentson, March Settlement No. 13	11.81
L. B. Johnson, March Settlement No. 14	46.95
J. P. Johnson, March Settlement No 15	44.83
Eli Boutain, March Settlement No. 17	8.89
Louis M. Rayson, March Settlement No. 18	7,687.71
John Mortenson, March Settlement No. 19	23.41
Will Smith, March Settlement No. 25	94.70
O. N. Anderson, March Settlement No. 26	109.55
Reynold Johnson, March Settlement No. 29	90.35
J. M. Theige, March Settlement ment No. 30	18.99
Frank Hardisty, March Settlement No. 31	141.12
Chas. Johnson, March Settlement No. 33	5.35
O. T. Lundeen, March Settlement No. 34	90.23
Isaac E. Wilson, March Settlement No. 35	100.36
Mrs. Palmer Wold, March Settlement No. 37	96.16
J. M. Johnson, March Settlement No. 38	95.49
Ole Helgeland, March Settlement No. [illegible]	144.46
[illegible] Hanson, March Settlement No. 41	96.04
Victor J. Swanson, March Settlement No. 42	61.71
Festy Ridge, March Settlement No. 43	29.49
Mrs. Anna Annenson, March Settlement No. 44	108.66
Jos. Hruby, March Settlement No. 46	14.19
Otto Stucy, March Settlement No. 47	130.61
Alfred Olson, March Settlement No. 48	77.59
James Ramsey, March Settlement No. 60	93.35
T. S. Iverson, March Settlement No. 61	70.07
Frank Lundeen, March Settlement No. 62	193.63
Albert Ptacek, March Settlement No. 53	82.8
John Engelbart, March Settlement No. 54	98.8
Mrs. Francis Panek, March Settlement No. 66	100.6
Alf. Loken, March Settlement No. 56	74.14
Syvert Hanson, March Settlement No. 28	97.87
Frank Savage, March Settlement No. 67	117.34
Richard Larson, March Settlement No. 102	1,916.6
Carl D. Swanson, March Settlement No. 183	194.39
S. O. Lee, March Settlement No. 165	122.7
Olaf Snetting, March Settlement No. 221	58.29
E. A. Yonke, March Settlement No. 194	85.91
E. H. Pomerenke, March Settlement No. 15	166.9
Geo. Vraa, March Settlement No. 57	71.18
Ralph Hofstad, March Settlement No. 58	27.5
J. V. Hoffman, March Settlement No. 59	105.58
D. O. Roisland, March Settlement No. 60	115.7
Mrs. Mary Knutson, March Settlement No. 64	90.55
Carl P. Bakken, March Settlement No. 65	65.77
Torjus Larson, March Settlement No. 66	51.97
Bernt Johnson, March Settlement No. 68	61.42
C. A. Lindquist, March Settlement No. 69	83.47
J. O. Hoylum, March Settlement No. 70	5.25
Fred Kopp, March Settlement No. 73	131.00
John Steiger, March Settlement No. 94	78.45
Otto Kisner, March Settlement No. 99	94.12
Andrew L. Ortloff, March Settlement No. 106	71.56
Thos. Sherry, March Settlement No. 108	8.39
H. L. Bruggeman, March Settlement No. 125	83.22
Mrs. Amnnda Engen, March Settlement No. 127	79.45
Soren Sorenson, March Settlement No. 185	85.33
A. S. Olson, March Settlement No. 147	102.35
Otto Schroeder, March Settlement No. 148	32.33
Ted G. Anderson, March Settlement No. 149	73.70
Carl Finstad, March Settlement No. 164	85.62
O. T. Haugon, March Settlement No. 178	106.01
Harry Hawkinson, March Settlement No. 180	143.21
Edwin Swanson, March Settlement No. 219	42.05
Gust Peterson, March Settlement No. 227	10.31
Andrew Feragen, March Settlement No. 228	21.14
Rudolph Landman, March Settlement No. 166	83.69
Louis Rayson, Advance District No. 18	10,000.00
Louie Rayson, Advance District No. 18	2,000.00
Henry Schneider, June Settlement No. 1	68.92
Harry Myrom, June Settlement No. 2	127.67
Elick Halvorson, June Settlement No. 3	61.74
Ole Vaisvick, June Settlement No. 4	74.45
Ole Trontvedt, June Settlement No. 6	82.88
O. E. Wilson, June Settlement No. 6	125.83
C. A. Nelson, June Settlement No. 7	104.48
M. J. Stephenson, June Settlement No. 8	814.44
John Arntson, June Settlement No. 9	39.93
A. J. Onsgaard, June Settlement No. 10	27.79
Simon Breiland, June Settlement No. 11	89.94
Paul Gilhertson, June Settlement No. 12	47.19
Elling Klemmentson, June Settlement No. 13	10.02
L. B. Johnson, June Settlement No. 14	6.91
E. H. Pomerenke, June Settlement No. 15	71.62
J. P. Johnson, June Settlement No. 16	37.05
Eli Boutale, June Settlement No. 17	35.22
Louis M. Rayson, June Settlement No. 18	5,201.91
John Mortenson, June Settlement No. 19	45.03
Will Smith, June Settlement No. 25	115.37
O. M. Anderson, June Settlement No. 26	161.87
Syvert Hanson, June Settlement No. 28	99.68
Reynold Johnson, June Settlement No. 29	131.99
J. M. Theige, June Settlement No. 30	74.15
Frank Hardisty, June Settlement No. 31	109.35
Chos. Johnson, June Settlement No. 33	8.19
O. T. Lundeen, June Settlement No. 34	82.85
Isaac Wilson, June Settlement No. 35	67.23
Mrs. Palmer Wold, June Settlement No. 37	54.58
J. M. Johnson, June Settlement No. 38	148.40
Ole Helgeland, June Settlement No. 39	55.18
Albert Hanson, June Settlement No. 41	21.05
Victor J. Swanson, June Settlement No. 42	89.36
Festy Ridge, June Settlement No. 43	17.29
Mrs. Anna Annenson, June Settlement No. 44	142.51
Jas. Hruby, June Settlement No. 46	19.72
Otto Stucy, June Settlement No. 47	146.70
Alfred Olson, June Settlement No. 48	17.20
Jas. Ramsey, June Settlement No. 50	58.75
T. S. Iverson, June Settlement No. 51	98.30
Frank Lundeen, June Settlement No. 52	160.79
Albert Ptacek, June Settlement No. 53	161.31
John Engelhart, June Settlement No. 54	131.84
Mrs. Frances Panek, June Settlement No. 55	92.93
Alfred Lokken, June Settlement No. 56	40.47
Geo. A. Vraa, June Settlement No. 57	47.97
Ralph Hofstad, June Settlement NO. 58	33.31
J. V. Hoffman, June Settlement No. 59	8.79
D. A. Roisland, June Settlement No. 50	50.83
Mrs. Mary Knutson, June Settlement No. 64	168.74
Carl P. Bakkon, June Settlement No. 65	77.72
Torjus Larson, June Settlement No. 86	80.31
Bert K. Johnson, June Settlement No. 68	75.24
C. A. Lindquist, June Settlement No. 69	166.44
J. A. Hoylum, June Settlement No. 70	27.69
Fred Kopp, June Settlement No. 73	127.32
John Steiger, June Settlement No. 94	161.94
Otto Kisner, June Settlement No. 89	66.01
Richard Larson, June Settlement No. 102	1,770.44
Andrew L. Ortloff, June Settlement No. 106	121.95
Thos. Sherry, June Settlement No. 108	28.21
Erdman Schulty, June Settlement No. 124	31.74
H. L. Bruggeman, June Settlement No. 125	51.27
Mrs. Amanda Engen, June Settlement No. 127	117.28
Carl L. Swanson, June Settlement No. 133	54.58
Sorsn Sorsnson, June Settlement No. 135	81.66
A. S. Olson, June Settlement No. 147	153.00
Otto Schroeder, June Settlement No. 148	84.46
Ted S. Anderson, June Settlement No. 149	185.21
Carl Finstad, June Settlement No. 164	155.11
S. O. Lee, June Settlement No. 165	78.38
Rudolph Landman, June Settlement No. 166	85.13
O. T. Haugon, June Settlement No. 178	131.24
Harry Hawkinson, June Settlement No. 180	113.86
E. A. Yonke, June Settlement No. 194	93.91
Edwin Swanson, June Settlement No. 219	24.95
Olaf Snetting, June Settlement No. 221	71.75
Ous Petereon, June Settlement No. 227	61.39
Frank Savage, June Settlement No. 67	50.00
Harry Myrom, State Aid No. 2	162.14
Elick Halvorson, State Aid No. 3	310.32
Ole Vaisvick, State Aid No. 4	172.97
Ole Trontvedt, State Aid No. 5	77.16
O. E. Wilson, State Aid No. 6	77.15
C. A. Nelson, State Aid No. 7	102.87
M. J. Stephenson, State Aid No. 8	4,713.90
John Arntson, State Aid No. 9	80.03
A. J. Onsgaard, State Aid No. 10	102.87
Ben Szymanski, State Aid No. 11	102.87
Paul Gilhertson, State Aid No. 12	105.75
Elling Klemmenson, State Aid No. 13	77.15
Ludwig Johnson, State Aid No. 14	77.15
E. H. Pomerenke, State Aid No 15	394.55
J. P. Johnson, State Aid No. 18	77.15
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 19	10,000.00
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 18	10,000.00
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 18	10,000.00
Frances Lareon, State Aid No. 18	6,153.40
John Mortenson, State Aid No. 19	2.88
Will Smith, State Aid No. 25	249.03
Tobias Stene, State Aid No. 26	77.15
Syvert Hanson, State Aid No. 28	77.15
Raynold Johnson, State Aid No. 29	105.75
J. M. Theige, State Aid No. 30	77.15
Frank Hardisty, State Aid No. 31	102.87
O. T. Lunden, State Aid No. 34	80.03
Isaac Wilson, State Aid No. 35	106.75
Mrs. Palmer Wold State Aid No. 37	102.87
John M. Johnson, State Aid No. 38	102.87
Ole Helgeland, State Aid No. 39	428.13
Victor J. Swanson, State Aid No. 42	80.03
Mrs. Anna Annenson, State Aid No. 44	261.96
Jos. Hruby, State Aid No. 46	102.87
Otto Stucy, State Aid No. 47	77.15
Alfred Olson, State Aid No. 48	77.15
Jas. Ramsey, State Aid No. 50	102.87
T. S. Iverson, State Aid No. 51	102.87
Frank Lundeen, State Aid No. 62	77.15
Albert Ptacek, State Aid No. 53	102.87
John Engelbart, State Aid No. 54	102.87
Frances Panek, State Aid No. 55	470.34
Alfred Lokken, State Aid No. 56	102.87
Geo. A. Vraa, State Aid No. 67	105.75
J. V. Hoffman, State Aid No. 69	2.88
D. O. Roisland State Aid No. 60	80.03
Mrs. Mary Knutson, State Aid No. 64	105.75
Carl P. Bakken, State Aid No. 65	77.15
Torjue Larson, State Aid No. 66	77.15
Frank Savage State Aid No. 67	476.08
Bert K. Johnson, State Aid No. 68	77.15
C. A. Lindquist, State Aid No. 69	102.87
J. O. Hoyylm, State Aid No. 70	2.88
Fred Koop, State Aid No. 73	102.87
John Steiger, State Aid No. 94	105.75
Richard Larson, State Aid No. 102	5,674.04
Andrew Ortloff, State Aid No. 106	106.75
Thos. Sherry, State Aid No. 108	2.88
H. L. Bruggeman, State Aid No. 125	2.89
Mrs. Lare Engen, State Aid No 127	80.03
Carl O. Swanson, State Aid No 133	102.87
Soren Sorenson, State Aid No. 135	80.03
A. S. Olson, State Aid No. 147	105.75
Theo. Anderson, State Aid No. 149	102.87
Carl Finstad, State Aid No 164	102.87
Rudolph Landman, State Aid No. 166	102.97
O. T. Haugen, State Aid No. 178	102.87
Harry Hawkinson, State Aid No. 180	102.87
E. A. Yonke, State Aid No. 194	102.87
Edwin Swanson, State Aid No. 219	102.87
Olaf Snetting, State Aid No. 221	77.15
Henry Schneider, Nov. Settlement No. 1	61.14
Harry Myrom, Nov. Settlement No. 2	554.47
Elick Halvorson, Nov. Settlement No. 3	400.13
Ole Vaisvick, Nov. Settlement No. 4	270.51
Ole Trontvedt, Nov. Settlement No. 5	302.38
O. E. Wilson, Nov. Settlement No. 5	303.44
C. A. Nelson, Nov. Settlement No. 7	234.22
M. J. Stephenson, Nov. Settlement No. 8	4,005.43
John Arntson, Nov. Settlement No. 9	201.36
A. J. Onsgard, Nov. Settlement No. 10	78.36
Ben Szymanski, Nov. Settlement No. 11	254.62
Paul Gilbertson, Nov. Settlement No. 12	180.69
Elling Klemmentson, Nov. Settlement No. 13	39.51
L. B. Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 14	78.96
E. H. Pomerenke, Nov. Settlement No. 15	473.04
J. P. Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 15	134.20
Eli Boutain, Nov. Settlement No. 17	77.28
Frances R. Larsen, Nov. Settlement No. 16	5,276.23
Frances R. Larsen, Nov. Settlement No. 18	10,000.00
Frances R. Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 18	10,000.00
John B. Mortenson, Nov. Settlement No. 18	29.24
Willie Smith, Nov. Settlement No. 25	771.31
Tobias Stene, Nov. Settlement No. 28	832.24
Syvert Hanson, Nov. Settlement No. 28	401.69
Reynold Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 29	326.85
J. M. Theige, Nov. Settlement No. 30	849.44
Frank Hardisty, Nov. Settlement No. 31	437.18
Charley Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 33	68.00
O. T. Lunden, Nov. Settlement No. 34	324.71
Isaac Wilson, Nov. Settlement No. 35	243.20
Mrs. Palmer Wold, Nov. Settlement No. 37	245.65
John M. Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 38	459.07
Ole Helgeland, Nov. Settlement No. 39	463.23
Albert Hanson, Nov. Settlement No. 41	157.15
Victor J. Swanson, Nov. Settlement No. 42	211.00
Festi Ridge, Nov. Settlement No. 43	54.53
Mrs. Anna Annonson, Nov. Settlement No. 44	428.47
Jos. Hruby, Nov. Settlement No. 46	50.65
Otto Stucy, Nov. Settlement No. 47	450.50
Alfred Olson, Nov. Settlement No. 48	161.01
Jas. Ramsey, Nov. Settlement No. 50	492.93
T. E. Iverson, Nov. Settlement No. 51	504.82
Frank Lundeen, Nov. Settlement No. 52	238.37
Albert Ptacek, Nov. Settlement No. 53	506.96
John Engelbart, Nov. Settlement No. 54	302.98
Francis Panek, Nov. Settlement No. 55	423.63
Alfred Lokken, Nov. Settlement No. 56	261.14
Geo. A. Vraa, Nov. Settlement No. 57	244.39
Ralph Hofstad, Nov. Settlement No. 56	126.46
J. V. Hoffman, Nov. Settlement No. 59	179.36
D. O. Roisland, Nov. Settlement No. 60	318.35
Mrs. Mary Knutson, Nov. Settlement No. 64	261.41
Carl P. Bakken, Nov. Settlement No. 65	169.23
Torjus Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 66	219.86
Frank Savage, Nov. Settlement No. 57	281.65
Bert Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 68	203.48
C. A. Lindquist, Nov. Settlement No. 69	150.79
J. O. Hoylm, Nov. Settlement No. 70	31.72
Fred Knop, Nov. Settlement No. 78	196.76
John Steiger, Nov. Settlement No. 94	196.99
A. M. Sorvig, Nov. Settlement No. 99	202.22
Richard Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 102	8,357.42
Andrew L. Ortloff, Nov. Settlement No. 106	203.15
Thos. Sherry, Nov. Settlement No. 108	18.14
Erdman Schultz, Nov. Settlement No. 124	7.64
H. L. Bruggeman, Nov. Settlement No. 125	212.81
Mrs. Lara Engen, Nov. Settlement No. 127	249.11
Carl A. Swanson, Nov. Settlement No. 133	318.46
Soren Sorenson, Nov. Settlement No. 136	279.62
A. S. Olson, Nov. Settlement No. 147	363.22
Otto Schroeder, Nov. Settlement No. 148	67.89
Theo. Anderson, Nov. Settlement No. 149	280.80
Carl Finstad, Nov. Settlement No. 164	220.81
S. O. Lee, Nov. Settlement No. 165	273.07
Ralph Landman, Nov. Settlement No. 166	175.08
O. T. Haugan, Nov. Settlement No. 178	272.55
Harry Hawkinson, Nov. Settlement No. 180	216.42
E. A. Yonke, Nov. Settlement No. 194	125.05
Edwin Swanson, Nov. Settlement No. 219	76.80
Olaf Snetting, Nov. Settlement No. 221	269.80
Gust Peterson, Nov. Settlement No. 227	63.39
	$158,520.38

Town, Village and City Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 66,270.31
Mortgage Registry Tax	72.15
	$ 65,342.46
Warrants Issued	$ 48,796.45
12-31-33 Balance	15,548.00
	$ 85,342.48

DETAIL OF TOWN, CITY AND VILLAGE WARRANTS ISSUED

Emil Larson, Bray	$ 35.03
Owen Olson, Goodridge Village	269.62
Arthur Hanson, St. Hilaire Vil.	394.19
Thora H. Nelson, Thief River Falls	6,980.73
Emil Larson, Bray	30.93
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	92.97
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	31.54
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	61.29
Rudolph Kusmark, Goodridge	19.09
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	119.31
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	50.59
Alhert Hanson, Kratka	197.80
John Solberg, Mayfield	158.81
M. H. Ballingrud, North	214.74
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	45.52
Alfred Forsland, Numedal	45.38
John Naplin, Polk Center	48.21
John S. Miller, Reiner	89.99
A. E. Anderson, River Falls	109.17
Carl Walberg, Rocksbury	114.82
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	134.23
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	128.01
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	[illegible]
J. V. Hoffman, Star	91.52
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	112.82
Emil Lareon, Bray	133.96
A. O. Hallstrom, Black River	252.64
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	89.15
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	87.88
Rudolph Kusmak, Goodridge	51.21
T. E. Thompson, Hickory	53.05
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	215.87
Alhert Hanson, Kratka	250.83
John Solberg, Mayfield	178.75
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	162.87
M. H. Ballingrud, North	547.40
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	104.42
John Naplin, Polk Center	133.33
John S. Miller, Reiner	63.35
A. B. Anderson, River Falls	199.05
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	240.69
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	273.72
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	297.83
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	218.58
J. V. Hoffman, Star	201.93
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	178.59
Thora Nelson Thief River Falls	14,280.92
Arthur Hanson, St. Hilaire	378.84
O. N. Olson, Goodridge Village	94.74
Thora Nelson Thief River Falls	1,087.09
Emil Larson, Bray	99.85
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	901.22
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	115.83
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	107.11
Rudolph Kusmak, Goodridge	76.83
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	73.15
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	306.56
Albert Hanson, Kratka	431.98
John Solberg, Mayfield	850.22
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	195.93
M. H. Ballingrud, North	577.91
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	110.23
John Naplin, Polk Center	103.69
John S. Miller, Reiner	82.54
A. E. Anderson, River Falls	248.03
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	238.26
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	281.87
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	303.94
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	274.03
J. V. Hoffman, Star	282.75
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	141.50
Owen Olson, Goodridge Village	59.50
Arthur Hanson, St. Hilaire	848.70
Thora Nelson Thief River Falls	14,298.85
	$ 48,796.46

State Revenue and School Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 29,011.81
Mortgage Registry Tax	36.07
	$ 29,047.88
Warrents Issued	$ 22,619.15
Transfer to Revenue (Penalty)	350.87
12-31-33 Balance	8,077.88
	$ 29,047.88

State Loan Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 5,026.07
Tax Apportionment	5,266.54
Cash from District No. 15	400.00
Cash from District No. 60	600.00
Collection Marshall County	120.29
Refund from State Treasurer	1.83
Cash from District No. 102	82.00
Cash from District No. 18	4,837.50
Cash from District No. 8	200.00
Rural Credit Tax	2,292.80
	$ 18,276.53
Warrants Issued	$ 9,079.58
12-31-33 Balance	9,196.95
	$ 18,276.53

DETAIL OF STATE LOAN FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

Julius Schmahl, Prepay Loan Dist. 60	$ 603.33
Julius Schmahl, State Loans and Interest	8,271.75
Julius Schmahl, Prepay Dist. No. 3	204.50
	$ 9,079.58

State Land and Interest Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 214.48
Receipts	1,671.84
	$ 1,886.32
Warrants to State Treasurer	$ 1,875.84
12-31-33 Balance	10.48
	$ 1,886.32

Teacher Insurance and Retirement Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 5.00
Receipts	571.71
	$ 576.71
Warrants to State Treasurer	$ 571.71
12-31-33 Balance	5.00
	$ 576.71

Inheritance Tax

None

Game and Fish

Licenses Sold	$ 1,712.75
Municipal Court Fines Collected	5.00
	$ 1,717.75
Commissioner Game and Fish (Fines)	$ 5.00
Commissioner Game and Fish (Licenses)	1,549.80
Commission Paid	162.95
	$ 1,717.75

Private Redemption Fund

Collections	$ 2,223.09
Taxes and Penalties	138.86
	$ 2,361.95
Warrants Issued	$ 687.99
12-31-33 Balance	1,673.96
	$ 2,361.95

DETAIL OF PRIVATE REDEMPTION WARRANTS ISSUED

Dr. Edw. Bratrud	$ 45.87
Howard Cheney	17.36
Geo. A. Vraa	168.12
Mrs. Mary Doty	94.34
Ed. Moren	132.86
Willie Vettelson	52.03
Mrs. Mary Curtice	14.62
Theo. G. Anderson	152.79
	$ 687.99

Ditch Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 630.61
Tax Apportionment	29,750.24
Liens Prepaid	677.33
Refund on Bond Payment	1,000.00
Bonds Sold	35,000.0
	$ 67,058.18
Warrants Issued	$ 63,725.70
12-31-33 Balance	3,332.48
	$ 67,058.18

DETAIL OF DITCH FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

BONDS AND INTEREST

First National Bank, St. Paul	$ 22,702.50
Cont. Ill. Bank & Trust Co.	12,335.00
First National Bank, Minneapolis	5,750.00
N. W. Trust Co., St. Paul	7,542.50
N. W. National Bank, Minneapolis	4,130.00
Julius Schmahl, State Treasurer	10,254.47
Midland National Bank, Minneapolis	625.00
	$ 63,339.47

GENERAL EXPENSE

First National Bank, Minneapolis	12.63
First National Bank, St. Paul	36.31
Cont. Ill. Bank & Trust Co.	15.84
N. W. Trust Co., St. Paul	10.10
N. W. National Bank, Minneapolis	6.50
Midland National Bank, Minneapolis	1.56
Department of Rural Credit	303.29
	$ 386.23

Sinking Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 1,682.62
Warants Issued	$ None
12-31-33 Balance	1,562.62

Wolf Bounty

Received from State	660.00
12-31-33 Overdraft	60.00
	$ 720.00
1-1-33 Balance	$ 276.00
Warrants Issued	444.00
	$ 720.00

DETAIL OF WOLF BOUNTY WARRANTS ISSUED

Fred Norman	$ 225.00
Willie Mostrom	15.00
Olaf Haugen	15.00
Ole Rindal	15.00
Norman Anderson	15.00
Arne Lindquist	81.00
Edward Kelly	6.00
John Mostrom	12.00
Andrew Welle	15.00
J. W. McGilvery	15.00
Carl Christianson	15.00
Einar Swanson	15.00
	$ 444.00

Statement of Bonded Indebtedness

Date of Issue	Purpose	Total Am't Issued	Amount Paid	Balance Outstanding
May 1, 1914	Drainage	$ 16,000.00	$ 14,000.00	$ 2,000.00
May 1, 1914	Drainage	17,000.00	14,000.00	3,000.00
Apr. 1, 1915	Drainage	12,000.00	10,000.00	2,000.00
Apr. 1, 1915	Drainage	20,000.00	13,000.00	7,000.00
Apr. 1, 1915	Drainage	11,000.00	9,000.00	2,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	8,500.00	5,500.00	3,0000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	3,500.00	2,500.00	1,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	8,000.00	5,000.00	2,000.00
Nov. 1, 1915	Drainage	13,500.00	8,500.00	5,000.00
Dec. 1, 1917	Drainage	5,900.00	4,900.00	2,000.00
Nov. 1, 1919	Drainage	24,500.00	12,500.00	12,000.00
Nov. 1, 1919	Drainage	12,500.00	6,500.00	5,000.00
Dec. 15, 1920	Drainage	9,500.00	3,500.00	5,000.00
March 1, 1921	Drainage	16,000.00	8,000.00	8,0000.00
April 1, 1921	Drainage	24,000.00	8,000.00	16,000.00
April 1, 1921	Drainage	89,000.00	83,000.00	50,000.00
Feb. 1, 1921	Drainage	50,000.00	21,000.00	29,000.00
March 1, 1924	Drainage	50,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00
July 22, 1929	Drainage	78,000.00	None	78,000.00
March 1, 1930	Drainage	58,000.00	None	58,000.00
March 1, 1931	Drainage	43,000.00	None	43,000.00
March 1, 1932	Drainage	49,000.00	None	49,000.00
Feb. 15, 1933	Drainage	35,000.00	None	35,000.00
May 4, 1933	Poor Fund	25,000.00	None	25,000.00
Sept. 1, 1921	Highway Refundment	18,848.00	None	18,848.00
Feb. 1, 1925	Highway Refundment	18,966.18	None	18,966.18
Jan. 15, 1923	Road & Bridge Funding	70,000.00	44,000.00	26,000.00
July 1, 1927	Road & Bridge Funding	100,000.00	37,000.00	63,000.00
		$887,714.18	$291,900.00	$595,814.18

Distribution of Construction Funds County Aid Roads

Township	Prior Years Construction	1933 Construction	Total Construction
Bray	$ 2,995.32	$ None	$ 2,995.32
Black River	7,034.39	None	7,034.39
Clover Leaf	2,854.07	None	2,854.07
Deer Park	2,957.26	None	2,957.26
Goodridge	2,668.57	None	2,668.57
Hickory	2,586.83	4,551.67	7,138.50
Highlanding	5,884.84	569.82	5,454.56
Kratka	2,327.54	None	2,327.54
Mayfield	6,957.30	None	6,957.30
Norden	1,316.50	5,025.83	7,342.49
North	7,805.15	1,541.56	9,446.78
Numdal	6,556.50	None	5,556.50
Polk Centre	4,017.54	None	4,017.54
Reiner	3,784.93	None	3,784.93
River Falls	5,962.44	None	5,962.44
Rocksbury	4,328.07	2,700.40	7,028.47
Sanders	7,059.71	202.97	7,262.68
Silverton	6,873.89	None	5,873.89
Smiley	5,161.02	None	6,181.02
Star	9,149.19	None	9,149.19
Wyandotte	6,717.35	None	8,717.35
Totals	$106,018.51	15,692.83	$121,710.84

RECAPITULATION

First District	$ 40,232.04
Third District	42,668.79
Fifth District	38,810.01
Total	$121,710.34

The foregoing Statement as prepared by the County Auditor is approved by the County Board on this 18th day of February, 1934, and respectfully submitted to the taxpayers of the county.

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.
By H. W. Kingborn
O. G. Lee
Paul Roy
Andrew Ness
O. M. Mandt

Attest: H. L. Fowler
County Auditor.

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old friend lard for frying as well as for other purposes.

Whatever fat is used must be clean and free from residue of previous fryings. If fat is strained through a cheese cloth after each using, it may be used many times. There are various tests for the temperature of fat while frying. A frying thermometer which registers up to 600 degrees is, of course, the most accurate, but experience will show the cook how to test by dropping cubes of bread into the fat to brown in a varying number of seconds according to the food to be cooked.

A timetable [illegible] deep fat frying follows:

Croquettes, most other cooked foods, oysters, thin fish and fish cakes, 390 F. Bread test, 40 seconds.

Fritters, doughnuts, most other uncooked foods 360-370 F. Bread test, 60 seconds.

French fried potatoes, 395 F. Bread test, 20 seconds.

Anchovy Turnover.

Roll pastry thin and cut in small squares. Spread lightly with anchovy paste, with chopped ham, or with grated cheese. Dampen edges of pastry and fold over diagonally. Press edges together and fry in deep fat at 390 F. until light brown.

French Fried Onions.

1 cup flour
½ teaspoon salt
⅔ cup water
2 tablespoons oil
1 egg white
10 or 12 large onions
Milk

Mix and sift dry ingredients. Add water, beat smooth; add oil. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Slice onions one-eighth inch thick. Separate into rings. Reserve small rings for other use. Soak in milk to cover one hour. Drain and dry, dip in batter and fry in deep oil at 395 degrees Fahrenheit until light brown. Drain on soft paper.

Sanatorium Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 438.42
Tax Apportionment	4,706.89
	$ 5,145.31
Warrants Issued	$ 3,253.32
12-31-33 Balance	1,891.99
	$ 5,145.31

Law Enforcement Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 243.45
Fines of District Court	150.00
Fines of Municipal Court	50.00
	$ 443.45
Warrants Issued	$ 296.00
12-31-33 Balance	147.45
	$ 443.15

Contingent Fund

No Fund Established

Incidental Fund

Transferred from Revenues	$ 1,133.47
Warrants Issued	1,135.47

DETAIL OF INCIDENTAL FUND AND WARRANTS ISSUED

Postage, Express and Freight.

B. F. Umland, County Surveyor	$ 44.19
H. L. Fowler, County Auditor	146.45
A. C. Matheson, Superintendent of Schools	39.81
Andrew Bottelson, Judge of Probate	24.00
J. A. Erickson, County Engineer	16.25
City Dray Line, Freight and Drayage	6.05
Fred D. Lorentson, Register of Deeds	47.10
Paul A. Lundgren, County Attorney	40.56
John Gullingsrud, Treasurer	48.69
Adolph Eklund, Clerk of Court	27.93
Roy L. Erickson, Inspecting Boiler	3.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	28.33
	$ 471.34

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH

N. W. Bell Tel. Co., Phone Service and Tolls	$ 489.6

LIGHT AND WATER

City of Thief River Falls, Light and Water	$ 177.4.

Refunding Account

Tax Apportionment	$ 338.40
Current School	69.5
	$ 407.95
Warrants Issued	$ 407.9.

DETAIL OF REFUNDING WARRANTS ISSUED

Ole Myrum	$ 7.9.
Palmer Peterson	1.8
Heary Eliason	4.9
Severn Brandon	58.4
Edw. Eliason	4.35
Aug. Scholin	5.2
Christine Giefer	3.00
Claude Evenson	3.0
T. R. Falls Co-op. Creamery	61.0
Albert Engen	3.1
T. M. Skatrud	4.3
S. C. Jenson	1.3
John Nelson	6.3
John Solberg	5.9
Snarle Tveuten	2.6
Vake Bros.	6.5
W. D. Ewing	8.9
Bernhard Knudsen	8.6
Federal Land Bank, St. Paul	10.4
Robert J. Lund	14.9
M. C. Harlow	3.6
Minnesota Loan & Trust Co.	3.9
Mrs. Nellie Dahl	14.6
Palma Langseth	8.2
Union Central Life Ins. Co.	.91
Department of Rural Credit	96.07
David Johnson	15.3
Mrs. Anna Martz	31.9
John Gullingsrud	2.9
Anna Devlin	4.0
	$ 407.9

School Fund

Penalties and Interest on Taxes	$ 2,600.4
State Apportionment	19,718.9
	$ 22,319.3
Apportioned to School Districts	$ 19,718.9
Retunds	69.5
12-31-33 Balance	2,639.9
	$ 22,319.4

School District Funds

Tax Apportionment	$ 91,530.7
State Aid	66,310.6
Transfer Current School Fund	19,718.9
Mortgage Registry Tax	72.15
	$177,63[illegible].44
Warrants Issued	$158,520.38
12-31-33 Balance	19,112.06
	$177,632.44

DETAIL OF SCHOOL DISTRICT WARRANTS ISSUED

J. M. Theige, Advance No. 30	$ 50.00
Louis Rayson, Advance No. 18	6,000.00
Louis Rayson, Advance No. 18	3,000.00
Henry E. Schneider, March Settlement No. 1	9.65
Harry Myrom, March Settlement No. 2	77.94
Ellek Halvorson, March Settlement No. 3	91.2
Ole J. Valsvick, March Settlement No 4	85.76
Ole Trontvedt, March Settlement No. 5	121.3
O. E. Wilson, March Settlement No. 6	107.55
C. A. Nelson, March Settlement No. 7	90.80
M. J. Stephenson, March Settlement No. 8	1,243.8
John Arntson, March Settlement No. 9	99.0
A. J. Oasgaard, March Settlement No. 10	50.01
Paul Gilbertson, March Settlement No. 12	134.59
Simon Breiland, March Settlement No. 11	92.9
Elling Klemmentson, March Settlement No. 13	11.81
L. B. Johnson, March Settlement No. 14	46.9
J. P. Johnson, March Settlement No 16	44.83
Eli Boutain, March Settlement No. 17	8.89
Louis M. Rayson, March Settlement No. 18	7,687.71
John Mortenson, March Settlement No. 19	23.41
Will Smith, March Settlement No. 25	94.70
O. N. Anderson, March Settlement No. 26	109.55
Reynold Johnson, March Settlement No. 29	90.35
J. M. Theige, March Settlement No. 30	18.99
Frank Hardisty, March Settlement No. 31	141.12
Chas. Johnson, March Settlement No. 33	6.35
O. T. Lundeen, March Settlement No. 34	90.23
Isaac E. Wilson, March Settlement No. 35	100.36
Mrs. Palmer Wold, March Settlement No. 37	96.16
J. M. Johnson, March Settlement No. 38	95.49
Ole Helgeland, March Settlement No. [illegible]	144.46
[illegible] Hanson, March Settlement No. 41	90.01
Victor J. Swanson, March Settlement No. 42	61.71
Festy Ridge, March Settlement No. 43	29.49
Mrs. Anna Annenson, March Settlement No. 44	108.65
Jos. Hruby, March Settlement No. 46	14.19
Otto Stucy, March Settlement No. 47	130.61
Alfred Olson, March Settlement No. 48	77.59
James Ramsey, March Settlement No. 50	99.35
T. S. Iverson, March Settlement No. 61	70.07
Frank Lundsen, March Settlement No. 62	193.63
Albert Ptacek, March Settlement No. 63	62.8
John Engelbart, March Settlement No. 64	98.3
Mrs. Francis Panek, March Settlement No. 55	100.6
Alf. Loken, March Settlement No. 56	74.1
Syvert Hanson, March Settlement No. 28	97.87
Frank Savage, March Settlement No. 67	117.34
Richard Larson, March Settlement No. 102	1,916.6
Carl D. Swanson, March Settlement No. 133	134.35
S. O. Lee, March Settlement No. 165	122.7.
Olaf Snetting, March Settlement No. 221	66.29
E. A. Yonke, March Settlement No. 194	85.91
E. H. Pomerenke, March Settlement No. 15	186.9
Geo. Vraa, March Settlement No. 57	71.18
Ralph Hofstad, March Settlement No. 58	27.[illegible]
J. V. Hoffman, March Settlement No. 59	105.58
D. O. Rolsland, March Settlement No. 60	115.7
Mrs. Mary Knutson, March Settlement No. 61	90.6
Carl P. Bakken, March Settlement No. 65	65.77
Torjus Larson, March Settlement No. 66	61.97
Bernt Johnson, March Settlement No. 68	51.42
C. A. Lindquist, March Settlement No. 69	83.47
J. O. Hoylum, March Settlement No. 70	5.25
Fred Kopp, March Settlement No. 73	131.00
John Steiger, March Settlement No. 94	78.45
Otto Kisner, March Settlement No. 99	94.12
Andrew L. Ortloff, March Settlement No. 106	71.56
Thos. Sherry, March Settlement No. 108	8.39
H. L. Bruggeman, March Settlement No. 125	83.22
Mrs. Amanda Engen, March Settlement No. 127	79.45
Soren Sorenson, March Settlement No. 185	85.33
A. S. Olson, March Settlement No. 147	102.35
Otto Schroeder, March Settlement No. 148	32.33
Ted G. Anderson, March Settlement No. 149	75.70
Carl Finstad, March Settlement No. 154	85.62
O. T. Haugon, March Settlement No. 178	106.01
Harry Hawkinson, March Settlement No. 180	143.21
Edwin Swanson, March Settlement No. 219	42.05
Gust Peterson, March Settlement No. 227	10.31
Andrew Feragen, March Settlement No. 228	21.14
Rudolph Landman, March Settlement No. 166	83.69
Louis Rayson, Advance District No. 18	10,000.00
Louis Rayson, Advance District No. 19	2,000.00
Henry Schneider, June Settlement No. 1	68.92
Harry Myrom, June Settlement No. 2	127.67
Ellek Halvorson, June Settlement No. 3	61.74
Ole Valsvick, June Settlement No. 4	74.46
Ole Trontvedt, June Settlement No. 5	82.88
O. E. Wilson, June Settlement No. 6	125.83
C. A. Nelson, June Settlement No. 7	104.48
M. J. Stephenson, June Settlement No. 8	614.44
John Arntson, June Settlement No. 9	39.93
A. J. Oosgaard, June Settlement No. 10	27.79
Simon Breiland, June Settlement No. 11	89.94
Paul Gilbertson, June Settlement No. 12	47.19
Elling Klemmentson, June Settlement No. 13	10.02
L. B. Johnson, June Settlement No. 14	5.91
E. H. Pomerenke, June Settlement No. 15	71.62
J. P. Johnson, June Settlement No. 16	37.06
Eli Boutain, June Settlement No. 17	35.22
Louis M. Rayson, June Settlement No. 18	6,301.91
John Mortenson, June Settlement No. 19	45.03
Will Smith, June Settlement No. 25	115.97
O. M. Anderson, June Settlement No. 26	161.87
Syvert Hanson, June Settlement No. 28	99.59
Reynold Johnson, June Settlement No. 29	131.39
J. M. Theige, June Settlement No. 30	74.15
Frank Hardisty, June Settlement No. 31	109.35
Chas. Johnson, June Settlement No. 33	8.19
O. T. Lundeen, June Settlement No. 34	82.85
Isaac Wilson, June Settlement No. 35	67.23
Mrs. Palmer Wold, June Settlement No. 37	64.58
J. M. Johnson, June Settlement No. 38	148.40
Ole Helgeland, June Settlement No. 39	65.13
Albert Hanson, June Settlement No. 41	21.05
Victor J. Swanson, June Settlement No. 42	69.36
Festy Ridge, June Settlement No. 43	17.29
Mrs. Anna Annenson, June Settlement No. 44	142.51
Jas. Hruby, June Settlement No. 46	19.72
Otto Stucy, June Settlement No. 47	146.70
Alfred Olson, June Settlement No. 48	17.20
Jas. Ramsey, June Settlement No. 50	68.75
T. S. Iverson, June Settlement No. 51	98.30
Frank Lundeen, June Settlement No. 62	160.79
Albert Ptacek, June Settlement No. 63	161.31
John Engelbart, June Settlement No. 54	131.61
Mrs. Frances Panek, June Settlement No. 55	92.99
Alfred Lokken, June Settlement No. 56	40.47
Geo. A. Vraa, June Settlement No. 57	47.97
Ralph Hofstad, June Settlement No. 58	33.31
J. V. Hoffman, June Settlement No. 59	8.79
O. A. Roisland, June Settlement No. 60	60.33
Mrs. Mary Knutson, June Settlement No. 64	168.74
Carl P. Bakken, June Settlement No. 65	77.72
Torjus Larson, June Settlement No. 66	80.31
Bert K. Johnson, June Settlement No. 58	75.24
C. A. Lindquist, June Settlement No. 69	166.44
J. A. Hoylum, June Settlement No. 70	27.69
Fred Kopp, June Settlement No. 73	127.32
John Steiger, June Settlement No. 94	151.91
Otto Kisner, June Settlement No. 99	65.01
Richard Larson, June Settlement No. 102	1,770.41
Andrew L. Ortloff, June Settlement No. 106	121.95
Thos. Sherry, June Settlement No. 108	28.21
Erdman Schulty, June Settlement No. 124	[illegible]1.74
H. L. Bruggeman, June Settlement No. 125	61.27
Mrs. Amanda Engen, June Settlement No. 127	117.28
Carl L. Swanson, June Settlement No. 133	64.58
Soren Sorenson, June Settlement No. 135	81.86
A. S. Olson, June Settlement No. 147	153.00
Otto Schroeder, June Settlement No. 148	84.46
Ted S. Anderson, June Settlement No. 149	185.21
Carl Finstad, June Settlement No. 154	165.11
S. O. Lee, June Settlement No. 166	76.38
Rudolph Landman, June Settlement No. 166	85.13
O. T. Haugen, June Settlement No. 178	191.24
Harry Hawkinson, June Settlement No. 180	113.80
E. A. Yonke, June Settlement No. 194	99.91
Edwin Swanson, June Settlement No. 219	24.95
Olaf Snetting, June Settlement No. 221	71.75
Gus Peterson, June Settlement No. 227	61.99
Frank Savage, June Settlement No. 67	60.00
Harry Myrom, State Aid No. 2	162.14
Ellek Halvorson, State Aid No. 3	310.32
Ole Valsvick, State Aid No. 4	172.97
Ole Trontvedt, State Aid No. 5	77.15
O. E. Wilson State Aid No. 6	77.15
C. A. Nelson, State Aid No. 7	102.87
M. J. Stephenson, State Aid No. 8	4,713.00
John Arntson, State Aid No. 9	80.03
A. J. Onsguard, State Aid No. 10	102.87
Ben Szymanski, State Aid No. 11	102.87
Paul Gilbertson, State Aid No. 12	105.75
Elling Klemmenson, State Aid No. 13	77.15
Ludwig Johnson, State Aid No. 14	77.15
E. H. Pomerenke, State Aid No. 15	394.55
J. P. Johnson, State Aid No. 16	77.15
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 18	10,000.00
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 18	10,000.00
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 18	10,000.00
Frances Larson, State Aid No. 18	6,153.40
John Mortenson, State Aid No. 19	2.88
Will Smith, State Aid No. 25	241.03
Tobias Stene, State Aid No. 26	77.15
Syvert Hanson, State Aid No. 28	77.15
Raynold Johnson, State Aid No. 29	105.75
J. M. Theige, State Aid No. 30	77.15
Frank Hardisty, State Aid No. 31	102.87
O. T. Lunden, State Aid No. 31	[illegible]
Isaac Wilson, State Aid No. 35	105.75
Mrs. Palmer Wold State Aid No. 37	102.87
John M. Johnson, State Aid No. 38	102.87
Ole Helgeland, State Aid No. 39	428.13
Victor J. Swanson, State Aid No. 42	80.03
Mrs. Anna Annenson, State Aid No. 41	261.96
Jas. Hruby, State Aid No. 46	102.87
Otto Stucy, State Aid No. 47	77.16
Alfred Olson, State Aid No. 48	77.15
Jas. Ramsey, State Aid No. 50	102.87
T. S. Iverson, State Aid No. 51	102.87
Frank Lundeen, State Aid No. 52	77.16
Albert Ptacek, State Aid No. 63	102.87
John Engelbart, State Aid No. 64	102.87
Frances Panek, State Aid No. 55	470.31
Alfred Lokken, State Aid No. 56	102.87
Geo. A. Vraa, State Aid No. 57	105.75
J. V. Hoffman, State Aid No. 59	2.88
D. O. Rolsland State Aid No. 60	80.03
Mrs. Mary Knutson, State Aid No. 64	105.75
Carl P. Bakken, State Aid No. 65	77.15
Torjus Larson, State Aid No. 66	77.16
Frank Savage State Aid No. 67	476.08
Bert K. Johnson, State Aid No. 68	77.15
C. A. Lindquist, State Aid No. 69	102.87
J. O. Hoyylm, State Aid No. 70	2.89
Fred Koop, State Aid No. 73	102.87
John Steiger, State Aid No. 94	105.75
Richard Larson, State Aid No. 102	6,574.01
Andrew Ortloff, State Aid No. 106	105.75
Thos. Sherry, State Aid No. 109	2.88
H. L. Bruggeman, State Aid No. 125	2.88
Mrs. Lars Engen, State Aid No 127	80.03
Carl O. Swanson, State Aid No 133	102.67
Soren Sorenson, State Aid No. 135	80.03
A. S. Olson, State Aid No. 147	105.75
Theo. Anderson, State Aid No. 149	102.87
Carl Finstad, State Aid No 151	102.87
Rudolph Landman, State Aid No. 166	102.87
O. T. Haugen, State Aid No. 178	102.87
Harry Hawkinson, State Aid No. 180	102.87
E. A. Yonke, State Aid No. 194	102.87
Edwin Swanson, State Aid No. 219	102.87
Olaf Snetting, State Aid No. 221	77.15
Henry Schneider, Nov. Settlement No. 1	61.14
Harry Myrom, Nov. Settlement No. 2	554.47
Ellek Halvorson, Nov. Settlement No. 3	400.13
Ole Valsvick, Nov. Settlement No. 4	270.61
Ole Trontvedt, Nov. Settlement No. 6	302.39
O. E. Wilson, Nov. Settlement No. 6	303.44
C. A. Nelson, Nov. Settlement No. 7	234.22
M. J. Stephenson, Nov. Settlement No. 8	4,005.42
John Arntson, Nov. Settlement No. 9	201.36
A. J. Onsgard, Nov. Settlement No. 10	78.36
Ben Szymanski, Nov. Settlement No. 11	254.62
Paul Gilbertson, Nov. Settlement No. 12	150.69
Elling Klemmentson, Nov. Settlement No. 13	39.61
L. B. Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 14	78.96
E. H. Pomerenke, Nov. Settlement No. 15	473.04
J. P. Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 16	134.20
Eli Boutain, Nov. Settlement No. 17	77.28
Frances R. Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 18	5,276.23
Frances R. Larsen, Nov. Settlement No. 18	10,000.00
Frances R. Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 18	10,000.00
John B. Mortenson, Nov. Settlement No. 19	29.24
Willie Smith, Nov. Settlement No. 25	771.31
Tobias Stene, Nov. Settlement No. 26	332.24
Syvert Hanson, Nov. Settlement No. 28	401.69
Reynold Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 29	326.85
J. M. Theige, Nov. Settlement No. 30	349.44
Frank Hardisty, Nov. Settlement No. 31	437.16
Charley Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 33	68.00
O. T. Lunden, Nov. Settlement No. 34	324.71
Isaac Wilson, Nov. Settlement No. 85	243.20
Mrs. Palmer Wold, Nov. Settlement No. 37	245.65
John M. Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 38	459.07
Ole Helgeland, Nov. Settlement No. 39	463.23
Albert Hanson, Nov. Settlement No. 41	167.16
Victor J. Swanson, Nov. Settlement No. 42	211.00
Festi Ridge, Nov. Settlement No. 43	64.53
Mrs. Anna Annonson, Nov. Settlement No. 44	429.47
Jos. Hruby, Nov. Settlement No. 46	50.65
Otto Stucy, Nov. Settlement No. 47	450.50
Alfred Olson, Nov. Settlement No. 48	161.01
Jas. Ramsey, Nov. Settlement No. 50	492.93
T. E. Iverson, Nov. Settlement No. 51	504.82
Frank Lundeon, Nov. Settlement No. 62	238.37
Albert Ptacek, Nov. Settlement No. 53	506.95
John Engelbart, Nov. Settlement No. 54	302.98
Francis Panek, Nov. Settlement No. 65	423.65
Alfred Lokken, Nov. Settlement No. 56	261.14
Geo. A. Vraa, Nov. Settlement No. 57	244.39
Ralph Hofstad, Nov. Settlement No. 68	126.40
J. V. Hoffman, Nov. Settlement No. 58	179.36
D. O. Reisland, Nov. Settlement No. 60	316.35
Mrs. Mary Knutson, Nov. Settlement No. 61	261.41
Carl P. Bakken, Nov. Settlement No. 65	169.23
Torjus Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 66	219.86
Frank Savage, Nov. Settlement No. 67	281.65
Bert Johnson, Nov. Settlement No. 68	203.46
C. A. Lindquist, Nov. Settlement No. 69	169.79
J. O. Hoylm, Nov. Settlement No. 70	31.72
Fred Koop, Nov. Settlement No. 73	195.70
John Steiger, Nov. Settlement No. 94	196.99
A. M. Sorvig, Nov. Settlement No. 99	202.22
Richard Larson, Nov. Settlement No. 102	3,357.42
Andrew L. Ortloff, Nov. Settlement No. 106	203.15
Thos. Sherry, Nov. Settlement No. 108	18.14
Erdman Schultz, Nov. Settlement No. 124	7.64
H. L. Bruggeman, Nov. Settlement No. 125	212.61
Mrs. Lars Engen, Nov. Settlement No. 127	240.11
Carl A. Swanson, Nov. Settlement No. 133	118.46
Soren Sorenson, Nov. Settlement No. 135	279.62
A. S. Olson, Nov. Settlement No. 147	363.22
Otto Schroeder, Nov. Settlement No. 148	67.89
Theo. Anderson, Nov. Settlement No. 149	280.80
Carl Finstad, Nov. Settlement No. 164	226.81
S. O. Lee, Nov. Settlement No. 165	273.07
Ralph Landman, Nov. Settlement No. 165	175.08
O. T. Haugan, Nov. Settlement No. 178	272.55
Harry Hawkinson, Nov. Settlement No. 180	216.42
E. A. Yonke, Nov. Settlement No. 194	125.03
Edwin Swanson, Nov. Settlement No. 219	76.30
Olaf Snetting, Nov. Settlement No. 221	269.80
Gust Peterson, Nov. Settlement No. 227	63.39
	$158,520.38

Town, Village and City Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 65,270.31
Mortgage Registry Tax	72.16
	$ 65,342.46
Warrants Issued	$ 48,796.46
12-31-33 Balance	16,546.00
	$ 65,342.46

DETAIL OF TOWN, CITY AND VILLAGE WARRANTS ISSUED

Emil Larson, Bray	$ 35.05
Owen Olson, Goodridge Village	269.52
Arthur Hanson, St. Hilaire Vil.	394.19
Thora H. Nelson, Thief River Falls	6,930.73
Emil Larson, Bray	30.93
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	92.97
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	31.54
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	61.29
Rudolph Kusmark, Goodridge	19.09
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	119.31
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	50.69
Albert Hanson, Kratka	197.80
John Solberg, Mayfield	158.81
M. H. Ballingrud, North	214.74
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	45.62
Alfred Forsland, Numedal	45.33
John Naplin, Polk Center	48.21
John S. Miller, Reiner	39.99
A. E. Anderson, River Falls	109.17
Carl Walberg, Rocksbury	114.82
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	131.23
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	128.01
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	[illegible]
J. V. Hoffman, Star	91.52
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	112.62
Emil Larson, Bray	133.96
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	252.61
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	89.15
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	87.89
Rudolph Kusmak, Goodridge	61.21
T. E. Thompson, Hickory	63.05
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	215.87
Albert Hanson, Kratka	250.88
John Solberg, Mayfield	178.75
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	162.87
M. H. Ballingrud, North	647.40
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	104.42
John Naplin, Polk Center	[illegible]
John S. Miller, Reiner	63.35
A. B. Anderson, River Falls	199.05
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	240.69
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	273.72
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	297.83
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	218.58
J. V. Hoffman, Star	201.93
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	176.60
Thora Nelson Thief River Falls	14,280.92
Arthur Hanson, St. Hilaire	378.81
O. N. Olson, Goodridge Village	94.74
Thora Nelson Thief River Falls	1,087.09
Emil Larson, Bray	99.85
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	301.22
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	115.83
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	107.11
Rudolph Kusmak, Goodridge	76.83
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	73.16
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	306.56
Albert Hanson, Kratka	431.99
John Solberg, Mayfield	350.22
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	195.93
M. H. Railingrud, North	677.91
Alfred Forslund Numedal	110.23
John Naplin, Polk Center	108.69
John S. Miller, Reiner	82.64
A. E. Anderson, River Falls	248.03
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	239.26
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	281.87
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	303.94
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	274.03
J. V. Hoffman, Star	282.76
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	141.50
Owen Olson, Goodridge Village	69.50
Arthur Hanson, St. Hilaire	348.70
Thora Nelson Thief River Falls	14,298.35
	$ 48,796.46

State Revenue and School Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 29,011.81
Mortgage Registry Tax	88.07
	$ 29,047.88
Warrents Issued	$ 22,619.16
Transfer to Revenue (Penalty)	350.87
12-31-33 Balance	6,077.86
	$ 29,047.88

State Loan Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 6,026.07
Tax Apportionment	6,266.54
Cash from District No. 16	400.00
Cash from District No. 60	600.00
Collection Marshall County	120.29
Refund from State Treasurer	1.83
Cash from District No. 102	82.00
Cash from District No. 19	4,337.50
Cash from District No. 3	200.00
Rural Credit Tax	2,292.80
	$ 18,276.53
Warrants Issued	$ 9,079.58
12-31-33 Balance	9,186.95
	$ 18,275.53

DETAIL OF STATE LOAN FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

Julius Schmahl, Prepay Loan Dist. 60	$ 603.33
Julius Schmahl, State Loans and Interest	8,271.75
Julius Schmahl, Prepay Dist. No. 3	204.50
	$ 9,079.58

State Land and Interest Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 214.48
Receipts	1,671.84
	$ 1,886.32
Warrants to State Treasurer	$ 1,876.84
12-31-33 Balance	10.48
	$ 1,886.32

Teacher Insurance and Retirement Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 6.00
Receipts	571.71
	$ 676.71
Warrants to State Treasurer	$ 671.71
12-31-33 Balance	6.00
	$ 676.71

Inheritance Tax

None

Game and Fish

Licenses Sold	$ 1,712.75
Municipal Court Fines Collected	6.00
	$ 1,717.75
Commissioner Game and Fish (Fines)	$ 5.00
Commissioner Game and Fish (Licenses)	1,649.80
Commission Paid	162.95
	$ 1,717.75

Private Redemption Fund

Collections	$ 2,229.09
Taxes and Penalties	132.86
	$ 2,361.95
Warrants Issued	$ 687.99
12-31-33 Balance	1,673.96
	$ 2,361.95

DETAIL OF PRIVATE REDEMPTION WARRANTS ISSUED

Dr. Edw. Bratrud	$ 45.87
Howard Cheney	17.36
Geo. A. Vraa	163.12
Mrs. Mary Doty	94.34
Ed. Moren	132.86
Willie Vettelson	62.03
Mrs. Mary Curtice	14.62
Theo. G. Anderson	162.79
	$ 687.99

Ditch Fund

1-1-33 Balance	$ 630.61
Tax Apportionment	29,750.24
Liens Prepaid	677.33
Refund on Bond Payment	1,000.00
Bonds Sold	35,000.0
	$ 67,058.18
Warrants Issued	$ 63,725.70
12-31-33 Balance	3,332.48
	$ 67,058.18

DETAIL OF DITCH FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

BONDS AND INTEREST

First National Bank, St. Paul	$ 22,702.50
Cont. Ill. Bank & Trust Co.	12,335.00
First National Bank, Minneapolis	6,750.00
N. W. Trust Co., St. Paul	7,542.50
N. W. National Bank, Minneapolis	4,130.00
Julius Schmahl, State Treasurer	10,254.47
Midland National Bank, Minneapolis	625.00
	$ 63,339.47

GENERAL EXPENSE

First National Bank, Minneapolis	12.63
First National Bank, St. Paul	36.31
Cont. Ill. Bank & Trust Co.	16.84
N. W. Trust Co., St. Paul	10.10
N. W. National Bank, Minneapolis	6.50
Midland National Bank, Minneapolis	1.56
Department of Rural Credit	303.29
	$ 386.23

Sinking Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 1,632.62
Warrants Issued	$ None
12-31-33 Balance	1,632.62

Wolf Bounty

Received from State	660.00
12-31-33 Overdraft	60.00
	$ 720.00
1-1-33 Balance	$ 276.00
Warrants Issued	444.00
	$ 720.00

DETAIL OF WOLF BOUNTY WARRANTS ISSUED

Fred Norman	$ 225.00
Willie Mostrom	15.00
Olaf Haugen	15.00
Ole Rindal	15.00
Norman Anderson	16.00
Arne Lindquist	81.00
Edward Kelly	6.00
John Mostrom	12.00
Andrew Wells	15.00
J. W. McGilvery	15.00
Carl Christianson	16.00
Einar Swanson	15.00
	$ 444.00

Statement of Bonded Indebtedness

Date of Issue	Purpose	Total Am't Issued	Amount Paid	Balance Outstanding
May 1, 1914	Drainage	$ 16,000.00	$ 14,000.00	$ 2,000.00
May 1, 1914	Drainage	17,000.00	14,000.00	3,000.00
Apr. 1, 1915	Drainage	12,000.00	10,000.00	2,000.00
Apr. 1, 1916	Drainage	20,000.00	13,000.00	7,000.00
Apr. 1, 1915	Drainage	11,000.00	9,000.00	2,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	8,500.00	5,500.00	8,0000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	3,500.00	2,500.00	1,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	8,000.00	6,000.00	2,000.00
Nov. 1, 1916	Drainage	13,500.00	8,500.00	6,000.00
Dec. 1, 1917	Drainage	6,900.00	4,900.00	2,000.00
Nov. 1, 1919	Drainage	24,500.00	12,500.00	12,000.00
Nov. 1, 1919	Drainage	12,500.00	6,500.00	5,000.00
Dec. 15, 1920	Drainage	9,500.00	3,500.00	6,000.00
March 1, 1921	Drainage	16,000.00	8,000.00	8,0000.00
April 1, 1921	Drainage	24,000.00	8,000.00	16,000.00
April 1, 1921	Drainage	89,000.00	89,000.00	50,000.00
Feb. 1, 1921	Drainage	50,000.00	21,000.00	29,000.00
March 1, 1924	Drainage	50,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00
July 22, 1929	Drainage	78,000.00	None	78,000.00
March 1, 1930	Drainage	58 000.00	None	68,000.00
March 1, 1931	Drainage	43,000.00	None	43,000.00
March 1, 1932	Drainage	49,000.00	None	49,000.00
Feb. 16, 1933	Drainage	35,000.00	None	35,000.00
May 4, 1933	Poor Fund	25,000.00	None	25,000.00
Sept. 1, 1921	Highway Refundment	18,848.00	None	18,848.00
Feb. 1, 1925	Highway Refundment	18,966.18	None	18,966.18
Jan. 15, 1923	Road & Bridge Funding	70,000.00	44,000.00	26,000.00
July 1, 1927	Road & Bridge Funding	100,000.00	37,000.00	63,000.00
		$887,714.18	$291,900.00	$595,814.18

Distribution of Construction Funds County Aid Roads

Township	Prior Years Construction	1933 Construction	Total Construction
Bray	$ 2,995.32	$ None	$ 2,995.32
Black River	7,034.39	None	7,034.39
Clover Leaf	2,854.07	None	2,854.07
Deer Park	2,957.26	None	2,957.26
Goodridge	2,668.67	None	2,668.57
Hickory	2,686.83	4,551.67	7,138.50
Highlanding	6,884.84	569.82	6,454.66
Kratka	2,327.54	None	2,327.54
Mayfield	6,957.30	None	6,957.30
Norden	1,316.50	6,025.89	7,342.49
North	7,805.15	1,641.58	9,446.73
Numdal	5,556.50	None	6,556.50
Polk Centre	4,017.54	None	4,017.54
Reiner	3,784.93	None	3,784.93
River Falls	5,962.44	None	5,962.44
Rocksbury	4,328.07	2,700.40	7,028.47
Sanders	7,059.71	202.97	7,262.68
Silverton	5,873.89	None	6,873.89
Smiley	6,181.02	None	6,181.03
Star	9,149.19	None	9,149.19
Wyandotte	8,717.35	None	8,717.35
Totals	$106,018.51	16,692.33	$121,710.84

RECAPITULATION

First District	$ 40 232.04
Third District	42,668.79
Fifth District	38,810.01
Total	$121,710.84

The foregoing Statement as prepared by the County Auditor is approved by the County Board on this 13th day of February, 1934, and respectfully submitted to the taxpayers of the county.

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.
By H. W. Kinghorn
O. G. Lee
Paul Roy
Andrew Ness
O. M. Mandt

Attest: H. L. Fowler
County Auditor.

---

old friend lard for frying as well as for other purposes.

Whatever fat is used must be clean and free from residue of previous fryings. If fat is strained through a cheese cloth after each using, it may be used many times. There are various tests for the temperature of fat while frying. A frying thermometer which registers up to 600 degrees is, of course, the most accurate, but experience will show the cook how to test by dropping cubes of bread into the fat to brown in a varying number of seconds according to the food to be cooked.

A timetable [illegible] deep fat frying follows:

Croquettes, most other cooked foods, oysters, thin fish and fish cakes, 390 F. Bread test, 40 seconds.

Fritters, doughnuts, most other uncooked foods 360-370 F. Bread test, 60 seconds.

French fried potatoes, 395 F. Bread test, 80 seconds.

Anchovy Turnover.

Roll pastry thin and cut in small squares. Spread lightly with anchovy paste, with chopped ham, or with grated cheese. Dampen edges of pastry and fold over diagonally. Press edges together and fry in deep fat at 390 F. until light brown.

French Fried Onions.

1 cup flour
½ teaspoon salt
⅔ cup water
2 tablespoons oil
1 egg white
10 or 12 large onions
Milk

Mix and sift dry ingredients. Add water, beat smooth; add oil. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Slice onions one-eighth inch thick. Separate into rings. Reserve small rings for other use. Soak in milk to cover one hour. Drain and dry, dip in batter and fry in deep oil at 395 degrees Fahrenheit until light brown. Drain on soft paper.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

MEETING OF FEBRUARY 26, 1934

Pusuant to call, a Special Meeting of the Pennington County Board was held Monday, February 26th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A.M. in the office of County Auditor.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The Auditor announced the meeting had been called for the purpose of discussing the proposition of Pennington County organizing for the purpose of qualifying for a grant of Federal Poor Relief.

County Auditor Fowler reported that the Committee appointed by the Board at meeting February 13th, consisting of himself, County Attorney Lundgren and Chairman Kinghorn had taken up the matter of this County receiving Federal Poor Aid with the State Board of Relief at St. Paul on Friday February 23rd, and had secured a proposition from them which was as follows: That the State Board would organize this County under Federal Regulations, which would require that they send some party not a resident of this County to Pennington Couny to act as Administrator of Relief in Pennington County. That a committee on Relief would be organized to supervise the work, Two members of said committee to be appointed by the County Board from their membership and three members to be appointed by the State Board of Control. That this committee and the Administrator would then have full charge of administering Poor Relief and Federal Civil Works Administration aid in Pennington County. When so organized the State Board would pay all relief aid rendered in the County including ordinary medical attention, but in case of any major operations that might entail a heavy expenditure this expense would be borne by the County if the County saw fit to authorize the service. Ordinary medical service and all relief expense of any other nature would be borne from State Allotment. For this service the County would have to agree to pay the sum of 100.00 per month toward expense of supervision and furnish the Administrator with an office and care for the incidental expense of maintaining the office such as phone, postage, etc. He explained that this proposition was more liberal than in most Counties, but was made to this County in view of the fact that Pennington County has borne the entire burden of poor relief up to this time with no Federal or State Aid.

Commissioner Ness moved that Pennington County proceed to organize to meet the Federal Requirements for Poor Relief and that chairman of County Board be authorized to appoint two members of the County Board to act on the Committee for this County. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

The Chairman of the Board announced the appointment of Commissioners Paul Roy and O. M. Mandt to service the Relief Committee.

Commissioner Roy moved that the Board interview the City Council and Library Board with a view of securing appropriate quarters for Relief administrator in either the Auditorium or Library Buildings. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS the Governor of the State of Minnesota and the State Board of Control have allotted to the County of Pennington from funds made available to the State of Minnesota by the Federal Relief Administrator under provisions of the Federal Emergency Relief Act of 1933 a grant for carrying on direct relief and for work relief, for relief of destitution, the hardship resulting from unemployment and other such causes within said County, and

WHEREAS, the administration of said appropriation for such relief work is subject to such rules and regulations as may be established from time to time by the Federal Relief Administrator and the State Board of Control as the State Welfare Agency; and

WHEREAS, the County of Pennington is a County operating under the County System of Poor Relief with the responsibility for the support of the poor placed by law on the Board of County Commissioners of said County of Pennington, and there is consequently no body or committee whose sole function is the care of the poor, and because it is apparent that the problem of caring for the poor has reached such proportions as to necessitate the creation of a committee whose sole responsibility shall be the administration of relief funds, and

WHEREAS, in the judgment of the Board, the acceptance of said relief funds and the administration of same strictly in accordance with the Federal Relief Act of 1933, and the rules and regulations established by the Federal Relief Administration and the State Board of Control of the State of Minnesota will be of great assistance to said County of Pennington in discharging its responsibility imposed by law for the care of poor, and will result in benefit to the people of the County.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Commissioners of Pennington County, that the County of Pennington hereby accepts much allotment of Emergency Relief funds and any additional allotment of funds which may be made in the future and agrees to expend all County Funds which are available or which may be available and agrees to use and administer the same for the objects and purposes specified by the Act of Congress, the Federal Relief Administrator, the Governor and the State Board of Control of the State of Minnesota; and for the purpose of providing a suitable county-wide agency for the administration of said relief funds this Board hereby resolves that a Relief Committee consisting of five members be and hereby is designated and established to be known as the Emergency Relief Committee of Pennington County, with power and authority to carry out all of the orders, rules and regulations of the Federal Relief Administrator and the State Board of Control with reference to the administration of said funds within Pennington County. Said Relief Committee, to consist of County Commissioner Paul Roy, County Commissioner O. M. Mandt, and three additional members to be selected by the State Board of Control, all of said members to serve as members of said Committee without compensation.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that said County Emergency Relief Committee shall have full authority to supervise the expenditure of both Federal and County Funds as well as any state funds which may be made available in the future. Said County Emergency Relief Committee shall have authority in consultation with the State Board of Control to appoint such workers as may be approved by the State Board of Control to carry out the purposes of the County Emergency Relief Committee. The Principal paid employee of said County Emergency Relief Committee shall be known as the County Relief Worker and shall be directly responsible for the expenditure of all relief funds within the County. It is understood and agreed that the Board of County Commissioners shall authorize and empower the said County Relief Worker to sign County Poor Orders in order that the function of the Emergency Relief Committee in administering all relief funds in the County and coordinating all relief activities may be more fully carried out.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED THAT the Board of County Commissioners agrees to provide a suitable office space, furniture and fixtures, typewriters, adding machines, postage, stationery, light, heat and telephone which may be necessary for the efficient operation of the County Relief Office.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, THAT the County Auditor shall furnish the County Emergency Relief Committee with a statement of the monthly expenditures from County Funds of all poor relief expenditures within said county classified in accordance with the form prescribed by the State Board of Control.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED THAT Harry L. Fowler, County Auditor, or other such person or persons as may be designated by the Governor of the State of Minnesota are hereby authorized to issue orders or drafts upon said relief funds in such form as shall be prescribed by the State Board of Control and the Governor in the expenditure of such relief funds for any and all relief purposes as shall be first approved by the Emergency Relief Committee of Pennington County in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the State Board of Control.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that said, relief Committee shall have authority to perfect its own organization by the selection of a chairman, vice chairman and secretary.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that said Emergency Relief Committee shall have authority to carry on said relief work from such central office or offices in the County Court House or other suitable place as deemed necessary and advisable.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that said Emergency Relief Committee shall have authority to carry on any and all activities leading to the coordination of the efforts of all relief agencies within said County.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that it is understood that Federal Funds are to be considered only suppmental to local funds and that the Board of County Commissioners will make a maximum poor relief levy in order to more fully discharge their liability for the support of the poor and will do everything within their power to cooperate with said County Emergency Relief Committee and the State Board of Control to provide for the support and care of poor persons residing within said County.

IT IS FURTHER UNDERSTOOD and agreed that the allotment of any funds to said County of Pennington shall in no way bind the Federal Relief Administrator or the State Board of Control to furnish additional funds to said County.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Board of County Commissioners agrees to choose two of its members to act as its representatives on the new Emergency Relief Committee. It is understood with the formation of this new set-up, the old C. W. A. Committee ceases to exist.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and unanimously carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the Special meeting adjourn. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

H. W. KINGHORN,
Chairman County Board.

H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor.

First Balloon Trip in U. S.

The first balloon voyage in the United States was made by Blanchard of France in George Washington's presence in Philadelphia, January 9, 1792.

WYANDOTTE

SChool Nates.

The pupils of District No. 6 enjoyed a vacation party on Wednesday afternoon. A lunch was served by the guests who were: Mrs. Clarence Hanson, Mrs. Frank Peterson, Mrs. Richard Peterson, Mrs. Elmer Erickson and Joan and Bobby, Hazel Nelson, Alvina Wilson, Vernon Finstad. Perfect scorch in the spelling contest for the week were earned by Donald Erickson, Wallace Erickson, Lloyd Finstad and Elaine Hanson. In District 125. Certificanes of perfect attendance were awarded to Marie, Arthur, Joseph and Herman Rausche. Thelma Anelson, normal training student from Thief River Falls began practice teaching here on Monday morning. In District 221 the following are honor students: Myrtle Snetting; Margaret, Jeanette and Lois Peterson. Floyd Hakamaki of Duluth who is making his home with Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune is a new student in District 221.

Miss Bertha Schaack was a supper guest at the Albret Anderson home on Tuesday.

Mrs. Harry Causin left on Thursday evening for an extended visit with relatives in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Weckicki, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and Evelyn Samuelson motored to Crooksaon last Saturday to attend the Crookston- Plummer basketball game.

Mayme Anderson, who is employed at Martin Petersons', spent last week end at her home.

Miss Elsie Engelbretson returned on Tuesday to her home in Duluth after a week's visit with her sister, Mrs. J. E. Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson visited at the E. Jacobson home in Plummer on Monday of last week.

M. Schoack and Hesse were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Harriette Wilson, who attends high school at Thief River Falls spent the last week end at her home.

Only Way

The man with a black eye and badly scratched face, who was smashing up a new, good-looking car with a sledge-hammer, naturally attracted a crowd. He would hit the car, pause, take a deep breath, and hit it again. He aimed blows at the running-board, mudguards, radiator, and windscreen.

"Your car?" asked a bystander.

"My car," said the man, as he smashed a headlight.

He surveyed the result and grunted with satisfaction. Then he handed the hammer to a garage man—who it turned out, had lent it to him—got in the car, and drove off. As he disappeared the garage men explained what it had all been about.

"That fellow got mixed up in a fight last night," he said. "Got badly knocked about, so he stayed at a hotel instead of goin' home. Called up his wife and told her he'd been in an accident. So"—the garage man shrugged his shoulders—"so he had to have an accident."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

The Forum $1.00 per year

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Believe it or Not!

You have repeatedly been told about the economy in the New Ford V8 during 1933 which to some people is thought exaggerating so we quote you an example of a trip made by four local men the fiist part of October 1933 in a 1933 V-8 Standard Tudor.

The four occupants of the car were Carl Wennberg, Geo. Baken, Rudolph Sagmoen. and Ardell Robinson. 3,700 miles were mave on this trip which took them through the large cities of Chicago, Albany, New York, the Twin Cities, Buffalo, Baltimore, Niagara Falls, Washington, Pittsburgh, Detroit and Schenectady at which pointe many sight seeing tours were made with considerable stopping and starting. They also drove through the Alaghany mountains.

On the open road they travelled as fast as 85 miles per hour and averaged 60 miles per hour. In spite of this high speed they averaged 18 miles per gallon, added no oil between each 1,000 miles, added no water on the entire trip and at no time out of high gear. This is not a guess figure as an accurate record was kept for the purpose of dividing the expense. The above participants of the trip will verify these figures if necessary. This gives you an idea of the remarkable economy that can be obtainep with the New Ford V-8 driven at a moderate speed. The New Ford V8 for 1934 is more economical due to Dual Carburation and Dual Intake Manifold which according to tests will give you 2 1-2 miles more per gallon.

We would like to give you more facts about the 1934 Ford. Immediate deliveries can be made.

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	Regular Price	Sale Price
Dayton 32X6 truck tires	$25.50	17.85
Dayton 6.00-20 truck and bus balloon	15.70	10.99
Dayton 7.50-20 truck and bus balloon	32.50	22.75
Thorofare 30X6 10 ply	27.15	19.00
Thorofare 30X3 1-2 Passenger	4.45	3.12
Thorofare 4.40X21 Passenger	5.00	3.50
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All tire sizes on hand. Stock of 100 tires at these low prices while they last.

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Large Stock of used truck and passenger tires at reasonable prices.

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Steel Hame Farm Harness, per set $30.00

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Leather Horse Halters, ea. 98c

COPPER WASH BOILERS $3.29

GALVANIZED WASH BOILERS 98C

10 QUART GALVANIZED PAILS 15C

12 QT. IX DAIRY PAILS, 35C, 3 FOR $1.00

240 Egg Incubators $19.95

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Morro Castles

There are two Morro castles in Cuba, the famous Castillo del Morro at the entrance to Havana bay, which was constructed before 1600, and the Morro castle at Santiago on a promontory to the right of the bay, built by General Pedro de la Rocca in 1640. There is a third castle of this name in Puerto Rico. El Morro is Spanish and means a promontory.

Title of Esquire

The title of Esquire was not recognized until the reign of Richard II, and it was confined to the younger sons of peers and their eldest sons, the eldest sons of barons and knights, and a few others by virtue of the office they held. As a courtesy title it is accorded to barristers, bachelors of law, arts and divinity, consuls, and others.

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Quality
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Block Salt, 50 lbs. ea. 48c
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Chipso Per Pkg. 15c
Pork & Beans ARMOURS lb. cans 3 for 14c
Farina, 5 pound bag 23c
Coffee, per pound 19c
Sunbrite, 3 cans 13c
Honey, Pure extracted 5 lb. pail 39c

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POTATOES MERIT PLACE ON MENU

Some Misconceptions Regarding Food Value.

By EDITH M. BARBER

One of the best food habits and one which almost all families have is that of putting potatoes on the menu. Actually there is perhaps nothing that contributes more for the price we pay for them than potatoes. I find there is a popular misconception of the value of the potato in the diet. How often I hear, "I don't eat potatoes; they're so starchy!" "We don't have potatoes often, they're so fattening!" I really do not know how the potato gained this false reputation. Actually, as far as caloric value is concerned, one medium-sized potato ranks with one apple, one small banana and one large orange in providing us with 100 calories. Compared with most other vegetables it is true that the potato is higher in calories, but at the same time it supplies us with some of the most important food nutrients, which we must have daily, and at a very low price.

All vegetables and fruits have a very large proportion of water. The potato is about three-fourths water. The other one-fourth contains enough protein to be of value and enough starch to give us calories, again at a low price. At this point I might say that by the calorie we measure the fuel value of food and that each one of us daily must have a goodly supply of these fuel units to maintain life. It is only extra calories which are fattening. At the same time that the potato gives us calories and protein it gives us worth-while amounts of phosphorus and of iron and comparatively large amounts of vitamin B, G and C, as well as some vitamin A. It is also a "basic" food in case that interests you. Nutritionists who have been working so hard this year to plan well-balanced meals on the smallest amounts of money possible have found that half the money spent for vegetables should be used for the purchase of potatoes in order to make the most of the small amount available.

When potatoes are baked the largest amount of nutriment is retained. If the skins are carefully washed and then greased slightly there is no reason why they should not be eaten, except perhaps by the smallest children. Many people are very fond of the skins of potatoes. The next best way of cooking them from the nutriment standpoint is to boil them in the skins, which come off so easily that very little of the potato itself is lost. It seems to me there is nothing much better than potatoes properly baked or mashed. I use "properly" in this connection because, although it seems that nothing could be easier than to bake a potato, we too often are served with a soggy, watery product. I like to use a hot oven at first and then reduce the temperature after the first fifteen minutes. As soon as the potatoes are soft when they are pressed with a towel they should be removed from the oven and broken open at once to let out the steam.

To mash potatoes I like to put the hot potatoes through the ricer and then to add hot milk, a bit of butter and seasoning, and to beat them thoroughly. Mashed potatoes should be served at once. They do not improve by standing. This is one of the reasons why we all prefer home-made mashed potatoes.

There are, of course, dozens of other ways in which potatoes can be utilized to advantage. It is a wise plan to bake or boil enough for at least two meals. The left-over baked or boiled potatoes can be creamed, fried or dressed in many different ways. Mashed potatoes may be made into puffs, croquettes or into old-fashioned potato cakes which taste so good for lunch, or even breakfast.

Do not scorn the potato, which is one of the contributions made by the western continents to the whole world.

Stewed Potatoes.

3 cups diced potatoes
2 cups milk
Salt
Pepper
3 tablespoons butter

Melt the butter in a frying pan, add the potatoes and seasoning, and stir over the fire until the fat is absorbed. Add the milk and cook slowly about half an hour. More milk may be added if needed.

Lyonnaise Potatoes.

3 cups cooked potatoes
2 onions, sliced
4 tablespoons butter or bacon fat
2 tablespoons finely chopped parsley
Salt

Heat the fat in a frying pan and cook the onions in it a few minutes. Add the potatoes and cook slowly, stirring occasionally until all sides of the potatoes are gold brown. Season with salt and pepper. Press flat with knife and shake over low fire until brown on bottom. Turn like an omelet. Serve on a hot platter with finely chopped parsley sprinkled over the top.

Destroying the Evidence

Jimmie—What you doin'?

Billie—Washin' the jelly off my hands. Ma's a fingerprint expert.

Old Grouch Speaks

"Our first baby was a girl, and the second was of the contrary sex."

"Oh, then you have two girls."

Vanished

Sparker—Has Jones an automobile?

Carker—Not a bit of it. He hit a telegraph pole yesterday.

DEEP FRYING IS EXACT SCIENCE

Woe to the Cook Who Trusts Solely to Color.

By EDITH M. BARBER

French fried potatoes are very popular, as you may observe in any restaurant even if you yourself never order them. At home, cooking potatoes in this way is often the only occasion when deep fat is used. Of course there are some houses where the doughnut jar is kept filled with the home-made product, and the housekeeper will usually plan some dish for luncheon, such as codfish balls or croquettes, in order to use the fat kettle to advantage when she fries them.

If you like your fish balls with bacon, try frying the latter in deep fat as well as the former. The result is a crisp bacon exactly right in color and which holds its shape when used as a garnish. Fish fillets are also delicious cooked in deep fat with bacon as a garnish and savory. They may be dipped in a batter or simply rolled in flour.

There are a number of other foods which are particularly good cooked in this way. French fried onions, for instance, can be made at home so that they will rival those which have made several restaurants famous. Egg plant cooked in this way we are all familiar with, but I had French fried squash for the first time not long ago. A lattice cutter was used to cut Hubbard squashes for this purpose. Sweet potatoes are not so commonly used as white for the usual French fries; but they are very good cooked by this method.

Other meats beside croquettes and bacon may be cooked in deep fat. Liver, cut in cubes, will be crisp and tender if cooked this way a few minutes. Lobster and shrimp if dipped in a batter will remain tender. I do not care for chops or cutlets fried in deep fat unless they have been steamed first. You probably have been offered, as I have, underdone breaded veal cutlets or pork chops at some time.

In selecting deep fat for frying, be sure that it has a neutral flavor. One of the cooking oils or one of the vegetable fats can be used as well as lard. As they have a higher smoking point than lard, some persons prefer them. Others prefer to stick to the

A Valuable Asset.

If you have health, then, you have an asset of immense value. Endeavor to keep well, therefore, if you wish to succeed. Remember you can worry yourself into illness, just as you can indulge in food which does not agree with you and have acute indigestion or just as you can neglect any of the known health rules and get sick. Keep yourself mentally and physically well.

There are few persons who have not ability in some line of work and accomplishment. Realize this and make the most of whatever the thing or things are. These are some of your assets. There are persons with endless ability who fail to succeed, because they do not recognize their capabilities.

© 1933, Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

You don't need to "teach" a child a great deal, if you admit him into your conversation on the plane of equality.

Sailors find that landlubbers expect them to sing sea chanteys. So they invent a few besides the old standbys.

Germany's Only Gold Mine

The little town of Reichenstein, on the Silesian-Czech frontier, which has only 2,500 inhabitants, is renowned for its possession of Germany's only gold mine. The mine's yield of the precious metal is 18 pounds a month. Reichenstein gold used to be famous. In the Sixteenth century the amount worked from the Reichenstein mines was over 20,000 ducats. The great Fugger family owned 145 shafts in the Seventeenth century and many royal rings were made from the gold.

Squaring of a Circle

The squaring of a circle is attempted in the Rhind Papyrus, 2000 B. C., the oldest known mathematical book by Ahmes, an Egyptian priest. Since that time this famous problem has been studied by Archimedes, 200 B. C.; Huygens, 1654; Newton, Liebnitz, and many others.

Desert Animals' Habits

Many desert animals aestivate, or sleep throughout the summer, just as a large number of animals in cold climates hibernate during the winter.

Moles Are Not Blind

Moles are not blind, but the eyes of the common garden mole of the eastern United States apparently serve little purpose as organs of sight. They are very small, sunken and almost completely hidden by the fur and skin. Eyes of the western or Townsend mole have not degenerated as far as those of the eastern variety, as they often open wide when the animal is disturbed.

Speed of Gales

A fresh gale may have a speed of 47 to 54 miles an hour, while a whole gale has a speed of 55 to 63 miles an hour.

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Raisins 4 lbs Seedless 27c
Block Salt 50 lbs white 44c
Peanut Butter 2 lb Jar 22c
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ORANGES 29c Sweet and Juicy, 2 doz.
Cocoa, 2 lbs. 19c
Prunes, med. 3 lbs. 25c
Soda Crackers 2 lbs. 19c
Oxydol large pkg. 19c
Palmolive Soap, 4 bars 19c
Granulated Sugar, 25 lbs $1.23

Trade at Oen's and save
"We Sell for Less"

Dance

Old and New Time

Sons of Norway Hall

SAT. MAR. 3

Good Music and a Good Time

Admission

Men 25c

Women 25c

'RAILWAY CLERK' DESCRIBES HECTIC WASHINGTON DAYS

(Continued from page one)

year ago. The railroad workers, of course, have felt that influence for many years as the result of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Esch-Cummings act and succeeding railroad legislation. But it was foreign to other workers. To them Washington was merely the seat of corruption, at the worst, or at the best, of mere speechifying by vote-grabbing congressmen.

The docket of the national labor beard will convince any doubter of the great change of the past nine months. One week's list of cases before the board represent the complaints of thousand, evea tens of thousands of workers in Dundalk, Md., Duluth, Minn., Chicago, Rockford, Ill., New York city, Bellingham Wash., and Los Angeles. Clothing workers, lockmakers, radio workers, machinists—for the most part newly organized workers—are laying before the board cases originating for the most part in the refusal of employers to recognize their unions and deal with them collectively.

Very frequently in those labor board sessions the old cry is heard—"This is my business and I'll run it as I see fit." That merely draws a smile in Washington nowadays. The old philosophy of individualism is as dead as the dodo, even if it doesn't know it. The day is gone when a boss can say that sweatshop wages, long hours, refusal to deal with his workers collectively is "my business." It's everybody's business. Not a railway clerk, or machinist, or school teacher, or technician in the land but hasn't a direct interest in seeing that decent wages and working conditions prevail thruout industry.

The New Deal is putting on a grand show in Washington nowadays and fortunate the man or woman who has a ringside seat to watch it. The President says there's a niae billion dollar deficit and smiles— and so does everyone else. Congress pitches into a mere $2,000,000,000 farm mortgage guarantee bill, and gives it three hours! A row of jaunty financiers pass before Senator Black's subsidy committee and tell how they iuvested $200 in Superterranean Aircraft and now they're worth $10,000,000. A hundred slick and oily public utilities pirates come to town to put over a code that copper rivets the power trust's monopoly over your electricity, gas and power. An NRA administrator airily dismisses mere consumers from a widely-heralded hearing on price changes caused by NRA codes.

The issue of unionism in the eteel industry comes up, and five industrial members of the national labor board, casually sitting in their offices on the fourth floor of the Department of Commerce building failed to go up to the seventh floor to assume their seets on the tribunal.

Through it all the President sits in the White House, dispatches a tremendous volume of work, sees senators and congressmen, politicians, industrialists, labor leaders — and smiles. Twice a week the correspondents, a hundred of them, troop into his study for the regular Wednesdey and Friday press conferences. If the President is carrying a tremendous burden on his shoulders, he doesn't show it. He bandies a quip with a reporter, flicks an ash from his cigar, adjusts his glasses, and proceeds to discuss a rearrangement in veterans' schedules. Then questions—an endless stream from reporters representing every section of the press in every part of the country. How about the postmaster in Los Angeles; have you given any thought to who's going to get the job? Will $350,000,000 more be enough to see CWA through? Anything new of Weirton steel? What's happened to the newspaper code? Is it true that the St. Lawrence waterway treaty means that British warships can bombard Chicago.

A casual jest parries an unwanted question, a "yes" or "no" settles an involved situation, or an extended explanation, "For background only," gives the White House view of the Cuban situation.

Gathering news in Washington is largely a question of racing from one conference to another—particularly for the correspondent who is held more or less responsible for everything. At 10 in the morning he is down to see Gen. Johnson, red-faced and husky-voiced, to find out what's happening to this or that code, to hark-ups; to Ford's defiance of Section 7A, to charges that NRA is stimulating monopoly and exhorbitant price increases. The General smiles only occasionally; usually he 's gruff in a good natured way, nearly always frank in telling what's on his mind.

The reporter then races over to Harry Hopkins's conference at 10.00. Hopkins is CWA and federal administrator, a compound job with plenty of headaches in it. An assistant explains the federal relief census just that two-fifths of the persons on relief are children under 16. Then the scandals of CWA. Politicians here, there, everywhere, are using it to reward hangers-on, to pick plums. Questions shoot in from Pittsburgh, Denver, Chicago reporters, asking how about so-and-so in their balliwicks. And how about Mr. X, who says, how come that CWA workers riding around in automobiles? That's the kind of question that makes Hopkins explode.

Attorney General Cummings may be holding forth at 11, Secretary of Labor Perkins at 11:30. Or on a dull day the correspondent travels the mile up to the "hill" to take in Senate and House committee hearings, beginning at 10:30, and the Senate which convenes after noon.

The afternoon is more of the same. A mad whirl.

The correspondent gets little chance to reflect on the significance of the show until Sunday—unless he's the kind of correeponlent who has to be on tap seven days a week. This correspondent, on a Sunday, when he sits down to reflect on the week's and month's happenings, would set down observations something on this order:

1, Every sign points to war. It proceeds now on the economic battlefield, waged with managed currencies, embargoes, subsidies to exports, quota systems, struggles for markets, a general effort to set up every country as a little self-contained world of its own. And hardly anyone notices it. The navy asks for $516,000,000 and 102 more ships, in addition to 32 now being built out of PWA funds. The Assistant Secretary of War brags in 'Liberty' about how the army is ready to suppress riots and disorders—riots of hungry men and women. The Japanese and British jingoes point to increased American naval expenditures and demand—and get—bigger navies for themselves. A mad race for more armaments, paid for by crushing taxation of the peoples of every land. And hardly a word said in protest.

The President of the United States presents the biggest gamble in American history to Congress in the form of a $9,000,000,000 deficit based on the assumption that industry in 1936 will be operating at about 98 per per cena of normal. How does he know? What if as many good economists say, "normal" from now on will be the 1930-33 average, somewhat under 70 per cent of the precrisia average. That means 10,000,000 unemployed. Can the budget be balanced in 1930 with 10,000,000 or even 5,000,000 unemployed? If it can't, the next step is uncontrolled inflation.

3. NRA has degenerated into mere "self-government by industry," the frankly announced goal of Gen. Johnson. But self-government by the sleek pirates in charge of American business and finance merely means charging all the traffic will bear, gouging the consumers, underpaying the worker, starving the farmer off his farm.

4. As yet there has been no change in the labor provisions of the recovery act, comparable to the provision in the emergency transportation act, regarding company-financed company unionism, or out-and-out compulsion to the big anti-union industries to recognize and deal with bona fide unions. The chances are the law will not be rewritten in this session of Congress. So far the auto, steel, rubber and other basic industries have defied unionism successfully, and the National Labor Board has been impotent.

These are somber reflections, after an exhilirating Monday-to-Saturday workweek watching the Washington merry-go-round. But readers of the Railway Clerk will do well to check them up in the light of their own observations.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .70
No. Dark Northern	.67
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.65
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.64
No. 1 Red Durum	.54
Flax	1.64
Oats	.23
Barley	.31
Rye	.44
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 60c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.22
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.09

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m.

Morning worship at 11. Mrs. A. J. Rindal will speak in absence of the pastor.

Evening service at 7:30 conducted by the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. John Sodeberg, 312 State Ave. No.

Mrs. Ole Moen will entertain the sewing circle at her home, one block north of the post office, next Friday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Miss Verna Olsen.

The prayer band will meet at 7:30. Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services will be held in the Silverton church, Sunday, March 4th, at 11 A. M.

The confirments will read after services.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00. Sunday school at 10:00. Luther League Sunday evening March 4 at 7:45. Junior choir on Saturday at 10:20 a.m. The ladies' aid will meet on Friday afternoon, March 9, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. H. L. Sjogren and Miss Anna Ahlberg. Sr. choir meets on Sunday at 2:00.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridga Lutheran church: Sunday school at 10 a.m. Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p.m.

Ekelund, Erie: Services in Norwegian at 11 a.m.

The ladies' aid will be entertained by Mrs. L. Prestegaard at her home on Wednesday, March 7.

Trinity Lutheran Church

—R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Luke 4, 31-37 "Satan At Services." Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m. Junior Luther League at 7 p.m. Lenten services at 8 o'clock p.m. Rev Morris Peterson of Greenbush will be the guest speaker. Monthly meeting of the Lutheran Brotherhood on Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock Good program of music and an address by Pastor L. E. Brynestad of Warren on "Settlement work of the church in New York." Pastor Brynestad has spent considerable time in New York and will relate some of his experiences there. Dorcas will meet on Tuesday avening, the 6th, and be entertained by Mesdames J. E. Bloomquist and A. E. Jacobson. The following program will be given:

Paper: "The Mount of Olives," Miss Emma Tandberg; Reaning: "The Child of the Rising Day." Miss Dorothy Fowler and Vocal Solo: "In the Garden," by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad. Religious instruction on Wednesday. Trinity ladies aid will meet on Thursdey, the 8th, and be entertained by circla No. 8. Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening. Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock. A cordial welcome to all.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Subject for next Sunday, March 4, morning at 11 o'clock, "The Transfiguration."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a.m. Subject, "Christ Jesus." Sunday school at 10 a.m. Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45. Reading room Wednesday from 3 to 5 p.m. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Land O' Lakes Meeting Draws A Large Crowd

A large crowd of Land O' Lakes workers and patrons met today in a joint session of districts 14 and 17 at the municipal auditorium. Business sessions were held in the forenoon at which the annual report of the district field manager was given.

The main feature of this meeting will be a speech to be given by John Mandt, president of the Land O' Lakes creameries. Lunch will be served to the members of the organization and short skits will be presented in the evening by members of Florence Reinmuth's road show. After these acts there will be a dance. There will be a charge of twenty cents for the show and twenty cents for men at the dance, ladies will be admitted free to the dance.

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. H. Marquis of Erie was shopping in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. and Rev. Lorenze of Mavie were callers in the city Monday.

Frank Hurdisty of Kratka was a caller here Wednesday.

Mr. Art Swanson of this city was called to Minneapolis by the serious illness of his father.

Mrs. C. E. Noel has been visiting relatives in Duluth but returned home Monday.

Roy Barzen, from Minneapolis, was here on business and also visited at his mother's home over the week end.

Mr. Gregory, state judge of St. Paul, is here over the week with court sessions.

Judge Olson of Warren was here Monday hearing court proceedings.

Frank Hruby of Mavie was a shoppor in this city between trains.

Earl McFarland and Gregg Pullete of Red Lake Falls were visitors in the city Monday night.

FRENCH MISSION TO SEEK CAMP OF MOSES

The French archeologic mission returned recently from Palestine has announced that a motor road now leads to the summit of Mount Nebo, the Palestine mountain, whereon Moses is supposed to have died as he contemplated the Promised Land. Tourists now may speed at a mile a minute up a splendid road to look over the Land of Canaan, contrasting with the heartbreaking climb of Moses, who spent a week on the journey.

The French mission made such satisfactory progress in its excavations atop Mount Nebo that it was decided to send another mission as soon as work can be resumed. It is hoped that some trace of Moses, or of his camp, can be found.

Thus far not a single piece of evidence has been found to confirm that portion of the Bible story. Atmospheric and climatic conditions have changed the country east of the Jordan and, while it may have been a rich plateau in Moses' day, it is comparatively poor land today.

According to native legend, Moses buried on top of the mountain an inscribed stone with instructions and lessons for his followers. Thousands of stones were dug up, but none bore even a suspicious mark. It is for such a stone that the Franciscan mission is looking.

Typography

Typography, producing as it does the books, newspapers, and magazines, accounts for the bulk of commercial printing, and likewise it has been found to be the cheap and practical method of getting out the greater part of the world's stamps. Processes differ with the various stamp printers as a result of their experience, but on the whole typographed stamps are uniform and generally carefully executed.

Concordia Concert Band To Appear Here Mar. 11

The Concordia Concert Band of 45 members will appear here Sunday, March11, at 2:30 p.m. under the auspices of the Thief River Falls municipal band, in the auditorium. This organization is the one that journeyed to the Century of Progress Exposition last summer as the official bend of the Norwegian Kingdom.

By tireless and conscientious effort Prof. Holvik, director of the band, has built up an organization that now, according to well known critics, is one of the finest bends in the United States. This band was engaged by the Livingston, Montana Rodeo Assosociation in 1930 and made such an impression that efforts have been made every year since to secure their services at this rodeo.

Any resident of the State of Minnesota can well be proud to identify this band as one of the Minnesota bends because of its fine records both at the World Fair and on their various other tours.

County School Children to Take Advantage of Rates

Miss Naomi Swanson, the county school nurse, states that she has received very good response to the announcement that a reduced rate will b given to those country school children who want to have dental work done now.

Gov. Olson Files for Reelection Mon.

Continued from page one.

step in order to confirm his "repeated past declarations that it has been and is my intention to run for governor and not for senator.

The "draft Olson for Senator" propaganda has created a great deal of confusion among Farmer-Laborites throughout the state. While the vast majority of the rank and file of the party would gladly see the governor elected senator, they have a feeling that he should serve as governor for another term. Moreover, there is a sentiment among them that to precipitate a conflict within the ranks of the movement at this time would not operate to the advantage of the Farmer-Labor ticket at the polls next fall

Will Support the Ticket

In his statement to the press at the time of filing, the Governor stated that Senator Shipstead had informed him that he would file for senator on the Farmer-Labor ticket, and that he would campaign with and for the other candidates of the party for the state and national offices.

There is no gainsaying the contention that there is today considerable opposition to Senator Shipstead's indorsament for re-election to the Senate. The Senator's failure to support the ticket two years ago as well as in 1928 and 1930 has aroused much antagonism to his candidacy in Farmer-Labor circles. Even so it is generally recognized that his senate record, in the main, has been satisfactory.

Governor's Statement

Governor Olson also states that he has several important tasks recently undertaken which he desires to finish. His statement follows:

"I am filing for governor today in advance of the convention of the Farmer-Labor association, in order to confirm my repeated past declarations that it has been and is my intention to run for governor and not for senator.

"Some time ago Senator Shipstead informed me he would file for senator on the farmer-labor ticket, and that he would campaign with and for the other candidates for the Farmer-Labor party for state and national office. I will not, therefore, become a candidate against him, by reason of being drafted or otherwise.

"From a personal standpoint I would like to finish, as nearly as possible, many tasks undertaken during my administration of office. If the people of the state believe I am worthy of re-election as governor I will be glad to serve them again."

Farmer-Laborites Pleased.

It is a certainty that the governor's decision to again seek the governorship will be pleasing to more than 90 per cent of the Farmer-Laborites of the state though there are, of course, a considerable number who would have been more than pleased to have him enter the race for United States senator.

Sewing Machine Repair

I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makes of Sewing Machines at reasonable cost.

SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS

Herbert W. Nelson

The Singer Shop 112 LaBree Ave. No.

40th Annual

FIRE DEPT.

Dance

Auditorium

Wed. Mar. 7

Music by

LEM HAWKINS

and His 9

Hill Billies

Balcony 25c

Gents 40c Ladies 35c

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Cash Buyers

Hides, furs, wool, pelts, junk, including all kinds of rags.

Northern Trading Co.

For Rent:—Four rooms with bath for light housekeeping, furnished with heat and watter. Inquire at 114 Conley Avenue No., or Avalon Barber Shop. 24-cs

FOR SALE—Ford motorwith governor, pulley, International 10 horse, feed mill, wood splitted, 3-4 h.p. engine, 45 h.p. tractor. Ole Williams, Grygla, Minn. 26-2tp

Well Drilling— You can do no better than have your well drilled by Hilmer Davidson, 22 years experience. Have given very satisfactory work on state jobs, developing quick sand wells. Hilmer Davidson, Holt, Minn. Route 1. 47-3t

Will be in Thief River Falls, at G. N. stock yards, about March 15, with a car load of all broke, heavy work horses, mares and colts. For information see C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So., or phone 335-M. 47-2tc

Have 10 head of good horses and mares for sale. See them at Schuster & Guiseth barn at 622 St. Paul Ave. So., Thief River Falls. 47-2tc

FOR SALE:—Our young horse or a team, will take feed in part trade. E. Jenson, Highlanding.

For your next load of ice call Strand Dray and Transfer. $1.00 per load. Phone 224. 48-1tc.

I Hava 3 Toulouse gandera 1 yr. old for sale at $2.00 each. Write or call Albert Larson. Hazel Minn. teleprone 7-F-110. 1tc

FOR SALE CHEAP: — Woman's diamond ring werth $150.00. Inquire at this office. 48-2tp

Legal Notices

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington,
IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Swenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Oscar Swenson, Carl Hugo Swenson, Herman T. Swenson, Elsie Bugge, Ellen Erickson, George Swenson, Cora Lackman and Harry Swenson, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Oscar Swenson being duly filed in this court, representing that Annie Swenson, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 7th day of June, 1931, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters Testamentary be issued thereon to Oscar Swenson, Now, Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of March, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 27th day of February, 1934.

Court Seal

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court.

H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Adam Zapple
P.S. HE LOST THE JOB
By JACK RONER
REMEMBER NOW, ONLY PATRONS ARE PERMITTED THROUGH THE FRONT ENTRANCE.
I CANT GO IN EH, WELL WELL SEE
YOU HEARD ME. THE EMPLOYEES ENTRANCE FOR YOU!
MISTAKE NUTHIN. YOU'RE GOING THROUGH THE EMPLOYEES ENTRANCE, OR TO A HOSPITAL
HELP!
WHAT'S GOING ON HERE? GOOD GRIEF, IT'S ADMIRAL NAUTICAL!
ADMIRAL! MAGOODNESS I THOUGHT HE WAS THE DOOR MAN.
WHAT I NEED IS A JOB.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOL. 2 NO. 49 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY THIEF-RIVER FALLS, MINN. THURSDAY, MARCH 8, 1934

DISTRICT B. B. TOURNAMENT TO START TODAY

Prowlers to Play Plummer In First Tournament Game Thurs.

Last Friday night theProwlers defeated the strong Grand Forks basket ball team 28 to 24. As the game started it looked like another defeat for the Prowlers as their opponents lost no time in getting started on their way towards victory. Their success was short lived, however, as the locals seemed to be all over the floor and soon overcame the lead of seven points that the visitors had piled up during the opening minutes of play. The first quarter ended 11 to 7 in favor of the home team due to the fast-breaking forwards and the tight defense put forth by the guards. The second quarter opend with the Prowlers again taking the aggressive and the play during this period was much the same as during the preceeding period of play with the score being 16 to 7. The third and fourth quarters were repitions of the first and second with the game getting rougher as the play progressed. During the third quarter one Grand Forks man objected to the referee's decision and he made the mistake of telling him so, which no one but the captain has a right to do, by which act he was ordered off the floor.

Plans were made for the district 13 basket ball tournement to be held in Crookston March 8 and 9 at the Crookston Hotel in Crookston Minn by the district committee. Because George Lee cannot be present, the matter of getting an official for the tournament to replace him was taken up. The chairman was authorized to secure either Verne Smith or Kenneth Mullen both North Dakota University students highly recommended by Coach C. A. West.

On the basis of the eight-team plan approved by the committee last December Thief River Falls, Crookston, Warren, and East Grand Forks were declared eligible for the district tounament as class B and C high schools, and Plummer, Climax, Fisher and Oklee were found to be eligible representing the class A high schools. The rankings of the schools mentioned are as follows:

Class B and C High Schools

	Won	Lost	%
1. Thief River Falls	5	1	833
2. Warren	3	3	500
3. Crookston	2	4	333
4. East Grand Forks	2	4	333

Class A high Schools

	Won	Lost	%
1. Plummer	7	2	778
2. Climax	5	2	715
3. Oklee	2	1	667
4. Fisher	3	2	600

On the basis of the above percentages the teams will be paired as follows for the preliminary games on Thursday fore noon:

9 o'clock East Grand Forks vs. Fisher 10 o'clock Warren vs. Climax; 11 o'clock Crookston vs. Oklee; 12 o'clock Thief River Falls vs. Plummer.

Semi-Final Games

8 P. M. Thursday, winner of game No. 1 vs. winner of game No. 2. 9 P. M. Thursday, winner of game No.3 vs. winner of game No. 4.

Consolation Semi-Finals

10 A. M., Friday loser of game No.1 vs. loser of game No. 2. 11 A. M., Friday Loser of game No.3 vs. loser of game No. 4.

Final Games

7 P. M. Friday, Consolation Cham-
7 P. M. Friday, Consolation Championship game.
pionship game. 8 P.M., Friday loser of game No. 5 vs. loser of game No. 6 for third place.
9 P. M. Friday, District Championship Game.

The Regional basket ball tournament will be held in Thief River Falls Thursday and Friday, March 15 and 16, at the new auditorium.

Sandeen's New Cafe to Have Gala Opening Soon

The restaurant in the basement of the Chevrolet garage will be ready for opening some time within the next week according to an announcement made by Mr. Sandeen today. The basement has been plastered and painted and decorated until now it could compete in looks with the best night club in the northwest. It has gold and white walls and ceiling, with red and green tables and chairs. The lights are set in the ceiling in such a manner that they throw a soft light thru red, green and clear glass shades.

The exact opening date has not yet been set but an announcement will be forthcoming in a short time.

FLASH

Crookston, Minn. Mar. 8—The Prowlers defeated Plummer at the district basket ball tournament this morning 25 to 23.

NEW DISTRICT JUDGE

M. A. Brattland of Ada, who was recently appointed District Judge by Governor Olson, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Judge J. Olson to the State Supreme Court.

NEW 3RD STREET BRIDGE TO COST $78,479; ELSBERG

Construction by Minneapolis Bridge Builders Will Start Soon.

The Third Street bridge in this city was one of the seven contracts for bridges let by the State Highway department announced on March 3rd. Projects are in Pennington, Hennepin, Pine. Red Lake, and Polk counties Bids were rejected on a bridge at Red Wood Falls on T. H. No. 19 and two raiload underpassed on T. H. No. 45 at Scanlon because bid prices were considered too high compared with cost estimates. These jobs will be readvertised according to the announcement.

Construction of the bridge here was let to the Minneapolis Bridge company at a price of $78,749.09. It will have five spans with a total of 316 feet. Contract has been entered into by the city of Thief River Falls to install electric lighting cables and to light the bridge as a part of the street lighting system of the city.

The bridge will be of the low steel arch type with no overhead structure and there will be a 32 foot driveway with two walks of 6 feet on either side. There will be a concrete abuttment between the driveway and the walks.

Definite date for beginning construction has not been announced, but it is expected to be started in the near future.

City Postoffice to Get Cleaned Out Thru NRS

It was announced by the National Reemployment Service Monday that the cleaning of the city post office project for women has been approved. This project will result in the placing of eight needy women in jobs.

The women's quota of 22 is being maintained in Pennington county through projects in sewing, library work, knitting, spinning, clerking and stenography. Women interested in employment as housemaids are asked to register or renew their registrations by Carol Lillo, director of the Woman's division, as many private placements of domestic help are now being made.

Thronson to Handle The Oliver Agency

An announcement was made by T. M. Thronson of the Thronson Motor Co. today to the effect that his firm has completed arrangements to take over the agency of the Oliver Farm Machintry for this territory. Mr. Thronson states that the Oliver line of farm machinery is very complete and consists of well known makes of implemenas, and that his firm willl pay particular tatintion to the wants and needs of the farmers in the farm machinery line.

The Oliver Farm Equipment Company is a consolidation of several of the oldest farm machinery concerns in America these are the Hart-Parr Tractor Co., the Oliver Plow Co., the Nichols and Shepard Thrashing Machine Co., and the American Seeding Machine Co., all well known manufactorers of their special line of equipment.

Bernice and Irma Anderson arrived here from Chicago where the former has been employed as a beauty operator.

Numbers Played by Concordia Concert Band Seldom Heard Outside Professional Bands

The program to be played by the Concordia Concert Band at the auditorium, Sunday March 11 will offer some numbers seldom heard outside of concerts by professional bands and symphony orchestras.

One of the numbers is "Dance of the Hours" for "La Giconda" by the Italian composer Amilcare Ponchielli. This delightful ballet is very orchestral in nature, but when competantly handled by wood-wind instruments it proves to be an exceptionally fine band number.

Another of high merit is that riot of rhythm, "Rhapsody Espana," by the Spanish composer Em. Chabrier. While the composition moves in the characteristic three-eight time of Spanish dances, a stricking background of two-beat rhythm is presented by the accompanying sections.

A recent composition by the Danish-American composer Carl Bush is also included in the Concordia Band's program. This composition carries the descriptive and suggestive title, "A Chant from the Great Plains." This symphonic episode has been inspired by an Indian scene illustrating early life in the West. The calm of a summer day, the fury of the wind sweeping over the land, the signal calls and war dance are all interwoven to make in a real sense a chant from the great plains. It is fitting that such a contribution to American music by Scandinavian composer should be included in the concert program of an organization from a college that in a very real sense represents the northwest.

Among the other numbers on the program may be mentioned the charming "First Norwegian Rhapsody" by our famous Dr. F. Melius Christianaen; the familiar "Largo" from the New World Symphony by Dvorak; and the ever popular overture, "William Tell" by Rossini.

As soloist the Concordia Band will present Donald Berglund, a young flutist with exceptional talent and ability.

Filing for County Office Starts With 3 Candidates

Three filings for county offices have been made to date with county auditor H. L. Fowler, T. P. Anderson Pennington county auditor for many years and until January first postmaster of Thief River Falls has filed as a candidate for the position of county auditor as has Geo. M. Gunderson erstwhile county superintendent of schools. He was defeated for that position four years ago after serving two terms.

Arthur Rambeck of this city has filed for the office of sheriff. Several rumors of prospective sheriff candidates are floating about but up to today no other has taken the plunge and plunked down their ten bucks on the auditors mahogany.

Thief River Falls Second at District Declamation Meet

At the district declamation contest held in Crookston on February 28, East Grand Forks won three first places. Congratulations to Superintendent Reishus and his forensic department! The number of points awarded to the different school in the sub-district contests and the districts contest are:

East Grand Forks	45
Thief River Falls	18
Warren	16
Red Lake Falls	10
Plummer	10

The district declamation trophy, therefore, is awarded to East Grand Forks. The first place individual medals are awarded to the three contestants that represented East Grand Forks in the district contest.

NEW FARM AID PLAN OFFERED AT L O' L MEET

John Brandt Suggests A Plan Whereby Surplus Can Be Pooled

The biggest and best district meeting in the history of the organization, using the words of Mr. Brant, President of the Land O' Lakes Creameries and principal speaker at the meeting, was enjoyed last Saturday by the joint meeting of Districts 14 and 17. Nearly 2500 dairymen took advantage of the fine spring weather and assembled in Thief River Falls for the meeting.

The attendence award, based on the number attending and the distance traveled, for district 17 went to the Cearbrook creamery whose total number of visitors was 121, registered, who traveled a total of 7,700 miles; second place went to the Grygla creamery whose patrons numbered 146 and who travelled a total of 6,000 miles.

President Brant's address explained a new agriculture relief program which called for a control pool to absorb the surpluses due to seasonable variations this plan would be applied to only a few of the major products. He justified his plan by the recent successful experiment in the stabalizing of the price of butter. Mr. Brant also pointed out in his address the fine financial condition the creameries were in, in spite of the general depression.

Stuart McLeod president of the district 17, presided over the meeting; the high school band under the direction of S. P. Orwall, opened the meeting with a few selections, after which Mayor Tungseth gave his address of welcome in which he praised the organization and leaders.

Jungs Sponsor Bakery Tour For Benefit of Drum Corps

Housewives of Thief River Falls have been invited to a tour of inspection through Jung's Bakery on March 14 between 4 and 11 P. M. Jung's Bakery has agreed to pay to the Women's Auxillary Drum Corps twenty-five cents for each over eighteen years old who visit the bakery on this day, the total sum not to exceed $200.

Work will be arranged so that as possible of the preparation and the baking of the products can be seen by the visitors, Walt Jung announced and out of town visitors are invited to join the inspection.

ATTENTION!! Farmer - Laborites

An unsigned letter purporting to be a press release is being mailed to the newspapers thruout the northwestern part of the state announcing a "Farmer-Labor" meeting at Detroit Lakes on March 24. The letter and call carries no identification marks by which its source can be determined and inquiries of the Ninth District Farmer-Labor association officials reveals the fact that it is an unauthorized call. It is given prominent headliness in all opposition papers. The secretary of the Ninth District association, H. O. Berve of this city states that he knows nothing about the meeting and that the first he had heard of it was when we showed him the letter received by this office.

All county chairmen, committee men and other party workers are hereby notified that the meeting is not an official call.

The official call for the Ninth District conference will be sent out within a few days, Mr. Berve stated and will carry the signature of the Ninth District officials. "The press release you have received looks very much like 'Niggars in the Woodpile,' Mr. Berve stated, and officials of county units and others interested are urged to take no part in the Detroit Lakes meeting."

No City Mail By Carriers On Monday Afternoons

Because of the government economy program the city postal carriers service will be dispensed with on Monday afternoons, effective at once. All employees will be given one day furlough per month. Persons expecting important mail Monday afternoon are advised to have it sent special delivery, Mr. Smith, the assistant postmaster says.

CONCORDIA BAND DIRECTOR

Prof. J. A. Holvik, director of the Concordia College Band of Moorhead which will play a concert at the new auditorium Sunday afternoon March 11, at 2:30 p. m.

FARMER-LABOR'S CO. CONVENTION HERE MARCH 16

Delegates to be Chosen to District and State Conventions

Township elections are to be held March 13 immediately after which township Farmer-Labor caucuses will be held. These caucuses are to choose delegates to the County Convention which will be held in Thiof River Falls March 16. Townships may each elect two delegates to the county convention and all regular members of the Famer-Labor Association are automaticslly delegates to the convention. The county convention is called for the purpose of selecting delegates to the 65th legislative district convention which is to be held in Oklee at a date not yet announced, to select delegates to the ninth congressional convention which will probably be held in Erskine at a date not yet announced, and to select delegates to the state convention. Delegates will be chosen to the district conventions on the basis of one delegate to each 100 votes polled for Governor Olson in the 1932 election and to the state convention on the basis of one delegate for every 1000 votes polled for Governor Olson in the last election. Pennington County is allowed under this ruling 33 delegates to the district conventions and 4 delegates to the state convention three based on the total vote and one delegate at large. The state convntion will be held in St. Paul March 27. The county convention will also elect officials for the next two years; a County Chairman, a County Secretary and Treasurer, and a County Executive Committee.

Contract Bridge Lessons In Catholic Club Rooms

Last Saturday evening the Contract Bridge Club met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Werstlein. Accommodations were made for twenty-four players. Miss Alice Staples won high award with a score of 3,410.

Owing to increased interest in Contract Bridge, arrangements have been made wherby all future Saturday evening meetings will be held in the newly-decorated club rooms of the Catholic Church which will accommodate forty players. The Lesson-Lecture by Mr. Stevens is from eight to nine o'clock after which bridge is played. A Contract Bridge tournement is arranged which will be played later in the season.

Fred C. Proehl of Hallock, state receiver for closed banks in that territory, visited in the city Monday evening.

DON RIETZLOFF TO BE MASTER OF CEREMONIES

Dedication of Legion Memorial Room to be Held Thurs. March 22

Don Fitzloff has been engaged as the Master of Ceremonies at the Seventh Annual Auto Show to be held in the new auditorium March 22, 23, and 24, under the auspices of the Elmer Ecklund post of the American Legion.

So far 24 automobile models are listed for exhibition along with flowers electrical and industrial exhibitions which will make this a show worth atteading, according to an announcement from Mr. Paulson. He further states that the newly organized Auxiliary Drum Corps will make their first appearance in new uniforms duriag the exposition. George Hardy's Purple Aces will furnish the music for the vaudville, Style Show, and for the dances which will be held each evening.

In the planning of the new auditorium one room was set aside as a Merorial Room to the Veterans of Pennington County, this room will be dedicated on March 22 and an elaborate program is being prepared for this occasion. There will be a banquet at 6:30 P. M. followed by the dedication services in the main auditorium at 8 P. M. following which will be a vaudeville show and dancing. Invitations are being extended to all members of the American Legion in the state to attend, and plans are going foreward for a ninth district rally at that time. State Commander, Mike Murray, State Adj. C. A. Zwiner, the State President, the Ninth District Commander, Dr. Harry Hedin, and the district president, as well as Carlisle Madson, Grand Chef de Gare of the 40-8 and many other prominent members of the State Legion and the 40-8 are planning to attend. This will rank next to a district convention in size and, according to Mr. Paulson, the members of the Elmer J. Eklund Post will do their utmost to show the visitors a good time.

Democratic Convention In Crookston March 15

The ninth Congressional district meeting of the Democratic party and friends of the Roosevelt Administration will be held in Crookston Minn. March 15. The Democratic National Committeeman, Anna Dickie Olsen and Hon. Joseph Wolf will attend this meeting which will be held in the basement of the Methodist church at 6 o'clock. This meeting will be featured with a supper and it is expected that Adolph Bremer, father of the recently kidnapped Edward Bremer of St. Paul, will be at the meeting.

Mrs. Olesen is considered as the foremost woman orator in the United States and was on beard the Roosevelt Special in its tour of the many states during the Presidential Campaign last fall. She also campaigned the entire state of California in behalf of William McAdoo who rode into the United States Senate with the Democratic landslide. Mrs. Olesen has spoken on several Chautauqua platforms at various points throughout this country and will have a message well worth hearing; she is also chief of the N. R. S. in Minnesota.

Tickets will be available through the Democratic County Chairman, Judge N. W. Tarrent of this city.

Tentative Date For "Creation" is Mar. 20

The tenative date for the presentation of Hayden's oratorio "Creation" has been set as March 20, at the municipal auditorium, at a meeting of the group in charge of the production of the play, Wednesday.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, who was in charge of the "Elijah" last year, atorio this year also as well as the instrumental music which will be furnished by the "Hill Billies" of WDAY. Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope will serve as accompanist. Local soloists who will appear in the oratorio are: Miss Ruth Mellby, Mrs. Maurice Brink, and Ted Skogland. Henry Houglum, tenor, of Moorhead, has been secured for tenor solo.

MUSIC CLASS HOLDS MEETING

The advanced students of Mrs. Helen Sunday Curtiss music class and a few others met at the home of Doctor Adkins last Thursday evening. The evening was spent in music and games after which a delicious lunch was served.

Forum Will Sponsor Community Auction to Be Held Saturday Apr. 7. Listings Open Now

So many requests have come to the Forum from farmers in the community to sponsor community auctions, that we have decided to give the idea a trial. V. C. Noper, local auctioneer has volunteered his services to cry the first sale free of charge and the Forum will accept listings and advertise the sale thru its columns.

The first sale will be held on Saturday April 7th at 1:00 p. m. and will be held on the vacant lots fronting LaBree anenue between the post office and the Bridgeman-Russell cream station.

Farmers, and others having household goods, cattle or other livestock, machinery, or other farm equipment, may list the same with the Forum at our office in the basement of the Post Office not later than March 27 and it will be advertised in two issues of the Forum free of charge. The sale will be conducted on the usual cash basis. Persons listing property for the sale are requested to confine it to things having a reasonable sales value.

Listings my be made by mail, telephone of personal call at the Forum office. Our telephone number is 444. All property listed should be delivered on the auction ground before noon of the day of the sale. An attendant will be on hand to label all property with the owners name and adress.

Farm Machinery

We are glad to announce that we have completed arrangement for the Oliver Farm Equipment Agency for this territory. We will haadle Hart-Parr Tractors, Red River Special Threshing Machines, Oliver Plows, Discs, Harrows, Field Cultivators, Mowers, Side Delivery and Dump Rakes, Loaders, Potato Planters and Diggers, Wagons, Superior Drills, Manure Spreaders, Corn Planters and Cultivators, Hammer Mills, and many other items in Farm Machinery.

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DEFECTIVE PAGE

FOSHAY, HENLEY TO SERVE TERMS

Utility Promoters Must Surrender Within 30 Days on Mail Fraud Sentence.

Minneapolis—Wilbur B. Foshay and Henry H. Henley must serve 15-year terms in federal prison for using the mails to defraud in connection with their operation of the vast Foshay public utility enterprises which crashed into receivership in 1929 with a loss of millions of dollars to investors.

Convicted at their second trial in Federal Court here two years ago and sentenced to serve 15 years in Leavenworth prison and pay fines of $1,000 each, Foshay and Henley appealed their case first to the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, where they lost, then to the United States Supreme Court.

Now the highest court in the land refused to review their case and there is no further appeal.

Foshay is now in Colorado, where he is manager of a stone quarry. Henley is in Minneapolis, operating a small public utility business, which he started soon before his trial opened.

The government proved that Foshay and Henley made fraudulent representations in offering stock in the Foshay company and its related companies for sale, and in the manner in which they manipulated its books. They were tried twice, the first trial ending in a jury disagreement. After one of the lengthiest trials in Federal Court, they were convicted just two years ago.

They both must surrender within 30 days to begin their terms in the penitentiary.

New Deal to Stay Says Roosevelt.

Washington—The first year of the Roosevelt administration slipped into history as 12 months of unprecedented action and expirement designed to raise a fear-stricken nation from depression. At all around consciousness in affairs of government by the people of the United States has been one of the most salient features of the last year, President Roosevelt declared in a speech at the American University. Speaking here, the President asserted the new deal was not temporary but was pointed to eradicating the deeper causes of the immediate illness and of many other illnesses of the body politic.

Johnson Asks 10 Percent Cut In Hours

Washington—In line with President Roosevelt's plea, a 10 per cent slash in hours of labor and a corresponding increase in pay for industries under NRA was outlined by Hugh S. Johnson at meetings called to discuss methods of re-invigorating the recovery unit. Johnson, NRA administrator, made it plain that his proposal was tentative but that for some time such a plan, by a blanket presidential order after the completion of present code revision conferences, had been foreseen.

CWA Will Wind Up Task March 30

Washington—The civil works program is expected to end March 30, a full month ahead of the scheduled closing. Harry L. Hopkins, emergency relief and civil works administrator, announced all civil works employes in cities of 5,000 or over would be dropped from civil works March 30 and taken over by work divisions of state and local relief administrations April 1.

Insull is Ordered Out of Greece.

Athens—Police notified Samuel Insull, Chicago utilities man, that he must leave the country at once. The government insisted on Insull's departure because it feared the American government would be angry if Insull were sheltered here longer. Originally he was to be expelled Jan. 31, but won extensions of time on the plea of illness.

Purdue Averages 43 Points to Win.

Chicago—Purdue left a total scoring record of 512 points for coming Big Ten basketball teams to shoot at as they won the Big 10 conference battle. The Boilermakers averaged a fraction less than 43 points per game, while holding its opposition to an even 27 per contest. Wisconsin placed third, Iowa fifth and Minnesota seventh.

Gets 30-Day Term, Asks for Year.

Ashland, Wis.—Disappointed when Judge T. A. Humphrey gave him a 30-day sentence in the Ashland county jail for vagrancy, Joseph Goslin, pleaded with the judge to give him a year's sentence in state prison at Waupun. Goslin said he had been at Waupun before and likes the accommodations.

Debtors Don't Pay, He Kills Himself

Chicago—A. Patara, 41, president of a manufacturing company, is dead because his debtors didn't pay their bills. Peters spent an entire day trying to collect past due accounts, and when he failed, shot himself.

500 Million Dollars In Taxes Sought

Washington—A concerted drive to collect more than a half billion dollars in income taxes before June 30, aided by closer checkup of corporation salary and dividend payments, has been inaugurated

Lindbergh Kidnaping Still A Mystery

New York—Two years ago, March 1, 1932, kidnapers stole the most famous baby in America, the Lindbergh child, and investigators are still working to uncover the guilty parties.

Forum advertising is bargain news
The Forum $1.00 per year

AUTO INSURANCE WILL NOT BE COMPULSORY

All Minnesota automobile drivers are not compelled to carry liability insurance by the financial responsibility law now in effect, according to a bulletin from the state highway department.

"The Minnesota act is not a compulsory insurance law, such as is in force in some states," says Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg. "A driver can carry insurance or not, just as he chooses— unless he:

1. Kills someone while driving;
2. Drives under the influence of liquor or drugs;
3. Commits a felony in connection with a motor car;
4. Is convicted three times within 12 months of reckless driving;
5. Fails to stop after an accident;
6. Fails to pay a judgment of over $100 in connection with a motor accident.

"The driver who does any of the things enumerated will lose his license and will be unable lawfully to drive a car in Minnesota. To regain the right to drive, he must put up a bond or insurance policy in the sum of $5,000 to $10,000 for death or injury and $1,000 for property damage. In lieu of the bond or insurance policy, a cash deposit of $11,000 may be made.

"The measure protects the public against the reckless and irresponsible driver, without penalizing the careful motorist."

LIVESTOCK EXCHANGE RENEWS EFFORTS TO GET RAILROADS TO ABSORB SWITCHING CHARGE

William P. Dolan, secretary and traffic manager of the St. Paul Live Stock Exchange, late Tuesday renewed his efforts to bring about the absorbtion of live stock switching charges on light minimum carloads. The roads ordered to absorb the $4 per car switching fee out of their regular freight charge, effective on Nov. 22, 1933. This meant a saving of thousands of dollars a year to shippers by rail coming to this market and removed one of the handicaps under which this market operated previously.

Mr. Dolan Tuesday had a conference with the Minnesota Lines in St. Paul, at which time he presented his facts and arguments for absorbtion of the swiching fee on light carloads as well as on standard minimum cars of livestock coming into the market. The officials of the roads asked to have some time to consider the evidence and digest the facts before giving their answer to the appeal.

The Great Western, Rock Island, and Burlington roads already absorb the switching charge so the matter is before the other roads that traverse this state and come into the St. Paul market.

Where the shippers pay freight on less than standard car minimums they are not now relieved of the switching fee. The roads recently voluntarily put into effect this plan for lower freight on part car shipments to compete with truck traffic and it did not bring the roads under the orders of the state railroad and warehouse commission in connection with the absorbtion of switching rates.

FIGURES DO NOT INDICATE MEAT FAMINE IN U. S.

Production reduction seems to be the fashion now-a-days, especially in the live stock industry, but from all available figures, it does not look as if the country is facing a meat famine, states the weekly livestock market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association, St. Paul, Minnesota. A decrease is shown in the number of hogs in the United States on January 1, but the cattle population has increased and sheep population is about the same.

Hog population of the country as of January 1st this year was 55,976,000 head or approximately 8 per cent below a year ago and the smallest since 1930. In spite of the six million pigs and 200,000 sows slaughtered last fall, the January 1st count was only 3 per cent below the ten-year average hog population. While the reduction is expected to elevate prices, pork and lard stocks held in storage by packers must not be ignored when considering the hog market. On February 1st this year, pork stocks were 36 per cent larger than a year ago and lard stocks were three times as heavy as a year ago.

Cattle population of the United States on January 1st at 67,352,000 head was nearly 3 per cent larger than a year ago and the number was about the same as during the 1910-1923 period. In 1918 the cattle population reached its peak at 71,000,000 head.

An increase of 3 per cent in the number of dairy cattle indicates that the expansion is not all in beef, altho dairy cattle eventually find their way into beef channels. Frozen and cured beef stocks on February 1st were 86 per cent greater than a year ago.

Sheep and lamb prices have been making encouraging strides upward, leading hog and cattle prices by a wide margin. Yet sheep and lamb population continues to show a slight reduction from a year ago. Stocks of frozen mutton and lamb are twice as large as a year ago, but that class of meat is merely a drop in the bucket compared with pork products.

Term "By and Large"

The term "by and large" is borrowed, according to Webster, from nautical use. A vessel which sails well "by and large" sails well on the wind or off the wind. In general usage it means in every way, in all respects.

Time to File State Income Tax Is Extended Until April 15th

A general extension of time to April 15th has been granted by the Minnesota Tax Commission for the purpose of filing State Income Tax returns which were due on March 15th. Taxpayers who desire to take advantage of this extension of time will be charged interest at 6% for the thirty day extension on any tax which would otherwise have been due and payable on March 15th.

Every person is required to file a return on his net income is excess of $1200 if single; or $2000 if married or if he is the head of a household. All taxpayers are required to file returns if their gross income exceeds $5000 irrespective of whether or not they have any net income. A credit of $250 is allowed for each person (other than husband or wife) dependent upon and receiving his chief support from the taxpayer.

Salaries of officers and employees of the State of Minnesota or of any of the cities, towns, or other subdivisions or agencies of the State are subject to tax. A taxable income in an amount equal to the value of such things. Considerations received in the form of the use of property as part of a person's compensation are taxable to the extent of the value of such considerations. For instance, a minister of the gospel or anyone else who receives his compensation in cash salary plus the use of a dwelling house, must include the rental value of such dwelling house in his gross income. Marriage fees, babtismal offerings, and other amounts received by a clergyman or religious worker for services rendered are taxable income. However, contributions made by one to whom no services had been rendered are gifts and are not taxable.

An employee of a corporation who receives compensation in the form of capital stock in such corporation is required to include the market value of such stock at the date of its receipt by him in his income. Notes received in payment for services are to be included in gross income to the amount of their fair market value at the time of receipt. Patronage dividends distributed by cooperative associations are taxable income to the recipients.

A taxpayer who sells his home during the year must include the profits on the sale in his income. If the sale results in a loss, such loss may be deducted from his income. In general, the term "gross income" includes all income derived from any source whatsoever, with the following exceptions; The value of property acquired by gift or inheritance is not to be included in gross income. Amounts received under accident or health insurance contracts, workmens' compensation acts, or by way of damages received in any suit or agreement in payment of personal injuries or sickness of the taxpayer are exempt from tax. Amounts received as compensation for the death of any member of the taxpayer's family are also exempt from tax.

Pensions, family allotments, or other similar allowances received from either the federal government or the State of Minnesota are exempt from tax. Tax exempt interest includes interest received from the State of Minnesota or the United States government. This exemption does not apply, however, to interest received from other states, nor does it apply to gains derived from the sale of tax exempt securities.

Salaries of federal employees are not taxable. In determining who is a Federal employee, it is necessary to inquire into the character of the organization by which such person is employed. In general, if the organization is a branch of the federal government, the employee would be considered to be exempt from tax.

Amounts deducted from wages of employees under a plan of unemployment insurance are not considered income of such employees and they should report only the net amount of wages received. But deductions from wages to be paid into pension funds, or any fund except unemployment insurance, are to be reported as income just as though such amounts had been received in cash wages. State employees, however, are exempted from tax on contributions to State Retirement funds.

J. P. RIORDAN BECOMES NEW GENERAL AGENT

J. P. Riordan, vice president of the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, and chairman of the emergency committee of the bank, has been made general agent of the Farm Credit Administration in the 7th Land Bank district, succeeding Leo T. Crowley, who resigned to take a position with the federal bank guarantee corporation in Washington. Mr. Riordan assumed his active duties several days ago, having been selected by the board of directors of the district at their last meeting, subject to the resignation of Mr. Crowley.

COMMISSIONER'S LOAN RAISED TO $7,500

It was announced at the Farm Credit headquarters in St. Paul this week that the commissioner's loan has been raised from $5,000 to $7,500. As nearly one-half the farmers who get loans are served through the commissioner loan, the raising of this maximum is expected to help materially in refinancing agriculture.

Diamond and Emerald

The diamond is the emblem of innocense, the emerald, of happiness.

EMPLOYERS IN INDUSTRIES DEMAND TRAINED WORKERS

This spring thousands of young men will be completing the high schools of the State of Minnesota. Most of them will be asking these questions: "What shall I do?" and "Where can I find a job?" These two questions are two of the most important they will ever be called upon to answer in all their lives.

The great amount of unemployment today increases the number of people who are looking for employment. This increases the competition for a job.

More and more the success of the employer in his business depends on his securing the most competent labor force possible. He is constantly raising the standards of admission and setting up all kinds of tests in selecting his people.

It is perfectly natural under these conditions that employers should give preference to those young men who already had some previous training or experience.

The young man who finishes high school and then fits himself for a skilled trade or occupation, among the many of which are affered at at schoole such as Dunwoody Institute, stands a better chance of succeeding than his fellows who seek employment without the benefit of such additional schooling.

HALF OF MINN. HIGHWAYS NOW DIRT OR GRAVEL

More than half of Minnesota's trunk highway system now consists of gravel or dirt roads. Prior to the recent expansion of the system, about one-fourth of the trunk highway system were gravel or dirt, the remaining three-fourths being bituminous treated or paved.

This situation is shown by a check made by the state highway engineers on the 4,356 miles of country roads taken over by the highway department this year. Mileages of the various types of road now in the system are:

Untreated gravel, 5,043 miles; bituminous treated gravel, 2,690; dirt roads, 826; paved, 2,555. This makes the total mileage of the new system 11,114 miles. The total mileage before expansion was 6,759 miles.

Of the new roads taken into the trunk system, 778 miles were dirt roads, 3,300 miles were graveled, 228 miles were bituminous treated gravel and 49 miles were paved.

It is estimated that the counties have been spending more than $1,000,000 a year on the 4,356 miles of roads added to the state trunk system, according to the highway department. This expense from now on will be met from revenues of the state highway department, and will be lifted from the tax burdens of the counties. Funds of the highway department were not increased to meet the additional expenses, but, on the contrary, were severely decreased. The department spent less than half as much money in 1933 as in 1932.

N. D. READY TO ASK U. S. FACTORY FUND

Washington, Feb. 24—A group of North Dakota representatives, headed by A. C. Townley, Nonpartisian league leader, prepared Saturday to present to the public works administration a formal application for a loan of $4,384,286 to finance a program of state owned industries. The program calls for four woolen mills at Dickinson, Jamestown, Minot and Langdon, central storage plants at Bismarck and Minot, clothing plant at Fargo, 51 produce storage plants, general cannery in the Yellowstone irrigation basin, two shoe factories, three tanneries and one linseed oil mill.

Joined Confederacy

The states which joined the Confederacy during the Civil war included South Carolina, Mississippi, Florida, Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Texas, Virginia, Arkansas, Tennessee and North Carolina.

HAPPY AGAIN!
Since they learned the value of IRON to HEALTH

GOOD health—plenty of strength and energy—that's the secret of the charm and vitality that keeps women and men happy in the midst of social life.

Doctors know that iron is a great strength and energy builder—that when your blood is rich in iron your food is changed into rich blood. You get the needed iron in Peptona—a scientific iron and malt compound that has brought new health and strength to many. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores.

PEPTONA
full pint $1
Thief River Pharmacy
SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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Jaunty Polo Types, and Dressy Woolens with high-tied Necklines!
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A Style Collection --- only
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So many to choose from! Trim belted polo types with wide lapels, and military shoulders. Beautifully cut dressy woolens with new sloping shoulders and gracefully full sleeves. Tweeds with fringed scarfs and lovely pastel basket weaves. Your Easter coat is here—and at this specialized low price you can make a selection at once.
Sizes for Women and Misses — bright and dark shades, and favorite Spring pastels.
J.C. Penney Co. inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—Floyd B. Olson has filed for a third term as governor of Minnesota.

Osseo—A full day's program was held in the interest of potato growing, at the annual potato day here.

St. Cloud—Railroad agents reported the theft of 1,260 pounds of butter from a refrigerator car here.

Fort Snelling—Six hundred and twenty men are being housed and fed at the transient relief camp. This camp is one of nine in the state.

Minneapolis—Mayor A. G. Bainbridge has been ordered to bed by his physician and told to stay there for a month. He is suffering from a heart ailment.

Warren—Judge Julius J. Olson of Warren was named by Governor Floyd B. Olson as an associate justice of the state supreme court, to succeed the late Justice Homer B. Dibell of Duluth.

Duluth—This year's program calls for the planting of 30,000,000 trees on 30,000 acres in the northern forest, nearly four times as great as the number planted in 1933 when 8,300 acres were seeded.

Princeton—The Republican state indorsement convention will be held at the Minneapolis auditorium April 13, E. L. McMillan, chairman of the Republican state central committee, announced here.

Rochester—Dr. W. A. Allen, said to be the oldest practicing in Minnesota, observed his 100th anniversary here, March 6. Knights Templar and Eastern Star members held a birthday party for the physician.

Minneapolis—Ninety thousand Minnesota farmers, about 85 per cent of those eligible, will have signed contracts in the corn-hog reduction campaign by March 15, according to Dr. Andrew Boss, University Farm.

Red Wing—A church built between 1859 and 1861, known as one of the oldest landmarks in Goodhue county, will be razed. It had served for worship by members of the German Methodist church in Belvidere township.

Edina—The mill pond, once a beauty spot near the Minneapolis city limits, will be restored soon. The water level is to be raised and the shores landscaped in connection with the proposed Minnehaha creek restoration program.

Northfield—Four hundred students at Carleton College conducted a mass meeting in Skinner Memorial chapel and decided never to support the government in aggressive warfare and to take definite action towards the establishments of international peace.

Hancock—A Kandiyohi county 4-H club worker, Melvin Williams, Willmar, on his way with friends to a meeting of his organization, was burned to death when their car struck a stalled truck in a heavy fog and caught fire four miles east of here.

Minneapolis—More than 500 University of Minnesota students and graduates will be added to the 463 already at work on campus federal aid projects, by reason of a quota increase to 966, Malcolm W. Willey, chairman of the committee in charge, announced.

St. Paul—One of the largest moving jobs in St. Paul's history was completed when 40 men manning eight trucks moved the offices of the Federal Land bank from Fourth and Minnesota streets in St. Paul to new quarters in the Railroad building, Fourth and Jackson streets.

St. Paul—A drive to halt the sale of inferior spirits and poor quality whisky in Minnesota is under way, according to David R. Arundel, state liquor control commissioner. Commissioner Arundel said he has assigned two inspectors to check Minneapolis and St. Paul on-sale liquor establishments to make analysis of liquors sold over the bar to determine whether state labeling requirements are being met.

St. Paul—A home-made relief plan, government appropriations to be matched dollar for dollar by the states, to replace the CWA program in drouth areas in six north central states March 15, was evolved by representatives of those commonwealths at the relief program conference here. The work relief program virtually assures continuation of relief administration throughout the upper Mississippi valley after May 1, when CWA workers will be demobilized throughout the United States.

Minneapolis—The Golden Glove boxing tournament was held here with boys from all over the northwest competing. The champions, who successfully fought their way to the top through an entry list of 150, are: Heavyweight—Ben Blanchette, No. Dak. university; Light Heavyweight—Russ Schultz, Minneapolis; Middle Weight—Kenny Brown, No. Dak. university; Welterweight—Walter Petrie, Park Rapids; Lightweight—Lawrence Martin; Featherweight—Owen Trickey; Bantamweight—Cully Eckstrom; Flyweight—Carlyle Loverud, all from Minneapolis.

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by A. I. Harris

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Mrs. John Bloom visited at the Willowdale school Friday afternoon.

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Margaret, Evelyn Albert and Clifford Simonson were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

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Ed. Shanly left for Warren last Monday where he will be employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Peterson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau spent Sunday at the Hans Peterson home

Ethel Moquim of Erie spent Saturday and Sunday visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Gabrielson and daughter Orpha of Thief River Falls were business callers in this village last Sunday.

Approximately 150 patrons and friends of our local creamery were present at the Land O' Lakes convention at Thief River Falls last week.

Leo Svendplasen, Ethel Moquin, Mrs. Ed. Geving and children, Mrs. H. E. Lain and daughter Genevive motored to the Swanson home near Erie, last Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. A. J. Miller, Mrs. F. A. Brown Mrs. H. E. Linn, Mrs. Ed. Shanley and Mrs. O. J. Peterson dropped in on LeRoy Maney last Monday afternoon to help him celebrate his 3rd birthday

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman, Edith Engelbart and son Gordon of Thief River Falls spent the week-end with relatives in this village.

Ed. Geving spent last Monday at his parental home south of Goodridge.

Mr. Erie Berg and family of Clearbrook arrived here Wednesday and are temporarily located above the Miller Cream station. Mr. Berg having accepted the position as operator of our local creamery.

Pete Barstad residing two miles E. of this city had the misfortune of cutting his hand while sawing wood last Saturday.

The Ladies Aid luncheon at the Grygla Lutheran church parlors last Friday was very well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and family, Mr and Mrs. Ed. Shanley and Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Sheldren spent last Sunday at the Pete Maney farm celebrating Mr. Maney's birthday.

John Loven of Gatzke spent Sunday evening in our village.

HICKORY

Orland and Mervin Rindahl and Harold Stenvik were fortunate enough to kill a wolf on Friday.

Members of the Christianson family were business visitors in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik, Barbra Crown, Orland and Mervin Rindahl were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons, Orland and Mervin, Louie and Henry Thrulson, Annie, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl were Friday evening callers at the Ola Ridahl home.

Jack Coan and Leon McMahn were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday

The Eddie Arveson family visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Junior Allan called at the Jack Coan home Saturday.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl ad Henry Thrulson were business callers a Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Leon McMahon and children visited at the Harold Stenvik home Thursday.

Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar were Thief River Falls shoppers Thursday.

Julius Olson was a caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Cornelious Johnsrud of Erie was a business caller at the Wayne Good home Friday.

H. T. Hanson, Olaf Nelson, Arne Josephson, Olaf Bjornaraa and Mr. Johnson were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

A number of local men who have been working on the graveling project were laid off last week.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland visited over the week end with Theone Folkedahl.

Harold Stenvik and Mervin Rindahl were business callers at the Bj. Bjornarna home Friday.

The pupils of Dist. 65 who had perfect attendance for the month of Feb. were: Dorothy Lewis, Barbra Crown Ellen Arveson and Ardith Haugen.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp were visitors at Hazel and Thief River Falls Thursday and Friday. They were among the guests at the wedding of Arvis Ayers and Merle Wakefield Thursday noon.

Mrs. Leon McMahon left Monday for Thief River Falls. She is to under go an operation at a hospital there.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior of St. Hilaire visited at the Arnold Korupp home Sunday.

BRAY

Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, were Friday afternoon visitors at the August Daulhin home.

Clifford Olson spent Sunday at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson Margaret and Allen of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larso were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom returned home Sunday after spending the past two weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Emil Rux visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mr. David Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and son Winton were Suday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Hazel, Gladys, Clarence, Marvin and Conrad Person transacted business in Thief River Falls, Friday. in Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Rose Jorgenson is spending a few days at the August Dahlia home visiting her sister, Mrs L. Best.

SILVERTON

Emil Burdick spent last week in Thief River Falls visiting friends and relatives.

James Hruby called at the Banner school on Friday.

Daniel and Doris Katlan visited at the B. J. Baken home on Sunday after noon.

James Jenson and Ole Homme Jr. visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Therese and Eunice Olson were callers at the E. Angle home on Saturday.

Miss Mildred Svabodny teacher at the Katlan school spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law: Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Mrs. Ida Anderson was an overnight guest at the Syvert Hanson home on Saturday.

Arvid Anderson visited with Amon Lovick on Wednesday.

Bert Von Wold visited at the B. J. Baker home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Normaa Stenberg and son Vernon of Thief River Falls, visited with the latters parents.

Earl Baker was a caller at the P. A. Von Wold home on Saturday.

Quite a number of people of this community attended the play "Why husbands leave home" at the Sons of Norway Hall on Wednesday evening. Effie Hanson has been absent from school due to the flue.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Rustad of Cooperstown North Dakota came Tuesday to visit at the J. Turnwall home in Smiley.

Art Von Wold visited with Alfred Olson on Thursday evening.

Raymond Oen, Perry Borgie, Olive Haugen of St. Hilaire, Arnold Hanson of Fisher, Pearl Hanson, Earl Engelstad and Martin Hanson motored up from Crookston to spend the week end at their respective homes.

B. Tveitbakk of Highanlding visited over Sunday at the G. Nessland home.

Lloyd Crown of Red Lake Falls visited at the P. A. Von Wold home on Thursday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday were: Alf Anderson, Ed. Burdick, Henry Kjarvestad and Vivian and Duane Van Wold.

Pete and John Breznay Frank Hruby and Albert Ptacek were business callers in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Emil Burdick visited at the Henry Klockman home on Sunday.

Raea Woolson left Sunday for St. Hilaire where she will spend the next two weeks practice teaching at Dist. 19 of which Miss Launa Almquist is teacher.

Charley Meyer was a business caller at the P. A. Von Wold home on Thursday.

Tom Kjorvestad returned to his home in Grand Forks on Sunday aftre having visited for some time at the O. O. Homme home.

Melvin Grinde visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Tuesday eve.

Eleanor Anderson returned home on Wednesday after having visited the past week with Alvina Williams near Thief River Fells.

Bennie Hegrenes student at the Lincoln high school spent the week-end at his parental home.

Edward Burdick was a visitor at the Banner school on Fridsy.

Amon Lovik visited at the J. Griebrok home on Sunday.

Wm. Sanders was a business caller in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Watch
This
SPACE
For An
Opening
ANNOUNCEMENT
Next Week

Phone 169 OEN'S Free D'livery
GROCERY
Lem Hawkings Breakfast Food 22c
Toast Butter Krust 1 1-2 lb. box 22c
Baking Powder Calumet Bakers Chocolate Bar Free 22c
Raisins Nakomis Seedless 15 oz. Pkg. 9c
Sugar Fine Granulated 25 pounds $1.23
Oronges Sweet and Juicy 2 doz. 29c
Flour Gold Medal 49 lbs. $1 85
Oyster Shells 100 lbs. 95c
TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
"We Sell For Less"

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—Floyd B. Olson has filed for a third term as governor of Minnesota.

Osseo—A full day's program was held in the interest of potato growing, at the annual potato day here.

St. Cloud—Railroad agents reported the theft of 1,260 pounds of butter from a refrigerator car here.

Fort Snelling—Six hundred and twenty men are being housed and fed at the transient relief camp. This camp is one of nine in the state.

Minneapolis—Mayor A. G. Bainbridge has been ordered to bed by his physician and told to stay there for a month. He is suffering from a heart ailment.

Warren—Judge Julius J. Olson of Warren was named by Governor Floyd B. Olson as an associate justice of the state supreme court, to succeed the late Justice Homer B. Dibell of Duluth.

Duluth—This year's program calls for the planting of 30,000,000 trees on 30,000 acres in the northern forest, nearly four times as great as the number planted in 1933 when 8,300 acres were seeded.

Princeton—The Republican state indorsement convention will be held at the Minneapolis auditorium April 13, E. L. McMillan, chairman of the Republican state central committee, announced here.

Rochester—Dr. W. A. Allen, said to be the oldest practicing in Minnesota, observed his 100th anniversary here, March 6. Knights Templar and Eastern Star members held a birthday party for the physician.

Minneapolis—Ninety thousand Minnesota farmers, about 85 per cent of those eligible, will have signed contracts in the corn-hog reduction campaign by March 15, according to Dr. Andrew Boss, University Farm.

Red Wing—A church built between 1859 and 1861, known as one of the oldest landmarks in Goodhue county, will be razed. It had served for worship by members of the German Methodist church in Belvidere township.

Edina—The mill pond, once a beauty spot near the Minneapolis city limits, will be restored soon. The water level is to be raised and the shores landscaped in connection with the proposed Minnehaha creek restoration program.

Northfield—Four hundred students at Carleton College conducted a mass meeting in Skinner Memorial chapel and decided never to support the government in aggressive warfare and to take definite action towards the establishments of international peace.

Hancock—A Kandiyohi county 4-H club worker, Melvin Williams, Willmar, on his way with friends to a meeting of his organization, was burned to death when their car struck a stalled truck in a heavy fog and caught fire four miles east of here.

Minneapolis—More than 500 University of Minnesota students and graduates will be added to the 463 already at work on campus federal aid projects, by reason of a quota increase to 966, Malcolm W. Willey, chairman of the committee in charge, announced.

St. Paul—One of the largest moving jobs in St. Paul's history was completed when 40 men manning eight trucks moved the offices of the Federal Land bank from Fourth and Minnesota streets in St. Paul to new quarters in the Railroad building, Fourth and Jackson streets.

St. Paul—A drive to halt the sale of inferior spirits and poor quality whisky in Minnesota is under way, according to David R. Arundel, state liquor control commissioner. Commissioner Arundel said he has assigned two inspectors to check Minneapolis and St. Paul on-sale liquor establishments to make analysis of liquors sold over the bar to determine whether state labeling requirements are being met.

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Mr. and Mrs. Gabrielson and daughter Orpha of Thief River Falls were business callers in this village last Sunday.

Approximately 150 patrons and friends of our local creamery were present at the Land O' Lakes convention at Thief River Falls last week.

Leo Svendplasen, Ethel Moquin, Mrs. Ed. Geving and children, Mrs. H. E. Lain and daughter Genevive motored to the Swanson home near Erie, last Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. A. J. Miller, Mrs. F. A. Brown Mrs. H. E. Linn, Mrs. Ed. Shanley and Mrs. O. J. Peterson dropped in on LeRoy Maney last Monday afternoon to help him celebrate his 3rd birthday

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman, Edith Engelbart and son Gordon of Thief River Falla spent the week-end with relatives in this village.

Ed. Geving spent last Monday at his parental home south of Goodridge.

Mr. Eric Berg and family of Clearbrook arrived here Wednesday and are temporarily located above the Miller Cream station. Mr. Berg having accepted the position as operator of our local creamery.

Pete Barstad residing two miles E. of this city had the misfortune of cutting his hand while sawing wood last Saturday.

The Ladies Aid luncheon at the Grygla Lutheran church parlors last Friday was very well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and family, Mr and Mrs. Ed. Shanley and Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Sheldren spent last Sunday at the Pete Maney farm celebrating Mr. Maney's birthday.

John Loven of Gatzke spent Sunday evening in our village.

HICKORY

Orland and Mervin Rindahl and Harold Stenvik were fortunate enough to kill a wolf on Friday.

Members of the Christianson family were business visitors in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik, Barbra Crown, Orland and Mervin Rindahl were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons, Orland and Mervin, Louie and Henry Thrulsen, Annie, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl were Friday evening callers at the Ole Ridahl home.

Jack Coan and Leon McMahn were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday

The Eddie Arveson family visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Junior Allan called at the Jack Coan home Saturday.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl ad Henry Thrulson were business callers u Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Leon McMahon and children visited at the Harold Stenvik home Thursday.

Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar were Thief River Fulls shoppers Thursday.

Julius Olson was a caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Cornelious Johnsrud of Erie was a business caller at the Wayne Good home Friday.

H. T. Hanson, Olaf Nelson, Arne Josephson, Olaf Bjornaraa and Mr. Johnson were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

A number of local men who have been working on the graveling project were laid off last week.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland visited over the week end with Theone Folkedahl.

Harold Stenvik and Mervin Rindahl were business callers at the Bj. Bjornarna home Friday.

The pupils of Dist. 65 who had perfect attendance for the month of Feb. were: Dorothy Lewis, Barbra Crown Ellen Arveson and Ardith Haugen.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnoll Korupp were visitors at Hazel and Thief River Falls Thursday and Friday. They were among the guests at the wedding of Arvis Ayers and Merle Wakefield Thursday noon.

Mrs. Leon McMahon left Monday for Thief River Falls. She is to under go an operation at a hospital there.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior of St. Hilaire visited at the Arnold Korupp home Sunday.

BRAY

Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel were Friday afternoon visitors at the August Dauhlin home.

Clifford Olson spent Sunday at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson Margaret and Allen of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swnnson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Schelin, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larso were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mihs Lulu Hegstrom returned home Sunday after spending the past two weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Emil Rux visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mr. David Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and son Winton were Suday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Hazel, Gladys, Clarence, Marvin and Conrad Person transacted business in Thief River Falls, Friday. in Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Rose Jorgenson is spending a few days at the August Dahlin home visiting her sister, Mrs L. Best.

SILVERTON

Emil Burdick spent last week in Thief River Falls visiting friends and relatives.

James Hruby called at the Banner school on Friday.

Daniel and Doris Katlan visited at the B. J. Baken home on Sunday after noon.

James Jenson and Ole Homme Jr. visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Therese and Eunice Olson were callers at the E. Angle home on Saturday.

Miss Mildred Svabodny teacher at the Katlan school spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law:Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Mrs. Ida Anderson was an overnight guest at the Syvert Hanson home on Saturday.

Arvid Anderson visited with Amon Lovick on Wednesday.

Bert Von Wold visited at the B. J. Baker home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenberg and son Vernon of Thief River Falla, visited with the latters parents.

Earl Baker was a caller at the P. A. Von Wold home on Saturday.

Quite a number of people of this community attended the play "Why husbands leave home" at the Sons of Norway Hall on Wednesday evening. Effie Hanson has been absent from school due to the flue.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Rustad of Cooperstown North Dakota came Tuesday to visit at the J. Turnwall home in Smiley.

Art Von Wold visited with Alfred Olson on Thursday evening.

Raymond Oen, Perry Borgie, Olive Haugen of St. Hilaire, Arnold Hanson of Fisher, Pearl Hanson, Earl Engelstad and Martin Hanson motored up from Crookston to spend the week end at their respective homes.

B. Tveitbakk of Highanlding visited over Sunday at the G. Nesslaud home.

Lloyd Crown of Red Lake Falls visited at the P. A. Von Wold home on Thursday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday were: Alf Anderson, Ed. Burdick, Henry Kjorvestad and Vivian and Duane Von Wold.

Pete and John Breznay Frank Hruby and Albert Ptacek were business callers in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Emil Burdick visited at the Henry Klockman home on Sunday.

Raca Woolson left Sunday for St. Hilaire where she will spend the next two weeks practice teaching at Dist. 19 of which Miss Launa Almquist is teacher.

Charley Meyer was a business caller at the P. A. Von Wold home on Thursday.

Tom Kjorvestad returned to his home in Grand Forks on Sunday aftre having visited for some time at the O. O. Homme home.

Melvin Grinde visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Tuesday eve.

Eleanor Anderson returned home on Wednesday after having visited the past week with Alvina Williams near Thief River Fells.

Bernie Ilegrenes student at the Lincoln high school spent the week-end at his parental home.

Edward Burdick was a visitor at the Banner school on Friday.

Amon Lovik visited at the J. Griebrok home on Sunday.

Wm. Sanders was a business caller in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Watch
This
SPACE
For An
Opening
ANNOUNCEMENT
Next Week

Phone 169 OEN'S Free D'livery
GROCERY

Lem Hawkings Breakfast Food 22c
Toast Butter Krust 1 1-2 lb. box 22c
Baking Powder Calumet Bakers Chocolate Bar Free 22c
Raisins Nakomis Seedless 15 oz. Pkg. 9c
Sugar Fine Granulated 25 pounds $1.23
Oronges Sweet and Juicy 2 doz. 29c
Flour Gold Medal 49 lbs. $1 85
Oyster Shells 100 lbs. 95c

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
"We Sell For Less"

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Panniogton County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harria, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

TBE "NEW DEAL" AFTER ONE YEAR

Sunday, President Roosevelt rounded out the first year of his term, and while it moy be too carly to definitely condemn or positively commend tha measures that have been taken to hring the country out of the slough of depression, it seems to us that we may well take stock of ourselves, and the "New Deal", after one year.

However much we may differ about the wisdom of the measures that have been inaugurated; one thing we must all ogree on, and that is, we were demanding "action" and got it. More things have been crowded into this one year by the administration thon has been achieved by any other administration in history in an entire term. And yet, much as we may regret it, the truth of the matter is that we have progressed very little in that year. We are still lamentably close to where we started from. One after another, the much touted panaceas that were to breathe new life into a deod economic order have failed of their purpose—the bank holiday, the NRA, PWA, and CWA, the monetary inflation, farm loan, home loan and the AAA. Aside frm tiding us over one strennous year they have served only one useful purpose, and that is to bring home the fact, that no one will relinquish something they have in possesion "for the good of humanity." Capital will not invest without a reasonable guarantee of return on its investment. Appeols to patriotism will not shake loose a nickle from the masters of finance and industry who would of necessity have to make the first move. A reorganization cannot be brought about thru voluntary measures.

President Roosevelt may of course have still onother "pullmotor" that he can whisk out of the hat, but the fact must be evident to every thinking person at this time, that sooner or later, perhaps within the next three months the administration will stand definitely at the crossroads and will have to chose between Fascism and Socialism. Which road we will take will largely devolve upon the American people and how well we have learned the lessons that past experience and European examples can teach us. Whatever the future may hold in store for us, we must all agree with Prof. Allen Nevins of Columbis University when he says:

> "To the interwoven American economic, political and social system of 1932 we can never go hack. At the close of one year of Franklin D. Roosevelt many of us apprehend but dimly the outlines of the New Era; but the dullest can comprehend that an Old Era is dead."

ABOUT THAT CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATE

Two weeks ago we said that the first sensible suggestion we have heard made yet for a congressional candidate on tha Farmer-Labor ticket was the one made by the Farmers Independent of Bagley when they suggested Lonard Hnuske. Prior to that (we are not taking into consideration all the gossip about who would like to run) we had heard two suggestions made. The first was Municipal Judge Nyklemo of Fergus Falls nnd the other Leonard Eriksson, also of Fergus Falls.

If Leonard Eriksson is a Farmer-Laborite we're a South Sea Islander. He was elected to the House with Farmer-Labor opposition and when he wasn't talking an arm off the House he was voting against a constructive piece of legislation or trying to amend it into uselessness. If he is a Farmer-Laborite we're going to pack our belongings into a red bandana nnd go out looking for a progressive party. Judge Nyklemo we don't know anything about. We have watched and participated in progressive politics in the ninth district since 1908 and we have never heard of Nyklemo until someone suggeste that we should run him as a Farmer-Labor candidate for Congress. What we want to know is; where was Nyklemo in 1918? Where was he when the rest of us were being locked out of halls, run out of town, being tarred and feathered and having onr homes painted yellow? Where was Nyklemo when we were running the elder Lindberg, the greatest statesman that Minnesota ever produced for governor and were thrown in the jug and accused of being pro-German and sedetious for our trouble In other words; where was Nyklemo and Eriksson, yes, and for thnt matter Hauske when it was unpopular to be a Non-Partisan Leaguer and a Farmer-Laborite.

Leonard Hauske is a personal friend of the writer. We know him to be a man of fine personality. He has done an enormous lot of good work for the cooperative movement in the valley. We know that he is progressive. But we also know that he has not been an active party member. We know that he has not been an outspoken and avowed in his affiliation with the party. We have every reason to believe that if he was elected to congress he would vote right. But we do not know. He has never been tried.

The ninth district was the cradle of the Non-Partisan League and of the Farmer-Labor party. Here the first organization work was done that culminated in the union of the Farmers' Non-Partisan League and the Working Peopla's Non-Partisan Political League under the banner of the Farmer-Labor party at that never-to-be-forgotten convention in St. Paul in September of 1923.

There is no need for the Farmer-Laborites in this district to select new converts nor untried men to represent us in Congress. There is no desrth of good, one hundred per cent, true and tried Farmer-Laborites to choose from.

Let us maka some suggestions, being that everyone else have had n try at it. There is Walter E. Day of Bagley, a member of the legislature since 1918. With as fine a record of work and vote as any man ever had. There is Elmer Holm of Dilworth, a hard-working and efficient progressive and party worker. There is Gust Erickson of Spooner, one of the leading Farmer-Laborites of the house of representatives. There is Edgar Nordstrom of Becker county, he made a fine record in the house during the last session. There is Erick Friberg of Roseau county, one of the best "stickers" the progressives ever elected to office. There is our own incomparabla Senator Laura Naplin, experienced, capabla and with a 100 per cent voting record. There is Tom Vollom of Erskine, one of our best "war-horses"; there is Buckler of Crookston, he never shied at a fight yet. But what's the usa of enumerating any more? There is a hundred more equally good timber thruout the district we know if elected to coagress they would vote right. Why should we take chances on selecting someone we only believe would vote right? Let us forget about all this Republican balderdash being peddled about for the purpose of diverting us from our own ranks and decide on whom of our hundred percenters can best serve the district and can best be elected, before someone gets a bright idea and suggest that we andorse Selvig.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

SOUNDING A PROTEST TO "DELINEATOR"

A protest by tha Woman's League for service of Janes M. E. Church in Brooklyn, New York, has been sent to the publishers of "The Delineator" against liquor advertising in its pagea.

Declaring that the 91 members of this organidation, whose signatures were appended, "wish amphatically to register their disappointment and disapproval of the appearance of the advertisement of alcoholic beverages in "Tha Delineator," the protest continues.

"Such advertisement in a woman's magazina of the unquestioned quality and service as is The Delineator must mean the publishers think subscribers to this journal favor or ara indifferent to the promoting of liquor-drinking among tha women of America. But the unanimity of protest of this leagua of Janes Church is representativa of millions of church women in our land who deplore tha attempt to make vogua and acceptable the use of liquor. It is becauss we value "The Delineator" as well as raise tha standards of womanhood in America that we sign this protest and request tha discontinuance of such advertisement."

Similar protests to the publishers of this home magazine might make them realize the wisdom of changing their policy as to liquor advertising.

BANTAM BANTER

by
ADAM SNOUPER

If my memory serves me right, one plank in the mayor's platform was; "keeping homa dollars at home." The only dollars going out of town was the beer dollars, still he vetoed tha new beer ordinance. He should be a politician then such inconsistency could be expected.

Here is further proof of the unfair distribution of wealth:
Our city council is obviously more entitled to a share of Brewer Bremer's million than those kidnappers.

Seeing that only working people are poor, why can't we all get rich loafing?

A friend of mine applied for a job at tha NRS office nnd was told that he couldn't get a job becouse ho is single and his dad is working. I guess he has no right to a job. Now he is looking for a place to starva to death without violating some coda or other ragulation set up by somebody who happened to arriva on earth a faw years earlier than he did.

This may be officially recorded as one of the dry parts of the state, but ten bootleggers selling stuff of all gradas from bad to worse are kept busy nightly supplying the thirsty ones.

Wa also read something a short time ago about stricter law enforcement. Maybe that was just another platform plank and therefore not to be taken seriously.

Contract Bridge

Conducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

Question, J. P., Minneapolis: What is a pre-amptive bid.

Answer: An opening major suit "four" or a minor "five" is known as a strictly pre-emptivt overhid. It should be made on long, powerful trump suits, not necessarily solid, with little or no outaide strength whatsoever. The longer the suit, the weaker the hand when played defensively. The object of such a bid is to prevent opponents from bidding or from getting ths best fit of their hands. Apply the two-three count as to the number of tricks such a bid indicates, vulnerable and not vulnerable. A set is expected on such a bid if partner's hand is not as strong as presumed. The semi- preemptive bid is slightly different; it will be explained upon request.

Question: If one does not have normal trump support or n biddable suit after partner opens with a 'one' Spare bid, but does have 1½ Honor Tricks and hids one notrump, how does tha Spare bidder know whather this is a negative notrump?

Answer: The Spade hidder reasons as follows: Generally, but not necessarily, this bid denies support for his major suit. It does show, however, from one plus to two plus Honer Tricks. It is therefore negative from the viewpoint that it usually denies trump aupport; it denies enough strength to bid two notrump. Further than this, no man knoweth until further hidding. If the notrump bid, follows an intervening bid, it is streogth-showing rather than negative, since it is a free bid. Such a hid then shows a stopper in opponant's hid suit.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Graya

Immortality is reward for public servica rendered unselfishly.

Whoever labors for the welfare of humanity can hardly be classed with evil doers even though imperfection is evident.

To actively do something without expecting a check is a rarity.

Racketeering is contagious. Wa are rapidly becoming a nation of live-easies—seeking to get all we can for as little work as possible with complacent indifference concerning self-respect or the law.

We classify the nation's benefactors as thoss who having had much hava givsn liberally but where shall wa place those who have never had much but doily given of their best nnd repeatedly shared for the good of others from scanty reaources?

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Sleep solves maay a problem.

• • •

The trnth hurts. sympathy heals.

• • •

No money can huy peace of mlad.

• • •

If you andarstand, yon will forgive.

• • •

It is harder to pleass relatives than friends.

• • •

Bad workmanship can gst by—bnt it caa't win.

• • •

Few things are more appalling than arrogant ignoraace.

• • •

Thoss who've naver beea sick rarely appreciate good health.

More Like It

Fortune Teller—I wnrn yoa; a dark man is ohout to cross your path.

Motorist—Better warn tha dark man.

Reduced Rations

Visitor—Whot makes yonr cat so small?

Visitor—We feed it on condensed milk.

Dad Scored!

"Jock was the goal of my ambition, but alas!"

"What happened, desr?"

"Fother kicked the goal."

Familiar Order

Captaia (sharply)—Botton np tbat coat!

Married Recruit (shseatly)—Yes, my dear.

Heard in a Store

Clerk—Styptic pencil. sir? Floe when you cut yourself shaving.

Customer—How is it on a salary cut?

In His Line

"How'd she happen to catch thst baseball pitcher?"

"Oh, I suppose he sdmired ber corves."

The Liberal Digest

BUILDS HOPE ON ECONOMIC QUICKSAND

By Scott Nearing, F. P.

Rooseveltian optimism sees a deficit in the federal budget of seven billions in 1934; of three billions in 1935 and no deficit at all in 1936. According to this estimate, recovery will cost 10 billions—a cheap enough price to pay for restored prosperity.

When the administration made these estimates, CWA work was to stop about Feh. 15, 1934. But since there has been no joh pickup to speak of, CWA work has been extended three months at an estimated cost of a billion dollars. Where is this extra billion to come from? It must be borrowed and added to the 10 billion deficit.

What is to happen after May 1? Are tha four millions now on CWA work to be turned loose among tha eight or 10 million other unemployed?

What will happen to thess eight or 10 millioa unemployed who have never secured CWA jobs at all. Will they continue on the starvation levels of local relief.

Unless there is a considerable business pickup in the next 90 days—and at the moment thera is little indication that such a pickup will take place—the federal government will approach the fall and winter of 1934-35 with the original fonr million CWA workers on its hands, plus the additional millions that must ha taken on to avert starvation or revolution.

The cost of this enormous dole will add at least four or five hillions to the estimated three hillions of federal deficit for 1935. Thus the 1935 deficit instead of being less than that of 1934, may very likely exceed it.

"Bot if there is a substantial pickup in business" argue the administration spokesman.

Well, suppose husiness picks up—to the levels of 1928-29. Roosevelt himself hss estimated the probahle unemployment is such a case at five million. Economists put the figure all the way from six to 12 million. What will happen to these millions in the deficitless year 1934 or 1937.

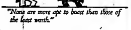
Even admitting full recovery, ths army of the permanently unemployed will demand billions in government oatlay. Should recovery be less than complete, the hurden will be correspondingly increased.

In 1932, during tha campaign, Roosevelt was sure ha could balance the hudget in 1933. Now he thinks hs may achieve this result in 1936. He will no more do this than ha will pick May-flowers in Massachusetts in January, 1937.

Roossvelt has both feet in the quicksand of a disintegrating economic system. If he lifts ona foot, ths other sinks into tha sludge. If ha advances, tha deficit increases. If ha retreast, the revolution threatens.

Stuck fast in this quagmire, increased by the lapping waves of fascism and ths rising tide of revolution, Roosevelt can whistle to himself or croon soft nothings to keep up the courage of his radio audience. But ha cannot save the capitalist system. It is only a question of time before he and his program of deficit-built prosperity will disappear under the slimy surface of capitalist decay.

ALMANAC


I sez to the President sez I-

"None are more apt to boast than those of the least worth."

MARCH

5—Merry Widow Hats make their first appearance, 1907.

6—Ring Lardner, humorist and writer, born 1885.

7—First telephone patent is issued to Bell, 1876.

8—First bridge over Niagara River is opened, 1855.

9—Famed battle of Monitor vs. Merrimac, 1862.

10—Germany declares war on Portugal at last, 1916.

11—Start of great three-day blizzard, New York, 1888.

©WNU

I CALL THAT MIND FREE

I call that mind free which does not copy the past or live on old virtues, but forgets what is behind and rejoices to pour itself out in fresh exertions.

I call that mind free which is not passively framed by outward circumstances, but acts from an inward spring.

I call that mind free which protects itself against the usurpations of society, does not cower to human opinion, and feels itself accountable to a higher tribunal than man's.

I call that mind free which jelously guards its intellectual rights, calls no man master.

Contents itself with no hereitary faith, received new truths as an angel from heaven, and, while consulting others, inquires still more of the oracle within itself.

I call that mind free which sets no bounds to its love, and offers itself up a willing victim to the cause of mankind.

I call that mind free which no menace or peril can enthrall, and possesses itself though all else be lost.

—William Ellery Channing.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

NRA HAS BEEN MUZZLED

(Stephen Messenger)

The fading of the NRA as a recovery effort is due to the fact that there has been too much selfishness in tha support of it. With few exceptions employers could not, or would not take from their own pockets the amounts needed to give huying power the desired advantages over productive power. Some firms and some trades have lifted wages faster than prices, hut on the whole the effort has failed. It has been discovered that national income is not enhanced hy merely giving two men psy for half a day instead of a foll day's pay to one. All it has done is to cut down the poblic relief hill by putting the man who was working regularly on the same basis as tha public relief man. This was simply "passing the buck" of expense to the man who could least afford it.

Industry failed to co-oparate unless financed out of the public honey-pot—and s profitable market secured. But it has left us a few things of value—cut child labor in half, smudged the sweat-shops, reduced cut-throat competition in industry, preserved the right of collective bargaining among working men as woll as among employers and financiers. It has failed to increase wages in ratio to commodities, hut it has opened the way for industry to make other necessary corrections—or suffer the consaquenses in the long run.

JUST A MATTER OF HALF A MILLION

(St. Louis County Independent)

A little blow-up occured when a Ramsey county district court rendered a decision that s few road contractors refund nearly half a million dollars to the state for alleged overcharges on contracts. These alleged irregularities, or whatever they might be termed, occured when C. M. Babcock, the man who is pointed to as the father of the hest highway system in the good old U. S. A, and who hy the way was taken from his throne of high authority by the Farmer-Labor administration, and over which such an awful howl was set up about "playing politics" and firing the best man that the state highway department ever had

The St. Paul judge, however, ruled that Mr. Babcock had acted in good faith in the awarding of these contracts. Some criticism was simed at Mr. Babcock, however, in permitting s condition to exist that gave some contractors uncalled for advantages.

Had anything like this occured under a Farmer-Labor administration there would have been a howl set up by tha kept press of the state that could have been heard in every corner of the nation, but such a condition existing under a repuhlican regime, and effecting as big an individual as Mr. Bahcock had been portrayed to be, every effort has been made to temper the news and what few editorials were published. It was something that could not be overlooked hy the press, but the soft pedal was hrought into play. It is even intimated that there was considerable political background to the whole affair.

It remained, however, for the Farmer-Labor administration to get some action to remedy regulations that shut out competition which provided a monopoly for a favored few. n

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CRITICIZING THE NRA

(Union Advocate)

General Hngh Johnson used strong language in his radio broadcast when he invited criticism of the NRA. But Labor has grown callous and hardened to the strong language of the blue eagle administrator. The fiery general failed utterly to impress Labor with his brief references to exploiting bosses and rugged individualists who oppose the NRA.

For months Labor has been demanding action on thousands of complaints fortified by affidavits and presented to General Johnson. For months Labor has urged the NRA chief to use the teeth contained in section 7 of the national industrial recovery act to compel industrialists to live up to their code agreements. For months Labor has heen scorned or given a minority representation on compliance, regional or code bonrds.

General Johnson apparently delights in trench talk over the air, but when it comes to enforcement of the hlue eagle codes he talks more like a chautauqua lecturer addressing a national convention of the Chamber of commerce. There is no fire in his voice when the steel trust literally thumbs its nose at him. There is no top-sergeant mannerism when the National Association of Manufacturers refuses to submit to collective bargaining. There is no oratory when Labor points out the pregnant fact that 90 per cent of the codes approved by General Johnson utterly fail to meet the issue of unemployment.

And so Labor has not been fooled by the gusto of tha blue eagle chief as he invited criticism of the operation of the NRA. Labor has become accustomed to just such things.

DEEP STUFF

(American Gnardian)

Please pardon us for not getting excited over those airmail scandals, as we only deal with deep subjects such as tha cause of air mail scandals for, instance.

This is not saying that every capitalist aspiring for a government contract is a crook. We only mean that if honest, he can't get the contract.

President Roosevelt, therefore, did the proper thing, nationalizing air mail, and if he follows this up with the nationalization of the airplane industry, the industries from which the airplane industry buys its materials, the railroads over which it is hauled, and the banks who bleed all of them, there is no doubt that he will succeed in eliminating graft in this particular sphere of human endeavor.

• • • • •

Tha trouble with poor Lindy is he went up to Jersey and fell among thieves.

Also, that it is easier to fly alone across the ocean than to keep one's shirt clean in polite society.

• • • • •

Pumping government credit in banks, hoping thereby to increasa buying power, is like inflating the gas tank to maka the hus run.

Then there was the man who greased the bumper to take tha squeak out of ths wheels.

• • • • • •

Roosevelt means well and will come out well if he doesn't run out of means before the well goes dry.

• • • • •

Putting a jewel in the snout of a hog doesn't make a gentleman of him.

Knowledge is one thing. Conviction born of knowledge is quite another. The earth is clnttered up with human wrecks who are possessed of great knowledge, but whose attributes practically end there. They have few fixed convictions, and for the few that they do possess they lack the will power to put into force and effect. They just drift with the tide, and the tide flows back and forth, never in a continuous forward movement. They become wrecks on the sea of humanity.—Exchange.

Deep Mississippi Channel Will Protect Fish and Water-Fowl

This is the last of a series of eight articles on the nine foot channel now under construction in the Mississippi river.

The dams being constructed and to be constructed to canalize the Upper Mississippi and maintain a nine-foot depth of water for navigation purposes will not injure wild life nor the wild life refuges along the river. Instead, the result will be beneficial.

These statements are made on the best scientific authority obtainable. They are obviously true as a matter of reasoning.

High water doesn't hurt fish or wild fowl. It is low water that does the damage. Some breeds of ducks dive for food to almost incredible depths and hunters appreciate the value of plenty of water.

Rapidly changing water levels injure wild life. The nine-foot channel will help maintain uniform levels.

Is it likely that the federal government would permit one department to undo the work of another? Would the dams, be permitted to wreck the effects of the department of the interior to conserve our natural wild life resourses?

Opposition propaganda of this kind is not only silly but often malicious. The motive usually is ulterior and selfish. It has no connection with conservation. Small fections of certain conservation organizations have attempted to sway their national conventions into passing resolutions against the nine-foot channel. These efforts have failed, due to the good judgment of rank and file of thinking citizens and their refusal to be dominated by selfish political interests.

Fish die by the millions in isolated pockets and pools, caused by low water. Thousands of dollars are spent every year to save them. The nine-foot channel will reduce river fluctuations to a minimum, thus preventing the destruction of both fish and spawn.

Certain lowland areas will be covered with water when the dams are finished. A new feeding grounds for wildfowl may be flooded, but is there any reason why these wild rice and other feeding beds will not extend themselves outward to the new edges of lowland areas?

Great solicitude has been expressed for the clams. They live in the channel of the river, but they live just as happily in 10 to 20 feet of water as in four to six feet— much more happily than in a few inches. Spawn deposited in shallower channels will not be so likely to suffer when the channel is completed.

The only fish that spawn in the channel are catfish, garfish and sturgeon. The deeper, more constant channel will be a boon to them. It is these fish which carry and scatter the spawn of the clams. With a more extensive channel, the clam spawn will be better distributed and not so likely to be destroyed

Dam construction experience from all over the world has been studied to provide dams that will not cause silt deposits in the Upper Mississippi. It has been claimed silting above the dams will bury the clams and kill them. But with dams which permit a normal flow of water on the bottom of the river, silting is reduced to a minimum.

The Hastings dam is not a comparable example. It has been held up as the "horrible example". However, the Hastings dam is open at the bottom only a part of its length. It has silted some perhaps, but there is no clamming industry there, few fish and no wild life refuge. The trouble with the Hastings dam is not silt but sewage. Industrial sewage, not navigation, ruined the fishing in this region.

But even the sewage menace above the Hastings dam is being removed. The Twin Cities now are engaged in building a $16,000,000 sewage disposal system, which will keep all sewage out of the river. Like the nine-foot channel, this sewage disposal system no longer is a project. It is a reality. Necessary legal steps have been taken. Part of the interceptors already have been built in Minneapolis.

Highly developed water transportation has not injured the fishing even in so old a country as France, which has actually thousands of miles of canals alone. One has only to read such authorative publications as the National Geographic to find that urban residents, from Paris and other cities take their week-end outings in the country and fish, not only in the natural streams, but in those canals. In addition to improving the economic and industrial condition of the valley, the controlled Upper Mississippi should be a boon as well to the devotees of Nimrod and Izaak Walton.

LAND BANK HAS 10TH MILLION DOLLAR DAY

The Federal Land Bank of St. Paul passed its 10th "million dollar day" on February 16, and at the same time made its record disbursement of the year when it put into the hands of farmers in North Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan $1,231,000.

This was the 5th "million dollar day" in February, the other 5 having been made in the closing weeks of 1933, when the bank was striving to reach a goal of $32,000,000 for the year. It actually reached $34,455,000.

For the month of February, up to the 16th inclusive, the bank has disbursed $11,050,450 to 4,841 farmers. Of this total, 2,369 loans aggregating $7,341,000 were regular loans made by the Federal Land Bank, and 2,472 loans aggregating $3,709,000 were made by the bank as agents for the Land Bank Commissioner, so-called commissioner's loans. For the year to Feb. 16 the bank had loaned $29,292,800 to 12,724 farmers.

U. S. AGT URGED TO FORCE THE FARMER

Directors of the National Farm Bureau Federation went on record last week in favor of legislation forcing farmers into compulsory co-operation. They recommended that the agricultural adjustment administration be vested with the necessary authority.

It was further suggested that the secretary of agriculture be authorized to issue injunctions to require the fulfilling of marketing agreements and the observance of licensing provisions.

A proposed "compulsory co-operation" amendment read:

"To permit the secretary of agriculture to put into operation whatever control or marketing plan is agreed on by the producers of two-thirds of the acreage of any commodity, and to make such plan apply to the entire commodity and all producers thereof."

The plan also provides that if two-thirds of the producers of any commodity formed a co-operative, the group should receive all the federal aid granted. Others would be compelled to observe the trade agreement while sharing none of the benefits.

The federation arged that the federal government buy with bonds, bearing low interest, lands which the farmers may wish to dispose of.

Tornado Track 1-5 Mile Wide

The average track of a tornado is about one-fifth of a mile across and twenty miles long and is so sharply defined that the houses on one side of the street may be completely demolished while those on the other side are unharmed.

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FACE POWDER

If your dealer cannot supply you send us his name.
ALFRED H. SMITH CO., 580 Fifth Ave., New York

HIGHLANDING

Christ Nissen and daughter Anne called in Highlanding Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs Radick of Rhoda visited at the home of their daughter and son in law, Mr and Mrs George Johnson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the Anton Johnson home Monday.

Ole Prestebak visited at the John Kast home at Goodridge Sunday.

C. Thompson of Kratka viseted in Highlanding Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustafson motered to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Carry Korstad is visiting at the Ed Syversrude home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Urdahl and daughter Dolores visited at the Ole Prestebak home Sunday.

August Wold visited in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson visited friends in Thief River Falls Wednesday night.

Ed Korstad and daughter Dorthy motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

A caucus meeting will be held in the Creamery Saturday night.

Eli Sanders, son Svari, G. Gunstenson, Harold Grand and C. Mastrum motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday

Halvor Hogan and Bill Mostrom of Hickory visited at the Benny Geving home Thursday.

Ed. Korstad motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Palmer Wold returned from Thief River Falls Friday where he had been serving on the jury.

Lyman Caniwell and Donald Hervey from Oklee visited in Highlanding Friday night.

Alfred Hammerstein and Ole Prestebak transacted business in Goodridge Saturday.

Mike Singer of Rhoda called in Highlanding Sunday.

Florence Hamm Shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

SANDERS

Oli Olson spent Saturday evening at the Max Krause home.

Mrs. Carl Zinter, daughter Annie, son Adolph were visitors at the Ed Timm home Sunday afternoon.

The Jake Bohlen family of Silverton moved on the place formerly occupied by the John Engelbarts, last week

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium, daughter Lorrain, Mrs. Thora Nelson, daughter Penhyn, son Millard of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were Sunday dinner guests of the latter's mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls.

Annie and Carl Zinter visited at the Henry Koop home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were dinner guests at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Earl and Everett Yonke spent Saturday evening with Elmer Olson.

Isabelle Syverson visited at the Walferd Carlson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family and Ferdinand Wilkens were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Anton Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Saturday evening.

Peter Larson spent several days last week with his sister and brother-in-law Mr and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls.

This community was saddened by the death of Everett Rye who died on Sunday after a short illness, at the home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Stark.

Bert Werhen and family of Ridgeway, Iowa moved here on Thursday to the place formerly occupied by the Gunder Erickson family while the G. Erickson family moved on the old Satre place.

KRATKA

Mrs. Lloyd Thompson and son Tom spent Thursday at the formers mother's home, Mrs. Maragret Hemmestvedt.

Thursday shoppers in Thief River Falls were: Knute and Milen Austin, and R. M. Jacobson.

Mrs. Floyd Lorrent was a social caller at the Bert Johnson home on wednesday

Alice Brorby and Ted Lendobeja were callers at the Joseph Johnson home Saturday forenoon.

On Friday Mrs. R. M. Johnson was a social caller at the Bert Johnson home

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane spent Sunday with Julius and Emma Hanson.

Fred Wilson and Anne Tweeten spent Saturday in Thief River Falls visiting relatives and friends.

Garhart Hanson and Sidney Wilson spent from Monday until Wednesday evening visiting with friends in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. H. Wilson and Miss Mary Johnson visited at the Joseph Johnson home on Wednesday

Alice Brorby and Ted Lendobeja were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Joseph Johnson was a Sunday caller at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Mrs. T. Thompson was a social caller on Mrs. S. Wnutson Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendobeja has as Sunday visitors Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. A. Lendoheja.

Sam Haugen was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson spent Sunday with Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Walter, and Adam Lendoheja were business callers at the Rudolph Hanson home on Monday.

Miss Mary Johnson spent Sunday with Emma and Julius Hanson.

Evelyn Runnestrand was a visitor at the Joseph Johnson home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson were callers in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Julious Hanson, and Henry Runnestrand, spent Monday in Thief River Falls.

Garhart Hanson spent Monday at the Pete Lenbobeja home.

Jennings Jenson was employed at the Joseph Johnson home on Monday sawig wood.

The town hoard will meet Tuesday at the R. M. Johnson home, With Joe Johnson chairman, R. M. Johnson, clerk H. Woole, Supervisor and Otto Rehm as supervisor.

On March 13th the town election will be held at the Sunny Side school, Dist. 11.

Mr. T. Elefson was a business caller at the Albert Hanson home on Monday.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS

January-February settlements will be ready at the office on Monday, Mar. 12. Call at your convenience.

HAZEL

Mrs. August Swenson attended the Swedish Lutheran Ladies at St. Hilaire Monday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson were Thief River Falls visitors Monday.

Glenn Wilson is doing practice teaching at the Aubol school the next two weeks.

Ann Norman visited at the Hallabeck home Monday evening.

B. Johnbon and the August Swanson boys were callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son were Thursday visitors at Gust Erickson's.

Ivanette Thyren came Monday to begin practice teaching in school Dist. 178.

Frank Johnson and family were visitors at Thief River Falls Monday.

Dave Johnson and a number of men helped Elmo Swenson saw wood on Tuesday.

Mrs. Hallamheck, Mrs. Fellman and Mrs. Bennie Johnson were sick with the flu last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson visited at the Thorstien Walseth home Tuesday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson attended the creamery convention at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Thyren called at the B. Johnson home Friday where Mrs. Thyren has been staying at her daughters bedside.

Miss Ivanette Thyren, who came last week to begin practice teaching at Dist. 178 was taken seriously ill with pneumonia at the Bennie Johnson home a nurse from Thief River Falls has now been secured and Miss Thyrens condition seemed improved at this writing, we all wish Miss Thyren a full and speedy recovery.

Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge entertained at the Methodist Ladies Aid Friday.

Dan Johnsons were business transactors at Thief River Falls Friday.

Ernest and Emil Erickson purchased a radio lect week.

P. Omaadson called at the A. Larson home Saturday.

Rueben Anderson and Harold Fellman called at the G. Erickson home Saturday evening.

Woodrow Wilson was a Thief River Falls visitor Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family and Edel Sparby were Sunday visitors at the G. Erickson home.

Harold Fellman visited at the Omundson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson entertained a number of their friends Saturday evening. A very enjoyable evening was spent and lunch was served by the hostess.

Andrew Burnquist formerly of this place, now residing at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Elmer Shupe of Minneapolis is reported seriously ill. Mr. Burnquists old friends here wish him a speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Johnson entertained the following at dinner last Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Woolson and family of Silverton, Otto Johnson, F. Johnson and Axel Johnson.

Mr. Lardy and Mr Myers of Thief River Falls were business callers at Frank Johnsons Friday

Hazel Andsrson visited at the J. Fellman home Wednesday afternoon.

Cora Woolson began practice teaching at the Haupt school last week. She is at present staying at the home of her sister Mrs. Frank Johnson.

Paul Anderson came home Friday from Thief River Falls, where he served on the jury.

Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Ulrich are the happy parents of a son born Friday at there home.

Mrs. Gust Larson has been assisting at the Fred Ulrich home the last week.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnhon were at Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. George Baken and son were dinner guests at the home of the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Anbol on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs Willie Randorf spent Wednesday and Thursday in Thief River Falls where the latter received medical attention at a local hospital.

Little Robert Randorf has been quite ill with the flu.

Mrs. Willie Randorf was a social caller at the R Randorf home on Friday afternoon.

Harry Just was a dinner guest at R. Randorf's on Sunday.

Glenn Wilson, student of the Thief River Falls normal, spent a week at practice teaching in River Side school Dist. 54.

Mrs. Carl Zinter and sons were Sunday dinner guests at the Ed. Tim home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken attended the funeral of Mrs Emil Ristau in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaign and everyone interested in the political developments in the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

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Largest tailors in the world of GOOD made-to-order clothes

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LIEBERMAN'S

CORRECTION IN FINANCIAL STATEMENT

County Poor Overseer C. M. Evenson this week called attention to two errors in the compilation of material for the Pennington county financial statement published in the Forum last week. He stated that the name of Anna B. Mikulecky was erroneously spelled Michaelsky and that the name of Jonas Hogquist should have read Jonas Bloomquist.

Adeline Dock Appointed District Field Librarian

Miss Adeline Dock of Greenbush has been employed as District Field Librarian according to an announcement made by the NRS. Miss Dock is a graduate of the University of Minnesota, and was formerly school librarian at the Gillette State Hospital for crippled children in St. Paul.

As field librarian, Miss Dock will supervise all CWA library projects in Kittson, Roseau, Red Lake, Marshall, Pennington, Polk, Norman and Mahnomen counties. She will promote new projects, instruct local librarians, and act as a special representative of Clara F. Baldwin, State Library Director.

NOTICE!

The person who took the coat and hat from the Auditorium check room during the dance last night is known. Return the garments and no legal action will be taken. Mrs. Lyman Fossum.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Henry Melin returned home Monday from Holt after visiting with her grandmother, Mrs. Anderson and also with her uncle, Charley Sandberg who is ill.

Mrs. John Naplin and son Rodger motored to Thief River Falls Sunday to visit with Mrs. Naplin's father, Peter Swanson, who is a potient at a hospital and also with Vedle Mosbeck, who is a patient at another hospital.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie were visitors at the Charley Naplin home Sunday evening.

Carl Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Agnes, Peorl, Edith, Harvey and Clarence visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud of Thief River Falls, Sunday.

Services were held at the John Stiger home, Sunday afternoon nt 2 o'clock.

Misses Agnes and Pearl Anderson returned to Warren Mondny to resume their studies at the North Star college.

Misses Darlene and Shirley Mae Kruse have been visiting with their aunt, Mrs. Fred Lorentson in Thief River Falls for some time.

Prayer services were held at tha Alfred Dahlstrom home Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

A number of people from this community attended the annual business meeting of the Evengelical Mission at St. Hilaire, Monday.

Quite a large crowd attended the Luther League at tha Black River Lutheran church Friday evening. A program was given after which a lunch was served.

Harold Hallstrom called at the J. Naplin home Sunday.

Albert Anderson called at the Paul Anderson home Monday.

Lulu Hegstrom retarned to her home Sunday after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Henry Melin for a couple weeks.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

O. A. Holmes, who has been a potient at a hospital in Thief River Falls for a few days passed away Monday morning. Funeral services were held at the Norwegion Lutheran church ot St. Hilaire, Thursday. Friends in this community extend their sympathy to Mrs. Holmes and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. and Hazel Adolphson were shoppers in Thief River Fadlls Monday. They also visited at the Lorentson home.

Bill and Hilding Adolphson were visitors at the Albert Anderson home, Tuesday eveniag.

Merriam and Raymond Anderson spent the week end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Hilding Adolphson called at the Melvin Anderson home, Wednesday.

Bill Adolphson called at the Albert Anderson home, Wednesday.

William Lairer called at the John Naplin home Wednesday afternoon.

Frank St. John called at the Ed. Morin home Tuesday afternoon.

It was a shock to many in this community to hear of the death of Everett Rye, who had been ill for a few days with pheunomia. He passed away very suddenly Sunday morning ot the home of his grandporents, Mr. and Mrs. Stark. He was a sephmore of the St. Hilaire high school. His many friends there will miss him, and also through the community

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr. and family have moved to the former home of Mr. and Mrs. Beourgard.

Mr. Raymond Anderson visited at the Claus Adolphson home Sundoy.

Mrs Alex Swanson and Doris have been visiting at the home of the formers sister, Mrs. Chrst Kruse for a few days.

Hilding Adolphson and Alvin Dahlstrom helped Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson move their furniture into their new home Thursday.

Marie and Ferdie Anderson visited at the Chris Kruse home Thuraday.

Albert Aaderson called at the John Stiger home Thursday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Edith visited at the Melvin Anderson home Thursday.

Supper guests at the J. A. Anderson home Thursdoy evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Hilding Adolphson, and Alvin Dahlstrom.

Gust Olson of Mahtowa Minnesota who has been visiting in this community for some time left for Oklee Thursday evening where he will spend a few doys.

Oscar Mosbeck and Alfred Hallstrom motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Felix and Ferdie Anderson called at the Charley Naplin hame Friday.

Verle Mosbeck returned home Friday from a hospital in Thief River Falls Friday.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hnttie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderhon and Raymond visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel Friday evening.

Misses Gladys and Marie Anderson are on the sick list this week.

Albert Anderson called at the Felix Anderson home Saturday.

Mrs. Henry Melin visited with Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck Saturday afternoon.

Miss Merriam Anderson visited with Lilian Tilberg of Hazel Friday evening.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	[illegible]
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.64
No. 1 Mixed Durum	[illegible]
No. 1 Red Durum	.54
Flax	1.54
Oats	.23
Barley	.31
Rye	.44
Buckwheat per hundred	.80
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 60c
Medium Wool, lb.	2?c
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb. or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.00
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.25
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.09

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

An offering will be lifted for the mission.

The confirmants will read after the services.

Services will be held in the Highlanding church Sunday, March 18th at 11 A. M.

The cofirmants will read after the services.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Confirmants will meet on Saturday at 2 p. m.
Oak Park:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services will be held in the Telemarken church Sunday, March 11th at 11 a. m.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:45.

Mrs. H. L. Sjogren and Miss Anna Ahlberg will entertain the Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, March 9th at 3:00.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Choir, Sanctus by Gounod. Incidental solo by Mrs. O. F. Mellby. Sarmon subject, John 4, 52-59, "The Hard Saying of Jesus."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Lenten service in the evening at 8. Pastor M. L. Dahle will ba guest speaker

Adult class on Tuesday evening at 7:15 o'clock.

Tha following circles announce meetings for Thursday March 15 th: 1. Mrs. Knut Melby; 2. Mrs. A. P. Brena; 3. Mrs. O D. Ostby; 4. R. M. Fjelstad; 6. Mrs. Bernard Knudson; 8. Visiting Day; 9. Mrs. A. C. Jahr.

Choir reheasal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Our regular meetings are still conducted in the old Elks hall.
Sunday school at 2:00 P. M.
Sunday worship at 3:00 P. M.
Sunday night Evangelistic at 7:45
Everybody Welcome

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services at this church for the coming Sunday, March 11 are as follows:

The church school meets at 9:45 with good corps teachers and classes.

The morning worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor, the second in a series leading up to Easter. The theme "Jesus Refuses a Kingdom". Music by the morning choir lead by Dr. Vistaunet.

The Epworth League meets at 6:45.

The Evening Worship will be conducted as Railroad Night. All railroad men, their wives and families are especially invited. All people are welcome. Our evening service is the friendly service of this church. The meeting is quite informal, each is different from the others. There is good singing, and a social hour following.

Tht mid-week service is held every Wednesday evening at 7:30.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a m.
Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of C. M. Johnson, 304 Crocker No.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Floyd Greenly.

The Prayer Band meets at 7:30.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Suaday service at 11.00 A. M. Subject "Man". Suaday school at 10:00 A.M. Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45. Reading room open Wednesday 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Funeral Services Held For Bertha Furstnan Ristau

Funeral services were held for Bertha Furstnan Ristau Thursday, March 1, at her home and at the St. Johns Lutheran church. Mrs. Ristau who died at her home, 611 Knight Ave. N. Sunday, Feb. 25, was aeventy years old. She was born on Sept. 19 1863 in Pommerine Germany, she came to this country in 1883 and lived in Mederville Indiana, she later moved to Hammond, Indiana and from there she moved to Marshall county. In 1910 she came to this city and she has lived here sinca. She first married Wm. Furstnan in O'Conomowoc Wisconsin in 1884, Mr. Furstnan died June 20, 1931. She was again married on Oct. 8, 1933, to Emil Ristau of this city.

Those surviving her are, her husband, Emil Ristau, five daughters, Mrs. O. H. Bessler of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Guy Richer of Milwaukee Wisconsin, Mrs. Arthur Pearson of St. Paul and the Misses Louise and Ruth both of Morris Minn., she has two sisters surviving her, Mrs. Frank Pennow of O'Conomowoc Wis. and Mrs. Albert Kramer of the same, one brother Frank Porath of Hancock, Minn. and four grandchildren also survive her.

Her first husband, Wm. Furstnan, two daughters and one son preceded her in death. She was a member of St. Johns Lutheran church and Rev. V. E. Schroeder officiated at the funeral.

Arthur L Muzzy of Excel Passes Away Sunday Eve.

Arthur L. Muzzy passed away at a local hospital Sunday evening Feb. 25 at 7:30, nt the age of forty years. He was born Aug. 18, 1803 in Excel township where he has resided all his life.

He was married in this city to Clara Jacobson on June 21, 1927. Those surviving him are, his wife, Mrs. Clara Muzzy, one daughter, Dorothy one son, James Howard, three sisters, Miss Linda Muzzy, Mrs. V. Malberg, and Mrs. Henry Sorenson of St. Hiaire, two brothers also survive him, Raymond Muzzy and N. E. Muzzy, both of Thief River Falls. His parents, and one brother and one daughter preceded him in death.

He was a member of the Community church of this city; Rev. E. A. Cooke officiated at the funeral. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kruse visited last Sundoy afternoon at the John Maakrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson and daughter Lulu and Clara Street of Beltrami were guests Tuesday evening at the Mike Highland home.

A good size crowd attended the Community M. E. Ladies' Aid Friday afternoon at the church with Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and Mrs. W. A. Corbet entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson of Fargo motored here last Saturday and spent until Monday at his mothers home Mrs. August Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson motored her from Leonard and visited at his parents home and with her parents at Thief River Falls. Wednesdoy.

Mr. Olson attended the joint meeting of the Land O' Lakes creameries at Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Mrs. John Maakrud was given a surprise party lost Thursday afternoon by a group of neighbors. Lunch was served by the the self-invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher and daughter, Mrs. Carl Surmo, Mrs. R. Nelson and Mrs. W Ewing.

Ortis Holmes, who is employed at Finland, Minn and Miss Nora Holmes, employed at Sioux City, Iowa, both came this week being called by the death of their father O. A. Holmes.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Boileau of Crookston visited Friday at the M. Highland home.

Miss Laura Almquist speat the week-end at her parents' home, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Ed. Peterson and Gunnard Ness returned home Thursday evening from Sioux Folls where the former visited his son. Mrs. Ed Peterson accompanied them home as far as Euclid where she visited her daughter, Mrs. Henry Ness.

The birthday club enjoyed another party Monday afternoon in honor of Mrs. N. E. Beebe's birthday nt her home. A pleosant afternoon was had and lunch was served by the club.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A Corbet and son, Junior motored to Erie Sundav and visited at the Arnold Korupp home

Henry Ness and Gunnard Ness motored to Roseau on Monday and visited relatives.

P. T. A. Party

The parent-Teachers association had a party Friday evening for the members at the High school auditorium. Group contests were played rewards were givea. A good time was had by all. A pretty and tasty St. Patricks lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the Morris Morgan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and fnmily of Hazel spent Saturday evening visiting at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christianson visited their parents and shopped at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Friends and Classmates were sorry to here of the denth of Evert Rye, Sunday. He was the son of Mra. Louise Rye Evert was a sophomore in the local high school. He was sick about a week with pneumonia. Detaila will be given next week.

The Mission Ladies Aid was entertained at a general serving Wednesday afternoon, at the Mission church It was well atteded.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Donald accompanied by Mrs. Ed. Peterson, who had been visiting at her daughters home, motored here Friday evening and spent the week end. The former persons returned to their home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Grand Forks came Saturday and spent the week end at their parental homes.

"On Saturday afternoon the birthday club celebrated in honor of Mrs. Lea Beebe at har home. A social time was enjoyed, and lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mrs. John King and daughter—Agnes were Sunday guests at the Joe King home.

Mrs. John Hanson is giving sewing lessons once a week to the girls in high school.

Mra. Arnold Johnson of Warren came Thursday to visit relatives when she returned home hhe was accompanied by her sister Ethel.

An invitational party was given at the Young and Olson hall Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jake Bohlen and Mrs. Lars Loberg went to Fargo Saturday to visit. They returned on Sunday and were accompanied homa by Johanna Peters.

Mr. and Mrs. Nicky Drees went to Dorothy Friday to visit at the home of his parents, Mat. Drees. On Saturday they attended the funaral services of his uncle befora returning home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond ad Mrs Lena Hallstrom motored to Holt, Sunday and visited Mr. Anderson, who is sick, and with other relatives.

Mrs. Harry Winters was hostess to a number of ladies at her home Wednesday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a socisl manner. Those present were Mesdames: Lena Hallstrom, R. Larson, Nels Johnson, A. Odegaard Knute Kolstad, Pete Simonson, John King, Lars Loberg and Miss Eliza Henrickson.

Misses Amanda and Helga Rolland were Sunday dinner guests at the C. Kundert home.

A large group of people from here attended the Borgan Show Wednesday evening at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, Mesdames: Margret Volden and H. Sande shopped in Thief River Falls Wdnesday afternoon, Mrs. Sande remained there and visited at the G. S. Bergland home until evening.

Miss Stella Bengtson, who has been visiting friends for several weeks, went home on Friday.

Stella Bengtson, Mrs. Nicky Drees nad Paul Ortloff visited Wednesday evaning at the Carl Person home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Saturday afternoon with her parents Hans L. Sande at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mra. Ben Rosendahl and fnmily are moving into the Central Lumber Company house on the main highway.

Mr. and Mra. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley spent the week end at Manville North Dakota visiting her relntives. They returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Saade of Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mrs. Adolph Satterby left Saturday for Litehville North Dakota being called by the illness of her mother.

Mrs. McAllister left for her home at Grand Forks Tuesday after spending a week here with her mother Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Melvin Norhe came hom Saturday from Holt to visit with his family.

Lester Olson, local creamery manager and several of the creamery board attended the joint Land O' Lakes meeting held Thursday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited at the H. F. Hanson and Mrs. Hans Wilson homes Sunday.

Mr. Adolph Satterberg received word Sunday that Mrs. Satterberg's mother had passed away at Litchville North Dakota. He leaves Tuesday to be present at the funeral on Wed.

The men's business club held their regular meeting at the club rooms Monday evening. Lunch was served after the meeting.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Ross Raadall spent the past week at the home af her parents in Thief River Fnlls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, and children, Mrs. Ole Odegard and Mrs. Eli Peterson visited at the Carl Finstad home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen spent sunday at the C. E. Oien home.

Hilmer Finstad and sons, Lloyd, Edward and Ferdie visited at the Martin Finstad home on Sunday. Goldie Ann Finstad returned home after a six weeks visit there.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iveraon, Harley, Adeline, Edna and Gladys Iverson visited at the Ed. Hauske home on Friday evening.

Mra. I. Iverson was a caller at the home of Mrs. Anna Berg on Monday.

Mrs. Andrew Arne, Alfred Arne and Mrs. Martin Finatad motored to Grygla on Friday for a visit at the Manuel Hanson home.

Gorden Gnnderson of Fargo came on Monday for a three weeks visit at the home of his parents, O. B. Gunderson.

Mrs. Axel Engelstad returned from Fargo on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Engelstad left on Saturday for Long Prairie and returned on Monday. While there they attended the funeral of Mrs. Engelstads Uncle.

The Rocksbury 4-H hoys had play practice at Vallhall on Saterday after noon. The Sewing girla met with Miss Becken for instructions in sewing.

The Calvin Toomey family atarted moving on Friday, to the place known as the Brandvold place, where Ross Randall has been living. The James Tobin family also is moving this week

A fair sized crowd attended the services at the Carl Finstad home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske, Joan and Rawlins, and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Saturday at the Ed. Hauske home.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Horses For Sale

At Great Northern stockyards, Thief River Falls, March 10—
22 head work horses age 3 to 8 yrs.
Weight 1200 to 1500 pounds.
Ready to go to work.

If you are in need of a horse. It will pay you to look them over. All horses as represented.

B. E. Schuster,
Owner.
Information phone 335 M

FOR SALE:—mixed tame hay in the stack, 8 miles east 3½ miles north of Thief River Falls, phone 19F110. Tom Panek 49-50p.

For Rent:—Four rooms with bath for light housekeeping, furnished with heat and water. Inquire at 114 Conley Avenue No., or Avalon Barber Shop. 24-cs

Well Drilling— You can do no better than have your well drilled by Hilmer Davidson, 22 years experience. Have given very satisfactory work on state jobs, developing quick sand wells. Hilmer Davidson, Holt, Minn. Route 1 47-3t

I Have 3 Toulouse ganders 1 yr. old for sale at $2.00 each. Write or call Albert Larson, Hazel Minn. telephone 7-F-110. 1tc

FOR SALE CHEAP:— Woman's diamond ring worth $150.00. Inquire at this office. 48-2tp

FOR RENT:— 160 acres with buildings, 2 rooms and upstairs house and small barn. 60 acres under cultivation. Tenant can cut cordwood on shares. 40 acre pasture well fenced. 3 mi. E. and 1 mi. S. of Highlanding. Call Andrew Fimrit, Goodridge, or at the Forum for particulars. 48-rtc.

HORSES FOR SALE

Have a car load of unbranded farm raised horses and mares on the Pahlen Farm, 2 miles south of Plummer. If you are looking for gentle, broke stuff come and look these over. Priced frm $125 to $200 per team. Pahlen and Mansfield 46-1tc

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Legal Notices

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington,
IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Swenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Oscar Swenson, Carl Hugo Swenson, Herman T. Swenson, Elsie Bugge, Ellen Erickson, George Swenson, Cora Lackman and Harry Swenson, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Oscar Swenson being duly filed in this court, representing that Annie Swenson, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 7th day of June, 1931, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Oscar Swenson, Now, Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of March, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M. why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, this 27th day of February, 1934.

Court Seal

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court.

H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Feb 1-8-15

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington,
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of Andreas T. Hoverstad, also known as Andreas Hoverstad, decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Christopher M. Hoverstad.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to 6 months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday, September 22, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and mailed notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated March 6, 1934.

Court Seal.

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court.

H. O. BERVE,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Attorney for Representative.
Feb. 8-15-22

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Brea Ave. N.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

Adam Zapple
OH TEACHER!
BY JACK ROMER
LESSEE NOW, 1864 DIVIDED BY 1934——
—NO, MAYBE I OUGHT TO MULTIPLY, OR-HMM— OH MISTER COULD YOU HELP ME WITH THIS ZAMPLE?
COULD I? SAY I'M THE BEST LIL' ARITHMETICKER IN THIS HERE TOWN.
ALL RIGHT THEN, HOW OLD WOULD A PERSON BE TODAY WHO WAS BORN IN 1864?
HMMM, ER, ER, 1864 EH WELL——
ER—WHAT WAS IT, A MAN OR LADY?
OW!

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO NUMBER 50 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY MARCH 15, 1934.

R. LAKE COUNTY HOLDS ROUSING F-L CONVENTION

Two Hundred Delegates Fill Court Rooms in Red Falls

HON. M. A. BRATTLAND DELIVERS AN ADDRESS

Olson, Shipstead, Day and Melby are Commended For Good Work

Characterized as the biggest and history of Red Lake county, the Red Lake county Farmer-Labor convention swung into action on Sunday afternoon in the court rooms at Red Lake Falls with Carlos Stageberg of the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau as temporary chairman. Mr. Stageberg explained the business of the convention and a resolution committee was immediatly selected and went to work. The committee was composed of John Melby of Oklee, G. Spong of Garness, Peter E. Johnson of Brooks, Chas. Barrow of Brooks and Fred Erdman of Red Lake Falls.

A motion was made to rule that the chairman and the secretary-treasurer of the county should be choosen from geograpgical localities in the county but after some discussion this motion was killed by amendment and never pressed to a vote. On nomination for county chairman A. H. Carlson of Pnmmer was nominated and no further nominations being made the temporary secretary Mrs. A. M. Hanson was instructed to cast the unnimoue ballot of the convention for Mr. Carlson.

Archie Marcotte of Red Lake Falls and Peter M. Johnson were put in nomination for vice chairman and on ballot resulted in 81 votes for Marcotte and 43 votes for Johnson. A motion to make the choice unanimus was passed without dissenting vote. While the ballots were being counted R. M. Aalbu of Thief River Falls gave a short talk on the growth of the Farmer-Labor party and urged that the old members who have been in the movement since before it became popular and the new recruits who are daily joining the organization work to gether in harmony to further the common goal; the reorganization of the economic order to bring about the cooperative commonwealth. "Forget about who gets this job or that job." he said, "we are engaged in building a new economic order, we are not conducting an employment agency."

Carl Swanson of Red Lake Falls was elected secretary-treasurer with-

(Continued On Back Page.)

GRAND OPENING OF SANDEEN'S CAFE, TONIGHT

Special Floor Show, and Dancing Team to be Featured

The grand opening of Sandeen's Cafe and night club, in the basement of the Chevrolet Garage, will be held Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, March 15, 16, 17, and 18. The doors will be opened at 7 o'clock Thursday evening with Hap Doyle as Master of Ceremonies. A special dance orchestra has been secured end a sensational dance team Beb and Ackerman will entertain patrons daring all four evenings, Wm. Sandeen, manager, announced.

The new Cafe has just been re modeled and redecorated and it compares favorably with the best in the entire atate. Soft lighting effects, good music, good food and the best entertainment possible to obtain will be presented at this letest addition to the entertainment facilities of Thief River Falls, Mr. Sandeen says.

Applicants for Poor Relief Report on Mon., Wed., Fri.

Orvilla E. Olaon, newly appointed poor relief administrator for Pennington County, announced that the relief office will be open on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays only to poor relief applicants. The new headquarters for county poor relief is in the basement of the auditorium.

Mrs. Roger Anderson and infant daughter, of Mavie are patients at a local hospital.

Mar. Apportionment For Schools $6,872.50

The county treasurer, John Gullingsrud, announced to day that the 1934 March School Apportionment check has been received. The amount of the check is $6,8672.50 which will mean $2.50 per pupil on a total of 2749 pupils.

Owing to the drought and depression the payment was made much earlier than usual for fear that some schools might not be able to carry on because of a shortage of funds, according to a letter which was received by Mr. Gullingsrud along with the check.

Ice Code Gives Strand Bros. Right to Cut and Sell Ice

A letter was received by the Strand brothers of this city this week from Jas. A. Horton, chief examiner of the Federal Trade Comission advising them that it is unnecessary for them to obtain a permit to harvest and sell ice. According to the letter, the ice code was not to be construed to prohibit anyone from entering into business. The latter stated that if the Strand Brothers had availed themselves of the opportunity of harvesting and storing ice, no furthar action is necessary.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Senum were shoppers in this city, Saturday..

Oswald Helseth Captain of Champion University of Minnesota Rifle Team

The University of Minnesota Rifle team again won the Big Ten Conference title, this time with Oswold Helseth, formerly of this city, as its captain. The team won the title last year and also annexed the National Intercollegiate title by defeating the United States Naval Academy by a narrow margin of 12 points.

Of no little interest to his friends in this city and vicinity is the fact that Mr. Helseth was second high point man in the national meet last year. All of his more intimate friends know something of his extraordinary skill with the 22-calibre rifle which he was seldom seen without while he lived here. "Oz," as he is better known to his friends, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Issac Helseth of Minneapolis and is a senior in the college of Engineering of the University of Minnesota. He moved to Minneapolis with his parents in 1925 when the Minneapolis Company moved its shops to that city.

PROWLERS LOSE CLOSE CONTEST TO WARREN FRI.

Locals Lead all Way Thru Game until Final Whistle

The Prowlers lost a "heart-breaker" game last Friday night to the Warren high school basket ball team in the final game of the district basket ball tonrnament at Crookston by the score of 21 to 19, in a story book ending. There wasn't a time during the game that the Warren team led the locals but the final score shows that Warren won. At the end of the third quarter the Prowlers were leading 14 to 11, they increased their lead 19 to 13 during the fourth quarter and as the game was drawing to a close the Warren boys began to let loose with long shots of which three took effect. Tying the score at 19 all. The final toss-up came just three seconds bfore the end of the game and to all outward signs it looked like there was to be an overtime period played, the ball went of-of-bounds and Warren took possession of the ball and the "Frank Merriwell' of the Warren squad decided to win the game so he shot from the middle f the floor; the ball had left his hands by about two feet when the final gun was sounded, if it went thrugh the hoop the game was won if not there would have to be an over time period, the ball looped lazily through the air it didn't seem to be in any particular hurry and, as all objects do, if finally came to a stop but only after it had gone through the nets of the basket. This basket, along with the stellar playing of the Warren team, ended the title aspirations of the Prowlers.

In the first round of the distict tournament Plummer bowed to locals by a score of 21 to 23 after two overtime periods had been played to break the tie. Warren defeated Climax by a score of 30 to 12 in their first game, Crookston defeated Oklee 41 to 9 and Grand Forks defeated Fisher 18 to 16. In the second round Thief River Falls beat Crookston 30 to 9 and Warren beat East Grand Forks 37 to 22.

The final night Plummer defeated Fisher for thirdplace in the district by score of 20 to 17 after a very exciting game, East Grand Forks nosed out Crookston in the consolation game 23 to 20. The championship game was played next in which Prowlers lost 21 to 19 to Warren.

A group of friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Chas. Dicken with a parcel shower last Thursday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a social manner and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Dicken was the recipient of many beautiful and useful gifts.

LAND O' LAKES COOP. OIL STATION PUMPS INSTALLED

The Land O' Lakes Cooperative Oil Station on the corner of second street and Atlantic has sterted in business with the installation of gasoline pumps and the completion of pipe hookups. The formal opening will be announced as soon as the debris has been cleared away and the premices cleaned up, Mr. Norby says.

Gas can be bought at the station.

Institute Worker to Hold Discussions Here Saturday

Miss Fern Kennedy will be here March 15, 16 and 17, visiting school and holding discussions for the benefit of the caunty school teachers. The topics to be discussed are: 1, The New Cirriculum. 2, Daily Program. and 3, Reading and Language in grades 1 to 6.

County Superintendent of Schools, Mr. Matheson atates that this work should be very helpful as this is follow-up work from tha work that was started last fall by Miss Kennedy. She will visit schools on March 15 and 16 and March 17 the Teachers' Institute will be held from 9 to 12 and from 1:30 to 4 P.M.

Will Rogers in Mr. Skitch At Avalon Sun., Mon., Tues

With Will Rogers and Zasu Pitts as the principal characters in the Fox production "Mr. Skitch" there is an unending stream humorous episodes in the picture to be presented at the Avalon theatre Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. Mr. and Mrs. Skitch, Will Rogers and Zasu Pitts are ousted from their comfortable home in Missouri by a forclosure sale. They leave with all their belongings in an antiquated car for California, the goal which they ultimately reach after many howling experiences. This picture is a portroyal of Mr. Average Man after he has met reverses only the humor involved does not show up so readily to him.

Concordia Choir to Appear Here Apr. 7

Announcement has been made that famous Concordia Choir of Concordia College, Moorhead, will appear here on Friday April 6th at the city auditorium under the auspices of the Trinity Ladies' Aid.

This organization, directed by Prof. H. W. Monson, is now in its fourteenth season and has of late years been acclaimed as one of the finest organizations of its kind in the United States. Last yeer, it was accorded the distinction of being chosen by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra as assisting organization on the program given April 2 at the Cyrus Northrup memorial auditorium, a distinction hitherto accorded olny to the St. Olaf choir.

Regarding this concert, the Twin City critics were profuse in their praise of the work of tha choir. Lewis S. Miner in the St. Paul Daily News said: "There was little left to be desired in the way of unanimity, precision, dynamics or flexibility." John K. S. Sherman, in the Minneapolis Star, said: "Like the St. Olaf Choir, it has something of the inhuman in its technique." And Victor Nilsson, in the Minneapolis Journal, speaks of the "charming vocal feature" that was aded to the Symphony Concert through the appearance of the Concordia Choir.

CLEARWATER COUNTY F-L CONVENTION SATURDAY

The Farmer-Labor County Convention for Clearwater County will be held Saturday, March 17 at Bagley. Minnesota. This promises to be a very interesting meeting and all Farmer-Laborites from this county that can be there will be welcomed, according to word received from Rep. W. E. Dey.

COUNCIL ORDERS REMOVAL OF BOX CARS ON E. SIDE

Action Outcome of Charge Box Cars Detract from City's Appearance

At the regular meeting of the city council last Tuesday night, Lloyd Alness presented a petetion to remove the box-car dwellings that are being put on the east side of the river on the corner of Johnson and Marrian streets and in that vicinity, on the grounds that such dwellings detract from the value of his property and that they also detract from the appearance of the neighborhood. As tha highway will run by that corner after the new bridge is built, it will give a bad impression to tourists going through according to Mr. Alness. The petition was granted by the council and an order was to be made to the chief of police to remove them, as there was no moving permit granted when they were moved in by the county.

A resolution was passed by the council recommending that work should go forward in trying to receive a grant to establish an air port and port of entry in the city of Thief River Falls.

Mr. Bennes brought up the matter of the school board wishing to get the city to vacate the street on Markley Avenue blocks 7 and 8 in order to insure stafty for the school children of Knox school. This petition was first filed with the city council in 1932 but no favoroble action was taken on et that time. The matter was referred to the committee on streets.

County Board Holds Listless Meet Tues.

The county board held its meeting and transacted all the business that was before it, and adjourned. Because of town elections, Mr. Fowler said, there was not much interest in this meeting. A resolution was adopted recommending an Air-port and Port of Entry for the city of Thief River Falls.

Another resolution was adopted asking for $5000 special aid for state aid road number one. The rest of the time was spent, according to County Auditor Mr. Fowler, in listeaing to road delegations.

Low Admission To be Feature Of Auto Show

Variety of Exhibits Will be Shown at Spring Exposition

The committee in charge of the Auto Show announces that they intend to set the prices for admission to low that the price will stop no one from attending. Admission to the dances on Thursday and Friday will be forty cents for men and twenty-five cents for women; prices for the vaudeville and Style Show Thursday and Friday nights have been announced as thirty-five cents for the main floor and twenty-fiva cents for the balcony. For the Saturday night vaudeville show prices have been set at forty cents, as this will be a two hour show, there will seats for everybody, according to Mr. Paulson chairman in charge of the exposition.

The local business places having exhibits at the Auto Show are: Thief River Oil Company, exhibiting a built-over car; Ford Motor Co.; Chevrolet Motor Co.; Taxeraas Motor Co. Borchert Hill Motor Co. Thronson Motor Co.; Borry's Garage; Land O' Lakes. O. K. One Stop Servica, exhibiting Shell oils and greases; Thief River Music Co.; Thief River Falls Seed House; Oen Merchantile; L. Alness; City Water and Light Department; Kelly Hardware. All exhibits will be placed along the walls in order to leave as much open floor space as possible Mr. Paulson states.

The committee announces the following program of the exposition: Thursday afternoon the Veterans' Memorial Room in the basement of the new auditorium will be dedicated, followed by vaudeville and dancing; Friday the Style Show, vaudeville, and dance; and on Saturday night there will be a two hour vaudeville, a dance and as the final act a New 1934 Plymonth Automobila will be given to the holder of the lucky ticket, free.

Wednesday City Carrier Service is Discontinued

A further notice was given by the post office in this city to tha effect that there will be no afternoon mail service on Wednesday afternoon in the future. There are now three days in the week that there is no afternoon mail carrier service they are according to the officials, Monday, Wednesday and Saturday. This curtailment in service is due to tha government's economy program, according to the Postal Officials in the local office.

SCHOOL BOARD HOLDS MEETING MONDAY P. M.

At the school board meeting held Monday 12, Superintendent of schools, the high school principal, and the entire teaching staff were reelected to their present positions at the same salaries for 1934-1935 as they received for tha school year of 1933-1934. A request was received from the girls rifle club for the usa of the high school gymnasium for rifle practice. The request was laid on the table for future consideration, according to the Superintendent of city schools, Morris Bye.

Regional B. B. Tournament to Be Held Here

Games to Start at 8 o'clock Tonight, Finals Played Friday Night

The basketball tournament for region eight will be played tonight and tomorrow night, March 15 and 16 at the new municipal building in this city. The first round of the tournament will bring Badger and Cass Lake together at 8:00 p. m. The doors will be open at 7 oclock. The second gama will be played at 9 p. m. between Warren and Twin Valley.

On Friday at 8 p. m., the consolation game will be played between the losers of the first and second games and at 9 o'clock the regional championship will be fought out between the winners of the two first games. The winner of this game will represent tha region at the state tournament at the Twin Cities.

Admission prices are fifty cents for adults and twenty-five cents for students.

The season records for the teams that will participate in the tournament showa Badger to have lost two games, one to Thief River Falls and one to Greenbush; Warren to have lost three games, one to Thief River, one to Grafton and one to East Grand Forks; Cass Lake has lost seven, to Bemidji twice, to Brainerd twice, to Staples twice and to Crookston once. Twin Valley has lost two games, one to Thief River Falls, and one to McIntosh.

The state tournament will be played March 22, 23, and 24 at the Minneapolis City Auditorium. The winner of region 8 will play the winner of region 7 in the second game of the state meet.

Oratorio Date Definitely Set for Mon. March 19

According to Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, the date for the oratorio Hayden's "Creation" has been set es Mondny March 19, at eight o'clock P. M. This is a contradictory date to the one announced last week as the tentative date. There will be two more rehearsals before presentation of the play to be held Saturday and Sunday afternoons and Dr. Vistaunet, director, requests that members of the cast be present.

A misunderstanding resulted in the Forum stating last week that the Hill Billies of Fargo would furnish the orchestration for the presentation. Thia is erroneous, the orchestra is composed of local musicians,

ncrease in Jobs Seen as Spring Draws Near NRS

With the expansion of Public Works with the advancing spring the NRS stresses the importance of checking their registration cards.

Mr. Davidson also states that many persons who have registered once do not attach enough importance to the call to renewal of cards once a month. This renewing of cards is highly important if you yosh to receive a job thru this office. Records from the NRS show that many private placements are being filled every day. Mr. Davidson invites all those who are interested in private placements as opposed to CWA to come in and register as one seeking private placement.

FARMER LABOR CO. CONVENTION HERE TOMORROW

Largest Convention in the History of Pennington Called at Noon

NEW CLUBS FORMED THRUOUT THE COUNTY

Republicans Can't Buy Seats In the Convention at Dollar a Throw

Indications are that the Pennington county Farmer-Labor convention to ba held at the court rooms here tomorrow will be the largest gathering of its kind in the history of the county. Intensive organization work has been carried on thruout the entire county during the last month and it is expected that two hundred or mora dues-paying members of the association will be on hand to take part in the deliberations.

Regular Farmer-Labor clubs hava been organized in several of the townships and with the club in this city which has a membership of over seventy members it is expected that the attendance will tax the capacity of the court rooms. Most of the townships in the county have been solicited for members and altho but few of them are organized to the extent of having officers elected they are expected to attend the convention and be seated as delegates on the strength of their list of applicants seeking a club charter.

Accordingto the strict interpretation of the rules of the organization only members of duly organized and chartered clubs and of the state association and two accredited delegates from each unorganized township should be seated, according to H. O. Berve, county secretary, but the county committee feels that due to the extreme cold weather and impassable roads that have prevailed since the first of the year, and the consequent handicap to organization work, tha committee will be inclined to be liberal in issuing credentials to delegates

(Continued On Back Page.)

CWA GRIEVANCE BOARD CONDUCTS CLOSED HEARING

Nine Men Claimed Unjust Discharge are Denied Public Hearing

A hearing was conducted at the court house on Tuesday as a result of appeal being taken by nine CWA workers from complaints against them by their foremen resulting in their discharge. According to the men involved, they received a letter from the CWA office advising them of their discharges and stating that the action was taken because of reports by their foremen that their work was unsatisfactory. They insisted that the complaint was unjustified and demanded a hearing before the CWA grievance board, requesting also that the hearing be open to the public.

The grievance board agreed to hold the hearing only on condition that it be a closed hearing and consequently, altho the court room was filled with citizens demanding that the hearing be open, the committee, the nine men who had been discharged and their attorney Mr. Berve adjourned to the attorney's chambers and the hearing was held there. A report released to the press after the hearing, stated that the committee has taken the matter under edvisement and would announce their decision later.

Lund and Tunberg to Occupy New Shop Mon.

The new Service ship built by Lund and Tunberg, local Ford dealers will be ready for occupancy on Monday, March 19th according to an announcement made by Mr. Tunberg this week. The floor was completed on Monday and equipment is being installed at this time. The building which is 50 x 50 feet is of tile construction is sealed inside and is plentifully supplied with windows, providing a well lighted warm, commodious shop. Large doors to the south and to the east make it easy of access and will facilitate getting cars in and out of the shop, Mr. Tunberg stated. An invitation is extended to the public to inspect it on Monday.

THURSDAY
Dedication.
Vaudeville
Dancing
FRIDAY
Style, Vaudeville and Dancing.
SATURDAY
Vaudeville
Dancing

Northwestern Minnesota 7th
Annual Spring Exposition
AUTO, ELECTRICAL, INDUSTRIAL AND FLOWER EXHIBITS
City Auditorium
Auspices Elmer J. Eklund Post, American Legion
Plymouth Car Given Away

March
22nd, 23rd
24th, 1934

LIST Your Stuff NOW for the Forum Commuuity
AUCTION Saturday April 7th

PAPER MONEY BONUS IS VOTED

House Party Leaders Routed As Bill Passes, 295 to 125— Expect Veto.

Washington — House Democrats dared a promised veto to pass the Patman bonus bill, then quietly agrsed in caucus to support a plan to send the $354,000,000 of veternns' and government pay increases contained in the independent offices hill to conference with the senste to seek a compromise ecceptabls to the President.

The bonus hill goes to the senate, which so liberally amended the independent offices supply hill with veterans benefits as to hring upon lt, too, ths threat of a veto if it wers not changed.

The Petman hill would nuthorizo the issuance of $2,200,000,000 in United States notee of small denomlnetion against the total gold supply owned hy the treasury.

The measure would provide epecifically that all of the treasury's gold would he placed back of the notes and that they he maintained et a parity with other paper currency.

Opponeats have hurled charges of greenhacks and printing press money st the Patman proposal, hut Patman has aserted that even with the issusnce of $2,200,000,000 in new money there would he left in ths treasury more gold than necessary to provide 40 per cent hacking.

Patmen has described his hill as one for controlled expansion with a dual purpose of helping the veterans and also the country by increasing the circulation medium.

The house vote on the bonus measure was sufficient to override a Presidential veto but many members who voted for cash payment during the tumultuous session undouhtedly would change their position after Mr. Roosevelt formally disapproved the hill.

N. W. Conservation Camps Announced

Washington—Robert Fechner, director of emergency conservation, announced the number of summer camps of the civilian conservation corps allotted to each state, and the quota of men for the states. They included: Minnesota—48 camps, a reduction of three, and 6,700 men; Michigan—59 camps, same as the winter, and 11,700 men; Wisconsin—44 camps, an addition of one, and 7,200 men; Iowa—22 camps, same as the winter, and 5,500 men; North Dakota—7 camps, all new, 1,600 men; South Dakota—18 camps, same as the winter, and 2,300 men.

Hog Purchasing is Halted by U. S.

Washington—The farm administration has stepped out of the hog market, convinced that for the present, at least, it has accomplished its aim of buying pork for the needy and at the same time absorbing market surpluses. Gerald Thorne, farm administration economist, said the government now had sufficient pork to meet the needs of the federal surplus relief corporation, through which tha meat is distributed to the unemployed, and thet a decline in the receipts of hogs on livestock markets had heen noted since early in February. He said purchases may he resumed.

U. S. Expects Insull in Gotham April 8

Washington—Samuel Insull, Sr., probably will arrive in New York city on Sunday, April 8, ending his exile in Greece. Officials said they wers convinced Insull would hs forced to leave Greece on the steamer Statendam. Federal officials have announced Insull would he arrested immediately npon touching American soil. All ports at which tha Statendam will visit are in countries with which the United States has extradition treaties.

Shoemaker is Arrested for Assault.

Washington—Representative Shoemaker (Farmer-Lahor, Minnesota) was arrested on a charge of assaulting a taxicah driver. At police headquarters he posted $25 collateral for appearance at conrt. The warrant was issned after Newman alleged that tha Minnesota representative had struck him in a row at a traffic light.

Flier Maks Fargo Trip in 55 Minutes

Minneapolis—Flying at the rate of mors than four miles a minute, R. J. McNoun, Northwest Airways pilot, mads the trip from Fargo, N. D., to Minneapolis in 55 minntes. The distance is 223 miles and tha usual tima for tha schednled trip is batween 90 minntes and two hours.

Industry Warned To Support N R A

Washington—A ringing plea for industry to reduce honrs and raise wages was conpled hy Hngh S. Johnson with a stern threat to invoke the penal provisions of the recovery act to bring recalcitrant industrial anits into compliance.

"Rooms For Rent" eigns on sale at ie Forum office.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT PUTS WEIGHT LIMIT ON TRUCKS

Effective March 1, a three-ton weight limit will be temporarily pnt in effect on traffic using Trunk Highway No. 59 between Rochester and Stewartville, and Trunk Highwny No. 43 between Winona and Rushford. Pnving of these two highways is now in progress, and the work has progressed to a stage where traffic heavier than three tons would do eerious damage, according to an announcement by the state highway department. These two ronds will he hituminous pavement.

AUTO DRIVERS WITHOUT LICENSE SUBJECT TO ARREST

March 1 was the legal deadline for obtaining drivers licenses, and no extension of time can be granted, according to an announcemet by Gil W. Carmichael, director of the drivers license division of the etate highway depnrtment. The law sets March 1 as the date when the drivers license provisions become effective, Mr. Carmichael explained, and there is no provision for modifying this. Persons who are driving withcut a license after March 1 are declnred hy the law to be guilty of n misdemanor and suhject to arrest and fins.

FORD PLANT WAGES AND MATERIAL $41,000,000

More than $41,000,000 was dispnrsed by the Ford Motor Company in January in payment of wages and purchase of materials, it was disclosed today by the company's home office.

The dispursements were at the rate of more than $1,750,000 during each business day in January.

The Ford Company's dispursements for wages during the month totalled $7,500,000. This was 50 per cent greater than disbursements for this purpose in January a year ago. Of the total $5,500,000 was in wages paid out in the immediate Detroit area.

Expenditures for materiala totalled $33,500,000 during the month, it was said. This compared with $8,500,000 paid for this purpose in January, 1933.

N.R.S. Acts As a Screen Only Best Fitted Placed

An announcement was made by H. Davidson to the effect that with the gradual termination of the CWA the Nationnl Reemployment Service is beginning to funtion as it was intended to, under the new social order. Under the true set np it was intended that the NRS should funtion as a clearing plnce of information relative to employment between the employer nnd the employee. It waa in this capacity that it served the CWA.

Although the NRS merely refers the applicant it also ncta as a screen through which only these best qualified for the work are allowed to pass hefore they are nllowed to contact the employer. In this way it saves the employer the time of interviewing all applicants for the job. The NRS aimply makes a selection of the three or four with the best training and persanality for the position and these are suhmitted to the employer; in this way the employer is not only saved a lot of time but his judgment is also backed up by that of trained personnel man.

WYANDOTTE

To Late For Last Week

The Wyandotte unit of home project workers meet on Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Elmer Erickson for a meat canning demonstration. The newest methods in meat canning were demonetrated hy Miss Verna Becker of the County Agents office, she was assisted by Mrs. Jas. Evenson. There were sixteen members preeent.

Mne. David Haugen and Mrs. C. Haugen visited on Wednesday evening at Harry Brennons.

Mr. and Mrs. Len Dobson called at the Robert Yda home on Thursnay.

I. E. Wilson and aon Stanley were dinner guosts on Sunday at the Oscar Houske home at Hazel.

Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson returned last Thursday from an extended atay with her daughter, Mrs. Laurence Best in Bray townehip.

Mrs. C. F. Carlson, Clarence and Doris Carlson were visitors on Saturday at the H. F. Hanson home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Gerardy and family visited on Sunday at H. L. Bruggemans.

Mrs. M. Loken, daughter Margaret Arlis Snyder and Bertha Schaack visited at Ole Thunee on Wednesday.

Mrs. M. Loken, Miss Bertha Schaack, Maragret Loken and Arlis Snyder visited at the Ole Torkelson home on Tuesday.

Mrs. Harry Brennan and daughter Francis were Sunday afternoon callers at Mrs. Wm. Clark's.

Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. C. F. Carlson.

Mrs. W. E. Reese was a anpper guest at Frank Petersons on Wednesday.

Mrs. and Mrs. Helmer Berg were Snnday afternoon callers at Edwin Nelsons.

Mrs. Harry Brennan spent Monday afterooon at the M. J. Fallon home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rohert Yde called at the John Bently homa Wednesday.

Mrs Ole Thure was a caller at th Elias Peterson home on Thursday.

SUPPLY OF LONG-FED BEEF IS LIMITED SAYS CHAS. LEE

Future enpplies of long-fed beef cattle will be limited according to the opinion of Charlee E. Lee, who heads tha cattle dspartment for the Central Co-Operative Association of South St. Paul. "In epite of the heavy stocks of frozen and cured beef in storage, which indicates there will be enough beef, such as it is, to enpply the coneumer demand, choice, tender, well-marbled eteaks and roasta will be scarce," saye Lee.

Factors contrihuting to the shortage of long-fed beef as pointed out hy Lee, are feed in many dry areas, and the fact that corn has been pegged at 45 cents per bushel. Many feeders have scaled up their cribs, accepting the 45 cent loan from the government and simultaneously curtailing their feeding operations. Also a tendency to unload their cattle as soon as the market promieed even slight encouragement, has been the case with many feeders. Theee feeders in good times, ordinarily feed their cattle for many months before they send them marketward.

The average price of cattle last week was 17 per cent above a year ago, but 30 per cent below tthe five-year average for that period.

"For several years, cattle production has been on the increase, reaching a new peak in 1933," explains Lee, "but the increase has heen largely in dairy cattle. This country will have of low grade beef without the vast importations of South American canned beef, and I helieve one of the most effective measures of relief that the government could bring would be an embarge on canned beef from Argentine and other South American countries. European countries are placing rigid restrictions on importations of beef in an effcrt to protect their prodncers and we ehould do likewise. Imports of South American canned beef to this conntry have increased in recent months, this being a result of efforts on the part of South American countries to find new markets for their snpplies which are now being excluded from European markets.

U INTRODUCES A NEW VARIETY SPRING WHEAT

Thatcher wheat, an outstanding new variety of hard red epring wheat has just been named by the Minnesota Agricnltural Experiment Station which is preparing to diatribute seed to "approved growers" for increase this year. The etation has removed Marquillo from its list of recommended varieties, Thatcher being decidedly superior.

Thatcher wheat ie resistant to rust has no awns, matures early, is a high yielder and has stiff straw which resists lodging. Five years' milling and baking teeta hy the Minnesota experiment station and the U. S. Department of Agriculture indicate that that Thatcher is equal to Marqnis, the recognized standard for milling and haking quality.

Thatcher is a douhle cross variety made from single cross lumillo x Marquis and eingle cross Marqnie x Kanred. Throughont the eeveral years of its development and testing, Thatcher wheat was labeled Minn. No. 2303. Its permanent name was chosen in honor of the late Dr. Roscoe W. Thatcher, former dean of the University Department of Agriculture.

Growers wiehing to ohtain eeed ehould apply through a county agent or local crop improvement association. Only growers who are members of the Minnesota Crop Improvement association whoee fields and equipment are suited to the production of clean seed will be approved.

The Minnesota etation also announces the addition of Wisconsin No. 38 barley to its recommended list for Minnesots. This barley has been a consistently high yielder at all the Minnesota atations and is indorsed hy maltsters.

"TREASON" TRIALS PLANNED FOR AUSTIAN SOCIALIST HEADS

Vienna—The Dollfuse goverment has announced that charges of treason will be hrought against the 24 members of the exective committee of the eocialist party. Among the leaders now in the Austro-fascist prisons are Karl Seitz, former burgomaster of Vienna and Dr. Karl Kenner, the first chancellor of the Austrian repuhlic.

The Socialist paper, Arbeiter Zeitung, made a surprise appearance in Vienna last week. Published in Czechoelovakia and delivered by government mail carriers, it contained a call to eocialists to prepare to resume the fight against fascism in the near future.

REEMPLOYMENT IS UP TO INDUSTRY, PERKINS SAYS

Interoational Labor Newe Service

Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins tcld the code authority conference that two and a half million wage earners hnve heen re-employed, hut eight to nine million men and women are still either nnemployed or employed in Governmsnt enterprises. It is up to industry to sclve the prohlem of pntting them back into industry, she said.

Employment in the durable goods Industry must be increaeed hy a million and a half over November, 1933 payrolls. At least 728,000 persons must be added to payrolle in coneumption goods industries the Secretary declared.

THE PRACTICAL SYMPATHY OF BRITISH WORKINGMEN

London—In every iseue the "Daily Herald" is pnblishing reports on the progress of the relief campaign for the Austrian workers organized by the National Joint of the British Lahor Movement. The number of trade unions which have nlready hegun to help in the campaign is growing daily. Large trade unions euch as the Transport and General Workers' Union have made grants of as much as one thousand pounds ($5,000) from their central funde, and their bronches are of course contributing as well.

3000 MINNESOTA FARMERS BORROW $8,457,000 IN THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY

With loans averoging over $1,000 000 a day for every working day of February, the Federal Land Bank loaned to 3,140 Minnesota farmers during February $8,457,000, it was announced at Farm Credit headquarters this week.

This ontstripe all former records for benefits conferred on Minnesota farmers: and also breaks all other former recorde of the Federal Land Bank. The Minnesota loans comprised 1558 regular Land loans totaling approximately $5,791,000 and 1582 commiseioner's loans.

For 2 months of 1934 the bank has loaned over 40 million dollars, compared with 34 million in 12 mcnths of 1933. Its loans went to 14,3000 farmers in 1933 and have already benefited 17,360 in the 2 months of this year.

Since the emergency lending program started last May the Federal Land Bank has put over 75 million dollars into the hands of more than 31,000 farmers. Every month since July has seen a big increase in loans closed compared with the preceding month.

PHILADELPHIA LABOR TO TAKE MILITANT STAND ON POLITICS

Philadelphia trade unions under the leadership of the Central Labor Union will not support any candidate for public office who "has not the confidence of the laboring people of the community," it has been announced.

ERIE

Too late for last week.

Melvin Hyland has gone to Caes Lake where he ie employed.

Mr. and Mrs. K Skaaren and son Jessie were guests Sunday at the Knute Roisland home.

Miss Josie Lien is visiting with Mrs. Willie Meyer a few days.

Alice Dahlen is helping Mrs. S. O. Prestegaard a couple of weeks with the house work.

Ole Dahle has etruck a good water vein after drilling 50 feet. He did the werk him self with a home made machine.

Services were conducted Sunday in the Clover Nook School house by Rev. J. Hoyum. He will conduct services Easter day. April 1st in the Dolemo school house at 2 P. M. everyone welcome to attend.

NRA HAS BROKEN DOWN SAYS NORMAN THOMAS

Chicago—"There is an ntter hreakdown of enforcement machinery in all parts of th country I have visited," Norman Thomas has wired General Hugh Johnson. "You have cracked down on no great employer axcept where lahor was organized to do the cracking.

"Your feehle geeture of eupport to Ford workers commenced after more than fonr monthe' gallant etruggle. Chevrolet company in St. Lonis is openly refuaing compliance with order to reemploy men discharged for belonging to nnion. Fifth Avenue Coach employees discharged in August still await justice.

"It is imposeible to protect the rights of labor so long as you rely upon weak enforcement machinery largely administered hy and for labor haters. Moreover, codes today operate to help monopolistic profiteering fixing."

"There will be no satisfactory solntion," Thomas told Chicago reporters, "on the basis of an imposaible partnership between workers and a profit making industry."

Miss Carol Lillo returned Monday from a business trip to St. Paul. While there she was the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. I. Frishie, 1256 Ashland Avenue.

Forum advertising is bargain news
The Forum $1.00 per year

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C. M. Adkins, M. D.
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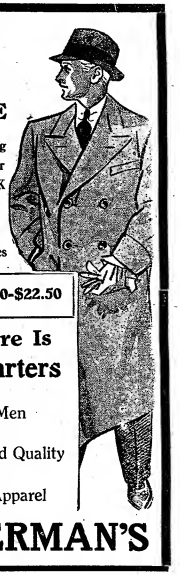

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LIEBERMAN'S

The Minnesota
Kaleidoscope of 1933
Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.
Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader;

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaign and everyone interested in the political developments in the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

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Forum Office
Price 25c

GRAND OPENING!

of

THIEF RIVER FALLS'
NEWEST,
Most Beautiful
CAFE'

Serving
Meals
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Basement
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GARAGE
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Sensational Dance Team
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GORGEOUS
Lighting Effects
Modern Decorations
and Appointments
4 Days of Special Opening Attractions
Thurs., Fri., Sat., Sunday
Mar. 15 to 18

SANDEEN'S NIGHT CLUB

HAZEL

Evelyn and Paul Thyren spent Monday night at the Bennie Johnson home with their sister and daughter, who has been seriously ill. She seems somewhat improved at this writing.

Axel Johnson visited with Ferdie Swenson Monday.

Ernest Erickson called at A. Larson's home Tuesday.

Miss Asp from Thief Rvier Falls visited with Ivanette Thyren Tuesday evening.

Fred Hanson visited at the Frank Johnson home Saturday.

Harold Fellman and P. Omundson returned home Tuesday evening after being employed at graveling for a number of days.

Oscar Haugen motored to Thief River Falls Monday where he transacted business and shopped.

Mrs. O. Johnson attended the funeral services for Everett Rye at the Norwegian church Wednesday.

Miss Grace Dahla of St. Hilaire visited Tuesday evening with Ivanette Thyren at the B. Johnson home.

Miss Edel Sparby visiting at the Gust Eriikson home.

Mrs. Paul Thyren visited at her home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family were Sunday visitors at Wm. Filbertsons.

Harold Fellman called at A. Larson home Friday evening.

Bennie Johnson and daughters Helen and Doris were visitors at Ang. Swensons Sunday.

Mrs. J. A. Carlson of Thief River Falls returned home Saturday after being employed as nurse at the Ben Johnson home where Miss Thyren has been seriously ill.

P. Omundson family and the Herman Jepson family attended the P.T.A. party at the St. Hilaire high school Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and son Billy were visitors at the Fellman home Sunday.

Paul Wessleys and family came on Sunday from Grand Forks and visited at the Geo. Bainbridge home.

Frank Johnson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Asp from Thief River Falls visited with Ivanette Thyren Saturday.

Mrs. Gust Erickson was an overnight visitor at A. Larsons Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

O. Haugen was a business caller at the Mortenson home Thursday.

Miss Stapleton of Thief River Falls was a visitor with Ivanette Thyren at the B. Johnson home Tuesday.

Mrs. H. Jepson, Mrs. Frank Johnson, Mrs. O. Johnson and Mrs. P. Omundson attended a party given at the South school house last Thursday.

A party was given at the Frank Johnson home Friday evening, a large number of guests were present, and a very enjoyable evening was spent by all.

Fred Hanson visited at the B. Johnson home Saturday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman were Saturday visitors at S. Weiberg's

Geo. Bainbridge received a message stating that a relative had passed away at his old home place last Tuesday.

Mrs. G. Erickson and son Emil and Ernest and Edel Sparby were visitors at the Wm. Gilbertson home, Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. R. Hauge were Sunday visitors at the O. Haugis home.

The A. P. Anderson family have been reported sick with flu the past week.

Glenn Wilson returned to Normal at Thief River Falls after practice teaching for the last couple weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrich spent Sunday visiting at the Wm. Gilbertson home

Miss Esther Thyren and Geo. Peterson spent Sunday at the Bennie Johnson home visiting with Ivanette Thyren.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kolsness a baby girl on March 8th,

Mrs. Martin Mathson and Mrs. Ole Lian visited at the Strawberg home on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske, Joan and Reubin C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne Ervin and Alfred Arne, Barney Kalsness and Alfred Husby were Sunday dinner guests at the Ed. Hauske home.

A farewell party was given at the Carl Finstad home on Saturday evening for the James Tobin family, who are moving this week. Those present were, Mr. and Mr. James Tobin and family, Carl and Ida Weiberg, Barney Kalsness Alfred Arne, Elmer and Alfred Husby, Eva Harder, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathson and family Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, H. Kalsness and Arthur Erickson.

Betty Lou Johnson of Warren is visiting at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Husby.

Anton Johnson returned home on Sunday from the Twin Cities, where he went as a delegate from the Saint Hilaire creamery to a Land O' Lakes meeting.

Mrs. Anna Berg visited with her daughter, Mrs. Iver Iverson on Saturday.

Mrs. Carl Finstad and Marie Oien visited at the Hjalmer Kalsness home on Friday.

Much Paper for Stamps

Two million pounds of paper are used every year by the bureau of engraving and printing in the manufacture of stamps.

BLACK RIVER

Bill and Hilding Adolphson visited at the Albert Anderson home Sunday afternoon.

Carl, Melvin and Clarence Anderson and Hilding Adolphson helped J. A. Anderson saw wood, Monday,

Harry Johnson was a business caller at Thief River Falls, Monday.

Mrs. Clara Melin visited with Mrs. Monday afternoon.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home, Monday.

Miss Hazel Adolphson, who is employed at the Chris Kruse Jr. home spent Sunday at her home.

Bill Adolphson and Arthur Peterson visited at the Felix Anderson home Monday.

Oscar Mosbeck stayed at the Alfred Hallstrom home Monday and Tuesday while working on the road.

Mrs. John Naplin is visiting with her father, Peter Swanson of St. Hilaire this week, who has been ill.

Henry Melin stayed at the J. A. Anderson home Monday and Tuesday.

Helen Naplin returned home after staying at the Oscar Mosbeck home a couple of weeks

Funeral services were held Wednesday for Everette Rye at the Norwegian Lutheran church. All students and the faculty from the St. Hilaire high school were present.

Miss Francis Vik spent the weekend at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Vik of Thief River Falls.

Clarence Rux is reported very ill again this week.

Rev. Gustaf Anderson of St. Hilaire visited at the David Rux home, Monday..

Mrs. Elfreda Anderson has been visiting at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls and also at the Sam Lorentson home of Holt this week.

The town board of the Black River township met at the Felix Anderson home Tuesday afternoon.

[illegible] Naplin visited at the John Naplin home Tuesday.

Alfred Sorvig called at the Charley Naplin home Tuesday.

Walter Larson of Holt visited at the J. A. Anderson home, Tuesday.

Hilding Adolphson is staying at the Harry Johnson this week.

Ferdie Anderson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson is visiting at the Walter Larson home in Holt this week.

Felix Anderson called at the Albert Andersen home Wednesday

Mrs. Henry Melin visited with Clara Melin Wednesday afternoon.

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom and Marriam Anderson visited at the Martin J. Peterson home of Hazel, Wednesday evening.

Albert Anderson called at the Felix Anderson home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughter Shirley Mae and Miss Hazel Adolphson visited with Mrs. John Kruse Thursday.

Miss Darlene Kruse visited with her grandmother, Mrs Chris Kruse Sr. on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Reymond and Bill Adolphson were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Saturday

Mrs. Enock Sundholm of Red Lake Falls is visiting with her mother, Mrs. Chris Kruse this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person were shoppers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Deloris Person visited at the Ed. Olson home, Friday afternoon.

Misses Hazel and Ruth Melin spent the weekend at their parental homes.

Raymond Anderson called at the Felix Anderson home, Sunday.

Richard Melin and son Lennert and Mrs. Clara Melin were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Miss Gertrude Loekrem spent the week end at her parental home.

Dr. Tweete of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Claus Adolphson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Bill Adolphson were supper guests at the Felix Anderson home, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. and daughters Darlene and Sherley Mae and Miss Hazel Adolphson visited at the Felix Anderson home. Saturday evening.

ALL NORTHWEST INTERESTED IN BIG SPORTSMAN'S SHOW

Covering two floors of the huge Minneapolis auditorium with hundreds of exhibits and half a hundred entertaining events and features from dancing to rifle shooting, the first annual Northwest Sportsman's Show will be held here from April 1 to 7.

Members of sportsman's organizations from every otwn in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Northern Michigan, North and South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming, Iowaand Nebraska and parts of Canada have been invited by letter to attend this show, which will portray all sports activities, both indoors and out.

"The purpose of this big show is to lay emphasis on conservation of the entire resourses of the great Northwest," C. K. Odekirk, manager of the show said in announcing it. "Too often we think of conservation as being confined only to game birds, animals and fish. We should always consider all other factors, such as trees, water, wild flowers, song birds, and similar things contributing to the existance of wild life."

"Our plan is to conduct an intense education of all sportsmen and nature lovers to the needs for conservation of all of our natural resources during this week."

Part of the entertainment events and features as now ready to announce include golf exibits, rifle shooting , fly casting, marksmanship tournaments, both rifle and archery, a horseshoe pitching tournament, field dog bench show, retriving contest, display of both men and women's sports clothing by living models, lectures and movies by leading conservationists, volley ball, the Northwest Pingpong Tournament, and enormous displays of game and fish, all alive.

Organizations endorsing the big show include theMinnesota State Conservation Department, the University of Minnesota biological department, Izaak Walton League, Minnesota Game Protective League, Minnesota State Athletic Commission, Minnesota Forestry Association, American Legion Conservation Department, Hennepin County Sportsman's Club, Minnesota Trapshooters Association, Minneapolis Bait Casting Club, St. Paul Fly and Bait Casting Club, National Horseshoe Association, St. Anthony Gun Club, Minnesota Assotiation of the Amateur Athletic Union, and various boys and girls outdoor organizations.

Headquarters of the Show are at suite 206-207 La Salle Avenue.

SILVERTON

This community was sorry to hear of the death of a dear friend and neighbor, Mrs. Anna Berg, who passed away at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Severt Hanson.

Funeral services were held Monday afternoon at the Silverton church. Rev. E. O. Sabo officiated.

Mr. and Mrs E Angell and daughters Ruth and Ruby were visitors in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

B. Baker and son Earl visited at the Steve Skibiski home on Sunday.

Doris Leiran returned home on Friday after two weeks practice teaching in the Mavie school.

Alfred Olson visited with Art Von Wold on Sunday.

Elsie Larson of Smiley visited over the weekend at the Thomas Sanders home.

Ole Homme was a business caller in Bemidji on Thursday.

Eunice Leiran was taken to a local hospital in Thief River Falls, last week and at this writing is recovering nicely.

Amon Lovik visited at the J. Griebrok home on Sunday.

Daniel Kotlan visited at the B. Baker home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Sanders visited at the Thomas Sanders home on Wednesday.

O. Grinde and son Melvin were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday..

Mr. and Mrs. Jake Bohlen visited with friends in Fargo on Saturday.

Mr. Boyce was a caller at the P. A Von Wold home on Saturday.

R. A. [illegible] was a caller in this vicinity on Monday.

Martin Hanson student at the A. C. in Crookston returned home on Monday to attend the funeral of his grandmother, Mrs. Anna Berg.

Phyllis Olson visited with Emma Baker on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Letness and Mr. and Mrs. Nels Buringrud of N. D. visited at the Clarence Peterson home Monday.

John Olson was a caller at the G. Anderson home on Sunday. x

Albert Homme called at the B. Baker home on Saturday.

Miles Olson visited at the John Olson home on Saturday evening.

Pete Breznay was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Harold Williams visited at th A. Anderson home on Wednesday evening.

BRAY

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson was a Wednesday afternoon visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family visited Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Miss Valarie Olson spent the week end at the home of her parents of St. Hilaire.

Henry Ortloff spent Sunday afternoon at the Gust Johnson home.

Mrs. Iver Johnson and son Eldar left Saturday evening for Minneapolis being called there by the illness of Mrs. Johnson's sister.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Lawrence Best Larson and Carl Person were callers Thursday at the Emil Larson home.

Miss Hilder Ackerlund visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin visited with relatives at Holt Sunday evening.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Gust Hanson home

Carl and Axel Swanson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson and family and Alice Olson were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and Lewie Luttmer spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Arnold Johnson, Sam Mosbeck and Harry Larson helped August Dahlin saw wood on Saturday.

Sam Sevre and Arnold Johnson sawed wood at Walter Olson place on Monday.

Smallest Thing Having Life

Two types of diatomes, one-celled animals or plants, the smallest living things in the world, are magnified hundreds of times before it is possible to photograph them. By magnifying the smallest 2,400 times, it is brought so close to the eye that the "ribs" or vertical lines in the diatome are distinct. These ribs measure only one four-hundredths of the diameter of the human hair. Another diatome, when magnified 1,000 times, is used in testing the flatness of the field of a microscope. Diatomes are found in fresh and salt water.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Horris, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WE WANT LEADERS, BUT WE DO NOT TOLERATE BOSSES.

There seems to be a concerted move on the port of some of the state officials to precipitate the state convention in the choice of candidates for state and congressional offices. Such activity is absolutely unjustified and can only result in clashes between the Farmer-Labor party as such and the Farmer-Labor association. There is no objection to anyone aspiring for public office of course. It is the right and the privilege of every American citizen. Neither can there be any objection to starting a boom for this or that person. But there are a great many very valid reasons why the state officials elective or appointive should refrain from selecting a slate and pull wires and bring pressure to bear in favor of such a slate.

Discounting the propaganda of the Twin City daily press, it is nevertheless quite apparent at this time that efforts are being made from St. Paul to put Representative Elmer Holm of Dilworth over as the ninth district candidate for congress on the Farmer-Labor ticket. We have no particular aversion to Mr. Holm, altho we do believe that there are other Farmer-Laborites in the district who are better qualified for the position and have better rights to our support. Nevertheless, if Mr. Holm is indorsed by the ninth district convention we shall support him. We feel that the convention is best qualified to pass on the merits and demerits of the candidates. What we wish to make clear, is the fact that we shall insist that the ninth district be allowed to thresh out its own problem without outside interference.

The ninth district was delivered a strong progressive majority while the rest of the state was still babbling about the farmers and the workers having nothing in common. This district sent a Non-Partisan delegation to the legislature back in 1918 and we have sent progressives there ever since, that have battled for the rights of the people against the disheartening odds of reactionaries from other parts of the state. To attempt to tell us who we should run for Congress is almost like a ten year old girl trying to show grandma how to knit.

The Republican party was a fine, progressive party sixty of seventy years ago, but control of it passed into the hands of politicians and thru them into the hands of the special privilege class. The history of all other parties that have come and gone is the same. It is up to the rank and file of the Farmer-Labor association to profit from the examples of the past and to see that they keep control of the association and its policies in their own hands or it will go the way of other parties, into the hands of special privilege.

The very method of organization of the Farmer-Labor association is such that it should be easy for the rank and file to retain control of the organization. All that is necessary is that we insist that we do have control and keep our heart free of petty jealousies. We must remember that we are engaged in a struggle to rebuild an economic order; rebuild it to wipe away old inequalities ad injustices; rebuild it to the end that human rights; the right of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness shall be paramount to property rights. We are dedicated to the establishment of the cooperative commonwealth. We are not interested primarily in conducting an employment agency.

Offices, elective and appointive are important only to the end that filling them with capable men and women, heartily and conscientiously agreed on the ultimate goal of the party will hasten and facilitate the early arrival at the goal. They are the means to an end and not the end itself.

Leaders are leaders only as long as they annunciate and expound the principles, policies and asperations of the movement. When the seek to dictate what those principles, policies and asperations shall be they are no longer leaders, they are bosses and we will not tolerate bosses.

WHY THE OBJECTION TO A PUBLIC HEARING

It is hard to understand the action of the CWA grievance board in denying a public hearing to the nine CWA workers who were discharged some time ago and demanded a hearing on the complaints made against them. If the complaints were justified, if the CWA board in this county has conducted its work honestly and without favoritism, then it certainly should have nothing to fear from a public hearing. The fact that the men who involved would naturally have the most to lose from a public hearing, demanded it to be public goes far to substantiate their claim that their discharge os unjustified. The refusal of the grievance board to let it be open to the public certainly places it in the unenviable position of having some explaining to do.

There has been reports of favoritism and unfair tactics by CWA officials coming to us from all over the country, but up to the present time no shadow of suspicion has been cast upon the local board. If they wish their reptation for fairness to be continued, it behooves them to make a prompt and frank explanation of their objection to a public hearing. If there is anything in their records that can not stand publicity, the sooner we know it the better for everyone concerned.

LIFE'S DARKEST MOMENT

We heard a story the other day about a certain Republican editor who called up a Farmer-Labor Legislator on the phone and requested that he go to St. Paul and interview the governor to further the candidacy of a democrat for an appointive position. As the story was told us, the conversation went something like this:

Editor, "Don't you think Mr. Brown would be a good man for this office? Mr. Smith."

Representative, "Yes, Mr. Brown is a very capable man and I am sure he would fill the position with honor."

Editor; "I was sure you would think so. We were wondering if you would go along to St.Paul and see the Governor to recommend him."

Representative; "Well—I am pretty busy."

Editor; "Yes, yes, I know. Of course we would be glad to pay all expenses and hire a man to take your place while you are gone."

Representative; "Who is going down?"

Editor; "Why—ah, Mr. Jones of this city will be going down."

Representative; "I am awfully sorry, but you see Mr. Jones was the only businessman in your city who refused to let me put my campaign cards in his place of business last campaign. It would be very embarrassing for me so you must excuse me."

O! Comediante, O! Tragediante,

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY
Congressman Paul John Kvale

The President's request for power to enter into trade agreements with other nations which might provide for raising or lowering of existing tariff rates, commented on briefly in the last week's letter, has been modified considerably as the result of the sharp protests it aroused in Congress. Proposing originally to be permanent legislation and to repeal the existing flexible provisions entirely, under which the Tariff Commission recommends changes to the President after study, the amended plan seems likely to provide for a three year period of operation of the new system, and continues the commission's power to study and recommend ate charges to the President.

It will not, however, be permitted to take such action on any rates that result from his tariff and trade agreements with other lands, which he hopes to use as a means of improving our relations with other powers as well as of giving us some renewed hold on world markets for many of our surplus products. Nor will it permit any tampering with the list of products and materials on the "free list" as Congress wrote it. Commodities on this list are not assessed any charge for entering our domestic markets, and Congressional leaders regard its preservation as important.

The measure is nothing revolutionary, but represents the trend in tariff legislation over a great many years. Little by little tariff legislation, originally one of the most important funtions of the legislative branch, either through grants of power to the independent and semi-judicial Tariff Commission, or through delegation of power t the Chief Executive. This step is imprtant for the reason that it represents the first actual break in the dizzying climb, ever upwards, of the various rates, especially since the war. Other nations retaliating in self protection and perhaps in some measure of revenge, took similar actions with the result that economic relations between natins have been seriously disturbed. The President, realizing this, dares boldly to ask for the power to lower some rates if by so doing he can gain concessions from nations interested in such rates which will be of advantage to the United States.

The Supreme Court, in an important decision revolving around the right of the State of New York to control its milk prices, has reafirmed the position it took in approving Minnesota's Moratorium law, and has thereby given even clearly its approval to the general character of legislation embodying the several fronts of the New Dealer's attacts on depression.

Its importance will be reflected in the added assurance on the part of the officials in the AAA, where some doubt had begun to creep in, as the results of the continued attacts on its policies by enemies who insisted the act and its application to be unconstitutional.

Mention of the AAA recalls the rather extended comment in this column about two weeks ago regarding the dairy situation, and particularly the administration's policy regarding production and sale of fluid milk in cities. The department has continued its resistance to the group of House Members which organized, bitterly assailed the Department of Agriculture and Secretary Wallace, and that the milk producers be guarenteed a minimum price, and the department also set a minimum resale, or retail price.

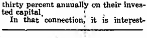
The Secretary now very properly points out that he has not lowered the price to the producer in a single city as the result of his new policy, but that he has increased it in several places. He has most admirably decided that he will not use his office to guarantee a fixed profit to distributors who have been proven by departmental auditors to have made as much as thirty percent annually on their invested capital.

In that connection, it is interesting in the extreme to note that some of these distributing companies have been receiving tremendous salaries, as revealed by the report given a short time ago to the Senate by the Federal Trade Commission. Twenty two executives, for instance, in two of our leading national milk concerns hauled down salaries in 1932 of more than a million, or an average salary per man of nearly fifty thousand dollars. That would have paid the milk bills for a whole year for thirty thousand children. A little time with a pencil and paper will show that to pay these twenty two executives' salaries for that year, it took the gross income of 1,650 farms, each with a herd of ten cows giving normal yields for a whole year.

Figures like those rather weaken the hands of the group which is trying to interfere with the department's program for restricting distributors, increasing the prices of milk and butterfat to farmers everywhere, instead of just around the larger cities, and in addition of giving the milk to the consumer at a price which will stimulate consumption and create an additionel demand.

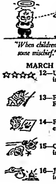
Indications are that these developments together with other considerations that cannot be discussed for want of space, may result in a thorough investigation by the Federal Trade Commission into the whole milk distribution business. Certainly it has developed in recent years into a decidedly big business institution, with all the earmarks of powerful centralized domination, and with racketeering and violence to be added to the exorbitant profits that have been shown up.

ALMANAC


Now what have you been up to?

"When children stand quiet they have done some mischief."

MARCH



12—U. S. Grant made general in chief U. S. Army, 1864.

13—First man wounded in Revolutionary War, 1775.

14—First blackhander threatens Julius Caesar, B.C. 44.

15—Czar Nicholas of Russia is forced to abdicate, 1917.

16—James Madison, 4th President of U. S., born 1751.

17—Boston bars pasturing of cows on Commons, 1830.

18—Grover Cleveland, 24th U. S. President, born 1837.

An Early Edison Experiment

To test a chemical theory, young Thomas Edison induced his father's chore boy to swallow a quantity of seidlitz powders, believing that the gases thus generated would enable the lad to fly, but the only results were stomach pains for the chore boy and a vigorous application for young Edison of a strong switch.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

A good laugh is a good cure.

• • •

Learn to dance without music.

• • •

No man is older than his spirit.

• • •

Young saints make old sinners.

• • •

No happiness like peace of mind.

• • •

Having one true friend you're rich.

• • •

You can't keep character out of faces.

• • •

Mother love has wrecked many a life.

• • •

Every time you evade the truth you tell a lie.

BANTAM BANTER

by
ADAM SNOUPER

"Jake" has quite a bad looking nose. When asked how it got that way he answered that a stick of wood hit him. But, who was on the other end of the stick.

The Prowlers lost, but we shouldn't care so much Bemidji lost too. It wouldn't seem right after all the plans were made around town as to how Thief River Falls was going to beat Bemidji if the plans only worked out one way.

"Blessed are the meek for they shall inherit the earth." What of it? They seem to have all the dirt they can take care of right now.

Understand, I'm not squawking, I'm just trying to see if I can find any justification for all this misery by thinking out loud.

If it doesn't warm up pretty soon our friend from the "south" will be justified in her belief that we live like Eskimoes. Where can we get a reindeer for her further pleasure?

Dopesters had it figured out that winter was over and that we would have no more cold weather this winter, that was a week ago. I wonder if they were in town last week.

If only we could get all our Socialist boosters to declare themselves openly we would soon have an end to all this foolin' around trying to save the milk by throwing away the cream.

I overheard one person say that the capitalistic system was doomed, but said he, "if everybody works we won't be able to pay under a new system." What of it as long as everybody gets that work that he's been looking for, and besides if everyone can exist now with only a few working what's to stop them from existing with all working? Especially when we have a surplus of everything.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

What goes on in the depths of one's being will rise to the face in noticeable indications.

Discontent soon shows its fevered spidit in frettish features. Anger reveals unlovable lines that will not hide. Uncontrolled passions pencil course markings.

Fine thinking, noble living, unselfish deeds, righeous traits work their way into the face and all unconsciously imprint beauty there.

Love softens the features and gives them a warmth like the gentle beauty of spring flowers. Inner peace reveals itself by a quit calm in the face. Purity of thought manifests itself by a winsome reverence in the eyes. Kindness writes its autograph on the cheek. Sorrow sweetly borne transfigures the face with an appealing beauty.

Contract Bridge

Conducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

Question: When should I take out my partner's one suit bid with notrump?

Answer: A pass of your partner's opening one bid is permissible only when you hold less than one plus Honor Tricks. As a general rule, notrump takeouts deny support for partner's major suit but do not deny support for a minor suit. With a balanced distribution of the hand, a notrump response should occasionally be preferred, even when holding adequate support in partner's major suit. Of course, it is understood that you do not have a bidable suit together with at least 1½ Honor Tricks in hand, as with such a hand you would take out in suit.

When considering the notrump takeout, the 4-5-6 count should be carefully studied. Now with a balanced hand containing about one plus to two plus honor tricks, a one notrump should be made. If you have about 2½ to three honor tricks, a two notrump bid should be made. If you bid only one, you are generally denying as much as 2½ honor tricks. You know that your partner, by his opening bid, has at least 2½ and five honor tricks in the combined hands should be good for two notrump.

Two notrump is almost forcing, so openly hand should respond unless he has a bare 2½ honor trick with the barren 4-3-3-3 distribution.

Your immediate response of three notrumps shows at least 3½ honor tricks, so is a mild slam invitation. Should partner hold three and a half honor tricks, then you are in the slam zone. Don't forget the 4-5-6 count when trying to decide with how many notrump you will respond.

Raleigh's Burial

In the chancel of St. Margaret's, Westminster, near by the altar, lies the headless body of Sir Walter Raleigh. His execution on October 29, 1618, took place close at hand in Old Palace Yard. After the head had been shown at the four corners of the scaffold, it was placed in a leather bag, over which Sir Walter's gown was thrown, and was borne away by Lady Raleigh in a coach. For the 29 years of her widowhood Lady Raleigh preserved this sad memento mori in her keeping.

Squirrels Controlled

Naturalists say that when any species of squirrels becomes too abundant the situation is controlled naturally in one of several ways. For example, the natural enemies of that species may migrate into the area because of the abundance of the food supply. If that does not occur, disease, which is always present, may become epidemic. The food required by the species may become depleted, which condition may weaken or kill enough specimens to restore a balance.

Road Without End

Success is a continuous journey—never can it be considered a destination.

HAUNTED

By Joan Lascelles Ranson

The ghost of autumn haunts the early spring.
The half-burnt umber of dead leaves
Clings to boughs new-budded with fresh green.
Among bright garlands of clustered sheaves,
The ghostly leaves of last year, half unseen
With fading strength still weakly cling,
Until the harsh wind, blowing day by day,
For the growing young makes way.
In youthful spring the dark and sadder note
Of vanished grandeur, autumn's outworn coat,
Reveals a beauty soon to fade again.
Nature beholds its youth with wistful pain,
In these new buds, so soon to turn;
Just as young men, in glimpses, learn
The outworn tiredness of the old,
Who to the tree of life still firmly hold.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

KEEP THE FAITH

Union Advocate

If the Farmer-Labor party is to grow in usefulness and service to the people of Minnesota, its leadership must keep the faith of those who created the organization. Its leadership must yield to party discipline in occasion.

Just now there is a rumored movement on foot to barter and trade for political prestige. There is talk, here and there, of Farmer-Labor support of certain democrats seeking congressional ambitions. Outstanding among those expecting Farmer-Labor support is State Representative John J. McDonough, frequently referred to as the mouthpiece of the Farmer-Labor administration in the lower chamber of the legislature. Rumor is rife that he has the support of the Farmer-Labor administration for congress.

Representative McDonough is a democrat and has never posed as a Farmer-Laborite at any time. If he is the mouthpiece of Governor Olson he can only claim to be the personal mouthpiece of the governor. He has never been acclaimed by the Farmer-Labor group in Ramsey county, nor has he been recognized as anything but a democrat. He has cooperated with Farmer-Laborites, who in turn have supported him because they did not have any other alternative under the circumstances.

If there is any substance to the rumor that the state administration plans to do a little horse trading here and there, it is high time that the rank and file of the party be informed of the identity of those who seek to barter and sell. It is time that a halt be called to such tactics, and that those responsible be acquainted with the fact that the Farmer-Labor party and not a bazaar.

The Farmer Labor party will grow in usefulness only as it proves its real worth through demonstration. It cannot demonstrate as long as it remains 39 per cent Farmer-Laborite, 36 per cent republican and 25 per cent democrat. It can only prove its principles when it is at least 85 per cent simon-pure Farmer-Laborite. And neither republicans nor democrats are to be trusted to execute or demonstrate Farmer-Labor principles.

If there is actually a tendency on the party of certain leaders to use the confidence and trust of the rank and file of the party to play the political stock market, let them beware.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SHOULD KNOW THIS BY NOW

Minneapolis Labor Review

We have stated in another editorial that chiseling employers have been most to blame that the NRA did not accomplish more during the first year of the Roosevelt administration.

What has caused this? What has the President not done that he should have done that would have prevented this? What has he done that he should not have done that has had a tendency to bring this about?

We feel it all answered in the mistake the President made when he closed the banks of the nation a year ago for the protection of the depositors in not taking the banks over for the government.

We believe that it will be found that most banks are veritable citadels of sabotage against the NRA.

In the past the banks shaped the policies of industries toward the workers and toward government. They have not ceased to do this and they will continue to do it so long as there is private ownership of banks regardless of the fact but for loans from the government and purchase of their stock by the government many of these very same banks that are attempting to scuttle the NRA would have their doors closed. Privately owned banks reserve the right in most instances to dictate to concerns that borrow money from them what both their labor and political policies shall be. Banks are decidedly opposed to the NRA

Take over the banks for the government Mr. President and you will remove one of the biggest handicaps to the NRA

MINNESOTA AUTO TAXES

Windom Citizen

We still insist that the Minnesota auto tax is too low, when one considers the property, and the work that thousands of voters who formerly had no interest in trunk highways now live on the new, unimproved routes, we look for a demand for enough income to take care of a little construction in coming years. If we are informed correctly a car that is taxed at $7.50 in this state would be taxed at over twice that amount in Iowa. Iowa is still building roads. In Minnesota we have no funds for construction, unless Uncle Sam will give us some.

TOWN MEETINGS

Minneapolis Journal

Annual town meeting in Minnesota townships, will take place March 13. The township has often been referred to as the last stand of pure democracy. The town system in Minnesota is copied from that of New England where for centuries the town meetings have been forums of debate on local government issues.

In Minnesota, however, the old funtions of the townships have been largely taken from them by legislation centratizing the care of the poor and the upkeep of highways in County hands. There is little left for the town meetings to decide that really interests the average citizen, and the meetings are poorly attended. There has been some increase of attendance in the last two or three years, caused by the demand for economy, and results have been shown in greatly reduced town levies

The town unit may not be economic for administration under modern conditions, but it is unfortunate to see the old institution of the town meeting on the decline. Other governmental matters are handled by elected representatives. In the town meetings, each individual has a direct voice in levying his own taxes.

In Goodhue County a plan offered by T. A. Hoverstad is given publicity by the Kenyon Leader. He wants each town meeting to elect delegates to a county convention to be called for the express purpose of discussion of local government systems, laying stress on the importance of the township.

It may bee too late to return the township to its former status, but it is worth while to safeguard the voice of the people in local governmental affairs. If they do little else, at least the town meetings can discuss and vote recommendations for governing policies in County, State and even National affairs. There is something about the dictum of citizens and taxpayers, assembled in their sovereign capacities, which commands [illegible] attention. The accumulated mass [illegible] resolutions [illegible] large number of town meetings [illegible] an expression of opinion to which even Washington must listen. Neither are the educational results of such discussions to be ignored.

And then we heard a story about a women who having swallowed a dime rushed t the doctor and he made her caugh up two dollars.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 740

Sugar 10 lbs. 45c | DILL PICKLES QUART JAR 15c
P & G Soap 10 bars 24c
Catsup, 14 oz. bottle 12c
TOMATO JUICE Campbells, can 5c | BROWN SUGAR Med., 4 lbs. 19c
Coffee, Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 53c
Cocoa, Pure 2 lb. can 19c
MUSTARD Quart Jar 15c | HILEX, Whitens Removes Stains 2 quarts 49c
Campbell's Tomato Soup 3 cans 19c

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
Pork Shoulder Roast, lb. 12½c | Beef Sbo. Roast, Meaty, lb. 10c
Liver Sausage Home made lb. 9c
Veal Stew Milk Fed, lb. 6c
Veal Sho. Roast. lb. 9c | Fresh Pork Links lb 15c

Insure HEALTHY Chicks and Poults By feeding Hardy North Laying Mash

Our mashes are better because they are always fresh

Cheaper because they are made at home.

Bring Us Your Cream

Top Price, Correct Weight and Test Guaranteed.

Our modern equipment is now being installed and will soon be in full operation.

Thief River Falls Seed House
Telephone 55-W

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—One hundred and nine persons were arrested here in raids on illegal liquor stores.

Hastings—A new parochial school building ,to cost between $60,000 and $70,000, is to be built by the Guardian Angel's church of Hastings.

Cannon Falls—A team of horses sold for $290 at an auction at the W. V. Stimson farm here. Cows brought $50 to $60 and young calves $25.

St. Paul—Minnesota's oldest bachelor, Dan Eyre of St. Paul, was 103 years old March 7. He received a cake with 103 candles on it, a small bonfire.

Winona—L. L. Brown, 75, southern Minnesota lawyer who had practiced in Winona the last 50 years died from complications of injuries suffered in an automobile accident 10 days ago.

Warren—The rabbit hunt staged by the Warren Gun club's rabbit hunters closed with the team headed by Steve Easter winning with 2,501 points. The losing team, headed by Si Anderson, collected 2,110 points.

St. Paul—With 2,270 more farmers now than in 1931, the back to the farm movement in the state has become a reality, the state farm census for 1933 taken by the U. S. department of agriculture reveals.

Mankato—Farmers of Blue Earth county are obtaining federal corn loans at the rate of $11,000 a day, according to figures compiled in the office of L. E. McMillan, county agent here. Applications received to his office cover 546,000 bushels of corn.

Minneapolis—Steps to test the right of the state to minerals, sand and gravel beneath public waters, involving millions of dollars to unmined merchantable iron ore in northern Minnesota were started at a meeting of the Minnesota conservation commission.

St. Paul—A 25-year conservation program in Minnesota to fit in with the federal planning scheme of the national administration is being planned by the state department of conservation. Commissioner E. V. Willard announced following a meeting with directors of the divisions.

St. Paul—Processing taxes totaling $14,533,330 have been collected by the U. S. internal revenue office since July 9, it was announced by Joseph Wolf, collector. The money collected principally from wheat and hogs in Minnesota, will be paid back to farmers as benefits for crop reduction.

St. Paul—Purchasers of intoxicating liquor in Minnesota will now know whether the blended whisky they are buying contains ethyl alcohol, colored water on prune juice. New federal labeling regulations became effective March 7 for domestic liquors, with April 7 the deadline for more specific labels on imported brands.

Marshall—Mrs. Lydia A. Hodgkin, Marshall's 84year-old world traveler, is back home after a trip to Palestine. After 18 days in Jerusalem she sailed from Port Said, stopping on the way to New York at Rhodes, Istambul, Athens, Naples, Ville Franche and Gibraltar. The trip began two months ago. She left Paris just before the big riots.

Grand Marais—Snow shoes and dog team will be required to reach the northernmost post of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, located on the Gunflint trail, 33 miles north of here. The new post, Gunflint Trail post No. 2960, was installed at the Veterans Conservation corps camp No. 1785 at Poplar Lake. Officers and 70 men were installed into the order.

St. Paul—Three midwest governors indorsed a demand for price fixing of basic agricultural commodities by the federal government at a meeting at Des Moines, Ia. The governors—Olson of Minnesota, Schmedeman of Wisconsin and Herring of Iowa—designated Olsen as their spokesman at conclusion of a two-day parley of midwest farm leaders from 10 states.

Shakopee—A new state highway up the Minnesota river bottom, from Mendota to Shakopee, is being planned as a CWA project, with unemployed men housed at Fort Snelling to do most of the work. This will replace the old Minnesota valley road which was included in the mileage added to the trunk highway system by the 1933 legislature and will parallel the Omaha railway through Savage.

Hibbing—Hibbing, richest little village in the world, was dragged into the spotlight again on charges of Edward J. Pearlove, state comptroller, that lavish expenditures, both legal and illegal, had been made from municipal funds. The charges, made in an audit completed in December, cover the five years from 1928 to 1932, inclusive. Excessive tax levies of more than $1,000,000 and unauthorized payments exceeding $300,000 were alleged in the report. The village has many businesses subject to license by ordinance which are operating without payment of the license fee, the audit charges.

St. Paul—Cancellation of CWA projects will follow any attempts to bring personal or political pressure to bear in CWA employment offices, or failure to follow federal preference procedure, Gov. Floyd B. Olson, state administrator, warned.

Duluth—Water volume in the six reservoir lakes at the headwaters of the Mississippi river increased 545,000,000 cubic feet during February, Major D. F. Johns, U. S. district engineer, announced. At the end of the month there were 11,148,000,000 cubic feet of water in the lakes.

The Forum $1.00 per year

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. C. Henricks of Red Lake Falls were callers at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Randorf, Mr. Henricks returned home the same day, Mrs. Henricks remained to assist with the work during the illness of her daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol and son Lenning spent Thursday in Thief River Falls they also visited with their daughter, Mrs. George Baken.

Johnnie and Marie Geske spent Saturday evening at the Roy Randorf home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just of Saint Hilaire were Sunday dinner guests at the R. Randorf home.

Callers at George Hanson's Sunday afternoon were Mrs Anna Randorf, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Randorf and children, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Harry Just.

Ann Zinter and Rupert Wolfgram spent Sunday afternoon at the Gust Wilkin home.

Willie Zinter assisted Ed. Vik at moving his machinery and stock to the Ed. Aubol place which he will farm this year.

A "Home Talent Play" under the direction of Miss Selma Wilson will be presented to the public at Riverside school Dist. 54 on Saturday evening Saturday March 17. A carnival will be given after the play.

Harry Just left for St. Hilaire on Tuesday after spending several days at the home of Ray Randorf.

Selma Wilson and Lenning Aubol shopped in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Marie Geske student of the high school in Thief River Falls spent the weekend at her parental home.

Johnie and Elmer Geske motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday where they shopped and visited with their sisters, who attend school there.

BIG BEND

The Bethania Ladies' Aid which was entertained by Mrs. Frank Hardisty last Thursday was well attended a delicious lunch was served.

Visitors at the Ben Szymonski home Sunday were Hans Johnson and daughter Harriette and son Maurice.

Mr. Peterson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mrs. B. Tieman was a social caller at the Hans Johnson home Friday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski, Henry Bolstad, Mr. and Mrs. E. Angell and Hans Johnson.

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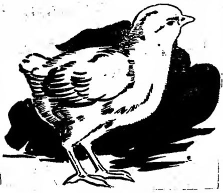

HATCHERY

Will start its operations next week having made arrangements to set twice per week. Eggs for these settings should be delivered on Wednesday and Friday.

Our Chicken Prices are as follows:
All Light Breeds $7.00 per 100
All Heavy Breeds, [except White Giants] $8.00 per 100
White Giants $9.00 per 100

Our Prices for Custom Hatching:
Chicken Eggs, Lots up to 500, 3c per egg.
Over 500, 2 1-2c per egg
Turkey Eggs, 5c per egg regardless of quantity.

Visit Our Hatchery and Be Convinced

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Incorporated

Phone 169 Oen's Grocery Free Delivery

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For Quality at Low Prices

Oranges Sweet and Juicy 2 doz. 29c
Occident Flour 49 lbs. $1.89
Cocoa 2 lbs. 19c

HILEX Demonstration Fri. Mar. 16 We Invite All Ladies

Brooms Good Quality, 5 Tie 39c
Carnation Milk 3 large cans 19c
Land O' Lakes Jell 6 for 25c

Pancake Flour & Cereals Pkg. 9c
Rolled Oats, large 2 lb. Pkg. 10c
Swans Down Cake Flour 24c
Crystal White Soap, 7 bars 25c

Trade at Oen's and Save. "We Sell for Less"

GRYGLA

Agnes Hoidahl and Gertruds Engelbart motored to Grand Farks Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson and daughter Adelaide spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau et Mavie.

Grygle and community were shocked to hear of the death af John Reed at Bemidji on March the 6th. Both Mr. end Mrs. Reed heve spent a number af yenrs as teachers in various schools in this community and they have a host of friends here, wha deeply sympethize with Mrs. Reed in her great loss.

Alice Salveson, who has been employed at the J. E. Meney home for several manths returned to her home east af this village last Saturday.

Mrs. Harry Ristau af Mavie is spending a few deys at the H T. Peterson home this week.

Sunday school commenced at the Grygla Lutheran church last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland attended the funeral of John Reed lnst Friday.

A baby girl was born last week to Mr. end Mrs. Jerry Dugan of Detroit, Mich. Mrs. Dugan was formerly Mrs. Inez Sorenson of this place.

A. P. Horn residing six miles east of here died at his home last Tuesday after an illness lesting several months. Mr. Horn was 68 years old.

Miss Grace Cooper, who hes been the leader of the Union Sunday school for some time left far her home at Minneapolis last Thursday.

Mrs. Chas. Knutson entertained a number or Orlsnd's schoolmates in honor of his 12th birthday last Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. J. E. Maney and Stella Fladland were shoppers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

HIGHLANDING

Miss Dorothy Korstad spent the week-end in Thief River Falls visiting at the Wm. Korstad and E. Rollsnd homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Claire Eliascn and family of Hickory visited at the Henry Eliason home Sunday.

Leo, Walter and Harold Jahnson and Albert Heglund motored to Goodridge Fridsy night.

Dorothy Korstad attended the besket ball game in Goodridge Friday night. Goodridge was defeated by the visiting team.

Herl Marcus of Erie called in Highlanding Fridsy.

Miss Cora Krause, of Thief River Falls spent the week-nd at the Martin Johnson home.

Ted and John Rustad of Erie called in Highlanding Saturday night.

George Johnson transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday and Saturday.

Anton Johnson motored to Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Quite a few from Highlending motored to Thief River Falls to attend the Borgan show on Wednesday.

Leo Elling son motored to Thief River Falls Thursday.

ERIE

Gust A. Iverson went as a delegate from Oak Park creamery association lat Wednesday to attend the Land O' Lakes Annual Meeting held in Menneapolis March 8 and 9. He also visited his sister Miss Anna M. Iverson of Minneapolis, Returning on Saturday evening.

Palmer Wold was a business caller at the H. A. Dahlen and Hans Solberg places on Saturday.

Gilbert Manderud, son Oscar, Theo. Hyland, L. B. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kriel and Oslak Nerhus were business callers on Thursday in Thief River Falls.

A large crowd attended the party given at the Oscar Parnow home Saturdey evening. A good time was enjoyed by all present.

Mrs. Even Shulestad was a patient at a Thief RiverFalls hospital a few days last week, She suffered from an infection of the right ear,

The Eklund Ladies Aid was entertained at the S. O. Prestegsard home last Wednesday. A large crowd was present.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Sundsdahl and two daughters were dinner guests at the Ole Dahle home Sunday.

Rev. Hoyum was a week-end visitor at the K. Skaaren home.

Mr and Mrs. Ole Nesland and daughter Bernadine and Alvin and Emma Bammerud of Rolend wers visitors Saturday evening at tbe G. A. Ivenson home

Rev. and Mrs. E. Lorenz, Miss Effie Fredrickson of Mevie were dinner guests at the Otto Parnow home Sunday.

Miss Mrytle Benson, who has made her home with her grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frnnk Sevage in Hickory for sonie time is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Henry Kricl and family.

Mrs. M. J. Anderson was on the sick list last week but is much better now.

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

Although the many details of administration are not yet fully decided upon by the state emergency relief committee, the basic principle of the new relief program will be "work relief." Persons elibible for relief will be given the opportunity to volunteer wark in exchange for the aid given them. Payment will be in cash and according to the Minnesota wage scale just sent out to administrators, in which n minimum of 55 cents an hour is established. Work relief will apply first ta drouth areas included in the direct relief set-up and to other direct relief counties.

* * * *

Enforcement of the new drivers license law hes nlresdy resulted in a number of revocations of licenses upon conviction of offenses in connection with unlawful driving. It is estimated that there are still nearly 100,000 owner-drivers who hnve not yet applied for licenses, and are subject to arrest for driving without this permit. Over 700,000 licenses have been issued hy the Highway Department.

* * * *

In the Minnesota Department of Banking there are checks totaling $180,000 awaiting their rightful owners. These checks are dividends due depositors of closed banks. In every instance the depositor cannot be located. Elmer Benson, Banking Cammissioner, has decided ta employ en investigator to trace down the owners of these unclaimed checks.

* * * *

A new "racket" of forging farmers names to gasoline tax refunds has been interrupted by George H. Griffith, Director af the State Oil Inspection Department. Two oil station attendants were recently convicted on this charge, others are under investigation. Under the state law, farmers are exempted from paying the 3 cents a gallon tax when gasoline is not nsed to operate a vehicle on the highways, but the tax must be paid purchase and then refunded through the form of a claim to the Oil Inspection Department. Mr. Griffith said the forgeries were made possible through the laxity of notary publics who attested to signatures of persons not present.

* * * *

The chief difference between a politician, so-called and a atatesman is that the former will lend his support only to issues which are popular and which will benefit him politically while the later will lend his support to nn issue that may, for the moment, not claim popular support but which he believes to be in the public interest. By lending aid to the campaign for a municipal power plant in St. Paul, which was known to have virtually no chance of passage. Governor Olson showed that the support of a principle which he believes to be sound and beneficial to the people is of greater concern to him than to his own political prestige. That may be one of the reasons why the people believe they have a great leader in their Governar.

* * * *

Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General, is in Washington, D. C. arguing the boundary waters case of tha U. S. vs. State nf Minnesnta. The purpose of the suit is tn determine a fair price for lands flooded by the dam erected under terms of the internatianal waters tready btween U. S. and Canada. The case will settle tha amount settlers will receiva for snbmerged lands as weli as the amount Minnesota will receive for flooded state lands.

* * * *

Because of the very nature of his position, a president of the United States must be very cautious in his remarks. At a relief conference in Washington recently, Preeident Roosevelt remarked that Governor Olson of Minnesota and Governor Tom Berry af South Dakota were "good governors." No smell compliment.

* * * *

Conservation is ssid—and properly so—to be nine-tenths educational. Real hopes for the fnture af conservation and management af natural resources lies with the youth of taday. With this in mind an attempt will be made by E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner, to arrange for the inclusion studies in the regular public school curriculum. If the plan materializes, a teacher will be assigned ta direct conservation studies.

* * * *

Renumbering af state and federal highways in Minnesota has been completed by the Department of Highways. When Washington has given the notice af acceptance of the finished plan, state highway maps with the new numberings will be issued and number signs installed.

Four Minnesota National Guard pilots heve been called hy the United States Army to assist in carrying the air mail. Two Minnesota Natianal Guard plenes were also taken into the new mail service.

PROFITEERING TO BE INVESTIGATED

Without a roll call vote, the House on March 2, agreed to turn the light on graft or profiteering in War Department contracts. The Military Affairs Committee was assigned the task of investigating recent charges.

PRESIDENT SENDS TARIFF MESSAGE

On Friday, March 2, the President sent Congress two messages, one asking for authority to make reciprocal tariff negotiations with fareign countries, the other asking that legislation be passed to extend the time in which the Philippine Islands may accept the independence law passed during the last Congress. Reservaitans in the independence treaty made it unacceptable to some voters of the Philippines, but the President stated his opposition to the ehanging of any nf these economie porvisions af the treaty.

City Books Deteriorate Most

Books in city libraries deteriorate more rapidly than books in rural libraries because of small amnunts of sulphur dioxide, an acid-forming gas, produced hy fnel cambnstion and certain indnstrial processes, the United States hurean af standards has discovered.

BRIEF BITS

A lot of wisdam is nothing hut contion.

—

Repartee is at its hest in enswer to an insult.

—

It is the pelican that carries his own puntry with him.

—

Vax populi is the voice of the people, end it says, "Ouch!"

—

If one is not excitahle, a crisis is just part of another day.

—

A cook book contains the embelmed records of endless delight.

—

Meny e man has something worth being conceited ehout—and he is.

—

An active imegination is worth heving, hut it inflicts worry on yon.

—

It is largely the indifference of a hig city that spares it from gossip.

—

"Reverie af nn old huggy" would make a good sketch 139 lines long.

—

What is home withont nne room entirely to yourself when yon want it?

—

One does not need to lie; he can refuse to speak—and do a lot more damage.

—

Don't necessarily keep that schoolboy complexian. It is too usnally freckled.

—

Folks whn hit the high spots are presently going so fast that tha high spots hit them.

—

A day's desk wark and yon mey lie awake nll night; a day at the plow and you never do.

—

Way of the transgressor is hard, end not nnly that, it is expensive—to the law-abiding citizen.

—

Isn't the "jake" ehont son wearing ded's neckties ahant ready to be retired nn a pension?

—

You can suppress irritation, but you can't get rid of it; and how an explosion does clear the air.

—

When ths peopls are enthnsiastic "tbe old politician" figures nu how he can put that to acconnt.

—

When a man knocks rice pndding it shows that he has had the kind that there's too much of.

After the Club Meeting

By FLORENCE DOUGLAS

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WNU Service

WHEN it first happened Mabel thought tbat they ought to call off the clnb meeting. With little sister Dalsy and herself so upset that they couldn't cut the bread for the sandwiches straight, how were they going tn he ahls ta ect as hostesses far the literary club thet night? Bnt after talking to tbe president nf tha club over the lelephone Mahel reluctantly chnnged her mind.

"Somcthing really rather npsetting has happened," she seid, with an air af mystery. "Especielly npsetting to poor little Dalsy, though I'm nervons enongh over it, goodness knows."

"Pnor little Delsy," was a rather heautiful young woman of twenty-five, who lived elone with her hachelnr sister, some ten yeers her senior.

"You'll just heve to have the meeting," Mrs. Henry Jones, the president nf the club, insisted, "unless, of course, it is physically impossihle. Every ons is expecting to he there, and we couldn't reach every one now. We're going to hnve theetrical charades—going to act out the nemes of great actors or plnys—and yonr house is so nice for chnrodes, with tha wida double doors and the lerge drawing room."

Daisy eppeared rather pale and listless that evening, while Mabel, whn was clearly excited, showed cheeks thet flemed with color.

The chnrades progressed smoothly enough, the members of the club dividing themselves into fonr groups, each one af which presented some distinguished sctor, living or desd. The grnup of which Mrs. Jones was leader had chosen Richard Mansfield. "Rich" was easy enough, end "ard" wonld he rendered hy a Cockney Englishman trying to say hard. For the lsst name, "field" was comparatively easy, and for the first syllable they wauld just need e mnn's hat or cost.

"No use seerching here," said Mrs. Jones. "There never was a man in the femily, or et least nat for ever so long. But I'll just run to one nf the neighhors. I guess Professor Barnes, next door, would he glad enough to let me have his hat."

So she hurried to the Bernes. Bnt the house was closed. So she went on to the next house. The first knock at the old-fashioned hrass knocker hronght a prepossessing man to the door.

"I have come on a strange errand," said the thoroughly substantial Mrs. Janes. "We are having e club meeting end are doing charadee. We need a man's hat or coat. Would you lend us one?"

"I'll lend yon both," said the young men, somewhat amused.

The charade was entirely successful. True, Mabel looked surprised when Mrs. Jones appeared in a derby and ulster. "I wonder where she got the man's hat and coat?" she said. which gave her the clue she needed tn guessing the charade.

It was some minutee after the lest guest had departed, end Mahel snd Deisy were straightening up before going ta bed. Dalsy had just come npon the derhy and ulster when the telephone called Mahel.

"I'm awfully sorry," came Mrs. Jones' voice, "but I forgot to retnrn the man's hat and cont I horrowed. I got them at the hnuse jnst heyond Professor Bnrnes. Would you mind seeing that they get hack?" And she hung up.

"The housa heyond the Barnes," Mehel repeeted, looking hlankly into tbe receiver. "Why, Dalsy—thet het and coet—they must helong to—to—"

"Not to—" and Daisy went even paler than she had heen the rest of tba evening.

After Mabel had mede Daisy take a cup af hlack coffee they talked the matter over. First Mahel insisted that she would go alone, and then it wes agreed that it would look hetter if they went tngether. There was hardly a chance that "be" would come to the door.

But "he" did come to the door—Hunter James Corbett himself.

"Your bet and nlster," Mahel said.

"Ob, we hardly expected ta see you," said Daisy.

Mehel was protesting. Bnt somehow Hunter Corbett contrived ta get his neighhars into tha living room. And in a marvelously short time, considering, be hed persuaded Mahel as well as Daisy thet he hadn't really been to hlame at nll. Daisy and he had heen engeged, fanr yesrs ego, and then there was e misunderstending. Then he went eway and had not written because be thought Daisy loved some one else. He had come hack that day for the first time in fonr years to try and win her hack.

The terrible thing thet had so shaken Mahel's nerves was the event that morning nf their seeing James return as tbey walked ont to do the morning's ordering.

"And to think I borrowed a het from Daisy's future hnsbend," said Mrs. Jones later, thongh sbe never did find nnt to her own satisfaction just what the excitement was all about.

New "Rail-Bus" Speedy

The "rail-bus," a new type nf vebicle with a 100-horsepower steam angine, has heen placed on the Brighton-Devils Dyka line of the Snuthern railwey nf England. It will accommodate 44 passengers, and in test runs has speeded over sixty miles an hour.

The Forum $1.00 per year

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Growing Girls!
"MARLENE"
STRAPS
$2.49
Trimmed gun metal, vamp and quarter applique! Rubber tapped heels!

VALUE!
Men's Oxfords
Sturdy and long wearing! Composition soles!
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Penney's All-Leather
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Black, glossy kid! Goodyear welts! Made on roomy-toe last!

"CELESTE"
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Everywhere — women are acclaiming these new Spring styles! The chic model shown is all-over black kid, with grey stitching on vamp and quarter!

We've gathered the newest styles!
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Fashionable . . . service-giving . . . well-fitting, too! See how they hug the foot! Black kid with black and white piping! 3 pearl buttons!

Wear Our Famous
"CYNTHIA"
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No more tired feet! This corrective design sees to that! Exquisitely styled of black, dull kid, with silk kid loop! Spanish heels!

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Boys, here's tbe way to get one af tbese big kites that stands 3 feet bigh and is 3 feet wide at the paints. Simply get a tube of Rexall Milk af Magnesia Tooth Peste and you get the kite without extra cost. Rexall Milk of Magnesia Tanth Paste makes strong teeth like athletes have.
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THIEF RIVER PHARMACY
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
PHONE 77

NORDEN

A party was given for Ms. and Mrs. Albert Johnson Saturday evening at the Eddie Johnson home. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Hnrry Ness, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Lersl end family, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sorenson, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney, Gorden Olson and family, Mrs. D. W. Ayeres and family, Mrs. Anna Anderson, Misses, Myrtle and Esther Soiney, Bessie Slinger, Marion Spoonheim, Gena Sjolsvold, Evelyn Anderson, Lilas Olson, Rutb Klein, M. Liden and Messers Sam Sorenson, C. T. Slinger, Harry Johnson, Howard Gulseth, George end Raymond Soiney, Alfred and Reubin Klein, Albert Sjolsvold, Melvin Geibrook, Connie Hegen, Melvin Jordie, Jens Steen, Ernest Hohner, Wilbert and Alvin Jablinski nnd Lawerence Olson.

Perfeet attendence certificetes were awarded to Mildred and Le Roy Nordhagn at the Willow-dale school for the month of February.

A number of ladies of the Good Cheer club met at the home of Mrs. G. K. Hovie for a quilting perty Monday afternoon those taking part were, Mesdames, Jens Kierk, S. E. Hunt O. Adesero, Gilbert Movie and V. C. Noper.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Wakefield end Mrs. Frank Wnkefield left last Saturdey for Hartland, they were accompanied by Eleanor Green as far as Battle Lake, where she will visit with home folks before returning to her work at Fergus Fnlls.. ?

Carl end Delles Ferhnugen were Sunday callers at the Glenn Olson home.

John Funnesdahl left Wednesday evening on a business trip to the Twin cities retiring later part of the week.

Eimer, Ray nnd Ethel Kron visited at the Walter Kron bome at Steiner Wednesday afternoon.

Albert Swanson, mnil carrier on route 1 hcd his Ford car on the route this week after using a snow-mobile all winter.

Charlotte Wesswell nnd Goldie Remmem spent Wednesdny evening with friends in Thief River Fells returning Thursday morning.

Evelyn Simonson called et the H. R. Kron home Wednesday.

Henry Lappegaard spent Wednesday with relatives nnd friends in Thief River Falls, nlso attending to bosiness matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney end daughter Joan were Snturday eellers at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Wakefield, Drake and Eldred Ayers were visitors at the Olson bome Seturday.

Iris Ayers returned to Thief River Falls to her school duties Mondny after a few dnys vacation and attending her sisters wedding.

Ole Skaar and George Simonson were callers at the John Sjosvold home Monday.

The Cacus meeting of Norden township was held at the A. J. Funnesdahl home Tuesday afternoon.

Ferney and Floyd Johnson called on friends in Rosawood Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande visited at the home of relations in Saint Hilaire Tuesday.

Elmer and Ray Kron were Tuesday evening callers at the George Simonson home.

Joe Soiney has traded his Falcon-Knight car for a Chevrolet conpe.

Albert Simonson was a caller at Sprucedale ferm Seturday.

Olaf Nordhagen is drilling a well for S. O. Dotey on the F. G. Dols plaee.

Margaret Simonson returned on Monday to the Herman Snckerman home at Thief River Falls, after visiting over Sonday with her parents, Mr and Mrs. George Simonson.

Drake Ayera has been on the slck list suffering rheumatism, but is improving now.

Axel Bloom was a Sunday visitor at the home of M. E. Johnson.

Elmer Kron from Thief River Falls came on Tuesday to spend a few days with his brother Ray Kron.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson from Goodridge visited with friends and farmer neighbors here last week.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson from Thief River Falls spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Carrie Johnson.

Albert Johnson and Eldrel Ayers were business callers at the G. Olson bome Tuesday.

Ed. Battenfield is on the slck list suffering with rheumatism.

Alma Rust from Thief River Falls spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rost.

A baby girl was horn to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hellquist Wednesday Merch 7th.

Mr. and Mrs Harry Myrom and femily visited at the Fed Hallander home in Thief River Falls Sunday..

Erling Tungseth called at the Joe Soiney home Frlday..

Farmers here were busy hauling cattle to Rosewood for shipping last Saturday.

Dollars Saved Are Dollars Made

BUY!
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BUY!

NO MATTER WHAT
you
NEED or WANT
GET BUSY
NOW!

ALL PRICES
are
GOING UP

PROSPERITY
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Land Is the Foundation of All Wealth

Buy
A Farm In Minnesota
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Fo direct first-hand information and lists write to the nearest sales office in the locality where you may be interested. Address your letters to **Dept. of Rural Credit.** Sales offices are located at the following points: Alexandria, Baudette, Brainerd, Cambridge, Detroit Lakes, Fertile, Hallock, Mahnomen, Marshall, Moorhead, Moose Lake, North Branch, Owatonna, Roseau, Tenstrike, Thief River Falls, Warren, Waseca, and Willmar.

or write

Kent Holen, Supv. of Sales,
DEPT. OF RURAL CREDIT
State Office Bldg., St. Paul.

Buy Land Now and Make Money

ST. HILAIRE

Funeral services were held Wednesdey for Everett Rye, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louise Rye, from the Norwegian Lutheran church. He wns a sophmore in the local bigh school, and was well liked by his friends, teachers and classmates. The high school was dismissed during the afternoon period so all could attnd the funeral. The Glee club sang appropriate numbers at the services. Pallbears were: Adrien Olness, Vincent Surmo, Arlo Jacobson, Earl Swenson. Edwin Winge nnd Leonard Yonke, friends that were confirmed together with him. Interment was made in the River Side cemetary north of town. Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating.

Pete Johnson of Crookston, who represents the Granite Co. there was here attending to business this week.

Mrs. S. Olness, left last of the week for a stay with her parents, who are both ill.

A moving picture wes given showing a development of motor cars at the Young and Olson hall Tuesday evening. It wacs put on by Ford dealers of Thief River Falls

Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid was entertained by a group of eight ladies at the cburch basement, Fridny afternoon.

School Entertainment

Friday evening the sehool gave an entertainment to a full house. The benefits went to the band, for a much needed instrument. The program consisted of; as follows:

A number of seleetions by school bnnd.

A minstral show.

A number of selections by the Glee Club.

A dnet, "Indian Song," by Ruth Brink and LaVaughn Skatrud.

Story, "Little Red Riding Hood, by intermediate grades, in pictures reed by Alice Nelson.

Clarinet duet by Ruth Brink and Doris Hegglond.

Rhymn bend, 1st and 2nd grades directed by Sydney Roy, lead by Miss Jane Buse.

Little Geman Band gave several selections.

Pley by the faculty, "Old Fashioned School."

Lunch was served by the band members. Candy was sold.

Mr and Mrs Freman Allen were Sunday dinner guests at the H. Allen home.

Mr. end Mrs. Adolpb Satterberg returned Thursday evening from attending the funeral services of Mrs. Satterberg mother,, Mrs. O. Opperud.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Jenda end family of Mehnomen moved here on Thursday and Friday to occupy the plaee south west of town recently vacated by Ben Rosendahl end family Mr. and Mrs. Janda heve had charge of the turkey raising division of the Sehermerhorn farm for severs1 years. They will engage in the same business here.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Albert Brink was honor guest at a birthday party given by the hirthday elub Saturday at her home. An enjoyable evening was had and lonch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs .Wagner and femily of Grand Forks visited at the Geo. Bainbridge home Sunday.

A Red Cross meeting was held at the John Hanson home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs Hens Wilson had the misforune of falling end hurting her arm nnd shoulder this past week. Her daughter Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls hes been staying here letiy.

Mrs. Nicky Drees ad deoghter Marlene visited at the Carl Person home Friday afternoon.

Tom Larson motored to Holt Fridav evening to visit relatives.

A number of little friends ettended the double birthday party that was given Thursday afternoon in honor of Norma Person and Billy Holms, whose birthdays occur on the same day It was given at the Harold Holms home. Games were played. A delicious lunch was served

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at Mrs. Hans Wilson's home.

Marvin Olness and Raymond Anderson were Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just attended a birthday party in honor of Geo. Hanson at his home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson and daughter Lulu of Thief River Falls and Earl Armstrong of Grand Forks visited at the Mike Highland home.

Mike Highlend atetnded the Standard Oil Station meeting at Crookston Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson returned Sunday from a creamery convention held at Minneapolis. They visited at the H. A. Olson home, before returning to their home at Leonard.

Henry Ness and son Darold left Friday for their bome at Euclid after spending a week here at the Ed. Peterson home.

Miss Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine spent the week end at the home of ber pnrents

Miss Mae Kinney spent the week end at Warren visiting relntives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgi, and children of Hazal visited Snday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Quite a number of persons attended the Concordia Band concert at the auditorium In Thief River Falls on Sunday.

LOWEST FARES EVER
Dining Car Prices Reduced
Air-conditioned Dining and Observation Cars on the EMPIRE BUILDER this summer
ASK LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN

The Face Powder that REVEALS Your Loveliness

DJER-KISS is so *infinitely* finer that it gives any skin the appearance of petal-soft perfection seemingly without the use of powder *at all*. You will never be satisfied with any other, once you have used it. A French creation — pure, clinging for hours and blended to your individual type.

60c Naturelle Peche Blanche Rachel

Djer-Kiss
FACE POWDER

If your dealer cannot supply you send us his name.
ALFRED H. SMITH CO., 580 Fifth Ave., New York

SANDERS

Funersl services were held Wednesday afternoon, March 7, for Everett LeRay Rye, son of Mrs. Solma Rye, who died Sunday et the homs of his grandperents, Mr. end Mrs Gustav Stark, after nn illness of nine dnvs. Services were conducted from the home at 1 o'clock and from the Norwegian Lutheran church of St. Hilaire at 2 o'clock, Rev. Mr. L. Dahle offeiciting and interment was made in the River Side cenetary.

Everett Rye was born in Thief River Falls, May 18 1917. He hns spent practically all his life in this township.

The Sophomore eless of the Saint Hilaire bigh school of which he was a member ettended in a body. The girls Glee Club sang two songs, "Neerer My God to Thee" and "Abide with me." The pallbearers were, Arlo Jacobson, Leonard Yonke. Edward Winge, Adrian Aldness, Enrl Swenson and Vincent Surmo all members of his confirmation class. He leaves to mourn his early passing, his mother, and grand parents His father preceeded him in death in 1919.

Those from outside this vicinity who ettended the funeral were, Mr. C. J. Ekwall, daughter Otten and son, Mnrtin of Erie, Minn nnd Hubert Knutson of Oslo, Minn.

Elmer Olson spent Sunday nfternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness.

Edith and Marine Yonke were dinnsr guests of Mr and Mrs. Wm. Ristau Sunday.

Dr. C. M. Adkins of Thief River Falls was a professional caller at the Dnvid Rux bome Tuesday.

Sig Lind was a caller at Aleck Swanson's Tuesday.

Edith end Marina Yonke spent Tuesdny with Mrs. Walfred Carlson.

Gust Ristau of Mavie spent seversl dnv last week with his brother, Willie Ristau.

Herman Timm of Thief River Falls called at the home of his perents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm, Wednesday.

Donald Hohner was a dinner guest at the R. H. Jabliske home last Sunday.

Jeon Nelson was a caller et Glenn Olson's Wednesday.

Sophus Ness was a visitor at the Joe Mosbeck home Tuesday evening.

Mr. nnd Mrs. Ernest Yonke, sons Eerl and Everett.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fromm end children were supper guests at the G. Stark home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Norman Olson were dinner guests at the Gordon Olson home of Norden Sunday.

Adolpb Wold, deughter Mildred, and son Benhard visited at tha Walfred Carlson home Tuesday evening.

Vernon Pope called at the Clarence Pope home in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Lloyd Severson was a called at Glenn Olson's Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Jablinske and family were supper guests of Mrs. Tilda Meyers last Sunday evening.

Adolph Wold returned from Grand Forks Tuesday where he has spent a week attending to business.

Sigurd Lind called on Enock Swanson Wednesday.

Ole Olson was a visitor at the E. Yonke home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olsin and family wera visitora at the Alfred Olson Sunday.

Melvin Ness called at the Palmer Ness home Tuesday evening.

Renben Swenson left last Wednesdey for Landusky, Mont. where he will visit with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. end Mrs. Albert Lind.

Dr. O. F. Mellby of Thief River Falls was e profesional caller at the Gustav Stark last Sunay.

Bert Thorstad called on Welo Bros. Friday.

Martin Wilken was a caller et the Nels Anton home Sonday.

Mrs. Louise Pope and son Vernon visited at the Christ Anton home, on Sunday.

Clarence Bengston spent several days nt the Peter Larson home.

Legal Notices

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington,

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Swenson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Oscar Sweneon, Carl Hugo Swenson, Herman T. Swenson, Elsie Buggo, Ellen Erickson, George Swenson, Cora Lackman and Harry Swenson, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Oscar Swenson being duly filed in this court, representing that Annie Swenson, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 7th day of June, 1931, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed at the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters Testamentary be issued thereon to Oscar Swenson, Now, Therefore, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 24th day of March, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness the Honorable Andrew Botteleon, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 27th day of February, 1934.

Court Seal

Andrew Botteleon,
Judge of Probate Court.

H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Feb 1-8-15

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington,

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of Andreas T. Hoverstad, also known as Andreas Hoverstad, decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Christopher M. Hoverstad.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to 6 months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday, September 22, 1934, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and mailed notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated March 8, 1934.

Court Seal.

Andrew Botteleon,
Judge of Probate Court.

H. O. BERVE,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Attorney for Representative.

Feb. 8-15-22

Office & School Supplies

Typewriter Ribbons
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Mimeograph Supplies
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STEEL FILES FOR EVERY REQUIREMENT

Save $2 per dozen on typewriter ribbons by using our Coupon books. Also good for carbon Paper.
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Start the Spring Right With a Service Check-up Here!

OUR NEW SERVICE
shop
Will be Open to the Public
ON
Monday March 19
Come in and Look it Over

LUND and TUNBERG
Your Ford Dealers
"The Home of Better Service"
PHONE 20

Get your car off to a good start this spring---on its way to a season of carefree, safe and inexpensive motoring---by ridding it of all its Winter's worn out oils and greases. After cold weather driving a check-up is vital now, if your car is to give you positive performance in any weather. Bring it here where you are assured of painstaking and capable attention---where every moving part will be properly lubricated for the coming season. It will cost very little and will undoubtedly save you a great deal in time, trouble and money.

Friday, Mar. 16 **New Municipal Auditorium**

Doors Open 7 P. M.
Admission 50c & 25c

Reg. Champ. Basket Ball Game

Thief River Falls

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Christian Science Church

Sunday eervice at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Substance".

Sunday school at 10:00 A.M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

REVIVAL MEETINGS

At the Babtist church on Markley Ava. S.

Sunday 3 and 7:45 and every night at 7:45 p. m. exept Monday and Saturday.

Evanelists H. Ystram of Chicago and H. Storm of Brooklyn N.Y. will preach.

You are heartly invited to attend these meetings, please tell others about them.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lntheran church:
Sunday school at 10 a.m.
Sevices in Engish at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania:
Service with Holy Communion at 11 a.m.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening eervice at 7:30.

Prayer meeting at the home of Bert Norby, 237 Markley N. on Thursday evening at 7:30.

The sewing circle will meet on Friday evening at the church.

Union Young Peoples' meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Miss Anna Norby. The Prayer Band will meet at 7:30.

Religious instruction on Wednesdey.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

We have vacated the Old Elk's Hall and are now located in the Legion hall, under the Union State bank.

Services Wednesdoy and Fridoy night at 8 p.m.
Sunday school nt 2 p.m.
Sunday Worship at 3 p.m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p.m.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
No evening service.

The Luther League will meet on Thursday evening, March 22 at 7:45. Program and refreshments prepared by Miss Margaret Larson, Miss Mildred Mickelson and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

Junior Choir on Wednesday evening at the parsonage at 7:00.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 18th Services in the Highlanding church at 11 A. M. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 P.M.

The confirments will read after the services at both places.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Misa Emma Hanson at the Juluis Hanson home Friday, March 23rd.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .73
No. 1 Dark Northern	.71
No. 1 Northern Spring	.70
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.71
Oats	.23
Barley	.31
Rye	.43
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	06c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to [illegible]
Medium Wool, lb.	[illegible]

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.05
Geese	.06
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.20
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.09

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church school at 9:45.
Morning servica at 11:00.

Subject: "Jesus opposea tbe Rich and the Abuse of Authority."

Special music by tha choir.
Epworth League at 6:45

The Friendly Evening Service at 7:30.

Song service as follows:
Solo
Male Quartette

Tha Pastor will bring his message in a series of crsyon pictures.

Social hour.

Mid-week service Wednesday evening at 7:80.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. A girls' choir will sing, "When His Salvation Brining" by Lawrence Erb. Miss Dorothy Silk accompanied hy Doris Halvorson Pope will play, "To Spring" by Grieg. The sermon theme for the morning servica will be, "The Magnifican."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m.

Lenten service at 8 o'clock. Sermon subject, "Shall I Deny Jesus?"

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, March 20th, and be entertained by the Misses, Ruth Mickelson, Ragna Stenerson, Laura Knutson and Mrs. B. O. Norby. This will be gnest night and a special program of music and other entertainment is being prepared.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thnrsday evening.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday at 10 o'clock a.m.

Always a hearty welcome!

RED LAKE COUNTY FARMER-LABORITES HOLD CONVENTION

Continued from page one.

out opposition and the new officers were seated.

Hon. M. A. Brattland of Ada, newly appointed judge of the 14th judicial district was introdnced as one of the pioneer progressives of the Ninth congressional district. "We have been tied hand and foot by the precedents, lows and contracts of the pest," he said, "it is time that the judiciary interpret the laws in th epirit of the future." Referring to the recent decision of the United States Supreme Court on the Mortgage Moratorium law, he nrged his listeners to read both the upholding and the diseenting opinione of the court on that measure. Chief Justice Hughes in his opinion was facing towards the fnture, he said while the dissenting opinion altho i was masterly written faced the past and would govern the present and the future by the ontmoded restrictions of the past. "Until the judiciary interpret the laws in the spirit of the future we shall not be truly free." he said. "Laws must be interpreted to protect the producers, the common man," he continued and voiced the hope that the progressives would make a clean sweep of the electi ns and place men in the halls of Congress, in the Legislature and in other positions that were of integrity with an eye to the welfare of the commonman and their faces to the future.

Fred Miller of Red Lake Falls, August Lindquist of Oklec, John Sorenson of Garnese of Oliver Flage of Red Lake Falls were elected to the county central committee which is composed of these four and the chairman, the vice chairman and secretary-treasurer.

W. E. Quist of Thief River Falls spoke shortly contraeting the conventions formerly held in Red Lake county with the present large gathering.

Mr. Cogswell, chairman of the Farmer-Labor association of Itasca county gave a talk on the issues of the coming campaign and gave graphic illustrations of the methods being used to get the farmers against the workingmen.

Carl Swanson, Ernest Patnode and A. H. Carlson were elected to represent Red Lake county at the state convention to be held at the state convention to be held at St. Panl on March 27. The executive committee was instructed to issue credentials to fifteen delegates to each of the 65th Legislative convention and the Ninth district congressional convention.

Resolutions endorsing the Frazier bill, state banks, state insurance of public buildings, state weighing and grading of livestock and opposing nepotism were adopted as were resolutions commending and endorsing Governor, Floyd B. Olson, Senator Henrik Shipstsd, State Senator Laura Naplin representatives J. O. Melby and W. E Day. Another commending the Farmer-Labor Leader and its policies was also adopted. A resolution was addressed to the state convention requesting that the division of membership be charged to give the local club 25 cants, the county organization 50 cents and the state organization 25 cents. A resolution was also passed thanking Carlos Stageberg of the Edncational Bureau for his services as temporary chairman.

PENNINGTON COUNTY F-L CONVENTION TOMORROW

(Continned from paga one)

who are known to be bona-fide Farmer-Laborities."

"However if Republican wheelhorses should attempt to coma in and get control of the Pennington county Farmer-Labor association, through buying memberships and a seat in the convention at a dollar a seat, they will a rude awakening," Mr. Berve said.

The convention will be called to order at 12 o'clock noon, but all delegates who do not have their regular credential cards should be on hand early and secure them from the credential committee, which will be on hand earlier, it is announced.

According to information received from the state headquarters, a temporary chairman, vice chairman, secretary treasurer and as many directors as the convention may see fit will be elected at this time. A regular county central committee will be set up when there five of more clubs in the county. At that time each clnb will elect members of the county Central Committee from its membership, one for the organization and one for each bundred members or fraction thereof. No club may have more than five members of tha county central committee. This county central committee will then choose from its own membership a county chairman, vice chairman and secretary-treasurer.

Goodridge Community Club Presents "Go Slow Mary"

Tha Goodridge Community club will present "Go Slow Mary," a farce comedy in three acts givan by the young people of the community under the direction of Miss Bratlee and Miss Holappa. On Thnrsday, March 22, in the high school auditorium.

Billy and Mary Abbey a young married conple, agreed to exchange jobs for a period of time. Mary, who has been in business, gets her old position back, and Billy stays at home and makes a heroic stab at keeping bonse. Then the fun begins!

Charactors in the play are:

Billy Ahbey, n young busband out of a job—Ernest Asteson.

Mary Ahbey, his discontented wife-Sally Vaughan.

Mrs. Berdon, Mary's mother—Margaret McLean.

Sally Carter, Mary's bosom friend -Alice Tofsley.

Harry Stevers, Sally's sweetheart-Joe Christianson.

Burt Childe, Billy's friend— Ray Stephenson.

Bobby Berdon, Mary's young nephew—Bertil Peterson.

Dolly Berdon, Mary's niece—Jean McLeod.

Katie, The Abbay's maid— Mrs. Brandt.

Danny Grubb, an ice man, suitor to Katie— Cair McEnelly.

Mnrphy, a policeman, Danny's rival—Ludy Urdahl.

Admission will be 10 and 25 cents for the matinee which will start at 2:00 and 15 and 25 cents for the evening which starts at 8 o'clock.

Farmer-Labor Club is Formed at Highlanding

Honor for organizing the first Farmer-Labor club in Pennington county outside of the county seat, goes to the Township of Highlanding. Seventeen Farmer-Laborites of that township gathered at the Highlanding creamery on Saturday evening and after holding a short caucus on township officials proceeded to organize themselves into a Farmer-Labor club.

Alfred Hammersten was elected chairman; Anton Johnson, vice chairman; Palmer Wold, secretary; Peter Refness, treasurer; Elnar Jenson, director. A membership committee composed of Anton Johnson, Geo. Johnson and Andrew Fimrit was elected. The following are the charter members of the club: Geo. Johnson, Knute Hegland, Leo Ellingson, A. Fimrit, Anton Johnson, Elo Sanders, Olaf Haugan, Elvin Sanders Ed. Kerstsd. Gunnuf Gunstenson, Clifford Vad, Alfred Hammersten, Henry Hjelle, Palmer Wold, Peter Refness, and Elmnr Jenson.

The group laid plans for submitting an application for charter and for all members to attend the county convention in this city tomorrow.

State's Highway Revenue To go for Bond Charges

More than 33 per cent of the total state revenues of the Minnesota highway department thie year will to meet bond charges, according to N. W. Eleberg, highway commissioner.

Interest and principal payments on roed bonds issued in past years will claim $4,000,000 of the highway department's revenues in 1934, Mr. Elsberg said. This is one-third of the state collections for trunk highwaya anticipated this year, the estimated total being about $12,000,000.

Approximately $5,000,000 will be alloted for maintenance of the enlarged trunk system, which this year is more than 11,000 miles in length, compared with less than 6,800 miles previously. Costs of right-of-way, engineering, snrveys, plans, transfers to the stete motor vehicle fund and the etate generel fund and eimilar items will absorb nearly all of the remainder of state funds. Federal funds will be used for construction purposes.

Farmer-Laborites of Marshall County Hold Meet at Middle River

Farmer-Laborites of Marshall county gathered at Middle Rvier Friday in an enthusiastic meeting. Members of the county central committee were present. Richerd Rice the county secretary and endorsed by Marshall county and Roseau county Farmer-Labor convention as the district's candidate for state senator, gave n short talk. A talk was also made by E. M. Evans of Middle River. Mr, Evans is the Farmer-Lobor endorsed candidete for representative from Marshall county.

A membership list was started for the purpose of organizing a Farmer-Labor Association club in Middle River, and many signatures were affixed after the meeting. An organization meeting of the new club will be held in the near fnture.

R. M. Aalbu of Thief River Falls gave a short talk in which he severely criticized the record of Senator W. L. Peterson of Lancaster, "Tbie man hasn't a street car within 300 or more miles from his district" Mr. Aalbu said, "but he nevertheless led the fight that the reactionaries made against repeal of the nefarious Brooks- Coleman street railway act. I wonder what he traded for that service." He characterized Frank Green, Representative from Marshall county as a man whom he believed would trade nway his shirt to get a local bill thru.

"He expended probably thousands of dollars that you people had to dig down into your jeans to fork up, entertaining the legislators at dinners at one of the finest St. Paul hotels for tbe purpose of putting across the so-celled Marshall county bond bill." Mr. Aalbu said, "and it was absolutely unnecessary for no thinking man in the legielature could have voted against it." He also scored Mr. Green for voting against the bill which would have made it possible for the state to pay the supplementary school aid 100 cents on the dollar inetead of on a pro-rated basis during the term of Theo. Christianson as governor. Mr. Engen, Superintendent of schools of Marshall county apeaking shortly afterwards stated that without the supplementary school aid there would probably not be a high-school functioning in Marshall county outside of Warren.

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Math Barzen will leave the latter part of this week for Hinneapolis, by way of Bemidji, where she will visit at her former home, Dr. and Mrs. T. J. Bowers.

Dorris and Raymond Hanson spent the weekend at their home in Rosewood.

O.N. Brekke and sons, of Trail were business callers in the city Wednesday.

Earl McFarland, Raymond Gillmet Edgar Richards and Wilbur Helen all of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city with friends and relatives.

Nanny Larson, Margret and Bob O'Hara motored to Crookston Friday where they attended tbe basketball game of Warren and Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rnde and Mrs. John Ruda and sou Chester left for Minneapolis Friday, where they were called by the illness of John Ruda who has been a patient at the University hospital the paet two weeke.

Mr. and Mrs. Allie Webskowski are the proud parents of a baby girl.

Margeret O'Hara, Lowell Raison Steve Roark, Nanny Larson and Emil Burdick spent Monday evening in Red Lake Falls attending the show "Little Women"

Mr. E. W. Pameranki, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Nelson and son Curtis, Mr. and Mrs. John Philipp and son James, Mr. John Muzzy, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Aske and daughter Mary and Alven Oski all of Mavie were callers in this city Wednesday.

Emil Burdick, who for some time has been visiting at the Norman Stenberg home returned to his home in Silverton Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. K. Harris left on Thursday for Fargo to attend the fnneral of a relative. This is the third funeral in the same family in three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Math Barzen of Minneapolis arrived the latter part of the week to epend a few days at the Barzen bome.

Gerdan Engelbart, stndent at the Lincoln high shool spent tba weekend at his homa in Grygla.

Mrs. Gunder Sinum and son Willie of Silverton were shoppers in this city Saturday.

Raymond Karb of Calia N. D. arrived Tuesday to visit at the John Webskowski home.

Animals as Court Witnesses

Animals were used as court witnesses in Sardinia np to a few years ago. When a solitary honseholder killed an alleged hurglar, he was hrought to trial and mode to swear thnt the homicide was justifiahle before one of his dogs, cats or hirds that witnessed it. If the animal did not menifest some contradictory sign, the prisoner was eet free.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE:—Bronze turkeys, Gobblers and hens. Inqnire at Kilsow Bros. farm 9 mi. N. E. of Goodridge. 2tp

WANTED:—Bourbon Red Gobbler Fred M. Urdahl, Goodridge. 50-1tp

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

SewingMachine Repair

I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makee of Sewing Machinee at reasonable cost.

SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS
Herbert W. Nelson
The Singer Shop 112 LaBree Ave. No.

ONE MINUTE
IS THE WASHER OF THE HOUR

New style Double Water Action Tub with every model

Washes faster and cleaner

Balloon roll wringers. Half turn bottom aluminum agitators. Oil-sealed enclosed gear case. Floating power mounted ¼ h.p. Motors. Convenient outside controls. Fully guaranteed.

PRICED AS LOW AS $49.95

THRONSON Motor Co.
Buick-Pontiac, Sales, Service
—Parts—
Oliver Farm Machinery

FOR SALE:— $125.00 contract on naw Chevrolet, will sell at a sacrifice. Inqnire at Forum office. 50-2c

Horses For Sale

At Great Northern stockyarda, Thief River Falls, March 10—
22 head work horses age 3 to 8 yrs.
Weight 1200 to 1500 pounds.
Ready to go to work.
I f you are in need of a horse. It will pay you to look them ever. All horses as represented.

B. E. Schuster,
Owner.
Information phone 335 M

FOR SALE:—mixed tame hay in the etack, 8 miles east 3½ miles north of Thief River Falls, phone 19F110. Tom Pnnek 49-50p.

Well Drilling— You can do no better than have your well drilled by Hilmer Davidson, 22 years experience. Have given very satisfactory work on state jobs, developing quick eand wells. Hilmer Davidson, Holt, Minn. Route 1 47-3t

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton'e. 13-rtc

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Mar. 16-17
Geo. O'Brien in
Zane Grey's
"ROBBERS ROOST"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Mar. 18-19-20
Will Rogers in
"MR SKITCH"
With Zasu Pitts & Harry Green
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Wed. Thur. Mar. 21-22
"WOMEN IN HIS LIFE"
Starring -Otto Kruger -Isabel Jewel & Ben Lycn
ONE CENT SALE

The Borgen Players
in
"The Black Card"
--who killed Putnam?
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed. Mar. 21
10c and 25c
Under auspices of
Sons of Norway
There will be plenty seats for all.

Adam Zapple
LOOK OUT BELOW!
By JACK ROWER
WHAT I NEED IS A JOB
OKAY START PERSUADING THEM BRICKS UP TO THE TENTH FLOOR
WHEW! THESE BRICKS ARE HEAVY. MEBBE I OUGHT TO DROP SOME OFF
HEY! WHAT TH'
WHAT I NEED IS A JOB
MAN WANTED

Historical Society.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO NUMBER 51 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, MARCH 22, 1934

FARMER-LABOR CO. CONVENTION HERE FRIDAY

Ninety- nine Delegates Throng Court Room in Rousing Meeting

OTTO REHM ELECTED COUNTY CHAIRMAN

Convention Endorses Shipstead, Olson, Peterson, Napiln, Day and Melby

Ninty-nine accredited delegates of the Pennington county Farmer- Labor association, 38 from the city and 61 from the rural precicnts, gathered at the court rooms Friday in the largest and most enthusiastic convention that the association has ever held in this county. The convention was called to order at one o'clock by Herman A. Kjos, county chairman for the past two years. He called for nominations for convention chairman and Walter Quist was placed in nomination by L. A. Nelson. Paul Harris was placed in nomination by Chas. Hellquist, Otto Rehn was placed in nomination by Eric Kittelson. The ballotting resulted in 49 votes for Harris, 25 for Quist and 12 votes for Rehm. Mr. Harris assumed the chair. Tom Bjerke was nominated and elected without opposition as convention secretary.

The chair called for nominations for county chairman and J. V. Patton was placed in nomination by Mr. Quist. Otto Rehm placed in nomination by R. M. Aalbu. Balloting resultedin 65 votes for Rehm and 33 for Patton. Gordon Olson was elected vice chairman by acclamation. Tom Bjerke was elected treasurer; H. Halland was elected secretary; Carl Anderson, J. V. Hoffman and Ed. Odelin members of the county central committee, were all elected by acclamation. The chair appointed L. A. Nelson, Chas. Hellquist and Otto Rehm as a resolutions committee.

Balloting on delegates to the state convention to be on the 27th, resulted in the selection of H. Halland, R. M. Aalbu, J. V. Patton and Art. Tanum from a field of nine candidates.

Th county central committee was instructed to select the required number of delegates to the legislative district convention to be held at Oklee and the Ninth district congressional convention to be held at Erskine, with the stipulation that they should choose one delegate from each voting precinct in the county and the balance of seven at large.

The newly appointed Judge Brattland gave a short talk which was enthusiastically received.

The resolutions committee and the following resolutions were adopted, endorsing Governor Floyd B. Olson for another term; endorsing United States Senator Henrik Shipstead for another term; endorsing Attorney General Harry H. Peterson for another term; a resolution endorsing state Senator Laura E. Naplin, and representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby for another term was debated and passed. W. E. Quist only voting in the negative and requesting that he be so recorded. A resolution requesting a change in the division of the membership fees to allot 25 cents to the state, 50 cents to the county and 25 cents to the local club was passed. A resolution passed, endorsed Judge M. A. Brattland and H. O. Berve for judges of the district court.

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Prof. Monson received his early musical training under Prof. Carlo Sperati, at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa. While stationed at Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky. during the war, he studied at the Louisville Conservatory of Music, where he was awarded first place in the annual Josephine McGild contest in composition.

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Mr. George Stump, vice-president of the Minneapolis college of music, says in a letter to the management, "I am quite sure that in Mr. Monson you have one of the country's finest choir directors."

Filings for District Judge Prove Popular

A spirited race for the offices to be filled on the district bench seems to be assured with five filings to date and more expected momentarily.

H. O. Chommie and J. M. Bishop, both of this city have filed and the Farmer-Labor county convention here last Friday endorsed Judge M. A. Brattland of Ada who has already filed for the office and urged H. O. Berve of this city to file, pledging the support of its forces. W. E. Rowe and Martin O'Brien of Crookston have both filed.

Work on Thief Lake and Red Lake Projects Started

Work is under way on the Red Lake wild life refuge and the Thief Lake project, both of which have been approved by authorities in Washington for completion under the civil works administration.

The expenditure for erection of shelter cabins and the clearing of boundry lines for the Red Lake project in northern Minnesota has been set at $7,000 state game and fish officials. said.

An additional $12,000 will be used for the construction of roads, establishing of boundary lines, the building of small dams where needed, the planting of trees and the erection of buildings on the Thief Lake project.

The work is under the supervision of E. W. Youngdahl, engineer for the game and fish division.

$49,077 Dividend Paid to Date, First National Bank

Mr. Engelstad, Receiver of the First National Bank announces that all persons filing claims after January 10 and to February 8, may now call at the bank and receive their first dividend of 7 per cent. The first dividend to persons filing their claims January 10 was paid some time ago. However, there are still several who have not called for their checks and request is made that they do so immediately.

Claims totaling the sum of $701.109.40 have been filed and a total dividend of $49,077. has been paid.

Geo. Hardisty of Minneapolis arrived Saturday to visit his mother and attend to business matters. He returned Sunday evening.

Governor Olson to Speak Tuesday, March 27th

Governor Floyd B. Olson, Standard bearer for the Farmer-Labor party, will address the Farmer-Labor state convention at St. Paul on Tuesday, March 27 at 2 p. m.

PROF. H. W. MONSON

MANY LEISURE TIME GROUPS BEING FORMED

Any Club May Be Formed if Enough Interest is Shown

The recreational program for Thief River Falls is getting further under way with the organization of a Mens Rifle Club, Women's Gym Night, Girls Hobby corner, Boys Athletic Group and a concert orchestra.

The Men's Rifle Club will meet on Sunday mornings at nine o'clock in the basement of the NRS building. Herb Jung and Mr. Messenger will conduct the group and give instructions as to the finer points of target shooting, according to the district director Mr. Messenger.

Beginning with Wednesday of next week the women of this community will be able to use the gym in the basement of the NRS office for relaxation and physical fitness during the evening.

It will be open to them from six to ten o'clock under the direction of Roy Langevin whose activities in the mens recreational group has received much response.

According to Miss Alice Larson, the girls hobby club with a membership of 85, now meets in the Knox building on the second floor in the northeast corner room every night. The officers elected are: Dorothy Greenland, President; Violet Kelly, vice president; Ruth Wasgren, secretary; and treasurer; Adels Holmstrom, Publicity Chairman. Their interest groups have undertaken an unusual program consisting of outdoor cookery, play production, Writers' League, and soap carving.

Mr. Bruce states even though that the Oratorio has been presented that the Concert Orchestra will continue with rehearsals. All persons who can play an instrument, especially string instruments, are urged to talk to Mr. Bruce about joining the group. Concert music will be featured just for the sake of the enjoyment of well directed orchestration, according to announced plans of Mr. Bruce.

City Churches Will Hold Joint Good Friday Service

Zion, Trinity and Augastana Lutheran Churches will hold joint Good Friday Services in the Auditorium

Theme: "The Crucified Christ.

Subtopics:

Christ—Our Righteousness.
Christ—Our Sanctification.
Christ—Our Redemption.

This service will begin at 1:30 instead of 2:00 as announced last week.

Today's Opportunities

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

WILL BE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS March 20, with a car load of well broke mares with foal. Sansbury and

FOR SALE—A car load of nice clean alfalfa hay. See P. O. Sorlem ½mi. east of Soo. round house.

For Sale:—two new 1930 Model D John Deere tractors, 15-27 at a special low price of $885.00. Oen Hardware Department. 51-21-1tc

LOST:—my drivers license and identification card. Contained in small leather case. Finder will confer a favor by leaving same at the Forum Office. Pater Refsnes, Goodridge.

PENNINGTON GETS $44,185.00 FROM STATE FOR ROADS

Marshall County Gets $60,185 Red Lake County $36,185

Pennington county will receive $44,185.00 as its share of the state one-mill road tax and gasoline tax. This was decided at the 1934 meeting of the state board of allotment in St. Paul to apportion the state road and bridge fund, says a highway bulletin issued this week.

From the one-mill tax, Panninton Marshall and Red Lake counties will each receive $10,185, whils Pennington county's share of the gas tax will be $29,000, Red Lake county's share will be $25,000 and Marshall county's share will be $50,000. In addition to this Pennington county has been allotted $5,000 as a special allotment for C A number 24. Red Lake county gets a special allotment of $1,000 fo bituminous treatment on the road between Oklee and T. H. road numbe 92. Marshall county received no special allotment.

The entire proceeds of the one-mill tax go to state aid roads, while one third of the total gas tax collections go to county aid roads and two-thirds to state trunk highways.

The total amount to be distibuted from the State Road and Bridge fund this year will be considerably less than in 1932, owing to an estimated average tax delinquency of 25 per cent and a decreased consumption of gasoline in the state. The Board of Allotment placed the total available this year from the one-mill levy at $1,018,530 compared with $1,291,003 last year. The 1034 share of the counties in the gasoline tax was estimated at $3,2000,000 by the board, as agains $3,6000,000 in 1933.

Members of the board of allotmen are N. W. Elsberg, commissioner o highways; Stafford King, state auditor and Julius Schmahl, state treas.

The law fixes the minimum allotment of gas tax funds to any county at ¾ of one per cent of the tota amount available, while the minimum allotment to any one county from the one-mill tax is 1 per cent. The maximum allotment to any county is 8 per cent of each fund, Hennepin, Ramsey and St. Louis counties receive the maximum permitted by law. Gas tax funds are distributed to the counties in August and February of each year One-mill funds are paid out on state aid roads as completed projects are approved by the state highway department.

Tuesdays at the Avalon To Be 'Take a Chance' Nights

Mr. Holte, manager of the Avalon, announces a new idea in advertising of pictures, which will consist of no advertising of pictures, anomalous as that may sound, shown on Tuesday evenings. Tuesday nights will be known as "Take a Chance" nights as the title of the picture to be shown will not be divulged. However, only first quality pictures will be presented, Mr. Holte says. A special low admission price; 10 cents for children and 15 cents for adults will feature these shows, Mr. Holte said.

Clearwater Conv. Endorses Naplin, Day, and Melby

The Clearwater county Farmer-Labor convention held at Bagley last Saturday afternoon went on record endorsing Governor Olson, Senator Henrik Shipstead, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, Senator Laura E. Naplin, Representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby for reelection.

Instructions were voted to their delegates to the Ninth Congreshional District convention to cast their first ballot for Leonard Hauske for Congress.

In the ballotting for delegates to the state convention, Mr. Day received 119 votes out of a possible 129.

Northern Minnesota Debate Tournament at H. S. Saturday

Lincoln high school will be the scene of unusual activity Saturday, March 24, when it entertains over fifty debaters, coaches, and officials in an invitational debate tournament for debate teams from Northern Minnesota.

Farmer-Labor Congressional District Convention, April 7th

According to an announcement made by H. O. Berve, Secretary, and A. M. Landby, Chairman, of the Ninth Congressional District Farmer-Labor Association, the Ninth Congressional District Farmer-Labor Association's Convention is called to meet at Erskine, Minnesota, at the school auditorium, on Saturday April 7th, 1934, at 12:30 o'clock, noon. They ask that each county send a delegation of good dependable Farmer-Laborites to the convention and that these delegations should try to be there on time in order that the meeting can be started promptly.

The following business will be transacted at the convention according to Messers Berve and Landby:

First: To consider and endorse a candidate or candidates for congress, as the convention may decide.

Second: To select or arrange for a Congressional District Committee for the next two years.

Third: Any other business that it may be desired to take up for the welfare of the organization, and the movement in the district generally.

REGION EIGHT TITLE WON BY CASS LAKE H. S.

Sheldon Gray Played Sensational Game Against Twin Valley

A fast and rangy team from Cass Lake high school won the region eigh basket ball championship last Friday night from Twin Valley by a score of 24 to 22. Twin Valley presented a team that gave the Cass Lake boys trouble all during the game. As the game ended in a tie of 20 to 20, an overtime period had to be played during which time Sheldon Gray, captain of the Cass Lake team, made two baskets unassisted while Twin Valley made two freethrows. The game was hard fought all the way through by two evenly matched teams. Cass Lake will represent this region at the state tournament today and tomorrow; they will meet Chisholm Thursday afternoon at four o'clock in the Minneapolis Auditorium in the second game of the tournament.

Those who saw the consolation game witnessed an upset in which Warren was decisively beaten by the Badger quint. Warren's team never threatened Badger after the game was under way; the final score was 30 to 21 which clearly indicates the strenght of the Badger team which was considered the weakest team in the tournament before the Warren-Badger tilt.

The tournament was a financial success, according to Morris Bye, regional chairman, due to the fine support given to them by the local townspeople as well as successful event in choosing a representative to the state tournament.

Scale Bought With Seal Funds Installed in School

A weighing and measuring scale to be used in the county school health program being carried out by the CWS nurse has been provided through the Christmas Seal funds, according to Mrs. C. W. Froata, Christmas Seal Local Manager, Thief River Falls.

The scale which will make possible the weighing and measuring of school boys and girls and the recording of their weight so that growth may be checked in future health examination, will be a valuable aid in the county school work.

"Scales and periodic weighing and measuring of boys and girls stimulate pupils' interest in growth and in practicing the proper habits of nutrition that help them make the proper gains," a bulletin from the Minnesota Public Health Association which provided the Christmas Seal scale, states; "Proper health habits build resistance to tuberculosis and other diseases and for this reason the providing of scales and the promotion of periodic weighing and measuring has always been included in the Christmas Seal program."

Mr. and Mrs. Miller of Gatzke were visitors in the city Tuesday.

'Shiners" Result from Shining Boxing Exhibitions Put on by Local Boys, Tues.

The fights that were staged last Tuesday night in the CWA gym were witnessed by a crowd of enthusiastic spectators who filled the limited space in the gym to overflowing. There was more real fighting, according to Roy Langevin director of the local boys, than he has ever witnessed in any professional bout. The fighters were all boys from grads and high school and and they weighed all the way from 81 to 135 pounds.

The boys who participated in the fights were: Gordon Froseth, Cowboy McFarland, Lern Anderson, Perry Froseth, Ivan Bundy, Oscar Larson, Willis Tripp, Thelmer Kulseth, Josey Meremontes, Bud Kelly, Howard Knlseth, and Kermit Maidment, all from Thief River Falls; the opponents from Red Lake Falls were: Jim Page, Lester Kiefenheim, Dan Winaham, Don Ducharm, Morris Roy, Fritz Martell, Marvin Ducharm, Martin Theroux, Don Thompson, Spud Porter, Dean Converse and Don Kiefenbeim.

There will be a return bout in Red Lake Falls April 4, and plans are being made to engage in fisticuffs with boys from all the neighboring towns during the coming months, according to Mr. Langevin. Langevin also plans to establish summer training camps for the boys who are interested in extensive training during the summer months.

SEVENTH ANNUAL AUTO AND STYLE SHOW IS OPENED

Variety Entertainment; Local Business Men Display Spring Models

NEW PLYMOUTH CAR TO BE GIVEN AWAY FREE

Auxilliary Drum Corps Will Make First Appearance in New Uniforms

With the Opening of the auto show today, the people of this territory will witness one of the best expositions ever presented in this part of the state. There will be at least 18 cars exhibited, other entries consisting of industrial and electrical appliances, according to O. C. Paulson, general chairman in charge of the show.

Some of the exhibits that will attract much attention are; The Glueck Brewing company's bottle of beer that never empties; the cut-out Ford chassis; and the rebuilt car displayed by the Thief River Falls Oil company. Other exhibits consisting of flowers, radios, hardware, washing machines, refrigerators and various other electrical and industrial equipment. Each visitor who enters the exhibition room will be registered, and some person will receive a ten dollar cash certificate free, good in purchase at any business place that has an exhibit in that room.

The dedication program which will be held otnight for the presentation of the Memorial Room in the basement of the auditorium, will be in charge of H. O. Chommie. The program will open with a selection by the Municipal band and the Auxiliary Drum Corps followed by the presentation speech by Mayor E. L. Tungseth and the acceptance speech by Roy L. Ericson, Legion Commander, Elmer J. Ecklund Post. Short talks will be given by Dr. Harry Hedin, District Legion Commander and Mrs. J. E. Janzen, Auxiliary District president. The dedicatory address will be given by Mitchell Murray of St. Cloud, State Legion Commander.

The feature attraction Friday evening will be the Style Show which will be sponsored by some of the merchants of the city under the direction of Haakon M. Olson, of the Oen Mercantile company. There will be a dance, featuring Hardy's Purple Aces following the style show.

Saturday night will be marked by a vaudeville performance featuring Florence Reinmuth's Rythm Revue with a cast of fifteen dancers and specialty artists. A drawing will be held wherein a new Plymouth car will be given to the holder of the lucky number.

McALLISTER JURY RETURNS VERDICT DEATH BY BLOW

Blood Clot Formed by a Blow Over Right Eye Said to be Cause Of Death

A coroner's jury was called by Dr. A. M. Smith, Pennington county Coroner to decide on the cause of death of Mrs. Sarah McAllister, who died Sunday March 18.

Hearing was held at 7 o'clock Tuesday evening at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, at which time testimony was heard bearing on the circumstances of her death.

The jury composed of C. D. Gustafson, Alfred Bredeson, Geo. Werstlein, Howard Davidson, Alex Campbell and Martin Stenberg listened to evidence brought out under examination by County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren The following witnesses were called: Mrs. Ecklund, mother of the deceased, Mrs. H. H. Kelly, a sister of the deceased, Mrs. Gustafson, a maid at the Evelyn hotel; Tom Meaghan, clerk at the Evelyn and H. O. Chommie, local attorney who was called in regard to legal advice by the deceased a week before her death; Louis Knadle, patrolman; Norman Nordale night clerk at the Evelyn and Clarence Bakke an Ted Hagen. Testimony of Dr. Evans, the physician who was called by Mrs. Kelly and who found Mrs. McAllister dead, Dr. O. F. Mellby who has had the deceased under treatment during the past six months and who witnessed the post mortem conducted by the coroner, Dr. Smith was also heard.

The jury deliberated from 2:30 a. m.until 5:30 a. m. and at that time returned a verdict of death being caused by a clot of blood at the base of the brain which in turn was the direct result of a severe injury on the forehead above the right eye. "This and other injuries must b declared to be from direct blows the sources of which are not known." the verdict states.

New Solum Township Election Held Tuesday

The township election for New Solum held at Rosewood elected the officers for next year: John Halvorson, clerk; John Thompson, supervisor; P. N. Pederson, assessor; J. E. Shoberg and Ray Halvorson, justices; Mrs. Hilda Selvarnes and Adolph Haugen, constables.

A [illegible] budget was voted to defray the township expenses at the election.

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Filings for District Judge Prove Popular

A spirited race for the offices to be filled on the district bench seems to be assured with five filings to date and more expected momentarily.

H. O. Chommie and J. M. Bishop, both of this city have filed and the Farmer-Labor county convention here last Friday endorsed Judge M. A. Brattland of Ada who has already filed for the office and urged H. O. Berve of this city to file, pledging the support of its forces. W. E. Rowe and Martin O'Brien of Crookston have both filed.

Work on Thief Lake and Red Lake Projects Started

Work is under way on the Red Lake wild life refuge and the Thief Lake project, both of which have been approved by authorities in Washington for completion under the civil works administration.

The expenditure for erection of shelter cabins and the clearing of boundry lines for the Red Lake project in northern Minnesota has been set at $7,000 state game and fish officials. said.

An additional $12,000 will be used for the construction of roads, establishing of boundary lines, the building of small dams where needed, the planting of trees and the erection of buildings on the Thief Lake project.

The work is under the supervision of E. W. Youngdahl, engineer for the game and fish divisioa.

$49,077 Dividend Paid to Date, First, National Bank

Mr. Engelstad, Receiver of the First National Bank announces that all persons filing claims after January 10 and to February 8, may now call at the bank and receive their first dividend of 7 per cent. The first dividend to persoas filing their claim January 10 was paid some time ago. However, there are still several who have not called for their checks and request is made that they do so immediately.

Claims totaling the sum of $701.109.40 have been filed and a total dividend of $49,077. has been paid.

Geo. Hardisty of Minneapolis arrived Saturday to visit his mother and attend to business matters. He returned Sunday evening.

MANY LEISURE TIME GROUPS BEING FORMED

Any Club May Be Formed if Enough Interest is Shown

The recreational program for Thief River Falls is getting further under way with the organization of a Men. Rifle Club, Women's Gym Night, Girls Hobby corner, Roys Athletic Group and a concert orchestra.

The Men's Rifle Club will meet on Sunday mornings at nine o'clock in the basement of the NRS buildiag. Herb Jung aad Mr. Messenger will conduct the group and give instructions as to the finer points of target shooting, according to the district director Mr. Messenger.

Beginning with Wednesday of next week the women of this community will be able to use the gym in the basement of the NRS office for relaxation and physical fitness during the evening.

It will be open to them from six to ten o'clock under the direction of Roy Langevin whose activities in the mens recreational group has received much response.

According to Miss Alice Larson, the girls hobby club with a membership of 85, now meets in the Knox building on the second floor in the northeast corner room every night. The officers elected are: Dorothy Greenland, President; Violet Kelly, vice president; Ruth Wasgren, secretary; and treasurer; Adele Holmstrom, Publicity Chairman. Their interest groups have undertaken an unusual program consisting of outdoor cookery, play production, Writers' League, and soap carving.

Mr. Bruce states even though that the Oratorio has heen presented that the Coacert Orchestra will continue with rehearsals. All persons who can play an instrument, especially string instruments, are urged to talk to Mr. Bruce about joining the group. Concert music will be featured just for the sake of the enjoyment of well directed orchestration, according to announced plans of Mr. Bruce.

City Churches Will Hold Joint Good Friday Service

Zion, Trinity and Augastana Luthuran Churches will hold joint Good Friday Services in the Auditorium.

Theme: "The Crucified Christ.

Subtopics:

Christ—Our Righteousness.
Christ—Our Sanctification.
Chris.—Our Redemption.

This service will begin at 1:30 instead of 2:00 as announced last week.

Today's Opportunities

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

WILL BE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS March 26, with a car load of well broke mares with foal. Sansbury and

FOR SALE—A car load of nice clean alfalfa hay. See P. O. Sorlem ½ mi. east of Soo. round house.

For Sale:—two new 1930 Model D John Deere tractors, 15-27 at a special low price of $585.00. Oen Hardware Department. 51-21-1tc

LOST:—my drivers license and identification card. Contained in small leather case. Finder will confer a favor by leaving same at the Forum Office. Peter Refsnes, Goodridge.

PENNINGTON GETS $44,185.00 FROM STATE FOR ROADS

Marshall County Gets $60,185 Red Lake County $36,185

Pennington county will receive $44,185.00 as its share of the state one-mill road tax and gasoline tax. This was decided at the 1934 meeting of the state board of allotment in St. Paul to apportion the state road and bridge fund, says a highway bulletin issued this week.

From the one-mill tax, Penninton Marshall and Red Lake counties will each receive $10,185, while Pennington county's share of the gas tax will be $29,000, Red Lake county's share will be $26,000 and Marshall county's share will be $50,000. In addition to this Pennington county has been allotted $5,000 as a special allotment for C A number 24. Red Lake county gets a special allotment of $1,000 for bituminous treatment on the road between Oklee and T. H. road number 92. Marshall county received no special allotment.

The entire proceeds of the one-mill tax go to state aid roads, while one third of the total gas tax collections go to county aid roads and two-thirds to state trunk highways.

The total amount to be distibuted from the State Road and Bridge fund this year will be considerably less than in 1932, owing to an estimated average tax delinquency of 25 per cent and a decreased consumption of gasoline in the state. The Board of Allotment placed the total available this year from the one-mill levy at $1,018,530 compared with $1,291,003 last year. The 1934 share of the counties in the gasoline tax was estimated at $3,2000,000 by the board, as against $3,6000,000 in 1933.

Members of the board of allotment are N. W. Elsberg, commissioner of highways; Stafford King, state auditor and Julius Schmahl, state treas.

The law fixes the minimum allotment of gas tax funds to any county at ¾ of one per cent of the total amount available, while the minimum allotment to any one county from the one-mill tax is 1 per cent. The maximum allotment to any county is 3 per cent of each fund, Hennepin, Ramsey and St. Louis counties receive the maximum permitted by law. Gas tax funds are distributed to the counties in August and February of each year. One-mill funds are paid out on state aid roads as completed projects are approved by the state highway department.

Tuesdays at the Avalon To Be 'Take a Chance' Nights

Mr. Holte, manager of the Avalon, announces a new idea in advertising of pictures, which will consist of no advertising of pictures, anomalous as that may sound, shown on Tuesday evenings. Tuesday nights will be known as "Take a Chance" nights as the title of the picture to be shown will not be divulged. However, only first quality pictures will be presented, Mr. Holte says. A special low admission price; 10 cents for children and 15 cents for adults will feature these shows, Mr. Holte said.

Clearwater Conv. Endorses Naplin, Day, and Melby

The Clearwater county Farmer-Labor convention held at Bagley last Saturday afternoon went on record endorsing Governor Olson, Senator Henrik Shipstead, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, Senator Laura E. Naplin, Representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby for reelection.

Instructions were voted to their delegates to the Ninth Congreshional District conventioa to cast their first ballot for Leonard Hauske for Congress.

In the ballotting for delegates to the state convention, Mr. Day receivsd 119 votes out of a possible 129.

Northern Minnesota Debate Tournament at H. S. Saturday

Lincoln high school will be the scene of unusual activity Saturday, March 24, when it entertains over fifty debaters, coaches, and officials in an invitational debate tournament for debate teams from Northern Minnesota.

Farmer-Labor Congressional District Convention, April 7th

According to an announcement made by H. O. Berve, Secretary, and A. M. Landby, Chairman, of the Ninth Congressional District Farmer-Labor Association, the Ninth Congressional District Farmer-Labor Association's Convention is called to meet at Erskine, Minnesota, at the school auditorium, on Saturday April 7th, 1934, at 12:30 o'clock, nooa. They ask that each county send a delegation of good dependable Farmer-Laborites to the convention and that these delegations should try to be there on time in order that the meeting can be started promptly.

The following business will be transacted at the convention according to Messers Berve and Landby:

First: To consider and endorse a candidate or candidates for congress, as the convention may decide.

Second: To select or arrange for a Congressional District Committee for the next two years.

Third: Any other business that it may be desired to take up for the welfare of the organization, and the movement in the district generally.

REGION EIGHT TITLE WON BY CASS LAKE H. S.

Sheldon Gray Played Sensational Game Against Twin Valley

A fast and rangy team from Cass Lake high school won the region eigh basket ball championship last Friday night from Twin Valley by a score of 24 to 22. Twin Valley presented a team that gave the Cass Lake boys trouble all during the game. As the game ended in a tie of 20 to 20, an overtime period had to be played during which time Sheldon Gray, captain of the Cass Lake team, made two baskets unassisted while Twin Valley made two freethrows. The game was hard fought all the way through by two evenly matched teams. Cass Lake will represent this region at the state tournament today and tomorrow; they will meet Chisholm Thursday afternoon at four o'clock in the Minneapolis Auditorium in the second game of the tournament.

Those who saw the consolation game witnessed an upset in which Warren was decisively beaten by the Badger quint. Warren's team never threatened Badger after the gama was under way; the final score was 30 to 21 which clearly indicates the strenght of the Badger team which was considered the weakest team in the tournament before tha Warren-Badger tilt.

The tournameat was a financial success, according to Morris Bye, regional chairman, due to the fine support given to them by the local townspeople as well as successful event in choosing a representative to the state tournament..

Scale Bought With Seal Funds Installed in School

A weighing and measuring scale to be used in the county school health program being carried out by the CWS nurse has been provided through the Christmas Seal funds, according to Mrs. C. W. Froats, Christmas Seal Local Manager, Thief River Falls.

The scale which will make possible the weighing and measuring of school boys and girls and the recording of their weight so that growth may be checked in future health examination, will be a valuable aid in the county school work.

"Scales and periodic weighing and measuring of boys and girls stimulate pupils' interest in growth and in practicing the proper habits of nutrition that help them make the proper gains," a bulletin from the Minnesota Public Health Association which provided the Christmas Seal scale, states; "Proper health habits build resistance to tuberculosis and other diseases and for this reason the providing of scales and the promotion of periodic weighing and measuring has always been included in the Christmas Seal program."

Mr. and Mrs. Millar of Gatzke were visitors in the city Tuesday.

'Shiners" Result from Shining Boxing Exhibitions Put on by Local Boys Tues.

The fights that were staged last Tuesday night in the CWA gym were witnessed by a crowd of enthusiastic spectators who filled the limited space in the gym to overflowing. There was more real fighting, according to Roy Langevin director of the local boys, than he has ever witnessed in any professional bout. The fighters were all boys from grade and high school and and they weighed all the way from 61 to 135 pounds.

The boys who participated in the fights were: Gordon Froseth, Cowboy McFarland, Leru Anderson, Perry Froseth, Ivan Bundy, Oscar Larson, Willis Tripp, Thelmer Kulseth, Josey Meremontes, Bud Kelly, Howard Kulseth, and Kermit Maidment, all from Thief River Falls; the opponents from Red Lake Falls were: Jim Page, Lester Kiefenheim, Dan Winaham, Don Ducharm, Morris Roy, Fritz Martell, Marvin Ducharm, Martin Theroux, Don Thompson, Spud Porter, Dean Converse and Don Kiefenheim.

There will be a return bout in Red Lake Falls April 4, and plans are being made to engage in fisticaffs with boys from all the neighboring towns during the coming months, according to Mr. Langevin. Langavin also plans to establish summer training camps for the boys who are interested in extensive training during the summer months.

SEVENTH ANNUAL AUTO AND STYLE SHOW IS OPENED

Variety Entertainment; Local Business Men Display Spring Models

NEW PLYMOUTH CAR TO BE GIVEN AWAY FREE

Auxilliary Drum Corps Will Make First Appearance in New Uniforms

With the Opening of the auto show today, the people of this territory will witness one of the best expositions ever presented in this part of the state. There will be at least 18 cars exhibited, other entries consisting of industrial and electrical appliances, according to O. C. Paulson, general chairman in charge of the show.

Some of the exhibits that will attract much attention are; The Glueck Brewing compaay's bottle of beer that never empties; the cut-out Ford chassis; and the rebuilt car displayed by the Thief River Falls Oil company. Other exhibits consisting of flowers, radios, hardware, washing machines, refrigerators and various other electrical and industrial equipment. Each visitor who enters the exhibition room will be registered, and some person will receive a ten dollar cash certificate free, good in purchase at any business place that has an exhibit in that room.

The dedication program which will be held otnight for the presentation of tha Memorial Room in the basement of the auditorium, will be in charge of H. O. Chommie. The program will open with a selection by the Municipal band aad the Auxiliary Drum Corps followed by the presentatioa speech by Mayor E. L. Tungseth and the acceptanca speech by Roy L. Ericson, Legion Commander, Elmer J. Ecklund Post. Short talks will be given by Dr. Harry Hedin, District Legion Commander and Mrs. J. E. Janzen, Auxiliary District president. The dedicatory address will be given by Mitchell Murray of St. Cloud, State Legion Commander.

The feature attraction Friday evening will be the Style Show which will be sponsored by some of the merchants of the city under the direction of Haakon M. Olsen, of the Oen Mercantile company. There will be a dance, featuring Hardy's Purple Aces following the style show.

Saturday night will be marked by a vaudeville performance featuring Florence Reinmuth's Rythm Revue with a cast of fifteen dancers and specialty artists. A drawing will be held wherein a new Plymouth car will be given to the bolder of the lucky number.

McALLISTER JURY RETURNS VERDICT DEATH BY BLOW

Blood Clot Formed by a Blow Over Right Eye Said to be Cause Of Death

A coroner's jury was called by Dr. A. M. Smith, Pennington county Coroner to decide on the cause of death of Mrs. Sarah McAllister, who died Sunday March 18.

Hearing was held at 7 o'clock Tuesday evening at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, at which time testimony was heard bearing on the circumstances of her death.

Tha jury composed of C. D. Gustafson, Alfred Bredeson, Geo. Werstlein, Howard Davidson, Alex Campbell and Martin Steaberg listened to evidence brought out under examination by County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren The following witnesses were called: Mrs. Ecklund, mother of the deceased, Mrs. H. H. Kelly, a sister of the deceased, Mrs. Gustafson, a maid at the Evelyn hotel; Tom Meaghan, clerk at the Evelyn and H. O. Chommie, local attorney who was called in regard to legal advice by the deceased a week before her death; Louis Knadle, patrolman; Norman Nordale night clerk at the Evelyn and Clarence Bakke an Ted Hagen. Testimony of Dr. Evans, the physician who was called by Mrs. Kelly and who found Mrs. McAllister dead, Dr. O. F. Mellby who has had the deceased under treatment during the past six months and who witnessed the post mortem conducted by tha coroner, Dr. Smith was also heard.

Tha jury deliberated from 2:30 a. m. until 5:80 a. m. and at that time returned a verdict of death being caused by a clot of blood at the base of tha brain which in turn was the direct result of a severe injury on the forehead above the right eye. "This and other injuries must b declared to be from direct blows the sources of which are not known." the verdict states.

New Solum Township Election Held Tuesday

The township election for New Solum held at Rosewood elected the officers for next year: John Halvorson, clerk; John Thompson, supervisor; P. N. Pederson, assessor; J. E. Shoberg and Ray Halverson, justices; Mrs. Hilda Selverness and Adolph Haugen, constaoles.

A [illegible] budget was voted to defray the township expenses at the election.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

VOTES FOR SILVER FARM AID PLAN

Would Remonetize White Metal at Premium as Bounty for Surplus Export.

Washington—In spite of administration indifference, the house passed a silver remonetization-farm relief bill by a majority that ran well over the two-thirds vote required by procedure under which it was considered. Voting 257 to 112, it sent to the senate the Dies bill directing that silver be accepted at a premium above the world price in exchange for agricultural commodities in which a surplus exists. The metal thus received would be used as backing for new issues of silver certificates.

The debate was punctuated by insistent demands from Republican regulars for a statement of the administration's position on the measure. But the nearest thing to a definite answer they received was a statement by Representative Dies (Democrat of Texas), that Secretary Morgenthau had not opposed the bill in committee.

Under the bill, a board would be established to negotiate sales of agricultural surpluses to foreign buyers, and accept in exchange silver coin or bullion at a price to be fixed by the board, but not to be set higher than 2 per cent above the world price of silver.

A second limitation would fix the extent of the board's sales in one year at a volume at which the excess value of silver over the world price would not exceed $400,000,000. The silver received would be deposited in the treasury, with the latter authorized to issue silver certificates against it.

These would be used to compensate producers of commodities sold under the plan.

At the outset, Dies disclaimed any interest in the question from the point of view of the inflationist or the man from the silver states, and placed himself with the group who were behind the bill as a farm relief measure.

U. S. Will Set Up 12 New Banks.
Washington — President Roosevelt asked congress to set up 12 industrial credit banks which he had been told would safeguard the jobs of 346,000 persons and create work for 378,000 more. Legislation to allow the Federal Reserve system to create the banks, financing them by selling $140,000,000 of stock to the treasury, was introduced in both houses immediately.

Carnera, Baer Fight Set for June 14
New York—The long sought heavyweight championship fight between Primo Carnera and Max Baer has finally been signed up. The fight will take place in New York on June 14 and will be 15 rounds—or less. Carnera will get 37½ per cent. Baer, Jack Dempsey and Ancil Hoffman will receive 13 per cent of the gross receipts.

Lindbergh Protests Air Mail Bill.
Washington—Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh testified before the senate postoffice committee which is seeking permanent airmail legislation. The Colonel condemned the administration's air mail bill on the grounds that it avoided the question of giving the airlines a fair trial before they are convicted.

Speaker Rainey Orders Party Check
Washington—One 21 different occasions since President Roosevelt took office, house Democrats have voted wrong and Speaker Rainey intends to find out just who they were and on what issues. Accordingly he has ordered a check on the voting of all regulars during that period.

This Should Be a Good Lesson to Thief
Cuba, N. Y.—A thief who attempted to steal monuments from the Lunberg granite plant left definite clues to his identity. A deputy sheriff, investigating the attempted robbery, found three fingers, clipped off at the first joint, under a 900-pound stone.

Army Resumes Fying of the Air Mail.
Washington—Army air mail operations were resumed in all three zones. The resumption was recommended by Major General Benjamin D. Foulois, chief of the air corps, following a personal inspection.

Wheat Embargo To Supreme Court.
Washington — Governor William Langer of North Dakota won a review from the Supreme Court in his fight to impose an embargo on all exports of wheat from his state pending an upturn in prices.

Rail Labor Rejects F. R. Wage Truce
Washington—Railway labor unions flatly rejected President Roosevelt's proposal for a six-months wage truce and announced they would insist that basic wage rates be restored upon July 1, 1934.

Man Trapped in Oven, Heat at 350°
New York—William Philups, repair man, was trapped for 45 minutes in a baker's oven at 350 degrees Fahrenheit. He was rescued by police and taken to a hospital. His condition was serious.

Roosevelts Have 29th Anniversary.
Washington—Twenty-nine years ago, March 17, Franklin D. Roosevelt and Anna Eleanor Roosevelt were married. Their anniversary this year was celebrated in the White House at a dinner party.

Have you tried a Forum Want Ad?

L. I. D SPONSORS NEW RADIO SERIES

New York—A new series on the 'Economics of the New Deal" is being presented under the auspices of the League for Industrial Democracy over the facilities of the National Broadcasting Company. The speeches will be broadcast every Saturday afternoon at 5:30 Eastern Standard Time.

RURAL CREDIT RENTS SHOW GOOD INCREASE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR

In spite of the depression, low prices, drought, and grasshopper infestation, the 1933 rental returns on Rural Credit farms show a marked increase over the preceding year, a statement issued by the Rural Credit Department reported.

"Still more gratifying, during the past year over $104,000 of 1932 and prior year's rent was collected. The greater part of the delinquent rent came from the upper Red River Valley district, which was the only section of the state where a near normal crop was harvested," the statement read.

It is the opinion of the officials of the department that should there have been a normal crop throughout the state, the rental income would have exceeded a million dollars.

Collections for the month of January were $28,753, an increase of $14,746 over the same month a year ago.

"ENEMIES HAVE WON BATTLE, NOT THE WAR," SAYS BAUER

New York—"Our enemies for a moment won a partial victory and thus can afford to say that the class war has ended. They think they have put the workers forever beneath the iron heel of dictatorship. They are greatly mistaken. Before long they are going to realize they have won a battle in the class war, but not the war itself."

This is the conclusion to an article by Otto Bauer, printed in the German Social-Democratic "Neue Vorwaerts" of Prague, Czechoslovakia, and sent by wireless to the New York Times.

Meanwhile, the Associated Press reports, placards have appeared thruout Vienna, "We are coming back, you can depend on us." The ability of Socialists to distribute literature and post placards in Vienna indicates that Socialist restance to the government is far from crushed.

Lessons from Conflict

In retrospect, Bauer has none of the cocksureness of the Communists who failed in several central European countries and then insisted that their tactics had nevertheless been right all the time. Instead, he analizes the mistakes of Austrian Social-Democracy during the past few years.

"We made mistakes. Of that there is no doubt. I can admit it more frankly since I am responsible.

"In April, 1932, the Pan-Germans and Nazis demanded a general election; the clericals were in the state of panic, fearing such elections would put the Nazis in power. If we had at this time offered in Parliment a vote against the elections, and promised 'tolerance' to the clerical government, we might have prevented the union of the Heimwehr and the clericals. We did not do so because we feared we would share the fate of our German comrades who also had tolerated a clerical government."

General Strike Too Late

When Dollfuss used force to prevent the reassembling of Parliament after Renner's resignation as Chancellor, Bauer says, "This was the moment when we should have called a general strike. But we shrank from the bloodshed of civil war. We were foolish enough to rely on the promise of Dollfuss to negotiate with us early in April to effect constitutional reforms.

"It is a question whether out mistakes in policy really altered the final result very much. Had we agreed to tolerate the clerical government we would probably have landed where the German Social-Democrats landed. A general strike might well have got the clericals and Nazis together and made Hitler instead of Dollfuss the dictator of Austria.

"We have always tried to steer a middle course between the extreme left Socialism of the Italian and Hungarian Socialists and the almost reactionary bourgeois Socialism of Germany. But our form was also defeated." Bauer then closes with his declaration of faith in the victory of Socialism.

MRS. CHRISTINA PARBST PASSES AWAY MAR. 14

Mrs. Christina Parbst passed away at her home at 933 Knight Ave. N. in this city Wednesday, March 14, at 8:45 p. m. She is survived by five children and twelve grand children, her children are John Parbst of Ridgedale, Canada; Mrs Meiser of the same place; Wm. A. Parbst, Otto C. Parbst, and Mrs. Laura Feregan, all of this city. Mrs. Parbst was born in Koolstad Varmland, Sweden September 29, 1851, and she came to this country in 1888 and moved to St. Paul where she lived for seven years after which she moved to Thief River Falls. She was married in 1883 to Lars Jorgen Parbst in Skien, Norway. She was a resident of Pennington county for 39 years.

The funeral services were held March 17 at the Zion Church at two P. M. Rev. E. L. Tungseth and Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated at the services.

"Rooms For Rent" signs on sale at the Forum office.

County Agent Reviews the Wheat Contract Provisions

To remind Pennington county farmers have signed or are planning to sign the wheat reduction contract of obligations they have incurred or will incur, County Agent R. M. Douglass has outlined these obligations as follows:

1. To seed to wheat in 1934 and 1935 not more than 85 per cent nor less than 54 per cent of the annual average acreage seeded in the three to five consecutive years immediately preceding 1933, known as the base period.

2. Signer who plants less than 54 per cent of his acreage in 1934 shall not be subject to the major penalties of the contract but shall have his 1934 payment reduced in proportion to the amount which his 1934 acreage falls short of the minimum requirement. This provision does not apply to farmers located in regions exempted because of unusual weather conditions which prevent planting or who would not plant this year because of regularly established rotation practices.

Note: "Notice of acceptance" accompanying wheat checks tells in columns 10, 11, and 12 the largest and smallest acreages that signer may seed in 1934.

3. To farm the land sown to wheat as wheat land usually is farmed in the locality and not to apply more commercial fertilizer per acre than has been applied in the base period.

4. The contracted acreage of 1934 shall not include land which is waste, gullied or eroded, and shall be the average of that on which wheat is ordinarily seeded on this farm.

5. The contracted acreage shall be posted in a manner to be designated by the Secretary of Agriculture or his representative.

6. The contracted acreage shall not be used for the production of any nationally produced agricultural product for sale, but may be used as follows:

a. For summer fallowing.

b. To plant soil—improving or erosion—preventing crops to be plowed under.

c. To plant permanent hay or pasture crops. No crop removal is permitted in year that chop is planted except by fall pasturing. Land so planted is not eligible as contracted acreage during the second year if used for hay or pasture.

d. To eradicate or control weeds by cultivation, chemical treatment or other effective methods.

e. To plant forest trees for windbreak, woodlot or pulpwood purposes.

f. Allow to lie idle. Weeds should be mowed before they seed.

Signers shall not use other farms which he may own or operate to offset his reduction in wheat acreage on the farm under contract.

If the signer fails to live up to the contract, the Secretary of Agriculture may terminate the contract, discontinue payments and take legal steps to recover payments already made.

FRAZIER BILL WAS SUPPORTED BY SHIPSTEAD SAYS FRAZIER

In a letter to Edward Keating of the "Labor" paper, Senator Frazier clears Senator Shipstead of Minnesota of the charge that he opposed the Frazier bill. In a letter received by Senator Frazier from the Labor paper it was stated that "opponents of Senator Shipstead are telling the farmers of Minnesota that Shipstead refused to support the Frazier bill and actually assisted in blocking it by introducing a substitute of his own." Senator Frazier replies that "Senator Shipstead's devotation to the interests of the farmers cannot be questioned." "It is true that Senator Shipstead introduced a bill dealing with the farm mortgage problem but I do not consider that it was in anyway intended to defeat the "Frazier Bill"

Senator Frazier goes on to say, "Senator Shipstead and I entered the Senate at the same time and in view of the fact that our constituents' problems are very much the same, we have had many occasions to work together. Senator Shipstead has always been in the front-line trenches in the fight for progressive principles and has always stood for worth while farm legislation."

FORD BUILDING BEING ERECTED AT WORLDS FAIR

General contract has been let to the W. E. O'Neal Construction company of Chicago for the construction of the Ford Exposition building at the Chicago World's fair. The building which is to be one of the largest at the 1934 Century of Progress will be situated on an 11-acre tract with a frontage of 100 feet on Lake Michigan. A five acre park on the lake shore is a part of the general project, tho this was not a part of the contract awarded the O'Neal company.

The building which will be 900 feet long and rise 110 feet at its highest point in a huge central rotunda, will require fourteen hundred tons of steel, 700,000 square feet of fire-resistant wall board, 1,600,000 feet of lumber, 5,000 yards of concrete and 160,000 square feet of tile flooring. The entire space reserved for industrial exhibits will be sky-lighted.

Large quantities of chromium metal work will be used in both the interior and exterior embellishments, in line with the conservatively modernistic motif of the architecture.

Construction which has already begun is to be completed by June 1st.

Flowers and Colors

A single flower never contains all three of the primary colors, it is said. Thus a blue and yellow flower shows no red, a red and yellow flower, no blue.

MRS. ROOSEVELT'S PET PROJECT DEFEATED

The proposed furniture factory which the President's wife wanted to see established at Reedsville, West Virginia, to make furniture and supplies for Uncle Sam's Post Offices and furnish decent housing with sufficient ground for a garden, for furniture factory workers, was bitterly opposed by the spokesman for the Keyless Lock Company, which Congressman Lundlow claimed would be forced out of business. It developed that this same Keyless Lock Company was, in the opinion of the American Federation of Labor and other Labor Leaders, not worth saving, its president having had a black record of opposition to all labor and child labor legislation. In the words of Congressman Connery, Chairman of the House Labor Committee, "It is Common knowledge among the representatives of the American Federation of Labor that the gentleman's record is not so hot." But Mrs. Roosevelt's project was defeated by a vote of 110 to 275, Congressmen Shoemaker and Lundeen being the only Minnesota members to vote for the bill.

Changes Made in Football Rules at Rules Conference

Severel changes designed to aid the offensive in football games were recommended today by the National Federation of State High School Athletic Association, in session at Cleveland, Ohio on March 10

Chief of the recommended changes in the 1934 high school gridiron code concerned the forward pass. The association voted to abolish the five yard penality accompanying the second incomplete forward pass in a series of four downs. They decided to allow any number of incomplete passes without penality.

The association also agreed that a rule charge should be instituted allowing passes to originate anywhere behind the line of scrimmage. Previously, the passes had to be at least five yards behind the line would not be ruled a touchback unless it occured on the fourth down, under another recommended change. However, if another second pass over the goal is incomplete the opposing team would receive the ball on its own 20-yard line.

Officials voted the 10 yard "in bounds" line on a football field should be moved in five yads further. They also decided to dispense with the 25 yard penality for clipping, etc.' limiting penalties to 15 yards.

CO'OP CHIEFS AT WASHINGTON TO HOLD MARKET HEARING

N. K. Carnes, general manager of the Central Cooperative association, South St. Paul, W. E. Rumble, attorney for that association and Barney Tersteeg, manager of the Olivia Shipping association of Olivia, Minnesota have been in Washington during the past ten days testifying in support of an amendment to the Packers and Stock Yards Act which has for its purpose the standardization of buying conditions at country concentration points and public markets.

The hearing opened on March 14, before a joint committee of the Senate and House Agricultural committees. The amendment which is supported by all livestock cooperatives thruout the Midwest carries the fight against direct buying of livestock to Congress. In brief it proposes to place Federal supervision and regulation at interior country concentration points. This supervision has existed at public markets since 1921. Since half of the nation's hogs are selling to packer buyers at country buying stations, it is deemed an important step in favor of producers to have the two systems of purchasing on an equal basis.

If the amendment is adopted it will win a battle that has been waged before Corn Belt Legislatures for several years.

BIDS ON $6,00,000 OF HIGHWAY IS BEING CALLED FOR APRIL 3

Bids for highway work totaling approximately $600,000 have been called for April 3, by the Minnesota highway department, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

Grading, graveling, three bridges, two railway underpasses and a crossing signal are included in the request for bids.

BERGER BILL RECALLS WAR HYSTERIA

The widow of war-time Representative from Wisconsin, Victor L. Berger, has finally received an apology in the form of $9,856.12 from the House of Representatives which some sixteen years ago refused to seat Wisconsin's able and distinguished Socialist and war objector. Members of the House stated that "people were acting irrational" at the time Congress refused to seat the duly elected Representative whom the people of Wisconsin sent to Congress time after time, only to have him turned out of the Halls of Congress. Berger was later vindicated and took his seat in Congress, but the salary due him was never paid until March 1, 1934.

Navy Always on Duty

The navy is always on duty, subject to call toward any part of the world. Its officers are in constant training, not only in the technique of naval operations, but in international law and the customs that govern the intercourse of governments. Its men learn much of foreign lands in their cruises and thereby become better Americans.

Desert Areas Increasing
The desert areas of the world are considered by some geographers to be increasing.

Scilly Isles' Climate Mild
Flowers bloom throughout the year on the Scilly Isles, which lie off the extreme southwest coast of England.

NORTHERN CLINIC
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O. G. Lynde M. D.
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Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
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The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures· It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaignand everyone interested in the political developmentsin the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

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"Well, Jim, we call farmers with telephones and let them know when the price is right. I'm sorry you don't have a telephone."

"I didn't have a telephone, but I'll get one right away."

A telephone keeps the farmer in touch with grain dealers, neighbors, the doctor, storekeepers, and other business men in town . . . saves time and trips . . . unites the entire community.

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

Those who were skeptical of the possible value of the drivers' license law are rapidly being convinced that the measure is equipped with an effertive set of teeth. During the first two weeks that the law was in effect several persons had their licences suspended or revoked for drunken or reckless driving. The courts and enforcement officers are cooperating to the fullest extent to make the new law a success. Every person who now drives without a license is subject to arrest.

* * * *

The meeting of Mid-West governors at DesMoines definitely established, if such were necessary, that Governor Olson is the spokesman for the Northwest agriculture. He was so chosen to present the case of the farmer before the authorities at Washington. What Washington must realize is that the farmer's economic plight must be solved if we are to return to real prosperity. Prosperity to the nation is impossible with the largest group of its producers in dire economic want.

* * * *

The action of Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard in inviting the conservation officials of bordering states and the Province of Manitoba, Canada, for a series of conferences on conservation matters of mutual interest is expected to produce uniform methods in the treatment of common problems. Lack of uniformity both of methods and of laws, has made the problem of law enforcement in boundary waters most difficult.

* * * *

That seven of the big railway companies doing business in Minnesota have evaded full payment of their gross earnings tax to the state was revealed in detail when court action was started by Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General. Taxes, statutory penalties and interest totalling more than $1,000,000 is sought in the action.

* * * *

The operotion of the codes in the State of Minnesota has placed the purchasing department of the state in the category of the small consumer, Carl R. Erickson, Commissioner of Purchases, stated at a recent code hearing in Washington. Anticipated expenditures were determined by the comparitively low commodity price levels, by the usual discounts, and other privileges extended to quantity buyers. The Department now finds it difficult, to carry on necessary business with its limited resources.

* * * *

The leisure time and recreation program, held up during the winter months, has just been inaugurated by the state emergency relief committee with about 700 leaders already appointed and 300 more to follow when personnel is completed. The program will be a statewide as the option of individual counties permits. There are several points of wisdom in starting the recreational activities just at this time. A majority of such activities are best adapted to the outdoors. Moreover, a leasure time program will do much in handling the problem of morale and spirit that in individual cases will arise from the cessation of CWA employment. The whole project enlists the aid and co-operation of local organizations in making the program constructive and socially valuable.

* * * *

Minnesota farmers are getting a real break in the testing for tuberculous cattle being started this week in 13 counties at the instigation and under the supervision of the state livestock sanitary board. For financial or other reasons these 13 counties have not been able to take advantage of the state area law whereby county, state, and federal governments co-operate to extend the list of fully accredited tuberculosis-free dairy states of which there are only four, Wisconsin, Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana. With the help of CWA, the state and federal governments are now going to test heads in Chippewa, Grant, Houston, Lac Qui Parle, Lyon, Pope Nobles, Pipestone, Rock, Sibley, Stevens, Swift and Yellow Medicine counties with a view not only to protect Minnesota children from infected dairy products but also to maintain the state's eastern dairy market. Social and economic welfare run closely together, and here is a project that serves both in the finest possible way.

* * * *

To protect sub-contractors and material men, Carl R. Erickson, state commissioner of purchases, has ordered that general contractors doing state work must agree in writing to pay the claims accepted as correct at the time the last check for construction work is issued. In the past several years, sub-contractors and material firms have suffered losses due to unfair practices by some contractors.

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For Every Head
The newest hat styles, as Stetson presents them for spring, are here on display, awaiting your selection. A full range of shapes and colors. Perfect fit. Lasting beauty. And the smartest styles of the season.
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Real Values!
Ovaltine $1 value 79c
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4 lbs. Epsom Salts 25c
KURIKO 89c
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THE REXALL STORE
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ST. HILAIRE

Manford Dahle left last of the week to resume his studies at Concordia college at Moorhead after practice teaching for three weeks in the local high school.

Miss Myrtle Palmquist returned home last Friday last Friday having graduated from the 4 year Course at Bemidji State Teachers College.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and Mrs. Amelia Dahl visited Wednesday afternoon at the Palmer Anderson home at Thief River Falls.

The county nurse, working under the C.W.A. program made a visit to the local school Tuesday to discuss needs of the different children with the parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgan and son Jean were Sunday dinner guests at the Lea Beebe home.

Saturday evening visitors at the Dan Johnson home were, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainhridge and family Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter visited Saturday evening at the Dan Johnson home.

Mr. Reymond Young accompanied Chris Wrinkle of Thief River Falls to Fargo Tuesday.

Mr. Orvil Gulseth left Saturday for Crookston where he visited until Monday with relatives and friends.

Farewell Party

The Members of the Business Men's Club gave Theodore Skatrud a farewell party Wednesday evening at the club rooms. A very enjoyable evening was spent and a chicken supper was served. Mr. Skatrud has been treasurer of the club for a long time. He was given an appropriate reminder of theoccasion.
reminder of the occasion.

Mr. Oscar Borgie left on Sunday for Fargo to spend a few days attending to business matters.

Misses Valerie Olson and Mae Keanoy shopped at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Donald and Gunnard Ness ,Mrs. Ed. Peterson and daughter Idella visited Sunday at the O. Borgie home near Hazel.

Miss Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine came home Friday to spend the week end with her parents.

Miss Laura Almquist spent the week end at the John Gunstad home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. John Gunstad was pleasently surprised Sunday by a group of her friends the occasion being her birthday. The supper table was beatifully decorated for St. Patricks Day. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson Harvey and George Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Duane Johnson and daughter Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Stanley, Mrs. Effie Rolland and four sons. Anton Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and two sons of Thief River Falls.

Theo. Skatrud left Monday morning to accept his new position at Aneta N. D. He has been depot agent here for the past 11 years and has many friends who regret to have him leave, but join in wishing him success at Aneta. Mrs. Skatrud and her daughters LaVaughn and Raihel will remain here until the close of school this spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just shopped in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Euclid spent the week end here at her parents home,

A group of rural teachers from here attended institute at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and daughter Miss Agnes King and Miss Eva Harder were Sunday guests at the Otto Nettelaad home near Hazel.

A large crowd of young folks enjoyed a St. Patricks party Saturday evening at the Young and Olson hall.

Mrs. Oscar Hauge, Mrs. N. Beebe, Mrs. Lee Beebe visited Thursday afternoon at the Morris Morgan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Rodahl and Mrs. Nels Johnson and family of Holt visited Saturday at the Martin Bjerk home.

Miss Eva Harden who teaches near Hazel spent the weekend at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just were Sunday guests at the Sever Skattum home.

Miss Cora Helgoe is spending a few days visiting at the Oscar Hauge home.

The Swedish Lutheran Ladies' Aid at the parsonage was well attended Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergland of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday evening with friends. The former attended the farewell party on Theo. Skatrud and the latter visited at the Henry Sande home.

Birthday Party

The Birthday Club members enjoyed another party Saturday afternoon in honor of Mrs. John Hanson at her home. Contests formed the entertainment of the afternoon. Saint Patrick's decorations ideas were carried out in the lunch.

The Freshmen class entertained the other 3 classes at a program Thursday morning before the assembly. The program consisted of a three act play and several musical selections.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters LaVaughn and Rachel, the Misses Jane Buse, Corraine Sorkness, Bernice Kirkeby, Grace Dahle and Elroy Johnson enjoyed a six o'clock dinner at the Buse home at Red Lake Falls Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family were supper guests Friday evening at the V. G. Brink home.

E. N. Reiersgord accompanied by Howard Olsen motored to Warren Wednesday and visited with relatives and attended to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Sande and family acompanied by Henry Sande and Robert Sande visited at the Hans L. Sande and Clarence Sande homes at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Brunnett and sister Mrs. Queen of Cummings North Dakota came to visit Monday and Tuesday at the W. J. Janda home. They recently moved here from Mahnomen.

Mesdames Effie Rolland, Elmer, Johnson, A. Odegard and Pete Simonson visited at the Mrs. Mary Aubol home Monday afternoon.

Word was received here Monday by Mr. S. M. Olness from Mrs. S. M. Olness that her mother, Mrs. S. Ensberg at Toronto, South Dakota passed away on Friday.

HIGHLANDING

Miss Cora Krause of Thief River Falls spent Saturday night at the Martin Johnson home.

Miss Esther Johnson entertained a group of her friends at her home Saturday night. Those present were, Al and Svarri Sanders, Ted and Maynard Thorson, Walter Johnson, Mable and Laura Johnson, Emma Swanson, Kate and Here Eliason, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson, Mrs. Ethel Moquin, Miss Cora Krause. The evening was spent in dancing and playing cards lunch was served at midnight.

The Farmer-Labor convention held in Thief River Falls Friday was well attended by the Highlanding Farmer-Labor Club members.

Mrs. O. Gunderson had the misfortune of breaking both her arms when she fell on the ice one day last week.

Miss Dorothy Korstad spent Friday night at the V. McLeod home in Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Marquis shopped in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Miss Ethel Parnow, who attends school in Thief River Falls spent the week end at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Howard returned from the Red Lake agency last week. Mr. Howard was employed at that place during the winter.

Gunnuf Gunstenson, Knute Hegland Ed. oKrstad, Bill Vaughan, Walter and Leo Johnson and Svarri Sanders were among those from Highlanding who attended the Basketball game in Thief River Falls, Friday night.

Ed. Korstad and daughter, Dorothy and Beth McLeod of Goodridge attended the basketball game in Thief River Falls Thursday night.

George Johnson transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday.

George Gunderson called in Highlanding Friday.

Palmer Wold motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Vaughan and Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. A. E. Anderson returned to her home on Sunday after spending several days with hor mother, Mrs. Carrie Johnson.

Eric Kittelson, Gust Wilken and Ray Randorf attended the Farmer-Labor caucus meeting held in Valhall on Thursday evening.

A large crowd attended the "Heme talent play" at Riverside school Saturday evening. Novelties were sold and contests enjoyed by all, the lucky prize winners were, George Bakea, who held the lucky number for the kitchen stool and Mrs. Walter Aubol, won the dish of candy, for guessing the correct number of candies in it.

John Geske spent Sunday afternoon at the F. T. Satre home.

Willie Randorf assisted his brother hauling hay on Monday.

NORDEN

A group of women of North and Norden townships attended the meat canning demonstration held at the City View school Saturday. Mrs. S. E. Hunt and Mrs. Charles Sorenson were in charge, the newest methods of canning were demonstrated.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude and Mrs. John Rude are at Minneapolis to visit with John Rude, who is ill.

Morris and Lloyd Hovick visited at the Ed Johnson home Sunday.

Ed. Battenfield is at Thief River Falls hospital receiving treatment for rheumatism.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande from Thief River Falls were Tuesday visitors with the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Sande.

S. O. Dotey was a called at the N. E. Johnson home and at Sprucedale form Wednesday.

Ole Dahl visited at the John Bloom home Saturday.

Melvin Greibrok from Thief River Falls called at the John Sjolavold home Saturday.

Alma Rust and Iris Ayers from Thief River Falls spent Sunday at their parental homes.

Many are on the sick list with colds and the flu.

The Taggart boys from Newfolden were business callers in this vicinity this week.

Mrs. Carrie Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson, Earl and Donald Johnson, Donald Olson, Lulu, Arlene and Deloris Johnson spent Friday afternoon at the C. T. Slinger home to help Robert Dawes celebrate his birthday.

Friends here are sorry to here of the death of Mrs. Jim Murphy. The family resided in the former Dodsley house in this township and moved to Thief River Falls last fall.

Visitors at the August Johnson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. John Sjolsvold, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Dolly Ann and George Soiney.

Axel Bloom and Albert Simonson were callers at the H. R. Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. Soiney and twins, Jean Clayton, from Holt visited at the G. A. Soiney home Sunday.

John Funnesdahl returned home on Sunday from a business trip to Minneapolis.

Mrs. John Bloom attended the Ladies Aid at the Carl Melin home in Rosewood.

George, Raymond and Esther Soiney visited at the August Johnson home and Joe Soiney's.

Walter Kron was a business caller at the S. O. Dotey home Monday.

H. C. Eckland called at the Kron home Thursday.

Donald Olson visited with Robert Dawes Sunday.

Dake Ayers is back to school again after being laid up with rheumatism for several weeks.

The C.W.A. roadwork was started again Saturday at the gravel pit near the Skaar farm after several weeks lay off.

Bessie Slinger called at the Eddie Johnson home Wednesday.

Goldie Remmem visited over Sunday with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Elmer Kron left for Thief River Falls Thursday for a short stay, from there he will go to Angus to assist with the loading of several carloads of hay to be shipped out.

Axel Bloom, Elmer and Ray Kron made a business trip to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Albert and Edwin Lappegaard called on friends in Rosewood, Tuesday.

M. E. Johnson was a business caller at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

At the town election last Tuesday the following officers were elected, J. Funnesdahl, clerk; John Sjolsvold, treasurer; Ole Skaar, supervisor; Ole Ferhagen, constable; Andrew Ferhagen, justice; Road Overseers, Districts 1, 2, 3, and 4, respectively, Wm. Johnson, L. E. Aaseby, K. Iverson, P. Ferhagen.

Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marilyn from Stiener.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron from Thief River Falls and Axel Bloom.

M. E. Johnson called on George Simonson Monday.

Little Arlena Williams returned to here home in Thief River Falls Sunday after spending a few days with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt.

Mrs. Anna Anderson from Thief River Falls was an overnight guest with her mother, Mrs. Carria Johnson Sunday.

Miss Myrtle Soiney is spending a few days visiting relatives and friends at Holt.

Mrs. Walter Kron, Miss Ethel Kron Marjorie and Marilyn Kron visited at the George Simonson home Suadoy and helped little Raymond Simonson celebrate his birthday.

ERIE

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Miller, a boy, on Thursday the 15th.

Janet Trontvet came home from Grand Forks last Thursday where she has been a student at the Lutheran Bible School thru the winter term.

C. J. Ekwall, daughter Otten and son Martin attended the funeral of Everett Rye at St. Hilaire on March 7th. The Ekwall children are cousins of Everett's mother.

Ethel Parnow spent last week end with her folks here. She is a student at the Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson were guests at the H. Kreil home on Sunday.

Louise Johnson returned home last Friday after spending several weeks with relatives in and near Thief River Falls.

Otto Stucy of Deer Park was a business caller in Eastern Star on Friday last week.

Anna Dahle of Highlanding is employed at the Maurice Miller home in Reiner.

At the annual township election in Star township, G. A. Kompen was elected supervisor, and H. A. Dahlen as clerk were reelected for another term.

A number of young folks gathered at the G. Manderud home on Saturday evening for a dancing social.

Ludvig Johnson and J. V. Hoffman attended the Farmer-Labor county convention at Thief River Falls Friday being appointed delegates from Star township at the caucus held at the opening of the town meeting on March 13th.

J. O. Anderson and son Lowell spent a few days last week at the O. T. Lundeen home in Deer Park.

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NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Reiner Shipping assoiliation will be held in the Goodridge hall on Saturday Morch 24th, at 1P.M.

Albert Wilkens, Mgr.

CLARENCE RUX PASSES AWAY AT HIS HOME FRIDAY NIGHT

Clarence Rux, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux passed away Friday night at his home in Sanders township after a long seige of pneumonia and other complications arising during his time of illness. Clarence was the youngest son in the family and was a boy of a very quite disposition. He was twenty five years old at the time of his death. Funeral services were conducted this Monday afternoon from the Mission Church at St. Hilaire. Deceased is survived by his parents, five sisters and six brothers. Mrs. Andrew Ortloff of this vicinity, Mrs. Surges Lens of Reynolds N. D., Mrs. Roy Brandon who resides in Kansas, Mrs. Helmar Udstrad of Holt and Miss Hazel Rux of Thief River Falls. Walter and Arthur of Reynolds N. D. Harry, Reuben, Emil and Elmer of this community besides a number of other relatives. Heartful sympathy is extended to the family in their sad loss of son and brother.

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FREE DELIVERY
Coffee, Fancy Peaberry 3 pounds 59c
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P&G 8 giant bars 29c
more women use it than any other
Toilet Tissue Full size 1000 sheets 3 rolls 19c
Asparagus Tips, Del Monte large can 24c
Large size pkg. Aunt Jemima PancakeFlour 27c
Fancy pink Salmon pound can 2 for 25c
Shelled Walnuts one pound Cello bag 39c
Brown Sugar, Medium 4 pounds 19c
Starch, Corn or gloss three pkgs. 19c
Celery, Large crisp stalks 2 for 25c

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Peunington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

MUST WE COMMIT SUICIDE TO SURVIVE?

An exchange carried and editorial last week in which it took to task tha long-haired young men and short-haired old women who are so concerned about the beanties of nature and the protection of human lifa that they are carrying on a militant campaign against billboards and roadside advertising of various kinds.

"These people" our exchanga says, "evidently care nothing about the fact that there are hundreds of paintars that earn a livslihood by painting these billboards and that thsre are carpenters who must build then and so on."

To which we would edd; to say nothing about the casketmakers, the grave diggers, undertakers, the doctors and the lawyers who derive a pert of their living because motorists have their attention distracted by these glaring silent salesmen of national advertisers. And let us not forget, the fact that wrecks will occur also helps to stimulate sn active demend for motor cars thus siding tha msn who are engaged n this industry. When wa think it ovsr, there is really no end to the ramifications of the billboard industry and its sffect upon other industries.

And yet, taking all these things into considerstion we still agree with the zealous zealots of zignless zcenery. We somehow can not believe that it is necessary to abuse nature nor to commit suicide in order to keep a part of our populetion at work. It seems to us that we should be able to provide for a livelihood for our citizens. If we didn't think so we would advocate a first class war. It would be so much more efficient at tearing up and destroying the landscape as well as a lot of human lives and thus provide more work for those thst are left.

MR. CUMMINGS SEEMS TO BE HUNTING A HOLE

And now it appears that Homer Cummings, United States Attorney General spoke too hastily when he volunteered to belp the anti-labor forces in the St. Paul elections by making a sweeping statement to the effect that the Twin Cities under Farmer-Labor ndministrations are "poison spots of crime."

The Twin City boys evidently took his insinuations seriously and started grand jury investigations. The Hennepin county Grand Jury has dispstched two letters to the doughty barrister requesting his cooperation in an investigation, but Mr. Cummings seems to have lost interest in the matter. He doesn't answer.

Tne Twin Cities have their ratio of crime and their ratio would prohably compare very favorably with any other city of the seme size. In this connection a letter in the Minneapolis Journal "What Other People Think" column of March 21, signed by "Ridic" of Plummer is interesting. We quote the following from the letter:

> "I know or a little village where, in the courss of as many months, there have been some fifteen petty robberies, that is, felonious entries into locked business enterprises. In no case has the burglar been apprehended; nor does it appear that very serious efforts have been made by the authorities to catch the msrauder.—— On the same population basis, to approximate the ratio, Minneapolis would have to have between eighty and a hundred robberies daily—"

While all this hullabaloo about the crime in our fair state is being peddled by those who would ruin what they can not rule, it is gratifying to note that the United States Census Bureau lists Minnesota as having one of the lowest crime ratios of any stnte in the Union.

LIEING WITH A HALF TRUTH

A story has been going the rounds in the stste press during the past few weeks which is plainly designed to mislead the taxpayers and the voters. Every 'Big Busisiness" dailies and a lot of their weekly parrots about the state have commented on the story and 'viewed with alarm'.

The story which seems to have origiuated in the Minnesota Taxpayers' association lauds tbe counties and the townships for having shown such a aplendid spirit of retrenchment in their spending and it cites how these subdivisions of government has cut down their budgets during the year. All of which is true, and the smaller subdivisions of government are probably entitled to a great deal of credit for insugurating a new deal for the taxpayers by cutting down on their expenditures.

Having thus given the lesser officials thruout the state a pat on the back, these insincere flatterers next hold up the state government under a Farmer-Labor administration as a 'horrible example' and deplores the 'Increased cost of state government,' citing ths increased mll rate in state taxation as proof of their contention that the administration is spending money hand over fist in a wild orgy or unprecedented extravagance.

An examination of the records however, discloses the propsganda as being not only a little bit tainted with politics. It is true that the atate's mill levy has increased almost 50 per cent. But it also true that the legislaure has spent less money under a Farmer-Labor administration than for many years previous under republican regimes. "Tight Teddy" Christianson vowed when he was campaigning for the office of Governor that he would keep appropriations down to $40,000,000 and to keep his promise he found it necessary to veto the supplementary school aid bill and other legislation that would have lightened the burden on the local taxpayers. In view of the story which is being circulated with such avidity by the "kept press" a little comparison of state spending is interesting. We find that in 1929 under a Republican regime the state tax levy was set to meet antborized state expenditures of $47,205,928 while in 1932 under a Farmer-Labor administration it was fixed to raise $39,431,321. A decrease of $7,774,607.

Some people will try anything once and at least one Republican wheelhorse decided to find out if Mr. Berve meant it when he said that Republicans would not be abla to buy a seat in the Farmer-Labor county convention.

P. S. He found out.
N. B. He couldn't.

Speaking about that "crop of political weeds" and "dumb as well as crooked politicians" in what catag[illegible] would you classify those republicans who try to influence Farmer-Labor officials in the filling of appointive positions with democrats?

"Sprig mud be 'ere," the kids ara playing marbles.

Contract Bridge

Conducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

DOWN! DOWN! 2,800!

Question: When I had six trumps, headed by Q J, and my partner bid one apade, why wasn't I justified in making a "jump" raise to three spedes? No justice at all!

Answer: The above represents the disasterous results in a game played in our feir city last week. Failure in the understanding of how to count playing tricks was the downfall. Let us analyze the situation.

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—keeps son out of university
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—incites murder and suicide
—undernourishes
—makes a "hold up" and steals peace and happiness.
—takes improvement taxes for doles
—brews class hatred and revenge
—creates criminal thinking thru loafing.
—crushes faith and hope
—makes leeky shoes and unfit clothing
—endangers public order and confidence
—causes failure, death, disease, starvation, madness to stalk across one's path like mocking imps of hell
—that strikes any day, any hour

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Most doors open to sincerity.

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Don't talk a lot and say nothing.

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Look for trouble and you'll find it.

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Justice is O. K.—for the other fellow.

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Worry is another name for fear. Fear not.

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No diamond can meke an ugly hand beautiful.

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No one can injure you more than you can injure yourself.

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Kind thoughts unexprsssed ars like kisses thrown in ths dark.

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Treasurer	271,286	860,498	32.5
Attorney.	258,581	879,418	47

Must Win in Legislature

As yet the party has not been able to gain control of the State Legislature. Due to the "non-partisan" method of electing legislators, it has not been possible to aecure the election of a majority of Farmer-Laborites In either house. The Sennte was thoroughly reacticnary at both the 1931 and 1933 sessions and prevented the enactment of many measures that the Farmer-Labor Governor desired.

The 1934 Convention'a Task

The important work before the approaching Farmer-Labor convention is to provide a platform that will meet the demands of the times. There must, of course, be no hackward step taken. The exingencies of the time require a further movement toward the left rather than any retrogression on the part of the party organization.

A strong slate of candidates should be named, men worthy to fill the offices tbey are drafted to seek. Tha people today have confidence in the Farmsr-Labor party and will place their approval upon the party's candidates if a united front is presented in the approaching campaign.

ALMANAC

"Many bring their clothes to church instead of themselves."

MARCH

19—William Jennings Bryan, political leader, born 1860.

20—"Uncle Tom's Cabin" appears in book form, 1852.

21—New Orleans practically destroyed by fire, 1788.

22—Germans fire on Paris with 75-mile guns, 1918.

23—Philippine Aguinaldo surrenders to Funston, 1901.

24—Indians sell Rhode Island for 80 lbs. of lead, 1638.

25—"Full Dinner Pail" becomes Republican symbol, 1900.

©WNU

THE INN KEEPER SPEAKS

Why yes, I still recall the day.
The sun had reached the west;
My laughing children from their play
Had just come in to rest,
When suddenly a stranger came
And brought a wounded man—
It matters not the home or name
Of this Samaritan.
But I will not forget the hand
That bathed the beaten face;
The things a man will understand
Are charity and grace.
The tilling years have thinned the soil,
My Inn grows dark and rough;
Two coins he left for wine and oil—
And that is wealth enough!

—J. Horace Losh.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

VERY STRANGE BEDFELLOWS

(Labor)

Elibu Root and Alfred E. Smith both condemned the Child Labor Amendment last week. "Powers Eternal," as Byron might say, "such names mingled!"

No one who knows his history is in the least surprised at Root. He has been the attorney of privilege from the first—and his earlist important client was no other than "Boss" Tweed. He was touted many years as Americas greatest lawyer; but if he ever took a case for the people, ths matter has escaped attention. His "greatness" apparently, lay in his remarkable skill at showing Big Business how to evade the law—and get away with it.

Mr. Root is 89 years old; and the opinions expressed in his latest denuncietion of the Child Labor Amendment are oldsr still.

But what explenation can anyone meka of "Al" Smith?

Here is a man who came up from the sidswalks of New York, East Side New York, at that; and his admirers bosated he did not forget his neighbors when hs climbed. He was a champion of reform legislation. Only a few years ago many shrewd observers belived him the most effective liberal in the country. Yet now, he is trying to block a great reform, mora than half accomplished.

WAR WARNING VOICED BY PEOPLE'S LOBBY

(St. Louis County Independent)

Passage of the billion dollar Vinson hill by Congress means war, asserts Sec. Benjamin C. Marsh of the People's Lobby, which is headed by Dr. John Dewey. "The American predatory financial oligarchy, which has looted and is looting the American people, has equally looted the workers in other nations, through grabbing thier natural resourses, controlling their industries and forcing impossible loans upon their governments," says the People's Lobby.

"The Vinson bill and the increased army appropriations are logical corollary to our domestic policy of destroying crops, limiting production of goods and increasing profits, while many millious lack the essntials of a decent life. The near future must bring a new economic policy in America, or see America, conquered hy its enemies within its borders, fighting the battles of these American millionaires against their foreign competitors."

WHO SHOULD PAY FOR THE HIGHWAYS?

St. Cloud Daily Times

Any argument for the reduction of any tax listens pretty good to the fellow who pays it. He isn't concerned whether tha argument is good or bad, if it helps his pocketbook.

This probabily explains why there is so much loose thinking on the subject of the gasoline tax. And this loose thinking isn't wholly unintentional.

"Gasoline," begins an article in the Chicago Journal of Commerce, "is declared to be the most taxed commodity in the United States, with the single exception of tobacco."

The comparison is woefully illogical. Uncle Sam doesn't use the tobacco tax for the benefit of tobacco smokers. But he does spend each year on highways, for the exclusive benefit of motor vehicle owners, a great deal more than he takes from them in taxes.

The man who buys tobacco muat help build highways, besides contributing millions of dollars to tha general cost of government. The man who buys gasoline gets his whols tax back, and more besides, in better roads, which in turn reduces tha wear and tear on his vehicle; saves him more than the tax he pays in increased mileage; asves him time and affords him greater comfort and safety.

The state gasoline tax and license fees generally are poured back into better highways. Even that comes far from meeting the total highway bill of most states. Property owners in most states are taxed and assessed from one-half to two-thirds the annual cost of roads, streets and bridges.

Grave concern is expressed for the "overburdened trucker." But what about the overburdened property owner? Or the fellows who smoke but can't afford tha luxury of even a second-hand car?

"As the govrnment." the Journal of Commerce articla continues, "now has other sources of raising the necessary funds for operation, including the tax on beer, wines, spirits ,etc., it would be in the interests of national recovery, declare automotive officials, to drop this unfair tax on motor vehicles."

In a nutshell, the motor vehicle manufacturer can sell more automobiles, trucks and buses if the cost of running them is reduced and more highways are built. So, instead of having those who use the highways pay for them as they nse them, through gasoline taxes and auto license fees, they want the public to pay for them through property taxes, and taxes on tobacco, beer, cosmetics, movie tickets etc.

And they don't want gasoline to share with tobacco, beer and cosmetics, the cost of schools, unemployment relief, or other governmental functions.

Lindbergh was recently invited to a dinner at one of the large hotels of New York City. The price of the meal was five dollars. Lindbergh refused to eat. He was asked why he declined. He gave this answer: "I was recently in China. Wa landed with our aeroplane at Shanghai. I was told of the famine. Thousands died daily for lack of food, epidemics of disease were carrying off large numbers. Of a large group of physicians who volunteered to go into the stricken region, only eight returned alive. It was necessary to bring medicine to the sick as quickly as possible. I volunteered to take it there in my plane. When I landed the doctors and nursea came to receive the medicine. But the starving peopla rushed to the plane to see if we had anything to eat. They crowded upon my machina and tried to see if they could eat the wings. I managed to get loose, and get away to get more medicine. But I want to say this. I came out of China a changed man. Science is good. It has given me a flying apparatus that has enabled me to fly around the world and defy storms and rough weather. But wa must find somtehing greater than science. We must have a change of heart. Never will I eat five dollar dinnera as long as the wings of my aeroplane [illegible] the teeth marks of hungry people, [illegible] ought [illegible] and the hunger has not been satisfied.—[illegible]sk Ungdom.

Most of the highway bridges have been built. What is now needed is the water to go under them.—Minneapolis Journal.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

MUST WE COMMIT SUICIDE TO SURVIVE?

An exchange carried and editorial last week in which it took to task the long-haired young men and short-haired old women who are so concerned about the beauties of nature and the protection of human life that they are carrying on a militant campaign against billboards and roadside advertising of various kinds.

"These people" our exchange says, "evidently care nothing about the fact that there are hundreds of painters that earn a livelihood by painting these billboards and that there are carpenters who must build then and so on."

To which we would add; to say nothing about the casketmakers, the grave diggers, undertakers, the doctors and the lawyers who derive a part of their living because motorists have their attention distracted by these glaring silent salesmen of national advertisers. And let us not forget, the fact that wrecks will occur also helps to stimulate an active demand for motor cars thus aiding the men who are engaged n this industry. When we think it over, there is really no end to the ramifications of the billboard industry and its effect upon other industries.

And yet, taking all these things into consideration we still agree with the zealous zealots of zignless zcenery. We somehow can not believe that it is necessary to abuse nature nor to commit suicide in order to keep a part of our population at work. It seems to us that we should be able to provide for a livelihood for our citizens. If we didn't think so we would advocate a first class war. It would be so much more efficient at tearing up and destroying the landscape as well as a lot of human lives and thus provide more work for those that are left.

MR. CUMMINGS SEEMS TO BE HUNTING A HOLE

And now it appears that Homer Cummings, United States Attorney General spoke too hastily when he volunteered to help the anti-labor forces in the St. Paul elections by making a sweeping statement to the effect that the Twin Cities under Farmer-Labor administrations are "poison spots of crime."

The Twin City boys evidently took his insinuations seriously and started grand jury investigations. The Hennepin county Grand Jury has dispatched two letters to the doughty barrister requesting his cooperation in an investigation, but Mr. Cummings seems to have lost interest in the matter. He doesn't answer.

The Twin Cities have their ratio of crime and their ratio would probably compare very favorably with any other city of the same size. In this connection a letter in the Minneapolis Journal "What Other People Think" column of March 21, signed by "Ridic" of Plummer is interesting. We quote the following from the letter:

> "I know or a little village where, in the course of as many months, there have been some fifteen petty robberies, that is, felonious entries into locked business enterprises. In no case has the burglar been apprehended; nor does it appear that very serious efforts have been made by the authorities to catch the marauder.—— On the same population basis, to approximate the ratio, Minneapolis would have to have between eighty and a hundred robberies daily—"

While all this hullebaloo about the crime in our fair state is being peddled by those who would ruin what they can not rule, it is gratifying to note that the United States Census Bureau lists Minnesota as having one of the lowest crime ratios of any state in the Union.

LIEING WITH A HALF TRUTH

A story has been going the rounds in the state press during the past few weeks which is plainly designed to mislead the taxpayers and the voters. Every 'Big Business" dailies and a lot of their weekly parrots about the state have commented on the story and 'viewed with alarm'.

The story which seems to have originated in the Minnesota Taxpayers' association lauds the counties and the townships for having shown such a splendid spirit of retrenchment in their spending and it cites how these subdivisions of government has cut down their budgets during the year. All of which is true, and the smaller subdivisions of government are probably entitled to a great deal of credit for inaugurating a new deal for the taxpayers by cutting down on their expenditures.

Having thus given the lesser officials thruout the state a pat on the back, these insincere flatterers next hold up the state government under a Farmer-Labor administration as a 'horrible example' and deplores the 'Increased cost of state government,' citing the increased mill rate in state taxation as proof of their contention that the administration is spending money hand over fist in a wild orgy or unprecedented extravagance.

An examination of the records however, discloses the propaganda as being not only a little bit tainted with politics. It is true that the state's mill levy has increased almost 50 per cent. But it also true that the legislaure has spent less money under a Farmer-Labor administration than for many years previous under republican regimes. "Tight Teddy" Christianson vowed when he was campaigning for the office of Governor that he would keep appropriations down to $40,000,000 and to keep his promise he found it necessary to veto the supplementary school aid bill and other legislation that would have lightened the burden on the local taxpayers. In view of the story which is being circulated with such avidity by the "kept press" a little comparison of state spending is interesting. We find that in 1929 under a Republican regime the state tax levy was set to meet authorized state expenditures of $47,205,928 while in 1932 under a Farmer-Labor administration it was fixed to raise $39,431,321. A decrease of $7,774,607.

Some people will try anything once and at least one Republican wheelhorse decided to find out if Mr. Berve meant it when he said that Republicans would not be able to buy a seat in the Farmer-Labor county convention.

P. S. He found out.
N. B. He couldn't.

Speaking about that "crop of political weeds" and "dumb as well as crooked politicians" in what catag[illegible] would you classify those republicans who try to influence Farmer-Labor officials in the filling of appointive positions with democrats?

"Sprig mud be 'ere," the kids are playing marbles.

Contract Bridge

Conducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

DOWN! DOWN! 2,800!

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Attorney.	256,681	379,418	47

Must Win in Legislature

As yet the party has not been able to gain control of the State Legislature. Due to the "non-partisan" method of electing legislators, it has not been possible to secure the election of a majority of Farmer-Laborites in either house. The Senate was thoroughly reactionary at both the 1931 and 1933 sessions and prevented the enactment of many measures that the Farmer-Labor Governor desired.

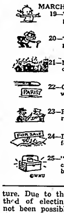
The 1934 Convention's Task

The important work before the approaching Farmer-Labor convention is to provide a platform that will meet the demands of the times. There must, of course, be no backward step taken. The exingenies of the time require a further movement toward the left rather than any retrogrossion on the part of the party organization.

A strong slate of candidates should be named, men worthy to fill the offices they are drafted to seek. The people today have confidence in the Farmer-Labor party and will place their approval upon the party's candidates if a united front is presented in the approaching campaign.

ALMANAC

"Many bring their clothes to church instead of themselves."



MARCH
19—William Jennings Bryan, political leader, born 1860.
20—"Uncle Tom's Cabin" appears in book form, 1852.
21—New Orleans practically destroyed by fire, 1788.
22—Germans fire on Paris with 75-mile guns, 1918.
23—Philippine Aguinaldo surrenders to Funston, 1901.
24—Indians sell Rhode Island for 80 lbs. of lead, 1638.
25—"Full Dinner Pail" becomes Republican symbol, 1900.

THE INN KEEPER SPEAKS

Why yes, I still recall the day.
  The sun had reached the west;
My laughing children from their play
  Had just come in to rest,
When suddenly a stranger came
  And brought a wounded man—
It matters not the home or name
  Of this Samaritan.
But I will not forget the hand
  That bathed the beaten face;
The things a man will understand
  Are charity and grace.
The tilling years have thinned the soil,
  My Inn grows dark and rough;
Two coins he left for wine and oil—
  And that is wealth enough!

—J. Horace Losh.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

VERY STRANGE BEDFELLOWS

(Labor)

Elihu Root and Alfred E. Smith both condemned the Child Labor Amendment last week. "Powers Eternal," as Byron might say, "such names mingled!"

No one who knows his history is in the least surprised at Root. He has been the attorney of privilege from the first—and his earlist important client was no other than "Boss" Tweed. He was touted many years as Americas greatest lawyer; but if he ever took a case for the people, the matter has escaped attention. His "greatness" apparently, lay in his remarkable skill at showing Big Business how to evade the law—and get away with it.

Mr. Root is 89 years old; and the opinions expressed in his latest denunciation of the Child Labor Amendment are older still.

But what explanation can anyone make of "Al" Smith?

Here is a man who came up from the sidewalks of New York, East Side New York, at that; and his admirers boasted he did not forget his neighbors when he climbed. He was a champion of reform legislation. Only a few years ago many shrewd observers belived him the most effective liberal in the country. Yet now, he is trying to block a great reform, more than half accomplished.

WAR WARNING VOICED BY PEOPLE'S LOBBY

(St. Louis County Independent)

Passage of the billion dollar Vinson bill by Congress means war, asserts Sec. Benjamin C. Marsh of the People's Lobby, which is headed by Dr. John Dewey. "The American predatory financial oligarchy, which has looted and is looting the American people, has equally looted the workers in other nations, through grabbing thier natural resourses, controlling their industries and forcing impossible loans upon their governments," says the People's Lobby.

"The Vinson bill and the increased army appropriations are logical corollary to our domestic policy of destroying crops, limiting production of goods and increasing profits, while many millions lack the essentials of a decent life. The near future must bring a new economic policy in America, or see America, conquered by its enemies within its borders, fighting the battles of these American millionaires against their foreign competitors."

WHO SHOULD PAY FOR THE HIGHWAYS?

St. Cloud Daily Times

Any argument for the reduction of any tax listens pretty good to the fellow who pays it. He isn't concerned whether the argument is good or bad, if it helps his pocketbook.

This probably explains why there is so much loose thinking on the subject of the gasoline tax. And this loose thinking isn't wholly unintentional.

"Gasoline," begins an article in the Chicago Journal of Commerce, "is declared to be the most taxed commodity in the United States, with the single exception of tobacco."

The comparison is woefully illogical. Uncle Sam doesn't use the tobacco tax for the benefit of tobacco smokers. But he does spend each year on highways, for the exclusive benefit of motor vehicle owners, a great deal more than he takes from them in taxes.

The man who buys tobacco must help build highways, besides contributing millions of dollars to the general cost of government. The man who buys gasoline gets his whole tax back, and more besides, in better roads, which in turn reduces the wear and tear on his vehicle; saves him more than the tax he pays in increased mileage; saves him time and affords him greater comfort and safety.

The state gasoline tax and license fees generally are poured back into better highways. Even that comes far from meeting the total highway bill of most states. Property owners in most states are taxed and assessed from one-half to two-thirds the annual cost of roads, streets and bridges.

Grave concern is expressed for the "overburdened trucker." But what about the overburdened property owner? Or the fellows who smoke but can't afford the luxury of even a second-hand car?

"As the govrnment." the Journal of Commerce article continues, "now has other sources of raising the necessary funds for operation, including the tax on beer, wines, spirits ,etc., it would be in the interests of national recovery, declare automotive officials, to drop this unfair tax on motor vehicles."

In a nutshell, the motor vehicle manufacturer can sell more automobiles, trucks and buses if the cost of running them is reduced and more highways are built. So, instead of having those who use the highways pay for them as they use them, through gasoline taxes and auto license fees, they want the public to pay for them through property taxes, and taxes on tobacco, beer, cosmetics, movie tickets etc.

And they don't want gasoline to share with tobacco, beer and cosmetics, the cost of schools, unemployment relief, or other governmental functions.

Lindbergh was recently invited to a dinner at one of the large hotels of New York City. The price of the meal was five dollars. Lindbergh refused to eat. He was asked why he declined. He gave this answer: "I was recently in China. We landed with our aeroplane at Shanghai. I was told of the famine. Thousands died daily for lack of food, epidemics of disease were carrying off large numbers. Of a large group of physicians who volunteered to go into the stricken region, only eight returned alive. It was necessary to bring medicine to the sick as quickly as possible. I volunteered to take it there in my plane. When I landed the doctors and nurses came to receive the medicine. But the starving people rushed to the plane to see if we had anything to eat. They crowded upon my machine and tried to see if they could eat the wings. I managed to get loose, and get away to get more medicine. But I want to say this. I came out of China a changed man. Science is good. It has given me a flying apparatus that has enabled me to fly around the world and defy storms and rough weather. But we must find something greater than science. We must have a change of heart. Never will I eat five-dollar dinners as long as the wings of my aeroplane bear the teeth marks of hungry people, [illegible] brought [illegible] and the hunger has not been satisfied.—[illegible]sk Ungdom.

Most of the highway bridges have been built. What is now needed is the water to go under them.—Minneapolis Journal.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

WYANDOTTE

A group of neighbors spent Sunday afternoon at the Rolstad home, that date being Mrs. Rolstad's nineteenth birthday anniversary. The afternoon hours were spent in social conversation and refreshments were served by the guests, who were, Mr. and Mrs. Helmen Berg, Peter Thune, James Evenson, Edwin Nelson, Peter Thune, Gust Gustafson and George Westby.

The local town supervisors meet on Tuesday of last week at the home of the town clerk H. I. Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Iverson visited on Sunday evening at Edwin Nelsons.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman and Miss Ethel Bickley spent Sunday evening at the Harry Brennan home.

Evelyn and Roy Evenson, Evelyn Welch and Omar Belland of Thief River Falls visited at Ed Evensons on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Harry Brennan visited with Mrs. Louis Tonlouse at Plummer on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Brown and son Elmer of Erie visited at the Robert Yde home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Fehr and family visited at the Harry Brennan home on Wednesday evening.

Miss Thelma Anden completed two weeks of practice teaching in Dist. 125 last week.

Miss Alice Stapleton instructor of the normal training department of Thief River Falls high school visited Miss Anden in Dist. 125 on Tuesday.

KRATKA

Ole Thompson, arrived home last week from the Twin Cities where he has been receiving medical aid.

Aftr spending the last four months in Thief River Falls Carl Hoven, came Saturday to spend a few days with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Henry Woole was a social caller at the Knute Austin home on Wednesday.

A. Elefson was a business caller at the Joseph Johnson home Thursday.

Ted Lendobeja visited at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson on Thursday.

Simon Bruland and Otto Rehm were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Jeanings Jenson was a business caller at the A. Haugen home on Wednesday.

On Thursday, Mrs. Ole Thompson and Mrs R. M. Johnson were social visitors at the Knute Austin home.

Mrs. S. Knutson visited with her mother, Mrs. Bjoland in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Joseph Johnson and Archie Wilson were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Gunder Olson was a social caller at the Albert Hanson home Friday evening.

Miss Mary Johnson spent Friday at the home of her brother Joseph Johnson and Family.

Mrs. Lena Gunderson fell on the ice and broke both her arms, Friday She was taken to a hospital in Thief River Falls for care.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son were social callers of Mr. and Mrs. Torgus Hemmestvedt on Friday.

Mr. and Bert Johnson and son spent Sunday at the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendobeja.

O. Armhrek is employed at the Lena Gunderson home during her illness.

The Loyland family from Oklee spent Sunday at the Gunder Olson home.

Miss Emma Hanson will entertain the Telmarken Ladies' Aid at her home on Friday.

Knute Austin and Floyd Lorrent were business callers at the John Johnson home on Thursday.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Nelson, Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa, Mrs. Albert Arveson and Miss Amanda Jepson were callers at the E. H. Ofteli home on Wednesday afternoon.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark attended the Clearwater Ladies Aid which was held at the Grundy Tualley home on Wednesday.

Jorgan Oftelie assisted with the hay hauling at H. T. Hanson's on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Olaf Bjornaraa accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson and Sivert Haugan transacted business at the county seat on Thursday.

Alfred Anderson of Proctor arrived at the E. H. Oftelie home on Saturday evening where he will spend a few days visiting. Accompanied by his wife and daughter he will return to Proctor on Wednesday. The latter have been visiting with Mrs. Anderson's mother for two weeks.

Misses Dorothy and Gladys Nelson, Solveig Bjornaraa and Luella Hanson visited with Angeline and Ethel Anderson at the E. H. Oftelie home on Saturday..

Pupils in Dist No. 67, who received perfect attendance awards for the month of February were, Alvina Arveson, Mildred, Gunder, Telton, Alice and LeRoy Hanson, Millie, Emma and Elna Mostrom, Stella Jazdzyk and Agnes Nessen.

Several young people from this vicinity attended the Erlandson Roed party at the Engelstad farm near Wanke on Saturday evening.

Business callers from this vicinity at Thief River Falls on Thursday were, Ellick Halvorson, H. T. Hanson, Clarence Bjerklie, John O. Johnson and Harry Hanson.

Miss Thora Bjornaraa was a visitor at the Pleasent View school, Dist. 9 on Friday.

S. J. Nelson of Wanke was a business caller at Thore Skomedal's on Friday.

Bj. Bjornaraa returned home from Minneapolis, on Sunday evening, where he attended the Land O' Lakes Convention last week|

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. William Sanders visited at the J. Olson home on Sunday evening.

Dr. A. E. Jacobson and Miss Swanson, County Nurse were callers at the Ban er school on Thursday.

Phyllis Olson visited at the B. Baker home on Sunday.

Misses Arlene Kisner and Amy Stere of Euclid visited at the O. O. Homme home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Goethe and family of Thief River Falls are visiting at the O. Olson home for a few days.

Quite a number of people in this vicinity attended the play "Hayseeds and Gangsters" at the Sons of Norway hall on Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the P. A. Von Wold home on Wednesday evening were: Ernest and George Kidder, Ole, Gust and Thelma Homme, Arlene Kisner and Amy Stere.

Alfred Olson returned home on Saturday after visiting the past week with friends in Thief River Falls.

Amon Lovick was a caller at the F. Burdick home on Saturday evening.

Knut Knutson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Those who attended the birthday party given at the J. Ptacek home on Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay and daughter Jane, John Breznay, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ptacek and family and James Hruby.

Misses Emma Boker and Phyllis Olson visited Sunday afternoon at the F. Burdick home.

Arvid Anderson was a caller at the Gust Anderson home on Tuesday.

Ole Homme Jr. visited with friends in Wylie on Monday evening.

Art and Vivian Von Wold were in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Like on Hosses

"Gamblin's wrong," said Uncle Eben. "'specially when de best cheater wins all de money."

Indispensable DJER-KISS TALCUM

● Well-groomed women and men know the daily use of a *fine* Talcum *all the way down to their toes* is as indispensable as bathing. And all the world knows Djer-Kiss is foremost among *all* talcums. Absolutely pure, delicately scented with the inimitable Djer-Kiss fragrance, it protects, absorbs unwanted perspiration and deodorizes.

It costs only 25¢

Jumbo Size $1.00

Djer-Kiss
TALCUM POWDER
If your dealer cannot supply you send us his name.
ALFRED H. SMITH CO., 580 Fifth Ave., New York

GRYGLA

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Johnson and family of Cloquet arrived here last week to visit at the Lewis Peterson and Pete Johnson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Reierson and family left for Velva, N. D. last week where Mr. eRierson has purchased a creamery. Their household goods were moved by the Maney Transfer.

Scfus Bjertness was a business vistor in Grand Forks last Wednesday.

Melvin Nygaard of Aitkin Minnesota arrived here last week for a few days visit with his parents and other relatives.

Ed. Shanley of Warren spent last Saturday and Sunday at his home here.

Visitors at the Pete Maney home are Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Roberts of Angona, Iowa and Francis Maney of Lucan, Minnesota.

Dinner guests at the Linn home Sunday evening were, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Sorvig and children, Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson and Mrs. Sofia Hawkins.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Maney, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Roberts and Francia Maney spent last Saturday at Thief River Falls.

The Friendly Neighbors Circle met at the R. F. Sandberg home last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Berg and family were entertained at the J. W. Stewart home alst Sunday.

Curtis Smith, who was called to Oakland City Indianna some time ago on account of the illness and death of his mother, returned last Monday.

Leo Svendplasen and Ed Geving made a short business call at Thief River Falls last Monday.

Visitors at the Ida Lloyd home are Walter Lloyd and family of Argyle, Mr. and Mrs. Tony LaGross and Hannah Watson of Ada, Minnesota.

A large crowd of stockholders and friends of the Grygla Co-operative store attended their annual meeting held her Wednesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Berg, who were temporarily located above the Miller cream station are now settled in their new home which they purchased from S. E. Reierson.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson visited at the Otto Johnson home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Paul Thyren and daughter returned home Wednesday from the B. Johnson home where Miss Ivnnette has been seriously ill. She is now able to be up for some time each day.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and family attended the Luther League at Saint Hilaire Thursday.

Oscar Borgie visited at the William Gilbertson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and family and Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family and Harold Fllman visited at the Gust Erickson home Wednesday.

Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and Mrs. H. Jepson attended a Ladies Aid at St. Hilaire Friday afternoon.

Miss Mae Kinney shopped and visited friends at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Thyren transacted business at Thief River Falls one day last week.

Cora Helgor was a visitor at the A. Hauge home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Johnson pleasantly entertained a number of their freinds at their home Saturday. A fine time was had by all present and lunch was served.

O. Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Monday, where he transacted business.

The township election was held at school Dist. 178 last Tuesday. Wm. Palmqnist was reelected supervisior and C. A. Swanson was reelected clerk

Mr. and Mrs. F. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Ed. Roy and Cora Helgoe were visitors at the Paul Roy home in St. Hilaire Thursday.

Mrs. J. Fellman attended the Ladies' Aid at St. Hilaire Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Hanson were Thief River Falls callers Friday.

Miss Mae Keuney of St. Hilaire visited friends at Hazel over the week end.

Mrs. Gust Erickson is visiting at the Wm. Gilbertson home this week.

The W. P. Wilson and Dave Johnson families were among those entertained at the D. Johnson home Saturday evening.

H. Fellman visited at A. Larson's home Sunday afternoon.

Alvin Swenson was a Sunday visitor at the B. Johnson home.

D. Ewing underwent an operation for tonsilites and Adenoids at a Thief River Falls hospital one day last week.

Clifford Thyren is reported to be ill at his home, with pneumonia.

Mrs. I. Norman is reported to have been ill for some time.

HICKORY

A number of young people and old folks were entertained at the Mike Rindahl home Saturday evening Dancing and card playing furnished the evenings entertainment and at midnight a lovely lunch was served. A very enjoyable time was reported by all present.

Mervin and Mike Rindahl and Henry Thulson were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Theone Folkedahl spent the weekend with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Bakken. On Saturday evening was a guest of Miss Evelyn Grindland at the Bon Rindahl home.

Mr. and Mrs. Beunett Johnsrud Harry Meldy, Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud left last Monday for Minneapolis. Enoch Johnsrud, who has been ill all winter, will seek medicel aid.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Anna Rindahl and Beatrice Vedul visited at the Arnold Korupp home Saturday afternoon.

Misses Myrtle Rindahl and Evelyn Grindland visited at the Olive Christianson home Wednesday evening.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you—
—pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall-

BRAY

Victor and Arthur Johnson were callers at the Edward Moren home Wednesday.

Mrs. John Scholin and family were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mrs. J. O. Nyberg spent Monday afternoon visiting Mrs. O. Swanson.

V. C. Noper of Thief River Falls has been busy hauling potatoes from his farm here both Tuesday and Wednesday|

Ellen and Harold Lindbloom visited with Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Wednesday eveing.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire were dinner guests at the E. Larson home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Soren Knutson was a business caller at the home of John O. Swanson Wednesday and Thursday 5

Arnold Johnson called at the August Scholin home Saturday.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom spent Tuesday visiting at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Lucillie and Carl Lindbloom students at St. Hilaire high school spent the weekend with their mother, Mrs. Annie Linrhloom.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin left Saturday to spenda few days visiting friends and relatives in Minneapolis.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Monday with HilderAckerlund.

Victor Johnson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal Sunday.

Miss Rose Jorgenson, who has spent the past couple weeks with her sister, Mrs. Lawrence Best left Thurs- Mrs. Lawrence Best left Thursday for her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and daughter Evelyn were Wednesday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin.

Misses Valaire Olson and Mary Biskey spent the week end at their homes in St. Hilaire and also attended the teacher institute at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Arnold and Arthur Johnson were business callers in Grand Forks Wednesday and Thursday.

Edward Moren, Ferdie Anderson and Hilding Adolphson were Thursday evening visitors at Emil Larson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Johnny Lindbloom were Tuesday evening visitors at the Reuben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family, Mr. and and Mrs. Surges Lens and family and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux all of Reynolds N. D. came to attend the funeral of their brother Clarence Rux and also visit other relatives.

SANDERS

Mrs. H. Sturre of Smiley was pleasently surprised Monday afternoon at a parcel shower about 30 guests being present. Lunch was served during the afternoon.

Frank Philipps and Linton Sheridan were in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Linton Sheridan is moving to Silverton township this week.

Mrs. Ernest Yonke was the honor guest at a surprise party given at her home Sunday evening, the occasion being her birthday. The evening was spent in a social manner and at midnight a lunch was served which was brought by the self-invited guests, after which Mrs. Yonke was presented with a number of lovely gifts. Guests included, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster, Ed. Thorstad, Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoyum daughter Lorraine, Beatrice Fimrit, Melvin Griebrok of Thief River Falls, Gena Sjolsvold, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter, Adaline, Marie, Alvin and Wilbert Jablinske, Sophus Ness and Elmer Olson.

Mrs. Glenn Olson spent Monday afternoon with Mrs. Victor Nelson.

Fred Larson was an overnight guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls Thursday.

Sig Lind spent Sunday with Elmer and Olis Olson.

Ludvig Johnson called on Glen Olson on Monday..

Beatrice Fimrite of Thief River Falls spent the weekend at the Ernest Yonke home.

C. H. Swenson was a caller at Pete Lindquist home Tuesday.

Stella Bengston is employed at the Oakland Park Sanitorium during the absence of Hazel Rux who was called home by the illness of her brother, Clarence.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske, sons Wilbert and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoyum, daughter Lorraine were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Ed. Timm and Halvor Oledin called on Victor Nelson Tuesday.

Earl Turnwall of Smiley, Vernon Reierson and James Newland of Thief River Falls spent Sunday afternoon with S. H. Ness.

Wilbert and Alvin Jablinske visited Wednesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Sig Lind is employed at Willie Ristau's to cut wood this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kruse and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Emil Krause home of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Doris Anderson of Wylie spent a couple weeks with her Uncle Ole Anderson, who has been sick for some time But is reported to be improving at the time of this writing.

Mrs. Rose Votova daughter Vivian Evelyn and Dolores and Lillie of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Willie Ristau home Monday evening.

Erick Anderson called at August Carlson's Tuesday.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director

Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night

Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

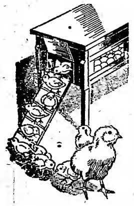
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

ANNOUNCEMENT!

Work on our modern creamery and dairy department is going forward rapidly. While not yet in full operation, we are never-the-less in position at this time to furnish you with QUALITY PASTEURIZED BUTTER, FRESH MILK and CREAM.

Thief River Falls Seed House
Dairy Department
Telephone 55-W

LOWEST FARES EVER
Dining Car Prices Reduced
Air-conditioned Dining and Observation Cars on the EMPIRE BUILDER this summer
ASK LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN



Farmers
Will Find Our Store Well Stocked With Quality Spring Hardware Needs

Look the following specialties over and remember, there are hundreds of additional items on hand to supply your needs at saving prices.

Start Your Spring Parade of Healthy Chicks with one of these Incubators
240 Egg Size $19.95
300 Egg Size $22.95

Genuine Pure LINSEED OIL Raw or Boiled, Gal: 89c

Neatsfoot HARNESS OIL Per Gal. 59c

Wire Fencing

Barb Wire	Heavy Cattle Wire, Roll	$2.90
	Heavy Hog Wire, Roll	$3.20
	Light Cattle Wire, Roll	$2.25
	Light Hog Wire, Roll	$2.45
30-12 Full Fencing, roll		$4.40
32-12 Full Fencing, roll		$5.40

2 NEW 1930 SPECIAL
MODEL "D" 15-27 JOHN DEERE TRACTORS $885.00
No More Available at these Low Prices.

OEN'S
HARDWARE DEPARTMENT

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church school at 9:45 A. M.

Morning worship at 11:00 centers around the thought of the triumphal entry. The choir will render special music. The sermon theme will be "The Meek and Lowly Almighty."

At evening, there will be no Epworth League service, but the evening service at 7:30 will be Young People's Night and they will have a large part in the service, both in song and Bible stories and interpretation. We are expecting a group of the Warren young people over who also will furnish two numbers on the program. All people are welcome to this service but we are especially desirous that all young people will be present. A social hour with refreshments will follow the church service.

Services for Holy Week will be held every night in the week at 7:30. The subjects will follow the course of the daily events in the life of Christ. Friday evening a series of stereopticon pictures of the Life of Christ will be shown. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered on Thursday evening. We earnestly urge all of our people to attend as many of these services as they can.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3:00 P. M. Sunday.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Notice to the Public

We are now conducting our regular meetings in the Legion hall under the Union State bank, Wednesday and Friday nights at 8 p.m.

Sunday school	2:00 p.m.
Sunday worship	3:00 p.m.
Sunday Evangelistic	7:45 p.m.

You ar cordially invited to attend Good music and singing.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7.30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of L. P. Poppenhagen on Duluth no.

Union Young peoples meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening led by Miss Edith Skoglund. Prayer Band will meet at 7:30

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a.m.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p.m.
Ekelund, Erie
Services in Norwegian at 11 a.m.
Rosendahl-Torgerson:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p.m. The Ladies' Aid meets at the church, Good Friday at 2 p.m.
Bethania:
Services on Holy Thursday at 2 p. m. The Ladies Aid will serve after the services.
Oak Park:
Services on Good Friday at 11 a.m.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Saho, Pastor

Sunday, March 25th: Services will be in the Silverton church at 11 A.M. The confirments will read after services.

Communion services will be held in the Telemarken church at 11 A.M. Holy Thursday March 29 th, Confirments will read after services.

Communion services will be held in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. Good Friday, March 30th.

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Mar. 23-24
"Massacre"
Starring, Richard Barthelmess and Ann Dvorak.
Also—Final chapter of Rin Tin Tin serial "Wolf Dog"
Mat. Sat. 2:30, Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Tues.
Mar. 25th to 26th
"Fashions of 1934"
Starring, William Powell, Bette Davis and 200 glorious dancing girls.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Tues. Mar. 27
One Day Only
TAKE A CHANCE NIHGT
Every Tuesday night will be take a chance night. Title of picture will not be advertised, but will consist of first class feature and comedies.
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. Mar. 28-29
"Search for Beauty"
Starring Larry Crabbe and Ida Lupino.
ONE CENT SALE

REVIVAL MEETINGS

At the Babtist church on Markley Ave. So.

Sunday 3 and 7:45 and every night at 7:45 p. m. except Monday and Saturday.

Evangelists H. Ystrom of Chicago and H. Storm of Brooklyn N.Y. will preach.

You are heartly invited to attend these meetings, please tell others about them.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Matter".

Sunday school at 10.00 A.M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship, March 25 at 11:00
Sunday school at 10:00.

On Sunday evening the choir will give the Cantata "Bright Easter Morn." This service will start at 7:45.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained on Friday afternoon, March 23, by Mrs. C. E. Hellquist and Mrs. A. W. Mickelson.

The Luther League will meet on Thursday evening, March 22, at 7:45. Hostesses Miss Mildred Mickelson, Miss Margaret Larson, and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren. Guest numbers on our program will be given by Miss Victoria Edberg, who teaches at our high school, and by Miss Eileen Rolland. We hope that the attendance at this meeting will be as good as it was last time. Wlcome!

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music: "The Palms" by the choir, "Art Thou the Christ," vocal solo by Miss Ruth Mellby. Sermon subject John 12, 20-33, "The Law of Life."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m.

Senior Luther League at 7 o'clock.

Evening Lenton Service at 8 o'clock sermon subject, "Shall I Compromise Jesus?"

Regular monthly meeting of the Lutheran Brotherhood on Monday evening.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will meet on Thursday, the 29th, and be entertained by circle No. 4.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

Holy Communion Holy Thursday evening.

Communion services in the Norwegian Good Friday at 10 o'clock a.m.

Joint Lenton Services at the Auditorium on Good Friday.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE: 300 egg, McComb incubater, new used for one hatch only First $16 takes it.. Emil Karyonen Oklee —51-19-1t

WANTED—Middle aged women to do housework on farm. Call at Forum for particular. —51-1t

FOR SALE:—Bronze turkeys, Gobblers and hens. Inquire at Kilsow Bros. farm 9 mi. N. E. of Goodridge. 2tp

FOR SALE:— $125.00 contract on new Chevrolet, will sell at a sacrifice. Inquire at Forum office. 50-2c

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

March 13th, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor at 10.00 o'clock A. M. Tuesday, February 13th, 1934.

Members present: Lee, Kingborn, Roy Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of the Meeting of Feby. 13th, were approved as read.

A delegation from Norden Township appeared before the board regarding grading of C. A. No. 20 on line between Norden and North Townships. Matter laid over for consideration with Road Program.

The matter of providing quarters for the relief and employment offices for this County was taken up. As no space was available in court house it was found necessary to provide for quarters outside the County Court House. Commissioner Ness moved that the county rent the old Bredeson Store building from the Dehlen Agency at $30.00 per month and Auditor be authorized to draw his warrent in payment of rent monthly. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Ness offered a Resolution requesting the Federal Government to establish Thief River Falls as an Air Port of Entry, which was seconded by Commissioner Roy and unanimously carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Emergency Relief Worker be allowed to draw clerk hire warrants for his extra help in the office in an amount not to exceed the $100.00 to be paid by the County under agreement for Poor Relief with the State, and the Auditor be authorized and instructed to issue his warrant covering such claims. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

A delegation from North township presented a petition for County Aid Road.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Roard No. 30:

Beginning at the SW corner of section 14 in township 154, Range 43 (North); thence running north on section line along said Section 14 and section 11, a distance of 1.5 miles and terminating at the Marshall County Line."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, state Aid Road No. 1 from a point 1.5 miles east of the village of St. Hilaire to a point 3.5 miles west of St. Hilaire is in poor condition and badly in need of grading, AND WHEREAS it has been practically impossible for the County Snow Removal Equipment to keep this road open during the past winter, and it has been blocked with snow a large part of the time, owing to the road being too low to enable the snow plow to get rid of the snow from the road, and

WHEREAS this is one of the most important STATE AID ROADS in the County running the entire length of the county and the principal road for carrying traffic to the Village of St. Hilaire, and

WHEREAS the county Road and Bridge Fund of Pennington County is depleted and no funds available for this very necessary work,

BE IT RESOLVED that the Pennington County Board respectfully petitions the State Board of Allotment for a Special Allotment from the State Road and Bridge Fund of $5,000.00 to be used in grading this portion of State Aid Road No. 1 in Pennington County to put it in the proper shape for all year travel, and that we earnestly request the Commissioner of Highways to approve and recommend this Special Allotment to the State Board of Allotment for their approval.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the Board inspect gravel work being done on County Aid Roads under CWA Program on Wednesday March 14th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and Carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the County Board meet as committee on roads the latter part of March to look over proposed repairs when the snow and ice goes out of the ditches. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that application of O. S. Kirkile for treatment at the University Hospital be approved with transportation for round trip to Minneapolis, and Auditor be authorized and instructed to issue warrant covering transportation for round trip. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The following applications for abatement and settlement of taxes were approved:

R. J. McKercher	Black River
First Nat'l. Bank	Thief River Falls.
Ed. Moren	Black River
Alvin Bjorge	Smiley
Jas. McCrum	Smiley
Christ Rustad	North
Christ Jenson	North
Jas. Cosgrove	Thief River Falls

The following bills were read, audited and allowed.

REVENUR	
Burroughs Adding Machine Co. Adding machine ribbons	$ 8.00
Lincoln School Supply Co. Supplies Supt. of Schools	8.00
Hamilton News, Supplies	7.55
Poucher Ptg. and Litho Co. Assessors Cards and supplies	91.00
Miller Davis Co. Books and Supplies	143.17
Dr. L. R. Twete, Suppression Contagious Disease	9.95
Acme Chemical Co. Supplies, Janitor	3.86
Carl A. Kankel, Sheriff expense State vs Drees	3.00
Maurice A. Carlson, Riot Gun and Grenades for Sheriff	42.50
Forum Publishing Co., printing court calendar	56.50
Forum Publishing Co. publishing proceedings	48.75
Forum Publishing Co., publishing Financial Statement	174.56
T. R. Falls Times, publishing Delinquent Tax List	128.52
St. Hilaire Spectator, publish Financial Statement	462.75
Robertson Lbr. Co., Lumber for Poor Relief Office	7.43
Paul Roy milage to meetings	3.20
O. G. Lee Milage to meetings	10.40
O. Mandt, Mileage to meetings	10.40
COUNTY AID ROAD FUND	
Paul Roy committee work	31.60
O. G. Lee committee work	38.80
O. M. Mandt committee work	38.80
H. W. Kinghorn committee work	11.50
Andrew Ness committee work	29.50
J. A. Erickson, mileage county Engr. on CWA work	72.35
Sig. Myrom Dynamite caps for C. A. No. 29	4.50
Sig Myrom, Dynamite Caps for C. A. No. 29	9.00
Sig Myrom Danamite Caps for C. A. No. 30	4.50
Wm. H. Ziegler Co. Repairs Snow Equipment	70.45
Thorman W. Rosbolt repair snow equipment	161.94
Thief River Falls Oil Co. Gas for Snow Plows	254.63
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Snow Plows	9.20
Electric Welding Co. Repairs to Trucks and plow	21.95
Borry's Garage Tow in Snow Plow	5.00
Aaseby Garage, Wrecking service for snow plow	3.50
State Highway Dept. Repairs for Snow Plow	27.50
J. A. Erickson, Mileage County Engineer	15.30
POOR FUND	
Safford's Grocery, groceries	$ 7.35
Dr. G. W. Boreen, Dental work for the poor	13.85
O. H. Nelson, groceries	13.00
Marland Skrieland, hay for Niessen	4.00
Nels Syverson, wood sawing	.75
R. J. McKercher, wood for A. Flamme	4.00
A. H. Akre, distributing surplus products	1.58
Ed. Korstad, groceries	5.00
Oen Merc. Co. wool for knitting crew	15.00
H. B. Newell, medicine for poor	31.50
Safford's Grocery, groleries	9.25
Mrs. Inga Remmem, care Anton Baker	12.00
Town of North, care Amundson, Carr and Kling	22.50
City Dairy Co., milk	6.48
Physicians Hospital, hospital service for poor	260.00
W. J. Shoberg, wood	18.00
St Lukes Hospital hospital service	165.50
Orland Rindahl, wood for Enoch Johnsrud	10.00
Stephen Singer, groceries	10.00
Bratrud Clinic, professional services, poor	180.00
Donald Snyder, assisting poor overseer	15.00
S. P. Wik, wood for A. Flamme	8.50
Montgomery Ward and Co. clothing	11.88
Henry Eliason, care of Stephen Jordahl	12.50
Mrs. Inga Remmem, care Anton Baker	12.00
Alfred M. Johnson, care Perry Voldness	10.00
T. R. Falls Seed House flour etc.	30.30
Jno. Raddack, hay for Niessen	8.00
Krause Bros. hauling garden materials etc.	18.00
Washburn Memorial Home care Ralph Thews	10.00
Physicians Hospital, hospital care of poor	507.60
J. L. Rodneckle, rent for Niessen family	30.00
Thorwal Krossen, care of A. Gonlickson	13.00
Louis DeCremer, supplies	1.28
Lambert Drug Store, medicine for poor	24.18
City of T. R. Falls, lights for Poor House	14.03
Dr. O. G. Lynde, professional services	103.50
Barbara McLaughlin, care of H. Bethke 12	30.00
Mrs. Lena Rupprecht, care of Sophie Olson	6.00
M. M. Johnson, mattress for Poor House	5.00
M. H. Jackson, groceries	23.45
Larson Bros., groceries	10.55
Home Meat Market, supplies	5.90
A. Swansjord, supplies	1.00
Erickson and Lund, burial of Mrs. Jas. Murphy	35.00
Erickson and Lund, burial of Mrs. Frank LaFleur	35.00
Erickson and Lund, burial of B. O. Linstad	35.00
Erickson and Lund, ambulance service Anna Hamburg	4.00
University Hospital, glasses, Mary Soards	4.13
Palmer Pederson, saw wood	4.50
B. C. Bernard, Tillie Simonson to Fergus Falls	14.90
C. Evenson, aid to Laura Cloutier	1.00
Peter J. Jacobson, milk	18.70
Herman Timm, livery for Poor Overseer	1.75
C. M. Evenson, transportation McDonald, Novitt, Horejsh	9.37
Mrs. John Myhrer, care of Karen Jenson	8.00
Poriers Eat Shop, meals for transients	4.40
Mrs. John Mostrom, care of L. Feragen	10.00
Mrs. Lottie Thomas, care of Ella Sorenson	7.00
Mrs. Ole Hendrum, care C. Ensrud	5.00
Art. Wedul, groceries,	10.58
Orville E. Olson, mileage Relief Worker	18.50
Joe Novak, saw wood	.75
Jas. Raddack, Aid to Geo. Raddack	15.25
A. Morrissette, groceries	5.00
A. Morrissette, groceries	15.55
Mrs. Amanda Evenson, care of M. Hoard children	10.00
Mrs. Walter Rosen, care of Florence Fountaine	4.02
Alfred Syrtvedt, supplies for Jno. Lorbrook	3.70
O. M. Mandt supplies,, Niessen and Palbrook	4.56
Knute Rolandson, supplies Hjelle and Polbrook	7.57
Golden Rule Groceries	41.34
Bredeson Grocery, Groceries	42.49
H. N. Rhodegaard Co. groceries	95.35
Red Lake Ice and Fuel Co., Handling Surplus Coal supply	27.25
J. C. Penney Co. clothing	46.18
Oen Merc. Co. supplies	38.49
Red Owl Store, Groceries	20.00
Bredeson Grocery, groceries	31.68
Peoples Co-Op. Store, Groceries	70.31
L. B. Hartz, Groceries	87.02
C. G. Hillard, Groceries	78.00
E. L. Rolland, Supplies	38.50
J. C. Thomas, hauling wood	20.75
Hanson Grocery, Groceries	99.15
Independent Fruit and Grocery, Groceries	109.50

Commissioner Lee moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, April 10th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A.M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board

ATTEST:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

THE
BORGEN PLAYERS
at
Sons of Norway Hall
in
"OLE FROM SNUSVILL"
Wed. Mar. 28
Children Under 12 10c Adults 25c
Under Auspices of Sons of Norway

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO, Margaret J. McCrum; Frances M. Bragg; James W. McCrum; Alfred H. McCrum; Margaret M. Noyes; John Wesley McCrum; Frank E. McCrum; Grace M. Cabot; Donald McCrum and William Edward McCrum, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person there unto entitled. Therefore, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the fourteenth day of April 1934, at ten o'clock A .M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 20th. day of March 1934

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

(SEAL)
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Mar. 22-29-Apr. 5

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington,

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of Andreas T. Hoverstad, also known as Andreas Hoverstad, decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Christopher M. Hoverstad.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to 6 months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday, September 22, 1934, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and mailed notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated March 6, 1934.

Court Seal.

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court.

H. O. BERVE,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Attorney for Representative.
Feb. 8-15-22

Your Hair
Your Compexion
MAKE
Your Appearance

Let us help you keep your hair, your complexion beautiful, attractive, reflecting; thus, neat, clean, healthy appearance, respected by everyone wherever you choose to go. It is not necessary to spend a large amount of money in beauty shoppes, when we are so glad to be of service to you with our rock bottom prices.

We use no bootleg supplies, only genuine Eugene, Fedrick, Modernist and all standard makes used in all leading beauty shoppes. All our work is absolutely guaranteed . . . . .

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EASTER SPECIAL
Very latest Equipment plus the service of trained operators.

ELITE BEAUTY SHOPPE
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See Our Display!
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DODGE and PLYMOUTH
Motor Cars

MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE
Farm Machinery

BORCHERT-HILL
MOTOR CO.
Now in our new location on south Main avenue

With all the Features You Desire

Here is beauty! Here is convenience! Here is value!

The Shelvador (shelves in the door) increases the usable capacity 50%. Just the place for butter, bacon, eggs and other small food items. Open the door and there they are INSTANTLY findable.

Only a few of the outstanding Crosley features are shown here. Come in and see this sensational refrigerator. Then you'll agree that it is truly an outstanding value.

$99.50 and up

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THRONSON MOTOR CO.
BUICK AND PONTIAC DEALERS
One Minute Washing Machines
Crosley Radios and Refrigeraters

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME 2 . NUMBER 52 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, MARCH 29, 1934

Senator Naplin Endorsed for State Supreme Court Clerk

Shipstead Is Recommended for Re-election to U.S. Senate

FLOYD B. OLSON ENDORSED FOR RE-ELECTION AS GOV.

Hjalmer Peterson of Askov Is Endorsed for Lieutanent Governor

State Senator Larura E. Naplin received the nominating committee's recommendation for the Farmer-Labor endorsement for the office of clerk of the state supreme court She was given this endorsement only after a bitter struggle during which Senator Teigen's name was given much thought by the committee. Senator Naplin is a resident of this city and has been one of the best party members in the legislature ever since she succeeded her husband, the late Senator Oscar Naplin. It was only natural that she would be sought out for some other office because of her fine record according to leaders in this district.

Other recommendations made by the nominating committee are: Senator George H. Lommen of Eveleth for Lieutenent Governor, John T. Lyous of Le Center as the Farmer-Labor candidate for state auditor, Gevernor Floyd B. Olson, for re-election, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson for another term, A. H. Kleffman of Hibbing for state treasurer, lieutenent governor K. K. Solberg for secretary of state, United States Senator Hendrick Shipstead for reelection.

The resolutions committee gave the following resolutions to the convention which were adopted: Government ownership of air mail. Direct election of federal judges, Repeal of the economy act, payment of the soldier's bonus, giving the women a share in major appointments and a place on the state ticket. The convention also adopted a resolution which censors the state departments which do not permit their employees to take part in political activities.

The platform committee agreed on the following planks which were presented to the convention for their approval: Favoring co-operative marketing association fostered by the state and coordinated thru a state exchange; for Public ownership of markets; for the Frazier bill and the Swank Thomas price fixing bill; for the 30-hour week and unemployment insurance; for state health and accident insurance; for maintainance of educational standards, and no teachers' pay cuts; for abolition of compulsory military drill; for higher income taxes in the higher brackets, and higher inheritance taxes; for a capital levy on large fortunes.

Congressmen Shoemaker launched another bitter attact on Senator Shipstead in asking the convention for their endorsement for United States Senator; the speach was fairly well taken by the convention but Shipstead's endorsement was virtually cinched though.

Governor Olson, in his convention address, told that he was not a liberal but that he was a Radical. He asked that elgislative candidates be allowed to run on party tickets instead of running without party designation because he said, "everyone knows that party lineups exist, except perhaps some members of our legislature". He further stated "we are going to enact laws to carry out our principles, but we must put capable people in charge to carry them out. We must have a high order of public service—higher than any other organizations have had in the past." When choosing men, he said, we must choose men who have the "ability to serve".

If the government owns factories which make instruments of war, and shipyards as it should, then why not all those industries which deal in the processing of resources into the necessitie of life, coal, iron, and so on," Governor Olson asks.

Governor Olson in his address predicted a clean sweep of the entire state for the Farmer-Labor party for the various offices.

The veterans branch of the Farmer-Labor party met Tuesday night and endorsed Dewey W. Johnson for the office of warehouse commissioner and J. T. Lyous for state auditor.

DOCTOR SMITH WILL BE CANDIDATE FOR CORONER

Dr. A. M. Smith this week filed as a candidate for county coroner. This brings the filings to a total of four, T. . Anderson and G. O. Gunderson having previously filed for county auditor and Arthur Rambeck having filed for sheriff.

SENATOR LAURA E. NAPLIN.

Local Stores Closed From One to Three P. M. Good Fri.

In observance of Good Friday the local stores will be closed from one until three o'clock tomorrow afternoon while joint services of the Lutheran churches are being held in the municipal auditorium.

Red Lake Falls Invincible In Invitational Debate at High School Last Saturday

Winning every verbal scrimmage they engaged in, the Red Lake Falls debate team composed of Lillian Kirby and Edman Johnson, last Saturday night won the invitational debate tournament held in the Lincoin high school auditorium.

Fourteen teams from Karlstad, Warren, Crookston, Red Lake Falls, Lancaster and Thief River Falls took part in the tournament which was followed with great interest by both the visitors and those taking part. This type of debate, eliminative in form, is modeled after college debating circles, and is being introduced into high schools to give the strudenta an added amount of practice in competition.

The Thief River Falls team, composed of Stella Myrom and David Beltcher was eliminate in the semifinals by Karlstad and in turn lost to Red Lake Falls in the final debate. The tournament was held under the direction of Arnold E. Carlson, local debate coach.

Lutheran Churches Hold Joint Services in Aud. On Good Friday, Mar. 30

"The Crucified Christ" will be the theme of the joint Lutheran Good Friday services to be held in the Municipal Auditorium on March 30, at 1 o'clock, according to an announcement by Rev. R. Fjelstad, pastor of the Trinity Lutheran Church.

On the program will be the sermonettes, "Christ, Our Justification," by Rev. E. L. Sjogren of the Angustana Lutheran church; "Christ, Our Sanctification," by Rev. E. L. Tungseth of the Zion Lutheran church; and "Christ, Our Redemption," by Rev. Fjelstad.

Each sermonette will be followed by a song selection from each of the churches participating.

Olson Names Montague To Succeed Judge Watts

James E. Montague of Crookston was appointed district judge in the fourteenth judicial district on Tuesday by Governor Floyd B. Olson. Mr. Montague succeeds Judge William Watts of Crookston who is retirring April 1.

Mr. Montague, 57 years old and a native of Minnesota, was born in Shieldville, near Fairbault, in Rice county. He married and has two sons, James E. Jr. Virginia attorney, and William H., law student at the U of Minnesota. He is a brother of K. Montague of Duluth, former assistant state attorney general, and has practiced law in Crookston for 29 years, of which he served 12 years as county attorney of Polk county.

Organization of 4-H Clubs Underway Under CWA Leader Teachers

County 4-H Club leaders are doing their utmost to contact all the boys and girls in the rural communities to give all of them an equal opportunity to belong to clubs and get in on the instruction and recreational projects being taught by CWA leader teachers, according to Miss Edna Hovie, county agent R. M. Douglass' assistant.

Club organization meetings are to be held at Hazel, March 22; West Sanders, March 28; St. Hilaire, March 29; Polk Centre, April 4; and East Sanders on April 6.

Work to be carried on by the 4-H clubs will consist in three parts of; Dramatic work in preparation for County One Act Play Contest, recreational work and instructions in parlimentary proceedure, handicraft and music, and a new project on couservation of wild life. The wild life project is being received very favorably by rural boys and girls, according to Miss Hovie.

HOG REDUCTION CONTRACTS ARE COMPLETE NOW

To Receive Applications Until April 10th County Agent Douglass Says

Completion of hog reduction contracts totalling 138 was announced this week by county agent R. M. Douglass. However this does not mean that we will not accept more applications, Mr. Douglass says, as applicants map register until April 10th.

In an effort to speed up payment for cutting production, the community committee's will begin going over the applications on Monday, April 2. Any grievence or dissatisfaction should be registered with his committee, according to the county agent. The County Allotment Committee will then go over the contracts and act as the final court of appeal, making all adjustments and settling all questions that may arise. Following this check-up the contracts will be sent to Wasington.

Payment will be made in three installments: first, $2 per head on 75 per cent of the production during 1932 and 1933; second, $1 per head in the fall; and the balance next winter.

The county allotment committee is composed of Ed. Hieren of Silverton township, Hans Anton of this city and Anton Johnson of Highlanding.

Only Uncanceled United States Airmail Contract is Held in Northern Minnesota

There is at least one airmail contract that has not been canceled in the United States and the holder of that contract is a Minnesota man by the name of Pete Klimek. This young pilot flies the mail from Baudette, Minnesota to Penasse, Minnesota, a settlement of 450 population which is located in the peninsula that cuts into Canada on the northern boundry of the state. It takes Mr. Klimek approximately three-quarters of an hour to fly the 75 miles to this small outlying town it would take nearly two days to traverse this same distance with a dog team which is the only other way that it can be reached during the winter.

Kilmek, with his co-pilot, George Lorr, has maintained his schedule for the past three years which calls for three trips a week. The wholesale cancelation of airmail contracts did not bother him very much, the only thing he said he has to worry about is whether or not muskellunge fishing would be any good.

The company which has three planes and two pilots, is owned and managed by Mr. Klimek, who is the president as well as one of the pilots of the company.

March Tax Settlement of $119,674.73 Distributed

March tax settlements totaling $119,674.73 were mailed out Tuesday to schools and town treasurers according to H. L. Fowler, Pennington county auditor. This is a great increase over last year when the settlements were $55,633.90 and is accounted for, according to Mr. Fowler by state laws that brought in heavy payments of delinquent taxes.

Thief River Falls receives $18,577.93 and the local school district $22, 359.93

LOCAL GROCERS' ASS'N. FORMED TUESDAY NIGHT

Offices For Ensuing Year Are Named by Nominating Committee

Tuesday night a group of the local grocery men met in the Civic and Commerce room of the auditorium and organized the Thief River Falls Retail Grocers Association. Mr. Davis of the Nash-Finch Wholesale Grocery Company from Minneapolis gave a very interesting talk explaining the value of such an organization to the grocery business in Thief River Falls.

W. L. Carlisle, manager of the local Nash-Finch branch, was elected temporary chairman of the meeting and John Ward was elected temporary secretary. A nominating committee composed of Alfred Bredeson, Wm. Parbst, L. DeCremer, C. G. Hilland, and Carl Christofferson was named to nominate officers for the coming year.

The following men were named by the nominating committee: Alfred Bredeson, president; Carl Christofferson, vice-president; John Ward, secretary; Wm. Parbst, treasurer; Omer Williams, E. L. Rolland, C. G. Hillard, A. M. Magnuson, Ottis Wold, L. DeCremer, H. Rhodegaard and J. O. Olund were named as the board of directors. These names were then submitted to the asembly for their vote; all were elected as recommended by the committee.

Fourteen grocers signed with the intention of joining the association but more are expected to sign at the next meeting to be held April 11th in th same rooms.

Lunch and beer was served after the meeting was dismissed by the Nash-Finch Company, followed by a number of short talks given by members, at the suggestion of Omer Williams.

RWA TO REPLACE CWA IN NEW SET UP ON APRIL 1

All Families Will be Budgeted According to Relief Needs

The National Reemployment service announces the new Relief Work Administration which will take the place of the CWA on April 1, their function will be that of placing workers in the position for which they are best fitted. Persons to be employed will be selected by the local Federal Relief office and certified to the National Reemployment Service.

Upon application by a family or representative to the relief worker will be sent out to the home to make an investigation. After the investigation a budget will be drawn up for the family according to their needs which will be based upon the number of persons, other sources of income, etc. The name of the worker will then be placed upon a certified list which will be sent by the Federal Relief Worker to the National Reemployment Service. The local R. W. A. Engineer will have in the meantime drawn up a series of projects to provide places for these people to work. He will then request a certain number of workers from the National Service to do this particular job.

Each person working under RWA will work a number of hours that is required for him to meet his budgeted needs. Therefore, a single man will work a certain number of hours and a married man with four children will work an amount of hours additioual in accordance with his greater needs. No person employed on a relief work project shall be allowed to work more than thirty hours per week nor may they work more than a maximum of eight hours in any one day.

The RWA office provides a place for people to work, pays them transfers them and if necessary discharges them. The National Reemploymen Service has only one funtion, namely that of providing a person in a position for which he is fittey by training experience, or education, upon request for a worker of that type by the RWA.

Under theRWA men will be placed according to qualifications only. It is essential, therefore, that if a person desires to work in the trade for which he is best fitted and has registered for some other work only because there was a greater amount thereof, he should come into the National Reemployment Service office and have the necessary corrections made.

Adult School Closed This Week; Additional Classes Added April 2

Adult evening school is closed this week to permit the teachers to attend adult education institute at the University of Minnesota, according ot an announcemet by superintendent of schools Morris Bye, Classes will be resumed on Monday evening, April 2 and a number of new classes will be started at the time, Mr. Bye said.

Classes in typewriting, shorthand bookkeping, public speaking, music, commercial law, and English begun on January 15 will continue For the benefit of some who were obliged to drop out through sickness and other causes there will be beginning classes in both shorthand and typewriting, Mr. Bye said.

Two government civil service classes in shorthand and typewriting, (Junior and Senior) will be conducted. The Junior class will be conducted three times each week and the Senior class twice.

Mr. Bye stated that their seemed to be a genuine demand for penmanship and commercial arithmetic and that these classes also would be added.

Anyone interested in enrolling in these classe should register at the office of the superintendent of schools at the high school.

CONCORDIA CHOIR OF MOORHEAD TO SING HERE APR. 6

Organization on Tour of Three Northwest States

The Concordia Choir of Moorhead, Minnesota that appears here on the 6th of April at the Municipal auditorium under the direction of Prof. H. W. Monson, is this year making a tour of Minnesota, North Dakota, and Montana. Among the places visited this year will be Thief River Falls and Crookston, Minnesota, Grand Forks, Devils Lake, Minot, Williston, Dickinson, Bismarck, Valley City, Jamestown, North Dakota, and Culbertson, Glendive, and other points in Montana. The trip is made in private busses and the members of the choir are usually guests of local friends during their stay in various communities.

The tour last year took the choir through South Dakota, Iowa, Wisconsin and Minnesota, culminating with a triumphal appearance with the Minneapolis Symphony on Sunday afternoon, April 2. All along the route the critics were profuse in their praise of the marvelous intonation precision, and general perfection of this organization. The Albert Lea Journal speaks of the "maze of harmony" and "tremendous effects."

Thronson Motor Co. Temporary Quarters At 211 E. 3rd. St.

Offices of the Thronson Motor Company were moved Monday to the building formerly occupied by the Palace Cafe at 211 East Third Street Temporary quarters will be maintained at this location, Mr. Thronson said, until the building at 101 North Knight, formerly occupied by Swift and Co. is remodeled. We expect to be at the latter location within the next week or ten days, meantime our repair service will be maintaned at the Borchert-Hill Motor Company, Mr. Thronson said.

The Borchert-Hill Motor Company moved into the Thronson Motor Co. former location Wednesday of last week.

AUTO AND STYLE SHOW SETS NEW ALL TIME RECORD

2500 Attend Final Day; From Within Radius of 150 Miles

With over 2500 people jammed into the auditorium for the drawing on the Plymouth car given away at midnight last Saturday, the Seventh Annual Auto and Style Show sponsored by the American Legion came to a close.

The record attendence at the show was marked by visitors from within a radius of 150 miles. The fine exhibits also marked a record in the history of the show, which was supported by a choice program of speakers and a clean high grade variety of vaudeville. General Supervision of the show, O. C. Paulson voiced his appreciation, in behalf of the American Legion, to the general public for the cooperation given the organization in sponsoring this annual event.

Miss Alma Savig, employee of the Palm Garden cafe, held the winning ticket on the Plymouth prize drawing held following the dance and full length vaudeville program Saturday night. Florence E. Reinmuth's Rythum Revue, presenting the vaudeville program scored impressively with a well trained cast in snappy fashioned costumes. MacGowan and Mack, roller skating artists, and Gale Brancel and her trained dogs presented additional acts on the Saturday night program with Don Fitzloff presiding as master of ceremonies.

The Style Show displayed the latest models in spring attire including coats, suits, swagger and sport cloths, and afternoon and evening dresses stocked by local dealers. Geo. Hardy and his Purple Aces furnished the musical accompaniment for the show.

Carl Weberg of Hazel held the winning ticket for the ten dollar merchandise prize.

Mr. and Mrs. Prichard Sr., Celebrate Golden Wedding Tues., Mar. 27

Celebrating their golden wedding anniversary, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Sr., received friends and well wishers at their home last Tuesday Also a great many out of town messages were received by the couple who are in good health and thoroughly enjoyed the occasion. Floral tributes decorated the home and lunch was served to the visitors.

Nine children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Prichard and include W. W. Prichard, Jr., of this city; and James Prichard of Storm Lake, Iowa; Charles of Minneapolis; Mrs. A. I. Anderson of El. Monte, California; Mrs. Harry Fredericks of LaGrande, Oregon; Mrs. Hazel Halgrim of this city; Mrs. Arwood Northby of Minneapolis; and Theodore Prichard of Moscow, Idaho. All but Theodore were present for the anniversary.

Women Asked to Register At NRS for Available Jobs

The National Reemployment Office yesterday issued a bulletin asking women who are interested in domestic work, stenographic, bookkeeping, and sales work, to register immediatly.

Ten placements have been made during the latter part of March, according to Miss Erma Fredricks, who states that there is already a call for domestic helpers in connection with spring house cleaning. This office wants the women to register, she said, because we anticipate a great number of openings in this ad surrounding communities in connection with spring business and housecleaning.

Placement of Workers by Private Employers Shows Marked Increase-- Dreng Bjornaraa

The placement of workers on jobs with private employers is increasing steadily each week according to information submitted by Dreng Bjornaraa, state director, National Reemployment Service. On March 17, was a total of 150,287 unemployed men and women registered in the 88 N.R.S. offices in this state. Since the first of the year more than 50,000 registrants have come to the employment office to add additional information regarding their past experience to the end that the may be placed on the job for which they are best fitted. Partly because of the interest in the Federal Work Program in this state the unemployed in unusually large numbers have registered. Complete experience records of these applicants have been secured with the result that the Service is especially well equipped to furnish highly qualified applicants to a diversity of work openings. The employer may cousnlt the files of the Reemployment Service for persons most qualified. An opportunity is thereby presented the private employer to secure only the best of help which will improve the efficiency of his organization. At the same time, the employee will be offered, as the demand arises, the type of work which he enjoys must and at which he is most efficient. The Service is offered free to employer and employee alike, and it is gratifying to note the response which has been forthcoming in many parts of the state.

TEMPORARY LOCATION

Office, Parts and Accessories Department Now Located in building adjoining the Curtis Drug Store. Radiator repair and service shop located in Rambeck Bldg. half blk. N. of Central Lumber Co. Will be in our new Building formerly occupied by Swift & Co., some time next week.

THRONSON MOTOR COMPANY

FREE List Your Stuff Now For The FREE Forum Community Auction, Saturday, April 14th

VETERAN'S AID BILL IS VETOED

President Fears Budget Would Be Jeopardized by Raising Benefits $83,000,000.

Washington — President Roosevelt wrote a veto message for the independent offices supply bill, carrying the disputed veterans' benefit amendment.

The President was known to believe that the veterans' benefit liberalization, amounting to approximately $83,000,000, would jeopardize the budget.

Congress approved the house program restoring about $242,000,000 to war veterans and federal employes as against $333,000,000 voted by the senate and sent the much-buffeted independent offices bill to the White House.

Acting first, the senate accepted the less liberal house provisions of pay by 59 to 19 and then concurred in the smaller house veterans' appropriations by 48 to 39.

However, a slight change was made in the house bill to assure that no combat World war cases would be affected adversely. Speeded to the other side of the capitol, the clarifying clause was quickly agreed to and the bill made ready for presidential action.

The measure carried vast sums for all the government independent agencies like the Interstate commerce and trade commissions, in addition to the $242,000,000 of increases for veterans and federal workers.

A house clause restored about 29,000 World war veterans to the rolls at 75 per cent of their former benefits, without review of their cases to determine whether their disabilities were service-connected.

It was indicated the President opposed this provision on the ground it would put back on the rolls many misconduct cases—disabilities brought about by the veterans' own misbehavior.

Air Mail Bill Gets Final Action.

Washington—The house approved the administration's temporary air mail bill, completing congressional action on the measure. It was sent to the White House. In final form, the bill authorizes the postmaster general to use army airplanes and equipment for mail carrying; requires that the planes be equipped for "safe" day and night flying and the pilots trained in the use of the equipment; allows payment of expenses incurred by men used in the mail service; permit the replacement and repair of planes lost or damaged in mail service and directs the postmaster general to tell congress on the first day of its next session how much it costs to have the army carry the mails.

$1,000,000 Raised by Birthday Balls.

Washington — Approximately $1,000,000 was raised for the Warm Springs, Ga., foundation for infantile paralysis through the President birthday parties, Colonel Henry L. Doherty, chairman of the national committee for the balls, said financial reports from more than 4,000 communities in which the benefit dances were held were now being audited. The fund will be turned over to Mr. Roosevelt personally.

Girl Hangs from Bridge by Fingers.

Concord, Mass.—Death roared past Lillian Hansen, 13-year-old schoolgirl, a mile-a-minute as she clung by her finger-tips to the end of a railroad tie 20 feet above the swollen Concord river. She was caught in the middle of the bridge and saved herself by hanging to the end of a tie, as a fast train roared by.

$120,000 for Upper River Is Approved.

Washington—Allocation of $120,000 for maintenance operations in the Mississippi river between the Illinois river and Minneapolis was approved by the war department. The chief of engineers also announced approval of a $57,777.50 contract for dredging near Genoa and Lynxville, Wis.

17-Foot Lens for Telescope Poured.

Corning, N. Y.—The glass reflector for the world's largest telescope, by means of which scientists hope to wring new secrets from distant spaces of the universe, was placed in an oven to be cooled for 10 months. The huge 17-foot disk weighs 40,000 pounds.

Grasshopper Fund Measure Is Signed

Washington — President Roosevelt signed the agricultural appropriation bill which contained a fund of $2,340,000 for eradication of grasshoppers in drouth-ridden states. The money will be expended largely in eight central and northwestern states.

Portable Radios for Los Angeles Cops

Los Angeles—Authorities plan to issue portable radio receivers to foot patrolmen in the near future. The sets are worn on a Sam Browne belt with an earphone attached to the cap, the whole weighing less than three pounds.

MINNESOTA FIRE SUFFERERS' RELIEF BILL TO GET ACTION

Since the House Committee on Claims recently reported favorably the Minnesota Fire relief bill, a delegation has been sent to Washington from Minnesota to urge immediate action on the bill. The Minnesota Congressional delegation met on Saturday, March 17, to discuss plans for pushing this bill, which is for the relief of citizens who suffered from loss by railroad fires in northern Minnesota in 1918.

NRA MAKES BETTER TRAINED EMPLOYEES NECESSARY

More than 300 national codes for various kinds of business have been drawn up by employers and approved by the National Recovery Administration. In all of them standards are set up with regard to the price to be charged for a product, the amount which an employer can produce, the maximum hours of work for his employees and the rate per hour which different classes of workmen are to be paid for their services.

Generally speaking, all of this tends to put employers on the same basis in their competition with each other—with the exception of one thing, and that is the efficiency of their working force from the manager down to the ordinary laborer. It is this efficiency which will determine the quality of the product, the amount that is produced in a given time and the unit cost of the product.

For this reason employers, as never before, are becoming deeply interested in the selection, induction, training promotion and retention of the most capable force of employees they can possibly secure.

The emphasis they are laying upon efficiency means that as never before a man must have had special training for an occupation either in some school before he goes to work or after he enters upon employment. Recognizing this, Dunwoody Institute is anticipating an increased enrollment in day, part time and evening classes from both rural and urban Minnesota and from other states in the coming years.

CONFLICT IN TRUCK LAWS EXPLAINED BY R. R. COM.

Considerable confusion has arisen in Minnesota and adjacent states because there are two seperate and distinct laws in this state affecting motor transportation of freight. One of these laws is the license registration law, which is administered by the Secretary of State. The other is Chapter 170, the contract truck law, composed of Frank W. Matson, C. J. Laurisch, and Knud Wefald.

Under the license registration law, a "for hire" trucker may select as his situs, or base of operations a point other than his place of residence and carry on a trucking business within a 35-mile zone from this point with nothing but an "X" license plate, issued by the Secretary of State.

But under Chapter 170, a trucker cannot change his of operations in order to avoid taking out a permit and carrying insurance, for instance, a resident of Litchfield cannot haul goods for hire between that city and St. Paul, without a permit from the Railroad and Warehouse Commission. If he lived midway between these cities, he could do hauling for hire from St. Paul to Litchfield, or from Litchfield to St. Paul without such permit, his "X" license plate from the Secretary of State alone entitling him to the use of the highways between those two points. But under the contract truck law, he cannot pretend that his base of operations is at any other point than his actual home.

GAS PUMPS ORDERED TWENTY FEET BACK FROM STATE ROADS

Gasoline pumps and other devices for servicing motor vehicles along state trunk roads outside of municipalities must be set at least twenty feet from the edge of the highway right-of-way, according to a ruling by the Highway department.

This order was issued as a safety measure to keep cars off the highways while being serviced, according to a highway bulletin. The department seeks first to prevent the erection of any new filling stations too close to the roadways, and also to obtain relief in cases where exsisting structures constitute a menace to safty. Authority for such action is provided in state laws.

"The department is asking the voluntary co-operation of filling station owners in this matter because the parking of motor vehicles on highways for servicing is a serious danger to traffic," said Commissioner N. W. Elsberg. "We hope that it will be unnecessary to take court action."

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Day and Night Phone 404-W

MINNESOTA GAS, OIL COMPANIES GET LOANS FROM "CO-OP" BANK

Minnesota gas and oil cooperatives are among clients of the St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives, according to information covering operations of the bank up to March 1, and just released at Farm Credit headquarters in St. Paul. Two such cooperatives have been granted loans for $6,000, the balance of the $73,300 allowed in this state by the bank having gone to 7 Minnesota creameries.

According to information gathered by the cooperative bank division of the Farm Credit Administration in Washington, Minnesota leads all states in the Union in the matter of and Iowa second and third respectivly. Such cooperatves, numbering about 600 throughout the whole country, report business of over 35 million dollars in 1933. It is estimated that in all, there are about 350,000 farmer-members in these organizations.

In addition to these Minnesota loans the St. Paul Bank for Co-operatives has granted 3 grain loans in North Dakota for a total of $26,500, and 9 dairy loans in Wisconsin for a total of $190,900. Its loans allowed up to March 1 totaled $290,700.

MEDICAL SHORT COURSE AT UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

A short course in medicine and surgery devoted primarily to the subject of cancer but taking up other subjects, will be held on the University of Minnesota campus March 26 and 27 through cooperative efforts of the Medical School, Minnesota State Medical association and the General Extension Divison of the University. It is for the benefit of general practitioners in Minnesota.

Monday morning and evening and Tuesday morning will be devoted to the study of cancer. Afternoon meetings on both days will take up other subjects. There will be thirty-four half- hour practical demonstrations by members of the clinical staff of the medical school. Clinics, demonstration and lectures will take place in the amphitheater of the Eustis unit at University Hospital. The entire working time of the two days will be occupied by the course.

Dr. R. R. Price, director of the General Division has announced that the short course will be conducted by a committee of the medical faculty made up of Drs. E. T. Herman, J. C. Litzenberg, William A. O'Brian, N. O. Pearse, Leo G. Rigler and Owen H. Wangensteen.

A A A WILL FURNISH FARMERS ACCOUNT BOOKS

Every Minnesota farmer who signed a reduction contract on wheat, tobacco, or corn and hogs soon will be furnished a farm record book, the keeping of which will help him to prove compliance with his contract, according to Andrew Boss, in charge of the production control campaign in Minnesota.

Minnesota has been promised a quota of more than 100,000 of these books by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. They will be distributed free of charge to signers of reduction contracts through county production control associations.

This book contains forms for keeping records of the supplies of basic commodities on hand at the beginning and end each year; the acreage of crops planted and quantity of each harvested; the value of commodities bought and sold; the method of crop disposal and similar information covering the production, purchase and disposal of livestock and livestock products.

"This gigantic project in farm bookkeeping will be the greatest movement of its kind that the world has ever seen," says Andrew Boss, University Farm, who is in charge of the production control campaign in Minnesota.

"Though farmers have long been urged to keep business records and though the value of such records in better farm operation has been fully demonstrated, comparatively few farmers have made even a beginning. Now the AAA reduction campaigns give them an added incentive for keeping records.

"While these record books do not provide for an entirey adequate record system, they will give the figures needed to prove compliance with reduction contracts and no doubt will lead many farmers to adopt farm record systems for general farm management purposes."

ENCOURAGMENT NOTED IN FOOD STORAGE STOCKS

Storage stocks of food products in the United States on March 1 this year indicates some encouragement for markets on agricultural products, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association of South St. Paul Meat stocks generally show gains over a year ago, but they were mostly in line or slightly less than the five year average for that date.

Total stocks of pork in storage at 735,903,000 lbs. were 20 per cent more than a year ago but 8 per cent less than the five year average. Beef stocks at 65,308,000 lbs. showed 80 per cent gain over a year ago, but were slightly less than the five year average. Frozen mutton and lamb stocks were 9 per cent greater than a year ago, but showed a subtantial decrease from the five year average.

Other competitive foods manifested a similar trend. Frozen poultry held in storage houses of the United States on March 4 totaled 101,790,000 lbs. or 14 per cent more than a year ago. Compared with the five year average, however, poultry stocks were about the same. Total stocks of eggs were 1,225,000 cases or 7 per cent less than a year ago and 25 per cent less than the five year average. Storage stocks of creamery butter however, manifested a big gain. The March 1 total at 36,842,000 lbs. was 220 per cent greater than a year ago and 61 per cent greater than the five year average.

In the case of meat stocks, the Mar. 1 report is more optimistic than it has been for many months. It reflects decreased slaughter of meat animals as well as improved consumption demand.

U. STUDENTS WILL GET PART TIME EMPLOYMENT

With the opening of the spring term at the University of Minnesota, 2050 students enrolled in 33 Minnesota colleges will receive payment for part-time employment from the federal and state relief funds. This will entail a total dispursement of $40,712.00 each month for student relief in this state. Of this amount $10,000 per month is drawn from the state relief funds.

Since December, 1933, a plan of Student Aid has been funtioning in Minnesota under the joint authority of the Federal Emergency Administration and the State Executive Council. On Feb. 2nd, this plan was supplemented by an additional grant of federal funds. The original plan is retained intact, but allowance is given for each college to emply additional studens under a new federal quota.

An analysis of the work being done by relief students in 21 colleges, the University excluded, shows a variation of employment. The major types of work are in order of dominance. janitor service, clerical work, professionel assistants, library work, dormitory service and maintenance of grounds. Of the 600 students represented in the analysis 205 freshmen, 152 Sophomores, 132 Juniors, 111 Seniors. Ninty-nine of these are new students.

The administration of students relief is under the college authorities with the Emergency Educational Division exercising supervisory jurisdiction over the project.

LABOR TO STRESS HOUSING IN FIRST RULE, LONDON COUNTY

London—Holding the municipal reigns of London for the first time in history, with a majority in the county council of 14 members, the Labor party has announced that its major job will be to provide decent housing for the present slum-dwellers of the city.

The Labor majority of 14 replaces a former Conservative majority of 42 members. The Liberal party has been wiped out altogether as a factor in municipal politics, since it did not win a single seat.

Within four days of the announcement by Herbert Morrison, Labor leader of his party's London slum-clearance program, the Conservative national government shook the dust off a housing program for the entire country, which will give new homes to over a million people.

New Orleans Hit by Tornado; 20 Hurt

New Orleans—A tornado struck the edge of the city, leveling 80 houses in the suburban Gentilly district. Many persons were taken to the hospital, but none were known to have been killed.

Boy Finds $50,000 U.S. Bonds on Dump

Philadelphia — A 12-year-old boy, playing on a dump in suburban Upper Darby, has found between $50,000 and $100,000 in U. S. government bonds, it was announced by police here.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
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319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall-

CONTINUED ROAD WORK DEPENDS ON PUBLIC

Minnesota communities interested in obtaining highway improvements and in keeping highway workers off of local relief roll can help achieve these ends by asking congress to appropiate additional funds for road construction, N. E. Elsberg, state highway commisioner, said today.

"The $10,600,000 granted for highway purposes late in 1933 will all be used up by the close of the present summer," Mr. Elsberg said. "Then there will be a precipitous drop in highway employment throughout the state, and road construction will come to a standstill. This situation will be even more serious because of the approaching close of CWA activities.

"As there is very little state money left for construction after meeting bond charges and providing for maintenance of the enlarged trunk system, Minnesota needs Federal aid. Highway work has proved its effectiveness as a means of providing employment and at the same time giving the public solid value for the money spent.

"Congress is considering proposals for making a new appropriation for highway work in the various states, and its final action will depend on whether public sentiment is expressed for or against such an appropriation, If communities wish to see money spent on Minnesota highway construction. They urge their congressmen to support the necessary legislation."

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Rumson Cambric, fast color, full 80 square count, yd. wide, pr. yd.	19c
Fancy Percales, pr yd.	16c
CRETONNE Attractive designs in beautiful colors, per yard	17c
Mens' DRESS CAPS, genuine paracork visor, rite style, ea.	69c
Mens' DRESS SHIRTS, Guaranteed fast color, each	89c
Mens' DRESS PANTS, Cotton, wide legs, per pair	$1.35
SCHOOL TABLETS, ea.	3c
Mens' Boots, All leather 8 inch top Per pair	$3.89
Oil Cloth, Meritas, pr. yd.	29c

Ed. O. Thorstad
Located on 2nd St., Between the Thief River Hatchery and Northern Credit Co.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. Carl Person of St. Hilaire called at the Charlie Naplin home, Monday.

Mrs. Enoch Sundholm returned to her home at Red Lake Falls Thursday For several weeks she has stayed with her mother, who has been ill. Mrs. C. Kruse, Arlo accompanied her. Mrs. Kruse remained to visit for some time.

Funeral services were held at the St. Hilaire Mission church, Monday for Clarence Rux. Deceased, is survived by his parents, five sisters and six brothers. Mrs. Andrew Ortloff of this vicinity, Mrs. Surges Lena of Renolds, N.D, Mrs. Roy Brandon who resides in Kansas, Mrs. Helmar Udstrad of Holt, and Miss Hazel Rux of Thief River Falls. Walter and Arthur of Renolds N. D. Harry, Reuben, Emil and Elmar of this community, besides a large number of other relatives. Heartfelt sympathy is extended to th family in the sad loss of their brother and son.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom of Grantsburg Wisconsen arrived here Tuesday evening to spend a week visiting relatives and friends.

Miss Anna Neplin visited at the Oscar Mosbeck home, Sunday afternoon.

Supper guests at the Chris Kruse home Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Lorentson, Adelins Lennert, Adrian and Donald of Thief River Falis Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Loraine, Doris and Kenneth, Mrs. Alfreda Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Murriel and Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson.

Raymond Sorvig visited at the H. Melin home Sunday.

Bill and Hilding Adolphson called at the John Stiger home Monday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin visited at the Albert Anderson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Edith, Harvey and Clarence visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Sunday.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin, called at the Arthur Peterson home Wednesday evening.

Miss Marie Anderson visited with her aunt, Mrs. Albert Anderson, Monday afternoon.

Alfred, Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mrs. Martin Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home, Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Clara Melin and Mrs. Henry Melin visited at the Oscar Mosbeck home Monday afternoon.

The Black River Lutheran Ladies Aid met at the Charley Naplin home Wednesday. A large crowd attended.

Hazel Adolphson helped Mrs. C. Naplin a few days this week.

Mrs. M. J. Peterson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom visited with Mrs. Richard Larson of St. Hileire, Monday.

Mrs. John Naplin returned home after staying with her father, Peter Swanson of St. Hilaire for some time. Mr. Swanson came with Mrs. Naplin and will stay for a while at her home.

Mrs. Elmer Erickson returned home Monday from Minneapolis after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Ole Johnson, who underwent an operation some time ago. She has not improved very much. Her many relatives and friends wish her a speedy recovery. Mr. Erickson also visited with many other relatives and friends there.

Supper guests at the Albert Anderson home Saturday evening were Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel.

Hilding Adolphson called at the John Stiger home, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Stiger and sons Morris and Douglae and Mrs. Wm. Brant visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid, Sunday.

Felix Anderson Gledys and Ferdle and Hilding Adolphson visited at the Albert Anderson home Thursday evening.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mrs. Mertin J. Peterson visited, at the J. A. Anderson home Monday evening.

Hilding Adolphson, Ferdie Anderson and Charley Schnider help John Stiger saw wood Thursday.

Mrs. Martin J. Peterson stayed at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, this week.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson motored to Theif River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. Ferdie Anderson called at the Charley Neplin home, Friday.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Hilding Adolphson called at the Felix Anderson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cherley Naplin and daughter June visited at the Charley Swanson home Sunday evening.

Felix Anderson, Gledys and Marie Ferdie and Miss Gurtrude Lockrem visited at the Alfred Hallstrom home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond, Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel were dinner guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mr. Chris Kruse, Shirley Mae and Darlene motored to Red Lake Falls Sunday to visit at the Enoch Sundholm home.

Crowded out last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Swanson, Dorus, Loraine and Kenneth visited at the Felix Anderson home Saturday evening.

Birthday Party

Miss Darlene Kruse was honor guest at a birthday party given at her home Friday. Supper was served by Dorlene's mother. A birthday cake was the main feature of the table the evening was spent in playing games. Darlene received many pretty gifts. Those present were, Darlene Kruse, honor guest, Deloris Kruse, Gladys Anderson, and Shirley Mae Kruse.

Clause Adolphson, Hazel, Edna, Bill Hilding and Norman visited at the Albert Anderson home Saturday evening.

Clarence Rux passed away at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Friday night after being ill for over two months, Many relatives and friends are left to mourn him.

Miss Loretta Kruse has been staying at the Enock Sundholm home in Red Lake Falls, for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Neplin, and daughter June visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hellstrom Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Elfreda Anderson is visiting at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls this week.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom Hattie and Alvin visited with Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson Friday evening.

Messers, Fred and Sam Lorentson, called at the Gust Naplin home Sunday evening.

Ed. Moren was a business caller at the John Stiger home Monday.

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Mr. and Mrs. Reller, parents of Mrs. Christianson, visited at the Ed Christianson home Friday.

Mrs. Arne Vik is a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

Miss Alice Skattum, who teaches S. East of Thief River Falls spent the week-end at the home of her parents.

Miss Hulda Gigstad came Saturday to spend her week Easter vacation, she teaches at Moorhead.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Begley visited Sunday at her parents home, Mr. and Mrs. H O. Jackson.

Mr. Ole Anderson is a patient at a hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son visited Ole Anderson at the hospital in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Sigurd Lind, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skettum and daughters, Alice and Marie were supper guests at the J. King home Sunday.

Miss Norma Bucklin came Friday evening from Crookston to spend her Easter vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Mrs. Howard Davidson and son, John of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday between bus lines at the Miles Jackson home.

Sem Walbeck and Irving Rotzlar shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Irving Rotzlar, who has been employed at Thief River Falls.

Mark Harder went to the hospital Friday where he will be a patient for several days for an infection on his face.

Floyd Thoreson, who is an overseer of CWA camp at Red Lake came Sunday and visited at the H. O. Jackson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgen and Ernest Morgan and Idella Peterson shopped at Thief River Falls.

Orvil Hilligoss came Saturday from Finland, where he works at the CCC camps. He left Sunday evening again for Finland.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited Tuesday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter, Patricia Ann were Sunday guests at the H. O. Jackson home.

Mrs. S. M. Olness came home Saturday from Toronto S. Dak., where she has been visiting for about two weeks.

Arthur Henrickson left Friday for points south, visiting at different villages and town along the way.

Max Wilson came home Saturday to spend the week end at his parents home, W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. Thompson and daughter Gertrude of Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the Melvin Norhe home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson motored to Draton N. D. Saturday for the latter to receive medical attention.

Clarence Hallstrom and Mike Highland motored to Crookston Wednesday to attend Standard Oil meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Halvorson and family of Newfolden visited Sunday at the Melvin Norhe home. Mrs. Halvorson and son remained for a few days visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited her mother, Mrs. F. Wilson and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and son of Hazel visited at the Jens Almquist home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson, Mr. Norbe's sister, and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Melvin Norhe home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls visited Thursday at the home of their daughter, Mrs. C. Schantzen and son Henry Sande home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Sunday at the home of her brother Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls, who has been sick for about a week.

Trade cord wood for a subscription We pay the difference in cash.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO, Margaret J. McCrum; Frances M. Bragg; James W. McCrum; Alfred H. McCrum; Margaret M. Noyes; John Wesley McCrum; Frank E. McCrum; Grace M. Cabot; Donald McCrum and William Edward McCrum, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person there unto entitled. Therefore, YOU AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the fourteenth day of April 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 20th. day of March 1934

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

(SEAL)

J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Mar. 22-29-Apr. 5.

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MAKE
Your Appearance

Let us help you keep your hair, your complexion beatiful; attractive, reflecting, thus neat clean, healthy appearance, respected by everyone wherever you choose to go. It is not necessary to spend a large amount of money in beauty shoppes, when we are so glad to be of service to you with our rock bottom prices.

We use no bootleg supplies, only genuine Eugene, Fedrick Modernist and all standard makes used in all leading beauty shoppes. All our work is absolutely guaranteed. Become acquainted with our

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Dining Car Prices Reduced
Air-conditioned Dining and Observation Cars on the EMPIRE BUILDER this summer
ASK LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN

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I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makes of Sewing Machines at reasonable cost.
SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS
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For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
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NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls. Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Office & School Supplies
Typewriter Ribbons
Typewriter Paper
Carbon Paper
Mimeograph Supplies
Adding Machine Paper
STEEL FILES FOR EVERY REQUIREMENT
Save $2 per dozen on typewriter ribbons by using our Coupon books. Also good for carbon Paper.
Inks in quarts, pints and half pints.
1st QUALITY PENCILS, regular 5c sellers 50c Doz
TYPEWRITERS and TYPEWRITER SUPPLIES
HAMILTON'S
YOUR HOME SUPPLY STORE

Easter Specials
In Candy (Johnstons, Liggetts)
Coty Powder Special
Powder and Perfume Both for 98c
Wrisley Perfumed Water Softener, 5lb. Bag 59c
Special Offer
Culbertson Bridge Book 50c
2 Packages Chesterfields 30c
Fri. and Sat. Only, All For 25c 80c Value
3 Decks Linen Playing Cards 69c
Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS.
THE REXALL STORE
Phone 77 We pay the postage on Mail orders.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. Carl Person of St. Hilaira called at the Charlie Naplin home, Monday.

Mrs. Enoch Sundholm returned to her home at Red Lake Falls Thursday For several weeks she has stayed with her mother, who has been ill. Mrs. C. Kruse, Arlo accompanied her. Mrs. Kruse remained to visit for some time.

Funeral services were held at the St. Hilaire Mission church, Monday for Clarence Rux. Deceased, is survived by his parents, five sisters and six brothers, Mrs. Andrew Ortloff of this vicinity, Mrs. Surges Lena of Renolds, N.D. Mrs. Roy Brandon who resides in Kansas, Mrs. HelmarUdstrad of Holt, and Miss Hazel Rux of Thief River Falls, Walter and Arthur of Renolds N. D. Harry, Reuben, Emil and Elmer of this community, besides a large number of other relatives. Heartfelt sympathy is extended to th family in the sad loss of their brother and son.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom of Grantsburg Wisconsen arrived here Tuesday evening to spend a week visiting relatives and friends.

Miss Anna Naplin visited at the Oscar Mosbeck home, Sunday afternoon.

Supper guests at the Chris Kruse home Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Lorentson, Adeline Lennert, Adrian and Donald of Thief River Falls Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Loraine, Doris and Kenneth, Mrs. Alfreda Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Murriel and Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson.

Raymond Sorvig visited at the H. Melin home Sunday.

Bill and Hilding Adolphson called at the John Stiger home Monday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin visited at the Albert Anderson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Edith, Harvey and Clarence visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Sunday.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin, called at the Arthur Peterson home Wednesday evening.

Miss Marie Anderson visited with her aunt, Mrs. Albert Anderson, Monday afternoon.

Alfred, Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mrs. Martin Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home, Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Clara Melia and Mrs. Henry Melia visited at the Oscar Mosbeck home Monday afternoon.

The Black River Lutheran Ladies Aid met at the Charley Naplin home Wednesday. A large crowd attended.

Hazel Adolphson helped Mrs. C. Naplin a few days this week.

Mrs. M. J. Peterson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom visited with Mrs. Richard Larson of St. Hilaire, Monday.

Mrs. John Naplin returned home after staying with her father, Peter Swanson of St. Hilaire for some time. Mr. Swanson came with Mrs. Naplin and will stay for a while at her home.

Mrs. Elmer Erickson returned home Monday from Minneapolis after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Ole Johnson, who underwent an operation some time ago. She has not improved very much. Her many relatives and friends wish her a speedy recovery. Mr. Erickson also visited with many other relatives and friends there.

Supper guests at the Albert Anderson home Saturday evening were Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Paterson of Hazel.

Hilding Adolphson called at the John Stiger home, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Stiger and sons Morris and Douglas and Mrs. Wm. Brant visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid, Sunday.

Felix Anderson Gladys and Ferdie and Hilding Adolphson visited at the Albert Anderson home Thursday evening.

Alfred Dahlstram, Hattie and Alvin and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the J. A. Anderson home Monday evening.

Hilding Adolphson, Ferdie Anderson and Charley Schnider help John Stiger saw wood Thursday.

Mrs. Martin J. Peterson stayed at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, this week.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson motored to Thelf River Falls, Saturday.

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Mr. and Mrs. Charley Naplin and daughter June visited at the Charley Swanson home Sunday evening.

Felix Anderson, Gladys and Marie Ferdie and Miss Gurtrude Lockrem visited at the Alfred Hallstrom home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond, Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel were dinner guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mr. Chris Kruse, Shirley Mae and Darlene motored to Red Lake Falls Sunday to visit at the Enoch Sundholm home.

Crowded out last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Swanson, Dorus, Loraine and Kenneth visited at the Felix Anderson home Saturday evening.

Birthday Party

Miss Darlene Kruse was honor guest at a birthday party given at her home Friday. Supper was served by Darlene's mother. A birthday cake was the main feature of the table the evening was spent in playing games. Darlene received many pretty gifts. Those present were, Darlene Kruse, honor guest, Deloris Kruse, Gladys Anderson, and Shirley Mae Kruse.

Clause Adolphson, Hazel, Edna, Bill, Hilding and Norman visited at the Albert Anderson home Saturday evening.

Clarence Rux passed away at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Friday night after being ill for over two months, Many relatives and friends are left to mourn him.

Miss Loretta Kruse has been staying at the Enock Sundholm home in Red Lake Falls, for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Naplin, and daughter June visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Elfreda Anderson is visiting at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls this week.

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Mrs. A. Odegaard was taken to a hospital Tuesday after having fallen on ice and fracturing her hip and other bruises. She is getting along as well as can be expected.

A large number of people attended the Annual Spring Exposition and the auto show at Thief River Falls Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reller, parents of Mrs. Christianson, visited at the Ed Christianson home Friday.

Mrs. Arne Vik is a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

Miss Alice Skattum, who teaches S. East of Thief River Falls spent the week-end at the home of her parents.

Miss Hulda Gigstad came Saturday to spend her week Easter vacation, she teaches at Moorhead.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley visited Sunday at her parents home, Mr. and Mrs. H O. Jackson.

Mr. Ole Anderson is a patient at a hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son visited Ole Anderson at the hospital in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Sigurd Lind, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughters, Aliee and Marie were supper guests at the J. King home Sunday.

Miss Norma Bucklin came Friday evening from Crookston to spend her Easter vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Mrs. Howard Davidson and son, John of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday between bus lines at the Miles Jackson home.

Sam Walbeck and Irving Rotzlar shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Irving Rotzlar, who has been employed at Thief River Falls.

Mark Harder went to the hospital Friday where he will be a patient for several days for an infection on his face.

Floyd Thorcson, who is an overseer of CWA camp at Red Lake came Sunday and visited at the H. O. Jackson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgan and Ernest Morgan and Idella Peterson shopped at Thief River Falls.

Orvil Hilligoss came Saturday from Finland, where he works at the CCC camps. He left Sunday evening again for Finland.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited Tuesday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter, Patricia Ann were Sunday guests at the H. O. Jackson home.

Mrs. S. M. Olness came home Saturday from Toronto S. Dak., where she has been visiting for about two weeks.

Arthur Henrickson left Friday for points south, visiting at different villages and town along the way.

Max Wilson came home Saturday to spend the week end at his parents home, W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. Thompson and daughter Gertrude of Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the Melvin Norha home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson motored to Draton N. D. Saturday for the latter to receive medical attention.

Clarence Hallstrom and Mike Highland motored to Crookston Wednesday to attend Standard Oil meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Halvorson and family of Newfolden visited Sunday at the Melvin Norhe home. Mrs. Halvorson and son remained for a few days visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited her mother, Mrs. H. Wilson and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and son of Hazel visited at the Jens Almquist home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson, Mr. Norhe's sister, and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Melvin Norbe home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls visited Thursday at the home of their daughter, Mrs. C. Schantzen and son Henry Sande home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Sunday at the home of her brother Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls, who has been sick for about a week.

Trade cord wood for a subscription. We pay the difference in cash.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO, Margaret J. McCrum; Frances M. Bragg; James W. McCrum; Alfred H. McCrum; Margaret M. Noyes; John Wesley McCrum; Frank E. McCrum; Orace M. Cabot; Donald McCrum and William Edward McCrum, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person there unto entitled. Therefore, YOU; AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the fourtsenth day of April 1934, at ten o'clock A .M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 20th. day of March 1934

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

(SEAL)
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Mar. 22-29-Apr. 5

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WE CELEBRATE OUR SECOND BIRTHDAY

With next weeks issue the Forum will round out the second year of its existence. They have been two hectic years. We entered the business at that time believing that the majority of newspapermen were guided by high ethics and lofty ideals of right and justice. We felt rather proud of the fact that we were so fortunate that we were so fortunate that we could enter into, and work in such a profession. We believed it, dedicated to community service, the national welfare and the betterment of the human race. We were a great deal like an exurberant ready to bounce all over them in an effort to further what we believed to be the common aim.

What a rude awakening we have had. We're an old dog now.

We have met some of the finest men that ever drew breath, in the newspaper profession; men who are all that we believed they should be and more. But we have met in the newspaper profession the lowest, most contemptable dregs of humanity. Men with neither ethics nor principle and sell their talent for a lousy job and a hollow community prestige. Lower than the illegal surgeon, for he takes only one human life, they assassinate the characters of both the living and the unborn; lower than the shyster lawyer, for while he sells out his client they sell out entire commonwealths. Prating about community service while they rob the community blind. Filling editorial columns with highsounding phrases about ethics and cooperation while secretly resorting to the most contemptable cut-throat tactics to eliminate their own competition. Dragging other people's family skeletons across their newscolumns while consigning to the wastebasket news that pertain to government and enterprise and of interest to every taxpayer and citizen.

But, we are not sorry for our choice of professions, for it has its recompense. We have some wonderful friends, and the more we see of those ill-will we have provoked, the more we appreciate the frinds that we have made. Some of the business men of the city have supported us excently with their advertising and we hope that our friends will show their appreciation by giving them their business in return.

Twelve hundred people have subscribed to the Forum in these two short years and it is gratifying to know that 90 per cent of them are renewing as their subscriptions expire.

But the greatest of all recompense is the expressions of goodwill and confidense which we get from the hundreds of men and women; farmers and workingmen whose interests we battle for and whose interest must be paramount if the commonwealth is to survive.

Without that confidence and good-will we could not go on; with it we cannot fail.

> "We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator, with certain unalinable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness."
>
> —excript from Declaration of Indepenence.

MR. CRAVENS AND THE BUREAU'S RATING

It is to be deplored that some of the newspapers in the state that claim to be Farmer-Labor papers should be so easily misled by the propaganda of the "kept press" in regard to the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau and its scoring of the legislators. The fact that these papers are owned and controlled or at least owe their existence to support by office holders probabily explains this.

Fay Cravens, member of the House and publisher of the Mille Lacs Times, seems to feel that he was unjustly treated in the Bureau's scoring. He clains to be a goods Farmer-Laborite. He also cleims to know nothing about the Bureau, saying that it is an unauthorized organized organization. If Mr. Cravens is half as good a Farmer-Laborite as he claims to be he would know that the Bureau is specifically authorized and set up by the Farmer-Labor Association's constitution, in section two of article eight of that instrument.

The writer does not claim to agree 100 per cent with the rating as arrived at by the Bureau, nevertheless we do maintain that it is a fairly accurate criterion of the value of the various members. On the 16 roll calls which we used in scoring the members of the House in "The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933" Mr. Cravens scores 81¼ per cent and we frankly admit the we feel it to be all that he is entitled to and more. We say more because while Mr. Cravens was a valuable member and voted fairly consistently with the Farmer-Labor forces, the fact that he took militant stand against one or two strictly Farmer-Labor measures detracts from his value far more than his vote against them would indicate.

Mr. Cravens is an effective debater and a hard worker, but the fact that there are times when he apparently feels that he is bigger than the party that elected him detracts from his value.

The lesson which the whole controversy teaches, is that editors must not be officeholders and officeholders must not be editors, nor allowed to dictate the policies of the perty's newspaper. Obviously there will come times when the interests of the officeholders are not the interests of the party. The rank and file should therefore distinguish sharply between those papers that are controlled and operated by and for the association and those that are mouthpieces of individuals.

We recall hanging on to mother's apron strings on a shopping trip thru the fish market of Oslo, Norway while we were quite small. The mackeral season was at its height and fish mongers are fully as verbose as reputed. We remember being quite appalled.

The memory was vividly brought to mind by King Leer's recent contribution to the 'Times,' even the oder.

Those cities which rushed into the airport game under the CWA and leased or purchased land now find themselves holding the sack. The government has stopped all work on airports and no explanations are forthcoming as to whether or not it will be resumed. The city of Morris is fortunate that it has incurred no other expense than the cost of a little surveying. —Morris Tribune.

INDUSTRY HAS ONE MORE CHANCE
Stephen Messenger

After nine months of trying to induce, persuade, cajole, bluff bludgeon and drive American industrialists into employing more of their humbler fellow-citizens, President Roosevelt and Recovery Administrator Johnson decided last week to see of the "Old Guard" can yet work work itself successfully into the harness of the "New Deal."

After a frank inventory of NRA accomplishments and a survey of its possibilities the administration decided to see what industry could do itself.

Industry's success with its first venture of "organized individualism" is to be measured by what it can do to take up the slack in unemployment. Its first job is to reduce hours of work to tha end that more men and women may be drawn from relief rolls back into gainful private employment. If industry fails in this venture, whatever the reason, it is the view that it had just as well forget pricefixing, anti-trust law relief and all other objectives of industrial self-government.

Industry is to be given one more chance. Wheather it is the final one, or not, ramains to be seen.

The money paid out for interest on bonds and warrents in Pennington county in two years would build one of the finest courthouses in Minnesota. That is something for the taxpayers to think about.

The city of Thief River Falls issued $300,000 in bonds to finance its paving. The interest over the twenty years will amount to 175,000. That means an interest burden of almost 60 per cent on that one project. And that's another thing the taxpayers might give a little thought.

If the interest in public debts was eliminated, it would mean that from 30 to 40 per cent of the taxes now being levied could be eliminated, or could be used for constructive purposes.

It would also mean that the millions now being held out of taxation and out of business thru tax-exempt securities would be released to be used in private business enterprises, thus bringing the interest rate to the business men and the farmers and homeowners down to two or three per cent. And it would not require an interest law to do it. Supply and demand would take care of it.

THE FALL OF SOCIALIST VIENNA
The Challenge

Every school child is taught that when the Mohammedan Turks besieged Vienna in the 15th century the very continuance of western civitization was menaced by the "horrible Turk." Every man, women and child today must soon realize that the forces in this case called Christian enrolled under the banner of Fascism to whom the Socialist city of Vienna fell in February 1934 are a new kind of barbarians carrying more threat to the best that civilized life has accomplished than the Turk ever did.

The city that fell before cannon fire was not a walled feudal city ruled by the petty feudal lords of a dark and superstitious period who had little to distinguish them from the Asiatic tribesmen without the walls. The city that fell was the most advanced in all the world in the level of culture and happiness of the mass of its people who were its workers.

It was ruled proudly by the leaders freely chosen by the overwhelming majority of its people. The chief of those leaders was a man termed "the most civilized men in Europe." These murder bands to whom it fell do not come from another and backward continent but like their brthers the Nazis of Germany, were recruited from the more ignorant and brutalized groups that could be found in the same nation.

Civilization will never again be menaced from roving bands of savage barbarians without its limits. The real menace is Fascism and the fascist force now contending for power to destroy within every nation. These forces can only grow as they are watered with the subsidies of the great owners of wealth and privilege. To destroy Fascism it is necessary to dry up the source of the corruption power of immense private wealth which will countenance or commit any crime to continue its power.

GENEROUS BANKERS
Union Advocate

How well the bankers entered into the spirit of President Roosevelt's recovery program is revealed in the report just issued by the Senate committee on banking which has been investigating banks and bankers. Their report covers the priod from June 30, 1932, to June 30, 1933.

Ten bankers received annual salaries of $100,000 or during that period, and 370 received $25,000 or more. H. C. McEldowney, of the Union Trust company of Pittsburgh, received $165,000 that year. His present salary is $120,000. W. W. Aldrich, of the Chase National bank of New York, received $175,000. Aldrich succeeded A. H. Wiggan, whose salary during 1931-1932 was $250,000. Gordon Rentschler, president of the National City bank of New York, was handed $130,550. Others in this class were Charles S. McCain, Chase National bank, $130,528; George W. Davidson, Central Hanover bank, $100,000; Percy H. Johnston, Chemical Bank and Trust, $125,000; Charles H. Sabin, Guaranty Trust, $100,919; Walter E. Frew, Corn Exchange bank, $102,882; W. C. Potter, Guaranty Trust, $101,068, and Harvey D. Gibson, Manufacturers' Trust bank, 125,000.

It should not be assumed that only the bank presidents were in on the big money while millions of humble people were in dire want. Not at all. The Chase National bank reported seven other officers receiving from $50,000 to $90,000 each and 63 vice presidents who were paid salaries from $11,500 to $45,000 per annum. The Philadelphia National bank paid three officers salaries ranging from $39,320 to $96,674, and fifteen others were given from $13,750 to $24,570. The National City bank also paid six officers from $50,000 to 75,000 a year, and 28 other ranging from $10,000 to $40,000.

It will be recalled that tha bankers were the very first ones to demand wage cuts following the 1929 stock market crash. They were the ones who instituted the wage-slashing orgy which swept the nation like a blight and threw millions of workers into the bread lines. But while they were demanding that Labor be depressed and starved, they apparently took good care of themselves.

And after all—that is just another one of those good old banker customs.

STATE TAX LEVY REDUCED
Farmer-Labor Leader

Minnesota state tax levies hava been reduced seven and three-quarter million dollars since 1929 when Republicans were in power. Yet G.O.P. spokesmen loudly cry that "state taxes under the Farmer-Labor administration have increased 118 per cen." That is untrue. Those who have originated the canard knew it to be false when the started the report. Here are the facts; not propaganda, but facts:

State Tax Levies
1932 . . . . . . 39,431,321—Farmer-Labor
1929 . . . . . . $47,20[illegible]—Republican
$ [illegible],774,607

The 1929 levy was payable in 1930 and the 1932 levy was payable in 1933. The decrease of seven and three quarter million dollars came about under the present Farmer-Labor administration.

CAN IT BE DONE? By Ray Gross

SOMETHING WILL HAVE TO BE DONE ABOUT THIS!
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CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

The Liberal Digest

PLANNED CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
By
Emil Rieve, President of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

The following speech was delivered during the sessions of the Committee on Correspondence and Action of the Continental Congress March 3 and 4.

To the average man, the economic policies of the country today often seem to be facing two ways at once. We have advertised to the four corners of the world the amazing technological developments in production processes that our nation has achieved. Every school book features the immense wealth of our farms, mines, forests, and rivers. We this year, concentrated our efforts as a Nation on the tremendous effort to limit production of all kinds. At the same time we have attempted to develop more liberal policies of relieving the distress of the millions of workers who are hungry and cold amid all this plenty.

We know that this is the richest country in the world; we have greater natural resources and greater ability to produce than any other Nation. The real difficulty we face as a people is not that we produce too much or too little but that our organization of the system of production and consumption is at fault.

The AAA and the NRA are emergencies of government set up to prevent the industrial and agricultural systems of the country from coming to a stop altogether. The theory back of the new governmental policies, is, or should be, that it is only possible to produce freely when the nation is able to consume what it produces. As matters now stand, it is dangerous to produce more than can be consumed when over-production occurs, financial panic is created and instead of using up our surplus, we quickly begin to consume even less than we did before, thus making matters still worse.

In the NRA we have for the first time in American industry, the beginnings of a National control. It should now be plain to every American that either the NRA set up or one like it, has become a permanent part of our economic life. We can improve, alter, modify, or revise this particular government machine but of controlled production has come to stay. To turn away from this policy now would be to invite certain disaster.

I am not saying that the NRA as now operates is a success; but it has brought about a considerable measure of economic recovery and is a step in the right direction. What must we do to accoplish a wider measure of recovery. First of all, we must break the vicious circle of economic error which has created a senseless condition where men starve in the mist of pleanty. Consumption must be increased so that men can produce. But to increase consumption we must so control production that the process is not merely for profit but is primarily to serve human needs.

The value of special control depends upon the group in society which is doing the controlling. The control of government in America for a hundred years now, has been in the hands of those who really do not seek increased production and consumption but are interested only in increased profits. If the NRA is dominated by the elements of plenty but in an economy of scarcity, it will hopelessly fail. The control of agricultural and industrial progress must be placed in the hands of those who will, at all times, serve the interest of the masses and not interests which hava created the chaotic conditions from which the country is seeking to emerge. No price control system can be made to work in this country until fundamental abuses in the financial setup of the productive system of the country are eliminated. As a matter of fact, no system of control will work unless it constantly extends greater benefits to an ever widening number of citizens. Agriculture cannot recover until it is no longer left at the mercy of a purely predatory financial system and control of industry will not be effective unless the political institutions of the country are also controlled by representatives of the people rather than the representatives of special privilege.

Industry under the NRA has been expected to adopt a policy of taking only small profits while producing the greatest possible volume of goods This is a sound social policy and no doubt could be effective if it were really applied. But in the nature of the system we live under, it is not possible to expect industry to operate on the basis of restricted profits unless compulsion is applied.

Self government of industry by employers as contemplated by the NIRA is not sufficient to produce the economic results which the Administration hoped that the act would yield. The results were not attained because the method of self government proposed by the NRA is not democratic. Unless workers employed in industry are obliged to assume their full share of responsibility for the regulation of industry, together with employers, you will not have real self government nor will you have the proper direction in the whole effort to achieve national recovery.

Labor is vitally concerned to get this country away from the destructive economic policies which force our nation to fall back on restriction in production in order to enable people to consume. We realized the shortcomings of a course of this kind but when in the midst of a catastrophe, you do not deliberate on the niceties of economic theory.

The nation must revise its whole plan of action in this chrisis so as to restore purchasing power, increase consumption and stimulate economic activity. Industry must be so regulated that it is able to operate with a real assurance that it will be able to distribute its products to the vast millions who are in dire need of the things that industry produces. Control of the productive machinery of tha country must be so planned as to assure capacity use of all facilities and thus make possible the re-employment of all those willing and able to work.

NO CHAPEL HOLDS MY CHRIST

No chapel holds my Christ, this Easter morn,
Within it crumbling walls, gray-hued and dim;
But where the beauty of the day unfolds
Upon a green hill's lifted rim,
I shall find him.

Others will kneel, their flickering tapers lit,
Where rises chant and prayer of early mass,
While I am waiting near the quiet trees,
Where Daises burn their hearts away in grass.
There He will pass.

For creed and ritual are too mean to bind
Fast to their narrow ways the Risen One!
Vainly man strives with net of words to catch.
To some scheduled way of priest or nun,
God's glorious Son.

His church—broad spaces of the thrilling sky;
His alter—place—all hearts that grope through gloom
To find the light: O will we never learn,
His spirit is too vast for any room,
Or sealed tomb?

—Rachel Gould Mossman

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

GOOD FRIDAY THOUGHT

A rough-diamond sort of charactor in the college town was so far gone that blood transfusion was necessary. A student offered himself; he grew pale and weak as the blood was drawn from his veins but to the sufferer the life-blood of another brought new life and strength.

Last year a Chicago service club lost one of its most useful and beloved members. As he lay dying, blood transfusion was suggested. A member of that luncheon club volunteered. He was not called on but he was ready.

If eyes gleam and hearts quicken over the story of today's young men who are willing ot give a little of their life blood for a friend, shall we not be far more profoundly stirred when a Young Man of long ago gave all for His enemies?

BANTAM BANTER
by
ADAM SNOUPER

"Pardon me for breathing," seems to be the password of a certain "Protective association" in this town.

—o—

"Two-bit" polititians got a bad jolt at the county Farmer-Labor convention. "Honerable" intentions were necessary before one could get in as a delegate. Much to the sorrow of some of our dear "friends" a dollar wasn't enough to prove "honorable intentions.

—o—

If dollars could by anything what would have happened to our orderly convention.

—o—

The capitalistic element of Thief River Falls is trying to put the Forum out out of business. Where can I find myself a nice fat capitalist? All those that I know are self-styled ones.

—o—

Did you ever know that every time some one refers to the Forum as a radical paper, that's one more "feather being put in our cap." —Look up the word if you don't believe me.

—o—

The Editor is gone. Therefore there will be no censure on this stuff this week.

—o—

Oh boy, were we "mad". Our own "scoop" was made to wait before he could get into the Coroner's inquest last week by the HON. Paul Lundgren, county attorney, while our esteemed Mr. "Bill" Dahlquist was roaming around inside.

—o—

Pray, does the County Attorney call the coroners jury?

—o—

Columbus thought the world was round and the people thought he was crazy. I know it's "flat" and no one disagrees with me.

—o—

Weekly Doubt: "Man is made of dust and dust settles down."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"TIME TO UNTIE"

The noted prohibition lecturer, J. B. Finch, in the old days made an address on the subject: "Time to Untie," and that address is just as timely today as it was when it was given. One thing he said was: "The time has come for a union of all good men and women to say the government must stop the ravages and outrages of the alcoholic liquor trada and the prohibitionists must refuse to wait a single year longer without a struggle to make it this year. The principles of the reform are right and agitation must arouse public attention and hasten the day of victory. There is no more important issue demanding the attention of the American people. The liquor lords are absolute political autocats and dictate or try to dictate the nominations of both Democratic and Republican parties. For prohibitionists to remain idle and allow the liquor lords to fasten the chains of their control on this country is to betray the highest and holiest interests of the people. The man or woman who cries, "Wait," "Go slow," is an enemy of God and humanity.

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WYANDOTTE

A group of relatives and neighbors spent Saturday evening at the homa of Knute Thorvilson celebratiag Mr. Thorvilsons birthday. The evening was spent in social diversions and refreshments were served by the guests.

Last Friday several neighbors arived unexpectedlly at tha Harry Brennan home to haul and saw a supply of fire wood for the home. Those participating in the "bee" wsre; Geo , Leo, and Mika Fehr; Clarence and Florian Hesse; Frank Schaack and Robert Yell.

Miss Selma Mostrome of Erie arrived last week to ba employed at the I. E. Wilson farm home.

Rev. M. L. Dahla called at the Horeclen home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Pearson of Black River called at the Geo. Westby home last week.

Mrs. Alfred Helgeson visited on Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Jim Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Hanson visited at tha Robert Yde home on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yde and family and Mr. Kiem viseted on Sunday afternoon at the Ole Mattiscn home. Mrs. Harvy Brenman called at the Henry Moonen homs on Sunday.

BIG BEND

Miss Myrtle Johnson who teaches in Henning returned here Saturday to spend her Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Joanson.

The Bethany Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. Severt Brekke on Thursday was well attended. A delicious lunch was served.

Misses June Wilson and Inez Brevick are spending their Easter vacation at the home of their parents here.

A large number from this community attended the auto show at Thief River Falls Thursday, Friday, and Saturday.

BRAY

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin Wednesday afternoon. The annual meeting was held and the following officsrs were elected: Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, president; Mrs. Martin Erickson, vice president; Mrs. Rick Melin, secretary; Mrs. Glen Lindquist, treasurer The next meeting will be held Thursday afternoon April 5th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson.

Victor and Arthur Johnson transacted business in Fargo Tuesday.

Mrs. Alfred Lindquist, Alice and Ame spent Friday in Thief River Falls and visited Mae Lindquist, who is a student at the Lincoln High school.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Sunday afternoon.

The Sunday school children will give and Easter program at the Black River church next Sunday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Person visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family were Sunday afternoon callers at tbe home of Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin.

Henry Ortloff spent Tuesday at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Charley Schneider were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family visited Sunday at the Alfred Olsoa and George Hanson homes.

A large number of people from this community attended the auto show at Thief River Falls Saturday.

KRATKA

Gobart Hanson, started hauling Tuesday in this community for the Land O' Lakes creamery in Thief River Falls.

Miss Mary Johnson spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of her brother, Bert and his family .

Mr. and Mrs. Adoni Lendabeja wera social callers at the home of the latters parents on Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendaheja.

Mrs. H. Wilson was n visitor at the R. M. Johason home on Thursday. Tha time was spent at making a quilt.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Angell and daughters, Ruth and Ruby spcat Sunday at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson.

Sidnsy Wilscn was a business callers nt the Joseph Johnson home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnscn and son were Sunday visitors in Big Bend.

Mr. ad Mrs. Gunder Olson spent Sunday visiting relatives near Oklee.

Fred. Wilson was a caller in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Ted Lendabeja and Alice Broby, were calles at Thief River Falls cn Saturday.

James Jenson spcnt Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Antcn Jenson.

SANDERS

A qualification meeting was held at the homa of the town clerk, Wednesday afternoon when the officers elected at the annual town election met with the board members to qualify. The following were present to qualify. Alfred Olson re-elected supervisor, 3yr.; Walfred Carlson, reelected town clerk, 2yrs.; Art Peterson, Justice of the Peace, 2yrs.; and Victor Johnson constable 2 yrs.

Sunday dinner guests at the Ernest Yonke home were, Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad, Ed. Thorstad and Duane Foster of Thief River Falls.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller at the Wm. Randorf and Chris Anton homes Sunday.

Ole Anderson, who suffered a stroke about a week ago was taken to a hospital in Thief River Falls, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kruse daughter Adeline were visitors at the Fred Koop bome Sunday evening.

Oscar Mosheck was a business caller at the Gilbert Bakke home Tuesday.

Stella Bengton who has been employed at the Oakland Park Sanitorium in Thief River Falls for a short time returned to her home Thursday.

Sig Lind, Peter and Fred Larson assisted Alex Swanson with wood sawing Thursday.

Vivian Votova of Thief River Fnlls and Mrs. Ernest Yonke visited with the formers sister Mrs. William Ristau Wednesday.

Eric Andersen spent Tuesday evening visiting with Sophus Ness.

John Geske, Fred and Albert Koop and Walter Wilkens helped with the wood sawing at Elmer Geske's Wednesday.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson was n Sunday visitor at the Adolph Wold home.

Bert Werhen and Gust Timm left Wednesday morning for Ridgeway Ia. where the former will transact business.

Chris Anton accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. William Randorf motored to Crookston Friday where the latter will receive medical attention.

Sophus Ness was a business caller at the Victor Nelson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Ristau visited in Tbief River Falls Tuesday evening at the Emil Ristau home.

Hazel Rux who was called home by the illness and death of her brother returned to Thief River Fnlls to continue with her work there.

D. A. McClure accompanied by his mother motored up Wednesday morning from St. Paul to spend several days with their father and husband.

Edith Yonke, who is employed in Thief River Falls spent the week end at the home of her parnts, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yoake.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad were Sunday visltors at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Eric Anderson was a busiaess caller at tha Walfred Carlson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm wera visitcrs at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr. Sunday.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Ben Lardy wisbes to thank the Rocksbury Community club for the beautiful flowers given her at the time she was in the hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Herch, Claus Henricks, sons August and Ernest of Red Lake Falls were Friday callers at Willie Randorf's.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Helgescn and family shopped and visited with relatives in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Chris Anton accompanied by Mrs. C. Henricks and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Randorf motored to Crookstcn Friday the latter to seek medical nid.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mr. and Mrs. T. Wolfgrom, Mr. and Mrs. Helgeson and family, of Thief River Falls and Emil Zinter were entertained nt the Art Helgeson home Saturday evening.

Bill and Paul Gilbertson of Hazel called at the Ray Randorf home Friday.

Dr. Lynde was called to the Zinter home Saturday evening for Mrs. Carl Zintor who has been ill a long time.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm and daughters were dinner guests at the Zinter home Sunday.

Mr. nnd Mrs. Art Helgeson nnd family were afternoon callers thera also.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Randorf and family visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Ristau in Thief River Falls, Saturdny afternocn.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson, Mrs. Anna Randorf, Louise Wilken, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy were Sunday callers at the Willie Randorf home.

Ed. Reller and family of Thief River Falls have moved their farm equipment and house hold goods to the Ed. Vik fnrm which he has rented for the coming year.

SOUTH HICKORY

The annual town election was held at the Wood View schoolhouse, Dist. 3 cn Tuesday, March 13th. Tbe following officers were elected: Bj. Bjornaraa was re-elected clerk and justice of the peace; Arne Olson, supervisor and Olaf Bjornaraa and Ben Rindahl, constables.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bjerklia have been busy getting in their new home on the Lehtimaki farm.

Gunder Sannes, who has been employed at the Christ Thompson home during the winter mcnths, has now returned to his home.

Visitors at the Bj. Bjornaraa home last Sunday were: Mr. andMrs. S. J. Nelson and children Dorothy, Gladys and Raymond of Wnnke.

Oscar Oseng, who has spent the winter months at the Erick Johnson home, departed on Thursday for Haugland, Mont. where he will be employed during the summer.

Halvor and Gunder Sannes sawed wood at Bj. Bjornaraa's on Tuesday.

Tom Carlson of Gnlly was a business caller at John Arntson's on Monday .

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and son Einar visited at the John Olson home on Sunday.

Christine and John Nelson visited at the Erick Johnson's on Saturday

Miss Beatrice Wedul and her pupils in Dist. 3 enjoyed a one-day vacation when the town election was held in their school house.

Halvor Oftelie and Elmer Brekke of Roland visited at the E. H. Ofelie on Sunday.

Miss Christine Nelson, who is a senior at the McIntosh high school is eajoying a ten days vacation at the home of her panents, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson.

Callers nt the Sarah Saunes home on Friday evening were, Grundy Hegtveit of Gully, Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and son Thorwald.

Services will be held at the Nazareth church on Sunday forenoon, April 1st.

HAZEL

Johnnie Norman was a Sunday visitor at Frank Bothmans.

Mrs. P. Omundson visited at ths H. Jepson home Saturday afternoon Mrs. L. S. Roy and son Edward visited at the O. Haugen home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Omundson visited with relntives nt Warren last Wednesday.

El. Engh was reported sick with the flu Monday. A substitute has been driving the school bus the last week.

Mr. nnd Mrs. G. Bainbridge accompanied Ed. Christiansen to Thief River Falls Thnrsday where thay spent the day.

Pnul Gilbertson called at the A. Larson home Thursday.

Wm. Yonke called at the O. Haugen home Tuesday.

Mrs. Aug. Swenson visited at the Bennie Johnson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens are the happy parents of a baby girl born at a Warren hospital Wednesday.

A. Larson, Ernest Erickson and Edel Sparby were Thief River Falls callers Thursday.

Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. Oscar Hange and Cora Helgrove attended a Ladies Aid at St. Hilaire Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepscn motored to Thief River Falls Friday where they spent the day.

Ernest Erickson spent Saturday at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

Mrs. John Asp have been staying at ths Paul Thyren place as a nurse to Clifford Thyren who is ill with pneumonla.

Gust Larson was a dinnsr guest at tha I. Larson home last Sunday Nelson Bros. of Thief River Falls called at the A. Larson home Sunday.

Ed. Christianson was a Thursday caller at the Fred Erdman home.

Paul and Bill Gilbertson were Thursday visitors at the Gust Erickson bome.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnson spent Thursday avening at the F. Johnson home.

Dr. Mellby of Thlef River Falls was called out to ths Frank Bothman home Saturday, where Henry Bothman is ill.

Gilman Omundson and S. Bothman spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. John Asp was called to the Gilbertson home where little Jimmy is sick.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family Edel Sparby, Ernest Erickson and W. Fellman were Snnday visitors nt A. Larsons.

Avis Fellman was a St. Hilaire visitor over the week-end.

Pnul Jepson and G. Omundson motored to the L. Larson home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs, Carl Carlson are now back on their farm after residing in Thief River Falls during the winter.

A nnmber of friends helped Mrs. J. Gunstad celebrate her birthdny last week.

Glenn and Woodrow Wilson spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

HIGHLANDING

J. Iverson from Hazel called in Highlanding Monday.

Supper guests at the Andrew Ellingson home last Tuesday evening were, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson son Walter, Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson and daughter Delores, Mr. and Mrs. George Johnson, The occasion was Leo Ellingson's birthday and a beautiful caka decorated the table The evening was spent in playing cards.

Knute Rollandson of Rolland called in Highlanding Monday night.

Miss Della Urdahl visited at the Ed. Korstad home one day last week.

The canning demonstration held at the William Vaughan home last Tuesday was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad and family motored to Thief River Falls Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Urdahl and daughter Dolores of Goodridge visited at the Ole Prestebak home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and sons Carol and Robert visited at the Anton Johnson home Thursday night.

Miss Elva Overwold spent the week end at the Alfred Hammerstein home.

Mr nnd Mrs. G. Radick and family of Rhoda visited at the George Johnson home Snturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gaorge Gunstenson, Mr. end Mrs. Anton Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustafson were among those who attended the style show in Thief River Falls Friday Night.

Miss Charlotte Korstad, who teaches in Twin Valley and Edward Korstad, who attends the University, are spending their Easter vncation at their parents home, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad.

Mrs. C. Hjelle and son Henry motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Peter Baken of Grygla called in Highlanding Thursday.

Halvor Homme called in Highlanding on business Thnrsday.

Miss Della Urdahl called in Goodridge on bnsiness Monday.

Leo, Walter and Harold Johnson, and Alvin and Svarri Sanders motored to Thief River Falls Saturdny night.

Evon Sund called in Highlnnding Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter, Dolores visited nt the Anton Johnson home Snnday.

NORDEN

Rye-Anderson

The marriage of Miss Ella Rye to Lloyd Anderson took place this week. the newlyweds are spending a few days at the home of the formers parents and brother-in-law, Mr, nnd Mrs. T. Tody at Red Lake Falls.

Ray Rude, R. Olson and Ray, Kron sawed wood at the Sprucedale farm Thursday.

Miss Alma Rust from Thief River Falls visited over Snnday with har parants Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust.

Darrel Wood and Elmer Kron called on Ray Kron Monday avening and left Tuesday morning on a business trip to Fargo.

Many peopls from this community atteaded the Spring exposition and auto sbow at Thief River Falls.

Floyd and Barney Johnson were business visitors in Rosewood Friday.

A farewell party was given for Mr. and Mrs. Erling Tungseth at their farm home last Sunday afternoon. They will leave in the near future to make their home in the Stephen vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Dolly Ann wera callers at tbe August Johnson home Saturday.

A. G. Roos from Thief River Falls was a caller nt the John Bloom fnrm Saturday.

Miss Myrtle Soiney returned home Snturday from a weeks stay with relatives and friends nt Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, Marjorie and Marillyn from Steiner were Saturday visltors at the H. R. Kron home.

R. A. Gausen from Thief River Fnlls was a business caller in this vicinity Wednesday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited for n few days with her son-in-law and daughter Mr. nnd Mrs. Alex Roos at Thief River Falls. She returned home on Thursday.

Clifford and Albert Simenson were business callsrs at the H. R. Kron home Monday.

Olaf Nordhagen was a caller at the Anton Gulseth homa in Rosewood Thursday.

Kenneth Olson went to Thief River Falls for medical attention for his foot.

Superintendent of schools, A. E. Matheson and Emil Bloom were visited at Willow-Dale school Monday.

Miss Ethel Kron visited with frienda in Thief River Falls over Sunday.

Mrs. A. Anderson from Thief River Falls was an overnight guest with her mothar Mrs. C. Johnson, she attended the party for Mr. nnd Mrs. E. Tangseth Sunday.

Albin Peterson from St. Hilaire, Axel Bloom andGeorge Simonson were Sunday visitors nt the H. R. Kron homa.

Mr. and Mrs. Norby from Montana are moving on to the former H. Strandvold farm recently occupied by Vern Miller.

AlbertSimonson left for the John Sande farm near Thief River Falls where he will be employed.

Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson visited with Lila Olson and Mrs. Glenn Olson at the Gordon Olson home Tuesday.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
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First National Bank Building
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ROLLED OATS Buckeye, 90 lb. bag	$2.69	SALMON, Red Alaskan Sockeye, 1 lb. can	21c
REX FLOUR 98 lb. bag	$3.59	CORN and GLOSS STARCH, 3 pkgs.	19c
FAMILY CUP COCOA, 2 lbs.	19c	OYSTER SHELLS 100 lbs.	99c
Fine Granulated SUGAR, 25 lbs.	$1.23	NEW DEAL COFFEE 2 pounds	45c
PURE LARD 4 lbs.	33c	Cake Flour SWANS DOWN Per pkg.	24c
KARO SYRUP No. 10 pail	43c		

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Medium Size
Sweet and Juicy, 2 doz. 35c

Complete line of fresh Celry, Lettuce, Radishes, Carrots and Strawberries.

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SPECIAL FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY THIS WEEK
HOT CROSS BUNS, Order Some for EASTER
—Sold by All Grocers—
JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Meetings are now conducted in the Legion hall under the Union State Bank. We preach Salvation, Divine Healing, Baptism with the Holy Ghost and the Second Coming of Christ.

Wednesday night, 7:45, Bible study.

Friday night, 7:45, Evangelistic.

Sunday school, 2 P. M.

Sunday worship, 3 P. M.

Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45 P. M.

The sick will be prayed for after each Sunday night's service. "Is any sick among you, let him call for the elders of the Church."—Bible.

Revivel Meetings
(At the Baptist Church on Markley Avenue South.)

Sunday, 3 and 7:45 P. M. And every night at 7:45 P. M. except Mondays and Saturdays.

Evangelists H. Ystrom of Chicago and H. Storm of Brooklyn, N. Y., will preach.

You are heartely invited to attend these meetings.

Please tell others about them.

CHURCH MEETING

There will be a meeting in the Dolemo Schoolhouse (Town of Star) Easter Day at 2 o'clock P. M.

The confirmants will meet at the same place, Saturday, March 31, at 1 o'clock P. M.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11 A. M., subject, "Reality."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Easter Sunday:
Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Communion service at 2:30 P. M.
Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at tha home of Ola K. Moen, one block north of Post Office.

Union service on Good Friday at 7:30 P. M. in the Swedish Mission church. Sermon in both the Scandinavian and American language.

Union Young Peoples meeting will be held on Monday evening next week instead of tha usual Tuesday evening, at 8 o'clock. Mr. John Erickson, leadar.

The Prayer band meets at 7:30.

Quarterly business meeting of the church next Tuesday evening at 7:30.

There will be religious instrucion next Wednesday.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Early services on Easter morning at 6:00.

No Sunday school on Sunday.

The Sunday school children meet Easter program will be given on Sunday evening at 7:45.

Communion service on Thursday evening, March 29, at 7:45.

Joint services will be held on Good Friday at the City Auditorium at 1:30. This service is sponsored by the Trinity, Zion and Augustana Lutheran churches. You are invited to attend this service.

The Sunday School children meet for rehearsal on Friday morning at 10:00.

The Jr. Mission Band will meet at the parsonage on Saturday afternoon, March 31, at 2:00.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Services on Easter Day at 10:30 A. M.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 P. M.
Ekelund, Erie:
Services on Easter Day at 2:30 P. M.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Olof Omlid and Mrs. C. Skaaren, Wednesday, April 4th.

Bethania:
Services on Easter Day at 8 P. M.
Oak Park:
Services on Good Friday at 11 A. M.
Rosendah, Torgerson:
Easter services on Monday, April 2 at 11 A. M.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Festival services in English and Norwegian Easter Sunday at 10:30 A. M.

Special Easter music as follows: Choir Anthem, "As it Began to Dawn" by Charles Vincent; Violin Solo (selected) Mr. Justus Larson; Organ numbers by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton; Prelude, Andante Cantabile by Tschaikowsky; Offartory, Offertoire in B flat by Edward Grieg.

The Easter message will be on the theme: "Sons of the Resurrection."

Children's Easter service in the evening at 7:30 o'clock. The program will consist of songs and recitations by various groups and individuals and a brief talk by the pastor.

Sunday school and Bible classes will meet at 9:30 instead of 10 A. M. next Sunday.

Quarterly business meeting of the congregation at 2:30 P. M. on Sunday afternoon.

A special meeting in the interest of Elementary Christian Education will be held at the church on Wednesday evening, April 4, at 8 o'clock. Mr. Lawrence Olson of Cottonwood, Minnesota, president of the N. L. Teachers Association of America, will be the speaker. Everbody cordially invited.

The Adult class will meet on Tuesday evening at 7:15 and the Confirmation class on Saturday at 10 A. M.

Holy Communion services on Holy Thursday evening at 7:30 and in the Norwegian language on Good Friday at 10 A. M.

Joint Good Friday services on Friday afternoon at 1:30 at the City Auditorium. See complete announcement elsewhere in this paper.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

There will be Holy Communion this Thursday night. The hour of evening worship is 7:30.

Friday evening, with a set of steriopticon slides the Easter story will be given in pictures.

The services on Easter Sunday will be as follows:

The first service of the day will be at 6:30 in the morning. This service is open to all who wish to worship at this hour. The Northern Lodge No. 236 A. F. and A. M. and Winslow Chapter No. 182 O. E. S. are invited as special guests at this service.

Church school with exercises at 9:45.

Regular Morning Easter Sermon and music at 11 o'clock.

At 7:30 in the evening the events at the close of the first Easter day will be dramatized.

There will be preaching at Steiner at 1:30 in the afternoon and at St. Hilaire at 3:15.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services Easter Sunday, April 1st in the Telemarken church at 11 A. M.

Services with communion in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M.

On Sunday, April 8th, services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. and in tha Zoin church, Germantown at 2:30 P. M.

MAVIE COUPLE ARE UNITED IN MARRIAGE SATURDAY

Miss Marie Fern Wayne, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Wayne became the bride of Charles Svensgaard of Mavie, son of Mrs. Karam Svensgaard at a Marriage ceremony Saturday afternoon at the Mavia Lutheran parsonage, Rev. Sabo read the service at 3:30 o'clock.

Tha bride wore an ankle length gown of applemint green crepe, with Silver metelic trimming.

Miss Gladys Sabo was Maid of Honor and Edward Svensgaard, a brother of the bridegroom was the best man.

After the ceremony the bridal party returned to the brides home where a 5 o'clock dinner was served to relatives.

The bride is well known in this community, graduated from the Goodridge high school in 1931

The groom, needs no introduction, his ability as a musician has endeared him to a host of friends. He is a progressive farmer of the Mavie locality.

The happy young couple will reside at the parental Svensgaard home north of Mavie.

New City Directory Delivered Last Week

Polk's 1934-35 Thief River Falls City Directory, a nifty little volume with a lot of local data, is now being delivered to subscribers. There are 170 pages, and the listings total 2,688. Persons under eighteen are not listed, it is explained.

The publishers found 157 varieties of business and professional enterprises in operation here, some represented by one concern each and some by several concerns each. Beer listings and beer ads appear in the directory after a long absence.

Features of the directory are a householders' guide indentifying tenant-owned homes; an obituary and removal list, with one-line obituaries of adults deceased since last edition, and a record of removals to other cities; names of city and county officers; story of Thief River Falls; and and a name list distinguishing between married and single persons, householders roomers, and employers and employee.

The publishers said that the usual distribution of the newest Thief River Falls City Directory to free Directory Libraries in other cities will be made.

The "first citizen" of this city is Brigde Aakhus, of 112 St. Paul Ave. S. and the last is Joseph J. Zimmer, of 422 La Bree Ave. N. The surnames include Bang and Boom, Fast and Overland, and Rad and Silk. It may be noted that Mr. Bugge runs a taxicab business.

Ericson and Paulson To Spring Conference

At a meeting of the American Legion last Thursday evening Roy Ericson, post commander, was named delegate to the Spring Conference of the American Legion at Minneapolis April 6, 7 and 8.

O. G. Paulson will also attend the conference in connection with his attendance at the Service School for Examination of Relief Cases in connection with the Veteran's Bureau at Minneapolis on the same dates. Mr. Paulson will also attend the Grand Forty and Eight meeting following the Spring Conference.

Former County Man Dies At International Falls, Wed.

John Christe, superintendent of the Koochiching County Poor Farm and brother-in-law of Mrs. Lars Furan of this city, died at the Northern Minnesota hospital at International Falls Wednesday morning. Death was the result of a fractured shoulder and skull injury received when he fell from a wagon late Monday afternoon.

Mr. Christe was formerly connected with the lumber mill at St. Hilaire.

FOR SALE:—Just a few more heavy work horses, ranging from 1400 to 1600 pounds in weight. Sound and good workers. Get them now as we will not ship any more, we can not get them. I also have some Cornish hatching eggs for sale. —C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S., Thief River Falls, Minesota.

Auditorium Bills Taken Up By the City Concil Tuesday

Meeting Tuesday night the City council went through routine business authorizing certain payments on tha auditorium and granting a building permit to Edward Hill.

A payment of $800 was approved to the General Neon Company for the ornamental lighting chandeliers in the main auditorium. The general plumbing bill for $142.04 was authorized as was A. Holmgren's bill of $154.35 for paint used by the CWA project of painting the basement of the new building. The council authorized the installation of two lavatorys and a toilet in the dressing rooms in connection with the auditorium stage. Bert Norby, general contractor for the construction of the building, was allowed $4203.07 of the balance due him for the auditorium contract he fullfilled February 18.

Edward Hill's building permit anthorized tha construction of a residence at an estimated cost of $4,000, on lots 8 and 9, in block 12, between fifth and sixth street on Main ave.

The dry-cleaning ordinance was given its second reading and John Weiner was granted a beer license.

Make Applications For Seed Loans Now, Says Douglass

County agent R. M. Douglass announced yesterday that farmers who will want seed loans should come to his office and make out their applications now. It will take some time for the seed loans to go through, Mr. Douglass said, and the farmer should act now to avoid being held up during spring planting.

When making an application according to the county agent, the farmer should know how much seed he will need and the number of acres he will plant. It is also necessary this year to sign a crop mortgage in addition to a crop lien, he said.

Thorstad Opens "Bankrupt Store" On Second Street

The Bankrupt Store, stocking drygoods, shoes and men's rough clothing, was opened Saturday, March 24 at 107 East Second st. in the building formerly occupied by the Wm. Ryer barber shop. Ed. O. Thorstad, proprieter, announced that he will carry a stock of new merchandise in addition to that bought from bankrupt houses.

Mr. Thorstad was formerly of this city being employedat the Thief River Cooperative Store. He left this city in 1916. Since that time he has city being employed at the Thief River hart and Grand Forks, N. Dak.

Orville Olson Announces Relief Application Dates

County relief worker Orville E. Olson announces that he will be in the following towns once each week to receive applications for relief. St. Hilaire, Tuesdays from one until three o'clock; Goodridge, Thursdays, from one until three o'clock; and Highlanding, Thursday morning from ten until twelve o'clock.

He is at the local office in the auditorium Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays to receive applications.

Cliff Kyes Will Play For The Easter Ball Tuesday

Returning to this city, Cliff Kyes and his band will play for the Easter Ball, sponsored by the Elks lodge to raise funds for charity, on Tuesday, April 3.

Kyes and his band scored impressively in a recent appearance at tha auditorium. Many novelties will be presented by the band, including tap dancing by Kyes.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Harold Arne of Beltrami spent the week end at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson are now nicely settled in their new home where James Tobin formerly lived.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad Jean and Alfred Arne, Elmer Husby and Barney Kalsness visited at the Oscar Hauske's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Jean Alfred and Irwin Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson, Buddy Harvey Hanson spent Friday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family Ethel, Elmer and Alfred Husby, Carl Husby, Carl Finstad and James Tobin visited at the Halmar Kalsness home Sunday.

L. Finstad and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske spent Sunday with Mrs. A. Berg.

Walter Iverson visited with his grandmother, who is in a Thief River Falls hospital, on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen visited at the C. E. Olen home Sunday.

Walter Iverson spent Sunday at the Martin Finstad home.

James Tobin spent from Saturday until Monday at the Carl Finstad home.

Capitol News Review
by A. I. Harris

The fact that Senator Schall's charges pertaining to CWA workers having to join ths Farmar-Labor party and paying a fee of $2.00 before getting a job has been proven utterly falsa is in itself of no great moment. On tha face of it, tha charges are ridiculous and made out of wholecloth. It is worthy of reflection, however, that a person occuping so important a position of public trust as does the senator should be so amazingly careless with the truth.

* * * *

Those who are criticizing the three per cent voluntary salary contribution of Farmer-Labor office holders to the Farmer Labor association for campaign purposes are talking a littla fast. A school child knows where campaign funds coma from. Is it better that these funds come from the rank and file office holder as a voluntary contribution than it is that they coma from trusts and corporations and others who expect some service from government in return. One of the evils of our American government is that the moneyed interests are able to gain control through campaign contributions.

* * * *

With dry winds instead of rain and practically no sub-soil moisture remaining after three summers of precipatation far below normal, the immediate future looks dark for the farmers and business men of west central Minnesota, Vince Day, secretary to the governor, reports after a tour in that district. Conditions there Mr. Day said, are even worse than have been pictured. Relief in the form of feed for livestock, in inadequate and slow in arriving. Something has to be done to save that region from complete ruin, in Mr. Day's opinion.

* * * *

One of the remarkable things about the CWA is that, despite its temporary, emergency nature, it accomplished work of a long-range, worthwhile character. It was recognized from the beginning that CWA projects were of value to the community in supplying needed employment and in accomplishing tangible, constructive improvements in many varied lines. Now, after analysis of the work, thougtful men recognize that CWA has built for the future while filling a temporary need. The latest tribute to intelligent administration of the relief program comes from G. H. Herrold, city engineer for the St. Paul planning board, when he says that information gathered by CWA workers as to traffic, housing conditions, and recreation activities will be used for the next ten years in making planning decisions in St. Paul. It is significant to note that these projects were of the type which drew the most fire from CWA critics early in the winter as "unnecessary, futile work designed only to furnish time-killers for the needy people."

The U. of M. Band started on their tour of tha northwest next week and will play engagements at Bemidji on April 3rd and at Crookston on April 4th. Gordon Johnson a member of the band, who was visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson, departed yesterday for Minneapolis where he will join the band.

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, ona cent a word

FOR SALE:—Bronze turkeys. Gobblers and hens. Inquire at Kiisow Bros. farm 9 mi. N. E. of Goodridge. 2tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

FOR SALE—A car load of nice clean alfalfa hay. See P. O. Sorlem ½mi. east of Soo. round house.

LOST:—my drivers license and identification card. Contained in small leather case. Finder will confer a favor by leaving same at the Forum Office. Peter Refsnes, Goodridge.

We are closing out our entire stock of shoes. Korstad Shoe Store at Fairmont Cream Station.

Dr. and Mrs. O. G. Lynde returned from a three week's vacation on the west coast. They visited several of the large cities in California and Washinton.

Closing out Sale; entire stock of shoes of the Korstad Shoe Store at the Fairmont Cream Station 51-17-1tc

LIST your stuff now for the free Forum Community Auction Saturday April 14. The sale will be advertised in next weeks issue. No charge for autioneer nor advertising. Listings taken at the Forum Office.

FREEMAN
SHOES
FOR MEN
Worn With Pride
By Millions

$5

The new Freeman Shoes this season feature a range of styles..-that will appeal to every man. Included in our stock of Freeman Shoes are styles from the refined conservative types to the swanky, sporty models of the campus. Come in and see these smart new shoes. We have your exact size in your favorite style.

LIEBERNAN'S

The
Borgen
Players
at
Sons of Norway
Hall
Wed. April 4th
See Ole
"Down in
Arizona"
(Where The
Bad Men Are)
Free Dance
To
Patrons Only
Admission
10c and 25c

The Minnesota
Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaignand everyone interested in the political developmentsin the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

On Sale at
Thief River Pharmacy,
Hamilton's and The Forum
Price 25c

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TWO NUMBER 53 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, APRIL 5, 1934

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT CONV. AT ERSKINE SAT.

Spirited Competition for the Party Endorsement Looms

The full story of the state Farmer-Labor Convention and the text of the platform will be found on the in side pages of this issue.

The ninth Congressional District Farmer-Labor Convention will be held Saturday April 7 at noon in Erskine in the high school auditorium. Delegates numbering more than 500 will attend the convention of which 34 will be from Pennington county. Fifteen counties will be represented with delegates in proportion to the number of votes cast et the last general election for Governor Olson. For every 100 votes cast there will be one delegate seated. ExSenator Lendby of Swift, Roscau county is the chairman and H. O. Berve of Thief River Falls is the secretary of the ninth district organization.

The meeting promises to be exciting as there are now about ten possible candidates for congress from this district, among them are A. C. Townley, former president of the Non-Partisan Leegue; Senator Bridgeman of Bemidji, Senator Buckler of Crookston; Elmer Holm, state representative, Dilworth; Leonard Hauske of Ada; Verner Nelson of Roseau; Louis Enstrom of Roseau. Delegates are more than likely tocome prepared to cast their vote for some predetermined candidate and because of this a "dark horse" might be trotted out in order to form some sort of a compromise. Among those mentioned as possible dark horses are Mrs. Laura E. Naplin and Thomas Vollum of Erskine. Sen. Naplin has been already endorsed for a state office but there is resentment among many Farmer-Laborites in the district who feel that they were not they were not treated right by the state convention when the best prospective congressional candidates in the district was taken away.

EASTER SUNDAY SERVICES WERE WELL ATTENDED

Snow Greets Easter Parade as Throngs Attend Church Services

The Lenten season was brought to a glorious finale Good Friday when the Auditorium of this city was crowded to the doors for the joint services Friday afternoon and with the churches crowded Easter Sunday.

Altho there was quite a heavy snowfall Easter Sunday the Easter spirit was not dampened in the souls of many who felt it ebsolutely necessary to grace the dey with their finest.

The Good Friday theme, "The Crucified Christ," was ably expounded by the speakers of the program on which the following spoke: Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, Rev. E. L. Tungseth and Rev. H. L. Sjorgren pointing out that the only way to freedom from sin and redemption is through Jesus Christ.

Hyms by the andience and selections by a ladies quartet from the Augustana church, a trio from the Zion church and a male quartet from the Trinity church with Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton serving as eccompanist, furnished the music for the program.

Borgen Players to Give Ten Act Play Apr. 11

The Borgen Players, a vaudeville show troupe who have been playing at the Sons of Norway hall every Wednesday night during the past winter are still playing to capacity crowds according to Mr. Borgan, manager of the troupe.

Mr. and Mrs. Borgan state that they will present several more plays here before starting on their tour of the northern part of the state sometime in May, with their tent theatre. Wednesday April 11th, they will present a special show consisting of ten acts of vandeville which are sure to be enjoyed by all.

The players have made their home in Thief River Falls during the past winter and have made hundreds of friends throughout the community and, they say, it will be with many regrets that they leave here in May.

Farmer-Labor Meeting in Star Twp. Sun. Afternoon

There will be a Fermer-Labor meeting in the District 59 school house in Star township next Sunday afternoon, April 8th, at two o'clock.

A discussion of the Fermer-Labor organization and the newly adopted Farmer-Labor pletform will be given by R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum.

Safety Education to Be Given in Schools

Working under joint supervision of the stote department of education end the state CWA safety division, D. B. Catlin of Minneapolis was in Thief River Falls last week conferring with superintendent of schools, Morris Bye in connection with a statewide safety educational survey being conducted with CWA funds.

The purpose of the survey, Mr. Catlin said, is to gather information from school authorities which will form the basis of a comprehensive curriculum of safty education for the use in schools throughout the stote.

"We are learning many new things in safety education by visiting the schools," Mr. Catlin said. "Several phases of safety education are tought in the Thief River Falls schools in e most unique and effective menner."

Following the survey, experts in the state CWA safety division, under the direction of A. V. Rohweder, divisional head, together with the department of education, will compile the results, with other safety education information at their disposal, so that the state department mey draw up a complete safety curriculum, including motor vehicle operation, industrial safety, and safety in the home.

Supporting the proposal for a uniform safety curriculum are the American Legion, Minnesota Police Association, Minnesota Safety Council, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Minnesota Stote Automobile Association, and numerous other organizations.

County Office Seekers Take Time in Filing

Filings for county offices continued at a slow pace with only three new candidates to toss their hats into the fight during the past week. One person, Gilbert Reiersgaard of Thief River Falls, filed for county sheriff, and two, Elroy Johnson of St. Hilaire and Judith Lockrem of Sunders, filed for county superintendent of schools.

Miss Lockrem is the daughter of the former county commissioner A. K. Lockrem and she has been a rural school teacher since 1930. She is a graduate of the local high school and teachers training department of the local branch. Mr. Johnson is a graduate of Moorhead Teachers college of the class of 1928 and he has been teaching in St. Hilaire for the past five years.

NRS FUNCTIONING ALTHOUGH CWA IS ABANDONED

Donald Snyder Warns About Seeking Employment Out of State

Donald Snyder, district maneger of the NRS, wishes to call to the attention of the people of the surrounding territory that the NRS is still functioning in the same manner as it was intended when first started es a placement bureau for public and private employment.

As the NRS wes originally intended for a medium thru which the employer and employee could contact and not intended es a subdivision of the CWA as it has been used, it is only natural that many people should get the impression that the NRS would cease to funtion when the CWA was called off, ecording the Mr. Snyder. This is not the case as the CWA duties which was performed by this office was only an expansion of the function of the NRS, he says.

During the past few deys Don Snyder and Irma Fredricks have been working on private placements thruout the various other county offices in this district.

Mr. Synder states that persons should be discouraged from going out of the stote seeking employment. Those who had any intensions of going to get work on the Fort Peck Dam Project at Glasgow, Montona, need not hake eny further plans as word has been received here that all labor has already been hired for this job from the state of Montana.

REPUBLICANS TO CONVENE HERE FRI., APRIL 6

Delegates To Be Chosen For Purpose of Endorsing Candidates

The Republicans will hold their county convention tomorrow, Friday, in the court rooms of the court house at two o'clock. County chairman Theodore Quale announced that he sent out the call for the meeting early this week so there should be a good representation present.

The convention was called, says Mr. Quale, to choose delegates to the stote convention which will be held in Minneapolis Friday, April 13th. Six delegates and six alternates will be chosen; the delegates will go for the purpose of endorsing candidates for the various state offices; the candidates will then be asked to file for office in the spring primaries.

Articles to be Sold at the Forum Community Auction Must be Listed Wednesday Noon

The Forum Community Auction which was to take place Saturday, April 7th, has now been set for Saturday, April 14th, because V. C. Noper will not be able to be present the coming Saturday. There will be a complete listing of all articles which will be offered for sale at this sale in the next issue o fthe Forum. Anyone who has some article which he wishes to sell is asked to list their stuff now at the Forum office. This list will be printed free of charge and V. C. Noper has consented to give his services free as auctioneer.

Please limit your listing to useful articles as we do not want to list a bunch of useless articles when it will mean a loss of time to both us as well as the auctioneer.

The auction will be held in the vacant lot north of the post office on LaBree avenue at one o'clock P. M. You may bring your list in or telephone it in. Bring your articles in during the forenoon before the auction so that they can be identified There are no charges for any of the services which you will get. List your articles before next Wednesday noon.

New Creamery Equipment at Thief River Seed House

The new creamery equipment has been installed in the Thief River Falls Seed House and the plant is now operating. Butter is in the making today and the first batch will be placed on the local market tomorrow. Because butter mede in a new churn has a peculiar toste the first two churnings were not put on the market, Mr. Hoel said.

Judge of Probate Joseph Perrault Dies in R. L. F.

Judge of Probate Joseph Perrault of Red Lake Falls died of heart attack Wednesday evening at nine o'clock. Mr. Perrault was 72 years old. Arrangements for the funeral had not as yet been announced.

Frisbie Asks Constructive Work By R.W.A

A meeting has been called by H. I. Frisbie, district CWA engineer, of ell county engineers in this district for Friday morning at 10 o'clock in Thief River Falls. This includes the county engineers from Thief River Fells, Bemidji, Bagley, Hallock, Baudette, Mahnomen, Ada, Crookston, Red Lake Falls and Rosean.

Sven Norling, State Water Conservation Engineer will be at this meeting to explain what the state is planning to do in water and forest conservation projects.

Mr. Frisbie requests thet all engineers come prepared to tell just whet has been done by the CWA and the emount of money needed to complete the projects already started; he also asks that the county engineers be prepered with data es what conservation work could be done in each of their counties.

Fish Spearing Prohibited By Order of Gov. Olson

In order to protect wall-eyed pike and pickerel during the spawning season from undue depletion of this species during the spearing season, Governor Olson issued a proclamation prohibiting the taking of any fish whatsoever by speering. This proclamation will go out of effect May 14th in the southern zone and Mey 19th in the northern zone. There are however exceptions to this they being the taking of fish for which seasons have been provided by lew end the taking of rough fish in lakes and streams under reguler issued contracts.

John Barzen left for Minneapolis Tuesday where he will shop and be accompanied back by his sister Margaret the leter part of the week.

Howard Davidson Offers a Suggestion as to How the City Could Easily be Beautified

Howard Davidson, manager of the local National Reeployment office let it be known to the general public today that he believes the city of Thief River Falls could be beautified to a great degree by taking some of the unemployed men off the market. His plan calls for a general clean up of all privately owned as well as publicly owned property by local men. There is, says Mr. Davidson, a super-abundance of labor which can be obtained in the city and these men would all be very happy to do work by which they could help defey the epenses of keeping their families.

There is no question in the minds of the various people with whom Mr. Davidson has elready spoken, about the value and the necessity of such a clean up beautifying program that he has in mind. The most radical suggestion mede to date has been that all those who have not as yet built curbings eround their front boulevards should now do so with the available labor. Shrubbery and flowers could be planted in the vacant lots in the business section of the city and shrubbery and flowers should be planted in the city parks. Mr. Davidson gave some very constructive thought to the construction ofn civic to the construction of a civic block. In this block there would be the municipal auditorium, a new court house to be constructed where the present court house now stands and the site occupied by the Fiterman building, a park constructed between the auditorium and the proposed new building, and the west half of the block In this block there would be the recreational center to be constructed either now or at some date in the future.

Mr. Davidson says that up to now the people of Thief River Falls have thought of a recreation center as being a place where people could hold a dance and have basket ball games. That he goes on to say, is not the true meaning of recreation center but it must be a place where people can hold events thruout the year in all phases of recreational activity.

Another idea advanced by Mr. Davidson at this chalk tolk is that the city should ebendon the swimming pool at Tindolph perk and establish in lieu thereof a concrete pool on the islend just south of Barzens mill. This he says would meke en ideal location for a swimming pool not only because water can be easily run thrugh from above the dam but also because the island in question has a degrading appearance, not at all pleasing to the public being as it is, so close to the municipal powed plent.

All those who are in sympathy with the ideas advanced are asked by Mr. Davidson ot get in touch with him and the cooperation will be appreciated. This is just a dream but any suggestions which will help it to materialize will be appreciated saya the originator.

CRIPPLES WILL RECEIVE FREE CONSULTATION

Medical and Vocational Consultation to be Given In September

An opportunity for medical examination and vocational consultotion will be offered the crippled and deformed persons of this district at a clinic to be held next September. Arrangements for this clinic were made at a special meeting in Thief River Falls at the High School last Thursday evening. The meeting was attended by local club women, school representatives, physicians and Christmas Seal workers. The clinic will be financed by Christmas Seal funds.

State representatives of the organizations active in work for the physically handicapped persons were in attendance at the meeting. The state visitors were: Miss Marguerite Breen, Mrs. Harlow-Hanson, Rodney Peterson and Harry J. Peterson.

The following committee was eppointed to take care of arrangements for the clinic: Eunice Lindgren, school nurse, Dr. B. C. Bernard, Supt. Oakland Park Sanitorium, Mrs. Qualle, Mrs. Chas. Froats, County Supt. of schools, A. C. Matheson, Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson, all of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Geo. W. Christie and Erba Pouliot of Red Lake Falls.

An effort will be made to round up every cripple child and edult in this district so that they mey have the opportunity for examination.

Mr. Johnson reported on the opportunity the clinic offers his department to reach handicapped persons and advise them on vocational training and placement and also to arrange for transportation for crippled children.

Montague Files for Re-election as 14th District Judge

District Judge James E. Montague of Crookston who was recently appointed by Governor Olson to replace Judge Wm. Watts of Crookston who resigned his position as district judge last week, has filed for reelection to the judgeship.

CONCORDIA COLLEGE CHORUS WHICH WILL APPEAR IN CONCERT HERE FRIDAY EVENING

CONCORDIA CHOIR TO GIVE CONCERT HERE FRI. EVE.

Eleanor Harris is Member of Much Lauded College Singers

The Concordia College Choir, which eppears here Friday evening at the Municipal Auditorium, hes as one of its members Miss Eleanor Harris daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Herris of this city. The Choir is known throughtout the United States as one of the best amateur groups on the road and its concerts have been well attended at every place they heve appeared.

The Concordia Choir will present a variety of programs that will enable anyone to find the utmost enjoyment by ettending the concert. The director, Professor H. W. Monson, himself a prolific composer of high standing thruout the country, has chosen a group of compositions from the best in choral literature that will displey the various excellencies of the organization to the best advantage. The severe, classical contrapenital style of church music will be represented by Bach's motet for two choirs, "The Spirit Also Helpeth Us" and by Brahm's motet for five voices "A Crown of Grace." A beautiful Spanish folk song, "Holy Night," will display the ability of the choir in the intimate delicacy of soft harmonies where the smallest variation from pitch will mar the perfection of the whole. In Albert Snow's "Benedictus" for light part chorus and Prof. Monson's own "A Mighty Fortress" the choir will give rein to the tremendous power that lies in a well-balanced group of trained human voices. The climax of the program will come on the tremendous "Hosianna" be Gustav Schrech, a composition considered in Germany as being the most perfect A Capella chorus ever written. This composition requires an eight-part chorus with a well trained quartet in addition and is designed to give an impression of the overwhelming effect of the Heavenly host singing their "Hosiannas" before the throne of God.

BUILDING LOAN ASS'N. FORMED WED., APRIL 4

To Grant Loans on Construction and Remodeling of Homes and Property.

The First Federal Saving and Loans Association of Thief River Falls was granted a cherter this week by the Savings and Loan division of the Home Loan Bank Board in Weshington.

Share subscribers of the local organization held a meeting Wednesday at the office of Stonton R. Dahlen and elected the following officers: Paul Lundgren, president; Dr. O. F. Mellby, vice-president; Stanton Dahlen, secretary-treasurer; Roy Lambert, director; A. E. Mattsen, director.

The organization work being nearly completed the association expects to be functioning by May first. The fixtures of the defunct Citizens State bank of Red Lake Falls have been purchased and the offices and equipment will be installed in the Dahlen office. The organization will conduct an active share subscription campaign for the four classes of shares that the charter provides The four types of shares are: Fully paid income share; Accumulative share; Installment thrift share; and Optional Payment share.

Funds obtained by this organization will be used for the construction of new homes, for the remodelling of homes, for refinancing of mortgages not in default; a loan up to fifty per cent of the cost will be allowed on these projects.

The Federal government will give assistance appopriations matching the sums paid by the share holders. Interest rates have not ben set but will be next week following a conference with Secretary McGregor of the Crookston Association.

Arthur Johnson Receives Post in Rural Credits

According to a report mede by Mr. Sands of the local rural credit office, Arthur Johnson of this city has been appointed as field man for this office, to be effective Monday. There are no more prospective openings in this office now Mr. Sands says.

FREE List Your Stuff Now For The FREE Forum Community Auction, Saturday, April 14th

Farmer-Laborites Close Convention at 4 A.M. Thurs.

Adopts Platform Demanding Drastic Economic Changes

"I Am Not a Liberal, I Am What I Want to be— A Radical"; Olson

SHIPSTEAD IS INDORSED BY A TWO TO ONE VOTE

Paul A. Harris is Elected to the Vice-Chairmanship of the Association

700 weary but enthusiastic delegates seperated at 4 o'clock Thursday morning after the most heated and most successful Farmer-Labor state convention in the history of the movement. Among its accomplishments were the adoption of a platform wherein the association swings decidedly to the left, declaring for the establishment of the cooperative commonwealth; the choosing of a strong state ticket with which to go to the voters in the coming campaign; the endorsement of United States Senator Henrik Shipstead for reelection by a two to one vote after a lengthy and hectic debate; and the election of officers of the association.

A. C. Welch Calls Convention to Order

State Chairman, A. C. Welch opened the convention at ten o'clock Tuesday morning and after a short opening address introduced Mayor Mahoney of St. Paul who formally welcomed the delegates to the Saintly City, assuring them smilingly that in spite of reports to the contrary they would be accorded full police protection. "We are confronted with a radical change in our government that has taken place in the last two years," Mayor Mahoney said, citing state and federal changes in laws regulating industry and agriculture. "In this transaction period we must be careful of the steps taken, for one false step may wreck the whole movement."

Williams Gives Stirring Address

Howard Y. Williams, candidate for congress in the Farmer-Labor primaries two years ago, and secretary of the League for Industrial Democracy, who has been organizing Farmer-Labor parties in adjacent states gave a stirring address wherein he called upon the convention to declare itself in understandable terms on issues affecting the lives of the farmers and workers. He told of his work in other states and of Farmer-Labor parties in those states now in various stages of organization. He became chairman of the platform committee and was in a large degree instrumental in framing the clearout demands of the instrument brought out by that committee.

Lommen Elected Convention Chairman

State Senator Lommen of Eveleth was elected convention chairman and proved to be an exeptionally able presiding officer. W. J. McGaughren, who was elected vice-chairman and had to take the gavel when Senator Lommen's voice broke down on the second day had more trouble keeping the convention orderly and laid himself open to criticism from the floor upon several occasions. Frank Starkey was elected convention secretary and conducted his work with his usual ability. The standing committees were named and went immediately to work while platform planks and resolutions galore were introduced and fired in at them.

Movement is a Crusade Says Olson

Governor Olson, whose address was broadcast received a tremendous ovation as he advanced to the microphone at about two o'clock Tuesday afternoon. He had his speech written but soon deviated from the written text as he warmed up to his subject and only referred to it again once or twice and then only because it had already been released to the press and he felt that he should follow somewhat the released text. The Farmer-Labor movement is a crusade, he said and urged that we keep it so. "I am not a Liberal, I am what I want to be," he said, "I am a radical." He characterized the Republican party as a 'corpse' and brought the convention to its feet with a burst of cheers as he pointed out the dismal failure "rugged individualism" and "the law of the jungle" has made of our social and economic system declaring unequivocally for the cooperative commonwealth, dedicated to service instead of to profit.

Harry H. Peterson Speaks

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson received a spontaneous ovation when he was introduced. He gave a fine talk on the activities of his department and discussed the work his department had done in connection with the recent hearings before the Supreme Courts of the United States and of the State of Minnesota on the Mortgage Moratorium act and the state Income Tax law.

Shoemaker Attacks Shipstead

Congressman Shoemaker was given the floor for 45 minutes launching a vitriolic broadside against the record of Senator Henrik Shipstead, among other things declaring that Shipstead has been absent on 1,000 roll calls since taking his seat in the United States Senate, and that he had been paid a wage by the Non Partisan League while campaigning for office. He also declared that he had been furnished with a driver and a car which also had been paid by the league. The effectiveness of his remarks were dulled considerably however when Brudin of Glenwood pointed out later on that the Senator had been cinfined to John Hopkins hospital in Baltimore, Maryland for four and a half months seriusly ill and later had spent several months on an island in Lake of the Woods recuperating from his illness, all during a time when the Congess was in session and that his absence from roll-calls was therefore unavoidable. Mr. Brundin also called attention to the fact that Shipstead was a man in his prime, in robust health when he entered the Senate and was a gray haired veteran when he campaigned for his second term. "Shipstead has given all but his life for the people of Minnesota," Mr. Brundin said.

Thos. Vollom speaking on behalf of Shipstead said that he was the man who drove the car with Shipstead in the campaign referred to by Shoemaker and if the driver was to be paid he had some money coming for he had never been paid a nickle nor did he expect any. The car belonged to the league he said and had gone many a mile before Shipstead and he took it, and traveled many more miles while they used it.

When the question of endorsing Shipstead came up there was very little doubt of the result. Shipstead was endorsed with what we would judge to be a two to one vote on the question of "no indorsement" or indorsement of Shipstead". Shoemaker had asked that there be no indorsement made and that Shipstead and himself be allowed to fight it out in the primary. He announced after the vote had been taken that he will stay in the fight and attack Shipstead on his record, leaving it to the people to decide in the primary who should be the party's choice for the U. S. senate. He has already filed for the office.

Committee Make Reports

The standing committees worked all night. The resolutions committee being the first to report. Among the resolutions adopted were:

Protest against more than one member of a household getting a job in any one state department.

For indorsement only of candidates agreeing to campaign through the party organization.

Insistence that no one be appointed to a state position unless he has the indorsement of his Farmer-Labor local.

Against compulsory military drill.

For the Wagner labor union bill.

For release of Mooney and Billings.

For funds to complete the nine-foot channel in the Mississippi.

For veterans club charters in the party organization.

For permitting the rural credit bureau to extend credit to worthy and needy mortgagors.

Constitution is Amended

The association constitution was amended to provide a change in the representation at state conventions as follows:

Two delegates at large from each county (one at large under the former rules) and one for each 1,000 votes or major fraction cast for the Farmer-Labor candidate for governor in the last general election. The three large counties, Hennepin, Ramsey and St. Louis, are deprived of their 'at large' delegates and will be represented by one delegate for each 1,000 votes of major fraction.

The division of membership fees was changed to provide 25 cents to the state, 50 cents to the county and 25 cents to the local organization.

The State Central Committee was instructed to appoint a legislative committee of five members which will supervise the drawing and introduction of the bills covering platform planks in the legislature and which will be charged with appearing before the various committees in behalf of party measures, guiding them thru the legislature.

Recommendations

The Legislature committee's report said:

We recommend that a higher inheritance tax be levied and that a tax be levied on gifts of money, goods or property to individuals and corporations othes than for philanthropic purposes.

"We recommend that the State Legislature pass a bill amending the present law to the intent that the several townships in the state may receive their portion of the gasolina tax for town road improvements without having to much such funds from township funds.

"We recommend that the Legislature enact suitable legislation to revise the Accident and Liability Insurance code of Minnesota so as to safeguard the right of policyholders.

"We recommend that the Legislature enact suitable laws to provide for the public ownership and operation of monopolized industry and including state-owned insurance.

"We recommend that the state legislature support any measure which will secure the necessary funds and make possible the building and operation of a state Psycopathic hospital.

"We hereby indorse the state regulation and supervision of livestock weighing, grading and marketing at all concentration points throughout the state and recommend that a bill be introduced and passed in the next Legislature.

"We recommend that if there is to be liquor business carried on, that the government and municipalities monopolize all profits.

"We recommend that the Legislature pass and revise our educational and tax laws so as to provide adequate and equal opportunities for every child in the state.

"We demand the establishment of a central bank in Minnesota to be owned and operated by the state.

"We favor public ownership of light and power plants and legislation which will permit district systems tying together existing municipally owned power plants to furnish electric service to farmers and country residents at reasonable rates.

"We oppose any legislation promoting any kind of state police or constabulary system.

"We recommend that all corporations doing business in Minnesota be required to file a list annually of their stockholders with the State Tax commission, and that all foreign corporations file a biennial report of the capital invested in this state and be required to pay thereon the tax now provided by law for such purposes.

"We recommend that the Legislature memorialize Congress to pass necessary legislation making the issuance of tax-exempt bonds illegal and prohibited."

Nominations

The work of naming the state ticket was left to the closing hours of the convention. Governor Olson was given the indorsement of the convention with a rising vote, as was Attorney General Harry H. Peterson and Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg for secretary of state.

Representative Peterson's name was offered as a substitute for the name of George Lommen, the nomination commitee's indorsee for the office of lieutenant governor. State Senator Emil Regnier, of Marshall, and Thos. Vollum of Erskine, were also nominated from the floor. In the run-off Representative Peterson received 356 votes and Senator Lommen 160. On Lommen's motion the vote was made unanimous for Mr. Peterson.

Another contest developed on the naming of a candidate for state treasurer. A. H. Kleffman, who ran for this office two years ago and came within few thousand of beating the republican nominee, was the choice of the nominating committee. However, Mrs. Mildred B. Loomer, of Hibbing, was placed in nomination, but Mr. Kleffman was declared the choice of the convention by a very decisive viva voce vote.

The convention went into its third indorsement struggle with the nomination by the committee of John T. Lyons of Le Center who had been indorsed by the Farmer-Labor Veterans clubs for state auditor.

Representative Harold Atwood of Winona, also a war veteran, was placed in nomination from the floor by County Attorney Otto Baudlar of Mower county, who moved to substitute Atwood's name on the proposed unanimous ballot. He asked "for a war veteran who can go out and beat Staff King," Republicn incumbent.

After bitter debate the motion to substitute Atwood's name on the proposed ballot was lost. A rising vote was taken. Atwood subsequently moved that the nomination of Lyons be made unanimous.

A four-cornered fight broke out when the committee indorsement of Representative D. W. Johnson of Minneapolis for railroad and warehouse commissioner was presented.

Immediately the names of Speaker Charles Munn of Osseo, Thomas Vollum of Erskine and J. L. Peterson of Proctor, president Capital superintendent, were placed in nomination from the floor.

On the first ballot the vote was Munn 235, Vollum 130, Johnson 158, and Peterson 47. The roll was called by counties: Speaker Munn, although leading, failed to obtain a majority.

The convention then voted to declare Munn elected but, on a motion to reconsider, reversed itself and decided to take a new ballot on the two high candidates, Munn and Johnson.

The results of this ballot gave Munn 359, Johnson 223.

Naplin is Endorsed for Clerk of Supreme Court

The convention of Women's Farmer-Labor clubs was held on Monday and Senator Laura E. Naplin was given the unanimous endorsement of that body for clerk of Supreme Court with instructions to its delegates to present her name to the convention on the following day.

The nominating committee was unanimous in its choice in this matter and she was recommended to the convention as its choice for the last office to be filled on the state ticket. The name of Henry G. Teigan was placed in nomination from the floor however, and a spirited contest arose altho there seemed to be no doubt from the first that Naplin would get the indorsement by an overwhelming majority. Several seconding speeches were made for each candidate, Miss Myrtle Cain, Mrs. Arthur LeSeur and other women as well as Paul Harris and R. M. Aalbn of this city speaking in behalf of Mrs. Naplin. A. C. Townley seconding the nomination of Henry Teigan stated that the women were newcomers to the movement and brought the ire of the women delegates present upon his head. One of them addressing the delegates, taking him to task severely. On a rising vote, Naplin received the endorsement by an overwhelming majority. Mr. Teigan moved to make the choice unanimous and there being no objection it was so ordered.

Harris Elected Vice-Chairman

A. C. Welch was reelected state chairman of the Farmer-Labor association and Paul A. Harris of this city placed in nomination by Mrs. DeMoreof Duluth was elected vice-chairman. Miss Irene Welby who has officiated as temporary secretary of the association since the resignation of Frank Starkey who became a member of the state Industrial commission, was elected secretary by acclamation when Howard Y. Williams who had also been placed in nomination graciously withdrew in her favor.

Mrs. Naplin is the first woman to be endosed for state office by the Farmer-Labor association and Miss Welby is the first woman to become its secretary.

Endorsed for Re-election

Governor Floyd B. Olson

HJALMAR PETERSEN
Endorsed for Lieutenant Governor.

SENATOR HENRIK SHIPSTEAD
Endorsed for Re-election

K. K. SOLBERG
Endorsed for Secretary of State

ATTORNEY GENERAL
HARRY H. PETERSON
Endorsed for Re-election

A. H. KLEFFMAN
Endorsed for State Treasurer

JOHN T. LYONS
Endorsed for State Auditor

MRS. LAURA E. NAPLIN
Endorsed for Clerk Supreme Court

STATE IS NEARING ITS GOAL IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST T. B.

The saving of eastern markets to Minnesota dairymen seems assured as Minnesota counties hasten to order bovine t. b. tests, says the Minnesota Farm Bureau. Settling of the controversial problems of wiping out tuberculosis in cattle seemed assured on March 15 when all but three counties of the state had started action to wipe out the plague, it was learned at the office of Dr. Charles E. Cotton, secretary of the State Livestock Sanitary Board.

On that date, 71 counties had been officially designated as accredited areas, tests had been made or ordered in 13 and only Lac Qui Parle, Yellow Medicine and Chippewa had not taken affirmative action. The closing of eastern markets to dairy products from untested areas and the availability of CWA funds for carrying on the tests have greatly stimulated the t. b. eradication work, Farm Bureau officials said.

In his long fight to free Minnesota dairy herds from tuberculosis Dr. Cotton has had the support of all of the state's major farm co-operative organizations. The anti-testing agitation, which cost the taxpayers of Iowa more than $125,000 during the cow test "war" of two years ago, was rendered comparatively harmless in Minnesota by the support given Dr. Cotton by the state's co-operative groups.

Endorsement of the cow testing campaign was given recently by Gov. Floyd B. Olson. He urged counties to act now in order to take advantage of CWA funds. These funds will not be available after May 1, says Dr. Cotton.

Size of Baby Elephants

Average elephant calves are about three feet tall at birth. The adult elephant is sparsely provided with body hair, but a new born elephant may have an abundant coat of short gray fur which may last for about five years. Usually there is but one calf at birth although twins have been known to be born.

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EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Joa King and family, Barny Kalsaes and Lilly Blillia were Friday evening visitors at the Andrew Husby home.

Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mrs. Mamiel Hansen, Mrs L. Finstad and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Good Friday at the Hjalmer Kalsnes home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haage and family of St. Hilaire visited on Good Friday at the Ed. Hauske home.

Paul Engelstad was a Tuesday evening caller at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettelaad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Minuel Hansen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Eva Harder were supper guest at the Andrew Arne home on Wednesday.

Miss Eva Harder spent Easter at the home of her parents.

Miss Jennie Arne and Alford Arne spent Friday evening at the H. Kalsnes home.

Mrs. Carl Alherg, Maehelle Ruby and Kleo Alberg were over nite guests at the Carl Finstad home on Thursday.

Mrs. Carl Alberg and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad visited on Thursday evening to the C. E. Oien home.

Friends of Mrs. Wille Randoff are sorry to hear that she was taken to a hospital in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Willia Randorf and Ben Lardy were callers at the Martin Finstad home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen and Mrs. L. Finstad were dinner guests at the C. E. Oien home on Easter Sunday.

Mrs. Andrew Arne, Alfred, Jennie and Ervin Arne were dinner guests at the Manuael Hansen home on Easter Sunday.

Barney and Hjalmer Kalsnes and Alfred Husby visited at the M. Hansen home on Saturday evening.

Mrs. L. Finstad visited with Mrs. Nettland at the Hardy Bjerk home in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Jenaie Arne left on Monday for the Rotsler home west of St. Hilaire where she will be employed.

Raymond Oen, Percy Borgie, Earl and Morris Engelstad, Pearl and Laura Hansen returned on Thursday from Crookston where they completed term from the.Ag r lcul tanch ools a term from the Agriculture school. Pearl Hansen was a graduate of the class of 1934.

Miss Selma Wilson, teacher of the Riverside school, spent Easter at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Wilson.

WYANDOTTE

Woodrow Wilson returned on Saturday from Minneapolis where he has been attending Dunwoody Institue.

Harriette Bruggeman, who is attending the State Teachers College at Moorhead, is spending the Easter vacation at her parents home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vake and family spent Friday visiting relatives at Oklee.

W. Jesperson was a business caller at Warren on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson spent Saturday and Sunday at Thief River Falls where the formers brother, Ed. Halvorson is ill at a hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antonoff were guests on Saturday evening at the Norman Johnson home at Thief River Falls.

Helen Fehr and Francis Brennan were Thursday afternoon visitors at Henry Moonans.

Miss Ethel Bickley and Evelyn Samuelson spent the Easter vacation at their homes in Thief River Falls.

I. E. Wilsons and sons Stanley and Woodrow visited on Sunday at the Oscar Houske home at Thief River Falls.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and family, George and Ame Lindquist and Halvor Hanson visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

Miss Fern Hawkinson, who is employed at the home of Mrs. Thora Nelson at Thief River Falls is spending a few days visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson.

The following people are spending Easter vacations at their homes here: Gertrude Swanson, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and Le Roy Scholia, students at the St. Hilaire high school, and Maurits, Gilbert, Inez and Edna Scholin, students at the North Star College at Warren and Mae Lindquist student at the Lincoln high school.

The Ladies Aid which was to he held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, has been postponed until Thursday afternoon, April 12th.

SILVERTON

Vernon Stenberg of Thief River Falls visited over the week end at the F. B. Burdick home.

Supt. A. C. Matheson was a caller at the Banner school on Wednesday.

Miss Mildred Svobodny, teacher at the Katlan school, spent the Easter vacation with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

John, Henry and Amy Stere of Euclid visited at the O. O. Homme home Saturday evening.

F. B. Burdick was a business caller in Fargo Thursday.

George Gunderson was a business caller in Highlanding Friday.

Ellen Carlson returned to Thief River Falls on Monday, after having spent Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Burtness visited on Sunday with the latter's parents Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skihicki of Cloverleaf.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Friday were: Mrs. M. Hegrenes and daughter Anna, Carl and Edwin Berggren.

James Jenson visited with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson of Kratka on Sunday.

Stuart Mammel of Grand Forks arrived Thursday and will visit at the Albert Ptacek home.

Vivian Von Wold visited at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Jennings Jenson and Freddie Wilson of Kratka and Bert Baker were callers at the P. A. Von Wold home Monday.

Lloyd Johnson was a caller at the Banner school on Monday.

SOUTH HICKORY

The pupils in the Pleasant View School, District No. 9, who received perfect attendance awards for the month of March were: Solveig Bjornaraa, Aasta, Laura and Evelyn Josephson, Evelyn and Kenneth Skomedal.

Glenn Tasa, who has completed his second year at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, returned to his home on Thursday.

Bernt Thompson, Thora Skomedal and Christ Thompson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Misses Christine Nelson and Mae Christianson, who enjoyed the Easter holidays at their parental homes, returned to McIntosh on Monday where they will resume their studies at the local high school.

Henry Hanson, Olaf Nelson, John O. Johnson, Andrew Mostrom, Harry Hanson and Goodwin Tvelten transacted busines at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Borghild and Sigurd Bjornaraa, students at the Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls, are enjoying a ten day vacation at their parental home.

Willie McGraw accompanied by Edward Lussier of Red Lake were business callers at the Erick Johnson home on Thursday and Friday.

Miss Irene Tasa is having as her guest during the Easter vacation her friend, Miss Monrine Quamma of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and daughter Borghild were visitors at the Pleasant View school Monday afternoon.

Miss Gertrude Hanson, who teaches at District No. 67, spent the holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson.

Teachers and pupils in our schools enjoyed a one day vacation on Good Friday.

SANDERS

Marie and Joe Snyder of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson and Norman Olson were visitors last Sunday evening at the John Severson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, son Arnold were visitors at the Wm. Randorf home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke sons Earl and Everett, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family were social visitors at the Henry Koop home Friday evening.

Vivian Votova and Lillie Johnson of Thief River Falls spent Friday afternoon visiting with the formers sister, Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kranse visited with Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr. Monday.

Henry Meyers was a caller at R. Jablinskes Wednesday.

Mrs. John Seaverson and daughter Helen visited with Mrs. Glen Olson Wednesday afternoon.

Dr. O. G. Lynde of Thief River Falls was called to the Dan Syverson home Tursday due to the illness of Isabelle Syverson; She is reported to be somewhat improved.

Bert Werham and Gust Timm returned from Ridgeway Ia. Tuesday where the former transacted business.

Mrs. Wm. Hahner and son Doaald, Mrs. Ernest Yonke, Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Mrs. Gust Wilkens were visitors at the Wm. Randorf home Tuesday.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited with "Grandma" Wold in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mrs. Glen Olson visited with her sister-in-law, Lilas Olson of Norden, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Krause and daughter Lois, sons Lawrence and Howard of Thief River Falls were Supper guests at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Delores Votova of Thief River Falls is spending her Easter vacation with her sister, Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mrs Anton Larson and daughter Jacqueline Ann spent several days last week in Thief River Falls visiting at the Ted Doucet home; The later also receiving medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were visitors at Olson Bros. Sunday evening.

The party given at the Walter Olson home last Saturday evening was well attended.

Jean Nelson called at Glen Olsons Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and family, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristan and Delores Votiva helped Mrs. Max Krause celebrate her birthday Sunday.

ERIE

Miss Louise Johnson visited with Mrs. William Meyer in Friday.

Mrs. Lydia Dahle who has heen seriously ill for the past year and has been confined to the University hospital at St. Paul much of the time is at home again much improved.

Myrtle Johnson spent a few days visiting at the John Anderson home.

John Austad motored to Crookston Thursday, Raymond Parnow accompanied him home after attending school at the N. W. S. A., during the winter term.

Harriette Roisland has heen visiting at the R. Skaaren home.

Ole Dahle, Gust A. Iverson, Oscar Manderud and H. A. Dahlen attended a business meeting at the Oak Park creamery Saturday evening.

Miss Celaine Prestegaard who teaches near Deer River arrived home Friday to spend Easter with her folks.

Rev Fladmark will conduct services in the Little Oak school Sunday April 8th. The Ladies' Aid meets after services.

Mrs. Lein McMahon who underwent an operation at a Thief River Falls hospital some time ago has suffered a relapse and is confined to bed at the home of her brother Bert Coan. Her children are with her.

H. A. Dahlen and son Erling motored to Crookston Thursday and took in the commencement exercises at the N. W. A. C. They returned home Friday accompanied by Olaf who has attended school there the past six months.

Kenneth and Norman Kriel spent the weekend at the home of their grandparents, Ms. and Mrs. Savage.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND OLD AGE PENSIONS ARE CONSIDERED

The most important legislation now before Congress is the Lundeen Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance legislation. This is all inclusive and national in its scope. If followed out, it will do more to bring general happiness and contentment to our people than all other legislation introduced in the 73rd Congress combined. This hill provides for unemployment and part-time employment insurance, adequate old age pensions, accident insurance, illness insurance and maternity benefits. European countries years ago adopted unemployment, old age and social insurance legislation far in advance of any laws enacted here. "I call upon all good citizens everywhere to communicate with their Representatives in the House and Senate to the end that they may vote for this program of social insurance legislation," Congressman Lundeen said.

"It is well known that the aged and unemployed are hetter cared for hy Europe than by America. If anyone doubts this, the Department of Labor will furnish information on the subject. America is the best country in the world in which to live for those who have money. It is not so happy a haven for those who are penniless, destitute, hungry and poverty-stricken. We have been too indifferent. We must cast aside this indifference and see that the great American heart beats for all and not just for a few" Lundeen stated.

DAIRYMEN WILL BE OFFERED REDUCTION PROGRAM, APR 6

A dairy reduction program which contemplated the payment of at least $165,000,000 to the United States has been announced by Secretary Wallace and Chester C. Davis, Administrator of the Agricultural Adjustment Act. Minnesota farmers may receive from $8,600,000 to $17,000,000 of this fund, depending upon the number who sign contracts and the extent to which they reduce their production.

This program will be submitted to dairy leaders at a series of regional conferences, the first of which will be held at University Farm. St. Paul, April 6 and 7. As the result of these conferences, the program may be modified or even rejected, if it appears that any large groups of dairymen are opposed to its principal provisions.

If this plan should be adopted as proposed, each dairyman would be permitted to enter into an agreement with the Agriculture Adjustment Administration, whereby he would reduce his quantity of milk or butterfat marketed in 1934, 10 to 20 per cent below the average quantity marketed in 1932 and 1933. Methods of reducing production would he left to the dairyman's own choice.

For each pound of hutterfat reduced, the producer would receive an adjustment payment of 40 cents. In terms of milk of average butterfat content, this payment would amount to about $1.50 per hundredweight. He would also receive the benefit of any increase in market price which might result from the curtailment of dairy production.

In addition of the above fund to buy milk for undernourished children; to transfer cows from areas of surplus dairy production to districts in the south where many families have lived for years without enough dairy products in their diets; and to speed up state-federal campaigns already in progress to detect tuberculousis cows and remove them from herds.

The administration would finance the reduction program and perhaps also the supplementary programs by levying a processing tax on dairy products manufactured and fluid milk sold. At the beginning this tax would be levied at the rate of one cent per pound of butterfat, but it would be gradually increased until it reached five cents per pound.

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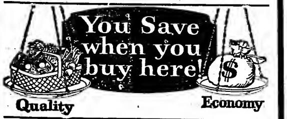
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by ths
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class metter, April 27, 1932, at ths post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

IF THIS BE SOCIALISM, MAKE THE MOST OF IT!

Hardly had the last thunderous "yea" on the adoption of the Farmer-Labor platform died down in the St Psul auditorium, when the corridors and tha lobby of ths huilding and the adjacent streets resounded with the hawking of the newsboys as they plied Twin City dailies announcing to the world in screaming headlines that the "Farmer-Labor Party Swings Left," Farmer-Labor Declares for Co-operative Commonwealth," "Farmer-Laborites Adopt Socialism," etc.

Did they expect us to do otherwise?

We resent the implication that we should temporize with a decaying social and economic order.

We resent the inference that we should apologize for chaos, starvation, destitution, misery and stalking pestilence always ready to pounce upcn the undernourished, the clothingless and the unsheltered.

To what depths of perdition have men fallen, that we ahould be expected to longer tolerate unemployment, foreclosures, evictions, and ever lengthening relief lines?

Where is the much touted "Great American Heart" that fed the starving Armenians; udministered to suffering Germans, our erstwhile foes; and spread its bounty for forlorn and wartorn Belgium and France, that we should longer tolerate want in the midst of plenty?

Whera is our love of liberty; the patriotism in which our poets have gloried, that it should ba assumed wa would bow our heads to the yoke of Fascism, and never utter a protest?

Yes, we are radical, for Webster ssys that a radical is one who goes to the root, and we refuse to dabble with palliatives that stagger the misery and prolong the agony. We want to rebuild, while we atill have strenth to rebuild. We want to remold this glorious empire, ere outraged and desperate millions destroy the heritage that has been baptized in the blood of putriots, and pssed on to us by toiling pioneers.

The chains of Fascism have been forged and even now are being laid npon an nnsuspecting people. Sops in the form of processing taxes are heing thrown to our farmers to entice them into a regimentation whereunder they will receive their orders from a "Brain Trust" in Washington, the sole function of county allotment committees being to sea that each man is crushed equally under the Dictator's heel.

Anti-trust laws have been scrapped, and industry is being organized for the industrialists, into an economic empire of the financiers, governed by codes in the writing of which neither farmers, nor workers, nor consumers have been consulted nor considered. All to bc enforced by an army if necessary, which the Secretary of War recently stated is "A nation within a nution, ready to cope with riots and labor troubles."

Secretary Wallace in a pamphlet entitled "America Must Choose" states that voluntary regimentation has failed and that forced regimentation will be necessary.

Industrial codes become law as fsst as they are written and receive the President's signature, without further approval of Congress. The power of lowmaking has already been relegated to the President. IT IS FASCISM!

Is that what yon want, fermera, workers, professional men and independent businessmen?

"Regimented opinion' is inevitable," aays Mr. Wallace, and thus voices the first intimation that we may expect suppression of the press thet refuses to be regimented in it opinions, if such becomes necessary in this high-handed attempt to force Fascism upon a protesting nation.

"There ia greater danger to this country from Fascism than from Communism" said Governor Olson in his keynote address to the Farmer-Lahor convantion, and the American citizen need only to compare the recent trends of government with the Fascism of Mussolini to know where we are headed. Further the governor said:

> "I am sure that the very distinguished President of the United States, who is himself a Jeffersonian, will faat realize the danger of such a move on the pert of the party which he represents and that in due time the centralization of power in the federal government which is proceeding so repidly will be broken up and passed hack to the atate."

We are at the crossroads now. We must choose between Faacism and the Co-operative Commonwealth. There is no middle course. If we desire Fascism, we have but to let things take their course and we will have it soon enough. The powers of industry and finance want it and whether the president wants it or not, his hand will be forced unless the people make their demand for the Co-operative Commonwealth known in unmistakable terma in the forthcoming elections. Democratic self-government is at stake. What will be your answer?

Last week Governor Olson appointed James E. Montague of Crookston to succeed Judge William Watts, who tendered his reaignation.

While we are frankly disappointed, feeling as we do, that Mr. Berve of this city would huve been an excellent choice for this office, we do know that the governor has chosen a man of nbility and high standing in his profession. We are sure that the governor from his position is the best judge in the matter.

We extend our compliments to Judge Montague. He has been appointed to his position by the greatest governor the state of Minnesota ever had. We feel sure that he will always he found among those members of the judiciary, all too few in the past, who are facing to the future, interpreting and administering the law in the interests of the common man, the producer. The function of the courts must be to further the greatest good for the greatest number. Doing that it can do no better.

The slogan of the old parties is to be "Suve the State from Socialism" in the forthcoming campaign, according to reports from various republican and democratic "indignation meetings" being held thuout tha state.

If past performance is any criterion, we would asy "Save the State from the Saviors."

The St. Panl Dispatch says that the Farmer-Labor platform means Fascism and that Olson wants to hs a Hitler. They remind us of a story of a young "snatcher" who grabbed a woman's purse and started away with it on tha run. When she ran after him shonting "Stop thief!" he pointed down the street and also shouted "Stop thief!" A policeman on the corner seeing him point and hearing the commotion tore away down tha street in the direction the purse snatcher was pointing and ths latter dncked into an alley and made his get-away.

It's an nld gag and the voters of Minnesota are not likely to be misled by it.

In the Rostrum

Tn ths Editor:

We frequently hear comments on the cause of our presenc nepression. We all understann tnat sometning is wrong. Ws know there is a leak somewhers aven if ws havs not succeeded in stopping tne leak. When a watersystem springs a leak a quained workman equipped with a sensitive instrument for locating the trouble is employen. After ne has located tne place where tne trouble is ne tnen proceeus to make the neeued repairs. Just as ths plumber has an instument for "listening in" to aid nim in detecting the location of tns leak in waterpipes, so we all nave an instrument calleu brain, which if properly used enables us to locate tns leaks in our nnancial system, the principal one of which is usury. It is tnese leaks that have causen this and all other nepressions before it. The leak of usury, delivering wealth into the vaults of Wall Street has become so huge that it is draining our whole financial system dry. Tns more interest-bearing monay our government issues, tne greater becomes ths leak. The fact that we are not coping with this ruinous situation would tend to show that ws are either "plumb" crazy as a people or we are not using our brains. If our government is a government of the people, for the people and by the people, the situation can be remedied by us.

Does the government still belong to the people, or have we lost our original equity?

N. P. Stenshoel

It is not many years ago that relief, or what was mis-namsd public charity, carried with it the condescending sniffs of those better situated. This crusl and stupid attituds has changed in very recent years to a higner concept of social responsibility. The new attituqe is well expressed in a letter of instructions just sent out to county workars by the division nf the stags emergency relief committee. It says, in part, "this office will not tolerate an unsympathetic attituos toward relief clients. The applicant may be unreasonaole, he may be overly psrsistent; no may be outrageous in his demands. Regardless of his approacn anu nis attitune, our workers must maintain a reasoning attituds, a calm temperament, and a disposition to assist and help the clients This assistance need not always be in the terms of dollars and cents, but it must genuinely human."

DR. WINTER TELLS HORRORS OF THE AUSTRIAN MASSACRE

New Ynrk— ..The Vieunese fighter, Karl Meunirhreiter, was brought into court on a stretcner and was sentenced to be hanged. On a stretcner he was taken from court to tne gallows, where hs died, his last worus only cheers for international Socialism.

"Soms hours later the captain of the fire brigade in the Florisdorf section of Vienna, an officer and a brave man, was also hanged."

The speaker, Dr. Max Winter, the first of tha Socialist refugees to reach the United States after the Vienna massacre, is being toured by the Socialist party of America thruout this country, to raiss relief funds and to give American workers the benefit of lessons learned from the tragic Austrian experience.

Dr. Winter is a former Vice-Mayor of Vienna, and he is at present ths president of the Socialist Educational International. His American tour will take him to the Pacific Coast and back.

Tentative dates already arranged for Dr. Winter follow: April 2 to 8, Ohio; April 9 to 15, Michigan; April 16 to 22, Northern Indiana and Illinois April 23 to Muy 1, Wisconsin.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Graya

What's the difference if some hold back vegetables, others milk, others taxes and others coal? If one is wrong, why not all?

If labor and farmers should keep on working in ths interesta of all the peopls until their grievances are adjusted why should not money keep working until its grievances are adjusted?

The tragedy of our economic system is the recognition that some having the power to distribute wealth can withhold its distribution, remain living in luxury whils the masses, minus the power,—which includes the aged, the babies, the orphans, the afflicted, the destitute and the millions of the middls class—must stay and live in the midst of increasing misery and wretchedness.

How long, O Lord. How long! Must these things be?

The Liberal Digest

ONE YEAR'S FAILURE OF THE "NEW DEAL"

Speach over Radio at Luncheon of Continental Congress Meeting, Arlington Hotel, Washington, D. C. Saturday, March 3rd by BENJAMIN C. MARSH, Executive Secretary, People's Lohby, Washington D. C.

A year ago ths American people swapped office holders, the hungry for the starving.

The President flogged the felons of Wall Street with a feather, but left them doing business at the old stand.

He drove the money changers out of the Temple of Wall Street, and they are now at home in Washington, The President threw awey his duty to take over the benking business, when he declared a hanking moratorium, and ever since the bankers have been throwing wrenches in tha works.

Instead of prosecuting violaters of law, the President has promoted hardboiled business executives to control of the N. R. A.

The whole purpose of the world-old "new deal" is to protect property holders big and little, and to skin the producers.

Any person with the brains, not of Harvard or Columbia, but of ordinary common sense, knew a year ago thet the only way to increase the consuming power of the American people waa to redistrihute the national income prooerly through taxation, to squeeze about $150,000,000,000 of water ont of the capitalization of corporations, transfer taxes from buildings and other products of labor to land values, and so cut down prices of land about two-thirds, cut deht and interest rates at least a third, and have the government take over natural resources and natural monopolies, paying the owner only for values they had created.

The Government should also have promptly taken over the pnrchase, processing and sale to consumers, of all basic farm products. Nothing short of this could honestly be called a "new deal."

Instead of these first essential stops to economic justice and hence prosperity, the Administration has bribed every essential property interest by some sort of bonus, or hand out, at the expense of consumers.

It has fed a lot of starving people, but it has made the semi-starving pay for tha food.

It has tried to reduce consumption, so as to keep up and increase rent, interest and profits—most of which go to less than one-tenth of the people.

Washington is today an economic insana asylum, with a smiling superintendent who doesn't know what it is all about.

Ths Secretary of Agriculture and the Agriculture Adjustment Administration are trying to limit production of cotton, though we could nse three million bales mora of cotton ,a large part of the carry over—to make mattresses for children and adults who lie out the night on rages and boards and for clothes, if peopls could buy.

America conld consume, if Americans got what they produce, or would like to, all the milk, eggs, fruits, and vegetables we can prodnce, and can't export under a decent tariff law. Americans are hlghbrow enough to prefer food, clothes, mattresses and sheets, to corn bread and aowbelly, rags, and board to sleep on.

The program of the Secretary of Agriculture helps speculators in farm lands, not working farmers, nor consumers.

Labor has been coded, but not employed. Not a aingle code requires enough wages to meet the increased cost of living which tha administration is trying to bring about, most of them are not over two-thirds enough.

The Public Works Administration is a beatiful scheme to give a little employment, and billions of graft to land speculators, the valne of whose holdings is increased saveral times the cost thereof.

The House, under the complete control of the administration has passed a vicious revenue bill which increases taxes on a few of the wealthy, but reduces them on others.

An honest government would raise at least four and a half billion dollars more by taxes this year, upon concentrated wealth and income.

This Administration is borowing from the rich instead, and issuing countless billions of dollars of additional tax-exempt bonds, the interest and principal to be paid hy the poor.

This is what Wilson did to win the war to protest Morgan's investments; this is what Roosevelt is doing to win the fake war against poverty.

A government can raise as much by taxing the rich individuals and corporations, as by borrowing from them. A government can be made to do thia hy an outraged people.

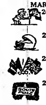
During Morgan's World war ,you couldn't protest against the fukers in Washington, if you have any manhood you will do it now.

We shall have unemployment and suffering until accesa to land and natural resources is made free.

ALMANAC

I must be makin' a hit Everybody's lookin' at me!

"He is the best dressed whose dress no one observes."



MARCH

26—Ponce de Leon claims Florida for Spain, 1512.

27—Rontgen, inventor of the X-Ray, born 1845.

28—Foch made General of all allied troops, 1918.

29—Capt. R. F. Scott reaches the South Pole, 1913.

30—Ether is first used as an anesthetic, 1842.

31—224th "NickCarter" Dime Novel is published, 1894.

APRIL

1—Bismarck, Germany's Iron Chancellor, born 1815.

An embargo on the importation of agricnltural products, price fixing, the lowering of interest rates, and a scaling down of farm indehtedness were cited by R. A. Trovatten, state commissioner of agriculture, as agriculture's only way out. The Commissioner laid his plan before the Tri-State Dairy Congress at Dnlnth.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Lose hope aud yoo'rs lost.

• • •

Truth rarsly bas to justify itsslf.

• • •

Eovy is ao admissiou of inferiority.

• • •

Light love may torn any time into hute.

• • •

Big miods are oot bort by little criticism.

• • •

A good listeoer oever lacks a confidaut.

• • •

Repeotaoce is largely fear of consequeoces.

• • •

Iuslocerity indicates wsekness of charactar.

The Newpepermen's Guild of Twin Cities and George Bradley, state tourist commissioner, are attempting to bring the first convention of ths National Newspapermen's Guild to Minnesota. The guild, a recently formed organization, is comprised of newspapermen from througout the county. Nationwide publicity for Minnesota would result.

Contract Bridge

Conducted by
W. C. STEPHENS
Culbertson System Instructor

Question: I made a bid of ona diamond vulnerable and my partner made a forcing takeout of two spades. I hold 4½ honor tricks. What should I do?

Answer: Your partner's forcing takeout shows you ordinarily 3½ honor tricks. He counts on your having at least 2½ honor tricks with a very favorable distribution, since you are vulnerable. Your combined hands therefore shows at least 7½ honor tricks. A jump takeout in another suit will show your partner unusual strength—generally about 4½ to 5½ honor tricks. A small slam is a certainty. Your future combined bidding should now indicate whether you have a big slam. If your bid of spades was on a four-card suit, your suits evenly distributed, no other biddabla suit, you will likely be able to nse the four-fivs notrump convention which will be explained in next week's issue.

It Keeps 'Em Busy, Too.

London has fog forecasters amoug its weather experts.

THE DEAD SEA

I looked upon a sea,
And, lo! 'twas dead,
Although by Hermon's snows
And Jordan fed.

How came a fate so dire?
The tale's soon told:
All that it got it kept,
And fast did hold.

All tributary streams
Found here their grave,
Because this sea received,
But never gave.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

HIGH COST OF WAR
(St. Paul Daily Newa)

Figures and statistics are, ordinarly, dry and uninteresting; the exception being those included by Pres. Nicholas Murray Butler of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in his report to the endowment's trustees on the work of the division of intercourse and education.

The figures show that the World war cost 30,000,000 lives and $400,000,000,000 in property and that with that amount of money:

> **Homes worth $2,500, furnished with 1,000 worth nf furniture, located nn five acres of land worth $100 an acre, could have been provided for every family in the United States, Canada, Australia, England Wales, Ireland, Scotland, France, Belgium, Germany, Russia.**
>
> **In addition, $5,000,000 libraries and $10,000,000 universities could have been built in each city of mors than 20,000 population in the same countries.**
>
> **Further a fund could have been set aside which at 5 per cent interest would provide, permanently, for $1,000 annual salaries for 125,000 teachers and 125,000 nurses.**
>
> **And there still would have been a balance of more than $75,000,000,000.**

The world today is paying the price for the waste and carnage of 1914-1918 in international economic bankruptcy and physical suffering.

When statesmen attain that state of mental edvancement which permits of their recognition of the advantages of wordwide peace instead of conflict then the lot of the individual will be bettered beyond conception. If ths $400,000,000,000 which was spent for war had been for peacetime pursuits there would be no need today for the CWA, PWA, RWA,HOLC and myriad other crypically-initialed governmental agencies the purpose of which is to bring relief to the millions for whom the world was made safe- presumably.

THE OTHER SIDE OF IT.
(St. Lonls Co. Independent).

Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for president at ths last election, has unearthed what he calls the "Forgotten man." He mada a trip through the cotton growing belt of Arkansas recently and found the tenant farmers in a deplorable state, dus to the taking out of production of one-third of the cotton growing lands. This writer made a trip through the cotton belt of Missouri and Arkansas a few years ago and wa can appreciate the condition that Mr. Thomas found. A part of these states known as the "Black Belt" has land that is very fine for cotton growing. Other parts of the state of Arkansas are not so good for this ataple but a lot of it, especially the river lands in the eastern half are planted to this staple.

These lands are owned in large acreage groups. The owner leases a few acres to a negro family. The only equipment the negro needs is a mule. The planter grub stakes the negro; i. e. he established a credit for him at the local store in the village. When the crop is harvested they settle up. Usually the negro is in debt but that's discounted when the contract was made. The negro is happy and tha planter is satisfied. That's the way much of the cotton has been raised since the Civil War broke up the master and slave compact.

Tha AAA has brought about the abandoning of one-third of the cotton lands and that means that one-third of these negroes have been set out on a limh without any means of subsistence. The findings of Mr. Thomas are deplorable. Summing it all up he says, "We have read in history books of the cruelties of the British before the revolution, and of other cruelties that seemed unpardonable, bnt I know of nothing comparable with the system under which these people live."—The Diamond Drill.

CRAZY METHODS
Union Advocate

Last year the federal government paid out millions of dollars to slaughter beby pigs because there were too many pigs. Millions were peid to the cotton growers to destroy millions of pounds of cotton because there was too much cotton. And now another crazy proposal has been mada to further stabilize production on the basis of starvation.

It appears there is too much milk to feed the thousands of hungry babies and children. So Secretary Wallace of the Department of Agriculture has advised the farmers of America to feed less milk-producing food to their dairy cows. And another master mind in Washington, ons C. C. Davis of the agricultural adjustment administration, proposes to put a "processing tax" on dairy products to curtail production. He also proposes to set aside $5,000,000 to feed the hungry babies and another $5,000,000 to buy scrub or culled cows to be sent to the poor white trash in the eouth, the starving share-croppers and tenant farmers who have been legislated out of a livelihood through ths cotton destroying policies of the AAA.

Slaughtering several million baby pigs did not benefit the farmers. Turning under every third row of cotton did not maks overalls, shirts or othsr clothing more available to those who need clothing. But it did throw hundreds of thousands of shara croppers into poverty and pauperism. Feeding less feed to dairy cows, culling nonproductiva cows from the dairy herds and sending them down south, imposing high processing taxes on dairy products—nona of these crazy methods can solve or will solve the problem of over-production and under-consumption.

When the wheels of industry turn with manpower at living wages, then there will be no surplus, because there will be purchasing power to absorb the products of tha farm. Labor cannot afford to pay a higher price for ths products of agriculture until the wages of labor are reased in due proportion. And the man in the breadline cannot buy until he is taken from the breadline and given a job at a decent wage.

Some day these fool economists will recognize the fact that overprodnction in a nation of hungry people is an absolnte impossibility. Thers can be no overproduction nf food, fuel nr clothing as long as there are millions in want nf the necessities of life. And there never will ba a ablance between production and consumption until every worker has his purchasing power returned to him through a legitimate job which pays a wage to austain tha American standard of living.

Hitler is said to have the power of a revivalist in stiring large audiences with his political speaches. How can tha German people carry the emotional strain of campmeeting government?—Pittsburgh Post-Gazette.

If tha experts know as much about finances as they think they do the problem would have been solved long ago.—Indianapolis News.

Capital is the fruit of Labor, and could not exist if Labor had not existed. Labor, therefnr, deserves mnch tha higher consideration.—Abraham Lincoln.

Farmer-Labor Platform

Adopted at the State Convention March 27 and 28 1934

PREAMBLE

The Farmer-Labor party of Minnesota recognizes that the United States has the most wonderful resources, great factories, machinery of production, steam power and electric power and millions of capable workers and farmers ready and able to produce food, clothing and shelter in great abundance for all. At this time when all of us could live in prosperity and happiness we find that there are millions of working men and women in poverty, want and degradation and that there are also hundreds of thousands of farmers, business and profesional people who have become poverty-tricken and bankrupt and millions of people in all walks of life are compelled to eat the bread of charity. Palliative measures will continue to fail. Only a complete reorganization of our social structure into a co-operative commonwealth will bring economic security and prevent a prolonged period of further suffering among the people.

We, therefore, declare that capitalism has failed and immediate steps must be taken by the people to abolish capitalism in a peaceful and lawful manner and that a new sane and just society must be established; a system where all the natural resources, machinery of production, transportation and comunication shall all be owned by the government and operated democratically for the benefit of all the people and not for the benefit of the few.

In order to bring about this cooperative commonwealth and also for the purpose of adopting legislation for the immediate relief of the people, the farmer-labor party adopts as its platform the following proposals:

AGRICULTURE— Adequate legislation to insure security of tenure on the land for those who farm it. To this end we further demand that Congress pass the Frazier Bill for refinancing agricultural loans and the Swank-Thomas Bill or other legislation to give agriculture a price based upon the cost of production.

Exemption from taxation of homesteads in the city and on the farms to the value of $4,000.00.

Legislation extending the present moratorium two years from the date of expiration and that no action may be brought within the two years on any obligation secured by a mortgage.

MARKETING— The greatest problem of the farmer being to find markets for their products, we advocate building and maintaining adequate co-operative marketing and purchasing agencies in all the large industrial centers of the state, to be correlated by some state supervised central head.

INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM— To protect our citizens from exploitation thru industrial profits, we demand public ownership of all mines, waterpower, transportation, and communication, banks, packing plants, factories and all public utilities. Provided, that this shall not apply to bona-fide co-operatively owned and operated enterprises.

MONEY AND BANKING— Nationalization of banking with government monopoly of money and credit operated without profit.

Until we attain nationalization of banking, we advocate the establishment of a central state bank of deposit, to be wholly owned by the state of Minnesota.

That the bank act as the fiscal agent for the state in all matters.

Tht it be the only legal depository in Minnesota for all state funds or the funds of any subdivision of the state.

That it be permitted to purchase the securities of the U. S. government, the state of Minnesota, and other securities designated by law.

That it be permitted to loan money to correspondent state banks and that it not be permitted to loan money to private enterprises.

That the deposits or loans to the Minnesota state banks be a prefered claim.

And that the deposits in the bank of Minnesota be guaranteed by the state.

The issue of money is a governmental function and all money should be issued directly by the government and made a legal tender in payment of all debts.

All money permitted by law to be iesued against the gold now in the United States treasury should be put in circulation by the payment of all government bonds due, or soon to become due, and for all public works constructed.

We declare our opposition to the issuance of interest-bearing bonds by the government.

MUNITIONS— We demand passage of the resolution now before the United States Senate calling for investigation of the munitious industry and we demand that the government take over such plants and operate them.

POWER POLICY— We pledge the people to submit an amendment to the construction to permit establishment of the Ontario system of power development in the state. We will permit municipally owned power plants to sell power freely outside their limits.

EMPLOYMENT— The state to take over sufficient idle industrial plants to furnish employment for idle citizens and to distribute the products to the needy.

The immediate passage of a Minnesota construction act with full power to regulate hours and wages and carry on useful public projects.

SOCIAL INSURANCE— That all insurance including workmen's compensation, unemployment, accident, sickness, maternity, old age pension, fire, cyclone, hail and life insurance be taken over by the state and operated without profit.

CONSERVATION— An intelligent and comprehensive plan for the conservation of the natural moisture of the state with arrangements made to retain the greatest possible benefits of the snow and rainfall of the state and restoration as far as practicable of the lake and river levels, and the encouragement of similar projects in the adjacent states. Also that state lands containing pest be withdrawn from sale.

REFORESTATION— Reforestation to restore and protect the timber wealth and to prevent and retard erosion.

ST. LAWRENCE WATERWAY— Ratification of the treaty with Canada affecting the construction of the St. Lawrence-Great Lakes waterway.

EDUCATION— Fullest educational opportunities for all, with security of tenure and freedom of expression to teachers. Textbooks to be published by the state and free to all the students. Military training at all educational institutions supported wholly or in part by state funds to be optional.

TAXATION— Restoration of unearned wealth to the community and state by graduated taxes effectively administered on large incomes, gifts and inheritances.

SOLDIERS BONUS— Immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus by treasury notes, and repeal of the national Economy Act.

TAX EXEMPT SECURITIES— We oppose the issuance of tax exempt securities.

ELECTIONS— All candidates for the state legislature to be elected with party designation.

CONSUMERS COOPERATIVES— The powers of government to allow consumers to freely organize on a co-operative basis, unrestricted by discriminatory laws.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of William I. McCrum Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO, Margaret J. McCrum; Frances M. Bragg; James W. McCrum; Alfred H. McCrum; Margaret M. Noyes; John Wesley McCrum; Frank E. McCrum; Grace M. Cabot; Donald McCrum and William Edward McCrum, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person there unto entitled. Therefore, YOU, AND EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the fourteenth day of April 1934, at ten o'clock A .M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court, and the Seal of said Court, this 20th day of March 1934

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

(SEAL)
J. M. Bishop,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Mar. 22-29-Apr. 5

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Annie Swenson Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having appearing by the affidavit of said rep been granted to Oscar Swenson and it resentative that there are no debts of said decendent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 14th day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated April 2, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.

COURT SEAL

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Represeniative.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Apr. 5-12-19

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs John Graig and sons Vernon and David of Grand Rapids were visitors at the Joe Johnson home Friday. Mrs. Graige and sons will remain to spend the Easter week with her parents Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Mrs. Gunhild Syrtvedt of Winger is spending her vacation at her parental home Mr. and Mrs. A. Haugen.

Walter Lendobeja successfully completed drilling a well on the Bert Johnson farm last week.

Laura Knutson is spending a few days visiting with her mother Sarah Knutson.

Walter Lendibeja and Bert Johnson transacted business in Viking on Tuesday.

Mrs. Alma Laurent and two grandsons of Grand Forks arrived Thursday to spend the Easter holidays at the K. K. Austin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hansen and Duane were social callers at the R. M. Johnson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son Daniel were Sunday dinner guests at the Brorby home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duana spent Tuesday at the Elias Angell home to help Mrs. Angell celebrate her birthday anniversery.

Henry Runnestrand is employed at the H. Waale Farm.

Telus Trones is now employed at John Johnsons.

Mrs. T. Hemmestvedt spent Sunday at the A. Haugen home.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson and son Joseph were Thief River Falls shoppers on Monday.

Joseph Johnson had the misfortune of losing a cow on Wednesday.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. C. Eliason and family of Hickory spent Sunday at the Henry Eliason home.

Mr. and Mrs. Parno motored to Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. C. Hjelle and son Henry and Mr. Alfred Hammerstein and daughter Hazel spent Easter Sunday at the Palmer Tommerdahl home in Thief River Falls.

Charlotte and Edward Korstad left Sunday for Twin Valley and Minneapolis respectively, after spending their Easter Holidays at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed Korstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Herry Lund and infant daughter of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Andrew Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elinor Eliason are the proud parents of a baby boy born Sunday March 25.

Sherrif O. L. Ihle was a business caller in Highlanding last Thursday.

Miss Mable Johnson spent the week end at the Krouse home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. C. Hjelle visited at the E. Eliason home one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Burstad of Erie are now living on the farm formerly occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gustufson who have moved to a farm north of Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian visited at the Ed Korsta home Saturday night.

Andrew Fimrit and Clarence Nelson called in Highlanding Saturday night.

Elo Sanders, Benny Geving and Ted Thorson motered to Thief River Falls Thursday.

Services in the Highlanding Church were well attended on Sunday.

Mrs. Ed Korstad daughter Dorthy and Charlotte and son Edward were supper guests at the F. T. Sutre home Wednesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Delores motered to Thief River Falls Monday.

GRYGLA

Edith Engelbert left for Thief River Falls last Tuesday where she is employed.

Olaf and Rachel Anderson, who are attending school at Fargo, N. D., are spending their Easter vacation at their home here

Mr. and Mrs. Art Sheldren and Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson of this place were among the guests at a reception given at the John Marotteck home in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Potter of Wyville, Wisc.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Einarson of Nielsville returned to their home last Monday after spending several days visiting friends and relatives in and near Grygla.

Vivinne Bush is spending Easter vacation at her home here.

Adelia Fonnest, clerk at the Grygla Co-op. Co., spent Easter with her sister Mae at Minneapolis.

Don't forget the Goodridge Home Talent play, presented at the Hall here on Saturday April 7th.

Ann Bakken left for Mahnomen last week where she will visit.

Mrs. H. E. Lime and Edith Engelbert spent Monday afternoon at the Ferdie Brown farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland, Mrs. A. O. Fladeland and daughters Betty and Alice were business callers at Thief River Falls last Monday.

Mrs. J. F. Brown spent Easter with her daughter Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman at Thief River Falls.

Arthur Barstad, residing two miles east of here met with a peculiar accident last Saturday evening. While leaning up against a wall in which a sewing needle had been placed, his foot slipped running the needle into his back. He was taken to a hospital at Thief River Falls, where the needle was located by means of an x-ray.

Ed. Geving, local cafe owner, purchased the State bank building located across the street from the Texaco Oil station, occupied by A. J. Miller. Owing to increasing business he was compelled to move to larger quarters.

Anna Viken, student at the Concordia College of Moorhead, is spending Easter at her parental home.

BIG BEND

Mrs. L. O. Stenseth visited at the E. Angell home Thursday; she also attended the Bethania Ladies Aid.

S. Sherdian has been busy moving on the Fisher place in Smiley.

Hans Johnson and daughter Myrtle spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. Johnson's mother, Mrs. A. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Szymanski were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Julian Lindebeja returned to the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. P. Lindabeja on Thursday.

The Meadow Lark school closed on Friday after having a term of seven months, with Melvin Sabo as teacher.

Miss Myrtle Johnson returned Sunday to Henning after spending her Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Hammer attended the Lutheran Joint services, which were held at Thief River Falls on Good Friday

LEADERS CITE BIG BUSINESS UPTURN

Jesse Jones, Myron C. Taylor and Alfred P. Sloan all Report Gains.

New York—The conviction that the country is definitely emerging from the depression was spread upon the record by heads of two of the country's biggest industrial units, and by the chief of the government's most powerful financing agency.

Myron C. Teylor, chairman of the United States Steel corporation, told stockholders at their annual meeting in Hoboken that revival was no longer a matter of opinion, but a fact.

Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of General Motors corporation, while critical of some aspects of the recovery program, said in his annual report to stockholders industrial recovery is under way with an irresistible force.

Jesse Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance corporation, in an interview in Washington, pointed to the now definite expectation that the RFC will run $500,000,000 under budget estimates for the fiscal year ending in June, as clear evidence of better conditions.

Jones said bankers now were trying to make loans, money could be borrowed through normal channels more easily, and demands for government support was less than anticipated. He said he looked for further business pickup after congress adjourned.

The statements of these three chieftains of business and finance were viewed in Wall street as distinctly significant at this time, inasmuch as April is often the month in which the peek of the spring business upturn is reached.

In the meantime, the movement to raise wages, and where possible reduce working hours, is spreading. Prices in some lines, notably steel and automobiles, are rising. Business observers point out a slow rise in prices may prompt more active consumer buying, similar to that which took place before the NRA blanket code went into effect last summer. Sharp, sudden increases such as might cause a buyers' strike, it is expected, will be avoided.

Insull Arrested, Will Be Returned.

Instabul, Turkey—Indications point to the fact that Samuel Insull has finally been collared by the United States government, after a long and exciting chase.

Turkish officias announced his arrest, as the steel arm of the strong Kemalist regime blocked the passage of the steamer Meiotis opposite the mouth of the famous Golden Horn, and the held the ship's lone passenger a virtual prisoner while the government awaited the receipt of documents from Washington.

Insull is wanted in Chicago to stand trial for the collapse of his vast business enterprise.

Martin Insull, his brother, who fled to Canada, returned to Chicago where he posted a $50,000 bond in connection with the charges against him of embezzling $344,000 and $20,000 from treasuries of the Middlewest Utilities Company and the Mississippi Valley utilities Investment Company.

Germany Agrees to Token Payment.

Washington—The German government agreed to make a token payment of approximately $1,250,000 on its debt of approximately $50,000,000 due the United States treasury. Payments due were on account of mixed claims payments and interest, and the costs of the American army of occupation in Germany, which were postponed by the Hoover moratorium agreement of 1930.

Corn Loan Period Is Pushed Ahead.

Washington—The time for making corn loans in ten states has been extended from April 1 to May 1, the Commodity Credit corporation announced at Washington. States in which this applies are Colorado, Illinoise, Indiena, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Minnesota, Nebraska, Ohio and South Dakota.

Girl Asleep 2 Years Has 29th Birthday

Chicago—To Patricia Maguire of Oak Park the fact that her twenty-ninth birthday arrived had no significance. Miss Maguire remained in the grip of a form of sleeping sickness which since February 21, 1932, has kept her bedridden in a stupor.

Sales Tax Starts in West Virginia.

Charleston, W. Va.—Two cents out of every dollar spent in West Virginia for the next 15 months will go to the state as a consumers' sales tax. The pennies will be collected by merchants to provide $6,500,000 for the schools.

So. Dak. Coal Mines to Remain Closed

Pierre, S. D.—Charles Brady of Buffalo, state coal mine commissioner, said here that the state-owned mine at Haynes, N. D., and the leased mine at Firesteel will remain closed

Olso Tax Sustained by Supreme Court

Washington—The Washington state tax of 15 cents a pound on oleomargarine was sustained by the Supreme Court. Its validity was challenged by the firm of A. Magnano Company of Seattle.

Many Named Washington

There are 28 cities or towns, 32 counties and one state within the United States bearing the name Washington.

The state, up to this writing has realized over a half a million dollars from liquor tax. The proceeds from this tax are to be used in carrying out Governor Olson's $5,000,000 relief bill program. This probably is disappointing to some of the opponents of the relief measure, who predicted that the liquor tax would not be of sufficient amount to carry the relief law.

Canada Likes Birds

Ten bird sanctuaries in Canada shelter more than 100,000 birds, including nesting eiders, puffins, black ducks, shorebirds, gulls, and terns.

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We do not run specials at cost or below, only to take it back on other items.

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49 lbs. Gold Medal Flour $1.87
100 lbs. Oyster Shells 95c
10 lbs. Sugar Cloth Bag 53c
Crystal White Soap, 8 lg. brs. 32c
Oranges lg., juicy, pr. dz. 39c

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Stillwater—Characterizing Minnesota as one of the easiest states in the union in which to stage a successful kidnaping, John J. Sullivan, warden of Stillwater penitentiary, offered the new state crime commission a method of combatting crimes of abduction. The warden's talk was the feature of the opening session of the new crime commission, named by the State Bar Association, in the house chamber of the state capitol in St. Paul.

Moorhead—A threatened war between Minnesota and North Dakota over the matter of truck regulations between the two states, seems averted following hearings at Fargo and Moorhead attended by representatives of the railroad and warehouse commissions of the two states. Frank W. Matson and Knud Wefald, Minnesota commissioners, announced that reports of the war were exaggerated and that the difficulties are on the way to being ironed out.

St. Paul—Farmers in 43 Minnesota counties have received about 1,350 carloads of feed grains from the federal relief administration and will get some 300 more, T. A. Forsberg, state drouth relief director, said. Of the total about 1,000 cars consist of grain distributed on orders from Washington and paid for from the original appropriation of last December. Minnesota was alloted around 1,100 cars under this grant and the remaining 100 cars will be ordered out for shipment at once.

Willmar—Aroused over the torture robbery of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pecka, aged residents of Lake Lillian, citizens of Lake Lillian township approved a reward of $100 for information of the robber at the annual township election. Breaking down the door of the 5-year-old couple's farm home in the dead of night, the invader fired several times to intimidate his victims, built a fire on the floor to bring Mr. and Mrs. Pecka out of hiding in the attic and slugged them into unconsciousness when they revealed only $5.

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Rochester—Court action in connection with Rochester's municipal election recently appears likely following charges of tampering with a ballot box in one precinct. Frank G. Newhouse, defeated by Burt Elliott Eaton, incumbent, for the municipal judgeship, conferred with Hayes Dansingburg, Olmsted county attorney, concerning the alleged irregularities.

Bemidji—Government agents raided several towns in this vicinity which, under an old treaty, barred sale of intoxicants on Indian territory. Eight men were arrested and charged with possession of liquor for sale in half a dozen raids at Walker and LaPorte. Towns in the dry territory also are Hackensack, Backus, Remer, Longville, Deer River, Akeley, Cass Lake, Federal Dam and Boy River.

Stillwater—Characterizing Minnesota as one of the easiest states in the union in which to stage a successful kidnaping, John J. Sullivan, warden of Stillwater penitentiary, offered the new state crime commission a method of combatting crimes of abduction. The warden's talk was the feature of the opening session of the new crime commission, named by the State Bar Association, in the house chamber of the state capitol in St. Paul.

Moorhead—A threatened war between Minnesota and North Dakota over the matter of truck regulations between the two states, seems averted following hearings at Fargo and Moorhead attended by representatives of the railroad and warehouse commissions of the two states. Frank W. Matson and Knud Wefald, Minnesota commissioners, announced that reports of the war were exaggerated and that the difficulties are on the way to being ironed out.

St. Paul—Farmers in 43 Minnesota counties have received about 1,350 carloads of feed grains from the federal relief administration and will get some 300 more, T. A. Forsberg, state drouth relief director, said. Of the total about 1,000 cars consist of grain distributed on orders from Washington and paid for from the original appropriation of last December. Minnesota was alloted around 1,100 cars under this grant and the remaining 100 cars will be ordered out for shipment at once.

Willmar—Aroused over the torture robbery of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pecka, aged residents of Lake Lillian, citizens of Lake Lillian township approved a reward of $100 for information of the robber at the annual township election. Breaking down the door of the 5-year-old couple's farm home in the dead of night, the invader fired several times to intimidate his victims, built a fire on the floor to bring Mr. and Mrs. Pecka out of hiding in the attic and slugged them into unconsciousness when they revealed only $5.

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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

HAZEL

Oscar Hauge and family visited friends and relatives at Thief River Falls last Sunday.

Dr. Melby was called to the Bennie Johnson home Monday.

Albert Larson called at the Thoratien Walseth home Monday.

Helen Johnson was an overnight visitor at the James Kenney home at St. Hilair Monday evening.

Herman Jepsons were Thief River Falls visitors Wednesday.

Mrs. Gust Larson visited at the Paul Thyren home Thursday.

Sam Hauge and family of Bagley were last Sunday visitors at the O. Johnson and O. Hauge homes.

Bennie Johnson visited at the Aug. Swanson home last Sunday.

T. Walseth was a Friday caller at the A. Larson home.

Gust Larson called at the Gust Erickson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson visited at the Oscar Hauge home Monday.

Avis Fellman spent Monday evening at the Erickson home.

Several young folks attended a 4 H club meeting at St. Hilaire Thursday evening.

Oscar Borgus visited at the Peterson home in St. Hilaire last Tuesday.

Hattie Johnson visited at the Dan Johnson home Friday evening.

Harold Fellman visited at the A. Larson home Friday evening.

Lester and Clifford Larson visited at the Erickson home Saturday.

Easter programs were given at the M. E. Church at St. Hilaire and also at the Clara Church near Hazel Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson came Monday from Fargo for a visit at the formers mother Mrs. Aug. Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and sons Stanly and Elden visited at Albert Larsons Friday.

Ted Johnson visited at the J. Elmquist home one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday where they spent the day shopping.

Several ladies from this community met at the M. E. church Saturday where they practiced with the children for the Easter Program.

A. Larson called at the O. Johnson home Wednesday.

O. Hauge spent Wednesday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson visited at the T. Walseth home last Sunday.

Oscar Hauge called at the Oscar Hauske home Monday evening.

Mrs. Herman Jepson visited with Mrs. T. Walseth Tuesday afternoon.

Wm. Gilbertson called at the A. Larson home Wednesday.

Helen Erdman returned home lately from a teachers convention at Minneapolis and while in the cities she visited with Margaret Jepson formerly of this community but who is taking a nurses course at a Minneapolis Hospital.

Cora Helgo was a Sunday evening visitor at the O. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson left here for their home at Fargo after a number of days visiting here with relatives.

Axel and Hattie Johnson spent Saturday evening visiting at the D. Johnson home.

Harold Fellman, Wm. Gilbertson, and Albert Larson were business callers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs Otto Johnson were Sunday dinner guests at the Norman Bergh home in St. Hilaire.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom of Grantsburg Wis. are visiting at the Dahlstrom, and Alh. Anderson homes in Black River, and also at the home of his sister Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel.

A. Larson called at the T. Walseth home Friday.

HICKORY

H. A. Dahlen and son Erling motored to Crookston on Thursday to get their son and brother Olaf who has been attending the A. C. this winter They returned home on Friday.

Miss Evelyn Gundland teacher in District 65 spent Easter vacation at her parental home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Beatrice Vedul who teaches in the Woodview school spent the Easter holidays at her parental home in Hazel.

Misses Mae Christanson and Christine Nelson returned on Monday to McIntosh where they are attending high school.

Guests at the Harold Stenvik home Friday were Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons and Mr. Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and daughters.

Mrs. Mike Rindahl called at the Ole Rindahl home Tuesday.

Mrs. L. H. Korupp of Thief River Falls visited a few days last week at the home of her son and daughter in law, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp.

Verner Arveson has been assisting with the work at the Alhin Arveson home during Mr. Arveson's illness.

Pupils in Dist. 65 having perfect attendance for last month are: Barbara Crown, Ardith Hnugan, Daryl Lewis, Harold and Esther Arveson.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland and pupils entertained the parents in the school district at an Easter party on Thursday afternoon. A short program was given after which a number of contests were enjoyed. Mrs. Martin Knutson won the most prizes and at the close of the afternoon a delicious lunch was served by the teacher.

Miss Gertrude Hanson teachar in the Olson school enjoyed the Easter vacation with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Orland Rindall were dinner guests at the Telroy Johnsrude home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

At a recent meeting of the board of Education the present teaching staff was re-elected for the coming year. Miss Bernice Anderson of Stephen, was elected principal of High school to succeed Miss Bernice Kirkeby who has resigned at the end of the present school year.

J. A. Hanson of Harwood, N. D. has been appointed agent of the Great Northern station here to succeed Mr. Thao. Skatrude who went to Aneta N. D. Mr. and Mrs. Hanson and family are expected here soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike McAndress returned from Crystal N. D. where they visited at the home of their daughter Mrs. Marguerite Sullivan who was ill from a stroke. She was some what improved now.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens of Angus are the happy parents of a daughter born Wednesday, March 21 at a hospital at Warren. They are well known here, having lived here for some time.

Mrs. Eric Olson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week at the home of her son Ordean Olson.

Harry Just left for Hatton, N. D. where he will be employed during the summer season.

Word was received here that Mrs. Anna L. Patterson of Minneapolis; Mother of Mrs. Oscar Gunstad of here, had slipped and fallen on the walk near her home and suffered a compound fracture of an arm last Monday.

Mr. Adolph Satterberg motored to Grand Forks Tuesday for a truck load fo farm machinery for the spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just motored to Red Lake Falls Wednesday, the afternoon was spent at the Paul Sherrick home.

Rev. C. G. Anderson returned home last Thursday morning from Minneapolis wher he attended a conference of Evangelical Mission Churches.

Mrs Arne Vik returned home Thursday from the hospital after having an operation for tonsils Monday.

Mrs. E. Reieresgord and son Tommy and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud motored to Ada Thursday and visited at the R. Neilson home.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad entertained the Birthday Club Tuesday afternoon at the home of the latter for Miss Hulda Gigstad, who was home for her Easter vacation. A social time was had and a delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames M. Jackson, Harry Winter, Lee Beebe, J. A. Hanson, Theo. Skatrude, E. N. Reiresgord, Oscar Tunstad, N. E. Beebe, Earl Jenson, V. G. Brink and Miss Hulda Gigstad honor guest.

Miss Mae Kinney spent the week end at Warren visiting relatives and friends.

Miss Dorthy Olson who teaches at Erskine came Friday to spend her Easter vacation at the home of her parents.

Miss Dorthy Woolson of Thief River Falls is spending several days visiting Ellen Mae Janda.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Brink, Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton, Edna Almquist all of Grand Forks, and Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family of here were dinner guests Sunday at the Theo. Johnson home.

Mr. Theo. Skatrud came from Aneta N. D. Saturday. He was accompanied back to Aneta by Mrs. Skatrud and daughters on Sunday where they will spend a few days of Easter vacation.

Miss Hulda Gigstad left Friday for Moorhead to resume her teaching duties, after having spent her Easter vacation here.

Miss Vera Almquist came home Thursday from Fertile, where she teaches, to spend a few days at home. She returned on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey went to Middle River Sunday to visited at her parents home. Mrs. Bisky intends to visited a week or more at her home.

Get Together Party

A gathering of young people enjoyed a party at the John Gunstad home Friday night. A good time was enjoyed by all. A lunch was served.

Mr. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Misses Stella and Agnes Peterson came home Friday from Grand Forks to spend a few days. They accompanied John Huffstad back to Grand Forks on Sunday to their work.

Miss Mildred Hanson has been spending the week end at Thief River Falls visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and brother Fred Hanson.

Mr. M. Highland went to Halstad Tuesday to spend a few days visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg accompanied by Mrs. Emil Just and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo left Friday for Minneapolis to spend a few days visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson of Fargo was here Friday ivsiting with his mother and other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited at the Hans Wilson home Sunday

Miss Effie Fredrickson who teaches in Mavie is spending her Easter vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Com. M. E. Sunday School gave an Easter program Sunday afternoon. An Easter service was also given afterwards by Rev. Cooke.

Miss Dorthy Gunstad left the first of the week for Moorhead to resume her studies after having a week Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold left Sunday for Euclid after spending several days at her parents home; Mrs. Peterson accompanied them home where she will visit a week or ten days.

An Easter Sunday School program and service was given Sunday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran Church.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reirsgord and son Timmy left Saturday for Leonard N. D. to spend Easter at her parents home. They will also visited at several different towns before returning home.

Mr. Gunnard Ness expects to leave first of the week for his home at Minot N. D. after having spent part of the winter months at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King were Sunday guests at the Sever Skatrud home.

Al Buse of Red Lake Falls visited his sister Jane Buse the last of the week.

Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Richard were Sunday guests at the H. R. Allen home.

Miss Norma Bucklin who has been spending her weeks Easter vacation left for her home at Crookston Sunday evening.

The local teaching staff left Thursday for their respective homes. Miss Jane Buse, Red Lake Falls Miss Coraine Sorkness, Madison, Minnesota; Miss Bernice Kirkeby, Twin Valley Elroy Johnson went to Thief River Falls to viset with his brother.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesa Newman visited Friday evening at the H. R. Allen home.

Olaf Thorsveit came Friday to spend his Easter vacation at his parental home. He attends Concordia at Moorhead.

Walfred Walbeck leaves this week for Crookston and from there to be transfered to a C. C. C. camp where he will work for a six month period.

Inga and Anna Numland of Fisher came Friday to spend a few days at the home of their sister, Mrs. Knute Kolstad.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hollander of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Soren Sorenson home.

Mrs. H. Sande returned home on Wednesday from Thef River Falls where she spent a few days at the Clarene Sande home. Clarenee is on the sick list.

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Tungseth and son Allan leaves this week for their new home near Stephen.

August Johnson called at the H. R. Kron home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and son were business callers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ray and Elmer Kron were business callers at the Lewis Meyers and Walter Kron homes Friday.

John Sjolsvold called on G. O. Olson Tuesday.

Mrs. D. W. Ayers visited Mrs. Carrie Johnson Thursday afternoon.

The Mellem and Bloom families have visited in Viking this week with S. S. Nordgaard who is seriously ill

Mrs. Sophie Howick and Gundrum Howick visited with friends in Thief River Falls Tuesday, also attended the party for Mrs. George Rockstad Tuesday evening.

Albin Peterson who is employed at the Vik dairy farm near St. Hilaire was an overnight guest Sunday with Ray Kron.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and Chester Rude returned home from Granite Falls where they attended the funeral of John Rude who passed away at a hospital in Minneapolis.

Stanly Ranum is employed at the S. E. Hunt farm.

Orrin Nordhagen and Harry Myrum were callers at the C. E. Wesswill home Saturday.

August Johnson called at the Joe Soiney home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland called on friends in Thief River Falls Friday and also attended the church services at the Auditorium.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughter from Thief River Falls visited with relatives here Sunday.

The Y. P. society and Easter program was held at the Mission church on Good Friday.

Mrs Gleun Olson visited with Lila Olson Tuesday.

Mrs. J. Battenfeldt was a business visitor at the John Bloom home Friday.

Iria Ayers, Alma Rust, Thelma and Oline Shaar, Margaret Simonson, Orrin Nordhagen and Stanly Simmonson high school students at Thief River Falls are spending Easter vacation at their respective homes.

M. E. Johnson called at the John Bloom home Tuesday.

Many farmers from this community attended the George Brossait auction sale near Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Oscar Gilbertson returned to her home in Silverton after visiting for a few days with friends and former neighbors.

Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Ann spent Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson.

Germund Nordhagen, John Bloom and Ray Kron called on M. E. Johnson Monday.

Elmer Kron was a business caller at the Lewis Meyer home at Steiner Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters, Mrs. A. W. Crown and Arda Crown and Elmer Kron motored to the J. Stenvick home near Goodridge Saturday.

Judith, Gertrude Lida Lockrem arrived home to spend vacation with their parents Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

Clifford and Albert Simonson were callers at the H. R. Kron home Sunday.

John Bloom called on friends in Rosewood Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and Marillyn spent Sunday with the Melvin Wood family at Viking.

Orrin Nordhagen called at the S. O. Daty home Sunday.

Giant Spiders

Giant spiders of Brazil have been known to devour rattlesnakes.

Administration Meets Major Defeat on Waterway Project

Passage of the Lundeen motion to bring the so-called "bonus bill" before the House; victory of the bill itself in the House; Senate on veterans and federal employees' amendements to the Independent Office Appropriation Bill; unanimous report of the House Labor Committee for the Connery Thirty-Hour Week Bill, to which the Administration is opposed; and defeat of the St. Lawrence Waterway Tready—all within the space of a few days, were clear indications that the Roosevelt Administration is being forced to loosen its strangle-hold on the large Democratic majority in Congress. The catch-phrase, "This is an emergency," which whipped members into line last session, no longer casts its spell over members of Congress.

No Minnesota Representative spoke against the Adjusted Service Certificate Bill on March 12 except Republican Theodore Christianson. The other eight voted for the bill and for the Lundeen motion to bring the bill before the House. Senate action has not yet been determined, but veterans of America are offering their Senators plenty of suggestions by letter and wire.

More Trees Needed

About two-thirds of the states have to buy the major part of their lumber supply from outside their own borders

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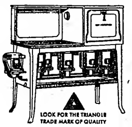

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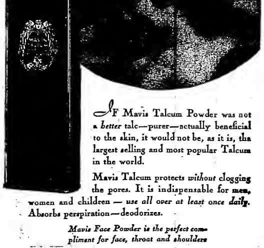

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SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10:00 A.M.
The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at 2:30.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. M. G. Thoreson and Mrs. E. Peterson, Thursday, April 12.
Oak Park:
Services in Norwegian at 11 A.M.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11 A.M. The subject will be "Unreality".

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 ot 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 8, services in the Silverton church at 11 a.m. The confirmants will meet after the services.

Services with communion in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon April 12 by Mrs. Andrew Amundson at the Amundson home.

REVIVAL MEETINGS

At the Beptist church on Markley Ave. So.

Sunday meetings at 3 and 7:45 p.m. and every night at 7:45 except Monday and Saturday.

Evangelist H. Ystrom of Chicago will preach.

You are welcome

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a.m.
Morning worship at 11:00
Evening worship at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursdey evening this week at the home of Jesse Vedum, 117 4th St. West.

On Friday evening Mrs. J. Vedum will entertain the sewing circle at the church.

Union Young Peoples meeting et the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Mr. Wallace Christiansen.

Religions instruction for children on Wednesday.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Choir anthem. Sermon subject, Luke 24, 36-43, "Jesus Easter Greeting."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Adult class on Monday evening at 7:15 o'clock.

Religious instruction in connection with Public school will be resumed on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday, as follows: 1, Mrs. Hens Olson; 2, Mrs. Joe Dostal Jr.; 3, Mesdames B. O. Norby and Oscar Paulson at the Norby home; 4, Mrs. Anton Carlson; 5, Mrs. O. H. Nelson; 5, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson; 7, Visiting day; 8, Mrs.C. N. Evenson and 9, Visiting day.

Choir rehearsal on Thursdey evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sundny April 8, are as follows. Church school at 9:45 with classes for all ages.

Morning worship at 11 with special music by the choir. The sermon theme will be "A Problem in Addition," found in 11 Peter the first chapter.

Epworth league at 6.45.

The evening worship will center around a great human interest theme. A short dramatization of "The Meaest Man in the Realm," with brief sermon by the pastor.

Mid-week service on Wednesday at 7:30.

Week-day religious instruction will be resumed Wednesday April 11.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00
Sunday school at 10.00

Luther League on Sunday evening, April 8, at 7:45. The program this evening will be given by tha Augustana Lutheran croir, Clearbrook, Minn., United Choirs of Bethsaida, Oak Park and Zion churches. The choir will sing the Easter Cantata, "Our Risen Lord and King" by Dr. Cuthbert Harris. We want to encourage these singers with a good attendance and ask for your presence.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Friday, April 6 at 3:00. Mrs. Laura Naplin, hostess. The change in date is due to the fact that our choir is giving a cantata at Black River on April 13.

The Tree of Jesse

The tree of Jesse is a tree representing the genealogy of Christ from the root of Jesse, used in churches in the Middle ages as a decoration of windows or walls or in the form of large branched candlesticks. Sometimes the tree is represented as rising from the body of Jesse, who is shown recumbent.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Helen Paine arrived from Brainerd to spend Easter vacation at her aunt and uncle's home, Mr. and Mrs. George Curran. Later she will go to Aberdeen S. D. to take up nursing.

Mrs. Anna Barzen accompanied by her daughters Margaret and Katherine left for Minneapolis Monday to visit and shop for a week. Katherine will return to Wazata to resume her school duties.

Mr. and Mrs. James Winjum are the proud parents of t fine baby boy, born to them Tuesday, April 3rd.

Charles Habedank of Silverton was a caller in the city Monday.

Miss Estelle Philipp, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. McFarland and son Charles and Herbert Gouthe motored to the John Phillipp home in Mavie to spend Easter Sunday.

Frank Hardisty and daughter of Kratkn spent Tuesday at his mothers home in this city.

Mrs. Nick Baker of Silverton is spending the week in this city with Mrs. Sophie Olson, who is seriously ill.

Robert Peterson, who is employed at the Barzen Milling Co., motored to his home in Kratka to spend a few days.

Miss Marion Bishop has returned to St. aul to resume her teaching duties.

Miss Alice Christenson motored to Clearbrooks with Mr. and Mrs. Casper Ness to spend the Easter vacation.

Lawrence Phillipp of Mavie was a shopper in the city Tuesday.

Misses Violet Weber and Jane Erickson spent Tuesday afternoon in Grand Forks.

Eleanor Harris, who is a student at Concordia college, spent the week end at the home of her parents. She returned to school Monday evening.

Miss Margaret Thill left Monday for Gilbert where she will spend a few days visiting with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McCann, former residents of this city.

Howard Gibson, manager of the Hartz store in Crookston spent Easter at the home of his mother in this city.

Miss Ardith Haney had as her Easter guests Misses Marion and Beatrice Thompson of Grygla.

Oscar Smith, ex-president of the Ninth District American Legion, will attend the annual spring conference in Minneapolis as member of the State Executive Council.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill motored to Detroit Lakes Sunday to spend a few days in their cottage there.

Mrs. Paul Harris returned Tuesday morning from a short business trip to Minneapolis.

Senator Laura E. Naplin, Helmer Halland, R. M. Aalhu, Paul Harris and Walter Quist returned Friday from Minneapolis where they attended the State Farmer Labor Convention.

Paul Mellby, son of Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby, spent a brief vacation at his home here. He is a student at St. Olaf College.

Mrs. Abbie Wassgren and daughter Ruth left Friday for Minneapolis to spend Easter with Helen, who is taking nurses training at the Eitel hospital.

Hans Rolland and son of Park Rapids visited with relatives in this city this week.

Herold Hagen of Crookston was a business caller in the city Wednesday.

Francis Stitt, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt, visited at his parental homs during Easter. He returned Wednesday night to Minneapolis where he attends the Dunwoody Industrial School.

Roy Ericson, commander of the American Legion Post, O. C. Paulson, and Mr. and Mrs, Oscar Smith left to-night for Minneapolis to attend the Spring Conference of the American Legion, which meets April 5, 7 and 8.

Miss Alice Oien and brother Orvis accompanied by Paul Lundell motored to Fertile Sunday to spend Easter with elatives. They returned Sunday evening.

Earth Original Time-Keeper

The earth is man's time-keeper. As it spins on its axis once in 24 hours the stars pass across the heavens. For centuries it was thought that this rotation was constant but in 1693 it was found to vary.

FRISBIE ASKS CONSTRUCTIVE WORKS BE TAKEN UP BY RWA

A breathing spell was granted to CWA and the PWA last Thursday which was welcomed by all administ.a tion heads as they have never been quite able to reconcile the engineering and relief viewpoints and it has left them up in the air on a number of occasions says Mr. Frisbie. The PWA ruling regarding skilled labor (if not obtainable from relief roles to be employed by political subdivision) is one of those occasions according to Mr. Frisbie as some of the cities and counties are financially a.e to do so and others are not.

Engineers from all over the country have been requested to submit projects for flood control, soil erosion, water and power developments. The experience has been, says Mr. Frisbie, that those who have worth while project and who have gone out and fought for them, have, in the long run, been successful. These projects are what we are now fighting for in the state of Minnesotn and in our water diversion plan in northwestern Minnesota. Public backing is necessary and our next move, says the district engineer, is to go out and sell the idea to the public and once the feasibility and the practical nature of the program is understood by the public there will be no stopping.

The big incentive for this program has been employment and approximately 16 million unemployed individuals crystallized a single demand for work which we gave them in an emergency but that work was basically inefficient. This is not what the unemployed worker wanted and his attitude will eventuelly prevail in the determination of the governments's program and it will swing from relief work to constructive employment. The source of that employment will be determined by engineers; our data should be complied, our projects formulated when the swing is completed says Frisbie.

Pennington County Students Win Honors at NW School

Exellent records were made by students from Pennington county in scholarship and extra curricular activities during the school year which closed on March 29. Special recognition was given students for outstanding achievements at the awards assembly and other meetings held during Commencement week. Students making outstanding records who received recognition last week were listed by Acting Superintendent T. M. McCall as follows:

Pearl Hansen, Thief River Falls, class basketball; Laura Hensen, Thief River Falls, Caleb Dorr scholarship for junior girl showing greatest progress and with highest scholastic standing; Morris Engelstad, Thief River Falls, won a gold "A" for work in debating, and was elected by his class as assistant business manager for the 1935 school annual. Harold Nebben of Goodridge won first prize in the extemporaneous speaking contest. James Weckwerth, Hazel, tied for first honors in scholastic standing among the freshman boys. Clarence Weckwerth, Hazel, a veteran in basketball and football, won the coveted LaVoi-Widseth gold medal awarded annually to the sport man with the highest scholastic standing.

CAMPAIGN STARTED AGAINST DRIVING WITHOUT LICENSE

A state-wide campeign for the enforcement of the drivers license law is now under way, according to a bulletin from the state highway department. All peace officer have been asked to cooperate in enforcing the measure.

More than 800,000 licenses have been issned, bnt it is estimated that there are still many thousands of drivers who have neglected to apply for their driver permits.

About 3,000 licenses are being held by the drivers license bureau of the highway department in St. Paul because applications were improperly made out, and those persons who made application but have not received their licenses should communicate immediately with the bureau.

Every driver must have an individual license, and must carry it with him at all times. Thos who drive without license are subject to a fin. or a jail sentence.

THE BURDEN OF THE SALES TAX

"A one per cent tax on retail sales, axempting food, such as that now levied in New York state, means taking $2.74 per $1,000 from the thousand-dollar-a-year laborer and 8 cents per $1,000 from the multi-millionaire. This means that the former is paying a sales tax in this state that is 34 times heavier proportionately than that which the latter is paying.

"Tha discrepancy in the burden of the sales tax becomes much more marked when food is included. The burden of a sales tax that includes food is 60 times heavier on each dollar of the scrubwoman's wages than on each dollar of tha multi-millionaire's income." —from Where the Sales Tax Falls, by Mabel L. Walker.

MINNESOTA LEADS NATION IN ROAD WORK COMPLETION

Minnesota leads all other states in the Union in amount of state road work which has been completed with the emergency allotment of Federal highway funds made available last fall.

This is shown in reports of the U. S. Bureau of Public roads at Washington received by N. W. Elsberg, Minnesota highway commissioner, says a highway department bulletin.

The Washington report also shows that Minnesota ranks first in the nation in the number of individual projects which have been finished. Minnesota has completed $1,901,000 of the work begun last year with emergency Federal highway funds. It has finished 86 seperete projects. Utah ranks next to Minnesota in amount of work completed, its figure being $1,375,000, but this money was concentrated on only 32 projects.

Minnesota received a Federal allotment of $10,600,000 last fall for 1933 and 1934 road construction to aid employment. About $5,600,000 of this was obligated on projects before the close of 1933, and most of the balance is now under contract. By May 10, the highway depertment will heve 90 pe cent of its Federal funds under contract or obligated, Mr. Elsberg said.

"Practically all of the Federal allotment will be spent by early fall," he explained. "After that highway construction on the state trunk system will be almost at a standstill unless eddiional aid is received from the Federal government.

Sjogren Honored at Celebration by His Congregation

What was announced to be a Lenton service at the Augustana Lutheran Church, turned out to be a surprise reception, the occasion being the birthday anniversary of the Pastor, Rev. H. L. Sjogren

The congregation had gathered in large numbers and after the brief Lenton meditation all were invited to the beautifully decorated church bassment where the good ladies had prepered a delightful lunch. Appropriete words of appreciation for the faithful work of the Pastor were given by Rev. Hermen Larson, Pres. of the Red River District, and by Mr. J. Johanson, who on behalf of the congregation presented the honored guest with a purse.

Good will and the spirit of warm friendliness existing between the Pastor and his people were menifest throughout the evening.

Crater In Lake Seen From Air

A new crater formed in the old lake bed on White island, off the coast of New Zealand, has been discovered by an aviation party. A large column of sulphurous smoke was issuing from it, the action of which was as violent as in the old crater, which has been active for several years. The island has undergone great change since the disastrous eruption in 1914, which caused the loss of a number of lives. What appeared from the air to be molten sulphur could be seen pouring over the ledge of the old landing and discoloring the sea for a great distance. The large gannet rockery, once busy, was deserted. The aviators report it was impossible to fly directly over the island owing to the sulphurous smoke. White island is 40 miles from Opotiki, New Zealand.

Too Difficult

May—So Ann's divorced her parlor magician? Couldn't he pull enough rabbits out of his hat to keep the pantry filled?

Belle—Yes, but he couldn't pull enough hats out of his pocket to keep her wardrobe filled.—Kansas City Star.

Nobody Home

Mrs. Dull—The cake recipe Mrs. Smith gave me is too expensive to use. The eggs cost too much.

Maid—How many does it call for?

Mrs. Dull—Eighteen; the yolks of nine and the whites of nine.

So Runs the World Away

Blinks — Times certainly have changed.

Jinks—I'll say. We used to see odd things in a dime museum, now we buy them in a dime store.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Real Estate

Have improved farm of 160 acres—must be sold, best reasonable offer takes it. Will rent ½ section of flax land on shares to a responsible party for 5 years, some improvements on this.
C. E. McCracken Dahl Bldg.
Phone 110. 53-1te

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

LIST your stuff now for the free Forum Community Auction Saturday April 14. The sale will be advertised in next weeks issue. No charge for autioneer nor advertising. Listings taken at the Forum Office.

FOR SALE: 6 room house all modern with double garage. Inquire at 123 Tindolph Ave. So. 53-54-p

WANTED:—Good farm hand must be qualified to do all kinds of work on farm, an all season job. No boozer need apply. A. Fimrit, 1½ mi. E. and 1 mi. N. of Highlanding. Address is Goodridge, Minn. 53-1tp

FOR SALE:— 1, 3-year old horse, broke and gentle, also White Rock Hatching eggs 5c over market. E. Jensen, Highlanding. 53-1te

FOUND:—Child's new shoe on road south of town, owner may have same by calling at this office and paying for ad. 53-1t

FOR SALE—Bison seed flax.—Peter Amundson, Hazel Minn. 53-2tp

Driving to the cities Sunday. Room for two passengers. Phone 371. 11-52-1tc.

LOST—Front bumper of a Model A Ford, between Thief River Falls and the Mavie corner. If found leave at Forum office. 53-1tp.

ELROY R. JOHNSON
Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington Co., Minn.
PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18 1934
Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT. Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

Oriental Delicacies

Such Oriental delicacies as "fish air bladders," sharks' fins, birds' nests, and snow fungus can be bought in a little shop in Soho, London; but they are expensive, the last item, which is dug out of the eternal snows of northern China, costing about a guinea an ounce.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.55
Oats	.23
Barley	.30
Rye	.40
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 60c
Medium Wool, lb.	23c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.06
Geese	.05
Ducks	.06
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.21
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.10

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., Apr. 6-7
RANDOLPH SCOTT in
ZANE GREY'S
"Last Roundup"
Also First Chapter of Serial—
"Fighting With Kit Carson"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun. Mon. Apr. 8-9
'Geo. White's Scandals'
A big musical special, starring Rudy Vallee, Alice Faye, Jimmy Durante, Cliff Edwards, and many others.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Tues. Mar. 10
Take a Chance Nite,
Children 10c. Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. Apr. 11-12
"Havana Windows"
Starring Joan Blondell and Lyle Talbot
ONE CENT SALE

Hardy North Feeds

The feeding Season will soon be on. The cost of your FEED will determine your profit.

Cheap Feed does not always make cheap poultry. You must have QUALITY FEEDS at right prices. We have both quality and price in our HARDY NORTH FEEDS.

They are Better because they are always Fresh, and Cheaper because they are made at home.

Thief River Falls Seed House
TELEPHONE 55-W

Adam Zapple
HONESTY IS THE BEST ETC, ETC
By JACK ROMER
IF I ONLY HAD A JOB
SAY MISTER DID YOU HAPPEN TO LOSE A FIVE DOLLAR BILL?
MAGOODNESS, A WHAT'S-
WHY ER-ER OF COURSE, AND HOW I LOOKED FOR IT ALL OVER, AND I COULDN'T FIND IT. HAVE YOU GOT IT?
NO! BUT YOU'RE THE FIFTH FELLOW THAT LOST ONE IN THE LAST FIFTEEN MINUTES.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 1 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, APRIL 12, 1934

BIDS FOR FIRE ENGINE CALLED FOR BY COUNCIL

Assessor and Deputy Named at Meeting of City Council Tuesday Eve.

The city council, last Tuesday evening issued a call for bids on a new fire truck and also appointed an assessor for the coming two years A. M. Senstad was named assessor and was given the authority to appoint a deputy which he did later in the evening, naming George Werstlein. Both the assessor and his deputy will receive $300 each for the coming year when real estate and personal property will be checked.

Specifications for several alternative proposals on the bid for the fire truck were to be drawn up by W. W. Viebaha, city engineer. It was indicated by L. Hanson, fire chief, that the Firemen's Relief association may buy up city warrents to aid in the financing of the purchase, and the county auditor, Fowler, said that the county may be able to take up the county warrents, which are held by the city, sometime in June.

A permit was approved for Dr. L. R. Twete to remodel the store building that he now has his office in, and another building permit was granted to P. Jacobson to remodel his dwelling on fourth street and Arnold avenue, at an approximate cost of $400.

The amendment changing the ordinance that regulates the sale hours of soft drinks so that the sale would have no restrictions, was given its third and final reading as was the dry cleaners license ordinance.

The Thronson Motor Company was given permission to install a pump and gasoline tank next to its quarters on Knight Ave. and Third street.

Final payment on contracts for the auditorium equipment were authorized to the National School Equipment Company for the sum of $648.50 and to the Johnson Service company for the amount of $105.00. A band committee composed of W. L. Carlisle, chairman; S. P. Orwall; P. G. Pederson and Mr. Myhrum was named by P. O. Myhrum, council president.

ENGINEERS MEET HERE; DISCUSSED RWA PROJ. FRI.

Sven Nordling of State Water Conservation Dept. Talks On Diversion

At a meeting of the County Highway Engineers of District No. 3 called by the District Engineer and held in Thief River Falls on Friday April 6th: Mr. Sven Nordling, State Engineer, in charge of water and stream control to re-establish normal water levels in our lakes and streams advised the immediate re-sumbmission of projects on water control in ditches, streams lakes for District No. 3 and Koochiching Co., and also advised the formation of a project calling for a survey of the feasibility of diverting the flood waters from the Little Fork and Big Fork rivers into the Red Lake.

The strategic placing of Tripod timber dams to impond rainfall and snow waters in ditches so as to allow gradual seepage into the subsurface soils was recommended. These dams, built at the request of property owners, would be provided with automatic gates to control the flood peaks, and would be so constructed to enable removal of complete sections under extreme flood conditions.

Such a system of dams would make use of the ditches as an ideal storage reservoir to draw upon as necessity required. It would be of uncalcuable value to agricultural and timber land to return the subsurface water and would make possible reforestration in vast areas and prevent forest destruction by eliminating peat fires on thousands of acres in the Northwest part of the state.

According to Mr. Frisbie camps could be provided in many sections for efficiently carrying on of the work and used in connection with reforestation and would materially assist in the Federal and State Emergency Relief Program.

H. I. Frisbie states that under the new set up of RWA no person shall be employed in work divisions of less than fifty-four hours a month for unskilled labor or thirty hours a month for other labor. He further states that no labor will work less

(Continued on Page Three)

65th Legislative Farmer-Labor Convention Sunday

The 65th Legislative convention called for next Sunday, April 15, at Oklee, Minnesota, according to H. Halland, secretary of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association. The 65th legislative district embraces three counties; Pennington, Red Lake, and Clearwater.

The convention is called for the purpose of endorsing candidates for state representatives and for state senator.

County Board Swamped With Applications For County Aid on Roads

Various parts of the county sent delegates to the county board meeting asking for additional county aid on roads and for new roads. County aid road work took up most of the time of the board for the first two days that they were in session and they were unable to get to the deciding of which road work should be undertaken with the limited funds that are available.

There is about $9000 for construction this year and the delegates asked for about 60½ miles of construction and a new bridge across the Red Lake river at Kratka, according to Mr. Fowler, county auditor. $5000 more is available but this was granted to the county from the state for the graveling of County Aid road number 24 for a five mile stretch east of Highlanding.

Roads asked for by the delegation include three sections in Silverton, three in Highlanding, three in Kratka and one each in Black River, Smiley North, and Rocksbury and also a number of small pieces of work.

Nelson Files For State Sen. From 65th District

L. A. Nelson, chairman of the Pennington County Bureau since its organization since its inception has filed as a candidate for State Senator of the 65th district according to a story in today's issue of the Thief River Falls Times. In conversation with a Forum representative yesterday Mr. Nelson stated that he has been urged by many of his friends to file, but would wait until after the 65th district Farmer-Labor convention had been held.

Declamation Contest Won By Viola Loftness' Pupils

At the declamation contest held last Friday evening in the Steiner schoolhouse the following pupils won places in the meet: Anna Hyllier, 1st in the upper grade (6 to8) with the selection "An Inspiring Dishwasher"; Bernice Halvorson, second in the upper grade with the selection "Mollie at the Movie;" Jimmie Day, first in lower grade (3rd to 5th) with the selection "The Swimming Hole;" and Irene Opland, second in the lower grade with the selection "When the Little Boy Ran Away From Home."

The teachers who had pupils entered in the contest are; Miss Viola Loftness whose entrants won both first places, Mrs. L. M. Hanson whose pupils won both second places, Miss Nina Malberg and Mrs. H. Torgerson.

Employment Increase Noted by State NRS

A marked increase in the number of placements of workers with private employers is noted in the March report for the National Reemployment Service in Minnesota, issued today by Dreng Bjornaraa, State Director, St. Paul. These placements numbered 3,508 in March as compared with 1,543 the previous month and 1,919 in January. A total of 1,039 was made during the week ending March 31. The National Reemployment Service operates 88 offices outside of Hennepin and Ramsey counties and the city of Duluth.

In addition to the 3,508 persons put on jobs with private employers, 1,579 were placed on PWA projects, 6,542 with the CWA, and 5,839 with the RWA, making a total of 17,468 placements during March. This compares with a total of 11,488 in February and 23,326 in January. The RWA placements were made during the last two weeks of March in the counties of the drought area.

Placements on RWA projects were made by the National Reemployment Service from lists of relief registrants certified by the local relief offices.

The number of persons whose applications were in the active files of the National Reemployment Service April 1 was150,928. This included also those assigned to RWA work. This figure represents the number of persons who had signified to their local offices that they were actually look-

(Continued on page two.)

DISTRICT MUSIC MEET TO BRING 700 MUSICIANS

Eleven Schools to be Entered. Contestants to Meet in Auditorium

The district music contest will be held in the municipal auditorium in this city, Saturday, April 21, with 11 schools represented and approximately 700 pupils participating in the event. The program will start at 8:30 a. m., and continue until noon and will start again at at 1:00 p. pm., continuing until 5 p. m. In the evening starting at 8:00 there will be songs and music by members of all the organizations represented.

There will be competition in Mixed chorus; Girls' Glee clubs; Boys' Glee clubs; Orchestra; and band entries. The following schools will be represented in the contest: Class B: Crookston, East Grand Forks, Warren and Thief River Falls. Class C: Alvarado, Fisher, Climax, Hallock, Mentor, Newfolden and Fosston.

Professor Hywel C. Rowland of the University of North Dakota will judge the vocal competition and Professor J. A. Holvik of Concordia college will judge the instumental entries.

The program for the evening will include a stringed ensemble, a brass instrument ensemble, a boys' quartet, a girls quartet and mixed quartet.

Miss Irma Springen will direct the vocal entrants for Thief River Falls and S. P. Orwoll will direct the instrumentalists.

Minneapolis' Jobless Men Protest Against CWA Action- Say RWA is Forced Labor

More than 5,000 unemployed who formerly had jobs under CWA demonstrated at the meeting of the Board of Public Welfare Tuesday morning against the abolishing of CWA and the attempted establishment instead of RWA.

What has caused practically every outburst in the city hall, the failure or the refusal of I. S. Joseph to bend a little in meeting representatives of the unemployed, once again nearly precipitated serious trouble Tuesday morning.

Over the protest of the Central Labor Union and organizations of the unemployed the Welfare Board has for some months pursued a policy of barring the general public from its meetings. It has insisted that only a certain number of representatives of organizations might attend meetings.

It was the insistence of the letter of this rule that provoked trouble Tuesday.

Thousands of workers suddenly tobogganed from the CWA to the relief line, if they could get on, held meetings and appointed one representative from each CWA project to appear before the Welfare Board Tuesday morning and present demands. There were 23 in all.

Maintaining all were members of the United Relief Workers Association, Joseph who was presiding at the Board meeting refused admission to the 23. Who is there to deny that their request of one man to represent each CWA project was a most just and moderate one? That is, who is there except Joseph?

W. J. McGaughren, Farmer-Labor member of the Board, had recommended to Joseph that he open the doors and let in not only the committee but whomever the room would hold to hear read a report that Joseph and Kjorlaug were presenting. Joseph refused to yield. A policeman entered and informed the Board that the throng outside were giving the Board five minutes to let the committee in.

Joseph was adamant. Five minutes passed and the door crashed and the committee and the throng flowed in as the Welfare Board members exited hurriedly. It was only because the Police showed far more brains and courtesy than Joseph did that more serious trouble was averted.

Under RWA the rules are that only those on the relief shall obtain jobs, and then for not more than 24 hours a week, and if investigators decide a worker and his family can exsist on less work, they get less. Against this forced labor all workers are protesting. It is a deadly blow at standards of living for all who toil.

Sen. R. T. Buckler of Crookston Gets 9th Dist. F-L Endorsement for Congress

Strong Townley Faction Defeated After Three Hours of Balloting

All Candidates for Nomination Pledge Themselves to Support Endorsee

F-L., PLATFORM ENDORSED

Bridgeman of Bemidji Elected Chairman 2 Years; Berve Secretary

500 delegates, representatives from all of the fifteen counties comprising the ninth congressional district, gathered at the high school auditorium at Erskine last Saturday and battled valiently for almost seven hours to decide on the Farmer-Labor endorsee for Congressman. State Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston secured the endorsement, but only after seven consecutive ballots had been cast and he had gained support in a greater degree than did A. C. Townley who held a commanding lead on the first ballot. However as the various "favorite sons" fell by the wayside he strengthened to stand with 311 votes to Townley's 278 on the final ballot.

Senator Bridgeman of Beltrami was selected convention chairman and H. O. Berve of this city convention secretary. A dispute arose over the seating of delegates from Becker and Otter Tail counties, when "rumper" delegations from these counties made their appearance and demanded that they be seated because they claimed to be Farmer-Laborites having voted the Farmer-Labor ticket at the last general election. The chairman appointed one delegate from each county to act as a credential committee to act onthe matter. After due deliberation they reported, recommending that all bona-fide members of the Farmer-Labor association be seated as delegates. The recommendation was opposed on the ground that all counties had held their county conventions and elected and instructed their delegates to this convention and that these instructions represented the majority view in such counties. The seating of other than accredited delegates would there fore tend to upset the wishes of the majorities as expressed in instructed delegations. The report was amended to the end that only accredited delegates should be seated and was passed.

Judge M. A. Brattland of Ada, Senator Laura E. Naplin of this city and A. H. Kleffman of Hibbing, Farmer-

(Continued on Page Three)

Three Canidates File For Office During Past Week

Three more filings for county offices were made this past week when A. R. Johnsrud of Goodridge filed for County treasurer, Mrs. Albert Brink of St. Hilaire filed for Register of Deeds and A. C. Matheson filed for re-election as county superintendent of schools.

Inter-Regional Debate Won by Grand Rapids From Lancaster Tues.

An inter-regional debate was held in the high school auditorium Tuesday night between Lancaster high school, champion of region 8, and Grand Rapids high school champ in region 7; in which meet Grand Rapids came out with first place. The question was. "resolved: That the U. S. should adopt the essential features of the British System of Radio Control and Operation," with Grand Rapids upholding the negative side of the question. Members of the winning team in the order in which they spoke were Mary Walters, Marion Latz, and Elmer Madsen. Lancaster, which upheld the affirmative, was represented by Dorothy Smith, Lucile Holmquist and Katherine Peterson.

Judge of the contest was Franklin H. Knower of the University of Minnesota.

Large Deisel Being Overhauled This Wk

The large diesel unit in the municipal power and light plant is receiving a general overhauling at this time while the spring freshet is ample to supply the city's electrical needs thru water power, Mr. Legvold, Superintendent of Water and Light stated yesterday.

The engine was shut down last Thursday and at this time the work of rejuvenating it and putting it in condition for another year's work is progressing rapidly. The unit was found to be in a good general condition, Mr. Legvold stated.

The water level has been fickle and drops somewhat in the early hours of the day the engineers state, but gains again each night as the days ditch flow reaches the river. The level is still over a foot below the crest of the dam.

WORKMENS ASS'N HEAR TALK BY C.W.A. ORGANIZER

Tells Men That They Should Organize and Demand Fed. Relief

A regular meeting of the Workman's Protective Association was held Monday night in the court house. Mr. Cartwright, an organizer of the Clearwater county CWA Protective Association was the principal speaker on the program during the discussion he pointed out that the Clearwater group was organized to seek additional CWA work for the members of their organization and to protest against reduction of CWA projects. Mr. Cartwright also gave information regarding the new relief plan the RWA and how is would effect the relief workers.

At an invitation by the chairman of the local group R. M. Aalbu gave some new light on the subject of relief when he asked whether or not the group had plans as to the future of their group; since they had not, Mr. Aalbu suggested that they support the Farmer-Labor platform as a means to the end of securing themselves for the future. He pointed out that no matter if they receive relief for the rest of their lives for a means of exsistance or not that even-

(Continued On Back Page.)

NINTH DISTRICT LEGION BAND HELD PRACTICE HERE SUNDAY

Members of the Ninth District Legion Band, 30 in number, practiced in the Legion rooms of the new Auditorium last Sunday. The next practice session of this well known band will be held sometime in May at Crookston according to an announcement.

GET YOUR FARM RECORD BOOK!

We are informed by County Agent R. M. Douglass that 150 of these special record books are being mailed out from his office this week, one each to every signer of a corn-hog contract, and in addition, one to every wheat contract signer who does not have a corn-hog contract.

Complete story may be found on page two.

ENDORSED FOR CONGRESS

STATE SENATOR R. T. BUCKLER

TOOL SHEDS ARE BEING BUILT BY BRIDGE CREW

Sixty Men to be Hired Soon Through Local N. R. S. Office

Work on the new bridge to be constructed across the Red Lake river in this city was started during the week with the construction of the tool house and offices, under the supervision of the Minneapolis Bridge Company superintendent, S. Michalsky.

About sixty men will receive work through the NRS during the next few weeks on the basis of three five hour shifts a day according to Mr. Michalsky. Hours will be between 5 A. M. and 8 P. M. says the superintendent.

Condemnation proceedings are filed against 27 property owners on both sides of the river in order to secure the sites. Judge Brattland is expected to appoint three disinterested parties soon, to decide the amount of damage that the owners are to be allowed.

Persons named in the petitions are Martin Bothum, F. A. Hammergren, Dr. and Mrs. O. G. Lynde, Dr. H. F. Gamble, Jacob Nelson, Sons of Norway building corporation, Pennington county, Gertrude Holstein, M. Johnson, R. J, McDonald, James Meehan, city of Thief River Falls, Thief River Falls Lumber Co. heirs of Carl Hultin, T. Milson, Tilda Swanson, and Wiley Tindolph.

A. C. Matheson Files For Re-election as Co. Supt

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, has filed for re election to that office. Mr. Matheson can boast of a very fine record during his last term and also point with pride to his past experience in the educational field.

Mr. Matheson taught in the local high school for about 15 years previous to his being elected to office. He is a graduate of the University of Minnesota and he has received a Masters Degree from that institution As he has had valuable experience in the country schools and good practical experience in organization work thruout the rural district.

Dr. O. L. Ohlin of Warroad, eye specialist has established head quarters in this city and will conduct an eye examinations and fitting of glasses thruout this community.

SCHOOL FACULTY SIGN CONTRACTS FOR COMING YEAR

Girls' Rifle Club Given Permission to Use High School Gymnasium

Contracts for the coming year were signed by all but six teachers on the present staff it was made known at the April meeting of the board of education. Only two of the present teachers stating that they would not sign contracts for the coming year and the other four were given additional time for accepting the contracts. Those who will not be back are Miss Carolyn Melby and Miss Dorothy Puffer while those who were given additional time in which to sign contracts were G. H. Mayor-Oakes, Miss Ragna Stenerson, S. P. Orwall and Miss Erma Springen. Mr. Morris Bye, superintendent of city schools and all the other teachers have already signed contracts.

The calander of the coming school activities was announced by Mr. Bye as the following: the junior class play Friday of this week; the district music contest, Saturday, April 21; the junior-senior prom, Friday, May 4; the senior class play, May 18; the regional track meet May 19; baccalaureate services, May 27; and commencement exercises, Friday, June 1.

The board agreed to send an application for a teachers training department to the state board of education for the year 1934-35. The school board granted permission to the girls rifle club to use the high school gym for practice sessions under the direction of C. H. Jung.

Our New Location

Our service garage is now located in our new home, the building formerly occupied by Swift & Co., our office will be moved some time next week.

Buick and Pontiac Dealers--One Minute Washing Machines
Crosley Radios and Refrigerators

Thronson Motor Co.

ALLOTS MILLION DROUTH, JOB AID

$850,000 Will Be Spent for Hay and Seed Loans—$200,000 for Urban Needs.

St. Paul—An appropriation of $1,050,000 for drouth, direct and work relief in Minnesota, $850,000 of which is to be used for relief of farmers and the remainder in urban localities, was voted by the Minnesota state executive council.

The council also decided to use funds from the $2,500,000 authorized by the last legislature to match federal funds for direct and work relief purposes as well as federal-state projects. The money is obtained through the sale of liquor tax certificates.

Of the money appropriated, $500,000 will be used for drouth relief, including approximately $250,000 in obligations already incurred. Hay will be provided farmers in the drouth territory with $250,000, which was an additional authorization. The remaining $300,000 will be used for direct relief funds under the federal relief program. The council was informed by Governor Olson, chairman, and A. T. Forsberg, head of the drouth relief division, that the federal government has liberalized its seed loan program which is being immediately carried out in the state.

Governor Olson said that under the federal program, two types of loans are extended to farmers. One is a collateral loan, similar to those obtained from banks while the other is an emergency loan, given farmers who cannot qualify for a collateral loan. Farmers are given seed loans even though they have not signed for crop reduction, the governor declared.

Credit has been liberalized also, Mr. Olson said, as a result of the hog and corn loans being extended by the government. The government loans up to $500 in collateral loans and $250 on emergency loans. Olson said it may be necessary later to appropriate funds to supply seed to farmers who are unable to get either type of loans from the federal government, but estimated this would not exceed $100,000.

State Treasurer Julius Schmahl, another member of the council, said he had been informed that sufficient seed could be obtained by the elevators in each town of the drouth section from farmers who have an ample supply of Minnesota seed on hand.

U. S. Ready to Supply Building Fund

Washington—The next of the major Roosevelt experiments in the struggle to push the New Deal to success was announced by Frank Walker, chairman of the President's national emergency council. The new plan contemplates the putting up of more hundreds of millions of federal money to finance housing projects all over the United States. New homes are to be built; old homes are to be repaired, remoled, spruced up. Mortgages are to be given on generous terms with interest low and payment permitted over 10 and 20 years.

Wheat as Feed Urged to Raise Price

Rome—A plan to use wheat in producing pork and beef instead of bread and thus help farmers get higher prices was approved by the world wheat advisory commission. Under the scheme, one of a comprehensive program to rehabilitate on the world's most important commodities, an international agreement to dénature low-quality wheat would be recommended to the various governments for their signature.

Norway Landslide Causes 50 Deaths.

Oslo, Norway—A huge crag weighing thousands of tons fell into the sea on Norway's west coast and caused mountainous waves that trapped sleeping residents of two villages, at least 50 of whom drowned. Many other inhabitants of the fishing hamlets, Tafjord and Fjoraa, on opposite sides of the Korsnaes fjord, are still missing. It was the worst disaster Norway has experienced in years.

Tax Decision Is Court Boomerang.

St. Paul—Like a boomerang returned the recent ruling of the Minnesota supreme court holding the state income tax legal, as Attorney General Harry H. Peterson filed an opinion that even judges of the state high court must pay an income tax.

President Signs the Insull Warrant.

Washington—A presidential warrant for the arrest of Samuel Insull and his return to the United States has been signed by President Roosevelt and the full text cabled to the Turkish authorities. Insull will be deported to the U. S.

Bird License Stamps to Go on Sale

Washington—Five million new migratory bird stamps will be placed on sale June 16 by the postoffice department. The stamps, to cost $1 each, must be attacked to the licenses of migratory bird hunters.

Leaders in Cow War Must to Prison

Des Moines—J. W. Lenker and Paul Moore, principals in the 1931 cow war in Cedar county, lost their last stand in the Iowa supreme court to avoid serving penitentiary sentences of three years each.

Wisconsin Votes for Age Pension.

Milwaukee, Wis.—In a statewide referendum voters of Wisconsin have recommended to the legislature that a citizen become eligible for an old age pension at the age of 60. The law at present is 70.

Forum advertising is bargain news

COUNTY AGENT DISTRIBUAES AAA FARM RECORD BOOKS

"Start keeping your records now, is the urgent request going out with each AAA farm record book mailed this week from the county agent's office to all Pennington county farmers who have signed wheat or corn hog reduction contracts. 150 of these special farm record books have been allotted to this county by the agricultural Adjustment Administration. One of these books is being mailed to every wheat signer not having a corn-hog contract.

Any farmer who has been through the scramble of rounding up evidence to go with his application for a wheat or corn-hog contract will see at once the advantage of having records. Simple directions for keeping the records are given in the front of each book and a "starter" on filling in the facts has already been made in the county agent's office which has entered in each corn-hog signer's book the number of hogs on hand the day the contract was signed—a figure some men might find hard to remember.

Things farmers can do at once to start their records, says the county agent, include making the beginning inventory of crops and livestock, listing sales and purchases of crops or livestock made since the book should have been started, and starting the map of the farm showing the acreages of different fields and the cropping layout for the coming year.

Another very important step in starting right with these records is to provide a large envelope or a box in which to keep all sales slips, ware house receipts, thresherman's statements and other evidences of production or sale of basic commodities.

Naturally ,each farmer receiving one of these books will want to study through it carefully to see just what records it will enable him to keep and to read the instructions given about entries and when to make them.

The book provides simple forms for taking inventories of all basic farm commodities, such as corn, wheat, hogs and dairy cattle, for the beginning and end of the year; for keeping records of crops and livestock bought and sold; a crop production summary, showing the usage of the land, and a layout for a crop-map of the farm; crop processed for family food; use of contracted of rented acreage; and net income from production of crops.

Three outstanding advantages are open to every farmer who keeps up these farm record books as intended:

First. he will have the information that will be needed to prove compliance with whatever AAA contracts he has signed.

Second, he will have information necessary to obtain future contracts that may be offered under the AAA program.

Third, he will have production records to help in obtaining loans from the Farm Credit Administration.

In addition, each man's records will help him to improve his farming operations for an other year. This will be especially true since the records of other farmers in the county will be summarized to bring out significant totals and averages which will serve as guides to future production and as a base with which each man can compare his own records.

Any farmer who does not understand how to keep his record book, or who has any special problem along this line should call on the county agent for suggestions.

SIX YEAR SENTENCE FROM FIRST AUSTRIAN CIVIL TRIAL

Vienna-Theodor Erdinger, charged with rebellion in the first trial of an Austrian Socialist by a civil court, was found guilty and sentenced to six years imprisonment, with the further provision that he shall have one day of starvation every three months, and that he shall sleep only on a plank bed.

LEADERS FLAN NEW YORK CONFERSNCE AGAINST WAR

New York--Fifty leaders of trade unions, and various peace organizations have called a conference of New York organizations to meet Friday, April 6, at the Town Hall, to work out a program of action against war.

700 CWA DELEGATES MARCH TO WASHINGTON; MEET HOPKINS

Washington, D. C.—"You are going back to the old game of seeing how few crusts can keep the people from starving," Norman Thomas, leading 700 delegates from organizations of CWA workers, told Federal Relief Administrator Harry Hopkins.

The CWA workers' delegates paraded down Pennsylvania avenue to Hopkins' office, and afterwards marched to the White House, where a committee interviewed Marvin McIntyre, one of the President's secretaries.

The delegates had collected pennies nickels and dimes from their fellow workers to get to Washington they told Hopkins, and one worker had been fired for helping take up the collection.

The groups represented were: From New York, Association of Civil Works Employees, Associated Office Professional Emergency Workera, Emergency Workers in Adult Education, Tenement House CWA Employees, Workers Unemployed Union, Westchester County Citizens Unemployed League; from New Jersey, Unemployed Union; from Reading, Pa., CWA Workers' Union; from Baltimore, Md., Peoples' Unemployed League.

David Lasser, spokesman for the New York delegates, told McIntyre, "We believe, after a careful study, that five billion dollars is necessary for the unemployed in the next few months. If the President does not deal with this situation, he is going to have strikes far greater than any he has on his hands now."

"Slow starvation on lunch basket relief" was foreseen by Thomas if the CWA expenditures are cut off in accordance with present administration plans.

Edward Welch, New York Negro worker, bitterly attacked discrimination against his race in the administration of CWA projects.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT ORDERS PROTECTING ROADSIDE TREES

All grading contracts let by the state highway department hereafter will include requirements for conserving natural roadside beauty along the right-of-way, according to a highway department bulletin.

Particular attention will be given to preserving trees and shrubs. The old fashioned principle of clearing out every vestige of natural growth and leaving a bare, ugly scar across the face of nature wherever a highway is established is taboo from now on.

"Minnesota's future policy in improving state highways," said N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, "will be to keep undisturbed, as far as possible, our natural scenic beauty. Desirable trees and bushes on the right-of-way will be carefully protected unless they interfere with traffic safety, drainage,or other essential road requirements.

"Where young trees have to be uprooted, they will if possible be transplanted in other spots under the direction of a landscape architect."

In case trees of unusual beauty and value are found to be too close to the roadway, engineers in charge may shift the line of the road slightly in order to save the trees, Mr. Elsberg said. This, however, will only be done in rare instances.

"Minnesota's natural beauty is finer than anything man can produce," Mr. Elsberg said. "Therefore we feel that the primary step to make our hikhways more attractive a to conserve nature's handiwork. This is also much more economical than to first destroy and later trying to restore beauty."

CONGRESSMAN TAKES FLOOR FOR FIRE SUFFERERS' BILL

Of great importance to Minnesota especially northern Minnesota, is the Fire Sufferers' Bill which was called up in the House on Wednesday and Thursday, April 4th and 5th. Mr. Shipstead is handling the matter in the Senate and Mr. Hoidale in the house. The cause of the fire sufferes was ably presented, but the Minnesota delegation were unable to carry the day, and on a standing vote, the bill was defeated by 99 to 123. However, there was no motion made to reconsider, and the bill may be brought up again at a later date when the fight will be renewed to reimburse these fire sufferers who still have approximately eight million dollars due.

On Monday, April 2nd, Congressman Ernest Lundeen (F-L), Minnesota, delivered the following remark on this bill in the House:

"I am very much interested in seeing that the fire sufferers of Northern Minnesota are compensated and paid in full for the terrible dameg they suffered many years ago. The fires were result of the Federal negligence, and the United States should pay the bill.

"Something has been done—that is true. But these people will never be satisfied until they are fully reimbursed. The government can never pay for the agony and suffering—mental and physical—which they endured.

"Many years ago, in the 1913 session of the Minnesota Legislature, I introduced a bill providing for the establishment of a fire, flood and disaster fund for the State of Minnesota. This was given a great deal if publicity in the Duluth Herald, News Tribune, and Press of Northern Minnesota. Had my plan at that time been carried out, this terrible injustice would have been righted instantly. At once and automaticlly the fund would have operated to aid these people.

"The Minnesota fire sufferers—many of them—have been set back a decade or two in their finances. Had money been available at once, they could have gone ahead with their plans for homes, farms and business. Due to this terrible loss, they were stranded and left without means to progress.

"Now is the time to act, and now is the time to do the square thing for these splendid citizens of the North Star State."

TARIFF STRUGGLE IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tha great Tarriff Bill passed the House of Representatives by a vote of 274 to 111. Congressman Lemke and Sinclair of North Dakota voted against this bill. The Minnesota delegation was badly split on this subject The bill is apt to receive amendments in the Senate and may come back in the House again soon—at least conference. It is anticipated that there will be a long drawn out debate on the tariff in the Senate. The problem is whether the President shall be given tremendous power to negociate with foreign countries without the consent of the Senate. Shall he be permitted in effect to wipe out the debts of Europe to the United States at the expense of American prosperity? There is a wide difference of opinion upon the subject. Many people believe the bill will spell good times for America, and others see dark disaster in the offing if the bill should pass,

EMPLOYMENT INCREASE NOTED BY STATE NRS

(Continued from page one)

ing for a job. It compares with 137,639 on March 1, and 127,943 on February 1, prior to drastic CWA reductions. During the last month, the reemployment offices received 19,148 new applications, 12,937 registrations, 30,625 renewals, and 50,000 reinterviews. The renewals and interviews were especially numerous because the government requires that applications for work must be renewed each month in order that the registrant may be considered for a job. Nearly 47,000 new applications were taken in January and more than 10,000 in February. The total number of applications since the Service was started last September is approximately 218,000.

The registration total includes nearly 30,000 women, 21,549 of whom were in the active files April 1. Applications during March included 2,415 women as compared with 3,292 in February and 17,671 in January. Of the 17,468 placements in Mrach, 2,202 were women. The February placements included 1,016 women and those for January, 4,731. The following are the figurea with respect to applications during each of the last three months for men and women combined:

	January	February	March
Applications	46,663	10,457	9,489
Regis'tions	5,632	10,297	12,937
Renewals	27,041	20,401	30,620
Rein'views	24,000	28,520	50,006
Total	103,336	09,735	103,517

The placement figures are as follows.

CWA	19,316	8,757	6,542
PWA	2,091	1,188	1,579
Private em.	1,919	1,543	3,508
RWA			3,839
Total	23,326	11,488	17,468

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Custom Hatching

Those planing custom hatching of chicks and turkey poults should make their booking dates in advance to safeguard themselves against too late hatches.

Advance orders are coming in heavily and by booking early you can be assured of hatching space.

We invite you to inspect our hatchery and see our complete line of feeders, feeds, brooder stoves etc.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, Inc.
Hatchery Department

SPECIAL APRIL SAVINGS

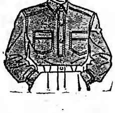
For Men and Boys

"Hutchs" Overalls
FULL VALUE

Here's an oevrall bargain you don't see every day—the famous "HUTCHS" brand--made to take it, in sturdy pre-shrunk denim. Sizes 36 to 44. A value at **$1.19**

Work Shirts

Generously cut, with strong seams neatly tailored. A smartly-styled shirt, in fine quality Chambray, sizes 14 1-2 to 17 **59c**



Slipover Wool Sweaters
$1.95 to $2.95

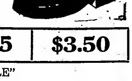
Smart sport type in plain colors or tweedy looking mixtures. A wide variety of colors and sizes. Very spec'l.

Boys' Knickers
$1.35 & $1.75

Made of sturdy tweeds, the kind he likes. Remarkably well tailored, and well styled, with reinforced pockets and adjustable waist. In tan and gray mixtures. All sizes.

WORK SHOES
SPECIAL

This year we have assembled a wonderful stock of work shoes for your approval; no matter what type shoe you want—we have it. Every pair guaranteed.



$1.79 $1.95 | $2.65 | $3.50

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Special
Men' heavy ribbed union suits for late spring and summer
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OEN'S
Men's Dept.
Quality Clothes at Low Cost

Special
Month of April Only
Lee Overalls
$1.65
They'll Out-wear Two Ordinary Pair

MINNESOTA NEWS

Cambridge—A proposed bond issue of $50,000 for construction of an addition to the school building here lost by three votes.

Deer River—Work on a new bridge at Winnie Dam, eight miles west of here, is expected to get under way before May 15.

Minneapolis—More than 300 drivers, helpers and yardmen of 3 ice companies went out on strike, demanding more pay and better hours.

Minneapolis—A standing offer of $10 reward for anyone turning in the license number of a hit-and-run driver has been made by Mayor Bainbridge.

Angus—Maddened at the surging throngs at a public auction sale, a cow being sold broke loose and injured little Jeanette Hendrickson severely.

Barry—Fire caused damage estimated at $12,000 to three business establishments in the heart of Barry. Fire departments from Beardsley and Graceville aided in fighting the flames.

St. Paul—The legal sale of liquor in Minnesota has brought $660,000 to the state treasury in licenses and taxes in the first 70 days of the operation of the state liquor control law.

Excelsior—Captain George B. Hopkins, for more than 60 years a steamboat captain on Lake Minnetonka and one of the state's most colorful characters, died at the home of his sister here.

Oakland—Mr. and Mrs. Ole B. Bridley, who will celebrate their seventy-third wedding anniversary June 3, are the oldest residents of Freeborn county and possibly the oldest couple in the state.

Duluth—The recovery administration moved to crack down on code enforcement by naming A. G. McKnight, Duluth lawyer, to head the new litigation division and prosecute a drive against code violation.

Hibbing—A man and his wife were killed and two of the occupants of an automobile were injured when a car driven by E. J. Bikley of Grand Rapids, skidded on Iron Junction road, south of Hibbing, and overturned in a ditch.

Winona—The program for the annual two-day field meeting of the Minnesota section of the Society of American Foresters, which opens here April 14, was received by Superintendent Ray C. Steele of the wild life refuge.

Minneapolis—The co-operation of 60,000 war veterans in Minneosta with the newly created Minnesota Law and Order League in a determined drive against the forces of organized crime in the state was pledged by the state American Legion.

Minneapolis—The Northwest Bancorporation lost its fight to halt the investigation of its affairs by the Minnesota state commerce commission. Its plea for a temporary injunction was denied in an opinion handed down in federal district court.

St. Paul—Minnesota's law placing a 10-cent a pound tax on butter substitutes containing less than 65 per cent of animal fat or oil is fully sustained as a result of a decision of the United States supreme court upholding the Washington oleomargarine tax law

St. Paul—General improvement in tax-paying conditions is noted by State Treasurer Julius Schmahl who said that a compilation of tax payments to the state from 64 counties on 1933 taxes paying beginning January 1 this year were $224,787 over the tax settlements of the previous year.

Minneapolis—Dr. Earle R. Hare, nationally known Minneapolis physician and surgeon, died at his home here, after a prolonged illness. He was 62. Dr. Hare had been in ill health for the last 18 months and inactive during the last four months. He visited his office for the last time about three weeks before his death.

St. Paul—Claiming that practically every privately owned airplane in Minnesota has been grounded through requirements of the state aviation law adopted by the last legislature the Minnesota Aviation Association, through attorneys in St. Paul, launched a court attack against constitutionality of the statute, seeking to avoid it.

Duluth—More general knowledge and wider education is necessary to the development of a long-time agricultural program, Dean W. C. Coffey of the University of Minnesota college of agriculture, said in an address closing the annual three-day Arrowhead farm institute at the Northeastern Experiment Station here.

Mankato—The automobile in which the outlaw John Dillinger fled from St. Paul on March 31 has been found in a garage here. It was reported also that it was Dillinger himself who had been wounded, in the leg, during the gunfight with federal agents in the Lexington avenue apartment in St. Paul. With two companions, one a woman, he escaped from the apartment under protection of a machine gun.

Minneapolis—Twenty-four thousand warrants directed against Hennepin county residents who are delinquent in payment of their 1933 personal property taxes were placed in the hands of the sheriff for service.

Minneapolis—Opportunity for upwards of 1,000 jobs was advanced when city officials prepared to sign contracts with the United States government for PWA financing of sewer construction work which the city is to do this summer and also for work it will do in co-operation with St. Paul.

We pay the difference in cash.

LIVESTOCK PRICES ARE ABOVE YEAR AGO, BUT BELOW PARITY BASIS

Livestock prices are above a year ago in spite of the fact that receipts have shown a material increase, yet markets have a long climb to make before they will reach a parity basis, "says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative selling agency of South St. Paul.

Cattle prices average 80 cents per cwt., higher than a year ago, but are $2.48 per cwt., below a parity basis, or a price equal to what farmers have to pay for commodities. Hog prices average 25 cents above a year ago, but are $4.65 below parity. Fat lambs are $3.50 per cwt., above a year ago and are within 41 cents per cwt., of equalling a parity basis.

The aim of the A.A.A. plan is to reach this parity bases, but thus far, little gain has been made in that direction. However, the program is now working and while it is a long-time program, efforts apparently are in the right direction.

Compared with a year ago, cattle prices average 15 per cent higher than a year ago. Hogs are 6 per cent higher, and the fat lambs show a 62 per cent gain over a year ago. These gains are encouraging in view of the fact that receipts of cattle at twenty markets thus far this year at approximately 2,250,000 head show an increase of nearly half a million head over the same period last year. Hog receipts at the same market total 6,600,000 head or an increase of 6 per cent over a year ago. Sheep and lamb receipts at 3,200,000 head are 16 per cent less than a year ago.

Compared with the five-year average, 20 market receipts thus far this year show a 7 per cent decrease in hogs, and 20 per cent decrease in sheep.

Average livestock prices, compared with the five-year average, indicate that cattle are 32 per cent lower, hogs are 42 per cent lower, and lambs alone are about steady.

APPENDICITIS DEATHS CREDITED TO NEGLECT

Never call abdominal pain "indigestion," says bulletin until acute condition is ruled out.

The vast majority of deaths from acute appendicitis are preventable and yet appendicitis deaths increase each year.

This state of affairs is commented upon in a bulletin issued today particularly bcause an abnormal number of cases of fatal appendicitis have been reported in 1933 among unemployed depression victims.

The tendency in hard times is to neglect what appear to be minor ailments. Among these is classed, by far too many people, abdominal pain The victim is likely to take a laxitive and dismiss the trouble as "indigestion." If the inflamation is acute it will not so dismissed, however, and each hour's delay in getting proper treatment lessens the chance for life. If the patient has actually taken a laxative, the additional movement induced in the bowel hastens rupture of the appendix with peritonitis and often death.

Most appendicitis deaths are the direct result of neglect in abdominal pain. It is economy to get help immediately in the case of pain anywhere in the abdomen, even far from the location of the appendix, if it continues more then a few hours. Never take a laxative in abdominal pain. Never give a child with the "tummy ache" a laxative unless appendicitis has been ruled out.

MODERN FARMING DEMANDS A JACK-OF-ALL-TRADES

Old-time farming was carried on with a horse-driven plow, a shovel and a hoe and but very few other tools. Now the market is fairly flodded with all sorts of appliances from the power driven tractor to the milking machine and farm pump.

The farmer has to have many of these things in order to succeed in his business. If he does not understand how they are built; or how they are operated; or how to take care of them and repair them: they soon get out of order. He also loses valuable time in taking them down to the village for repairs that he ought to learn to make at home.

In olden times there arose a word called a "dinger." A "dinger" is a man who knows a little and can do little with a great many things, but but not very much with any one of them as far as a high degree of skill is concerned. He is not a tradesman, but a jack-of-all-trades.

The farm boy who is looking forward to a successful career on the farm needs to become a jack-of-all-trades; or, if you will, a "dinger," The help he needs in skill and knowledge he can pick up through special courses in farm mechanics such as are offered at Dunwoody Institute.

ROBERT MILLER'S SPEAKING TOUR PLANS ARE STARTED

Chicago—Robert Miller, one of the outstanding leaders of organized farmers in the Northwest, will begin a speaking and organizing tour in North Dakota, with his first date in Christine, N. D., April 9.

Miller was president of the Minnesota Farmers' Union for a number of years, and recently was chosen by a conference of farm organizations to represent them at the hearing of the A. A. A. on dairy farming. He is a member of the national committee of correspondence and action of the Continental Congress.

His schedule includes: April 9, Christine; 10, Fargo; 11, Mayville and Grand Forks; 12, Larimore or Northwood; 13, Park River or Grafton; 14, Sheyenne or New Rockford; 15 and 16, Jamestown and Valley City; 17, Forman; 18, Aberdeen; 19 and 20, Huron and Mitchell; 21, Yankton; 22 and 25, Sioux Falls; 24, Sisseton.

It is planned to return Miller to the same territory in about a month for a follow-up tour to strengthen organizations formed.

County Engineers Discuss R.W.A. at Meeting in City

(Continued from page one)

than three days a week. Persons whose budget deficiency is less than is covered by three days a week of work will receive direct relief.

The continuance of the National Reemployment agency on relief work projects was asked by the county engineers, in a resolution adopted at this meeting.

The engineers agreed that efficient operation could only be accomplished by the effective assignment of men to the types of work for which they are best suited, through the Reemployment Service which has the workers registered according to skill and work experience.

This procedure is now in operation with the Federal relief offices investigating and certifying the applicants to the Reemployment Service which in turn puts the men to work on the various jobs. Under the Civil Works program, the N.R.S. was the agency for both the selection and the placement of the workers.

The engineers stated in their resolution that the National Reemployment Service has during the entire program given the engineering department whole-hearted and efficient co-operation.

The engineers present were from the following counties: Beltrami, Clearwater, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake and Roseau.

Mason and Dixon Line

The Mason and Dixon line was named for Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon, two English mathematicians and surveyors, who surveyed and fixed the boundary line between Maryland and Pennsylvania.

VETERANS AND FEDERAL EMPLOYEES' SMASHING VICTORY

On March 20th, 1933, the Administration placed a vicious, cruel and inhuman so-called Economy Law on the statute books. Because of the provisions of that act, thousands of soldiers, driven to desperation, poverty, hunger and misery, commited suicide. The records of almost every community in this great nation record these tragedies. Many federal employees were so reduced in their standard of living that they lost their homes, were unable to send their children to school, and were fearfully embarrassed in trying to maintain an American standard of living.

After more than a year of battle, federal employees and veterans recoverd in part, the ground lost. Every dollar of the money paid these men, widows and orphans immediately goes into circulation, stimulating business. The Economy Act instead of helping business, was in my opinion, a handicape to business recovery. No recovery can be had until there is greater purchasing power.

Those who scoffed at Congress being able to override the President's veto must have rubbed their eyes in amazement when they read of the House vote, 310 to 72, and the Senate vote, 63 to 27. This was generally hailed as the first Administration defeat--an incorrect statement. The first Administration defeat occurred on February 20th, when the Lundeen motion to discharge the Ways and Means Committee from further consideration of the so-called Bonus Bill received the necessary 145 signatures of Congressmen, in spite of a written message brought to the House Chamber by Speaker Rainey from the President, warning members not to sign the motion. Nevertheless, within fifteen minutes from the reading of the letter, eighteen signatures necessary to complete the petition were received.

On March 12th thereafter the Administration suffered its second dedefeat when this Lundeen motion was carried in the House by a vote of 313 to 104, and thereafter on the same day, the Administration suffered its third defeat, when the Bonus Bill passed the house, 295 to 125.

CONGRESS GETS INFORMATION ON THE VETERANS' BONUS BILL

The Congressmen and Senators are just learning about the Bonus election held November 7th, 1933 in Pennsylvania where by popular vote, fifty million dollars was directed paid to the Spanish War and World War veterans, in the midst of America's greatest panic. The veterans carried the day with a majority of 400,000. This money is going into every corner and community of the great State of Pennsylvania, and has beneficial effect in that state.

The Adjusted Service Certificates will have the same effect in the great State of Minnesota where fifty-four million dollars will be disbursed, and it is partly because of the lesson taught Congress by the referendum in Pennsylvania, and because of impending elections, that suddenly we have a large number of converts coming into our camp.

THEY SEEK DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS FOR CONGRESS

CLIFFORD W. BOUVETTE

Editor of the Kittson county Enteprise of Hallock has announced that he is a candidate for the democratic nomination for Congressman from the ninth district in the June primeries.

Mr. Bouvette is well known in democratic circles. He is a member of the democratic state central committee.

MARTIN BRANDON

Attorney of Fergus Falls, has filed for Congres on the democratic ticket in the June primaries.

R. M. Aulbu Talks at Star Farmer-Labor Meeting Sun.

The Star Township Farmer-Labor Club has been organized and their charted has been applied for according to Mr. Ludvig Johnson. The temporary officers chosen are Ludvig Johnson, President, and J. V. Hoffman Secretary-Treasurer.

Another meeting will be held as soon as the charter arrives from St. Paul, at which the Club will take up the matter of electing permanent officers, adopting a constitution and by-laws.

Dreng Bjornaraa Called To Washington Wednesday

Dreng Bjornaraa, state NRS director, left yesterday for Washington to attend the National Conference of State Directors of the NRS,

According to Mr. Bjornaraa, approximately 219,000 people have been registered by the NRS throughout the state outside of Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth. About half of these applicants have been given work through the NRS office, Mr. Bjornaraa said.

Larger Ostrich Eggs

Fossil ostrich eggs have been unearthed from desert sands in several parts of China. Estimated to be a million years old, the eggs are nearly six inches long, much larger then ostrich eggs of today.

PASTORS OF THE COMMUNITY ATTEND CONFERENCE TUESDAY

Rev. O. O. Bjorgan of Goodridge, Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire, Rev. H. Peterson of Viking and Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of this city left Tuesday afternoon for Moorhead to attend a conference of pastors. The conference started Tuesday evening continuing until tonight. They will return after the conference adjourns tonight.

FORMER RESIDENT DIES IN HOME, COUR D' ALENE, IDA.

Mrs. James Farr, former resident of Thief River Falls, died suddenly in her home in Cour D' Alene, Idaho, April third. Mr. Farr was at one time a policeman on the local force and also was fire-chief of the local department. They left this city about ten years ago and moved to their present home.

500 ATTEND F-L CONVENTION AT ERSKINE ON SATURDAY

Continued from page one.

Labor endorsed candidate for state treasurer addressed the convention while the reports of the committees were awaited, after which motion was to nominate candidates for congressional endorsement. A motion was made and passed, that only those who agreed to abide by the decision of the convention should be considered in nomination. As each candidate was placed in nomination he was "put on the spot" and pledged himself to support the candidate winning the endorsement and not to file in opposition.

The following were placed in nomination: Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston, Rep. Elmer Holm of Dilworth, A. C. Townley, Verner Nelson of Roseau, Leonard Hauske of Ada, Senator Bridgeman of Bemidji, and H. O. Berve of Thief River Falls.

Townley led on the first ballot with 154½, Buckler came second with 101 and Verner Nelson stood third with 88 votes. The second ballot resulted in Townley, 161½; Buckler 104; Nelson 85½. Buckler gained sharply as the other candidates were eliminated and the last ballot stood Towley 278 to Buckler's 311. Mr. Townley's home county of Otter Toil stood solidly by him thruout the entire bollotting. After the final ballot when Buckler had been declared the endorsee, M. Martin, chairman of the Otter Tail delegation arose and moved to make the nomination unanimous. The motion carried without a dissenting vote.

Senator Bridgeman was elected chairman and H. O. Berve was reelected secretary for two years of the Ninth District Farmer-Labor association. Both elections being by acclamation.

The rules were changed to provide that each county be allowed one delegate at large, and one for each 500 votes or major fraction cast for the Farmer-Labor nominee of governor at the last general election, in the future conventions. A ruling that only regularly accredited delegates shall be seated was also adopted. A resolution endorsing the Farmer-Labor state platform was passed unanimously.

The convention which convened at one o'clock adjourned at seven o'clock, agreed that it was the biggest and best ninth district convention ever held.

TEXACO

Service Station

Selling Texaco GAS and OILS

Open Under New Management

First Class Service is Guaranteed

Located on Highway No. 32 South of City.

Oscar Davidson
Proprietor

FORUM COMMUNITY

AUCTION!

Will be held on the vacant lots north of post-office in Thief River Falls. Starting at 1:00 P. M.

Saturday, April 14th

We are publishing herewith a partial list of the articles that will be placed under the hammer--there are hundreds of others not itemized but will be on display

3 Oil Stoves
1 Two-burner electric stove (220 v.)
3 dressers
3 washstands
4 lamp shades
1 electric fan
1 Carpet Cleaner
1 Set of bedroom toiletries
Picture frames
Silverware
1 Kitchen range
1 Writing desk and book case
2 Electric washers
1 Tool chest
Garden tools
4 chairs
2 Kitchen chairs
2 Kettles
2 Waffle irons
Screens
1 pr. Silver Spangled Hamburg chickens.
2 Bantam hens and cock bird
1 1000 chick brooder
1 feed mill (5 in.)
2 22-cal. rifles
4 flat irons
1 Press iron
1 Electric iron
1 gas lamp
1 oil lamp
1 6X9 rug
1 Childs bed (ivory)
1 Kitchen cabnet (Stained oak)
1 Oak dining room table
1 heater
1 phonograph
1 Davenport
And other articles too numerous to mention.

Terms, cash: No article to be removed from grounds until settlement has been made with the owner.

V. C. NOPER, Auct.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

MEMORIES OF THE 1933 SESSION

Our recent trip to St. Paul as a delegate to the state Farmer-Labor convention brought back many memories of the last regular session of the legislature. We had the pleasure of visiting on the way down with Eric Friberg, representative of Roseau county and during the convention reminiscences from the session flew thick and fast.

The battle which the Farmer-Labories in the house put up to keep the auto tax from being cut 50 per cent was recalled and so was the battle over the income tax law and the unemployment insurance bill.

The Farmer-Laborites made the mistake of thinking that they could best control the weak-kneed sisters who had been prevaled upon to vote for Munn for speaker and thus cooperate with them in the organization of the House, by being lenient and cajoling. However when the unemployment bill after being throughly enasculated by mullifying amendments was voted down they began to take stock of themselves. The writer takes some pride in the fact that he had a humble part in getting the Farmer-Labor members into caucus, for that caucus united the true Farmer-Labor members and they showed a great deal of strength after that. Foremost in that bunch of battlers were Friberg of Roseau, Herfindahl of Swift, Day of Clearwater, Thorkelson of Renville, Boberg of Sherburne counties, Wier and Youngdahl of Minneapolis. The group consisited of about nineteen members of the House, and with the cooperation of the other fifteen of twenty Farmer-Labor members they made things more than interesting for the reactionaries the rest of the session.

Their first test came when they moved for reconsideration of the unemployment insurance bill. They got it and passed it .A small satisfaction however, inasmuch as it was hurried in the senate.

Two other committee clerks and the writer were drafted to watch the bills that were coming out of committees and coming over from the Senate each day and to put the members of the bloc on their guard; seperate the sheep from the goats as it were. We had the satisfaction of putting this group wise to a move to kill the state testing mill, and when the bill came up on call, quick work on he part of Herfindahl got the bill re-refered to committee. Being that this was on the last night of the session and the committee would not meet again this killed the bill and with it the hopes of Mrs. Kempfer of Otter Tail to help the milling trust swindle the farmers some more on grain grades.

Led by Herfindahl, Halvorson and Cravens this group put up a heartbreaking battle on the last night against the liquidation of the Rural Credit Bureau and altho they waged a losing fight the farmers of the sate owe them a debt of gratitude for the fight that they put up.

One of the first House members we had the pleasure of meeting after reaching St. Paul was Lewis Herfindahl of Swift county, and during the ensuing conversation he told us that in the special session the group followed out the tactics adopted in the closing deys of the regular session and caucussed regularly. Mr. Herfindahl became chairman of the caucus and Friberg the secretary.

"We caucussed three times a week," Mr. Herfindahl said, "and we made the going just as rough for the brewery and distillery interests as we could."

They must have, for it is reported that the last session was the most thoroughly lobbied in history. The wet crowd threw more manpower into their lobby than ever before. We have heard that the Governor found it necessary to send a representative out into the corridors to chase the lobbists out of the building on the last night.

We hope that those men are reelected and that they will have manpower enough with them in the next session to control the Legislature. They are battlers and never deviate from their program. Above all; they can not be bought, and they never trade.

COMING EVENTS CAST THEIR SHADOW BEFORE

Recent news reports of rioting in Minneapolis, Chicago and other large cities carry an ominous warning which the Roosevelt administration may well heed. Over a year has passed since the president took office and the administration is falling into the same mistakes that brought about the downfall of the Hoover administration; that of trying to convince the people and them selves that we have reached the "upturn." Two years the Hoover apologists were trying to make the people believe that factories were reopening, that stocks and bonds were strengthening, that we had definately reached the end of the depression. That, in spite of the fact that authentic figures of the A.F.L. reported from 12 to 15 million men out of employment, and the fact that the lists were being swelled every week that passed. Today's Washington reports have the same earmarke. They cite figures showing millions being put to work, yet A.F.L., fiugures show 11,374,000 were unemployed as of April first.

It is time that Roosevelt stops trying to kid himself. He s not kidding the American people. He has been priming a pump in a dry well. He has run the gamut of all the combinations possible with the English alphabet and the last combination, the RWA is forced labor at subsistence level. The American people will not tolerate it. The consumer can not stand the tremendous load of more interest-bearing bonds. The farmers, home owners and small businessmen are being weighed down with taxes caused by the ever-lengthening relief lines and can not, and will not, longer carry the burden.

You are at the Rubican, Mr. President, you can not turn back, you can not go around. You must cross.

Definite severance of connections with entrenched capital and socilization of monopolized industries is the only remaining solution. Until that is done, the riots will continue with ever increasng fury and recurrence. If you love your country; if you love your people; if you revere American institutions; if you believe in the right of a free people to self government, you will act to safeguard the American people in their inherrent rights to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness" ere hunger, destitution and lawlessness so incites the passions that the mobs destroy our heritage.

* * *

Life holds many disappointments for the "Clerical Commentator" these days. First Senator Henrik Shipstead, whom he admits to be "respectable" in spite of the fact that he is a Farmer-Laborite, endorses the Farmer-Labor program, and now the Ninth District Farmer-Labor convention first endorsed the state program without a dissenting vote and refused to endorse Townley for Congress. However inasmuch as Berve, Harris and Aalbu are still members of the party, he will no doubt find that ample reason for being "agin" it.

FARM AND MARKET

By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

While the AAA and its disciples are still wavering in their stand for crop reductions, processing taxes, and other medival economic measures sane agricultural economists are casting for a new road.

The economic philosophy of the age-old law of supply and demand ceased to function when the bankers took over the monetary system which was, in all probability, immediately after the first stroke of the Liberty Bell in 1776. At least there is no written evidence in our country's history that the bankers ran the financial affairs of the nation other than as they pleased.

The AAA's Supply and Demand theory is based upon the simply premise of the man with ten apples for sale. If only five people have the means with which to purchase each an apple, the seller has little to say about the price. On the other hand, if twenty people rush after the ten apples with coin the realm jingling in their jeans, the fellow with the ten apples becomes cocky and gets his price. The AAA plans to cut down "apple trees" and buy up surplus "apples so that there will always be more people rushing for "apples", then there are "apples" for sale. It does not behoove them to think the other way around.

To say that we are producing more food products than we can consume is a fallacy. There is no question but that we are producing more products than we can sell, as the majority of the people have not the wherewithall with which to purchase the output of our farms. The Consumers' Council of the Federal Agricultural Adjustment Administration, states that should the American people earn sufficient incomes with which to live in accordance with their desires, it would require 67 per cent more acreage than is under cultivation at the present time. That is the key to our agricultural situation, not an "Alice in Wonderland" myth, as the AAA is attempting to effect.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

The Farmer-Labor Platform seems to be troubling our Republican and Democratic friends considerably. The reactionary papers are constantly talking about it.

It is to be another "smash Socialism" campaign. Many Minnesota voters will recall the campaign of 1920 when J. A. O. Preus and his satellites conducted a campaign on that issue in 1920. To be sure, it was a dishonest campaign and was not one based upon the Farmer-Labor Platform. This time the platform itself is being discussed though there will, of course be plenty of misrepresentation regarding the implications of the platform.

In last week's letter I attempted to show that the Farmer-Labor Platform has not changed materially during the past twelve years. And that is the fact. Never the less, newspaper editors are attempting to show that there is a marked difference between the platform of 1934 and those of previous years.

For the sake of our old party brethren I want to quote a portion of the declaration of principles of the Farmer-Labor Association of two years ago. It will enable Republican and Democratic editors to get a true slant on the situation and cause them to get over their nervousness as to the Farmer-Labor plan to establish a socialist state.

In the 6th paragraph of the Farmer-Labor association's declaration of principles occurs the following language:

"It (Farmer-Labor Party) aims to rescue the government from the control of the privileged few and make it function for the use and benefit of all by abolishing monopoly in every form, and to establish in place thereof a system of public ownership and operation of monopolized industries, which will afford every able and willing worker an opportunity to work and will guarantee the enjoyment of the proceeds thereof, thus increasing the amount of available wealth, eradicating unemployment and destitution and abolishing industrial autocracy."

The only real difference between the platform of two years ago and that adopted at the recent state convention is in the language used. Moreover, no intelligent voter is so stupid as to believe this program can be enacted into law by the next state legislature. Constitutional changes will be necessary. The voters will have to pass upon the proposals. While it may be true that old party politicians regard constitutions as mere scraps of paper, the same cannot be charged to the Farmer-Laborites. In every instance the Farmer-Labor party has endeavored to follow the constitution in its endeavors to bring about necessary economic and political changes.

Chains Fight F-L

Farmer-Labor party leaders are fully aware of the fact that they are facing a bitter fight in this campaign. The money bags of the chain banks will be in evidence as the campaign progresses. And this would have been true regardless of the Farmer-Labor Platform. The investigation of chain bank organizations by the state security commission and the attacks of Governor Olson and public utility companies have aroused the enmity of these plunderers of the people to all thngs designated Farmer-Labor.

A CRAZY SYSTEM
Contributed

Have you ever been to Crazy Land?
Down on the Looney Pike,
There are the queerest people there,
You never saw the like.
For those who do the useful work,
Are poor as poor can be,
While those who are the idlers
All live in luxury.
They raise so much in Crazy land
Of food and clothes and such;
That those who raise them starve to death,
Because they raise too much.
What a Crazy System.

Gaits of Mammals

Most mammals have three gaits—the walk, trot and run.

The Liberal Digest

IDENTITY OF INTERESTS, FARMERS AND LABORERS

By
Albert J. Herbolsheimer, M.D.

"I don't see how you can justify a Farmer-Labor party," remarked my friend, whom we will call John because that isn't his name.

"I don't see why anyone can fail to justify a Farmer-Labor party," I returned, "but since you spoke first, you get the first argument; let's hear it."

"Well their aims are directly opposite. The farmer wants high prices for his produce, the laborer wants to buy food cheaply. The farmer wants to pay as little as possible for labor, the laborer wants high wages. How can you reconcile that?"

"You are correct in saying each wants more for his labor or what is the same thing, the product thereof. Also that each is as economically minded as possible because each has a desire to accumulate against a day of want. In these statements you have proved my argument, namely, that they have much in common, in fact, they are identical."

Let me set down a few simple figures. During the War, the price of wheat to the farmer was $2.12 per bushel. This bushel of wheat, I am told, will process into 50 loaves of bread, which rose from 6 cents to 8 cents each at that time, or $4 for the bushel. This leaves $1.88 and the by-products (bran, middlings, shorts, etc.) to pay for the processing. Wages were high during wartime.

A few summers ago, wheat brought the farmer 25 cents per bushel but still cost the consumer $4 when processed into bread, a neat little processing charge of $3.75 per bushel (also plus the by-products), or almost exactly double that required during wartime, and wages down.

Now (as this is being written). wheat is 78 cents in Minneapolis (not at the home elevator). Oh, yes, there is a processing tax of 30 cents per bushel, but only a very small percentage of the farmers benifit from that. Wheat will average somewhere about 80 cents perhaps, on the farm. But let's be generous and call it a dollar, the argument is still good. Bread is now 10 cents per loaf or $5 for the processed bushel of wheat, a processing cost of $4 (plus the by-products—always plus), and wages still low.

Now is there anything more natural than that the farmer should want to get a little more for his wheat (when he is producing at a loss), particularly when he knows the consumer is "paying the price?"

Anything Strange About This?

Is there anything strange in the consumer objecting to paying a high price when he realizes how small is the farmer's share? Is there anything remarkable that they shold try to get together on it? Did it ever occur to you that the farmer is also a consumer, in fact the farmer represents the largest single consuming class in the country and our present economic difficulties are in large measure due to his impoverishment.

Also that the laborer-consumer is of necessity also a producer since he must continually put forth labor in productive effort in order to earn a livelihood? That each is both a producer and consumer? That when the farmer does not receive an adequate share of each dollar expended by the consumer of his goods, he is forced out of the market as a consumer himself, thus depriving the labor-consumer of a large share of his market, resulting in further decrease of the latter's power to buy farm products, and that again resulting—oh, well, just say it over and over—that's the way we've been doing it in this country ever since the beginning of high finance and big profits.

Other Farm Products, Too

And does it not occur to you that the consumer's stomach will not hold enough wheat at $5 a bushel to make the farmer solvent at $1 (or more properly 75c to 80c) per bushel even if his pocketbook could stand the strain? And what we have said of wheat holds good for most other farm products.

Professional Men as "Laborers"

"And do you not realize you are just as much a laborer as a mechanic is a laborer? (My friend, John, is a dentist.) You sell your skill and effort when there is a demand just as the mechanic sells his skill and effort when he can find a market. Neither of you earns when your consumers are unable to purchase. The same goes for every professional man or women, and in fact for anyone who lives by his own effort. It does not apply to those who live by the effort of others.

"Yes, farmers and labors have much n common. That is not new. All through the ages they have struggled against clever, unscrupulous persons who have lived by their own wits and the labor of others. The Farmer-Labor party is only a modern name for an age-old struggle that is slowly but surely coming to a favorable decision."

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Safety often lies in silence.

• • •

True heroes seek no medals.

• • •

The heart often fools the head.

• • •

Ability rarely descends to tricks.

• • •

In deceiving others we deceive ourselves.

• • •

Lose your temper and you lose the argument.

• • •

Generosity often is merely a bid for popularity.

• • •

One is rarely as glad or as miserable as he thinks he is.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

CHURCH ATMOSPHERES

There are deep inner yearnings, depressive mental doubts rumplings of conscience that find no peace or hope or satisfaction in nature, in the business world, in the home or on a vacation; the only place such agitations are met is within a church, beautiful in architecture and alter designs, creative of prayer, faith and Christian ideals.

However, there is no real beauty in a church however beatiful it may be unless it has that power which sends forth the church attender as a transforming influence into the world changing, by a righteous idealism, the uglinesses of society into a paradise.

SONG OF THE PAVEMENTS

Plodding feet of hungry men
Always walking against time,
Steady as a cadenced rhyme;
Plodding feet of hungry men--
Feet!

Haunted eyes of hungry men
Seeking out a resting place,
Searching for a friendly face;
Haunted eyes of hungry men--
Eyes!

Sickened minds of hungry men
Thinking, thinking without aim,
Wondering who there is to blame;
Sickened minds of hungry men--
Minds!

Weary souls of hungry men
Hungry both for food and light
That can break the pall of night;
Weary souls of hungry men--
Souls!

Helen Miller Lehman.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

THE BRAIN TRUST AND REVOLUTION
(The Challenge)

There is much ado these days, especially in the more grossly reactionary newspapers, about the charges of a small time former banker and present Steel Trust-city school superintendent, Mr. Wirt, that a group of President Roosevelt's advisers are plotting revolution. He relates with gusto that one of these men declared that Roosevelt was a Kerensky whom in their own good time the plotting college professors would replace by a Stalin.

This merely is a sign of the fact that the reactionary owning and employing class in America has recovered from the fright that the spectacle of the ruin brought by their criminal anarchy had thrown into them a year ago, when their entire finance and exchange structure was paralyzed. As Will Rogers observed at the time, the bankers had only the sense of humor of the American people to thank that their lives were safe.

The government of the United States under Roosevelt, rebuilt and restored confidence in the banking system and handed it back to the bankers. The NRA organized American employers and enabled them to pull out of the mix that the jungle practices of business big and little had plunged them into. At the same time it cushioned the capitalists of America against the anger of their oppressed workers by promising the workers the right to organize themselves like the government itself organized the employers. In practice, the government, as was inevitable, refused to do anything effective to prevent employers from blocking their workers efforts by usual war methods of spying, discriminating, discharging and threatening.

There are a few progressive minded among Roosevelt's advisors but no revolutionists. It is against these few and the equally few progressive policies that reaction is organized this year in a probably successful attempt to scare Roosevlt into abandoning them.

NOT A FARMER-LABOR INFANT
(Farmer-Labor Leader)

Maybe it needs to be said over and over until no reactionary newspaper or politician will dare repeat the canard, so here goes: The present liquor law is not "what the Governor asked for." Neither is it a "Farmer-Labor measure."

In his message to the Special Session the Governor said:

> The most preferable system in my opinion for such control is through a state dispensary, confining the sale of bottled liquors, not to be consumed upon the premises where sold. The elimination of the profit motive in the business would be the best means of protecting consumers as to price and quality, and for eliminating the bootlegging traffic in intoxicating liquors. If you do not concur in this recommendation you should at least submit the question to the people of our state, the great majrioty of whom are opposed to the return of the saloon in open or disguised form.

And we got neither a state dispensary nor a referendum.

The saloon is back in thinly disguised form. Bootleggers flourish as before. And those who profess to know say that "legal" liquor is abominable, the price prohibitive. All of this and much more was shackled upon the state for the sake of private profit. The Governor distinctly asked for a state dispensary system to eliminate private profit.

The present mess is not "what the Governor asked for."

Don't let them get away with that sort of talk.

HOLDING COMPANY RAPPED
(Union Advocate)

In a far-reaching decision last week Federal Judge Johnson J. Hays, of Greensborough, N. C., ruled that the holding company stockholders of the Detroit Banking company and the Guardian Detroit Union Group, Inc., were liable for losses aggregating more than $35,000,000 incurred in the collapse of the two large national banks in Detroit. The court ruled that the holding companies were the real owners of the two banks which failed, and therefore the stockholders in these holding companies were liable for all assessments.

Naturally a great howl has gone up from the stockholders in the holding companies, and the ruling will be appealed to the circuit court of appeals and thence to the U. S. Supreme Court. But in the last analysis, the ruling of Judge Hayes is a wise one. The holding companies stood to gain millions in excessive profits in the event that the two large Detroit banks had been permitted to continue their operations. The government stepped in and closed the banks when it became apparent that there was plenty of skullduggery in the managment of these giant institutions. Now the ones who expected to amass huge profits are ordered to assume responsibility for losses totaling more than $35,000,000. Hence the howl of protest.

Holding companies are the same the world over. It does not matter whether they are holding companies for privately-owned public utilities or privately-owned banks. They are always ready to milk off the profits as holding companies. They are never willing to assume the liabilities.

With holding companies it is always a case of "heads I win, tails you lose."

Great Remedies From Great Minds
American Guardian

Further evidence of how the country's master minds are encouraging the American people to think along the right channels is furnished by an impudent book, "Who's Hooey," which culls a number of their sage comments on unemployment, depression and so on. Among the prize nuggets of wisdom are the following:

Calvin Coolidge: The final solution for unemployment is work.

Samuel Vauclain: When everybody makes up his mind to go to work and stops talking about the government supporting him, we will get out of trouble.

Arthur Brisbane: A real way to relieve unemployment would be to give employment.

* * *

If they ever catch the paluka that stole the medals off the grave of the Unknown Soldier they will probably find that he was one of profiteer, who, during the war sold shoddy clothing, flaming coffins, leaky gas masks, and powderless bullets to the government for the Unknown Soldier's comrades. They will also find that he is opposed (on patriotic grounds) to the immediate payment of the Soldiers Bonus.

Looking somewhat downcast, the Old Soak said the other day, "With legal liquor, raids 'n evrything, it won't be long now before it will be almost impossible to get a bottle of that good old pre-repeal moonshine.

— "Skeptic's Column" The Herald.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Miss Laura Hanson left on Friday for Fisher where she will spend the summer, at the home of her brother Arnold.

Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Gunderson spent Saturday afternoon at the sanitorium visiting their daughter, Glna.

Mrs. Louise Anderson and Ardith Haney were aver night guests at the Peter Engelstad home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and children were Sunday visitors at the Ericksons home.

Mrs. Martin Mathson, Clayton and Mabel Mathson and Shirley Johnson were Sunday visitors at the Ed. Hauske home.

Gladys, Stanley and Helen Alberg, Oliver Serland, Kenneth Finstad, Barney Kalsness and Alfred Arne, spent Sunday afternoon at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family and Goldie Ann Finstad spent Sunday at the Carl Finstad home.

Mrs. L. Finstad returned to the Carl Finstad home Friday after having visited a month at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and son Curtis visited at the Gunstad home Sunday.

A large crowd attended n joint welcome party on the Calvin Tooney and Manuel Hanson families in Valhall on Saturday evening. A very interesting program was given after which lunch was served. A very enjoyable evening was spent by all.

ST. HILAIRE

Arvid Carlson, president of the Carlson Mercantile Co. of Middle River, was in the city Monday, attending to business.

Mrs. Harry Winter was taken to the hospital at Crookston Tuesday with a suddedn attack of stomach trouble. Her condition is improved.

L. E. Healy of Red Lake Falls, was here Tuesday Wednesday and Friday attending a meeting of the depositors committee of the Farmers' State Bank and attending to other business.

Geo. Biskey Sr. returned first of the week from a Thief River Falls hospital where he has been a patient for two weeks. He is much improved.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church parlors by Mrs. H. Winter, Mrs. Lars Rosette and Mrs. Harold Holmes.

The local Red Cross met at the home of Mrs. Miles Jackson Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Della Gullickson of Thief River Falls visited the first part of the week at the Leo Carpenter home. She returned on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson motored to Drayton N. D. Thursday.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Strand Dray & Transfer

For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—

Give Us a Trial

We can supply wood

Phone 224

They were accompanied to Warren by Mrs. Wm. Olson who visited at the Lawrence Wilson home and by Dorothy Olson who visited friends for the week end.

Raymond Young and Carl Person made a business trip to Grand Forks Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satteraerg Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garno, Mrs. Emil Just returned Monday nite from Minneapolis where they had been visiting relatives for several days.

Birthday Party

Miss Helga Hatland was honor guest at a birthday party Friday afternoon at the home of her sister, Mrs. W. J. Janda. A social afternoon was spent and lunch was served. those present were Mesdames: Emil Just, Jennie Carter, Mike Highland, Neil Dable John Lendberg and daughter Mae, W. J. Janda, H. F. Hanson, and Misses, Amanda Halland and Helga Kalland honor guest.

H. R. Allen, W. A. Corbet and Robert Collins were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon.

LaVaughn and Rachel returned home Friday on the train from Aneta where they went to visit, Mr. Skatrud who recently went there to his new position as depot agent.

Gust Peterson accompanied by Mr. Gulseth motored to Crookston on Thursday and returned on Saturday.

P. A. Hallstrom, who spent the winter in Seattle, Wash. at his daughters home is back home again. He has been spending a few days in Black River visiting with relatives.

Superintendent and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy returned Saturday from visiting relatives at Ulen and Leonard N. D.

Miss Dorothy Olson returned to Erskine Sunday, after spending a week of Easter vacation at her parents home.

Gunnard Ness left Thursdy for his home at Minot N. D. after spending part of the winter months at the home of his isster, Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Nicky Drees daughter Marlene left Wednesday for Dorothy to spend a week with his parents.

Miss Bernice Kirkby returned last of the week from Twin Valley to resume her teaching duties after spending her Easter vacation with her mother.

Melvin Nohre, Hank and Art Gunstad motored to Holt Wednesday.

Miss Effie Fredrickson returned Saturday to her teaching duties at Mavie after spending a weeks vacation at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley, Mrs. M. Higbland and daughter Carmen motored Saturday to Erskine to visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and children visited Sunday at the H. R. Allen home.

Miss Jane Buse returned from Red Lake Falls Sunday to resume her teaching after spending a week of Easter vacation at her parents home.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and family motored to Crookston last Monday.

Mrs. Martz Brink, and daughter Suzanne visited Sunday at the V. G. Bring home. They were accompanied home by Donna Brink who returned to her school duties after a weeks Easter vacation at her parental home

Norman Olson of Leonard spent Sunday with his parents H. Olson.

Oscar Kalstad left for warren on Monday to visit his sister, Mrs. L. Wilson from there he'll return to Duluth where he is employed.

Miss Carraine Sorkness returned the last of the week to her teaching duties having spent her Easter vacation at the home of her parents at Madison, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottum and daughters Alice and Marie, Donna and Ruth Brink and Matland Cartier visited Sunday at the Earl Jenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe. King and family were dinner guests at the Lars Rosette home Sunday.

Elroy Johnson, who has been spending his Easter vacation at his brothers home in Thief River Falls returned Sunday to resume his teaching duties here.

Thelma Sumpter has been visiting her grandparents during her Easter vacation she returned home Friday morning.

Mrs. M. Brink of Grand Forks, came Monday morning to visit her daughter, Mrs. Jens Almquist for a week or more. She also visited her daughter Mrs. Theo. Johnson of Hazel the past week.

Mr. Picard left Wednesday for the western part of N. D. being called out there because of his mother's illness.

Fred Biskey motored to Middle River Sunday. He was accompanied home by Mrs. Biskey who had been visiting at her parents home since Tuesday

Harry Winter motored to Crookston Sunday. He was accompanied home by Mrs. Winter, who had been a patient at a Crookston hospital since Tuesday She is feeling much better.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Briak and son Duane visited Friday evening at the Arvid Dahlstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter Patty, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson visited, Mrs. Jackson's sister at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter nad family visited Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Walbeek.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter visited at Crookston Sunday.

Mrs. Harry Barnett and son Harry and her brother Alfred Hanson motored here from Minneapolis Monday, visiting with W. A. Corbets Monday while enroute to Newfolden to visit their parents.

Rev. Anderson left for Roseau on Monday to conduct meetings for a week or ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren visited here Sunday with Mrs. Nelson's father M. Fricker.

GRYGLA

The business places of the village closed their doors last Tuesday to show their respect to a pioneer settler, who passed away last Saturday morning and who's burial took place on this day. Mr. A. O. Fladeland resided in this village since its beginning, about 36 years ago. He was 60 years old at his death. Over 500 relatives and friends were present to pay their last tribute to a highly respected husband, father, friend and neighbor.

Genevieve and Harold Lina, Alice Salveson, Mrs. O. J. Peterson and daughter, Adelaide were business callers at Thief River Falls last Friday.

The home talent play presented by the Goodridge Community Club, last Saturday evening was attended by a full house.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau of Mavie spent Sunday Monday and Tuesday at the H. T. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. William Miller and son arrived here from Beresford, S. D. last Sunday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Miller's father.

A chorus of twenty girls from Oak Grove Seminary of Fargo, N. D. presented a beautiful program of songs at the Grygla Lutheran church last Monday evening. It was enjoyed by a large audience.

Miss Agnes Hoidabl returned from Winger, Minn, last Sunday to resume her teaching duties after having spent Easter vacation at her home.

Melvin Nygaard and Rev. Espeseth and wife of Austin, Minn: arrived on Monday to attend the funeral of A. O. Fladeland.

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. M. Thoreson spent last week visiting at the home of her daughter and son-in-law of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Johnson.

A large crowd attended the wedding dance of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Nelson, at the Highlanding pavilion. Saturday night.

Albert Hjelle motored to Warren Monday returning Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Denny motored to Goodridge Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at the Anton Jahnson home, one day last week.

George Homme spent Monday at the Andrew Nelson home.

The young folks of Dist. 38 will give a play. "Mystery at Mapleton" at the Old Glory school Friday April 13 at 8 o'clock. Following the play the rest of the evening will be spent with the usual entertainment of a Basket Social. A prize will be given for the most clever basket.

The play cast includes, Horace Bailey, a man of business, by Floyd Olson; Bert Curtis, his nephew, Ernest Swanson; Eben Plank, Mgr. of Mapleton farm, Gene Swanson; Flora Plank, his capable wife, Esther Jahnson; Emmeline Hawks, Their Maid, Emma Swanson; Lige Lippett, her rustic admirer, Elvin Sanders; Mrs. Olive Emery, boarder at farm, Babel Olson; Dorothy Emery, her daughter, Mabel Johnson; Henry Weston, her admirer, Svere Sanders;. There will be musical numbers of singing and playing between acts.

Albert Hjelle left for Mnneapolis Friday where he hopes to be employed.

Mrs. Ed. Korstad visited at the A. Johnson home, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Syversrude will give a wedding dance at the Highlanding pavilion Saturday night.

Miss Cora Kruse of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the Martin Johnson home.

Art Thoreson motored to Thief River Falls one day last week.

Caroline Marquia and Ethel Parnow returned to school in Thief River Falls on Sunday after spending Easter at their parental homes.

Canyons Under the Sea

Many of the earth's deep canyons that lie under the sea have walls thousands of feet high.

A GOOD PLACE

To Sell Your

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"To please you——

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Senator McKellar Says Income Tax 'Fixed' to Refund 118 Bil's

How corporation income tax laws were so "doctored" during the rule of Andrew W. Mellon secretary of the treasury and his successor, Ogden L. Mills, as to deprive the government of hundreds of millions in revenue was exposed by Senator Wenneth McKellar of Tennessee in sensational charges to the U. S. Senate.

Despite the serious importance of the Senator's revelations, scarcely a daily newspaper in the United States gave its readers anything like an adequate report of Sen. McKellar's clear statement of amazing facts.

Not Millions, But Billions

The trick was worked by a series of "deductions." In 10 years—1921 to 1930, inclusive—the deductions totaled $118,000,000,000.

"You mean millions, don't you?" interposed Sen. Long of Louisiana, who evidently could not believe his ears.

"No, billions." replied McKellar. Then he pointed out that the net income reported by all corporations for the ten years mentioned was $84,000,000,000, and the tax collected totaled $9,915000,000.

It will be noted that the "deductions" amounted to more than the income taxed.

Entire Deficit Total Refunded

If the deductions had not been allowed, Uncle Sam would have collected from these corporations, in the years of prosperity, not less than $10,000,000,000 additional. And that would have been sufficient to take care of the entire deficit so far incurred by the government on account of the depression! McKellar made all this crystal clear.

"We tax corporation, as shown by these figures, only on an infinitesimal amount of their net earnings," he declared. For more than an hour he patiently analyzed the figures. No-one challenged his conclusions.

G. O. P. Administrations Involved

"During the Harding, the Coolidge and the Hoover administrations," he said, "the provisions requiring a fair and just income tax, both of corporations and of individuals, were absolutely emasculated.

"This is why we see published in the newspapers items to the effect that the income tax has fallen down. That statement is not true.

"What has been done, is we have yielded to the emissaries of the favored interests, to the lobbyists, if you please, who come here every year—who, I am informed, are here now—seeking to change the income tax provisions in favor of the great industries they represent."

Contract Bridge

Conducted by

W. C. STEPHENS

Culbertson System Instructor

Question: How can partners safely reach a slam bid?

Answer: Slam bidding naturally presupposes a through knowledge of the fundamental principles of contract bridge. Without such knowledge partners should be content with a "Game" bid.

Every "strength-showing" bid is a slam invitation, because it indicates quite difinitely the number of Honor Tricks held by the bidder. Strength-showing bids are such as opening-two bids; forcing takeouts, overcalling in opponents-bid suit, etc. If the partners find that opponents hold more than one honor trick, the slam should generally not be bid.

In general: If after strength-showing bids one partner bids four notrump, this indicates absolutely two aces and a king of a suit by one of the partners, or lacking, a king, it shows three aces. If the other partner holds two aces, or one ace and all kings in suits previously bid, he is forced bid five notrump since all aces are in the two hands. With one ace and added values not previously shown, he must bid six in one of the supported suits. With no added support he must sign off with five of lowest-ranking suit bid by partners.

After a five notrump bid following the four notrump partner must respond, and this reponse must be six or seven, depending entirely on the logic of the situation.

Next week a hand will be given in which seven dimonds were bid, and made only owing to weakness of the defense.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

FORGOTTEN MEN! "NEW DEAL" FINDS 'EM THE WHISKY BOYS

By J. G. Nyquist

The forgotten man is found at last!

Under the "new deal" he is the wine man, the brewer, thet distiller. the saloon keeper, the bar tended, and the whole gang of parasites that live on the liquor traffic.

The liquor flood has already swept more than $600,000,000 out of the pockets of consumers in United States. The loss of such a colossal sum of money is bound to seriously affect the purchasing power of the American people. Fruit is considered a luxury. by many, consequently, when money is scarce, the fruit market will suffer.

The opening of the wineries was going to be a bonanza to the grape growers. But how about it? In order to start the ball rolling some wineries bought some grapes as high as $40 a ton. Now these same wineries are buying grapes as low as $3.50 a ton and they have no room for the $40 grapes, so they are still on the vines.

The government had to step in and furnish money in order to stabilize the grape at $15 a ton. A ton of good grapes will make 150 gallons of wine, and customers will pay at least $3.50 a gallon. The government will help the farmers to get $15 a ton for his grapes, but it will also protect the wine industry, so they can get $550 from the same grapes. This is one card on the "new deal."

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS MUST NOT BE DEMOBILIZED

More and more, Congress is becoming conscious of the tremendous drive to demobilize our educational institutions, and many members resent the tendency "to take it out" on our children and our schools in order to save the war profiteers, and income and inheritance tax-payers who are so vitally interested in going to war but are greatly distrubed about paying for war when war is over. So far as I am concerned, I will do everything in my power to support and uphold the great educational system that has been built up in this country and so to maintain it at high American standards," Congressman Lundeen says.

Forum advertising is bargain news
The Forum $1.00 per year

Barter Old Practice

During the early years of the last century a scarcity of money in Ohio led people to do business by barter; merchants accepted pelts, beeswax and the like in exchange for goods.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF REMAINING ASSETS OF THE CITIZENS STATE BANK, HAZEL, MINNESOTA

Up to and including Wednesday, May 30th, 1934, bids will be received at this office upon the remaining assets of the Citizens State Bank, Hazel, Minnesota.

Lists of these assets may be seen at the office of the Commissioner of Banks, 129 State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota, or at the Office of Special Deputy Examiner W. N. Morell, Jr., Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Certified check for 10 per cent of the amount bid should accompany the same.

The validity of these assets is not guaranteed as to signature, amount or otherwise.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids and, any bid acceptable to the Commissioner of Banks, is subject to the approval of the District Court.

ELMER A. BENSON
Commissioner of Banks.

(April 12-19-26)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Annie Swenson Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having appearing by the affi vit of said rep been granted to Oscar Swenson and it resentative that there are no debts of said decendent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 14th day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated April 2, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.

COURT SEAL

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Apr. 5-12-19

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2. To give the best of service.
3. To return by way of patronage dividend savings and profits made possible through collective buying.

Our BULK STATION is in full operation and deliveries are made daily to farmers.

Our SERVICE STATION, although not yet completed, can serve you completely.

Announcement of Opening Will Be Made Soon.

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OIL DEPARTMENT

BRAY

Miss Norma Anderson was a Friday visitor at the O. K. Sevre home.

Miss Fern Hawkinson and Penryn Nelson, who have spent a few days at the home of Fern's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson returned to Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine spent Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best near Steiner.

Edward Wood a former resident of this community left last week to join in the C. C. Camps at fort Snelling.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Friday evaning visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Gust Johnson has been quite ill with the flu. Her many friends wish her a speedy recovery. Miss Mc Laughin R. N. from a Thief River hospital is taking care of Mrs. Johnson during her illness.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom visited Monday with Mrs. Richard Larson of St. Hilaire.

Miss Valarie Olson returned Sunday evening to resume here teaching duties in Dist. 180 after enjoying a weeks Easter vacation at her home in St. Hilaire.

Miss Mae Lindquist returned to Thief River Falls Saturday to resume her duties at the Lincoln high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin motored to Holt Saturday evening and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Sandberg.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Rolland and Mrs. John Borgan of Grand Forks came Saturday to spend a few days at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Miss Fern Hawkinson visited at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter visited at the home of her parents Sunday evening. They were accompanied back by her mother, Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson who will spend a few days here.

Miss Mable Lindbloom of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Reuben Rux.

HICKORY

Misses Evelyn Grindeland and Joan Stenvik visited with Mrs. A. Korupp on Saturday afternoon.

The Eddie Arveson family visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were the, Ole Rindahl, Harold Stenvik, Reuben Stenvik families and Miss Myrtle Rindahl and Beatrice Vedul.

Ben and Orland Rindahl and Harold Stenvik were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Henry and Louie Thrulson, John Olson and Joe Kliepsancer were callers at Highlanding Sunday.

The Charlie Thrulson family of Max, N. D. are busy moving to tha old Louis Larson farm which they have purchased.

Mrs. Telloy Johnsrud visited at the Harold Stenvik home Monday.

Cornelius Johnsrud and son Albert were Sunday visitors at the Teloy Johnsrud home.

Mike Rindahl, who has been back to his former homo community attending to business matters returned home Sunday accompanied by his brother-in-law Johnie Olson and a friend, Joe Kliensancer.

Teloy Johnsrud was a Highlanding caller on Monday.

SOUTH HICKORY

The graveling project on the county aid road No. 27 was completed last Tuesday.

Ellick Halvorson and Emil Zavoral were business callers at Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Arnold and Elmer Brovold accompanied by Thorwald Bjornaraa were business callers at Red Lake Agency on Tuesday.

Misses Irene Tasa and Maurene Quamme returned to Thief River Falls on Sunday where they will resume their studies at the Lincoln High school.

H. T. Hanson and son transacted business at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Visitors at the Pleasant View school on Wednesday afternoon were: Mesdames John Arntson, Arne Josephson and Ole Hendrum.

Knut Qualley of Deer Park township was a caller at Erick Johnson's on Tuesday.

Thorwald and Einor Bjornaraa, H. Sannes and Erick Johnson motored to Thief River Falls on Thursday. The latter remained until Saturday while he had some repair work done.

Pupils in District 67, who received perfect attendance awards for the month of March were: Alvina Arveson, Mildred, Norman, Gunder, Telton and Alice Hanson Millie Emm and Elna Mostrom, Selem, Agnes and Helen Nessen and Stella Jazdzyk.

Misses Marie and Thora Oseng of Thief River Falls visited over the week-end at the Bj. Bjornaraa home.

Carl Clemenson and children Olive and Millan were business callers at Thief River Falls, on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson have moved south on their new place the old Steinlie place south of Clearwater River.

Borghild and Sigurd Bjornaraa returned to Thief River Falls on Sunday after a ten-day visit at their parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson visited at the H. T. Hanson home on Sunday afternoon.

ERIE

J. V. Hoffman and M. J. Anderson attended the Farmer-Labor convention of the 9th congressional district, held at Erskine last Saturday. They weat in company with E. Jenson of Highlanding.

Myrtle Johnson left last Friday for Chicago, to be amplnyed and alsn to join her slster Gladys who has been there over a year.

R. M. Aalbu and Paul A. Harris of Thief River Falls conducted a Farmer-Labor meeting in tha schnol housa of Dist. 59 on Sunday afternoon. A crowd of about 25 penpls were present.

The Eklund Ladies Aid was entertained at the church Wednesday, by the Mesdames C. Skaaren and Olaf Omlid. A large crowd was present.

Thursday evening at her home Miss Myrtle Johnson was pleasently surprised by a group of friends. She was presented with a purse of money. A social tima was enjoyed after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and Alice, Mrs. L. B. Johnson attended the Concordia College concert at Thief River Falls Friday evening.

Mr. Tollef Hovet and sons, George Arnold and Henry were business callers in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Olaf and Alvin Loyland and Melvin Hovet returned last week from International Falls where they have been employed for some time.

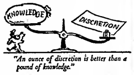
Mr. and Mrs. Gust A. Iverson Alfred, Vernon and Geneva were visitors with relatives near Rolland Sunday.

Salve Omlid, who disposed of his farm here last summer and has since been spending his time visiting relatives and friends at various places in North Dakota and this state, is here for a visit with old neighhors and relatives.

Ole Hanson and family, who have resided in Highlanding township for a few years have moved onto the old Clementson place in Star.

Mrs. Ole Lien is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

ALMANAC



"An ounce of discretion is better than a pound of knowledge."

APRIL

9—"Rebel" General Lee surrenders to U. S. Grant, 1865.

10—Eli Whitney invents the important Cotton Gin, 1793.

11—Napoleon is forced to quit French throne, 1813.

12—Gen. Pershing pursues Villa into Mexico, 1916.

13—Noah Webster's first dictionary published, 1828.

14—Hailstones kill men and horses in Paris, 1360.

15—Abraham Lincoln dies of assassin's bullet, 1865.

BRIEF AND BREEZY

After fifty, perhaps a rut is the best thing.

—

People who perpetrate plotitudes don't know it.

—

A real aristocrat is one who simply can't be common.

—

You can always count on propaganda heing prejudiced.

—

Love laughs at locksmiths, but not at an empty pocketbook.

—

Modernistic art is an excellent device to conceal mediocrity.

—

Adam and Eve were vegetarians and at that never cooked anything.

—

A man flirt is usually the dullest kind of company for other men.

* * *

There are self-made women also; and they are splendid managers.

—

Favored few arrive at the age of discretion as soon as they can talk.

—

It requires a gridiron club everywhere to take the hokum out of people.

—

There is a mistaken notion that any very old illiterate song is a "folk" song.

—

The funniest thing is a pompous platitude which doesn't mean anything.

—

The people may never know what they do think unless they vote frequently.

—

Should a young man think on serious problems once a week, he'll turn out all right.

—

Marriage has been called a lottery, but seeking preferences in politics is a greater one.

—

Let those who hate us forgive us first before we forgive them. Do we have to start everything?

—

If you think you'll go to a classical concert and then stay away, it is because you really don't care.

—

Every disease resembles every other disease in some way. That's why symptoms are so deceptive.

—

All persons over sixty should be privileged to take life easy—if they want to. Most of them don't.

—

Rulers of Europe make so many mistakes that the children are always being punished for the sins of their fathers.

SCIENTISTS STUDY STORKS' MIGRATION

Recent investigations have gone far toward solving the problem of the migration of storks. Since 1917, says Tit-Bits Magazine, upward of 110,000 storks from Denmark have been marked with a ring round the leg. Reports have been received concerning a sufficient percentage of these birds to trace their passage fairly accurately.

They appear to fly via Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Rumania, and across the Bosphorus to Asia Minor. They certainly pass through Egypt, but whether they reach that country by flying over the water or over the land is not certain. They then continue their journey up the Nile, over the great lakes of Africa, to winter quarters in Natal or the Cape.

The journey of 7,500 miles takes just under two months. Oddly enough, the return journey is accomplished in about half that time.

Great numbers go farther than Denmark, but about 2,000 spend the summer there. Modern industrial mechanism, especially high tension cables, is fatal to many, but storks are known to live to the considerable age of thirty or forty years—if they are lucky.

MAY TEACH PYTHONS TO CATCH RABBITS

With varying success entomologists have been introducing insect enemies to destroy fruit and other pests for a long time; now an experiment in that line is to be made with larger animals. Australian farmers lose heavily every year by the depredations of wild rabbits, and plans without limit have been tried to destroy the rabbit pests without success.

Now the government is to experiment with the python of India. Like the boa, the python is a large snake, and like it also a constrictor. It has no poison glands, and while its size is terrifying, the python is easily tamed, and by many of the natives venerated in a religious way. It is capable of swallowing a young antelope, and a rabbit would be a small mouthful for it.

The serpents reach the usual length of 30 feet, and while they ordinarily stalk their victims, they can make considerable speed, and can also throw themselves forward instantly a considerable distance.

It would be possible for a python to kill a child, and one naturally wonders whether in adopting the python Australia is not getting something more objectionable than the rabbit.—Columbus Dispatch.

Strange Oriental Disease

Miryochit, a nervous disease of Oriental peoples, is one of the most peculiar afflictions of mankind. Its chief characteristic is to make its victims involuntarily mimic the words and actions of those about them.—Collier's Weekly.

SPRING SPECIALS

SAVE with SAFETY at the Rexall Store

LAMB NIPPLES 5c ea.

KURIKO 89c

$1.00 Ovaltine 79c

50 Haliver Oil Capsuls 89c

Dip and Disinfectant 5 gallons $4.25

SLATER'S Mouth Wash 59c qt.

EPSOM SALTS 4 lbs. 25c

75c Fitch Shampoo 59c

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O. H. Ekeren & Sons, Proprietors

The New REXALL Drug Store

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You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

Hartz Champion Flour

98 pound bag
Every sack guaranteed
$3.19

LEMONS 300 size per doz. 23c	ORANGES 2 dozen 23C
GRAPEFRUIT seedless 6 for 19c	CARROTS large bunch 4c
LETTUCE Solid heads 2 for 9C	BANANAS Fancy, ripe, 2 pounds 13c

P and G soap, 10 Bars 24c

Oxydol, per package 18c

L. B. Hartz Stores

(Incorporated)

Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dollar for Dollar Week in and Week Out Your Greatest Food Savings ARE FOUND AT OEN'S

Quality and Service First Then PRICE

EVERY ITEM LEGITIMATELY PRICED—NO SPECIAL BELOW COST—NO EXCESSIVE PROFITS—

FLOUR 49 lb. Sack $1.85

ORANGES Sweet and Juicy 2 doz. 35c

Crystal White Soap 7 Giant Bars 25c

White House Coffee 3 lbs. 73c

Tomato Soup 3 cans 19c

Canned SALMON 2 for 25c

CORN Yellow Bantam 3 cans 29c

Oen's Grocery Dept.

Phone 169 Free Delivery

BLACK RIVER

(Too late for last week.)

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom of Grantsburg Wis. visited at the Albert Anderson home, Monday afternoon.

Messers Carl Andersoa and Harry Johnson were business callers at Thief River Falls, Monday.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom were supper gusts at the home of Mr. aad Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel Moaday evening.

Misses Hazel and Ruth Melin, who attend school in Thief River Falls, and Agnes and Pearl Anderson who attend school in Warren apent the Easter vacation at their parental homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond were supper guests at the Felix Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie visited at the Gust Peterson. home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam, and Raymond and Marie Anderson were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Gladys Anderson spent the weekend visiting at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr.

Mrs. Elfreda Anderson is visiting with her brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Sam Loreatson of Holt this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alhert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls, Friday

P. A. Hallstrom returned home Wednesday after spending the winter months with his daughter and Son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George Martin of Oregon. He will now visit at the home of his son, Alfred for some time.

Alvin and Edgor Naplin came home Thursday from St. Peter, to spend the Easter vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Naplin.

Miss Marie Anderson and Mrs. G. Peterson and daughter, Mildred visited at the Fred D. Lorentson home Friday afternon.

Merriam and Raymond Anderson are spending their Easter vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alhert Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace, Marie and Rudolph visited at the Richard Melin home Friday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom left for their home Monday at Grantsburg Wis. after visiting with relatives and friends here for some time.

Merriam and Raymond Anderson retuned home Sunday after visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson has heen visiting for a couple weeks at the John Gullingsrud home of Thief River Falls aad also with her father George Biskey Sr. of St Hilaire who is a patient at a hospital.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls Friday evening.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin were dinner guests at the Albert Anderson home Sunday.

An Easter program was given by the Sunday school of Black River Lutheran church, Sunday evening.

Alfred Dahlstrom Hattie and Alvin visited at Thief River Falls, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and two daughters visited at the Felix Anderson home Wednesday evening.

ST. LAWRENCE WATERWAY DEFEAT IN SENATE

A short time ago, I regret to state, the Administration was defeated in its request for the St. Lawrence Waterway. I am heartily in favor of that great project which must come eventually, why not now? It will bring ocean shipping to our Minnesota ports and furnish tremendous low price light and power. I will continue my hattle for this great project." Congressman Lundeen says.

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Moses was eighty years old whea he led the Israelites out of Egypt.

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Notice

Our next shipment of good young work horses will arrive herr APRIL 17th. and can be seen at our SALES BARN on 5th. Street and Atlantic Avenue. We BUY? SELL and TRADE,

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Besides Medical and Surgical, alsa Electranical Dignasis af All Diseases.

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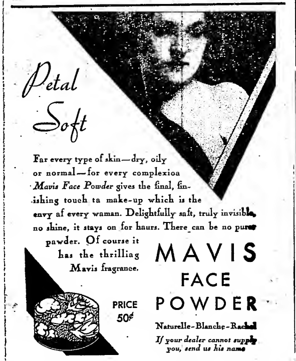

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HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson spsat Thursday evening visiting at the Wm. Gilhertson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman spent Saturday at Thief River Falls visiting and shoppiag.

Robert Nelson spent Sunday visiting at Thief River Falls.

Oscar Haugeu motored to Crookston last Friday and was accompanied hack hy his son Oliver, who has been attending the A. C. at Crookston.

Ernest Ulrich and Harold Fellman were Thief River Falls visltors on Thursday.

Freda Hanson was a Friday visitor at the Paul Roy home at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Mathilda Brink of Grand Forks is visiting at the Ted Johnson home.

Olaf Thorsveit who has heen home from Moorhead left last week to take up his studies again at Concordia College.

James and Clarence Weekworth returaed to their homes here after attending N. W. A. C. at Crookston.

Noami and Mary Jane Johnson spent their Easter vacation here at the hom of their parents Mr. and Mrs. B. T. Johnson. They returned to Warren last week.

Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and Mrs. Rayvis entertain the German Lutheran Ladies Aid at Red Lake Falls last Wednesday a good sized crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad pleasantly entertained a number of young folks at their home last Friday night. A very enjoyable time was had and a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich motored to Angus Sunday where they spent the day visiting.

Mrs. B. Brink, Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton all of Grand Forks and the J. Almquist family of St. Hilaire were last Sunday dinner guests at the B. Theo. Johnson home.

Dorothy Guastad spent her Easter vacation at her parents home, Mr. and Mrs. J. Gunstad and left for Moorhead again Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrich spent Sunday visiting at the Joha Fellman home,

Mrs. Axel Larson and two children came Monday from Clearbrook for a visit at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday where they spent the day.

A parcel shower was held for Mrs. Roy Lrason at the Ole Odegaard home Thusday a large number of friends were present and a dainty lunch was served.

Mrs. A. P. Anderson and son Paul spent Sunday visiting at the John Fellman home.

Mrs. Wm. Yonke was a Saturday visitor at the O. Haugen home.

Axel Larson came Saturday evening from Clearhrook to visit at the J. Fellman home. He was accompanied back on Sunday afternoon hy his wife and children who have heen visiting here the last week.

Ernest and Emil Erickson and Edel Sparby were Sunday visitors at Wm. Gilbertsons.

The J. Norman Young folks visited at the W. P. Wilson Friday evening.

A Luther League meeting was held at the Fred Erdman home Saturday evening.

A number of ladies from this community attended the Ladies Aid held at St. Hilaire Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jaepson were in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

B. Hallameck spent Sunday visiting at the F. Bothman home.

A. Weiberg visited at the F. Bothman home last Sunday.

SANDERS

Ellen Larson spent several days of last week in Thief River Falls visiting with frieada and relatives.

Mrs. Lester Foster and soa Duane and Lorraine Hoium of Thief River Falls spent last week visiting at the E. A. Yonke home.

Ed. Thorstad and John Foster of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the Bert Thorstad home Sunaay.

Ferdinand Wilkens spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium, Edith Yonke, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Krause daughter Lois of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Max Krause daughter Adeline were supper gueats at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson resumed their studies at North Star college at Warrea after spending their Easter vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls speat Suaday eveniag visiting at the Peter Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Swensoa, son Herhert and daughter Muriel speat Sunday afternoon visiting at the Victor Nelsca home.

Eldoa Foster of Thief River Falls, speat veseral days last week visiting at the Bert Thorstad home.

Mrs. W. T. Carlson left for her home at Fergus Falls last Friday after having spent several days visiting at the home of her mother Mrs. K. Welo.

Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the N. A. Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and son Albert were vistors at the Henry Wilkens home Sunday.

Mrs. Wm. Hohner, Mrs. E. A. Yonke and Mrs. Lester Foster were dinner guests at the Max Krause home Wednesday.

Mrs Elizabeth Thorstad is visiting at the Joe Mosbeck hame.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Dolores Vatava called at the Daisy Dale School Friday afternoon.

R. H. Jahlinske, danghter, Marie and sons Wilbert, Alvin, Herbert and Elroy were visltors at the Mrs. G. Olson Wednesday home evening.

Gordon Olson of Norden was a supper guest Tuesday at the Ernest Yonke home.

Bert Thorstad son James aad Elday Foster called at ths K. Welo home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Norman Olson were supper guests Easter Sunday at the R. H. Jahlinske home.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Elies Angell and daughters, spent Sunday at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson.

Mrs. John Gfaige and son Vernon were callers at the Joseph Johnson, home oa Tuesday helping little Ronald celebrate his fourth hirthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bordeau and son Jack of Devila Lake, N. D. spent Easter with the latters mother Mrs. H, Wilson.

Melvin Saho was a business caller at the Olaf Brevick home, Thursday.

Mrs. H. Wilson spent Sunday forenoon visiting at the Joseph Johnson home.

The Meadow Lark school closed Friday after a seven months term of school, with Melvin Sabo as teacher.

Miss June Wilson who hss heen spending her Easter vacation at her home here returned to Thief River Falls on Sunday to take up her school duties.

Mrs. Joseph Johnson returned home from a Thief River Falls hospital, where she has been receiving medical aid.

Gahart Hanson spent Sunday with his parents here Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Julian Lindebeja came Thursday to spend the summer with his parents here Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindebeja after spending the winter in Minneapolis taking up school work.

Miss Myrtle Johnson who teaches at Hennings spent her Easter vacation st the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson.

SILVERTON

A party was held at the Ole Homme Jr. home on Sunday evening the occasion being his hirthday.

Those present were:

Maynard Molnes, Edward Oslow, Berniee Miller, John, Henry and Amy Stere, Emil and Edwad Burdick, Curtis Nelson, Alfred Olson Albert Gall, Elmer Zachar, George and Ernest Kidder, Art and Vivian Von Wold, Annabell Helm, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp, Mrs. Lenten Sheriden, Arvid Andersoa, Arlene Kisner and Gust, Clarence, Thelma, Obert and Thomas night lunch was served hy the self-invited guests.

Mrs. Kirk Mammoth and children returned to Grand Forks on Saturday after having spent the week at the Ptacek aad Hruby homes.

Mon Lovick visited with friends in Goodridge on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenherg of Thief River Falls visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Burdick on Sunday.

Mrs. Nick Baker returned home Saturday from Thief River Falls, where she has heen stayiag the past week with Sophie Olson who is ill.

Emil Burdick was a caller in Crookston on Wednesday.

Ernest aad George Kidder visited at the P. A. Von-Wold home Sunday.

Carl Strain and Emma Baken visited at the Anton Katlan home Sunday.

Amon Lovick was a caller at the F. B. Burdick home on Saturday evening.

Arlene Kisner of Wylie was an over night guest with Thelma Homme on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland attended the funeral of Arne Fladeland in Grygla Tuesday.

NORDEN

A 4H cluh meeting will he held at the Dimmer school Friday eveaing the 13th. Entertainment will include talks hy Miss Edna Hovie and R. M. Douglass and a play hy Charles Joyce, Iris Ayers aad M. Mossestad.

Mr. aad Mrs. Carl Berg, Christopher Aos, and Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Furan motored to International Falls Thursday to attend the funeral of John Christie a son-in-law of Mr. Aos.

Margaret Simonson rsturned to the H. C. Suskerman home at Thief River Falls Monday after speading a weeks vacation with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Simonson.

Ted Holme aa uncle af Mrs. Roy Rude passed away last week and was huried at Granite Falls. Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude attended the fuaeral and returned home last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and family are spending this week at the Melvin Wood home near viking.

Miss Mildred Peterson from Fargo and Mrs. Art. Goeble and Gladys Sagmoen from Moorhead are visiting friends and relatives here.

M. E. Johnson is husy moving his belongings from the J. F. Carlson place to his new house that he is building.

Charles Wesswell will mave to the Ed Lian place known as the Lars Lee farm.

Services were held at Norden church on Sunday afternoon by Rev. E. L. Tungseth from Thief River Falls.

Olof Nordhagen and Edwin Lapeyaard called on friends ia Rosewood Tuesday.

A doctor was called from Thief River Falls on Friday for A. J. Funnesdahl who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry G. Eckland and Emil Bloom were Sunday visitars at the H. R. Kron home.

Miss Gunda Engen wha teaches school East af Thief River Falls vister vacation.
ited at the C. Engen home aver Eas-

Ole Dahl was a caller at the O. E. Steen home.

E. L. Kron made a business trip to Steiner and to the M. Wood farm near viking Tuesday.

Mrs. A. Hellquist and son Robert visited at the V. E. Copp home.

Several people from this community went to Thief River Falls Friday evening and enjoyed the Concordia choir concert.

The Emil Mellem and Carl Mellem families accompanled hy several neighhors attended the funeral of S. S. Nardgaard at Viking on Wednesday, Nardgaard was a hrother-in-law of Carl and Emil Mellem.

Evelyn Grindeland from Thief River Falla visited with her sister Mrs. Albert Johnsen and Mrs. Eddie Johnson during Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Roos, Palmer, Stella and Lester from Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Elna. Ina and Earl Crown from Red Lake Falls were sunday vlsltors at the John Bloom home.

School commenced at Willow-Dale Monday after a weeks Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland were shoppers in Thief River Falls Monday and visited at the V. E. Toffelmier home.

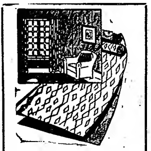
Raymond Soiney, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Aos and family from Thief River Falls visited on Sunday at the home of Mrs. D. W. Ayers.

LeRoy Nordhagen received certificate for perfect attendance at Willowdale school for the month of March

Mrs. Ebaer Conklin attended the Bridal shower for Miss Pearl Conklin at Thief River Falls, Thursday.

James Havel
Tuner and Rehuilder af
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w



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Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures· It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaignand everyone interested in the political developmentsin the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

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Panco Soles

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AT LIEBERMAN'S

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

AUGUSTANA U

Sunday school at 10.00.

The evening services will be under the auspices of the Women's Missionary Society. Dr. S. W. Swenson has been secured as speaker for the evening. Services begin at 7.45.

No prayer meeting on Thursday evening.

No Senior or Junior Choir rehearsals until further notice.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject is to be "Are Sin, Disease and Death Real?"

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Sunday school at 10 a.m.

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p.m.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p. m.

Bethanis:

Services at 11 a. m.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, John, 1-10.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a.m.

Junior Luther League at 7 p.m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Adult class on Monday evening at 7:15 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, April 17th, and be entertained by Mesdames Andy Magnuson and Bert Wangenstein.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

MAVIE VCHURCH

Sunday, April 15: Services with Communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a.m.

The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m. Offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Lunch will be served by the Ladies' immediately after the services.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon April, 13 by Mrs. Clarence Peterson at the Peterson home.

On Sunday April 22 services in the Zion church at 2:30 p. m. A mission Lunch will be served by the Ladies Aid immediately after the services. Offer will be lifted.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 8 o'clock.

All evening services will begin at 8 o'clock from now on.

Prayer meeting at the home of O. Anderson 223 Markley No. on Thursday evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening led by Mrs. Bert Norby at 8 o'clock. The Prayer Band meets at 7:30.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday April 15

Church school at 9:45 with classes for all ages.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock, with special music and sermon by the pastor from the theme "A Christian and his Government".

The Epworth league will meet at 5:45 with Miss Dorothy Anderson as leader.

For the Friendly Evening Servico at 7:30 we will have "Everybod r' Birthday."

The Mid-week service Wednesday at 7:30 o'clock.

You are cordially welcome at any of these services.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .71
No. 1 Dark Northern	.69.1
No. 1 Northern Spring	.68
No. 1 Amber Durum	.68
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.55
Oats	.23
Barley	.30
Rye	.45
Buckwheat per hundred	.70

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	0[illegible]c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 60c
Medium Wool, lb.	[illegible]c

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.06
Geese	.05
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.19
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.10

OPEN DOOR MISSION

(At the Baptist church on Markley Ave. So.)

Services: Thursday and Friday 7:45 P. M. Sundays, 3 and 7:45 P. M.

Evangelist Harold Ystrom of Chicago will preach.

You are all welcome.

LOCAL NEWS

Party

On Tuesday, Mrs. J. S. Steen entertained a group of girls in honor of Edna Gilchrist. The time was spent in conversation and at five-thirty, a delicious lunch was served.

Miss Helen Berg, spend a few days visiting friends and relatives at Fordville, North Dakota, during the Easter vacation.

"Popcorn Jack" Brendecka last week moved his popcorn wagon from its former location on Second Street and LaBree Ave. to a location between Rolland's and the Red Owl grocery stores. This, he believes will be a more desirable location.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Erickson are the proud parents of a baby boy, born to them Saturday morning.

Mrs. Jennie Erickson, who has been visiting at the home of her brother, Wm. Borren of Minneapolis departed recently for an extended stay in California.

Alfred Stenberg and Miss Inga Stenberg visited at Fargo last week.

Mrs. Helmer Halland and daughter Judith returned from Minneapolis Friday after a short visit.

Math Barzen of Minneapolis visited and attended to business matters in the city over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Johnson and Martin Stenberg left for Minneapolis Saturday being called by the illness of Mrs. H. F. Erickson, mother of Mrs. Stenberg and Mrs. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Brumund returned to the city Wednesday after spending the winter months in Florida.

D. P. O'Neal of Minneapolis attended to business matters in the city Saturday.

Mrs. Henry Thoe returned to her home in Pine Creek Sunday after visiting here with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke for the past week.

Mrs. V. F. Roharge and daughter Dorothy returned from Minneapolis Friday after a short visit there.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Pratt will leave this evening for Minneapolis where Mrs. Pratt will visit while Mr. Pratt makes a business trip to points in Illinois.

Miss Alpha Bishop and Mrs. M. H. Oakes, the former a school teacher at Park Ridge and the latter a resident of Chicago, left for their respective points this week after spending a week here visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Bishop.

Mrs. C. H. Jung returned home on Saturday after a weeks visit with relatives in Minneapolis and Waseca. She was accompanied on the trip by her son Loren.

Mrs. Della Zeh visited at the home of her son Ernest Zeh at Grand Forks on Sunday.

Arnie Solem, formerly editor of the Forum and now assistant to Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the N. R. S. visited and attended to business matters in the city last week.

Mrs. Augusta Anderson has returned to her teaching duties at Oklee after spending the Easter holidays visiting with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke.

Mrs. G. H. Frissell and daughter Georgia left for Minneapolis Tuesday evening where they will attend the funeral of Millard Fillmore formerly of this city.

D. A. Kohlstrand of Highlanding was in the city on business today.

Jack Pahlen of Plummer spent Wednesday in the city shopping.

Fred Lorentson attended the farmer-labor convention in Erskine on Saturday.

BOUMANN FLAYS POLITICAL PARTIES; FILES FOR OFFICE

—o—

Ed. C. Boumann, communist organizer from Bagley, Clearwater County was in Thief River Falls last Monday and Tuesday at which time made speeches at meetings of the Workmen's Protective Association of Thief River Falls. Mr. Baumann flayed without faltering, all political parties, office holders, and office seekers at the meetings both nights and on Tuesday night he let it be known that he will file for office against W. E. Day of Clearwater county, for state representative.

Temperature of Stars

By measuring the temperature of the stars, the average temperature of 15 is put at 17,600 degrees.

FILES FOR REELECTION

JUDGE JAMES E. MONTAGUE

Recently appointed to fill the position vacated by the resignation of Judge William Watts has filed as a candidate to succeed himself on the bench. Judge Montague is 57 years of age and has been practicing law in Crookston for 29 years 12 of which he has been county attorney of Polk county.

Thronson's New Location Soon Ready To Occupy

The building formerly occupied by Swift and company is being remoleled and will be occupied by the Thronson Motor company in the near future. The entire east wall is being rebuilt and will be glazed in to provide light and display for show rooms and the office. The building has been partitioned north and south thru the center and the west half will be equipped for an up to date service shop. This part is now being put into use and the office space will be ready for occupancy within another week, Mr. Thronson states. The firm's offices and showroom is temporarily located in the Dahlquist building on Third street.

JUDITH LOCKREM WAS MEMBER OF MOORHEAD TEACHERS COL. HONORARY SOCIETY

—o—

The complete record of Miss Judith Lockrem, who filed for County Superintendent of Schools last week, was not given because of lack of information. Her record is as follows: She has had six years rural teaching experience; she attended one year at Moorhead State Teachers College, While she was at the Teachers College she was elected into the Lambda Phi Sigma, an honorary Educational Faternity.

Community Auction To Be Held on Sat.

The Forum Community Auction which will take place Saturday will be a success if one can go by the number of articles listed at this office. A representative list of many of the articles is printed elsewhere in this issue.

The auction is the outgrowth of many suggestions that we sponsor such an event because it would so help many people get rid of articles that they themselves had no more use for and others needed badly. Auctions of this kind will be held from time to time if enough cooperation is given this, our first attempt.

There are article ranging all the way from Bantam Cocks to flat irons, from electric fans to heaters. If you do not see an article listed that you would be interested in buying, come anyway because there are any number of articles that are listed under miscellaneous and some articles that were brough in after the published list was set up. If you do not want to buy anything, come! You will be welcomed and you might run across an exceptional bargain.

Concordia Choir Impresses Aud.

Singing to an appreciative crowd of people in the municipal auditorium last Friday night the Concordia College Choir gave a good account of themselves and the reputation that preceded them to Thief River Falls.

Prof. H. W. Monson, director of the Choir, showed to the audience just what could be accomplished by a group of that kind with perseverance and practice. The numbers sang by the group were of arrangements that showed a very wide range of accomplishment; the following are the selections which were presented: "The Spirit Also Helpeth Us" by J. S. Bach, "Beautiful Savior" by H. W. Monson, "A Crown of Grace" by Johannes Brahms, "Benedicus Es Domina" by Albert Snow, "Now Sinks the Sun" by Horatio W. Parker, "Jubilate" by Burkhardt, "O Come Let Us Worship" S. Rachmanoff, "Adoration of the Shepherds" arranged by Kurt Schindler, "A Mighty Fortress" by H. W. Monson, "Emitte Spiritum" by Fr. Jos. Schuetky, "O Blest Are They" by Tschaikowsky, and "Hosianna" by Gustav Schreck.

Those who heard the group are of the opinion that the admission price was too small for the class of entertainment which they received that those who missed hearing this College group should have every reason to regret it.

Texaco Oil Station Taken Over by Oscar Davidson

The Texaco Oil Station which is located at the south end of the city on the Red Lake Falls highway, has been taken over by Oscar Davidson; Lester Foster, former propieter, has gone into the horse business exclusively in partnership with Mr. Shaw.

Mr. Davidson invites all to come in to buy gasoline and oils and insists that the service will only be the best.

Republicans Choose Del. to State Meet

The county convention of the Republican party was held last Friday afternoon in the court house in this city. The meeting was called to order by Theadore Quale, chairman of the county organization, at about 2:30 with about 20 delegates present.

In a letter which was read by Mr. Quale that was received from the Pre-Convention committee of the Republican party the following points of interest were mentioned: If the Farmer-Labor party gets into power their intention is to put their program into effect immediately; The Parole Commissioner and the Administration were directly responsible for the crime situation in the state of Minnesota; that the cost of state government has increased tax levies almost twice in the last two years.

The resolutions commitete of the convention brought back the following resolutions for the convention to act on: That the convention go on record as endorsing Stafford King for State Auditor, Mike Holm for secretary of state, Julius Schmall for state tressurer, and Grace Davis for Clerk of Supreme Court. A resolution commending the Republican congressmen for their good judgement and wisdom shown in matters of legislation and in their refusal to be led either to the extreme left or the extreme right in matters of legislation.

Delegates to the state Republican convention to be held in Minneapolis April 13 were then chosen as follows Theodore Quale, Mrs. Tobias Reep, Charles Gahrielson, Charles Lindquist, F. K. Dukes and Mrs. McDonald of Goodridge. Alternatives were also chosen.

Lively Meet Held Mon. by Workmen's Prot. Ass'n

Continued from page one.

tually the cost of the various "alphabetical orders" would fall back on the consumer who, says Mr. Aalbu, are members of your organization. Taxes, the only way in which the government can raise money, must be placed on things that we buy, we are, therefore, the ones who pay for the cost of these various relief works and we should not plan on living under this hand-to-mouth exsistance very long.

Mr. Aalbu further pointed out the necessity of supporting Congressman Lundeen's Unemployment Bill now before Congress. Whenever bill comes up that will benefit men of the working classes then they should use all their power to get that bill passed. He gave an interesting talk on how the legislature works when in session, and told how the unemployment bill that was passed in the house during the last regular session was made useless by the conservative members of the legislature.

Donald Snyder, manager of the National Reemployment Service, was asked to give a short talk on what he thought of the program set up of the situation presented by Mr. Aalbu; Mr. Snyder said he heartily endorsed the methods described by the previous speaker as being the only sane viewpoint that could be taken, and that it only through organization that their ultimate goal could be reached. He further stated that relief should not be ultimate goal but the immediate goal and that he believed that jobs were what the men really wanted and needed not relief.

Junior Class Will Presents 'Skidding' At Auditorium Fri.

"Skidding" a comedy, will be presented by the Junior class of the Lincoln high school at the municipal auditorium Friday, under the direction of Miss Victoria Edberg. There will be a matinee in the afternoon at two-thirty for the benefit of the grade school children and the evening performance will begin at eight o'clock.

The cast is comprised of Dorothy Fowler, Phyllis Norbeck, Corland Dokken, Martha Storholm, Kathleen Monsbroten, Kenneth Brown, Lloyd Bradley, Marvin Lindberg, Jerome Havel and Kendall Gustafson.

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

FOR SALE: 5 room house all modern with double garage. Inquire at 123 Tindolph Ave. So. 53-54-p

CLOSING OUT SALE:—Entire stock of shoes of the Korstad shoe store at the Fairmont Cream Station. 51-17-c

FOR SALE—Bison seed flax.—Peter Amundson, Hazel Minn. 53-2tp

FOR SALE:— 1,000 bushels clean early oats at 40c per bushel.

200 bushels malting barley, no fowl seeds. 60c per bushel.

2 year old Holstein bull, 1 shorthorn bull 1 yr. old both eligible for registry. Andrew Fimrit, Goodridge Rt. 1 1mi. N. 1½ Mi. E. of Highlanding. 1-40-1tp

FOR SALE:— Carload of horses: Goodridge stockyard. Gentle, well broke. Will take cattle at market price. Pay you to see these horses before buying, Tom Belland. 1-25-2tp

WILL BE IN Thief River Falls on April 23 with a carload of Broke horses and mares, Stansberg & Corner. 1-19-1tp

FOR SALE:—Early Ohio and white seed potatoes, good sorted stock. 4 mi. E. 2 mi. S., 1½ mi. E. ½ mi. S., Willie Helgeland, Rt. No. 4 Thief River Falls. 1-1tp

FOUND:—1934 X Minnesota license. plate. Owner may get same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this ad. 1-21 1t

FOR SALE:—Bison seed flax. 4 mi. So. of Hazel, Paul Thyren 1-12-4tp

ELROY R. JOHNSON
Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington Co., Minn.
PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18 1934
Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT. Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

Wood for Boxes and Crates

The manufacture of boxes and crates consumes nearly 14 per cent of all the lumber harvested in this country every year. Fiber containers also take a considerable share of the United States wood crop, for 7 per cent of the wood pulp produced goes into this product.

Aristocrotic Principles

It is said of revolutions such as the great French revolution which closed the Eighteenth century, that it was rather a violent and mechanical inversion of aristocratic principles than a new interpretation of life. Starting from large generalities, such as "the rights of man," "liberty, equality and fraternity," rather than from the facts of humanity as observed with an open mind, if all men were not equal, then the taller ones must be shortened accordingly, and the guillotine was a practical syllogism.

Houses of Gold

In recent years improved methods of gold mining have made it possible to extract the metal from ore which formerly was considered too poor to be profitable. Guanajuato, a Mexican town, was built with earth taken from the workings during an early gold rush. Years later a man was demolishing one of the houses and realized that the walls contained gold in sufficient quantities to be extracted with profit. The news spread, and before long every house in the town had been knocked down by eager owners for sale to a prospective company.

The American veteran is a cross-section of American life—those men who bleed in time of war, and suffer in time of economic distress. The so-called Economy League and other enemies of the soldiers are becoming worried about the Senate vote on the Bonus.

Sons of Norway Hall
THE
Borgen Players
Presenting
"Sinners and Hypocrits"
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18

FORD 1934 V-8
"The Car Without a Price Class"
There is considerable meaning in that phrase. If you are planning on a new car be sure you learn about the NEW FORD V-8 for 1934. America's fastest selling car.
Prices Delivered Thief River Falls
complete with all accessories, gas, oil and etc.,
112 Inch Wheel Base Standard Coupe $653.03
112 Inch Wheel Base Standard Tudor $673.72
112 Inch Wheel Base Standard Sedan $724.93
Additional for Deluxe Models which include safety glass thruout and many refinements $40.00
A demonstration means no obligetion.
LUND and TUNBERG
Your Ford Dealers
"The Home of Better Service"
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Painter
Interior Exterior
109 Main Avenue S.
Phone 752

Adam Zapple
TO THE RESCUE
By JACK ROMER
OH MISTER
AH, MY PRETTY MAIDEN, WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU?
MISTER WILL YOU PLEASE OPEN THIS DOOR FOR ME?
THERE YOU ARE. BUT PRAY TELL MY PRETTY LASS, WHY COULDN'T YOU OPEN THE DOOR YOURSELF?
BECAUSE—
—THE PAINT ISN'T DRY YET!

Historical Society

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 2 — OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY APRIL 19, 1934

$15,000 GRANT IS DEFINITELY LOST TO CITY

Failure to Execute the Necessary Grant Agreement Cause of Loss

An announcement from Washington made by Secretary Ickes Tuesday stated that the city of Thief River Falls had definately lost the $15,000 grant that had been alloted to them last summer when the former city council had applied for PWA funds to modernize the municipal power plant and water pumping equipment. This sum was to have covered 30 per cent of the construction costs of labor and material used on the job.

The grant was disallowed because "the city has refused to do anything further since applying for and receiving the allotment, despite repeated efforts made by PWA to get the city to execute the necessary grant agreement." Secretary Ickes stated.

Farther action was prohibited because of an injunction filed against the former council which prohibited them from going on and filling the necessary stipulations of the grant. As it was deemed unnecessary to add any other equipment to the local plant by the present city council the grant was allowed to be disqualified.

Last Thursday a grant of $4,800 to be applied to a proposed $15000 improvement on the city water and light department was approved by the federal public works administration according to word received from W. N. Carey of St. Paul, state PWA engineer. This grant was applied for by the city council last January 2nd, but it has not as yet taken any definate steps to put these improvements into effect.

POLITICIANS TOLD TO KEEP OUT OF WPA'S MEETINGS

President Says Politics Would Disrupt the Plans of the Organization

Because of the danger of the Workmen's Protective association becoming a political organization, the chairman, Mr. Battleson has stated that political arguments would no longer be tolerated at their meetings. He urged that the members of the organization should strive to keep the good-will of the city and county administration and not jump from one side of the fence to the other.'

W. Douville suggested that they go on record as endorsing a resolution that 54 hours a week of relief work was not enough to keep a man and his family from hardship and that they demand at least 30 hours a week four weeks a month of relief work. The WPA passed such a resolution and are sending a copy to Governor Olson and the Minnesota members of Congress.

Mr. Douville asked the organization for their endorement for a job as Poor Relief Overseer for the state, stating that such a job could be safely trusted to a man who cannot be bought off. "I have a steady job and I can always go back to work on that job should I incur the wrath of some higher up that tries to buy me off and fails," Mr. Douville stated.

Immediately after the meeting was adjourned a second meeting was organized extemporaniously in which the communist party representative Mr. Bouman of Bagley was very evident, he talked and pleaded with the men of the crowd to organize into a group and put on mass demonstrations stating that it was the only way to get what they wanted. An opponent of Mr. Bouman's argument stated that it was a sure way to get their heads "busted" and that the only way to get a decent and fair standard of living was to support a party that took a definite stand on political questions that would be of some lasting benefit to the organization and to the workers.

SEVEN FILE FOR CO. OFFICES THIS WK.

Aspirants for county offices have been becoming more numerous the past week according to a checkup made today. Seven new names have been added to the list.

Those who filed are as follows: H. L. Fowler, county auditor, who proved that he is not superistitious by filing on Friday the 13; he filed for reelection as auditor. Woodrow Wilson, of River Falls township, Emma Satre of Rocksbury and Albert Poppenhagen of Thief River Falls all filed for the office of Superintendent of Schools. John Gullingsrud, county treasurer filed for reelection and so did Sheriff Ole Ihle and Fred D. Lorentson, Register of Deeds.

Judge James E. Montague of Crookston spent today in this city on business.

Russell Nelson of Crosby spent a few days here this week visiting with his mother.

Pennington County Students Win Honors at N. W. School

The winter term grades just released by Registrar J. W. Milnar of the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston disclose that many students from Pennington county have outstanding scholastic records. Students making the coveted honor roll include, Harold Nabben, Goodridge; Ray Parnow, Erie, Morris Engelstad, Laura Hansen and Irene Holst of Thief River Falls; Clarence and James Weckwerth, Hazel. The following students made the high scolarship lists: Chester Larson and Le Roy Peterson, Thief River Falls; Olaf Dahlen, Erie.

Butter Naming Contest is Receiving Public Interest

Suggested names for the butter being manufactured by the Thief River Falls Seed House are coming in rapidly according to Mr. Hoel, manager of the plant. To enter this contest all that is required is to buy a pound of this new butter and write your suggestion along with your name on the inside of the carton.

For the best names submitted for this butter there will be a ten dollar cash prize awarded for the person winning first place and a five dollar cash prze for the person sending the second best name. The butter is now on sale at all leading grocery stores of this and surrounding cities, Mr Hoel says.

BIDS CALLED FOR BY CO. BOARD ON 21 MILES OF ROAD

Twelve Miles of Grading and Nine Miles of Graveling Approved Thurs.

The county board took action before adjourning Thursday and called for bids to be opened May 9th on nine miles of graveling and 12.69 miles of grading. The largest project for which bids called for is a 8.5 mile strech of grading on a county aid road about 24 miles east of Highlanding; bids were also called for the grading of county aid road No. 18 extending from the city limits to the golf links, and for the grading of C. A. road No 2 south from Erie. Bids were called on the following graveling projects: At the east end of State Aid Road No. 1, 3.5 miles; four miles in Polk Center from State Aid Road No. 1 to the Red Lake county line; and on State Aid Road No. 21 south from work on S. A. R. No. 1 for 1.5 miles.

Bids will be called for on the grading of County Aid Road No. 23, in Kratka south of the new Trunk highway No. 1 after the surveying has been completed, for four miles and for graveling of the road along the Red Lake-Pennington county line in Black River township, County Aid No. 10, for 3.5 miles, according to Mr Fowler, county auditor.

New Bridge Will Require Enormous Amount of Material; Excavation Started Thursday

Work on the new bridge at the east end of Third Street has started in full swing this week. Work is to be provided for about 60 men working on three shifts of five hours just as soon as the machinery and material has been brought in and set. The past week has been given over to setting up hoists and tool sheds and to the moving in of timbers used in false work construction.

Plans of the bridge show a length of 278' 4½" from face to face of the abuttments and a total roadway length of 315' 9". There will be four piers space 55' 8¼", 55', 55', 55', and 55' 8¼" apart. This is a total of five beam spans. There will be a six foot walk on either side of a thirty-two foot roadway.

There will be no superstructure, the top edge of the railing being the highest part of the bridge except for the ornamental lamp-pasts which are set at regular intervals along both sides of the structure.

As piles are unnecessary under the piers because of the solid hardpan bottom, excavation will be used to keep the peers from sliding, Mr. Michalsky, the superintendent, says A total of 1440 cu. yds. of wet excavation is necessary to so anchor the piers and 80 cu. yds. of dry excavation to set the abuttments.

Material to be used in the construction of the bridge amounts to some very staggering figures. Material includes 1835.8 cu. yds. of grade "A" concrete and 19.1 cu. yds. of grade B; 121,220 pounds of reinforcing steel, 387,500 pounds of structural steel; 1850 pounds of cast iron; 920 pounds of cast bronze; 627 pounds of phosphor bronze; 8 pounds of sheet lead; 18,470 pounds of ornamental iron railing; 150 Sq. ft. of two-ply joint waterproofing 5,400 sq. ft. of surface waterproofing; and an unestimated amount of rip-rap (material used for filling).

Valedictorian and Salutorian Named Wednesday

The valedictorian, salutatorian and the honor roll for the coming graduation exercises of Lincoln high school were named Wednesday of this week. Stella Myrom was named valedictorian with a total of 46 honor points and Marion Sponheim salutatorian, with honor points totaling 38. The senior class honor roll of the highest ranking students of this year's graduating class includes Inga Loken, Douglass Adkins, Evangeline Douville, LeRoy Teslow, Margaret Davis, David Belcher, Hilver Johnson, Walton Myhrum, William Korstad and Robert Chommie.

The Commencement exercises will be held June first with the Misses Myrom and Sponheim representing the Lincoln high school graduating class with the valedictory and salutatory addresses.

Eggs Sold for Market Should be Grade One

According to a letter received by the egg dealers f Thief River Falls from the Department of Dairy and Food of the state of Minnesota, a law passed during the 1921 session of the legislature which provides that all eggs bought in this state shall be bought as number one or number two, must be observed. The dealer in eggs must learn to grade the eggs he buys and pay for them on that basis from now on the letter states.

Grade one eggs are all edible eggs of recent production, clean of shell and sound; the air spaces not exceeding ⅜ of an inch in depth, the yolk visable and mobile, the white reasonably firm and clear. The average weight per dozen shall be 24 ounces and a case of number one eggs shall weigh 44 pounds or more net, the letter states.

Number two eggs are all edible eggs which do not meet the requirements of number one eggs, excepting leakers. This class includes Minnesota trades, Minesota Dirties, Craks and Checks. There is no unclassified grade.

The old custom of buying eggs on the "case count" or current receipts basis was a practice most damaging to quality, payment for eggs bought soley on case count, without regard to quality, says L. H. Brodrick, director of poultry and eggs inspection. offered no incentive to the careful farmer to market good eggs. Quality in eggs begins with production or on the farm. The producer of eggs must

(Continued On Back Page.)

BUSINESS PLACES ORGANIZE TEAMS FOR KITTENBALL

About Ten Teams Will Play in League This Year Says Messenger

Organization of Kitten Ball League has been started in Thief River Falls according to Mr. Messenger, district director of men's recreational activities. According to his plan there will be approximately ten teams entered into the tournament play all of which will represent some local business place. Play will start as soon as the weather permits and the teams are organized Mr. Messenger states.

Plans are also under way to organize a junior baseball league in this city. All boys interested in playing ball should get in touch with Mr. Messenger soon in order to get the organization started as soon as the weather and ground conditions improve.

It has been customary in the past to charge an entrance fee for teams into the league but as there is very little expense connected with ball teams, Mr. Messenger states this plan does not call for any fee to be payed by the entrants. Of course, he goes on to say, there may be some small items of expense but these will not be anywhere near as large as the fees that were charged in the past.

Start lining up your players now because there will soon be a shortage of material to choose from, Mr. Messenger urges.

Nygaard, Former Sheriff Of Norman County, Dies

John T. Nygaard, former sheriff of Norman County and later with the prohibition enforcement department and recently employed by the United States Department of Justice died in Minneapolis April 14.

Funeral services were held at Halstad, Minnesota, Mr. Nygaard's home Tuesday, April 17. Rev. Oscar Holt officiated at the funeral.

John and Ernest Barzen motored to Minneapolis Saturday to attend to business matters, the former expecting to return the first of the week, while the latter plans to travel thru Wisconsin.

Farmer-Labor Meeting Friday at Court House

Helmer Halland, secretary of the local Farmer-Labor club, announced today that there would be a meeting in the court house Friday evening, April 20th, All members are urged to be present as important matters are to be taken up.

Roosevelt Declares He Will Veto Frazier Bill

WASHINGTON.— Speaker Rainey told newspaper men he was authorized by President Roosevelt to say the Executive would not approve the Frozier-Lebke bill for refinancing farm mortgages.

Signatures are being obtained to a petition to force the bill out of committee.

When the petition had come within nine of the required 143 signatures Speaker Henry T. Rainey and his lieutenant prompted withdrawals which reduced the total number of signatures to 133.

Rainey said he received his authorization from the White House to make the President's position clear.

The bill contemplates government issuance of securities for refinancing farm mortgages at 1½ per cent on principal and 1½ per cent on interest.

Friends of the measure say they will get the necessary signatures and hope to pass the bill over a Presidential veto.

Assessors Will Meet in Co. Court House Friday

All assessors from Pennington county will meet at the court house Friday morning, according to County Auditor Fowler. A representative of the Minnesota tax commission will be set at the meeting to discuss tax assessments of real and personal property which will begin May first.

An explanation of the method of assessing homesteads under the new law which was upheld in the Minnesota Supreme court last week by the state representative will prove to be of much value and interest to the assessors of this county Mr. Fowler says.

The meeting will be held in the court rooms and is called at ten o'clock; this meeting will be open to anyone who wishes to attend, Mr. Fowler states.

NRS Show Increase in Private Placements

Private placements through the NRS office has been steadily increasing since the first of April according to Howard Davidson, assistant manager of the local office. Since the first of the month there have been 136 placements made in this district of which thirty-five were placed in this city. Many of these are seasonal jobs but it is encouraging to note there is an increase in permanent jobs being filled, Mr. Davidson says. As good high class workers are always in demand, Davidson says. those who have some special ability and are anxious to get werk should be sure to register and keep their registrotion cards up to date.

City Mail Service to be Re-instated After May 1

Due to increased postal revenue and better business conditions the regular postal service which has been gradually curtailed since the first of the year will be installed again. Payless furloughs and service curtailments will not be in effect for the rest of the fiscal year after May 1st, according to word received by Postmaster Anderson from Postmaster-General J. A. Farley.

65th District F-L Convention Endorses Harris for Senate

Odd Fellows Will Hold Anniversary Service

The Odd Fellow anniversary services will be held this year on Sunday Evening April 22, 1934. 7:45 according to Adolph Eklund. All Odd Fellows and Rebekkahs are urged to attend. The members will meet at the lodge room at 7:00 P. M. and march in body to the Community Church where services will be held.

ENDORSED FOR STATE SENATOR

PAUL A. HARRIS

Who was endorsed as the Farmer-Labor candidate for the State Senate at the Oklee convention last Sunday was born and raised on a farm in Blue Earth county. After becoming

(Continued On Back Page.)

More Than 75 Different Groups Enter in Contest

The district music committee met at Crookston on Wednesday afternoon, of last week to make final arrangements for the district contest to be held in the new auditorium Saturday April 21, according to a statement by Morris Bye, superintendent of city schools.

The order of appearance of each group was determined by lot. Any entries after this date are to be given the last position in each class entered. There are more than 75 different groups entered in the contest so that it will be necessary to start at 8:30 in the morning and continue on schedule the entire day in order to finish in one day, Mr. Bye stated.

Admission prices for the morning and afternoon will be ten cents for all and in the evening the price will be ten cents for children and students and twenty cents for adults. All of the audience will be seated in the balcony, Mr. Bye stated, and the main floor will be reserved for the contestants.

J. T. Welch of State Land Dept. Has Office in City

T. J. Welsh of the Minnesota Conservation Department has established his offices temporarily in the Brummund Hotel. Mr. Welsh was sent here by the conservation department to take care of all state timber and mineral land tracts that do not come under the jurisdiction of the Rural Credits Department, in the counties of this district which include Marshall, Polk, Red Lake, Mahnomen, Norman, Kittson, Rosean and Pennington counties.

Dr. F. Melius Christianson Will Present World Famous St. Olaf Choir Sun,, May 6

DIRECTS ST. OLAF CHOIR

F. MELIUS CHRISTIANSON

Over a quarter of a century ago a young Norwegian musician conceived and organized the famous St. Olaf Choir, which will appear in the new municipal auditorium in Thief River Falls on Sunday, May 6, at two o'clock in the afternoon.

Today this man, F. Melius Christiansen, is known to lovers of choral art the world over. Music critics in Berlin, London, New York, Chicago, and countless other cities have hailed the sixty student singers of his choir with the most glowing praise.

Dr. Christiansen insists that the secret of his success is hard work. And the most rabid enthusiasts will agree that this factor has something to do with it. Everyday except Sunday, the young musicians gather in their Gothic stone music building for an arduous rehearsal.

Fundamentals, attacks, releases, breathing, and intonation are stressed. Choir members must be able to sing perfectly in tune, for the Saint Olaf is an a capella organization.

Tickets are now on sale at the Thief River Pharmacy, Lambert's Drug Store, and the Thief River Music Company. Reserved seats are $1, while general admission is 75 and 50 cents.

Mrs. Anna Barzen returned Wednesday from Minneapolis after a visit with relatives and friends for a week.

Rep. Day and Melby are Endorsed for Reelection To the Lower House

District Organization is Set Up To Co-Ordinate Work in Coming Campaign

The 55th Legislative District Farmer-Labor convention was held at Oklee last Sunday with 70 delegates representing three counties and a host of Farmer-Laborites present. Representatives W. E. Day of Bagley and John O. Melby of Oklee were endorsed for reelection and Paul A. Harris of this city was indorsed for the State Senate. All endorsements were unopposed and on motion made and unanimously passed the secretary was instructed to cast the unanimous ballot of the convention for the candidates each in turn.

Arthur Carlson, chairman of the Red Lake county association was elected convention chairman and H. O. Berve of this city was elected convention secretary. A credential committee was immediately selected. As soon as the credential committee had reported the convention proceeded to nominations for endorsements. W. E. Day was first placed in nomination as representative from Clearwater county, a seconding speech followed and there being no further nominations offered, the nominations were closed and the unanimous ballot cast for Mr. Day. Mr. Melby was next nominated as representative from Red Lake county. No opposing nomination was made and the unamimous ballot was cast for Mr. Melby.

Coming to the nomination for State Senate, Mr. Harris was placed in nomination by T. J. Bjerke, seconding speeches were made by R. M. Aalbu, B. Dan Bjorkman, H. O. Berve and A. H. Carlson of Plummer. No further nominations were offered and again the unanimous ballot was cast for nominee.

Short talks were made by the nominees, and addresses delivered by Senator Laura E. Naplin and Thomas Vollom of Erskine.

Resolutions were adopted endorsing the action of the Ninth District Farmer-Labor convention at Erskine and its choice for Congress, R. T. Buckler of Crookston; endorsing M. A. Brattland of Ada for the district judgeship and commending the Farmer-Labor state platform.

A permanent 55th district organization was perfected for the purpose of synchronizing the work of the three counties in the coming campaign, R. M. Aalbu of this city being elected district chairman, A. L. Synnes of Bagley was elected secretary and they, with the secretaries of the three county organizations will comprise the 55th district executive committee.

MARTIN NELSON ENDORSED FOR GOV. BY G.O.P.

State Convention Warns Voters Against the Socialistic F-L Platform

With the possibility of fusion with the Demorcratic party still left open, the Republican state convention endorsed a full slate of candidates for the state offices last Friday in Minneapolis. The candidates endorsed for the offices are: Martin Nelson of Austin for Governor; John W. Evans of Montevido for lieutenant-governor; Stafford King for re-election as secretary of state; Julius Schmall for re-election as state treasurer; Oscar Youngdahl of Minneapolis for attorney general; C. J. Laurisch for re-election as railroad and warehouse commissioner; and Grace K. Davis for clerk of the state supreme court.

The Farmer-Labor party was flayed as the converse of Americanism and as champion of communism. It was claimed, by one resolution, that the Farmer-Labor platform, if put into effect, would destroy the small home owner, the farmer, the small business, and our school system. It was urged by the convention that all men and women, regardless of political faith should band together to stamp out this pestilance that threatens to ruin American democracy.

Mrs. L. M. Rolland Honored On 88th Birthday Event

Friends and relatives met at the home of Mrs. L. M. Rolland Sunday in honor of her 88th birthday. Refreshments were served and the center of the table was adorned with a three layer cake with 88 candles.

Mrs. Rolland is one of the old pioneers of this part of Minnesota, coming here when Crookston was just a trading post and Thief River Falls and Red Lake Falls were not even post offices.

Mrs. Rolland has recently gone thru a siege of illness but has recovered sufficiently to be about again.

N. D. GOVERNOR INDICTED ON DEAL

Gov. Langer and Eight Others to Stand Trial on Job Levy Charges.

Fargo, N. D.—The federal government ordered nine persons, including the state's chief executive, Governor William Langer, to stand trial on charges of forcing political contributions from federal employes in the state. Indictments were returned as the climax to a week's session of a federal grand jury here, preceding which federal agents had worked for weeks gathering evidence.

Besides Langer, those indicted were Oscar Chaput, business manager of the Leader for which employes were solicited for five per cent of their wages, the money going for "subscriptions" to the paper; State Senator Oscar Erickson of Kidder county, listed as "publisher" of the Leader; State Highway Commissioner Frank A. Vogel; R. A. Kinzer and Joseph A. Kinzer, his son; Paul J. Yeater, and G. A. Hample of the highway department.

Harold McDonald of Bismarck, who went over the state soliciting subscriptions to The Leader, Governor Wm. Langer's administration weekly, and who first broke into print when he was tossed into a water-filled coulee at the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks by students when he attempted to work among university employes, was also held.

Federal officials indicated the investigation would be made when they recently removed Governor Langer as head of federal relief activities in North Dakota, charging relief workers had been forced to contribute to the support of The Leader. The governor denied the charges.

P. W. Lanier, district attorney here, issued only a brief announcement naming the indicted persons and saying two conspiracy indictments were returned against the defendants, one charging them with violating the law prohibiting one federal employe from soliciting funds from another federal employe for political purposes, and the other charging conspiracy to interfere with proper administration of an act of congress. The conspiracy charges carry a penalty of not more than two years in the federal penitentiary, or a fine not to exceed $10,000 or both.

The district attorney announced it will be the purpose of his office to have the cases ready for trial not later than the latter part of May. Until after his trial Governor Langer will continue to hold office. In the event he is convicted of the felony, it would deny him the right to hold public office, his citizenship and other rights being revoked.

Foshay, Henley Told To Begin Terms

St. Louis—Wilbur B. Foshay and H. H. Henley, heads of the Foshay enterprises which collapsed in November, 1929, were ordered by the United States circuit court of appeals here to surrender and start serving 15-year prison sentences. Both were convicted in federal court in Minneapolis of using the mails to defraud, and were ordered sent to the federal penitentiary at Leavenworth. Their appeals to higher courts were unsuccessful. Both Foshay and Henley reported to the U. S. marshal at Minneapolis to be sent to Leavenworth.

$255,000,000 Has Been Spent for CCC

Washington — President Roosevelt was told that $255,000,000 was spent in giving empoyment to 600,000 young men during the first year of the civilian conservation corps. Robert Fechner, director of emergency conservation work, reported to the chief executive that 310,000 would still be in the forest camps at the end of April. Funds have been appropriated to continue the program for another six months.

Shoemaker Ruled in Default in Suit

Washington—Justice Jennings Bailey of the District of Columbia Supreme Court handed down a verdict by default against representative F. H. Shoemaker of Minnesota in the $100,000 damage suit filed against him by Charles Newman, taxi driver. Newman charges the representative with assaulting him. A criminal action is awaiting retrial.

Insull on Way Back to Chicago, Ill.

Istanbul—Samuel Insull, Sr., started on his long, involuntary journey back to the United States from a Turkish jail. He was removed under guard from the Istanbul house of detention and taken to Smyrna where he was placed on board the S. S. Exilona for the U. S.

Washington's Cherry Trees in Bloom.

Washington—The national capital's famous Japanese cherry trees burst into full bloom and 250,000 men, women and children, nearly half of them out-of-town visitors, trooped to the tidal basin to feast their eyes upon the scene of beauty.

Baby has Twentieth Blood Transfusion

Monrovia, Calif.—Because her body can't produce the necessary red corpuscles to keep her alive, one-year old Patricia O'Boyle will receive her twentieth blood transfusion here this week at a hospital.

Sioux Falls Mayor 26 Years to Quit.

Sioux Falls, S. D.—George Burnside, 75, mayor of Sioux Falls for 26 years and a city official for 40 years, will retire from office May 1. Asked what he intended to do, he replied, "just loaf."

Forum $1.00 per year

800 DAIRYMEN MET AT UNIVERSITY FARM

About 800 dairymen from all parts of Minnesota and the two Dakotas met with officials of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration at University Farm, St. Paul, April 6 and 7 to discuss measures for the dairy industry.

The Administration's proposed dairy reduction program was the chief topic of discussion, but a plan proposed by John Brandt, President and general manager of the Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., and a program advocated by the National Milk Producers' Federation also were aired.

Speakers for the administration plan were A. H. Lauterbach, chief of the AAA dairy section and O. M. Reed and A. B. Nystrom of the Bureau of Dairy Industy. Dean W. C. Coffey of the University of Minnesota Department of Agriculture presided.

Mr. Lauterbach said that the proposed dairy reduction plan was the best the administration had been able to devise under the authority of the Agricultural Adjustment Act. Before other plans may be adopted, he said, it will be necessary either to make them conform to this act or get Congress to pass new legislation. He voiced the opinion that there is still opportunity during the present session of Congress to amend the Agricultural Adjustment Act or pass new dairy relief legislation.

"The most urgent need," he said, "is for dairymen to concentrate on one plan and, if additional legislation is necessary, present a united front to get it enacted."

Mr. Reed pointed out that milk production reached record heights in the summer and fall of 1933 and with the drop in consumer purchasing power, prices fell disastrously. Because of high grain prices, production has fallen so much in recent months that now, by checking volume about at present levels, and avoiding the flush production of which the industry is capable, a balance may be restored. This, he said, would involve reducing production at least 10 per cent below the high levels of 1932 and 1933, but would not lower materially the volume of recent months.

"It is easy to conceive a situation in which all of the milk produced might move into consumptive channels," he said, "but at prices so low that the dairymen could not continue in business."

Mr. Nystrom urged a change from heavy grain feeding to the use of good pasturage and high quality roughage as a means of reducing dairy production costs and curtailing production. He also advocated intelligent culling of low producing and diseased cows from the herds, the vealing of calves from all except the best dams, a delay in the time of breeding heifers, and the use of more dairy products on the farm as means of curtailing commercial dairy output.

Mr. Brant advocated setting a minimum price on all agricultural staples and removing surplus products from the domestic market by means of a government pool, to be financed at the outset by the issuance of two billion dollars in paper money, which would be replenished, however, by the proceeds of an equalization fee levied on the value of the products benefited. From this pool, products would be drawn to feed the needy, manufacture into industrial products, and export to foreign markets. The retirement from production of marginal and submarginal lands and, if necessary, of more productive lands with proceeds of the equalization fee would also play an important part inthis program, he said.

Mr. Reed's criticism of this plan was directed chiefly at its export provision to remove marginal and submarginal lands from cultivation, and the fact that it does not conform to existing legislation.

"Plans for surplus removal, equalization fees, and forced exports," he said, "would require new legislation. The Agricultural Adjustment Administration is primarily interested in working out some proposals which could be put into effect promptly, without further congressional action.'

W. S. Moscrip, president of the Twin City Milk Producers' Association reviewed the relief program advocated by the National Milk Producers' Federation, which includes the preservation of the American market for American dairymen; the withdrawal from production of marginal and submarginal lands, and the development of an intensive campaign for the eradication of bovine diseases.

THOMAS URGES NON-PROFIT CONTROL OF RADIO STATIONS

NEW YORK—All broadcasting activities should be conducted by a non-profit making body set up by the government, said Norman Thomas, speaking over station WEVD, on "Radio and Propaganda" last week

Any new or minority ideas, said Thomas, or any genuine discussion of great issues, fares badly on the air because radio is largely commercial. Most of the time is alloted to advertising, and advertisers are not interested in controversial programs which might alienate any section of their possibly buying public.

"Even paid direct radio propaganda," Thomas said, "is not welcome to the companies and their prosepective advertisers."

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
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CATTLE $1.50 ABOVE YEAR AGO DESPITE BIG SUPPLIES

Cattle markets are from $1.25 to $1.50 above a year ago in spite of the fact that total slaughtering of cattle in the United States during the first quarter of the year reveals that 30% increase in the amount of beef has been moved into consumtive channels. Thus states the regular weekly bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association of South St. Paul.

During March alone, 771,224 cattle were slaughtered at Federally inspected packing plants of the country that total having been exceeded but twice since 1915 and being 154,235 head larger that March last year.

More impressive than this, the threemonth total slaughter of 2,835,238 cattle was 537,307 head more than the corresponding total last year. This is an increase of 30% over a year ago and it is the largest total for January to March since 1918 and 1919.

During the past five years total cattle slaughter for the first quarter has been less than two million head.

In spite of this tremendous increase in beef supplies, cattle markets have behaved well. The good showing has been attributed, by some in the trade, to the hog processing tax on pork which has elevated that meat to a position which renders it more favorable for the sale of beef.

CRIPPLED CHILDREN TO RECEIVE VALUABLE HELP

Plans are now underway for the 1934 series of district Christmas Seal Orthopedic Clinics for crippled children and deformed childrent conducted annually by the Minnesota Public Health Association and co-operating agencies.

Clinics already scheduled for the summer and fall include Brainard, Crookston, MacIntosh, Fergus Falls, Thief River Falls and Bemidji. Surveys to locate the crippled children in extensive districts surrounding these cities are now in progress. Several additional clinics in other districts are also to be arranged.

Minnesota's plan for orthopedic clinics is remarkable in that it makes available to the physically handicapped in remote districts a variety of important services. The clinics bring to the crippled child and adult an opportunity for:

Medical examination by a specialist in the diagnosis and treatment of deformities, in consultation with the family physician, if there is one.

Advice as to the possibilities for improvement or correction of the condition.

An interview with a representative of the Gillette State Hospital for Crippled Children concerning opportunities for treatment.

An interview with members of the division of re-education, Minnesota Department of Education, regarding vocational training, suitable employment and transportation aid to school.

Approximately 400 physically handicapped persons took advantage of the eight orthopedic clinics held in 1933, according to the report of the Minnesota Public Health Association. Of these 47 have entered Gillette State Hospital, and 120 others have received orthopedic aids, such as braces and shoes. As a result of these clinics 39 persons have been placed under vocational training and arrangements were made for transportation aid from the state for 29 children unable to walk to school.

Collisions at Sea

Collisions between ships at sea occur more frequently than is generally imagined. Twenty-three per cent of the 104 major shipping disasters during the last 50 years, and 23 per cent of the lives lost in accidents at sea have been caused by vessels running into one another.—Collier's Weekly.

COMMUNIST FORGERY BARED IN ACCUSING KARL SEVERING

BERLIN—Karl Severing, formerly Minister of Interior for Prussia, has denied that his memoirs contain a single sentence like those quoted in recent stories saying that he was publishing a broshure entitled "My Road to Hitler."

The source of this story has been traced to the Communist Volkzeitung, published in Saar, which printed a lead article supposedly by Severing, made up of quotations from his former writings in the midst of which the paper had inserted copy of its own. To avoid the libel laws, the paper printed in fine type in another part of the paper a statement that "the alleged abstract from Karl Severing's new book appearing in this issue was originated in our office.

GARDENERS WARNED OF LOCKJAW DANGER

New studies in the effectiveness of the anti-tetanus serum in the treatment of acute tetanus—the dreaded "lockjaw"—have shown conclusively that it is very much easier to prevent the disease than it is to cure it.

Todays bulletin from physicians of Minnesota State Medical Association calls the attention to gardners in particular who will soon be digging in freshly fertilized soil in which the tetanus germ is constantly present of the importance of looking after punture wounds immediately, especially when dirt and foreign bodies may be thrust deep into the tissues.

These are the wounds that made ideal soil for the development of tetanus poison, according to the bulletin. The tetanus germ is an anaerobe, that is it grows only in the absence of oxygen and thrives in deep airless wounds made up of necrotic or unhealthy tissue. Thus it requires a damaged tissue of a deep wound caused by a foreign body in which to manufacture its poisons.

Every punture wound should be reported to a doctor so that anti-tetanus serum can be given before any symptoms of tetanus poisoning have developed.

Lockjaw may appear in less than five days or after ten days or longer To be safe, the serum should be administered immediately.

"As a preventive measure, anti-tetanus serum is not surpassed in effectiveness by any preventive serum known to medical treatment," says the bulletin. For proof, its effectiveness in preventing lockjaw among soldiers in the World War is cited As a treatment after symptoms set in, it is far less effective and the mortality from tetanus is still very high.

COMPANY THREATENS USE OF ARMS IN CAMPBELL STRIKE

CAMDEN, N. J.—Twenty-two employees of the Cambell Soup Company have been sworn in by Mayor Stewart as special officers, and applications have been received from more employees for permission to carry firearms, in what the company calls "armed defense" against the 2,000 striking employees.

The employees are out protesting against an average wage scale varying from $11 to $16 a week and against recent attepts of the Company to set up industrial unions.

The Camden area is now the scene of three large strikes, The Radio Condensor employees are out demanding an increase from 32c to 50c an hour. The employees of the New York Shipbuilding Company have been out since March 27.

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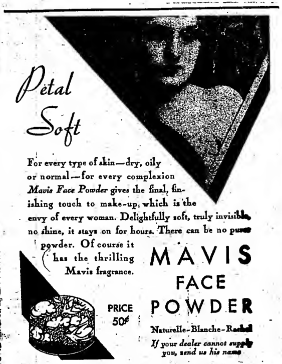

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The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaignand everyone interested in the political developmentsinthe state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

**On Sale at
Thief River Pharmacy,
Hamilton's and The Forum
Price 25c**

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—The first barge tow of the season arrived in the Twin Cities, making schedule time from St. Louis. It returned with a load.

St. Paul—The Minnesota state executive council appropriated $1,050,000 to be used for further drouth, direct and work relief in the state.

Granite Falls—Seventy-six veterinarians are testing cattle of Medicine county for tuberculosis. Their work will include testing of 40,800 head.

St. Cloud—A new saving of $4,563.49 was effected by the Stearns county commissioners when they placed all officers in the court house on a strict salary basis.

St. Paul—Eugene Green, confessed gunman and suspected member of the Dillinger gang, died at Ancker hospital. He was shot down recently by federal men.

Holt—Twelve sheep were killed on the O. H. Nohre farm near here by a pack of roaming dogs. Last fall 13 sheep were killed in similar manner on the same farm.

Windom—Approximately $8,000 on Windom's bonded indebtedness was paid the last year leaving a net indebtedness of $40,000 in excess of actual cash on hand.

St. Paul—Minnesota motorists paid $11,326,991.37 in gasoline taxes in 1933, George Griffith, state oil inspector, revealed in his annual report. The amount is slightly below the 1932 total.

Duluth—An aerial survey of 2,830 square miles of Superior national forest will be made his spring, E. W. Tinker, regional forester, announced. Drainage maps will be made from the survey.

Austin—Martin A. Nelson, indorsed as caniddate for governor by the Minnesota Republican convention, has been practicing law here for 15 years. He is married and has a son, 11, and a daughter, 8.

New Prague—Fire destroyed the new Prague theater with loss of $25,000. The blaze for a time threatened to spread to other buildings. Fire departments from Montgomery and Jordan were called.

Mankato—Dr. C. B. L. Boman, Swedish Ltuheran minister for 60 years, died at Duluth, where he had been visiting a son, Dr. Paul G. Boman. He was 84 years old. Dr. Bomna was well-known in Minnesota.

Beaver Creek—An overalled bandit, wearing a mask, waylaid Henry W. Peters, cashier of the Beaver Creek State Bank, when he opened the institution, terrorized two other persons who appeared later, and escaped with $3,000.

Pine ICty—A district court jury convicted Walter Kent, Kanabec county farmer, of second degree murder in the slaying last December of Tony Masolionis, Norwood farm hand, and acquited Arthur Kent, a brother. Both were tried on first degree murder charges.

Stillwater—The state won a sweeping victory before the house committee on banking and currency in Washington when that body voted to approve giving states the right to tax national banks on the same basis as state banks, state Senator George Sullivan lead the argument and was supported by Attorney General Peterson. Sullivan is a local man.

St. Paul—Evelyn Frechette, one of John Dillinger's girl friends, is under $60,000 bond in Chicago to assure her appearance April 23 at a hearing on her removal to St. Paul to face a charge of aiding the notorious killer's escape when he was cornered in a St. Paul apartment by federal officers. She remained silent in court, but her attorney announced she would fight removal.

Minneapolis—Throwing the door wide open for a fusion with the Democrats this year, Minnesota Republicans completed preparations for the oncoming political battle by inviting the entire state to join in the fight on Socialist proposals of the Farmer-Labor party. The groundwork for the campaign was laid by more than 1,000 delegates who worked harmoniously at the municipal auditorium.

Minneapolis—Worried to the point of insanity by financial reverses, I. J. Frendenfeld, an insurance broker, killed his wife, three children and his mother-in-law, and then turned his pistol upon himself. Police found a note from Freudenfeld pinned to a chiffonier. The dead are Mr. and Mrs. Frendenfeld; Janet, 14 years old; Carol, 11; Richard, 8, and Mrs. Cora DeHaven, Mrs. Frendenfeld's mother.

St. Paul—A federal grant of $2,249,000 to be used in April for relief operations was approved in Washington by Harry L. Hopkins, federal relief administrator. Mr. Hopkins said that, of the total April grant, $1,500,000 will be used for relief operations, including $7,350 for re-employment service, $700,000 for drouth relief, $12,000 for care of transients and $37,000 for the educational program covering March.

New Ulm—Net profits of $22,633 were shown for the municipal electric plant here by a report of a public accountant at the close of the fiscal year. The profit was shown in the face of drastic reductions in rates made during the year.

Eden Prairie—More than 125 residents formed the Minnesota Valley Home Owners' association at the Bloomington township town hall. The purpose of the organization is to protest any condemnation and purchase of land along the river that might interfere with their homes.

The Forum $1.00 per year

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT OPPOSES TAKING OVER ALL TOWNSHIP ROADS

The Minnesota highway department has no connection with the movement to include all county and township roads in the state trunk highway system, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"Statements have been made that the highway department desires to take over all county and township roads," Mr. Elsberg stated. "This is not correct. Highway department revenues from motor vehicle licenses and the gasoline tax are not sufficient for improvement of the present state trunk system of 11,000 miles. To add all town and county roads would increase the trunk system to nearly 100,000 miles which obviously is impractical.

"I do believe that the trunk system should be gradually enlarged to include heavily travelled local roads as the existing system is permanently improved. A large increase in mileage has been made, however, and it is likely to be some time before these additions can be brought up to trunk standards.

"The highway department and the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads are now conducting a road study to provide facts for guidance in the formation of a long term state program of highway improvement. Results of this study will be given to the Citizens Interim Highway Committee which will report to the next session of the legislature."

U. S. PLAN TO BUY PORK PUT LIFE INTO MARKET

Adversely influenced by continued generous receipts of hogs at most of the leading markets, limited outlets for fresh and cured products and general bearishness on the part of packers due to the added burden of the processing tax which has been at its maximum ($2.25 per cwt.) since the first of March, hog prices have tended to sag for the past two weeks. Prices last week dropped to 10 cents below the March low point. However, part of the decline was restored before the end of the week and with a new government hog purchase program going into effect involving the purchase of 60,000 hogs during April 11,645,000 pounds of pork products and 2,500,00 pounds of lard, a stronger market trend for April naturally is the general assumption.

This is the opinion of W. G. Metcalf, at the head of the hog department of the Central Cooperstive Asoication at South St. Paul. Mr. Metcalf pointed out that while government hog purchases at South St. Paul may not be large enough to create a noticeable increase in hidding locally, it will undoubtedly have a beneficial influence on markets generally.

Contrary to general expectations following the pig slaughter campaign last fall receipts of hogs at most markets have held above a year ago. The seven market totals for March was 1,338,226 head or nearly 17,000 greater than for March last year. Total hogs at seven markets for the year to date show an increase of 12% over the corresponding period for 1933.

The government pig and sow slaughter program, however, should be reflected in somewhat of a reduction in supplies from now on. Hog prices at South St. Paul have been hovering around the $4.00 mark, but considering the $2.25 processing tax pork in reality is costing on a basis of $6.25 hogs.

NEW 1934 HIGHWAY MAPS NOW AVAILABLE

Official maps of the enlarged and re-numbered Minnesota state trunk highway system will be available this week, the highway department announced today. Route marking signs on the old trunk system will be changed about May 1 to conform to the numbers shown on the new maps. Maps may be obtained from the Highway department, 1246 University, St. Paul.

"U" BUILDS NEW SPORTS BUILDING WITH PWA MONEY

Work on a large Indoor Sports Building, second of the University of Minnesota's building projects to aid reemployment, will begin this week. Approximately a third of its cost has been provided by the Federal Public Works Administration, as is true also of the second unit of the men's dormitory, now under way.

Two swimming pools, a complete layout of facilities for sport between student terms, as distinguished from intercollegiate teams, classrooms for the coaches and teachers' training course, and offices for all divisions of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics will be provided by the new structure, which will practically complete Minnesota's athletic plant.

The Indoor Sports Building will lie across the open end of Memorial Stadium, facing toward the Stadium playing field.

Floor space on the top floor, which will be of gymnasium type, will be large enough to permit the playing of five basketball games at once between student teams. There will be two swimming pools, one a pool for general use and the other an exhibition pool for use in swimming matches that are to be attended by students and the public. The structure probably will be ready when college reopens next fall.

HOPKINS SAYS RELIEF ROLLS CANNOT BECOME PERMANENT

WASHINGTON— Addressing the annual convention of the American Red Cross, Harry L. Hopkins, relief administrator, said he did not believe that "as a matter of permanent policy" four and a half million persons could continue to be carried on relief rolls.

He advocated unemployment insurance and a broad public works.

CANCER NEVER HEALS OF ITS OWN ACCORD

Medical Science has up to the present not discovered the cause of cancer, but it has shown that many so-called causes are not responsible for cancer, says a bulletin issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota Medical Association today.

Cancer is not caused by water or germs, or by cooking utensils or climate or any certain mode of living. It is not a general constitutional disease that can be cured by medicine or diet. It never gets well of its own accord.

These truths are cited by the committee as part of a campaign for the early recognition and diagnosis of cancer in which the Minnesota State Medical Association is participating with the American Society for the Control of Cancer.

"We know of no way to prevent cancer except to avoid all chronic irritations inside and outside of the body," this committee says.

It is an established fact that cancer often develops at the site of an irritation such as the sore in the mouth that fails to heal because of the presence of a jagged tooth; or the site of a formerly harmless wart or mole that is exposed to rubbing.

We know of no cure for any type of cancer unless it can be discovered early and removed before the cancer cells have a chance to detach themselves from the parent growth and be carried through the blood stream or the lymphatic system to some other part of the body where they set up a new cancer.

Lotions, ointments and massage applied to cancerous sores do not heal them often serve to stir them up to sudden and fatal activity.

Removal by surgery, destruction by radium and x-rays are still the only known methods of cure.

REINER

Mr. and Mrs. O. Stenvik and children were callers at John Coan's home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Even Grimley, John Erickson and Louie Grimlay were in Thief River Falls Saturday.

John Olson's boys were callers at the Halvor Holin home Sunday.

Henry Halvorson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Iverson, Ole Halvorson and John Grimley were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson and Ole Halvorson were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Grimley and son were in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Clarence Grimley, Mr. and Mrs. E. Grimley, Mrs. John Erickson and Mr. and Mrs. Uglem and children were visiting at Albert Arntz home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Miller and son were callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

George Vrva, Ole Olson and Gilbert Vraa were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Walter Sroter has been visiting at the Sigurd home.

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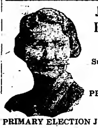

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Let this acclaim be your guide when it comes to buying your new Spring suit! It means you'll get more skillful tailoring, more authentic styling, ——— more genuinely satisfactory service than you have ever known before for so few dollars!

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Thief River FallsForum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
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R. M. Aalhu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Hurris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post offics at Thief River Falis, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

JUST TO KEEP THE RECORDS STRAIHT

There has been a great deal of arguments among the "men on the streets" during the last several days in regard to the NRS set-up and we have heard the statement made that it is under the supervision of the governor; that its personnel is Farmer-Lahor etc.. Incidentally there has been some thoughtless and unfair critism made of the conduct of the office.

With so many people on the verge of despair; with so many unemployed, it is not to he wondered at, if the reeployment office gets a lot of criticism levellel at it. However it is our opinion, that it has heen very well handled. The fact that they can not supply johs for all who want work, can not he laid at their door. It is their function to place people in jobs, hut not to creat the johs.

We ask no credit for the Farmer-Lahor party nor for the Farmer-Lahor administration for any of the merits of the NRS. Neither will we accept any responsihility for shortcomings that it may have. It is a purely national set-up. An outgrowth of the United States Employment Bureau.

When the Roosevelt administration acting under authority granted it under the N. I. R. A., came to set up the NRS in Minnesota it choose Prof. Hollenbeck of the University who had for several years conducted an Employment Stahilization Research Bureau, financed by the Rockerfeller Foundation, as the chief of the NRS in this state, Mr. Hollenheck's experience in the employment research work made him exceptionally well qualified to handle this job. He chocse as his assistant, Dreng Bjornaraa who had heen working with him in the research work. Arnie Solem and Donald Snyder were recommended hy the local NRS committee, by Mr. Bjornaraa and hy Mr. Hollenheck and were appointed to their positions hy Washington. Incidently they are held in very high esteem by the National office, hut Gov. Olson had nothing to do with their appointments. The National Reemployment Service is purely a non-politica' set-up and every effort is being made by the administration and the officials to keep it so. If some of the appointees are Farmer-Lahorities that should not provoke any astonishment in a state where the vast majority of the electorate subscrihe to the Farmer-Lahor political philosophy. Indeed it would be more cause for wonder if some of them were not Farmer-Laborities. Which is all beside the point. What we want to make quite clear is that the NRS is not a Farmer-Lahor hrain child. If it fails to provide work for all and sundry that fact can not be charged against Governor Olson. Not even by the most unfair critics.

WALL STREET STILL AT THE HELM

If any one of us had thought for a time that Roosevelt is the hoss and has the financiers doing the light fantastic to the tune cf his bagpipes, the latest developments in Washington should dillusion us. It is quite evident that Wall street still calls the tunes.

Big Business, speaking thru the National Economy League, demanded the so-called National Economy act. We attended a mass meeting of veterans in the House Chamber in the state Capitol at Saint Paul while this hill was being given consideration (very scant consideration) by Congress, and we heard the Superintendent cf the Veterans' Hospital at Minneapolis state that if the hill was passed it would mean that 1500 patients in his hospital would be thrown out on private and puhlic charity. Nevertheless, the hill passed after President Roosevelt gave his word of honor to Congress that no deserving veteran should suffer. But they have suffered. We have a letter from Congressman Kvale stating tbat the harrowing tales of suffering coming into the offices of the congressmen were soul-searing. We know that only the heroic efforts of the local Legion post and Auxiliary has prevented death from privation and starvation in some cases in this neighhorhood.

The Independent Offices bill was intended to correct some of the worst ahuses of the Economy Act. President Roosevelt vetoed that bill. It is to the credit of Congress that they passed it over his veto in spite of the pressure brought to hear hy the despicahle Big Business controlled press.

Now President Roosevelt has let it be known quite emphatically that he will veto the Frazier bill if Congress passes it. This declaration has caused ten Congressmen who know "their master's voice" to recall their names from the petition which would force the hill ont on the floor of the House for consideration, and greatly diminished the chances of getting action on the bill this term.

This bill is the only legislation heing considred hy this congress that can put the farmers back on their feet and enahle them to retain their farms and homes thru refinancing their mortgages at an interest rate that they can hope to meet. Its inflationary features would revive prices on farm commodities as no "pension for doing nothing" allotments can do. But it would not pay a bonus to Wall Street and therefore Big Business is against it.

The President's action has shaken his popularity in the midwest states to the foundations. If it should pass and he carries out his threat o veto, it will write a definite finis to his political career.

* * *

Editor Schilplin of the St. Cloud Times is so alarmed over the Farmer-Labor platform that he has almost decided to run for governor. He has addressed a letter to the newspaper puhlishers of the state asking them what they think about it. Well, we're willing. If he wants to offer himself up as an offering on the alter of Mammon for the Booze and Boodle gang, far be it from us to discouage him.

* * *

The prize for the weekly wisecrack will have to go the Alderman I. G. Scott of Minneapolis. In his "Skeptic's Column" in Scott's Herald he says; "Headline reads 'Phaender Hits F-L Platform.' He will he a bent Phnender if he keeps on hitting anything as strong and suhstantial as this instrument."

* * *

Everybody is willing to accept dollar hills for anything the have to sell. WHY? Because there is a clause printed on them as follows: "This certificate is receivable for all puhlic dues and when so received may be reissued." Everybody was willing to accept CWA checks. WHY? Because they could he traded for dollar hills. We would suggest that "Uncle" issue some more CWA checks that can be traded for dollar hills. But next time let the honds lay in the treasury instead of heing handed to Wall Street to collect interest on.

FARM AND MARKET

By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

Our annual Vitamin D bulletin will he ready for distrihution within the next few weeks, this bulletin is issued hy ths Minnesota Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food as an aid to poultry raisers and farmers. Our feed department has made over 50 exhaustive tests with various vitamin D carriers during the past years. The results of these tests will he published in the bulletin.

The research work involved auch vitamin D. products as cod liver oil, cod liver cake meal, hurhot liver oil, sardine oil, irradiated yeast products, and other materials. In addition, the seven methods now used for measuring vitamin D potency havs been standsrdized into one table. Farmers and poultry raisers who received the hulletin in other years will be mailed this years' copy without request. Others should write the department for their copy.

While our work in vitamin eperiments deals only animal feeds, it is important to note the marvelous headway that is heing made with vitamins in connection with human health. Science has discovered six distinct vitamins and has been ahle to determine the relationship of each to diseases of the hody, and in some instances the mind. At the present time the vitamin is more or less a mystery in relation to its physical properties; yet, just recently an eastern scientist isolation vitamin B. It is only a few years ago that the vitamins were unknown. What lies ahead in the way of development is a matter of conjecture. With the isolation of the vitamins, possibly scientists have discovered the "Fountain of Youth."

However, we know the value of vitamin D in feeding poultry and hogs. Our contrihution to that phase of science is a valuable one. Poultry raisers and farmers should get our Vitamin D hulletin, credit ofr which must be given to our able chemists, H. O. Halvorson and L. L. Lachat.

WEEKLY WSHINGTON LETTER

BY
Congressman Ernest Lundeen

POST WAR PROBLEMS REMAIN

It is significant that no one defended our entry into the World War. seventeen years after, on April 6th, 1934, and it is remarkahle that the statements published throughout the nation, of thoss who voted against War, went unchallenged. The figures of Robert M. LaFollette, Charles A. Lindhergh, General R. Sherwood, the last Grand Army Man who served in Congress, Col. Edward C. Little, the most distinguished soldier of ths Spaniah-American War, and other distingulshed soldiers and leaders who voted against war, now begin to loom in history as prophets and men who knew whereof they spoke.

* * * *

FIGHT. FOR. THOSE WHO FOUGHT FOR US

The war is over; yes, hut it is not over for hundreds of thousands of maimed and wounded soldiers. It is not over for our men who failed to get their old jobs back. In Congress, when we are asked to fight for those who fought for us all, we meet another propaganda barrage, vicious and cruel in its language. The war is over; yes, hut it is not over for the oppressed taxpayers; it is not over for fifteen million unemployed, their families and undernourisbed children. The war is still on for our school teachers, our cbildren and our schools now being demobilized to pay war debts.

* * * * *

CONGRESS MAY NOT ADJOURN ON SCEDULED DATE

All this is evidenced by such bills as the Wagner- Lewis Unemployment Bills, the Connery Thirty-hour week Bill, the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, and many other measures, such as the Soldiers Adjusted Service Certificate, and other bills along the lines of the money question. In fact, the legislative hopper is jammed, and it is doubtful whether Congress will adjourn on any scheduled date.

It is quite amusing to read here in Washington headlines, that the Democratic Party is charged with being "Red," Bolshevistic,' Socialistic" and what not. The attack is even extended to the President and his family and his advisors—the so-called "Brain Trust." It includes the government factory which Mrs. Reesevelt proposed to establish in West Virginia. Mrs. Roosevelt replied that she never knew is was Commnnistic to give people a chance to work for a living and support themselves and maintain a home.

* * * * *

"RED SCARE GROWS

All this "Red" attack upon the Democratic Administration should he remembered in connection with the hysteria of attack which is now being hurled at tbe Farmer-Labor Party in Minnesota, and recalls the 1920 campaign when the old parties engaged in their famous "Save the State from Socialism" campaign. In that campaign it is reported that more than five hundred tbousand dollars was expended to save the state for the war makers, the profiteers and propagandists and their political errand-hoys.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Graya

* * * *

HOLD YOUR HORSES

Our contact with others demands daily; courage and resistance against tha temtation to be angry or annoyed.

What automohile driver has not at times become irritated hy the actions of other drivers? Then there is the ons with we associate who persists in soms annoying habit. And, that business transaction with a supposed friend with its evidence of unfair dealing. And that person who tried to put themself "in good" hy putting you "in bad."

In all such eperiences, a temptation to "get even" may present itself as humanly natural and just.

But Christianity suggests that we completely ahandon our hasty, angry or renvengeful atitude and permit Divine Love to manifest from which overcome in a dignified way and radinte a sweet orderliness and considerstion in all we think, say or do.

The Liberal Digest

"AN OUTRAGE," SAYS GOVERNOR OLSON ABOUT FERA CUT IN RELIEF APPROPRIATION

The following article was culled from the columns of the "Farmers Union Herald." The news article is from J. R. Wiggins, Pioneer Press Staff Correspondents and the comment following the news article is hy the editor of the Farmers Union Herald.

WASHINGTON, March 30.—All Minnesota work relief projects of any consequence will have to he abandoned if the state receives from FERA only $800,000 for its April needs, Governor Olson said hera tonight in an interview in which he denounced the adminstration's attitude on relief appropriations as "indefensible" and "an outrage."

Assisting this amount allotted hy FERA would meet only direct relief needs, the Governor said: "I think it an outrage to appropriate a hillion dollars for enlarging the Navy and to fail to make adequate provisions for the needy unemployed."

The 590 million dollars planned for relief purposes, he thought, should be three times greater and he found the position of the administration, in thus limiting its relief hudget, "indefensihle."

Tax on Capitalism Urged

"If we are going to bave this capitalistic system," Mr. Olson said, "I think it would be a fair thing to tax it to create things needed to sustain tbe unemployed."

Comment: We emphatically concur in the above statements hy the Governor of Minnesota. The abandonment of the CWA program of work and wages, and tbe substitution of a subsistence charity dole to the unemployed is hotb economically unsound and morally indefensible.

We have had much to say in this issue of the Herald on this subject, hecause if anything is to he done to make Congress face its responsihility in this matter it must be done now.

Congress bas added $282,000,000 to public employee and pension rolls. It has voted, as Governor Olson pointed out, nearly a hillion dollars to the Navy. The House has voted ot pay ex-soldiers over two billions of dollars, hut Congress has been hlind as a hat to the needs of nearly 10,000,000 heads of families, who are without work and wages.

Our prime duty as editor of this paper is to look after the interests of farmera and plead their needs, hut economie recovery cannot be hrought ahout by helping agriculture alone.

While Congress has hy no means given the farmers all that should be given, the fact must be admited that Congress has been generous with agriculture in comparison with what has been dons for the unemployed, and please remember that the unemployed are consumers of farm products. Anything which destroya this purchasing power injures agriculture

The addition of sugar beats, flax barley, rye and cattle to ths list of basic commoditiea now just about completes the picture for the farmer

The appropriation of $250,000,000 for cattle and dairying added to subsides for wheat, cotton, corn and tohacco, will make the farmers the beneficiaries of mora than a billion dollars in government suhsides.

If the Shipstead bill redefining the basis of parity price, adding taxes, interest and labor is approved, the farmer will havs the way paved for an approach to cost of production. Much of what is to come to the farmer will not be in operation until the crop of 1934 is marketed. The program of relief to agriculture is generons and when made effective on the 1934 crop will vastly change the agricultural picture.

Congress has done nothing for lahor and unemployment which will compare with what has heen done for agriculture.

We wonder if Congress has overlooked the fact that the unemployed have votes. Here in Minnesota the unemployed heads of families number nearly 50,000. Add to them the wives and you have 100,000 votes. Add the relatives who have been helping the unemployed and you have another 50,000, making a grand total of 150,000.

When the votes are cast this fall it may surprise a lot of people to find that Governor Olson and his Socialist platform may prove to be more popular than some of the Twin City newspapers seem to think will be the case

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Don't take beauty at its face value.

* * *

No man ever realized his full potentialities.

* * *

We often do good to salve our consciences.

* * *

Happiness is a state of mind open to everybody.

* * *

Let tomorrow take cara of troubles which may happen.

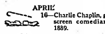
* * *

It takes a finer character to endure prosperity than adversity.

* * *

We reprove faults in others which ara different from our own.

ALMANAC



"If you would earn fame, let not the sun find you in bed."

APRIL

16—Charlie Chaplin, greatest screen comedian, born 1889.

17—Sunbonnets worn with new style bathing suits, 1905.

18—Great earthquake and fire at San Francisco, 1906.

19—Shower of snails covers town of Tiffin, Ohio, 1889.

20—First Russian troops arrive on Western Front, 1916.

21—McGuffey starts his series of famous "readers," 1836.

22—Poison gas is first used in World war, 1915.

IN MEMORIAM

John A. Simpson, President of the Farmers Union,
Died March 14, 1934
By G. R. INGRAM, Pelto, N. D.

He has passed on. Our Peerless Leader—gone
To his reprieve from years of ceaseless toil.
Fallen in battle harness to redeem the homes
And loved ones of the toilers of the soil.
And from the Great Beyond unto the end,
Hark, I seem to hear his soul this message send:

"I am not dead, altho my earthly form has passed
For a short space from eyes of mortal men,
The Torch of Inspiration kindled—burns,
And will inspire their failing hearts again.

"Be ye not downcast . . . . neither be dismayed,
Tho I have fallen . . . , yet I point the way;
Yours the task to follow where I led,
The torch I hand to you to bear today.

And like the voice from Flanders Field' immortal dead,

"If ye break faith with me, I shall not rest.
Take up the cause for which I fought and died.
This sacred cause I leave as my bequest,
My work on earth is done . . for you the task ahead,
This charge I leave to you; to follow where I led."

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

A WARNING FROM MINNEAUOLIS

(St. Paul Daily News)

Unemployed in Minneapolis, estimated to number from 5,000 to 10,000 stormed the city hall Friday and were only quelled hy the police after extraordinary effort.

These men and women demanded resumption of tha CWA, among other things, and left no douht of their serious intentions.

Cessation of the CWA and provision of inadequate fund for RWA and direct relief hefore industry itself is able to ahsorh the idle have brought on this violent reaction.

Men and women provided with work and pay—even in a comparatively amall amount—are not willing to go back to unemployment and in adequate relief handouts.

In a way this protest is t healthy thing. Two years ago many Americans were so sunk in despair that even such a protest would have been impossihle. They hava gotten up their spirit now and, while such a demonstration with destruction in its wake is a terrihle thing to contemplate, it should serve as a warning to those who still hold to the belief that it is possihle to go on in this country with 12,000,000 unemployed and several millions in a state of semistarvation.

There is ahsolutely no excuse for persons starving in a nation which is today plowing under foodstuffs and has its warehouses hursting witb needed commodities.

THE TIME FOR CO-OPERATION

(Red River Valley Times)

There has never been a time when the farm cooperatives of the country were called upon to do more important work than they are doing now—both from the standpoint of the farmer and the consuming public.

It would not he fair to say that the government's farm relief policy bas failed. But it has not produced the henefits that were expected of it six or eight months ago. Prices, when related to the rise in the cost of living, are still low. Surpluses continue to glut an already overhurdened market. Matters have reached tha point where there is talk of declaring agriculture a puhlic utility, under strict governmental domination which would tell every farmer exactly what and how much he could produce every month in the year and give him a permit to do it.

The cooperatives are fighting hard to maintain the farmer's traditional individualism—and at the same time bring him around to policies that are essential to his every economic and social existence. They are striving to reduce surpluses—to stahilize markets—to fight his hattles with interests that oppose oc-operative movement.

They must win out. At this time, especially, they need the loyal help of all farmers and the puhlic. Aggressive action is essential. The cooperatives have the machinery in motion—and they know how to use it to the fullest advantage.

THAT FARMER-LABOR PLATFORM

(Union Advocate)

The Farmer-Labor platform adopted last week has hardly heen approved hefore the St. Paul Dispatch and the Minnespolis Journal put on their usual crying acts over the extreme radicalism of the embattled farmers and lahorers of Minnesota, Both of these very progressive journals appear shocked beyond expression; botb lament the fact that the radicals of the state are still—radical.

No one will deny that the swing was definitely to the left, nor did Governor Olson attempt to conceal the fact that he is more that a mere liberal. He admits he is a radical, and that he has lost patience with those who appear to he willing to allow Time and Tide to right the wrongs of reaction.

It would be ridiculous to presume that anything the Farmer-Labor party night do would ever find favor in the eyes of either the St. Panl Dispatch or the Minneapolis Journal. These two newspapers have been the moutbpieces of reaction for considerahly more than a quarter century. They have defended the policies of rugged individulism so long that they are unable to adjust themselves to the changed order of things. No donbt they still believe Mr. Hoover could have solved the misery of 17,000,000 jobless men and women. No douht they feel that President Roosevelt is a pale pink communist, and that his new deal is applied socialism. It is too much to presume they can see any hope of human salvation in a leader who does not bear the brand of the repuhlican party.

The Farmer-Labor platform admittedly is radical, but it is no less radical than the conditions rugged individulism hrought to a nation which now must admit that people starve because there is too much food, and that millions are impoverished because there is too much money in the vaults of the banks. The wildest schemes ever proposed hy any radical group could not produce a national calamity comparable with the one hrought ahout hy the leadersbip the St. Paul Dispatch and the Minneapolis Journal have always glorified while holding their noses against the realities known to all.

GAS LIGHT AND COMMUNISM

(Farmer-Labor Leader)

Decades ago a Britisher, William Murdoch, proposed lighting the streets of London with gas. The "best minds" of that day, and the newspapera declared that "A madman proposes to light the streets with smoke." After denying that it could be done, the newspapers gave "valid" reasons why it should not be done. Even if it were possihle. Those reasons were:

(1) THEOLOGICAL—As blasphemous, since God divided the light from the darkness.

(2) JUDICIAL—People should not be compelled to pay for gas they do not want.

(3) MEDICAL—The emanations of the night were injurious to health and people would stay out lata and catch a cold.

(4) MORAL—the fear of darkness would vanish and crime would increase.

(5) POLICE—The street lights would frighten horsea and embolden thieves.

(6) ECONOMICAL—Great aums would have to he sent to foreign countries for coal.

On a par with that ignorance is the bogyman that Capitalism raises in connection with the Farmer-Labor platform.

When the people puhlicly own and publicly operate the things that they puhlicly use there will be an eternal stop to panics, unemployment and economic insecurity. But nswspapers and politicians, fighting that forward step, wring their hands declaring that freedom from private monopoly will hring about Communism, regimentation, and red revolution.

There is no more truth in the statement that the Farmer-Labor program will produce any of those things than there was truth in the statement that lighting a city's streets at night would produce an increasa in crime.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs Lloyd Anderson from North Rosewood and Axel Bloom were Sunday visitors at the Emil Mellem home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Olson and family spent Sunday with Mrs. John Rude at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox returned home from Iawa last week where they spent the winter months with relatives. Mrs. A. Hellquist who has been staying at the Knox home this winter is visiting with relatives at Rosewood and vicinity before going to Thief River Falls where she will make her home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox spent Monday at Fisher with their son William Knox and family.

Woodrow, Glenn and Stanley Wilson from St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Mrs. Harry Myrom and Mrs. Chas. Sagmoen entertained the Rindal Ladies Aid Tuesday and a good crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Lappegaard and family from Thief River Falls visited on Sunday at the Ole and Albert Lappegaard homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and family spent Sunday at the Melvin Wood home.

Fred Lorentson from Thief River Falls called at the H. R. Kron home Wednesday.

H. C. Eeklund made a business trip to Erskine Wednesday.

Otto Lappegaard and Mrs. C. A. Ryan from Thief River Falls spent Monday at the Ole Lappegaard home. Rev. O. J. Lundell from Thief River Falls called in this vicinity Sunday also held services in the Mission Church.

Charlotte Wisswell spent Sunday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Miss Lydia Hellquist and Miss E. Erickson from Thief River Falls called on friends in this vicinity Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chss. Sorenson, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eeklund and Ethel Kron attended the auction sale at Martin Petersons near Hazel Tues.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughter Majorie and Marillyn are spending a few days at the H. R. Kron home.

Mrs. Clifford Schantzen from St. Hilaire visited friends and relatives here this week.

Harry Myrom made a business trip to Fargo Tuesday.

Axel Bloom called at the M. E. Johnson home Sunday.

Ed Lian and family have moved to the former Martinson farm and the Charles Wesswell family are moving on to the Lian place known as the Lee farm.

Harry Myrom and family who have resided in Rosewood over the winter and having charge of a confectionary store is moving back on his farm here.

Anton Gulseth visited with his brother Simon Gulseth at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parbst and Laura Ferhagen from Thief River Falls, Mrs. John Meyers from Canada and S. Doty were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson.

BLACK RIVER

Felix Anderson, Hilding and Bill Adolphson called at the Albert Anderson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson of St. Hilaire and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel visited at the Dahlstrom home Saturday afternoon.

Quite a large number of people from this community attended the Public action sale at the Martin J. Peterson home at Hazel Tuesday.

Mr. Albert Andersen, Merriam and Raymond were supper guests at the Felix Anderson home Monday evening.

Mr. Albert Anderson and son Raymond were business callers at the Charley Lindquist home Saturday.

Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys and Ferdie visited at the Albert Anderson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel and Mr. Albert Anderson and daughter Merrian were supper guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Albert Anderson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom returned to their respective homes, Tuesday evening, after visiting for about a week at the home of their sister, Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel.

Word was recieved Monday that Mrs. Ola Johnson of Minneapolis passed away at her home Sunday.

Hilding Adolphson and Raymond Anderson called at the Ed. Moren home Sunday afternoon.

Charley Naplin visited at the V. G. Brink home at St. Hilaire Friday.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. John Norman and son Andrew of St. Hilaire is staying at the M. G. Erickson home this week.

Mr. Emil and Gust Erickson, Mrs. August Scholin and Arnold Johnson, motored to Mineapolis Tuesday to attend the funeral of their sister and Aunt: Mrs. Ole Johnson. They returned home Friday.

Marie and Ferdie Anderson were Shoppers in Thief River Falls and also visited at the Mauritz Brink home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson were over-night guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Thursday night.

Hilding and Bill Adolphson visited at the Felix Anderson home Sunday night.

A large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the Alfred Halstrom home, Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred A. Lorentson, Adeline, Lennert, Donald, and Adrian visited at the Felix Anderson home Sunday.

Miss Gertrud Lockrem spent the weekend at the Alfred Sorvik home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughter Myrlen Motored to Holt Sunday to visit with relatives and friends.

Merriam and Raymond Anderson spent the weekend at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Zinter motored down from Parkers Prairie to visit at the Carl Zinter Sr. and Ed. Timm homes.

Callers at the Willie Randorf home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton son Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Randorf and family, Mrs. Anna Randorf Ferdinand and Milton Wilkin, and Ed Vik.

Rev. and Mrs. Shroeder of Thief River Falls called on Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr. and Mrs. Willie Randorf Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Marie Olson who has been employed at the Willie Randorf home left for her home at Angus Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs .Max Krause daughter Adeline spent Saturday evening at the Carl Zinter Sr. home.

Mrs. Anna Randorf and Birdell Randorf were dinner guests at the George Hanson home on Wednesday.

Louise Wilken spent Sunday evening at her parents home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy son Tim spent Sunday at the T. Wolfgram home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Geske and family of Thief River Falls spent Sunday afternoon at the Albert Geske home.

Those that assisted with putting in the foot bridge across the river by the Riverside School Dist. 54 on Saturday were: Ed Aubol, George Hanson, Roy Randorf, Willie Randorf, Joe King, Ben Lardy, Sig Vik, Ed. Vik, Gust Wilken, T. Wolfgram, Art. Helgesen and Walter Aubol.

BIG BEND

Walter Lendobeja has been busy drilling a well at the Brorby home in Kratka.

Social callers at the Ben Szymanski home last Sunday were Henry Balstad and Hans Johnson and son Marvies.

Mr. Robert Peterson who has been employed at Thief River Falls returned home Saturday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were Hans Johnson and son Maurice and Walter Lendobija.

HAZEL

George Bainbridge was a Thief River Falls visitor Tuesday.

Helon Johnson spent Sunday visiting at the P. Amundson home.

A. Brodine of Thief River Falls was a Wednesday caller at the A. Larson home.

Many local residents attended the funeral for the late Dan T. Whalen at Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson were Thief River Falls shoppers Friday.

Quite a number from this vicinity attended the P. T. A. meeting at St Hilaire Firday evening.

Elmo Swenson was a Thief River Falls visitor Monday.

C. Swanson, B. Palmquist, and Edwin Anderson were Sunday visitors at Wm. Gilbertsons.

H. Jepson was a Thief River Falls caller Thursday .

Cora Helgce is visiting this week at the Paul Roy home at St. Hilaire.

H. Fellman visited at the A. Larson home Sunday.

Geo. Wilson spent the weekend visiting at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy of St. Hilaire visited at the Otto Johnson and Frank Johnson homes Saturday evening.

Willie Ulrich and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich were Sunday visitors at John Fellmans.

Max Wilson came Saturday evening from International Falls to spend the weekend at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson. He leaves Monday morning for points South from Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Corbett were Sunday dinner guests at the Freeman Allen home. They allso celebrated at the birthday anniversaries of Mrs. Allen and son Junior.

Mrs. Ernest Ulrich returned from Angus this week after visiting at the Stark homes the past week

Miss Hattie Dahlstrom, and Mrs. Albert Anderson returned home after visiting at the home of their sister Mrs. Martin Peterson.

A large number of friends were entertained at the F. Johnson home Saturday evening . A fine time was reported

Several young folks were entertained at A. Larsons last Monday evening.

Edil Sparby leaves this week for her home at Grygla, Minnesota after being employed at the A. Larson home since last fall.

Mrs. Gust Erickson returned home Tuesday evening after visiting for some time at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson.

A large Crowd attended the Auction sale at the M. Peterson farm on Tuesday.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mrs. Christ Thompson visited with her brothers, Halvor and Ole Hofto near Wanke, on Friday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson enjoyed the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson.

Carl Clemenson was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Arthur Halvorson was a business caller at Gully on Friday.

Bernhard Stenlie of Wanke, Adolph Hofstad, John Nelson, Jorgen Oftelie and Eddie Arveson were callers at Bj. Bjornaraa's Sunday.

Gertrude, Sanna and Harry Hanson were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Sigurd Bjornaraa, who is a student at the Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls, spent the weekend at his parental home,

John Thorkelson of Trail was a business caller at the Nelson and Johnson box factory on Saturday afternoon.

Albin and Arthur Arveson transacted business at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Arnold Korupp of Erie was a caller at Olaf Nelson's one day last week.

Halvor Sannes was a business caller at Gully on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter, Angeline Ethel of Proctor arrived at the E. H. Oftelie home on Saturday evening. Mrs. Anderson and daughter remained for a two weeks visit while the former returned to his home on Monday.

Miss Irene Tasa spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Tasa. She returned to Thief River Falls on Monday morning.

Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyne Ingeborg of Minneapolis Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Knudson and son Bernhard and Mrs. Bernhard Knudson of Thief River Falls, Amanda and Richard Jepson of Wanke and Mrs. Erick Johnson were dinner guests at the Bj. Bjornaraa home on Sunday.

Several young folks from this locality attended the surprise party at Knute Qualley's on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Jacob Brovold and children Esther, Arnold, Walter and Lloyd were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday. They were accompanied by the Misses Thora and Borghild Bjornaraa, who spent Sunday with the home folks.

Ole Hendrom and son George transacted business at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Rev. V. O. Aaker of Gully visited at the Rev. Sigurd Fladmark and Bj. Bjornaraa homes on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline Ethel visited at B. Bjornaraa's on Sunday evening.

SANDERS

Irene Ortloff who is employed in Thief River Falls spent last weekend at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff.

Herman Zinter of Goodridge was a business caller at the Ed Timm Farm Monday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad, Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson and Norman Olsen were idnner guests at the R. H. Jablinske home last Sunday.

Sophus and Melvin Ness were business callers at the C. H. Swenson home Monday.

Marina and Everett Yonke visited at the Daisy Dale School Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were social callers at Max Krauses Monday evening.

Mrs. Adolph Wold visited with Mrs. Walfred Carlson Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Isabelle Syverson left for Thief River Falls, last Tuesday, where she will receive medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and son Elmer were shoppers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ludvig Johnson is employed at the John Severson home.

Victor Nelson called on Glen Olson Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Tuesday and helped Mrs. Thorstad celebrate her birthday.

Mrs. Freida Meyers was an overnight guest at the R. H. Jablinske home Tuesday.

Dan Syverson called at the Walfred Carlson home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau visited at the Ernest Yonke home Wednesday.

Mrs. Peter Lindquist and children visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bakke, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were supper guests at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

A group of relatives and friends pleasantly surprised, Mrs. Glen Olson at her home on Thursday evening the occassion being her birthday anniversary.. The evening was spent in playing games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske and family, Gordon Olson and family, Albin Peterson, Lawrence Olson, Oscar Mosbeck and Victor Nelson.

Vivian and Evelyn Votova of Thief River Falls were overnight guests of their sister Mrs. Wm. Ristau Friday nite.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, daughter Cleo Frances and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad were visitors at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Thorstad and Family of Thief River Falls were Supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Glen and Norman Olson and Lloyd Severson sawed wood at Victor Nelson's Tuesday.

Mrs. Lester Foster and sons John, Eldon and Duane, Bert Arlington, Jr. of Thief River Falls and Evertt Yonke were visitors at Bert Thorstad's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were visitors at the home of Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr., Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson were shoppers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke were visitors at the Bert Werham home Sunday.

A 4H Club was organized in East Sanders last Wednesday evening when Edna Hovie and Verna Becker of Thief River Falls came out to help organize. The meeting was held in the Sunny Side school District 73. The following officers were elected; Earl Yonke, president; Mervilla Thorstad, vice president; and Everett Yonke, Secretary-Treasurer. The next meeting will be held in the same school May 2nd.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H club held their second meeting of the year at Valhalla on Thursday evening. Several new members joined the club. The following officers were elected for this coming year; President—Earl Engelstad; Vice President —Chester Anderson; Sec.-Treas.— Esther Hetland.

The Rocksbury Community Club held its first meeting of the year on Saturday evening. The following program was given. Two one-act plays by the 4—H. Two selections by LeRoy Johnson. Music and song by the Nordahl brothers. Song by the Stenseth sisters. Music by Nordahl brothers. Community singing lead by Mr. Johnson and Miss Sorkness at the piano.

Miss Eva Harder was pleasantly surprised on Friday evening by the people of the Cheerville school, Dist. 154. The evening was spent in contests and games. Miss Harder was given a remembrance in appreciation of the splendid work she has done as teacher the past three years. The families present were; A. Husby, Hjalmer Kalsnes, Erickson, Carl Finstad, Martin Finstad, Otto Nettelaad, Weiberg, Martin Mathson, Ed. Hauske, Anton Johnson, Iver Iverson and Andrew Arne.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad visited at the Carl Alberg home Sunday afternoon.

GRYGLA

The Grygla P. T. A. held its regular meeting last Wednesday evening. The program consisted of educational reading, musical numbers also a play entitled "The Little Country School" played by some of the P. T. A. members.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson of Warroad Minnesota have established living quarters in part of the vacant rooms in the Community Hospital owing to the shortage of residences in this village.

Alice Salveson is employed at the Drug store.

Mabel Shaley, Alice Peterson and Myrna Miller were business callers at the John Stewart farm last Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Lunde and children left for Shelly, Minnesota last week.

Marvil Grovum entertained a number of her friends on her birthday last Thursday.

Ruth Walle entertained a number of boys and girls in honor of her birthday last Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladland and O. J. Peterson motored to Thief River Falls on business last Monday.

The Grygla boys' and Girls' 4—H Club met at the school house last Saturday afternoon with a big turn out.

Mr. and Mrs. Swanson of Goodridge were visitors at Geving's last Sunday.

BRAY

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at 1:00 o'clock at the house and at 2 at the Black River Church for the late Mrs. Gust Johnson who passed away Wednesday morning at the family home from a short illness of pneumonia. Rev. H. A. Larson officiated at the service and internment was made in the cemetary ajoining the church.

Mrs. Johnson was born September 24th 1860 and was 74 years of age at the time of her death. Besides her husband she is survived by seven children: Andrew who resides in Canada, Earnest of St. Cloud, Mrs. Victor Peterson and Mrs. John Borgan both of Grand Forks, Esther, Victor and Arthur at home. Three sons preceeded her death.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson spent Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

George and Harold Lindbloom were Sunday afternoon visitors at the O K. Sence home.

Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson returned to her home Friday evening after spending a few days with her daughter and son-in-law Mr. and Mrs . Lawrence Best.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin, Vernon and Vivian visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland and Mr. and Mrs. John Borgan and family left for their home at Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Johnson left for their home at St. Cloud Sunday after being here for the funeral of their mother Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mrs. H. Luttmer and sons visited Fridny evening at the Emil Larson home.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church will meet Thursday April 26th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

Mrs. August Scholin returned home Thursday from Minneapolis where she had attended the funeral of her sister, Mrs. Olaf Johnson.

C. A. Lindquist returned from Minneapolis recently where he had been a delegate to the Republican convention.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores visited at te John Bergquist home at Middle River Saturday.

Mrs. William Vaughan, daughter Helen and Art Nelson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Selma Jenson of Oklee and Miss Ruth Bergquist of Middle River spent the weekend at the Anton Johnson home.

The Martin Johnson family visited at the John Swanson home Saturday night.

The Ladies Aid in the Highlanding church on Sunday was well attended.

Albert Hjelle returned from the Twin Cities Wednesday where he had been seeking employment.

Rev. Tungseth of Thief River Falls was a supper guest at the Christ Uldahl home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Smith and family of Terrebonne visited at the

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold and Miss Dena Wold motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Gunauf Gunstenson motored to Crookston on business Monday.

A large crowd enjoyed the play and Basket Social at the Old Geary School House Friday night.

The Misses Dorthy Korstad, Sena Follsedal, Mabel Johnson, Ruth Mandt and Lydia Harachie spent

Agust Wold motored to Oklee Sunday night.

..Hardware Specials..

12 Qt. Milk Pails 35c 3 for $1

Chick Feeders 10c

INCUBATORS 300 egg Size $22.95

Chick Waterers 5c

Linseed Oil, Raw or Boiled, gal. 89c

BICYCLE TIRES 98c

Kalsomine 5 pound package 39c

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Garden TOOLS

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KURIKO 89c

Pond's Cold Cream 29c

Kleenex 3 for 50c

Milk of Magnesia, pt. 29c

Rub Alcohol 15c PINT Save With Safety

Castoria, pr. bot. 19c

Your film developed and one print of ea. picture 35c We have the new film for taking pictures at night.

Lamb Nipples, ea. 5c

Coty Bulk Perfumes, dram 50c

Mineral Oil, 1-2 gal. 88c

COMING---The bargain event of the year.

The Original REXALL 1c SALE

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HICKORY

Misses Evelyn Grindeland and Theone Folkedahl were Sunday dinner guests at the H. A. Dahlen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited on Sunday at the Harold Stenvik and Ben Rindahl home.

Alice Orville and Merritte Christianson visited on Sunday at the Edward Hanson home at MacIntosh.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson and son Lavern and Ellick Halvorson were Thief River Falls shoppers Fri.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl wers callers at the Bergit Danielson home Sunday.

Miss Beatrice Vedul closed n very successful school term in the Woodvieu school on Saturday. Teacher and pupils intertained a number of parents andfriends in the afternoon a number of contests were enjoyed after which a very toothsome lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik motored to Thief River Falls Friday and and spent the day shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson moved last week to their place south of the Clearwater river which they have rented.

The Little Oak ladies aid will hold their annual business meeting on Saturday April the 21st. All members are requested to be present.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and children and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan of Reiner wers Saturday evening callers at the Jack Coan home. They also helped Mr. Coan celebrate his birthday.

Miss Lottee Mae McMahon arived last week from Harvy North Dakota to spend the summer months at the homes of her brothers Verner and Leon McMahon.

GOODRIDGE

Junior Class Play

The three one act plays "Sophie from Sandysville," "The Dummy" and Economical Boomerang" presented by the Juniors of tha high school on Thursday night wera well attended and were enjoyed very much by everyone.

Theodore Gilbertson of Thief River Falls transacted business in town on Saturday.

Stephen Singer left Friday for Minneapolis where he is attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Bishop and Miss Cora Krause were guests at the Martin Johnson home Friday evening. They also attended the Basket Social at District 38.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt daughters Esther and LaVonne returned Sunday from Fargo whers they have been visiting relatives and friends.

William Brovick of Northome, forprincipal of the Goodridge high school arrived at the T. A. Disrud home Sunday. He will spend a few days visiting relatives and friends.

Beth McLeod spent the week-end at the John Sswanson home.

Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa, Alice Brant, Alice Dock, and Ernest Asleson were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Urdahl and daughter Dolores were dinner guests at the Christ Urdahl hame on Sunday.

Quite a number of young folks from this vicinity attended the wedding dance given at the Highlanding pavilion on Saturday night.

Ruby McNelly returned to her parental home last week from Thief River Falls where she has been receiving medical treatments.

Miss Alice Dock has been reorganizing the school library this past week.

Knute Hegtvedt was a bnsiness caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Hazel Erickson and Mr. Hammerstien were callers at the Kenneth Macauly home on Sunday:

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son were social callers at the R. M. Johnson home on Monday.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid was entertained by Mrs. A. Anderson on Thursday at her home.

R. M. Johnson and son Bert were business callers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. John Graige was a visitor at the home, of her brother Joe Johnson and his family on Friday,

Miss Hazel Runnestrand, was employed at the A. Brorby home last week, Mrs. Brorby has been i

Otto Rehm and Joseph Johnson were in Oklee Sunday, as delegates at the Farmer-Labor convention, held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son spent Sunday at tha latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elies Angell.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son were social callers at the formars parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson, visited with relatives and friends in Grygla on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son spent Sunday afternoon with the letters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendebeja.

Mrs. H. Wilson was a caller in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

James Jenson spent Sunday with Milen Austin.

ERIE

The Play Day for school Dist. Nos. 5, 59 and 14 will be held at the Clover Nook school Dist. 14, Wednesday April 25.

Mrs. William Meyer is on the sick list and Louis Johnson is helping out with house work.

The big barn on the Ekwall farm is being shingled this week. And the new S. O. Prestigaard residence being given a coat of paint.

Rev. J. O. Hoyum will hold services in the Delmo school house Sunday April 22 at 1:30 P. M. Everyone is welcome to attend.

County Superintendant A. C. Matbeson visited schools in this vicinity on Thursday last week.

Rudolph Hruby is a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Prestegaard called at the Paulson home in Highlanding last Thursday.

Henry Tideman made a trip to Thief River Falls on Saturday in company with Ed. Stucy.

Miss Theone Folkedahl, teacher in District 5, and Miss Evelyn Grindeland teacher in District 65, spent Sunday at the H. A. Dahlen home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Sjulestad and sons Gerald, Sever and Edwin, visited at the Henry Halvorson home in Hickory on Sunday.

Alice Parno, nurse at a Hospital in Thief River Falls spent Sunday with her folks here.

The N. P. Larson family were Sunday guests at the G. A. Iverson homa.

ST. HILAIRE

The Mission Ladies Aid met Friday afternoon at the church.

A. L. Figenskau, former principal of the high school, visited friends Wednesday afternoon while enroute to Warren, after accompaning Mrs. Figenskau to Sisseton N. D., where she will recuperate from an injury in an anto accident.

Vern Huff and 3 other boy friends from Bemidji visited Monday with his Uncle Charles Huff.

Max Wilson from International Falls spent the week end with hia parents. Monday he left again for Fargo and Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Brink, Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton, Miss Edna Almquist of Grand Forks, Mr and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and family of Hazel visited Saturday at the J. Almquist home. Mrs. M. Brink, who has been visiting for a week at the home of her danghter, Mrs. Almquist, accompanied them back to Grand Forks Saturday night.

John Sundahl of Opine, Montana visited friends here Tuesday. He has been visiting at tha Lars Nettland home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard of Hazel visited relatives here Friday.

Mrs. H. Beauregard and danghter Violet of Thief River Falls visited Monday at the Chas. Huff home.

Parent-Teachers Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association was held Friday evening at the school Auditorium, The following program was give:

"Bees a Humming," Glee Clnb, directed by Miss Jane Buse and accompanied at the piano by Miss Sokness.

2 songs by Gale Hagglund and Elaine Biskey accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse.

Reading, "Vocational Education", Mrs. John Hanson.

"One Fleeting Honr", cornet duet by Maitland Cortier and Billy Winter accompanied at the piano by La Vanghn Skatrud.

"Bells of the Sea"—boys' quartet, consisting of Denn Ewing, Rufus Olson, Murnet Johnson and Adrian Olness, assisted at the piano by Miss Buse.

One act play, "All on a Summer Day" Taking part were: Mesdames Lee Beebe, Earl Jenson, E N. Reiersgord, Theo. Skatrud, Miss Corraine Sorkness, Klemens Gigstad, Elroy Johnson, Marion Olmess, Vernon Lindquist.

"Neapolitan Night" sextet assisted at the piano by Miss Buse.

Lunch was served from the domestic science room.

George Wilson of Minneapolis came Wednesday and visited at his parents home nntil Thnrsday, He was accompanied by a boy friend, Andy Anderson of Ironwood, Michigan.

Birthday Party

A few friends gathered at the L. Johnson home Saturday night to help Mrs. Johnson calebrate her birthday. A very enjoyabla evening was spent and lunch was served later in the evening. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, O. Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanlay, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almqnist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and danghter, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons, and Geo. and Harvey Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Hanry Ness and son Darold of Euclid spent Sunday at the Oscar Borgie home.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff spent Thursday with her sister, Mrs. Alvin Comstock in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brennum visited Wednesday at the Ola Odegard and Seeland homes in Hazel.

A. Saragher of Ada visited Monday at tha Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and, Mrs. Henry Ness nnd son of Euclid came Saturday to visit at the Ed. Peterson home for the week end. They wers accompanied here by Mrs. Ed. Peterson who has visited at her danghters home for 2 days.

A diuner party was given Sunday at the Freeman Allen home in Hazel in honor of Freeman Allen' birthday. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. F. Allen and son Freeman Jr.

Z. Picard arrived home Friday from Dunseith, N. D. whare he was called by the illness of his mother. She passed away Saturday.

Miss Mae Kinney and Mrs. Irving Rotzlar shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey Sr. and daughters Ellen and Mrs. Z. Picard attended to business matters in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nicky Drees and daughter came home Sunday after visiting at Dorothy with the formers parents for a week.

Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited Monday at the Henry Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson and family were supper guests at the Mike Highland home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Nohre shopped in Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Strand of Thief River Falls visited Friday afternoon at the H. R. Aubol home.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko returned to town Saturday after spending the winter months at the G. Lindquist home. Mrs. Bakko is visiting at the Harry winter home for this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Snnde, Mrs. Louis Vevea and son Clifford all of Thief River Fnlls. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande and daughters and Robert Sande were Sunday guests at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Alice and Marie, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family, Eva Harder and Sig Lund were supper guests Sunday at the John King home.

Rev. Dahle motored Tuesday to Moorhead to visited his son Manford. He returned home Thursday.

Mr and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday at the homes of Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande.

Mr. and Mrs. M. McAndress, Mrs. John King and Joe King attended the funeral services Thursday at Red Lake Falls for Thomas Whalen, who passed away Tuesday at the home of his son George.

Ole R. Sande of St Paul spent last Saturday and Sunday with his son Robert, sister Mrs. Clifford Schantzon and brother Henry Sande.

SILVERTON

The ladies aid entertained by Mrs. Clarence Peterson on Friday was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane of Kratka visited at the Odin Hanson home Tuesday afternoon.

O. Griebrok was a business caller at the Knnt Knutson home Friday.

Art Von Wold visited with friends and relatives in Euclid over the weekend.

Marcus Reller was a caller at the G. Nesland home Saturday.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Monday were: Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay and daughter Jane, Mrs. F. B. Burdick and sons Emil and Edward and Bert Baker.

George Kidder visited at the P. A. Von Wold home on Sunday.

Morris Melby returned to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Abel Svabodny arrived Friday from Cummings N. D.

Knutson and Krause left for Montana an Sunday and will bring back a carload of horses the latter part of the week.

Gnst Anderson and Dick Kjorvestad were at the O. Ose home Monday.

Andy Nesland visited with friends in Grand Forks Snnday.

F, B. Klien, Jesse Bakke, and Art Von Wold were visitors nt the Ole Homme Jr. home Monday.

Earnest and George Kidder were callers at the F. B. Burdick home on Monday.

Alf and Geneva Anderson students at the Lincoln high school spent the week end with their mother.

Amon Lovick visited with E. Bruce Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. T. Gilbertson visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Martin Hoverstad.

Dorothy Woolson returned home on Wednesday after a few days visit at tha home of Ellen Janda at St. Hilaire.

Ole Homme Jr. and Arlene Kisner visited at the P. A. Von Wold home Sunday.

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Rolled Oats 90 lb. bag For chicks and poults $2.75

Sunbrite Cleanser, 4 cans 15c

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Cocoa, 2 lb. can 19c

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White House Coffee 3 lbs. 73c

REX FLOUR 49 Pounds $1.87

ORANGES SWEET and JUICY 2 doz. 35c

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GROCERY DEPARTMENT

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS Pennington County Board

MEETING OF APRIL 10th, 1934

Persuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor, Tuesday, April 10th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of the meeting of march 13th, 1934 were approved.

A delegation from River Falls township appeared and presented petition for one and ¾ mile extension to County Aid Road No. 15.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road be designated as extension to County Aid Road No. 15:

Beginning at a point on County Aid road No. 15 where said road intersects the quarter section line running north and south through section 14, Township 152, Range 43 (River Falls); thence south along said quarter line and extending over same quarter line through Section No. 23 of said Township to the Red Lake County Line; then west along Red Lake County Line a distance of 1 and 3|8 mile, to connect with the road project to be constructed by the town of River in Red Lake County."

Motion for adoption of the fore going resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

A delegation from Highlanding Township appeared before board and requested construction of two miles on south end of County Aid Road No. 2 to connect with S. A. Road No. 1 Laid over for consideration with road program for year.

A delegation from Reiner Township appeared before the board and requested 2.5 mile extension on north end of C. A. Road No. 9. Matter laid over.

Delegation from Clover Leaf Township appeared requesting three miles gravel on C. A. No. 29 and 21. Matter laid over.

A delegation from Kratka township appeared and presented petition requesting construction of 4 miles road on C. A. No. 23 and 1 mile on C. A. No. 22. Petition placed on file.

A delegation from Kratka Township appeared requesting 2 miles construction on C. A. No. 17. Matter laid over.

Delegation from Smiley Township appeared and requested 3 miles construction between Sections 17 and 20, 21 and 16, and 22 and 15 on C. A. Road No. 17 in Smiley. Laid over.

Resolution from Town Board of Smiley opposing any change in routing of Trunk Highway No. 30 was read and ordered filed.

Residents of Smiley Township renewed request for bridge over Red Lake River in Smiley township. Matter laid over.

Delegation from North Smiley appeared and requested 6 miles gravel on C. A. No. 18. Matter laid over.

Delegation from North Township appeared requesting that ½ mile of road in Squaw point be placed back in County Aid Road System. Matter laid over.

Delegation from North Township appeared requesting the construction of 3.5 North Township. Matter laid over. miles on Road on C. A. Road in

The Town of Goodridge requested planking for repairs of bridges Matter laid over.

Mr. Eschelby of North Towship appeared and requested two cattle passes to be constructed on C. A. No 13. Matter laid over.

Delegation from Rocksbury Township appeared requesting 1.25 miles construction on C. A. Road. No. 28. Matter laid over.

Request for cattle pass at the Elde farm on C. A. No. 13 was laid over.

Delegation from Hickory Township requested construction of ¾ mile extension to C. A. No. 21 between Sction 1 and 12 in Hickory Township.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road be designated as an extension of County Aid Road No. 21:

Beginning at a point on County Aid Road No. 21 on Section Line between Sections 1 and 12; thence east along Section Line 75|100 mile."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Delegation from Star and Highlanding Townships appeared requesting construction of 8.25 miles road on C. A. Road No. 24 from Highlanding east into Star township. Laid over for consideration with road program for year.

Delegation from Sanders Township appeared requesting 1 mile construction on C. A. No. 1 in Sanders.

Delegation from Silverton Township appeared requesting 2.0 miles construction on C. A. Road No. 4 and 1.5 miles on road running north between sections 16 and 17. Matter laid over.

Delegation from Silverton township requested 1.5 miles gravel on C. A. Road No. 19.

Delegation from Wyandotte Township requested 6 miles gravel on C. A. No. 6. Matter laid over.

Delegation from Kratka Township requested six miles construction on S. A. No. 4 through Kratka to connect Trunk Highway No. 1 with State Aid Road No. 1. Laid over for consideration with State Aid Road program.

Delegation from Highlanding Township appeared requesting construction of three miles on C. A. Road No. 25.

Commissioner Mandt offered a resolution requesting Polk County to construct an extension in Polk County to Pennington County C. A. Road No. 3 which was unanimously adopted.

Delegation from Highlanding Township requested construction of 1.0 miles on C. A. No. 26 north from C. A. No. 24. Laid over.

A delegation appeared before board requesting that credit be given recipients of poor relief who had done work for county for relief rendered. County Attorney was instructed to write Ray Pope and request that statement of work done for poor relief rendered be filed with the board.

Commissioner Kinghorn moved that drinking fountain be installed in Court House at cost of $28.60 by Ed. Lee. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that County Auditor be authorized to draw his warrant covering expense of transporting child of Mrs. Hoppa to hospital at St. Paul. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that Anton Johnson of Highlanding be granted five dance permits. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the board recess until Wednesday, April 11, 1934 at 10:00 A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

RECESS

The board reconvened Wednesday, April 11, 1934 at 10:00 A. M., with all members present.

Mr. Roverts from Mayfield Township appeared regarding repairs to bridge on C. A. No. 26 in Mayfield Township. Matter referred to County Engineer.

Mr. Race of Reiner Township appeared regarding drainage on C. A. No. 3 and requested culverts be installed. Matter laid over for investigation by board and County Engineer.

A delegation from Black River requested gravel on 3.5 miles of C. A. Road No. 10 in Black River Township.

Delegation from North Township appeared regarding work to be done on C. A. No. 13 in North Township.

The Board inspected proposed jobs on C. A. No. 13 and C. A. No. 4 in North and Silverton Townships during recess of Board.

After going over the various requests for work to be done on roads the board recessed until 10:00 A. M., Thursday April 12th, 1934.

RECESS

The Board reconvened on Thursday, April 12, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., with all members present.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids covering grading of 8.5 on C. A. Road No. 24 from Highlanding east to be known as Project CA-3424. Bids to be opened May 9th, 1934."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids covering grading of 3.0 miles on C. A. Road No. 2 from S. A. No. 1 north to be designated as Project CA-3402, bids to be opened May 9th, 1934."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Kinkhorn offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids covering grading of 1.6 miles on C. A. Road No. 13 on the south end, to be designated as Project CA-3413, Bids to be opened May 9, 1934."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the County Engineer be instructed to make survey and complete plans for construction of 4.0 miles on C. A. road No. 23 for 1934 construction to be designated as Project No. 34-23. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Engineer be instructed to survey 1.0 mile on C. A. Road No. 22 east from C. A. Road No. 23. Motion carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the sum of $1,500.00 be appropriated out of the 1934 C. A. Road allotment for gravelling C. A. Road No. 10. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids for gravelling 3.5 miles on east end of State Aid Road No. 1 to be known as Project SA-3301."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids covering gravelling of 1.5 miles C. A. Road No. 21 to be known as project CA-3321."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids covering the gravelling of S. A. Road No. 9 to be known as Project SA-3409, bids to be opened May 9, 1934."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the County Attorney be authorized and instructed to start condemnation proceedings to acquire right-of-way for Project No. 3413. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the maximum price to be paid for gravel at the pit in Pennington County be placed at seven cents per yard. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS the relief problem in Pennington County continues unabated, and

WHEREAS there are within the County an unduly large number of unemployed persons without means of support, and

WHEREAS funds of some source are needed to keep the farmers stock from starving pending their return to pasturage, and

WHEREAS there is an increased amount of unrest among the unemployed, and

WHEREAS it is felt that the rural areas are being discriminated against in favor of the urban centers,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of County Commissioners that we request the State Board of Relief, to allot additional funds to this territory to alleviate the present condition.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and unanimously carried.

Application of Stanley Rodnicki of Deer Park for Off-Sale and On-Sale Beer License was read. Application had the approval of Town Board of Deer Park Township.

Commissioner Mandt moved that Off-Sale and On-Sale Beer Licenses be granted to Stanley Rodnicki of Deer Park. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that County Auditor be authorized and instructed to cover men working on Work Relief with compensation insurance. Motion was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Game Warden Quist appeared before the board and requested that the County again offer a bounty on crows for the year 1934. After some discussion it was decided that there would be no funds available for this purpose this year.

Commissioner Ness moved that Auditor be authorized to pay claim of Nellue Nelson in sum of $38.00 for rent for Chas. Bradley. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the board inspect C. A. Roads Nos. 2-4 and seven. Motion seconded by Commissioner Leo and carried.

Application for abatement of taxes and refund from Eddie Kolinoski of Village of Goodridge was not approved by the board.

The following applications for abatement of taxes were approved:

Wm. Singer, Deer Park
Jerry Raee, Reiner
Olaf Nilsson, Hickory
L. R. Twete, Thief River Falls
J. A. Johnson, Village of Goodridge
Anna O. Anderson, North

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

Burroughs Adding Mach. Co. Repair service	$ 15.50
L. C. Smith Typewriter Co. Rental Typewriter CWA	8.00
Hamilton News & Stationery Supplies	47.55
Adolph Ecklund Fees Real Estate Tax Jdg'nt	150.00
Dr. A. M. Smith Inquest Mrs. R. McAllister	20.75
Hanson Garage Repairs Court House	.75
Office Specialty Co. Overhauling Typewriter	13.50
R. L. Polk Co. City directories	30.00
A. C. Matheson Mileage Supt. Schools	28.45
O. L. Ihle Mileage Sheriff	94.24
Palmer M. Pederson Sawing Wood	4.25
Soo Cafe Meals for Jurors	2.90
Marjorie Kiland Transcript McAllister Inquest	40.20
Thora Nelson Court Commissioner Fees on attachments	6.50
T. R. Falls Times Supplies	25.00
Free Press Co. Supplies	3.85
Poucher Ptg. & Litho Co. Blanks & Supplies	21.81
Frits Cross Co. Blanks and Supplies	18.60
Miller-Davis Co. Books & Supplies	138.68
Security Blank & Book Co. Office Supplies & Blanks	15.24
O. G. Lee Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. M. Mandt Mileage to meeting	5.20
Paul Roy Mileage to meeting	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. G. Lee Committee work	$ 21.40
O. M. Mandt Committee work	32.90
Paul Roy Committee work	24.70
H. W. Kinghorn Committee work	11.70
Andrew Ness Committee work	22.70

ROAD & BRIDGE

Hanson's Garage Repairs to Patrols	$ 24.42
Electric Welding Co. Repairs to Patrols	13.70
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	8.33
The Texas Co. Gas for Patrols	9.91
Electric Welding Co. Repairs to Patrols	115.15
C. C. Schantzen Repairs to Patrols	10.40
Electric Welding Co. Repairs to Patrols	4.00
Borchert & Ingersol Repairs to Patrols	29.60
Thorman W. Rosholt Co. Repairs to Patrols	49.29
Thief River Falls Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	9.11
O. K. Tire Shop Repairs for Patrols	23.02
Thorman W. Rosholt Co. Repairs for Patrols	84.26
H. A. Rogers Co. Blue Prints	39.00
Thorman W. Rosholt Co. Repairs for Patrols	14.29
Standard Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	44.35
J. D. Adams Co. Grader blades	102.24
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	13.82
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	28.86
Thorman W. Rosholt Co. Repairs for Patrols	31.03
R. Kirkconnel Telegrams, CWA work	3.29
The Texas Co. Gas for Patrols	99.20
Wm. H. Ziegler Co. Repairs to Snow plow	51.20
C. D. Gustafson & Sons Repair Patrols	25.96
The Dahlen Agency Rent on Fed. Relief Office	30.00
The Dahlen Agency Rent on Fed. Relief Office, Mar.	30.00
J. A. Erickson Mileage Engineer CWA Rd. Wk	40.55

POOR FUND

Riverside Grocery Groceries	$ 9.00
E. M. Bennes Hay for Mrs. Myhrer	6.00
Henry Lappegaard Meat for Poor	14.70
Palmer Pederson Saw wood for poor	.50
Strand Dray & Trans. Hauling	1.25
Henry Eliason Care of Stephen Jordahl	12.50
Greenwood Cemetery Graves for Paupers	46.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Co. Groceries	63.99
Jno. Johnson Hay for Poor House	12.54
Larson Funeral Home Burial Rob't. Stephenson	45.00
Eddie Johnson Hay for Poor House	7.65
Syla Martinson Supplies Rasmus Martinson	3.15
Dr. C. M. Adkins Prof. services	225.00
Relland Meat Market Supplies	2.00
Thief River Pharmacy Medicine for Poor	7.25
Red Owl Stores Groceries	4.00
Hanson's Grocery Groceries	14.07
E. L. Rolland Supplies	13.00
J. C. Penney Co. Clothing	1.60
Odd Fellows Home Care of Eleanor Krogstad	21.00
C. G. Hillard Groceries	32.15
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital service	5.00
J. P. Curtis Medicine for Poor	2.00
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co. Handling charge Fed. coal	62.57
Independent Fruit & Gro. Co. Groceries	40.97
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital care of poor	47.00
J. C. Thomas Hauling wood for poor	21.00
Service Cab Co. Livery for poor Overseer	9.20
Nels Syverson Sawing wood	.75
Walter Quist Milk for poor	1.00
Hans Loken Use of sleighs in moving bunk houses for poor	12.00
W. K. Knight Hauling supplies for poor	9.00
Oen Merc. Co. Supplies for poor	20.68
Dr. O. G. Lynds Prof services, poor	129.00
Peoples Co-op. Store Groceries	21.55
Rudolph Lindberg Digging grave for Dan Helle	1.50
L. B. Hartz Stores Inc. Groceries	30.00
Mrs. Jno. Mostrom Care of L. Feragen	10.00
Physicians Hospital Hospital service for poor	68.00
Peter J. Jacobsen Milk for poor	21.70
Dr. O F. Mellby Prof. services for poor	113.50
Hanson's Grocery Groceries	2.00
Bernt. Johnson Care Erick Kling	20.00
J. C. Thomas Hauling wood for poor	4.00
James Savage Wood for C. Nissen	14.00
T. R. Falls Seed House Supplies for Poor House	3.45
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co. Coal for Poor House	26.83
Arnt Wedul Groceries	6.39
Mrs. Jno. Myhrer Care Karen Jenson	8.00
Otto Parnow Feed for Enoch Jehnsrud	1.20
Washburn Memorial Home Care Ralph Thews	10.00
City of Thief River Falls Light & water, Poor House	56.78
Herman Timm Livery CCC boys to Crookston	6.50
Petersen-Biddick Co. Supplies	2.80
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness	10.00
Thief River Falls Seed House Supplies	14.05
Orvilla Olson Transp. Carl Roese to U. Hosp.	29.59
Dr. O. G. Lynds Prof. Services	10.00
Hanson's Grocery Groceries	3.00
Wm. LaFave Rent Mrs. E. Lane	20.00
H. A. Hamre & Son Funeral Jno. Rude	85.00
Mrs. Walter Rossen Care Florence Fountaine	15.98

Commissioner Roy moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday May 8th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman, County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF REMAINING ASSETS OF THE CITIZENS STATE BANK, HAZEL, MINNESOTA

Up to and including Wednesday, May 30th, 1934, bids will be received at this office upon the remaining assets of the Citizens State Bank, Hazel, Minnesota.

Lists of these assets may be seen at the office of the Commissioner of Banks, 129 State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota, or at the Office of Special Deputy Examiner W. N. Morell, Jr., Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Certified check for 10 per cent of the amount bid should accompany the same.

The validity of these assets is not guaranteed as to signature, amount or otherwise.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids and, any bid acceptable to the Commissioner of Banks, is subject to the approval of the District Court.

ELMER A. BENSON
Commissioner of Banks.
(Apr. 19-26 May 3)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss,
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Anule Swenson Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Oscar Swenson and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decendent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 14th day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated April 2, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.

COURT SEAL
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Apr. 5-12-19

Call for Bids

Sealed bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, up to 10:00 o'clock A. M.. Wednesday, May 9th, 1934, for the construction of grading jobs Nos. 3424, 3402 and 34013 and gravelling jobs Nos. 3301, 3421 and 3409 which involve the following items:

Job No. 3424 (C. A. Road No. 24) 8.5 miles grading Station 0.00 to 451.00

Excavation	54,580 cu. yds.
Overhaul	33,152 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts	
18"	190'
23"	76'
36"	56'
60"	5'
72"	34'.362 Lin. Ft
Removal CMC Culverts	62 Lin. F.t
Dry Crossings	20 Lin. Ft
Removal Wooden Culverts	three

Job No. 3402 (C. A. Road No. 2) 3.0 miles grading Sta. 0.00 to 158.85

Excavation	18,187 cu. yds
Overhaul	3,038 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts:	
18"	172'
24"	60'
(2 24" Flood Gates)	
36"	36'
48"	14'
72"	32'..314 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings	20 Lin. Ft
Removal CMC Culverts	36 Lin. Ft

Job No. 3413 (C. A. Road No. 13) 1.19 miles grading Sta. 0.00 to Sta. 63.00

Excavation	9,114 cu. yds
Overhaul	3,050 cu. yds
Installation CMC Culverts:	
18"	326'
24"	72'..398 Lin.Ft.
Dry Crossings	40 Lin. Ft
Removal CMC Culverts	223 Lin. Ft
Removal 7 Wooden Box Culverts	

Job No. 3301 (S. A. Road No. 1), Gravelling 3.5 miles.

Stripping	500 cu.yds
Screening	4,200 cu. yds.
Loading	4,200 cu. yds
Hauling	7,650 cu. yd. miles

Job No. 3421 (C. A. Road No. 21) Gravelling 1.5 miles.

Stripping	200 cu. yds.
Screening	1,500 cu. yds.
Loading	1,500 cu. yds.
Hauling	1,325 cu. yd. miles

Job No. 3409 (S. A. Road No. 9) Gravelling 4 miles.

Screening	2,400 cu. yds.
Loading	2,400 cu. yds.
Hauling	10,400 cu. yd. miles

Plans and specifications may be examined at the office of County Auditor or County Highway Engineer at Thief River Falls Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified check payable to County Treasurer for at least 5 per cent of the amount of proposal and right is reserved to reject any and all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor,
Pennington County

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Apr. 19-26, May 3)

CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON,
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, by Harry H. Peterson, Its Attorney General,
Petitioner,

vs.

F. H. Gambell, Jacob N. Olson, The County of Pennington, Gertrude Holstein, Mel Johnson, Ronald J McDonald, James Meehan, Jr. City of Thief River Falls a municipal Corporation; Thief River Falls Lumber Company a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Thomas Milson, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, Leroy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, and Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein,

Respondents.

IN THE MATTER OF THE CONDEMNATION OF CERTAIN LANDS FOR TRUNK HIGHWAY PURPOSES.

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the above named petitioner will, on the 24th day of May, 1934 at 1:30 o'clock P. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of the said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described, including all buildings thereon, condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 73, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174; and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, and that said taking is authorized by law, and that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, and to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and show cause if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands described and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 3 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described lot:

Lot 25 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington county;

together with all that portion of Outlot C, said Meehan's Addition described as follows: Commencing at the northeast corner of said Lot 25; thence in a southeasterly direction, the line being the same variation as the north line of said Lot 25, to the Reserve line; thence in a southerly direction to a point where the south line of said Lot 25 would intersect the Reserve line if continued; thence in a westerly direction to the southeast corner of said Lot 25; thence in a northeasterly direction to place of beginning.

Names of persons interested in said parcel 3 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. H. Cambell	Owner in Fee
Jacob N. Olson	Claimant of an Interest
Pennington Co.	Holder of Tax Lien

Parcel 4 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described lot:

Lot 24 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 4 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest.
Gertrude Holstein	Owner in Fee
Pennington Co.	Holder of Tax Lien
Mel Johnson	Occupant

Parcel 5 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of Outlot C, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, described as follows: Commencing at the northeast corner of Lot 23, Block 1, said Addition, and running thence east to the Reserve line; thence south along said Reserve line to a point east of the southeast corner of Lot 24, Block 1, said Addition; thence west to the southeast corner of said Lot 24; thence north along the east line of said Lots 24 and 23 to place of beginning;

which lies southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third street for a distance of 135.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees, 47' for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 5 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest.
Ronald J. McDonald	Owner in fee
Gertrude Holstein	Claimant of an Interest
The County of Pennington,	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 6 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

The unplatted portion of Government Lot 1 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying between the plat of Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls and the Red Lake River, sometimes referred to as "Reserve", according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies Northeasterly of the Southeasterly extension of the Southwesterly boundary of Lot 27 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1 of said Meehan's Addition and Southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet Northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.07 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 6 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
James Meehan, Jr.	Owner in Fee.
City of Thief River Falls	Claimant of an interest

Parcel 7 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, which lies between the Red Lake River and Block 5 of said Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degree 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.03 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 7 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in Fee
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien

Parcel 7A (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, which lies between the Red Lake River and Block 21 of said Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.03 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 7A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in Fee
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest

Parcel 8 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve of Government Lots 2 and 3 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, described as follows: Beginning at the southwest corner of Lot 2, Block 5, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids (now a part of the City of Thief River Falls) according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; thence due west to a point on the west line of the Reserve; thence in a southerly direction along the west line of the Reserve to a point due west from the northwest corner of Lot 1, Block 21, said Addition; thence east to the northwest corner of said Lot 1; thence northeasterly to place of beginning;

containing 0.10 acre more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 8 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Wiley Tindolph Thief River Falls Lumber Company	Owners in Fee
City of Thief River Falls	Calmant of an Interest
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest

Parcel 9 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 5, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

Which lies southerly of a line parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degree 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.5 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 2 degree 23', for a distance of 158.9 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 9 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest.
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased	Owners in Fee
The County of Pennington,	Holder of Tax Lien

STATE OF MINNESOTA
By
Harry H. Peterson
Attorney General
Ordner T. Bundlie
Assistant Attorney General
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Apr. 19-26 May 3)

Insects Converse in Notes

Ferret out your insect pests with a radio microphone! It can be done, according to an Oslo (Norway) professor, who has devised a special microphone that will make insect noises audible to the human ear by amplification through a loud speaker. Insects "converse" in notes so high that the human ear cannot hear them, but the super-sensitive electronic tube can do so and amplify them to audibility. There is a theory in some quarters that bees actually "broadcast" to one another on short waves even beyond the ultras, thus accounting for the fact that reconnoitering bees are shortly followed in "bee line" toward a source of honey by the bees of a hive in spite of the fact that the scouter may be far out of sight of ordinary hearing.

Chemical Waterproofs Clothes

Treatment in a new chemical bath converts fabrics into waterproof material so that men's suits, women's dresses, hats and even sheer stockings may be made to shed water. So efficient is the process that a velvet dress or a man's suit can be immersed in a tub of water without getting wet. Not a drop of water is absorbed by the treated material. A flag with the chemical coating will not be affected by rain. In the aviation industry, the process will be used in treating the wings of a plane so that they will shed moisture, thus preventing the formation of ice. Fabrics immersed in the chemical are said to be unchanged in physical appearance.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Evening service at 7:45.

On Thursday evening, April 26, we will start our Mid-Week services,

OPEN DOOR MISSION

(At the Baptist church Markley Ave.)

Services: Tuesday, Wednesday Thursday, Friday nights at 7:45; Sundays at 3 and 7:45.

Evangelist Harald Ystrom of Chicago will preach.

You are welcome.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church services for April 22
Church school at 9:45.
Morning worship at 11:00

Special Music by the choir. Sermon by pastor—Lessons in Honesty.

The Epworth League in the evening at 6:45. Evening Worship at 7:45 The I. O. O. F. Young Pine Lodge No. 221 and their sister lodge, the Rebekkahs will be the guests at the evening service. There will be special music, song service and sermon appropriate to the occasion, followed by a brief social hour. Our Friendly Evening Service.

The Mid-Week service will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:00.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3:00 Sunday and Sunday school at 2:00 P. M.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject is to be "Doctrine of Atonement."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Wednesday evening at 7:45 P. M.
Reading room open Wednesday 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.
Bethania
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Joint Ladies Aid at the church on Thursday, April 25.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday April 22, services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p.m. Offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Lunch will be served by the ladies immediately after the services

The Highlanding Ladies aid will be entertained Friday afternoon May 4 by Mrs. Andrew Ellingson at the church.

NOTICE

There will be a meeting in the Dolemo schoolhouse in Star next Sunday April, 22 at 2 o'clock.

J. O Hoyum

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Anthem, "Lord of Spirits" F. A. Reissiger, by the choir. Sermon, John 14, 1-12, "The Way.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Adjourned Quarterly business meeting at 2:30 p. m.

Sacred Song service at 8 o'clock p. m. The Trinity Choir, Miss Ruth Melby, Director, will sing "Gallia," a Motet for Mixed Voices by Charles Gounod. Brief talk by pastor. Everyone is cordially invited.

Brotherhood Meeting on Monday evening at 5:30. This will be another supper meeting and has been designated as Ladies' Night. Music will consist of selections by boys' Quartette and brief talks will be given by H. O. Chommie and the pastor.

Beginning on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock and continuing on Wednesday afternoon and evening, the Thief River Circuit of Norwegian Lutheran Church of America will convene in Trinity church. The topic for discussion is The Samaritan Woman, John 4, 4-42, and will be introduced by pastor P. B. Trelstad of Middle River. A cordial invitation is extended to attend any and all sessions of this meeting.

The regular meeting of the Trinity Ladies Aid has been postponed one week, until Thursday, May 3rd. Refreshments by Circle No. 5.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons, at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

SCAND. EV. FREE church
Sunday school at 10:00 a.m.
Morning worship at 11:00
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the farm home of Mr. Theo. Norby 4 miles east.

The sewing circle will be entertained by Ole Moen and Andrew Norby on Friday evening at the church.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, Mrs. Bert Norby leader.

The Prayer band meets at 7:30.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

OHIO FREEMASONRY IS NOT COMPROMISING ON LIQUOR

Following many inquiries as to the the subject of members of the craft selling liquors under the repeal of the 18th Amendment, the Grand Master of the Ohio Grand Lodge cited section 58 of the code of that Grand Lodge which is as follows:

"To engage in the selling of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes is a Masonic offense and should subject any Mason so offending to charges and expulsion; it should also be a disqualification for initiation or affiliation in a Masonic Lodge. Pro. 1911, p. 88."

Citing the Van Cleve resolution of the Ohio Grand Lodge which "makes it an offense against Masonry for members to engage in the selling of intoxicating liquors to be drunk where sold or for purposes other than medical and mechanical," the Grand Master declared that "every Mason in Ohio is bound by the above provisions and that lodges will be required to enforce a strict compliance therewith." The Grand Masters decision also incorporated prohibition against the use of intoxicating liquors in any Masonic lodge room, anteroom or banqueting room.

Declaring that it must be the constant care of Masonry "to preserve unsullied the reputation of the Fraternity," be added as his decision, based upon the Grand Lodge code, that "no Lodge or Masonic Temple company can rent or lease any portion of its building where the same is to be used for dealing in intoxicating liquors."

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Philipp and sons Lawrence and Carl were callers in this city Saturday.

R. M. Douglass and, Miss Becker, Miss Bloomsness, Miss Sedlacek, and Estelle Philipp attended the Mavie 4-H club meeting at Mavie Monday evening. A one-act play contest was conducted with Miss Bloomsness Miss Sedlacek and Mrs. Brownley as judges.

Miss Mildred Loftness, who teaches at Kratka visited over the weekend at her parental home.

Durnh Kelly of this city spent Sunday at Erskine.

Mrs. Gregory of Winnepeg was called Wednesday by the illness of her mother, Mrs. Sophie Olson.

Members of the Odd Fellows Lodge motored to Fisher Saturday night to attend a district meeting.

Earl McFarland and Raymond Cillmotte of Red Lake Falls were visitors in this city Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson and Mr W. H. Mulry motored to Crookston Sunday being called there by the death of Mr. Mulry's uncle.

Mrs. J. H. Hardiaty returned to Minneapolis Saturday evening after visiting in this city the past month. She will make her home with Nellie Hardisty of that city in the future.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Senum and son Willie of Silverton were callers in this city Saturday.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS	
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House	
No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .64
No. 1 Dark Northern	.62
No. 1 Northern Spring	.61
No. 1 Amber Durum	.60
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.59
No. 1 Red Durum	.58
Flax	1.55
Oats	.17
Barley	.23
Rye	.39
Buckwheat per hundred	.70
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	0'c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 60c
Medium Wool, lb.	22c
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.06
Geese	.05
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1¾ lb or over	.05
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.19
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.10

EXPERT WORKMEN HELP AVERAGE COMMUNITY

Many of our readers or their sons are interested in printing, automobile work, electrical work, machine shop, sheet metal, carpentry, drafting, farm mechanics, tractor work or similar lines. They would like to get special training to help them secure jobs, holds jobs or secure promotions in these lines.

Right here in our own home town or community we want the best workmen. They do the best job and give the greatest satisfaction. The home shop with properly trained men can do the job. We may have to send away for some special tool or supply, but there is no reason why our work men should not be able to do the job itself.

On the farm and in the town trained workmen are needed.

"Five million dollars were given to the residents of the State for trade and industrial training" to help realize the above ideal conditions.

Dunwoody Institute at Minneapolis is conducted without profit to help train men and boys to enter, to held, to secure promotion on the job.

COOP OIL STATION DECLARE $12,000 DIVIDEND TO 1700

The Farmers Union Oil Station of Williston, North Dakota has declared a $12,000 dividend to their 1700 shareholders. This is the first dividend that has been paid since 1930 to the people holding shares in the company.

EGGS SOLD ON MARKET SHOULD ALL BE GRADED

(Continued from page one)

take an interest and be helped to know the quality of eggs he has produced, and to understand how to overcome and eliminate those factors in egg production which brings or hastens spoilage of this product and thereby, cause his eggs to be graded in the lower grades, he says.

So that the egg industry of this state will expand and further develop high grade eggs must be marketed as it is only through marketing quality eggs in the Eastern markets by Minnesota dealers that a consumer's demand can be created for our eggs, Mr. Brodrick states. When our consumer demand is built up our eggs will merit a premium similar to that which California eggs are enjoying on the Eastern market today. The letter states that shippers who send inedible eggs east, not only destroys the market for Minnesota eggs but also violates the Federal and the state laws and is subject to prosecution.

PAUL HARRIS ENDORSED FOR THE STATE SENATE

(Continued from Page 1)

of age he went to work for the Soo Line, working for that road as roundhouse foreman and later as fireman and as engineer. He has been a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers for the past 25 years, and a member of that organization's State Legislative Board the past 15 years. He has filled the office of secretary of this board for the past two years. He was chairman of the local Grievance Committee of the Brotherhood from 1914 to 1921 and from 1930 until the present time.

Mr. Harris has been active in the building of cooperatives for 35 years having helped to build one of the first cooperative creameries in the state. He was one of the organizers of the Peoples' Cooperative store of this city and was a member of its board of directors for several years He is an ardent supporter of public ownership and as a member of the city council of Thief River Falls worked hard for the maintainance and expansion of the city owned light and power plant.

Mr. Harris is at present the vice-chairman of the state Farmer-Labor association being elected to that position at the recent state convention at St. Paul.

Man Loses In Desert Flight

After several days' search police patrols, mounted on camels and horses, captured in the Nameb desert of South West Africa a prisoner who had escaped from the Swakopmund jail. Darkness and mist had given the man a start of 24 hours. Day after day the police scoured the desert until the exhausted prisoner was overtaken.

Keep Going

"This the road to Coolangaboo?"

"Keep on the way yer 'eadin' and if yer come to a 'ill with a church on it, you'll know yew took the wrong turn."

Free Exhibition

Dickey—My dad is an Elk, a Lion and a Moose.

Mickey—What does it cost to see him?

T. O. Gullingsrud Dies in Plummer Wednesday Nite

Thomas O. Gullingsrud, father of John Gullingsrud, Pennington county treasurer, died last night in Plummer at the home of his daughter Mrs. Hans Haaven. Mr. Gullingsrud was 82 years old and had been sick only a short time before his death. Funeral arrangements have not been completed as relatives live at distant places. He will be burried at Jery, Minnesota in Norman county, his home address.

Mrs. Alfred Teale Will Speak Here April 25th

Mrs. Alfred Teale, wife of the National secretary of the United Farmers League, will give an address to all interested at the court house on Wednesday evening, April 25th. She will be accompanied by the state secretary of the United Farmers League, Jake Flowers.

Army Home

By HAZEL ARDEN

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate WNU Service

MOST army romances end with a newspaper account of the bridal couple emerging from an arch of crossed swords, but this particular romance of young Lieutenant and Mrs Rodney Ashurst goes on.

The first night, on their way by car to Rodney's post in the South, they stopped at the best hotel in Baltimore and had jellied consomme, broiled blue fish and peach melba, which they didn't eat. The second night, they stopped at an exclusive hotel in Roanoke and had cantaloupe, fried chicken and blueberry pie, some of which they ate. The third night, after a consultation over the honeymoon pocketbook, they stopped at the second best hotel in Greenville and had a dollar blue plate almost all of which they ate.

On the fourth day they reached their destination, the army post to which Rodney had been assigned after his graduation from West Point that June

A stout captain in the quartermaster corps met them at headquarters and ushered them to their new home. It was one of a group of unpainted wooden shacks that resembled squatters' huts one finds on ash heaps outside large cities. From their patched torred roofs tin chimneys emitted billows of soft coal smoke.

The captain got out, pried open a rusty, sagging screen door and waved the bride and groom inside, then left them with a cheery smile. He was so used to showing hardened army folk into dingy quarters that he didn't stop to sympathize with these young newcomers.

Sally Ann buried her head in Rodney's shoulder and wept heartbreakingly.

"I'm sorry, kiddie." he groaned "What'll we do?"

"I know what I'm going to do," announced Sally Ann, hysterically but firmly. "I'm going home."

But she decided to stay for two months, for after all, they were still on their honeymoon. But when the day came for her to go she didn't feel the least bit like travelling.

When they realized what was the matter, Rodney was terrified and begged her to go. If he hadn't suggested it, she probably would have But she stayed. She would let Rodney see little Rodney, then leave for ever.

Winter descended upon them, a chill rainy winter that spread a vast duck pond about their little low shack Sally Ann shut off one room of the house and tried to keep it warm with the pot-bellied stove which, with its sister, the kitchen range, comprised the heating system of the house.

At last, one spring day, the great event took place. Sally Ann spent an afternoon walking on the hot roof garden of the army hospital with Rodney pacing desperately at her side. Then the nurses brought her in and told Rodney to stay out.

After a long while they told him be could go in.

"You have a cute little daughter," they said, "and girls are just as nice as boys."

He merely glanced at the bundle on its way out to the nursery, cried for a few moments over Sally Ann's placid white face and went back to his little lonely shack.

Lying in the pleasant, yellow-walled hospital, Sally Ann was more determined than ever to leave Rodney and his dreadful little hut. She simply couldn't let her baby grow up there, to play on those damp floors and perhaps get hold of the deadly white insect powder they were always compelled to have about.

At her father's home there would be a sunny nursery, with warm, rugged floors and steam heat, sizzling against the frosty windows.

When they at last took Sally Ann back to the shack, she resolved that the next time she went out of it would be the last. Rodney gently deposited her on the quartermaster settee and she looked about.

A medley of colors met her gaze. The rough ugly boards were covered with yellow wall paper. Various pillows of clashing cretonne were carefully plopped on all the chairs. On the wavy floor, newly coated with orange shellac, was a tan rug that was not half bad.

Rodney grinned.

"Do you like it?" he asked, proudly. "I did it all myself. This is a real home now, isn't it, kiddie?"

Sudden tears scalded Sally Ann's eyes. Yes, this was home—this funny, terrible little shack that the government had provided and that Rodney had so valiantly tried to make livable. Thousands of army women, for generations had lived in worse.

She looked at Rodney and smiled bravely.

"I told you that I was going home after the baby came," she said. "Well, Rodney, I am home."

Largest Electric Shovel

The Engineering News-Record says that the largest power shovel in use today, according to its records, is not a steam shovel in the full sense of the word, but is an electric shovel. Steam as power for large shovels has been replaced largely by electric power or diesel engines. This electric shovel is in use in an open-strip coal mine at Duquoin, Ill. It weighs 1,750 tons and required 58 freight cars for transportation to the work. It has a bucket capacity of 20 cubic yards, which is the amount of material that can be handled in one operation. This material would weigh about thirty tons.

Gospel Verses Cut Into Ship

On the banks of the Wade river, N. Z., is being constructed one of the strangest craft ever made to ply the sea. It is the Gospel ship Ysabel, and is built by L. Reavis, who plans to sail it personally. He has measured everything by span of the fingers, and has kept a Bible handy while working, writing or cutting a text from the gospel on every timber of the vessel. The figurehead represents an angel holding an open Bible. The Ysabel is 41 feet long and rigged as a barquentine. The timbers were cut and shaped with an axe, saw and plane and a chisel made out of an old file. Auxiliary power will be supplied by a hand-driven propelling device invented by Reavis.

Hoarders Since Ancient Times

All sorts of ancient beads, cut to resemble an eye, found on the sites of old cities of Mesopotamia, are treasured by modern natives of the district as charms against every sickness and evil spell. It is difficult to obtain these charms, even at considerable price, says a returned traveler. Banded, semi-precious stones, such as agate and sardonyx, are prized as the most powerful. Natives of this region have been antique hoarders since ancient times.

Grapes Held Age Preventive

Live on a diet of grapes and raisins and the tartaric group of foods and eliminate those substances which bring old age. Thus declared a prominent English physician, at the recent harvest festival in Doddington, England. Today, he said, there was the dawn of a new life for the human race a happier and longer life, a life freer from disease and fuller in its capacity of brain and nerve power.

Well Trained

"Your mistress tells me, Jane, that you wish to leave us to become an attendant at a lunatic asylum. What makes you think you'll like it? What experience have you had?"

"Well, sir, I've been here three years."

Mother Knows

Little Boy—Mamma, what's a second story man?

Mother—Your father is one, dear. If his first story won't do he always has a second.—Kansas City Star.

We want public officials to perform their duties without the people eternally prodding them and holding mass meetings.

One makes the sad and astonishing discovery that chicken can taste flat and insipid—after it has been preserved too long.

L. J. MOUSLEY
Painter
Interior Exterior
109 Main Avenue S.
Phone 752

Cord of Wood

A cord of wood consists of or is equivalent to a pile closely stacked, eight feet in length, four feet in breadth and four feet in height. This is true whether the wood is in four-foot lengths or whether it has been sawed and split before purchasing. This is true in most states, but in Minnesota the law provides that a cord shall mean 110 cubic feet when ranked or 160 cubic feet when thrown loosely.—Washington Star.

Oyster Age

Oysters are not ready for marketing until they are from two to five years old—sometimes older. Some of the more hardy ones live as many as fifteen years. Incidentally, you can tell an oyster's age by counting the rings on his shell.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE:—Malting barley, ready for the drill.—V. C. Noper, Thief River Falls. 2-3-p

WANTED TO RENT:—On or before July 1st 3 rooms for lighthousekeeping, preferably heated. Write Fred Bjornson, in care of Gustafson and Son.

FOR SALE:—Bison Flax, raised from certified seed, and Anthony seed oats. Krist Larson, on Ellwell road 7 mi. E. and 3 mi. S. of Thief River Falls. 2-3tp

FOR SALE:- Carload of broke, gentle mares and gelding also some colts at Great Northern Stockyards April 24. Priced to sell.
Krause and Knutson

FOR SALE:—Russet potatoes No. 1 at 60c bu. No. 2 at 30c bu. R.Oen 2-16-2tc

FOR SALE:—Early Ohio potatoes 75c for No. 1's. 45c for seconds. Oen and Joppra. See specimen at Oen's Hardware Dept.

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE
Mindum Durum wheat. Buckwheat and Velvet and Treibi barley. All cleaned—P. B. Malberg Phone 13 F-210. Thief River Falls. 2-20-1tp

FOR SALE:—Gopher Seed oats, cleaned 35c per bu. O. Uglem 6½ mi. E. of Goodridge. 2-3-2tp

FOUND:—1934 X Minnesota license. plate. Owner may get same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this ad. 1-21 1t

FOR SALE:—Bison seed flax. 4 mi. So. of Hazel, Paul Thyren 1-12-4tp

FOR SALE:— Carload of horses. Goodridge stockyard. Gentle, well broke. Will take cattle at market price. Pay you to see these horses before buying, Tom Belland. 1-25-2tp

CLOSING OUT SALE:—Entire stock of shoes of the Korstad shoe store at the Fairmont Cream Station. 51-17-c

FOR SALE: 6 room house all modern with double garage. Inquire at 123 Tindolph Ave. So. 53-54-p

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

Sons of Norway Hall
THE BORGEN PLAYERS in
"JESSE JAMES'
an Old Fashioned Play
Wed. April 25
Children 10c, Adults 25
Free Dance to Patrons Only

Adam Zapple
ONE WEEK WAS ENOUGH.
By JACK POWER
HAVE YOU EVER WORKED AS A BUTLER BEFORE?
OH YES SIR.
HMMM, DO YOU HAVE ANY REFERENCES?
YES INDEEDY, RIGHT HERE.
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:- ADAM ZAPPLE WORKED FOR ME FOR ONE WEEK, AND I'M SATISFIED!
HMMM.
HE MEANS ME.
MAGOODNESS, WHAT DID HE GET PEEVED ABOUT?

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Dup?

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 3 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, APRIL 26, 1934

MUSIC FESTIVAL AT S. OF N. HALL MONDAY APRIL 30

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club Will Present Visiting Artists

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club, State and Nationally Federated Club, will present its seventh annual Music Festival at the Sons of Norway Hall Monday, April 30th at 8 P. M. The concert will be under the direction of Thelma Holm Erickson, first vice-president of the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs, Counsellor and organizer of the local club—Margaret Fabrick, President of the local club will be in charge of arrangements, assisted by Violet Rhedegard

The honor guest will be Mrs. H. C Day of Albert Lea, who is corresponding secretary of the National Federation of Music Clubs and retiring state President.

Mrs. Agnes Jorgenson Kise, splendid contralto soloist from Moorhead will be the guest artist. Mrs. Kise was the guest artist with he Amphion Chorus of Fargo at their concert here in March. Her accompanist will be Edna Johnson Cowan.

Of local people appearing on the program, only club members will play the two piano numbers. Mrs Erickson playing the second piano

The program follows:

Fantasia and Fugue in A Minor .... Bach Bauer
Angeline Hnvel
Polonaise Brilliante ... Weber-Liszt
Lois Nelson
Polonaise from Suite op 15 .... Arensky
Eleanor Leiran
Concerto in C Minor (Allegro)
1st Movement ..... Mendelssohn
Helen Rice
Concerto in C Minor (Allegra) .... Mozart
Vivian Ward
Bois Epais .... Lully
C-Est Mon Ami .... Weckerlin
Von Ewige Liebe .... Brahms
Mrs. Agnes Jorgenson Kise
Edna Johnson Cowan, Accompanist
Concerto in E Minor—Last Movement .... Chopin
Fern Barnett
Concert Struch—First Movement.. .... Weber
Robert Douville
Concert Struch—Last Movement.... .... Weber
Helen Granum
Talk—Why Federate .... Mrs. H. C. Day
The Sailor's Wife .... Burlieng
Burst of Melody .... Seiler
Mrs. Agnes Jorgenson Kise
Edna Johnson Cowan, Accompanist
Concerto in G Minor (Andante-Sostanuto Animato) .... Saint Shens
Angeline Havel

36 Trades and Crafts Represented With 715 Workers Listed; NRS

715 people from almost all useful walks of life are registered at the local office of the National Reemployment service according to a bulletin issued Saturday by Howard Davidson, local manager.

Laborers head the list there being 238, with truck drivers coming next with a force of 95. There are 80 domestic workers aad 31 teachers; 34 stenographers and 30 carpenters 35 seamstresses and 20 clerical workers.

There are 36 lines of endeavor included with almost all trades and crafts represented. Thus there is a linotype operator, a tree surgeon a cigar maker and a spinner in the list There are several surveyors and two blacksmiths.

Mr. Davidson urges that anyone having a place for some of these workers get in touch with his office at once. The telephone is 107

Spencer for Senator, and Trovatten, and Senske for House Endorsed by Polk

F. W. Spencer of Crookston was endorsed for state senator, Andrew Trovatten of McIntosh and G. S. Senske of Fisher were endorsed for election to the House by the Polk county Farmer-Labor convention at Crookston. Sunday afternoon. A large representation from all parts of the county took part in the deliberations.

Regular Mail Servie is Restored Mon. This Wk.

Former delivery and window service was reestablished in the post office here Monday. Regular carrier service will be restored every afternoon except Saturday and the general delivery window will be open until 6:30 p. m. The money order window will be open until 6:00.

The postal employees who have been working on a part time basis will be restored to full time, Postmaster Anderson announces.

Crookston Wins 1st Honors in District Ten Music Contest

Crookston won first place with a total of 52 points in the tenth district high school contest held here Saturday. East Grand Forks copped second place with 32 points and Thief River Falls third with 28 points. Fourth place went to Fosston points. Fourth place went to Fosston who garnered 22 points.

Thief River Falls took first places in Boys Glee club and Mixed chorus; second with woodwind instruments, Girls Glee Club and band; third in Brass instruments, Mixed Trio or Quartet, Boy's Glee club and Mixed chorus.

745 youthful musicians and their directors participated in the contest representing 14 schools including Thief River Falls, Warren, Crookston, East Grand Forks, Fosston, Alvarado, Hallock ,Climax, Fisher and Stephen. The afternoon contests drew a fine attendance of attentive listeners and the evening program which included a concert by the massed chorusses, was presented to a full house.

FIRE DESTROYS ATLANTIC AVE. RESIDENCE MON.

Entire Contents Lost in Blaze. No Insurance Carried

Fire of undetermined origin destroyed the second house north of the Park Hotel on Atlantic avenue Monday forenoon. The house which was owned by Mrs. H. Prestebak and occupied by the Chester Rambeck family is almost a total loss, the entire interior being beyond repair and roof burned thru in several places. Al contents were completely destroyed. No insurance was carried on house nor contents.

Mrs. Rambeck had stepped over to the neighbor for but a few minutes when the fire was discovered, but it was already so far along in the tinder dry building that it had become like a raging furnace, The patent shingles on the roof helped to confine the fire within the building according to the firemen and probably prevented the blaze from spreading to other premises.

G. O. VIGNESS LOSES FOUR FINGERS IN SAUSAGE GRINDER

G. O. Vigness, meat cutter at the De Creamer Meat Market had a serious accident yesterday when he lost four fingers of his left hand in the power meat grinder. He is being treated at a lacol hospital.

NEW APPRAISAL CARDS TO SHOW TAXABLE VALUE

Drastic New Assessment Rules Made to Prevent Tax Dodging

The most important element in the assessment of praperty far purposes of taxation is equality of valuation. Under the general property tax system, the value of property canstitutes the tax base, and as all property is supposed to contribute to the expenses of government in propartion to its actual value the most important step in a good assessment is equality in valuation. Equality in the distribution of tax burdens, whether such burdens be high low, says a statement issued by the state Tax Commission.

The use of appraisal cards is compulsary in the assessment of improved real property. Prior to 1928 no systematic method of valuing property had been followed in this state, except in some of the larger cities and villages, and in a few townships. Too often the assessment was based on a guest made without any serious attempt to classify and analyze the many factors that influence taxable values. The purpose of the appraisal cards in the assessment of real property is therefore to eliminate the guessing method as far as possible, and to substitute in its place a systematic method of valuation, based on careful classification and analysis of all factors affecting taxable values. The system is not introduced for the purpose of increasing taxable values, but rather to make them

(Continued on page six.)

MAIN SANDWICH SHOP OPENS ITS DOORS TO PUBLIC ON SAT.

The Main Sandwich Shop, a new establishment opened its doors to the public Saturday in the Wiener Top and Body Shop building across the street from the auditorium. The quarters formery occupied by the office of the body shop has been remodeled, plastered and decorated. Booths and a counter has been instaled and a kitchen and washroom added. The new establishment presents a neat appearance.

No Exploitation of Soloists in St. Olaf Choir; Here May 6th

A remarkable feature of the work of the St. Olaf Lutheran Choir, which comes to Thief River Falls on May 6 is the fact that no soloists are exploited. In the works they sing there are many solo parts, and they are sung beautifully. But the name of the soloist never appears on the program. No stars, no "Red Granges," are developed in this choir.

Often reporters ask for interviews with the soloists to get their reactions to receptions on their concert tours. "We would rather you didn't do that," says the manager. "We do not push soloists. It's the choir that counts." "No, we have no stars in the Choir," says Dr. Christiansen.

Tickets are now on sale at the Thief River Pharmacy, Lambert's Drug Store and the Thief River Music Company.

Entertains Lutheran Circuit

Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad entertained the pastors of the Thief River Lutheran circut at dinner on Wednesday evening.

National Farmer-Labor Party Being Formed Thruout Midwest States Says H. Y. Williams

"Midwest states are moving to the left and voters are demanding more radical action in the presence of increasing insecurity," says Howard Y. Williams, national director of the League for Indeptndent Action, and chairman of the platform committee of the recent Minnesota Farmer-Labor party convention, in a survey of the situation issued today by the League from its new offices, 209 Baltimore building, St. Paul Minn.

"In Michigan a Farmer-Labor party was formed on Washington's birthday, when about 400 progressives gathered in convention at Jackson. The county conventions will be held on Decoration Day and the state convention on the Fourth of July. Mr. and Mrs. Tom Williams of Grass Lake are acting as state organizers and able leadership is undertaking the task.

"At Madison, Wis., over 500 progressives gathered on March 3rd. The sentiment was overwhelming for a third party. It was the conviction of many that Bob La Follette will he squeezed out in the primary election if he runs on the republican ticket just as the Stalwarts sqneezed out his brother and Senator Blaine twa years ago. The law governing n new party is very indefinite in Wisconsin and so it was voted to take a test

(Continued on page six.)

MISSIONARY WILL SPEAK AT THE TRINITY CHURCH SUN

Rev. Andrew Burgess, missionary on leave of absence from Madagascar will speak at the morning service of the Trinity Lutheran church Sunday.

Rev. Burgess has with him some special motion pictures from the mission field which he will exhibit at the church in the evening.

Old Foundry Building to Be Razed; Lots Cleaned

A proposal by Leonard Erickson that he would pay the county $40.00 for the brick and clean up the premises now occupied by the ald foundry buildings, was accepted by the county board of commissioners at a special meeting held Tuesday, April 24th.

Diptheria Inoculation is Conducted by Auxiliary

A clinic for diptherin inoculation was conducted at the Legion Memorial room in the auditorium Thursday under auspices of the American Legion Auxiliary. The committee assisting were: Mrs. A. B. Stenberg, chairman; Mrs. C. W. Froats, Mrs. F. S. Patton, Mrs. C. M. Haug and Mrs. H. O. Chommie.

Townley Supporters Gather in the City, Ask Pennington County Bolt Convention Choice

By R. M. Aalbu

Townley supporters wha are dissatisfied with the endorsement made by the Ninth District Farmer-Labor convention at Erskine when it endorsed Senator R. T. Buckler far Cangress gathered in this city about 50 strang last Saturday eveniag at the caurt rooms demanding a meeting with the Pennington county committee and with H. O. Berve, secretary of the Ninth District organization.

The committeemen who could be reached declared however that they had nothing to say and that as far as they are concerned they will abide by the decision of the Erskine convention and will expect Townley ta abide by the pledge he made to support the endorsee and not file in opposition to him. Mr. Berve stated the case very plainly saying, "The convention was properly conducted and its decision will stand as far as I am concerned. Mr. Townley was antvoted in spite of the fact that he came there with a very strong machine determined to put him across. If he files in spite of his given pledge we are going to figtt him and if he is nominated in the primary we shall fight his election in the general election."

The writer was the only Penniagton county man who met with the delegattion and was besieged with demands by the visitors that Townley should be allowed to file and fight it out in the primary agaiast Buckler. "If Buckler wins in the primary we'll support him." was the argument used. We stated emphatically that as far as we are concerned, we have neither the inclination nor the power to stop Townley from filing. Nevertheless as a good farmer-labor we feel that Townley should abide by his pledge. We take the position that the convention method as set up by the association, where duly accredited delegates elected and instructed by regular dues-paying members of the association choose the candidates to be endorsed and formulate the platform upon which they shall run, should stand, and party members must adhere to that principle if the party is to run its own affairs without the interference af Tam, Dick and Harry as is inevitably the case when the primary decides tbe issue. The convention system set-up has been used from Non-Partisan League days and Townley has been one of its chief exponents.

WPA Adopts a Resolution Favoring a 30 Hour Week

Meeting in regular meeting last Monday evening the Workmen's Protective Association favoring a 30 hour week and CWA rate of wages. The resolution pratested against the subsistence level of the RWA and EWA. Copies of the resolutions were sent to Governor Floyd B. Olson and to all members of Congress from this state.

A letter was received from the Civic and Commerce association advising the WPA that a committee has been appointed hy the president of the C and C for the purpose of coaperating with a similar committee from the WPA in the matter af stimulating employment in the city.

The organization also discussed the possibility of submitting a hid on the gravelling jobs being advertised by the county. This matter is to be taken up again next meeting when more definite information an the matter can be secured.

Discharged CWA Workers Are Reinstated With All Rights by State Board

All the CWA workers who were discharged on complaint of their foremen and subsequently appealed their cases to the Grievance Commitee during the closing days of the CWA work here have been reinstated with all rights restored, according to an announcement made hy H. O. Berve, attorney for the men.

The men were discharged daring the last days of the CWA work here on complaint of their foremen to the effect that they refased to caoperate with their foremen and for inefficiency. They appealed their caaes to the local Ameliation Board and when an adverse verdict was rendered, appeal was taken to the state board.

H. O. Berve, who appeared as attorney for the men states that he is in receipt of a letter from the state board, wherein that body states that the men shall be reinstated on the lists with full rights and their records cleared. The letter states that the board finds that the foremen and the discharged workera were equally at fault in the disagreement.

BUSY BEAVERS BUILD BIG BARRIER BY BROWN'S BARN

"There are other attractions on the Ferdie Brown farm besides Guernsey cattle" says our Grygla correspondent. Mr. Brown has a forty acre farm adjoining Grygla and Mud creek which passes thru Grygla wind n winsome way thru Mr. Brown's farm. And now the beavers have added to the beauties of the place by constructing a large dam across the creek just below Mr Brown's barn.

FIVE COUNTIES ADOPT MINIMUM PAY SCHEDULES

Action Taken to Comply With Federal Rules Governing Road Work

Members of the county boards of five counties met at Warren on Tuesday and worked out a uniform scale of wages and hours to be adopted on all road work in these counties. The counties represented were: Red Lake Norman, Kittson, Marshall and Pennington. These schedules are necessary in order to comply with federal regulations, Mr. Fowler, Pennington county auditor said. The scales set are as to minimum wages and maximum hours that contractors bidding on work in these counties must adhere to. Shorter hours and higher wages may be paid if the contractor so choose.

The rates adopted follows:

Common labor per hour	30c
Dumpman, per hour	40e
Teamster, per hour	30c
Cat operator, per hr.	50e
Blade grader operator, per hr.	50c
Elev. gruder oper. per hr.	50e
Dragline oper., per hr.	75c
Foremnn, per hour	50c
Teams, per horse hour	10c
Truck driver, per hour	49c
Cook, per month	$50
Gen. Superinten't per mo.	$100
Trucks per hour	85e

Contractors may not charge the men more than 90 cents per day for board nor work any man over ten hours per day not to exceed 60 hours each week.

Unofficial Returns Show Mahoney Lost By 210 in St. Paul

Mayor William Mahoney of St Paul had lost by 210 votes in a record turnout which recorded a total of 95,0000 votes cast Tuesday. The result is so close however, that a recount is considered likely. The present figures my be upset by the afficial count, the present totals being unofficial. According the the figures available Gehan the Fusion candidate received 47,249 to Mahoney's the Labor-Progressive candidate 47,39 votes.

The campaign has been the hottest in the history of St. Paul, with the power trust and other special interests spending money without stint to bring about the defeat of he Labor candidate.

Senator Wm. L. Peterson of Lancaster attended the Elks initiation here today.

FIRE EQUIPMENT SPECIFICATIONS ARE GIVEN O. K.

Council Revokes Beer License Of the Sandeen Night Club

An abatement of 20 per eent in the taxes on one af tbe lots beween tbe Borchert-Hill Motor Co., and the Bridgeman Creamery buildings; being an approximate reduction from $296.36 to $221.53 was agreed to by the city council at its meeting on Tuesday eveniag. A warehouse with brick front and all fireproof construction is to be erected on the lot according to Kera Olson who appeared to request the abatement. The abatement was recommended by the county board.

Chief of Police A. Stenberg entered a written complaint against the Sandeen Night Club, charging violation of the ordinance covering sale of Non-intoxicating Malt beverages The mayor who was preseut suggested that the license should be revoked as an object lesson to others. On roll-call the license was declared revoked pending a hearing on the matter. This hearing will be held at the auditorium on Tuesday evening May 1st

"The general public will aot be admitted to these hearings," Peter Myhrom president of the council announced. "The representatives of the press however, will of course be admitted, but we will not make a Mecca for sensation hunters."

Refreshment license was granted to John Wiener and beer licenses were granted to Frank's Sandwich Shop and to Alex Cloutier. Christofferson only noting no. Albert Engen was granted a building permit covering a remodeling of his residence to cost $500.

Specifications covering the proposed new fire fighting equipment prepared by the city engineer were approved. The licensing of electricians was diseussed and as an outcome the city attorney was instructed to prepare the proper ordinance or amendment.

The dry-cleaning licensing ordinance was given its third and final reading and placed on passage. On balloting Knight only voted no. Alderman McFarland was absent.

Local Grocers Will Quit Buying Eggs Mon. Apr. 30

The local Grocers' association decided last Thursday evening that owing to rulings from the state dairy and food department that all eggs must be brought on a grade basis they will discontinue buying eggs effective Monday April 30.

Local produce houses are making arrangements to take care of all the eggs marketed in the city and the grocers will secure their supply from them.

The new rulings are being put into effect to improve the grade of Minnesota eggs according to a bulletin from the state department.

Elks Initiation to Feature "Elks Purple Band" and a Banquet

Today is banner day for the local Elks lodge, there being 20 new members initiated into the order this evening with appropriate oeremonies. Delegations from Bemidji, Crookston, Fargo and Grand Forks will attend the festivities.

A banquet will be served at the Civic and Commerce association club rooms at 6:30 o'clock Exalted Ruler L. P. Lonson presiding as toastmaster. The crack Elks band, The "Elks Purple" of Bemidji will play a concert at the auditorium at 7:45. The concert is open to the public. There is no admission charge.

Two School Officials Will Address PTA at Next Meet

Twa well known educators will address the Parent-Teachers associatian at its next meeting at the Lincoln high school auditorium on Monday evening May 7th according to announcement made by Superintendent Marris Bye. They are Superintendent G. Holmquist of Warren and Superintendent Arnold Gloor af Crookston.

R. W. Magneson of Foud Towns was in the city an business Wednesday.

REXALL Original - - 1c SALE!
8-DAYS-8
Sat., Apr. 28th to Sat., May 5th
Don't forget the dates--
Check up on your supplies
Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. Ekeren & Sons
The Rexall Store

JOHN DILLINGER ESCAPES AGAIN

Two Dead and Four Wounded Is Toll in Wisconsin Resort Battle.

Mercer, Wisc.—John Dillinger, cop killer and bank robber, has escaped again. Cornered at a road house near here where he and his gang stopped for three days, the desperado shot his way to freedom through federal men and local police. Dillinger, with five or six other men and three women, took over the resort and kept the proprietor under constant watch for three days before the tip got out they were there. Federal men and posses converged on the place and in the ensuing gun battle, two men were killed and four wounded as the outlaws broke through the net. The three women were captured.

Those killed were Federal Agent W. Carter Baum of Chicago and Eugene Borsoneau of Milton, Wisc., a CCC worker who was an innocent victim of federal agents' machine guns. Those wounded were: Federal agent Jay C. Newman of Chicago, shot by Dillinger gang; John Morris, CCC camp officer near Mercer, mistakenly shot by federal agents; John Hoffman, gas station attendant at Mercer, mistakenly shot by agents and Constable Carl Christensen, Spider Lake, shot down by Dillinger gangsters.

Dillinger and his gang escaped from officers by a rowboat across the lake. They were pursued and forced to flee in a car. Police riddled the car with gun fire and chased the bandits toward the Twin Cities. The chase led through the woods over humpy roads at a speed of 70 miles an hour. Dillinger and the men with him exchanged cars after losing the police. They held up a motorist and forced him to give up his car. Reports of their escape came from persons all along the roads to the Twin Cities and police are now looking for the gangsters in St. Paul and Minneapolis.

This latest attempt to capture Dillinger brought the total number of persons killed trying to capture him, to thirteen. This includes peace officers, innocent bystanders and associates of the outlaw's mob.

France Orders Trotsky from Country

Paris—Leon Trotsky, exiled Russian revolutionist, was ordered to leave France by the government because of his efforts to organize a world revolution. Minister of the Interior Albert Sarraut announced the cabinet decided to withdraw the permission granted Trotsky to live in France because he violated the political neutrality which was made a condition of his stay at Barbizon.

Carnera-Baer Prices from $3.45 to $25

New York—A ticket price range of from $3.45 to $25 has been fixed for the Primo Carnera-Max Baer heavyweight championship bout to be held June 14 in Madison Square Garden's Long Island bowl. Prices, including all tax, were set at $25 for ringside ducats; $11.50 for inner circle seats; $5.50 for outer circle, and $3.45 for reserved seats. There will be no general admission.

Farmers to Get Billion More in 1934.

Washington—American farmers already enriched by nearly $200,000,000, will pocket $1,095,005,010 in benefit payments before the end of 1934. An analysis of expenditures to be made by the farm administration during the present year in its wheat, corn-hog, cotton, tobacco, and dairy reduction program indicates that it has only begun to approach its spending stride.

AAA Abandons Plan To Help Dairies

Washington—Confronted by strong opposition, the farm adjustment administration has abandoned, for the time being at least, the national milk control program it had proposed to help dairy farmers. The milk plan's failure was the first instance where producers had rejected an administration proposal for the benefit of a major farm commodity.

Jury Awards Girl $2,500 in Spanking

Topeka, Kan.—Miss Georgia Hill, Silvis, Ill., was awarded $2,500 by a federal district court jury here for injuries which she contended resulted from a spanking administered for an infraction of a no date rule by 10 feminine school mates when she was a student in the Goodland, Kan., high school.

$25,000 Buys Back $200,000 in Loot.

Kansas City—More than $200,000 in bonds and stocks stolen January 31 from the Independence, Kan., state bank, was recovered here at a secret conference in a downtown hotel. Identity of the negotiators was not disclosed, but it was reported $25,000 was paid for the loot.

Baby has Twentieth Blood Transfusion

Monrovia, Calif.—Because her body can't produce the necessary red corpuscles to keep her alive, one-year old Patricia O'Boyle will receive her twentieth blood transfusion here this week, at a hospital.

$29,000,000 Is Asked for Flood Control

Washington — President Roosevelt asked congress for a deficiency appropriation of $29,000,000 for flood control on the Mississippi river and its tributaries. It will be voted upon next week.

BRITISH I. L. P. NOT JOINING MOSCOW

YORK, England—The annual convention of the Independent Labor Party, which broke off several months ago from the British Labor Party, has decided after a long and exciting debate, by 126 votes to 34, not to affiliate with the Communist International.

Clara Barstad is spending a few days at the O. J. Peterson home.

VOTING UNDER THE LABOR BOARD

Out of 45,202 workers who have voted in factory elections under the National Labor Board, 29,060 or 64 per cent have voted for union representation, and 14,420 or 32 per cent have voted against the unions. Approximately 4 per cent of the ballots were either blanks or invalid.—Information from an attorney specializing in "New Deal" legislation and administration.

President Roosevelt Proclaims May 1st as Child Health Day

Acting on the recommendation of the Congress, President Roosevelt has proclaimed May 1st as "Child Health Day." An announcement sent out by E. C. Hartley, state May Day chairman states that the day has been so observed in many ways thruout the nation in years past and suggests that teachers and educators could make it more effective by following out some of these suggestions:

1. Pageants on some health topic arranged for in the schools of the community.
2. Immunitization campaigns.
3. Arrangements for corrections of defects among school children.
4. Conducting chest or dental clinics.
5. Classwork in the Hygiene of Maternity and Infancy.
6. Other health projects which seem to meet special need in the community.

The president's proclamation follows:

MAY DAY PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS the Congress by joint resolution of May 18, 193b, requested the President of the United States to proclaim annually May 1 as Child Health Day; and

WHEREAS, the welfare of the nation is vitally affected by the health of its children; and

WHEREAS, the promotion of the best physical and mental development of the children is an essential part of the social-health program of the nation; and

WHEREAS, it is highly desirable that special consideration be given this matter in all parts of the nation;

NOW, THEREFORE, I, FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, President of the United States of America, do hereby proclaim and designate the first day of May of this year as child Health Day, and do urge all official and voluntary agencies and organizations and all individuals interested in Child Welfare to unite upon that day in the observance of such exercises as will result in a deeper realization by the people of the necessity for the protection and promotion of the health of the nation's children and in greater, unified effort to improve the existing child-welfare wherever it is found inadequate.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States of America to be affixed.

Done at the City of Washington this 6th day of April, in the year of Our Lord nineteen hundred and thirty-four and of the independence of the Unitd States of America the one hundred and fifty-eighth.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

NATIONWIDE PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN ANNOUNCED BY SHELL PETROLEUM CORP.

Believing that business is definately on the upgrade, Shell Petroleum Corporation is launching the largest advertising program in its history today, to introduce a new "super-Charged" Super Shell gasoline, it was announced yesterday by Paul Ryan manager of the sales promotion-advertising department.

More then 330 newspapers thruout twenty-six middle western states will participate in the campaign.

An outstanding innovation of the campaign is the featuring of famous comic-strip charactors in brightly colored figures in service station decorations. Two million play masks of these characters will be given away to children at Shell service stations during the opening days of the campaign.

POETIC SPRINGTIME BRINGS HEADACHES FOR ENGINEERS

To some persons, spring means blissful love, tra la, tra la; to others it means tender, rhapsodic poetry, or near poetry. It spells new hats for the ladies, some of them at least and planting time for the farmers. To the maintainance engineers of the state highway department, however spring means that season when a certain type of truck driver insists he can haul ten tons over a highway which has been restricted to a three-ton limit.

Furthermore, this same type of truck of bus man, says a highway department bulletin, is firmly convinced that if his particular load is not permitted to go thru without interference, a goodly share of the population of the state will starve or otherwise perish within 12 hours.

"At this season numerous stretches of roads are restricted as to the load limits which they can carry," says the bulletin. "The Highway department places these restrictions in force becaust heavier loads will tear the soft roads to pieces and cost the taxpayers thousands of dollars in unnecessary expense. A good gravel road or light bituminous surface can be ruined for a whole season by too heavy loads during the spring breakup.

"The department is besieged with pleas to make special exceptions for loads of groceries, loads of cattle feed, school busses, timber loads and almost every other commodity. The department cannot make exceptions. Either the roads must be restricted to all, or they must be left open to all, and in the latter case this would mean that they would shortly become impassable to even light traffic. Two or three small trucks can be used instead of one over-weight truck to get loads through, and passenger cars can replace school busses temporarily when necessary to preserve the roads at this season.

"Many drivers are anxious to cooperate in this, and they are serving the best interests of the public and themselves."

TEXTILE WORKERS TRACE ILLS TO CAPITALISM

SALISBURY, N. C.—The legislative program of the North Carolina Federation of Textile Workers, in introducing its demands for new labor laws, states:

"Capitalism has proven that it has no remedy for our present crisis. Not only is capitalism responsible for getting us into this desperate state of affairs, but the system of capitalism has failed to such an extent that it it not capable of getting us or the capitalists themselves out of the present mess.

"The N. R. A. is the latest attempt of capitalism to save itself. In this attempt it has failed miserably, as is shown by the wholesale violation of the codes and the government's inability to enforce them either in spirit or in letter."

Rugs and Wealth

Among the Kazaks of Persia the man's wealth is judged by the number of rugs in his possession.

THOMAS URGES THAT LABOR BRING PRESURE ON N. JERSEY RULERS OF THE 'NEW DEAL'

NEW YORK—Writing to Eric Ross, state secretary of the Socialist Party of New Jersey, Norman Thomas urges that labor unite to bring pressure to change the methods of "New Deal" administration in that state, and particularly to ward off a steady drift to a Fascist setup for Labor under the symbol of the Blue Eagle."

The letter follows:

"Unless labor can bring the effective pressure upon the government of the United States and the government of the State of New Jersey which will release the Amalgamated organizers now in Jail for picketing, labor not only in New Jersey but over the United States will suffer incalculably. The precedent set up by Vice-Chancellor Berry is contrary to liberty and truly oppressive. It must be fought by every means in labor's power. A similar injuntion is threatened even now in the Campbell Soup strike, and N.R.A. is cited as a reason for the injunction. This means a steady drift to a Fascist setup for labor under he symbol of the Blue Eagle.

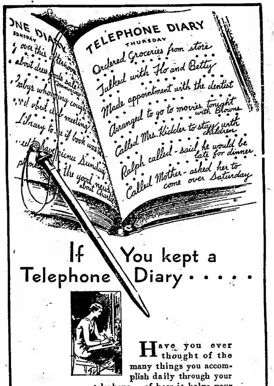
"Besides fighting injuntions in general our friends of justice in New Jersey should do the following things:

"1. Demand the removal of Col. Eisner as State Administrator of NRA. His whole labor record as well as his connection with this particular case makes his position an affront to fair play. He is identified with a firm which rejected a tacit agreement to drop all legal cases when a strike was settled. He has always supported the injunction policy of the firm.

"2. Pressure should be brought upon the United States Government to grant no contracts for uniforms or anyhing of the sort to the Eisner Company.

"3. Pressure should be brought upon Governor Moore for an immediate pardon for the men still in jail. They are fighting our battle. We cannot afford to ignore their case."

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone--Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.


ONE DIARY
SUNDAY
over this afternoon
about dress goods sale tomorrow
baby's whooping cough
about club meeting
Library to see if book was in
have picnic Sunday
the good news about Charlie
TELEPHONE DIARY
THURSDAY
Ordered Groceries from store
Talked with Flo and Betty
Made appointment with the dentist
Arranged to go to movies tonight with Browns
Called Mrs. Kidder to stay with children
Ralph called - said he would be late for dinner
Called Mother - asked her to come over Saturday
If You kept a Telephone Diary . . . . .

Have you ever thought of the many things you accomplish daily through your telephone — of how it helps your family establish and hold its place in the world of people?

If you had a record of the telephone calls you and your family make and receive in a month you would have some measure of how much telephone service gives for the few cents a day it costs.

In an emergency, one telephone call may be worth more than the cost of the service in a lifetime.

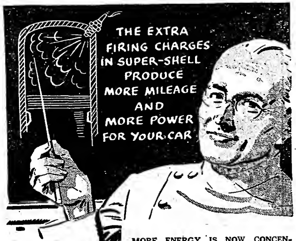
A New "Super-Charged" Gasoline That Gives up to 6900 More Firing Charges Per Gallon

Shell Refineries Develop a New Way to "Re-Make" the Chemical Structure of Gasoline . . . Resulting in More Mileage, Added Power and Quicker Starting

STOP measuring gasoline by the gallon! It's what you get in your gallon that really counts!

In the new improved Super Shell you get up to 6900 *extra* firing charges in every gallon. To give you these extra firing charges, Shell developed a costly new refining process. This new Shell process actually "re-makes" the entire chemical structure of gasoline. Even a single ounce contains as much as 54 extra firing charges!

Firing charges in your engine drive your car forward. That's why these 6900 extra firing charges in Super Shell give you more power, quicker pick-up, and extra mileage.


THE EXTRA FIRING CHARGES IN SUPER-SHELL PRODUCE MORE MILEAGE AND MORE POWER FOR YOUR CAR

MORE ENERGY IS NOW CONCENTRATED in every gallon of the new Super Shell. As many as 6900 *extra firing charges* in every gallon. Think what that means to you in greater power and mileage. You'll never use any other gasoline again once you've tried Super Shell.

"I GET BETWEEN 1 AND 2 MORE MILES to the gallon from super-charged gasoline, and it makes my car wonderfully responsive," reports still another delighted Super Shell user.
—Kathryn Trombley, St. Louis, Mo.

AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEER IS AMAZED! Mr. Allen Taylor (at left) tried super-charged gasoline and tells Shell technical expert, Mr. Robert I. Lewis, "This new Super Shell has the power we engineers have been looking for in gasoline these last few years."

OEN MERCANTILE CO. OIL DEPT.

BULK and SERVICE STATION, ATLANTIC AT 8th St.
NORTH MAIN AVENUE SERVICE STATION
AASEBY GARAGE, HORACE AT 3rd St.
O. K. ONE STOP, MAIN AVENUE AT 1st St.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis — Twenty-five persons have been killed in traffic accidents so far this year.

Ellendale—A community auction sale and market day fete is planned by the merchants for April 28.

Worthington — Nearly 1,000 high school students participated in the annual district music contest here.

International Falls—Game wardens have declared war on packs of stray dogs preying on deer. Many animals have been slain.

Big Falls—Two new transient camps were opened in the state. One of them is four miles south of here and the other in Itasca state park.

Le Center—One of four children trapped by flames in their bedroom when the Ambrose O'Malley home burned, died of his burns. He was five-year-old Walter.

Fergus Falls—Captain Jack O'Connell, picturesque wild westerner and formerly an associate of Buffalo Bill Cody, died in the state insane hospital here of apoplexy.

Northfield—The public works administration rescinded an allotment of $107,000 for Northfield, for a sewer because the applicants decided not to construct the project.

St. Cloud—Central Minnesota conservation groups are being enlisted by the Community Wild Life club to prevent the wholesale destruction of spawning fish through illegal methods.

St. Paul—Nearly every type of road work within the scope of the state highway department is included in jobs totaling approximately $755,000, for which the department has requested bids.

Fergus Falls—The state hospital here is planning summer outings for insane patients. A cottage has been rented at a nearby lake and groups of 20 will be taken out for a few days in the open air.

St. Paul—Completed in the late fall of 1932 at a cost of the state of $1,500,000 and designed to meet the needs of the state for at least ten years, the new state office building is already outgrown.

St. Paul—Evelyn Frechette, half-Indian girl friend of the widely sought John Dillinger, was brought by plane to the Twin Cities to face a charge of harboring the desperado and aiding his escape from a St. Paul apartment house.

St. Paul—Four hundred Minnesota motorists are sorry they didn't heed and drive. For their neglect of headlight, weight, brake and license laws they were given tags by the Minnesota highway patrol in the first week of its spring cleanup.

New Ulm—Twelve high schools took part in the annual music festival of schools here. Participating in the festival were New Ulm, Fairmont, Redwood Falls, St. James, Windom, Fairfax, Sleepy Eye, Cleveland, Winthrop, Morgan, Madelia and St. Peter.

St. Paul—Limitation of sugar production in the United States has resulted in cutting about 5,000 acres of Minnesota sugar beets from production this year a compilation of acreage contracts in the state and including the factory at Mason City, Iowa, revealed.

Minneapolis—Engineers employed by the Minneapolis-St. Paul Sanitary district as regular staff men joined in support of the contention of taxpayers associations of the two cities that the employment of special consulting engineers at huge fees to design and supervise the project is unnecessary.

Granite Falls—Farmers from more than a half dozen counties have appealed to Governor Floyd B. Olson for action against mortgage foreclosure following a mass meeting here. The farmers, from Lac Qui Parle, Yellow Medicine, Chippewa, Renville, Lincoln and other nearby counties, claimed mortgage holders have refused to accept government bonds.

Stillwater—Navigation for 1934 opened here with the arrival of the Steamer Patrick J. Hurley, towing two barges carrying 1,553 bales of Manila hemp, a total of 530 tons. The cargo came by all-water route from the Philippines up the Mississippi from the Gulf of Mexico, bringing material with which to operate the prison twine factory here.

Duluth—Five new camps have been approved for Minnesota under the new setup for emergency conservation work under the Civilian Conservation Corps, E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner, announced. Three camps established last summer at Itasca State Park, Jay Cooke park and Scenic park have been approved for another employment period and the permanent improvement work in these will be continued. The other camps will be established at Whitewater State park and at Gooseberry Falls on the North shore of Lake Superior. Work at these camps will consist of road building, tree planting, cleanup work, bridge building, improvement of lake shore property and removal of the hazards within the boundaries of the parks.

Fergus Falls—"Going, going . . . . gone!" An ancient bedraggled couch was was knocked down by the auctioneer to Carl Lindquist on his 25c bid. When he took the couch home he found $50 stuffed in the lining.

Minneapolis—Establishment by the legislature of a state police force of at least 100 men, equipped to combat criminals, and with jurisdiction in every part of the state, was urged by Charles W. Sterling, former northwest department of justice chief, and later assistant United States district attorney.

The Forum $1.00 per year

F-L State Central Committee Holds Orgaization Meeting

Harris Becomes Member of the Leader Publication Committee

The state central committee of the Farmer-Labor association met at Saint Paul Saturday in its first meeting since the state convention when the new membership of the committee was selected. Because of the deliberate attempts at misrepresentation of the state program that is being indulged in by the opposition press the committee decided to appoint a legislative committee which will set to work at once to draw up a set of bills for introduction in the next legislature embracing the immediate demands of the platform. This committee is composed of J. L. McLeod of Grand Rapids; A. M. Landby of Warroad; Fay Child of Russell; C. F. Gaarenstroom of Fairmont and Theo. Wichman of Twin Lakes.

The Central committee also appointed as members of the Farmer Labor Leader publication committee; Paul A. Harris of this city; H. O. Peterson of Stillwater; C. R. Erickson of St. Paul; Henry Teigan of Minneapolis; Fay Child of Russell; A. F. Lockhart of St. Paul and Geo. Griffith of Minneapolis.

The state executive committee of five was completed with the selection of S. S. Tingle, St. Paul and Emery Nelson, Minneapolis. The other three members are A. C. Welch of Glencoe chairman, Paul A. Harris of this city vice chairman and Irene Welby, St. Paul, secretary.

The committee will meet again in two weeks to formulate campaign plans.

FORESTER CITES BENEFITS OF TREE PLANTING PROGRAM

Planting trees as a replacement crop is practical on some acreage retired under corn and wheat adjustment contracts, according to W. K. Williams, extension forester, of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, who has worked out a program of forestry for farms in the corn and wheat belts.

In addition to tree planting on the contracted acres, where practical, the planting of trees on worn, eroded, or rough lands may prove more productive than growing cultivated crops on these lands.

"The benefits of planting suitable forest trees of the faster growing species of hardwoods or pines are obvious to many owners who have been growing timber on their farms," says Mr. Williams. "Timber products are useful on the farm and save cash outlays, or they can be sold in local markets. It is generally recognized that a growing crop of timber suitable for fence posts, fuelwood, poles, pulpwood or sawlogs increases the real estate value of the farm, prevents soil erosion and conserves fertility.

"Trees may be planted with home labor, and they require little or no further outlay except for protection from fire and livestock.

"Some of the more important species of trees adapted to southern Minnesota are: butternut, black walnut, maple, white oak, red oak, cottonwood, basswood, white ash, green ash, red pine, white pine, Scotch pine Jack pine, Black Hills spruce, white spruce and Norway spruce. Excepting walnut and butternut, these species all are suitable for planting in northern Minnesota, also. The proper choice of species to plant will depend upon the purpose of planting soil conditions, and the type of product desired."

Farmers wishing information about planting and caring for trees should see their county agents or write to Parker O. Anderson, extension forester, University Farm, St. Paul.

Caesar's Victory in Egypt

Caesar conquered Egypt from Queen Cleopatra and made it a Roman province in 30 B. C.

GERMAN SOCIALIST EXILES ARE HOPEFUL IN FIGHT AGAINST HITLER

NEW YORK— Writing from Prague, Czechoslovakia, Frederick T. Birchall, of the New York Times reports that "in all Europe, amid a general pessimism that foresees indefinite Hitlerite control of Germany with a consequent continuous peril to the peace of the world, there is one lone note of optimism, one confident prediction that before long a change will come and democracy will reign in Germany.

"It is here among the Socialist exiles from the Nazi Reich."

Neue Vorwaerts, the official German Social-Democratic paper, is circulating a million copies each week of a minature edition which contains about 25,000 words of Socialist news and propaganda, "with a kick in every paragraph," the Times correspondent reports. In addition, Socialist pamphlets, prepared with utmost ingenuity, are sent in bulk to trusted agents in Germany and circulated from hand to hand until they are worn out.

LITTERS COUNT IN CORN-HOG CONTRACT COMPLIANCE

If the producer farrows his full allotment of litters in 1934, but fails to raise for market these litters the number of pigs allowed him under his corn-hog contract, he will not be permitted to farrow additional litters, according to word received by County Agent R. M. Douglass from Dr. A. G. Black, chief of the AAA Corn-Hog Section.

"Paragraph 2 of the contract specifically states that the producer must reduce his hog litters in 1934, as well as number of hogs produced for market, by not less than 25 per cent," Dr. Black said. "After farrowing, the producer's pigs might be stolen, they might die from disease or the producer might lose them for any number of reasons, all of which are among the usual hazards of farm if we were to make exceptions of all these cases, the net reduction in hog production probably would not be large enough to raise the market price in any substantial degree.

"It should be kept in mind, however, that the producer who signs the corn-hog contract gets his hog reduction payments even though he should lose all of his hogs in 1931," Dr. Black pointed out. "Heretofore if the producer's hogs died or were stolen, he received no compensation for such loses. While we cannot assure a producer that his hogs will live until marketed, we can assure him that he will receive his reduction payments so long as he complies with the terms of the contract."

FIFTH ACTIVE SOCIALIST LOSES JOB AT WISCONSIN UNIVERSITY

MADISON—Ross Stagner, who recently managed the Socialist campaign in the municipal election here, faces loss of his position with the University of Wisconsin. Stagner received a letter from V. A. C. Henmon, head of the phychology department, "that the department will not recommend the renewal of your appointment to an assistantship for next year."

Stagners case is the fifth in which contracts of faculty members were not renewed after Socialist activity. Last June three contracts were not renewed, and one assistant was told that his contract would be renewed only if he would promise to devote "full time" to research work. The other cases were:

John Powell, instructor in English who ran last spring on the Socialist ticket for alderman of the 11th ward.

Delos Otis, assistant professor of history, who ran for supervisor from the 10th ward in 1932.

A. H. Tuttle, instructor in mathematics, active Socialist party member.

E. L. Vernon, assistant in chemistry, was told his contract would be renewed only if he abandoned active work in the Socialist party. **Vernon is** now a state organizer for the party in Wisconsin.

The central committee of local Dane county, in protesting to President Glenn Frank and the board of regents against Stagner's dismissal stated:

"The recent dismissal of Dr. Ross Stagner accentuates the feeling among liberally minded persons that discriminatory practices against university teachers by the university result from their radical political affiliations and activities. Such practices include not only dismissal but involuntary leaves of absence, lack of advancement in rank and pay, and boycotting classes, and explains the loss to the university within the past year or so of such persons as Drs. Hart Meiklejohn, Dawson, Jacobson, Vernon, Powell, Otis and Tuttle.

"Discrimination exists also in that there are no persons of the rank of assistant professor or higher in the university who are members of the Socialist party, although there have been admittedly many brilliant students of the party attending the university and although a large number of the taxpayers of Wisconsin support the principles of Socialism."

A. A. A. DEFINES WHEAT PROPORTIONS ALLOWED IN CONTRACTED ACREAGE

Land seeded to wheat mixed with other grains will be classified under the wheat reduction contract, according to the proportion of wheat contained in the seed mixture. This ruling has been anounced recently by the wheat section of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

If the total mixture so seeded contains 50 per cent of more wheat by weight, the total area so seeded will be classified as wheat acreage; if 25 per cent or less of wheat, as non-wheat land; and if more the 25 per cent but less than 50 per cent whteat, "that portion of the total acreage which the weight of the wheat seeded bears to the total weight of all the grain seeded" will be considered wheat acreage.

For instance, if the farmer should seed 60 acres to a mixture containing one-third wheat, by weight, 20 acres would be considered as sown to wheat. Signers of the wheat contract must obtain special permission from their county allotment committee to seed mixtures of wheat with barley, oats or flax. They must specify in their request the acreage to be seeded and the proportions, by weight, of the various grains in the mixture. The growing crop will be inspected to varify the producer's statement.

Emma Satre Is Moorhead Teachers College Grad.

Miss Emma Satre, who last week filed for the office of County Superintendent of schools, has taught in the rural schools for many years. She is a graduate of the Moorhead State Teachers College of the class of 1929 and has had one year of work at the University of Minnesota.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

HITLER ADMITS THAT HE CAN'T END UNEMPLOYMENT

Chancellor Adolph Hitler admitted publicly while addressing the winter relief workers recently that his government can not abolish unemployment.

Before coming into power it was Hitler's and his follower's boast that if they were given complete power they would abolish unemployment and want in Germany. Now the dictator says that a "certain percentage" of the population must of necessity "remain unemployed in a nation of 65 million people. If we can succeed in reducing the number of unemployed to about 1,000,000 then we can consider the problem of unemployment solved," the Chancellor said.

Statue of Peter Pan

The statue of Peter Pan in a Toronto (Canada) park is a replica of the original Peter Pan, which stands in South Kensington gardens, London, England. The original statue is an attempt to catch in sculpture the Peter Pan of J. M. Barrie's conception of life.

Judith S.
Lockrem
Candidate
for
Superintendent
of
Schools
PENNINGTON
COUNTY
at the
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934
Will appreciate your vote and support.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular advertisingrates by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

WE welcome the Retail Grocers Association decision on the Egg Program, in which they turn the buying and grading of eggs over to the produce buyers.

Our complete grading and cooling equipment is at your service.

We also welcome all producers to avail themselves of the daily service we offer.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
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Enterprise
Quick-Dri
ENAMEL
Makes Old Pieces New
Dries In 4 Hours
Good for Any Surface
for furniture, autos, floors, woodwork
You needn't be an expert to get perfect results with this new, easy-flowing enamel. Brushes with silky smoothness—no streaks, runs or laps. Dries hard as flint in 4 hours—a beautiful, hard, lustrous finish that wears like iron. We have all the new decorative colors.
Oen Hdw. Dept.

If You Can Find Them

"If you can find a wise man," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "you are fortunate in being able to admire him. If he is also a good man, you are still more fortunate in being able to trust him."

Convalescent Cards
Folks who are ill not only appreciate being remembered, but the cheery Convalescent and Illness Cards actually speed the return to health. We have many designs and sentiments from the studios of The House of Gibson, ready to comfort and cheer your friends or loved ones.
May we show you the wonderful assortment?
HAMILTON'S

ANNOUNCEMENT !!
BEGINNING SATURDAY
LUNCHES,
5c
Ham-
burgers
Snappy Curb
Service
We Will Offer
BEER
both
Keg
and
Bottle
. . . Frank's Sandwich Shop . . .
South of the Chevrolet Garage

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonord F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

MR. PRICHARD SUGGESTS AN HISTORICAL SOCIETY

We visited fr en hour or so with W. W. Prichard, Sr., last Sunday and his recounting of some of the early history of the community has brought home to us very forcibly the need of creating a Pennington County Historical Society. The suggestion was mode by Mr. Prichard that such an institution should he formed end we heartily agree with him. We invite suggestions and if sufficient interest can be stirred up we shall be glad to arrange for a meeting for the purpose of organizing a society.

In the rush end crush of the daily grind we are prone to overlook the finer things of life. It is possible that living in an age of economic madness it is only natural that we may forget that transportation systems, paved streets, broad highways, fine churches, splendid schools, and elecric lighting systems didn't just happen. They are the result of hard work and much self-sacrifice on the part of our forebears. Let us act now to peretuate for posterity a record of the past. Let us remember that old landmarks are disappearing and with each passing year more and more of the early hisory of Thief River Falls and the surrounding community is passing into oblivion, never to be recalled.

Old faces are vanishing, ond with each passing month the ranks of the pioneers are thinning. With each passing day their steps become more feeble and the opportunities for chronicaling the early history of the community becomes more end more limited. In a few; all too few years, n vast storehouse of information about the early days of our community; available now, will have passed with the last of the pioneers to the Great Beyond and forever lost to mortal men.

The way the pioneers braved and conquered the trials, the heartbreaking adversity, the backbreaking labors of the wilderness should be e source of inspiration to future generations. The hopes, the aspirations, the ambitions of the early settlers should be interesting to posterity. The problems they faced end their methods of meeting them; the success of their enterprises as well as the mistakes they made should teach valuable lessons to our children.

A SANE ECONOMIC SYSTEM, OR——CHAOS

The daily press of the state and to a smaller degree the weeklies who feed at the trough of fat advertising contracts dispensed by "Big Business," would like to make the people believe that the Farmer-Labor association intends to overturn the constitution, the government, the home, the church, and ohout everything else that the true American citizen holds dear, end that the Farmer-Labor platform adopted at the recent state convention states such intent. Nothing could be farther from the truth, as anyone who knows the Farmer-Laborites and has read the platform knows. The Farmer-Labor association is the only political organization in the state of Minnesota today that stands for orderly, sane and constitutional progress. It has always stood for majority rule thru regular peaceful and constitutional channels. It still stands for such methods of progress. We are not revolutionists. We are radicals—true radicals.

The old parties are the parties of revolution end insanity today. The Republican party thru its refusal to do anything to alliviate suffering and distress in the face of ever lenghtening bread lines, evictions, foreclosures and rising crime actually foster and feed the flames of revolution. The democratic party thru its insistence on dabbling with palliatives, refusing to recognize the fact that it is the high wages of capital that prevents a recovery. Its bullheaded piddling with insane economic experiments has proven it absolutely unable to cope with the situation.

Only the Farmer-Labor association understands the situation, or understanding it dares to face the issue squarely. The Cooperative Commonwealth is the logical next step in our social, economic end political evolution. Anyone giving history even a cursory study must admit that fact. It is admitted that under the system of individualism, or capitalism if you prefer the word, the country has expanded. Under the whip of competition humanity has been forced to strike out and continually conquer new frontiers. The economic pressure has driven mon to open the wildernesses end build new empires. At a frightful loss in lives and human happiness it is true, but nevertheless the battles have heen won.

Now we stand at the dawn of a new era. We can no longer run away from competition. We must conquer it or be conquered. We must destroy economic (not personal) competition or be destroyed by it. Competition must be displaced by cooperation if we are to survive.

The Farmer-Labor association recognizes this fact and meets the issue squarely. In the preamble to our platform we declare;

> That capitalism has failed and immediate steps.. must be taken by the people to abolish capitalism in in a peaceful and lawful manner end that a new sane and just society must be established——."

and again;

> "In order to bring about this cooperative commonwealth and also for the purpose of adopting legislation for the immediate relief of the peple . . . ."

The cooperative commonwealth is our ultimate objective; the goal towards which we strive. But we are not destructionists, we realize that the transition must be gradual. The American people suddenly transplanted into a cooperative commonwealth, (even if a sudden transition was possible) would be as out of place as a fish out of water; thrown up on dry land and told to walk. They wouldn't know what to do with it, nor how to go about it Any attempt at a sudden change would mean armed conflict between our citizens. It would mean destruction; inevitable destruction of some of the finest things of western civilization, and we repeat; we are not destructionists: We will protect the things that our people have labored for three hundred years to establish; schools, libraries, hospitals, homes, transportation systems, churches, and above all our freedom of speech, press and assemblage. We will fight any attempt to establish a dictatorship, whether that be by a Stalin, a Mussolini, or a Hitler. We will fight for our right to self-government—on that issue, and on that issue alone will we take up arms,—if that becomes necessary.

We demand immediate legislation to make it possible to feed the starving, administer to the needy, to put workers back into useful labor, to establish security of tenure to the farmers and a price for their products that will insure them a decent American standard of living. Always with the ultimate object; the Cooperative Commonwealth in view. Progressing to the time when no man shall collect tribute from his fellow man for the privilege of living on an earth endowed humanity by an Allwise Creator. When all man shall reap the full benefit of his labor, each according to his ability. and talent and no man's greed shall be another man's starvation. No, indeed, we do not hedge on our statements nor apologize for our platform.— We glory in it.

FARMER TO BE IN BEST POSITION OF ALL
Farmers Union Herald

The St. Paul Pioneer Press for March 26th contains an editorial captioned "Trouble Brewing" in which the editor points out that the schedule of farm prices compared with the status of industry and labor shows the relationship as of March 1st to be as follows:

Wholesale prices, 105 per cent of pre-war; industrial wages, 179 per cent; farm wages 81 per cent; general commodity prices, 118 per cent; farm commodity prices 76 per cent.

But the editor enitrely overlooks the farm bonuses on corn, hogs, wheat cotton and tobacco which are separate and distinct from the farm commodity prices themselves, and the full effect of which will not be felt until payments are completed during the year 1934.

On the farm which our family operates in Iowa, our corn and hog rentals and bonuses for 1934 will be greater in amount than the entire receipts from commodities marketed in 1933, and these bonuses are in addition to whatever the hogs and other things bring when matured and sold.

With the addition of the dairy program the American farmer will be receiving benefit payments in 1934 on all the major crops or commodities produced on the farm.

The farmer will be able to live on his bonuses and rentals regardless of crops and prices. Mind that we say the farmer will be able to live, not make money.

The wages of industrial labor look good on paper and in terms of percentages, but there are said to be ten millions of able-bodied men and women who are not included in these percentage tables because they belong to the army of the unemployed.

Four millions of the ten are being demobilized by the C. W. A. and sent back to charity rolls. We can get no comfort out of index figures which show wage scales of the fortunately employed t be higher than pre-war, when millions of destitute workers have no jobs and no incomes.

Were these destitute millions earning wages, they would have purchasing power to consume at least a part of the farm production surplus. For these unfortunates there are no bonuses. There in to be, instead, a miserable dole of charity, just sufficient to keep soul and body together.

The Congress of the United States permitted the C. W.A. to be disbanded with protests only from the little hand of progressives. Of all the forgotten men and women for whom protests should be the loudest, it is this forlorn and destitute army of the unemployed.

Nor need these protests to be made solely on the account of sympathy. The unemployed with their lack of purchasing power delay recovery to agriculture which suffers as much from underconsumption of the masses as from over-production of products.

THE SCHOOL CRISIS
Union Advocate

That a real crisis exists in American schools is graphically set forth in a report just issued by the Teachers' Research Council of New York City. This report, based on a national and authentic survey, reveals the startling fact that more than 2,000 rural schools in 24 states did not open in 1933, and 20,000 schools had closed by April 1. There are 2,280,000 children of school age who are not in school, although there are 250,000 teachers in the United States unemployed. More than 25,000 teachers have been discharged so their pupils could be added to the already over-crowded school rooms. And because of slashed budgets and bankrupt municipalities thousands of the teachers still employed have $40,000,000 due them because of payless paydays. Teachers' cash salaries during 1933 averaged less than $1,000.

Thus the treasured heritage of America faces the gravest crisis in its history. Our school system has been our national boast for more than half a century. Today it is treatened by penny-saving economists and tax-dodging interests who would willingly demoralize our public schools if they can save a few dollars in taxation by so doing.

THE CASE OF DR. WIRT
(St. Paul Daily News)

Poor Dr. Wirt started his publicity stunt by saying that a member of the brain trust told him that the President was "the Kerensky of this revolution." Put on a congressional investigating stand he has changed his story: It was not a brain truster, but a newspaper correspondent never connected with the government.

Those at the dinner where Dr. Wirt says he heard the Kerensky statement deny that it was made. Indeed, they say that no one else could express any opinions because Dr. Wirt made an uninvited uninterrupted half-hour speech on his pet hobby in favor of revolutionizing the American monetary swstem.

Describing Mrs. Roosevelt's project for homestead-factory development to save the unemployed in West Virginia Dr. Wirt soberly called this a "communistic effort." We shudder to think what he would call the Hoover RFC.

Dr. Wirt has not harmed the Roosevelt administration. Mrs. Roosevelt and Secretary of Agriculture Wallace, who seems to be his particular hates, are more secure in the esteem of the country than when he began his low comedy.

He has succeeded merely in making himself a national laughing stock. We are sorry. Because, before he went off on this strange mental tangent, he was a great man in his special field. For 20 years he had the courage to lead in educational reform. And, curiously in the light of his present cheap publicity parading, his behavior was marked by modesty and humility.

So, however much Dr. Wirt now invites us to ridicule him, we can't get fun out of it.

BLIND ECONOMY

If the political and economic leaders had followed the teachings of the schools, we should not be in our present difficulties. The schools never taught war, they taught peace; the schools never taught extravagance, they taught thrift; the schools never taught disregard for law, they taught respect for law; the schools never taught national isolation and selfishness, they taught international participation and co-operation. Now the people, as they strike out blindly to save themselves from economic disaster, are about to wreck the schools as if that would accomplish their end. —Lotus D. Coffman.

It is no exaggeration to say that General Johnson and some of his lieutenants have permitted industrialists "to get away with murder" in many of the codes. This has gone so far as to menace the entire recovery program. —Labor.

FARM AND MARKET
By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

Many of our farmers are unable to secure seed loans from the federal government through refusal of landlords and creditors to waive 1934 crop liens. Under the federal emergency seed loan act, crops must be free from incumbrances before loans are made. Farmers who have signed corn-hog reduction agreements are also disqualified.

These farmers are in desperate circumstances. Seeding time is here What are they to do?

In view of such conditions I have contacted senators and congressmen in Washington urging that the seed loan requirements be modified. Simultaneously, I made an appeal to business men in agricultural communities to make surveys of conditions in their respective localities and, insofar as they can, aid in providing seed to destitute farmers.

This is not only e humanitarian proposal, but it is good business. Without crops in e locality, business men in the area will suffer jointly with farmers.

Landlords end creditors who refuse to sign seed lien waivers are in the same predicament. Without a crop, what chance have they of collecting? Something must be done about this serious situation with dispatch. Seeding time will not wait. If there s too much delay, it will be too late.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER
BY
Congressman Ernest Lundeen

Prominent House leaders today ventured adjournment in June. They predicted Congress would remain in session until July or August, if this were not a campaign year. The District of Columbia $20,000,000 Appropriation—a minor bill—has occupied several days. Remember Congress meets every year on the 3rd of January, and from now on chances are that Congress will remain in session the first six months; the adjournment will cover the balance of the year. Special sessions will be rare events from now on.

Frazier-Lemke Bill

Minnesotans will be astounded to hear that 141 members signed the Frazier Bill motion to discharge Committee to bring the bill before the House for consideration. Only four more members were needed to discharge the Committee. If Minnesota had elected four more Farmer-Labor members to Congress in the last election, the bill would have been brought to the floor at that moment. However, instead of four more members signing and bringing the bill up for immediate action, twelve members were called in by the leaders and rather forceably told to scratch their names off the list bringing the number back to 129; however, members again changed their minds and again signed the petition, bringing the number up to 131.

Why should there be so much strong opposition the farm refinancing at low interest rates when the government is busy refinancing great corporations, right and left by the billions? Money is furnished to banks at interest rates of ⅛%. So far as I am concerned I will speak and vote against adjournment until the Frazier-Lemke Bill has been enacted into law. I favor a 2 per cent rate of refinancing instead of 3 per cent which I consider too high. I know thousands of farmers who cannot even pay 2 per cent; however 3 per cent will be far better than the present rates and costs. There is no more important legislation before the Congress today, than the Soldiers' Adjusted Service Certificates Bill now before the Senate, and the Frazier-Lemke Farmers' Refinancing Bill.

Public Works Projects

Money must be provided for enormous public works projects. By this time, the plans of architects and planning engineers ought to be ready for our great public works program, employed directly or indirectly millions of men. If the Public Works are slowed up when they should be in high gear, billions must be voted for relief. There is no escape—either jobs or unemployment insurance— one or the other.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

BOOKS ARE THE FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF PROGRESS

How easily we take for granted the comforts of modern life, nor pause to consider that most of them are derived from the hard labors of the past.

We see science, medicine, industry, architecture, engineering, salesmanship, institutions of mercy and healing, religion art, craftsmanship and the three route transportation advance without realizing that our world of magic end fairyland—a previously unknown heritage—has come to us in a lege measure through books.

How would we get on without books?

Books give nations, history; scientists, records; schools, libraries; youth, education, children, pleasure; leisure, profit; clergymen, thought; civilization hope; art, masterpieces; and communities a social medium for the sane use of time including e rich opportunity for aiding students, through the library—an institution, the value of which can never be estimated

ARMAMENTS ENDANGER DEMOCRACY, SAYS SOLIALIST HOOPES

WASHINGTON, D. C.—"Unless the people exercise their democratic power to abolish armaments, armaments will be used to overthrow democracy," Darlington Hoopes, Socialist state legislator from Reading, Pa., told the Sub-Committee of the Judiciary of the Senate in the hearing on the independent disarmament amendment.

"Not only do armaments endanger international peace," Hoopes said, "but they threaten the continued existence of democratic government. They make it possible for a small group of selfish labor exploiters to seize control of the government, dissolve the parliament, set up a dictator like Dollfuss, and crush all opposition with bombing planes and cannon. The results in Austria indicate how little chance the people have against a dictator with armaments at his command."

Animals That Do Not See

It is a characteristic of all animals living at great depths that they are either sightless or provided with very large eyes that react only to a phosphorescent light that is thrown off by many of the creatures living in darkened areas.

The Liberal Digest

LITTLE FELLOW ALWAYS PAYS FOR PANICS SAYS WORLD-FAMED ECONOMIST
By Scott Nearing

The income study recently published by the U. S. Department of Commerce reported a decrease in salaries paid of 40.3% between 1929 end 1932.

As the wage decrease for the same years was 60.2 per cent it seemed clear that while the workers had carried the heaviest burden of the slump, the salaried workers had taken a goodly share of the burden.

These figures for salaried workers include all those paid on a salary basis—bookkeepers and clerks as well as mensgers and chief executives.

The report of the Federal Trade Commission in salaries of corporation in salaries of corporation officials seems to show that the salary cuts were not taken by the higherups, but were borne largely by the lower salaried groups. The Federal Trade Commission figures indicate three definite policies as regards the salaries of high officials during the depression.

Raise Salaries

The first policy was to raise salaries. Thus the Standard Oil Co. of California paid its president $100,000 in 1929 and $150,000 in 1932; the William Filene Co. of Boston paid its president $66,666 in 1929 and $89,333 in 1932; the Bethlehem Steel Corp. paid its chairman, Charles M. Schwab $150,000 in 1929 and $250,000 in 1932 the American Chicle Co, paid its chairman $50,000 in 1929 and $75,000 in 1932; the Coca-Cola Co. paid its president $100,000 in 1929 and $120,000 in 1932.

Among the companies listed by the Federal Trade Commission, the corporations that raised executive salaries during the slump are exceptional but not rare.

The second policy was to hold executive salaries stationary. The Borden Co. paid its president $110,000 in 1929 and 108,000 in 1932; the Diamond Match Co. continued its president att $100,000; the Burroughs Adding machine Co. and the Barnsdall Corp. continued their presidents at $50,000.

The third policy was to cut executive salaries. The president of the Du-Pont Co. received $99,999 in 1929 and $84,750 in 1932; the president of Packard Motors was cut from $125,000 to $63,458; the president of Eastman Kodak was cut from $100,000 in 1929 to $70,961 in 1932; the presidents of the American Smelting and Refining and of American Machine and foundry were each cut from $50,000 in 1929 to $42,000 in 1932; the chairman of American Sugar Refining Co. was cut from $100,000 in 1929 to $79,200 in 1932; the Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey cut its president from $125,000 in 1929 to $72,295 in 1932; and the U. S. Steel Corp. cut the salary of its president from $150,000 in 1929 to $56,667 in 1932. At the same time however, it raised the salary of its finance committee chairman from $100,000 to $192,578. In a number of their cases, salaries for 1933 were considererably higher than those for 1932.

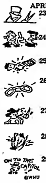
Two facts stand out with startling clarity from these Trade Commission figures. The first is the enormous salaries that are still being paid to the chief executives of U. S. corporations; the second is that, with minor exceptions, these high officials, despite their big salaries, took far less in cut percentages than the minor salaried officials.

ALMANAC

All because of a tiny leak!

"Beware of little expenses; a small leak will sink a great ship."

APRIL



23—First operation for appendicitis performed, 1887.

24—Spain starts her losing war on U. S., 1898.

25—Lafayette arrives from France to help U.S., 1777.

26—First lodge of Odd Fellows opens at Washington, 1819.

27—U. S. Grant, the 18th President, born 1822.

28—Survey shows only 5,000 radio sets in U. S., 1920.

29—Coxey leads his famous army on Washington, 1894.

Habits of Cochineal Insect

When the female cochineal insect comes out of the egg it is minute but very active. It has six legs which it uses freely, running over the surface of the coctus until it finds a suitable spot, where it settles down, inserts the sucker with which it draws out the juices, ond for the rest of its life remains fixed firmly to the plant.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Lost love is rarely revived.

• • •

Love 100% pure is rare as radium.

• • •

Suspicion feeds jealousy, certainty starves it.

• • •

It is easier to hurt those who love us than those who do not.

• • •

We are more fooled by our own egotism than by flatterers.

• • •

We often get credit for good qualities by hiding our bad ones.

• • •

Those who boast of many friends are generally advertising their own virtues.

"MY COUNTRY"

("I don't like war but I want to protect my country."—U. S. Army General, Advocating Military Preparedness.)

Protect "my country"! But where is "my country"? Who has decreed that "my country" shall include only the geographical area bounded by the Atlantic and the Pacific oceans, Canada and Mexico? Who has decread that "my country" shall embrace only those men, institutions, and events which lie between the year 1492 and the present? Who may thus limit and define "my country"?

Where Isiah lifted up his voice for human justice, there is my country. Where Plato announced the reality of the spiritual there is my country. Where Jesus offered his life for men, there is my country. Where St. Francis lived the compassionate life, there is my country. Where Shakespeare swept the human scene into drama, there is my country. Where Luther struck for the liberty of the soul, there is my country, Where Darwin discovered the method of the Creator, there is my country. Where Magna charta was signed, there is my counry. Where Milton sang, where Rembrandt painted, where Geothe wrote—there is my country.

Who draws these little lines, limiting my allegiance by accidents of time and space?

Where Gandhi fights a swordless fight for freedom, there is my country. Where Schweitzer heals the bodies of black men, there is my country. Where Kagawa champions the underprivileged, there is my country. Where brave men stand firm against Hitler's barbarism, there is my country.

I would protect my country. For my country I would fight against all enemies. Where is my country and who are its enemies?

Wherever men and women lift the flag of justice, or of beauty, or of freedom, or of truth, or of peace, or of fellowship, there is my country. Who enslaves men in body for the sake of gain, or in mind for the sake of power, who tramples on others' rights, who closes the doors of opportunity, who serves the dark gods of superstition and prejudice, who turns his eyes toward the past, who denies to others the privileges he desires for himself—he is my enemy. God help me to protect my country against all enemies!

—Herman F. Reissig

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdal are the happy parents of a son born on Friday April 6th.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Vake and son Gunder left on Friday for Drayton, N. D. where Mrs. Vake will receive medical treatment. They will also visit relatives at Hoople N. D.

Blanch Clark entertained a group of her school friends at a birthday party at her home on Sunday afternoon. Mrs. Clark served a five o'clock dinner to the following guests; Marie, Arthur and Herman Rauscke; Rachel and Wallace Evenson and Mrs. Math Rausche.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bennet and family who have occupied the Keith Johnson farm for the past two years, moved last week to a farm near Warren. Kaute Vaka will live on the farm vacated by the Bennet family.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg and family of Oklee moved last week to the farm recently vacated by Harry Caussin.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Liden of Warroad spent Monday afternoon visiting with the latters aunt, Mrs. G. Rolstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan and daughter Fraacis were supper guests on Sunday at the Robert Yde home.

Ernest Hedeea of Highlanding called on Monday at the home of his father Oscar Hedeea and at David Haugens.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Klor and daughter Bertha of Mayfield were Monday afternoon visiters at Jim Evensons.

Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson returned on Friday from a visit with her daughter Mrs. Lauerence Best in Sanders.

Mrs. Bertha Schaack closed a very sucessfull term of school in district 221 in Smiley last week, returning to her parental home here for the summer vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Hallien of Thief River Falls visited on Sunday at the home of the latters mother, Mrs. M. Bergh.

Sunday evening guests at the Geo. Uestby home were the Ted Johnson family of Hazel and Iver Rolstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Lacrosiere and children of Oklee visited on Friday at Jim Evensons.

GRYGLA

A record crowd attended the P. T. A. meeting held last Wednesday evening. Out of town entertainers at this meeting were Mr. Henry Grondahl and daughter Bernice.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Hestad left for Alpina, Mich. last Saturday where Mr. Hestad will be employed.

The Mystery Play and dance given at the hall by a number of talented Highlanding young folks last Saturday night was well attended. The main attraction however was the "Hill Billies" consisting of three little boys about 10 years of age in a string trio. It might well be said that they would make some "honest to goodness' Hill Billies sit up and notice.

Sunday visitors at the Brown home were Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman of Thief River Falls and Miss Charline Woodard of Hallock. Miss Woodard is a niece of Mrs. Anna O. Brown and participated in the music contest held in the auditorium at Thief River Falls last week.

Ray Brown, Agnes Hoidahl and Mrs. R. F. Sandberg shopped at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Mrs. Sidney Fladeland spent Thursday afternoon at the John Jokela home at Four Towns.

The O. J. Peterson and Ed. Geving families visited at the Ole Geving families visited at the Ole Geving home south of Goodridge one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson, Ethel Moquim and daughter Donna, Marie of Goodridge spent last Sunday visiting friends an relatives in this Village.

The Clifford Bjorkman and A. J. Miller families motored to Red Lake Falls.

The Friendly Neighbor's Circle met at the Mabel Shanley home last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Swanson of Goodridge accompanied the Play Cast and other entertainers from Highlanding here last Saturday night also visited with Mr. and Mrs. Geving.

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electranical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electranics, Baths, Massage, Manipulatians, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies Aid met at the home of Rev. Sigurd Fladmark on Wednesday afternoon. Lunch was served by all members who attended. Visitors at the meeting were: Mr. and Mrs. Herman Peterson, Mrs. Casper Bergerson and Mrs. Christ Steinlie of Wanke; Misses Verna Becker and Edna Hovie of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline Ethel of Proctor, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Tasa and Miss Bertha Solem. The next meeting will be held at the Albert Arveson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Josephson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Gina Bjerklie is employed at the Christ Steinlie home near Wanke

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson and Mrs. Olaf Nelson and son were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Headrom and son George were callers at E. H. Oftelies on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Peterson and little daughter of Wanke visited at the John Arntson home on Wednesday.

Halvor Haugen and daughters Olivn, Harriet and Esther were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Henry Halvorson transacted business at Gully on Monday.

Miss Thora Bjornaraa has been assisting at the Central Hotel at Thief River Falls.

Goodwin Tveiten and Theodore Solberg were business callers at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mrs. Alfred Anderson, Jorgan Oftilie and Thorwald Bjornaraa motored to Fergus Falls on Monday.

Sanna, Harry and Walter Hanson visited at the Christianson home at Erie on Sunday.

The Hofto Brothers of Wanke visited at the home of their brother-in law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Thompson on Sunday.

Halvor, Olav, Louis and Johnny Tveitbakk of Highlanding visited at the Henry Halvorson home on Sunday.

Gunder Asbjornson and daughter, Ragna of Oklee were callers at the E. Johnson, B. Bjornaraa and John Arntson home on Moday.

REINER

Mr. and Mrs. P. Olson were visiting at the Geo. Wold farm Sunday.

Miss Evelyn Bradley closed her school Friday, Mothers and Friends enjoyed the afternoon with a party.

Halvor Holen and Ole Halvorson were business callers in Goodridge and Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnie Markuson and daughter were visiting at the E. Grimley home Sunday.

Mr. A. Wells and son Ray were in Fargo on business last week.

John Coan and son, were in Ponemah Saturday and Sunday visiting Mrs. John Coan.

Alfred Olson, Louie and Clarence Grimley were business caller at the S. Hermanson home Wednesday.

John Johnson and his son Omar of Red Lake Falls were in Reiner on business Saturday.

Mr. Albert Arntz and son were in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Teddy Hellie was visiting Sunday with Arthur Olson.

KRATKA

Milen Austin was a business caller at the Charlie Peterson home on Thursday.

James Jenson spent the week end visiting with friends near Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs Albert Hanson were in Thief River Falls on business, Tuesday.

Miss Verna Olson of Thief River Falls and Jennings Jenson spent Sunday evening with the formers sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

P. H. Wright was a caller ot the Joseph Johnson home Sanday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson were Sunday visitors at the A. Haugen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son spent Sunday afternoon with the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Carl Hoven was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. John Graige, and two sons returned to ther home at Grand Rapids after spending two weeks with her parents here, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Sidney Wilson visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. John Hoppa and son Earl left last Tuesday for Minneapolis where they will visit.

Mrs. Arne Solheim and daughter Betty visited friends in town on Friday.

Ben Hohedank and Ole Fasthouse arrived home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Alice Brant, Lorna Anderson and Grace Bratlie spent the weekend in Fargo.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Bert McEnelly and daughter, Ruby; Mr. and Mrs. Engwald Geving; Mrs. A. B. Mandt, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Peterson, and Henry Limesand

Elizabeth Holappa and Alice Tofsley spent Saturday and Sunday with friends in Climax.

A large crowd attended the play "The Mystery of Mapleton" given at Grygla Saturday night by the Young folks of the Highlanding community. A free dance was given after the play.

O. M. Mandt of Oklee was a business caller in Goodridge on Saturday.

Clifford Vad motored to Thief River Falls Friday on business.

Arbin, Aileen and Chester Holt of Mispah, Mrs. Pete Berg and Mrs. Prestebak of Erskine visited at the Ole Prestebak home on Sunday.

Miss Stonehouse and Miss Knutson called at the Kenneth McCauley home Sunday afternoon.

Orrin Uglem and Leland Mandt transacted business in Fargo on Saturday.

Miss Lydia Hornchek spent Sunday at Ole Prestebak.

Gordon Halvorson spent the week end visiting Harold Johnson.

School Notes.

After an absence of a week because of the death of their father Alice and Betty Fladeland returned to school on Monday.

Arvilla Stucy visited school on Monday.

The 4-H serving club under the leadership of Miss Becker met at the school house Tuesday evening.

Play day will be held in Goodridge on May fifth.

The high school boys are organizing a base ball team and are corresponding with neighboring towns for some games.

William Brosvick visited school last Tuesday afternoon.

The Seniors are busy practising their class play "Miss Adventure" which will be given some time in the near future.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Alvin Randorf, who spent te past three weeks at the Roy Randorf home returned to his parental home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and Mrs. Anna Randorf spent Sunday afternoon at the Gust Hanson home in Thief River Falls.

Ferdinand and Martia Wilken were Sunday afternoon callers at Henry Wilkens.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Randorf and family Mrs. Anna Randorf spent Sunday evening at T. Wolfgrams.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Helgeson and family motored to Highlanding Sunday to spend the day with relatives.

Esther Wolfgram is now employed at the Roy Randorf home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Satre, Emma and Elmer Satre attended the Silver Wedding Anniversary given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson and Miss Emma Satre were Thursday afternoon visitors at the Sanny Side school.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire visited at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig for a few days this week.

Alvin Dahlstrom called at the Martin Peterson home in Hazel, Monday.

Martin Erickson and son, Rudolph were business callers in Thief River Falls, Monday,

Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel is visiting this week at the home of her father, Alfred Dahlstrom.

Mrs. Glenn Lindquist visited Saturday with her mother, Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Alvin Dahlstrom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, on Sunday evening.

Carl Anderson attended to business matters in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Tuesday afternoon.

John Naplin and daughter, Rose were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Misses Gladys and Marie Anderson visited with their aunt, Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls, Friday.

Albert Anderson and Carl Anderson attended the assessors meeting in Thief River Falls Friday.

Martin Peterson of Hazel called at the Paul Anderson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson and Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Friday evening.

Miss Francis Vik and Harry and Ferdie Anderson took in the play "The College Hobo" given by the juniors of the St. Hilaire high school, Friday night.

Raymond Anderson visited at the Claus Adolphson home, Sunday.

Merriam and Raymond Anderson spent the week end at the home of their partens, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Sunday.

Thelma Sumpter visited with her grandmother Mrs. Wallbeck, Sunday.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson spent the weekend at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mrs. Clara Melin visited at Crookston, Friday.

Notice
Our next shipment of good young work horses will arrive here MAY 8th, and can be seen at our BARN. From our last shipment we filled 10 orders for farmers who wished to buy certain types of horses We will do the same for you.
Shaw & Foster

EAST ROCKSBURY

Miss Marie Oien spent Thursday afternoon visiting with Mrs. Calvin Toomey.

Miss Lilly Blillie called at the H. Kalsness home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited on Sunday afternoon at the Ed. Hauske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Alfred Arne and Barney Kalsness visited on Saturday evening at the Manuel Hansen home.

The C. E. Oien family spent Sunday afternoon at the Heinze home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen were Sunday visitors at the A. E. Oien home

Albert Weiberg called at the Otto Netteland home on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. Ed. Hauske spent Monday evening at the Weiberg home.

ERIE

Jessie Skaaren got a wrenched knee and a rather cold bath last Monday, when he lost control of a car he was driving and landed in the ditch which was full of water.

Most all the Erie farmers are now busy with spring work in spite of the cold and windy weather.

A few neighbors gathered at the S. O. Prestegaard home in the evening of the 19th to help Severin celebrate his 12th birthday.

The Ole Nesland family, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas and Emma Bammerud, all of Rhoda, visited at the Gust Iverson home last Sunday.

C. J. Ekwall lost a cow last week when the animal fell into a ditch and was unable to get out and was drowned.

Mrs. Ole Lien submitted to a major operation at a Thief River Falls hospital last Monday. Last reports are that she is getting along well.

Miss Edna Hove and Miss Verna Becker of Thief River Falls, were in this vicinity last Thursday to arrange for 4-H club work to get started.

Henry Kreil called at the L. B Johnson home on Monday.

The Otto Parnow family made a trip to Shevlin last Sunday to visit with relatives.

Inga Trontveit and Ethel Parnow, who are students at Lincoln high school, spent last week end with the home folks.

Fred Anderson has invested in a tractor and plows and intends to farm quite extensively this year.

Mrs. T. Krosson from Trail is staying with her mother, Mrs. Tharaldson while the latter is on the sick list.

Days of the Week

The seven-day week as a unit of time dates from prehistoric antiquity. Each of the days corresponds to one of the seven moving heavenly bodies then known. Sunday and Monday are named after the sun and moon; Tuesday was named for Mars' (Tues in Norse) day; Wednesday, Mercury's (Wodan's) day; Thursday, Jupiter's (Thor's) day; Friday, Venus' (Freia's) day, and Saturday, Saturn's day.

ELROY R. JOHNSON
Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington Co., Minn.
PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18 1934
Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT. Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

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Service Station
Selling Texaco GAS and OILS
Washing and Simonizing your car $5.00.
First class work guaranteed.
Located on Highway No. 32 South of City.
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Proprietor

Beethoven's Music

Ludwig von Beethoven was a master. His music reflects his very tragic life. It is not presumptuous to say that Beethoven's life was the most tragic of any of the masters.

Sewing Machine Repair
I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makes of Sewing Machines at reasonable cost.
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O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
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LOW FARES—2¢ PER MILE or LESS
EVERY DAY—EVERYWHERE
AIR-CONDITIONED Dining and Observation Cars on the EMPIRE BUILDER this Summer.
Ask your local Great Northern Agent to help plan your vacation to Glacier Park... Pacific Northwest... Alaska or to the Chicago World's Fair.
Via GREAT NORTHERN

Eggs Eggs
Beginning at once we will be buying eggs at our Feed Store and Creamery. Correct grade and top price.
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phone 55-W
OPEN SATURDAY EVENINGS

Our New Location
We will be in our new Building the former Swift Company location, at Third and Knight Avenue, next Monday.
SEE US FOR
Buick and Pontiac Automobiles
Oliver Farm Machinery
Crosely Radios and Electric Refrigerators
One Minute Washing Machines
Seiberling Tires and Tubes
National Batteries
Have just installed a Marquette Radiator and Block Flusher, and we guarantee to Clean Radiators properly.
Expert Radiator Repair Work
Several Rebuilt Radiators on hand
General Auto Repairing
Body, Top and Fender Work
Automobile and Truck Duco Painting
Thronson Motor Co.
"Always Glad To See You"

HAZEL

W. P. Wilson was a Thief River Falls caller Monday.

Carl Fellman and a couple of boy friends from Clearbrook visited at the home of the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Larson and family visited at the W. Gilbertson home Thnrsday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and children, Harold Fellman were Thursday evening callers at the A. Larson home.

Mrs. Al. Brink of St. Hilaire was a week end visitor at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. Floyd Sumpter pleasently entertained a number of friends Monday evening in honor of Mr. Sumpters birthday anniversary. The following were present. Mr. and Mrs. C. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family, and the C. Pike family. A good time was reported and a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Wm. Gilhertson is visiting at the G. Erickson home this week.

Hazel Anderson returned home Tuesday after visiting for some time at the home of her sister, Mrs. F. Ulrich.

Mrs. P. Omundson and daughter Stella and G. Omundson wera Tuesday evening visitors at the J. Fellman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Larson and family were Sunday visitors at Fritz Ulrich home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Borgie and Mrs. Paulson were visiting at the Wm. Gilbertson home last Tuesday.
bertson home last Tuesday.

Many friends will he interested to know of the marriage of Miss Annia Anderson to Herman Sandberg when occured last week. Many friends from this community extend Congratulation and wish Mr. and Mrs. Sandberg a long and happy married life.

Mrs. Gust Erickson, Emil and Ernest, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Jimmy and Miss Hazel Anderson spent Sunday visiting at the G. Larson bome.

A number of friends were entertained at Sunday dinner at the O. Hauge home Sunday.

Ernest Erickson and Edel Sparby motored to Grygla, Thursday. Ernest returned the same evening while Miss Sparby remained at home.

F. Sumpter and A. Larson were Thief River Falls business callers on Saturday.

Several friends were entertained at the Sandberg home Monday evening a fine time is reported.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson Albin and Margaret of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and [illegible] O. Swanson Sunday evening.

Theodore Anderson, George and Ame Lindquist spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Rev. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire was a Saturday dinner guest at the John Swanson home.

George, Harold and Johnny Lindbloom and Lowell Hawkinson visited at the bome of Mrs. Annie Lindhloom Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Davis of Crookston were Sunday afternoon visitors at the homa of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Miss Irene Sehnieder is being employed at the H. O. Grinde home at Thief River Falls while Mrs. Grinde is a patient at a bospital. Mrs. Grinde will be remembered hera as Miss Ann Barstad a former teacher in school Dist. 180.

The Luther League will meet at the Black River church Friday evening April 27th. All welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Gertrude and Emma Larson visited Friday with Mrs. H. O. Grinde of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Sunday afternoon.

Mysterious Boiling Lake

Boiling red water has been found in a mysterious lake in a deep basin in the Andes in South America and animal and plant life cannot live near the crater of a semi-extinct volcano, the gases of which egitate the water.

HIGHLANDING

Alvin Lelo of Okleo was a business caller in Highlanding Thuraday.

Ethel Parnow, a high school student in Thief River Falls, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow.

Ed. Korstad made a businesa trip to Hazel Friday.

Art, Ted and Beatrice Thorson motored to Red Lake Falls Friday.

Tha Misses Bernice and Mary Rodock and Mary Jane Cameron visited at the George Johnson home Sunday.

The Highlanding 4-H Club practiced kittenball at the Old Glory school on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunstenson called at the A. Johnson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Sabo and daughter called at the A. Johnson bome Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson and family motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Gunnuf Gunstenson purchased a new trucks for hauling butter last week.

Harold Gran called in Highlanding Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Johnson of Crookston visited at the M. Thorson home Snnday.

Mrs. J. Quirk and Milard Nile called in Highlanding Friday.

COMPLIANCE FORMS CALL FOR REPORTS OF WHEAT SIGNERS

Farmers who are taking part in the national wheat adjustment program will soon be asked to fill out a "1934 proof of compliance" hlank which will record the facts and figures of their crop activities in carrying out the terms of the wheat adjustment contracts.

Among tht definite information which will be filled out in the compliance forms will be:

1 1933 wheat record of acres seeded and acres and bushels harvesttd.

2 1934 wheat record of acres of seeded and acres abandoned.

3. Acres, if any, destroyed in order to comply with contract.

4 Reason if necessary, for seeding less than 54 per cent of base acreage.

5 Serial numbers of other contracts if farm was entered as "joint compliance."

6 Acres of wheat on other land not under contract.

7 Serial numbers of other farms under wheat contract.

8 Use of contracted acres.

9 Use of commercial fertilizer.

10 Amount of wheat processed for home use.

Contract signers can help speed up the inspection work and the arrival of their next wheat checks if they will have as much as possible of the information ready to give the wheat supervisor when he comes to measure the land. Certain parts of the compliance blank will be filled out and signed at thet time.

NEW APPRAISAL CARDS TO SHOW REAL ESTATE VALUE

(Continued from page one)

more equitable than heretofore, to the end that our tax burdens may be apportioned more equitably among the people who should bear them.

An appraisal card which will be on file with the county auditor in the future will be filled out by the assessor, one for each parcel of taxable real estate. The card will besides the owners name and a description of the property, carry the following information which the owner will be expected to supply: loans against the property, insurance carried, rentals, cost of remodeling and improvements, age, condition, purpose for which it is used, size of buildings, and all construction features as well as original cost.

After the assessment work has proceeded a week or two, some maps of various blocks in different parts of the city will be made showing tenative values and real estate owners will be invited to call and view them, and may offer suggestions. Dates and place for this will be announced later, according to Mr. Senstad, local assessor.

Owners of personal property and money and credits are urged to list them all to the assssors as neglect or refusal to do so only results in a fifty porcent penalty to the owner.

NATIONAL FARMER-LABOR PARTY BEING FORMED

(Continued from Page 1)

case to the state Supreme Court. Phil La Follette has taken the brunt of the work in tha action that is now pending before the court. Progressives seem satisfied that the court will render a decision permitting them to go ahead and form a party. A decision should he forthcoming the first week in May and a state convention to launch the new party held about the middle of May. Coming into the November election against the conservative candidates of the two old parties, Bob La Follette and a Farmer-Labor party in Wisconsin are bound for victory.

"In Iowa four state-wida conferences of progressives have been held and a Farmer-Labor Federation organized. Alvin Coons of Ames was elected state organizer and county units are being established. The state convention in June expects to launch a state Farmer-Labor party if botb old parties nominate conservatives.

"In South Dakota three state conferences of progresives led to tha formation of a Farmer-Labor Economic Federation with E. L. Gordon of Huron as state organizer. In North Dakota a bitter fight within the Non-partisan League may result in a Farmer-Labor party.

"Evidences indicate that progressives in Indiana, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Utah and Montsna may follow a similar program."

SHORT AND SNAPPY

There is much loneliness in life, but many want it so.

A sermon should be long if the subject is important.

Good luck is seldom displayed on the bargain counter.

Crime is caused by ignorance—ignorance of common sense.

We all have seven or eight hours' vacation every day—sleep.

Charity is not giving away something that you don't want.

Romance remains romance so long as it is of no consequence.

After you get used to a silent man, he is pretty fair company.

A close-fisted man is often liberal in the use of his closed fists.

We don't want leisure except to work hard at what we like.

Snakes' eggs, if you know what they are, look nearly as horrid as the snakes.

Civilization consists primarily in control of the instincts, greeds and appetites.

Your moral support is about all the politicians will ask—if you will go to the ballot box.

A man who can't stand prosperity is one who thinks "What's money for except to spend?"

An interminable talker may dislike to do nothing but listen when the radio is speaking.

One commendable way of taking a rest is to refrain from attending to other people's business.

A hypochondriac is one who worries over a pain which another man gets used to until he's eighty-nine.

There are too many businesses of every kind, but what is one to do? Everybody can't raise chickens.

Some of the work that starts with a rush at 8:00 a. m. stops for two hours' loafing later in the day.

Just Alike

First Tramp—My wealth was once countless.

Second Ditto—I never had anything either.

Well Advertised

Holty—What I've just told you is on absolute secret.

Tolty—Yes; so everybody says.

Horse Comes Back

The horse, it is said, is coming back, but nowhere has he been ushered in so impressively as at Hutchinson, Kan., where horseflesh displaced the motorized milk wagon. The dairy owner who, for reasons of economy, turned back the clock to the premotor age, made an occasion of it, and the townspeople turned out several hundred strong, according to the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. The first wagon, shining white and rubber tired, was ceremoniously christened—with Grade A milk, of course. The wagon-maker, the harness man and the blacksmith made speeches acclaiming the equine renaissance. The cows were among those present, and looked on placidly as the barnyard resumed its old precedence over the garage.

Good "American" English

Cultivated people on both sides of the Atlantic speak the English tongue equally well, according to Dr. Walter Hervey, founder of the American Good Speech society. The best English, and what Doctor Hervey calls the best American are so nearly alike today that, in his opinion, according to the Irish Independent, they can not be distinguished the one from the other. When King George or President Roosevelt speaks, the spoken words are not marred, we are told, by any "local tang or distortion." As a result of education the same exquisite English is spoken, Doctor Hervey maintains, in both New York and London by the finest actors, the best preachers and the best orators.

Eccentric Weddings Hit

Freak weddings, in which the bride and groom leave the church under arches of golf clubs, meat choppers, bicycles and other articles, are being attacked in England. One leader of the crusade declares that soon rolls of wall paper, cans of paint, and possibly coffins will be utilized as decorations. He adds, dryly, that if the craze continues, bankers and clerks will use currency instead of confetti.

Dog Plays Hobo

Smith Center, Kan., reports the appearance of a hobo dog. Recently a freight train pulled in to the station for water. The dog leaped off a flat car and waited at the depot until the train started and then made a running jump for his old perch, wagging his tail when he lit safely.

Inquire Later

First Little Girl—What's your last name, Ella?

Second Little Girl—I don't know yet; I'm not married!

Action

In 1881, the first lawyer located at Spokane, Wash., and within four days of his arrival, had drafted a city charter and started the city off.

Many Live in Java

Java is thickly populated, the average being 725 people to the square mile. Rice is the principal food of this heavy population.

OEN'S
Phone 169 GROCERY Free Delivery

Soap, P&G	10 Giant Bars	35c
Sugar,	best granulated 10 lbs	51c
Land O' Lakes Jell	Powder All Flavors	6 Pkgs. 25c
Renco COFFEE	Finest Flavor and quality 3 lbs.	65c
KELLOGG'S Pep	Energy Cereal Two Pkgs. Baseball Book Free	19c
Lemons	Per dozen	28c
Bananas,	Fine Fruit 3 pounds	19c
Macaroni,	No. 1. 5 pkgs.	25c
Karo,	GOLDEN SYRUP No. 10 Pail	44c
BLUE BARREL SOAP FLAKES, 5 lb. pkg.	Works like magic in laundry	35C
Rolled Oats,	9 lb. bag	29c

Trade at OEN'S and Save.
"We Sell For Less"
WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS

Phone 126 Hanson's Grocery Deliv'y Free
FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING

Sugar	Fine Gran. 10 lbs.	51c
Brown Sugar	3 lbs.	17c
Coffee, Fancy Peaberry	3 lbs.	59c
P&G SOAP	more women use it than any other 8 Giant Bars	29c
Macaroni and Spaghetti	5 lb. box	39c
Red Heart Dog Food	3 cans	29c
Butter	Fresh Creamery Two pounds	49c
Cheese	L-O'-L 2 lb. box	42c
OatMeal	9 lb. bag	29c
Crackers	2 lbs. Soda or box Graham	21c
Coffee	Lb.	33c
Chipso	Large Pkg.	15c
Oranges, Fancy	200 size dz.	27c
GRAPE FRUIT	fancy seedless 10	39c
Carrots	Green tops Bunch	5c

GRAND OPENING
—of—
Main Sandwich Shop
Saturday, April 28th
We serve the best of
Hamburger...Chicken Sandwiches
our specialty
Better Beers
Across from Auditorium

OFFICIAL Proceedings

Pennington County Bd.

SPECIAL MEETING APRIL 24th, 1934.

Pursuant to call the board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor, Tuesday April 24th, 1934 at 9:30 o'clock A. M.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mendt.

Members absent: None.

The meeting was called for the purpose of discussing rates of pay and hours of labor to be observed by contractors on jobs to be let in Pennington County and establish a scale to be followed under provisions of the Federal Recovery Act.

Commissioner Roy moved that the board hold a joint session with the Marshall County Board and representatives of Norman, Red Lake and Kittson Counties at Warren at 1:30 P. M. today. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the County accept proposal of Leonard Erickson to tear down the old Foundry Building on County property in Thief River Falls and clean up premises, Erickson to pay the County $40.00 for the brick salvaged. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the Board recess to attend the Joint Board meeting with the Marshall County Board at Warren at 1:30 P. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

RECESS

The Board reconvened at 4:30 P. M. after the Joint session with Marshall County Board.

The following resolution which had been agreed upon by the representatives of Pennington, Marshall, Red Lake Kittson and Norman Counties as the minimum scale of wages and maximum hours of work under the N. R. Schedule for road work in these counties was offered by Commissioner Ness, who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS the attention of the County Board has been directed to the adoption of the Contractor's Code in accordance with the National Industrial Recovery Act of the Federal Government and that the same became effective on March 14th, 1934 pursuant to the executive order of President Roosevelt; and

WHEREAS heavy penalities are imposed for violation of said code, and

WHEREAS, ARTICLE 3, Section 3 of said code provides as follows, to-wit:

"Where provisions concerning hours of labor or rates of pay have been established for specific projects, by competent governmental authority or agencies (whether Federal, State or political sub-divisions thereof) acting in accordance with law, any employer required to comply and complying with the provisions so established shall be relieved of compliance with any conflicting provisions of this Article or any actions taken in accordance therewith."

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the County Board deems it for the best interests of the County and its taxpayers that it comply with said Article 3, Section 3, and in accordance therewith does hereby establish the following code of its own with reference to rates of pay and hours of labor to be binding upon all contractors having or entering into contracts with said County, as follows, to-wit:

Common Labor, per hour	$ .30
Teamster, per hour	.30
Dumpman, per hour	.40
Caterpillar Operator, per hour.	.60
Elevating Grader Operator, per hour	.50
Drag Line Operator, per hour.	.75
Foreman, per hour	.50
Teams, per hour per horse	.10
Truck Driver, per hour	.40
Cook, per month	50.00
General Superintendent, per mo.	100.00
Trucks, per hour	.85

(The above figures are minimum wages to be paid, but if contractor wishes to pay more, he may do so.)

Board for men, not to exceed $.90 per day.

Hours of work per men per week, not to exceed 60-hours.

Hours of work per man per day not to exceed 10-hours.

In case of loss of time due to cause for which the laborer is not responsible, the laborer can if he so desires make up such time lost at rate of 10-percent per week."

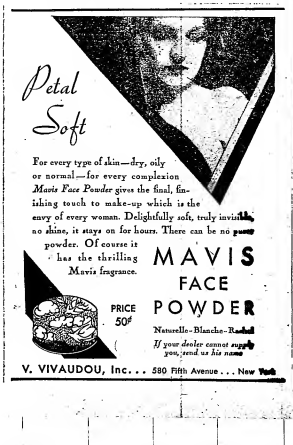
Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Special meeting adjourn. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman County Board.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler
County Auditor.

James Havel
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w


Petal Soft

For every type of skin—dry, oily or normal—for every complexion Mavis Face Powder gives the final, finishing touch to make-up which is the envy of every woman. Delightfully soft, truly invisible, no shine, it stays on for hours. There can be no purer powder. Of course it has the thrilling Mavis fragrance.

PRICE 50¢

MAVIS FACE POWDER

Naturelle-Blanche-Rachel

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

V. VIVAUDOU, Inc. . . . 580 Fifth Avenue . . . New York

ST. HILAIRE

Junior Class Play

A large crowd attended the Junior class play, "The College Hobo," Friday evening at the high school auditorium, a 4 act comedy drama.

Between acts a cornet duet was given by Billy Winter and Maitland Cartier accompanied at the piano by LaVaughn Skatrud. A couple songs were sung by Margaret Dahle and Raymond Anderson accompanied at the piano by Marion Anderson. A reading was given by Elroy Johnson.

J. A. Hanson of Harwood N. D. came Tuesday to take over the local Great Northern station. He fills the vacancy created when Theo. Skatrud left for Aneta N. D. Frank Sweet, relief agent of the Great Northern, left Wednesday for home in southern part of the state, after being here since the departure of Theo. Skatrud.

The Paul Ortloff and Nicky Drees families are now moving into Westerland residence on Water street.

Mrs. A. Odegaard, who fractured a hip by falling on the ice some weeks ago and who has since been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital came home this week. It will be some time before se will be able to walk.

The community M. E. Ladies Aid held their meeting Friday afternoon at the church with Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad serving. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlate and family of Crookston visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. La Plante's mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Tim Ensrud, Albert Brink and Emil Ensrud motored to Drayton and St. Thomas N. D. Saturday to visit friends and relatives for several days

The creamery board met Friday for the monthly meeting at the creamery.

Mr. Gulseth and W. A. Corbet motored to Eldred, near Crookston, Tuesday to visit relatives and transact business.

Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls is here visiting here mother. Mrs. Hans Wilson for several days while Mr. Hanson is making a business trip to Indiana.

Mr and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter, Clarine of Warren, and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fredricson of Holt, visited with M. Fredrickson on Sunday

Mrs. Margaret Volden and daughter Irene, Mae Kinney and Dorothy Olson shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hedlund of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday eve at the Oscar Hauge home.

The following were dinner guests at the Henry Olson home Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Pete Burkee and daughter Beryl of Moorhead, Gust Peterson of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson of this village and Dorothy Olson of Erskine.

Mike Highland attended a Standard Oil meeting at Crookston Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Euclid spent the week end with Mrs. Ness' parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family, Henry Sande visited at the John Sande home at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen and Mrs. Neil Dahl motored to Halstad Sunday and visited relatives.

Valerie Olson and Mrs. Arthur Hanson shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Evert Johnson of Warren visited Sunday at the James Kinney home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and family Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, were Sunday dinner guests at the Oscar Hauge home.

Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Richard of Hazel visited Friday at the H. R. Allen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son of Euclid visited Saturday with Mrs. Ness' sister at the Oscar Borgie home.

Miss Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine spent the week-end at her parental home.

Silver Wedding Anniversary

A gathering of relatives, neighbors and friends helped Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson celebrate their Silver Wedding anniverseary Sunday afternoon. A social time was had and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson were presented with a present suitable for the occasion..

Effie Fredrickson, who teaches at Mavie spent the week end at the V. G. Brink home.

A number of the local girls Glee club and director, Miss Jane Buse went to Thief River Falls to hear the music contest at the auditorium on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide and son, of Gary visited Sunday with Mrs. Eide's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family visited at the Huseby home Sunday.

Rev. Anderson came home from Roseau Wednesday after conducting a series of meetings there.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughters, and Agnes King were Sunday dinner guests at the Otto Nettland home near Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son, Mr. and Mrs. D. Stevens and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson visited Sunday at the N. E, Beebe home.

Manford Dahl, who attends Concordia Collegeg at Moorhead, spent the week end at his parents home.

Mr. Carlson of Middle River was here Monday attending to business.

SANDERS

H. Ness visited last Sunday with Mr. McClure.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke attended the Silver Wedding Anniversity of Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson held at the Evangelical Free church in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Oscar Mosbeck was a Sunday visitor at the C. H. Fuller home near Wylie.

Mrs. Willie Ristau spent Wednesday visiting at the home of her mother in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Freida Meyers and sons, Henry and Fred were supper guests at the R. H. Jablinske home Sunday.

Sunday visitors at the Joe Mosbeck home were Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad daughters, Mylis and Iva, sons, Herbert, Bert jr. John and Evert Yonke.

Ferdinand Wilkens spent Sunday visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Marie, Wilbert, Alvin Lawrence and Maynard Jablinske spent Sunday visiting at the E. A. Yonke home.

Ellen Larson spent several days last week in Thief River Falls visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Norman Olson were visitors at the Gordon Olson home in Norden Sunday.

Millie Ness returned to her home Wednesday after having spent several months in Millwaukee, Wis. visiting at the home of her brother-inlaw and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Miller.

Ed. Thorstad and Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls spent the weekend visiting at the E. A. Yonke home.

Audrey Anton spent several days last week in Thief River Falls at the home of the grandmother, Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Vivian and Evelyn Votova of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the Wm. Ristau home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Huhner son Donald were visitors at the Joe Royal home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke son Earl were dinner guests at the Berlin Houim home in Thief Rver Falls.

SILVERTON

Emma Baker visited with Doris Katlan Sunday.

Lenten Sheriden left for the P. H. Wright home in Kratka last week where he will be employed during the summer months.

John Olson and Gust Anderson were callers in Thief River Falls, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Lillivold, Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnsrud and T. Myrén of Grygla spent Sunday at the G. Nesland home.

E. Von Wold and son Leo of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at the P. A. Von Wold home.

Bert Baker and son Earl attended the 4-H club play given at the Mavie school house Monday evening.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday were: Arlene Kisner, Kjorvestad Art, Leo and Vivian Von Wold.

R. A Gausen was a caller in this vicinity on Wednesday.

Clifford Helgeland called at the P. B. Burdick home Sunday.

Abel Svobodny has left for his home in Cummings, N. D. after visiting for some time with his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Misses Edna Hovie and Verna Becker of Thief River Falls called at the Banner school Thursday.

O. O. Homme motored to Grand Forks Wednesday.

Anton Anderson had the misfortune of losing one of his best horses last week.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Senum and children were callers in Thief River Fal: Saturday.

Dick Kjorvestad spent Sunday at the J. Olson home.

Attentian Folks!

Everyone interested in having a Community Club organized in Silverton please be present at the Silverton Town Hall Friday, April 27 beginning at 8:00 P. M. Mr. Douglass will be there to assist in organizing. Be sure to come, remember the date, this Friday, April 27.

NORDEN

The first meeting of the Good Cheer club for this year, was held at the D. W. Ayers home Wednesday afternoon. Mrs. Freeman Allen assisting Mrs. D. W. Ayers in entertaining. At the business meeting the following officers were elected: Mrs. S. E. Hunt, Chairman; Mrs. C. D. Knox, Vice Chairman; Mrs. G. K. Hovie, Secretary-Treasurer; Mrs. C. Sorenson, Assistant. A delicious lunch was served by the hostesses at the close of the meeting the next meeting will be held in May.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce spent Sunday at Winger visiting at the Norman Wick home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland were Sunday visitors at the Benhard Ranum home.

Albin Peterson and Clifford Simonson were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

A good crowd attended the 4-H club meeting held at Deninen school house Friday evening interesting talks were given by Miss E. Hovie and R. M. Douglass..

Mrs. Soren Sorenson and Mrs. F. Hollander spent Monday at the H. Myrom home.

Stanley Ranum and Clifford Stromberg from Rose wood have been assisting at the Sprucedale farm this week.

August Johnson was a Sunday caller at the J. O. Soiney home.

A group of local people went to Thief River Falls Friday evening where they were entertained at the D. Christianson home, among them were.: Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Johnson, Gena Sjosvold, Lida Olson, Esther and Myrtle Soiney, Morris and Lloyd Hawick, Harry Johnosn, Albert Sjosvold, L. Olson, Ray and George Soiney.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Aos and family from Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mrs. Sadie Ayers Tuesday.

Mrs. Elmer Kron and Miss Ethel Kron were supper guests at the Mervin Wood home at Viking Wednesday evening.

Alec Roos from Thief River Falls spent this week at the John Bloom home.

Mrs. A. Hellquist and son Robert are ivsiting at the E. A. Anderson and S. Haugen homes.

Miss Gunda Engen teacher at North Field school spent the week end with home folks here.

H. C. Eckland was a business caller at the S. E. Hunt farm Monday.
employed at Sprucedale form for the

H. C. Eckland called at the C. Stromberg home in Rosewood, Tuesday.

You have generally neglected to keep up your friendship of twenty years ago with the man who has become great since then.

Tricky Horse Released Others

A saddle horse of the Oregon National Guard had everyone puzzled until a special watchman found its secret. The horse nightly disappeared with about twenty of his stable mates. The watchman found that "Sam" slipped his halter with the aid of his manger boards and then made the rounds, pulling the halters from the heads of his mates with his teeth.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF REMAINING ASSETS OF THE CITIZENS STATE BANK, HAZEL, MINNESOTA

Up to and including Wednesday, May 30th, 1934, bids will be received at this office upon the remaining assets of the Citizens State Bank, Hazel, Minnesota.

Lists of these assets may be seen at the office of the Commissioner of Banks, 129 State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota, or at the Office of Special Deputy Examiner W. N. Morell, Jr., Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Certified check for 10 per cent of the amount bid should accompany the same.

The validity of these assets is not guaranteed as to signature, amount or otherwise.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids and, any bid acceptable to the Commissioner of Banks, is subject to the approval of the District Court.

ELMER A. BENSON
Commissioner of Banks.
(Apr. 19-26 May 3)

Call for Bids

Sealed bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, up to 10:00 o'clock A. M., Wednesday, May 9th, 1934, for the construction of grading jobs Nos. 3424, 3402 and 34013 and gravelling jobs Nos. 3301, 3421 and 3409 which involve the following items:

Job No. 3424 (C. A. Road No. 24) 8.5 miles grading Station 0.00 to 451.00

Excavation	54,580 cu. yds.
Overhaul	33,152 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts	
18"	190'
23"	76'
36"	66'
60"	6'
72"	34'.362 Lin. Ft
Removal CMC Culverts	62 Lin. F.t
Dry Crossings	20 Lin. Ft
Removal Wooden Culverts	three

Job No. 3402 (C. A. Road No. 2) 3.0 miles grading Sta. 0.00 to 158.85

Excavation	18,187 cu. yds.
Overhaul	3,038 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts:	
18"	172'
24"	60'
(2 24" Flood Gates)	
36"	36'
48"	14'
72"	32'..314 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings	20 Lin. Ft
Removal CMC Culverts	36 Lin. Ft

Job No. 3413 (C. A. Road No. 13) 1.19 miles grading Sta. 0.00 to Sta. 63.00

Excavation	9,114 cu. yds.
Overhaul	3,050 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts:	
18"	326'
24"	72'..398 Lin.Ft.
Dry Crossings	40 Lin. Ft
Removal CMC Culverts	223 Lin. Ft.
Removal 7 Wooden Box Culverts	

Job No. 3301 (S. A. Road No. 1) Gravelling 3.6 miles.

Stripping	500 cu.yds
Screening	4,200 cu. yds.
Loading	4,200 cu. yds.
Hauling	7,650 cu. yd. miles.

Job No. 3421 (C. A. Road No. 21) Gravelling 1.5 miles.

Stripping	200 cu. yds.
Screening	1,500 cu. yds.
Loading	1,500 cu. yds.
Hauling	1,325 cu. yd. miles

Job No. 3409 (S. A. Road No. 9) Gravelling 4 miles.

Screening	2,400 cu. yds.
Loading	2,400 cu. yds.
Hauling	10,400 cu. yd. miles

Plans and specifications may be examined at the office of County Auditor or County Highway Engineer at Thief River Falls Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified check payable to County Treasurer for at least 6 per cent of the amount of proposal and right is reserved to reject any and all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor,
Pennington County

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Apr. 19-26, May 3)

CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON,
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, by Harry H. Peterson, its Attorney General,
Petitioner,
vs.
F. H. Gambell, Jacob N. Olson, The County of Pennington, Gertrude Holstein, Mel Johnson, Ronald J. McDonald, James Meehan, Jr. City of Thief River Falls a municipal Corporation; Thief River Falls Lumber Company a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Thomas Milson, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, Leroy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, and Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein,
Respondents.

IN THE MATTER OF THE CONDEMNATION OF CERTAIN LANDS FOR TRUNK HIGHWAY PURPOSES.

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the above named petitioner will, on the 24th day of May, 1934 at 1:30 o'clock P. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of the said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described, including all buildings thereon, condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 73, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174; and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, and that said taking is authorized by law, and that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, and to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and show cause if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands described and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 3 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described lot:

Lot 25 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington county;

together with all that portion of Outlot C, said Meehan's Addition described as follows: Commencing at the northeast corner of said Lot 25; thence in a southeasterly direction, the line being the same variation as the north line of said Lot 25, to the Reserve line; thence in a southerly direction to a point where the south line of said Lot 25 would intersect the Reserve line if continued; thence in a westerly direction to the southeast corner of said Lot 25; thence in a northeasterly direction to place of beginning.

Names of persons interested in said parcel 3 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. H. Cambell	Owner in Fee
Jacob N. Olson	Claimant of an Interest
Pennington Co.	Holder of Tax Lien

Parcel 4 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described lot:

Lot 24 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 4 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Gertrude Holstein	Owner in Fee
Pennington Co.	Holder of Tax Lien
Mel Johnson	Occupant

Parcel 5 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of Outlot C, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, described as follows: Commencing at the northeast corner of Lot 23, Block 1, said Addition, and running thence east to the Reserve line; thence south along said Reserve line to a point east of the southeast corner of Lot 24, Block 1, said Addition; thence west to the southeast corner of said Lot 24; thence north along the east line of said Lots 24 and 23 to place of beginning;

which lies southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees, 47' for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 5 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Ronald J. McDonald	Owner in fee
Gertrude Holstein	Claimant of an Interest
The County of Pennington,	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 6 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

The unplatted portion of Government Lot 1 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying between the plat of Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls and the Red Lake River, sometimes referred to as "Reserve", according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies Northeasterly of the Southeasterly extension of the Southwesterly boundary of Lot 27 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1 of said Meehan's Addition and Southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet Northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.07 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 6 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
James Meehan, Jr.	Owner in Fee
City of Thief River Falls	Claimant of an interest

Parcel 7 (73-174-21-1)-

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, which lies between the Red Lake River and Block 5 of said Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degree 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.03 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 7 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in Fee
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien

Parcel 7A (73-174-21-1)-

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, which lies between the Red Lake River and Block 21 of said Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.03 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 7A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in Fee
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an interest

Parcel 8 (73-174-21-1)-

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve of Government Lots 2 and 3 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, described as follows: Beginning at the southwest corner of Lot 2, Block 5, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids (now a part of the City of Thief River Falls) according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; thence due west to a point on the west line of the Reserve; thence in a southerly direction along the west line of the Reserve to a point due west from the northwest corner of Lot 1, Block 21, said Addition; thence east to the northwest corner of said Lot 1; thence northeasterly to place of beginning;

containing 0.10 acre more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 8 and nature of interest;

Name	Nature of Interest...
Wiley Tindolph Thief River Falls Lumber Company	Owners in Fee
City of Thief River Falls	Claimant of an Interest
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest

Parcel 9 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 6, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

Which lies southerly of a line parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degree 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 2 degree 23', for a distance of 158.9 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 9 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased	Owners in Fee
The County of Pennington,	Holder of Tax Lien

STATE OF MINNESOTA
By
Harry H. Peterson
Attorney General
Ordner T. Bundlie
Assistant Attorney General
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Apr. 19-26 May 3)

Four More Filings for County Office This Week

Four more aspirants were added to the list seeking county office this week when Bjorgo. Bjornaraa of Hickory township and John Gonnering of Goodridge both filed for the office of sheriff and Hattie Kaushagen Torgerson filed for county superintendent of schools.

This brings the total of filings for sheriff to five, and the total seeking the superintendency to seven.

Mr. Bjornaraa has farmed in Hickory township for a great many years and is well known thruout the county. He is President of the Satesdalslag, and well known as a Norse lecturer.

Mr. Gonnering who operated a meat market in Goodridge was formerly in that business in this city.

County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren filed for reelection late Wednesday.

Brotherhood Will Serve Mothers and Daughters

The Men's Brotherhood of the Community Church will serve a Mothers and Daughters banquet Friday evening, April 27th at the church at 6:15. A program of music and speaking will be given during the banquet. Reservations should be made with Mrs. J. S. Steen, Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes of Mrs. T. C. Orme by Thursday night. The charge is 35c per plate.

Kittenball League Being Organized. 8 Teams Enter

A kittenball league composed of eight teams has been organized the past week according to Mr. Messenger Leisure-time project director. Several more teams are in the process of organization Mr. Messenger says. The entrance fee is $3 per team. Seven inning games are planned with 15 players allowed to be members of each team.

The following teams have been organized to date; Thief River Grocery, Land O' Lakes, Montgomery Ward. Hartz Grocery, Vikings, Ford Garage, Farmers, Hamiltons and Thief River Pharmacy.

A junior baseball league is also in stage of organization.

Pastors of Thief River Circuit Hold Conclave

The pastors of the Thief River circuit of the Lutheran churches have been meeting at the Trinity church of this city for the past three days. Rev. P. B. Trelstad of Middle River introduced the topic, "The Samaritan Women," John 4, 4-42 and discussion of the topic beginning on Tuesday was continued on Wednesday afternoon and evening, and on Thursday afternoon and this evening. The meeting will close this evening with Communion services in charge of pastors P. B. Trelstad and R. M Fjelstad.

The sermon closing the convention will be delivered by Rev. O. T. Haaland of Beaudette.

Annual Scholar Medals to Be Awarded by Auxiliary

The American Legion Auxiliary Scholarship medals will be awarded again this year. H. O. Chommie will make the address and present the medals for the high school here and at the Goodridge school; Mrs. Tobias Reep will officiate at the St. Hilaire School; Rev. Father Mirth at the St. Bernard school and Mrs. L. G. Larson for the Junior high school.

A Record Crowd Attends Rosewood Sale Tuesday

With an attendance estimated at close to 1000 persons the public sale at the Harry Myrom farm at Rosewood on Tuesday was one of the largest ever held in that vicinity. All property advertised sold at satisfactory prices, with especially good demand for horses and hay fodder. Myrom will remain on his farm which is practically all seeded to alfalfa and grass seed for the present, and devote part of his time to business interests in the Rosewood village and at Red Lake narrows.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .64
No. 1 Dark Northern	.62
No. 1 Northern Spring	.61
No. 1 Amber Durum	.60
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.59
No. 1 Red Durum	.58
Flax	1.55
Oats	.17
Barley	.23
Rye	.39
Buckwheat per hundred	.70

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	[illegible]
Calf Skins, lb.	[illegible]
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.50
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 60c
Medium Wool, lb.	22c

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.04
Geese	.05
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.19
Eggs, Firsts	.13
Seconds	.10

UNIMPORTANT CASES HEARD BY DISTRICT JUDGE TODAY

District Judge M. A. Brattland is in the city today disposing of small cases which have come up since the regular term of court.

CWA Worker Asks Audience To Support Lundeen Bill

Robert Salo, a CWA worker from Bemidji spoke to a large gathering of unemployed at the court rooms last evening. He urged them to organize to help release, thru mass protest and financial assistance if possible, the secretary of the United Farmers League who was jailed in Warsaw, Indiana for participating in preventing a foreclosure.

He discussed the unemployment bills now before Congress at some length and scored the Wagner-Lewis bill as being of no benefit to the unemployed workers. He also explained the provisions of the Unemployment and Social Insurance bill introduced by Ernest Lundeen, (F-L Minn.) and urged the audience to rally behind this bill. "Get in touch with your congressmen in Washington and urge them to back up this bill." be said. He criticised President Roosevelt for trying to get congress to adjourn at once. It is to keep this bill from being acted upon at this session of the congress he said.

Kenyon-Lindeman

A wedding of interest to local people took place at the Kenyon home at Mahnomen at 2:00 Saturday April 21, when Leona Lindeman of Wauban became the bride of Thomas Kenyon. The ceremonies were performed by Rev. Stortroen of Mahnomen before an improvised alter of carnations and ferns. The couple was attended by Miss Elizabeth Kenyon sister of the groom and Emery Hanson a friend of the young couple. Mrs. Wilbur Slokeof of Fordville, a sister of the groom played Lohengrin's Wedding March.

The bride was dressed in a beautiful white taffeta and wore a bridal veil held in place by dainty rose buds of delicate pink and white. She carried a bouquet of carnations and sweet peas.

A three course wedding dinner was served immediately after the ceremony, and a reception was given in honor of the young couple at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lindeman of Wauban in the evening.

The Kenyons formerly lived in this city, Mr. Kenyon being a Soo Line engineer operating on the Winnepeg flyer.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Anderson motored to Fosston Sunday with their son Darby to visit with relatives. They returned in the evening.

Mrs. Paul Harris will leave this evening for Moorhead where she will visit with her daughter Eleanor, who is a student at Concordia College.

Charlie Krause Jr. and Walter Johnson spent an enjoyable evening in Red Lake Falls, visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Hanson motored to Mahnomen Saturday, to attend the wedding of Thomas Kenyon and Leona Lindeman. They returned Sunday evening.

A. C. Townley of Ottertail county, spent the day in Thief River Falls taking care of business matters.

Bert Norby returned Wednesday from a business trip to Ada.

Any size Kodak film developed in 8 high grade glossy prints, 25 cents. —Salveson Studio. 3-rts

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Aanstad and Mr. and Mrs. Gus Johnson motored to Grand Forks Wednesday, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Paul Larson.

Bj. Bjornaraa of Hickory, attended to business matters in this city Tuesday.

Dr. Swedenburg returned from Minneapolis Wednesday where be has been confined in the University Hospital because of illness.

Morris Mabey spent the week end in Detroit Lakes.

Elva Dixon, Margaret and John Barzen spent Sunday visiting in Crookston.

Lillian Arnold of Crookston visited over the week end at the Bennes home.

Emil Horish of Mavie motored to Fargo Thursday on business.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud were: Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Agnes Pearl, Edith, Harvey and Clarence; and Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson; and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjalstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock. Evening worship at 8 p. m. Free-will offering.

The Dorcas Society will give a 25 cent luncheon in the church parlors on Tuesday evening, May 1st, from 5 o'clock on.

Religious instruction on Wednesday, as usual.

Circle No. 11 meets with Mrs. Albert Olson on Wednesday, May 2nd.

Trinity Ladies' Aid entertained on Thursday, May 3 rd, by circle No. 5. Apron sale in connection.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at Trinity church.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 29: Services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon May 4, by Mrs. Andrew Ellingson at the church.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for the coming week are as follows:

Sunday, April 29, Church school at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor on the question "Why Should I be Honest." There will be special music by the choir.

The Epworth League meets at 6:45.

The Evening Worship at 7:45. The feature of this service will be "Parents on Trial" or the trial of Mr. and Mrs. Everyman for contributing to the delinquency of a minor child. The church will be turned into a court room and the trial proceed as nearly as posible as a regular trial. Come.

Mid-week service on Wednesday at 7:30 o'clock.

There will be service at Steiner this coming Sunday. Sunday school at 1:30 and preaching at 2:30.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m.. Subject "Probation After Death."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No morning worship.
Sunday school, 10:00 a. m.
Evening worship at 7:45 p. m.
Mid-week service on Thursday evening. at 7:45 p. m.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. O Kamplien, Horace No. at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Mission church at 8 o'clock, Mr. Jerse Vedum leader. The Prayer Band meets at 7:30.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Parish
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 29, services as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services at 11 a. m. Norse.
Luther League, 8 p. m.
Class Saturday, 10 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran:
Services at 2 p. m.
Class following services.
Aid Odegaard, May 3 at 2:30 p. m.

Mayfield Lutheran:
Aid at Stennes home Friday, April 27 at 2:30.
Class at church Saturday at 2 p. m.

Finest Opal in World

An opal, measuring 6¼ by 2 inches when roughly dressed and claimed to be the finest in the world, was discovered in the gemfield of Lightning Ridge, Australia.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 2 p. m.
Illustrated lecture on Madagascar by Rev. A. Burgess, Monday, April 20 at 8 p. m.

Oak Park:
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 9:30 a. m.

Bethania:
Services in English at 8 p. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Bert Johnson at her home, Thursday, May 3.
The confirmation class meets at same time.

Ekelund, Erie:
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Oscar Thoreson and Mrs. Alfred Thorcson, May 2nd.
Confirmation class on Friday at 1 p. m.

OPEN DOOR MISSION
(At the Baptist Church, Markley S.)

Meetings: Tues., Wed., Thurs., and Fri. P. M.
Sundays: 3 and 7:45 P. M.
Evangelist Harald Ystrom of Chicogo will preach.
You are welcome.

SMART POLICE DOG PROVES TO BE WOLF

Around the world has gone the fame of a wolf, probably the sole illustrious wolf on record, and it is in a Chinese magazine that one learns of him now, though he lives in Austria, where he serves as a police dog, and rates as Europe's smartest, says Literary Digest.

He was a cub in the Bosnian woods when a Vienna police clerk, out hunting, captured him six years ago, and began to train him with animals already in service. Last year the wolf took first prize at an international police dog show, making not a single mistake in tests for training, skill, and accuracy. He had won more than two hundred prizes before that.

Commenting on his brilliant career, the China Journal remarked, "We are not surprised to learn of this wolf's accomplishments, for it is the experience of every hunter who has matched his wits against wolves that they are possessed of an intelligence which is uncanny in its human qualities, and to it is added super-sharpened senses of hearing and smell as well as an unerring instinct in detecting danger from man. Unquestionably the so-called Alsatian owes its superior intelligence to the fact that it is little more than a domesticated wolf, notwithstanding that many lovers of this breed hold views to the contrary."

Dead Volcanoes in Lake Near Superior's Surface

Volcanoes, both active and defunct, are wide-spread throughout the world, but the last place we would have thought them to be probably would have been under the waters of Lake Superior, observes a writer in the New Orleans Times-Picayune. And yet a couple of such—the dead variety, thank heaven—have been discovered in the bed of the world's largest fresh water body. At a point midway between Thunder bay and Michipicoten island, in Canadian waters, a shoal has been found, thirty miles from any shelter. There has been discovered a peak 100 feet in diameter covered by only three and a half fathoms of water. A second nearby is smaller and deeper, but both, now to be marked by the Canadian department of marine, are asserted to be the cones of extinct fire mountains.

The question is, shall the peaks be cut down to a safe depth, or shall they be permanently marked and lighted? The first alternative is more costly, but the permanent upkeep of the second is most forbidding. Decision remains to be made.

Newsmen Join Other Strikers in Spain

Madrid—Newspaper and publishing house workers struck, joining thousands already on strike and bringing further confusion to an alarming situation that is causing the government grave anxiety.

Two Drown in West Coast Heat Wave

San Francisco—Two persons drowned as thousands flocked to California's beaches seeking relief from hot weather. Dry winds sent the temperature up to 90 degrees in the Los Angeles area.

Wrong Tip

Woman—Does this parrot swear?

Dealer—Very prettily, mum, for so young a bird.

Evidently No Celery Served

"Was the dinner a quiet affair?"

"It was after the soup course."—Boston Transcript.

SEEKS DISTRICT JUDGESHIP

WM. L. PETERSON

Attorney of Lancaster, Kittson County, who has filed as a candidate for Judge of District Court, 14th Judicial District.

Has "Asiatic Problem"

In addition to a "native problem" and racial animosities between Dutch and English people, South Africa has also the so-called "Asiatic problem."

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

CEDAR FENCE POSTS— Standard size, 10 cents each delivered within reasonable radius.—R. W. Magneson, Four Town, Minn. 3-4p

LOST—Small white and black dog. Medium long hair. Spot on ball of one eye. Answers t name of "Skippy" Finder please return to Dr. H. B. Newell for reward. 30-3-1tc.

Any size Kodak film developed in 8 high grade glossy prints, 25 cents. —Salveson Studio. 3-rts

FOR SALE:—Malting barley, ready for the drill.—V. C. Noper, Thief River Falls. 2-3-p

FOR SALE:—Bison Flax, raised from certified seed, and Anthony seed oats. Krist Larson, on Ellwell road 7 mi. E. and 3 mi. S. of Thief River Falls. 2-3tp

FOR SALE:- Carload of broke, gentle mares and gelding also some colts at Great Northern Stockyards April 24. Priced to sell.
Krause and Knutson

FOR SALE:—Russet potatoes No. 1 at 60c bu. No. 2 at 30c bu. R. Oen 2-16-2tc

FOR SALE:—Early Ohio potatoes 75c for No. 1's. 45c for seconds. Oen and Joppra. See specimen at Oen's Hardware Dept.

FOR SALE:—Gopher Seed oats, cleaned 35c per bu. O. Uglem 6½ mi. E. of Goodridge. 2-3-2tp

FOUND—1934 X Minnesota license plate. Owner may get same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this ad. 1-21 1t

FOR SALE:—Bison seed flax. 4 mi. So. of Hazel, Paul Thyren 1-12-4tp

CLOSING OUT SALE:—Entire stock of shoes of the Kerstad shoe store at the Fairmont Cream Station. 51-17-c

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

Baby Chicks

Buy your chicks from the Thief River Hatchery where you get chix from State Blood Tested stock. That'll make you money.

Thief River Hatchery
Thief River Falls

"THE Crimson Hand"

Presented by
THE BORGEN PLAYERS
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed. May 2nd
Children 10c, Adults 25

Free Dance to Patrons Only

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaign and everyone interested in the political developments in the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

On Sale at
Thief River Pharmacy,
Hamilton's and The Forum
Price 25c

Adam Zapple
PAGE MR. NEWTON
By JACK ROMER
UP SHE GOES
HEY ADAM, LOOK OUT!
OOPS! WHAT TH'— WHO THREW THAT
NOBODY DID. DON'T YOU KNOW THAT BECAUSE OF THE LAW OF GRAVITY PEOPLE STAY ON THIS EARTH?
ISZATSO-
THEN WHERE DID THEY GO BEFORE THE LAW WAS PASSED?
NITWIT!
JACK ROMER

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 4 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY MAY 3, 1934.

AAA DAIRY CURB PLAN IS DROPPED FOR TIME BEING

Program to Eliminate Sick Cattle May be Launched Soon

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration has decided not to under take at present a dairy reduction program involving adjustment payments, according to word received from Wasington this week by Dean W. C. Coffey of the University of Minnesota Department of Agriculture.

This decision was reached by Administration officials following a series of regional conferences in which dairymen were given an opportunity to express their views of the administration's proposed reduction program.

The administration makes it clear that it has not lost interest in the dairymen's problems, but has decided to undertake no far-reaching program until dairymen are united in the support of one sound plan.

A limited program to eliminate diseased cattle from herds and purchase dairy products for the needy may be carried cut, however, with the aid of funds recently appropriated by Congress. Whole milk producers also will receive the benefit of marketing agreements now in effect or to be adopted in the future.

Poison Hopper Mash To Arrive Here Soon

Pennington county will be ready for the grasshoppers when, and if they become a menace this year, according to county agent R. M. Douglass. A carload of poison mash has been shipped to this count, he said and is expected here within a week This mash is ready mixed and will be distributed when, and if, the pests become dangerous. The federal government has made an appropriation to meet expenses of hopper extermination this year and a supply of poison suffcient to meet any emergency is believed assured.

Mr. Douglass states that the same set-up of township committees which has dealt with the hopper situation so successfully the past two years will be maintained this year. Under this arrangement the mash is distributed to the chairmen of the various townships who then supplies the crews and supervises the work of distribution.

Regulations this year provides that a record of the amount used by each farmer must be kept, Mr. Douglass said.

The excellent cooperation received by his office in past years has made it possible for Pennington county to be remarkably free from infestation 350 tons of poison mash was used in the county in 1932, Mr. Douglass stated and only 140 tons were necessary in 1933. Still less should be needed this year unless there are migrations from other sections of the country. Parts of North Dakota and Manitoba are badly infested according to reports from entomologists who state that the insects are taking on the characteristics of the Rocky Mountain locusts which caused havoc in the latter years of the nineteenth century.

Bert Umland Files for Co. Surveyor. 2 File for Supt.

Two more aspirants for the office of Superintendent of Schools filed this week; namely, Henry O. Fjeld of Star township and Edna E. Hovie of North township.

Bert Umland filed as a candidate for reelection to the office of connty surveyor. He is unopposed as yet

Well Drillers are Asked For Data on Water Levels

Well drillers in the territory are requested ot contact H. I. Frisbie. ERA district engineer stationed here His office in endeavoring to make a survey of the underground water levels in the Red River basin, Mr. Frisbie advises in a letter to the press and he feels that the well drillers who are the "water specialists in the community" who would be able to give valuable information to the government in regard to this subject. The survey is being undertaken by the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works under the direction of the Mississippi Valley Committee, Mr. Frisbie states.

Joe Novak retnrned from Lankin, N. D. where he has been visiting with relatives.

FILES FOR SHERIFF

ANDREW NESS

County Commissioner from the fourth district for the past ten years filed as a candidate for the office of sheriff last Tuesday. Mr. Ness was a candidate for sheriff eight years ago and was defeated by the present incumbent, Ole Ihle by a narrow margin.

William K. Hoefer Files For Fourth Dist. Com.

W. K. Hoefer, carpenter, of 123 Tindolph avenue south filed as a candidate for county commissioner from the fourth district comprising the 3rd and 4th wards of the city of Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Andrew Ness,. incumbent has filed for sheriff and a spirited contest for the vacated seat is expected to develop.

FEDERAL SAVING AND LOAN ASS'N OPENS MAY 1ST

Will Launch Campaign for Loans And Sale of Thrift Shares

The First Federal Savings and Loan association of Thief River Falls having complied with the requirements of its charter opened for business on May 1st, according to S. R Dahlen, secretary-treasurer of the association. Offices have been opened in the Dobner-Meehan building at the corner of Main avenue and Second street.

A active campaign for sale of the associations thrift shares is being launched, Mr. Dahlen says, and he nvites investors to look into the possibilities of these shares as depositories for savings. The shares are of $100 par value and can be bought on the monthly payment plan and on other plans of payment.

The association is ready to make loans on city homes and invites investigation of loan possibilities. Loans can be made to apply on the purchase of a home; to finance remodeling; and to finance building of new homes. The rate of repayment is $1.20 per month per $100 borrowed.

New Numbers Go On State Roads May 4th

Renumbering of state highway system Friday, May 4, will be accomplished in less than one day, under plans just announced by the Highway department.

Maintainance crews in every county will start early Friday morning taking down old numbers and replaceing them with new markers on each road affected by the renumbering. Nearly 40,000 signs will have to be handled by the crews to make the roadside markers conform to the new 1934 highway maps issued last week.

In renumbering the roads, the Highway department took the 140 new routes authorized by the 1933 legislature and consolidated them with the 71 old state routes and old U. S. route.s Out of this total of 227 different routes, the department made a simplified system of 125 routes. This was done in the interest of public convenience, it was said by N. W. Elsoerg, highway commissioner. In the new system, U. S. routes will carry only their U. S. numbers, avoiding confusion resulting when the same road carries different state and U. S. numbers.

Maps of the renumbered system are available at all highway department offices and at most chambers of commerce,, automobile clubs and other road information centers.

WPA Goes on Record Favoring Frazier's And Lundeen's Bills

Resolutions requesting the Congressmen and Senators from this state to support the Lundeen Social insurance bill, the Frazier bill and demanding a national 30 hour week law was passed by theWorkmen's Protective Association at its meeting on Monday evening.

Letters were read from Senator Shipstead and Congressmen Arens Johnson, and Harold Knutson acknowledging receipt of the resolutions passed by the asociation at its meeting last week condemning the ERA and RWA. Congressman Knudsor assured them that he is giving their protests "serious consideration." The others assured the association that they were acting on the suggestion and making vigorous protest against RWA and ERA. Magnus Johnson informed them that he favors more work like the CWA to help the recovery.

Chairman Battelson informed the members that small project under the city council was started Monday which will employ about five men for a week. If it lasts more than that he will change the personnel so that another five men can get work on this work next week.

The organization also decided to protest to the county board against the wage and hour rate set by it at the special meeting last week, maintaining that 30 cents per hour for common labor is to low, a minimum and ten hours a day is too long as a maximum. Copies of the protest will also be sent to the boards of Norman Red Lake, Marshall, and Kittson counties because these counties in meeting with the Pennington county set this scale. The resolution demands that the National code governing road construction shall be used.

Marie Wick Murder Case is Reopened After Thirteen Years with the Arrest of McKenzie

Arthur C. James, believed to be the A. R. McKenzie who was one of the men registered at the Prescott hotel in Fargo on the night that Marie Wick of Grygla was murdered there 13 years ago, has been taken into custody at Cheyenne, Wyoming It is claimed that the state attorney's office allowed McKenzie to go free with instructions to keep in touch with the sheriff's office the day following the slaying and that he disappeared. He is now being returned to North Dakota to stand trial for the murder for which William Gummer who was night clerk in tho hotel is serving a life sentence in the North Dakota state prison.

The return of James will reopen one of the outstanding criminal cases in the history of North Dakota. Sentiment in Fargo was so strong against Gummer that the case was removed to Valley City for trial. Almost continually since Gummer's conviction, a brother in law, H. W. Swenson of Devils Lake, has worked for his freedom. Gummer has clung to his statement that he is innocent. He was 22 years old when he went to prison.

Marie Wick went to Fargo the night of June 7th 1921. Her body was found in the room the following morning when Gummer reported that she failed to answer her telephone Her arms and legs had been tied to the bedposts. She had been assaulted and her head had been beaten in with a fire nozzle.

Claims that William Green, now of St. Paul, who was then state's attoreny for Cass county, N. D. failed to present to the jury important testimony bearing on the case and that the state did not call as witnesses all the persons registered at the hotel the night of the murder has been made on numerous occasions by attorneys for Gummer.

Two men who were registered at the hotel, A. R. McKenzie and James Farrell, were neither called as witnesses by the state and are claimed by Gummer's attorneys to be the missing links in the testimony.

The state's attorney claimed that that the name James Farrell was a fictious name placed on the registry by a pal of Gummer, named Andy Brown, Gummer's attorneys however claimed that Farrell is a former resident of Willmar, Minnesota.

A. R. Bergeson, state's attorney of Cass county stated Tuesday evening that he has five or six witnesses who will come to No. Dakota to testify that James has admitted to them that he and a companion, "Blackie Carter," killed Marie Wick. Mr. Bergeson is proceeding on the theory that Carter is the mysterious Farrell who registered at the hotel the same time and who has never been traced.

ANNUAL MEETING WOMEN'S CLUBS HERE TUES.; WED.

Gifted Speakers Will Address Two Day Convention Of Women

The 34th annual convention of the ninth district Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs will be held here Tuesday, May 8. The convention which will continue two days will bring to the city Dr. Kathleen Jordan of Granite Falls who will address the convention on Tuesday afternoon.

Dr. Jordan was born in England of missionary parents. When she was only four months old they were ordered to Mohammedan North Africa. Here she received her education in French schools until her Junior college year. Desiring to study medicine, she came alone to the United States where she finished her college course at Ohio Wesleyan College and later took her medical degree at Western Reserve University.

She came to Minnesota as the wife of Dr. Lewis S. Jordan, superintendent of Riverside Sanitorium at Granite Falls.

Doctor Jordan comes to the Federation meeting through the courtesy of the Minnesota Public Health Association as a member of the Christmas Seal Speakers Bureau.

Other features of the Tuesday program is a talk by Morris Bye superintendent of city schools and by Mrs. Thomas Mohn, president of the Minnesota Federation of Womens clubs. On Wednesday the convention will be addressed by Senator Laura E. Naplin who will speak on "Legislation." Addresses will also be made by Mrs. J. M. Bishop and Esther McGinnis of the U of Minnesota.

A banquet will be held in the civic and Commerce rooms in the auditorium on Tuesday evening after which a music festival will be presented in the auditorium.

Thi Ri Fa Mu Concert Well Attended. A Fine Program

The seventh annual Music festival of the state and nationally federated Thi Ri Fa Mu club was held last Monday in the Sons of Norway hall at 8 p. m. The concert was well attended by music lovers of this city and all were well pleased with the concert given, under the direction of Mrs. Thellma Holm Erickson, first vice president of the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs, and the organizer of the local club; Margaret Fabric, President of the local club assisted by Miss Violet Rhodegard had charge of the arrangements.

Mrs. Agnes Jorgenson Kise, guest artist from Moorhead, gave excellent vocal solos accompanied by Edna Johnson Cowan. Those attending the concert stated that the solos alone were worth far more than the price of admission. Mrs Kise, as will be remembered, was also the guest artist of the Fargo-Moorhead Amphion Chorus when it was here in March.

Her work is highly praised by local critics.

School Children of City Will Present a National Song Festival May 11th

The city's grade schools will unite in a national Music Week program at the Municipal auditorium on Friday May 11 at 2:45 p. m. Seven hundred school children will participate in the event which features group singing by the kindergarten and first grades; second grades and Toy orchestra from the third grades. The program will close with four numbers by the massed chorus of all participants. Children from Knox Northrop and Washington schools are included. The program follows: "How Do You Do, Dear Visitors, O'Hara; "The Farmyard", Jones-Barbour; "Little Boy Blue", Coan; Rock-a-bye" Jones-Barbour; "Song of Joy" Jones-Barbour by kindergarten and first grades.

"Careless Paul", Norwegian Folk Tune; "My Playmates", Churchill-Grindell; "Fashions in Footwear", Grant-Schaefer; "Goosey, Goosey Gander", Churchill-Grindell; "The Clown", Polish Folk Tune, by second grades.

"The Crooked Man", Old Tune; "The Cradle Song", Hauser; "American Patriotic Medley", arr. by Vandevere, by Toy Orchestra, third grades

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset spent Sunday at their cottage at tha Red Lake Narrows.

FILES FOR COUNTY ATTORNEY

H. O. BERVE

Attorney who was defeated for the office of County Attorney by two votes four years ago filed as a candidate for the same office Tuesday. Mr. Berve who is well known thruout the county served as county attorney 1926 to 1930. He was secretary of the Pennington county Farmer-Labor association during the past two years refusing to become a candidate for reelection at the last county convention. He is at present secretary of the Ninth District Farmer-Labor association. Mr. Berve was prominently mentioned as a possible appointee to fill the place on the district bench vacated by Julius J. Olson and was urged by the Pennington county Farmer-Labor convention to file for election to the office of judge. Following the appointment of James E. Montague to the bench he decided to stay out of the judgeship race.

ST. OLAF CHOIR TO SING HERE SUNDAY AT 2:

Lydie Rice' Lincoln Graduate is Member of Famous Group Of Singers

The appearance here of the internationally known St. Olaf choir at the municipal auditorium Sunday afternoon at 2:00 o'clock is of more than passing interest to a great many local people, inasmuch as Miss Lydie Rice, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. H. J Rice of this city is a member of this justly famous group of singers. Miss Rice who is now enrolled as a Freshma at St. Olaf college is a graduate of Lincoln high school.

Dr. F. Melius Christiansen, widely known composer and director of this choir, has brought his organization to the point where it is considered the leader in its field of music today Its singing is something which is no quickly forgotten. Music critics in New York, Boston, Chicago and other large cities have nothing but praise for its work.

During the summer of 1930 these singers visited England, Norway Sweden, Denmark and Germany Glowing newspaper accounts of their successes state that they revealed to Europe a hitherto unheard of type of American culture. It was the second tour of the choir abroad. The "Berliner Tagblatt" had the following to say regarding the singing of this group: "Through all their program we gain an impression of a capella singing of such beauty and purity as we have possibly never heard before."

Last PTA Meeting of School Year Monday

The last meeting of the school year of the Thief River Falls Parent Teacher association will be held next Monday evening, May 7, at 8:00 p. m., in the assembly rom at the Lincoln high school.

Mr. Arnold Gloor, superintendent of schools at Crookston, will be tha speaker of the evening. He will discuss the subject "The Child's Community." This will be developed along the lines of the theme for the year's meetings, that of character development.

The Junior high school A Capella Mixed Chorus will sing "Night Sinks on the Wave' by Smart, Miss Irma Springen directing.

Omer Sundrud, a sophomore student in Lincoln high school will play a group of accordion solos.

The election of officers for next year will be held. Lunch will be served at the close of the meeting.

A. H. Kleffman, of Hibbing visited in this city Wednesday.

POWER EQUIPM'T PROBLEM PROBED BY CITY COUNCIL

Lars Backe Suggests Beautifying City Block for Park Purposes

Lars Backe appeared before the council on Tuesday evening with a communication wherein he urged that the lots occupied by the city tool shed be cleaned up and made into a park and recreational center. He suggested that the block be planted with trees and that boulevards and playgrounds be laid out. As to the future expansion of the project, he suggested that the place can be made a beauty spot and that a band stand should be erected there as well as a swimming pool and a wading pool for smaller children. "We have got to the stage in the development of our city that a park and recreation should be provided for and recreation should be provided for." Mr. Backe's communication stated.

The suggestion was discussed by the council which then instructed the street committee to communicate with RWA authorities and the county board with the hope of getting the ground now occupied by the old foundry as a site for a tool shed for the city's equipment and the utilization of some of the old foundry building for that purpose. It is hoped that RWA funds may be secured to finance cleaning up the lots and remodeling of the tool sheds.

Mr. Senstad, city assessor and Geo. Werstlein, his assistant appeared before the council and called attention to the fact that there has in the past been quite a discrepency in the valuation of the lots on the corner of Main and Third street and those on LaBree and Third stree, two corners which should be of relatively the same value. After some discussion of the proposition it was decided that the difference should be split and those lots which have apparently been valued too high should be reduced and those which had been assessed too low should be raised.

The matter of applying for PWA grant for the purpose of modernizing the light plant by installing alternators on the two old Bush-Sulzer engines, purchasing new pump and motors as well as installing additional white way posts was also thoroughly threshed out. City Engineer Viebahn advised that inasmuch as four or five years more of service is all that can be expected from the old engines and

(Continued On Back Page.)

Delinquent Tax Sale Will Be Conducted on May 14

A sale of lands upon which taxes are delinquent will be conducted at the Pennington county court house on May 14, according to county auditor Harry L. Fowler. Only lands delinquent on the first of January of this year are included in this sale, Mr. Fowler stated. Many parcels are being paid from time to time during the present and past month Mr. Fowler stated and the number of pieces to be sold will most likely be greatly reduced before the time for the sale.

SEED LOANS ARE SLOW IN COMING: FARMERS WORRY

250 Applications Have Been Made and Only a Few Received

Seed loans are coming thru very slowly this year according to local officials who are doing all in their power to hurry them thru. It is pointed out that 220 applications have been sent in, many of them several weeks ago, and that there are about 30 more awaiting waivers and as yet only a few checks have come thru to the applicants.

Register of Deeds, Fred D. Lorentson reports that his office, to which the checks are sent for distribution to the applicants, is besieged by farmers who are daily expecting their loan checks and are getting worried since the season is advancing rapidly Some farmers are openly charging the administration with purposely delaying the checks to assist in the agricultural adjustment administration's crop curtailment program.

Tha loans are being handled thru the same set-up as in former years according to officials and no reason is given for the delays.

In the meantime, Mr. Olson, federal relief agent states that his office is being permitted to advance funds for seed for fodder to destitute farmers.

REXALL Original - -
2-DAYS-2
Sat., May 5th Is the Last Day

1c SALE!
Don't forget the dates--
Check up on your supplies

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. Ekeren & Sons
The Rexall Store

ADMITS BREMER KIDNAP PLANS

Grand Jury to be Recalled for Action on Confession by Chicago Politician.

Chicago—John J. (Ross) McLaughlin, reputed Chicago gambling lord and former state legislator, has confessed to handling $53,000 of the ransom money paid for release of Edward G. Bremer, wealthy St. Paul banker, the department of justice announced here. McLaughlin confessed he knew the money was "hot" and had come from the Bremer abduction.

At the same time, a $200,000 swindle of Martin Wunderlich, St. Paul contractor, was linked with the kidnaping of Bremer, whose abduction in January netted his kidnapers another $200,000.

Wunderlich was disclosed as the mysterious "Mr. W." listed on government reports as the St. Paul contractor mulcted out of $200,000 shortly before the Bremer kidnaping. Federal agents in Chicago were seeking William E. (Christian Kid) Mead, notorious swindler, as the finger man in the Bremer abduction while agents in St. Paul sought "Sioux City Whitey," former St. Paul gambler, for questioning in the swindle, believed the forerunner of the Bremer abduction.

The United States grand jury which adjourned several weeks ago "subject to call" will be recalled to consider indictments against the four persons held in Chicago in connection with the $200,000 kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, St. Paul banker, and the swindle of a St. Paul contractor, federal officials indicated .

Those held in Chicago are John J. (Boss) McLaughlin, former Illinois legislator, who, according to federal officials in Chicago, confessed handling $53,000 of the Bremer ransom money; John McLaughlin, Jr., his son; William E. Vidler, former convict arrested with $2,665 of Bremer money in his possession, and Philip Delaney, arrested with McLaughlin.

Purvis said he has recovered $3,400 of the $53,000 of ransom money which McLaughlin confessed to passing throughout Chicago. He intimated to newspaper men that he had important clues to the remaining $147,000 of ransom money unaccounted for.

U. S. Warns Japan on Treaty Rights.

Washington—In an official statement, the Roosevelt administration outlined its policy with regard to the far east and informed Japan that this nation expects from other nations due consideration of the rights, the obligations and the legitimate interests of the United States. The statement, made by Secretary Hull as a reply to the recently enunciated statement of Japanese policy toward China, pointed out that the United States, with Japan and China, was a signer of the nine power treaty and other treaties which guarantee the territorial and administrative integrity of China and the maintenance of the open door.

Bancorporation Loses Court Appeal.

Minneapolis—Efforts of Northwest Bancorporation to prevent the Minnesota commerce commission from immediately resuming investigating its affairs were blocked by the U. S. supreme court. The court denied the bank holding company's request for a temporary restraining order, which would have prevented the commission from resuming the probe until the court had ruled on the application for a temporary injunction in the same matter.

$2,000,000 Paid to Minn. as U. S. Aid

St. Paul—Twenty federal government checks of $100,000 each, or a total of $2,000,000 were turned over by Governor Floyd Olson to E. A. Benson, state banking commissioner, representing the federal grant to be used for relief in Minnesota during April. Commissioner Benson will allocate the money to various banks in the state, and the funds will be drawn upon by the various relief district committees.

85 Per Cent Road Projects Underway

Washington—The bureau of public roads advised Secretary Ickes that 85 per cent of the federal aid highway program for which $400,000,000 of public works money was allotted, was under way or finished. Regular direct employment was being given to 130,374 men. Among 16 states which reported road awards below the average were North Dakota, 55.6 per cent, and Minnesota, 69.8 per cent.

National Stabilization Fund Set Up.

Washington—The treasury formally created a $2,000,000,00 stabilization fund, apparently depositng $200,000,000 with the federal reserve system for active use and holding the remaining $1,800,000,000 in reserve. Previously, the $2,810,000, profit on devaluation had been designated in the treasury statement simply as increment resulting from reduction in the weight of the gold dollar.

Find Rare Old Indian Water Bag.

Del Rio, Texas—A sack of tanned beaver skins, believed to a basket-maker water bag, was discovered in a cave near here by a scientific party from New York City, seeking early Indian relics.

$5,000,000 in Whisky Lost in Blaze

Lexington, Ky.—Old whisky valued at more than five million dollars went up in flames when a spectacular fire destroyed four warehouses at the Old Pepper distillery. A watchman was burned to death.

The Forum $1.00 per year

DAIRY COW PRICES IMPROVE AS DEMAND EXCEEDS SUPPLY

"Too few good to choice quality dairy cows are coming to the South St. Paul market to satisfy the expansion in demand this spring," says Earl Quick, in charge of the dairy cow department of the Central Co-Operative Association, farmer-owned livestock sales agency at that market.

"Demand for good, well-bred and springer cows is showing the usual seasonal increase," says Quick, "and most of these are shipped to Eastern sections tributary to the large consuming centers. Because of the general impression on the part of producers out here that the government is going to pay a bonus on dairy cows in connection with the reduction program, many are witholding shipments of cows from the market which are eligible for sale in the milker and springer department.

"While there is no definite program in view for paying premiums for herd reduction, prices on better bred dairy cows are advancing. Up to $40.00 and $50.00 per head are abtainable for good choice quality springers, and premiums of $5.00 to $10.00 per head over these figures are being paid for exceptional individuals.

"Cows that are suitable only for local trade (close-up springers and milkers) are bringing $25.00 to $40. per head accorning to quality and weight.

"That dairy cow prices are improving is shown by comparing prices with other years. The average price received by farmers in the United States for milk cows recently is $10.00 to $15.00 per head above the 1933 low spot, but about $40.00 per head below 1929 levels. Present prices are about $10.00 to $15.00 per head below the 1910-1914 average."

NEVER GET "TIRED OUT:" IT'S OLD FASHIONED, DR. SAYS

Fatigue is one of the most serious of the common menaces to health and one of the least regarded says a bulletin issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association today.

It is of very little use to look out for your diet, get the correct amount of vegetables, fruits and milk and the correct amount of excercise if, at the same time, you habitually allow yourself to get over-tired.

"There are still too many of us" the doctors say, "who have the old-fashioned idea that it is highly praise worthy to be completely tired out; that it is an indication of having devoted yourself whole heartedly to you work.

"It is time we realized that the rested parent, teacher, worker or child is the efficient one. We accomplish far more work of better quality in short periods when we are rested than in long periods when we are tired."

Adults should remember that it is almost impossible to suffer from fatigue by ourselves according to the bulletin.

If you are a tired teacher or parent your children are suffering for it. Children are especially affected by the fatigue of others. Adult associates are disturbed and antagonized and your ability to get on with others, an important part of your equipment for life is impaired.

The end result is too likely to be malnutrition no matter what your diet may be, emotional instability, failure, with all the associated possibilities of disability and disease.

Among ways to get rested quickly in an emergency the following are recommended: a luke warm bath or possibility a hot or cold shower if you respond favorably to either of them; some simple easily digested food such as a cup of appetizing hot soup; a change that is different and relaxing period of lying flat on your back in a cool, dark room but any type of change tat ihs different and relaying.

MOTHER'S DAY TO BE MAY 12TH AT UNIVERSITY OF M.

The annual occasion on which mothers of all University of Minnesota student are invited to the campus for Mother's Day has been set for Saturday, May 12. Approximately 10,000 invitations have been sent to mothers of students, all the way from California to Maine, although the vast majority are in Minnesota or states immediately adjoining.

Mother's Day has been an important campus event for ten years past, with an average attendance of at least 1,000 mothers. The purpose of the day is to show mothers the university "as it is" for they are permitted every liberty, and may attend classes, visit with professors, peep in at laboratories, rooming houses, dormatory, or anything else they wish to see.

Following registration in the morning the mothers will be guests of their sons and daughters at lunch and will attend a student entertainment in Northrop Auditorium in the afternoon, after which they will meet members of the administration and faculty at a reception in the auditorium foyer.

The annual Mothers Day dinner will wind up the activities of the day. It will be served in the ballroom of the Minnesota Union. President Coffman, Dean E. E. Nicholson, Dean Anne Dudley Blitz, and a representative of the visiting groups will speak.

Banana Tree Called Herb

Despite its size the banana tree is more properly called an herb than a tree. It has no wooden stem, it is explained, the trunk being formed of leaf stalks clustered together.

Indorsed for Railroad & Warehouse Commissioner

CHARLES MUNN

Osseo "dirt" farmer and Speaker of the House, who is the indorsed candidate of the Farmer-Labor Association for Railroad & Warehouse Commissioner.

Charles Munn served in the lower House of the Minnesota Legislature for four terms, and was elected Speaker by a coalition of the Farmer-Labor and independent Republican and Democratic members of the 1933 House. He was re-elected by almost a unanimous vote to serve as Speaker at the special session.

Speaker Munn, a consistent Liberal, was recognized as one of the ablest men who ever presided over the Minnesota House.

LOANS FOR OVER 2 MILLION CLOSED WITH NEW BONDS

Closing of Federal Land Bank loans is climbing again since the temporary check given to the closing of loans with the change from cash to bonds of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. Bankers and other creditors of farmers have signified in a constantly increasing number that they will be glad to take these bonds, and for the past 10 days loans have been closed at the rate of more than $200,000 a day.

In Minnesota there had been 257 loans closed for a total of $726,000 up to April 17 inclusive, and for the entire district there had been 915 loans for an aggregate of $2,104,500 since the begining of this month. The biggest day up to that time was Tuesday when the day's business totaled 238 loans and $493,000. The daily closings have been running over $100,000 since April 6 and steadily increasing.

This is apparently due to the attitude of bankers as expressed by many letters that have come within the last week or two. Many of these bankers have written that they are accepting the bonds themselves and advising other creditors to do the same and some have gone so far as to declare that they are in the market to buy these bonds as investments aside from any interest they may have in farm mortgages refinanced with the bonds.

"We think this is going to be a mighty sweet proposition and are glad to accept these bonds at par for settlement of any of our mortgages,"

"Right at this time we would prefer the bonds to cash," wrote one banker.

SALT MAY PROVE BOON TO DIABETICS, U. PROF. FINDS

Common table salt may prove to be a boon to diabetes sufferes.

By eating more salt, diabetics may be able definately to reduce the sugar losses that are one of the most serious manifestations of the disease, a paper read recently before the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine at the University of Minnesota revealed.

Drs. Willis H. Thompson and Irvine McQuarrie of the department of pediatrics described a number of cases of diabetic children who were given from 200 per cent to 300 per-cent increase over the normal average salt ration. In every case, records showed, the sugar losses declined rapidly, although all other factors in the treatment, including diet and amounts of insulin taken, were kept constant.

Blood pressure increased, however, when the salt was given. Whether or not this is serious will be studied by the investigators.

Both researchers pointed out that a new avenue of thought with respect to diabetes is opened by the discovery that common salt has an effect on sugar losses. Mineral metabolism is linked with carbe-hydrate metabolism through salt and sugar.

Dr. Thompson pointed out that the average child takes about 6 grams of salt a day. The diabetic children were given from 20 to 60 grams.

When a potassium salt was used instead of the sodium chloride, or common table salt, the effects were reversed. The small patients then lost more sugar and their blood pressure droped. It is believed that some combination of the two may possibly be worked out that will decrease the sugar losses without unduly increasing blood pressure.

DECREASE IS SHOWN IN UNITED STATES MEAT SUPPLY

Reports on cold storage holdings of meat products continue to reflect more encouragement, states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association, farmer-owned livestock marketing organization of South St. Paul. While meat stocks held in cold storage houses and warehouses of the United States are generally larger than a year ago, vast quantities of meats have disappeared within the past month, and holdings are below the five year average .This should be encouraging to procedure since all available figures indicate smaller numbers of meat animals are to be marketed this summer.

The latest reports from cold storage centers of the United States indicate that only 557,466,000 lbs. of pork are held, that total being 78,437,000 lbs. less than a month ago. Compared with a year ago, that total is 8 per cent larger, but is it 16 per cent smaller that the five-year average.

Lard stocks are still heavy, 173,414,000 lbs. being nearly three times as great as a year ago, and 63 per cent larger than the five-year aver-

Frozen and cured beef stocks at 55,905,000 lbs. are 66 per cent larger than a year ago, but 10 per cent larger than a year ago, but 10 per cent below the five-year average.

Frozen lamb and mutton stocks at 2,023,000 lbs. are slightly above a year ago, but 30 per cent below the five-year average.

HIGHWAY PATROL FIND THIRD OF MOTORS CAN'T PASS INSP.

In the past three weeks, 2,739 passenger cars and trucks have been stopped by the State Highway Patrol for testing of brakes and lights and the checking of weights, says a highway department bulletin. Of these, 988 or nearly one-third could not pass the tests. Among the places where checks were made were Litchfield, Benson, Willmar, Forest Lake, Cambridge, Glencoe and Wayzata. Each driver stopped was also required to show his drivers license card. Those without licenses are taken before the nearest justice of the peace. Those with defective equipment are required to make whatever repairs or adjustments are necessary, and in some cases taken into court.

WILD WEST RODEO FEATURE CONVENTION OF SHRINERS

Days of the old wild and wooly west will be revived here in grand style during the coming Shrine Convention when the All-American Rodeo with roughest riders and wildest horses obtainable in this country, is held at Fort Snelling.

Such was the plan adopted today for the event which is being arranged for entertainment of convention delegates as well as the public by the St. Paul and Minneapolis Junior Associations of Commerce, officers at Fort Snelling and Zuhrah temple of the Shrine.

Dates for the Rodeo are June 15 to 24, while convention dates are June 18 to 21. With plenty of thrills and spills promised, the program will bristle with typical rodeo contests between man and beasts, as well as many innovations which will provide additional novelty, excitement and laughter, according to announcements.

After an impressive grand entry with stars of the rodeo arena riding on cavorting steeds, the old time "bronco busting" will begin. With everything keyed to high speed, the fancy roping, steer wrestling, trick and fancy riding, calf roping, steer riding, wild horse racing, steer wrestling from an automobile, and other features will follow immediately.

Fred Bebe, managing director, who is responsible for rodeos in all parts of this country, also plans parasol races on wild horses, Brahma bull riding, relay races, and a contest in which the crack riders of the west will try to stay aboard the unridden "Black Hawk," South Dakota equine outlaw.

"This rodeo is going to be a real contest," Beebe said. "Everybody will ride for prize money and that means there won't be any polite riding. Our buckaroos will stick like glue and when they start 'mowing grass they'll land heavy."

MUSIC CONTEST FINALS AT UNIVERSITY TODAY, FRIDAY

High school musicians from all parts of Minnesota will journey to the University of Minnesota on Thursday and Friday of this week (May 3 and 4) to take part in the finals of the Minnesota State High School Music Contest, for which preliminaries have been held in eighteen districts during April. The contest is under the general direction of the General Extension Division, represented by Professor I. W. Jones and the Minnesota Public School Music league of which Superintendent A. M. Wisness of Willmar is president. Contests will be held in almost every type of instrumental and vocal music, including bands, instrumental and vocal solos, orchestras, choruses and the like. This is the tenth year of the contest.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

High-Power Salesman

Jud Tunkins says diplomats look to him like high-power salesmen regarding one another as prospects.

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To Sell Your
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"To please you——
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I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makes of Sewing Machines at reasonable cost.
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Great Northern Offers Fares at 2c Per Mile or Less?
Ask your local Great Northern Agent about new Low Summer Fares, effective May 15, for low-cost vacations to Pacific Northwest, California, Alaska.
And remember: AIR-CONDITIONED Dining and Observation Cars on the EMPIRE BUILDER this Summer.
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GREAT NORTHERN

PLANTING TIME
We carry a complete stock of
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—and—
Grass Seeds
See Us For Your Requirements.
LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933
Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.
Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:
The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaignand everyone interested in the political developmentsinthe state should hav a copy for reference purposes.
On Sale at
Thief River Pharmacy,
Hamilton's and The Forum
Price 25c

GO TO WORK OR CONTINUE EDUCATION GRADS. PROBLEM

High school seniors who will graduate soon are being confronted with the problem of what they should do to earn a living. The answer to the question will be one of three possible paths: Go to work, continue college education, or take up some type of vocational education.

If a decision is made along the last mentioned path, the student must decide whether he wishes to go into agriculture, commercial, professional, or trade and industrial lines.

Dunwoody Industrial Institute (Minneapolis) is a trade school for the training of boys and young men in mechanical and industrial courses. It is an endowed institution—a gift to the residents of the state of Minnesota. It is not conducted for profit but its purpose is to be of value to the largest number of people that can be given training with the funds at the disposal of the school.

The institution carries on training in the following trades: Automobile, baking, building, electrical, machine shop practice, highway construction and surveying, printing, sheet metal and drafting.

School is in operation from June 16 to August 16 each year and students may enter any date.

The Word "Militate"

This verb has been in literary usage for three centuries. It is defined, "To have weight or influence, as in determining a question." In that sense, the first literary use, noted so far, was found in the History of Episcopie, written by Peter Heylyn in 1642, in the sentence, "The discourse of Clemens . . . doth militate as well against the one, as against the other." The older sense in which it was limited from its derivation, "to take part in warfare," was used 17 years earlier. —Literary Digest.

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SURVEY SHOWS TRAIN WRECKS DECREASED IN NUMBER BUT INCREASE IN RAIL FATALITIES

Train accidens were fewer in number last year than in 1930, but there was an increase in fatalities to passengers due to the seriausness of two of the accidents, C. L. LaFountaine, chairman of the safety section of the American Railway Association told a regional meeting of safety supervisors in San Francisco, April 27.

The number of fatalities to passengers in 1933 was one fourth less than in 1930.

Passenger trains are twenty times safer than automobiles and a hundred times safer than airplanes, according to Mr. LaFountaine, who has charge of the safety work on the Great Northern railway:

The railroad grade crossing is not as bad as it is painted, according to figures cited by Mr. LaFountaine. Only slightly more than one-half of one per cent of all automobile accidents involved railroad trains.

"The number of persons killed and injured in grade crossing accidents last year was only about one-half the number in 1928," Mr. LaFountaine said. "On the basis of last year's figures, a train could make 112½ round trips between Seattle and New York with only one grade crossing death.

"The decrease in accidents is the result of eliminating many of the more dangerous crossings and the better protection of others with more conspicuous warning signals, rather than an evidence of more care being excercised by automobile drivers."

The elimination of dangerous grade crossings is one of the most meritorious types of projects undertaken by the Public Works administration, Mr LaFountaine said. Such expenditures go mainly to labor. The employment afforded is widely diffused with much of it in rural communities. Each crossing elimination begins at once to return large dividends in the conservation of life and limb and property. The speaker urged that this type of work he given greater consideration in the allocation of funds for public works.

"Stop, Look and Listen" should be taken more literally by automobile drivers, Mr. LaFountaine said.

"Fatalities and injuries to railroad employees were reduced about one-quarter last year as compared with 1930.

"Training employees in the safe way of performing their duties plus strict supervision and discipline, have reduced employed accidents 77 per cent during the last years on the major railroads.

"Industry formerly assumed that deaths and injuries were an unavoidable toll, but the fact that a constantly increasing number of establishments were able to far excel the safety record of others has pointed the way to the development of the science of accident prevention.

"Accident prevention, aside from its humanitarian aspect, reduces production costs. It justifies on a dollars and cents basis the expense of accident prevention work."

Glacier Milk

Glacier milk, sometimes called glacier flour, is neither a drink nor a food; it is finely ground rock particles which give some glacial waters a milky appearance.

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For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
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Beauty Starts With A Clean Skin

Melba Cleansing Cream goes to the depths of tiny pores. It gently and tharoughly removes casmetics and dust, never reached by saap. To use this light, penetrating cream night and morning is the indispensable first rule for a skin of alluring satin-smooth beauty.

So gentle, it seems to caress the skin—it is so light it cannat stretch even the tiniest pore. Use for face, throat and shoulders.

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You will also want the new Melba Cold Cream — 25c

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Cleansing Cream

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—One hundred eight persons were arrested over the week-end on a charge of being drunk.

Luverne—At a special election voters rejected a proposal to establish a municipally owned gas plant by issuance of $30,000 bonds.

Edina—This village wants a fire department. Residents have secured 200 signatures on a petition asking for the organization of a volunteer department.

Aitkin—The annual mothers and daughters banquet, sponsored by the Aitkin American Legion and Auxiliary, was attended by approximately 250 persons.

Long Prairie—Since the position of superintendent of schools here became vacant, the school board has received more than 300 applications for the post.

Isle—Two boys, Burton Russell, 17 and Roger Weltnauer, 15, were stuck on a reef two miles out in Mille Lacs lake, and spent 30 hours in their boat before help came.

Kenyon—Seventy-five per cent of Kenyon high school students now are members of the Kenyon High School Sobriety League, a student temperance organization.

International Falls—Fifty persons applied to the city council of International Falls for the position of manager of the municipal liquor store which opened here.

St. Paul—Dr. N. G. Mortenson, city health doctor, was suspended upon revelation that John Dillinger and John Hamilton appeared at his home March 14 and been examined for bullet wounds.

Cass Lake—The senate passed and sent to the White House a bill providing payment of $25 to each enrolled Chippewa Indian of Minnesota from funds standing to their credit in the United States treasury.

St. Cloud—A city policeman, Fred W. Nolan, was shot and killed apparently without warning, on a downtown corner. An unknown man walked up to the patrolman and fired one shot into his heart.

Carleton—A warehouse and 75,000 feet of lumber, as well as a boarding house here were destroyed by fire, causing a loss of $35,000. High winds swept the flames and it required 100 men to save the rest of the community.

Faribault—Major William Milligan, 93, only survivor of the sixty-second New York regiment and one of the few remaining members of the Loyal Legion in Minnesota, composed of Civil war officers, died at the home of his son, William.

Staples—Thirty-two schools in the rural sections of Todd, Morrison, Cass and Wadena counties will send more than 60 representatives to the second annual rural school field day here, May 5. More than $250 in prizes have been donated by business men.

Minneapolis — County organization meetings of the Minnesota Law and Order league will be held in the next two weeks to work out specific plans for putting in effect a system of state police to combat crime in Minnesota, which recently was indorsed by the executive committee of the league.

Stillwater—Stillwater's Minnesota lodge No. 1, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, observed the eighty-fifth anniversary of its founding with a specially arranged program. The lodge charter was issued in 1849, just after Minnesota territory was established and nine years before its statehood.

Detroit Lakes—Fire destroyed the J. B. Strafka sawmill here with a loss estimated at $12,000. Origin of the fire is undetermined. The blaze spread rapidly and threatened nearby buildings. Fifty thousand feet of lumber was destroyed in addition to the building. The loss was partly covered by insurance.

Minneapolis—W. C. Robertson, postmaster, opened a letter in the dead letter office which contained four $50 bills. Mailed in Los Angeles April 13 it was addressed to the Mutual Fire Insurance company and could apply to any number of local firms. A note in the letter merely stated "conscience money" and no return address was given.

Minneapolis—Boy Scouts of Troop 187 are performing their daily good deed this spring by guarding nesting Chinese pheasants from the disastrous effects of fires that annually sweep across the Diamond and Pearl lake bottoms. A year ago the Scouts discovered that many mother birds had burned to death upon their nests rather than desert their young.

St. Paul—Next week will see the actual changing of the numbers on Minnesota's trunk highways in accordance with the renumbering system recently adopted by the state highway department. The renumbering of routes to eliminate duplication of numbers on state and U. S. highways and to tie in the 4,300 miles of new trunks with the 6,700 miles of old trunks was worked out by highway engineers during the winter.

Owatonna—A grant of $20,000 by the Carnegie Foundation to maintain and extend the Owatonna art project carried on to create a greater public appreciation of art was announced by Dean Melvin E. Haggerty of the University of Minnesota.

St. Paul—Citizens went to the polls at the municipal election and cast the largest vote ever recorded in the city's history. Mark Gehan, running against Mayor Mahoney, for the office of mayor, won out by only 500 votes. A contest is planned by the mayor. There were over 95,000 votes.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Tax Delinquency Placed At 19.80 pr. cnt. in State

Collections Show Improvme't Due to Refinancing and Bsuiness Gains

Latest available figures on tax delinquency in Minnesota indicate that there has been some improvement in collections in the past four months. In 1931, tax delinquency averaged 7.74 per cent. Preliminary reports from auditors late last year indicate that the average at that time was about 26 per cent. For January of 1934, however, the figure is placed at 19.80 per cent. Taxes uncollected in te state during 1933 amounted to over 22 million dollars, according to a report just issued.

The southern part of the state has made the best showing, and especially the southeastern counties where the average is under 10 per cent. In the past year, an improvement has been shown in 32 counties, and this is indicative of an improvement in times. Some northwest counties are 40 per cent and over delinquent, and in the counties of Aitkin, Roseau, Beltrami, Cass, Koochiching, Mahnomen, Hubbard and Clearwater counties more than one-half of the taxes are delinquent. Lake of the Woods is 78.46 per cent delinquent.

"A grat part of the cessation of tax delinquency growth can be attributed to improved business conditions, but part of the change comes from tax collections that resulted from refinancing of farm mortgages," J. P. McDonnell, president of the association states.

"If any tangible tax relief is to come, however, if it is going to be possible for the taxpayers to meet their next payments in a normal way, there must be some drastic reductions in real estate and personal taxes. The burden certainly should be reduced, it must also be controlled, and it should be more justly distributed. People who cannot afford personal extravagance certainly cannot dondone public waste," McDonell stated.

WHEAT REDUCTION SUPERS. TO CHK. CONTRACTED ACRES

2 supervisors, or one for each 100 farms under contract for wheat reduction in Pennington county, will soon be selected to determine whether or not farmers have compiled with their contracts so far as 1934 wheat acreage planted and use of the contracted acres is concerned.

These men will visit every farm assigned to them by the county wheat control association beginning as soon as wheat can be distinguished from other grains in growing mixtures. They will measure the land seeded to and the contracted acreage; help the cooperator to fill out his proof of compliance form; check the cooperator's farm map to determine accuracy of location of the contracted acres; and serve as a go-between for the producer and county allotment committee in all matters requiring explanation and settlement.

This procedure is necessary before the final 1933 payment of eight cents per bushel of allotted production, less local administrative costs, and also the 1934 allotment payments may be made to the producer.

Selection of 3 candidates for this work, or one for each 75 farms, will be made by the AAA wheat section from a list of 5 nominated by the county wheat control association from its own membership. These candidates will be instructed in their duties by C. L. McNelly, corn-hog extension specialist of this disdistrict, in a one-day school, then will take an examination. The 2 having the highest grades and best all-around qualifications will be chosen for active service and the others will be kept in reserve. These supervisors will be paid at a rate per farm to be fixed by the county wheat control association in cooperation with the wheat section, and their pay and expenses will be charged against the budget of the association. None will work in his home neighborhood.

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Selling Texaco GAS and OILS
Washing and Simonizing your car $5.00.
First class work guaranteed.
Located on Highway No. 32 South of City.
Oscar Davidson
Proprietor

LABOR UNDER HITLER

In Germany, the latest step af the Hitler government is the formulation of the Regulation af Labor Act to operate May 1. The workers in the factories will be known as "followers" and will be compelled to subordinate themselves to their "leader" who is the employer. Regulations, fixing hours, wages and fines will be drawn up by the "leader' and will be legally binding.

FOR A WORKER'S BOOKSHELF

The schools of the past, says Dr. Dewey, have been based on the idea of training for personal success. Naw it is becoming necessary to "make sure of an educational system that informs students about the present state of society in a way that enables them to understand the conditions and forces at work."

"Education and the Social Order," by John Dewey. New York: League for Industrial Democracy, 5c.

BRITISH LABOR REGAINS FIFTH SEAT IN THE PARLIMENT

Labor has regained its fifth seat since the 1931 general election. Fr. R. West, Laborite, defeated Capt. P. Davis, Conservative, in a by-election for North Hammersmith with a plurality of 3,000 votes.

Paying Attention

"I hears a heap o' things I don't understand," said Uncle Eben, "but dot don't keep me from payin' de most respectful attention possible to de policeman dat's tellin' 'em."

Judith S. Lockrem
Candidate for Superintendent of Schools
PENNINGTON COUNTY
at the PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934
Will appreciate your vote and support.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular advertisingrates by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

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X-RAY LABORATORY
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Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington Co., Minn.
PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18 1934
Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT. Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

Convalescent Cards

Folks who are ill not only appreciate being remembered, but the cheery Convalescent and Illness Cards actually speed the return to health. We have many designs and sentiments from the studios of The House of Gibson, ready to comfort and cheer your friends or loved ones.

May we show you the wonderful assortment?

HAMILTON'S

EGGS!
We buy Eggs
THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Telephone 55-W

Announcement!

We are now open for business under the provisions of the Federal Charter to engage in a mutual Savings & Loan business.

We shall be glad to explain our loan and savings plan.

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Secretary's Office, Corner Second & Main
Telephone 710

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

A GOOD TIME TO STAY HITCHED

It has baen rumored the past week that Attorney General Harry H. Peterson contemplates filing as candidate for Judge of the Supreme Court rather than for reelection to the office of attorney general, the post which the state Farmer-Labor convention endorsed him for.

No doubt the rumor has given the Republicans much renewed hope. While Mr. Peterson would no doubt make a good judge, to file for that office now, after the convention, and after the Farmer-Labor slate has been settled would be a decidedly bad move. We can not think of anything that would give the opposition more satisfaction. Such an action would actually give them a fighting chance of electing the next attorney general, a possibility which they certainly would not otherwise even consider.

Mr. Peterson has been an exceptionally able attornay general, and has gained national prominence and the confidence of the people for his work with the moratarium law and the state income tax law. We feel that we need him in his present position for at least another term.

While the party has more good men qualified to fill the office of attorney general with honor to themselves and to the party, none would be as assured of election as Mr. Peterson. At this stage of the game, if Mr. Peterson was to file for some other office, it would be throwing a monkeywrench into the machinery that might well prove fatal to the party's chances of making a clean sweep of the state offices in the fall elections. The remaining time for filing is so short that it would be physically impossible for the state association to pick another man for endorsement. Furthermore, the time to refuse the association's endorsement is at, or prior to, the convention and not afterwards. If our candidates are not going to stay in place after the ticket is picked there is small hope of the party ever being powerful enough, and united enough, to carry through its program. We should at all times remember that the consumation of the program, establishing the cooperative commonwealth is the ultimate goal towards which we strive, the offices are only a means to an end and each man should be willing to serve where he is most needed.

THE OLD PATRI-IDIOTIC SMOKE SCREEN

The opposition press is having a glorious time these days telling the people that, we have done so wonderfully well with our government;— our government is just about the real candy and no other comes up to it;— Fi! fi! on the Farmer-Labor party that wants to overthrow the government and set up a cooperative commonwealth, et cetera ed nauseatum.

Well, what about it? We're pretty well sold on our American institutions and our American form of government ourselves, and we have lived uder two other governments during our lifetime and are therefore better able to pass judgment than are the majority of the editorial sandpounders. We have heard some fairly learned and academic discussions on the relative merits of the Scandinavian, Russian, British and Canadian forms of government as compared with the American form, and just which is "best" may be a moot question. Nevertheless, we are quite well satisfied that our particular form is about as good an instrument for self-rule by the people as any. But it is like any other form of self-government in one respect— we must know how to use it if it is to serve us to the best advantage. We must know something about what our needs are, and what is good for us. In other words, it isn't enough that we be an intelligent people, we must also be an enlightened people. An enlightened people will make a success of self-government with any form of democracy. Any and all forms of democracy will be a failure if the people are uninformed or careless.

The Farmer-Laborites have no quarrel with anyone about our form of government and entertain no desire to change it.

We wish to maintain our American form of government, we want to protect our American institutions and we want our government and institutions to serve the people to the best and fullest advantage. Because we realize that American institutions can not survive if the wealth of the country and the power of government is to pass into the hands of a small group of people, we demand a change in our economic system that will make it possible for the people to enjoy the right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness that the founders of the Republic intended.

It required no change in our form of government to organize and operate a cooperative cheese factory or a cooperative creamery. And it will not require a change in our form of government to operate the railroads, the mines or any other industry on a cooperative basis. And that is all the words cooperative commonwealth means; the cooperative control and ownership of the things that are collectively used. In that respect our govarnment is tha greatest cooperative enterprise of all. It is cooperatively owned and cooperatively used. The sole source of the present depression and all its attending evils is the fact that in the past as at the present, some of the stockholders are getting more than their just share of the benefits of our collectively owned government. They get that unfair share of the benefits of our cooperative government by controlling immense private organizations. Our cooperatives, including our cooperative government, will never function to the best advantage for all the people until we have removed the threat of the centralizers, whether those be centralizers in cream, wheat or money.

So we have no quarrel with the people who laud our particular form of government, we quite egree with them. But we do have a quarrel with the bootlicking editorial waterboys who first stroke us along the ego by telling us what a fine government we have and then suddenly hold up a bewhiskered carricature of a Russian Nihilist and pointing at it hiss thru their teeth "Farmer-Labor." Its the same old patri-idiotic drivel that was used to cover up the graft and corruption during the war and we resent anyone trying to stampede us so many times with the same old gag.

* * *

One of our "refreshment parlors" had its license rescinded by the council last week, and we assume that the police department knew what it was talking about when it made the charges which resulted in the revocation. However, it is somewhat of a surprise to us that the police department should see these violations, especially since they were committed in a basement. We have seen, on the ground floor, under bright lights, two of our doughty coppers stand at the cigar countar with their eyes wide open while a bootlegger walked from booth to booth spiking and mixing drinks, and somehow they saw nary a thing.

Evidently the mayor knows of these other violations however, for he advised the council to revoke this license "as a warning to the others." We hold no briefs for the man who lost his license. If he violated the ordinances he should lose it. But neither is it just to hang one man for the murders committed by ten men.

REPUBLICAN PARTY DOES NOT BELIEVE IN PRIVATE PROPERTY. IT BELIEVES IN VERY PRIVATE PROPERTY

(Minneapolis Labor Review)

Private property seems to be something in which the convention of the Hoover Starvetion party held recently at the Municipal auditorium is greatly enamoured of.

It only seems to be. It is not private property that the Republican party is interested in. It is very, very private property that it is interested in.

Of course the Republican party states that it is interested in the maintaining of private property. But the record proves how incorrect it is.

Private property, it would appear, is the right of everyone to own some of it. In the face of happenings under the Republican administration who can maintain that the Republican party stands for any such thing?

There are millions who today own only the chance to get something to eat and the price of a place to sleep from the public relief agencies.

For them the right of private property has been abolished.

It was during the regime of the Republican party that this propertyless condition for millions developed most rapidly. President Hoover did not incline to do anything about it. That is he didn't seem impressed even with the idea that those who had no property ever got hungry.

He seemed to believe that when a man or a woman lost their property they lost their appetite.

But that doesn't begin to be the story of the extreme privateness of private property the Republican perty believes in. There was one year during the Republican administration when the combined incomes of five men in the United States was more than the total selling price of all the wheat and all the cotton raised in the United States.

When the platform of the Republican party of Minnesota talks about upholding the right of private property it means the right of very private property as exemplified in the income of five men being greater than the total selling price of all the wheat and cotton raised by the millions of farmera of the United States.

There has also been a lot of talk about the work of private charities. Now it turns out that private welfare agencies have cared for about two per cent of those who needed aid during the depression. Through public ownership, government ownership if you prefer, of the welfare machinery, the relief has been afforded.

Of course those who enjoy the big incomes that go with private property believe in the continuance of this scheme. They are the owners and controllers of the Republican party, the party of Hoover and Starvation.

"REGULATION" VS. OWNERSHIP

Farmer-Labor Leader

We demand strict regulation of all public utilities." declares the recently adoptad platform of the Republican party of Minnesota. The Farmer-Labor platform declares for public ownership of utilities. Republican defenders of Big Business know perfectly well the power trusts have always regulated the regulators and right now are indulging in brain storms because of the rapidly growing movement for public ownership by the people instead of "regulation" by the trusts.

Regulation! May Minnesota save itself from the kind of regulation the Republican party has been fostering. Under that G. O. P. "regulation" the 200 largest trusts in America have absorbed one-half of all the business interests in the United States. And the people are footing the bill. That's "regulation."

On the other hand, the Electric Home and Farm Authority, part and parcel of the Tennessee Valley, so-called, is destined to put private piracy in its proper place. Doesn't everyone know that the day the Muscle Schoals dam was turned over to the Tennessee Valley Authority private companies thruout the south lowered their rates?

And what will they do when the Authority's $10,000,000 credit fund is used, as planned, to buy electrical refrigerators at the lowest possible prices for competitive purposes? They'll howl, naturally, but think of what will happen when the low-cost appliances are offered in other parts of the country! The private-owned power trusts, offspring of the G. O. P., will have to meet competitive rates, or the democratic administration will have to put its foot down and say "take the conseouences."

That means lower rates or public ownership and the movement is spreading like wild-fire all over the country. Look at the Boulder dam project! Look at Massachusetts! Fourty-one towns all underselling the so-called super-power companies which for years stole the public blind.

Of course the Minnesota G. O. P. wants "regulation.' But the people want public ownership. And public ownership the people will have.

RELITIVELY UNIMPORTANT DIFFERENCES.

St. Louis County Independent

The St. Paul Dispatch in a recent editorial urging a consolidated ticket of repulicans and democrats in order to defeat the Farmer-Labor forces in the election this fall, admits that the Republicans have, through their recent state convention, done well to drop their relatively unimportant partisan differences. It is obvious from those remarks that the republican convention was just one big love-fest, where no one showed any fight and where the theme song was "when good fellows get together"—for the sole purpose of cooking up something with which to defeat the only political party in Minnesota that has advanced a platform that provides the means for remedying the present deplorable conditions under which the people are struggling.

However, the Dispatch might just as well have said that both the republican and democratic parties in Minnesota might do well to drop their relatively unimportant partisan differences as the fundamentals of both major parties are identical. They are advocating the continuance of a system that has placed this country in the predicament that it finds itself at this time.

THEY WERE RADICALS

(Labor World)

When Charles A. Lindberg, Sr. tried to lecture in Duluth the halls were closed to him. He was a radical He and W. E. Mc Ewen tried every hall in town, but they were closed to them. Today the Duluth News-Tribune is publishing his message. Yesterday it would not heve dared.

NOW ITS COMMUNISM

(The Bovey Press)

The Farmer-Labor party is charged with advocating communism. In Lindbergh's day "Radical" was the most effective charge that could be attributed to anyone who opposed the old "yellow" order. However, tha masses have discovered that a "Radical" is not the menace they had been lead to believe, the "yellows" know this, and realize that "radical" will no longer scare the voter, so they must "manufacture" something else, and now it is "communism." They don't seem to realize that the communists, the number of same in this state is now about on a par with the republicans, is opposing the Farmer-Labor party and platform just as much as the republicans. And they don't seem to realize that most of the voters in the state know this to be a fact.

FARM AND MARKET

By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agricultura Dairy and Food.

The effects of the Governor's effort to reduce taxes to farmers and home owners is now in operation. 126,570 farmers are now being notified of a twenty per cent reduction in taxes. This has been accomplished through the passage of the Homestead Tax law, sponsored by the Governor and enacted at the last regular session of the Legislature.

* * * *

Those who point a finger at the Governor with the cry of "incressed taxes" will have a hard time convincing these 126,570 farmers and several thousand home owners that taxes are going up. Throughout the state's history, Governor Floyd B. Olson is the only governor on record of actually reducing taxes on farms and homes. Other executives have been more concerned with reducing taxes for big business.

* * * *

The Homestad Tax law burns up some of the big fellows. They dragged it into the Supreme Court with hopes of having it declared void. However, the high court fooled them just as it did with several others of the Governor's liberal laws. The mining companies are using the Homestead law as a basis of their appeal for reduced taxes. It is pretty good indication that we are getting some where in government when the big boys become envious of favors bestowed upon the little fellow.

In the Rostrum

R. M. Aalbu, Editor
Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dear Mr. Aalbu:

I heve just read with great interest your first editarial in the April 26 issue of the Forum in reference to the formation of a Penningtan County Historical Society.

While I have been in the county, in the capacity of instructor in the Adult School, only a few months, I have greatly enjoyed my residence here, have appreciated my association with many of the splendid people and am already in spirit calling this place my home.

Not only do I fully agree with you as to the desirability of a Historical Society; I think it should be formed immediately in order that we may not lose some of that valuable information which a delay would no doubt mean.

You mey feel et liberty to call on me if there is anything you think I might be able to do in assisting and compiling important information concerning the history of this country.

W. C. Stephens.

Witches Were Weighed

As there were no state laws for such cases, women accused of witchcraftery in early Ohio were tried by weighing them against the Bible, regardless of how plump she might be. If she was guilty, the Good Book would outweigh her, and if not, the Scriptures would descend.

The Liberal Digest

SWEEDEN IS LAND OF GOOD FOOD; GOOD CO-OPERATIVES AND GOOD GOVERNMENT

America has only recently begun to discover Scandinavia, homeland of the discoverers of America.

The more recent examiners of the northern countries have been surprised to find that many features of the new deal are cards long held in the hands of Danes, Norwegians and Swedes.

Take the Swedes, for instance. A lady who often sails away some place and returns to write a book about it, recently did take the Swedes and their Sweden for her subject and quite plainly had a good time making their acquaintance. She is Agnes Rothery and her book is, Sweden, the Land and the People.

In it there is evidence to show that such phases of the new deal as managed currency, a square deal for the consumer, decentralization of industry, disarmament and government subsidy of the handicrafts and arts are all more or less successfully accomplished facts in Sweden.

She writes: "The great industries have been established at such intervals thruout the countryside that it is possible for every worker to own or rent a seperate cottage in which he may live, not only decently but comfortably.

"Typical Town"

"Domarfvet is a typical town of 10,000 people, all of whom are employed at the iron works. In it one sees the men riding to and from work on bicycles, the women scrubbing their already polished floors or the tiled walls of their electrified kitchens, the trimly dressed children they are taught their three R's, and a trade as well, and are given a hot lunch free for good measure. Here, and this is true of the industrial towns thruout the entire country, conditions prevail that seem as nearly ideal as human beings can make them."

High up north in Lapland, in the land of the mighnightsun, she came upon the modern town of Kiruna, home of the "1,800 best paid workmen in Europe." It is a mining town. The miners are well educated and self-reliant. They ride to work in automobiles or on bicyles, but they can ride free on the tram if they wish. The miner dresses for work only when he reaches the shower rooms at the mine. He takes a bath daily before he goes home and appears neat and clean on the street. Copper kettles and embroidered towels hang on the walls of their kitchens Their homes are as spotless and tastefully decorated as those of city families.

"Miner's Paradise"

A miner from a typical Illinois or Pennsylvania mining town would think that he had died and reached the perfect miner's paradise. In the middle of the morning and again in the afternoon he would see his Swedish brothers knock off work to down a bottle of beer or sip a cup of tea while munching a herring sandwich or a bit of goat's milk cheese.

In Sweden and Denmark there are laws forbidding chain stores, that is, privately owned ones. But there are in Sweden no less than 37,000 shops and restaurants controlled by a single organization. Its methods and outward characteristics are almost indentical with those of American chain store systems. Like them it controls many of the factories that supplies its stores with goods. Like them it is a profitable and growing industry.

But unlike the America chains which are owned and controlled by a handful of individuals to whom goes most of the profits, the Swedish Ko-operativa is owned by the consumers of Sweden and its profits are distributed not among the operators but among the customers of the stores. The Ko-operativa is still in vigorous growth. It is now wholesaler and producer for 786 affiliate societies with a membership of 512,986 families, including some of the royal families.

Boycotting Fails.

Only five kronen, or about $1.50 is needed to join the Ko-operativa, though 10 shares at 10 kronen each are needed for full profit sharing membership. The stores have a standard practice of selling all articles exactly 8 per cent cheaper than they can be brought elsewhere. That does not sound impressive to American ears, but in Sweden where there are sales only once a year and retail prices are uniform in all stores an 8 per cent discount is significant.

Unlike American chain stores the consumer owned Swedish chains delivers goods and maintains charge accounts. It pays its employes not less, but more than other concerns. Non-members are also accorded the 8 per cent discount, but do not share in the profits.

In 1908 the associated margarine manufacturers tried to break the Ko-operativa by boycotting. The Ko-operativa at once built its own margarine factory and turned out 2,000,000 pounds the first year. By 1933 its factories were producing 28,000,000 pounds and it had long ago forced the trust to reduce its price to a reasonable figure. When the flour manufactures refused to take the Ko-operativa's warning that flour was priced too high, the consumers' chain went into the flour business. In the same manner it broke the monopoly of the Electric Light Bulb Manufacturers' association which sits at Geneva and dietates world prices on bulbs. The Ko-operativa said that 1 kronen 35 ora was too much for an electric bulb; built its own plant for making them and brought the price down to 85 ora. It went into the rubber boot industry and reduced the price of boots, an important item in moist Sweden, exactly 50 percent, much to the chaprin of American rubber companies.

Strict Code.

The Ko-operativa adheres to a strict code of ethics. If any trust is charging excessively for its products warning is given that they must come dows. If the warning is not heeded, up goes a new Ko-operativa factory. And today this consumer owned organization controls 10 per cent of all Swedish industry and has enjoyed a steady growth throughout the depression. But industries which maintain reasonable prices are not molested.

Naturally it has its enemies. Tha private owners fight it as a menace to unchecked profits. Politicians fear it as a potential political power. But the organization has the approval and confidence of the Swedish people and has gone a long way toward gaining a fair deal for the consumer.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Aanlyse before you accept.

• • •

Genius invariably triumphs.

• • •

Reason is safer than emotion.

• • •

Our thoughts govern our destiny.

• • •

Never lose faith in your own conscience.

• • •

Evil deeds contain inescapable penalties.

• • •

Neither adversity nor prosperity affect great minds.

• • •

Things often are "no good" because they're too good.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

With progressive light, understanding and rational changing in ideas ad ideals it is but reasonable that there should be a change of emphasis in religious teaching. The national isms, traditions, old theologies and creeds back of our present tragic church situation should be displaced with a new emphasis relative to internationalism, modern revelation of science and industry end a Christian ettaitude of living.

Any change from our present religious system, which is a relic rather than a utitity in the teaching and practice of Christianity would be at least basically sound for so called Christian churches to adopt.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY
Congressman Ernest Lundeen

Paying Off Bank Losses

A fierce battle for federal funds to pay off the losses of bank depositors has been raging for several weeks with varying success. At this writing, it seems as though the Administration has the upperhand, refusing to pay these bank losses. Several petitions have been filed on the Speaker's desk, and there has been much strategy of floor management to prevent a direct vote.

Uncle Sam Finances Big Business

Recently, $100,000,000 was turned over to the Pennsylvania Railway to electrify the road. This will serve as a sample of large appropriations made to stimulate great business organizations in the hope that industry will revive and take up unemployment. This particular Pennsylvania Railroad appropriation is being used for electrification of lines from New York to Washington.

Air Service

Plans are being formulated and large appropriations being made to place America first in the race for air supremacy. The three leading nations in the air race are the Soviet Union, France and Germany, followed by Britain and Italy, with the United States in the lead before another year has passed.

In 1919, Ernest Lundeen introduced a Department of the Air Service Bill, providing for a Cabinet Secretary of that service with an entire staff. General William Mitchell, famous war commander, heartily endorsed this bill in a letter to Congressman Lundeen way back in 1919. The army flier was strong for some such method of harmonizing peace and war service in the air.

Con. Lindberg Comes to His Own

It is well known that Congressman Charles A. Lindberg was viciously and cruelly persecuted because of his position against America entering the World War; and it is well known that the 1918 campaign was conducted in an unfair, red-baiting, hysterical manner. The highest officials in the state encouraged and instructed sheriffs, constables and others to engage in the most outrageous lawlessness.

Congressman Lindberg wrote a book at that time, "Why Your Country is at War and What Happens to Your Country After the War." This book is now being republished in the Washington newspapers, a full page being devoted to each chapter

When I Have Time

When I have time, so many things I'll do
Too make life happier and more fair
For those whose lives are crowded now with care:
I'll help to lift them from low despair.
When I have time.

When I have time, the friend I love so well
Shall know no more these weary, toiling days:
I'll lead her feet in pleasant paths always,
And cheer her heart with words of praise,
When I have time.

Now is the time! Ah, friend! no longer wait
To scatter loving smiles and words of cheer
To those around whose lives are now so dear,
They may not meet you in the coming year---
Now is the time.

BLACK RIVER

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Adsline Lennert, Donald and Adrian of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom returned to her home at St. Hilaire Monday after visiting for about a week at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alf Sorvig.

Mrs. Gunnar Lindquist and Mrs. Carl Jenson attended a birthday party given in honor of Mrs. V. G. Brink of St. Hilaire on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jackson and Mrs. O. A. Holmes were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Misses Pearl and Agnes Anderson and Hazel and Ruth Melin spent the weekend at their parental homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughter Marlyn shopped in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel visited at the A. Dahlstrom home Monday.

Mrs. Elfrida Anderson left for Buffalo Wednesday where she will be employed for the summer.

Gust Naplin and Alfred Sorvig were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Henry Hallstrom attended to business matters in Wylie Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel were overnite guests at the Albert Anderson home Monday.

Oscar Peterson and John Peterson motored to Crookston Sunday to visit with the formers father who is ill.

Clara Melin shopped in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson visited at the F[illegible] Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Hazel Adolphson has been visiting at the Chas. Naplin home the past week.

Mrs. John Norman of St. Hilaire is visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Gust M. Erickson this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson of Hazel, Oscar Peterson of Thief River Falls and Alvin Dahlstrom visited at the Albert Anderson home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Erickson are the happy parents of a baby girl born Sunday, April 22.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter and family of St. Hilaire visited at the home of Mrs. Wallbeck Sunday.

Clarence Hallstrom and Elroy Johnson of St. Hilaire called at the Alfred Dahlstrom and Felix Anderson homes Saturday.

Miss Anna Naplin visited with Mrs. Henry Hallstrom Sunday afternoon.

Miss Marie Anderson visited with Miss Lockrem who is a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Quite a large number of people from this community attended the Ladies' Aid at the Chris. Person home Thursday.

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson of Hazel Wednesday eve.

Luther League was held at the Black River Lutheran church Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Merriam and Raymond and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Friday evening in honor of Mrs. Martin Peterson's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom shopped in Thief River Falls Friday

HIGHLANDING

Miss Beatrice Thorson is visiting at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Johnson at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores spent Sunday at the Martin Carlson home at Hazel.

Miss Della Urdahl visited at the Ed. Korstad home Sunday.

There were services in the Highlanding church Sunday.

Gunnuf Gunstenson motored to St Cloud one day last week and brought home a new International pick-up.

Mrs. Wm. Vaughan and son James motored to Thief River Falls Friday

Mr. and Mrs. Art Thorson and family and Geo. Homme left Saturday for a few days visit at the John and Ed. Nelson homes in Hibbing.

A farewell party was given at the Tveitbakk home Saturday night. The evening was spent in dancing and a good time was enjoyed by all. The Tveitbakks are moving to a new home near Gully. We wish them lots of success in their new location.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian and Mr. and Mrs O. Stenvik and family visited at the Otto Parnow home Sunday.

Kenneth Macalay spent Sunday at the Palmer Wold home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Johnson visited at the Rodak home at Rhoda Sunday night.

Leo and Walter Johnson visited at the Thorson home Sunday evening.

Ed. Korstad and daughter Dorothy motored to Mentor Saturday.

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Renco Coffee Finest Flavor and Quality 3 lbs. 65c
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OXYDOL Large Pkg. 19c 50% more suds means 47% less work
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Oranges Large 150, dz. 39c 344 size, 2 dz. 35c
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We appreciate your business.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Thrulson arrived on Wednesday from Max N. D. with their belongings and settled on the former Lonie Larson place which they have purchased.

Miss Gertrude Hanson visited on Saturday evening and Sunday with Miss Alice Christianson.

Mr. and Mrs. Julious Olson are at the present employed at the Jack Coan home.

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternoon and evening were: Mr. aad Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, John Stenvik, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMuhon and children and Robert Johnsrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son, Mr. and Mrs Mike Rindahl Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Thrulson, Mrs. Mettie Florence and Rev. S. Fladmark were dinner guests at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Eddie Arveson were Sunday aellers at the Arthur Arveson home.

A large number of relatives and friends motored to the Ben Rindahl home on Thursday evening and helped Mr. Rindahl and Robert Johnsrud celebrate their birthdays. A very enjoyable evening was spent and at midnight a lovely lap lunch was served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs Teloy Johnsrud; Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son, Mrs. Julia Johnsrud and daughter, Clara, Miss Gladys Kjos, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl, Evelyn Grindeland Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Orlad and Mervin and Ben Rindahl and Robert Johnsrud honor guests.

The following teachers closed their schools on Friday afternoon: Gertrude Hanson, Sarra Hanson and Evelyn Grindeland. Parents and friends were entertained at the different school houses by the teachers and pupils.

Harry Coan visited at the Oscar Stenvik home Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Francis Brennan returned to her home on Sunday evening from Robert Ydes, where she has been employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Hanson visited at Robert Ydes last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson are the happy parents fo a son born on Friday April 27th.

Matt Schaack and daughter, Bertha were business callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Haugen and Francis Brennan were Saturday evening callers at the Harold Haugen home in Deer Park.

Mrs. Helmer Berg and Mrs. Peter Thune spent Tuesday afternoon visiting with Mrs. Edwin Nelson.

Dr. A. F. Mellby was a professional caller at Alfred Helgersons Friday.

Mrs. Christ Haugen and little son and Clarence Haugen visited at Harry Brennans on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Schmidt and daughters Pat Griffen of Red Lake Falls visited at the Brennan home on Saturday.

Sunday evening guests at the Harry Brennan home were, Mr. and Mrs. Van Lith and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Moonen and family, Miss Kate Thoma, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yde and family.

Olaf Larson and son Gillard of Fosston called at Aldfred Helgersons on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children spent Sunday at the Brorby home in Kratka.

BIG BEND

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand, Mrs Gunder Olson and Mrs. Andrew Anenson, helped celebrate Mrs. Olaf Brevick's birthday on Monday afternoon. A nice lunch was served and the afternoon was spent in a social way.

Ann Tweten and Wilma Stromberg of Thief River Falls were callers at the Hilda Wilson home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson were visiting relatives at Grygla Sunday.

Joseph Johnson and Otto Rehm were in Oklee Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Johnson and family visited at the homes of Mrs Andrew Johnson and Mr. and Mrs Garhard Hanson last Sunday evening callers at the Ben Szymanski home were Jennings Jenson and Tosten Elifson.

Students of the Lincoln high school who spent the week end at their homes here were June Wilson, Ida Johnson Harriet Johnson and Inez Brevik.

Services were conducted at the Telemarken church Sunday by Rev. O Bjorgan.

The Bethania Ladies Aid which was entertained by Mrs. Johnie Nelson last Thursday was well attended and a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Bert Johnson will entertain the Bethania Ladies Aid Thursday May 3.

WEST ROCKSBURY

Among those from this vicinity who attended the Walter League entertainment given by the W. L. Young people of Red Lake Falls Tuesday evening were the following Ferdinand, Martin and Louise Wilken. Esther Wolfgram, Luverne Randorf, Bill and Esther Zinter, and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Timmy.

Visitors at the Ray Randorf home Sunday afternoon were, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Geske of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson.

Elenora and Clara Geske spent last Sunday at the Gust Wilken home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Harbott of Thief River Falls spent the past week at the home of the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske.

Mr. and Mrs. Borgan and son of St. Hilaire have moved their household goods to the former Hagen place where they will reside this summer.

Martin and Walter Wilken spent Sunday at the Nis Anton home.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Wolfgram and son spent Sunday evening at the Roy Randorfs.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Helgeson and family were Sunday afternoon callers at the Joe King home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wolfgram, daughter Esther and son Rupert spent Saturday eveinng in Thief River Falls shopping.

Mrs. Elmer Geske, Mrs. A. E. Anderson were Friday afternoon callers at the F. T. Satre home.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Berglund and family returned from poins in Mont. Thursday where Mr. Bergland has been employed. They are at present visiting at the home of Mrs. Berglund's mother, Mrs. August Swenson, after which they will leave for Crookston.

Play Day was held at the Hazel school Friday with Dist. 178 participating.

Mrs. J. Konickson and family spent Saturday evening visiting at the G. Larson home.

Ernest Erickson, Gust Larson and Stanley Larson motored to Grygla Wednesday where they transacted business.

Oscar Borgie and family were Sunday callers at B. Johnson's.

Elmo Swenson was a Thief River Falls caller Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen attended the Luther League meeting at St. Hilaire Sunday evening.

Several families from here attended the special services at the Community church at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Harold Fellman was a Terrebonne caller Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family, Mrs. G. Erickson, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson, P. Omundson and Mr. Bonner of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at A. Larson's.

Mrs. O. Johnson, Mrs. R. Hauge and Mrs. F. Johnson visited at the P. Roy home at St. Hilaire on Monday.

Mrs. J. Fellman and Mrs. J. Bothman were among those who attended the Ladies' Aid at St. Hilaire Friday.

Several from this community attended the high school play at St. Hilaire Thursday evening.

Helen Wilson visited at the J. Norman home Sunday.

A. Larson visited at the J. Fellman home Tuesday evening.

GRYGLA

It is scarcely two weeks since the snow disappeared however, fire fighters were called upon to protect property from prairie fires last Monday.

Tilfred Newton who has spent some time in California and other parts of the West returned to his home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum were shoppers at Thief River Falls one day last week.

Stanley Hawkinson of Minneapolis arrived here last Friday to spend a few days at the O. J. Peterson home

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland and Ed. Geving spent last Wednesday afternoon at Thief River Falls attending to business matters.

Sigfred Nygaard, Harold and Genevive Linn made a quick trip to Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

Mrs. Ed. Shanley entertained the Friendly Neighbors Circle last Thursday A debate on "Does it pay to do home canning" was the main part of the program. Out of town guests at this meeting were: Mesdames, Philip Hawkins, Rude Lenorson, Si. Thompson, of Thief River Falls.

The A. J. Miller family have moved their household goods to the Knuteson Hotel building where they are temporarily located.

Shoppers at Thief River Falls last Saturday were: Mrs. J. E. Maney, Mrs.H. E. Linn Mrs. H. T. Peterson, Stanley Hawkinson, Mrs. Ed. Shanley, Mrs. O. J. Peterson and Adelaide Peterson.

Mrs. S. Hawkins returned last Sunday from a four weeks visit with her sons, Larie, Harry and Philip, residing at Buxton, N. D.; Crookston, and Thief River Falls, respectively.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau of Mavie, spent last Sunday at the H. T. Peterson home.

The Declamatory Contest in our local school was held last Monday evening. The winners to take part in the contest between the different schools in this section at the hall some time in the near future are: class A. Adelaide Peterson, 1st prize, Marvel Grovum, 2nd and Lolo Johnson 3rd. Class B, Harriett Holbrook, 1st prize, Roy Johnson, 2nd and Myrtle Newton 3rd.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Thompson were visitors at the Mrs. Ingeberg Thoraldson home at Erie on Sunday

Miss. Sanna Hanson closed a seven-month term of school in the Pleasant View school, Dist. No. 9 on Friday In the afternoon a picnic was enjoyed by the teacher, pupils, parents and other members of the district. Contests with prizes formed the main diversion of the afternoon. Lunch was served at the close of the entertainment with roasted wieners and marshmallows.

E. H. Oftelie and Olav Ormbeck visited at the Bj. Bjornaraa home on Sunday.

Pupils in the Pleasant View School who received perfect attendance awards for the entire school term were Solveig Bjornaraa and Kenneth Skomedal.

Henry Halvorson was a business caller at Gully on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Johnson, who have been making their home with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Josephson, have now moved to the Nels Engelstad farm near Wanke

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark attended the Circuit meeting held at the Trinity Lutheran church at Thief River Falls last week.

Miss Lily Bergerson of Wanke is visiting with her sister, Mrs. Clarence Bjerklie.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson were visitors at Olaf Nelson's on Sunday afternoon.

Bj. Bjornaraa transacted business at Thief River Falls a few days last week. He also attended the Circuit church meeting. He was accompanied home on Friday by Judge M. Brattland of Ada

Charlie Trulson and son Louis were callers at the Erick Johnson home on Friday evening.

Miss Gertrude Hanson completed a successful school term in Dist. No. 67 on Friday.

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Dill Pickles, Quart Jar 14c
MILK, 3 cans 17c
Sorghum, pure, 10 lb. pail 65c
JELLY Red Hen Brand 5 lb. pail 39c
Corn Meal Yellow, 10 lb. bag 26c
Vegetable Soup, 4 cans 25c
Corn Flakes, Miller's, 3 pkgs. 28c
Catsup, Snider's, 2-14 oz. bot'ls. 29c
Salmon Fancy pink 2 cns 25c
Prunes Fresh Oregon, No. 10 can 35c
Hilex, quart bottle 19c
Prunes, med. size, 3 lbs. 22c
Cocoa, deLux brand, 2 lb. can 19c
L. B. Hartz Stores
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Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

GOODRIDGE

Community Club

The comunity club meeting was held Friday night in the school house. The program consisted of: musical numbers; Mr. Dearholt, Earnest Asleson, Jo Christianson, and Mrs. Brant. Songs, Lorraine and Ardith Geving; Piano solo, Eudora Swanson Duat, Lorna Anderson and Beth McLeod; Musical number, Irvin and Julia Iverson; Song, high school choir. Musical numbers, Mr. Dearholt, Earnest Asleson, and Jo Cristianson. Officers elected, Mrs. V. C. McLeod was re-elected president, Mrs. Arne Peterson was elected vice president and Mrs. Disrud secretary.

Miss Ruth McDonald, who teaches in Mentor, Minnesota spent the week-end at her home. She had as her guest Ruth Hanford.

A farewell party was given in the hall Saturday evening for Miss Marguerite McLean, who is leaving for her home in Grand Forks this week. Marguerite has been working for the past year in the post-office.

Gus Younger of Fargo is a guest at the M. G. Thoreson home.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday were: J. N. Swanson and daughters, Mrs. Floyd Olson and Ethel Moquin, Miss Esther Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Disrud and Ernest Asleson.

Mr. Hommerstien and daughter Hazel and Miss Grace Engen motored to Thief River Falls Saturday to help celebrate Mrs. Hammerstien's birthday.

The members of the choir in the Lutheran Free church sang in the Zion church in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Carl Christianson and Mrs. Carl Johnson were judges at the declamation contest held in Mavie last Friday.

Nick Urdahl moved into the Ole Fundahl place north of Goodridge last Thursday.

Nora Howard was an overnight guest at the Carl Gustafson home in Highlanding Tuesday.

Mr. Haug of Thief River Falls was a caller in town on Sunday.

Lena Korstad spent Sunday at her home in Grygla.

Martin Engen was a guest at the Christ Urdahl home Saturday and Sunday.

Elva Overwold spent Wednesday visiting Hazel Erickson.

Mrs. Will Vaughan and daughter Helen were callers at the Kenneth Macauleys Sunday.

The Highlanding 4-H club practised kittenball Sunday afternoon.

NORDEN

Play day for Gopher Mound and Willow-Dale school was held Wednesday.

Stanley and Maragret Simonson from Thief River Falls visited on Saturday and Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson.

Services were conducted at the Norden church Sunday by Rev. E. L. Tungseth from Thief River Falls.

A very large crowd attended the aution sale at the Harry Myrom farm Tuesday.

Miss Ethel Kron visited at the Christ Kruse home near Wylie and at the A. Swanson home in Sanders Wednesday and Thursday.

Marcella and Maurene Myrom are back and attending the Willow-dale school after spending the winter at Rosewood.

Lydia Lockrem has returned home from a Thief River Falls hospital recovering from an operation for appedicities.

Mr. and Mrs. Avlin Comsock from Thief River Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

Art Bartelson from Silverton was a Sunday caller in this vicinity, also at the Pete Peterson home in Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen from Wylie visited relatives here Saturday.

Miss Ethel Sorenson, Mrs. S. Sorenson, Mrs. Fred Hollander, and Miss Lorraine Hallander from Thief River Falls spent Monday at the Harry Myrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and son and daughter from Thief River Falls were callers at the H. C. Eckland and H. R. Kron home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorrentson from Thief River Falls and Axel Bloom were Sunday callers at the Ray Kron home.

LeRoy Norhagen was awarded a certificate of perfect attendance at willow-dale school for the month of April.

Gena Sjoesvold and Melvin Grebrook visited friends at Wylie on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland were business visitors at Thief River Falls Friday at the Soren Sorenson home.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Theadore Quale and sons of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family, Selmer Olson and Carl Lindbloom were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Henry Schnieder, Marie and Richard visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz.

R. M. Donglass and Miss Edna Hovie held a meeting at school Dist. 180 Wednesday evening to make plans in organizing a 4-H club.

Miss Mabla Lindbloom of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry and Carl Mosbeck were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Lenning Aubol was a Sunday evening visitor at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the Chris Person home on Thursday. The following program was given: Song, by the audience; Scripture Reading and Prayer, Rev. H. A. Larson. Song, by the audience Duet, by Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian Reading, Mrs. John O. Swanson, Song by the audience, Reading by Mrs. Carl Anderson. Benidiction, Rev. Larson. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Wednesday afternoon May 9th.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell, Laura Anderson and Valarie Olson spent Tuesday evening at the Gust Johnson home.

The Luther League met at the Black River Church Friday evening. The program was as follows: Song, by the audiance; Scripture Reading and Prayer, Rev. H. A. Larson; Duet by Eveyn Sorvig and Esther Mosbeck; Reading by Rose Naplin, Song by a trio consisting of, Grace Mosbeck, Gertrude Lockrem and Marie Anderson. Reading by Grace Erickson. Benidiction by Rev. Larson.

John O. Swanson, Nick Schalz, Elmer Hanson and John Scholin were callers at Red Lake Falls, Sunday.

Mable, Ellen, George and Harold Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and Rollsnd Gust Johnson, Esther, Arthur and Victor spent Sunday afternoon at Red Lake Falls.

ST. HILAIRE

LaVaughn Skatrud and Ruth Brink entertained the Dorcas Society Saturday at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement.

Mr. and Mrs. Richord Larson and son Raymond motored last Sunday to Crookston to visit relatives for the day.

Marvin Olness left Tuesday for Crookston to spend a few days with friends and to look up employment.

A business meeting was held on Monday evening at the Mission church.

Miss Ironsides, county relief worker and L. G. Larson, her assistant made their regular weekly trip here Tuesday looking over local the relief cases.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred were Sunday guest at the Lloyd Johnson home in Thief River Falls, home of their daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited Sunday evening at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Earl Jenson gave a birthday party to a few friends at her home Sunday afternoon in honor of her son, Garmo. A social time was had and a delicious lunch was served. A number of gifts were given Garmo in memory of the occasion. Those present were: Garmo Jenson honor guest, Philip Ewing, Maitland and Darold Cartier, Robert Rosendahl, Lyle Rolland, Erdmann Pearson and Billy Winter.

Miss Laura Almquist spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. D. McAllister and daughter Muriel of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home. They were accompanied home by Mrs. McAllister who spent several days here with her mother.

Fred Hanson returned Wednesday from Indiana, and drove home a new truck for a garage at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Reierson and daughter of Thief River Falls visited at the Melvin Norhe home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Anderson and daughter visited Friday at the Mike Highland home.

Casper Iverson took his mother Mrs. A. Odegaard to a Thief River Falls hospital Sunday to receive medical attention for an injury sustained when she fell on the ice last winter.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Neilson and family of Ada visited at the E. Reieresgord home Sunday.

Lawerce Tohin of Holt spent the week end at the Melvin Norhe home.

Henry Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Fellman and Mrs. Corl Swenson motored to Crookston Monday.

Misses Claris and Elnore Rodahl were Sunday guest at the H. R. Allen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson and daughter Lillian of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel, John Huffstad and Agnea Peterson of Grand Forks Mrs. Aug. Swenson, Mrs. Bennie Johnson, Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen were supper guests Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Rev. Andersen left for Roseau Monday to conduct a series of meetings for 3 days.

Mr. and Mrs. Motson moved from the former Fromm residence, to Plummer Saturday where they will make their future home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Morgan and family moved the last part of the week from the John Hanson residence to a farm, north of town.

Mrs. Irving Rotzar will move this week from the upstairs rooms at the R. Snmpter house to the Fromm residence recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Matson.

Clicord Schantzen takes over the White Eagle Oil Station and repair shop Tuesday. It was formerly operated by S. M. Olness.

Henry Sande visited Sunday at his brother John Sand's home in Thief River Falls.

Miss Helen Wilson spent Sunday at the John Norman home.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko came Monday morning to spend the summer months at her home.

Mrs. Fred Erdmann of Red Lake Falls visited Friday at the H. R. Allen home.

Mrs. Henry Sande and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen visited Thursday afternoon at the G. S. Bergland home in Thief River Falls.

Theo. Skatrud motored here Saturday from Aneta N. D. and stayed until Sunday with his wife and daughters.

Mae Kinney spent the week end at Warren with relatives and frieds.

Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine, spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Sunday at her parents, Hans L. Sands's home.

Miss Effie Fredickson who teaches at Mavie spent the week-end at the G. Brink home.

Gust Peterson of Warren spent Sunday here with friends.

Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter, Mrs Pete Simonson visited Monday afternoon at the Mrs. Geo. Bakko home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arlo Johnson and family of Warren Ed Huseby of Fosston, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes, Mr. and Mrs. Art Gilbertson and family. Mrs. Andrew Husby, Alfred, Elmer and Ethel Huseby Sigurd Lind were Sunday guests at the Joe King home.

A hard time party was given in honor of the junior class Thursday evening at the high school auditorium by the Senior class. Games and contests were payled. Lunch was served.

Mrs. Oscar Haugt entertained a number of ladies at her home Wednesday afternoon Those present were mesdames, Knute Kolstad, John King Sever Scattum, N. E. Beebe and Lee Beebe.

SILVERTON

The 4-H Sewing Club was held at the Banner school Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aap spent Sunday evening at the A. Anderson home.

Rena Grinde returned home on Sunday after a weeks stay with relatives and friends in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay and daughter Jane were callers in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Nels Bruringrud and family of Hillsboro N. Dak. visited at the O. O. Homme home Sunday.

Carl Berggren visited at the Ole Omundson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Nesland and daughter Audrey of Thief River Falls, spent Sunday evening at the G. Nesland home.

Ole Homme Jr. visited with friends in Wylie on Sunday.

Earl Peterson of Rosewood in employed at the Art Bartelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland and Mrs. T. Myren spent Sunday at the Anton Jenson home in Kratka.

Junia Von Wold visited with Emma Baker Saturday.

Pete Omundson of Hazel visited at the O. Omundson home Sunday.

Hanna Johnson spent Sunday at the A. Anderson home.

Dick Kjorvestod called at the John Olson home Tuesday evening.

Ida Anderson was a social caller at the O. O. Homme home Friday afternoon.

Art Von Wold visited in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. T. Myren and children of Grygla spent Saturday and Sunday at the G. Nesland home.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson, and Children, Violet, and Clayton of Silverton spent Sunday with the formers parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Milen Austin, was a caller at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

James Jenson, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Lorrent were callers in Goodridge, Saturday evening.

The Arnie Solheim family moved into this community last week from Goodridge. They will reside on the farm formerly owned by Iver Solhiem.

Mrs. Anton Jenson, was a social caller on Mrs. Albert Hanson, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson spent Sunday in Big Bend visiting relatives there.

Miss Verna Olson, was a Sunday visitor at the home of her sister, and brothed-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Mrs. Knute Austin and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent, spent Tuesday evening, with Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson.

The Bethania Ladies Aid, will be entertained Thursday afternoon May 3 at the Bert Johnson home.

Miss Alice Brorby, who taught school in Mayfield, finished a seven months term last Friday.

Carl Hoven attended the meeting held by the officers of the first National Bank in Thief River Falls, on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson were visitors and shoppers in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Phillipa and family spent Sunday with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Lenten Sheridian, in Silverton.

"Pick flowers as the engine puffs," may be the advertisement of the only railway running over the steep Rimutakas mountains in North Island, New Zealand. Three engines are necessary to pull a train up the hill, their cogs fitting into a ratched rail. The greatest speed they can make is three miles an hour. When the climb begins the passengers get out and walk, only too glad to stretch their legs among the flowers growing along the slope. At the top of the hill all three engines whistle vigorously to call the passengers back to their cars. When the train reaches Wellington the travelers present foxgloves to friends and relatives to prove they have climbed Rimutakas beside the train.

First Double Shotguns

The first successful double shotguns were built with the barrels over and under, and not side by side, and were invented about 1616 by one Guilliano Bossi of Rome. In 1784 double shotguns were described as a novelty.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF REMAINING ASSETS OF THE CITIZENS STATE BANK, HAZEL, MINNESOTA

Up to and including Wednesday, May 30th, 1934, bids will be received at this office upon the remaining assets of the Citizens State Bank, Hazel, Minnesota.

Lists of these assets may be seen at the office of the Commissioner of Banks, 129 State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota, or at the Office of Special Deputy Examiner W. N. Morell, Jr., Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Certified check for 10 per cent of the amount bid should accompany the same.

The validity of these assets is not guaranteed as to signature, amount or otherwise.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids and, any bid acceptable to the Commissioner of Banks, is subject to the approval of the District Court.

ELMER A. BENSON
Commissioner of Banks.
(Apr. 19-26 May 3)

Notice of Tax Judgment Sale

Pursuant to Real Estate Tax Judgement of the District Court of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, entered the 15th day of March 1934, in proceedings for enforcing payment of taxes and penalties upon real estate in the County of Pennington remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January 1934, and of the statutes in such case made and provided, I shall on Monday, the 14th day of May 1934, at 10 o'clock in the Forenoon at my office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls and County of Pennington sell the lands which are charged with taxes, penalties and costs in said Judgment and on which taxes shall not have been previously paid.

Dated this 28th day of April 1934.
(SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER, County Auditor
Pennington County, Minnesota.
(May 3-10-17)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of John Quirk, decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to William H. Quick.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that October 29, 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Dated April 27, 1934.
ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.
(Court Seal)
H. O. CHOMMIE
Attorney for Representative.
(May 3-10-17)

ORDER FOR HEARING

IN THE MATTER OF THE LIQUIDATION OF THE CITIZENS STATE BANK, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA AN INSOLVENT BANKING CORPORATION

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

Elmer A. Benson as Commissioner of Banks of the State of Minnesota, having caused to be presented to the Court his petition praying that he be authorized to sell certain property belonging to the closed Citizens State Bank, Thief River Falls, Minnesota, for which he has received certain offers as set forth in the petition and which property is described as follows, viz:

Lot Four (4), and the East Ninety (90) feet of Lots One (1), Two (2), and Three (3), all in Block Fifteen (15), of the Original Townsite of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, according to the Plat thereof on file and of record in the Office of the Register of Deeds in and for said County and State,

IT IS ORDERED, that said Matter will be heard and Considered by the Court in Chambers at the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 24th day of May 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, at which time all interested persons may be heard for or against said petition, and at which time persons interested in the purchase of said property may submit offers if they so desire.

Let this Order be published once in the Thief River Falls Forum published at Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dated this 2nd day of May 1934.
BY THE COURT
M. A. Brattland
District Judge
(May 3)

Call for Bids

Sealed bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, up to 10:00 o'clock A. M., Wednesday, May 9th, 1934, for the construction of grading jobs Nos. 3424, 3402, and 3413 and graveling jobs Nos. 3301, 3421 and 3409 which involve the following items:

Job No. 3424 (C. A. Road No. 24) 8.5 miles grading Station 0.00 to 451.00
Excavation .... 54,580 cu. yds.
Overhaul .... 33,182 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts
18" .... 190'
23" .... 76'
36" .... 56'
60" .... 6'
72" .... 34'.362 Lin. Ft.
Removal CMC Culverts .... 62 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings .... 20 Lin. Ft.
Removal Wooden Culverts ....three

Job No. 3402 (C. A. Road No. 2) 2.6 miles grading Sta. 0.00 to 158.85
Excavation .... 18,187 cu. yds.
Overhaul .... 3,058 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts:
18" .... 172'
24" .... 60'
(2 24" Flood Gates)
36" .... 36'
48" .... 14'
72" .... 32'..314 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings .... 20 Lin. Ft.
Removal CMC Culverts ....36 Lin. Ft.

Job No. 3413 (C. A. Road No. 13) 1.19 miles grading Sta. 0.00 to Sta. 63.00
Excavation .... 8,114 cu. yds.
Overhaul .... 8,060 cu. yds.
Installation CMC Culverts:
18" .... 326'
24" .... 72'..398 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings .... 40 Lin. Ft.
Removal CMC Culverts .. 223 Lin. Ft.
Removal 7 Wooden Box Culverts

Job No. 3301 (S. A. Road No. 1) Graveling 3.5 miles.
Stripping .... 500 cu. yds.
Screening .... 4,200 cu. yds.
Loading .... 4,200 cu. yds.
Hauling .... 7,650 cu. yd. miles.

Job No. 3421 (C. A. Road No. 21) Graveling 1.5 miles.
Stripping .... 200 cu. yds.
Screening .... 1,500 cu. yds.
Loading .... 1,500 cu. yds.
Hauling .... 1,325 cu. yd. miles

Job No. 3409 (S. A. Road No. 9) Graveling 4 miles.
Screening .... 2,400 cu. yds.
Loading .... 2,400 cu. yds.
Hauling .... 10,400 cu. yd. miles

Plans and specifications may be examined at the office of County Auditor or County Highway Engineer at Thief River Falls Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified check payable to County Treasurer for at least 5 per cent of the amount of proposal and right is reserved to reject any and all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor,
Pennington County

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Apr. 19-26, May 3)

CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON,
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, by Harry H. Peterson, its Attorney General, Petitioner,

vs.

F. H. Gambell, Jacob N. Olson, The County of Pennington, Gertrude Holstein, Mel Johnson, Ronald J McDonald, James Meehan, Jr. City of Thief River Falls a municipal Corporation; Thief River Falls Lumber Company a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Thomas Milson, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, Leroy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, and Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein,

Respondents.

IN THE MATTER OF THE CONDEMNATION OF CERTAIN LANDS FOR TRUNK HIGHWAY PURPOSES.

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the above named petitioner will, on the 24th day of May, 1934, at 1:30 o'clock P. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of the said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described, including all buildings thereon, condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 73, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174; and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, and that said taking is authorized by law, and that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, and to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and shew cause if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands described and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 3 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described lot:

Lot 25 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington county;

together with all that portion of Outlot C, said Meehan's Addition described as follows: Commencing at the northeast corner of said Lot 25; thence in a southeasterly direction, the line being the same variation as the north line of said Lot 25, to the Reserve line; thence in a southerly direction to a point where the south line of said Lot 25 would intersect the Reserve line if continued; thence in a westerly direction to the southeast corner of said Lot 25; thence in a northeasterly direction to place of beginning.

Names of persons interested in said parcel 3 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. H. Cambell	Owner in Fee
Jacob N. Olson	Claimant of an Interest
Pennington Co.	Holder of Tax Lien

Parcel 4 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described lot:

Lot 24 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 4 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest.
Gertrude Holstein	Owner in Fee
Pennington Co.	Holder of Tax Lien
Mel Johnson	Occupant

Parcel 5 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of Outlot C, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County, described as follows: Commencing at the northeast corner of Lot 23, Block 1, said Addition, and running thence east to the Reserve line; thence south along said Reserve line to a point east of the southeast corner of Lot 24, Block 1, said Addition; thence west to the southeast corner of said Lot 24; thence north along the east line of said Lots 24 and 23 to place of beginning;

which lies southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees, 47' for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 5 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest.
Ronald J. McDonald	Owner in fee
Gertrude Holstein	Claimant of an Interest
The County of Pennington,	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 6 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

The unplatted portion of Government Lot 1 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying between the plat of Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls and the Red Lake River, sometimes referred to as "Reserve", according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies Northeasterly of the Southeasterly extension of the Southwesterly boundary of Lot 27 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1 of said Meehan's Addition and Southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet Northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.07 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 6 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
James Meehan, Jr.	Owner in Fee
City of Thief River Falls	Claimant of an interest

Parcel 7 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, which lies between the Red Lake River and Block 5 of said Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve; delta angle 3 degree 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.03 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 7 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in Fee
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien

Parcel 7A (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, which lies between the Red Lake River and Block 21 of said Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 50 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degrees 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.03 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 7A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest...
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in Fee
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an interest

Parcel 8 (73-174-21-1)

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve of Government Lots 2 and 3 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, described as follows: Beginning at the southwest corner of Lot 2, Block 5, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids (now a part of the City of Thief River Falls) according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; thence due west to a point on the west line of the Reserve; thence in a southerly direction along the west line of the Reserve to a point due west from the northwest corner of Lot 1, Block 21, said Addition; thence east to the northwest corner of said Lot 1; thence northeasterly to place of beginning;

containing 0.10 acre more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 8 and nature of interest;

Name	Nature of Interest...
Wiley Tindolph Thief River Falls Lumber Company	Owners in Fee
City of Thief River Falls	Calmant of an Interest
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest

Parcel 9 (73-174-21-1)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 5, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now a part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

Which lies southerly of a line parallel with and distant 50 feet northerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in the City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 136.5 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 3 degree 47', for a distance of 252.2 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 723.6 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 1 degree 30' curve, delta angle 2 degree 23', for a distance of 158.9 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 9 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin Unknown heirs of Carl Hultin, Deceased	Owners in Fee
The County of Pennington,	Holder of Tax Lien

STATE OF MINNESOTA
By.
Harry H. Peterson
Attorney General
Ordner T. Bundlie
Assistant Attorney General
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Apr. 19-26 May 3)

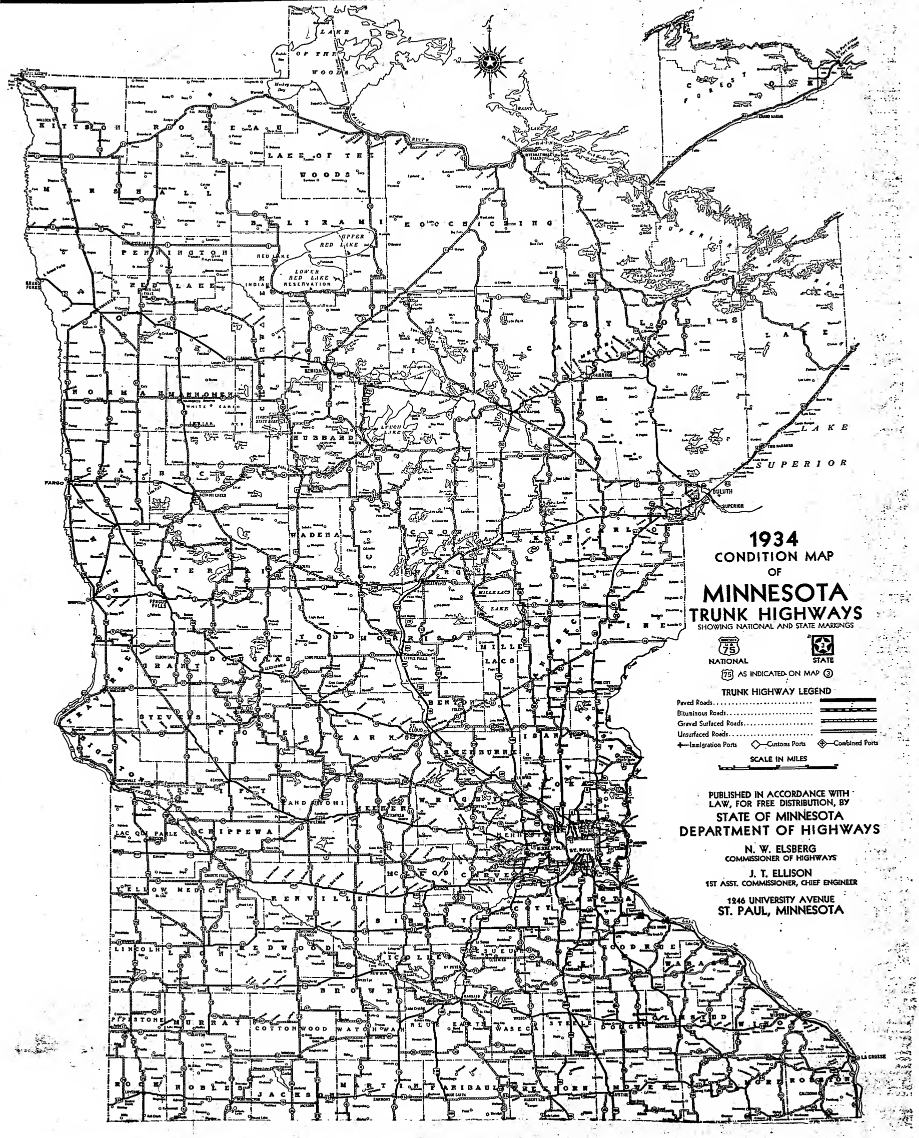
NATIONAL TIRE SERVICE, INSURED TIRES

Insurance Covers: CUTS, BRUISES, BLOWOUTS, RIM CUTS, OUT-OF-LINE-WEAR, UNDER-INFLATION, FAULTY BRAKE WEAR,

or any other road injury that may make the tire unfit for further service---tube repair not included.

Our Prices Are From 10 per cent to 20 per cent Lower Than You Have Been Paying

BORRY'S GARAGE



1934
CONDITION MAP
OF
MINNESOTA TRUNK HIGHWAYS

SHOWING NATIONAL AND STATE MARKINGS

PUBLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
LAW, FOR FREE DISTRIBUTION, BY
STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

N. W. ELSBERG
COMMISSIONER OF HIGHWAYS

J. T. ELLISON
1ST ASST. COMMISSIONER, CHIEF ENGINEER

1246 UNIVERSITY AVENUE
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

POWER EQUIPMENT PROBLEM PROBE BY CITY COUNCIL TUES

(Continued from page one)

the added fact that many users of power who are still operating on DC current are unable at this time to purchase new motors, that the buying of alternators for the engines be dispensed with and also buying of new motors be postponed for two or three years since it will be necessary to produce the old DC current for some time to come to supply the demand for this type of "juice." He recommended that the rate be raised on . C c. rent to take care of the loss sustained in its production and that the motor-generator set now in the old power house at the dam be moved up to the Bush-Sulzer station to avoid transmitting the DC from this station to the power house at the city. This will elliminate a large share of the loss he said. Mr. Viebahn also sugested that the purchase of additional white way posts be deferred until later and that the department use its available funds for constructing permanent AC lines where they are necessary. It will require about two miles of this type of construction this summer at an estimated cost of $1,000 per mile, he stated.

Alderman Mc[illegible] the council for having paid for the auditorium out of the light plant earnings and thus leaving the department short of funds for modernizing purposes. He suggested that the council should set up a definite program of construction and improvement of the light and power facilities. "We have promised the people that we would. Now let's do it," he said, "We'll raise the money somehow." No action was taken on his suggestion. The city attorney was instrunted to prepare a resolution for presentation at the next meeting covering PWA application to provide funds for the purchase of a new pump for the pumping station and for construction purposes.

The scheduled hearing on the suspension of the beer license of the Sandeen Night Club was not held due to the failure of the proprietor to appear.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Jennie Arne spent Thursday and Friday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjelmer Kalsness and family and Barney Kalsness visited on Friday at the F. Iverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Louise and Ronald Finstad visited at the Iver Iverson on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Tuesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland in Silverton.

Miss Vera Becker helped the 4-H girls with their sewing on Saturday afternoon at the Sam Hetland home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad, Jennie and Alfred Arne visited on Thursday evening at the Hilmar Finstad home.

Alfred Arne, Mandrud Hanson and Barney Kalsness spent Saturday eve and Sunday in Neilsville visiting with Mr. Hanson's Brothers.

Harold Arne of Beltrami visited with his folks on Sunday.

Sunday guests at the Martin Finstad home: Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Alfred Irvin, Jennie and Andrew Arne, Barney Kalsness, Walter Evenson, Marlis and Dole Geske of East Grand Forks.

County Engineers Will Meet at Baudette Apr. 17

H. I. Frisbie, District Supervising Engineer, ERA., announced this week that the next meeting of the county engineers of this district will be held at Baudette on May 17. These meetings are very beneficial to the engineers, Mr. Frisbie says as it gives them a opportunity to discuss the common problems. The coming meeting will be held at Baudette in order to give the engineers an opportunity to inspect and discuss the feasibility of the proposed international bridge at that place Mr. Frisbie stated.

A nationwide home building and modernization program is to be the next move of the government and may get under was within the next few months, Mr. Frisbie stated.

Mr. Frisbie wishes to emphasize the fact that all project applications must be made thru the county engineeers of each county. Government al subdivisions desirous of promoting worthy projects in their locality should consult their county engineers as to its advisibility, feasibility and necessity.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .66
No. 1 Dark Northern	.64
No. 1 Northern Spring	.62
No. 1 Amber Durum	.60
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.58
No. 1 Red Durum	.58
Flax	1.64
Oats	.19
Barley	.25
Rye	.41
Buckwheat per hundred	.70
Furnished by Northern Trading Co.	
Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	0c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.75
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 70c
Medium Wool, lb.	2c
POULTRY MARKET	
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.	
Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.12
Light hens	.09
Cox	.04
Stags	.06
Geese	.05
Ducks	.05
Ducks under 5 pounds	.05
Leghorn springs	.05
Colored Springs 3 lb. up	.06
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.05
PRODUCE	
Cash Cream	.22
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.10

St. Olaf Choir which will appear in concert at the Auditorium Sunday afteroon at 2:00

Shipstead Bill Providing For Benefits o Mud Lake Settlers Passes the Senate

The Shipstead bill provided for payment of $36,406 for riparian rights for losses sustained by the opening up of bottom lands on the drained Mud Lake bottoms in Marshall county passed the United States Senate April 26.

It authorizes payments at the rate of $1 per acre for the best lands; 85 cents per acre for the second best and 60 cents for the poorest lands.

The following will benefit:

A. N. Eckstrom, $2,792; Margit Vaule, $3,894; Bernard Larson, $57; K. O. Flakne, $1,027; L. M. Larson, $31; Mrs. Gusta Petterson, $870; Ava Luella Dale, $2,031; Elmer Odie, $2,638; George E. Olson, $2,325; J. M. Silberstein, $1,860; Peter Christiansen, $786; R. Rierson, $893; Ruth L. Rose. $196; Mary C. Mornn, $334; Clarence Larson, $1,337; Mrs. O. B. Johnson, $528; Engebert S. Moe, $1,015; Christian Burckland, $1,370; Karen Knutson, $507; Nels A. Fosen, $3,128; Axel Nelson, $3,128; Christian Larson Ring $289; G. F. Casbman $301; D. B. Ba[illegible] $3,482, and Frank W. Erickson, $1,030.

St. Bernard School To Present Operetta At Auditorium 10th

Forty children, students at the St. Bernard school will present an operetta "Sunny of Sunnyside" as a part of the annual school program at the city auditorium on Thursday May 10 Two performances will be staged, a matinee at 2:30 p. m. and an evening performance at 8 p.m. The operetta which was written by Beatrice Casey is a story of a group of children in an orphanage. The upper class girls will present a "Rose Drill" and a "Grandma and Grandpa" skit will be presented by the smaller children.

Music for the occasion will be furnished by the Mount Benedict orchestra of Crookston.

McALLISTER HELD ON CHARGE OF MANSLAUGHTER

Rush McAllister, proprietor and until a short time ago manager of the Evelyn hotel was placed under arrest at Breckenridge yesterday by sheriff O. H. Ilhe and brought to this city to face charges of assault and second degree manslaughter as a result of the death of his wife here on March 18.

A preliminary hearing was held this afternoon at the municipal court and he was bound over to the District court. Later in the afternoon he was taken to Warren and Judge Brattland set the bail at $5,000 which was furnished by a brother and the father of the accused, whereupon he was released.

A corner's jury investigating the death of Mrs. McAllister decided that she came to her death as a result of a blood clot at the base of the brain which in turn had been caused by a blow over the temple.

A Grand Jury will be called to investigate the charges just prior to the October term of the District court. County Attorney Lundgren stated this evening.

Pitch Darkness at 5 O'clock Here Tues.

RAIN

Black rain clouds and a dust storm turned the afternoon into midnight here at 5 o'clock Tuesday afternoon. A severe dust storm raged all afternoon and towards the evening managed to blow up a rain which drizzled off and on all night.

Only about half an inch fell in this city but Crookston reports a precipitation of 1.04; Detroit Lakes, .77 of an inch; Moorhead, .52 of an inch and Argyle .32 of an inch. Bemidji reported one inch. The rainfall was quite general over Northern Minnesota and part of North Dakota and Montana.

Watch Forum ads for bargain news

One-Act Play Contest To be Staged by the 4-H Clubs of County

The 4-H clubs of the couty will participate in a One-Act play contest at the Sons of Norway hall on Friday May 18. The program will begin at 8 o'clock promptly according to the announcement.

Fourteen clubs will compete in this contest and an additional contest will be staged by seven clubs who will present musical numbers between acts of the play contest. The club winning first place in the play contest as well as the club winning first in the music contest will compete in a district contest to be staged at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston on June 7th to 9th .

All 4-H clubs in the county are practising dilligently for this event according to reports and contests are being conducted within the various clubs to choose the best skits and material.

A meeting of all club presidents is called for Saturday, May 5th in the Civic and Commerce association rooms at the new municipal auditorium to work out details of the presentation of the contests; order of presentation and method of proceedure, etc.

In Memoriam

Members of the Forum staff, past and present, are mourning the passing of a former editor Arnie Solem, from the ranks of single and intelligent men. A special communication from Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service at St. Paul states that the cause of the passing was Isabelle Gillilland, daughter of Mrs. B. Gillilland of Minneapolis and Washington, D. C. Last Rites were conducted at the Hennepin Methodist church, Minneapolis, the Reverend Richard C. Raines officiating. Temporary interment will be made in northern Wisconsin following which, Mrs. Solem will bring the body to 478 Marshall Ave., St. Paul.

Mr. Solem leaves a host of friends who sadly recall the free and happy manner of his former existence. As Forum editor he lifted a good stein of beer, and talked and wrote intelligently. His view of life was sane and well-balanced; there was no hint of coming tragedy until just before the end. Friends who visited with him lately in the Cities state that there was a far gone, expectant look in his eyes and that his policies were not as sound as those of former days. But they all pray that he may enjoy the heavenly bliss.

LOCAL NEWS

Edward Fiterman of this city and Minneapolis, and Miss Harriet McKay of Minneapolis were married April 7th.

Thief River Falls Seed House is now buying eggs for cash.

Mrs. J. L. Stitt will leave next week for the twin cities where she will attend the Grand Chapter of the Eastern Star.

Jack Honfek renrned Monday to Minneapolis after a weke's visit at his home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill were in Duluth on business matters last week they returned Saturday by way of Detroit Lakes.

Miss Luella Harris, daugher of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris of this city, arrived Friday evening to spend a vacation at her parental home. Miss Harris is a nurse employed in Chicago.

B. J. Shaw and C. H. Porter left Tuesday for Glendive, Montana, where the former will purchase a carload of horses.

ANY SIZE KODAK FILM DEVELOPED INCLUDING 8 HIGH GRADE, GLASSY PRINTS, 25c—SALVESON STUDIO

F. S. Patton will leave the first of Dr. Edward Bratrud, who has been attending a meeting of Wisconsin State and Twin City Urological convention in Rochester, Minnesota, retured Sunday.

Fred Proehl of Hallock visited in the city last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Snyder motored here from Fargo to spend the week end visiting with the former's mother, Mrs. Thyra Snyder, and with Donald, brother of Clayton.

June for Gladstone Mish. Where he will be employed as Soo Line Round house foreman. Mr. Patton is now foreman of the roundhouse in this city. His family will leave and make their home in Gladstone as soon as school closes.

Urbana Popular Name

Champaign county and the county seat, Urbana, in Illinois, were named after Champaign county and its county seat, Urbana, in Ohio. Urbana, Texas, was also named after Urbana, Ohio.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Mathew 6, 5-13, "Prayer." Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock A. M.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock

Junior Luther League social this Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Senior Luther League outing or Tuesday evening, the 8th. Cars will be at the church at 7:15.

Religious instruction on Wednesday the 9th. This will be the last day of this instruction during the present school year.

Circles will meet on Thursday, the 10th as follows: 1, Mrs. Carl Melby 2, Mrs. N. C. Lindberg; 3, Mrs. Oscar Rambeck; 4, Mrs. M. . Evenson; 5 Mrs. John Magnuson; 6, Mrs. Ernest Johnson; 8, visiting day; 9, Mrs. S Myrom.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confimation instruction on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

A hearty welcome to all meetings and services.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Parish

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday May 6th

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church.
Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Services at 8 P. M.
Ladies Aid Friday 2:30
Confirmation class Saturday at 10

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran
Services at 11 A. M.
Offering to general budget.
Confirmation class after service.

Clearwater Lutheran:
Services at 2:30.

St. Pauli:—
Confirmation class on Saturday at 10 A. M.

Oak Ridge:—
Confirmation class Saturday at 2 P. M.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in Norwegian at 8 a. m.
Confimation class on Saturday at 3 p. m.

Oak Park:—
Services in Norwegian with holy Communion at 11 a. m.
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. S. Stolaas and Mrs. O. Stolaas, Thursday, May 10.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 9 A. M.

Ekelund, Erie
Services in Norwegian with holy communion at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 12 noon.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 6, Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M.

The confirmants will meet after the services.

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon May 6 by Mrs. Andrew Amundson at the Amundson home.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday evening May 11 by Miss Omundsen at the Omundsen home.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will entertained Thursday afternoon May by Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl at the Hofdahl home.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00, subject is "Everlasting Punishment."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

There will be no afternoon service as announced but Evangelist O. N. Flugstad of Everrett, Wash. will speak in Scandinavian in the evening at 8 o'clock. He will also speak on Monday and Tuesday evenings. at the same time.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the farm of H. L Sande, 2 miles west. All who wish to go and those who have place in their cars will please gather at the church at 7:45.

Mrs. J. O. Jacobson will entertain the sewing circle on Friday at the church.

There will be no Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening.

Next Wednesday will be the last of religious instruction classes this year.

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Revival meeting are still in progress under the Union State Bank. Miss Strong, Canadian Evangelist, is bringing some very interesting messages from God's Word. A rare treat is in store for anyone attending these services. Meetings every night except Saturday.

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Sunday Worship at 11 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 7:45 p. m.
Special music and singing at every meeting.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Luther League at 7:45.
Midweek service, Thursday evening at 7:45.

Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon, May 11. Since this meeting will be held during the Conference there will be general serving.

Senior Choir rehearsal, Wednesday evening at 7:45.

Since we are hosts to the Red River Valley conference this year, we hope that it will be possible for all our members to attend some or all of the sessions.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Service for Sunday May 6.

Church school at 9:45 with classes for all ages.

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor on the subject, "The Why and Where of Hell." The Choir will render special music.

There will be no Epworth League service as many of the Leaguers will be at the district convention at Alexandria.

At 7:45 the classes of the week-day religious instruction will give brief demonstrations of the work they have been doing through the year. This will be of interest to all the church especially to the parents.

There are 61 pupils in these classes and they have been doing fine work through the year.

The mid-week service will be held Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. The subject is "The Study of Amos Chapters 3 and 4.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday. Sunday school at 2 and church at 3 o'clock.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Bring your eggs to the Fairmont Cream Station. Highest market price and fair grades for eggs and cream.

FOR SALE:—5 used ice boxes, used Maytag and White Cross Electric range. May be seen at 228 N Tindolph Ave., or call 609. —3-24-1tc

Situation Wanted:—Reliable, willing girl wants house-work at once on farm or in town. Write Box 48, Goodridge, Minn. —4-1tp

CEDAR FENCE POSTS— Standard size, 10 cents each delivered within reasonable radius.—R. W. Magneson, Four Town, Minn. 3-4p

LOST—Small white and black dog. Medium long hair. Spot on ball of one eye. Answers to name of "Skippy" Finder please return to Dr. H. B. Newell for $5 reward 30-3-1tc

Take your eggs to Thief River Falls Seed House for prompt Service proper grading and cash.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOUND:—1934 X Minnesota license. plate. Owner may get same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this ad. 1-21 1t

FOR SALE:—Bison seed flax. 4 mi. So. of Hazel, Paul Thyren 1-12-4tp

CLOSING OUT SALE:—Entire stock of shoes of the Korstad shoe store at the Fairmont Cream Station. 51-17-c

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Notice

Our next shipment of good young work horses will arrive here MAY 8th, and can be seen at our BARN. From our last shipment we filled 10 orders for farmers who wished to buy certain types of horses. We will do the same for you.

Shaw & Foster

James Havel
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Mechan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Adam Zapple
WHAT! NO HOOK?
By JACK ROMER—
WHERE YA GOIN' ALL DRESSED UP, TENDERFOOT?
OUT WEST ADAM, I'M GOING TO BE A COW-BOY
MAGOODNESS, AINT-CHA AFRAID OF THE INDIANS?
NOT ME. THAT'S WHAT I'VE GOT THIS GUN FOR
OH, AND AFTER YOU CATCH 'EM YOU'RE GONNA TIE 'EM UP WITH THAT ROPE, HUH?
NOPE, WRONG AGAIN. THAT'S WHAT I USE TO CATCH HORSES AND STEER WITH
YOU DON'T SAY! GOSH WHAT D'YA USE FOR BAIT?
ANOTHER SOUND OUTTA YOU AND I'LL SHOOT!
ROMER

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 5 — OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY MAY 10, 1934

COUNCIL AGREES TO VACATE BLOCK ON MARKLEY AVE.

Block Between Schumeman and Hughes Streets to be Playground

A resolution vacating the block on Markley avenue south between Schuneman street and Hughes street for school playground purposes was passed by the council following a short hearing Tuesday evening. Only two property owners appeared in regard to the proposed resolution. E. E. Kelly appeared and spoke against vacating the avenue on the ground that it would cause a decrease in the value of the properties in the adjoining block. Haakon Grondahl spoke in favor of the proposition insisting that there would be no depreciation in property values. After a short discussion the resolution was passed. The same request was made by the school board two years ago from the council then in office, following the acquisition of the lots on the west side of Markley, across from the Knox school for playground purposes. The other council however turned the request down.

Upon recommendation of the Park Board the council decided that the city shall acquire the few lots still held in private hands that lie between the property owned by Mrs. Della Zeh and the highway where it enters the city at the end of Riverside avenue. The lots will be added to the park system of the city. The city attorney was instructed to prepare condemnation proceedings.

A report of the expenditures of the NRS office was submitted by Don Snyder, district manager of the NRS and a resolution was passed to be sent to the state planning board requesting that Thief River Falls shall be classified as urban and handled under the urban plan of emergency relief rather than under the rural rehabilitation plan. Under rulings of the board cities of less than 5,000 inhabitants are to be classed as rural and handled under the rural set-up. The resolution calls attention to the fact that the inhabitants which actually derive their livelihood in the city is in fact over 5,000 inasmuch as the city limits cuts a large share of the population, into the Township of North.

The park board recommended the appointment of Olof Ryan as caretaker of the city's parks at a salary of $70 per month and the appointment was made.

Permit was issued to O. M. Bishop to make certain remodeling at an estimated cost of $150 and permit was also approved permiting the Torreson Oil company to erect two 12,000 gallon tanks on its property at Sixth street and the G. N. right-of-way.

Resolution was passed authorizing payment of $648 to the National School Equipment company for seats for the auditorium and the accumulated bills of the month were approved and ordered paid.

Recommendations made by the tax committee reducing taxes on several instances were approved. A resolution was also passed requesting the PWA administration approve a part of an application formerly made for grant for purposes of modernizing the light and power plant. The new request embodies only the purchase of a 1,000 GPH pump, for the water works and a recording KWH meter for the power plant.

The city engineer was instructed to proceed with the moving of the motor-generator set from the power house at the dam to the Second street power house and also to proceed with the building of permanent AC lines where such are most needed.

Garden Produce Will Be Traded For Other Goods in Fed. Relief

Community and individual gardening and wood cutting will be stressed this season by the Federal Relief department according to Mr. Olson, local relief officer. Lots of potatoes will be planted Mr. Olson states. A system of exchange will be arranged whereby this community can exchange surplus products for other goods and the surplus then shipped to other counties where a shortage may occur by reason of drought. Individuals in need of relief who have raised a surplus of some garden products will be enabled to make an exchange also, Mr. Olson stated and uniform prices will be set up by the Federal Relief Administration to facilitate such exchange.

An effort will also be made to get as much wood cut this summer as possible to help keep the home fire burning next winter.

Mr. Olson announces that a new investigator has been added to his office this week in the person of Miss Bena Johnson, who will work in this county assisting Miss Ironsides. New office hours as follows are announced:

The local office will be open from 8 to 12 A. M. and from 1 to 3 P. M., except Saturday when the hours will be from 9 to 12 A. M. Relief orders will be given out Monday, Wednesday and Friday only.

St. Hilaire office hours will be from 1 to 2 on Tuesdays; Highlauding, 10 to 12 A. M., Thursdays and Goodridge from 1 to 3 P. M., on Thursdays.

WOMEN CLOSE A SUCCESSFUL TWO DAY MEET WED.

Well Known Women Speakers Address District Women's Club Convention

The convention of 9th District Women's clubs came to a close Wednesday afternoon after two successful and eventful days for the participants.

Highlights of the convention were, a banquet in the Civic and Commerce assocation rooms Tuesday evening under the direction of Mrs. Jessie Hazeltine Askegaard of Moorhead; addresses by Mrs. Thomas Mohn, president of the state federation of womens clubs; Supt. Morris Bye of the Thief River Falls schools, Senator Laura E. Naplin, Mrs. J. M. Bishop, Dr. Kathleen Jordan of Minneapolis and Esther McGinnis. Musical numbers were presented by S. P. Orwall, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope, Miss Ruth Mellby and the high school A Capella chorus under the direction of Miss Irma Springen.

Augustana Conference Held Here This Week

The Red River Valley Conference of the Augustana Synod opened in this city today in the Trinity Lutheran church. Rev. H. L. Sjogren is chairman in charge of arrangements.

Dr. G. A. Erandelle of Rock Island, Ill., will deliver the conference sermon this evening at 7:45. Friday and Saturday meetings will be held in the Trinity church also while Sundays program will be held in the auditorium.

Clergymen from the entire Red River Valley are attending the conference.

4-H Club One-Act Play Contest is Postponed

Conflicting dates has made it necessary to postpone the 4-H Club one-act play contest from Friday, May 18th, as announced last week until Tuesday, May 29th; at which time it will be held in the Sons of Norway Hall as previously announced. Next week we hope to have a list of the one-act plays that will be presented.

Farmer-Labor Club to Hold Interesting Meeting May 18

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club will hold a meeting in the court rooms on Friday evening May 18 at 8 o'clock.

A special program of talks and musical numbers is being arranged for the occasion according to the entertainment committee. An effort is being made to secure Judge M. A. Brattland of Ada to give and address on the topic "The Advance of Progress" and Senator Laura E. Naplin will speak on the topic "Legislating for the Common Good" R. M. Aalbu will speak on "What is a Cooperative Commonwealth?"

There will be accordian solos, and other musical selections presented. Other features are being arranged to make it a full and interesting evening. The public is cordially invited to attend.

State Bd. of Health Recommends City to Build Sewage Plant

A communication from the State Board of Health was received by the city authorities this week and presented to the council Tuesday evening citing the unsanitary conditions of the city's sewer system and the contamination of the river. The board recommended that the city should immediately take steps to remedy the situation. The communication was accompanied by photographs showing scenes along the river below the dam and pointed out that the sewage by far exceeds the water volume of the river at that point.

It was recommended that sewage disposal plant should be installed along the river below the city parks. Surface drainage and storm water should not be carried away in the sewage sytsem the recommendations stated.

Forum Want Ad Brings Response From Penasse

Art Hamilton of the Hamilton News Stand received a letter from Geo. Arnold of Penasse this week in response to his ad carried in the Forum wants column. "I replied that I would be up to see him." Art says. When we took him to the map and showed him that Penasse is the farthest north postoffice in the United States located on the northernmost corner of the Northwest Angle and that to get there he would have to cross a goodly part of Canada or else cross Lake of the Woods by airplane or steamer, Art decided he would wait until the fishing is good and then combine business with pleasure.

PTA Holds Last Meet Of School Year Mon.

The last meeting of the school year was held by the local Parent-Teachers Association Monday evening in the Lincoln high school assembly.

Mr. Arnold Gloor, Superintendent of schools, Crookston, Minn., gave an interesting discussion of the topic, "The Child's Community." He emphasized the duties of the parents and communities toward the children.

The assembly singing was led by V. C. Noper, assisted by Mrs. Noper at the piano. Miss Erma Springen, Music Supervisor, presented the Junior High School Mixed Chorus singing "Night Sinks on the Waye" by Smart. Omer Sundrud, a local high school student, played accordion solos which were very much enjoyed.

Miss Eunice Lindgren, School Nurse, discussed the Summer Round-Up work and suggested that this project be worked out again this year. The Association voted unanimously to sponsor this project.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Mrs. B. O. Norby; First Vice President, Mr. C. W. Pope; Second vice president, Mrs. Chas. Hellquist; Secretary, Miss Ragna Steenerson; Treasurer, Mrs. Fred Protz.

Lunch was served at the close of the meeting by the teachers of the Central and Knox schools.

Farm Bureau Will Hold Meeting in the City May 18, to Discuss Taxation and Legislation

A discussion of several new legislative proposals will be made at the spring conference of local farm leaders to be held under the auspices of the Minesota Farm Bureau in this city on Friday, May 18.

Study will be made of the gross turnover tax, that is receiving some public attention, particularly in the southern part of the state. Sentiment will be sounded as to the farmers' attitude on a state police system, in response to a growing demand in farm circles that the highway patrol be given full police powers, with authority over farm depradators. A third proposal will deal with the subject of a state-wide trespass law, as a check against the growing inroads of trespassing hunters.

Eleven other subjects of interest to farmers, included in the Farm Bureau's biennial legislative questionnaire, also will come up for discussion, as will a number of points not related to lawmaking.

County and township Farm Bureau officers, county agents and home demonstration agents will attend, as will representatives of the national and state Farm Bureaus. Mrs. Chas. Sewell, home and community chairman of the American Farm Bureau, will discuss recent activities of the A. F. B. F., and receive requests for action by the national organization on maters desired by the membership. J. S. Jones, secretary of the state organization, will direct a discussion on legislative and general matters; A. G. Mereness, director of organization, will help with local membership problems and Mrs. E. V. Ripley, state home and community chairman, will talk on women's activities.

NINTH DISTRICT VETERANS HEADS TO MEET MAY 16

Veterans' Bureau Official Will Explain New Veteran Legislation

A meeting of commanders, unit presidents, service and child welfare officers and other interested members of veterans' organizations thruout the ninth district will meet at the Veterans' Memorial room in the city Auditorium on Wednesday, May 16, to attend a discussion of veterans' problems.

Wm. T. Kroll of the Soldiers Welfare and an officer of the Veterans Bureau will conduct the meeting which is called for the purpose of acquainting the post officials with the new veterans' law and bureau rulings. Special compensation and disability cases will be discussed in the afternoon starting at 2:00 P. M., and explanation of the new legislation will be handled in the evening.

It is important that all post officials of this district avail themselves of this opportunity to become acquainted with the new legislation, the announcement states, in order that they may serve their posts to the best possible advantage.

One or more representatives from each unit in the entire district is expected to attend according to Commander Roy Ericson, of the Elmer J. Ecklund Post of this city.

The discussion and explanation will cover the following subjects:

1. Discussion of new law, its provisions, regulations and procedure.
2. Discussion of soldier welfare relief.
3. Discussion of soldiers home administration.
4. Discussion of necessity of continuing the securing of evidence.
5. Questions and answers.

LUTHER LEAGUE CONVENTION AT GREENBUSH FRI.

Choral Union Concert Will Close Three Day Meeting on Sunday Night

The Thief River Falls Circuit Luther League will hold its convention and choral union at Greenbush on May 11-13. Convention theme will be "Crusaders With Christ," according to the announcement and the convention will open at 8 P. M. Friday the 11th at the Bethel Lutheran Church with an address of welcome by Miss Valborg Anderson of Greenbush. Response will be made by Rev. Casper B. Nervig of Roseau. Musical numbers and a discussion of the theme will be the program of the evening.

Saturday forenoon will be devoted to music and a dicussion of the theme and business session will be held at 1:30 P. M. An outing will follow at 2:30 and at 8 P. M. the Luther Workers will hold conference.

Sunday's program will open with Divine services at the high school auditorium with the convention sermon by Rev. J. Melvin Moe of Fargo. North Dakota.

A convention rally will be held in the auditorium at 3:00 P. M. Sunday with the Trinity Lutheran church choir of this city scheduled to sing an anthem. At 7:30 P. M. the Choral Union concert will be given. Robert J. Lund of this city is director of the concert in which Mrs. Mildred Hamilton of this city will appear as accompanist and Miss Ruth Mellby as alto soloist, and S. P. Orwall as baritone soloist. Soprano soloist is Miss Gladys Edwardson of Roseau and Paul J. Buran of Roseau is also on the program as baritone soloist.

The convention will close with devotional by Rev. M. N. Peterson of Greenbush.

Wyandotte Community Club Will be Organized May 12

Anyone interested in re-organizing the Community Club near Matt Schaack's farm in Wyandotte Township will please meet at the schoolhouse No 148 Jt. of which Matt Gerardy is Clerk, on Saturday evening, May 12th at 8 o'clock.

County Agent, R. M. Donglass will be present to assist with the organizing of the club.

Elmer J. Eklund Post to Meet Friday Eve, May 11

A regular meeting of the Elmer J. Ecklund Post of the American Legion will be held on Friday, May 11th, according to Commander Roy Ericson. This is an important meeting and all memgers should attend, Mr. Ericson states.

PAPER MILL WORKERS STRIKE FOR SHORTER HOURS; RAISE

Three thousand pulp and paper mill workers are on strike at International Falls and Fort Francis, Ontario to enforce their demands for increase in pay and a 30 hour week.

The St. Olaf Choir was entertained for dinner last Sunday by Miss Agnes Tanberg, T. Reep, Robert Lund, Dr. O. F. Mellby and Dr. H. J. Rice at the home of Dr. Rice.

36 CANDIDATES SEEK OFFICE IN COUNTY PRIMARY

Primary Battle Assured as More File For Legislative Offices

36 candidates seek county offices in Pennington county in the forthcoming elections.

The office of Superintendent of schools leads the list with ten candidates seeking the position and the office of sheriff comes second with seven aspirants. There will be no fight for Register of Deeds, Fred D. Lorentson, incumbent having only one opponent, Mrs. Albert Brink of St. Hilaire. County Attorney Paul A. Lundgren has only one opponent, that being H. O. Berve, thus entailing no primary battle. Bert Umland for surveyor, Thora Nelson for court commissioner and Dr. A. M. Smith for coroner are unopposed. There will be no primary on Commissioner from second district comprising the first and second wards of the city. Harry W. Kinghorn, commissioner for the past two years and present chairman of the board is not seeking reelection and he and his friends are backing Edward Odelien. Alfred Bredegou is the other candidate for the office.

In the fourth district where the present commissioner seeks the office of sheriff there are three candidates entered in the race; W. K. Hoefer, O. C. Paulson and W. H. Mulry.

The candidates for Superintendent of schools are: A. C. Matheson, incumbent. Judith Lockrem, Emma T. Satre, Woodrow Wilson, Elroy Johnson, Albert Poppenhagen, Hattie Torgerson, Henry Fjeld, Edna Hovie and T. T. Tollefson.

Candidates for sheriff are: Ole Ihle incumbent, Bj. Bjornaraa, Arthur Rambeck, Gilbert Reiersgaard, John Gonnering, F. C. Dablow and Andrew Ness.

Three seek the position of treasurer, John Gullingsrud, incumbent, A R. Johnsrud and Bert W. Umland Three also seek the auditorship: Harry L. Fowler, incumbent, T. P. Anderson, a former auditor and Geo Gunderson.

For the legislature there are candidates for the Senate; Paul A. Harris of Thief River Falls, endorsed by the FarmerLabor district convention; L. A. Nelson of Smiley township and E. L. Tungseth, of Thief River Falls. Five seek seats in the lower house where there is two to be elected. They are W. E. Day of Bagley and J. O. Melby of Oklee endorsed by the Farmer-Labor convention and Marius Waldal of Plummer, Ed. Badmann of Bagley, and G. P. Jones also of Bagley.

$10,619.78 IN ROAD WORK LET BY BOARD WED.

Local Firm Awarded Gravelling Job. More Bids Will Be Called

Construction and gravelling of county roads to the tune of $10,619.78 was let by the county board in session this week.

Gravelling of four miles on the east end of S. A. number 1; one mile on C. A. number 21 in Hickory; and three miles S. A. number 9 in Black River township at a total cost of $2,396 was let to H. P. Lund and Sons of this city. This was some over $250 higher than the lowest bid but given to the local firm on condition that they are to use local labor.

The construction jobs were let to Hagenson and Traumley of McIntosh at a total cost of $8,223.78. The jobs include three projects as follows eight miles east from Highlauding on C. A. number 24; three miles east of Erie on C. A. number 2; one and one-half miles in North township extending north from the city on C. A. 13.

An appropriation of $500 was voted to the library and $60 was appropriated to the American Legion for decoration of the graves of veterans in the county.

Bids will be called on Graveling C. A. number 10 in Black River township and grading C. A. 23 in Kratka.

The board voted to deed six lots of the old foundry block to the city for purposes of constructing tool and equipment sheds.

A. C. Townley Files For Congress in Spite of Pledge to Convention

Carrying out his threats to file for Congress in spite of the fact that he pledged himself to support Buckler at the Erskine convention, A. C. Townley filed yesterday with Secretary of State Mike Holm. In filing, Mr. Townley stated that the majority of the counties represented at the Erskine convention have repudiated the convention and requested that he file, the daily papers report.

Townley supporters have been active thruout the entire district requesting that the county committees repudiate the Erskine convention. While individual Farmer-Laborites have in several instances made such repudiation none of the county organizations except those in Becker and Otter Tail counties which were pledged to him at the convention have taken official action on the request.

Pennington, Marshall, Roseau, Clearwater, Beltrami, Polk, Clay and Red Lake counties have stood pat on the convention and refused to release him from his pledge, and Norman county which once repudiated the convention rescinded later. Leading Farmer-Lagorites thruout the Ninth District declare themselves disgusted with Mr. Townley's tactics and the strenous efforts being put forth by his supporters to put him over in spite of the convention's action and many declare that they will not support him if he should succeed in getting the nomination in the primary

E. M. Evans of Middle River visited in the city Wednesday evening.

Harold Hagen and Mr. Grisvold of Crookston were in the city on business Wednesday.

Farmers May Plant Contracted Acreage to Forage Crops to Guard Against Drouth Danger

A letter received today from Congressman Harold Knutson states that he has secured permission from the Agricultural Adjustment Administration for the farmers in drought areas to plant the acreage under the curtailment of production plan to forage crops with the understanding that if a normal crop results the contracted acreage will be plowed under, and that otherwise they may be used for feed.

Mr. Knutson's letter follows:

Dear Editor:

This office has been working for the past several weeks to secure permission from the Agricultural Ajustment Administration to plant the acreage contracted by the Government in the drouth area to forage crops with the understanding that if we have a normal year and normal crops this fall the contracted acreage will be ploughed under, otherwise they may be used for feed.

I am very happy to inform you that the following crops may be planted for ploughing under.

Soybeans, cow peas, field peas, vetch and sweet clover.

The following crops may be planted for pasturage and ploughing under:

red top, Timothy, red clover, alsika clover, alfalfa, broom grass and orchard grass.

I hope within the next day or two to secure permission for the planting of sudan grass and millet.

In view of the urgency of the feed situation in the drougth area may I ask that you be so good as to give this information the fullest possible publicity in your paper so that your farmer readers may take immediate steps to avail themselves of this privilege.

Yours very truly,
Harold Knutson.
Member of Congress.

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Sons of Norway Hall

PRIZES TO FIDDLERS

All fiddlers must play old-time music and must play by ear or memory

Fiddlers Playing His Own Selections
First Prize....$3.00
2nd Prize...$2.00 3rd Prize...50c

Special Prizes to Fiddlers
Best turkey in the straw fiddler 50c
Best Irish Washerwoman fiddler 50c

Fiddler playing in most positions 50c
Best fiddler under 12 years old 50c
Shortest haired fiddler..bottle hair tonic
Longest haired fiddler..price of hair cut
Laziest fiddler........one thin dime
Best looking fiddler..box face powder

Wed., Nite MAY 16

Free Dance to all Attending Contest. Admission 25c

INSULL BROUGHT BACK TO CHICAGO

Will Face Trial Over Collapse of Utilities—Bail Set at $200,000.

Chicago—Samuel Insull arrived here under guard to face trial for the collapse of his vast utilities empire. Bail was set at $200,000. Bench warrants for Insull's arrest were issued by U. S. District Judge Phillip L. Sullivan. They summon him to trial on the two charges which the federal government has lodged against him—that he was party to defrauding investors by mail in selling paper of Corporation Securites, Inc., and that he mishandled something like $100,000,000 of that company's funds, after it was hopelessly bankrupt with the intention of concealing the company's ragged financial condition.

The federal prosecutors were wary about revealing their plans, and Floyd Thompson, representing Samuel Insull, Jr., called at the federal building without much success in learning what the government's intentions were.

The first charge Insull must face is one of mail fraud, in it, he is charged with 17 other defendants—all of them in the city's financial blue book. The charge contains 25 counts, with a prison term of five years possible under each, along with a fine of $10,000 on each count.

The criminal charges against Insull are only part of the worries awaiting the fallen utilities idol. They charge him with mishandling a total of about $150,000,000, giving or taking a few million either way, and with bilking a half million investors. He owes a half million dollars on a note held by the federal government, has a $199,000 income tax case pending, and hundreds of creditors and investors are waiting a chance to seek restitution in civil suits.

While he has been gone, the lid has been taken off of his financial life, and charges that he juggled millions are on public records.

U. S. Drops One Gov. Langer Charge

Fargo—Federal Judge Andrew Miller overruled demurrers filed by attorneys for Governor William Langer and eight others indicted on charges of soliciting funds from federal employes for political purposes. At the same time he sustained a demurrer to a second indictment which charged the nine with conspiring to obstruct operation of an act of congress defrauding the government by soliciting funds sent to the state for relief purposes. The indictments grew out of allegations that federal relief workers had been forced to contribute to the support of The Leader, administration newspaper.

United States Will Solicit World Trade

Washington—The Roosevelt administration is reaching out to recapture the nation's foreign trade. In the 13 months of the New Deal the possibilities of achieving a true recovery from the depression through revival of foreign trade have been sadly neglected, it is now conceded. Not a single trade barrier has been broken down, Conservative democratic leaders are pressing insistently to the fore now, demanding immediate action on a foreign trade program.

Heat in Grain Belt Boosts Prices.

Chicago—Grain prices skyrocketed in the Minneapolis and Chicago grain pits as one of the most serious drouths in years spread havoc among crops throughout the nation's great farming regions. After traders learned that weather forecasts held scant hope for a break in the dry, withering weather, prices started upward on all grains.

Rabbit Fields Bass Hit, Gets Stewed

Roanoke Rapids, N. C.—Wham! went the ball from Jim Poyner's bat in a sandlot game. Up popped a rabbit in left field just in time to catch the ball on the chin. Poyner later reported the rabbit stew he had for dinner was very good.

Lake Erie at Lowest Level Since 1860

Cleveland—Lake Erie is at the lowest water level since the government began keeping records in 1860. The level recorded by the naval hydrograph office of 569.6 feet above sea level ties the all-time record established in 1902.

N. C. Forest Fires Strip 300,000 Acres

Doughton, N. C.—Forest fires that residents said spread faster than a man could ride a horse appeared spent after blackening 300,000 acres of wood and farm lands in the northwestern part of the state.

No Liquor Tax Cut at this Session.

Washington — President Roosevelt does not expect any legislation at this session for a reduction of taxes on liquor, it was indicated at the White House. A movement to lower the tax was afoot.

Army to Ask Bids on 110 New Planes

Washington—Bids for the purchase of approximately 110 new planes for the army air corps will be invited within the next few days, the war department announced at their offices here.

Tornado Sweeps South; Three Dead

Alexandria, La.—Three persons were killed and others injured in tornadoes which swept across sections of Louisiana and Mississippi leaving a path of wreckage in their wake.

Patronize Forum advertisers

U. OF MINN. BOTANIST WINS HIGHEST HONORS

Elvin C. Stakman, who has an international reputation in the field of plant diseases, has been elected to membership in the National Academy of Sciences, the highest honor open to an American. Dr. Stakman is professor of plant pathology at University Farm. In the announcement of his election he was informed that "the academy wishes to express its high appreciation of your services to science." Dr. Stakmen received his advanced training at the University of Minnesota under Dean E. M. Freeman, who is head of the division of botany and plant pathology at University Farm. He was elected to the academy as a botanist. Relatively few members of agricultural faculties have been elected to membership.

SPREAD BETWEEN HOGS AND OTHER MEAT ANIMALS WIDEST IN U. S. HISTORY

"What's the matter with the hog market?" is a common question asked by hudreds of stockmen and truckers at South St. Paul yesterday, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association at S. St. Paul. At no time in the history of the market has the price spead between top hogs and top grades of cattle and lambs been as wide as recently. Quotations on top weighty steers and the best fat lambs are from two and on-half times to three times as high as top hogs, lamb prices showing the greatest spread.

Dressed beef and dressed lamb prices have shown good gains during the past few weeks. Dressed pork prices also have advanced substantially above the low level existing a year ago. Wholesale prices on various cuts of beef in large cities are from 1c to 11c per pound higher than a year ago. The average wholesale price on No. 1 ribs at Chicago recently was 18c compared with 12c a year ago. No. 1 loins were quoted at 27c compared with 16c a year ago and No. 1 rounds at 13c showed a gain of .4c over a year ago. Lamb loins are selling at 27c now against 13c a year ago.

Altho dressed pork shows gains of from 3c to 5c per pound over a year ago, live hogs are selling below last year. Average price paid by consumers in 51 cities for pork chops last month was 24c per pound.

These figures seem to indicate that the processing tax on pork is being used as an argument by the retailers for boosting prices and the consumers are apparently revolting at the advance by purchasing other meats. The fact that direct buying of hogs has eliminated nearly half of the buying competition from markets, also has a decided detrimental effect on the hog market.

VETERAN LAW INSTRUCTOR AT MINN. U. WILL RETIRE

Attorneys in every part of Minnesota, including every attorney who ever attended the University of Minnesota Law school, will be interested in the announcement last week that James Paige, a member of the law faculty since 1890, is to retire at the end of this year. "Jimmy" Paige entered the University law school in the fall of 1888 with its first class, and so has been associated with it from the very start, for two years as a student and for 44 years as a member of the faculty. Every man who ever attended that school has known him as a fellow student or as a teacher. Mr. Paige also has been "faculty representative" for Minnesota to the Western conference, or "Big Ten" since 1906 and has played a major part in shaping the athletic legislation which admittedly has made the conference the best governed athletic body in America. He will be honored by students, faculty members and alumni of the Law school the night of May 16 at the annual school banquet. A portrait of him will be presented to the school at that time.

SUMMER SCHOOL SERVES TEACHERS OF MINNESOTA

The University of Minnesota will resume one of its major services to Minnesota teachers on June 20, when the first Summer session is scheduled to begin. Several thousand Minnesota teachers are included each year among the 4,000 to 5,000 who attend summer classes at Minnesota, together with teachers from other states and a number of undergraduates.

The usual plan will be followed this year in that two Summer Sessions have been scheduled, the first running from June 20 to July 28 and the second from July 29 to September 1,

A majority of the instructors for the coming summer will be members of the Minnesota faculty, T. A. H. Teeter, associate director, has announced.

A varied and interesting program of entertainments will be a factor in the summer sessions, including plays, musical performances, visiting speakers and special lectures by members of the faculty. There also will be a series of tours to points of interest in the Twin Cities and facilities for golf and other outdoor recreations.

One of the special projects will be an "International Affairs Week," during which a number of authorities in international matters will be brought in to give their views to summer students. There will be a series of special lectures and conferences on agriculture problems at University Farm.

(Continued from Page 1)

IOWA TO PAY $25 UNDER THE OLD AGE PENSION

DES MOINES, Ia.—Needy citizens, 65 years old or over, are entitled to pensions up to $25 a month beginning next November 1, under the Iowa old age pension law signed by Governor Clyde Herring. Persons with less than $1 a day incomes and with no near relatives able to provide support can receive aid. Applicants must have been citizens 15 years and have resided in Iowa 10 years.

The pension fund will be supported by a $2 annual head tax payable by all adults. In 1934 a $1 per capita tax will be collected to start it.

TRUCKERS TO MEET IN MINNEAPOLIS, MAY 14TH

Truck operators from all parts of Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, North and South Dakota will congregate in Minneapolis, Monday May 14, to inaugurate the NRA trucking code in the Northwest, and to attend the annual convention of the Regulated Motor Transportation association.

The three large trucking associations of the state, the R. M. T. A. the Minnesota Truck Owners association and the Minnesota Truck federation, are cooperating to make this meeting the largest of its kind ever staged in the Northwest. Speakers of national prominence are coming to the Twin Cities from Washington, D. C., to address the afternoon code inauguration meeting, at 1:30 p. m., Monday, May 14, in the Moorish room of the West hotel.

Ted V. Rogers, chairman of the National Trucking Code Authority, and president of the American Trucking association, heads the program with a careful explanation of just what the trucking code is, and what it will do for operators of the Northwest. He will be followed by James E. Murphy of St. Paul Park, Minnesota who has spent the last six months in Washington, representing Northwest truck operators in code negotiations.

Arthur W. Trenholm, Jr., of Minneapolis, chairman of the state code authority, and other members of the state authority, are in charge of the code meeting. "Every truck operator in Minnesota and the Northwest is invited to attend this meeting," Mr. Trenholm declared. "We are fortunate in having been able to obtain such authorative speakers as Mr. Rogers and Mr. Murphy, and this is our big opportunity to learn all about the code and to get started right in this region. The code may mean the salvation of truck operators, and it is up to us to make the most of it. Opportunities for registering under the code will be provided at this meeting. Failure to register will make a truck operator subject to heavy penalities under the law."

Roy Steller, president of the Regulated Motor Transportation association, organization of common and contract truck operators, stated that members of his group are inviting all visiting truckers to attend the annual R. M. T. A., banquet and fun-fest at 6:30 p. m. immediately following the code meeting, and also in the Moorish room of the West hotel. He also stated that members of the R. M. T. A., will hold their annual meeting and election of officers at noon, of the same day, and their first annual invitational golf tournament on the preceeding Sunday afternoon.

STUTTERING IS CAUSED BY OVER-ANTICAPATION

Stuttering is a serious disability and a disability which psychiatrists believe can be prevented with wise care in childhood, says a bulletin issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association today.

Several theories have been held by different people at different times as to the origin of stuttering, according to the bulletin. One that was there was something wrong with the anatomy of the throat or the voice mechanism. That has been largely discarded. Another, that stuttering was the result of struggle for dominance between the two hemispheries of the brain is also open to much question.

The "common sense" theory is advanced in this bulletin as the most likely, based on evaluation of all the studies made on the subject.

"The common sense therory," say the physicians, "is that stuttering in the first instance when it is uncomplicated by fear or humiliation, is the result of emotional excitement: of over-anxiety, over-stimulation, over-anticipation, over-enthusiasm,

"So great is the speech rush and hurry that the child endeavors to say a whole syllable or word or sentence or even a whole story in an instant Thus he stumbles accidentally into incipient stuttering. If the over-strain and over-excitement which led to the first accident is allowed to continue, the stuttering becomes a habit. That habit leads to the fear and humiliation and embarrassment caused directly by the habit and making the habit worse."

The doctors counsel great care on the part of adults to avoid situations that lead to highly emotional and excited states on the part of children. Parents who insist on "showing off" an over-enthusiastic child are particularly culpable in medical opinion.

Wild Ass Is Speedy

Wild asses are marvels of speed and endurance according to a representative of the American Museum of Natural History, who has frequently hunted and photographed them in the interior of Asia where they still roam in large herds. He tells of one full-grown animal which he pursued for more than 20 miles in a motor car before it would acknowledge itself beaten, and which reached a top speed of 40 miles an hour during the chase. Its average speed for most of the distance was approximately 30 miles an hour.

ELABORATE FLOATS WILL FEATURE SHRINE CONFAB

With the 60th Annual Convention of the Shrine to be held at Minneapolis during the week of June 17, less then six weeks away, a committee of 5000 Nobles are working feverishly to complete final plans for this great event.

Shriners in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth were putting the finishing touches on the six big major entertainment features to which the general public will be invited for the Imperial Council Session of the Shrine.

The arrival of the 14 freight car loads of Hollywood electrical floats last week was the final step in assembling the component parts of the elaborate night pageant to be given in the University Memorial stadium on the night of June 21. This electrical pageant, according to the entertainment committee of the Shrine, will be the most colorful display of night-time pageantry ever to be shown in Minnesota.

In addition to this great parade of electrical floats, the Shrine committee has scheduled two elaborate Shrine parades to be held in Memorial Stadium in which uniform bodies of all Shrinedom will parade in royal grandeur.

Other leading entertainment features to which the general public will be invited the All American Rodeo at Fort Snelling in which leading riders of the western ranches will compete for cash prizes; the International Outboard Speed Boat Races at Lake Calhoun in which 125 of the daredevils in this water sport will be seen in action and a varied program of entertainment "for the entire family" will be presented at Excelsior Park.

MANY LOSE RIGHTS TO DRIVE THEIR AUTOMOBITES

During April, 141 automobile drivers lost their right to operate motor vehicles on Minnesota highways according to a report from the drivers license division of the state highway department.

Loss of license was due in most cases to conviction on charges of drunken driving, while some suspensions were made for hit and run offenses and reckless driving. The licenses were recalled for periods ranging from a few weeks to a year or more, depending on the offense.

All justicies of the peace and other courts are required by law to report to the highway commissioner all convictions under motor vehicle laws.

USE OF VARIOUS ROADS IN NOW BEING STUDIED

Workers in the road study being conducted in Minnesota by the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads and the state highway deparment are now engaged in determining the origin of the traffic which uses each class of highways.

This part of the study, says a highway department bulletin, will show who makes the greatest use of township roads, county roads, state trunks and city and village streets. For example, it will indicate whether township roads serve more than local traffic, and to what extent. It will also determine the proportion of city and county traffic on state and county roads.

Another phase of the study will show who pays for the various classes of highways. This data, with the figures showing the use made of the roads, is expected to reveal whether or not present methods of financing the roads are equitable.

The road use study is being made means of a large number of interviews with representative drivers in each county. This system has been used by the U. S. Bureau of Roads previously and declared satisfactory.

Oak Vats Used 100 Years

Dismantling of oak vats which survived 100 years of service in a London brewery has given impetus to the use of wood vessels for use in chemical industry, the textile and leather trades, the film industry and manufacture of fresh juices.

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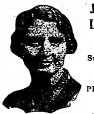

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for
Superintendent
of
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PENNINGTON
COUNTY
at the
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934

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Ask your local Great Northern Agent about new Low Summer Fares, effective May 15, for low-cost vacations to Pacific Northwest, California, Alaska.

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Montague

DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34

Candidate for Election
(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

The Minnesota
Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures' It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaign and everyone interested in the political developments in the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

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CREAM
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319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall·

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GOODRIDGE

Senior Class Play

The play "Miss Adventure" will be presented by the seniors Friday evening, May eleventh in the school auditorium at eight o'clock the cast of charactors are:

Sue, young college girl, Mabel Johnson

Betty, young college girl, Ruby McEnelly

Peggy, Young college girl, Inga Hegtvedt

Samson, Janitor at Miss Prim's school, Howard Frodahl.

Miss Prim, who conducts a school for girls, Emma Swanson.

Josephine Carter, Tomboy, Oleen Hanson

Sarah Ann Haskins, keeps house for Albert Brown, Lena Korstad.

Rebecca Haukins, her daughter, Ruth Mandt.

Albert Brown, young farmer, Gerald Frodahl.

Cyrus, a bit of rural romance, Charles Josephson.

Mrs. John Tyle Carter, mother of Josephine, Kate Eliason.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert McEnelly and daughter Ruby were callers in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. Theodore Gilbertson of Thief River Falls was a business callor in town Saturday.

A dance was given in the hall on Saturday night for the benefit of the base hall team. Quite a number of young folks attended.

Callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Tom Belland, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt, and Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Tvedt.

Olaf Brattland had the misfortune of breaking his arm Saturday afternoon. He was taken to Thief River Falls for treatment.

Miss Cora Krause spent a few days visiting at the Martin Johnson home last week.

Play day was held in Goodridge Saturday and the following were awarded first prizes:

Class A
Running broad jump, Ted Helle Riener:
Standing groad jump, Ted Helle Riener.
100 yard dash, John Idlebie, Star
Pole vaulting, Thomas Nerhus, Star.
High jump, Lawrence Kasha, Reiner.
50 yard dash, Christine Nerhus, Star
Chinning, Thomas Nerhus, Star; Joseph Horachek, Highlanding.
Class B
Standing broad jump, John Swanson Highlanding.
Running hroad jump, John Swanson, Highlanding.
High jump, Lawrence Kaska, Riener.
Volley ball, Star.
Kittenball, Highlanding.
Criss cross goal, Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson were callers in Red Lake Falls Monday.

Ernest Asleson and Grase Bratlee attedned the concert given by St. Olaf Choir in the auditorium at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Urdahl, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestbak, and Mr. and Mrs. Bert McEnelly called at the N. Urdahl home Sunday.

Mrs. Alice Brandt and daughter, Lorraine, Elizabeth Holappa, Lubolph Urdahl, and Lorna Anderson were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carlson and son Clarence of Thorholt called at the Ole Prestebak ome Monday.

Alma Hanson spent Sunday at her home in Erie.

SANDERS

Te second meeting of the East Sanders 4-H Clug was held at the Daisy Dale school District 194, last Wednesday evening, May 2nd. A short program, including two one act plays and a recitation, "Little Brown Hands," was given hy Adolph Jablinske, also a talk by Miss Verna Becker of Thief River Falls. At the close of the meeting lunch was served by the club memoers.

The next meeting will be a Memorial Day program wbich will be held Wednesday evening, May 30.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Chester Olson were supper guests at the R. H. Jahlinske home Sunday.

Mrs. Hannah Egeness, Mrs. Lester Foster, sons John, Eldon and Duane, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Harris, daughter Emma Jean, son John, Edith Yonke, Ed. Thorstad and Melvin Griebrok of Thief River Falls; Gena Sjolsvold of Norden; Marie, Wilbert, Alvin, Lawrence and Mainheart Jablinske and Merilla, Beth, Mylis and James Thorstad were visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Willie and Adolph Zinter were visitors at Max Krause's Sunday eve.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson, who was confined to a Thief River Falls hospital for several days last week due to poisoning, returned to her home Friday.

Olaf Nordhagen was a social caller at Oscar Mosbeck's last Sunday.

Edwin Stark spent several days last week at the Bert Thorstad home.

Ellen Larson was employed for several days this week at the Dr. L. V. Johnson home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Palmer Ness visited at the Peter Ness home Sunday.

Edith, Marina, Earl and Everett Yonke, Marie, Wilbert and Alvin Jablinske were Sunday evening visitors at the Olson home.

Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, daughter Cleo Francis and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Jesse Bakke was a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls a couple of days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kranse and daughter Adeline were social callers at the Fred Koop home Friday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pope and son Wendell of Thief River Fallh were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mrs. Lonise Pope.

Mrs. Rose Votova, daughters Vivian, Evelyn and Delores, son Bob and Lillie Johnson of Thief River Falls were Saturday dinner guests at the Wm. Ristau home.

Elmer and Oli Olson spent Sunday afternoon visiting with Eric Anderson.

Rev. V. E. Schroeder of Thief River Falls visited with "Grandpa" Yonke Sunday.

Rudy Landmann is at a Thief River Falls hospital for a couple of days receiving medical attention.

Edith Yonke and Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls spent the week end with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Ristan of Thief River Falls, were Friday supper guests at the Wm. Ristau home.

The Concordia Ladies Aid of the St. John's Lutheran Church in Thief River Falls will be entertaied by Mrs. Max Krause at her home Sunday, May 13th.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Rose Votova in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Rank Fascism Budding in American Industry, Swope

Head of General Electric Admits Conference of Great Industrial Leaders Had No Equal Outside of Fascist Italy.

By Harvey O'Connor
Federated Press

WASHINGTN.—Fascism is in tha making in Washington. Gerard Swope head of General Electric, underlined for the blind the significance of the recent code authorities' conferences when he asserted that "there never has been such a meeting anywhere except, perhaps, in (Fascist) Italy.'

Swope is chief spokesman in the national capital for Big Business. As a member of the NRA industrial advisory hoard, of the national labor board and chairman of the business advisory and planning council, he occupies key positions in the "new deal.'

The country's leading would-be fascists are collected together in the husiness advisory and planning council, which has governmental status as a branch of the U. S. department of commerce. This council was organized by Secretary of Commerce Roper in June, 1933, when the blue eagle was hatched. From the council's 60 members are chosen the members of the NRA industrial advisory council. In comparison with the industrial board, the labor and consumers advisory hoards are mere shadows.

Collective Bargaining

From the husiness advisory and planning council also come the employer members of the national labor board. This same council several weeks ago, released a report by Waletr C. Teagle of Standard Oil of New Jersey praising company unionism as the proper method of labor organization. The council announces that it is now studying "collective hargaining," a term which it encloses in quotation marks.

This is the same council which is preparing, according to chairman Swope, a "permanent plan that may possibly succeed NRA," in other words, the Swope plan which was announced last fall and indorsed by Mr. Johnson. This plan provides for the U. S. Chamber of Commerce taking over the functions of NRA in June 1935, when the recovery act expires. Such a plan is strictly along the lines of the "corporate state" as advocated by Mussolini. Swope aaid he hopes to merge the husiness advisory and planning council with the two committees left hehind in Washington by the recent code authorities' conference.

Big Industries In Change

The committees were chosen by the capital goods and consumers' goods sections of the code authorities. The consumers goods group is headed hy George A. Sloan of the Cotton Textile Institute and Lammont DuPont, of munitiona fame, and J. D. A. Morrow of Pittshurgh Coal are members.

The capital goods industries' committee is headed by Geo. H. Houston, president of Baldwin Locomotive and vice-president of the hitterly anti-union National Association of Manufacturers. This group wants all corporation earnings reinvested in capital goods exempted from federal taxation. Both groups are a unit in demanding modification of the securities act aimed to protect investors in stocks and bonds, and the stock market regulation bill.

Opposed to Short Hours

The consumers' goods committee also as another bright idea for dipping its fingers in the federal treasury, that of government loans to industry. President Roosevelt is considering this proposal. At the committee meeting it was proposed to set up now the apparatus of Mussolini's "corporate state" in the shape of a "congress of code authorities."

Both committees, as well as Swope's business advisory and planning council, are unanimous in opposing the shorter hours program. The capital goods industries' group has established headquarters with the Machinery and Allied Products Institute, a group of notoriously anti-union bosses whose code proposals recently evoked protests even from NRA deputy administrators.

SOUTH HICKORY

Miss Christine Nelson and her friend, Miss Beulah Messelt of Winger enjoyed the week nd at the home of the former's parenta, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson. They were accompanied to McIntosh on Sunday afternoon by Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson and son John.

Thorwald Bjornaraa, Gilmer Oftelie and Erick Johnson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Friday. They were accompanied home by Borghild and Sigurd Bjornaraa and Miss Irene Tasa who spent the week end at their homes.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Jacoh Brovold and sons Elmer and Arnold accompanied hy Miss Amanda Jepson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

H. T. Hanson and son Walter transacted business at Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

The Nazareth Young Peoples Society will be held ta the schoolhouse in Dist. 9 on Sunday afternoon. May 13th. Lunch will be served by all members.

ELROY R. JOHNSON
Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington Co., Minn.
PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18 1934
Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT. Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

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24 years experience in this section of the state
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Melba Cleansing Cream goes to the depths of tiny pores. It gently and thoroughly removes cosmetics and dust, never reached by soap. To use this light, penetrating cream night and morning is the indispensable first rule for a skin of alluring satin-smooth beauty.

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So gentle, it seems to caress the skin—it is so light it cannot stretch even the tiniest pore. Use for face, throat and shoulders.

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Gift Certificate--Value 30c

When signed and presented to Oen's Hardware Dept., it entitles you to an allowance of 30c to apply on the purchase price of any Enterprise Paint Product.

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« CHOCOLATES »
25c TO $3.00

LORD BALTIMORE STATIONERY 50c

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Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

A MUSIC LOVER'S DELIGHT

Music lovers of this community enjoyed a real treat last Sunday afternoon in the program rendered by the St. Olaf choir at the municipal auditorium. Music has been only a sideline and a hobby with us and we can not therefore set ourselves up as a critic able to pass on the technical points of choral redition. We can only state that as far as we are able to judge the singing presented by this group was perfect. It seems to us that Christianson's interpretation can-not be surpassed.

Imagine a great pipeorgan played by a master, and you have Christianson directing the St. Olaf choir. A grizzled Viking playing upon vast harp strngs; upon heart strings, a stirring symphony of harmony.

We were particularly impressed with the number "Lullaby on Christmas Eve" in the third part of the program. The movement started with a full low chord, almost inaudible, more felt than heard, swelling and billowing thru the large auditorium in a gradual crescendo which again died down to a pianissimo; swelling; rising; falling like a great tide of rapturous melody. Gradually; ever so gradually, we became aware of a crystal clear, fullthroated soprano voice playing within that billowing chord, a Christmas carol.

They are a fine group of choral artists wonderfully directed and we hope to have an opportunity of hearing them again.

HONORING MOTHER

Sunday is Mothers' Day. A day set aside in honor of the mothers of the nation. Thousands of people will wear a red caration in honor of a mother still living and other thousands will wear a white carnation in honor of a mother forever passed to her reward. And with that little gesture most of us will let it go and will give scant thought to her who planned for us even before we existed; who danced and laughed with us in our joy and wept with us in our sorrows. Who worked for us and skimped that we should have. Who cried for us,. yes, and lied for us. In the cemeteries a few new monuments will be erected in honor of mother A stone in honor of mother. "I ask for bread, and ye give me a stone."

To be sure we should wear a carnation in honor of mother on Sunday, And to erect a monument in her honor is commendable. But how much more commendable will it not be that we resolve that we will make the world better for mothers. That we resolve to rebuild out of the present economic chaos a social order whereunder mother's plans can oftener be crowned with success and her boy and her girl can ofterner become the honorable, upright citizen that she desires to make them. A society where mother's guiding hand can at least have equal power with the pressure of economic circumstances. And that we carry out that resolve to its successful conclusion.

THE AAA, THE NRA AND FASCISM

There are three items in the news this week which we wish to call to the attention of our readers because of the very pertinent points they drive home.

The first story, that bearing on the comparative prices of meats has been culled from the weekly bulletin issued by the Central Co-operative association at S. St. Paul and shows that the cost of meats to the consumers has increased since this time last year by very considerable gains. Wholesale price on beef, the bulletin states has increased up to eleven cents per pound. At this ratio the price of beef on the hoof should have raised from $5.00 to $7.00 per hundred. Or in other words a thousand pound steer should bring the producer from $50 to $70 more this year than it did last year. Does it? Some of you farmers tell us.

The same bulletin also tells us the pork is selling at from 3 cents to 5 cents higher than a year ago and that the price of live hogs is lower than a year ago

Some people will assure us that all this come about because of the processing tax on hogs, to which we would respond that there is no processing tax on beef but the discrepancy in the prices on beef is as large as on pork.

The story simply emphasizes the fact that the NRA and the AAA is being used primarily to produce bigger and better profits for big business and that the farmers and the consumers are "paying the fiddler."

The second story we want to call your attention to, is one telling us about a large convention of truckers to be held in Minneapolis in the near future. The convention will be used as a convenient opportunity to acquaint the truckers with the trucking code recently signed by the president, so that as the chairman of the truck code authority says "we can get started right in this region." The chairman further states, "The code may mean the salvation of the truck operators and it is up to us to make the most of it. Failure to register will make a truck operator subject to heavy penalties under the law,"

The trucking code, as all other codes was written by the big boys. The big shots within the trucking industry wrote the trucking code, just as the "big shots" within the publishing industry wrote the graphic arts code and just as the big shots in every industry has written the code governing that particular industry. We mention the trucking code at this time because the news item referred to proves probably more conclusively than any other argument can, that the small business men, labor and the consumer has been entirely ignored in the setting up of the codes. We have hundreds of truckers in our community. If any of them has had a hand in the writing of the trucking code we would like to hear from him. Yet he will be expected to be bound by the provisions of the code and if he fails he will be subject to heavy penalities under the law."

There are hundreds of truck drivers in this community, there are some 95 of them listed as of out of work with the local NRS. The truck drivers represent the element of labor which is vitally interested in any code which affects thier trade. If any of them were consulted we would like to hear from them.

The farmer and the merchants of this community and in fact of the entire country are the consumers of trucking. They are vitally interested in any code that may be set up to regulate that industry. When anti-trust laws are scrapped and codes designed to stabilize and bring into uniformity the price of any commodity, whether it but if any of our farmers or business men were consulted but if any of our farmers of business were consulted in in the writing of the trucking code, (or any other) code we would like to hear from them.

The two stories mentioned will be found on page two. The third story we refer to is found on page three and is entitled "Rank Fascism Budding in American Industry." It was written by Harvey O'Connor, Washington correspondent of the Federated Press, Read it and consider it in the light of the news items referred to above and along with other Washington news bearing on the gyrations of General Hugh (Bombast) Johnson, Smiling (All too smiling) Roosevelt and the other administration leaders including Secretary (Regiment 'em) Wallace and you will probably agree with us that the American constitution and American institutions are in more danger from those who howl the loudest about the "red menace in the Farmer-Labor platform than from any action that the Farmer-Laborities can possibly take.

The arguments of the communists that it requires revolution or other forms of mass action is silly and pointless today. If the present trends of government is continued and all liberties of action are taken from the people with Fascist dictatorship, the remedy prescribed by the communists will be the only remaining method of preserving American liberties. That will mean another "Boston Tea Party" with the difference that there will be blood spilled instead of tea.

No thinking person wants to go back to "Hooverism" and Americans will not tolerate Fascism. There is only one course left and that is the cooperative commonwealth. Under a cooperative commonwealth we can protect our American institutions, we can protect and extend our democratic self-government.

The vehicle is waiting for you Mr. Citizen, to vote the Farmer-Labor ticket costs you nothing, to join the Farmer-Labor association ranks costs you only one dollar a year.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

FRAZIER BILL NEEDED 4 VOTES

Farmer-Labor Leader

Just how important to the common people of Minnesota is the election of Farmer-Labor candidates is shown by the fact that had four more F-L Congressmen gone to Washington last election the Frazier bill would have been brought from committee—and nothing could have stopped it.

At one time the motion needed only four more votes in the House. Had there been eight Farmer-Labor members from Minnesota instead of but five the bill would have come to a vote with more than enough pledged for its passage.

Opponents of farm financing which will not enrich chain banks and further chain the farmers will will be glad that Minnesota did not send the needed four. But farmers, workers and independent business men whose business goes up, down or collapes altogether according to Minnesota farm conditions will see the necessity of electing nine Farmer-Labor Congressmen in Novembe. of this year.

NOTHING TO BE AFRAID OF

Pope County Tribune

A local Republican paper tries to scare the voters by inferring that the Farmer-Labor Party is socialistic because of the platform adopted at the spring convention and because certain members who are now affiliated with the Farmer-Labor Party once belonged to the Socialist Party. While the Tribune editor has never been a socialist nor a Republican (we were a prohibitionist before the Farmer-Labor Party came along) we think it is no disgrace for anyone coming from the Socialist Party. Prior to the time the Farmer-Labor Party came into existence a man had to be either a Republican, a Democrat, or a Socialist if he wanted to belong to a leading party. There was no other place for a voter to go. Many who belonged to the Republican Party and the Socialist Party were looking for a party that was not as radical or as conservative, and the birth of the Farmer-Labor Party gave them a place to go where they could feel at home.

Considering the state of affairs the Republican Party has left this country in, it would appear to be more of an honor to have come from the Socialist Party than from the Republican Party. The Republican Party which has been in control of this country most of the time during the last half century has allowed a capitalistic system to be built up where the wealth has come into the hands of the few. Facts show that one man ou of 100 today in this country holds as much as 59 of the others Under protection of our laws which were passed by Republican law makers in the past, we have allowed money trusts to take over the material wealth of this country. This capitalistic system has broken down. The people are still in want in this country in spite of the fact that we have such a large surplus that we have to destroy small pigs, plow under cotton, limit the acreage of corn, wheat and other grains.

SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE

St. Louis County Independent

A visit to the relief headquarters on Fifth avenue will convince anyone that something drastic must be undertaken to take care of the hundreds of unemployed who are clamoring for aid. These unfortunate men and women do not want charity, but under our unsound economic structure, they are compelled to ask for the more pittance that is being dished out to them. It is generally admitted that there is something wrong, and that something must be done. But when the Farmer-Labor Party proposes something different from the old social and economic (dis)order, there is an unholy howl set up by those same people who admit that "something must be done" about the red menace, Socialism, communism and taking away from the people the individual initiative that is so necessary to perpetuate the prosperity that we are now experiencing.

It was not so very long ago that an outstanding English financier made the remark that "capitalism was on trial," and if inadequate to cope with the present situation it should be discarded. The trial is just about ended, and there can be no doubt as to the outcome, for the untold suffering and misery in the midst of plenty is the concrete evidence that foretells the verdict.

In a German legend, a Fool stands by the side of the road and watches the approach of a body of armed trops.

"Were do these men come from?" he asks.
"From Peace."
"Where are they going?"
"To War."
"What do they do in the War?"
"They kill the enemy and burn their cities."
"Why do they do that?"
"To make peace."

"I cannot understand," says the Fool. "To come from Peace and go to War, in order to make Peace! Why don't they stay at Peace in the first place?"

—From World Events

Very conspicuous by its absence at the Republican state convention, was any reference to or relief plans suggested, for thousands of idle men in this state; cattle dying for lack of feed, men women and children going hungry and without suitable clothing and shelter. The veterans pleas for payment of the bonus were buried alive. It was nothing less nor more than a "wake" held over the c"orpse" with the mourners bench occupied solely by the "old school" reactionaries. —Bovey Press

W. C. T. U. NOTES

NEXT TIME

"The prohibition law was not enforced." We still hear this on every hand. If it wasn't enforced, then who was responcible for its not being enforced? In whose hands was enforcement during the major part of the life of the Eighteenth Amendment? It was the Republican Party was administering the affairs of government—don't for get that—it was that Party which was in power. The point is, the enforcement of the law was mixed up in ptiolics—wet politics. The whole question was in the hands of a millionaire Republican politician, who made his millions distilling liquor, and who was wat and did not want the law enforced. Under his authority wet Republican politicians named the Prohibition law-enforcement agents—and in nine cases out of ten exsaloonkeepers or men opposd to the dry law were named as enforcement officers. The marvel to us is that under these circumstoncs the law prohibited more than 00 per cent, which was well worth while. Another dry law in our Constitution would meet with the same treatment as did the Eighteenth Amendment—that is—if a wet administration were in power. Political football was the popular sport with our wet politicians for fourteen year.

And today with 700,000 "cesspools of iniquity" on the corners instead of 177,790 in the old days, wet politics is still doing business at the same old stand and still handing out political plums in the way of "enforcement" and "liquor regulation" jobs. How long, oh Lord, how long. Echo answers! Until the millions of sober, sane voting citizens go to the polls and vote together—vote for a dry administration, from President down to justice of the peace.

FARM AND MARKET

By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

According to the statistics compiled in this department relating to rainfall in the state, it looks like another dry year. In fact. the precipitation for the first three months of this year is considerably behind last year. This applies also to the major drouth districts—Mora, Little Falls, Montevideo, Morris Roseau.

Last year, the average rainfall for January, February and March in the territory around Mora was 2.09 inches. For the same period this year it dropped to 1.38 inches. At Little Falls the decrease was less; 1.53 inches in 1933, 1.07 inches in 1934. The Montevideo section is extremely dry this year. Rainfall there fell of from 2.45 inches to 1.41 inches. At Roseau the decline is not so great—1.01 inches to 1.04 inches. The situation in the Morris area is most discouraging; rainfall at Morris fell from 2.49 inches for the first three months in 1933 to only .06 for the same month in 1934.

Most parts of the state have had less rainfall this year with the exception of pipestone and St. Cloud. Both of these districts enjoy a slight increase. Duluth and Crookston, however, are holding their own with the same amount of precipitation this year as last.

Winona is drier by 1.03 inches; Alexandria by .36 of an inch; Hallock drops by 1.12 inches; Ada received .22 of an inch less moisture.

Minneapolis and Fairmont suffer with less than one half of last years rainfall; Bemidji has a serious loss—2.64 inches less, a drop of over 60 per cent.

There is little consolation for farmera in rainfall statistics to date. Minnesota needs moisture and needs it badly. It is to be hoped that the tide will change.

The Liberal Digest

CLERYGMEN DECLARE THEMSELVES IN FAVOR OF A COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH

Eighteen thousand, three hundred and twenty-four ministers out of 19,359 who answered a questionaire as to which system the favored, rugged individualism or a cooperative commonwealth, answered in favor of a co-operative commonwealth.

Only five per cent of the 20,870 clergymen answering the questionnaire were in favor of rugged individualism.

The questionaire, of which the above question was but one of several answered, was sent out by Kirby Page, editor of The World Tomorrow, and made public this week

Accompanying the questionaire was a letter signed by S. Parkes Cadman (congregational), Harry Emerson Fosdick (Baptist,) Edward L. Israel (Jewish,) M. Ashby Jones (Southern Baptist), William P. King (Southern Methodist), F. H. Knubel (Lutheran), Francis J. McConnell (Methodist), D. McGeachy (Southern Prespyterian), Kirby Page (Discilpes), Daniel A. Poling (Dutch Reformed), and William Scarlett, (Episcopal).

In answer to a question as to whether they favored national unions of workers instead of local company unions, 11,304 ministers voted in favor of the national unions, 2,567 for the company unions and 5,712 were in doubt on this question.

Compulsory unemployment insurance under government administration is favored by 13,200, 2,617 are opposed, and 4,064 are in doubt.

The question which the ministers answered regarding a cooperative commonwealth and rugged individualism follows:

"Which economic system appears to you to be less antogonistic to and more consistent with the ideals and methods of Jesus and the noblest of Hebrew prophets Captilism ("rugged individualism" as in the United States prior to 1929), or a cooperative commonwealth (in which the service motive is predominant in individual life and in all social arrangements.")

To that query, 18,324 ministers were for a cooperative commonwealth and 1,035 for rugged individualism.

Nearly 13,000 clergymen, in answer to the questionnire, declared their determination not to sanction or participate in any future war.

That the churches should now go on record as refusing to sanction or support any future war is the conviction of some 14,000 ministers, while approximately 16,000 favor substantial reductions in armament even if the United States is compelled to take the initative and make a proportionately greater reduction than other countries are yet willing to do.

Less than 2,600 of those answering the questionaire favor military training in the public high schools and civilian colleges or universities, and fewer than 8,600 declare that they could conscientiously serve as an official army chaplain on active duty in wartime.

That there should be drastic limitation, through the inheritance tax, of the amount of wealth that may be inherited of more than 16,500 clegymen, and about 15,800 favor the drastic limitation, through the income tax and the removal of tax exempt sources, of the annual income that may be legally retained by an individual.

That seminary students are more liberal or radical than the average of ministers generally is shown in replies from students in which capitalism is favored by only 31 students out of 1,463, while the students' vote for the cooperative commonwealth is 95 per cent.

It is considered enlightening indeed that more than 20,000 ministers of the 100,000 to whom the questionaire was sent should find time to answer the 15 complex questions and respond to them in the manner they did.

Compilation of answers to the questionaire are certified to by Apfel and Englander, certified public accountants.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

True love asks nothing in return.

• • •

Wise men are at home anywhere.

• • •

An ounce of example is worth a ton of precept.

• • •

Universal honesty would bankrupt locksmiths.

• • •

Associate with those who know more than you know.

• • •

Fussing over small matters destroys ability to tackle big ones.

• • •

Those who boast of many friends are generally advertising themselves.

BANTAM BANTER

by
ADAM SNOUPER

Spring is that way, I've been so busy thinking of pretty poetry that I've been neglecting my ardent and admirering fans.

* * * *

Do you know what I read in a newspaper? "The large industries are in big wage raising scramble. Down with Capitalism." I'm sorry to notice that the price raising scramble, which is by far the biggest scramble being made, wasn't even mentioned.

* * * *

Hooray, the communists have come to our town. I had more fun watching and listening to our "pal" Boumann than I've ever had at a circus (that's saying something.)

* * * *

I was quite disappointed with our "pal" tho'; I wanted to see if he could stand on his head and open his mouth without that nut rolling out. It must be a nut or else why does he always want policemen to crack his head.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

MOTHERS DAY

"A Lantern in Her Hand" is a good book to read around Mothers' Day.

No doubt the title was taken from Longfellow's poem of Florence Nightingale:

A lady with a lamp shall stand
In the great history of the land
A noble type of good
Heroic womanhood.

Yes, mother is the lady with a lantern in her hand.

She held the lamp that lighted our childish feet through the mysteries of the early years.

Mother held the lamp that brightened our hours of sickness and discouragement until the sun of new strength and courage returned.

Mother held the lamp of faith and trust when into the paths of waywardness we wandered.

Mother held the lamp of inspiration when we went out into the world of competition and, her encouraging words brought new hope and determination to our fearful hearts.

Should we have many more dry years, we will be obliged to import food products from foreign countries that our people be fed. The AAA, however, fails to take this into consideration—their policy is to destroy in order that surpluses be removed. By the looks of things nature will do her own destroying.

Instead of preaching reduction here and reduction there, the AAA might heed the teachings of Joseph. Biblical history recalls that Joseph, during the "seven fat years", stored up foodstuffs for the "seven lean years." Should there be a return of the "seven lean years," the AAA assures the people of this country "empty bins."

INTOLERANCE

I tried to save my brother's soul,
Believing I knew truth alone;
But, in my blind intolerance,
I lost my own.
Norman Elliott Lamby.

ALMANAC

"Who spends before he thrives will beg before he dies."

MAY

7—Submarine sinks the Lusitania, 1,195 die, 1915.

8—Mt. Pelee erupts and kills 30,000 people, 1902.

9—Admiral Byrd flies across the North Pole, 1926.

10—Gold Spike joins Central and Union Pacific Rys. 1869.

11—Irving Berlin, noted popular song writer, born. 1888.

12—U. S. Fleet bombards San Juan, Cuba, 1898.

13—Capt. John Smith settles Jamestown, Va., 1607.

©WNU

Gee, I was surprised when our "progressive" county commissioners allowed a minimun wage scale of thirty cents an hour sound like a large wage for common labor. Seems to me that twice that would have been more adequate.

* * * *

Prosperity is just around the corner. All we have to do now is go around that corner. It seems that that corner is a left-hand turn.

* * * *

Big "biz" newspapers state that the Farmer-Labor platform is a swing to the left.

Reprinted by request.

God Give Us Men.

"God give us men; a time like this demands
Stout hearts, clear minds, true faith and ready hands.
Men whom the lust of office will not kill,
Men whom the spoils of office cannot buy,
Men who possess opinions and a will,
Men who have honor; men who will not lie.
Men who will stand before a demagogue
And damn his traitorous flattery without winking
Strong men, sun crowned, who live above the fog,
In public duty and private thinking.
For while the rabble with their thumbworn creeds
Their loud proffessions and their little deeds
Mingle in selfish strife; lo Freedom weeps;
Wrong rules the land and waiting Justice sleeps.

Author Unknown

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Iver Johnson and son Arnold visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust M. Erickson on Sunday.

Alex Swanson and Felix Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Sunday evening

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Swanson and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin on Sunday.

Mrs. Martin Peterson, Mrs. Albert Anderson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom visited with Mrs. M. Erickson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughter Merlyn visited with relatives at Holt on Sunday.

Richard Melin and son Lennert were business callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Emil Person visited with Mrs. M. Erickson Sunday afternoon.

Felix Anderson was a business caller at Wylie on Monday.

Ethel Kron of Rosewood was an overnite guest at the Chris Kruse Jr. home on Wednesday.

Russel and Clarence Olson, Jack Kruse and Norman Olson visited with Herman Witt Jr. Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. and daughters Darlene and Shirley Mae, Miss Ethel Kron and Mr. and Mrs. the Alec Swanson home on Tuesday evening

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson visited at Thief River Falls on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson will be staying at the Alfred Dahlstrom home for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck visited at the P. A. Hallstrom home in St. Hilaire on Wednesday

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson Saturday evening.

P. A. Hallstrom of St. Hilaire visited at the home of his daughter and son in law, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck on Tuesday.

Quite a few from this vicinity attended the Parent and Teachers meeting, given in the High School Auditorium at St. Hilaire, Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Doris Lorraine and Kenneth visited at the Felix Anderson home on Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem completed a successful school term in the Poplar Grove School, District 94, Friday. A picnic was enjoyed that afternoon by the teacher and pupils.

Felix Anderson and daughter Marie, and Albert Anderson shopped in Thief River Falls Friday, and also visited at the Fred Lorentson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the Eli Peterson home in Hazel on Friday.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond, and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson of Hazel on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Evelyn, Bobby and Raymond visited at the home of Mrs. Lena Hallstrom Sunday.

Quite a large number of people from this community attended the St. Olaf Choir concert given at the auditorium in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Albert Anderson was a business caller at Wylie on Saturday.

Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson visited with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday afternoon.

Harry Johnson, Goodwin Wilson, Merriam and Raymond Anderson visited at the Felix Anderson home on Sunday eveing.

Visitors at the Molksness home on Sunday evening were: Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson.

KRATKA

Joseph Johnson was a business caller in Highlanding on Wednesday.

Jennings Jenson was a visitor and shopper in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson and daughter Mary, were callers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Walter Turgeon of Oklee was a dinner guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson on Monday.

Pete Lendobeja and son Ted were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Solheim of Mavie spent Sunday with their son and daughter in law, Mr. and Mrs. Arnie Solheim.

W. Kirkconnel of Thief River Falls was a social coller at the Joseph Johnson home on Monday.

Knute Austin motored to Thief River Falla on business Tuesday.

Albert Hanson and son Albin were business callers at the B. Hammer home in Smiley on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and sons, Ronald and Donovon, were visitors at the John Swanson home near Goodridge, on Saturday.

ERIE

A large number of the school children of Star township attended the play day at Goodridge last Saturday and brought home ribbons as follows. The Star team in volley ball Thomas Nerhus in pole vaulting and also in chinning. John Eidelbes in 100 yd. dash. Christine Nerhus in 50 yd. dash.

The 4-H chub held their 1st meeting of the year in the school house in Dist. g6 April 26. A business session was held. Officers were elected as follows, Olaf Dahlen, president; Raymond Parnow, vice president; Alice Dahlen, Secretary and treasurer. Willing Workers was the name chosen for the club. A good program was given after which games contests and stunts were enjoyed by all present. The next meeting will be held in the Clover Nook school house May 15 at 8 P. M. A program will be given. The public is invited to attend.

Schools closed in the various districts the last week in April. Programs and picnics were enjoyed by teachers, parents and pupils the last day. The teachers who taught in the near districts are as follows. No. 5 Theone Folkendahl; No. 56 Gladys Kjos; No. 65 Evelyn Grindeland; No. 48 Evelyn Bradley; No. 14 Jessie Anderson; No. 50 Recella Loveiy; No. 47 Mrs. Sophie Brielund Burstad.

Rev. J. O. Hoyum will conduct services in the Clover Nook school n Sunday May at 1 P. M. Mr. Guum of Newfolden will be present with his string band to play and sing for the audience. Everyone welcome to attend.

The Dorcas Ladies aid met at the Clover Nook school houlse Thursday afternoon lunch was served by the members. A fair sized crowd was present in spite of bad roads.

Services in the Eklund church on Sunday evening at 8. The Luther League meets immediatly after the services to elect officers for th coming season.

Rev. E. Lorenz gave his farewell sermon in the Emmanciel church on Sunday afternoon. The Reverend and his wife are leaving soon for Vernon Center where they were called som time ago. The many friends of Rev. and Mrs. Lorenz regret to see them leave.

Ole Hovet came up Monday from Gully for a couple days visit with his brother Tellef and family.

Tellef Loyland has been spending a few weeks with relatives near Thompson No. Dak. and also looking after his farm interests there.

Carl Froland returned last week from the southern part of the state where he has spent the winter. He is now busy with springs work on his farm.

Ethel Farnow and Ragna Folkdahl Lincoln high school student spent the week end at their respective homes.

Mrs. N. A. Larson was called to the Paul Seibert home near Esplee Saturday evening. A big baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Seibert.

Mrs. Tellef Loyland and son Olaf motored to the Grand Forks vicinity last week for a few days visit with relatives They were accompanied home by the laters wife and little son who have spent the winter months with relatives there.

H. A. Dahlen and daughter Aliee were Sunday guests at the C. J. Ekwall home.

Mrs. G. A. Iverson and Mrs. Henry Griel were shoppers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

HIGHLANDING

Miss Elva Overwold spent the week end at the Alfred Hammerstein home.

Miss Cora Krause spent the week end at the Martin Johnson home.

Leo and Harold Johnson and Ted Thorson motored to Brooks Sunday.

A quite a few from Highlanding attended the Play Day in Goodridge last Saturday.

Miss Dorothy Korstad visited at the A. Hammerstein home Sunday.

Walter Johnson, Alvin and Svarne Sanders, David Wild and Mabel and Esther Johnson were among those who attended Miss Cora Krause's birthday party at the Orlando Bishop home in Thief River Falls.

Ole Lee called at the Anton Johnson home Moday.

George Hominc made a business trip to the cities last week.

Daisy Ferrington and Jimmy Rodock visited at the George Johnson home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

Parent-Teachers Meeting

The parent-teachers association held their last meeting of the school term Friday evening at the school auditorium. It was filled to capacity. The following program was given:

Group of songs by 3, 4, and 5th grades.

Duet by Miss Sorkness and Miss Buse.

Pyramid Building by a group of boys.

Cornet Solo, Robert Bruse

Paper, recreation by Mrs. Raymond Young.

Two songs by 11 grade children.

After the program a business meeting was held, and election of officers for the coming year. The following were elected: Mrs. Raymond Young, President, Elroy Johnson Vice president, Miss Jane Buse secretary; Richard Larson treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson and family motoed to Red Lake narrows Wednesday morning and returned the same day.

The local Red Cross held their meeting Tuesday afternoon at the V. G. Brink home.

John Schmidt and Harry Hawley of Wadena visited the first part of the week at the Raymond Young home.

Roy Bergland left last Saturday for his home at McJennis Creek, near near Rainy River Ont. Canada, after visiting at the home of his uncle A. Bergland.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained by Mrs. H. J. Janda and Helga and Amanda Kalland at the church basement. A large crowd attended.

Marvin Olness returned Monday after visiting friends and relatives a few days in Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson motored to Drayton Sunday where the latter received medical attention. They were accompanied as far as Karlstad by Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters who visited for the day with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley were Sunday guests at the John Gunstad home.

Mrs. Henry Sande visited Tuesday with her aunt Mrs. Bothum who lives near Holt.

Stella Bengtson left for her home Saturday after visiting friends for several adys.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Schantzen and family of Thief River Falls visited Saturday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bakken and family of Thief River Falls visited her parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol on Sunday.

Play Day

Regional play day for pupils in the rural schools of the western parl of the county was held Saturday at the local school grounds. The townships that took part in the play day were, Rocksbury, Smiley, River Falls Sanders and Numbahl.

The Senior class are practising for their play to be given at the end of this month name of the play is "The Spare Room."

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son guests at the E. N. Reiregord home.

Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited Friday with relatives.

.... Birthday Party ....

Mrs. Nicky Drees gave a party on Thursday for her mother Mrs. Paul Ortloff, the occasion being her birthday. A social time was had and a number of gifts were given Mrs. Ortloff in memory of the occasion. At the close of the afternoon a delicious lunch was served.

Robert Bruce the C. W. A. musical instructor, for the local school band, is giving each member individual instruction.

Mr. Howard Schantzen and father F. J. Schantzen of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Norhe and family, Mr. and Mrs. N. Norhe both of Holt visited at the M. Norhe home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ward Long and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the Al Brink home,

Carmen Highland and Mildred Hanson shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson and family visited at the David Christianson home at Thief River Falls Saturday evening .

George Wilson of Minneapolis visited with his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson for the week end.

Birthday Party

Last Thursday the Birthday Club members and a few friends enjoyed a party in honor of Mrs. V. G. Brink at her home. A social time was had. Gifts were given her, appropriate for the occasion. A delicious lunch was served. Besides the Club members, Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Mrs. Al Brink and Mrs. Mortz Brink of Thief River Falls attended.

Mrs. ens Almquist and son Alton motored to Fertile Sunday and visited friends. On their returning home they were accompanied by Vera Almquist who had just completed a term of school.

Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter Patsy left for Minneapolis Friday evening to visit her sisters. She was expected to return Monday evening.

Miss Effie Fredricson spent the weekend at the V. G. Brink home.

Mildred Hanson, Carmen Highland and Irene Volden were guests Sunday at the W. J. Janda home to help Ellen Mae celebrate her birthday.

Mike Highland, accompanied by Orville Gulseth, motored to Crookston Friday evening. Mr. Highland atended a Standard Oil meeting, and the latter visited friends and relatives.

Laura Almquist completed her term of school south east of here on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Max Wilson left Monday evening for Big Stone, S. D., after spending the week end with his parents.

Mrs. Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls visited relatives here Friday.

Mrs. Leo Carpenter gave a party in honor of her daughter Alice, on Thursday afternoon. Games were the main entertainment. Several gifts were given her in memory of the occasion. Lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were: Alice, Evelyn and Leslie Gulseth, Elaine Pearson, Elsie Hilligoss, Phil Ewing, Thelma Sumpter, and Emma and Sofie Larson.

Rev. G. Anderson left the first of the week for Minneapolis. He will be there for two weeks

Robert Black came the last of the week from Minneapolis for a few days visit.

Paul Ortloff left Monday morning for Gary, where he will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold and Irene Peterson of Angus, visited for a week end at their parental home.

Francis Keller and Clara Belle Wiener, both of Thief River Falls, visited Saturday at the Ed. Christenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland motored to Halstad Sunday and visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl of Holt visited here Sunday at the Martin Bjerk home and also with his sisters.

V. G. Brink, accompanied by Effie Fredrickson, motored to Mavie on Monday morning, where the latter remained to resume her teaching duties.

Gold Hoarding

The currency and bank notes act of Great Britain contains a provision that the Bank of England may call in any gold hoard exceeding $50,000. This was written to prevent private banks from hoarding gold at times when gold might be needed as reserve by the Bank of England for national use, but the law would operate against individuals as well. Under the German and Italian dictatorships gold hoards can be seized.

It's a Campaign Year!

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WEST ROCKSBURY

Callers at Ben Lardys Thursday evening were Louise, Martin and Milton Wilken, Eugene ad Alvin Randorf.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Geske and Mrs. Anna Randorf spent Sudday at tha George Hanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Randorf and family motored to Mavie Sunday and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. John Ristau.

Herman Zinter and son and Emil Zinter from Moylan were callers at the Carl Zinter home on Wednesday.

BIG BEND

Mrs. Ole Pederson left Saturday for Climax where she was called by the illness of her sister.

The Bethania Ladies aid which was entertained by Mrs. Bert Johnson was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevik and daughter Gladys were callers in Thief River Falls on Friday. They were accompanied back by their daughter Inez who attends the Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls.

Hans Johnson was a caller in Thief River Falls on Wednesday he was accompaied back by his brother John who will stay there for some time.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The pupils and teacher of dist. 154 gave a closing day program at the school on Friday evening. Lunch was served after eth program. Those from outside the district were: Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and family, Mr. aad Mrs. Albert Larson, Mrs. Harder, Anna and Arthur Johnson and Oscar Seelaad.

The Rocksbury Community club will have its annual election of officers on Saturday eveing. At this time a three act play will be given by the members ot the club. Everyone remember the date, Saturday, May 12th.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Iverson and family visited at the Iver Iverson and Berg homes on Sunday.

The Carl Finstad family visited at the Alberg home on Saturday evening.

James Tobin was an over night guest at the Carl Finstad home on Monday.

Emil Hanson of Neilsville spent Sunday at the home of his brother, Manuel Hanson.

Miss Becker of Thief River Falls, coached the play on Sunday evening that is to be given at the community club on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Hilmer Lloyd and Vernon Finstad visited on Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and family visited at the home of Ed.. Hauska Sunday.

Oscar Seclund spent Sunday at his home in Hazel.

NORDEN

The meeting of Circle No. 12 of the Trinity Church was held at the S. O. Howick home Thursday afternoon. Election of officers was as follows: Mrs. Jens Kierk, president; Mrs. Roy Rude, vice president; Mrs. Fred Hollander, secretary. A delicious lunch was served by the hostess. The next meeting will be held at the Jens Kierk home, Thursday, May 17th.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Myrom and Eldora, Mardella and Maureen motored to Red Lake Narrows on Saturday to spend a few days.

Thom Toggart and son Russel of Newfolden visited at the home of Mrs. D. W. Ayers on Sunday.

Mrs. Carrie Johnson is visiting for a week with her daughter, Mrs. A. E. Anderson, south of Thief River Falls.

Marcella and Duane Lappegard and Ethel Kron visited on Sunday t tha George Simonson home.

Arthur Anderson from Viking, Ray and Ethel Kron, Harry Myrom and M. E. Johnson were callers at the John Bloom home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams and family from Thief River Falls were visitors at the S. E. Hunt home Friday.

A number of local young people motored to Thief River Falls Monday evening to attend the music festival held at the Sons of Norway Hall.

H. E. Ecklund, Albert Johnson and Gordon Hunt were business callers at the Harry Myrom farm this week.

Miss Margaret Hanson and her school pupils motored to Riverside School Friday to attend Play Day.

Mrs. S. M. Poston of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. D. W. Ayers on Tuesday.

Eddie Conklin and Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Conklin attended the wedding of Pearl Conklin and Ed. Bjorsness at the parsonage of Rev. E. A. Cooke at Thief River Falls, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox visited with their son William and family at Fisher last Sunday.

The young folks of this vicinity spent Sunday at the ball game on tha Eddie Johnson farm.

Mrs. Jens Kierk will entertain Circle No. 12 of the Trinity Latheran church at her home Thursday, May 17th.

Alma Rust and Iris Ayers of Thief River Falls visited over Sunday at their parental homes.

Stanley Ranum spent Wednesday evening with home folks and friends at Rosewood.

Lawrence Olson and Albin Pteerson were Snnday visitors at the Gordon Olson home.

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Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth motored to Beawood, where thay visited over Sunday with friends and relatives in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Simonson, Margaret, Reubin, Derald and Evelyn were Sunday callers at the Ray Kron home.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Ethel Bickley closed a very successful of school in Dist. 125 on Wednesday of last week. A picnic dinner was served at noon by tht mothars of the Dist. and the afternoon spent playing kittenball aad various contests. Four pupils received certificates of perfect attendance for the entire term. They were, Marie Joseph, Arthur and Herman Rausche.

Ray Rockwell returned on Monday to Oakland Park Sanitorium after enjoying a weeks visit with his family here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Waldahl of Plummer called at Jim Evensons on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person of Black River were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Westby.

Mr. and Mrs. John Schmidt of Red Lake Falls; Gloria Iverson, and Joe Kiem were Sunday dinner guests at Harry Brennans.

Rev. M. L. Dahle, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Thune and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nalson spent Sunday afternoon at tha Rolstad home.

Harry and Otto Causin of Kratka called at Alfred Helgersons on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Harold Elofson and Mrs. Carl Melby of Thief River Falls spent Monday with their mother Mrs. Peter Thune.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of Hazel is spending the week at Alfred Helgersons.

Mrs. Tonie Hornseth and Mrs. Clem Cote spent Tuesday at the Ed. Evenson and Jim Evenson home.

HAZEL

A number of friends and relatives gathered at the home of Mae Kenney Wednesday, May 2nd, in honor of her birthday anniversary. Those present were: Mrs. Christine Swenson and sons Ferdie and Elmo, Mrs. Olof Berglund and children, Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson and children and Helen and Lillian Ahlberg.

Elmo Swenson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

The second meeting of the 4-H Club in this vicinity was held at the Herman Jepson home Saturday evening. A large crowd was present and lunch was served by the Mesdames Haugen, Bothman and Yonke.

Mrs. Mrs. G. Erickson and daughter, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson were Thursday afternoon visitors at the John Fellman home.

Mrs. Olof Berglund, Mrs. B. Johnson and daughters Helen and Doris and Mae Kenney attended the annual music festival of the Thi Ri Fa Mu Club in Thief River Falls last Monday evening.

G. W. Bainbrige was a Thief River Falls caller Tuesday.

Mrs. H. Jepson was a Thief River Falls shopper Thursday.

The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Church met at the church Friday afternoon. Among those attending were Mrs. A. Johnson and Mrs. A. Haugen from this community.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and family of St. Hilaire anjoyed a picnic supper together with Mr. and Mrs. F. Johnson, at tha Johnson home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Olof Berglund and children will leava Sunday for Crookston where she will join her husband, who is employed at bridge construction at that place.

Cora Helgoe has been visiting at the Frank and Otto Johnson homes the past week.

The Annual Play Day was held at St. Hilaire Saturday.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge is visiting this week at the home of her son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge.

The P. T. A. meeting was held at the St. Hilaira High School Friday evening with a very large crowd present. Almost every family from this community attended. A very interesting program was given and lunch was served.

A. Swansons were Sunday visitors at T. Walseths.

Max Wilson left Monday morning for Big Stone, S. D., after spending the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

C. Swansons were Snnday visitors at the home of Mrs. Christine Swenson.

Mrs. H. Jepson and Mrs. P. Omundson attended the picnic at the Southside school last Friday.

Ernest Erickson was a Thief River Falls caller Saturday.

Wm. Gilbertson was a Sunday afternoon visitor at the G. Erickson home. Ha was accompanied home by his wife and son Jimmy, who have spent the last couple of weeks visiting at the G. Erickson home.

Mrs. Christine Swenson spent Tuesday at the home of her sister, Mrs. James Kenney at St. Hilaire.

Sig Myrom of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the G. Erickson home.

Miss Mae Kenney finished a very successful term of school at District 178, Wedneday. The pupils and teacher, together with parents and friends enjoyed the afternoon at a picnic at the Wm. Yonke farm.

Geo. Wilson of Minneapolis spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

HICKORY

Members of the Arthur Arveson family were Thief River Falls shoppers Staarday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Myrtle Rindahl were callers at Thief River Falls last Monday. They also visited at the L. H. Korupp and Freeman Allen homes.

N. A. Larson was a business caller at Highlanding one day last week.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Mrs. Harold Stenvik were shoppers at Highlandiag Friday avening.

Miss Ola Mandarud is employed at the Martin Knutson homa.

Mrs. Albin Arveson had the misfortune of falling and hurting her knea quite badly and has been in bed a couple of weeks. All her friends wish her a speedy recovery.

The Harold and Reaben Stenvik families and Mike and Ole Rindahl families and Louie Thrulson visited at the Ben Rndahl homa Sunday afternoon.

The Leon McMahon family moved their personal belongings from the Jack Soan homa to a farm in Star which they hava rented.

Miss Beatrice Vedul, who taught in the Woodview school last year has been hired again for tha coming year.

Jack Van Pelt of Thief Rivar Falls has been hired as teachar in Dist. 65 for the coming year.

BRAY

The Foreign Mission Society met at the homa of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson Thursday afternoon. The program was given by the pupils of school Dist. 180.

Miss Anna Johnson spent from Wednesday until Saturday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Sunday dinner guests at the N. Stannes home near Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin Sunday afternoon.

Lenning Aubol spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River visited at the Emil Larson home Sunday evaning.

A number of people from this community attended the concert given by the St. Olaf Choir at Thief River Falls Sunday.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock. Public hearing of the Confirmation clases of 1934 at 11 o'clock. Special music.

No evening service. Members are urged to attend the closing meetiag of the Augustana Luthern Conferenec at the municipal auditoriam.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, the 15th. The following program will be rendered: Violin Duet, Justus Larson and Gordan Overland, accompanied by Mrs. Holmberg. Talk by Mrs. Lynda on her recent trip to California; Reading "Tribute to Mother" by Kathleen Monsbroten.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation on Saturday at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcoma

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday May 13, Mothers Day, will be as follows.

There will be some exercises at the church school aside from the regular lessons at 9:45.

The Morning Worship will be at 11 o'clock Rev. H. L. Holsaple of the State Anti-Saloon league will bring us a rousing message on the Next Move in anti-Alcohol campaign. The Choir will bring special music.

Epworth League in the evening at 6:45.

Evening Worship will be at 7:45 with Mothers Day service. Mrs. J. M. Bishop will bring the Mothers Day message. Mr. Witchurch will sing.

Mid-week service will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Adam and Fallen Man"

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship in the City auditorium at 10:30. Rev. S. L. Swenson of Clearbrook will preach. Music will be furnished by the Augustana Choir from Warroad.

Sunday achool at 10:00.

No evening service.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Friday, afternoon, May 11, at 4:00.

The Red River Valley Conference will begin on Thursday evening, May 10, at 7:45 in the Trinity Lutberan church. Communion service.

Business sessions of the confarence will be held in the morning and afternoons of Friday and Saturday beginning at 9:00 A. M. and 2:00 P. M. Each of thesa sessions will open with a devotional period with "The Church and Missions" as its theme.

On Friday evening at 7:45 thare will be a festival program given by the Womens' Missionary Society in tha City Auditorium.

Closing program of the Conference on Sunday afternoon at the Auditorium at 2:00. Professor Eric H. Wahlstrom from tha Augustana Theological Seminary, Rock Island, Illinois will speak on the subject, "The Word of the Lord to tha World Today."

Music by the pastors' chorus.

Tha Luther League will meet on Tuesday, May, 15 at 7:45, Frank Dahlquist's entertaining.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 13 services in the Telemarken church at 11 A. M. The confirmants will meet after services

Services in the Zion church in Germaatown at 2:30 P. M. The Zion Ladies aid will be entertained by Mrs. Carl Lindberg and Mrs. Robert Rambeck immediately after services.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening May 18 by Mrs. Nels Burtnes at the Burtnes home.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Latheran church:
Sanday school picnic at 10 A. M.
Bethania:
Services in English at 11 A. M.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Henry Bolsted at her home, Thursdaw May 17.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in Norwegian at 3 p. m.
Ekelund, Eie.
Services in English at 8 p. m.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning service at 11.
Evening service at 8.
Proyer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Union young people's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Albert Peppenhagen, leader. The Prnyer Band mets at 7:30.

NOTICE

Meeting next Sunday at 2 o'clock in the Clovernook school house in Star.

The confirmants will meet Saturday May 12 at 1 o'clock.

J. O. Hoyum.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

STRAYED:—Three toulouse geese strayed ot my place on Squaw Point some time ago. Owner may have same by calling and paying for this advertisement.

W. H. Quist

Tomatoes and cabbage:—Riverside Greenhouse is now ready to slupply you with all your garden plants. See us before you buy— phone greenhouse 425—home 582-R 5-1tc

Bring your eggs to the Fairmont Cream Station. Highest market price and fair grades for eggs and cream.

Light Housekeeping:—Rooms for rent, four rooms with bath.—114 Conley Ave. N. or inquire at Avalon Barber Shop. 5-rts

FOR SALE CHEAP—Household Goods, beds, dressers, mirrors, rugs. oak extension table chairs, Sellars kitchen cabinet, Pre-Way gasoline stove, washing machine and miscellaneous articles.—Mrs. Ira P. Hinman, 503 Bridge St. Phone 684. 5-1tp

Take your eggs to Thief River Falls Seed House for prompt Service proper grading and cash.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Printa 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE:—Bison seed flax. 4 mi. So. of Hazel, Paul Thyren 1-12-4tp

CLOSING OUT SALE:—Entire stock of shoes of the Korstad shoe store at the Fairmont Cream Station. 51-17-c

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—1 bronze turkey gobbler weighs about 23 pounds. Minnesota No. 13 seed corn sample can be seen at Forum office. Also about 35 bushels seed flax. Gordon Olson Rt. 1 T. R. Falls. —51-33-7tp

Legal Notices

Notice of Tax Judgment Sale

Pursuant to Real Estate Tax Judgement of the District Court of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, entered the 16th day of March 1934, in proceedings for enforcing payment of taxes and penalties upon real estate in the County of Pennington remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January 1934; and of the statutes in such case made and provided, I shall on Monday, the 14th day of May 1934, at 10 o'clock in the Forenoon at my office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls and County of Pennington sell the lands which are charged with taxes penalties and costs in said Judgment and on which taxes shall not have been previously paid.

Dated this 28th day of April 1934.
(SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER, County Auditor
Pennington County, Minnesota.
(May 3-10-17)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the estate of John Quirk, decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to William H. Quick.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that October 29, 1934, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Dated April 27, 1934.
ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.
(Court Seal)
H. O. CHOMMIE
Attorney for Representative
(May 3-10-17)

APPRECIATION

We wish to express our sincere appreciation and thanks for the many gifts and purse given us last Sunday at the Andrew Kish homa near Steiner.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Hanson

Frisbie is Injured When Car Overturns Near Oklee

H. I. Frisbie, district ERA consulting engineer was injured in an auto accident Tuesday night as he was returning to this city from St. Paul. A trailer being towed behind a car swayed sideways as Mr. Frisbie was passing and striking the left rear wheel of his car upset it in the ditch.

Mr. Frisbie sustained severe cuts and bruises and a blow on the head which is causing him considerable trouble. He drove his car home after getting it righted but was forced to enter a local hospital for attention upon his arrival here.

Grand Forks Men Are Arrested For Violation Of State Fishing Laws

Two men giving their names as Henry Meager and Sam Syvertson of Grand Forks were teken into custody by Game Warden W. H. Quist Tuesday evening on tha charge of being in illegal possession of fish. The men had about 600 pounds of fish with them, mostly pike, which they had admitted having purchased from the indians at Red Lake.

The car which they were driving carried the drivers license card of a women in Minneapolis attached to the steering column and Mr. Quist wired the woman to establish ownership of the car. The woman who was visiting at Grand Forks came to this city Wednesday but did not have proof of ownership with her. Proof was established by wire from Mike Holm's office today however.

In the meantime the men had been arraigned in Municipal Court where Meagher pleaded gutilty and was fined $75 and costs. J. M. Bishop, attorney for the accused demanded a jury trial for Syvertson and the trial is pending. Now Syvertson claims to be minor and investigation is heing made at Grand Forks to establish the authenticity of the claim. If it is ascertained that he is under 18 years of age the case will go to Juvenile court. Meagher who paid his fine and costs and was released stated that the young man was along with him for the ride and not implicated in the possession of the fish.

Special Program and Service Will be Held at S. A. Hall This Friday and Saturday

Rev. S. H. Nichols and wifa of the National Gospel association will conduct an ordaination service at tha Salvation Army hall on Saturday evening beginning at 8:00 o'clock.

Rev. Nichols who comes here from Grand Rapids, Michigan will deliver an address after the service.

The Salavation Army is again putting on the program "The Challenga of the Cross" on Friday evening. This program which was presented a month ago is being repeated by requeat. It is directed by Mrs. Clarence Erickson. Music and singing is one of the main features of the program.

The public is invited to attend tha program on Friday evening and tha services on Saturday evening.

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Motor Oil
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Refined from high grade crude, that has extreme heat resisting qualities.
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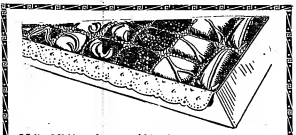

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Why Not Make It Fresh
LYDIA DARRAH CANDY
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Tasty, Delicious Fresh, yet Inexpensive.
Only 60c the Pound Box
Enclose one of our beautiful and appropriate Mothers' Day Greeting cards.
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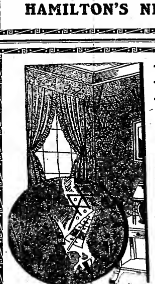

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Brighten up your Home with our Summer patterns
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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 6 | OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. | THURSDAY MAY 17, 1934

ALLIED DRYS WILL HOLD CONVENTION ON TUES. MAY 22

Speakers of National Prominence To Address Two Sessions In Auditorium.

The County Convention of Allied Drys to be held here May 22, is a part of a great state-wide campaign now in progress. The Flying Squadron Foundation, a national prohibition organization, has sent into our state its President, the Honorable Oliver W. Stewart and its Vice President, Miss Norma C. Brown, to conduct this crusade in full cooperation with and upon the invitation of the Allied Drys of Minnesota, of which Mr. T. H. Colwell, is president; Mr. Herbert H. Parrish, Director; and Mr. W. G. Calderwood, Chairman of the Civics Committee. The campaign began April 2nd and is scheduled to close June 17th, the day before the legislative primary.

The speakers are holding meetings the rate of four each week days and six on Sunday. The entire campaign contemplates some 330 addresses. Included in these meetings are county conventions. Such a gathering for this county is announced for Thief River Falls, with an afternoon session on Tuesday, May 22nd, at 3 P. M. addressed by Hon. Oliver W. Stewart, and at closing evening session on the same date at 8 p. m. addressed by Miss Norma C. Brown. Both meetings are to be held in the City Auditorium.

Miss Brown came to the national platform when she was but a year out of college, and is soon to complete thirteen years given to similar campaigns. She was the one women speaker of the Allier Forces in the great campaign of 1931-32, in which she spoke in every capitol city and other important centers.

Mr. Stewart is a former member of the Illinois Legislature, and an internationally known speaker. He came into Minnesota first in 1898 for a great campaign arranged and managed by W. G. Calderwood, then Secretary of the State Prohibition Committee. He is well remembered in the Twin Cities, Hutchinson, Red Wing, Fergus Falls, and Duluth for a series of three cornered debates in which he participated in 1903, the other disputants bing Prof. C. J. Caton and Congressman J. Adam Bebe.

At the county convention, steps will be taken to organize the county thoroughly. The convention sessions are open to the public and representation is urged from the smaller communities.

Dr. Boe of St. Olaf to Address Lutherans In Assembly Here July 1

Dr. L. W. Boe of St. Olaf college has promised to be the speaker at the North Western Lutheran assembly which will be held in this city Sunday, July 1st.

Summer School Will Start on June 11th.

A summer school which will give the high school pupils an opportunity to review subjects in which they have been unable to make a credit during the regular term will open on June 11 to continue until July 20. It will enable young people to take some subject which they are unable to take during the regular term, or to take some subject so as to lighten their load during the regular term and allow time for other activities. Adults will be given a chance to complete the commercial work which they began during the winter. W. C. Stephens, who has had a wide, varied experience, not only in school work, but in the actual field of business as well, will conduct all commercial classes.

Day classe are now being formed in Geometry, Social science, Chemistry and General Science. Evening classes for adults will depend on the number registering.

In addition to the regularly offered academic subjects, this school, under the direct supervision of G. H. Mayer-Oakes, will offer for the first time, a complete, comprehensive course in the immediate money-making subjects, the commercial work, including shorthand, typewriting, business correspondence, government civil service work etc.

All prospective students should consult Mr. Mayer-Oakes, whose telephone number is 454-W as soon as possible.

Red Lake Resort Group Holds Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Red Lake Summer Resort Association was held last Tuesday, May 8. The following officers were elected for the next two years: Olaf Neset, president; August Holmberg, vice-president; George Wilson, Secretary; G. Biddick, Treasurer.

Miss Mildred Olson returned Sunday night after a 3-day stay at Greenbush where she attended the Luther League Convention.

Hospital Conducts Baby Clinic; Howlin' Success

In observation of National Hospital Day on May 12th, the Physicians hospital served tea and conducted a baby clinic last Saturday afternoon. The baby clinic was conducted by Drs. O. F. Mellby, J. Biederman, O. G. Lynde, and C. M. Adkins. It was a "howling" success to quote one of the hospital nurses.

REBEKAHS ENTERTAINED

The Rebekah lodge entertained the members of the Rebekahs and the Odd Fellows at a dancing party last Thursday evening, following the regular meeting.

Norden F-L Club to Meet Friday, May 25

The Norden Farmer-Labor Association club will hold a meeting at the school house four miles west of the city on highway number one, on Friday evening May 25, at 8 p. m. Election of officers and talks by several speakers are on the program. An effort is also being made to enlist the young folks to assist in the entertainment with some musical numbers, according to Gordon Olson.

The Norden Farmer-Labor club was organized only a short time ago and boasts a large membership for so short a period. The meeting is to be held for the purpose of electing officers for one year, as well as two members of the permanent county central committe. As soon as the other clubs in the county has held similar meetings and elected their members to the county committee the present committee which was elected as a temporary body by the bi-annual convention held in March will turn over the reins of the Farmer-Labor organization in the county to the new body. Adoption of constitution and by-laws are also on the program.

Senator Laura E. Naplin, candidate for clerk of the Supreme Court, P. A. Harris, candidate endorsed by the 65th district Farmer-Labor convention to succeed Senator Naplin in the Senate and H. O. Berve will address the meeting.

Confirmation Services at Trinity Luth. Church Sun.

Confirmation services will be held Sunday, May 20, at 11 A. M. at the Trinity Church. A class of 36, 21 girls and 15 boys, will renew their baptismal vows at that time. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will conduct the service, and a special choir anthem will be sung. Following is a list of the confirmants.

Class of 1934

Margareth Esther Aasen, Geneva Bernice Anderson, Helen Marie Anderson, Norma Mildred Brooten, Eileen Dora Buoen, Arda Rosella Crown, Elizabeth Gertrude Dahlen, Ruth Francis Fowler, Myrtle Synneve Furuseth, Norma Gemilla Gansen, Medeline Louise Gjernes, Ileene Eleanor Hoffseth, Helen Margaret Hnwick, Earlean Eleanor Iverson, Orlanda Irene Kompelien, Marjorie Yvonne Matheson, Ellen Marion-Olson, Florence Evelyn Olson, Barbara Judith Reep, Oline Roseann Skaar, Merilla Elizabeth Thorstad, Alf Ingram Anderson, Osdar Fredrick Martin Gauson, John Gordon Granum, Morris Sigurd Halvorson, Ellsworth Arnold Jorgenson, Roy George Lee, Alfred Sidney Nelson, Milo Julian Nelson, Llewellyn Glender Oen, Robert Emmitt Quale, Raymond Chester Rambeck, Paul Robert Sorenson, Carl Norman Strand, Wallace Charles Tunberg, Vernon Conway Thorstad.

Grade Schools Will Hold Track Meet May 24-25

Miss Marian Peirson, physical education instruitor, announces that the grade school track meet will be held Thursday and Friday, May 24 and 25. All the grade schools will be included. The lower grades will have their events on Thursday, which will include running races, the broad jump, high jump, and low jump, and a wheelbarrow race. Friday the upper grades will have running races, standing broad jump, running broad jump, the high jump, and the baseball throw.

PER CAPITA CWA WAGE PAYMENTS ARE MADE PUBLIC

Pennington County Below Average in District With $6.12.

Six dollars and twelve cents per capita was spent in Pennington county on CWA work according to a survey just completed by the Third District Engineer's office here. This is $2.18 cents below the average for the eleven counties in the district, Lake of the Woods county being the highest with $12.30 per capita being spent and Marshall county lowest with $4.30 per capita. These figures include only CWA wage expenditures and up to and including March 31.

According to the bulletin the last report of the Statistical Division shows that there were 5,101 persons employed on CWA in Minnesota on November 23, 1933 and on January 25, 1934, which was the peak, there were 104,946 people employed. By March 31 this number had been reduced to 25,704.

The per capita CWA wage expenditure in the eleven counties of the Third District were as follows: Kittson, $4.35; Roseau, $4.41; Lake of the Woods, $12.30; Marshall, $4.30; Beltrami, $12.20; Pennington, $6.30; Red Lake, $5.15; Polk, $5.04; Norman, $4.96; Mahnomen, $8.39; and Clearwater, $7.28.

FOUR SPEAKERS WILL ADDRESS F-L CLUB FRI.

Mrs. Ina Bell, State Organizer, Farmer-Labor Women's Clubs to Speak.

Two prominent women and two prominent men will address the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor association club at its meeting in the court rooms Friday evening May 18th at 8 p. m.

Mrs. Harold Hagen of Crookston, 9th district chairman of the Farmer-Labor Women's Federation of Minnesota announces that she has secured the services of Mrs. Ina M. Bell, state organizer of the federation for a tour of the district and that Mrs. Bell will be here Friday evening with a special message to the women. Senator Laura E. Naplin will speak on Legislating for the Common Good, and the two judges of the fourteenth judicial district will be present to give short talks. This will be Judge James E. Montague's first appearance in a public meeting here and the citizens of the community are invited to attend and meet this able jurist.

Soloists have been secured and several musical selections will be presented to enliven the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Loven of Holt spent Friday in this city.

I. P. Hinman of Minneapolis was a visitor over the weekend at his home in this city. Mr. Hinman is employed in Minneapolis.

Duluth Pastor Will be Lincoln Commencement Speaker Fri., June 11

The Lincoln high school commencement exercises will be held at the city auditorium, Friday evening, June 1. Rev. Theodore K. Vogler pastor of the Pilgrim Congregational Church of Duluth will be the commencement speaker.

Lincoln Senior Class Will Attend Baccalaureate at Auditorium on May 27th

Baccalaureate services for the Senior Class of Lincoln high school will be conducted Sunday evening, May 27, at the city auditorium. Rev. A. I. Merth will deliver the sermon.

Improved Type of Surface to be Used On T. H. 32 So. 7.5 Miles of R. L. Falls

Contract for bituminous treatment of T. H. 32 between Red Lake Falls and south to the Red Lake county line; about 7.5 miles has been let to Jay W. Craig of Minneapolis at a contract price of $21,670, according to a bulletin received from the highway department Tuesday.

Specifications for the improvement have been drawn to assure a superior type of bituminous surface which should give better service than bituminous treatments previously put down in this area, the department stated. The work to be done is described by department engineers as follows:

The treament for this project is to consist of a road-mix type surface employing tar as a binder and utilizing the gravel base previously constructed. The tar binder is to be applied in two applications, totaling 1.10 gallons per skuare yard of surface. Each application of tar is to be mixed with definite quantity of the gravel so that a uniform mixture of the tar and gravel is obtained. Following the mixing operation, the tar coated gravel will be spread uniformly over the surface to a total width of 24 feet. The final compacted thickness of the tar mat will be approximately two inches. The primary purpose of the treatment is the stailization of the upper portion of the gravel base. The construction of the gravel foundation course and the methds employed in the preparation of the bituminous mat will provide a smooth riding surface and better service than previous treaments made in this area. This surface also will provide an excellent foundation for any future bituminous treatments of a higher type.

State Examinations For Rural Schools May 28th

The state examinations schedule for the rural schools subjects was announced this week by A. C. Matheson county superintendent of schools More that 700 pupils of over 70 teachers will take the examinations. Following the schedule:

Monday, May 28, general mathematics at 9:00 A. M. Geography at 2:00 P. M.

Tuesday, May 29, 8th grade English at 9:00 A. M.; General Science at 2:00 P. M.

Thursday, May 31, Social Studies for 8th grade at 9:00 A. M.

Annual Anglers' Trek To Lakes Start Tues.

Minnesota Isaak Waltonites took to the lakes and streams Tuesday with the opening of the fishing season, variously equipped to foil and beguile the finny tribe.

The season opened Tuesday morning on wall-eyed pike, sand pike, pickerel, great northern pike muskellunge and yellow perch. Many parties of local fishermen left Monday evening while others departed Tuesday and Wednesday. The cool weather is a determining influence on all but the most hardy (or rabid) fishing fiends however.

Sale of fishing licenses has been progressing rapidly all week with about a hundred sold by the county auditor at this writing but a large number is being sold by the sporting goods dealers, who are agents for the game and fish department in the sale of licenses.

Meanwhile many anxious anglers are attacking atrocious atmospheric amorphism and avow ambidextrious amblings aquawnrd anon. In other words, if the weather will warm up over the week end they will be up and at 'em.

Eighth Grade Graduation To be Held Friday, June 1

The graduation of the eigth grade class of junior high school will be held in the auditorium Friday morning, June 1, H. O. Chomie will give the address.

Smiley Community Club To Present Program and Dance Friday Eve May 18

The Smiley Community club will sponsor a short program and dance at L. A. Nelson's farm on highway 75, five miles southeast of the city on Friday evening May 18th.

The Smley club of which Wm. McCrum is president and Sigue Valsvick is secretary-treasury has been organized three years, and in that time has shown splendid growth. So much in fact, that new quarters are necessary to house its meeting. The proceeds of the entertainment is to be used to start a fund to finance the building of a hall to be erected on the river bank on the Walter Lendobeja farm. Mr. Lendobeja has donated a plot of ground for the enterprize and plans contemplate a building 30 by 50 feet.

Oscar Widseth and his "Moonbeam Serenaders" will furnish the music for the event. There will be plenty to eat and a good time is assured according to Mr. McCrum who announced the program.

Community Garden Project Has Forty Acres Plowed

The community garden project is advancing rapidly according to Federal Relief Officer Olson. The project which is under the supervision of Miss Ironsides, has forty acres plowed to date.

Rocksbury Community Club Presents 'Pan the Fiddler'

The Rocksbury Community Club presented "Pan the Fiddler" by Lillian Mortimer last Saturday night at their regular meeting which was held at Valhall. The play was caoched by Miss Verna Becker, and Mrs. Netland of that community. There was a very large attendance.

Industrial Training and Home Economic Classes Present Program Tuesday

The open house which was held last Monday evening by the home economics training departments of Lincoln High school was a huge success. The program included a style review of the garments made by the clothing classes, two clever skits by the Industrial Arts and Foods Departments, and a song by little Airline Mikels. The music for the style review was furnished by Helen Granum. The style review, which displayed pajamas, sports dresses, and cotton, silk and wool dresses, showed what the well-dressed young lady should wear in 1934. Open house of the department was held after the program, displaying the products and accomplishments of the pupils. The exhibition was supervised by Miss Ruth Fletcher and Miss Emily Samuelson, instructors in home economics, and Clarence Pope, industrial training teacher.

Council Votes to Purchase Fire Truck with 750 Gal. Pump. To Cost $9,024.75

Grocers Win First Tilt of Season on Monday, 8 to 6

The soft-ball league opened its season last Monday night at the Lincoln High School Athletic field. The Thief River Grocery defeated the Hamilton-Thief River Pharmacy team by the score of 8 to 6. Tuesday night, the Vikings defeated the Hartz team 12-2, while on wednesday night the Farmers won from the Land O' Lakes team 7-6 with a last inning rally.

F-L County Committee Frowns on Townley's Filing for Congress

The Pennington county central committe of the Farmer-Labor association met in the city on Sunday. The coming campaign was discussed and plans laid to prosecute the campaign vigorously.

The Townley candidacy and the efforts of his supporters to gain him the nomination for Congress was taken up and after some discussion the following resolution was passed with instructions to the secretary to hand it to the press for publication.

"WHEREAS A. C. Townley has filed as a candidate for Congress from the Ninth Cong. District, and

WHEREAS the said A. C. Townley has received no Endorsement, encouragement or approval from this committee or its members individually,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, that the members of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association Committee will not individually or collectively endorse or approve the candidacy of A. C. Townyley, and

BE IT HEREBY FURTHER RESOLVED, that this Committee individually and collectively approves the candidacy of R. T. Buckler, as the regularly endorsed candidate of the Farmer-Labor Association of this District.

Otto Rehm, Chairman.
Gordon M. Olson, Vice-Chairman.
H. Halland, Secretary.
T. H. Bjerke, Treasurer.
Carl Andersen, J. V. Hoffman, Ed. Odelin.

The committee adjourned to meet again at the call of the chairman.

REGION EIGHT TO HOLD TRACK MEET NEXT SATURDAY

Twelve Cities to be Represented In Annual High School Event.

The annual track meet of region number eight will be held at Thief River Falls on Saturday, May 19. First, second, and third winners of districts 29, 30, 31 and 32 will participate. The cities which will be represented are Akeley, Badger, La Porte, Nevis, Hackensack, Park Rapids, Walker, Bagley, Mahnomen, Fertile, McIntosh, and Thief River Falls.

Following is the program of events.

The morning events will be held at the fairgrounds.

10 A. M.	High hurdles
10:29	100 yd. dash
10:40	Low hurdles
11:00	Discus throw
11:20	220 yd. dash
11:40	440 yd. dash

The first of the afternoon events will take place at the Lincoln high school athletic field:

1:00 P. M.	Shot put
1:20	High jump
1:40	Javelin throw
2:00	Broad jump
2:20	Pole Vault

The 880 yard dash at 2:40 P.M. and the relay at 3 P. M. will be held at the fairgrounds.

The officials for the track meet will be Scorer, Morris Bye; Starter, Don Chalmers; Clerks, Clarence Pope, S. P. Orwall, and Chester Myrom; Announcer, W. G. Claffy.

Townley Will Talk Here On Saturday, May 26

A. C. Townley, candidate for congress on the Farmer-Labor ticket will address an open-air meeting here on Saturday, May 26 at 8 p. m. according to an announcement made this week.

Mr. Townley who was a candidate for congressman at large two years ago was in the running until the last votes were counted at that time. His opponents in the primary are Judge Nycklemo of Fergus Falls and Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston. Mr. Buckler received the endorsement of the ninth district Farmer-Labor convention at Erskine some time ago, defeating Mr. Townley by 37 votes out of a total of 589.

Many who supported Mr. Townley at the Erskine convention are dissatisfied with the endorsement made

Fire Underwriters Recommend That City Provide for Two Motor Units

F. W. D. TRUCK PURCHASED

Will Re-Advertise for Bids on One More Unit of Smaller Capacity

Following opening of bids for motorized fire fighting equipment by the city council Tuesday evening an informal ballot was taken which showed five votes for the FWD fire truck bid on which was submitted by the Oen Mercantile company and one vote for the Mac truck. The two bids were respectively $9500 and $8250. Resolution to purchase was passed unanimously.

Members of the council apparently felt that a four-wheel drive truck would be desirable because of the possibility of deep snows to plow thru in the winter time and chose the FWD because of the four-wheel drive feature.

Bids were called on three propositions; for a truck equipped with a 750 gallons per minute pump; for two trucks equipped with one 500 gallons per minute pump. Inasmuch as the city has been advised by the fire underwriters that the 750 g.p.m. unit is the least that the city can buy and remain within the present insurance class, i. e., class 8, this size was decided upon.

Assurance was received from the underwriter that if the city is to purchase another unit of not less than 350 gpm capacity and the completion of the tie-up of the deadends of the water mains, that a lower rate can be secured amounting to about 7 per cent reduction on business property. There would be no reduction on residences.

With possible reduction in rate in mind the council decided to readvertise for bids on a smaller truck; the proposition being one 500 gpm unit or one 350 gpm unit.

Bids submitted on 750 gpm units were as follows; Peter Pirsch Co., $7500 mounted on their own chassis and $6200 on a Dimond T chassis; American La France Co., quoted two models one at $12,175 and the other at $13,175; Borchert-Ingersol Inc., a 12 cylinder unit at $13,175 and a six cylinder unit at $12,175; FWD bidding thru Oen Mercantilt Co., $9500 which with the discounts off and the freight on brought the price to about $9042.75 F. O. B. this city.

Thronson Motor company made no bid on the 750 unit explaining that the motor of their truck was not recommended for a pump larger than 600 gpm.; the Mac Corp., $8250; Gustafson and Son, $8990; Borchert-Hill Motor Co., $6000. Lund and Tunberg placed no bid on the 750 gpm size.

Bids for the smaller units were rejected and new bids will be called as stated above.

The underwriters stipulations for a reduction of the rate from Class 8 to 7 are as follows: install a 100 gpm pump at the water works, install additional water mains to act as feeders and connect the deadends, provide a motorized fire truck with 750 gpm pump and accomodation for 100 feet of 2½ inch hose, provide a second truck equipped with ladders to reach the top of the city's highest building, and a 350 gpm booster, provide for one full-time driver to be on duty at all times at the fire station; increase the fire department to not less than twenty-five members on "call" basis; install electric siren equipped with control switches at both the telephone office and at the fire station; revise and adopt ordinances covering construction and the handling of hazardous materials.

Senior Class Will Stage 'Boomer' at the Auditorium Friday

The members of the senior Class of Lincoln high school will present their class play, "The Boomer" on Friday evening, May 18, at the auditorium. The play is under the direction of Miss Victoria Edberg, the dramatic coach.

The story concerns Elmer Carter, the Hoopstown Boomer, who meets in the person of Miss Bartlett, serious opposition to his plans to liven up the village by selling land to a factory.

The plot is brimful of humor and while the ending can perhaps be anticipated, the event leading up to it are designed to keep very one guessing.

The cast of "The Boomer" is as follows:

Miss Bartlett, Luma Landry; Mrs. Bowman, Marion Sponheim; Mr. Bowman, Jarvis Prichard; Nellie Bowman, Stella Myrom; Daisy, Dellys Ericson; Mae Morris, Violet Kelly; Roberts, David Belcher; Carter, Robert Shoberg; Ephriam, William Korstad; Cy Green, Douglass Adkins; Johnson, Walton Myrom; Paulina Hicks, Edna Battenfeld.

Clifford Hedeen left Wednesday for the Cities on a business trip.

U. S. MAPS NEW WAR ON CRIME

$3,000,000 To Be Spent on Machine Guns, Armored Cars and Arsenals.

Washington—A war chest of between $2,[illegible],000 and $3,000,000 to equip the government's crime fighters was disclosed as being under consideration by justice department officials and Lewis Douglas, director of the budget. Establishment of 10 or 12 additional offices of the division of investigation, enrollment of 270 men and the purchase of 20 armored cars, [illegible] squad cars and a quantity of submachine guns, rifles, bullet proof vests and tear gas equipment are contemplated. The department now has 419 agents in 24 offices.

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Washington — President Roosevelt has [illegible] plans for the drouth [illegible] which are expected to [illegible] care of needs without [illegible]. The program [illegible] Continuation of direct relief [illegible] and their families; [illegible] feed and seed for [illegible] crops; purchase of [illegible] number of cattle in the drouth areas for [illegible] relocation of [illegible] farmers who have [illegible] and corn reduction contracts [illegible] to raise summer [illegible] additional work by the federal relief administration to [illegible] and a request that [illegible] cooperate in [illegible] cattle moving out of the [illegible] belt and on feed [illegible].

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Washington — A restatement of the American [illegible] toward war debts came from President Roosevelt and shortly thereafter the ambassadors of two nations that are in default—Belgium and France—called at the state department to discuss the matter. The position outlined by the President called for an insistence upon payment by the debtor nations, but a willingness to talk over their individual problems separately and give consideration to proposals for token payments [illegible] for new terms of settlement.

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Juarez, Mexico—Rebecca Hernandez, 2[illegible], bit off the ear of Manuel Medina McDonald because he slapped her, she said in the Juarez jail. Police charged her with aggravated assault, and are holding the ear as evidence.

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This gives an excellent opportunity for a young man to actually try out one or more of the above lines to see if he is interested in the same and as he has the ability which would best function in the selected trade.

These tryout courses are specifically scheduled before the University and other advanced institutions of learning open in the fall so that the three-week trade try-out those who find that they are not interested or do not have the special abilities required for the training at Dunwoody may enter some other institution of learning without 'getting out of step' with their former classmates.

HOGS SHOULD BRING $6 OR MORE ON PRICES OF PORK

No one would think of saying that hogs are bringing $6.00 or more, but that is what they are doing on our market today, judging from a consumer's basis, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul. Excluding the processing tax, prices that consumers are being charged for pork justifies a live hog market nearly twice as high as it is at present.

Retail and wholesale cuts of pork are from 3c to 5c per pound higher than a year ago. Hogs, on the other hand, are right at 1c per pound below a year ago.

For twelve successive weeks, the weekly average hog price has declined. This is extraordinary and perhaps a record. The cause for this cannot be found in too many hogs by what would be regarded as too many under normal conditions.

The following table gives average hog conditions.

The following table gives average hog prices paid farmers by weeks at South St. Paul for the period February 24 to May 12, 1934. (U.S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics averages.)

February 24	$4.15
March 3	4.08
March 10	3.97
March 17	3.91
March 24	3.81
March 31	3.83
April 7	3.74
April 14	3.51
April 21	3.40
April 28	3.33
May 5	3.20
May 12	3.05

Average hog prices have declined $1.10 per cwt. since just prior to the final increase in the processing tax and from the conversation of hog producers who bring their shipments to market, the processing tax is not receiving much favor. The tax, since March 1, has been $2.25 per cwt. on live hogs.

The difficulty is attributed to poor demand and it seems that consumer resistance to pork, because it bears a tax, is having a greater influence than most of us think.

MINNESOTA PRODUCTION CREDIT LOANS $582,940

Total production credit loans to farmers of Minnesota were $582,940 up to April 30 inclusive, according to a preliminary report for April just released at Production Credit Corporation headquarters in St. Paul. For the 7th district, embracing North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan the total loans to April 30 were $849,047.

These loans are made for general farm purposes, for purchase of dairy or feeding stock, necessary farm supplies and equipment. Membership in the associations, and the opportunity to share in loans through the associations is obtained by purchase of one $5 share for each $100 that the farmer wants to borrow. Every farmer in the state is a potent member and borrower, the condition being that the property he offers as security is sufficient for his loan.

To assure himself the amount he will need for his season's operations, the farmer may borrow the whole amount and have it placed to his credit, while paying interest only on that portion he withdraws for use from time to time. The remainder "earmarked for him is held to his credit witohut interest until he calls for it.

The average size of loans in Minnesota is $584. For the first week of May there have been 203 additional loans approved for Minnesota farmers, and 125 closed and made available to them by PCA's. Every association of the 31 organized in the state have borrowed funds from the Interstate Credit Bank of St. Paul to loan to their members, discounting members notes and mortgages with the Intermediate Credit Bank.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Money Await Depositors in Closed Banks

The depositors who are litsed below have money waiting for them. They reside, or at one time did reside, in this community. Anyone who knows their whereabouts will be doing them a favor by writing to Elmer A. Benson, Commissioner of Banks, State Office Building, St. Paul.

They are lost depositors of closed banks. In the liquidation of closed banking institutions, dividends are to be paid to depositors from time to time. In the case of the depositors on the list below, the checks have been mailed to the last known address and have been returned to the Banking department offices by the local postoffice. Perhaps they have moved and left no address or the address at the bank was faulty. For some reason these checks have not reached the proper hands.

The undelivered checks have accumulated until there are thousands, some dating back as far as 1923. Altogether, approximately $168,00,00 is tied up in uncalled for checks in the hands of the Closed Banking Department. An attempt is being made to find the depositors and get this money to them. Many of them have been found, but there are thousands yet to be located.

Those whose names are on the list, or friends who know where they can be located, or anyone who believes that he may have money due him from a closed bank which is not reaching him should write the Commissioner of Banks. Proper indentification will be required before the checks are turned over.

Citizens State Bank, Thief River Falls

Anderson, Gladys G. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Ramford, Ruth 34 Floral Avenue, Portland, Oregon.

Biddick, George, Gdn. Monetia, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Brown, Wm. J. 1337 Victoria Avenue Beaumont, Texas

Coburn, Mrs. Bertha Gatzke, Minnesota.

Epworth League of M. E. Church, Treas. Mrs. T. C. Orme, Thief River Falls, Minnesoto.

Fort, Mrs. C. Snowdin Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Hestnet, Hjalmer Mobridge, S. D.

Johnson, R. H. Hager Wisconsin:

Landro, Mrs. Ole Grand Forks, N. D.

Leach, Clair Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Leach, Jay Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Leach, Lark Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Lundgren, L. M. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Melgaard, Rena L., Thief River Falls Minnesota.

McDonald George H. Moorhesd, Minnesota.

Muldon, Charles E. Goodridge, Minnesota.

Schlenke, Theresa 1162 Portland Avenue St. Paul, Minnesota.

Sjoldberg, Mrs. M., C/o E. R. Blom 2959 Elliott Avenue, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Solberg, Hans C. Erie, Minnesota.

Strom, David Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Thompson, J. K. Curtis, Wisconsin

Walker, B. G. Thief River/Falls, Minnesota.

Wikel, Addie, Gdn. Lois Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Wikel, Addie, Gdn. Salome Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

FIRST CORN-HOG PAYMENTS COME THRU IN THIS STATE

The influx of AAA corn-hog payments to Minnesota farms was started last week when 25 Scott farmers received their initial payments totaling about $2,400. These payments represent about two-fifths of hog payments and about one-half of the corn money which these producers will receive from the administration in the next nine months.

Although insignificant in amount these payments are the first trickle of an oncoming flood of $25,000,000 that will flow through the pockets of some 80,00 Minnesota farmers, enabling them to catch up on purchases and tax payments long overdue. This money should give support and impetus to business and set revolving a cycle of benefits that will reach back again to the farms and be repeated over and over. This continuous cycle of interchange between agriculture and industry is the real foundation of a permanent prosperity, say sponsors of the AAA program.

Only one other state, Iowa, has so far had a toste of corn-hog payments. For the United States as a whole, the total payments for corn-hog reduction will amount to about 350 million dollars to be distributed among nearly 1,200,000 contract signers.

MINNESOTA IS NAMED ON BEEF COMMITTEE

Minnesota will be represented on the Committee of Twenty-five for beef production by A. Olson, Pres. of the Minnesota Farm Bureau. Mr. Olson's appointment was announced from Washington, D. C. following an organization meeting of the beef producers of the country. The committee will decide whether a beef production control plan shall be drawn up for presentation to the producers and will develop plans for procedure.

At a preliminary meeting of cattlemen held in Chicago on April 26, at the call of E. A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, it was urged that the beef group contain persons interested in dairying as dairymen also have a vital interest in the beef business. Mr. Olson fits into this category, as he has a herd of about sixty dairy animals as well as a large number of beef cattle.

As negotiations got under way, was indicated that one of the first recommendations of the beef producers would be that greater quantities of beef be used for poor relief purposes.

"RECORDING ANGEL" KEEPS RECORDS OF CARELESS DRIVERS

Habitually careless automobile drivers who in the past have been "getting by" with repeated law violations with no special study being given their past records are due for an awakening in the future. According to officials of the drivers license bureau of the state highway department, steps have been taken to keep individual records of all drivers convicted of traffic offenses in any part of the state.

A driver who violates laws in half a dozen different towns or habitually in one town will find that his name is accumulating "black marks" in the drivers license bureau. This record will be important in determining decisions on suspensons of lcenses.

WOOL POOL BUILDS ON ASHES OF FIRE THAT TOOK PLANT

Fire on the night of May 8 completely destroyed the wool and seed warehouse of the Minnesota Co-operative Wool Growers' Association at Wabasha. On the morning of May 10 negotiations were well under way for the erection of a larger plant. Meanwhile wool was being received in quantities and handled through temporary quarters, with no letup in service, the Minnesota Farm Bureau was informed by Alex Huddleston, president of the wool co-op.

No loss will accure to members because of the fire, as the business was fully insured, said R. E. Jones, manager. About 34,000 pounds of wool and two carloads of seed were destroyed.

In addition to the centeral warehouse at Wabasha, the pool has branches open for deliveries and advances at Mankato, Duluth, Morris, Carlos, Verndale and Thief River Falls.

RIVERSIDE SCHOOL CLOSES SUCCESSFUL TERM MAY 5

The Riverside school, of district 54 closed a very sucessful school year lest Saturday with Miss Selma Wilson as teacher. The program consisted of a declamatory contest, spelling contest and awarding of prizes for perfect attendance. A lunch was served following the program.

Five pupils took part in the declamation contest, the winner was Rupert Wolfgram. Timothy Lardy and Dorothy Bothman placed second and third respectively. Perfect attendance awards went to Dolores Randorf, Milton Wilken and Timothy Lardy. The spelling contest prize was won by Eugene Lardy.

Judges for the declamatory contect were Miss Alice Stapleton, Miss Samuelson and Miss Rossette.

Miss Wilson who has taught at the Riverside school for the past two years was retained for the coming term.

PENNINGTON COUNTY CORN-HOG QUOTA IS DELEYED

Word has reached County Agent R. M. Douglass that the corn and hog quotas on which the Pennington county contract will be based, soon will be set by the State Board of Review in St. Paul. Additional county dato on which to base these quotas has recently been forwarded to this beard.

"The contracts can not be formally completed and shipped to Washington until these quotas have been set and the contracts adjusted to them," Mr. Douglass says. "The enormous numbers of conracts submitted, the necessity of protecting all claims honestly made, and the analysis of available information upon which to base the county quotos have made the final adjustments much slower than orignally could be foreseen.

"However, farmers should not put off spring planting because of this delay. My suggestion is that they proceed with their operations according to plans they laid when applying for contracts. Minor adjustments that may be required later in contracted acres and in the number of hogs finished should make no special difference in farm plans now.

"The aim should be to plant approximately what the contract will permit according to the 1932-33 history of the farm. A little less corn than is permissible, rather than a little more, should be the practice if in doubt. The extra acre or two kept out of corn production may be planted to cerial crops for hay and pasture. If a little more corn should be planted than the contract permits it may be disked un later and the land sown to millet or other crop for hay.

"According to Andrew Boss, state director of the production control campaign, anyone who seriously tries to meet the requirments of the contract, as outlined above, need have no fear of being penalized if a slight discrepancy occur."

Cooked Pearls

Only pearl oysters and certain fresh water mollusks have sufficient irridescence and translucence to produce valuable pearls. Stories of persons finding pearls on common edible oysters which would have been valuable if not spoiled by cooking are nutrue, according to the United States bureau of fisheries. While it is a fact that cooking would deaden the luster and destroy the color of valuable pearls, the common edible oyster never produces pearls of commercial value.

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For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—

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Judith S. Lockrem

Candidate for Superintendent of Schools PENNINGTON COUNTY at the PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934

Will appreciate your vote and support.

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Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.

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And,—if required,—Sugery.

Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls. Minnesota

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Chicago World's Fair...and Eastern Points
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Today ask your local Great Northern Agent
to help you plan a low-cost vacation trip.

Via GREAT NORTHERN

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

JAMES E. Montague

DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34

Candidate for Election

(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933

Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.

Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:

The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law. the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaignand everyone interested in the political developmentsinthe state should hav a copy for reference purposes.

On Sale at Thief River Pharmacy, Hamilton's and The Forum Price 25c

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Dunwoody Institute, Minneapolis, has given a great deal of thought in an effort to help young men at this very important point in their path through life, i. e., at the time of graduation from high school, and respectfully offers the following proposal for consideration:

Trade Try-out Courses in the following lines: Automobile work, building construction, drafting, electrical work, machine shop, printing and highway construction open up on August 16 and continue until on or about September 8.

This gives an excellent opportunity for a young man to actually try out one or more of the above lines to see if he is interested in the same and is he has the ability which would best function in the selected trade.

These tryout courses are specifically scheduled before the University and other advanced institutions of learning open in the fall so that the three-week trade try-out those who find that they are not interested or do not have the special abilities required for the training at Dunwoody may enter some other institution of learning without 'getting out of step' with their former classmates.

HOGS SHOULD BRING $6 OR MORE ON PRICES OF PORK

No one would think of saying that hogs are bringing $6.00 or more, but that is what they are doing on our market today, judging from a consumer's basis, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul. Excluding the processing tax, prices that consumers are being charged for pork justifies a live hog market nearly twice as high as it is at present.

Retail and wholesale cuts of pork are from 3c to 5c per pound higher than a year ago. Hogs, on the other hand, are right at 1c per pound below a year ago.

For twelve successive weeks, the weekly average hog price has declined. This is extraordinary and perhaps a record. The cause for this cannot be found in too many hogs by what would be regarded as too many under normal conditions.

The following table gives average hog conditions.

The following table gives average hog prices paid farmers by weeks at South St. Paul for the period February 24 to May 12, 1934. (U.S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics averages.)

February 24	$4.15
March 3	4.08
March 10	3.97
March 17	3.91
March 24	3.81
March 31	3.83
April 7	3.74
April 14	3.51
April 21	3.40
April 28	3.33
May 5	3.20
May 12	3.05

Average hog prices have declined $1.10 per cwt. since just prior to the final increase in the processing tax and from the conversation of hog producers who bring their shipments to market, the processing tax is not receiving much favor. The tax, since March 1, has been $2.25 per cwt. on live hogs.

The difficulty is attributed to poor demand and it seems that consumer resistance to pork, because it bears a tax, is having a greater influence than most of us think.

MINNESOTA PRODUCTION CREDIT LOANS $582,940

Total production credit loans to farmers of Minnesota were $582,940 up to April 30 inclusive, according to a preliminary report for April just released at Production Credit Corporation headquarters in St. Paul. For the 7th district, embracing North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan the total loans to April 30 were $849,047.

These loans are made for general farm purposes, for purchase of dairy or feeding stock, necessary farm supplies and equipment. Membership in the associations, and the opportunity to share in loans through the associations is obtained by purchase of one $5 share for each $100 that the farmer wants to borrow. Every farmer in the state is a potential member and borrower, the condition being that the property he offers as security is sufficient for his loan.

To assure himself the amount he will need for his season's operations, the farmer may borrow the whole amount and have it placed to his credit, while paying interest only on that portion he withdraws for use from time to time. The remainder "earmarked for him is held to his credit without interest until he calls for it.

The average size of loans in Minnesota is $584. For the first week of May there have been 209 additional loans approved for Minnesota farmers, and 125 closed and made available to them by PCA's. Every association of the 31 organized in the state have borrowed funds from the Interstate Credit Bank of St. Paul to loan to their members, discounting members' notes and mortgages with the Intermediate Credit Bank.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Money Await Depositors in Closed Banks

The depositors who are listed below have money waiting for them. They reside, or at one time did reside, in this community. Anyone who knows their whereabouts will be doing them a favor by writing to Elmer A. Benson, Commissioner of Banks, State Office Building, St. Paul.

They are lost depositors of closed banks. In the liquidation of closed banking institutions, dividends are to be paid to depositors from time to time. In the case of the depositors on the list below, the checks have been mailed to the last known address and have been returned to the Banking department offices by the local postoffice. Perhaps they have moved and left no address or the address at the bank was faulty. For some reason these checks have not reached the proper hands.

The undelivered checks have accumulated until there are thousands, some dating back as far as 1923. Altogether, approximately $168,00.00 is tied up in uncalled for checks in the hands of the Closed Banking Department. An attempt is being made to find the depositors and get this money to them. Many of them have been found, but there are thousands yet to be located.

Those whose names are on the list, or friends who know where they can be located, or anyone who believes that he may have money due him from a closed bank which is not reaching him should write the Commissioner of Banks. Proper indentification will be required before the checks are turned over.

Citizens State Bank, Thief River Falls
Anderson, Gladys G. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Ramford, Roth 34 Floral Avenue, Portland, Oregon.
Biddick, George, Gdn. Monetia, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Brown, Wm. J. 1337 Victoria Avenue Beaumont, Texas
Coburn, Mrs. Bertha Gatzke, Minnesota.
Epworth League of M. E. Church, Treas. Mrs. T. C. Orme, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Fort, Mrs. C. Snowdin Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Hostnet, Hjalmer Mobridge, S. D.
Johnson, R. H. Hager Wisconsin.
Landro, Mrs. Ole Grand Forks, N. D.
Leach, Clair Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Leach, Jay Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Leach, Lark Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Lundgren, L. M. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Melgaard, Rena L., Thief River Falls Minnesota.
McDonald George H. Moorhead, Minnesota.
Muldon, Charles E. Goodridge, Minnesota.
Schlenke, Theresa 1162 Portland Avenue St. Paul, Minnesota.
Sjoldberg, Mrs. M., C/o E. R. Blom 2939 Elliott Avenue, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
Solberg, Hans C. Erie, Minnesota.
Strom, David Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Thompson, J. K. Curtis, Wisconsin
Wulker, B. G. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Wikel, Addie, Gdn. Lois Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Wikel, Addie, Gdn. Salome Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

FIRST CORN-HOG PAYMENTS COME THRU IN THIS STATE

The influx of AAA corn-hog payments to Minnesota farms was started last week when 25 Scott farmers received their initial payments totaling about $2,400. These payments represent about two-fifths of hog payments and about one-half of the corn money which these producers will receive from the administration in the next nine months.

Although insignificant in amount these payments are the first trickle of an oncoming flood of $25,000,000 that will flow through the pockets of some 80,00 Minnesota farmers, enabling them to catch up on purchases and tax payments long overdue. This money should give support and impetus to business and set revolving a cycle of benefits that will reach back again to the farms and be repeated over and over. This continuous cycle of interchange between agriculture and industry is the real foundation of a permanent prosperity, say sponsors of the AAA program.

Only one other state, Iowa, has so far had a taste of corn-hog payments. For the United States as a whole, the total payments for corn-hog reduction will amount to about 350 million dollars to be distributed among nearly 1,200,000 contract signers.

MINNESOTA IS NAMED ON BEEF COMMITTEE

Minnesota will be represented on the Committee of Twenty-five for beef production by A. Olson, Pres. of the Minnesota Farm Bureau. Mr. Olson's appointment was announced from Washington, D. C. following an organization meeting of the beef producers of the country. The committee will decide whether a beef production control plan shall be drawn up for presentation to the producers, and will develop plans for procedure.

At a preliminary meeting of cattlemen held in Chicago on April 26, at the call of E. A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, it was urged that the beef group contain persons interested in dairying as dairymen also have a vital interest in the beef business. Mr. Olson fits into this category, as he has a herd of about sixty dairy animals as well as a large number of beef cattle.

As negotiations got under way it was indicated that one of the first recommendations of the beef producers would be that greater quantities of beef be used for poor relief purposes.

"RECORDING ANGEL" KEEPS RECORDS OF CARELESS DRIVERS

Habitually careless automobile drivers who in the past have been "getting by" with repeated law violations with no special study being given their past records are due for an awakening in the future. According to officials of the drivers license bureau of the state highway department, steps have been taken to keep individual records of all drivers convicted of traffic offenses in any part of the state.

A driver who violates laws in half a dozen different towns or habitually in one town will find that his name is accumulating "black marks" in the drivers license bureau. This record will be important in determining decisions on suspensions of licenses.

WOOL POOL BUILDS ON ASHES OF FIRE THAT TOOK PLANT

Fire on the night of May 8 completely destroyed the wool and seed warehouse of the Minnesota Co-operative Wool Growers' Association at Wabasha. On the morning of May 10 negotiations were well under way for the erection of a larger plant. Meanwhile wool was being received in quantities and handled through temporary quarters, with no letup in service, the Minnesota Farm Bureau was informed by Alex Huddleston, president of the wool co-op.

No loss will accrue to members because of the fire, as the business was fully insured, said R. E. Jones, manager. About 34,000 pounds of wool and two carloads of seed were destroyed.

In addition to the centeral warehouse at Wabasha, the pool has branches open for deliveries and advances at Mankato, Duluth, Morris, Carlos, Verndale and Thief River Falls.

RIVERSIDE SCHOOL CLOSES SUCCESSFUL TERM MAY 5

The Riverside school, of district 54 closed a very sucessful school year last Saturday with Miss Selma Wilson as teacher. The program consisted of a declamatory contest, spelling contest and awarding of prizes for perfect attendance. A lunch was served following the program.

Five pupils took part in the declamation contest, the winner was Rupert Wolfgram. Timothy Lardy and Dorothy Bothman placed second and third respectively. Perfect attendance awards went to Dolores Randorf, Milton Wilken and Timothy Lardy. The spelling contest prize was won by Eugene Lardy.

Judges for the declamatory contest were Miss Alice Stapleton, Miss Samuelson and Miss Rossette.

Miss Wilson who has taught at the Riverside school for the past two years was retained for the coming term.

PENNINGTON COUNTY CORN-HOG QUOTA IS DELEYED

Word has reached County Agent R. M. Douglass that the corn and hog quotas on which the Pennington county contract will be based, soon will be set by the State Board of Review in St. Paul. Additional county data on which to base these quotas has recently been forwarded to this board.

"The contracts can not be formally completed and shipped to Washington until these quotas have been set and the contracts adjusted to them," Mr. Douglass says. "The enormous numbers of conracts submitted, the necessity of protecting all claims honestly made, and the analysis of available information upon which to base the county quotas have made the final adjustments much slower than orignally could be foreseen.

"However, farmers should not put off spring planting because of this delay. My suggestion is that they proceed with their operations according to plans they laid when applying for contracts. Minor adjustments that may be required later in contracted acres and in the number of hogs finished should make no special difference in farm plans now.

"The aim should be to plant approximately what the contract will permit according to the 1932-33 history of the farm. A little less corn than is permissible, rather than a little more, should be the practice if in doubt. The extra acre or two kept out of corn production may be planted to cerial crops for hay and pasture. If a little more corn should be planted than the contract permits it may be disked up later and the land sown to millet or other crop for hay.

"According to Andrew Boss, state director of the production control campaign, anyone who seriously tries to meet the requirments of the contract as outlined above need have no fear of being penalized if a slight discrepancy occur."

Cooked Pearls

Only pearl oysters and certain fresh water mollusks have sufficient irridescence and translucence to produce valuable pearls. Stories of persons finding pearls on common edible oysters which would have been valuable if not spoiled by cooking are untrue, according to the United States bureau of fisheries. While it is a fact that cooking would deaden the luster and destroy the color of valuable pearls, the common edible oyster never produces pearls of commercial value.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling —
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

The Forum $1.00 per year

Judith S. Lockrem
Candidate for Superintendent of Schools
PENNINGTON COUNTY
at the
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934
Will appreciate your vote and support.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular advertising rates by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Surgery.
Room 6. Dohner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LOW SUMMER FARES-NOW
To Pacific Northwest...California...Alaska
Chicago World's Fair...and Eastern Points
Go via the EMPIRE BUILDER featuring
AIR-CONDITIONED Dining and Observation Cars for Summer travel.
Today ask your local Great Northern Agent to help you plan a low-cost vacation trip.
Via GREAT NORTHERN

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

JAMES E.
Montague
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District
Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34
Candidate for Election
(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933
Gives you first hand information of the doings of the 48th session of the legislature of Minnesota.
Read the following indorsement by the Farmer-Labor Leader:
The book shows the background of most of the controversies which arose over the income tax proposal, the unemployment insurance law, the chain store tax and other measures. It points out the weaknesses of certain groups in both House and Senate, and dissects the political intrigues with considerable skill. All in all, it is an excellent record to be used in the 1934 campaign and everyone interested in the political developments in the state should hav a copy for reference purposes.
On Sale at
Thief River Pharmacy, Hamilton's and The Forum
Price 25c

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

MAINTAINANCE CREWS DO FAST WORK CHANHING SIGNS

A speed record was set hy the Maintenance division of the Minnesota Highway department last week when it made a complete change of sate route markers an 11,000 miles of trunk roads in less than one day.

The change-over was occasioned by renumbering of the enlarged system and also by the adoption of the standard black and white color combination for route markers, replacing Minnesota's previous black and yellaw signs. When motorists went to bed the night of May 3 the 11,000 miles of trunk roads were marked with old numbers in black and yellow. By noon May 4 eighty per cent of the system carried the new numbers in the new colors. The change was finished before nightfall.

Caretul planning of the change-over long in advance made the quick change possible. With ordinary metu ods the work would have required weeks to complete.

EGG QUALITY WILL IMPROVE AGRICULTURE DEPT. AVERS

The Minensota Department of Agriculture has taken an active stand this spring toward the enforcement the laws having to do with purchase and handling of eggs. This program deserves the active support of ail of the producers and purchasers of eggs in the Statt. It is hound to increase the income of the egg producers of this state hundreds of thousands of dollars this year and in addition ta that it cannot helo hnt improve the reputation of the eggs produced in the state. Minnesoa has the reputation of being one of the most progressive of dairy and agricultural states and it is an important producer af poultry and eggs and anytbing that is done to improve the quality af eggs in Minnesota is simply another step in the right direction. Country merchants over the State are urged to do everything within their power to help build up the production of quality egg; when they do this they are not only assisting their customers in a worthy program but they are making it possible for an increase in the income of the merchants.

The Department bas set up a program of two grades—number 1's and number 2's. There is nothing difficult in the establishing af this program ss the merchants have to candle the eggs when bought anyway and it is only a slight additional effort to determine whether the egg is a number one or a number two.

The Minnesota Egg, Butter and Poultry Association is actively supporting the Department in this worth while program.

HIGHWAY PATROL WARNS AGAINST DEFECTIVE BRAKES

The arrest of 18 operators of trucks with brakes so poor that the trucks were rsmoved from the highways until repaired was reported this week by the Minnesota Highway patrol. Of 1,784 vehicles stopped during the past week for brake and headlight inspections, 539 were found to have defective equipment. Totals for April were 4,523 vehicles stopped with 1,509 having either defective brakes or lights. Twelve of the offending truck drivsrs were arrested at Northfield and six at New Brighton. Other inspections were conducted at Osseo , Albert Lee, Rochester, Paynesville, Renville, Olivia, and Red Wing. at Rochester 10 drivers were found without drivers license. Of 250 stopped at Albert Lee all had drivers licenses.

Economy

SPECIALS

Camera & Film All For Takes Real Pictures **45c**

Mi 31 Mouth Wash and baseball glove, both for **59c**

Lavender Shaving Cream With 5 Permedge Blades All for **35c**

Jumbo Chocolate Ice Cream Soda	10c
Fresh Strawberry Sundae	15c
Little Dick "Our Special"	5c
Cold Snaps---Dixie Cups---Cones	5c

Once you try our Fountain Service you will Always come back.

Thief River Pharmacy

O. H. Ekeren and Sons

THE REXALL STORE

LOCAL NEWS

Andrew Stenseth, pioneer resident of this city, now of Albert Lea, is here visiting with relatives and friends.

Erick Johnson of Holt, Juel Provencher and Carlie Johnson left for Red Lake on a fishing trip Tuesday.

Miss Eudora Hawkins left last Monday for Lake Kabetogana where she will spend the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins, and Mrs. Elmer Adolphson and two sons, spent the weekend at Ortonville with Mr. Adolphson who is emp'oyed thr.

The Torgerson family drove here Sunday from Grand Forks and spent the day with the D. C. McLeod family. They were accompanied by Miss Cora Wang who visited at the Carl Christofferson home.

Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke and Mrs. Augusta Anderson spent Sunday at Pine Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Larson visited last weekend at Osla, with Mrs. Larson's father.

Roy Lonson, who is employed with tbe Standard Oil Company in St.. Paul, spent last weekend at his home here.

Miss Eunice Lindgren, school nurse accompanied hy Miss Lois Nordiander were in Fargo last Saturday. Miss Lindgren spoke aver Radio Station WDAY on the suhject, "Hospital Day"

Mrs. Paul Sand was called home to Rosewood last weekend by the illness of her mother.

Mrs. Ingvold Giving and daughter Ardith of Goodridge, spent Saturday in this city with Mr. and Mrs. Paul Sand.

Clsyton Steenerson and Albert Aase returned Sunday fram a business trip in Minneapolis.

The Willian Becker family of Crookston visited here Sunday with the Fred Protz and Joe Becker families.

The Misses Kathinka, and Helen Wick and Miss Agnes Hoidahl of Grygla shopped in this city last Saturday.

ANY SIZE KODAK FILM DEVELOPED INCLUDING 8 HIGH GRADE GLASSY PRINTS. 25c—SALVESON STUDIO

Miss Hilda Vraa and Arthur Lufkin visited the former's parents at Climax lsst Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nohle Urdahl af Karlstad spent last Sunday at Goodridge with Mr. Urdahl's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Urdahl.

Clavton Steenerson spent Monday in Grand Forks.

Miss Alice Larson visited with friends in Grand Forks last weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fredrickson motored to St. Paul last Frday. They were acompaned hy H. I. Frishie, district ERA engineer, who returned to his home. Mr. and Mrs. Fredrickson returned Tuesday.

The members of the Trinity Lutheran choir attended the Luther League convention at Greenbush last Snnday. The Junior League delegates were Sclveig Fjelstad and Lois Morell, and the Senior League delegates were Theodore Quale Jr. and Ralph Nelson.

Alv Vistaunet Lawrence Ecklund and Herman Bischoff all memhers af Lem Hawkins' Hill-Billiea of Fargo spent last Sunday in this city visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibson af Crookston visited here Sunday with the former's mother Mrs. Bertha Gibson.

Bob Norris of Wllliams was in this city last Friday to attend the special meeting of the Masonic Lodges of this district. Mr. Norris is the editar af the "Willams Northern Light."

Carl A. Kjos and daughter Gladys left far Kenyon Friday to visit far a time with Mr. Kjos' mother-in-law, Mrs. H. Lee who is reported to be ill. Mrs. Lee is 83 years ald.

Mr. and Mrs. Roase spent Sunday at the home of ths latter's parents in Plummer .

Miss Helen Morin shopped in this city Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht became the proud parents of a hahy hoy Friday, May 11.

WELL DRILLING

—AND WELL REPAIRING—

24 yeara experience in this section af the atate

Bring yaur water trauhles to

Lindquist Bros.

608 Knight Avenue Narth

—Random Ramblings—

Every right action and true thought sets the seal of its heauty on person and face.

—o—

A promising future is almost as hard to catch up with as are our good intensions.

—o—

This is the best day the world has ever seen. To-morrow will be better.

—o—

One makes an's own happiness only hy taking care af the happiness af others.

—o—

The people who never make mistakes must lead a mighty monotonous existence.

—o—

Men who do things do not tell about them before or afterward.

—o—

More of us get what we deserve than what we want.

—o—

Go to it! Even an electric hutton won't accomplish anything unless it is pushed.

NEW HIGHWAY MAPS ARE DISTRIBUTED THIS WEEK

Markng an innovation in official Minnesota road maps, the large size maps of tha state highway department this year for the first time are definitely to advertse the state's scenic and vacation attractions and draw tourist business.

The maps will he issued next week, it was announced hy N. W. Elsberg. highway commissioner. They will carry on the back side attractive pictures af Minnesota lakes, rivers and resort regions, with a discussion of vacation apportunities in the Land of Ten Thousand Lakes.

"'Each year the highway department sends thousands of its maps to tourist information centers in every state in the union,' Mr. Elsberg said. "At an exceedingly small cost, we found it possible ta add life and interest and tourist appeal ta the map this year. We believe tbe change will aid greatly in advertising Minnesota.

"Such a map was particularly needed this year because several organizations which in the past have issued Minnesota tourist literature are now unable to do so."

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Mrs. Albert Anderson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom motored to Thief River Falls on Mondsy.

Misses Gladys Anderson and Lorraine Swanson visited at the home of their aunt, Mrs. Gust Peterson, this week.

Mrs. A. Anderson, Merriam and Ray Mand visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, Monday evening.

Miss Anna Johnson of Minneapolis visited with Mr. and Mrs. E. Johnson this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Galoon of Alexandria visited at the Charley Naplin and Alfred Hallstrom homes this week.

LeRoy Scholin called at the Albert Anderson home Thursday.

Clarence and Melvin Anderson called at ths Harry Johnson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilhur, and Mr. and Mrs. Emll Galoon were visitors in Thief River Falls Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson are visiting at the Albert Anderson home this week.

Hilding Adolphson called at the Felix Anderson home Friday.

Mrs. Wm. Brandt visited with Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom Thnrsday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. Ording of Alexandria is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom this week.

Clarence and Melvin Anderson visited at ths Alfred Dahlstrom homs an Thursday.

Oscar Peterson motored to Crookston Tuesday to visit with his father, wha is very Il.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderon, Merriam and Raymond were supper guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Saturday evening.

Miss Hazel Adolphson has been employed at the Charley Naplin home for a few days this week.

Merriam and Raymond Anderson visited at the Felix Anderson home Ssturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and children visited at the Chria Kruse Jr. home Saturday afternoon.

Raymond Anderson called at the C. Adolphson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and family visited at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Fred Lorentson visited at the F. Anderson home Saturday evening.

Marie and Ferdie Andersan were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Sunday.

Forum advertising is bargain news

SOCIAL ITEMS

MISS SPRINGEN ENTERTAINS GRADE TEACHERS

Miss Erma Springen was hostess at a reception at the Andy Anderson home late Friday afternoon. The guests included the grade teachers who assisted her with the program given hy the grade school children in commemoration of National Music Week.

—o—

BJ. BJORNARAA HONORED ON BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSITY

About fifty guests gathered at the Bjornaraa home in Hickory township last Sunday in honor of Bj. Bjornaras, who passed his 56th hirthday last week. A program including several speeches was given in the afternoon, and lunch was served. Mr. Bjornaraa was presented with a fine gift as a token from his many friends.

Among those present were S. K. Dahl, Mrs. Gunvor Nesland, Gilbert Brattland, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Knutson, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Knutson, and Mr. and Mra. Olaf Neset and family of Thief River Falls, and Judge M. A. Brattland of Ada.

—o—

HONORING MISS MELBY

The Washington schoal teachers and Miss Alice Stapleton gave a bridai shower in honor af Miss Caroline Melby Wednesday evening, May 9, at the Craik home. The feature of the evening was a mock wedding with seven participants. Miss Alice Bredeson sang a solo, accompanied hy Miss Ruby Thompson. A namher of lovely gifts were presented to Miss Melby A novelty cake formed the tahle centerpiece for the lunceon served at the end af the evening. The guests included, Edna Bang, Ellen Brooks, Olga Bloomsness, Joyce Tice, Dorothy Puffer, Clara Halvorson, Lenore Jorgenson, Emma Tandberg, Alice Bredeson, Myrtle Forester, Lyda Batten, Frances Cook, Esther Larson, Cary Johnson, Bessie Sedlacek, Ragna Steenerson, Agnes Tandherg, Hattie Diebel, Eunice Lindgren, Anna Swenson, Mrs. J. Erickson, and the hostesses, Ruby Thompson, Grace Craik, Anita Dahlquist, Edna Larson, Ruth Mikkelson, and Alice Stapleton.

ENTERTAINS AT THEATER PARTY

Miss Alice Peterson entertained at a theater party Wednesday evening ta Misses Eunice Lindgren, Emma Tandberg, Hattie Diehel, Lyda Batten, and Caroline Melhy.

By patronizing Forum advertisers you baost the Forum.

Never Before---

So Much Extra Satisfaction

For So Little Money.

FREEMAN SHOES for Men

$5 Worn With pride by Millions

Here is a shoe we dare to boast about---from coast to coast they stand out as sensational values.

We know that you want authorative styling, well built, comfortable and serviceable footwear—so we know that these FREEMAN shoes will give you complete satisfaction.

Lieberman's

REAL VALUES IN WORK CLOTHES

Don't take any chances with those hard-earned dollars of yours! Come here and get work clothes that will give you the right kind of protection, clothes that are built to the job---clothes that will wear like iron! They're heavy-weight and tough, every piece af merchandise has been sa tested under actnal warking conditions we back them up with a written guarantce af absalute aatiafaction ar money refunded. There are na strings attatched to our guarantee—we stand hehind everything we sell! . . . .

Work Shoes

8 inch leather boots with Uskide soles. Tuffer'n a mule, and comfortable as a morning slipper.

$3.00

UNDERWEAR

Fine ribbed, camted cotton summer weight nnderwear. Yonr chaice af long ar short sleeves—here's nnderwear that's really camfartable far working.

79c

WORK GLOVES

Harsehide ganntlet and short cnff gllaves for real service and camfart. Will autwear 10 paira of canvass glaves.

59c Per Pair

Work Pants

Black and gray striped elephant hide cloth. Extra heavy pockets, belt loopa and bnttons. Cut fnll and roamy for comfort. A first chaice value for the working-man. . . .

$1.65

Lee Overalls

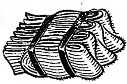
Government atandard blne denim overalls—every inch mill ahrunk! They're raamy and they'll atand up under tbe hardest wear ar your maney refunded. A true-blue valne. . . .

$1.65

Work Shirts

Here'a a real shirt that hasn't been skimped in tbe making. Strong buttans, atrang clath—blne ar tan calars. An all-American bargain at

59c to 95c



WORK SOCKS

Extra heavy cotton sox. Ribbed weaves, reinforced heel and toes---Special 4 pairs

75c

Men's Dept. **OEN'S** Men's Dept.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors.
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

ALMOST AS RADICAL AS NORWAY—FORTY YEARS AGO

We have become so alarmed over the paroxysms of terror that has gripped the opposition press since the adoption of the Farmer-Labor platform that we decided to look a little closer into the blooming thing. Maybe it is bad. Perhaps there is sme justfication for these fits of horror after all. Possibly the "radicals" (pronounce it with an exhalation of the breath) did slip something over on us at the convention. Better that we face the thing squarely and if we have been hoodwinked, nonplussed, chee-chawed and spit out a bunch of wild-eyed extremists, we might as well face the issue and let the whole ghastly plot be exposed.

Inasmuch as we have heard it said that the Norse are a progressive, yet sane and rational people; rather slow and phlegmatic in their actions and conservative in their radicalism, (As Jonas Lie said, "Me skal komma om inkje saa brant.") we decided to look about a bit and see just what they have done in Norway, politically and economically in the past fourty or fifty years. If our platform is "visionary and extreme" as the opposition press would like to have us believe, then a comparison with the accomplishment of the conservative Norsemen would probably show it up in all its revolting insanity.

And a comparison makes it look bad, terrible. We find for instance, that Norway enacted workmen's insurance in 1894. (State insurance, not a quasi-compulsory liability insurance designed to enrich insurance companies) That Norway took over the only privately owned railroad, (Hovedbanen form Krisiania to Eidsvoid) in 1890 and that there has been no privately owned, publicly used railroad in Norway since that time.

The city of Kristiania, now Oslo, took possession of the last of the privately owned street railways after it was changed from horsecars to electrics in 1898. The city at that time already owned about 90 per cent of the street railway system, approximately 100 miles of it, all electric. In the same year the state took over the telephone system of the country and has operated it since. Incidently Norway rates among the highest per capita users of telephones on the continent. The writer's father spoke over the state owned long distance telephone from Oslo to Tronheim, a distance of about 430 miles on the 29 day of August 1902 and a fifteen minute conversation cost just 50 ore. (about 12 cents). The state has always owned and operated the telegraph.

Norway has had state banks, (Norges Bank, Norske Hypotekbank, and others) for half a century. None has ever failed. altho in Norway as in other countries private banks have failed. No depositor ever lost an ore in a state bank and no cost has ever been assessed against the taxpayers. The interest rate on farm mortgages is 3 per cent. The loan sharks have been eliminated by the establishment of state small-loan banks.

The entire country is electric lighted from state and municipal (komune) owned light and power plants. Current is so cheap that people seldom bother to turn the lights off during the day, country highways are electric lighted in dangerous curve.

The state has operated a state hospital (Rikshospitalet) free to those unable to pay, to all workers, farmers and others who are injured in line of employment and to all victims of traffic accidents. This hospital has been in existence since prior to 1895. Its specialists are among the best in the world.

Norway's schools are conceded to be the best. Her illiteracy rate is the lowest in the world, 0.02 per cent as compared with the United States 4.30 per cent. Textbooks are printed under state supervision. Teachers have security of tenure regardless of their economic philosophy or political belief.

Norway has had state fire, theft, life, tornado and marine insurance over forty years. Unemployment insurance for twelve years. Her juvenile delinquency and crime rate is among the lowest of civilizd countries.

And all this progress in spite of the fact that Norway is a small, barren and mountainous country. Or rather let us say because of the fact that the country is small, barren and mountainous. Mother Nature is so niggardly over there, that the people just can't afford to allow the profit motive to exist where monoply is necessary. Their resources are so small that if they had allowed them to fall into the hands of private capital and speculators, they would have been dissipated and the people would have perished.

America has been so rich in resources that the process has taken longer, but we are at the end of the trail, at last, and we will have to turn to cooperation if we are to survive. Even our riches and resources can reach an end.

Yes, a comparison makes our program look bad—bad to think that we haven't progressed beyond the platform stage yet.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

HURDLES THAT MUST BE FACED
Stephen Messenger

Brain trusters, self-appointed economists and dyed-in-the-wood individuals admit two methods of dealing with depression, poverty and idleness—one the Russian systemazing production and profits and the other the old American way of letting business make profits regardless and employ labor as the market offers. Prof. Irving Fisher frankly approves the latter and in so doing he expresses the opinion of about 90 per cent of our industrial leaders and capitalists. The real question at issue has become the question of what percentage of profits of industry, labor and machinery should be applied to invested money capital and what percentage should be ploughed back in wages, the capital of labor represented in years of study, experience and development. Capital takes the position to pay the cost of living and to that end several surveys have been made in an effort to arrive at a minimum figure. These surveys have varied from about $2,000 per year for a family of four to as low as $850 per year. But few employers will consent to pay more than is actually necessary to sustain life regardless of experience and ability. The result is that invested money capital has taken out of industry during the past few years nearly 50,000 millions of dollars in excess profits which have been invested in foreign nations and non-taxable bonds.

If one half of this excess profit had been ploughed back into wages this nation would never have known of any depression (See Roger Babson's warning address in 1928.)

Our trouble solvers, however, are confronted with a few stumbling blocks that cannot be hurdled. With possible production 75 per cent below normal with 40 per cent of our people living below the starvation line, and 80 per cent just out of actual starvation status, and with the greatest consumptive market in all the world, we have made but little head way toward recovery, notwithstanding governmental expenditures and loans amounting to half of the annual pay rolls. Latest reports indicate that notwithstanding all this re-employment by government agencies we still have close to 13,000,000 idle men and women—with 25,000,000 of additional dependents. Rugged individualistic industry has again fallen dawn on the job—and why?

For the simple reason that it insists on milking the cow to the last drop—leaving nothing wherewith idle and hungry people can possibly purchase industrial products.

That is the hurdle that confronts "brain trusts" and economists. They are trying to "have its cake and eat it too." But it just can't be done.

We are approaching another long and dreary winter Ninety per cent of our people are so far in debt that under the most promising division of profits it will require three years of comparatively steady employment to pay half of these debts.

For three years capital industry has twiddled its thumbs waiting for something to turn up that will restore old systems. The president has not only met the issue but has met opposition at every turn of the road. Just where we will land is surrounded with the same old dense fog of three years ago. With a million young men and women coming out of our schools and colleges each year, loaded with new and progressive ideas, facing future that promises but little, the New Deal may take on a new phase that will offer some hope in this great home of Liberty and Freedom and Righteousness.

FUSION—NOT SO EASY
Askov American

On account of the rapid rise of the Farmer-Labor party in Minnesota with a United States senator, five congressmen, governor, lieutenant governor, attorney general and one railroud and warehouse now in the saddle, there has been considerable talk about fusion between the Republicans and Democrats in the coming election.

Fusion of conservative and reactionary forces is not a new thing in the history of the state or nation. It has been done a number of times when a third party was forging ahead and coming to the front.

Back in the days around 1918—before and after the war, the cry was to save Minnesota for Americanism and from Socialism and Communism. That was when Burnquist and Preus were candidates for governor on the Republican ticket. The Democrats practically laid down to the Republicans at the time and the result was that both Burnquist and Preus became governors of this state.

The situation, however, is a little different today. In the first place voters are no so afraid of the word "radical" as formerly and in the second place the Democrats won a great national victory in 1932 so are not so keen about losing their party identity. The Republicans have been in the majority in Minnesota so long that they do not feel like bowing to the Democrats. They are eager to build up their party for the 1936 presidential election.

The Democrats likewise also have their eye on the 1936 presidential election, being naturally anxious to re-elect President Roosevelt. And with him they have hopes of capturing some political offices in Minnesota—national and state.

There is plenty friction within each of the two old parties in this state, to say nothing of fusion between the two. The Democrats have the regulars and the Rumpers. Republicans have the old guarders and the younger element. The old guard Rpublicans gave the young Republicans considerable leeway in the 1932 campaign. Brown was the candidate for governor and voters know the result. Christienson and Schall make quite a team and with the Democrats are Wolf and Hoidale on the one side with Regan battling them all he can.

The prospects for fusion are not so good. The "lying down" process was done too long by the Democrats for them to relish any more of it.

"LAWFUL AND PEACEFUL SWEDEN
(Farmer-Labor Leader)

Harpers Magazine for November, 1933, told how the people of Scandinavia, and Sweden particularly, are doing away with private monoply and setting up in its stead a system of nation-wide government ownership and cooperation. It is another answer to the cry of Minnesota Special Privilege that it "can't be done."

But it is "being done." And Swedish cooperatives flourish alongside of government-owned businesses, while well-managed private business which does not try to gouge the people, prospers also.

Instead of "enslaving" the farmer, already—not some time in the future, but NOW—60 per cent of Swedish land under tillage has electric power. Rates range from 1.58 cents per kilowatt to a "high" rate of 1.82 cents per kilowatt hour. And the government makes a profit at those figures. Other services and commodities are on a par with this.

And therefore Swedish farmers, workers and independent business men consider summer cottages and motor boats necessities, not luxuries. This in contrast with a system of private ownership of monopolized industries which denies those things to the common people but supplies the favored few with several summer and winter homes each and with palatial private yachts.

Sweden has been years in making the change; it will be other years in reaching the goal of a Cooperative Commonwealth. But in the meantime it is doing something NOW—relieving its people of much of the crushing load of private monopolies, and doing it "in a peaceful and lawful manner....by the people."

The report of Clarence Darrow and his colleagues on the NRA indicates that small business has been driven out by NRA codes while big monopolies have been prospering more than ever. This will mean trouble because it will mean a rigid anti-trust law—something that industry not only fears but abhors. It will mean a big showdown and perhaps a general "bust" of the whole plan. And then what?—Stephen Messenger.

At that, the Dutchman might have had a legitimate complaint. He says, "The American adds whiskey to his drink to make it strong, water to make it weak, lemons to make it sour, sugar to make it sweet and then says Here's to you and drinks it himself.

The [illegible] recently adopted Republican state platform reads: "PRIVATE OWNERSHIP of homes, farms, business and industry." That's just it; their idea of private ownership is so darn private that 99 per cent of the people can't get a lookin at all.

The shorter week should become a permanent part of our prosperity program. If not, the dead weight of the unemployed will drag us continually into the mire.
—Senator Robert F. Wagner.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER
BY
Congressman Ernest Lundeen

Enormous Stock Exchange Profits

$833,167,680.00 made in five years by the members of the New York Stock Exchange, proves my statements made repeatedly that there is plenty of money in America—plenty of cash to finance the farmers, the unemployed, and to provide for old age pensions, health and accident insurance and mothers' pensions. The gross income for these gentlemen for the period of January 1st, 1928 to August 31, 1933, was $2,153,218,671.00. The astonishing profits of the "insiders" who have seats on the Exchange were made during the period when many investors were completely wiped out, and this is only a mass of information submitted by the New York Exchange in answer to committee questionaires made in Congress. The figures are those of the Exchange itself and were prepared by their own accountants. Of the total of the gross income recorded $1,502,751,275.00 was for commissions and $237,957,256.00 for profits on trading.

Billions for the Navy and the Next War, but Nothing for Unemployment

It is now a well known fact that the 73rd Congress, controlled by the present Administration, has appropriated more than a billion dollars for war; that we are engaged in building huge war ships—ships that can be easily sunk by a few bombs from the air. While these great sums are appropriated for war, the Administration refuses unemployment insurance along social lines. Big Business goes into a frenzy when these subjects are mentioned. "It will ruin America!" But they are all for this war preparation program. No one seriously contends that America should completely disarm, but with the great Atlantic on one side and the great Pacific on the other; the great Arctic Ocean to our north and feeble, friendly nations in North and South America surrounding us, there is no occasion for this fear and frenzy unless we intend to become an international policeman to swagger over the Seven Seas and impose our will upon other nations and continents.

Bankruptcy Bill for American Cities

The Senate this week passed a bill designed to afford relief to insolvent bankrupted municipalities. The bill now goes back to the House for Consideration of Senate changes. As passed by the Senate, the bill requires approval of 51% instead of 30% of the claim holders before debt adjustment can be requested. It recalls the phophecies of LaFollette, Lindbergh, Lundeen and others, that if America embarked upon saving the world, her own communities, her own cities and states would tumble into bankruptcy while a few billionaires profited at the hands of the great American people

The Key to the Money Door

Today's "Washington Daily News" publishes a chepter of "Your Country at War," by Congressman C. A. Lindbergh, entitled 'The Key to the Money Door." How interesting is the chapter now, and his "memorial to the Presidents." When gold and silver problems are being talked about in every congressional office; when delegates are calling upon the President in favor of silver and a broader money base; when Bryan's theories are being resurrected, and the money question is pervading the Capital atmosphere, Lindbergh seems prophetic in his views of the future.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Would you have a friend? Be one.

• • •

Evil shuns those who seek goodness.

• • •

No satisfaction like that of work well done.

• • •

Better to read nothing than to read trash.

• • •

Don't speak well of others only to be well spoken of.

• • •

Life's greatest possessions cannot be measured in money.

• • •

It is easier to forgive those who bore ne than those whom we bore.

FARM AND MARKET
By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

I have been asked by upholders of the AAA's acreage reduction program, which is nothing more than a fiasco, "What have you to offer farmers in the way of relief?"

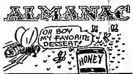
Most of the farm commodities of which there is a surplus are unperishable products, such as small grains, corn etc. They may be stored for future use. The federal government take no cognizance of this fact. They prefer to destroy through the reduction of acreage, with the possible consequence of famine, or at least the necessity at some later date of purchasing foodstuffs from foreign countries.

Why destroy and endanger famine when surplus unperishable farm commodities could be purchased by the federal government and stored for future use. The federal administration's claim that storing of surpluses by the government would demoralize the market is a myth—A "straw-man" built up for the occasion.

Why not place the farmers under the NRA and guarantee to them the cost of production as well as other industries. Give them cost of production upon that portion that is needed for domestic consumption. This would safeguard the farmers against any chance of a demoralized market. It would insure the nation against any danger of shortage of any agricultural commodity.

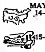
The situation in Minnesota is appalling. In fact, this applies to all of the north-central states. Feed has been practically used up. A large portion of the alfalfa fields have been destroyed by the open winter. The condition of pastures are deplorable. It is impossible to secure more hay in Minnesota. We had a poor crop last year; this year it looks worse. How long are the farmers of the northwest going to continue to listen to the babbling of the federal administration's farm advisers? They have given us nothing; they offer us nothing: It is about time that we demand a drastic change in policy.

ALMANAC


OH BOY MY FAVORITE DESSERT!
HONEY

"A drop of honey catches more flies than a hogshead of vinegar."

MAY



14—Lewis & Clark start famous exploration trip, 1804.

15—First regular air mail service in U.S., 1918.

16—"Peek-a-boo" shirt waists first appear, 1900.

17—First Wild West show visits New York city, 1883.

18—California becomes a province of Mexico, 1822.

19—Henry VIII's wife, Anne Boleyn, loses head, 1536.

20—United States gives Cuba its full freedom, 1903.

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Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Not—
"How did he die?"
But—
"How did he live?"
Not—
"What did he gain?"
But—
"What did he give?"
Not—
"What was his position?"
But—
"Had he a heart?"
Not—
"What was his church?"
Nor—
"What was his creed?"
But—
"Could he banish a tear, give a word of good cheer and bring back a smile and hope?"
Not—
"How did his obituary read?"
But—
"How many were grief-stricken when he passed away?"

The Mayflower Compact

The whereabouts of the Mayflower compact is not known. The oldest copy of the text of the compact know is that printed in "Mourt's Relation" in 1622. The oldest known list of the 41 signers of the compact is found in "New England's Memoriall," printed in 1669. A copy of the compact appears in Bradford's "History of Plymouth Plantation," written between 1630 and 1640.

The Art of Canning

Canning is supposed to have originated with Appert, a Paris chef, about 1783. His method was to place sealed bottles containing the food in a water bath and bring the water to the boiling point. Present-day methods, though more scientific, vary but little from the original. Knowledge of canning was brought to America about 1818 but it did not become an industry until 1860.—Pathfinder Magazine.

The Liberal Digest

DARROW REPORT PROPOSING DRASTIC REVISION OF NRA IS SHELVED BY ROOSEVELT
By Theodore C. Wallen
Reprinted from the Minneapolis Journal

Washington, May 10.—A drastic reorganization of the national recovery administration to give the federal government a permanent balance of power between large and small industries was recommended in the majority report of the Darrow board which President Roosevelt has decided not to make public in its original form but has referred to three government agencies for preliminary digesting

On the theory that the NRA has shown that business is incabable of self-regulation, the five to one majority report proposes to scrap all the present code authorities in favor of an entirely new setup in which the federal government, big business and little business would have equal voting representation.

Original Report Toned Down

The report as it went to the President had been toned down from an original draft which found that the capitalist system had failed and that the government had a responsibility to step in and take dictatorial control of business itself and of the people.

Even in the revised form the report and its underlying philosphy were too strong for one of the Darrow board members, John F. Sinclair of Minneapolis, who dissented in a single-handed minority report and offered his resignation.

It was also too much for President Roosevelt, who said laughingly that he had given up trying to read the voluminous document and had referred it Attorney General Homer S Cummings, the federal trade commission and the NRA it self for analysis and digesting.

Nye Plans Action

While this procedure seemed to fulfill Clarence Darrow's phophecy that the report "never would see the light of day." Senator Gerald P. Nye, insurgent republican of North Dakota, declared the report "would see the light of day all right—and that right soon." He inferred that unless the president should exercise within a reasonable time his prerogative to make public the report, it would be given out by the senators who inspired the presidential "jury investigation" of all monopolistic tendencies in the recovery program.

The situation is more complicated than that, however. Even though the President does not read the reports of the board he appointed and he has indicated to the press he expects the board to fold up and go home before the end of the month, the board indicates it is here to stay until it finishes its "quasi-judicial" assignment. The majority report in the hands of the President covers only eight codes; the board has received complaints against 100 and it insists on doing its duty with respect to all.

Monopoly Finding Made

As to all eight of the codes analyzed to date with the benefit of public hearings, the Darow board finds the NRA guilty of the charge of monoply and suppression of small business interests.

The only way for the President to stop the activities of the board would be to cancel its assignment and suspend its nominal per diem and expence allowance. Mr. Darrow, the chairman, is the liberal Chicago crime attorney. While he avows the greatest respect for president Roosevelt and also personally for General Hugh S. Johnson, national recovery administrator, he insists on proceeding in his own unhurried way.

President Roosevelt created the board as a sort of jury to sift the charges that the NRA was playing into the hands of big business monopolies and was in fact oppressing "the little fellow" in business and also working to the disadvantage of the consumer.

Board Selected By Nye

The charges were carried directly to the President at the opening of congress by Senator Nye and Senator William E. Borah, insurgent republican of Idaho, the latter of whom had tried unsuccessfully to write the anti-trust laws into the national recovery act last year and is still trying. When Senators Nye and Borah declined to serve on such a "jury" on the ground that it would be inconsistent with their duties as senators, the President deferred to Senator Nye in the selection of the members.

Four of the six members, included Mr. Darrow himself, were appointed upon recommendation of Mr. Nye and in some instances accepted the appointment only under direct telegraphic pressure from him. There were two exceptions. One was William Ormonde Thompson, former capitalist and present writer and lecturer on finance, who was once Mr. Darrow's law partner. He was Mr. Darrow's own selection for the board The other exception was W. W. Neal, a cotton mill operator at Marion, N. C.

Sinclair Still Member

A new complication developed today in a statement of the President that Mr. Sinclair's resignation from the board had not been accepted. This was taken to indicate that so long as the board was on the President's hands, he prefered not to weaken its more conservative side. The Darrow board headquarters announced several days ago that upon the President's own assurance that Mr. Sinclair's resignation had been accepted, the board had elected Mr. Neal to succeed him as vicechairman.

The majority report would reorganize the NRA from the ground up and drop several of its key men in the progress. This finding comes just as general Johnson is beginning to think of relaxing the government's control somewhat and dropping the licensing power.

The fundamental finding is that the NRA has failed to curb all growth of monopoly, which the report says is more firmly entrenched than ever. It finds that under the NRA smaller operators are having their hardest sleding.

The present code authorities which the Darrow majority would abolish, consist of a limited number of representatives of each broad industry plus a government appointed representative without vote. In the place of these code authorities, the Darrow majority would set up new ones consisting of the following representation the big interests; an equal number representing the little interests and an equal number to be appointed by the President to represent the government and have equal voting power. By this means it is proposed to take the industry out of the hands of the "big interests."

In every code, the report finds, monopoly and suppression of small interests exists. The new code authority setup is recommended as a means to meet this defect.

The majority report, it develops had been completely rewritten between the time Mr. Darrow first announced its vitual completion and the time of its submission to the White House nearly two weeks later.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Pertinent Paragraphs

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In South Carolina the law makes it mandatory that the name and address of every driver whose license is revoked because of drunken driving shall be published.

* * * *

According to "Motorforaren," a Swedish motor magazine, out of 8,546 drivers' licenses revoked in Sweden during recent months, 6,933 or over 80% were revoked for insoberity.

* * * *

The Associated Press of April 23 stated that "More than half of Ohio's state operated liquor stores face closing for lack of business." Have the Buckeye brethren been weaned of the bottle.

* * * *

A large distillery announces that its labels will always give the full facts about contents of the bottles. Will the labels include the fact observed by Shakespeare that liquor is an enemy that men put into their mouths to steal away their brains.

* * * *

The Bible has been read in the Boston public schools for 65 years, for 22 years in New York City and excluded from the schools of Chicago for 30 years. Buglary insurance is $12 per $1000 in Boston, $22 in New York, and $27.50 in Chicago. Maybe that spells something!

* * * *

The new deputy commissioner of Internal Revenue, Arthur J. Mellott has put 1800 enforcement agents at work, in the fight against bootleggers. When bootleggers merely debauched our children, the government said, "The law can't be enforced," and let it go at that. But now that the bootleggers are dodging taxes, the government is aroused and the internal revenue commissioner blazons in the press "We mean business," as he opens battle against them.

* * * * *

Ay knowed smart fellar had gude yob,
Yet he oint bone so bright;
He saved his peng for rainy day——
But blowed it on vet nite!

Bing Bang Kettleson

SILVERTON

Emil Burdick left for Malta, Mont. Saturday, where he will be employed.

Vernon and Kenneth Stenberg of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the F. B. Burdick home.

Ole Homme Jr. and Arlene Kisner visited with friends in Bowzemont, N. D. on Sunday.

Misses Mildred Svohodny and Agnes Anundson visited at the Banner school Tuesday afternoon.

O. Grinde and daughter Reno spent Sunday at the G. Berggren home.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Neslend and daughter Audrey of Thief River Falls visited at the G. Neslend home Friday eve.

Estelle Hanson returned home Sunday after having spent the past week with Ina Omundson.

Miss Agness Anendson of Kratka was a guest of Mildred Svobodny at the Peter Breznay home last week.

Merrild Christianson, Glen Anderson and Edwin Berggren visited at the G. Gunderson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenberg visited Sunday with the letters parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Burdick.

Miss Altha Holthusen left for Thorhult Friday where she will spend her summer vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Von Wold, son Art and daughter Elaine visited at the L. Crown home in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Amon Lovick visited with E. Boyce Sunday evening.

Dick Kjorvestad spent the week end in Grand Forks.

Melvin Grinde visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the O. Omundson home Friday evening.

Miss Altha Holthuson closed her term of school at Elwell last Friday. The afternoon was spent at playing games and doing stunts after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Omundson of Hazel visited Saturday at the O. Omundson home.

Gust Anderson called at the O. Ose home Friday.

Bert Baker spent Sunday at the F. B. Burdick home.

Dick Kjorvestnd spent Wednesday evening at the John Olson home.

Arvid Anderson is employed at the O. Helgeland home.

Mrs. M. Hegrenes left last week for a brief stay in Minneapolis.

Obert and Thomas Homme spent Sunday at the J. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland spent Sunday at the Bj Bjornaraa home in Hickory.

Signe Angel visited in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Clara Christofferson visited Sunday evening at the P. Dahle home in Steiner.

ST. HILAIRE

The Juvenile band of the local school gave a program of classical and popular music at the High School auditorium Thursday evening. The program was well attended and lunch was served by the band members after the program.

The Land O' Lakes poultry plant at Thief River Falls has opened an egg grading station at the former post office building. Other products such as chick feeds, turkey mash, flour, interior paint and oil will be sold there. Marvin Olness and his father S. M. Olness have charge of the local branch.

J. W. Black is having an electric lighting plant installed at his farm northeast of the village.

Martin Hallstrom and Rick Lorentson, who recently left for Barnsville to be employed on a gravel hauling job, spent Sunday here with relatives and friends.

The Dorcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran Church was entertained by Wanda Jacobson and Carmen Highland Saturday at the church basement.

Burke Martz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Martz of Hopkins, who was seriously hurt a few weeks ago, while playing volley ball, is reported to be much improved.

Peter Ogen, who was yard salesman here years ago in the saw mill days, called on old friends Monday. He is now living in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond, accompanied by Mrs. Carl Pearson and two youngest children, motored last Sunday to Holt and visited with Mr. Larson mother and other relatives.

Miss Laura Simonson and Mrs. Oscar Stearns, both of Minneapolis, came Saturday morning to visit at the Pete Simonson home. They returned Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande, Mrs. Minnie Gjerde, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande, Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family all of Thief River Falls, were Sunday guests at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.

Miss Grace Dahle and Miss Helga Vik motored to Greenbush Friday.

Guests at the Andrew Husehy home Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and family, Mr. and Mrs. Art Gilbertson and family, Eva Harder, Agnes King, Bill Zinter, Carl Wieberg and Ed. Huseby of Fosston.

Miss Grace Dahle was hostess to a tea party given Thursday afternoon at the school house in honor of Mrs. John Hanson, the sewing leader and the members of the sewing class. A Mother's Day program was given with a bouquet of flowers in preciation of the sewing lessons she had given the class.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Potvin and daughter Lulu, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Ettner and daughter of Cass Lake motored here Sunday and spent the day visiting at the Pete Simonson home

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, John Huffstad and Miss Agnes Peterson of Grand Forks visited at the Ed. Peterson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson motored to Erskine Sunday. They were accompanied by Dorothy Olsen, who spent the week end at her parental home.

Lester Olsen, local Land O' Lakes creamery manager, purchased a new Chevrolet car from Young and Olsen the past week.

Mrs. D. McAllister left for her home at Grand Forks Sunday, after spending several days here visiting her mother, who is recuperating from her recent injury.

Mrs. Harry Woolson and daughter of Thief River Falls visited Saturday night at the W. J. Jande home.

Theo. Skatrud motored here from Aneta, N. D. Sunday to visit his family.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited at the Ed. Peterson home Tuesday.

The Mission Ladies Aid entertained Friday afternoon at a general serving at the church. A fair size crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son Lloyd Jr. and Mrs. N. N. Johnson visited Sunday at the H. F. Hanson home.

Mrs. Chas. Kundert and daughters Margie and Marsha, Mrs. Verner Puschinsky and Miss Mollie Hands, all of Red Lake Falls, visited Saturday at the Kalland home.

John Maakrud bought a Pontiac car from Young and Olsen the past week.

Mrs. Ole Hegglund and Mrs. Effie Rollend shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family motored up from Crookston Sunday and visited at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home.

J. W. Black came from Minneapolis to visit his son Robert and attend to business.

Elroy Johnson purchased a Ford car the past week.

Rev. and Mrs. Brekke and daughter of Fergus Falls spent a few days this week visiting her parents.

Mesdames Geo. Bainbridge, Al Brink, Anna Ingvalson, W. A. Corbet and N. E. Beehe visited at the Lee Beehe home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just motored to Cando, N. Dak., Friday, to visit with friends. They returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Strand of Thief River Falls visited at the Geo. Bakko home Sunday.

Mr. Young motored to Minneapolis Sunday on business. He expected to visit at Wadena with his cousin before returning home.

A. Bilden bought a Pontiac the past week.

Guests Sunday at the H. R. Allen home were: Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Junior of Hazel, Rev. E. Cooke of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son.

Miss Arlene McKercher, who is a nurse at the Physicians Hospital at Thief River Falls, visited at her parental home Sunday.

The Com. M.-E. church enjoyed a short program and a special Mother's Day service Sunday afternoon, with Rev. Cooke, pastor at Thief River Falls, as speaker.

WYANDOTTE

Helmer Helvorson and daughter, Beatrice Winter of Mehnomen were here on Sunday to visit at the Rolstad and Theo. Halvorson homes and also with relatives at Plummer.

Erick Henson of Alexandria visited on Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson. He was here to attend the Augustana conference at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Harold Elofson and Mrs. Carl Melhy of Thief River Falls visited their mother, Mrs. Peter Thune on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg were Sunday afternoon callers at the Rol-
Bennett Johnson of Rosewood cal-
stad home.

BRAY

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Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Grindie and family of Thief River Falls, Mrs. P. Ortloff of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Scheltz and family and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Thursday evening visitors at the John Swenson home.

Mrs. Harry Swenson spent a couple days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine were guests at the J. C. Jorgenson home. They were accompanied back by Mrs. Best's sister, Cecilio, who will visit a couple weeks here.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Herron and son and Clarence and Wilbert Swanson spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg.

Irene Schnieder, Lucille Lindbloom, Dorothy Swanson and Jeanette Grinde visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home Sunday.

Tom Larson of St. Hilaire and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson motored to Emeroda, N. D., Sunday and visited at the home of Mrs. Larson's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Baner.

Joe Skalla of Red Lake Falls was a business caller at John O. Swanson's Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family visited Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz.

Carl Lindhloom and Lenning Aubol spent Sunday at the O. Sevre home.

Harry Schnieder, Marie and Richard called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson Sunday evening.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff of St. Hilaire spent a few days with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, Johnnie, George and Harold Lindhlom were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Rux.

Mrs. Charley Asp was called to McIntosh recently by the illness of her mother.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom had as their guests over the week end, J. A. Wallin of Battle Lake and Oscar Lehart of Clearbrook, who were here as delegates to the Red River Valley Conference at Thief River Falls.

John O. Swanson was a business caller at Dorothy Wednesday and was also a supper guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mike Peppin.

The 4-H Club members gave a program at School District 180 on Tuesday evening. A business meeting was held and the following officers elected: Lowell Hawkinson, president; Irene Schnieder, vice-president; Alice Lindquist, secretary, and treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland, Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family all of Grand Forks spent the week end at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter and Cecilia Jorgensen called at the John Swanson home Sunday evening.

Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent Thursday afternoon at the N. P. Schalz home.

Word was received here that Andrew Olson passed away very suddenly Thursday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umland Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umland Jr., call- daughter Berta, Mrs. Mae Day and John Lindy of Thief River Falls called at the Emil Larson home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family were visitors at the N. P. Schalz home Saturday evening.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H Club held its monthly meeting at the hall on Thursday evening with all but one member present. After the program an initiation was held for the new members who are: Armond Lian, Caroline and Clifford Myrom, Donald and Robert Toomey, Milan and Arnold Stene and Ardith Haney. The club will give the play "Green Acre Farm" at the county contest on May 29th, at the Sons of Norway hall in Thief River Falls.

On Sunday morning, Sunday school was organized in District 154, with Mrs. Iver Iverson and Mrs. Carl Fiustad as instructors.

Esther Hetland of the Rocksbury 4-H Club gave a cake baking demonstration at Mavie on Friday night.

The Community Club held a very successful meeting on Saturday nite at Vallhall with about 250 people attending. A three act play was presented and music was furnished between acts by the Rhnde brothers, Melvin Swanson and Axel Stark, Miss Wiener and Miss Larson and two duets by Beverly Netteland and Kermit Finstad.

Paul Engelstad and son Morris spent the week end at their home here.

C. E. Oien, Marie and Ruth Oien, Mr. and Mrs. Rollins Novak and Mr. Novak Sr. visited at the Carl Finstad home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family visited at the Andrew Husby home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Stegen and children and Alfred Houske visited at the Ed. Houske home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Sunday afternoon at the Otto Johnson home.

Uses Feathers for Whistle

Many hunters are under the impression that the woodcock's whistle is made by the bird's throat. This has been proved not to be the case. If one examines a woodcock it will be found that the outside or end three feathers of each wing are very narrow and entirely unlike the other wing feathers. It is these three feathers whipping rapidly through the air that cause the "whistle" when the timber doodle flies.

First Permanent Tooth

The name of the first permanent tooth to make its appearance in the mouth is the six-year molar, which comes through the gums just back of the last temporary tooth, one on each side of the jaw, above and below.

PUBLIC MEETING A. C. TOWNLEY

will speak at an open air meeting in

Thief River Falls
8 p.m. SAT. MAY 26th

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by Woodrow Wilson, Thief River Falls, Minn., and to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON COUNTY:

We would like to put in a few words about Woodrow Wilson, being he has taught in Dist. 149 the past two years. He has done very satisfactory work as a school teacher. He has very a fine character. We think he is capable of holding an office as county superintendent of schools.

A summary of the expenditures for school supplies in our school (Dist. 149) over a period of six years, taught by Woodrow Wilson shows an average yearling saving affected by Mr. Wilson of $53.82 per year.

The figures for the six years follow:

				(Taught by Wilson)	
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
$ 48.51	$127.74	$ 70.87	$ 61.68	$ 17.36	$ 29.39

This reduction in expenditures does not imply that a supply was on hand. On the contrary a complete line of seatwork and supplies besides text books for new courses in general science were purchased.

District 149.

Beauty Starts With A Clean Skin

Melba Cleansing Cream goes to the depths of tiny pores. It gently and thoroughly removes cosmetics and dust, never reached by soap. To use this light, penetrating cream night and morning is the indispensable first rule for a skin of alluring satin-smooth beauty.

50c

So gentle, it seems to caress the skin—it is so light it cannot stretch even the tiniest pore. Use for face, throat and shoulders.

You will also want the new Melba Cold Cream — 25c

MELBA
Cleansing Cream

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

LIVESTOCK LOANS

We Specialize in **LIVESTOCK LOANS** to refinance barnyard loans or for other agricultural purposes. Our loans are rediscounted with the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of St. Paul, Minn. Several years in this work enables us to give prompt and efficient service. **We Invite inquiries.** Interest rate 5 per cent. For detail information, write B. J. Shaw, Manager, **Northern Credit Company**, Thief River Falls, Minn.

OEN'S

Phone 169 GROCERY Free Delivery

Fine Granulated Sugar 10 lbs. 51c

Salmon Tall Pink, 2 cans 25c

Rolled Oats 2 lb. packages 2 for 19c

McMillan's Picnic Ham (Shankless) Per lb. 13c

Finest No. 1 Peaberry COFFEE 3 lbs. 59c

Occident Flour 49 lbs. $1.87

Soda CRACKERS 2 lbs. 21c

Land-O-Lakes Cheese 2 pounds 43c

P and G Soap, 10 large bars 35c

Corn Flakes, 2 lg. pkgs. 19c

Oranges, Sweet and Juicy 2 dozen 35c

"Trade At Oen's and Save"
We appreciate your business.

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By MARY MERRICK

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WNU Service

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And that's that, she thought—out of a job, no money to get back home, stuck in Florida with only one friend in the whole darned state, and that's life! Being Agnes, she gave a mental flip of her skirts to the whole foolish proceeding, and turned the car's nose south toward the cabbage palm desolated island where that one friend had a tiny cottage; where she knew she could get shelter, food, sympathy and a good cussing out.

Oh, yes, she'd been a fool to stay in Florida after having that fight with Peter, and giving him back his ring and refusing the marriage license. Might have known jobs didn't last for ever—not even good jobs. Peter was the wise boy. He'd gone home and was now rolling in the sugar-coated luxury provided by that wealthy, silly mother who had been the cause of their disagreement. She hated that mother! She hated Peter!

She swept on at fifty miles an hour. She should have telephoned Lilian, but Lilian had no telephone. And a wire would get there in the morning—Agnes herself in two hours.

It was well after dark when Agnes reached the narrow bridge connecting the mainland with the island. And as she had thought possible, Lilian's house was dark. But she parked the car out on the road. She found, also as she had expected, that the door was unlocked.

She switched on a light and looked about. The room had that upset air of having been lately left. Lilian, in all probability, was somewhere playing bridge, or down at the beach taking a moonlight swim.

Lilian's bed was broad and looked comfortable. "Lilian may be surprised, I hope not unpleasantly," she murmured to herself, and took off her frock.

The light was scarcely out when Agnes, being Agnes, troubles and all was sound asleep. She woke with a certain feeling of vagueness. The overhead light was shining brightly in her eyes. Oh, yes, of course, Lilian . . . She turned over and looked—at a tall, brown-skinned, burnt-blond young man with ironically smiling eyes.

"Mamma's darling boy just dropped from his nice new shiny airplane as a little midnight surprise," Agnes managed to drawl.

"And doth the burnt bride returneth to the bridegroom?" returned Peter pleasantly.

"Cloying, as usual," Agnes came back smoothly. "But you'd better find your airplane and go back to mamma. I'm sure Lilian will be annoyed. She doesn't like midnight visitors—unannounced."

"Oh, as long as it's you," said Peter, unexpectedly, "I'm sure she wouldn't mind, but you see, she's gone to the east coast with some friends for the week-end . . ."

"Oooh," breathed Agnes, her aplomb noticeably shaken.

"And she turned the shack over to me—for the sunshine and all. You see before you the wreck of a pneumonia victim—recuperating."

But Agnes, now thoroughly awake and herself, which meant poised to the point of pugnacity, sat upright in bed and spoke firmly.

"Peter Bennett, you get right out of this room. If you don't, I'm getting up anyway, and I'm dressing and leaving here immediately. What do you mean by putting me in a position like this?"

"Splendid, Agnes, great! I'll leave, of course, but I'll wait for you in the living room."

Peter went out, and Agnes dressed. The sap, she thought, not a speck of fight in him. Mamma's boy! Oh, she'd like to wring his neck.

He was waiting for her in the living room. "I'm sorry you won't reconsider and stay," he said. "I'd take a blanket and sleep on the beach. We could talk it over in the morning."

"Oh, you . . ." spat Agnes. "I wouldn't stay within a mile of you. You're spineless, weak-brained, spoiled. . . . I told you so before. You still are."

She flung herself out of the door.

She heard Peter laugh. "Good-by," he called.

She stepped on the starter. An angry growl was her only answer. The sweet purr of the motor remained dead. She stamped harder. She kicked. But all to no avail. The car wouldn't start.

She opened the door to get out. Peter was standing there, still smiling, in the moonlight.

"I didn't think you could get it started, dear," he said. "You see, I opened the tank, and your gas has all run away."

For a moment they stood staring at each other. Then, suddenly, they were in each other's arms.

"But, Peter, dear, we can't stay here, all night, together."

"Why not, dear? There's a minister living in the cottage down the beach, and I've still got that marriage license. What say?"

"We may be fools, but I'm game!" whispered Agnes, as her arms slipped once more about his neck.

[illegible] Surely Some One Else.

"Who was that woman I saw smiling at you; your wife's mother?"

"If she was smiling at me she certainly wasn't my wife's mother."—Boston Transcript.

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Enterprise PAINTS

Enterprise Fast Color Paint Is Guaranteed

There's heaps of satisfaction in knowing a paint is worthy of the time and labor it takes to do a real job. Enterprise Fast Color Paint insures lasting beauty and protection. Resists the rigors of icy winters and scorching hot summers. If you want quality with economy we recommend Enterprise Fast Color Paint.

We can supply your paint or varnish needs.

Don't forget our every day prices save you money.

Oen Hwd. Dept.

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Enterprise Fast Color Paint Is Guaranteed

There's heaps of satisfaction in knowing a paint is worthy of the time and labor it takes to do a real job. Enterprise Fast Color Paint insures lasting beauty and protection. Resists the rigors of icy winters and scorching hot summers. If you want quality with economy we recommend Enterprise Fast Color Paint.

We can supply your paint or varnish needs.

Don't forget our every day prices save you money.

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"Splendid, Agnes, great! I'll leave, of course, but I'll wait for you in the living room."

Peter went out, and Agnes dressed. The sap, she thought, not a speck of fight in him. Mamma's boy! Oh, she'd like to wring his neck.

He was waiting for her in the living room. "I'm sorry you won't reconsider and stay," he said. "I'd take a blanket and sleep on the beach. We could talk it over in the morning."

"Oh, you . . ." spat Agnes. "I wouldn't stay within a mile of you. You're spineless, weak-brained, spoiled. . . . I told you so before. You still are."

She flung herself out of the door.

She heard Peter laugh. "Good-by," he called.

She stepped on the starter. An angry growl was her only answer. The sweet purr of the motor remained dead. She stamped harder. She kicked. But all to no avail. The car wouldn't start.

She opened the door to get out. Peter was standing there, still smiling, in the moonlight.

"I didn't think you could get it started, dear," he said. "You see, I opened the tank, and your gas has all run away."

For a moment they stood staring at each other. Then, suddenly, they were in each other's arms.

"But, Peter, dear, we can't stay here, all night, together."

"Why not, dear? There's a minister living in the cottage down the beach and I've still got that marriage license. What say?"

"We may be fools, but I'm game!" whispered Agnes, as her arms slipped once more about his neck.

Surely Some One Else

"Who was that woman I saw smiling at you, your wife's mother?"

"If she was smiling at me she certainly wasn't my wife's mother."—Boston Transcript.

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GOODRIDGE

Margarette McLean left Wednesday for her home in Grand Forks.

Ruth McDonald spent the weekend visiting at her home.

Saturday afternoon the High school boys motored to St. Hilaire where they played base ball. The score was 13 to 9 in favor of St. Hilaire.

John Swanson celebrated his birthday Sunday afternoon when a group of friends gathered at his home. The afternoon was spent socially after which lunch was served cafeteria style. The guest list included Mr. and Mrs. M. Vaughan, Mrs. Matakie, Mrs. C. Dunn and Junior, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Johnson and daughter Eileen, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Johnson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Elo Sanders, and Lloyd Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Geving and Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Linn of Grygla and Mrs. C. L. Noer of Erskine; the Misses Laura, Esther and Mabel Johnson, Glenn Linn and Kate Eliason and Herb and Edward Eliason, Lester Laurent Elvina and Sverre Sanders, George Linn and Harold Johnson.

The Sunday school of the Lutheran church enjoyed a picnic at Highlanding Sunday afternoon.

Rudolph Valler and Carl Melfold of Fosston, Minn., and Osmund Mandt of Oklee were callers at the A. B. Mandt home Sunday.

Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. Frodahl entertained the members of the play "Miss Adventure" at the Josephson home Tuesday evening. Lunch was served and a social time was enjoyed by all.

Ernest Asleson spent the week-end at his home in Wendall Minn.

Sunday afternoon a base ball game was played between the Goodridge and Gnraess teams. The score wes 10 to 5 in favor of Goodridge.

A large number of people attended the play "Miss Adventure" given on Friday night in the school auditorium. Saturday night the play was presented at Grygla.

Stephen Singer returned Wednesday from Minneapolis where he has been attending to business.

Callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Mrs. Carl Lindstrom and daughter Lucille, Mrs. Olson, Mrs. J. McEnelly, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Disrud, Hans Rod, and Mrs. Alice Brandt and daughter Lorraine.

A play will be presented in the school auditorium Friday night May 18th by the St. Bernard school children of Thief River Falls.

Albert Wilkens returned Saturday from a trip to Minneapolis.

Alma Hanson and Hazel Mandt spent Sunday visiting Mae Sanderson.

Lydia Herackek spent the weekend at Alvarado.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and family and Mr. and Mrs. John Larson and family were Sunday evening visitors at the Gust Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick and son Billy, Mrs. Fred Ulrick, Mrs. Rayvis, and Mr. and Mrs. Dalager and children wore Sunday visitors at the John Fellman home.

Miss Elizabeth Haupt, who returned recently from Crookston where she has been employed, is now visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Haupt.

E. Swenson and J. Kinney were Thief River Falls business callers on Saturday.

Mrs. J. Brekke and baby are visiting at the J. Norman home this week.

Ladies Aid was held at the Mission church Friday.

A. Larson spent Thursday transacting business at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. P. Omundson and Mrs. H. Jepson attended a Ladies Aid at Silverton Fridey evening.

G. Bainbridge transacted business at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

The play entitled "Mother Mine" will be given at the Hazel hall Saturday evening, May 19.

Oscar Haugen spent Friday at Thief River Falls transacting business.

On Sunday Mrs. G. Erickson was honor guest when her children gathered at her home on Mother's Day and also in honor of her birthday. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son Billy and Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family together with her sons Emil and Ernest.

Mrs. H. Nyland has been assisting at the A. Helgerson home the past weeks.

Mrs. H. O. Hangen visited with relatives at St. Hilaire one day last week.

Mrs. J. Norman has been assisting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. G. M. Erickson for some time.

Leo Carpenter was taken seriously ill on Tuesday and was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital for treatment.

Mrs. H. Jenson was a Thief River Falls visitor Monday.

Clara Luther League meets at the Richard Peterson home Friday evening May 18.

The Band Concert at St. Hilaire was well attended by families from this community.

E. Erickson was a Thief River Falls business caller Friday.

The Ladies Aid of the Clara church met at the H. Sendberg home Wednesday with a large attendance.

J. Kinney and family spent Sunday visiting friends in Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Woodrow Wilson finished a successful term of school last Friday.

Ivanette Thyren spent the week visiting at the home of her grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Thyren.

A. Dahlstrom and children, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson all of Black River spent last Saturday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson.

NORDEN

School closed at Willow-dale Tuesday and a picnic was held that day, enjoyed by pupils, teacher and visitors. The young folks spent the afternoon in playing ball. At the close a nice lunch was served. The visitors were Mrs. Ole Dahle, Mrs. John Bloom and Miss Charlotte Wisswell. The teacher, Miss Goldie Remmen, will spend her vacation with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Andrew Ferhagen and Ed. Johnson spent Sunday at Grand Forks.

Evelyn, Gladys and Margaret Simonson, Clifford, Gerald and Reuben Simonson, A. D. Bloom and S. O. Dotey were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

Elsie Skarr, Marillyn Noper and Raymond Lappegaard were among the guests at the birthday party for Lorraine Eastman at Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon, when Lorraine celebrated her 12th birthday.

Rev. O. N. Flugestad from Everett Washington and Rev. J. O. Jacobson from Thief River Falls visited at the Hans Sande home Wednesday and Thursday and had services at the Sande home Thursday evening.

Miss Ruth Lappegaard, who is employed at Fargo, underwent an operation for appendicites on Friday at a hospital in Fargo. She is reported to be getting along fine.

Lester and Johnny Foster and Elmer Kron from Thief River Falls called on business at the H. R. Kron home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth spent Tuesday with friends and relatives in Thief River Falls.

Margaret, Stanley and Albert Simonson from Thief River Falls visited on Saturday and Sunday at the George Simonson home.

Martin and Alma Rast, Erling Tungseth and Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and daughter Lu Ann spent Sunday with friends at Frazee. They were accompanied back by Mrs. Dyrdal's mother, who will visit with relatives here for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock from Thief River Falls visited with relatives here this week.

Mrs. C. L. Williams and son and daughter of Thief River Falls spent Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kron called at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Carl Bloom from North Rosewood visited at the John Bloom home on Thursday.

The Norden 4-H Club held their meeting Friday evening. A short program and lunch after the meeting was enjoyed.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Christenson entertained the Soiney, Johnson, Olson and Sjolsvold young folks at a party at their home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom attended the conference of the Swedish Lutheran church held at the auditorium Sunday. While in town they were guests at the A. G. Rooes home.

Steve Boe, formerly of Viking, has purchased the Harry Myrom confectionary store and garage, which he will operate. Mr, and Mrs. Boe came last week to make their home here.

Ray Harris of Thief River Falls, Norman Simonson and John Sjosvold were callers at the Kron home.

ERIE

Services Sunday evening at 7:30 in the Little Oaks school house by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark. The Ladies Aid will serve lunch after the service. Everyone welcome to attend.

A farewell party was given Wednesday evening at the Otto Parnow home in honor of Rev. and Mrs. E. F. Lorenz, who are leaving this week for Vernon Center. Those present were: Rev. and Mrs. Lorenz, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan, Mrs. Edwin Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Stucy and children, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and children, and the Otto and Oscar Parnow families. A social time was enjoyed after which lunch was served.

At the services conducted Sunday afternoon in the Clover Nook school house by Rev. J. O. Hoyum, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Miller was baptized and given the name of Edgar James. Sponsors were Mr. and Mrs. Even Shulestad and Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hovet.

Officers elected for the Luther League of the Eklund church Sunday evening were as follows: Miss Alice Dahlen, president; Norris Trontveit, vice president; Selmer Ramsey, secretary; and Theodore Omlid, treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Anbol of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the Alf Lokken home.

The Sjur and Olaf Stolass families were Sunday guests at the Gust A. Iverson home.

The Misses Theodora and Amber Loyland arrived last Monday from Minot, N. D. The latter has attended school at Minot during the winter months. Theodora will visit at her parental home a few weeks before returning to Minot, where she is employed.

Guests to dinner Sunday at the Otto Parnow home were Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Erickson and Miss Alice Parnow of Thief River Falls.

H. P. Lund and wife of Thief River Falls came out Sunday to visit a couple of days at the Albin Arveson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust A. Iverson and children visited Sunday evening at the Iver Iverson home in Reiner.

Those from here who took in the Ladies Aid at the Stolaas home in Deer Park Thursday were: Mr. and Mrs. Gust A. Iverson, Anna and Geneva; Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and Grace; and Mrs. Tellef Loyland.

KRATKA

Tom Woole arrived home last week from Minneapolis where he has been attending the school of art.

James Jenson spent Thursday visiting friends near Wylie.

Fred Wilson was a business caller at the Christ Larson home in Smiley on Wednesday.

Mrs. Rudolph Hanson was honor guest at a parcel shower given at her home on Sunday. The time was spent in a social way. At four o'clock lunch was served by the self invited guests. She was presented with a number of lovely gifts.

Carl Haven was a caller in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brovick and daughter Gladys visited in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson was a social caller at the Hilda Wilson home on Monday.

HICKORY

Mervin Rindahl and Harold Stenvik were business callers at Highlanding Sunday.

Louie Thruelson left on Sunday to be employed at the Ruehen Stenvik home in Reiner.

Mrs Ben Rindahl and son Mervin called at the Albin Arveson home Sunday.

Callers at the Albin Arveson home Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson, Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Arveson and Rev. S. Fladmark.

There will be services in the English language on Sunday, May 20, in the Little Oak school house at 8 o'clock p. m., by Rev. Fladmark. The Ladies Aid society serves lunch after service. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son Robert, Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughter visited at the Reuhen Stenvik home on Tuesday and also helped Mrs. Stenvik celebrate her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon and Shirley Ann and Grant and Oscar Stenvik were visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were: The Harold Stenvik, Reuhen Stenvik, T. Johnsrud, Cornelius Johnsrud families and Louie Thralson.

Misses Evelyn Grindeland and Theone Folkedahl of Thief River Falls were business visitors at the Cornelius Johnsrud home Saturday.

Mrs. Julia Johnsrud and Teloy and Clara were Thief River Falls shoppers Wednesday.

St. Cloud—Walter H. Hornstein, 22-year-old transient, is held in jail after admitting the fatal shooting of Fred W. Nolan, St. Cloud policeman.

Bemidji—Farm leaders in northern Minnesota will meet twice in May to take up some immediate problems of county agents and the farm bureau.

Hastings—John P. Hanson, 82, who with his brother Charles Hanson, had operated a grocery store here 52 years, died as a result of a stroke.

Mountain Lake—The local Commercial Club will assist in formation of a band so that free public concerts can be given during the coming summer.

Minneapolis — Postmaster General Farley will attend ceremonies to be held in connection with dedication of the new Minneapolis postoffice early in September.

Freeport—Playing alone in a barn, the three-year-old son of Joseph Henry, well known farmer, was burned to death when the structure caught fire and was destroyed.

Minneapolis—Minnesota ranks tenth in the list of states signing wheat adjustment contracts with 21,125 forwarded to Washington. North Dakota ranked first with 101,712.

St. Paul—A total of $115,740,530 will be paid by property owners in taxes for all government units of the state, if there is no delinquency, according to Stafford King, state auditor.

Detroit Lakes—A reduction in telephone charges, which will result in an average saving of $4 yearly to subscribers, was authorized by the state railroad and warehouse commission.

Rice Lake—Three thousand delegates from 16 states will attend the annual convention of eastern United States Luther Leagues here, June 28 to July 1, church officials have announced.

Warren—More than 300 Marshall county farm boys and girls have enrolled in various 4-H clubs with indications of a records breaking enrolment year, according to Harold F. Harrison, county club leader.

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OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

May 8th 1934.

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, May 8th 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: none.

The minutes of the meeting of April 10th, 1934 were approved as read.

Members of the Library Board appeared before the Board requesting the Annual Appropriation of $700.00 be made for service to County Patrons for Fiscal year ending June 30th, 1935.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of Five Hundred Dollars is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the "Thief River Falls Public Library for service to the county patrons during the year ending June 30th, 1935."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

A delegation from unemployed appeared before the board and requested that the Poor Overseer make report showing the work they had done for him in the county garden in the return for poor relief extended them. Poor Overseer was again requested to make such a report.

A delegation from Hickory Township appeared before Board and requested 1.75 miles gravelling on County Aid Road No. 5 be done this year. Commissioner Mandt moved that County Engineer secure estimate cost of gravelling 1.75 miles on C. A. Road No. 5 in Hickory Township Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Carl Elg of Star Township appeared before the Board and requested that he be granted dance permits for barn on his place at Erie. State Rural Credit Department filed protest against granting permits for this barn on grounds that the insurance policy covering the barn carried clause that policy would not be in force when dances were held there.

Commissioner Lee moved that Carl Elg be granted dance permits for his barn at Erie provided that he cover barn with adequate insurance during time present insurance policy would not be in effect on account of said dances being held there. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

The County Board of Audit presented Verification of Current Tax Collections. the following reports:

TO THE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minn.

Gentlemen:

The Board of Audit of Pennington County respectfully report to your honorable body that they have examined the books, accounts and vouchers of the county treasurer, counted and ascertained the kind, description and amount of funds in the Treasury of said County, or belonging thereto for the period from June 1st, 1933 to Feb. 28th, 1934.

We find the Treasurer charged with the Tax Levy for 1933 as follows:

Tax Levy for 1933	$357,986.10
Taxes collected to Feb. 28	35,720.46
3-1-34 Balance uncollected	$322,265.64

We hereby certify that we have verified the correctness of the foregoing statement by checking the receipts with the tax books for period above named.

Treasurer's Receipts from June 1st. 1933 to February 28th, 1934

Balance in Treasury May 31st, 1833	$100,075.23
From Tax Collections	200,650.00
From Mortgage Registration tax	187.80
From Collections Public Lands	1,426.01
From Collections Private Redemptions	2,239.09
From Interest on Warrant	6.05
From Collections Fines and Licenses	1,980.78
From Ditch Assessments	1,563.02
From Wolf Bounty Fund	414.00
From School Apportionment and State Aid	84,323.57
From State Aid for roads	38,746.78
Refund of Interest paid on Trunk Highway Bonds	897.94
From Gas Tax Refund	180.02
From P. P. Tax Fees Clerk of Court	25.25
From Rent and Sale of	156.75
Equipment	166.78
From County Share Inheritance Tax	7.61
From F. D. Lorentson Refund	210.50
of Fees	210.50
From Ole Ihle refund of fees	100.35
From Poor Aid refundments	292.84
From Collection Teacher Insurance and Retirement	571.71
From Collections for State Loans	8,108.92
Total Balance and Receipts	$442,176.29

Disbursements from June 1st 1933 to Feb. 28th. 1934.

Paid orders on Revenue Fund	$ 21,844.43
Paid orders on Poor Fund	22,178.44
Paid warrants on private Redemption	2,371.95
Paid warrants on Road and Bridge Fund	44,578.76
Paid warrants on Interest Fund	6,162.92
Paid warrants on General Ditch fund	35,267.64
Paid warrants on Town, Village and city fund	49,410.03
Paid warrants on school district Fund	184,081.73
Paid warrants on State taxes	17,886.10
Paid warrants on Collections Public Lands	1,632.94
Paid warrants on Wolf Bounty Fund	336,00
Paid Warrants on Sanitorium Fund	2,209.57
Paid Warants on County Aid Road Fund	22,117.29
Paid warrants on Incidental Fund	1,049.26
Paid Warrants on Teacher Ins. and Retirement	671.71
Paid warrants on State loan Fund	9,079.58
Paid warrants on game and fish fund	1,602.75
Paid warrants on refunding fund	214.68
Paid warrants on law enforcement Fund	96.00
Balance at close of business Feby. 28th, 1934	80,509.52
Total Disbursements and balance	$442,176.29

Bank Deposits and Cash on Hand (To Balance)

Cash in Safe and Drawer	$ 952.67
Cash Items, checks and Money Orders	4,948.58
Deposited Union State Bank T. R. Falls	29,449.83
Deposited Farmers and Merchants Bank T. R. Falls	10,857.84
Deposited Goodridge State Bank	2,387.56
Deposited Farmers State Bank, Mavie	2,271.96
Deposited Northwestern Nat'l. Bank Mpls.	29,641.43
Total Funds	80,509.52

Respectfully submitted this 7th day of May 1934.

H. W. Kingborn,
Chairman County Board
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor,
Adolf Ecklund,
Clerk of District Court
BOARD OF AUDIT,
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Commissioner Lee moved that the report of Board of Audit be approved and filed Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the board recess until 10:00 A. M. Wednesday May 9th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

RECESS

The Board reconvened at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Wednesday May 9th, 1934 with all members present.

The following bids were received on grading and gravelling projects on which proposals had been advertised for.

Oscar Schenkey	
Grading Job CA-3402	$ 2,849.33
Grading Job CA-3424	8,976.04
Phalen and Co.	
Grading Job CA-3424	$ 6,975.92
Grading Job CA-3402	2,741.98
Ray Wichterman	
Grading Job-3413	$ 1,062.50
Anderson Bros.	
Grading Job CA-3413	$ 1,164.65
Grading Job CA-3402	1,990.86
Grading Job CA-3424	8,250.04
(Jobs 3402 and 3424 tied)	8,240.90
Haagenson and Tromby	
Grading Job CA-3413	$ 1,111.16
Grading Job CA 3424	6,353.72
Grading Job CA-3402	1,768.91
All Jobs tied	$ 8,223.76
H. P. Lund and Sons	
Grading Job CA-3424	$ 8,076.50
Grading Job CA-3402	2,660.76
Grading Job CA-3413	1,167.24
Oscar Jones and Co.	
Grading Job CA-3402	$ 4,505.07
Grading Job CA-3424	7,974.50
Bids Tied	$ 12,479.57
Peterson and Holland	
Gravelling Job SA-3409	$ 920.00
Gravelling Job CA-3421	287.35
Gravelling Job SA-3301	1,203.50
All bids tied	$ 2,410.85
Oscar Schenkey	
Graveling Job SA-3409	$ 844.00
Graveling Job SA-3301	1,018.00
Graveling Job CA-3421	802.50
(Jobs 3301 and 3421 tied)	1,320.50
H. P. Lund and Sons	
Graveling Job SA-3409	$ 1,032.00
Graveling Job SA-3301	1,092.00
Graveling Job CA-3421	$ 272.00
All Bids tied	$ 2,396.00
Clifford Hedeen	
Graveling Job SA-3409	$ 972.00
Graveling Job CA-3421	370.00
Graveling Job SA-3301	1,199.25

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS Pennington County has grading projects CA-3402-CA-3413 and fgrading projsts CA-3402-CA3413 and CA-3424, and

WHEREAS the Bid and Proposal of Haagenson and Tromby combining the three projects into one proposal, seems to be the lowest and best proposal received,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the proposal of Haagenson and Tromby covering grading of projects CA-3402-3413 and 3424 is hereby accepted and Chairman of County Board and County Auditor are hereby authorized and instructed to enter into contract with said Haagenson and Tromby covering grading of jobs CA-3402-3413 and 3423 in accordance with the terms and provisions of their proposal.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS Pennington County has called for and received bids and proposals for graveling Projects SA-3301 and 3309 and CA-3421, and

WHEREAS bid and proposal of H. P. Lund and Sons combining the three projects appears to be the best proposal received.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the bid of H. P. Lund and Sons covering graveling of projects SA-3409 SA-3301 and CA-3421 is hereby accepted and the Chairman of County Board and County Auditor are hereby authorized and instructed to enter into contract with said H. P. Lund and Sons covering graveling of the aforesaid projects in accordance with the terms and provisions of their proposal.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids on graveling CA Road No. 10, Project No. 3410, bids to be opened June 12th, 1934.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to advertise for bids on Project CA-3423, grading County Aid Road No. 23 in Kratka, bids to be opened June 12th, 1934"

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the County Engineer be instructed to make survey and prepare plans for construction of State Aid Road No. 4 in Kratka and Clover Leaf. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

A delegtion from Rocksbury Township appeared before board regarding grarding of road between sections 10 & 15 in Rocksbury. Commissioner Mandt moved that Engineer be instructed to make survey of this road and estimate of cost. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board make inspection of proposed graveling of CA No. 6 in Hickory on May 29th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

A delegation from the City Council appeared before the board requesting that the County give the City the north six Lots from the County Machinery shed, for the purpose of erecting Machinery and Equipment shed for the City eqhipment.

Commissioner NUees moved that the Chairman of County Board and County Auditor be authorized and instructed to execute quit claim deed to the city of Thief Rivr Falls for the lots requsted by them for consideration of $1.00 and other valuable considerations." Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Mr. O. C. Paulson of the American Legion appeared before the board and requested that the County Board make the usual appropriation for appropriate Memorial Day Services in the County.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $60.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the American Legion Post of Thief River Falls to be used in defraying expense of appropriate Memorial Day services in Pennington County, and the County Auditor is hereby authorized and directed to draw his warrant in payment of same."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Emergency Relief Officer O. E. Olson made report to the Board of Relief Work dons in this County and discussed various cases with the County Board.

The following bills were read and allowed:

REVENUE

Miller Davis Co.	
Office Supplies	$ 74.57
Salveson Studio	
Photos for Samuelson and McAllister cases	17.45
Free Press Co.	
Books & Supplies	92.45
Fritz Cross Co.	
Books & Supplies	85.20
Poucher Ptg. & Litho Co.	
Assessors Plats	11.85
Kilpto Loose Leaf Co.	
Supplies	21.42
Majorie Kiland	
Taking Testimony LaFluer case	3.25
S. J. Jarmusek	
Witness Fees McAllister case	48.30
N. W. Sanitary Supply Co.	
Janitor Supplies	12.50
T. R. Falls Times	
Printing & Supplies	33.55
H. W. Kingborn	
Service on Board of Audit	15.00
Adolf Ecklund	
Service on Board of Audit	15.00
H. L. Fowler	
Service on Board of Audit	15.00
Curtis 1000 Inc.	
Supplies	1.97
Ed. Lee	
Install Drinking Fountain Court House	28.50
Citer Digest Co.	
Mason Statutes Service	10.00
Curtis 1000 Inc.	
Supplies	10.84
Security Blank Book Co.	
Office Supplies	1.34
Jens Clausen	
Hauling Rubbish from Court House	.76
A. C. Matheson	
Mileage Supt. of Schools	50.60
Forum Publishing Co.	
Legal Publications	62.86
O. G. Lee	
Mileage to Meeting	5.20
O. M. Mandt	
Mileage to Meeting	6.20
Paul Roy	
Mileage to Meeting	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. G. Lee	
Committee Work	58.90
O. M. Mandt	
Committee Work	54.10
Paul Roy	
Committee Work	44.50
H. W. Kinghorn	
Committee Work	23.90
Andrew Ness	
Committee Work	38.80
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage County Engineer	66.35
G. J. Nordhagen	
Right of Way for C. A. No. 8	40.00

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Cities Service Oil Co.	
Gas for Patrols	30.66
C. W. Voracheck	
Expense Employment office	1.98
Thorman Rosholt Co.	
Grader Blades	102.35
Thorman Rosholt Co.	
Grader Blades	21.24
Thorman Rosholt Co.	
Repairs for Trucks	67.99
Standard Oil Co.	
Gas for Patrols	180.91
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage County Engineer	24.05
White Eagle Oil Corp.	
Gas for Patrols	61.17
Hunt Bros. Hardware	
Repairs for Patrols	1.39
C. C. Schantzen	
Repairs to Patrols	2.50
C. F. Lindstrom	
Repairs to Patrols	16.40
The Dahlen Agency	
Rent of Office Quarters District Engineers	30.00
Hanson's Garage	
Repairs to Patrols	37.00
Cities Service Oil Co.	
Gas for Patrols	28.20
The Texas Co.	
Gas for Patrols	94.16

POOR FUND

Physicians Hospital Co.	
Hospital Service	$ 93.00
A. C. Jahr	
Supplies	12.88
Mrs. Johanna McCann	
Care LaFluer Children	3.50
Morris Olson	
Wood	7.50
Bratrud Clinic	
Medical Care Poor	30.00
J. C. Penney Co.	
Supplies Poor	2.97
Thief River Co-op. Creamery	
Storage surplus products	11.92
Larson Funeral Home	
Burial Oscar Evenson	35.00
Peter J. Jacobson	
Milk for Poor House	3.50
Oen Merc. Co.	
Supplies	20.07
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	
Care C. Ensrud	6.00
C. G. Hillard	
Groceries	2.50
O. H. Nelson	
Groceries	2.00
Mrs. Martin Knutson	
Care Rasmus Martinson	20.36
Lambert Drug Store	
Medicine for Poor	11.40
St. Lukes Hospital	
Hospital Service Poor	138.50
Joe Novak	
Saw Wood	1.50
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital Service Poor	65.00
Arnt Wedul	
Supplies for Oscar Lofthus	39.40
Bethesda Hospital	
Hospital Service	16.15
Alfred M. Johnson	
Care Perry Voldness	10.00
Anton Myrum	
Care Halvor Myrom	10.00
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	
Coal for Poor House	12.28
H. M. Rhodegaard Co.	
Supplies Poor House	43.37
Mrs. Walter Rosen	
Care Florence Fountains	15.00
B. C. Bernard	
Transport Victor Singer to Fergus Hospital	15.30
Mary J. Kinney	
Care of Mrs. J. A. Kinney	22.50
Jno. Ward	
Groceries	3.00
City of T. R. Falls	
Electric Light Service Poor House	14.54
Washburn Memorial Home	
Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Mrs. G. Bakken	
Clothing for W. Lewis children.	6.00

Commissioner Lee moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, June 12th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Legal Notices

Notice of Tax Judgment Sale

Pursuant to Real Estate Tax Judgement of the District Court of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, entered the 10th day of March 1934, in proceedings for enforcing payment of taxes and penalties upon real estate in the County of Pennington remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January 1934, and of the statutes in such case made and provided, I shall on Monday, the 14th day of May 1934, at 10 o'clock in the Forenoon at my office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls and County of Pennington sell the lands which are charged with taxes, penalties and costs in said Judgment and on which taxes shall not have been previously paid.

Dated this 28th day of April 1934.
(SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER, County Auditar
Pennington County, Minnesota.
(May 3-10-17)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of John Quirk, decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to William H. Quick.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that October 29, 1934, at ten o'clock A. M. in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Dated April 27, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)

H. O. CHOMMIE
Attorney for Representative.
(May 3-10-17)

ANY SIZE KODAK FILM DEVELOPED INCLUDING 8 HIGH GRADE, GLASSY PRINTS, 25c— SALVESON STUDIO

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Evening services at 7:45.

Mid-week eervices at 8:00 on Thursday evening.

The Sr. Choir will meet on Wednesday evening at 7:30.

Without txception delegates and friends who attended the Red River Valley conference meeting, held in the Augustana Luthsran church of this city, left for their respective homes on Sunday afternoon with the feeling that they had spent three days in pleasant and edifying gatherings around the Word and about the business of the Lord. For this the Pastor, Committees, and members of the Augustana Church do not deserve all credit. Thanks is due in three directions: First of nll to the friends of our church for opening their homes to delegates, to the Trinity Lutheran church for the use of their church as our meeting placs, and to the city of Thief River Falls for the use of the city auditorium.

This effort to make our conference a success, as far as we can tell, was greatly appreciated and we wlsh that some hlessing may have come to to each of you for your kindness.

H. L. Sjorgen, Pastor

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Th. subject, "Mortals and Immortals."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wedneeday from 3 to 5:30 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Postor

Services Sunday, Moy 20 will be as follows: The church school will meet at 9:45 with Miss Minnie Leavitt, the newly elected superintendent in charge. There are new features being incorporated in the church school program. Parents are urged to come as well as the children.

Morning worship nt 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor. The message will be "Christian Educotion." The choir will bring special music.

In the evening ot 7:45 the persons who were delegates to the Epworth League district convention at Alexandria will give reports of the convention. The pastor will hring a hrief message. There will be good music and song service.

The Mid-week service will he Wednesday evenng at 7:30 o'clock.

There will he service at St. Hilaire as folows: Sunday school at 2 P M. and preaching at 3 o'clock.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .78
No. 1 Dark Northern	.76
No. 1 Northern Spring	.74
No. 1 Amber Durum	.81
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.61
No. 1 Red Durum	.68
Flax	1.67
Oats	.25
Barley	.30
Rye	.44
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

Furnished by Northern Trading Co.

Cow and Steer Hides, lb.	04c
Calf Skins, lb.	05c
Horse Hides, med. to lge. (tails on) ea.	1.25-1.75
Sheep Pelts, (wool on) ea.	40c to 70c
Medium Wool, lb.	22c

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.10
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.10
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.14
Seconds	.10

NORGE

Rollator Refrigeration

As Low as $99.50

Pay Only $1.25 a Week

F. O. B Factory

Lloyd T. Alnes

Phone 609

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Pentecost Sunday—Special Mission Service.

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Lunch will be served at noon.

Afternoon eervics at 2 o'clock.

Evening service at 8.

Prayer meeting on Thursday eve at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Clara Benson will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Friday evening. All who wish to go will please gather at the church at 7:45.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission church at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Ruth Turnwall.

The Prayer Band will meet at 7:30.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Pentecost and Confirmation services at 11 o'clock n. m. Special choir anthem.

A class of 36, 21 girle and 15 boys will renew their baptismal vows. New members will also be received at this service.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Holy Communion services in the evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Circle No. 12 will sponsor a good program ond refreshments nt the Northfield school house in the afternoon on Sunday at 2:30 o'clock. A welcome to everybody.

Circuit Women's Miesionary Federstion meeting at Viking next Wednesdoy, the 23rd.

Trinity Lodies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, the 24th, by Circle No. 12.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday ave

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Saho, Pastor

Services, Pentecost Sunday, May 20, in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. and in the Highlanding church n' 2:30 P. M. The confirmants will meet after the services at hoth places

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon, Mny 25, hy Mrs. Ben Kveste at the church

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening May 18 hy Mrs. Nels Burtnes at the Burtnes home.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgon, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Chnrch:

Services in English at 8 P. M.

Confirmation class on Friday at 2:30. P. M.

Ekelund, Erie:

Services in Norwegian at 11 A. M

Confirmotion class on Friday at 9 A. M.

Bethanio:

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 P. M.

Oak Park:

Confirmation class on Saturday at 1 P. M.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. P. Gustafeon, Thursday, May 24th.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Confirmation class on Saturday at 9. A. M.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Mildred Olson returned Sunday night after a 3 doy stay at Greenbush, where she attended the Luther League convention.

Chester Myrom, treasurer of the Thief River Falls circuit of the Luther League, spent Sundny at Greenbush attending the Luther League Convention.

Dr. nnd Mrs. H. J. Rice, Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Larson, Mr. and Mrs. S P. Orwoll, Mr. and Mre. Robert Lund Dr. A. E. Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs. William Morell, Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Melby and daughter, Ruth, were also among those who attended the Luther League convention at Greenbnsh last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Pechie spent Sunday at Arygle with their daughter, Mrs. B. Grochoe.

Dr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney were at Grygla on Wednesday and Thnrsday visiting and attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence O. Erickson were Sunday guests at the Parnow home at Eris. Thsy were accompanied by Alice and Ethel Parnow and Harvey Patton.

Mrs. Lottie Dahlen and children visited at the Steenerson home on Sunday enroute to the Twin Cities

Arthur Rambeck

SHERIFF

Pennington County, Minn., 1934 Election

Your vote and snpport will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Arthur Rambeck, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Minneapolis—Successful financing of the $18,000,000 Minneapolis-St. Paul sewage disposal system was assurad when a signed contract binding ths federal government to purchase $5,550,000 in honds from tho city of St. Paul and make a grant of 30 per cent of that city's share of the cost of labor and materials was received.

Jordan—At the courthonse here the federal government hegan distribution in Minnssota of corn-hog bonus checks which within the next two months are expected to total $10,000,000. Twenty-six Scott connty farmers, who had completed their production reduction contracts first in ths stote, were glvsn bonus checks hy the county committee in charge of ths government's campaign.

Walker—An Indian has confeseed the murder of Clifford Billington, Minnespolis truck driver, found dsad, a hullet in his head, on the highway noar Dsor River. Billington woe driving a load of supplies to a CCC camp near Deer River at ths time of his murder. The Indian youth hos confessed he killed Billington ae ths result of an argument which started after ths truck driver had given him a ride. The yonng Indian is held hy the sheriff here.

Wabasha—Fire swept over a section of ths waterfront husiness section here and wiped out many huildings. No one loet their life in the hlaze, hut seven horses perished in a harn which hurned. The main elevator, its office, an ice hoose and several other huildings wera deetroyed. High winds mode it hard to control and hstween $250,000 and $300,000 damaga was done. Fira departments from Rad Wing, Lnka City and Winona helped to fight the conflagration.

St. Paul—The state exectiva council voted an appropriation of $20,000 to the state fair hoord to meet $60,000 in federal relief funds for extension of the fair grounds ond construction of a new conservation department huilding.

Minneapolis—Tha exectlve committee of the Minneapolis Hospitality Festival and Trade completed the program for ite three-day event. The festivol, which will officially open Minneapolis' summer tonrlet season, is expected to ottract mora than 100,000 from all parts of the northwest.

Longfellow's Poems

In 1839, Longfellow's "Psalm of Life" ond other poems were published in a voluma entitled "Voices of the Night." This moy really he said to he his first volume of poetry although a collection of juvenile poems wos puhlished in 1826.

WANT ADS
Fornm Wnnt Ads, one cent a word

Tomato and cabbage plonts, sturdy plants, also potted plants and bedding plants. Riverside Greenhouse. 6-31-1tp

Bring your eggs to the Fairmont Cream Station. Highest market price and fair grades for eggs and cream.

Light Housekeeping:—Rooms for rent, four rooms with bath.—114 Conley Ave. N. or inquire nt Avalon Barber Shop. 5-rts

Take your eggs to Thief River Falls Seed House for prompt Service proper grading and cash.

Any Size Kodak Film .Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studin

CLOSING OUT SALE:—Entire stock of shoes of the Korstad shoe store at the Fairmont Cream Station. 51-17-c

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Pastnre Wanted:— pasturage wanted for 23 head sheep, hend young cattle. Mrs. Susie Kidder 1 mi. E. 1mi. N. ½ mi. E. of Thief River Falls 6-18-2tp

Tomato nnd cabbage plnnts, sturdy plants, also potted plants and bedding plants. Riverside Greenhouse. 6-31-1tp

FOR SALE

Good dairy cows, horses, and machinery. Terms, if necessary. Northern Credit Company, 202 Main Ave. No. Thief River Falls, 6-31-1tc

FOR SALE:—about 20 bushels Bisou Seed Flax. Pete Omundson, Hazel, Rt. 1 6-12-1tp

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Olga Olson spent last Friday in Middle River visiting Mrs. J. B. Groboy.

Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Bernstein and Mrs. Mrs. Vernon of Gatzke spent Saturday shopping here.

Mr. Roydsn Belcher, who is employed in Crookston, visited his family here last Sundav.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy L. Ericson, and Mr. and Mrs. Olger Nyhus are spending this week at the Ericson cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Clara Bucolz of Grygla wae a Saturday visitor in this city.

Mrs. J. L. Stitt returned Sunday morning spending last week in the Twin Cities.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi visited over Sunday at here home in Plummer.

Mrs. T. Peterson spent the weekend here with her eon and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Peterson.

Martha Ristau and Grace Sandum epent last weekend in the Twin Citits ehopping.

Miss Ruby Willert of Crookston visited here Sunday at the Joe Novak home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Bergan of Grand Forks spent last Sunday at the A. Stenberg home.

Miss Edna Bang teacher at the Knox school, spent the weekend at her home in Crookston.

Miss Elsie Fredrickson of Strandquist ehopped in this city last Wednesday.

Miss Frances Conklin, Miss Gladys Norby and Tom Scanlon spent Sunday at the Norby home in Plummer.

Mrs. Paul Roy of St. Hilaire was o Friday visitor in this city.

Misses Ruth and Ruby Julsrud and Ingvold Husbey of Oklee ahopped and visited with friends in this city Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Olson and daughter Joyce, and Ardith Haney sptnt Sunday at the Oolsn cottage at Cross Lake.

Charles Johnson and family of Vega, and John Dahlquist and family of Warren, visited at the Frank Dahlquist home on Sunday.

Mr. O. S. Helgeland of Northwood, Iowa, is visiting at the home of hie sister, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mrs. Harry Fry left Monday night for Mason City, Iowa, where she will make an extended visit with friends and relatives.

Mr. ond Mrs. Guy Lane returned on Tueeday evening after an extended visit at Sandstone.

Senator Mrs. Laura E. Naplin and daughter, Arloin, spent Sundoy at Gatzke with Mrs. Naplin's mother, Mrs. A. W. McMillon.

Mrs. H. Hawkinson and son Lowell of Wylie ottended the church conference in this city last Sundoy.

Rev. nnd Mrs. Albin Larson nnd children of Warren visited here Sundoy while attending the Augustano Synod Conference.

Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Fargo is visiting ot the P. L. Vistaunet home this week.

LOIS WARD CELEBRATES SIXTH BIRTHDAY

Mrs. John Ward entertained eight little girls last Mondny afternoon in honor of her little daughter, Lois' sixth hirthday. The afternoon was spent in playing games, and a delightful lunch was served. The guests included: Helen Battleson, Goldie Hostvet, Leona Thompson, Marilyn Knodle, Dolores Freed, Florence Snelling, Aileen Mikels and Mojorie Carlson.

Andrew O. Olson, Farmer of Bray Twp. Passes May 11

Andrew O. Olson of Bray township passed away May 11th at his home in Bray township in Pennington county. He was 58 years at the time of his death.

Mr. Olson was born Febrnary 4 1876 in Winnishick County, Iowa. In 1909 hs was married to Anna Diggins at Lisbon, North Dakota. He came from Iown to Lisbon, North Dakota in 1899; later moving to Motley, Minn. and in 1916 to Polk county. In 1929 he and his family moved to Pennington County.

Mr. Olson's parents and one brother have preceded him in death. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Anna Olson of Numedahl township, and eight daughters, Mrs. Gertrude Ramsey and Miss Martha Olson both of Park River North Dakota, Mabel and Edna Olson of Chicago, and Mary, Agnes, Doris and Maragret who nre all at home. He nlso leaves six sons, Bennie, Mel., Johnie, Ruben, George and Norman, and fcur sisters, Mrs. B. Monahan of Eatonville, Washington, Mrs. J. Dideo of Ross North Dakota, Mrs. O. J. Sveum of Enderlin, North Dakota, Mrs. James Moore of Manly, Iowa, and one brother Oscar Olson of Bray Township.

Funeral services were held last Tuesday afternoon at 2 P. M. from the Erickson and Lund funeral home. Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated.

Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Funeral Services Held for Rose Reed this Afternoon

Services were held this afternoon, at 2 P. M. from the Erickson and Lund Funeral for Rose Evelyn Reed who passed nway at her home in this city Saturday, Moy 12, at 8:57 A. M. Rev. E. A. Cooke will officiate.

Rose Evelyn Reed was born April 7, 1918 in this city, and spent the aixteen years of her life here. She was a student in the sophomore class of Lincoln High School at the time of ehre death.

Sha leaves her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Reed, three slsters, Mrs. Helen Stigen of Thief River Falls, Dorothy and Betty ans, and three brothers, John, William, and Robert who are at home.

Interment will be made in Greenwood cemerery.

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Fuueral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day nnd Night Phone 404-W

Sewing Machine Repair

I do Expert Repairing aud Overhanling on all makca of Sewing Machines nt reasonable cost.

SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS

Herbert W. Nelson

The Singer Shop 112 LaBree Ave. No.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you—
—pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

L. J. MOUSLEY
Painter
Interior Exterior
109 Main Avenue S.
Phone 752

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phons 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

James Havel
Tuner and Rebollder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 hers of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Wtkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will hring to your door at o savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

POLITICIAL ADVERTISING—Inserted hy A. R. Johnsrud, Goodridge, Minn., and to he paid for at regular advertising rates.

A. R. JOHNSRUD

—CANDIDATE FOR—

County Treasurer

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Your Vote and Snpport Will be Appreciated

USED CARS!

You will find that there is a scarcity of Used Cars this spring, but we wish to advise you that we are one of the fortunate that have a nice supply on hand, which is due to the popularity of the New Ford V-8 for 1934.

These Used Cars have all been taken in trade on new Fords wkich have been reconditioned and put in A No. 1 condition. We do not expect them to stay here long, so investigate at once.

We list a few:

1933 V-8 Da Luxe Tudor
1933 V-8 Pickup.
1931 Ford DeLnxe Roadster
1931 Chrysler (special royal sedan).
1930 Graham Truck
1930 Model "A" Ford Tudor.
1929 Whippet Sedan
1929 Model "A" Sedan
1929 Pontiac Coach
1929 Dodge truck (dual wheels).
long wheelbase) and others.
1930 Model "A" Ford Conpe

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"

PHONE 20

Adam Zapple
UNTIL WE MEET AGAIN
By JACK ROMER
VAGRANCY Y'HONOR.
I DIDNT DO NUTHIN'
YOUNG MAN THIS IS THE THIRD TIME YOU'VE BEEN HERE THIS WEEK I'M SUSPENDING SENTENCE FOR THE LAST TIME. NOW GO OUT AND GET A JOB!
THANK YOUSE
— AND REMEMBER I DON'T EVER EXPECT TO SEE YOU HERE AGAIN!
MAGOODNESS, Y'AINT RESIGNING ARE YA JUDGE?
THIRTY DAYS!

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 7 — OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, MAY 24, 1934

LINCOLN HIGH COMMENCEMENT JUNE 1 AT AUD.

Class of 1934 Will Contain 135 Candidates for Graduation

The commencement exercises for the graduation of the Lincoln High School senior class will be held at the city auditorium on Friday evening, June 1. The commencement address will be delivered by Rev. Theodore K. Vogler, pastor of the Pilgrim Congregational Church of Duluth.

The Valedictorian of this year's class is Stella Myrom, who through her four years of high school has maintained one of the best records of recent years. To Marion Sponheim goes the second highest place as the Salutatorian.

The 135 candidates for graduation in the class of 1934 are the following: Irwin C. Asseby, Palmer J. R. Aaseby, Charles Douglass Adkins, Arthur A. Anden, Arlos P. Amundson, Dorthy Anderson, Avis Arhart, Edna M. Battenfeld, Luella A. Battleson, David W. Belcher, Beulah J. Bennes, Phyllis M. Besconson, Arnie C. Bethke, John L. Biederman, Hanford J. Bjerke, Borghild Bjornaraa. Arnold Carlson, Reuben P. Carlson Robert N. Chommie, Floreace Christofferson, Frank G. Cruse, Paul Dahl, Maxine A. Dalton, Mary Margaret Davis, Edna Dicken, Esther L. Dicken, Margaret A. Dillon, Mable E. Dimmon, Evangeliae Douville, Wallace DuChamp.

Ruth P. Erickson, Dellys R. Ericson, Jean M. Frissell, Paul O. Furuseth, Andreas C. Gausen, Marie Ann Geske, Gilbert B. Granum, Dorothy R. Greenland, Grace Grindeland, Nettie Gunderson, Myrom W. Gunheim. Ruby L. Hall, Marine M. Halland, Kenneth N. Halldin, Gladys Sylvia Hanson, Mary Hastad, Agnes J. Haug, Kathryn A. Heiran, Ernest E.

(Continued on Page Three)

W. C. T. U. In Annual Meeting Elects Mrs. C. H. Jung for President

The Women's Christian Temperance Union of Thief River Falls held its annual meeting on May 18 at the home of Mrs. E. O. Ericson, with Mrs. Alfred Bredeson, Mrs. Peter Engelstad and Mrs. Louise Anderson as the assisting hostesses.

The following officers were elected for the forthcoming year: President, Mrs. C. H. Jung; Vice-President, Mrs. H. A. Pratt; 2nd Vice-President, Mrs. Evenson; 3rd Vice-President, Mrs. E. L. Rolland: Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Albert Swanson; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Louise Anderson; Treasurer, Mrs. Harry Fowler.

The following directors were also elected: Scientific Temperance Instruction, Miss Minnie Leavitt, with Mrs. B. O. Norby, and Mrs. Albert Swanson as assistants; Medal Contest, Mrs. William Korstad; Christian Citizenship, Mrs. J. H. Hardisty; Evangelistic, Mrs. E. A. Cooke; Institute, Mrs. Albert Swanson; Mission, Mrs. Andy Craik; International Relations for Peace, Mrs. R. B. Kirkconnell; Social Morality, Mrs. E. L. Rolland; Union Signal, Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson; Child Welfare and White Ribbon Recruits, Mrs. Racine Olson; Moving Pictures, Mrs. A. C. Matheson; Legislation, Mrs. H. A. Pratt; Law Enforcement, Mrs. Laura Naplin; Soldiers and Sailors, Mrs. J. M. Bishop; Non-Alcoholic, Mrs. Harry Fowler.

Forum Readers Will Get Darrow Report; NRA Reply Weekly

The Forum will bring to its readers the complete official synopsis of the Darrow report scoring the NRA and contending that it is destroying small business and aiding monopoly, as well as the NRA's official reply to its critics.

Owing to the length of the document it is impossible for us to publish them complete in one issue. We have therefort decided to give equal space and prominence to each and to run them side by side in continued form. The opening installments will be found on the editorial page under the "Liberal Digest" head and will be continued there each week until completed. We estimate that the complete texts will run about seven weeks.

Grade Schools Track Meet Today & Friday

All the city grade schools are included in the grade school track meet which is being held Thursday and Friday of this week. The lower events are held on Thursday and include running races, the three jumps, and the wheelbarrow race. The upper grade events are schedaled for Friday and they include running races, standing broad jump, running broad jump, the high jump, and the baseball throw.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy of St. Hilaire spent last Sunday at Red Lake.

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Peterson, Mrs. C. L., Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Sannes, J. H. Gdn. Justine, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Smith, Oscar. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Sorenson, Edw. and Leroy, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Sand, Arthur, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Windsness, Christ, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Local Women Form Farmer-Labor Club

Following the meeting of the Farmer-Labor club last Friday evening a women's auxiliary to the Farmer-Labor club was organized as part of a campaign to organize these women's club throughout the state.

Mrs. Ina M. Bell of Minneapolis, the state organizer of the Women's Farmer-Labor Federation, and Mrs. Harold Hagen of Crookston, the 9th district chairman of the Farmer-Labor Women's Organization, were present and assisted organizing the club. Fourteen members signed up, and Mrs. Thora Nelson was elected temporary chairman, and Mrs. C. E. Helquist was elected temporary secretary.

The next meeting will be held Monday, May 28, at the home of Mrs. Thora Nelson at 903 Knight Avenue North. Anyone who is interested is cordially invited to atttend.

Trinity Cofirmants Take Vows Sunday at Services

A class of 36, 21 girls and 15 boys, spoke their final confirmation vows at services held at the Trinity Lutheran church on Sunday. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the service.

FARMER-LABOR CLUB LISTENS TO FINE TALKS

Judge M. A. Brattland Thrills Audience with analysis Of the Law

Speaking before the Farmer-Labor club meeting last Friday evening the two judges from this judicial district, Senator Laura E. Naplin, Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston and Mrs. Ina M. Bell of Minneapolis, state organizer of the Women's Farmer-Labor Federation of Minnesota left a splendid impression on their listners.

Judge James E. Montague of Crookston who was appointed to the bench by Governor Floyd B. Olson March 27, 1934 to fill the position vacated by the resignation of Judge William Watts, spoke briefly having an appointment at Warren for that evening. He referred to the Farmer-Labor party as the party of progress and equality for the people and urged the voters to support its candidates at the forthcoming elections.

Senator Laura Naplin gave a short talk wharein she stated that she had no apologies to make for the Farmer-Labor platform." It is our platform" she stated, "and we have no reasons to be ashamed of it. We believe in it and we wrote it for ourselves. We did not stop to consider think of it, nor do we care what what the Twin City dalies would think of it, nor do we care what they think about it," she said. She has sat for eight years in the reactionary state Senate she said and anyone who wants to find the tax spenders can look for them there and find them.

Judge M. A. Brattland opened his speech saying that it is possible that some people may think it unbecoming of a judge to speak to a political gathering but assumed that even judges should be possessed of some human qualities tho many times people might come to doubt it.

"Justice is supposed to be blind," he said, "and I sometimes think that it has in many cases also been deaf.

(Continued on Page Three)

Big Farmer-Labor Picnic At Maple Lake on Sunday

Howard Y. Williams, national director of the league for independent political action, and chairman of the platform committe of the Farmer-Labor state convention in March, will speak at the Farmer-Labor picnic at Bnhn's park at Maple Lake Sunday, May 27.

Mr. Williams is a man of exceptional ability and has had a wide expereince in the third prty movement in Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois and other midwestern states. He is a fluent speaker and those who attend this picnic are assured of hearing a splendid oration.

Several other prominent speakers and candidates for office on the Farmer-Labor ticket endorsed by the association will also be on the program.

Committee is Chosen For Annual Yard and Garden Contest. Prizes Are Fixed

There will be a Yard and Garden contest sponsored by the Women's club again this summer. The committee in charge will be Mrs. L. G. Larsen and Mrs. P. W. Mabey. The yards and gardens will be judged according to the most improvement that has been made during the summer until in August, when the committee will make a tour of the city and decide which will receive the prizes. The 1st prize will be $5.00; the 2nd, $3.00; the third, $2.00. Those who have received prizes before in previous contests will not be eligible to enter.

SENIOR CLASS PICNIC AT LAKE

The senior class of the Lincoln high school held its annual picnic at Red Lake Narrows last Monday, on an all day outing.

Rocksbury Will Hold Open House for Candidates at Valhalla on Sunday June 3

An open house for candidates will be held at the Valhal on Sunday June 3rd according to Paul Engelstad who announces that on that day a program will be presented to the people of Rocksbury township and all candidates will be invited to be present to meet the people.

Opportunity will be given to all the candidates to speak to the audience Mr. Engelstad stated and all may distribute their cards cards and campaign literature. A complete program will be published in next week's issue of the Forum.

Dictaphone Course Will be Offered at the Lincoln High Summer Commercial School

A dictaphone course will be included in the curriculum of the summer school to be conducted here according to an announcement by Mr. Stephans instructor in Commercial courses.

A great many business houses now use the dictaphones, Mr. Stephens says, and applicants for positions may be asked to use this instrument a well as take shorthand and do other stenographic work.

A six week term is planned and a complete course in dictaphone will be offered thus enabling the students to finish the commercial courses fully qualified for the better positions.

4-H CLUBS WILL PRESENT 1 ACT PLAYS MAY 29

Nine Clubs From Thru-out the County Will Take Part In Contest

A program will be given by the 4-H clubs at the Pennington County One-Act Play Contest to be held at the Sons of Norway hall on Tuesday May 29th, starting promptly at 8 o'clock.

The judges for this contest will be Miss Agnes Tandberg and Mr. S. P. Orwoll of the high school faculty, and Mr. H. A. Pflughoeft, District Club Agent, of Crookston. The play winning first place will represent the Pennington County 4-H clubs at the Short Course at Crookston, June 7-9. There this group will again compete with twelve other groups for a chance to go to the state event.

Vince Day, Poirier and E. Benson to Speak at Shevlin

A big farmer-labor picnic is to be held at the Adolph W. Olson Pine Grove five miles east of Bagley on Sunday according to an announcement made this week.

Prominent speakers have been secured and a fine program has been arranged including music by the Soo Line band an organization of musicians from towns along the Soo Line D. & S division

State School Exams to Start on Mon. Morning

County Superintendent of schools, A. C. Matheson urges that all interested bear in mind that the state examinations for Pennington county's 600 rural school pupils and the eight grade pupils of the city of Thief River Falls will be held according to the following schedule:

Monday, May 28: General mathematics, 9 A. M.; seventh grade geography, 2 P. M. Tuesday, May 29: Eighth grade English, 9 A.M.; general science, 2 P. M. Thursday, May 31: Eighth grade social studies, 9 A. M. Fewer examinations are being offered this year than last, several groups of subjects having been consolidated.

A. L. Peterson, Mining and Construction Engineer, Built G. N. Here, Visits in City

A man who will probably be remembered by the "old timers" of this community is Mr. A. L. Peterson, who was the construction engineer engaged to bring the Great Northern railway into Thief River Falls. He is at the present time visiting in this city with his friend, Fred Forsberg.

Mr. Peterson is a native of Minnesota, having been born near Crookston, and he spent his boyhood in Polk County. He attended the University of Chicago for four years, studying construction and mining engineering. Following this, Mr. Peterson spent 2 years in Euope at the University of Copenhagen, where he studied under the tutorship of George Brandes, the present prime minister of Denmark and world's greatest critic, who wrote criticisms of the works of such well-known men as Leo Tolstoi, Bjornson, Henrik Ibson, and Emil Zola. Mr. Peterson says: "If I have attained any success, Mr. Brandes deserves the credit for it."

On returning from Europe, Mr. Peterson's first enterprise was to try his luck at mining in Colorado. This venture was unsuccessful and so he again returned to Minnesota. He applied for a job with the Great Northern Railway, and for 19 years he was employed as construction engineer with this company.

During this time, Mr. Peterson went to Canada, where he built the Canadian Pacific railroad yard and the street railway system at Regina; the street railway system at Saskatoon; and started the Hudson Bay railroad. He was engaged as a construction engineer until 1924.

Since then, Peterson has interests in a marble quarry, and in several mines. He now has interest in another mine which, if he succeeds, he says will be his last undertaking.

"The world is my country, and to do good is my religion," is the motto which Mr. Peterson has tried to maintain throughout his life. His headquarters are at Winnipeg, Canada, but to quote him: "his home is where he hangs his hat."

LINCOLN SCHOOL WINS LAURELS IN TRACK MEET SAT.

Local School Wins Four First And Five Second Places

The Thief River Falls track team received the highest average according to team points at the regional track meet which was held in this city last Saturday, May 19. The cities represented were Akeley, Badger, La Porte, Nevis, Hackensack, Park Rapids, Walker, Bagley, Mahnomen, Fertile, McIntosh, and Thief River Falls. The local track team points averaged to 62 5|6, while Bagley was second with 43 1|3 points, and third place went to Hackensack with 29½ points. Team points for McIntosh were 20½; Nevis 8½; Akeley 8; Beltrami 8; Park Rapids 7 1|3; La Porte 3.

Individual honors won at the meet went 1st to G. Johnson, of McIntosh, with 14½ points; 2nd to K. Nelson, Bagley with 14 points and 3rd to Bob Young, Hackensack with 13 points.

The outcomes of the different events at the track meet are as follows:

100 YARD DASH
1. G. Johnson, McIntosh.
2. Bob Young, Hackensack
3. Joe Young, Hackensack
4. F. Cruse, Thief River Falls
5. L. Halseth, Bagley

Record: 10.5

220 YARD DASH
1. G. Johnson, McIntosh
2. Rob Yoang, Hackensack
3. Joe Young, Hackensack
4. L. Halseth, Bagley
5. F. Cruse, Thief River Falls

Record: 24:3

440 YARD DASH
1. K. Nelson, Bagley
2. W. Korstad, Thief River Falls
3. K. Stephens, LaPorte
4. W. Cook, Hackensack
5. R. Swanson, Thief River Falls

Record: 55:5

880 YARD DASH
1. Gunderson, Thief River Falls
2. C. Dahlquist, Akeley
3. R. Shoberg, Thief River Falls
4. G. Lunder, Bagley
5. Magnuson, Thief River Falls

Record: 2:10.3

LOW HURDLES
Tie(1.*R. Swauson, Thief River Falls
(2. R. Shoberg, Thief River Falls
3. K. Gustafson, Thief River Falls

Record: 30.5

HI HURDLES
1. E. Magnuson, Bagley
2. Korstad, Thief River Falls

(Continned On Back Page.)

Council Grants Six Building Permits

Only routine matters occupied the time of the city council at its regular meeting Tuesday evening.

Building permits were granted to: Albert Poppenhagen, for residence to cost $2,000; Inga Iverson, glazed porch to cost $125; C. D. Gustafson, porch, $350; and to T. G. Kinsela, for building a garoge to cost $125. Permits for minor repairs and construction was granted to Western Oil and Fuel company and Gustafson and Son.

A resolution asking that the council take action on the sewage problem, was received from the Thief River Falls Women's Club.

A resolution was passed calling for bids for constructing sidewalks at the east and north sides of the auditorium and for a crossing at Arnold aveaue and Second street.

Some repairing on the water storage tank at the pumping station was also decided upon.

Women's Club Holds Meeting Monday Eve

The Woman's club had a meeting last Monday evening for the purpose of electing new officers. A program was presented by the Penates group and included an original skit by some of the members; a piano duet, Lizt's Hungarian Rhapsodie No. 11, by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson and Mrs. Mildred Engan Hamilton; and a tap dance by Roberta Dailey, with piano accompaniment by Alica Prota.

After the program, business transactions were atended to, and the following officers were elected: President, Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr.; Vice-President, Mrs. G. W. Warstlem; Secretary, Mrs. T. C. Orme; Treasurer, Mrs. Charles Warner.

Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes presented the past-presidents pin to the former president, Mrs. Theodore Quale, to which Mrs. Quale responded.

Luncheon was served by the Penates group.

Lincoln High School Will Hold Baccalaureate Sun.

Baccalaureate services are to be held for 135 members of Lincoln high school senior class and 15 teacher training student, on Friday evening, May 27, at the city auditorium. The music for the services will be by Miss Erma Spingen, and the high school mixed chorus which will sing a group of songs. Rev. A. I. Merth of the St. Bernard Church will deliver the Baccalaureate sermon.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 7 — OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, MAY 24, 1934

LINCOLN HIGH COMMENCEMENT JUNE 1 AT AUD.

Class of 1934 Will Contain 135 Candidates for Graduation

The commencement exercises for the graduation of the Lincoln High School senior class will be held at the city auditorium on Friday evening, June 1. The commencement address will be delivered by Rev. Theodore K. Vogler, pastor of the Pilgrim Congregational Church of Duluth.

The Valedictorian of this year's class is Stella Myrom, who through her four years of high school has maintained one of the best records of recent years. To Marion Sponheim goes the second highest place as the Salutatorian.

The 135 candidates for graduation in the class of 1934 are the following: Irwin C. Aaseby, Palmer J. R. Aaseby, Charles Douglass Adkins, Arthur A. Anden, Arlos P. Amundson, Dorthy Anderson, Avis Arhart, Edna M. Battenfeld, Luella A. Battleson, David W. Belcher, Beulah J. Bennes, Phyllis M. Besconson, Arnie C. Bethke, John L. Biederman, Hanford J. Bjerke, Borghild Bjornaraa.

Arnold Carlson, Reuben P. Carlson Robert N. Chommie, Florence Christofferson, Frank G. Cruse, Paul Dahl, Maxine A. Dalton, Mary Margaret Davis, Edna Dicken, Esther L. Dicken, Margaret A. Dillon, Mable E. Dimmon, Evangeline Douville, Wallace DuChamp.

Ruth P. Erickson, Dellys R. Ericson, Jean M. Frissell, Paul O. Furuseth, Andreas C. Causen, Marie Ann Geske, Gilbert B. Granum, Dorothy R. Greenland, Grace Grindeland, Nettie Gunderson, Myrom W. Gunheim.

Ruby L. Hall, Marine M. Hallund, Kenneth N. Halldin, Gladys Sylvia Hanson, Mary Hastad, Agnes J. Haug, Kathryn A. Heiran, Ernest E.

(Continued on Page Three)

W. C. T. U. In Annual Meeting Elects Mrs. C. H. Jung for President

The Women's Christian Temperance Union of Thief River Falls held its annual meeting on May 18 at the home of Mrs. E. O. Ericson, with Mrs. Alfred Bredesen, Mrs. Peter Engelstad and Mrs. Louise Anderson as the assisting hostesses.

The following officers were elected for the forthcoming year: President, Mrs. C. H. Jung; Vice-President, Mrs. H. A. Pratt; 2nd Vice-President, Mrs. Evenson; 3rd Vice-President, Mrs. E. L. Rolland: Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Albert Swanson; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Louise Anderson; Treasurer, Mrs. Harry Fowler.

The following directors were also elected: Scientific Temperance Instruction, Miss Minnie Leavitt, with Mrs. B. O. Norby, and Mrs. Albert Swanson as assistants; Medal Contest, Mrs. William Korstad; Christian Citizenship, Mrs. J. H. Hardisty; Evangelistic, Mrs. E. A. Cooke; Institute, Mrs. Albert Swanson; Mission, Mrs. Andy Craik; International Relations for Peace, Mrs. R. B. Kirkconnell; Social Morality, Mrs. E. L. Rolland; Union Signal, Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson; Child Welfare and White Ribbon Recruits, Mrs. Racine Olson; Moving Pictures, Mrs. A. C. Matheson; Legislation, Mrs. H. A. Pratt; Law Enforcement, Mrs. Laura Naplin; Soldiers and Sailors, Mrs. J. M. Bishop; Non-Alcoholic, Mrs. Harry Fowler.

Forum Readers Will Get Darrow Report; NRA Reply Weekly

The Forum will bring to its readers the complete official synopsis of the Darrow report scoring the NRA and contending that it is destroying small business and aiding monoply, as well as the NRA's official reply to its critics.

Owing to the length of the document it is impossible for us to publish them complete in one isssue. We have therefort decided to give equal space and prominence to each and to run them side by side in continued form. The opening installments will be found on the editorial page under the "Liberal Digest" head and will be continued there each week until completed. We estimate that the complete texts will run abaut seven weeks.

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Smith, Oscar. Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Sorenson, Edw. and Leroy, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Sand, Arthur, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Windsness, Christ, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Local Women Form Farmer-Labor Club

Following the meeting of the Farmer-Labor club last Friday evening a women's auxiliary to the Farmer-Labor club was organized as part of a campaign to organize these women's club throughaut the stote.

Mrs. Ina M. Bell of Minneapolis, the state organizer of the Women's Farmer-Labor Federation, and Mrs. Harold Hagen of Crookston, the 9th district chairman of the Farmer-Labor Wamen's Organization, were present and assisted organizing the club. Fourteen members signed up, and Mrs. Thora Nelson was elected temporary chairman, and Mrs. C. E. Helquist was elected temparary secretary.

The next meeting will be held Monday, May 28, at the home of Mrs. Thora Nelson at 903 Knight Avenue North. Anyone who is interested is cordially invited to attend.

Trinity Cofirmants Take Vows Sunday at Services

A class of 36, 21 girls and 15 boys, spoke their final confirmation vows at services held at the Trinity Lutheran church on Sunday. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the service.

FARMER-LABOR CLUB LISTENS TO FINE TALKS

Judge M. A. Brattland Thrills Audience with analysis Of the Law

Speaking before the Farmer-Labor club meeting last Friday evening the two judges from tbis judicial discrict, Senator Laura E. Naplin, Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston and Mrs. Ina M. Bell of Minneapolis, state organizer of the Women's Farmer-Labor Federation of Minnesota left a splendid impression on their listners.

Judge James E. Montague of Crookston who was appointed to the bench by Governor Floyd B. Olson March 27, 1934 to fill the position vacated by the resignation af Judge William Watts, spoke briefly having an appointment at Warren for that evening. He referred ta the Farmer-Labor party as the party af progress and equality for the people and urged the voters to support its candidates at the forthcoming elections.

Senator Laura Naplin gave a short talk wherein she stated that she had no apologies to make for the Farmer-mer Labor platform." It is our platform" she stated, "and we have no reasons to be ashamed of it. We believe in it and we wrote it far ourselves. We did not stop ta consider think of it, nor da we care what what the Twin City dalies would think of it, nor do we care what they think about it," she said. She has sat for eight years in the reactionary state Senate she said and anyone who wants to fiad the tox spenders can look for them there and find them.

Judge M. A. Brattland opened his speech saying that it is possible that same people may think it unbecoming of a judge to speak to a political gathering but assumed that even judges should be possessed of some human qualities tho many times people might come to doubt it.

"Justice is supposed to he blind," he said, "and I sometimes think that it has in many cases also been deaf.

(Continued on Page Three)

Big Farmer-Labor Picnic At Maple Lake on Sunday

Howard Y. Williams, national director of the league for independent political action, and chairman of the platform committe of the Farmer-Labor state convention in March, will speak at the Farmer-Labor picnic at Buhn's park at Maple Lake Sunday, May 27.

Mr. Williams is a man of exceptional ability and has had a wide expereince in the third prty movement in Wisconsin, Iowa, Illinois and other midwestern states. He is a fluent speaker and those who attend ths picnic are assured of hearing a splendid oration.

Several other prominent speakers and candidates for office on the Farmer-Labor ticket endorsed by the association will also he on the program.

Committee is Chosen For Annual Yard and Garden Contest. Prizes Are Fixed

There will be a Yard and Garden contest sponsored by the Womea's club again this summer. The committee in charge will be Mrs. L. G. Larsen and Mrs. P. W. Mabey. The yards and gardens will be judged according to the most improvement that has been made during the summer until in August, when the committee will make a tour of the city and decide which will receive the prizes. The 1st prize will he $5.00; the 2nd, $3.00; the third, $2.00. Those who have received prizes before in previous contests will not be eligible to enter.

SENIOR CLASS PICNIC AT LAKE

The seaior class of the Lincoln high school held its annual picnic at Red Lake Narrows last Monday, on an all day outing.

Rocksbury Will Hold Open House for Candidates at Valhalla on Sunday June 3

An open house for candidates will be held at the Valhal on Sunday June 3rd according to Paul Engelstad who announces that on that day a program will be presented ta the people of Rocksbury township and all candidates will be invited to be present ta meet the people.

Opportunity will be given to all the candidates to speak to the audience Mr. Engelstad stated and all may distribute their cards cards and campaign literature. A complete program will be published in next week's issue of the Farum.

Dictaphone Course Will he Offered at the Lincoln High Summer Commercial School

A dictaphone course will be included in the curriculum of the summer school ta be conducted here according to an announcement by Mr. Stephens instructor in Commercial courses.

A great many business houses now use the dictaphones, Mr. Stephens says, and applicants for positions may be asked to use this instrument a well as take shorthand and do other stenographic work.

A six week term is planned and a complete course in dictaphone will be offered thus enabling the students to finish the commercial courses fully qualified for the better positions.

4-H CLUBS WILL PRESENT 1 ACT PLAYS MAY 29

Nine Clubs From Thru-out the County Will Take Part In Contest

A program will be given by the 4-H clubs at the Pennington County One-Act Play Contest to be held at the Sons of Norway hall on Tuesday May 29th, starting promptly at 8 o'clock.

The judges far this contest will be Miss Agnes Tandberg and Mr. S. P. Orwoll of the high school faculty, and Mr. H. A. Pflughoeft, District Club Agent, of Croakston. The play winning first place will represent the Penningtan County 4-H clubs at the Short Course at Crookston, June 7-9. There this group will again compete with twelve other groups for a chance to go to the state event.

Vince Day, Poirier and E. Benson to Speak at Shevlin

A hig farmer-lahor picnic is to be held at the Adolph W. Olson Pine Grove five miles east of Bagley an Sunday according ta an announcement made this week.

Prominent speakers have been secured and a fine program has been arranged including music by the Soo Line band an organization of musicians from towns olong the Soo Line D. & S division

State School Exams to Start on Mon. Morning

County Superintendent af schools, A. C. Mathesoa urges that all interested bear in mind that the state examinations for Pennington couaty's 600 rural school pupils and the eight grade pupils of the city of Thief River Falls will be held according to the follawing schedule:

Maaday, May 28: General mathematics, 9 A. M.; seventh grade geography, 2 P. M. Tuesday, May 29: Eighth grada English, 9 A.M.; general science, 2 P. M. Thnrsday, May 31: Eighth grade social studies, 9 A. M. Fewer examinations are being offered this year than last, several groups of suhjects having been consolidated.

A. L. Peterson, Mining and Construction Engineer, Built G. N. Here, Visits in City

A man wha will probabily be remembered by the "old timera" of this cammunity is Mr. A. L. Peterson, who was the construction engineer engaged to hring the Great Northern railway into Thief River Falls. He is at the present time visiting in this city with his friend, Fred Forsberg.

Mr. Peterson is a native of Minnesoto, having been born near Crookston, and he spent his boyhaod in Palk County. He attended the University of Chicago for four years, studying construction and miaing engineering. Following this, Mr. Petersan spent 2 years ia Euope at the University of Copenhagen, where he studied under the tutorship of George Brandes, the present prime minister of Danmark and world's greatest critic, who wrote criticisms of the works of such well-known men as Leo Tolstoi, Bjornson, Henrik Ibson, and Emil Zola. Mr. Peterson says: "If I have attained any success, Mr. Brandes deserves the credit for it."

On returning from Europe, Mr. Peterson's first enterprise was to try his luck at mining in Calarado. This venture was unsuccessful and so he again returned to Minnesota. He applied for a job with the Great Northern Railway, and for 19 years he was employed aa construction engineer with this company.

During this time, Mr. Peterson went to Canada, where he built the Canadian Pacific railroad yard and the street railway system at Regina; the street railway system at Saskatoon; and started the Hudson Bay railroad. He was engaged as a construction engineer uatil 1924.

Since then, Petersan has interests in a marble quarry, and in several mine which, if he succeeds, he says will be his last undertaking.

"The world is my country, and to do good is my religion," is the motto which Mr. Peterson has tried to maintain throughout his life. His headquarters are at Winnipeg, Canada, but to quote him: "his home is where he hangs his hat."

LINCOLN SCHOOL WINS LAURELS IN TRACK MEET SAT.

Local School Wins Four First And Five Second Places

The Thief River Falls track team received the biggest average according to team points at the regional track meet which was held in this city last Saturday, May 19. The cities represented were Akeley, Badger, La Porte, Nevis, Hackensack, Park Rapids, Walker, Bagley, Mahnomen, Fertile, McIntosh, and Thief River Falls. The local track team points averaged to 62 5|6, while Bagley was second with 43 1|3 points, and third place went to Hackensack with 29½ points. Team points for McIntosh were 20½; Nevis 8½; Akeley 8; Beltrami 8; Park Rapids 7 1|3; La Porte 3.

Individual honors won at the meet went 1st to G. Johnson, af McIntosh, with 14½ points; 2nd to K. Nelson, Bagley with 14 points and 3rd to Bob Young, Hackensack with 13 points.

The outcomes of the different events at the track meet are as follows:

100 YARD DASH
1. G. Johnson, McIntosh.
2. Boo Young, Hackensack
3. Joe Young, Hackensack
4. F. Cruse, Thief River Falls
5. L. Halseth, Bagley

Record: 10.6

220 YARD DASH
1. G. Johnson, McIntosh
2. Bob Young, Hackensack
3. Joe Young, Hackensack
4. L. Halseth, Bagley
5. F. Cruse, Thief River Falls

Record: 24:3

440 YARD DASH
1. K. Nelson, Bagley
2. W. Korstad, Thief River Falls
3. K. Stephens, LaPorte
4. W. Cook, Hackensack
5. R. Swanson, Thief River Falls

Record: 56:5

880 YARD DASH
1. Gunderson, Thief River Falls
2. C. Dahlquist, Akeley
3. R. Shoberg, Thief River Falls
4. G. Lunder, Bagley
5. Magnuson, Thief River Falls

Record: 2:10.3

LOW HURDLES
Tie(1.*R. Swanson, Thief River Falls
(2. R. Shoberg, Thief River Falls
3. K. Gustafson, Thief River Falls

Record: 30.5

HI HURDLES
1. E. Magnuson, Bagley
2. Korstad, Thief River Falls

(Continued on Back Page.)

Council Grants Six Building Permits

Only routine matters occupied the time of the city council at its regular meeting Tuesday evening.

Building permits were granted to: Albert Poppenhagen, for residence to cost $2,000; Inga Iverson, glazed parch to cost $125; C. D. Gustafson, porch, $350; and to T. G. Kinsela, for building a garage to cost $125. Permits for minor repairs and construction were granted to Western Oil and Fuel company and Gustafson and Son.

A resolution asking that the council take action on the sewage problem, was received from the Thief River Falls Women's Club.

A resolution was passed calling for bids for constructing sidewalks at the east and north sides of tha auditarium and for a crossing at Arnold avenue and Second street.

Some repairing on the water storage taak at the pumping station was ulso decided upon.

Women's Club Holds Meeting Monday Eve

The Woman's club had a meating last Monday evening for the purpose of electing new officers. A program was presented by the Penates group end included an original skit by some of the members; a piano duet, Lizt's Hungarian Rhapsodie No. 11, by Mrs. Thelma Halm Erickson and Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton; and a tap dance by Roberta Dailey, with piano accompaniment by Alice Prota.

After the program, business transactions were attended to and the following officers were elected: President, Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr.; Vice-President, Mrs. G. W. Werstlein; Secretary, Mrs. T. C. Orme; Treasurer, Mrs. Charles Warner.

Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes presented the past-presidents pin to the former president, Mrs. Theodore Quale, to which Mrs. Quale responded.

Luncheon was served by the Penates group.

Lincoln High School Will Hold Baccalaureate Sun.

Baccalaureate services are to be held for 135 members of Lincoln high school senior class and 18 teacher training student, on Friday evening, May 27, at the city auditorium. The music for the services will be by Miss Erma Spinger, and the high school mixed chorus which will sing a group of sangs. Rev. A. I. Merth of the St. Bernard Church will deliver the Baccalaureate sermon.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

49 GRADE CROSSINGS ARE REMOVED FROM ROAD SYSTEM

The past year and a half has seen fouty-nine railroad grade crossings on the state trunk highway system eliminated or marked for removal this summer, says a highwoy department hulletin.

In 1933 twenty-one grode crossings were eliminated hy construction of overhead or underpass hridges and six by relocating higtways. Work done this year and in this summer's program will accomplish the removal of fourteen additional crossings by means of bridges and of eight by relocations. In addition numerous center piers at existing grade sepernations are heing removed in the interest of safety.

Cache of Old Gold Coins

A cache of ancient gold coins was found near Vishy, Sweden, on the Swedish islond of Gotland, in the Baltic sea. Some of the coins date back to 1411, and it is believed that they were buried in the earth around 1470 by Ivar Axelsson Tott, a powerful feudal lord of the island.

Forum advertising is borgain news

Judith S. Lockrem

Condidate
for
Superintendent
of
Schools
PENNINGTON COUNTY
at the
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934

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POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regulor rates by M. O. Brandon, Fergus Folls, Minn., in his own behalf.

Martin Oscar Brandon

Democratic Candidate For

CONGRESS

In the Ninth Congressional District

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and paid for at regular rates by Wm. L. Petersen, Lancaster, Minnesoto in his own behalf.

For District Judge

Wm. L. Petersen

If nominated ond elected District Judge of the 14th Judicial District there is one thing that I can promise and that is that the dnties of thie office will be taken care of fairly and impartially as far as is humanly possihle. 6-5tp

Strand Dray & Transfer

For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—

Give Us a Trial

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STOCKYARDS IN CHICAGO BURNED

400 Buildings Burn Before Dynamite is Used to Check Spread of Flames.

Chicago—The livestock center of the world was paralyzed hy a $10,000,000 fire thot swept the Union Stockyords end an adjacent area four hlocks long hy three hlocks wide, approximately 80 ocres. Scores of firemen and residents of the district were injured as the fire left bebind it a smoking ruins comparable to the wartorn hattlefields of France. After an army of fire-fighters hed conquered the fire with the aid of dynamite a survey of the hovoc left behind disclosed:

All the stockpens in the stockyards were burned. The stockyards Exchange building housing irreplacable records was lost. Two banks hurned. Two hotels hurned, one of them the famous Stockyerds Inn. Neerly some 40 husiness houses were destroyed. An undetermined nnmher of residences hurned, leaving approximately 2,000 homeless. Four hundred buildings were either destroyed or hadly damaged.

After the fire was out thousands of persons milled through as batalions of workers were hurled into the task of recreating the area devastated by the conflagration. Curious throngs pressed against e mile-squore police line as 400 firemen shot streams of water on the smouldering debris and towering skeletons left in the wake of the volcenic hlaze. Perspiring firemen moved through the ruins of what o few hours hefore hed heen a teeming section of the world's greatest stockyards, hlasting scorched walls ond extinguishing sporadic bursts of flome.

Architects, earpenters and masons hustled ahout the husiness of rebuilding pens, reconstrncting runways, rebuilding structures destroyed ond damaged in the $10,000,000 holocaust, spurred hy the promise of the packing harons thet the industry would continue to function at its normol speed. The huge project continued hy sun and hy spotlight to the eccompaniment of the rattle of hammers, the rumble of wheelbarrows, the swish of water—where only the cries of tho fire fighters and the screech of sirens wero heard. Two hundred and fifty potrolmen held hack the crowds ond stalked through the stricken district, guording against the encroschment of looters.

Because it wos Saturday, the stockyards held the minimum number of animals, otherwise the loss would have heen greater.

South Dakota Farmers May Move.

Washington—More money and food for the drouth stricken, plus removal to better forms of from 3,000 to 4,000 South Dakotans, were integral phases of the relief program that took definite shape here in a series of conferences. Federal relief forces will head for the sun-parched areas of the Dakotas, Minnesotas and Wisconsin to prevent undue sufferings. From 3,000 to 4,000 form families may he moved in South Dakota from farms which have proved insufficient for a decent living to some of the 4,000 farms now owned hy the state.

Bill Would Require Inspection of Autos

Minneapolis—A legislative bill which would require compulsory inspection of automohiles semi-annually will he prepared under supervision of the Automohile Club of Minneapolis and the Minnesota State Antomobile association for presentation before the next session of the state legislae, it wos reported et a meeting of state and city officials with the automohile groups.

So. Dak. Mobilizes in 'Hopper War.

Brookings, S. D.—With 231 cars of poisoned bait already in the state or en route, with approximately 400 educational meetings held in oll counties, and training schools for volunteer township or community committeemen now in progress, South Dakota is reody to fight the grassboppers, A. L. Ford, state leader of the hopper campaign, reported here.

Roosevelt Protects Code Complainers

Woshington — President Roosevelt signed an executive order, under which any employer subject to a code who dismisses or demotes an employe for making a comploint or giving evidence of code violation hecomes liable to a $500 fine or six months imprisonment or hoth.

Mercury 72 Below at Byrd's Refuge.

Little Aemrica, Antarctica—A temperature of 72 degrees below zero was reported hy Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd in his isolated outpost on the Ross ice barrier. This post is 75 miles south.

Southeast France Rocked by Quakes

Valence, France—A series of strong earthquakes, accompanied hy underground rumblings, alarmed the populace of Donzere near [illegible] eastern France. People remained in the streets until the rumblings ceased.

Canadian Travel in Minnesota Urged

Crookston—Plans to encourage travel by Canadians over Minnesota highways from the border to the Twin Cities were drafted at a meeting of the North Central and Northwestern Minnesota Development Association.

The Forum $1.00 per year

AMOUNT OF CASH USED IN LOANS RAISE TO $500

St. Paul, Minn., May 24—Cash to the amount of $500 instead of the $100 that has been the recent limit will be used in closing all Federal Land Bank and Commissioner's loans in future, it was announced hy Roy A. Nelson, president of the Federal Land Bank in St. Paul.

The new rule is now in effect, and it is expected that this will speed up the closing of loans in many cases, although with bonds being used for all items except taxes, fees, insurance premiums and portions of loans of less than $100, the Land Bank has again struck its stride of over 1 million dollars a day for each working day of May.

Quotations continue to range upward of 101 for these honds which are guaranteed unconditionally hy the United States and bear 3¼% interest. The honds have come into active demand in the last 2 or 3 weeks, and heve been the principal medium for closing loans since March 26.

NOW IS THE TIME TO START 'SNIFFLE' CARE

Doctors explain unusual spring fever: advise eorly treatment for late summer victims.

Hay fever victims of spring whose sufferings have heen worse than usual this year may lay their troubles to the delayed hlossoming of trees and unusual winds according to a hulletin issued hy the Minnesota State Medical Association today.

Hay fever from tree pollens is not so frequent or so troublesome as the sensitivity from late summer plents like ragweed. Many who are really having an attact of spring hay fever from tree pollens just think they are having their annual spring cold.

This year, however, cold weather caused a long delay in pollination in many of the trees that normally start to hlossom in March and April. Consequently, as the hulletin points out, the winds of a late April and early Many carried from a half a dozen offenders all at once and some people discovered their hay fever for the first time.

"The majority of hay fever suffers owe their trouble to the late summer and autumn plants" the doctors point out. Ragweed which begins to pollinate late in July is the worst of them and, unfortunately, ragweed is to he found all over Minnesota with the exception of the extreme North.

To be of any great use the modern injection treatment for hay fever must hegin at least six weeks hefore the pollination season for the plant tha are causing the trouble.

Late summer hay fever suffers are consequently urged to report now for tests to find just what is the cause of the trouble. When the pollen offenders are found there is a good chance that the patient may he quite successfully de-sentized to them hy a series of injections of the pollen extracts over the next few months.

STATE SHARE OF U. S. ROAD FUNDS ARE ALL OBLIGATED

Federal funds allotted Minnesota for highway construction have practically all heen placed under contract or obligated on direct lahor projects according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

With the letting of contracts on bids to he opened Friday of this week (May 25), more than 95 per cent of all ovailoble money will he definitely taken up, Mr. Elsberg said. The remainder is ear-marked for work which for various reasons has not reached the contract stage.

This means, the highway commissioner explained, that hy late summer the $10,000,000 road construction program which has been under way in Minnesota since the fall of 1933 will he virtually completed. After this occurs, construction activities will be almost eliminated unless additional federal funds are made available, he stated, because nearly all state road money is required to maintain the enlarged trunk system and meet hond charges.

JANITORS CAN SAVE EXPENSE FOR SCHOOLS

Savings ranging from 10 percent to 47 percent in the costs of operation of hundreds of puhlic huilding thruout Minnesota could be made if hetter trained janitors and custodians were employed, according to R. R. Price, head of the General Extension Division of the University of Minnesota.

The summer school for janitors, engineers and custodians which for several years was run hy the Minneapolis puhlic school system was turned over to the university last year so thet it might be operated on a statewide hasis. This year it will be repeated, running from June 18 to 23 on the main campus, under the Extension Division's direction.

Chief emphasis will fall on the operation of school hnildings, which outnumber puhlic huildings of all other types. Improvement in student health and in the psychological value of their surroundings will be attained by hetter upkeep, as well [illegible] Dr. Price said.

Estimated savings that may resnlt from having well-trained men are given as follows: Fuel, 17 to 47%; boiler repairs, 17%; electric light, 27.6%; water service, 10%; supplies, 36%; general maintenance expense, 30%. These figures are taken from a ten year summary in the Minneapolis puhlic schools.

Costs of attendance will be low.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news,

NEW PROCESS GIVE ORE HEAPS ADDED VALUE

A new process for roasting Minnesota iron ore may he given value to millions of tons of rejected "tailings" from concentration plants along the Mesahe range will he erected this spring and operated this summer hy the Mines Experiment Station of the University of Minnesota, working in cooperation with a St. Paul concern.

At present vast amounts of ore dug from the open pits have to be washed or jigged to improve the percentage of iron content relative to the waster material. Much iron remains in the tailings after this process has been completed. Other material dug is cast oside because it contains too high a percentage of silica.

E. W. Davis, sperintendent of the Mines Experiment Station, has developed a roasting furnace on a lahoratory scale which will now he erected as o unit of roasting 250 tons of ore a day. The roasting will chonge the ore from hematite, the red oxide of iron, to magnetite, the block oxide. When it becomes magnteite a magnetic sperotion process can be used to pull the iron out of the silica and make it usahle.

The problem confronting the experimenters is that of operoting such e at a cost low enough to make it commercially useful. That is the thing to he learned hy the unit now to go up. If it succeeds it will mean that millions of tons not now usable will have a considerahle value as ore.

The experimental plant will be built ot Cooley, near Noshwauk.

YEARLY INTEREST SAVINGS MAY BE $240'000 FOR FARMERS

Interest savings on short term loons moy run ebove $240,000 a year os the result of a slash in interest rates hy the Intermediote Credit Bank of St. Paul, which has just heen announced. The new rote went into effect on Wednesday, May 16, ond is the direct result of the recent favoroble reception of Intermediote Credit Bank debentures.

The discount rate of the Intermediate Credit Bank is now cut from 2½% to 2%, which it is estimated will reduce the annual interest on loans made through financing over $200,000 o yeor, if loans continue to be closed at the rate showed for April. This is the second cut in the lest few months, the first having been a reduction from 3% to 2½%.

Farmer-members of Production Credit Associotions will sove an additional $40,000 a year in the states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and North Dakota if the volume of these loans contiues to increase at the rate of $150,000 a week, the rate at which loons were closed last week.

MOONEY ASKS AID IN NEW FIGHT FOR HIS RELEASE

San Francisco—A new fight to release Tom Mooney, hased on the foct that he is heing held in violation of the "due process of low" clause in the Federal Constitution, is heing opened by Mooney's attorneys.

The petition points out that Mooney was acqutted May 24, 1933, on an indictment which covered the indential material on which he was convicted February 8, 1917, and that the earlier conviction was the direct result of a premeditated and deliherate frameup conspiracy.

The expense of this legal work places the tremendous burden on the Mooney Molders' Defence Committee of roising $5,000 for briefing the greot wealth of material in this eighteen-year old case, stenographic typing and other clerical help, office rent, supplies, printing ond hinding of briefs, postage, telegrams, telephone and transportation and traveling expensts for at leost one of the attorneys, all of whom are donoting their services,

Mooney is therefore osking that his friends immediately contribute os much as they can to the Defence Committee, mailing checks to P. O. Box 1475, San Francis

YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS JOIN FORCES AGAINST FASCISM

CHICAGO—A Youth Committee Agoinst Facism has just been formed, composed of representatives of the Young People's Socialist League the Young Circle League, the Young Poale Zion, Pioneer Youth and the Student League for Industrial Democracy.

Local groups will distrihute anti-Fascist literature, arrange mass mess meetings and demonstrations, picket stores selling goods made in Fascist countries, fight against the hreaking out of Facist movements in this country.

The Youth Committee will be an individual membership hody, and dues will he paid at the rate of 15c for six months, to support national work. Two pieces of literature have already been prepared hy the central organization, a leaflet "Fight Fasciem" and a hooklet "The Menace of Fascism."

Inquiries should he addressed to the Youth Committee Against Fasciam, Moxley Bldg., Clinton St. Chicago.

Election Emblems

Laws of the states differ as to the use of election emblems. Some states still attempt to do without them on hallots ond voting machines. Local election hoards have to pass on the design and size, where the insignia are permitted. Versions of even o national party symhol may vary considerably.

Napoleon's Love Letters

Eight of Napoleon's love letters to Josephine were bought by a London bookseller who paid around $20,000 for them, outbidding eager French and American dealers.

MRS. JORDE HONORED ON BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSITY

..Mrs. Clifford Jorde was pleasently surprised at her home last Saturday night, the occasion being her birthday. The evening was spent in dancing and playing games and a delicious lunch was served. Among the guests were Mr. ond Mrs. Andrew Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Olson, Miss Ruth Lee, Miss Laura Knutson, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Jorde, Miss Mildred Asp, Mr. ond Mrs. Mickel Jorde, Walter Peterson, Elmer Johnson, Irwin Myrin, and Johnie and Fronk Heider.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Ruane and daughter, Marcella, visited over Sunday at Bogley, with Mrs. Ruane's father, C. A. Togen.

More Babies Born in Morning

More hobies are born between the hours of 2 and 5 a. m. than in any other corresponding period of the day. There is a difference of 40 per cent in the nnmher horn around the hours of 5 a. m. end 5 p. m.

WELL DRILLING

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24 years experience in this section of the state
Bring your water troubles to

Lindquist Bros.

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Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.

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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins. M. D
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls. Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to he poid for at regular advertising rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesota, in his own hehalf.

JAMES E.

Montague

DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34

Candidate for Election

(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

Since Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876, there has been constant improvement in telephone equipment—to make service quicker, clearer, and better.

BETTER AND BETTER SERVICE

—the Telephone Company's constant aim . . .

To make the telephone more and more useful—to improve telephone equipment—to install telephones quicker—to handle calls better—that is our constant aim.

Scientists, engineers, business specialists of the Bell System, all have had an important part in developing telephone service to what it is today.

Obstacle after obstacle that has stood in the way of quick, clear, dependable and economical service has been removed.

Telephone service was never better than it is today, but by constant improvement we hope to build even better service in the future.

The Bell System has but one policy—to provide the best possible service at the least cost to the public consistent with fair treatment of employees and the financial safety of the business.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

49 GRADE CROSSINGS ARE REMOVED FROM ROAD SYSTEM

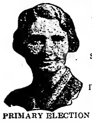
The past year and a half has seen fouty-nine railroad grade crossings on the state trunk highway system eliminated or marked for removal this summer, says a highway department bulletin.

In 1933 twenty-one grade crossings were eliminated by construction of overhead or underpass bridges and six by relocating higtways. Work done this year and in this summer's program will accomplish the removal of fourteen additional crossings by means of bridges and of eight by relocations. In addition numerous center piers at existing grade seperations are being removed in the interest of safety.

Cache of Old Gold Coins

A cache of ancient gold coins was found near Visby, Sweden, on the Swedish island of Gotland, in the Baltic sea. Some of the coins date back to 1411, and it is believed that they were buried in the earth around 1470 by Ivar Axelsson Tott, a powerful feudal lord of the island.

Forum advertising is bargain news



Judith S. Lockrem
Candidate
for
Superintendent
of
Schools
PENNINGTON
COUNTY
et the
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934

Will appreciate your vote and support.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular advertisingrate by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

POLITICAL ADVERTISINC. Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by M. O. Brandon, Fergus Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

Martin Oscar Brandon
Democratie Candidate For
CONGRESS
In the Ninth Congressional District

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and paid for at regular rates by Wm. L. Petersen, Lancaster, Minnesota in his own behalf.

For District Judge

Wm. L. Petersen

If nominated and elected District Judge of the 14th Judicial District there is one thing that I can promise and that is that the duties of this office will be taken care of fairly and impartially as far as is humanly possible. 6-5tp

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture
and piano moving, and
all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
Wecan supply wood
Phone 224

STOCKYARDS IN CHICAGO BURNED

400 Buildings Burn Before Dynamite is Used to Check Spread of Flames.

Chicago—The livestock center of the world was paralyzed by a $10,000,000 fire that swept the Union Stockyards and an adjacent area four blocks long by three blocks wide, approximately 80 acres. Scores of firemen and residents of the district were injured as the fire left behind it a smoking ruins comparable to the wartorn battlefields of France. After an army of fire-fighters had conquered the fire with the aid of dynamite a survey of the havoc left behind disclosed:

All the stockpens in the stockyards were burned. The stockyards Exchange building housing irreplacable records was lost. Two banks burned. Two hotels burned, one of them the famous Stockyards Inn. Nearly some 40 business houses were destroyed. An undetermined number of residences burned, leaving approximately 2,000 homeless. Four hundred buildings were either destroyed or badly damaged.

After the fire was out thousands of persons milled through as batallions of workers were hurled into the task of recreating the area devastated by the conflagration. Curious throngs pressed against a mile-square police line as 400 firemen shot streams of water on the smouldering debris and towering skeletons left in the wake of the volcanic blaze. Perspiring firemen moved through the ruins of what a few hours before had been a teeming section of the world's greatest stockyards, blasting scorched walls and extinguishing sporadic bursts of flame.

Architects, carpenters end masons hustled about the business of rebuilding pens, reconstructing runways, rebuilding structures destroyed and damaged in the $10,000,000 holocaust, spurred by the promise of the packing barons that the industry would continue to function at its normal speed. The huge project continued by sun and by spotlight to the accompaniment of the rattle of hammers, the rumble of wheelbarrows, the swish of water—where only the cries of the fire fighters and the screech of sirens were heard. Two hundred and fifty patrolmen held back the crowds and stalked through the stricken district, guarding against the encroachment of looters.

Because it was Saturday, the stockyards held the minimum number of animals, otherwise the loss would have been greater.

South Dakota Farmers May Move.

Washington—More money and food for the drouth stricken, plus removal to better farms of from 3,000 to 4,000 South Dakotans, were integral phases of the relief program that took definite shape here in a series of conferences. Federal relief forces will head for the sun-parched areas of the Dakotas, Minnesotas and Wisconsin to prevent undue sufferings. From 3,000 to 4,000 farm families may be moved in South Dakota from farms which have proved insufficient for a decent living to some of the 4,000 farms now owned by the state.

Bill Would Require Inspection of Autos

Minneapolis—A legislative bill which would require compulsory inspection of automobiles semi-annually will be prepared under supervision of the Automobile Club of Minneapolis and the Minnesota State Automobile association for presentation before the next session of the state legislature, it was reported at a meeting of state and city officials with the automobile groups.

So. Dak. Mobilizes in 'Hopper War.

Brookings, S. D.—With 231 cars of poisoned bait already in the state or en route, with approximately 400 educational meetings held in all counties, and training schools for volunteer township or community committeemen now in progress, South Dakota is ready to fight the grasshoppers, A. L. Ford, state leader of the hopper campaign, reported here.

Roosevelt Protects Code Complainers

Washington — President Roosevelt signed an executive order, under which any employer subject to a code who dismisses or demotes an employe for making a complaint or giving evidence of code violation becomes liable to a $500 fine or six months imprisonment or both.

Mercury 72 Below at Byrd's Refuge.

Little Aemrica, Antarctica—A temperature of 72 degrees below zero was reported by Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd in his isolated outpost on the Ross Ice barrier. This post is 75 miles south.

Southeast France Rocked by Quakes

Valence, France—A series of strong earthquakes, accompanied by underground rumblings, alarmed the populace of Donzere, near [illegible] eastern France. People remained in the streets until the rumblings ceased.

Canadian Travel in Minnesota Urged

Crookston—Plans to ancourage travel by Canadians over Minnesota highways from the border to the Twin Cities were drafted at a meeting of the North Central and Northwestern Minnesota Development Association

The Forum $1.00 per year

AMOUNT OF CASH USED IN LOANS RAISE TO $500

St. Paul, Minn., May 24—Cash to the amount of $500 instead of the $100 that has been the recent limit will be used in closing all Federal Land Bank and Commissioner's loans in future, it was announced by Roy A. Nelson, president of the Federal Land Bank in St. Paul.

The new rule is now in effect, and it is expected that this will speed up the closing of loans in many cases, although with bonds being used for all items except taxes, fees, insurance premiums and portions of loans of less than $100, the Land Bank has again struck its stride of over 1 million dollars a day for each working day of May.

Quotations continue to range upward of 101 for these bonds which are guaranteed unconditionally by the United States and bear 3¼% interest. The bonds have come into active demand in the last 2 or 3 weeks, and have been the principal medium for closing loans since March 25.

NOW IS THE TIME TO START 'SNIFFLE' CARE

Doctors explain unusual spring fever: advise early treatment for late summer victims.

Hay fever victims of spring whose sufferings have been worse than usual this year may lay their troubles to the delayed blossoming of trees and unusual winds according to a bulletin issued by the Minnesota State Medical Aesociation today.

Hay fever from tree pollens is not so frequent or so troublesome as the sensitivity from late summer plants like ragweed. Many who are really having an attact of spring hay fever from tree pollens just think they are having their annual spring cold.

This year, however, cold weather caused a long delay in pollination in many of the trees that normally start to blossom in March and April. Consequently, as the bulletin points out, the winds of a late April and early Many carried from a half a dozen offenders all at once and some people discovered their hay fever for the first time.

"The majority of hay fever suffers owe their trouble to the late summer and autumn plants" the doctors point out. Ragweed which begins to pollinate late in July is the worst of them and, unfortunately, ragweed is to be found all over Minnesota with the exception of the extreme North.

To be of any great use the modern injection treatment for hay fever must begin at least six weeks before the pollination season for the plant tha ara causing the trouble.

Late summer hay fever suffers are consequently urged to report now for tests to find just what is the cause of the trouble. When the pollen offenders are found there is a good chance that the patient may be quite successfully de-sentized to them by a series of injections of the pollen extracts over the next few months.

STATE SHARE OF U. S. ROAD FUNDS ARE ALL OBLIGATED

Federal funds allotted Minnesota for highway construction have practically all been placed under contract or obligated on direct labor projects according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

With the letting of contracts on bids to be opened Friday of this week (May 25), more than 95 per cent of all available money will be definitely taken up, Mr. Elsberg said. The remainder is ear-marked for work which for various reasons has not reached the contract stage.

This means, the highway commissioner explained, that by late summer the $10,000,000 road construction program which has been under way in Minnesota since the fall of 1933 will be virtually completed. After this occurs, construction activities will be almost eliminated unless additional federal funds are made available, he stated, becuse nearly all state road money is required to maintain the enlarged trunk system and meet bond charges.

JANITORS CAN SAVE EXPENSE FOR SCHOOLS

Savings ranging from 10 percent to 47 percent in the costs of operation of hundreds of public building thruout Minnesota could be made if better trained janitors and custodians were employed, according to R. R. Price, head of the General Extension Division of the University of Minnesota.

The summer school for janitores, engineers and custodians which for several years was run by the Minneapolis public school system was turned over to the university last year so that it might be operated on a statewide basis. This year it will be repeated, running from June 18 to 23 on the main campus, under the Extension Division's direction.

Chief emphasis will fall on the operation of school buildings, which outnumber public buildings of all other types. Improvement in student health and in the psychological value of their surroundings will be attained by better upkeep, as well [illegible] Dr. Price said.

Estimated savings that may result from having well-trained men are given as follows: Fuel, 17 to 47%; boiler repairs, 17%; electric light, 27.5%; water service, 10%; supplies, 36%; general maintenance expense, 30%. These figures are taken from a ten year summary in the Minneapolis public schools.

Costs of attendance will be low.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news,

NEW PROCESS GIVE ORE HEAPS ADDED VALUE

A new process for roasting Minnesota iron ore may be given value to millions of tons of rejected "tailings" from concentration plants along the Mesabe range will be erected this spring and operated this summer by the Mines Experiment Station of the University of Minnesoto, working in cooperation with a St. Paul concern.

At present vast amounts of ore dug from the open pits have to be washed or jigged to improve the percentage of iron content relative to the waster material. Much iron remains in the tailings after this process has been completed. Other material dug is cast aside because it contains too high a percentage of silica.

E. W. Davis, sperintendent of the Mines Experiment Station, has developed a roasting furnace on a laboratory scale which will now be erected as a unit of roasting 250 tons of ore a day. The roasting will change the ore from hematite, the red oxide of iron, to magnetite, the black oxide. When it becomes magnetite a magnetic speration process can be used to pull the iron out of the silica and make it usable.

The problem confronting the experimenters is that of operating such [illegible] ut a cost low enough to make it commercially useful. That is the thing to be learned by the unit now to go up. If it succeeds it will mean that millions of tons not now usable will have a considerable value as ore.

The experimental plant will be built at Cooley, near Nashwauk.

YEARLY INTEREST SAVINGS MAY BE $240'000 FOR FARMERS

Interest savings on short term term loans may run above $240,000 a year as the result of a slash in interest rates by the Intermediate Credit Bank of St. Paul, which has just been announced. The new rate went into effect on Wednesday, May 16, and is the direct result of the recent favorable reception of Intermediate Credit Bank debentures.

The discount rate of the Intermediate Credit Bank is now cut from 2½% to 2%, which it is estimated will reduce the annual interest on loans made through financing over $200,000 a year, if loans continue to be closed at the rate showed for April. This is the second cut in the last few months, the first having been a reduction from 3% to2½%.

Farmer-members of Production Credit Associations will save an additional $40,000 a year in the states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and North Dakota if the volume of these loans contiues to increase at the rate of $150,000 a week, the rate at which loans were closed last week.

MOONEY ASKS AID IN NEW FIGHT FOR HIS RELEASE

San Francisco—A new fight to release Tom Mooney, based on the fact that he is being held in violation of the "due process of law" clause in the Federal Constitution, is being being opened by Mooney's attorneys.

The petition points out that Mooney was acqutted May 24, 1933, on an indictment which covered the indential material on which he was convicted February 8, 1917, and that the earlier conviction was the direct result of a premeditated and deliberate frameup conspiracy.

The expense of this legal work places the tremendous burden on the Mooney Molders' Defence Committee of raising $5,000 for briefing the great wealth of material in this eighteen-year old case, stenographic typing and other clerical help, office rent, supplies, printing and binding of briefs, postage, telegrams, telephone and transportation and traveling expensts for at least one of the attorneys, all of whom are donating their services,

Mooney is therefore asking that his friends immedintely contribute as much as they can to the Defence Committee, mailing checks to P. O. Box 1475, San Francis

YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS JOIN FORCES AGAINST FASCISM

CHICAGO—A Youth Committee Against Facism has just been formed, composed of representatives of the Young People's Socialist League the Young Circle League, the Young Poale Zion, Pioneer Youth and the Student League for Industrial Democracy.

Local groups will distribute anti-Fascist literature, arrange mass mess meetings and demonstrations, picket stores selling goods made in Fascist countries, fight against the breaking out of Facist movements in this country.

The Youth Committee will be an individual membership body, and dues will be paid at the rate of 15c for six months, to support national work. Two pieces of literature have already been prepared by the central organization, a leaflet "Fight Fascism" and a booklet "The Menace of Fascism.'

Inquiries should be addressed to the Youth Committee Against Fascism, Moxley Bldg., Clinton St. Chicago.

Election Emblems

Laws of the states differ as to the use of election emblems. Some states still attempt to do without them on ballots and voting machines. Local election boards have to pass on the design and size, where the insignia are permitted. Versions of even a national party symbol may vary considerably.

Napoleon's Love Letters

Eight of Napoleon's love letters to Josephine were bought by a London bookseller who paid around $20,000 for them, outbidding eager French and American dealers.

MRS. JORDE HONORED ON BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSITY

..Mrs. Clifford Jorde was pleasently surprised at her home last Saturday night, the occasion being her birthday. The evening was spent in dancing and playing games and a delicious lunch was served. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Olson, Miss Ruth Lee, Miss Laura Knutson, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Jorde, Miss Mildred Asp, Mr. and Mrs. Mickel Jorde, Walter Peterson, Elmer Johnson, Irwin Myrin, and Johnie and Frank Heider.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Ruane and daughter, Marcella, visited over Sunday at Bagley, with Mrs. Ruane's father, C. A. Tugen.

More Babies Born in Morning

More babies are born between the hours of 2 and 5 a. m. then in any other corresponding period of the day. There is a difference of 40 per cent in the number born around the hours of 5 a. m. and 5 p. m.

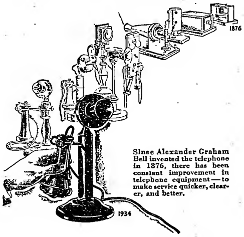
WELL DRILLING
—AND WELL REPAIRING—
24 years experience in this section of the state
Bring your water troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
508 Knight Avenue North

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fuudamental Treetments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diate, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 5. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesoto, In his own behalf.

JAMES E.
Montague
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District
Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34
Candidate for Election
(TWO TO BE ELECTED)



Since Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876, there has been constant improvement in telephone equipment—to make service quicker, clearer, and better.

BETTER AND BETTER SERVICE
—the Telephone Company's constant aim ...

To make the telephone more and more useful—to improve telephone equipment—to install telephones quicker—to handle calls better—that is our constant aim.

Scientists, engineers, business specialists of the Bell System, all have had an important part in developing telephone service to what it is today.

Obstacle after obstacle that has stood in the way of quick, clear, dependable and economical service has been removed.

Telephone service was never better than it is today, but by constant improvement we hope to build even better service in the future.

The Bell System has but one policy—to provide the best possible service at the least cost to the public consistent with fair treatment of employees and the financial safety of the business.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL NEWS

Chester Dols of Lester Prairie spent the week in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibson visit- here Sunday with Mrs. Bertha Gibson.

Mrs. Thora Nelson and son, Trumon, visited with relotives at McIntosh last Friday.

Miss Justina Sannes, who is tking nurse's training at the State Hospital ta Fergus Falls, spent Sunday visiting her mother, Mrs. J. H. Sannes.

Mr. nnd Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter, Lorraine, visited in St. Paul over Sunday with Howard Hoium, who is attending the University of Minnesota, and Mr. Hoium's sister, who is emplayed in St. Paul.

Miss Beatrice Femrite, who is a student at Lincoln high school, spent Sunday at here home in Erie .

Miss Solvig Neilson and Miss Helen Greenland spent last weekend in this city. Miss Neilson was a guest at the J. H. Hermanson home, and Miss Greenlond visited her sisters, Misses Blanche and Dorothy Greenland.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Jansen and daughter Dorothy of Viking, were in the city Sunday. Mrs. Augusta Herron and grandson, James Faust, who arrived from the Twin Cities accompanied them back to Viking where they will make an entended visit.

O. S. Helgeland who has been visiting in this city for the last few weeks, left Monday morning for Bemidji.

Miss Ardith Janen, wha attends Lincoln high school, spent the weeked at her home in Viking.

M. M. Johnson, Mabel and Reuben Johnson retured last week from a busiess and shopping trip to the Twin Cities.

Mrs J. P. Hinman and daughter, Dorothy, spent lost weekend in the Cities visiting with Mr. Hinman, owh is employen there.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Reinschmitz and family of Crookston were the Sunday guests at Mr. and Mrs. H. Safford.

Oreal Halland, Cilbert Granum, Douglas Adkins, and Robert Robarge spent last weekend at the Halland cottage at Red Loke Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Monsbroten, daughter Kathleen and Miss Adelaide La Voi dotored to Grand Forks Sunday. Mr. Monsbroten is spending the week at Grand Forks and Grafton with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. V. F. Robarge and Maurine Halland returned Sunday night after spending a few days at Red Lake Narrows

Miss Clara Swanson visited in this city last Wednesday and Thursday iwth Ardith Jansen.

Gladys Severson, Frieda Hanson, Otto Stenberg and Reuben Johnson spent Sunday fishing at Red Lake Narrows.

Oscor Anderson af Viking was in this city on business Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Olscn and family spent last Sunday at Red Lake.

Mrs. E. M. Peterson and daughter Hazel shopped in this city, Monday.

Official Interpretation of the Farmer-Labor Party Platform

Fallawing is the text of an analysis by the State Committee af the Farmer Labar Association, af the party's platform:

In arder to clarify in the minds af the voters the intent and purposes af the farmer-labor platform, the stote committee of the Farmer-Labor Association has prepared this analysis.

* * * *

It has become quite apporent that our capitolistic order, as at present constituted, is failing to funtion in the interest of the great masses of people. In the midst of abundance, we are witnessing hunger and want on a scale never dreamed af in a modern, civilized society. The farmer-labor party proposes certain changes designed to give the masses a greater share of the world's goods, end misery and suffering, and bring about a greater general happiness. The apposition's "remedy" is to continue in force and effect the identical methcds responsible for the present sad plight of the people.

There has been a studied and deliberate attempt on the part of the reactionary forces ta create confusion in the mind of the voter as to the intent of the farmer-labor platfarm and the kind of government Minnesota can expect under farmer-labor administration. They seek to make the voter believe that the state is about to embork on a campaign af public ownership that will take factories away from their owners; throw all insurance companies out of business; put the State into every form of business, and create a soviet state.

The preamble of the farmer-labor platform embodies two distinct programs; one which can be attained by voluntary action and without legislative procedure—a "co-operative organization," the other which may be enacted when the people adopt it by a referendum vote—"public ownership."

Sweden, Norway and Denmark have bcon scarcely affected by the world-wide collapse af the existing order of economics because each has closely approached a co-operative commonwealth. In these nations industries dealing with necessities are owned by the people through co-operative societies. Tranaportation, communication and power utilities are state owned. Capital is held in check by this combination of state and co-operative ownership. It is toward such a system that the farmer labor platform urges that "immediate steps" be taken.

The farmer-labor party is opposed to state ownership and operation af small businesses such as grocery stores, meat hops, department stares millinery establishments, drug stares and similar enterprises. On the contrary, it seeks to protect small business from oestructive competition af drastic chain store tax enacted by monopolistic institutions it has done this through the possage af the most drastic chain store tax enacted by any state in the union. Unless the program of the farmer-labor party is carried aut, the independent merchant will be destroyed by the trusts and monopolies which control the policies of the republican party.

The careful political observer can readily detect that Minnesota is tc provide the test for the new campaign stategy of the republican party The stuff being used is as old as the entrenched force af wealth which arc furnishing the funds to put it over. It has warked in the past, the republican leaders arc willing to stake everything that it will work again. Hence the "red scare" and an intense waving of the flog.

This "red scare" attact against the farmer-labor party is part and parcel af the republican campaign against the Roosevelt administration. A few months ago, republican leaders in Washington began whispering "communism" in their criticism of President Roosevelt. The whispers hove been becoming more audible until today the critism is quite bold and autspoken.

The farmer-labor constitution provides that na person shall be admitted to membership who advoentes any political or economle chonge by means of force of revolution, or who advocates any other that a representative form af government. Thus communists are barred from the farmer-labor party In the eyes of the party communism is merely an inverted capitalism.

But the tie-up of the campsign against the national democratic party and the farmer-labor party was revealed in the keynote address of one of the republican candidates for the United States senate. He said: "There is a growing tendency in both our state and notion to sweep this country on to communism and ta bring about the regimentation of industry and business."

Just why these international capitalists who control the affairs and destinies af the republican party have any claim to the American flag is a moot question. But let Minnesota voters not be deceived. The farmer-labor party does not oppose private awnership of property. On the contrary, it believes that the average man and the average wamen do not possess enough private property. What it is apposed to is a system of wealth distribution under which a comparatively few individuals have obtained possession of greater share of the naticn's wealth and impoverished those who are the real producers af wealth. The abuses of the system are fast making us a race af slaves, destroying the liberties of the individual and removing all appertunity af success from our boys and girls. The young folks today have been most cruelly injured; they are bewildered and discouraged; their individual initiative is gone; their plight is pathetic. This is one af the tragedies of the ages. The rugged individual today is one who finds himself at the head of the breadline instead af at the reaa.

(Continued Next Week)

Northwestern Farmer-Labor

PICNIC!

SHEVLIN, SUN. May 27

One mile west of Shevlin &
5 mi. E. of Bagley, on No. 2
at the A. O. Olson Pine Grove

Plans are being formulated to have GOV. OLSON as the principal speaker

Complete Afternoon Speaking Program With

VINCE DAY
Secretary ta Gavernor Olson

JOSEPH A POIRIER
Special Assistant Attorney Generol.

ELMER BENSON
State Banking Commissioner.

MRS. ARTHUR LE SEUER
Member .State .Baard .af Educatian.

K. K. SOLBERG
Lieutenant Gavernor and Farmer-Labor candidate far Secretary af State.

MRS. J. W. OLSON
Vive-President, Wamen'a F-L Association.

CHARLES T. JOHNSON
Farmer af Round Lake, Minn.

Other Praminent Speakers

Lond Speaker for the Pragram

BAND CONCERT

By the Soa Line Players, 12 M.

Instrumental mnsic and singing

AL FAGERHOLM

Nated Accordian Player and Radio Entertainer.

HANSON BROTHERS

Hawaian Players, Accampanied by Male Quartette.

Kitten Ball and Horseshoe Contests
Refreshments and lunches provided on the grounds.

EVERYBODY WELCOME
BRING THE WHOLE FAMILY--A GOOD TIME IS PROMISED
Sponsored by Shevlin F-L Ass'n. of Clearwater County, Minn.

UNCLE SAM PLACES ORDERS ON MARKET FOR RELIEF HOGS

The Federal Surplus Relief Corporation is again on the market for hogs, and its purchasing gaod to ohoice grades daily at South St. Paul states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Cental Cooperative Association af South St. Paul. Government purchases will be made at practically all of the principal markets and will continue, according to contracts with packers, until Monday, June 4.

This is the widest bnying program the government haa attempted eince the pigs and piggy sowe were slaughtered last fall. Purchases are being made at fourteen markete and will absorb appraximately 14,500 hogs daily. The average purehase at South St. Paul an government account thus far has been around 700 head doily. Armour and Swift have gavernment orders for hogs and some arders were placed in the hands of smaller buyers at the start of the program. Orders called far fair to ehaice grades averaging 140 to 190 pounds, and the price late last week ranged largely from $2.75 to $3.30 per cwt.

The big increase ln government buying has been interpreted by some as an attempt to force prices np on hogs. For the past twelve weeks the market haa declined and prices paid farmers today are more than $1.00 per ewt. below a year aga. Top hags at South S. Paul late last week brought $3.40. A year ago the top was $4.60. More orders an the market, whether it be from the government ar from packers, will naturally inject strength inta the trade.

Since January 1, it is estimated that the gavernment has purchased up to 975,000 hogs for relief agencies. Besides this, the Federal Surplus Relief cooperation bonght 40,000 bogs last November. Including the pigs and sows purchased last fall, Uncle Som has bought more than 7,000,000 hogs in the last nine months.

PARROTS MUST HAVE HEALTH OK NOWDAYS

Parrots, parrakeets, "love birds" have been under suspician by the United States Public Health Service ever since the epidemic of psittacosis of 1930 and two years following.

As a result, it is announced that all birds of the parrakeet family must now have a health certificate if they are ta be sold and they must be mare than eight months old befare they can even eross a atate line.

These measures, eited in a bulletin from the Minnesota State Medical Association today, have apparently been successful in atopping the alarming psittacosis disease among humans in the last year.

In the course of its investigation of the disease in the last four years, bowever, the Public Health Service found aut several intereating things which everybody should be aware of, the doctors' bulletin points aut.

One is that birds of the parrot family are not the only ones that are susceptible ot psittacosis. Canaries are highly susceptible, too, and so are large numbers of other bird pets.

Recently, the diseace has been given experimentally to chickens. Young birds of all apecies are more likely to have it than ald ones. Another ie that the disease is very serious, with a high morality and that it can be conveyed to the hnman being in several ways; by ar bite or scratch of the sick bird as well as by mouth or through the respiratory system.

Apparently the measures taken by the United States Public Health Service and by the Department af Health of California where a great many flocks of private bird breeders were found to be sources of infection have greatly cut down the nnmber of human cases. The last report of the United States Service points especially ta the fact that chickens are susceptible, to show tbat psittacosis may well become an economic as well as a public health hazard.

FARMER-LABOR CLUB HEARS FINE TALKS

(Continued from page one)

The law is the crystalized sentiments of the majority peaple, he atated, or at least is supposed to be. What is necessary ta be done for the people according to that crystalized sentiment should be the law, he stated, in order that progress may be orderly, according to law, peaceably and with common sense as the guiding spirit."

By the experiences af the past we can judge our conrse in the present and for the future, he stated, and then referring to the Minnesota laws quoted from the opinion of Justice Mitchell of the Minnesota Snpreme Court in 1893 when he beld the famous terminal Elevator law which was placed in the etatute books hy representatives elected by the Farmers' Alliance ta be unconstitutional The law was barn out of the necessaity af that time as seen by the people but the law was held unconstitutianal altha the court agreed that it was the right of the peaple ta have that terminal elevator if they desired it. But in arder ta have it the law must first be made ta conform. Qnoting from Mitchell's opinian, he said, the philasophy af Thamas Jefferson, that the less government we have the better is autmaded and that soma form of callectivism or socialism may be necessary as our populatian hecomes mare and more dense and our society mare ramified and complex. This sacialization is inevitable according Justice Mitchell.

The people are snpreme, Judge Brattland said and the questions that may come up are whether or not we ehall change the canstitution as ia provided for in the instrument itself in order that the people may be allowed to do things for themselves.

"There are changes coming in circumstances and environments with each generation, he etated, and lt ebould be the duty af the law ta aseist rather than to retard tbese needed changes. If the machine is destroying us, it is because we refuse to adjust ourselves to the machine. Experience is the best teacher, he said and if we are possessed of a leadership worthy of the name we will profit from experience and go forward to advance the common good.

Senator R. T. Bnckler of Crookstan, endorsed for Congress hy the ninth district Farmer-Labor association spoke, paying some fine compliments ta Senator Naplin wham he has had the pleasure af warking with in the Senate. He is sorry to see her leave the Senate, he eaid, for she has hung up on enviable record there. He aesured his listeners hawever that in Panl A. Harris, the district will bave a Senator whom tbey can depend upon to represent them witb ability and honor.

The crowd that is howling ahout the Farmer-Labor platform and saying it would take the bomes and farms away from the people are the same peaple that have been taking the homes and farms away from us and left many bomeless even in their ald age and in the shadow af death he said, and the anly hope that the people have is in the Farmer-Labor party. "No one else has anything to offer yan," he stated, "you can't beat the game of working 16 hours a day. You've got to beat it the same way you lost it and tbat is by legislation." He referred to the bees wbo clip the wings of the drones and cast them out of the hive and said that what we must do is to clip the wings of the coupon-holders and cast them out of the hive.

Mrs. Ina M. Bell etated that we seem to forget that onr nation was born of rehellion and are becoming too timid and fear changes. But, something must be done sbe said when we realize that the number af people in need in the United States today equal the population of the United States at the time of the Civil War.

She explained the purpose of the Farmer-Labor Wamen's Federatian and urged the women to farm an affailted unit af tbis organization.

LINCOLN HIGH SCHOOL COMMEMCEMENT JUNE 1

(Continued from Page 1)

Helquist Hans Holmgren, Lowell R. Halmgren, Kenneth W. Holmstrom, Helen R. Holthusen, Marion M. Holzknecht.

Raymond I. Jenson, Geneva P. Johnson, Hilver Jahnsan, Raymond Johnson, Roy Johnson, Ruby O. Johnson, Ruth M. Jahnson, Vivian R. Johnson Alice Jorde, Violet R. Kelly, Esther S. Klemmetson William B. Karstad, Helen B. Knutson.

Thelma K. Lanb, Lnma Y. Landry, Margaret A. Langevin, John E. Langseth, Arnold W. Larson, Eleanor B. Larson, Florence Larson, Thea O. Lillevold, Vera Lindberg, Sophie E. Lindetrom, Inga L. Loken, Lina Lonson, Norman S. Lovied.

Jahn McFarland, Alvira M. Maidment, Jean Mellby, Mildred G. Mickelson, Edward Margan, Ora M. Mosleth, Walton B. Myhrum, Stella E. Myrom, Margaret M. Nelson, Helen G. Newberry.

Myrtle O'Boyle, Margaret L. O'Hara, Agnes B. Olson, Lyla H. Olson, Marcella C. Olson, Mary Margaret Olson, Rudolph Olson, Marie Oseng.

Lylon G. Pederson, Orivs B. Pederson, Jarvis B. Prichard, George A. Quist Catherine O. Radnecki, Carla E. Rambeck, Lyle Rambeck, Russell L. Reidy, Gerald Ralland, Louise M. Rolland.

Ila M. Samuelson, Clara L. Sandberg, Harold G. Sandum, Bernice A. Saugen, Robert D. E. Shaberg, Edward Solheim, Elaine M. Sorenson, Marion Sponheim, Arnold K. Stennes, Signe Stenseth, Gladys Storhaug, Willard H. Stramberg, Wylma H. Stromberg, Mildred B. Sulland, Dorothy Sund, Clara Sundrud, Ray G. Swanson, Charles Syverson.

Carl T. Taxeraas, LeRoy H. Teslow, Richard Thronson, Erling Tungseth, Gudrun Tveit, Ward J. Vatova, Meis Von Schlosser, Gertrud Voth, Ruth I. Wassgren.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING —Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Bert Umland, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his awn behalf.

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County Treasurer
Yaur Vote and Snpport Salicited

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Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster; Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Leonard F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

AFTER US THE DELUGE

The Federal Relief Administrator, Mr. Hopkins, has announced that new plans for caring for the unemployed will be inaugurated. The plan is in two parts, the one being called the Rural Rehabilitation plan and will apply to rural communities including cities and villages of less than 5,000 inhabitants.

As we understand it, this plan contemplates moving indigent and unemployed families on farms, where the federal government will furnish them with a cow or two, some chickens and other things and set about letting them become self-sustaining. Some relief work will be given them, and a part of their wages will be paid them, while a part will be retained to reimburse the government for the land, the cows, the chickens, the implements and other things that it may have furnished them.

That the plan has a laudable purpose can not be denied. Any plan that can be devised to take people off the relief lines and out of the ranks of the unemployed is commendable, and this plan is commendable to that extent. But it solves no problems except the immediate relief problem and will in fact aggravate the farmers' difficulties.

The plan will no doubt affect several million people and placing them on farms where they will not only be selfsustaining but will actually to a certain extent be producers of farm commodities to be sold on the market, will not help to solve difficulties which the administration claims to be due at least in part to overproduction. It will mean that the acreage reductions, the plowing under of cotton and making axle grease out of hogs will have to be carried still farther than at present. The consumers that remain will have to be saddled with still higher processing taxes to pay bonuses to more farmers, with more and more of the rural population sinking to the subsistence level of those who have been taken off public charity to become government serfs.

This plan will tend to offset and completely nullify other avowed policies of the administration inasmuch as instead of taking marginal land out of production, it will actually make it necessary to put more of it into production. Insteed of shortening the hours of labor, a policy which the administration declares to favor, it will actually chain more people to the farmers' 16 hour day. It will add to the surplus of farm commodities which we have been assured is causing our troubles; first, by adding to the production and second, by reducing the number of consumers thus curtailing the demand market. It will lower the standard of living of the farm population at the very time when it should be raised.

If it is indeed an overproduction that is causing the trouble, then the policy of acreage reduction is sound and marginal lands should be taken out of production. Certainly long hours of labor is one of the reasons for the glutted labor market and one way to remedy it would be to place more farmers on fewer acres to the end that their hours of labor could be reduced to around 1500 per year which would be equivalent to a thirty hour week.

Since it is admitted that lack of purchasing power is one of the basic reasons for the depression, then a national six hour day in industry at wages insuring a high standard of living must be one of the remedies to be inaugrated along with reduced acreage of farm lands.

At the present time the different divisions of the national government seems to be working at cross purposes and are apparently trying to bring about a revival by playing both ends against the middle; labor and capital against the farmer. Certainly the president's stand against the Frazier Bill has not bolstered the farmer's confidence in his administration.

It seems to us that this plan makes it evident that the administration is considering only the immediate present and is giving no thought to the future. Like King Louis' mistress, President Roosevelt might well be saying "after us the deluge."

We were party to a discussion the other day wherein was entered one person of decidedly radical views and another of more conservative views than our own.

The extremely radical spoke about the progress of Russia and lauded the accomplishments of the Russians. His belief seemed to be that we should Sovietize America. We voiced the opinion that while the Soviet system may be very good, for the Russians, we feel that our Amercan form of government is quite satisfactory to us if we will only adjust ourselves economically to changing conditions brought about by the expansion of the machine age. In this view our conservative friend agreed with us. In fact he grew quite enthused. He lauded our American institutions, he gloried in our free press, speech and assemblage. "We can have anything we want n America," he said, "and we don't have to ask a dictator for permission either."

A little later the conversation swung to lawmaking and legislators in general, and our conservative friend gave vent t his Pearl of Wisdom: "If Congress and the legislature would adjourn for twenty years and let the president and the governor run the country we would all be better off."

And this is what made us scratch our head in amazement. This man had just told us how he honored and cheerished American institutions and yet now he was perfectly willing to discard the most important American institution of all; the foundation upon which all other typically American instutions rest; representative government; democratic control of the machinery by which we guide our destinies as a nation. He was apparently quite willing to scrap our most important American institution and place himself under the power of one individual. Under a dictator.

The deplorable part of the whole situation is that this young man is by no means alone in his views. A great many of our younger voters hold this same perverted, or rather we might say self-contradictory view. This is a direct result of deliberate misrepresentation on the part of a big business subservent press. It is quite in style for the press both daily and weekly, to pan tha legislature and the congress at every opportunity. At the same time this press will grovel at the feet of the president and smirk and apologize for every act of the congressman from its district.

The explanation is not hard to find, for while the president and the congressmen hand out pluma of every description, congresa is an abstract body and can be charged with being "know-nothing, do-nothing and good-for-nothing with perfect impunity,

W. C. T. U. NOTES

WHO'S AFRAID OF THE BIG BAD BOOTLEGGER?

The WETS! At least they were shouting "Bootlegger! Bootlegger!" in affright and terror before repeal Since then bootleggers have multiplied, though if these frightened wets would withdraw their patronage every bootlegger would die of starvation! The wets not only patronized them but urged others to do so. Big, full page advertisements appearing in the wet papers blared "Break this law whenever you can. Drink what you please. Urge others to drink. Don't betray the bootlegger. In every possible way flaunt our defince of the Eighteenth Amendment." Again (New Yourk Times reporting a women's wet meeting) "It is your patriotic duty to flout this law whenever possible, purchase liquor on every occasion."

Who's afraid of tahe big bad bootlegger? NOT the DRYS! True the big, bad bootlegger got fat and "sassy" when the wets fed, supported, encouraged, protected, and petted him. But the drys know that he is a skulking, vicious outlaw, and that he would cower and cringe like a craven if faced by a fearless and determined enforcement organization, unhampered by politics.

The wets, through the wet press, taught the bootlegger that everybody but a few fools, cranks and fanatics have to have hootch to be happy. They encouraged him to shoot, to shoot first and to shoot to kill. Yet the drys know that when they are in legislative offices to make the lawa, and in exclusive offices to enforce them, that the bootlegger is a far less troublesome and dangerous prohlem than the bankrobber, the holdup man, or the kidnapper.

When the law enforcement organizations are no longer hindered by politics, graft and internal enemies of one of these murderous enemiea of socity will be subdued and the lurid criminal atrocities that are now daily occurrences will be rare seven-year wonders.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY

Congressman Ernest Lundeen

Uncle Sam Urged to make a Second Debt Cancellation

A surprising headline appears in a liberal Minnesota daily, across the front page: "U. S. to Grant Hearings onWar Debts of Distressed Powers." Many good citizens, hurriedly glance over headlines—and this headline certainly conveys plenty of misinformation.

In the first place, the debts are not only war debts. They are in part debts incurred by the European powers after the war, being so-called rehabitation loans. This headline tells of European distressed nations. It forgets to tell you that of all the civilized nations of the world today, the greatest distress is to be found in our own United States of America.

Our unemployed exceeds in number the total unemployed of all European nations compined. Ours is the heaviest unemployment that any civilized nation has ever sustained in all recorded histury.

Soft headed sentimentals, impractical idealists floating in the clouds, whose feet are seldom on earth, want to give everything to Europe. They are always engaged in saving the world. They want to do something for the Far East and what not. They are not so much interested in the breadlines of Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, the distressed farmers of Minnesota, and the battle against the working people of the North State. They have very little to say on that question. They are always saving the world. They were willing to spend billions of dollars on foreign battlefields for that purpose; they were willing to rehabilitate Europe after the World War so that these foreign countries would be better able to cut our throats in foreign commerce. They are willing to cancel billions so that foreigners can build greater armies, greater navies, better aircraft to hurl at us in some future war.

These people are so foreign-minded, so unthinking, so un-American, it is hard for the average citizen to understand their condition of mind. Just what literature they read, or what inspiration they have received to fall into these un-American ways, is a question. Certainly they have read little of Washington, of Jefferson, of Jackson, and Lincoln and our line of Presidents who followed the traditintion of America.

These people are forever telling us

(Continued on page six.)

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Time dries all tears.

* * *

Don't advertise your good deeds.

* * *

We generally get what we deserve.

* * *

Say neither too much nor too little.

* * *

Advice is the cheapest kind of help.

* * *

Only a small part of what we learn stays with us.

* * *

Nature provides strength enough for most burdens.

* * *

Deeds are greater than words, but thoughts can be greater than both.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawfard Grays

Someone said, "I cannot afford it."

Have we not all used this expression, while affording many things which it was not necessary for us to have? It is so essy, on the score of want of funds, to refrain from supporting worthy and needy causes.

The main question lies in what ought to be afforded. There are many things we cannot afford simply because we are better off and better without them. On the other hand, there are many delightful things we might legitimately afford, if we were willing to manifest the spirit of self-denial.

The sitnation in reality is, it is not that we cannot afford but we lack understanding of values.

If we do not understand how to use what we have or if we are indifferent as to its value, then, we lose what we have, and have no time and no afford.

The Liberal Digest

Following is the text af an official synopsis of Clarence Darrow'a report from the national recovery review hoard to Presideat Roosevelt, criticizing the national recovery administration:

The national recovery review board crented by your executive order of March 7, 1934, begs leave to report herewith its findings t date.

The duties and functions of this board were described in your order as follows:

1, To ascertain and report to the President whether any codes or codes of fair competition approved under the authority of title I of the national recovery act are designed to promote monoplies or to eliminate or oppress small enterprises or operate to discriminate against them, or will permit monopolies or monopolistic practices, and if it finds in the affirmative to specify in its report wherein such results follow from the adoption and operation of any such code or codes.

2. To recommend to the president such changes in any approved code or codes as, in the opinion of the board will rectify or eliminate such results."

Pursuant to the executive order, the board asembled on March 7, began at once to receive complaints, and conducted its first hearing March 15.

The board now has 304 complaints awaiting hearings. Their complaints concern 104 codes. A total of 113 complaints already have been heard, against 18 codes. Of theae which have been heard, reports are included herein concerning the following:

- Electrical Manufacturing
- Footwear division, rubber manufacturing.
- Motion pictures
- Retail solid fuel
- Steel
- Ice
- Cleaning and dying
- Bituminaus coal.

The hearings on the following codes have been conducted but drafting of the recommendations has not been completed:

- Petroleum
- Lumber and lumber producta
- Wood case lead pencil
- Asbeatos
- Motar vehicle retailling
- Saw and steel products.

At the hearings every opportunity was afforded for the preaenting of every phase of the subject under inquiry, the interests involved were notified through the code anthority. many witnesses were heard, counsel was allowed to present arguments. Only one industry, that of motion pictures, declined ta avail itself of these facilities until after the hearing had been concluded.

The board respectfully begs leave to submit the following synopsis of reports in connection with codes indicated.

(Continued next week)

The following is a summary af NRA's reply ta the chargea of Darrow prepared hy Donald R. Rishberg, general counsel to NRA.

The general observation and detailed recommendations of the review board, following a haphazard, one-sided investigation, would be incomprehensible without an understanding that the board was simply seeking to justify a preconceived opposition to the fundamental theories and purposes of the national industrial recorvery act. This is plainly revealed in two statements of the board, which are in hopeless conflict with each other.

On page 24 (b) the board proclaima:

"All competition is savage, wolfish and rentless, and can be nothing else. One may as well dream of making war ladylike as of making competition fair."

On page 67 the board proclaims:

"A return to the anti-trust laws for the purpose of restoring competition we believe to be one of the great needs of the times."

Thus the board flatly advocates that a modern, civilized nation should abandon any effort to promote fair business practices and should "return" to a "savage, wolfish" struggle for individual survival.

Contends Report Contradicts Itself

Then the board immediately repudiates its own expressed convictions in the following utterly inconsistent recommendation:

"We beleve the competitive system is compatible with regulation as to hours and wages."

The board does not explain how hours and wages, that is, labor costs can be regulated without thereby regulating competition. The board ignores, or is ignorant of the elementary economic fact that if it were possible to regulate (and presumably to increase labor costs) while maintaining otherwise "savage, wolfish" competition, large enterprises, fiaancially able to lower costs by increasing machine production and to undersell competitors in savage price wars regardless of cost, would drive all "small enterprises" out of business and obtain monopolistic controls of production.

The business records of the last 50 years show clearly what would happen if the nonsensical program recommended by the board could be made effective. The board also fails to suggest how hours and wages can be regulated by valid federal action except through codes of fair competition.

The explanation of the contradictory nature of the board'a conclusions may be found in its selection of a noted socialist who advocates complete government control of business, to write for philosophic anarchists who apparently oppose any government control of anybody, including criminals.

The result is a report which in one page recommends a return to law of the jungle and on the next page recommends that business be subjectd to more detailed government control.

A careful examination of the record of the hearings shows that in order to arrive at its previously-determined verdict, the board took and reported any testimony that would serve its prejudice without regard to the competence or bias of the witness or the palpable falsity of his statements; and declined to avail itself of abundant sources of accurate information which were open to its investigation..

The detailed analysis of the argumentative conclutions and "briefs" filed by the board, which are attached hereto, justify a sweeping condemnation of the methods and mental processes whereby the board arrived at its unsupported and insupportable conclusions.

A few examples of the manner in which the board accumulated misinformation in order to arrive at false findings of fact will be presented.

(To be continued next week)

The Rich and the Poor

The man who owns little, but can keep his wishes and needs within his means, is rich. The man who owns much, but feels that be would like to own more, is poor.

A POET'S PRAYER

BY LOUIS UNTERMEYER

God, though this life is but a wraith
Although we know not what we use,
Although we grope with little faith,
Give me the heart to fight--and lose.

Ever insurgent let me be,
Make me more daring than devout
From sleek contentment keep me free,
And fill me with a buyant doubt.

Open my eyes to visions girt
With beauty, and with wonder lit—
But let me always see the dirt,
And all that spawn and die in it.

Open my ears to music; let
Me thrill with Spring's first flutes and drums---
But never let me dare forget
The bitter ballads of the slums.

From comprimise and things half done
Keep me, with stern and stubborn pride;
And when at last the fight is won,
God, keep me still unsatisfied.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

INTERESTING—AND IMPORTANT

(St. Louis County Independent)

During 1933 the farm cooperatives of the country, dealing in all kinds of products, handled a great deal more of the goods the farmer sells and buys than in previous years.

That fact is interesting. It is likewise vitally important.

It shows that the ideal of maximum agricultural organization is really being attained. It's a slow process. It takes a great deal of time and effort. Cooperative monagements have given that time and effort—and for the most part they have been loyally supported by their members, who have brought in friends and neighbors. Education is as much a part of cooperative work as is actual buying and selling—it is every bit as essential to the success of the movement. In fact, it is the step that will bring about a cooperative commonwealth. It was not very far in the distant past when some of the BIG farmers felt they had no need for cooperation; they felt that they could handle the situation without the assistance of some of the smaller fry. That, however, was when the exploiters were busy gathering in the sheaves and let a few crumbs fall by the way side, just sufficient to satisfy the producers and make them believe that they were sitting on the top of the world. That time is now past, and the farmer, whether he be the owner of several sections of land or just a forty acre homestead, is brought to the full realization that organization is necessary if he is to survive.

ST. CLOUD GOING "SOCIALISTIC"

(Mille Laca Times)

The inconsistency of some people who criticize the Farmer-Labor platform because it suggests public ownership of utilities and industries that exploit the people is quite well illustrated by the St. Cloud Times-Journal. The editor of this paper is viewing the Farmer-Labor platform with such alarm that he thinks it necessary for him to become a candidate for governor to save the state from "socialism." Yet in the same paper we find his paper approving the action of their city commercial club in a proposal to establish a publicly owned electric power plant to escape the exactions of the privately owned system that now dominates their city.

Recently an editorial in the Times-Journal declared that if the Farmer-Labor party got into power it might mean that the state would take over and operate their granite industries. Well, from what we hear this would prove a God-send to the people of St. Cloud, for the granite industry there is practically dead now with little prospects of revival. And it was claimed by a speaker before their commercial club, and not disputed, that the high cost of electric power under their privately owned power system was what was killing the granite industry in St. Cloud.

And again St. Cloud has a canning factory that became bankrupt under private ownership. There was no prospect of it ever beiag operated again under the private ownership system of profiteering. But the farmers around St. Cloud, adopting the idea of a "cooperative commonwealth," are organizing to operate the canning factory as a cooperative factory. And strange to say the St. Cloud Times-Journal editor sees nothing dangerous about this, hut on the contrary praises it, and says it means a whole lot in the way of benefitting the farmers and workers, and business in general at St. Cloud.

Now if the editor of the Times-Jonrnal was at all consistent he would fight against any such "socialistic" experiments in his home town, for it is just as socialistic as anything proposed in the Farmer-Labor platform. There is no difference between his city publicity owning its electric power plant than there is in the state of Minnesota owning power plants. There is no essential difference between the farmers of this county forming a "cooperative" to henefit themselves, than there is for the state to form a cooperative for the benefit of all the people.

But of course the editor of the Times-Journal is too intelligent to really believe that there is the slightest element of danger to the people of Minnesota in the Farmer-Labor platform The state government has been largely under the control of this party for four years and people can judge from its accomplishments as to what to expect in the future. The criticism of its platform is due entirely to peanut politics and those who criticize it are branding themselves as peanut politicians when they raise their petty objection.

REMOVE PROFIT AND EVIL

(Ascav American, Ascov, Minn.)

When the various governments establish their own munition factories there will be less war.

Private manufacturers of war munitions are out to peddle their goods, that is natural. Most any man in business is going to keep his factory going and be on the right side of the Ledger at the end of the year if it is possible to do so. Those working in the factory are anixious that it keep going so that they can make a living.

Therefore if we have the crust to run a factory manufacturing implement with which to kill we are out to manufacture more of it.

It is so natural for munition manufacturers to propagandize for war, to keep up that military and patriotic spirit amongst the citizens, so that there may be sale for their products. The propaganda thrills us, it stirs us, makes the blood flow faster, and naturally also makes us hate the Japs, the English, the French, the Russians and any others that the war munitions can be shot into. And all the time we read the propaganda we do not realize who is back of it. If we knew that we would become irate in the realization that we were being take into camp as suckers by the munition manufacturers.

Think of the German munition manufacturers producing the instruments for Frenchmen to kill off Germans and vice versa. Sure, they get paid for their products. But aren't they patriotic when they can manufacture and sell their goods to be used by soldiers of other conntries to kill their countrymen?

Do you think it possible if the government manufactured munitions that they would sell those goods to another country waging war on the citizens from whera came the munitions?

Hardly. If the government did that it would not last over night. But the private munition-manufacturer can get by with it. That's business.

If the government manufactured munitions and then was a lull or depression in wars it could put the employees of the munition factories to work at road building, harbor improvements, Great Lakes deep waterway, public buildings, conservation projects, parks and other useful improvements.

Munitions is much like liquor. Take the profit out of it and nine-tenths of the evil is removed.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Ford and daughter Mary of Red Lake Falls, Isaac Wilson and Mr. and Mrs. O. Houske and children visited at the Ed. Houske home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson, Mrs. Martin Mathson, Mrs. Ed. Viker and daughter Gladys, and Mrs. Moe motored to Mayville, N. D. on Thursday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Moe's brother. They returned on Friday.

Paul and Morris Engelstad spent the week end at their home here.

Miss Jennie Arne spent Sunday at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children were Sunday visitors at the H. Kalsness home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Brandvold of Thief River Falls were callers at Martin Finstad home on Monday.

The Community and 4-H clubs enjoyed a softball game on Sunday afternoon in the Engelstad pasture.

A group of Young folks motored to Warren on Saturday evening to visit at the Arnold Johnson home.

Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness entertained a group of friends on Monday evening in honor of her daughter's birthday anniversity. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Ronald and Louise Mae, Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Harley Adeline, Edna, and Gladys Iverson, Mrs. C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Ethel, Alfred, and Elmer Husby, Betty Lu Johnson and Cleo Alberg.

Betty Lu Jonnson of Warren is visiting at the home of her Grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Husby this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsaess and family were visitors at the C. E. Oien home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Aston Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Viken and children were Sunday visitors at the Martin Mathson home.

Otto Netteland, Joe King Mrs. Sever Skattum, Mrs. King and Agnes King motored to International Falls on Monday evening, having been called by the death of their sister and daughter-in-law, Mrs. Jim King.

Sig Lind is assisting at the Otto Netteland home during Mr. Netteland's absence.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Arthur Rambeck, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Arthur Rambeck

SHERIFF

Pennington County, Minn.,
1934 Election

Your vote and support will be Appreciated.

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and children spent Sunday visiting relatives in Grand Forks.

Miss Ethel Halvorson left Friday for Warren where she will be employed.

The base ball game between St. Hilaire and Goodridge will be held at Goodridge Tuesday May 22nd. The Goodridge team played the Freshman team of Thief River Falls May 5th. The return game will be played May 26.

Miss Dena Wold visited at Ken. Macauleys Sunday evening.

The Junior-Senior banquet was given Saturday May nineteenth. The interior of the banquet hall was decorated with red and white crepe paper streamer and represented a circus tent. Balloons of different sorts were hung about the room. The place cards were shaped like wild animals and clowns. The head waitress wore a red and white clown suit and the other waitresses wore red and white dresses and small aprons. Mrs. V. C. McLeod and Mrs. A. Frodahl served and Mrs. R. H. McDonald took care of the tables. The following program was given:

Address of Welcome, Charles Josephson.
Responce, Ruby McEnelly.
Class History, Lena Korstad.
Poem, Betty Fladeland.
Speech, T. A. Disrud.
Reading of Class Will, Gerald Frodahl
School Song, all.

Callers at the John Swanson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hammerstein and Mr. and Mrs. Iver Bugge of Thief River Falls.

Carl Christianson was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Chancey Dunn and Don Vaughnn of Peoria, Illinois are visiting at the home of the lattera parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Vaughan.

Quite a large crowd attended the operetta given by the St. Bernard school in Thief River Falls. It was enjoyed very much by everyone present.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Urdahl and daughter Dolores visited with the Ole Prestebak family Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Orlando Bishop, Mrs. Martin Troland and sons and Miss Cora Krause of Thief River Falls were guests at the Martin Johnson home Saturday afternoon.

The Goodridge base ball team motored to Garness Sunday where they played base ball. The score was 10 to 9 in favor of Garness.

Louise Frodahl spent Sunday at the Andrew Wells home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Easthouse are the proud parents of a baby boy, born to them May, 16th.

SILVERTON

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. O. Homme at the Bethania church Wednesday May 30 all are cordially invited.

Henry Hegreness called at the O. Griade home Wednesday.

Forrest Anderson closed his term of school at Banner last Friday with a picnic. The afternoon was spent in playing kittenhall and enjoying a good lunch.

George Kidder spent the past week at the P. A. Von Wold home.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Breznay of Thief River Falls visited at the Pete Breznay home Sunday.

Mrs. G. Nesland of Thief River Falla spent Sunday at the G. Nesland home.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home Sunday were: Mrs. T. Nesland and daughter Audrey, Tillie and Andy Arlene Kisnen.

Mrs. Edgar Longren of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Norbeck.

ST. HILAIRE

A 4-H club meeting was held Friday evening at the V. G. Brink home.

Robert Collins and Frank Breneman are painting the village building this week.

Leo Carpenter underwent an operation for ruptured appendix Tuesday at a Thief River Falls hospital. He is getting along fine.

Word has be received that Oscar Kolstad has been released from a hospital in Duluth, where he had an opertion. He is improving nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Johnson of Hines, Minn. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Swenson of Lake Park, Minn., Mrs. H. Berg were guests last week end at the Richard Larsen home.

St. Hilaire Baseball Team Wins

The St. Hilaire high school team and Goodridge high school team played a game of baseball here last Tuesday afternoon. St. Hilaire won with a score of 10 to 7. It was very exciting from start to finish. A large crowd witness the game.

The Senior Class is putting the polishing touches on their class play "The Spare Room" which is to be given Friday evening of this week.

Mr. Jenson came Wednesday from Minneapolis to spend some time at the home of his son and daughter-in law, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson.

"Gubbes fest" held

A large crowd attended the annual Gubbesfest which was held Thursday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran basement. The men did the serving after supper was served a program was given at the church. The program follows:

Cornet Duet, Billy Winter and Maitland Cartier, accompanied at the piano by La Vaughn Skatrud.
Talk, "Why Celebrate May 17, by County Attorney P. A. Lundgren.
Vocal solo, Elroy Johnson, accompanied at the piano by Miss Corraine Sorkness.
Cornet Solo, Robert Bruce, accompanied by Miss Sorkness.
Few Remarks, Rev. Dahle.
America, Sang by Audience.

A number of young folks from here attended the play 'Mother Mine' at the Hazel hall Saturday night.

Evert Johnson of Warren visited at the James Kinney home Sunday.

Dorothy Olson of Erskine spent the week end with her parents and other relatives returning on Sunday to

Mr. and Mrs. Felix Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christianson motored to Red Lake Narrows Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter motored to Grand Forks Saturday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Gust Peterson of Warren visited at the Henry Olson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lasalle of Thief River Falls visited with friends here Sunday evening.

Mrs. A. S. Wilson and son Earl of Warren have been here visiting the past week and putting in a garden.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Carpenter of Isls, Minn., came Monday to spend a week or more at the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Carpenter.

Mr. Henry Sande spent Sunday at Angus visiting friends.

Silver Wedding Anniversity

About 25 families gathered at the Jens Almquist home Sunday afternoon and surprised them on their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. A mock wedding was the main entertainment of the afternoon. The honored coupe was presented with a set of Silver ware and several other gifts. Lunch was served later in the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum visited Sunday evening at the Emil Just home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus spent Sunday here at the Ed Peterson home. They were accompanied here by Stella Peterson, who has been visiting at the home of her sister for some time.

Mr. J. A. Hanson, depot agent, was a dinner guest at the Gulseth home Sunday.

Vera and Alton Almquist motored to Fertile Saturday to visit friends and relatives Sunday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Strand of Thief River Falls visited Saturday at the Mrs. Geo. Bakko home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Senstad and family of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Loder and family were Sunday guests at the Emil Just home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Huttin of East Grand Forks were dinner guests at the Arvid Dahlstrom home. In the afternoon they all attended the Silver wedding anniversary for Mr. and Jens Almquist.

Mrs. Sever Skattum, Mrs. John King and daughter, Otto Netteland and Joe King left for international Falls, Tuesday morning to attend the funeral of Mrs. Jim King who died Sunday of blood poison. She had been in the hospital for the past 7 weeks.

The Glee Club girls and their director Miss Jane Buse enjoyed a picnic supper at the park in Thief River Falls, Monday. Later they took in a show.

BRAY

Glen and Clarence Sevre, George, Harold and Johnie Lindbloom and Lenning Aubol spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Reuben Rux and son Russel, and Ellen and Harold Lindbloom were business callers at the David Rux home Sunday.

Donald Sevre visited at the Andrew Orloff home Sunday.

Bert Umland Jr. candidate for county treasurer was a caller in this community Friday.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson and Lenning Aubol called at the Annie Lindbloom home Saturday evening.

Jeanette Grinde who has spent the past week at the John O. Swanson home returned Monday to her home at Thief River Falls.

Word was received here Saturday morning that C. L. Sandberg of Holt had passed away. Mr. Sandberg was a brother-in-law of Mrs. John Scholin and Emil Larson and Larson Bros. of St. Hilaire.

Theodore Anderson and sons Stanley and Vernon and Miss Inga Olson were Suday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and sons were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Dorothy Swanson was an over night guest at the Nick Scholz home.

Fredolph Anderson called at the Andrew Olson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Scholz and family and Dorothy Swanson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Miss Lulu Hegstrom and Mrs. John Scholin visited relatives at Holt Saturday afternoon.

Glenn and Clarence Sevre called at the Reuben Rux home Sunday.

Theodore Anderson and sons and Miss Inga Olson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre Sunday evening.

Charley Schnieder, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Irene Schnieder were Sunday eveing callers at Emil Larson's.

NORDEN

The Norden Farmer Labor club will be held at the City View school Friday evening May 25th several speaches will be made, including, P. A. Harris, H. O. Berve and Larura Naplin, special music and other features are also on the program for the evening

Stanley Ranum returned to his home at Rosewood after being employd at the Sprucedale farm for several weeks.

Ethel Sorenson spent a few days at the Fred Hallander home in Thief River Falls.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth from Thief River Falls held services at the Norden church Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland spent Wednesday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Helen Howick and Oline Skaar were in the class confirmed at the Trinity church Sunday a number of people from this community attended the services.

Gena Sjosvold completed her term of school in Sandera last week and is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sjosvold.

Mr. and Mrs. Lappegaard were Sunday visitors at the M. Lokken home near Hazel.

Mrs. P. Lindquist, Mrs. T. Tangquist and Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard all of Viking attended the Ladies Aid at the Carl Bloom home Wednesday afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and family spent Sunday at the Alfred Flattom home east of Thief River Falls.

Ruth Lappegaard has come home from Fargo where she is employed, to spend a few weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegaard and with relatives at Thief River Falls.

The county line school picnic will be held Sunday May 29th. Margoret Hanson the teacher completeing her term that week.

Sunday visitors at the Ray Kron home were, Mr and Mrs. Eber Conklin and daughter Mary Ann and May Eileen from Rosewood, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Crown and daughter Ina from Red Lake Falls, Evelyn Simonson Norman and Clifford Simonson and Albin Pterson.

Circle Aid No. 12 will be entertained at the Trinity Lutheran church Thurday May 24th.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Mellem and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Quale from Newfolden spent Sunday visiting at the T. Wasley home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox, Mrs. S. E. Hunt and Ethel Kron were visitors at the Roy Rude home Tuesday..

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce visited on Sunday at the Christ Engen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron spent Sunday at the Melvin wood home near Viking.

A large crowd attended the song service at the Mission church Sunday evening. The choirs from Viking, Comstock, Fordal and the orchestra from strandquist all taking part also talk and scripture reading by Rev. C. E. Anderson and Ray Hanson of Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Eber Conklin and family visited Thursday evening at the Henry Wiebe home.

Gladys, Raymond and Reuben Simonson were Monday visitors at the Ray Kron home. R. Harris from Thief River Falls and E. L. Kron also called at the Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown and daughter Ina from Red Lake Falls visited on Sunday at the John Bloom home. They were accompanied by Axel Bloom, who was an overnight guest at the Crown home Saturday.

NOTICE

The Pennington County Casket Association will hold its annual meeting in the Court Rooms at Thief River Falls, Saturday, Jane 2nd at 2 p. m. The permanent officials will then be elected and other mattera decided. All members and othera are urged to attend.

JOSEPH JORINGDAL, Ppesident.
A. K. Lockrem, Secretary.
JOHN SJOSWOLD, Treasurer
KNUT KNUTSETH }
MARTINUS RUST } Trusties.

Hunger and Disease

Hyperinsulinism is the name of a recognized disease, the chief symptom of which is excessive hunger. It is exactly the opposite of diabetes, in which the pancreas supplies too little insulin for the bodily needs.

Harry Brummund, C. H. Jung, and George Bakken returned Saturday from a fishing trip at Crow Lake, Canada.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for by M. A. Brattland, Ada, Minn., in his own behalf.

Michael A.

BRATTLAND

Judge of the District Court

Appointed by Governor Olson on February 28, 1934

When Judge Julius J. Olson was named as Associate Justice of the State Supreme Court, I was appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson as Judge Olson's successor, and since that time have served in that position. I have filed as a candidate for District Judge at the June primary electi n.

Owing to official work I have little time to devote to the campaign and must therefore depend on such voluntary interest as my friends and supporters will give in my behalf.

During the time I have been permitted to serve as a District Judge it has been my endeavor to do so fairly and impartially, and if privileged to continue fcr a full term, I trust my attitude on the bench shall always be just and fair.

Respectfully,
M. A. BRATTLAND

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WHITE CAPS
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These cool, comfortable caps are made of light tan tropical worsted. Made eight quarter style with top button—and a full leaher swent band. Real value!

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"Waverly" Brand is Penney's own! Made specially for us! Carefully cut in swanky 8-quarter models! The kind that's worn by well-dressed sportsmen! Cool! Comfortable!

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Gold Medal Flour 49 lbs. $1.87
Early Ohio Potatoes Per bu. 65c
Oranges, Sweet and Juicy 2 dozen 35c

"Trade At Oen's and Save"
We appreciate your business.

In the Rostrum

A PARTY WITHOUT ISSUES.

Reprinted from the Minneapolis Tribune,s "The Public Pulse."

—o—

To the Editor:

The Republican party is in opposition again to another issue—this time the farmer-labor platform. Not for 78 long years has the Republican party created a real issue and fought manfully for it. Not since slavery was abolished has it had an ideal—only policies and idols. Since then the Old Guard in the party has been at the controls and every forward looking issue has been balked by them. Too long has the Republican party been run by men ilke Wade, Butler, Stevens, and Penrose, Aldrich, Lodges and by Moses, Smoot and Grundy. How few, indeed, have been their Beveridges, LaFallettes and Norrises! And how lacking in appreciation of thom has this party been! You must unlcase the grip of these ald men wha, "in spite of the eansequences of a thousand errors, cantinue to blunder ond whase aga has only added abstinacy to stupidity."

Old parties need the infusion f new issues (created by them) even more thon old families need new blood. The Republican party must give the people issues they may wrangle over, and chew on, and ao extract the marrow. We are tired of the bromides "sanctity of the American home; the flag, long may it wave the sacred womanhood of America; we view with alarm;" and so on. And sick unto death their) ore we of candidates who "whenever their mouths do open. out flies a platitude or trope."

House of lords can continue to exist in spite of their lack of issues. No party in a democracy can hope to live merely by opposing innovations or defending the status quo.

The republican party is a party whose chief tenet is protection. Not protection for everyone equally, however. Forf one reason, it's apparently impossible, and another, they seem to believe if everyone were protected, there should be no protection—just as, if all were po r, there'd be no poor; and if all were rich there's be no rich. And since all things are comparitive, there is a germ of truth in this, although to me it is sophistry most palpable.

A party, consisting mainly of traders and taking their political economy from Adam Smith and his spiritual descendants—never swerving from the maxim "Buy cheap, sell dear"—should head the fable of the monkeys aad thesea shells, and mayhap, detect the morol. I know there is hope so long as their love of principle is elastie as their love for the constitution ready to subvert both if profits or needs require.

ARTHUR W. HOPKINS.

Random Ramblings

The man who is determined to make good has too little competition.

—o—

About the cheapest thing in the world is happiness, but lots of rich people can't afford to but it.

—o—

He who has conferred a kindness should be silent, he who has received should speak of it.

—o—

The man who is really accomplishing something does not have tima to stand around telling about it.

—o—

Our yesterdays are the blocks which we build foundations fo. structure of today.

—o—

Opportunity makes the man, but only when he knows what to do with it.

—o—

Men are like corks. Some will pop and others will have to be drawn out

—o—

The man who is satisfied to take pot luck shouldn't call the kettle black.

U. S. A. Generals

Gens. Ulysses S. Grant, William T. Sherman and Philip H. Sheridan—all Ohio men—were the only men who held the rank of general in the United States army from the time of Washington in the Revolutionary to Pershing in the World war.

Chinese Value Jade

For 4,000 years the Chinese have regarded jade as an infallible charm and far more precious than gold, silver or diamonds. They hold pieces of it in their hands for good luck when discussing important matters.

VOTE FOR AND ELECT

Andrew Ness

—for—

SHERIFF

PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18

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2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extroets, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry areparstions. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

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Use Mavis Talcum ALL OVER from the shoulders down Mavis Face Powder for Face and Throat.

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MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

LUNDEEN WASHINGTON LETTER

(Continued from page four)

that the world is now one family and that tha oceans have disappeared, and that wa are next door naighbors to everybody. Most of these peopla have never traveled autside of their own communities. Those who crossed the Atlantic Ocean in war time know that there are 3,500 milea af gaod aubstantial water. In war time, zigzagging across takea from two to about the huge Pacific where war time convoys required from three weeks to a month to cross. They forget all around tha little weak nations that surround us in North and South America, and they fail to tell us that a few years ago, the government of the United States under "Economy" Coolidga cancelled $12,097,667,000.00 of these debts. They never tell anybody that!

They are forever writing articles that we should cancel their debts. Thay never tell people that have already cancelled one-half of their debts; and please tell me how much will be left for America after next cancellation is made. The principal and interest of this debt, over a period of years, in round numbera amounts to twenty-five billions, and this debt now rests upon the backs of the American taxpayers. In Congress in 1917, I abjected to these loans, and time has surely vindicted my judgement. All these figures can be had by corresponding with tha Treasury Department of the U. S.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop are the proud parents of a baby boy born Friday Ma 18th.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke, sons Earl and Everett visited at the Olson brothers place Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad and Marilla Thorstad were dinner guests at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Marina Yonke had as her gueat over the week end, her friend, Helen Reierson of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau and Vivian Votava were callers at the Mrs. Rose Votava home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

A number af relatives and friends gathered at the Ernest Yonke home Saturday evening to help Everett Yonke celebrate his birthday, the evening was spent in an enjoyable way and at midnight lunch was served. Those present were: Helen Reierson, Edith Yonke and Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls, Votava, Mrs. Louise Rye, Mrs. Gustav Stark, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause daughter Adeliae, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobsen, daughter Wanda, son Arlo and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Chester Olson were Sunday dinner guests at the R. H. Jablinske home.

Mrs. Myrtle Avelson, son Robert of Roseau were guests several days last week at tha Peter Larson and Rudy Laadmann homs, Elaine Avelson her daughter, who has made a visit for a time at the Larson home returned to Roseau with them Tuesday.

Edith Yonke and Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls were week end guests at the Ernest Yonke homa.

Elmer and Ole Olson were visitors Sunday evening at the C. H. Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family were supper guests at the Lorenz Anton home Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. Alfred Helgerson was honor guest at a parcel shower at her home on Tuesday afternoon. At the close of a social afternoon refreshments were served and several gifts were presented to Mrs. Helgerson by the guests: Mesdames C. Albirg M. Antonoff, G. Westby, R. H. Hoveden, Ted Bergdal, Ed. Evenson, G. Gustafson, E. Peterson, H. Sturre, M. Torkelson, R. Rockwell, E. Nalson, J. Evenson, Mrs. Waal and Mrs. Nyland.

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Shumway and son Raymond were callers at the M. J. Schaack home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Vake and son Gunder motored to Drayton, N. D. on Saturday where Mrs. Vake consulted a physician. They also visited relatives at Hoople, N. D.

John Schaack and Miss Bertha Schaack were business callers at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Evelyn Evenson, who is employed at Grand Forks, visited her parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Hanson of Thief River Falls spent Saturday afternoon at the Julius Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vake and family visited at the Halvor Homme home in Mayfield on Sunday.

Mrs. Gerhard Langamoe and Mrs. Grundyson of McIntosh visited on Friday of last week with Mrs. Ted Bergdal.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdal and Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Bergdal were business callers at Thief River Falls on Wednesday

Gertrude E. Schaack, who has been employed at the M. J. Fallon home, is back at the home of her parents.

Elizabeth Evenson is at her parental home for a short vacation, after heing employed at the S. P. Orwoll home at Thief River Falls.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Y. P. S. was held at the Pleasant View school house on Sunday, May 13th. The following program was given: Songs, by the audience; Talks, by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark and Rev. K. L. Klevland and readings by Olive Clemenson and Luella Hanson. The next meeting will be held at the H. T. Hanson home on Sunday, June 3rd.

Mrs. Sarah Sannes and son Gundar were business callers at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Miss Agnes Bjerklia, who has been employed in Minneapolis, has returned to her parental hame.

Mrs. E. H. Oftelia and son Gilmer were visitors at C. Thompsans' last Wednesday.

John Nelson, forest ranger of Bagley, and Lloyd Erickson af Trail wera callers at the B. Bjornaraa home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson and Rev. Sigurd Fladmark were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Miss Olive Haugan is employed at the Edward Bergh home near Wanke.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp of Eria was a business caller at Bj. Bjornaraa's on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Moen and family of McIntosh and Miss Christine Nelson were Sunday guests at the Olof Nelson home.

Miss Sena Oftelie, who is employed at Thief River Falls, enjoyed last week end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and son Thorwald visited with Mrs. Ingeborg Tharaldson at Erie on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Good and daughter Myrtle and Ella and John Wilson of Neptune were visitors at Erick Johnsons' on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bjerklie were business callers at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Rev. K. L. Klevland of Thief River Falla is teaching parochial school in the Pleasant View school, district 9.

Miss Thora Bjornaraa, who has been employed at Thief River Falls, returned to her home last Saturday.

Mrs. H. T. Hanson and children. Sanna and Walter were shoppers at Thief River Falla on Friday.

A large crowd attended tha Ladies Aid at the Albert Arveson home. The next meeting will be entertained by Mrs. H. T. Hanson on Thursday, June 14th.

Borghild and Sigurd Bjornaraa and Irene Tasa spent the week end at their parental homes.

Evarett Roed of Fertila is employed at the Erick Johnson home.

H. C. Woolson and daughter Raca were callers in this vicinity on Saturday.

Dreng Bjornaraa of Minneapolis visited at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa on Sunday and Monday. He also visited at the home of hia brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson. Accompanied by his sister, Thora, he departed for Minneapolis on Monday.

The Charity Worker

By SARA BARNES

©. by McClure Newspaper Syndicate WNU Service

"THAT Miss Dresden was calling again," announced Bob Williams at the Omega Chi fraternity house addressing some of the group gathered around the large fireplace in the main hall just before dinner. "You know she's the old girl that wants our old clothes. Miss Dresden—Elsie Dresden—ouch!"

No one was especially interested, nor especially concerned. The name suggested to them all a rather dried up spinster, of which the college town had plenty. This particular one happened to be interested in an industrial mission. The mission, she said, needed all the old clothes they could get. They sold the garments at a very small price ta the men who applied for help and shelter. Sometimes, she said, all the men needed to get back on their feet again was a decent suit of clothes. It was hard to get old clothes. And it had occurred to her that the men at the fraternity houses would have lots of clothes to discard before they were really at all badly worn.

No one thought enough more about it to get together anything for the industrial mission. Then one afternoon at about five, when Bob Williams was reclining very comfortably before the open fire, Miss Dresden drew up to her flivver and with jaunty self-assurance walked to the front door of the fraternity house and rang the bell. As waa the custom, Bob Williams, being nearest the front door, opened it, and straightway he knew that this Elsie Dresden waa a very welcome number.

She had come for the clothes, she told him. The industrial mission was her pet charity. She and her grandmother, she explained, had not lived in town long and they felt that they were fortunate to have such an interesting cause to work for.

"I'm mighty sorry," Bob Williams told her, "that we haven't anything ready now, but I'm sure we will have tomorrow. Can you call, or shall I or one of the other men bring them around?"

"I'll call," smiled Elsie brightly, and Bob found himself smiling rather eagerly back at her.

After she had gone he explained and likewise assured the brothers, one and all, that it was their duty to produce something or other for the bundle for the industrial mission.

Ronald Price was responsible for the package that followed, but he never would have thought of it if it had not been that Bob Williams insisted that Ronald should donate his old raincoat and his second pair of shoes, not to mention all the neckties he owned but two, and all his winter underclothes to the cause. "You're a senior," Bob told him. "You'll soon be earning money and you can buy some more by the time winter comes around."

So the bundle was assembled. Ronald took upon his shoulders the task of packing it up, and the next afternoon Bob waited to be able ta give it to Miss Dresden when she called. He asked if he could not go with her ta the mission—so he could help carry the bundle—and before he had left her he had dated her up for the next Saturday night house dance.

That night Bob discovered that his spring suit—the only suit he owned beside the one he was wearing and his tuxedo—had disappeared from his closet. Ronald Price said that it seemed only fair. He had sent Ronald's suit.

Bob Williams made no comment, but the next morning early he found his way to the industrial mission. A brisk looking white-haired lady, apparently rather near-sighted in spite of thick-lensed glasses, was at the desk in the reception room. Ranged on hooks and hangers behind her and around the room were various suits, coats, hats, etc.

"Is there something I can do for you, young man?" she said, and right away Bob knew she was Elsie's grandmother. "We have some rather nice things this morning."

This was an opportunity, thought Bob. It would be easier getting his suit back this way than by explaining the prank and making himself out an Indian giver.

"I was looking for a suit, so's I could go to work," said Bob with assumed wistfulness. "The one I'm wearing is borrowed." Bob hated to lie to a lady, but the situation seemed to warrant the falsehood.

With a little maneuvering he picked out his own suit and retired to another room to try it on. The kind old lady insisted that a dollar was quite ample pay for it and threw in a half dozen rather good second-hand ties and some shirts, into the bargain.

Later when Elsie Dresden knew Bob much better she told how she had first begun really to admire him when he gave an almost new suit to the industrial mission. Her grandmother had told her that she let a very poor young man have it—a poor down-and-out fellow who was trying to get a job.

And even after they were engaged Bob did not tell Elsie Dresden the truth of the matter And he is wondering whether it is one of the confessions he ought to make before they are married at the altar.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phona 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Forum advertising is bargain news

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone--Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

ELROY R. JOHNSON

Candidate for

Superintendent of Schools

Pennington Co., Minn.

PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18

Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

Genuine Pigskin Work Gloves

Long Wearing and Soft . . . . will not harden

ONLY

50c

a pair

at

Lieberman's

NOTICE!

The first half of the 1933 taxes must be paid on or before

May 31st, 1934

To avoid penalty.

John Gullingsrud

County Treasurer

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Harry L. Fowler, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

HARRY L. FOWLER

Candidate for Re-election

County Auditor

To the Voters:

In soliciting your support for re-election to the office of County Auditor, I stand on my record during my first term.

I was elected to my first term on my pledge of an economical administration of the office This pledge I have fulfilled.

Being an experienced Accountant and auditor has enabled me to conduct my office during my first term without the expense of an experienced accountant for deputy. I have used only part time clerk hire and have operated my office at one-third the expense for Clerk Hire that my predecessor required, thereby effecting a saving of about $1,000.00 per year. My revision of the accounting system in the Auditor's office has effected other large savings.

There is no substitute for experience.

If my admlstration of the office during my first term has met with your approval, your vote and support will be appreciated.

"I never take chances with what goes into this medicine chest."

KEEP your medicine chest well-stocked with Firstaid Products. For here is a line of bandages, cotton, and other needs that is produced with the highest standards of physicians and surgeons in mind. Ask to see these dependable bandages, cotton, thermometers and other medicine chest needs today.

Firstaid

Hospital Supplies

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. Ekeren and Son
Phone 77

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

TEXACO

Service Station

Selling Texaco GAS and OILS

WASHING, GREASING, SIMONIZING.

First class work guaranteed.

Located on Highway No. 32 South of City.

Oscar Davidson
Proprietor

2 AND 3 DAY ALL EXPENSE WORLD'S FAIR TOURS

2 DAYS $20.35

3 DAYS $24.35

From THIEF RIVER FALLS

GO *every* SATURDAY
GO *every* FRIDAY

Commencing June 1st, 1934. The tours include a round-trip coach ticket. Chicago's fine loop hotel . . . the PALMER HOUSE, nearby Chicago's big stores, best theaters and movies (10 minutes, 10c by bus to the Fair), breakfast, admission tickets to the Fair, sightseeing trips . . . You will want to be "down town" in Chicago.

MAKE RESERVATIONS EARLY!

SOO LINE

For Further Particulars Please Ask Your

SOO LINE AGENT

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Minneapolis—Jean Koch, member of the Minneapolis Symphony orchestra for nearly 30 years and prominent in musical circles of the city as a band conductor and orchestra leader since 1905, died after an operation. He was 57.

Marshall—A huge pelican, measuring 5½ feet from one wing tip to the other and weighing about 13 pounds, was found near here after it had been killed by flying against a high line. The bird's beak was 12 inches in length..

St. Paul—An additional $800,000 of federal funds has been allocated for drouth relief in 41 Minnesota counties. The amount was considered sufficient to keep starving farm animals alive until farmers can grow their own feed.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited friends in the Silverton community on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent, and Mrs. Knute Austin, spent Sunday afternoon at the Ole Thompson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son son were social callers at the home of the latters parents on Tuesday, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendobeja.

The Bethania Young Peoples society was entertained on Sunday afternoon by Mrs. B. B. Hammer at her home a delicious lunch was served.

R. M. Johnson and daughter, Mary were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Angell, spent Friday evening at the Rudolph Hanson home.

The Telemarken religious school for children started on Monday, with Miss Anna Knutson as teacher at the Meadow Lark school.

Art Knutson from near Thief River Falls was a business caller in this community on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson were callers in Thief River Falls on Friday.

HAZEL

Frank Johnson was a Thief River Falls business caller Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Haus Vake and family were Saturday callers at A. Larsons'.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family spent Sunday visiting at the Geo. Hesse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son spent Sunday at the A. Larson home.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson visited at the Aug. Swenson home Saturday.

Mrs. Frank Bothman and Mrs. J. Fellman were among those who attended the Ladies Aid at the C. Swanson home at Black River Friday.

Clifford Larson is staying at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson this week.

Miss Hovie and Miss Becker of Thief River Falls and the members of the 4-H Club met at the H. Jepson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Woolson of Silverton were Tuesday callers at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Frank Johnson.

Mr. Gulseth of St. Hilaire was a Monday caller at G. Lawsons'.

Emil and Ernest Erickson and A. Larson were business callers at the I. Wilson home Monday evening.

Avis Fellman accompanied Rev. Dahle to Fargo and Moorhead Saturday, where they spent the day visiting.

A large number from this community attended the "Gubbe fest," which was held at the Norwegian Lutheran church Thursday evening.

W. P. Wilson was a Thief River Falls business caller Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Bergland and family of Crookston spent the week end visiting at the Aug. Swanson home.

Mrs. O. Johson motored to Thief River Falls Friday where she spent the day shopping.

Mrs. H. Jepson and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge attended a meting at the Commercial Club rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls Friday.

H. Fellman was a Thief River Falls visitor Friday.

A number of young folks were entertained at the H. Jepson home in honor of Paul's birthday. Sunday. A good time was reported and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs, A. Larson and family were Sunday evening visitors at Wm. Gilbertsons'.

ERIE

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Smith Wednesday, May 16, a baby boy.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and son Thorvald of Hickory were callers last Tuesday at the Tharaldson home.

Mrs. E. Tanner and sons Floyd and Bernard of Middle River visited a week ago Sunday at the Ole Dahle home. Mrs. Tanner is Mrs. Dahle's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust A. Iverson and son Alfred took in the contests given in the Sons of Norway Hall in Thief River Falls last Wednesday night. Mr. Iverson took part in the contest.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Anderson and son Lowell were Thief River Falls shoppers last Saturday afternoon.

The Haagenson and Tromby road contractors of McIntosh have started grading on the road east of Highlanding.

J. V. Hoffman made a trip to the county west and south from Warren a few days ago, and he reported the dirt storm was so thick in places that he could barely see a rod in front of the car.

The Luther League of the Eklund church meets Sunday, June 3, at the home of Mrs. Lydia Dahlen. A program will be given after which lunch will be served. A cordial invitation to all to attend.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid meets May 31, Thursday, with Mrs. H. A. Dahlen. Come.

The Willing Workers 4-H Club met last Tuesday evening in the Clover Nook school house. A program was given by the club. Mr. Douglass, Miss Hovie and Mr. A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls were present and each gave a talk. Mr. Matheson also sang a group of foreign songs in the German, French, Swedish, Spanish and Norwegian languages, which were very much appreciated by the audience.

HICKORY

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Margie Peterson were brief callers at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Tuesday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday were: Mrs. Arnold Korupp Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son, Mrs. Mettie Florence and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and daughters Myrtle and Mildred ad son Denn.

Miss Alice Dahlen is employed at the Albin Arveson home during Mrs. Arveson's illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Korupp of Thief River Falls visited at the Arnold Korupp and Albin Arveson homes Monday.

A very large crowd attended the services and ladies aid in the Little Oak school house on Sunday evening. There will be services again on Sunday May 27th in the Norwegian language at 2:30 oclock in the afternoon there will also be communion.

Sunday visitors at the Harold Stenvik home were: Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan, Jock Voan, Julius Olson, Orlend Rindahl and Louic Thrulson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin were Sunny dinner guests at the Teloy Johnsrud home.

Sonna and Gertrude Henson were business callers at the Gust Iverson homes on Monday.

Miss Alice Dahlen visited Saturday evening and Sunday at her parental home.

Sonna and Gertrude Hanson were supper guests at the Teloy Johnsrud home Monday eve.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD
CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION
COUNTY TREASURER
PENNINGTON COUNTY

Potash in Ashes

There is a general belief that ashes from hard woods, as a class, are richer in potash than those from soft woods, but the results of experiments by the division of chemistry do not show that, weight for weight, the ashes of soft wood are much, if any, poorer than those from hardwoods.

Dog Makes Life Happier

When a boy does not thrill at owning a pup, or a grown man ceases to feel a little happier as a cold nose pokes his hand, when the devotion and affection of a well-trained dog grows cold, then will the world be different, and not quite such a pleasant place to live in.

Legal Notices

NOTICE FOR BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, up to 11:00 o'clock A. M Tuesday, June 12th, 1934 for the construction of Grading Job CA-3423 and Gravelling Job CA-3410 which involve the following items:

Job CA-3423 (Grading CA road No. 23) 5-miles Sta. 0.00 to 264.90.
Excavation ....33,345 Cu. yds.
Overhaul ....37,823 cu. yds.
Installation CM Culverts 18" 310 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Cuverts 24" 142 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 48" 12 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 60" 24 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings, 40 Lin. Ft.
Removal CM Culverts 58 Lin. Ft.
Removal of 3 Wooden Culverts.

Job CA-3410 (Gravelling CA-road No. 10 (4.5 miles.)
Stripping .... 575 cu.yds.
Screening .... 3,400 cu. yds.
Loading .... 3,400 cu. yds.
Hauling ....13,370 cu. yds.

Plans and specifications may be examined at the office of County Highway Engineer at Thief River Falls, Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified check payable to County Treasurer for at least 5 percent of the amount of proposal and right is reserved to reject any all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor,
Pennington county.

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls Minn.
(May 24-31June 7)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF FOREIGN WILL

STATE OF MINNESOTA
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Carolina Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Holum, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Ruth Ida Holum, representing that Bertha M. Jacobson then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota died on the 1st day of July, 1931, testate and that his will has been allowed and admitted to probate in County court in and for the County of Dickey, State of North Dakota, being filed in this court, together with authenticated copies of said will and of the probate thereof in the court above named, and praying that said Will be admitted to probate in this State, and that letters Testamentary be thereon granted to Ruth Ida Holum

NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have before this court, at the Probate Rooms, in the Court House, in the city of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 18th day of June, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS The Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 23rd day of May 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 24-31 June 7)

Early Fad for Antiques

In the first centuries before and after the Christian era a craze for antiques filled the royal court of China, and immediately, according to history, there was an active manufacture of forgeries.

Snakes Praised as Rat Catchers

One fox or pine snake is worth a dozen traps for capturing mice and rats, according to the president of the University of Michigan, for this snake seeks these undesirable rodents in their nests and eats the entire brood at once.

Dance of the Food Fads

by

"The Man Who Remembers"

WHILE it lasted the Dance of the Food Fads had more followers than the Tango or the Charleston. First you strangled your natural appetite. Then you selected your food by adding up the calories from a list that looked like the closing prices on the stock market page.

Diet cranks undertook to re-fashion the body lines of the Nation. Thin women grew thinner—fat women fatter. The number of undernourished children increased.

Like Tom Thumb golf, the Food Fads faded out. Calories, vitamins, proteins, violet rays and the whole tribe of diet mischief makers sneaked home to the long haired professors who had turned them loose.

The return to sane thinking and sane eating is under way. Folks are going back to old fashioned food that is good for them. They are eating more wholesome white bread. Bread is Nature's most appetizing and nourishing food. The Dance of the Food Fads is over.

JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY

"Your money buys more REAL FOOD in a bakery than any place else you can spend it."

BEAUTIFUL LASTING WALL COATS

Satin Finish

Guaranteed to Please

The latest vogue in modern homes is painted walls. Come in and see the rich-looking, velvety, distinctive, effects obtained with ENTERPRISE SATIN FINISH paints. SATIN FINISH is sure to delight you.

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Oen Hdw. Dept.

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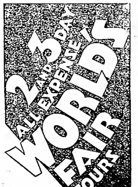

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Onamia—The rain aided a corps of 100 men in gaining control of brush and forest fires which for a time threatened the village of Onamia, near Milaca. About 30 or 40 fires which were burning in scattered sections of Mille Lacs, Kanabec and Morrison counties were put under control. The largest fire, near Page, south of Onamia in Mille Lacs county, spread over a 15,000 acre tract, destroying brush and second growth timber in a swamp land. Considerable hay and some winter grain crops were burned.

Minneapolis—In a surprise move the federal government arraigned Mrs. Beth Green, wife of slain Eugene Green, Dillinger gangster, on charges of conspiracy to harbor John Dillinger in a apartment at St. Paul.

Minneapolis—Jean Koch, member of the Minneapolis Symphony orchestra for nearly 30 years and prominent in musical circles of the city as a band conductor and orchestra leader since 1908, died after an operation. He was 57.

Marshall—A huge pelican, measuring 8½ feet from one wing tip to the other and weighing about 13 pounds, was found near here after it had been killed by flying against a high line. The bird's beak was 12 inches in length.

St. Paul—An additional $800,000 of federal funds has been allocated for drouth relief in 41 Minnesota counties. The amount was considered sufficient to keep starving farm animals alive until farmers can grow their own feed.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited friends in the Silverton community on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent, and Mrs. Knute Austin, spent Sunday afternoon at the Ole Thompson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son were social callers at the home of the latters parents on Tuesday, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendoheja.

The Bethania Young Peoples society was entertained on Sunday afternoon by Mrs. B. B. Hammer at her home a delicious lunch was served.

R. M. Johnson and daughter, Mary were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Angell, spent Friday evening at the Rudolph Hanson home.

The Telemarken religious school for children started on Monday, with Miss Anna Knutson as teacher at the Meadow Lark school.

Art Knutson from near Thief River Falls was a business caller in this community on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson were callers in Thief River Falls on Friday.

HAZEL

Frank Johnson was a Thief River Falls business caller Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vake and family were Saturday callers at A. Larsons'.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and family spent Sunday visiting at the Geo. Hesse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son spent Sunday at the A. Larson home.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson visited at the Aug. Swenson home Saturday.

Mrs. Frank Bothmen and Mrs. J. Fellman were among those who attended the Ladies Aid at the C. Swanson home at Black River Friday.

Clifford Larson is staying at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson this week.

Miss Hovie and Miss Becker of Thief River Falls and the members of the 4-H Club met at the H. Jepson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Woolson of Silverton were Tuesday callers at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Frank Johnson.

Mr. Gulseth of St. Hilaire was a Monday caller at G. Lawsons'.

Emil and Ernest Erickson and A. Larson were business callers at the I. Wilson home Monday evening.

Avis Fellman accompanied Rev. Dahle to Fargo and Moorhead Saturday, where they spent the day visiting.

A large number from this community attended the "Guhbe fest," which was held at the Norwegian Lutheran church Thursday evening.

W. P. Wilson was a Thief River Falls business caller Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Bergland and family of Crookston spent the week end visiting at the Aug. Swanson home.

Mrs. O. Johson motored to Thief River Falls Friday where she spent the day shopping.

Mrs. H. Jepson and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge attended a meting at the Commercial Club rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls Friday.

H. Fellman was a Thief River Falls visitor, Friday.

A number of young folks were entertained at the H. Jepson home in honor of Paul's birthday, Sunday. A good time was reported and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family were Sunday evening visitors at Wm. Gilbertsons'.

ERIE

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Smith Wednesday, May 16, a baby boy.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and son Thorvald of Hickory were callers last Tuesday at the Tharaldson home.

Mrs. E. Tanner and sons Floyd and Bernard of Middle River visited a week ago Sunday at the Ole Dahle home. Mrs. Tanner is Mrs. Dahle's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust A. Iverson and son Alfred took in the contests given in the Sons of Norway Hall in Thief River Falls last Wednesday night. Mr. Iverson took part in the contest.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Anderson and son Lowell were Thief River Falls shoppers last Saturday afternoon.

The Haagenson and Tromby road contractors of McIntosh have started grading on the road east of Highlanding.

J. V. Hoffman made a trip to the county west and south from Warren a few days ago, and he reported the dirt storm was so thick in places that he could harcly see a rod in front of the car.

The Luther League of the Eklund church meets Sunday, June 3, at the home of Mrs. Lydia Dahlen. A program will be given after which lunch will be served. A cordial invitation to all to attend.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid meets May 31, Thursday, with Mrs. H. A. Dahlen. Come.

The Willing Workers 4-H Club met last Tuesday evening in the Clover Nook school house. A program was given by the club. Mr. Douglass, Miss Hovie and Mr. A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls were present and each gave a talk. Mr. Matheson also sang a group of foreign songs in the German, French, Swedish, Spanish and Norwegian languages, which were very much appreciated by the audience.

HICKORY

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Margie Peterson were brief callers at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Tuesday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday were: Mrs. Arnold Korupp Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son, Mrs. Mettie Florence and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and daughters Myrtle and Mildred ad son Denn.

Miss Alice Dahlen is employed at the Albin Arveson home during Mrs. Arveson's illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Korupp of Thief River Falls visited at the Arnold Korupp and Albin Arveson homes Monday.

A very large crowd attended the services and ladies aid in the Little Oak school house on Sunday evening. There will be services again on Sunday May 27th in the Norwegian language at 2:30 oclock in the afternoon there will also be communion.

Sunday visitors at the Harold Stenvik home were: Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan, Jock Voan, Julius Olson, Orland Rindahl and Louie Thrulson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin were Sunay dinner guests at the Teloy Johnsrud home.

Sonna and Gertrude Hanson were business callers at the Gust Iverson homes on Monday.

Miss Alice Dahlen visited Saturday evening and Sunday at her parental home.

Sonna and Gertrude Hanson were supper guests at the Teloy Johnsrud home Monday eve.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD

CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION

COUNTY TREASURER

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Potash in Ashes

There is a general belief that ashes from hard woods, as a class, are richer in potash than those from soft woods, but the results of experiments by the division of chemistry do not show that, weight for weight, the ashes of soft wood are much, if any, poorer than those from hardwoods.

Dog Makes Life Happier

When a boy does not thrill at owning a pup, or a grown man ceases to feel a little happier as a cold nose pokes his hand, when the devotion and affection of a well-trained dog grows cold, then will the world be different, and not quite such a pleasant place to live in.

Legal Notices

NOTICE FOR BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, up to 11:00 o'clock A. M Tuesday, June 12th, 1934 for the construction of Grading Job CA-3423 and Gravelling Job CA-3410 which involve the following items:

Job CA-3423 (Grading CA road No. 23) 5-miles Sta. 0.00 to 264.90.

Excavation	38,345 Cu. yds.
Overhaul	37,828 cu. yds.
Installation CM Culverts 18"	310 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Cuverts 24"	142 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 48"	12 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 60"	24 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings,	40 Lin. Ft.
Removal CM Culverts	58 Lin. Ft.
Removal of 3 Wooden Culverts.	

Job CA-3410 (Gravelling CA-road No. 10 (4.5 miles.)

Stripping	675 cu.yds.
Screening	8,400 cu. yds.
Loading	3,400 cu. yds.
Hauling	13,370 cu. yds.

Plans and specifications may be examined at the office of County Highway Engineer at Thief River Falls, Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified check payable to County Treasurer for at least 5 percent of the amount of proposal and right is reserved to reject any all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor,
Pennington county.

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls Minn.
(May 24-31June 7)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF FOREIGN WILL

STATE OF MINNESOTA
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Carolina Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Holum, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Ruth Ida Holum, representing that Bertha M. Jacobson then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota died on the 1st day of July, 1931, testate and that his will has been allowed and admitted to probate in County court in and for the County of Dickey, State of North Dakota, being filed in this court, together with authenticated copies of said will and of the probate thereof in the court above named, and praying that said Will be admitted to probate in this State, and that letters Testamentary be thereon granted to Ruth Ida Holum

NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have before this court, at the Probate Rooms, in the Court House, in the city of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of June, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS The Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 23rd day of May 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 24-31 June 7)

Early Fad for Antiques

In the first centuries before and after the Christian era a craze for antiques filled the royal court of China, and immediately, according to history, there was an active manufacture of forgeries.

Snakes Praised as Rat Catchers

One fox or pine snake is worth a dozen traps for capturing mice and rats, according to the president of the University of Michigan, for this snake seeks these undesirable rodents in their nests and eats the entire brood at once.

Dance of the Food Fads

by

"The Man Who Remembers"

WHILE it lasted the Dance of the Food Fads had more followers than the Tango or the Charleston. First you strangled your natural appetite. Then you selected your food by adding up the calories from a list that looked like the closing prices on the stock market page.

Diet cranks undertook to re-fashion the body lines of the Nation. Thin women grew thinner — fat women fatter. The number of undernourished children increased.

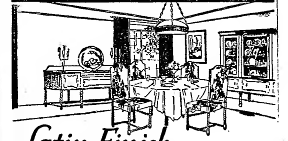
Like Tom Thumb golf, the Food Fads faded out. Calories, vitamins, proteins, violet rays and the whole tribe of diet mischief makers sneaked home to the long haired professors who had turned them loose.

The return to sane thinking and sane eating is under way. Folks are going back to old fashioned food that is good for them. They are eating more wholesome white bread. Bread is Nature's most appetizing and nourishing food. The Dance of the Food Fads is over.

JUNG'S QUALITY BAKERY

"Your money buys more REAL FOOD in a bakery than any place else you can spend it."

BEAUTIFUL LASTING WALL COATS



Satin Finish

Guaranteed to Please

The latest vogue in modern homes is painted walls. Come in and see the rich-looking, velvety, distinctive, effects obtained with ENTERPRISE SATIN FINISH paints. SATIN FINISH is sure to delight you.

Enterprise PAINTS

Oen Hdw. Dept.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Ruth Cronkhite who is a student at the University of North Dakota, spent last weekend at her home with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkhite. Mrs. Cronkhite returned to Grand Forks with Ruth, and visited for a few days.

Miss Durah Kelly spent last weekend ot Erskine with friends.

Be sure and see nur beautiful display of flowers for Memorial Day.
Riverside Greenhouses.

Mrs. Carlyle Roseavold and baby daughter arrived Monday morning from Minneapolis, and will spend the summer at the home of Mrs. Rosenvold's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Rupprecht.

Olle i Skratthult and his famous company of players will be in this city on Saturday, June 9.

Miss Audrey Anderson returned Sunday from Grand Rapids where she visited with her hrother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Sitz.

Miss Gertrude Rupprecht retnrned Monday morning from Minneapolis where she has spent the last several weeks with her sister, Mrs. Carlyle Rosenvold.

Mrs. J. A. Erickson was called to Ada last Thursday hy the illness of her mother, Mrs. Vraa.

Rev. I. Sunde arrived Tuesday night from Devils Lake, N. Dak. after a three week's absence.

Miss Margaret Granum and Evan Sluchta of Minneapolis, spent last Sunday and Monday at the Gilbert Granum home.

Miss Norma Batchelder of St. Paul, a student at the University of Minnesota, was recently elected as the delegate to represent her soroity, the Alpha Xi Delta, at the National Sorority convention to be held at Swampscott, Mass., from June 25 to 30. Miss Batchelder formerly made here home in this city.

See our Sturdy tomato and Cabbage plants. Riverside Greenhouses.

Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Fossum and family spent last weekend at their cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kivle, daughter, Ethel, and David Belcher visited at Edinburg over the weekend with relatives.

Rev. and Mrs. M. S. Knutson and little daughter of Groton, So. Dak. are the guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Hagbart Rice who attends the "U" of Minnesota, spent last weekend at the home of his parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Olle i Skratthult and his famous company of players will be in this city on Saturday, June 9.

Miss Dorothy Rice, who has been visitng at her home in this city, leaves Friday for Chicogo where she is employed.

Miss Carric Larson of Rugby, N. D. visited at the G. M. Johnson home last week.

SOCIAL ITEMS

ENJOY OUT OF TOWN PICNIC

Several girls enjoyed a picnic at St. Hilaire last Monday. They were Hilver Johnson, Nettie Gunderson, Luella Battleson, Marion Holzknecht, Evangeline Douville, and Forence Christofferson.

MRS. MELBY ENTERTAINS CENTURY CLUB

The New Century Lodge was entertained at the home of Mrs. Knute Melby last Thursday evening. A hirthday gift was given to Mrs. Melby by the members of the lodge, including Mesdames: C. E. Helquist, Joe Holmes, A. B. Stenberg, J. L. Stitt, Don Kelly, Alfred Johnson, and Mrs. Thora Nelson.

TRAINING DEPARTMENTS HAVE PICNIC

The teachers' training department of Red Lake Falls, and the local department enjoyed a picnic at the Tourist Park last week. A kittenball game was played, with Red Lake Falls winning by a score of 15-14.

IN HONOR OF MRS H. STORHAUG

A shower was given for Mrs. H. Storhaug at the home of Mrs. N. O. Eells last week. The afternoon was spent socially, and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Many lovely gifts were presented to Mrs. Storhaug. The guests included Mesdames H. Storhaug, Olaf Sorenson, Otto Rupprecht, Adolph Rupprecht, G. Storhaug, Chas. Conner, M. O. Stenberg, S. Aanstad, George Baken, F. F. Cheney, H. B. Cheney. H. Jung, J. L. Stitt, H. A. Pratt, J. O. Yotter.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .79
No. 1 Dark Northern	.77
No. 1 Northern Spring	.75
No. 1 Amber Durum	.72
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.70
No. 1 Red Durum	.67
Flax	1.68
Oats	.27
Barley	.32
Rye	.44
Buckwheat per hundred	.80

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.10
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.10
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.23
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

LOCAL SCHOOL WINS TRACK MEET HELD LAST SATURDAY

Continued from page ona.)

3. Fahrick, Thief River Falls.
4. Gustafson, Thief River Folls.
5. G. Larson, McIntosh.

Record: 21:1

RELAY
1. Bagley
2. Thief River Falls
3. Hackensack
4. McIntosh
5. Akeley

Record: 1:41.3

JAVELIN

Tie(1.*Johnson, McIntosh
(2. Nelson, Bagley
3. Messolt, McIntosh
4. Thronson, Thief River Falls

Record: 138:1

POLE VAULT

Tie(1.*Fahrick, Thief River Falls
(2. K.Nelson, Bagley
Tie(J. Young, Hackensack
3-4(Abrahamson, Nevis
Tie(Thronson, Thief River Falls
5 (K. Rude, Bagley

DISCUS
1. F. Neujahr, Bagley
2. Abrahamson, Nevis
3. A. Carlson, Beltrami
4. Miller, Akeley
5. Dahlquist, Ekeley.

Record: 115:1

SHOT PUT
1. F. Neujahr, Bagley
2. Carey, Park Rapids.
3. A. Carlson, Beltromi.
4. M. Jorde, Thief River Falls.
5. L. Teslow, Thief River Falls.

Record: 42ft.

BROAD JUMP
1. Cruse, Thief River Falls
2. Teslow, Thief River Falls
3. K. Young, Hackensack.
4. A. Carlson, Beltrami
5. Phrope, Nevis

Record: 19:10½

HI JUMP
1. Bob Hackensack
2. K. Rude, Bagley.
3. Myers, Park Rapids

Tie(Thorpe. Nevis
(Fabrick, Thief River Falls
4-5(Teslow, Thief River Falls

Record: 5:8¾

* Placed first by winning on the toss of a coin.

AUTION SALE

At Great Northern Stockyards Thief River Falls, Monday, June 4th at 2 o'clock P. M. a carload of work horses, mares and colts, Belgian bred. All horses sold to hightst bidder. For information call C. C. Schuster, phone 335M B. E. Schuster, owner. Jess LaBree auctioneer.

Fire Destroys 70 Tons Hay Southeast of Mavie Tuesday

Fire destroyed about seventy tons of hay, the hulk of which belonged to Anderson Brothers southeast of Mavie Tuesday night. An investigation to determine the responsibility for the fire hrought out the fact that a fire had been set to burn the weeds out of the ditches a short distance away and also that another fire had been set to clean up rubbish remaining from baling operations at another location in the neighborhood. Both parties who had set these fires asserted that they believed that their fires had burned themselves out or been extinguished before they were left. A switching wind had evidently fanned one of them into blaze again with the result that they travelled across the meadow and ignited the hay stacks. Inasmuch as the two fires had burned together and joined it was impossible to determine who was responsible for the fire that did the damage, according to authorities.

Auxiliary Postpones Its Picnic and Avalon Show

The benefit show "Yor're Tellin' Me," which was to be sponsored by the American Legion Auxiliary at the Avalon Theater on June 1 and 2, has been indefinitely postponed. The picnic planned by the local Auxiliary drum corps for the Auxiliary drum corps of Crookston, has also been cancelled in favor of a later date.

Salvation Army Launches Service Drive This Week

The Salavation Army Home Service drive which should have taken place in December, last year, has finally gotten under way, was the information given out hy Captain J Berling this week. Home Service appeal sheets have been distrihuted to the business housea who employ mora than four people and all indications point to a good response.

Anyone having furniture or stoves, utensils and bedding for the unfortunate are asked to call the Salvation Army. Several appeals have been made from people who have lost everything through fires, and others who have been trying to get along aa good as possible with little; they have asked for tables, chairs, matresses, etc., according to Capt. Berling.

ELKS CHARITY BALL AT THE AUDITORIUM FRIDAY, MAY 25

Lem Hawkins and his Hill Billy orchestra have heen engaged to play for the dance sponsored by the Elks lodge on Friday, May 25 at ths auditorium. The proceeds of the dance will go to charity. Several local musicians who ara in tha orchestra are Al Dybvig, Alv Vistaunet, Herman Bischoff and Lawrence Ecklund.

Sewing Machine Repair

I do Expert Repairing and Overhanling nn all makes nf Sewiag Machines at reasonable cost.

SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS

Herbert W. Nelson

The Singer Shop 112 LaBree Ave. No.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

The Community Church

E. A. Cooks, Pastor

Services for Sanday May 27 will be as follows. 9:45 ths church school. The achool is making soms interesting changes in its worship program. Thers are classes for all ages.

Morning Worship. This being the last Sunday before Memorial Day, the service will center around the thought of remembrance to our departed heroes and friends. The choir will bring special music. Ths sermon will be appropriate to ths occasion.

There will be no evening services as wo will join in the union Baccalureate services at tha anditorium.

Services at Steiner school as follows. Sunday school at 1:30 and preaching at 2:30.

The District Superintendsnt will be with ns on Tuesday evenlng May 29 and hold the quarterly conferenc at 8:00 o'clock. He will conduct ths mid-week service at the same time.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lntheran Church:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Kirklie and Mrs. Gena Stephenson, Wednesday May, 30

Confirmation class on Friday at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:

Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Confirmation class nn Saturday at 1 P. M.

Bethania:

The Luther League meets at the B. Hammer home, Sunday afternoon.

The Lades Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Homme at the church Wednesday May 30.

Confirmaton class on Thursday at 9 A. M.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Services in English at 8 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. J. Race Thursday, May 31

Confirmation class on Saturday 9 A. M.

Eklund, Erie:

Confirmation class on Friday at 9 A. M.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

There will be no evening service.

Afternoon service at ths Fres Mission Hall at Strathcona ot 3 o'clock

Proyer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young Peoples meeting at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Hennah Gustofson.

The prayer band meets at 7:30.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 27th

Services will he held in the Telemarken chnrch at 11 A. M. The confirments will meet after the services

Services will be held in the Germantown chnrch at 2:30 P. M. The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Helen Bendickson and Mrs. Arne Blackstad immediately after services.

The Silverton Y.P.S. will be entertained Sunday May 27th by Mrs. Nels Burtnes and Mrs. H. Sundberg at the Burtnes home.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Surah Knutson and Mrs. Hans Jörstad at the Church Memorial Day, May 30th.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday school picnic and out-door service at Squaw Point next Sunday morning at 11:15 o'clock. Bring a lunch basket prepared to spend the day. The brotherhood will furniah coffee and cream free of charge and will have a refreshment stand at the grounds. Those desiring transportation will please be on hand at the church at 11 o'clock. No evening service.

Confirmant's Union Banquet on Tuesday at 6:30 o'clock. Pastor O. T Haaland of Bandette will be the apeaker. The banquet will be aerved by circles 2 and 6.

Trinity Ladies Aid is being entertained this afternoon, May 24th. by circle No. 11.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11: A. M. Subject is to bs "Soul and Body".

Snnday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday avening meeting at 7:45

Reading ronm open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

L. J. MOUSLEY
Painter

Interior Exterior

109 Main Avenue S.
Phone 752

"Little Woman" Presented At Avalon Friday & Saturday

The radiant star, Katharine Hepburn, who received tha Motion Picture Award of 1933 for her performance in "Morning Glory," will march still deeper into your heart as ths immortal "Jo" in "Little Woman," which comes to ths Avalon theater Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, May 24, 25, 26.

Others in the cast who score successes are Joan Bennett, Paul Lucas, Frances Dee, Edna May Olivsr, Douglas Montgomery, Spring Byington and Henry Stephenson.

On Sunday and Monday, May 27-28, tha screen attraction is "Sadie McKee," in which Joan Crawford's performance outshines the brilliance and glamor of her "Dancing Lady."

Supporting Miss Crawford are Franchot Tone, Gene Raymond, Edward Arnold, Esther Ralston. The picture was directed by Clarence Brown.

Infant Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Bugge Passes

Carol Angela Bugge, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Bugge of this city city, passed away Saturday, May 17, at her home at 413 Markley Avenue South. Carol Bugge was born February 24, 1934, and was 2 months and 25 days old at the time of her death. Services were held Monday, May21, from the Scandinivian Evangelical Fres Church, with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating.

LaVone Moen, Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Moen, Is Laid to Rest on Wednesday

Servicas were held from the Scandinavian Evangelical Free Church on Wednesday, May 23, for LaVone Elenora Moen, who passed away in a local hospital Suaday, May 20, at 8 A. M.

LaVoae Moen was born June 3, 1922 in this city, aad lived here the eleven years of her life. She leaves her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Moen, six sisters, Mrs. Ed. Skune of Warren, Mrs. Art Ellingson of Middle River, Bernice, Mabel Margaret, and Delores; three brothers, Ardean, Nathaniel and Clifford, who are all at home. Ona brother has preceeded her in death. Rev. Jacobson officiated at tha service, and intermsnt were mads in the Peterson cemetery in Marshall conaty.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Ynur
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall

POLITICAL ADVERTISING— Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Joha Gonnering Goodridge Minn. in his own belalf.

John Gonnering
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Yonr Vote and Sapport Appreciated

POLITICAL ADVERTISING— Prepared and ordered published by Albert Weimar, Secretary in ths interest of Martin Oscar Brondon, and to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Martin Oscar Brandon for CONGRESS

Mr. Martin Oscar Brandon was born in Douglas County, Minnesota, in 1893. Although left an orphan at eight years of age and without means except his own earnings, he graduated from the Academic and Law Department from the University of Minnesota. He served in the World War. Mr. Brandon commenced the practice of law at Crookston, Minn. and moved to Fergus Falls, Minn. where he now resides. He has been prominently connected with farm and co-operative enterprises and was Chairman of the Fergus Falls Compliance Board and has taken and active intelligent part in local Civic Affairs.

Mr. Brandon believes in more flexible agricultural credits, economy in government, equalization of the tax hurden, fair consideration for the disabled veteran, and more equitable distrihution nf the products nf our modern machine age.

We believe that he is fitted by training and experience to be our Representative in Congress and commend him to your consideration.

Brandon for Congress Volnnteer Committee, Albert Weimar, Secretary, Fergus Falls, Minnesota.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and Inserted by Henry O. Fjeld, Erle, Minn., in his own behalf.

HENRY O. FJELD
—CANDIDATE FOR—
Co. Superintendent of Schools
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Primary Election, June 18th

One year and three months training at Bemidji State Teachers College, Bemidji, Minn.
Seven years teaching experience in Marshal and Pennington County rural schools.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE APPRECIATED

Legal Notices

CITATION ON PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF EXEMPT ESTATE

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of Ole C Gran, also known as O. C. Gran, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

John H. Gran having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole C. Gran who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 7th day of January, 1934 and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼NE¼) of Section Thirty-five (35), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), North of Range Forty-four (44) West in Pennington County, Minnesota, which property constituted the Homestead of the decedent, and

which is claimed to be exempt from the payments of debts: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to John M. Gran that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

WHEREFORE, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the city of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 16th day of June, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 24th day of May, 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

WANT ADS

Fornm Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE—Pair of Oliver Breaker pottoms for gang plow. Gunder Nesland, Rt. No. 4.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trada typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Inclnding 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Pasture Wanted:— pastnrage wanted for 23 head sheep, head young cattle. Mrs. Susie Kidder 1 mi. E. 1mi. N. ½ mi. E. of Thief River Falls 6-18-2tp

The Fornm $1.00 per year

Children Are Safe At Tha
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., May 25-26
JAMES CAGNER in
"The Lady Killer"
also "Fighting With Kit Carson"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun Mon. May 27-28
JOAN CRAWFORD in
"SADIE McKEE"
With Franchot Tone and Gene Raymond.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.
Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Tues. May 29
Take a Chance Nite
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. May 29-30
KATHARINE HEPBURN
in "LITTLE WOMEN"
Matinee Wed. 2:30
Adm. Mat. & Eve. 10-20-25

THE
BANKRUPT STORE
WE BUY AND SELL BANKRUPT STOCKS

Men's Work Shoes, Natural finish, buckskin leather, pr.	$1.89
Men's Dress Oxfords, black full toe, blucher, pr.	$1.98
Men's Straw Hats, dress, genuine Togo fiber, optimo style, ea.	89c
Ladie's Coats, a few left, small sizes, close out, ea.	$3.29
Dresses, One lot dresses to close out. All fast colors, ea.	59c
Percales, plain fast colors, 36 in. heavy wt., per yard	13c
Men's Dress Shirts, custom made fine fabric, 7 button front ea.	79c

Location 107--2nd Street

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 8 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY MAY 31, 1934

FARMER-LABOR PICNIC JUNE 10; KOLESTRAND'S

Howard Y. Williams, Noted Speaker and Organizer To Speak

A Farmer-Labor picnic will be held at the Kolestrand farm southeast of Highlanding on Sunday June 10th The F-L co[illegible] committee members who decided to arrange for this picnic stated that it is in response to a request from farmer-laborites in the east end of the county for a major meeting in that port of the county The Highlanding, Star and Deer Purk Farmer-Labor clubs are cooperating on the arrangements and the gathering will be under their auspices.

Rev. Howard Y. Williams of St. Paul, national organizer of the National Farmer-Labor Federation and considered the most gifted speaker in the state has been secured and will give the address of the day. Judge M. A. Brattlaad of Ada will speak and short talks will be given by Judge James E. Montague and by Paul A. Harris, F-L endorsed candidate for the state senate. The committee is negotiating with neighboring towns in an effort to secure the services of a band and assure the people that there will be such on organization on hand for the festivities. Vocal selections will be rendered by the Oak Park Sunday school chorus and there will be vocal solos by Miss Eleanor Harris.

It will not be necessary to bring a picnic dinner as the Ladies aids und Luther Leagues of Rev. O. O. Bjorgan's call will have stands on the grounds and ample refreshments will be available at their bootbs

The Kolestrand farm is located a half mile east of the new cooperative creamery, five miles southwest of Highlanding. The program starts at one o'clock sharp.

Sample Ballots are Published Today

The sample primary election ballot is found in this issue of the Forum. It will be seen that all parties are now on the same ballot and the voter will not have to call for his party ballot. This change was made by the last regular session of the legislature to overcome some of the abuses which have been prevalent in some parts of of the state, especially on the iron range, where in many instances it meant a man's job to go to the primary election and call for a Farmer-Labor ballot.

The consolidated ballot as the new ballot is called was one of the planks in the Farmer-Labor platform two years ago and became a law thru the efforts of the Farmer-Labor group in the legislature.

Voters must remember that they can only vote in one column; that is, they must confine themselves to the candidates of one party, or their ballot will be cast out. It is perfectly proper for judges of election to explain the law to the voters as they hand out the ballot.

The county ballot will be a lenghty affair this year. Fifty names will appear in all precints except the third and fourth wards in the city of Thief River Falls, these precint ballots will contain 53 names inasmuch as there is a primary fight there for county commissioner of the fourth district.

Lincoln Students Are Elected to Honor Roll

A special assembly was held last Thursday at Lincoln high school to honor those students elected to the National Honor Society, and the National Athletic Society this year.

The eligibility of the National Honor Society is limited to 15% of the upper one-third of the graduating class according to scholastic standing. The selection is based upon four points: scholastic standing, service, leadership, and character. Those elected to this society were Douglass Adkins, John Biederman, Dorothy Greenland, Hilver Johnson, William Korstad, Inga Loken Stella Myrom, Walton Myhrum, Clara Sandberg LeRoy Teslow and Erling Tungseth.

To be eligible for the Athletic Scholastic Society a boy must have earned his major letter in athletics, and maintained a scholastic average equal to or higher than the general average of the school for three consecutive semesters. Those receiving this honor were LeRoy Teslow, Frank Cruse, Thomas Fuller, Martin Jorde and William Korstad.

A final assembly was held Friday, for the purpose of presenting high school letters and awards Letters were awarded for activity in football, basketball, track debate, Progress, declamation and numerals and letters were presented to girls winning them in athletics. The Josten award, weihh is awarded to the boy and girl in the senior class who are the most representative members of the school and country, were received by Wm. Korstad and Inga Loken. The Neset award, which is awarded the most outstanding member of the Freshman class, was given to Glenn Matson.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Monck, Miss Alva Dixon, and Mr. Rosier motored to Winnipeg on Memorial Day.

Robert Shoberg Wins W. C. T. U. Silver Medal

Robert Shoberg was the winner of the W. C. T. U. silver medal contest which was held Friday night at tha high school auditorium. Others who have previously won silver medals are Elizabeth Jorde, Kathleen Monsbroten, and David Belcher. Another silver medal contest is scheduled for some time in June, and thereafter the four winners will compete in a gold medal contest.

Mrs. A. Stenberg, Miss Inga Stenberg, and Arthur and Otto Stenberg spent Sunday visiting at the Andrew and Elmer Stenberg homes at Grygla

Bronson Band Visits this City; Plays Concert Sat.

The Bronson Community Baad strutted its stuff on a little booster and get acquainted tour of the northwest part of thestate Saurday. They made the trip around by Warren aad this city and returned home by way of Middle River travelling in company with some of the civic leaders of the Bronson community.

While in this city they gave a nifty exhibition of fancy band marching and a short concert. A short talk was made by Ray R. Swanson, the editor of the Bronson Budget.

The band numbers 26 pieces and is under the direction of Gordon Mork.

Frank Barton, Veteran Soo Line Engineer Retires; Was A Lifelong Progressive Worker

Engineer Frank M. Barton retires from service today, May 31, 1934, on the Twin City-Winnipeg service of the Soo Line, train known as No. 109 and 110. Mr. Barton has been in continuous service on that run between Mahnomen, Minn. and Emerson, Manitoba since in December, 1904, almost 30 years on one run.

Mr. Barton was born at Elmira, New York, July 21, 1864. In the spring of 1877 he went to work as an apprentice in the shops of the Pennsylvania railroad at Elmira, N. Y., serving part of his apprenticeship while attending school and working nights and holidays, bis wages at beginning of apprenticeship was 60 cents for ten hours work.

After his apprenticeship was finished he resigned and went to work for the same railroad as switchman, working three months when he went to work for the Elmira, Courtland Northern as fireman where he was promoted to engineer March 4, 1884. After working for a number of railroads in the east he went to Portland, Oregon and worked for the Southern Pacific as engineer. From the Southern Pacific to the Denver and South Park, now part of the Union Pacific system, where he worked as engineer.

After a short term of service again with the Southern Pacific at Portland, Oregon, he came cast to Minneapolis, Minn., hired out as engineer for the Soo Line on July 11, 1892 and was sent to Gladstone, Mich., where he worked for soma time. He was later transferred to Enderlin, N. D., and when the Twin Cit-Winnipeg service was opened in the fall of 1904 be transferred to the run which he has held since. Mr. Barton has the distinction of having worked only out of three terminals during his service with the Soo Line of almost 42 years.

Mr. Barton was the candidate of the Farmers Non-Partisan League and the Working Peoples' Non-Partisan Political League for Congress from the Ninth District in 1918: He campaigned the district with Chas. Lindberg the non-partisan league candidate for governor.

Mr. Barton is a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers having been a member of that organization for more than 40 years. He will continue to reside at Mahnomen, Minn.

AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY TO HOLD FOOD SALE SATURDAY

The American Legion Auxiliary will have a food sale at the Cooperative store on Saturday, June 2. Mrs. Frank Tunberg is chairman of the sale.

600 People Acclaim 4-H Play Contest Tues. Eve.

Rocksbury 4-H club won first prize in the one-act play contest presented at the Sons of Norway hall Tuesday evening with the play "Green Acre Farm". Silverton took second with "Cloudburst."

First place for trio singing went to the St. Hilaire club and first place for reed Quartet also went to St. Hilaire.

The program which was enthusiastically received was viewed by an audience of between 500 and 600 people crowding the hall to capacity.

Community Clubs Form Kittenball League; Adopt Summer Game Schedule

Included in the Community Clubs Kittenball League will be teams representing the Smiley, Silverton, Rocksbury, and Kratka Community Clubs. The schedule of games to be played is listed as follows:

June 3, Smiley-Silverton at Rocksbury field.
10, Kratka-Rocksbury at Kratka field.
17, Smiley-Kratka at Kratka field.
24, Silverton,-Rocksbury, at Rocksbury field.
July 1, Silverton-Kratka, at Kratka field.
8, Smiley-Rocksbury at Rocksbury field.
15, Smiley-Silverton, at Rocksbury field.
22, Kratka-Rocksbury, at Rocksbury field.
28, Smiley-Kratka, at Kratka field.
Aug. 5, Silverton-Rocksbury at Rocksbury field.
12, Silverton-Kratka at Kratka field.
19, Smiley-Rocksbury at Rocks-field.
26, Smiley-Silverton, at Rocksbury field.
Sept. 2, Kratka-Rocksbury at Kratka field.

Big F-L Picnic at Pine Lake Sunday, June 3rd

Farmer-Labor picnic has been planned for Sunday, June 3, at the Lars Magnuson farm, which is 8 miles south of Gonvik, on the east side of Pine Lake. The committee in charge has secured several well-known speakers for the occasion and refreshments will be served.

Drum Corps Will Sponsor Rummage Sale Saturday

The local drum crops will have a rummage sale Saturday, June 2, at the Bothum building. Miss Grace Robarge, the general chairman, will call for any donation to be made toward the sale. The proceeds of the sale will be used for drum corps equipment

POLITICAL RALLY TO BE STAGED AT VALHALL SUNDAY

Program of Music, Comedy, Speeches by Candidates; Starts at 1 p. m.

All arrangements have been completed for a big political rally at Valhall on Sunday, Paul Engelstad announced yesterday. The day has been set aside as one on which all the candidates who wish to meet the people of the community to be on hand and they will be rewarded with a large and attentive audience come with the express purpose of hearing the candidates present their cases.

The program will start at one o'clock with a musical entertainment and a one act farce comedy presented by the Plummer high school under the direction of the Plummer principal of schools, Leo J. Lauer. Following the program the time will be alloted and divided to those candidates who wish to speak on the basis of equal "opportunities for all and special privileges for none", Paul says.

Extra musical numbers are being held in reserve, we are told so that if the time should drag a little here and there these extra numbers will be presented to alleviate the monotony. Such numbers may be interjected after some speeches that may be particularly hot and inclined to get "under the hide" in order to sort of give the atmosphere time to cool slightly before the next speaker akes the rostrom," paul saya.

All in all, it should be a good meeting and all the people are invited to attend to hear the candidates and all the candidates should of course be preseat as this is their opportunity to meet all the people

Refreshments will be served, opportunity will be given for everybody to meet everybody else and no politics are barred, in fact all parties and all candidates are particularly invited, Paul Engelstad states and the battle will be conducted under approved Robert's Rules of Order, no hitting in the clinches and no hair-pulling allowed.

TRINITY CONFIRMAND'S REUNION

Confirmands of previous years as well as this year's confirmation class held a reunion at the Trinity Lutheran church basement Tuesday at a banquet supper. Following the supper a program for which Helen Granum played a piano solo, Kathleen Monsbroten gave a reading, and Rev. Holland of Baudette was the guest speaker. A meeting was held concerning matters of business and the election of new officers for the forthcoming year. Those elected were Eleanor Carlson, President of the union; Walton Myhrum, vice president and Norma Anderson was elected Secretary and Treasarer.

HAVE LAWN PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Peterson entertained several of their friends at a lawn party Wednesday evening. The guests were Miss Myrtle Lerfald, Miss Vera Kelly, and Avon Harper of Greenbush, Miss Ruth King, and Millard Peterson, Harry Peterson, and E. Hammang.

LINCOLN HIGH IN COMMENCEMENT AT AUD. FRIDAY

Largest Class in History of the School Will Get Diplomas

One hundred and fifteen seniors of Lincoln high school and fifteen teachers training students will receive their diplomas at commencement exercises at 8 o'clock Friday evening at the city auditorium. Morris Bye, superintendent of the city schools will be the chairman of the evening's program, which will be as follows:

Processional March, "Hall of Fame" Olivadoti, Lincoln high school band, S. P. Orwoll, director.

Salutatory Marion Sponheim.

"Breezes of Springtime" Branscombe. "Sweet, Sweet Lady" Spross by Lincoln high school Girls' Sextette

Commencement Address "Pioneering in 1934" Rev. Theodore K. Vogler, Plymouth Congregational Church, Duluth.

"In Thesa Delightful Pleasant Groves". Purcell and "Allah's Holiday" Friml by Lincoln high school Mixed chorus, Dellys Erickson, accompanist.

Valedictory, Stella E. E. Myrom.

Presentation of Class, Mr. W. G. Claffy, high school principal.

Presentation of Diplomas Mr. E. M. Bennes, President, Board of Education.

Presentation of teachers' training Graduates, Miss Alice Stapleton, head of teachers' traming Department.

Presentation of teachers' certificates and scholarships, Morris Bye.

"Star Spangled Banner" sung by audience.

Fire Breaks out in Court House Tuesday evening

A slight blaze in the court housa basement on Tuesday night at ten o'clock was easily extinguished by the local firemen. The fire was said to have been caused by some burning rags in the basement.

Auxiliary Awards Prizes For Poppy Poster Contest

The winners of the Poppy Poster Contest, which was conducted in the city grade schools by the American Legion Auxiliary, were announced this week. The first prize offered was $1.00; the second prize was $.50; while the third prize was $.25.

At the Knox school, 1st prize went to Irven Arros; 2nd Lois McLeod; 3rd, Elaine Douglas. Northrop; 1st, Arthur Buringrud; 2nd, Laurel Myrin; 3rd, Alice Buringrud. Washington: 1st, Esther Thorstad; 2nd, Kathryn Granum; 3rd, Eugene Nelson. Central: 1st, Lorraine Baken; 2nd, John Foster; 3rd, Fred Kavanaugh. The posters made by Lorraine Baken and Arthur Baringrud will be entered in the state contest.

Technic Club Presented Recital Monday Evening

Mrs. Helen Sunday Curtis presented her Technic Club in a musical program Monday evening at the Augustana Church. A group of piano and violin numbers by pupils of Mrs. Curtis composed the greater part of the program. Other musical numbers were a vocal duet by Charlotte Archambault and Eleanor Kelly, and a song in Norwegian and German languages by Mrs. Curtis and the Hanson sisters of Gonvick.

Republicans Hold Rally Here Last Thursday

A district meeting of the Republican party workers from throughont the Northwest was held last Thursday, with the following speakers present: Martin A. Nelson of Austin, Republican candidate for governor; John W. Evans, candidate for lieutenent governor; and Sam S. Haislet, secretary of the Republican state central committee. Mrs. Tobias Reep and W. W. Prichard, Sr. of this city spoke, and several others from surrounding communities also addressed the gathering.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Wold returned Saturday noon from a several weeks trip which included among others the following cities: Knoxville, Washington, D. C., New York city, Niagara Falls and Chicago.

Miss Harriet Hellquist is Elected the Most Athletic Girl at North Dakota University

Miss Harriet Helquist, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Helquist of this city, who is a student at the University of North Dakota, was elected the University's most athletic co-ed at the annual dinner of the Woman's Athletic association, which was held Wednesday evening at the Ryan Hotel in Grand Forks. Miss Helquist, the retiring president of the Woman's Athletic association, was also awarded the cup for being the best all-around athlete. She will be remembered as being prominent in athletic activities whila attending Lincoln high school.

Forage Crops Ruling is Approved by AAA Heads

County agent R. M. Douglass received a telegram from St. Paul today stating that ruling has been approved which will permit contracted acres to be planted to forage crops. The telegram follows:

R. M. Douglass
County Agent Thief River Falls,
Ruling will be approved to permit planting of crops including fodder corn on noncontracted acres and use contracted acres for pasture hay and forage purposes. No corn of any kind on contracted acres
Andrew Boss.

Marshall Creameries Will Have Picnic at Old Mill June 10th

The Creamery Associations of Middle River, Holt, Newfolden, Viking, Warren, Alvarado, Argyle, and Stephen will sponsor the seventh annual Marshall County creameries picnic at the Old Mill Site, Folkedahl township on June 10. The program scheduled for the event is as follows:

11:00 A. M. Horseshoe pitching tournament.

12:00 to 1:00 Picnic lunch.

12:30 to 1:30 selections by Holt Community band.

12.30 P. M. Pie eating contest for boys, age limit 10 years.

Balloon blowing contest for women no age limit.

2:00 P. M. Invocation by Rev. J. H. Pierce, Warrea. Vocal numbers by Holt Male Quartet. Declamation, "Dorine at the Reception" Doris Mae Anderson, Viking. Address by Stuart McLeod, district chairman of the L. O' L. cremeries. Instrumental music by Sands Clarinet Quartet, Alvarado. Declamation, "Jimmy Jones Studies Geography", Halward Stone, Viking. Vocal numbers by Holt Male Quartet. Address by Hon J. H. Hay, Deputy Commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Foods department State of Minnesota. Selection by Holt Community Band.

Sports program: Boys' sack race, age limit 15 years, Girls' three legged race, age limit 15 years, Boys' foot race, age limit 16 years. Woman's foot race, Fat men's foot race, kittenball game, dairymens vs. creamery operators, Socker ball game by pickup teams.

BRANDON, DEM. CANDIDATE FOR CONGRESS IN CITY THURS.

Martin O. Brandon, Candidate for democratic nomination to Congress in the ninth congressional district, was a visitor in this city on Thursday, where he attended to business concerning his candidacy. Mr. Brandon was a former resident of Polk County.

Glenn Brokke is Named Honor Student at Univ.

Glenn Brokke of this city has been named as an honor student of this year's graduating class at the University of Minnesota. He ranks among the 7% highest in the college of engineering, architecture, and school of chemistry, and is the third highest ranking student in the civil engineering class. Mr. Brokke is also a member of the Tau Beta Pi and Chi Epsilon honor fraternities of the University.

Marshall County Man Dies Here. Interment Made Today

At the age of 62 years, John T. Anderson passed away Monday, May 28, at a local hospital. Mr. Anderson was born May 18, 1872 at Bergen, Norway, coming to this country in 1889, and settling at St. Hilaire. In 1897, he moved to Moose River township, Marshall county, where he had made his home ever since.

John Anderson was married to Anna Mattson at Gatzke, Minnesota on January 8, 1907. Besides his wife, Mrs. Anna Anderson, those who survive him are two daughters, Mrs. L. M. Arveson of Minneapolis, and Miss Mathilda Anderson; two sons, Theodore and Ingvald, who ara at home; two sisters, Mrs. Marie Nelson of Gatzke, and Mrs. Gust Stark of St. Hilaire; three brothers, Andrew of St. Hilaire, Lewis of Erie and Peter of Duluth.

Funeral rites will be held at 2 P. M. Thursday, May 31, at the Moose River Lutheran church of which Mr. Anderson was a members. Rev. S. T. Anderson will officiate. Interment will be made in the Moose Rivar Lutheran cemetery.

GROUP CLOSED YEAR WITH PICNIC

The Current Events group of the Woman's Club closed tha year's activities with a picnic Monday at the Tourist Park in Red Lake Falls. Those taking part were Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes, Mrs. H. A. Pratt, Mrs. G. W. Booren, Mrs. H. J. Rice, Mrs. T. Reep, Mrs. T. C. Orme, Mrs. L. G. Larsen, Mrs. Jack McKechnie, Mrs. M. McFarland, Mrs. J. Provencher, Mrs. H. Brummund, Mrs. Theo. Quale, Mrs. J. N. Nesse, Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., Mrs. A. Bottelson, Mrs. H. M. Hoel, and Anita Sue Prichard.

JUNIOR HIGH IN GRADUATION AT AUD. FRIDAY A.M.

One Hundred and Seventeen Pupils Will Receive Diplomas

One hundred seventeen pupils of Central Junior high school will receive diplomas at graduation exercises on Friday, June 1, at the city auditorium Following is the eighth grade commencement program:

Processional "Rococo" Robert Donville.
Girls' Glee Club "The Lass with tha Delicate Air" and "May Day Song"
Salutatory Rae Belcher.
Reading "The Conquor" Maragret McKechie.
Boys' Glee Club "Lullaby" and "Through the Years"
Address Mr. H. O. Chommie.
Mixed Chorus "Night Sinks on the Wave"
Presentation of Awards Mr. B. O. Norby, and Mrs. L. G. Larsen
Valedictory Margaret Jacobson
Presentation of Class Miss Lyda Batten.
Presentation of Diplomas Supt. Morris Bye.
Music by entire 8th grade "Prayer" and "Bobolink"

The list of candidates for graduation are: James Aalbu, Raymond Altboff, Lillian Amondson, Loraina Amondson, Donald Anderson, Mae Anderson, Yovone Anders n, Glen Arhart.

Laraine Baktn, Fae Belcher, Marian Berg, Ruth Berg, Lyn Booren, Raymond Bredesoa, Suzanne Brink, Clifford Bugge, Ivan Bundy, Eileen Buoen, Harold Burrell.

Gordon Caldis, Willian Carlisle, Glen Carlson, Mary Chommie Reuben Christianson, Howard Comstock.

James Dibble, Alvin Dicken, Lois Dicken, Neoma Durheim.

Edna Elleson, Burton Elliot, Jane Erickson.

John Fabrick, Paul Flattum, Florence Fontaine.

Martin Gausen, Norma Gausen, Alice Geske, Madeline Gjernes, Dorothy Green, Ira Groslie, Alvin Gulseth, Ardith Gulseth, Lawrence Gulseth.

Robert Hagen, Rachel Hanson, Robert Hanson, Clarence Haug, Caroline Haugen, Milferd Haughom, Jack Hess, Betty Hinman, Ilene Hoffseth, Gordon Holte, Robert Houfek, Carol Hovland.

Katherine Jacobson Margaret Jacobson, Orville Johnson, Ruby Johnson, Wesley Johnson, Clarence Joppru, Ellsworth Jorgenson.

Joseph Kiel, Theodore Knutson, Orlando Kompelien, Hward Kuloseth.

David LaFleur, Marjorie Lane, Oscar Larson, Lorraine Lechelt, Roy Lea, Gilmore Lian, Robert Looker, Donald Lorentson, Lloyd Lund.

Clarence Mattson, Margaret McKechnie, Robert Michalsky, Clark Mickelson, Harvey Moe, Paul Mullen, Miloy Nelson, Maybelle Nelson, Harold Neset, Lowell Nesse, Stanley Newland, Norma Noel.

Marian Oden, Clifford Oleson, Ellen Olson, Florence Olson, Wendell Olson,

Vernon Peterson, Wendell Pope, Arline Prestebak, Robert Quale,

Raymond Rambeck, Lillian Rassmusson, Bernice Reidell, Ardith Reierson, Eileen Rolland, Lorraine Ryan.

Jerome Salveson Lillian Samuelson, Ardith Sandum, Harriet Simonson, Robert Smith, Norman Strand, Vivian Stromberg, Bessie Syverson,

Vernon Thorstad, Earl Tripp, Wallace Tundberg Evelyn Tungseth, Ruth Wells and Barbara Winge.

Brush Fire Destroys 400 Acres on Reserve Southeast of the City

A fire, whose source is unknown, started last Friday night on the east side of the Angle road in the game reserve. 400 acres of brush, timber, and peat were reported to have been burned, and Game Warden Quist stated that quite a lot of game was probably destroyed. The barn on the Nels Johnson farm was destroyed, and the buildings on the John Helle farm narrowly averted destruction. Twelve men who were working on the Angle road cut-off came to Mrs. Helle's rescue and prevented destruction of the homestead.

GIRLS ENJOY PICNIC

Fourteen girls enjoyed a picnic at the Tourist Park Monday afternoon. Among other things, a kittenball game formed the didversion of tha afternoon. In the group were Alice Protz, Merten Ward, Roberta Dailey, Solveig Fjelstad, Ruth Fowler, Elizabeth Dahlen, Lois Marell, Helen Anderson, Barbra Reep, Marion Green, Eleanor Christofferson Marjorie Matheson, Marion Dillon, and Margaret Brende.

GOLF CLUB HAS BRIDGE PARTY

Last Friday afternoon, Mrs. A. M. Holte, Mrs. Kern Olson, Mrs. H. O. Chommie, and Miss Elizabeth DeCreamer were hostesses at a bridge party at the club house for golf members. The purpose of the party was to raise funds for the club. Bridge was played at eleven tables, Mrs. Clifford Oleson winning the prize in aution bridge, while the prize in contract bridge was won by Mrs. William Carlisle. A light luncheon was served by the hostesses at the close of the afternoon.

U. S. LAUNCHES RELIEF PROGRAM

Fund Will Be Used To Provide Work To Keep Families in Food.

Washington—A $50,000,000 drouth relief program which has as its goal the maintenance of farmers on their land was set in motion by Harry L. Hopkins, federal relief administrator, after he recevd reports of drouth conditions in Minnesota and seven other states.

Following telephone conversations with Washington, Mr. Hopkins, who was in Kansas City for the national conference on social work, said that the people shall not be driven from their homes.

Mr. Hopkins announced that a works program for farmers will be followed in order to supply cash for the families with which to buy food while they are attempting to raise a crop and save their livestock.

"We propose to handle the problem of drouth thoroughly and for the benefit of the stricken people, regardless of what the cost may be," Mr. Hopkins said.

Four successive crop failures in North Dakota have placed 50,000 families in that state on relief rolls. Miss Pearl Sollsberry, director of field work for the federal emergency relief administration, told the National Conference of Social Work in Kansas City. In some counties the relief funds expended for cattle sions amount to $40,000 a month, and from $10,000 to $12,000 for human needs, but the FERA is aiding in keeping up the morale of those people, she reported.

Dillinger's Girl Friend Gets 2 Years

St. Paul—Marion Evelyn Frechette, halfbreed Indian sweetheart of John Dillinger, and Dr. Clayton E. May, Minneapolis physician, were found guilty by a federal court jury of harboring the Indiana fugitive. Mrs. Augusta Salt, Minneapolis nurse, in whose apartment Dillinger was treated for a leg wound, was found not guilty. Miss Frechette, who had expressed hopes of marrying the outlaw, lost her iron nerve as Judge Gunnar H. Nordbye called her and Dr. May before him and sentenced them to two years in prison and $1,000 fine for each.

Canadian Woman Has Five Babies

Corbell, Ont.—Five baby girls, the largest weighing three pounds and four ounces and the smallest a pound less, were born to Mrs. Olivn Dionne, 24, in her farm home two miles from here. Visitors found the 24-year-old mother and the babies in good condition and the father, 31, busy at his chores. There are five other children in the family, the oldest, Ernest, being seven. Only 30 such cases have been recorded in 500 years and in none of them all of the children lived over an hour.

Minneapolis Truck Strike is Settled

Minneapolis—Truck, delivery car and taxicab service was resumed in Minneapolis, employers and striking truck drivers having agreed on peace terms. The drivers at a mass meeting voted to accept an agreement to end the strike and the signatures of their strike committee were affixed to the agreement, which was filed with the regional labor board. Two men died as a result of fights between strikers and police.

Governor Langer's Trial is Started.

Bismarck, N. D.—With all defense attempts to quash charges or delay the trial unavailing, selection of a jury to hear evidence in the case against Governor William Langer and seven codefendents began in federal court here. The eight are charged in two indictments with conspiracy to solicit federal workers for political funds and conspiracy to obstruct operation of an act of congress.

Capture Dillinger and Get $5,000.

Springfield, Ill.—Governors of five states officially posted a reward of $5,000 for the capture of John Dillinger. A proclamation, signed by the governors of and bearing the official seals of Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Minnesota and Michigan, offered the reward to anyone who delivered John Dillinger to any sheriff or sheriff's representative in the five states.

13 Nations Are Asked to Pay Debts

Washington—The United States has notified 13 European debtor nations that they owe the United States treasury almost half a billion dollars and asked that they pay June 15. Statements of accounts due were dispatched to 13 embassies and legations, completing the list of nations having payments due next month.

Freak Fawn Drowned in Wisconsin

Rhinelander, Wis.—A freak fawn deer, which had eight legs and two hind quarters, was found drowned in a pool on the farm of Harry Krausa, south of here in Lincoln county.

Farmer Kills 3, Then Ends Own Life

Ramsey, Ill—Enraged when a young farmer called to marry his housekeeper's daughter, Thomas Hayes, shot and killed three persons, including the bride-to-be and her mother. He then committed suicide.

Italy Notified of Expected Heir

Rome—Italy thrills to the glad official tidings that Crown Princess Marie Josa will present King Victor Emanuel and Queen Elena with a grandchild, who, if a boy, may one day be king of Italy.

The Forum $1.00 per year

42 COUMTIES HAVE 100 PER CENT ROAD SAFETY RECORDS

Fourteen cities and forty-two counties have chalked up a perfect record with no automobile fatalities for the first four months of this year, according to figures recorded by the State Division of Vital Statistics announced by C. H. Zealand, Assistant Director of Safety of the Emergency Relief Administration.

A campaign is being launched among the cities and counties which are grouped according to population with a contest in each division to determine the cities and counties with the best records. In class B, consisting of the three cities of the first class, Duluth has a lead for the first four months with a fatality rate of only 1.95 per hundred thousand population as a result of two deaths. Minneapolis is second with a rating of 7.17 with thirty-four deaths, while St. Paul is third with 9.5 with twenty-five deaths.

South St. Paul with no deaths is the only city in group C with a perfect rating. St Cloud is second with a rating of 4.76 with one death. Fairbault, third, 7.83, with one death. Virginia fourth, 8.36, with one death.

Other standings in this same group are Winona 19.18 with four deaths; Rochester 24.25, with five deaths; Hibbing, 25.53, with five deaths; Mankato, 28.49, with four deaths; Austin, 32.58, with four deaths.

In group D for cities with a population from 5,000 to 10,000 there are thirteen cities with a perfect rating of no fatalities so far this year. They include Red Wing, Chisholm, Eveleth, Ely, Fairmont, Hastings and International Falls.

Next in order come Bemidji with a rating of 13.88 with one death; Crookston, 15.82, with one death; Cloquet, 29.49, with two deaths; and New Ulm, 54.73, with four deaths.

EGG GRADING PROGRAM WILL INCREASE STATE INCOME

The last farm census shows that we had 11,605,634 hens in Minnesota and that the average production per hen was 185 eggs as at May 1st, 1933, or a production of 2,147,042,290 eggs—less 5% for hatching, or 107,352,114 eggs, less 21% consumption on farms amounting to 428,384,936 eggs. These two figures deducted from the total production leaves 1,611,355,239 eggs sold, or 134,279,603 dozen.

The purchase of eggs on a grade cannot help but increase the volume of Number One eggs on account of the greater care exercised by the producer in view of the fact that there is an incentive for the marketing of better eggs. It is estimated that this method will increase the percentage of Number One eggs approximately 20% and the additional value of this 20% should be approximately 4c per dozen, which results in additional income to the Minnesota egg producer to the extent of $1,074,232.

C. W. Knauf of Alexandria, secretary of the Minnesota Egg, Butter & Poultry Association stated today in an interview, that regardless of this progressive movement, there is an effort on foot in this state to discourage the marketing of eggs on a graded basis and steps were being taken to embarrass the Minnesota Department of Agriculture in it's work of bettering the conditions of the Minnesota egg producers.

Mr. Knauf further stated that states adjoining Minnesota are watching with interest the program that is being carried out in this state and the merit of it is so obvious that it is to be hoped that all egg producers in the state will not only encourage the Department of Agriculture in this worthy program, but insist upon selling their eggs no other way.

Cooperatives and Corporations

By Joseph Gilbert, Editor, Midland Cooperator

Recently Senator Rockne in a broadcast over the radio in which he was attacking the platform of the Farmer-Labor party asked this question:

"Will someone explain the difference between bona-fide corporative enterprises and a corporation with one hundred stockholders?"

If the senator who is regarded as a leader in Republican ranks does not know the answer to his own question, then he is unfit to be a state senator by reason of ignorance regarding things he should know, for surely he should know we have special laws relating to bona-fide cooperatioves in constradistinction to laws relating to corporations. If he does know the difference between cooperatives and corporations then his question could only have been asked for sinister reasons in which event he may be regarded as a knave, motiveted be malice with a purpose to mislead people.

The senator may take either horn of the dilemma he chooses, we care not which. But for the benefit of fair-minded people who may not know exactly the difference between bona-fide cooperative and corporations we shall answer the senators question by drawing a comparison between the cooperative and the corporation as follows:

THE COOPERATIVE	THE CORPORATION
NATURE	NATURE
Organized people.	Organized capital.
PURPOSE	PURPOSE
To serve its members at cost.	To serve the public for profit.
METHODS	METHODS
1. Each member has one vote and only one vote. Democracy—the people rule it.	1. Each share of stock has one vote. Plutocracy—money, in the control of the few, rules.
1. Capital is paid a minimum rate of interest. Money is the servant of the people.	2. Capital receives all the profits. Money is the moster.
3. Surplus savings are distributed to the members in proportion to their patronage. The people receive the benefits.	3. Profits are distributed among the stockholders in proportion to their holdings. Money receives the benefits.
RESULTS	RESULTS
Wealth is equitably distributed among the many.	Wealth is centered in the possession of a few.

Cooperators ask no special favors from any political party or from any government. All they ask is to be accorded fair dealing by governments. They expect the same kind of treatment at the hands of those in public office and those who aspire to public office. That is our reason for being so severe with Senator Rockne.

SOCIALISTS PREPARE LESSON IN CIVIL RIGHTS FOR DEPUTY

Teyorville, Ill.—Deputy Sheriff J. Betterton of Christian county, Ill., is scheduled for several required courses in constitutional law in the near future, according to attorenys engaged by the Socialist party.

Betterton, who arrested Norman Thomas and Douglas Anderson and set loose tear gas bombs on a group of people who attended a Socialist campaign meeting here, will shortly find himself defendant in the following actions:

A federal charge of false arrest, brought by Norman Thomas under the "diversity of citizenship" clause in the United States Constitution; a local charge of false arrest, brought by Douglass Anderson; a charge of criminal assault, brought by local residents who were attacked while attending the meeting; an injunction to restrain authorities of Christian county from interfering with Socialist party meetings.

In addition, an attempt will be made to have the attorney general proceed against the deputy sheriff and Mayor J. W. Spresser of Taylorville, charging conspiracy to prevent citizens of Illinois from exercising their right of free assemblage.

Incidentally, Norman Thomas denies published reports that he said to Betterton, "I'm going to do my best to make you and your cross eyes famous."

"I didn't even know that he was cross-eyed," says Thomas, "and I surely would'nt have said such a thing if I had known it."

Wires Save Ocean Voyages

With the development of trans-Atlantic telephoning and cabling, business executives no longer find it so necessary to make fast trips across the Atlantic, it is found, and some British ship companies believe it will be more profitable to build 21-knot cabin ships rather than the superliners featured in recent years.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by M. O. Brandon, Fergus Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

Martin Oscar Brandon
Formerly a Resident of Polk Co.
Democratic Candidate For
CONGRESS
In the Ninth Congressional District

CHRIST L. RUDE PASSES ON; RESIDENT OF VIKING

Christ L. Rude of Viking passed away May 21 at a local hospital. Mr. Rude was born December 28, 1861 at Smsalann, Norway. The funeral was held Thursday, May 24 at Viking.

TERRIFIC NORTHWEST DROUTH TO RECEIVE FEDERAL RELIEF.

Governors of States, Administrators of Federal Department, Members of Congress and many others attended an important Drouth Relief Conference in Washington, presided over by Col. Westbrooke of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.

Congressman Ernest Lundeen of Minnesota attended and brought sharply to the attention of the assemblage the pressing need for relief in Minnesota, enumerating twenty counties which especially need relief, and other counties being on the borderline of relief and in need of at least partial relief.

During the conference, the First Lady of America, Mrs. Roosevelt, came into the conference which instantly rose to its feet to receive her, and she graciously remained and listened intently throughout the conference, exhibiting great sympathy and concern over the situation.

It is refreshing and splendid to find the President's wife so wide awake and sympathetic to the needs of our own great Northwest. The President will have a first-hand report of the facts and figures presented, and this insures certain and we hope adequate measures to aid our people.

During this emergency, Congressman Lundeen wishes the farmers of Minnesota to know that his office is open day and night, wires, telephone messages or any other communications or delegates sent here, and wish to assure the people of Minnesota that he is doing his utmost to bring federal drouth funds into Minnesota.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

BY

Congressman Ernest Lundeen

In all probability, by next Wednesday, a motion will be made in the U. S.Senate to discharge the Finence Committee from further consideration of the soldiers' Adjusted Service Certificates Bill. This will bring on the same bitter, fierce struggle recently ended in the House when Lundeen motion to discharge the powerful Ways and Means Committee carried the House of Representatives by a vote of 313 to 104. The bill then carried the House by a vote of 295 to 125, more than enough to pass the bill over the Presidents veto in the House.

It is expected that the Senate will pass the bill. The vote may be close although it is predicted by soldier organizations that there may be a landslide vote, just as happened in the House. Many new adherents of the soldiers' Compensation Bill are being announced among veterans' organizations, and their hopes are running high for the final passage of the bill. If the bill passes the senate, there will be an intense drive to arouse public sentiment to bring that sentiment to bear upon the President of the United States, requesting Roosevelt to sign the measure.

Should the bill fail to receive the vetoed, the battle will be fought all over again in both the House and the Senate to pass the bill over the Presidents veto, just as happened in the Independent Offices Bill recently, when is passed by a surprisingly large vote over the veto of the Chief Executive.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Katherine Melby arrived in this city last week from Joice, Iowa, where she teaches school. Miss Mellby and Miss Peggy Show will leave on the Omnibus College Tour on June 8 from Minneapolis, to be gone for two months. Among other places they will travel through New Orleans, Florida, Washington, D. C. New York and Canada.

Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Melby and family will leave next week for Northfield to attend the graduation excercises at S. Olaf College on May 5. Dr. and Mrs. Mellby's son Paul, will graduate

Mrs. Inga Lindberg, daughter Vera and Louis Cheney, motored to Roseau last weekend to visit at the home of Mrs. Lindberg's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Olson, daughter Joyce and Marcelln Ruene, spent last Sunday at the Olson cottage at Crose Lake

Mr. and Mrs. H. Safford visited Tuesday at Crookston with their daughter.

Mrs. C. A. Wiltrout returned Thursday from the Twin Cities where she has spent seveal days

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD
CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION
COUNTY TREASURER
PENNINGTON COUNTY

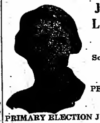
My duties as county treasurer at this time of the year prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, so I wish to hereby express my thanks for their loyal support in the past. If my record has met with your approval I will appreciate your vote and support at the Primary Election and if re-elected I will continue to give the same efficient and economical service in the future.

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

ELROY R. JOHNSON
Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington Co., Minn.
PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18
Your Vote and Suport Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall



Judith S. Lockrem
Candidate
for
Soperintendent
of
Schools
PENNINGTON
COUNTY
at the
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18, 1934
Will appreciate your vote and support.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular advertising rates by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

WELL DRILLING
—AND WELL REPAIRING—
24 years experience in this section of the state
Bring your water troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
508 Knight Avenue North

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Sewing Machine Repair
I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makes of Sewing Machines at reasonable cost.
SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS
Herbert W. Nelson
The Singer Shop 112 LaBree Ave. No.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and paid for at regular rates by Wm. L. Petersen, Lancaster, Minnesota in his own behalf.

For District Judge

Wm. L. Petersen
If nominated and elected District Judge of the 14th Judicial District there is one thing that I can promise and that is that the duties of this office will be taken care of fairly and impartially as far as is humanly possible. 6-5tp

TEXACO
Service Station
Selling Texaco
GAS and OILS
WASHING, GREASING, SIMONIZING.
First class work guaranteed.
Located on Highway No. 32 South of City.
Oscar Davidson
Proprietor

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

JAMES E.
Montague
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District
Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34
Candidate for Election
(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

'U' COMMENCEMENT TO BE HELD JUNE 18

Once more defying the weather, the University of Minesota will conduct its 63rd annual commencement out of doors in Memorial Stadium, Monday evening, June 18. Although early June is perhaps the rainest part of the Minnesota year, never yet has had weather spoiled a Minnesota graduation during the six or seven years that they have been held outside. Wiseacres predict that in this year of contrasts the traditions will fail and rain fall, despite the drouth, but they have nothing scientific by which to go.

The University was opened in the fall of 1869 and in 1872 held its first commencement, at which a few students who had entered with advanced standing were graduated. A year later, in 1873, the first class to complete a regular four-years course was graduated.

Approximately 1200 students receive degress from Minnesota in June while those who graduate at the end of the fall and winter quarters, or at the first summer session, brings the totalss to about 2,000.

President L. D. Coffman will deliver the commencement address. The baccalaureate sermon, Sunday morning, June 17, will be delivered by the Rev. Dr. J. V. N. Moldenhauer, pastor of the First Presbetyrian church, New York City.

DIVERSION OF ROAD FUNDS MAY MEAN FEDERAL AID LOSS

Reports from Washington indicate a growing sentiment in Congress to eliminate Federal highway aid to those states which divert their own highway revenues to other purposes says a Highway department bulletin.

Thus for Minnesota has not diverted trunk highway funds to other uses, the expenditures of this money being governed by the state constitution. However, highway department revenues from motor vehicle license fees have been reduced 42 per cent and the milage of the trunk system has been increased 65 per cent

JUNE IS WOOD TICK MONTH DOCTORS SAY

Wood ticks are among the more serious matters that June vacationists are advised to think about by physicians of the Minnesota State Medical Association today.

A daily hunt for ticks is especially recommended by the physicians because, in the last few years, ticks have been discovered to be capable of carrying a serious disease of animals to man.

The disease, called tularomia, appears to be unusually provalent just now in the belief of researchers at the University of Minnesota who are making exhaustive studies of it.

"It seems likely that tularomia is approaching the high point of its cycle among the animals right now," the bulletin says. "There is a very real danger that it may be carried by ticks who have bitten sick animals and then fastened themselves on to humans."

June is the month when wood ticks are particularly prevalent. They are likely to drop from the woods and bushes anywhere in vacation land and everybody who spends time out of doors is cautioned to hunt ticks daily and remove them before they have a chance to burrow under the skin.

Among the animals most subject to the disease are rabbits, squirrels and foxes. Hunters who handle them are also in danger of contracting the disease through a break in the skin of the hands or even, in some cases, through the apparently unbroken skin Anyone who handles the carcasses of these animals should be careful to wear gloves to protect them from tularomia.

STATE'S SHARE OF U. S. ROAD FUNDS MAY BE REDUCED REPORTED

If recent Washington reports prove true, Minnesota may receive only a fraction of the Federal highway funds which were anticipated for the latter part of 1934 and early 1935.

Early reports were that Congress would appropriate $400,000,000 for road work but in the past few days Washington dispatches have said this figure may be reduced to around $100,000,000. If this is done, Minnesota probably will get about $2,500,000 instead of $10,000,000.

Although the 1933-34 emergency appropriation of $40,000,000 for highways amounted to only 12 percent of the total PWA appropriation, the road funds in March were providing 47 per cent of the employment created by total PWA funds. This statement is contained in a report of the American Road Builders Association.

INJUNTION AGAINST PARTY IN TOLEDO LABOR FIGHT; STUART

TOLEDO—Common Pleas Judge Roy Stuart Tuesday afternoon granted a temporary injunction restraining picketing of the Bingham Stamping and Auto-Lite plants by the Lucas County Unemployed League and the Socialist party. A mass demonstration for relief was staged by a committee of the two organizations, in which the Central Labor Union joined. Employed trade-unionists gathered together to demand decent measures for the protcetion of the jobless.

Britain's Poisonous Snake

The adder, or viper, which is characterized by a V-shaped mark upon its head, is the only poisonous snake native to Great Britain. This snake is not likely to attack a human being unless molested and its bites are seldom fatal.

Official Interpretation of the Farmer-Labor Party Platform

The platform that the Farmer-Labor party presents falls under three categories—the state legislative program, amendment to the constitution to be submitted to the people for decision, recommendations to the national government for consideration as matters of national poilcy. In addition, the party is committed to a policy of municipal ownership of public utilities, the beneficial results of which have been proven by scores of municipalities which have adopted it.

The reactionary press and reactionary politicians appear quite exercised because the farmer-labor party proposes to submit certain questions to the people for decision. Why should they should object to such procedure? Are they afraid to trust the people? That is the cause.

Under our American democracy market figures and upon long terms of payment. This project is the most inspiring example of the duty and service by government to its people that is taking place on the American continent today.

Recommendation to the Federal Government

"Passage of the Frazier bill and the Swalk-Thamas Bill, or legislation of a similar nature."

The Frazier bill proposes to use the federal land banks as machinery whereby mortgages on farms may be transferred to these banks, which will assume them at an interest rate of 1½ per cent and an additional 1½ per cent to be paid each year on principal. This will amortize the loan and make it possible to pay off the mortgage in a little more than 30 years. This can be accomplished by the issuance of currency. The farmer will again become a freeholder instead of a tenant and a slave to the bond and mortgage holder. The Swank-Thomas bill is designed to give the farmer a fixed minimum price for his farm products based upon the cost of production. Prosperity to the farmer (and this means prosperity to the Nation) cannot be re stored until the price of farm produducts is based upon production cost.

"Construction of the St. Lawrence-Great Lakes waterway."

An outlet to the sea is essential to the industrial life of the northwest. To date local selfish interests and the influence of the power trust have effectively prevented progress towards bringing about this vital improvement.

"Federal government ownership and operation of transpartation and communication systems, packing plants, iron mines and factories which are part of any key industry."

Public ownership of railroads has proven successful in Canada and in Europe. There is no more reason why telephone and telegraph systems should be in private hands than there is for the mails being in private hands. The people of this country have paid untold millions in exorbitant rates based on watered stock. The federal government should take over the packing plants and operate them in the interest of the farmer and the consuming public. During the time when the farmers were going bankrupt because of the ruinous prices of farm products the packing plants were making tremendous profits. As regards public ownership of the iron mines, the state now owns approximately 10 per cent of the mines under the trust fund. Iron ore, being vital to the life of the nation, the ownership and operation of the Minnesota mines not owned by the state, which produce the great bulk of the supply for this country, should be taken over by the federal government.

The farmer-labor party does not believe that any state can operate a socalled key industry because the the activities of a key industry are always interstate in charactor. It therefore does not propose that factories shall be owned and operated by the state, but that they shall be taken over by the federal government. While the national industrial recovery act does not now authorize the President to acquire ownership of factories in the name of the federal government, it does empower him to take them under the direct jurisdiction of the government and operate them.

"Repeal of the natianal econamy act."

We cannot restore prosperity by lowering wages and reducing the standard of living. Purchasing power must be increased rather than decreased.

"Immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus by treasury notes."

The least the country can do for its veterans is to pay in full and at once this moral obligation. Profiteers were permitted to enjoy their ill gotten gains, but the man who shed his blood for his country has been neglected "in the interest of economy."

"No tax exempt securities should be issued."

It is through tax exempt securities that those of great wealth in this country escape their legitimate share of taxation. This subterfuge of the rich to escape paying their proper share of taxes is not only unjust, but places the tax burden in those who cannot afford to carry it.

"Natianalization of banking, with government manapoly of money and credit."

The large chain banks have worked a hardship on the small business man. Government control of money and credit will assure the average business man fair treatment At. the present time, he is being discriminated against and is at the mercy of greedy and selfish interests. The federal government is fast approaching nationalization through the operations of the RFC and the guaranty of bank deposits.

Continued Next Week

Drouth Forces Influx of Emacited Cattle To So. Saint Paul Market

Declines in the cattle market during the past week can be attributed largely to the continued drouth, and the accompanying influx of dry-weather cattle, states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association of South St. Paul. Thousands of thin, emaciated cattle are arriving by truck and by rail from virtually all points in the five northwest states. This condition reflects feed shortage and parched pastures.

As a consequence, markets are suffering from excessive supplies of low conditioned meat animals. Owners who come to market state that they are forced to ship because their feed bins are empty and their pastures bare. Many of the "shelly" critters on the market are sold "subject" because of extreme emaciation. Some are condemned and are consigned to the tanks for fertilizer.

In drouth areas where the feed situation is so acute that cattle cannot be carried longer on farms, the government will purchase surplus cattle. Details of the cattle buying program have not yet been determined, but tentative plans call for purchase of cattle on farms. The cattle according to news releases from Washington, are to be disposed of either through local relief channels, through shipment for processing and distribution by the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, or through condemnation and disposal on the farm in cases where cattle are unfit for food usage.

SOUTH CAROLINA SOCIALIST LEADER, KENNISON, FREED

CHARLESTON, S. C.—Stephen V. Kennison, whom Charleston police has harassed for months on one charge or another connected with his Socialist activities, has again been released from the local jail. Only commercial advertising, and not political handbills, are covered by the municipal ordinance against passing out handbills without a license the police judge ruled in freeing Kennison.

DIFFERENT PATHS LEAD TO SUCCESS FOR GRADUATES

All over Minnesota in June young men will be graduated from local high schools. Some will find employment at once; others will be asking, "Where shall I attend school next year?"

Those who expect to enter the professions will, of course, enroll in some college. Those who plan to follow farming will remain on the home acres and use the skill and knowledge they have gained from the agricultaral departments of rural high schools.

A great opportunity is open to high school graduates having real mechanical interest and ability. They need to top off their high school experience with training such as Dunwoody Institute at Minneapolis, offers.

There never was a time in the history of the country when competent mechanics were as much needed as they are today, nor a time when there were so few of them available for the future. The last U. S. census shows that the average age of a skilled mechanic in this country . over forty-five. They can no longer be produced in industry since the death of apprenticeship and the increase in the number of diversified occupations and specialized jobs.

The mechanic of the future will be trained in the fundamentals of skill and knowledge for the trade he wishes to follow by the school where he will spend at least two years. There he will come to understand the mechanical principles involved in his line of work, acquire standards of workmanship and the ability to think with mechanical knowledge in the solution of the problems in the occupation. Young men so equipped, willing to go in at the bottom of the ladder and work their way up have a secure future before them.

Agriculture College Heads Propose Drouth Relief Plan

Agricultural college heads of Minnesota, the Dakotas and Wisconsin, meeting in Minneapolis recently, called upon the federal administration to adopt the following relief program for farmers in drouth-stricken areas of the Northwest:

1. Signers of corn-hog reduction contracts should be allowed to plant corn, for forage or fodder only, on fields abandoned for. grain, hay or pasture production on account of winter killing, drouth or wind damage.

2. The Farm Credit Administration should release for live stock feeding sealed corn now held as collateral for federal loans, and cancel chattel mortgages on foundation livestock herds.

3. A "federal surplus relief corporation" should be formed to buy livestock in drouth areas and market or utilize it to the best possible advantage.

4. Funds should be provided to purchase forage crop seed for drouth-stricken farmers.

This program was submitted to the administration by wire, and in a reply to the extension division at University Farm, St. Paul, Secretary Wallace said that it is receiving serious consideration. A answer to these proposals may be expected soon, he said.

Infant Son of Mr. and Mrs. David Evenson Dies Tues.

John David Evenson, the three-day old infant son of Mr. and Mrs. David Evenson, passed away May 29 at a local hospital. John David was born May 26, 1934, and leaves his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Evenson, one sisiter, Joan, one brother, James, all of this city. His grandmother, Mrs. Martin Evenson of this city and his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Larson of Crookston, also survive. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiated at committal services on Tuesday, May 29, and interment was made at Greenwood cemetery

PAID ADVERTISEMENT—Prepared by and inserted at the instance and in behalf of Martin O'Brien, Crookston, Minn., for which the amount paid or to be paid is $2.50.

MARTIN O'BRIEN
CANDIDATE FOR
District Judge
Fourteenth Judicial District
M—21, J—15

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and ordered published by Levi Anderson, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

Vote for
LEVI ANDERSON
Candidate in the June Primaries
For County Superintendent of Schools
Marshal County

Born and reared on a Marshall County farm. Only a small shanty lined with the prairie sod on the outside was his boyhood castle in the year 1886. No modern conveniences in those early years only a hard struggle to make a living from the stubborn soil.

Education

Graduated from Warren High School; V. C. State Teachers College, normal training; the College of Education at the University of North Dakota; College of Education, University of Minnesota.

Experience

The unsound financial structure took gratis the savings of twenty years active service in the schoolroom as teacher, principal and superintendent in the rural, consolidated and high school.

To the Voters:

If elected to the office of superintendent I indeed will be very thankful. Always justice and kindness to all, with economy, efficiency and consideration for all schools.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phon 740

Sugar 10lb Fine Granulated 49c
Peanut Butter Made from Fresh Roasted Peanuts 2 pound Jar 28c
Matches 6 Boxes 23c
Raisins Thompson Seedless 4lb Bag 28c
Pure Cocoa 2lb Tin 19c
Corn Flakes, 2 lg. boxes 19c
Dessert Jell All Flavors 3 pkgs. 12c
Dill Pickles, Qt. Jar 15c
Brown Sugar Med. 4lb 19c

QUALITY MEAT FOR LESS
PORK Shoulder ROAST, lb. 12c
BEEF Shoulder ROAST lb. 10c
Pork Chops, lb. 15c
Sirloin Steak, lb. 14
Picnic Hams, Sho. 6-8 lbs, lb. 12c
Veal Sho. Roast, lb 9c

Pennington County Farmer-Labor
PICNIC!
Kohlstrand's Grove
Sunday, June 10
1-2 mi. E. of Oak Park Creamery--5 mi. S. and 1 east of Highlanding
Capt. H. Y. Williams Principal Speaker of the Day
Other Speakers, Judge Brattland, Paul Harris, etc.
Band Music, Chorus, Solos, Kitten Ball and Horseshoe contests
Concession and Stand Under the Auspices of Ladies Aid and Luther League of Rev. O. O. Bjorgan's Call.
EVERYBODY WELCOME
BRING THE WHOLE FAMILY--A GOOD TIME IS PROMISED
Sponsored by Highlanding, Star and Deer Park F-L Clubs

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

THE DECADENCE OF THE PRESS

Perhaps no better sign of the degeneracy of the press can be found than that contained in a page of reprints of editorial opinions from the various newspapers of the northwest contained in the Monday issue of the Minneapolis Journal. Here we have excerpts from about twenty newspapers running the whole gamut thru the larger dailies, the smaller ones and down to the obscurest little weekly efforts, all dealing with the truckers strike recently brought to a conclusion in Minneapolis. Besides displaying an abysmal ignorance of the principles and issues involved in the strike these addlepated editorial philosophers succeeded only in convincing us that the future of our country is indeed dark when the press, the most important avenue of information which we have, is in the hands of men so patently devoid of the power of sound reasoning.

Here are two gems which for sheer idiocy surpass anything we have encountered, and believe it or not we read twenty or thirty exchanges every week ranging from very good ones to some decidedly bad ones from the viewpoint of editorial expressions. The Sioux Falls Argus-Leader says:

> "The right of the men who want to work for the wages offered are as important as those of the men who refuse to work."

Let us see: A ship is crossing the Atlantic with thousands of passengers on board. A maniac offers a sum of money, (the amount offered does not enter into the question) to any man who will scuttle the ship. One man is willing to undertake the job. "The right of the man who wants to work for the wages offered is as important as those who refuse to work" and the thousands of passengers who refuse to scuttle the ship have no right to interfere with the man who is willing to "work for the wages offered."

And while the illustration may seem farfetched and extreme to some people, let us just remember that the truckdrivers were striking to remedy a condition under which the employers were able to force men to work for an average of $8.00 per week, which even "smalltown editors" ought to admit is too low to feed, clothe and shelter just one person in the city of Minneapolis to say nothing of keeping a family. Therefore the strike was launched, and any attempt to scuttle the ship was to threaten with destruction not only the men on strike but all who must "eat their bread in the sweat of their brow" whether they live in the city or on the farms. For when any set of workers must work for less than adequate to maintain a decent living, the situation tends to drive down the standards of living all down the line, for all who work.

But the medal in leather (preferably from a worn-out splitleather piece of a muleskin mitten) should go to the Jordan Independent who says: "he took out several kinds of licenses which entitled him the Minnesota right to travel the highways in peace." Having paid his license fees obligation to society was of course discharged. He had a perfect right to drive the highways in peace even tho to do so should mean running down pedestrians and school children and leaving mangled human torsoes in his wake. So long as he respects property rights and don't knock the fenders off any other cars, what mattered any human rights that might be involved. He had paid his license and of course had a right to drive his car or his truck with impunity regardless of the fact that it would break up a strike upon which the future of ten thousand undernurished children depended.

Men do not go out on strike just for sport. It is a grim game. It is the last resort of industrial slaves. Yet 7,000 truck drivers and hundreds of taxi drivers went out in Minneapolis in that strike. Still more reluctance will men have for striking when they have no quarrel of their own and their strike is for the sole purpose of lending moral support to others. Yet 35,000 building trades workers went out in a sympathy strike and joined the striking truckdrivers on the picket lines. On Wedday evening the organized workers of Minneapolis met at the Parade Grounds and pledged their support to the strikers. At that time Roy Wier a member of the executive committee of the Central Labor Union announced that the committee had voted to recommend a general strike. At that time too, an announcement was read from the Fifth District American Legion that they would refuse to act as special police and other exservicemen's organizations pledged their support to the strikers.

There seems to be ample reason to believe that there was justification for the strike and the measures that the strikers took to win their fight against the chain bank controlled Minneapolis Citizens Alliance, and the little rural weekly editorial key pounders ought to look farther than the front pages of the Minneapolis dailies before they pass opinions on the controversies being fought out by thousands of working men and women. If for no other reason in selfprotection, they have been caught out on a limb rushing to the protection of the special interests and the money powers so often that just a few more times of it and they will no longer have anybody on their mailing lists to send their hypocritical balderdash to.

What a hurly-burly world this is. Next week another batch of graduates of universities, colleges and high schools will join the great parade of the unemployed. Trained, ambitious, eager, and nothing to do but look for jobs that are not to be found.

And in spite of this situation there are actually people who go about the state warning us against "socialism, Communism," and other boogaboos of depraved minds. Isn't it about time that we make some attempt to guard ourselves against the anarchism that is here rather than to worry about what labels may be tied on to a planned commonwealth?

Isn't it about time that we rearrange our society so that it will be possible to provide some opportunities for our boys and girls when they come out into the world rather than to lock all doors against them as the present insane system of individualism does? Is an economic system that makes beggars, loafers or thieves of humanity worth saving after all? We wonder.

The Baudette Region says; "The price of paper for newspaper is still higher than General, Hugh Johnson's opinion of himself, but the price of pulpwood is still down in the cellar. Our head can't figure out why."

That is the reward of the special interests for the Yeomen services the Baudette Region has rendered them all these years, and if Brother Noonan used his head for something more than a hatrack he would be able to figure it out.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"The bootleggers before repeal were mere pickers as compared with the whisky trust of today."—Congressman Fitzpatrick in speech in Congress.

News reports state that the Keeley Liquor institutes have enjoyed an increase of 55 per cent in business since repeal.

It costs a whale of a lot to enforce repeal. Congress made a big appropriation for new Coast Guard boats to fight smugglers, and now 1,850 new revenue officers are added to fight bootleggers.

REPEAL, Greatest Social, Civic Political, Economic Panacea known to Civilized Man. Positively Guaranteed to cure High Taxes, Bootlegging, Crime, Smuggling, Speakeasies, Moonshine. Guaranteed to Take the Flame out of Flaming Youth. Greatest Boon of All Time Suffering Humanity. —1933 Patent Medicine Ad

As to local option—In Masterton, New Zealand, the arrests for drunkenness the last license year were 287 as against 41 the first dry year; for vagrancy, 25 the last wet, and 2 the first dry year; total convictions for all crimes 397 the last wet, and 56 the first dry year.

To arrive at the number of drunks take the number recorded as arrested for drunkenness, and add 20 per cent for prominent citizens, let off for influence; 30 per cent for offenders who have a political "drag"; 40 per cent for those who are put on the record as "disorderly," and 50 per cent for those who have a dollar more left to give to the policeman.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

Tricksters can't face a steady eye.

• • •

Harsh words always hurt the speaker.

• • •

Adverse criticism often is merely jealousy.

• • •

Mean people always expect most generosity.

• • •

Some folk find happiness in being unhappy.

• • •

No man ever realized fully his potentialities.

• • •

It is easier to excuse our bad habits than to overcome them.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

—Those who look for evil can find it.

—Some firms take advantage of the idea "Hard Times" by reducing salaries and keeping same prices on the menu card.

—Who is reponsible for relieving the unemployed; government or big business? It depends. Who is responsible for unemployment?

—There is nothing so degenerating to youth as "nothing to do."

—Loose nuts get tight.

—All to 'oft' the spirit of a Lodge is more evident in death than in life.

—Continuing one's education is an advantage? What you're not up on you're down on.

The Liberal Digest

Following is the continuation of the text of an official synopsis of Clarence Darrow's report from the national recovery review board to President Roosevelt, criticizing the national recovery administration.

ELECTRICAL MANUFACTORING

The monopolistic conditions existing in this industry do not result from the code, but from the control of patents and other long-standing factors. Ninety-three per cent of the incandescent lamp division of the business is, and long has been, in the hands of one corporation. No evidence was presented that would justify the board in formulating any decision in regard to the possible oppression of small enterprises.

It is, however, true that the code authority, or what corresponds thereto, is composed of members of the National Electrical Manufacturers' Association; and no provision is made for the representation of manufacturers that are not members of that association. We deem this to be wrong, and recommend that it be corrected.

Footwear Division, Rubber Manufacturing.

Small enterprises in this industry are oppressed under the code in ways that will result in a monopoly, if one be not already created.

The industry is composed of 12 companies, of which two, with their affiliates, represent 65 per cent of the total production.

This code was made by the large companies for their benefit and for their benefit it is administered. As a result, the smaller enterprises have refused to assent to the arrangement.

The divisional authority, which has direct supervision over this branch of the rubber industry, is composed of three men that represent and have interests in the large companies.

The powers vested in the divisional authority include the power to classify goods, determine discounts and fix prices.

We recommend that the present divisional authority be displaced and a new authority be created fairly representative of the small enterprise as of the large; that each member of the division shall be allowed to compute his cost pursuant to the system provided in Article VII-A, Chapter I, report such cost to an impartial agency selected by the divisional authority, and shall not thereafter sell any product other than factory damaged or obsolete goods for less than cost.

Seven Complaints of Maladministration.

The chief complaints of maladjustment under the code for the benefit of the large producers and distributors and against the smaller enterprises are as follows:

1. That they, although constituting numerically much the greater part of the industry, were not allowed to share in the making of the code.

2. Unfair practices, in that the large producers and distributors, insist independent exhibitors shall buy also a certain number of what are called "short subjects" (meaning short reels) and the news-reels in order to obtain the great and vital feature pictures from which profits are mostly derived.

It was averred that some of these independent theaters have in this way been forced to buy and store away more "short subjects" and news reels than they could show in a year. They must pay for them, nevertheless, whether they exhibit them or not. By this practice also small producers that produce only "short subjects" and newsreels are put at a disadvantage.

3. The large producers require a large percentage of the gross receipts, sometimes 35 per cent or more, for the use of popular pictures and then dictate the days upon which they are to be shown.

In the business generally, Saturday, Sunday and holidays are the best days, but it was pointed out that this arrangement deprives the independent theater of any control over its pictures, as the large producer dictates the day the picture is to be shown, whereas it may not be suitable for certain localities upon such days.

4. The theater owner is deprived of any choice in the presentation of pictures, since he must show what is allotted to him. This works in practice to shut from the theaters the pictures of other than the large producers, since they can choose all the best days for themselves.

(To be continued next week)

The following is a continuance of the summary of NRA's reply to the charges of Darrow prepared by Donald R. Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

Electrical Manufaturing

The board gave no notice to the NRA and made no request for information although every complaint presented had been covered during months of extensive work upon this code. After three days of fruitless hearings the board was forced to its conclusion that any "monopolistic conditions in this industry do not result from the code, but from the control of patents and other longstanding factors."

The board then recommended additional members for the code authority—a matter brought up by NRA two months before the hearing and agreed to by the industry.

Footwear Division, Rubber Manufacturing.

The board heard the complaint of four companies that were opposed to the code and found they were "small enterprises" which were being "oppressed." One of these is the fourth largest in this division of the industry and another is the Goodyear Rubber Company, which has a small volume of production in this particular line but is a very large enterprise in the field of rubber manufacture.

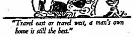
Another one of the four "small" companies employes nearly 1,000 persons, pay low wage and sells most of its output to a mail order house—thus underselling independent merchants. These "small concerns had all refused to sign the President's reemployment agreement."

The board reports that "the divisional authority is composed of three men representatives of and having interests in the large companies"—which simply is not true. The three members of the authority represent one large, one medium and one small company.

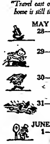
The further findings of the board include a large number of similar misstatements of fact, detailed in the attached review of this report, which merit the comment of the deputy administrator that the findings show "little comprehension of the problem, complete ignorance of the code and are either erroneous or irrelevant."

(Continued next week)

ALMANAC



"Travel east or travel west, a man's own home is still the best."



MAY

28—Agassiz, noted scientist-educator, born 1807.

29—Douglas Fairbanks, athletic actor, born 1894.

30—First observance of Memorial day, 1868.

31—Disastrous Johnstown flood kills 2,209, 1889.

JUNE

1—Census shows U. S. population 12,866,020, 1830.

2—Maine first state to prohibit liquor, 1851.

3—Hobson sinks Merrimac in Santiago harbor, 1898.

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Continental Congress Activities

The National Committee of the Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers has postponed the calling of a second national convention of the Congress until after the 1934 fall elections to state and federal legislatures. In November, the National Committee of the Continental Congress, which is the largest formal alliance of organized farmers and workers in the United States, will meet to determine what is to be the future program of the Continental Congress, and whether to immediately summon a nation-wide convention.

In the meantime the success of the various independent working class political groups in arousing workers and farmers to organized action on their own behalf will be eagerly scanned by the small Action Committee of the National Committee which will continue to meet from time to time at the Chicago headquarters altho national activity is suspended until fall. The statement of the National Committee sets forth that it will not call a new Continental Congress "until a definite step forward beyond the first Congress is possible."

The four thousand delegates to the first Continental Congress at Washington in 1933 voted enthusiastically to set up a permanent organization and adopted a cooperative commonwealth political and economic program. The statement just released by the National Committee says:

"Looking back over a full year of the New Deal and of the activities of the Continental Congress, the National Committee confidently declares that the need for the permanent alliance of farmer and labor organizations of all types represented by the Congress has increased instead of lessened since last year. In spite of the New Deal, the mass of workers in cities and on farms are living in poverty and insecurity.

"State Congresses and local Committee of Action are urged to throw their emergencies into aiding in building their affiliated organizations of all kinds. The results of such activity, state and local, will largely determine the program of the National Committee in the fall. Thus will the Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers continue to carry out the message of the new Declaration of Independence, 'Workers and Farmers everywhere unite. Agitate, educate, organize! We have a world to win!'"

PROMISE ACTION ON THOMAS SHARE-CROPPER CHARGES

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Eight extension agents of the Department of Agriculture have been assigned to "investigate and adjust" complaints of discrimination against southern share-croppers, raised by Norman Thomas following a recent trip through Arkansas and Tennessee. The Thomas report together with all other complaints, will be "referred" to this committee. A committee of southerners recently investigated and confirmed Thomas' charges.

PEACE PARADE IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK—Ten thousand men and women participated Saturday in a gigantic peace parade and demonstration, as part of the Good-Will Week exercises. The participating organizations included the War Resisters' League, the Committee on International Justice and Good-Will of the Greater New York Federation of Churches, the Free Synagogue, the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, World Peaceways, Socialist party, League for Industrial Democracy, New History Society, Fellowship of Reconciliation, and many similar organizations.

Piece of Chinese Wall in U. S.

Part of the famous wall of China is the greatest attraction for tourists in Central park, at Clintonville, Wis. It is said to be the only piece of the wall in the world outside China, and consists of about three tons of assorted bricks and stones.

ENDORSED CANDIDATES
of the
FARMER-LABOR ASS'N.
Primary Election June 18
U. S. SENATOR
Henrik Shipstead
GOVERNOR
Floyd B. Olson
LIEUTENENT GOVERNOR
Hjalmar Petersen
SECRETARY OF STATE
K. K. Solberg
STATE TREASURER
A. H. Kleffman
STATE AUDITOR
John T. Lyons
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Harry H. Peterson
R.R. & WAREHOUSE COM'R
Charles Munn
CLERK OF SUPREME COURT
Laura E. Naplin
CONGRESS 9th DISTRICT
R. T. Buckler
JUDGES OF DIST. COURT
14th JUDICIAL DIST.
M. A. Brattland
James E. Montague
STATE SENATOR 65th DIST.
Paul A. Harris
STATE REPRESENTATIVES
65th DISTRICT
W. E. Day
J. O. Melby

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

WHO WILL GET THE CORN-HOG CHECKS

(St. Louis County Independent)

Wallaces' Farmers which now reports more than 200,000 circulation, in the issue of April 28th gives an estimate of the total corn and hog payments by important states. Iowa farmers will receive $72,000,000, which is about $5.400.000 more than the $37,900,000 that goes to Illinois farmers, and the $28,682,000 that goes to the Nebraska farmers. Iowa farmers get nearly 20,000,000 more than the total of $52,226,000 to be paid to Missouri, Minnesota and South Dakota. These figures are based on the number of contracts which have been signed, and the averages of the contracts already analyzed.

Fortunately producing farmers have finally waked up to the fact that a large part of this payment goes to the land owners, and as producers, farmers will get little profit from this so-called farm relief measure. Creditors and land owners will get most. Dr. Calvin B. Hoover, in a recent report to the Secretary of Agriculture and the Administrator of the Agricultural Adjustment act, has pointed out that share croppers and tenants are discriminated against in the South under the cotton acreage adjustment program. No "New Deal" can repeal the economic law that curtailment of production which American consumers need, as a means of protecting land speculators and creditors, will not help producing farmers and of course will not help consumers.

WOMEN GIVE STRICKERS VALIANT AID

(Minneapolis Labor Review)

There is one feature of the Strike that the daily papers seem to have endeavored to keep away from the public.

That is the part the courageous wives of the strikers have played in the controversy.

Also the daily papers have given scant attention to the dastardly attacts that special police have made on the wives of the Strikers, in many instances sending them to the hospital.

We do not believe there has ever been a strike where the women have proved such an inspiration to the men as in the case of the General Drivers' strike.

This is true not only of the women members of the families of the Strikers, but of many women members of the trade union movement.

It has not been enough that these women put in their time at headquarters assisting in the serving of food and encouraging the men in the struggle against the millions of the Citizens Alliance and the branch banks.

They did picketing in their own way and met the attack of the cowardly specials and though beaten bloody and sent to the hospital their ardour was not dampened nor their determination weakened.

This means more to the future of organized labor than even the winning of this important strike. It means that the next generation will be given a training and make it more effective in the days to come than it ever has been in the past.

All organized labor must join with Labor Review in complimenting the women for the marvelous way they have supported and aided in every possible way the strike of the General Drivers'. They have made brave hearts braver and weak hearts stronger. They cannot be too highly commended for the magnificent service they have rendered humanity through their loyal support of the strike.

YELLOW REPUBLICANISM

(The Union Advocate)

An excellent example of the general philosophy of the Republican party is revealed in a recent editorial in the Hendricks Pioneer, edited by one of the chief scorners of the Farmer-Labor platform. Here-s the voice of the republican school:

> What this country of ours needs right now is another war. We believe that a war, not a revolution, every fifteen years would imbue our citizens with the necessary patriotism, loyalty and fighting spirit to combat and overthrow any attempt at organizing or advocating radicalism, communism, and socialism in this country. The liberal application of yellow paint and the incarceration or deportation of the "red irk" would put the fear of hell in other doubtful patriots and make them walk and talk like Americans and not like communists.

In a word, the one way to stifle the voice of protest from the millions in want through no fault of their own is another bloody war with its carage and suffering. The one sure method of averting internal trouble, according to republican philosophy, is to embroil the nation in the slaughter of human beings. This will tend to rekindle the fires of patriotism. This will justify any infamy a cracked mind may devise to meet the challenge of "disloyalty.'

The editor of the Henricks Pioneer has merely expressed the cold-blooded convictions of the rugged individualists who programmed the last war "to make the world safe for democracy." It doesn't matter that millions of boys were slaughtered, maimed and blinded in the last great conflit. It doesen't matter that a million American mothers' hearts were torn with anguish, sorrow and fear during those insane months when billions of dollars were being spent to baptize the old world with fresh young blood. It doesn't matter that the entire world still staggers under the burden of that insane, uncivilized and unjustifiable debauch known as the World war.

The Farmer-Labor platform may sound radical to those who profit in heartaches and human tears, it may challenge the existing scheme of things under which millions starve so that a few may bask in luxury, but there is nothing in the entire structure of that platform which will bring a hurt or heartache to those now deprived of a means of making an honest living. If it is radical it is because these times require definite expressions, and it was written and approved by men and women with a keen appreciation of human values. It took brains and courage to write a platform dedicatied to human salvation.

But it did not take any brains to write the paragraph quoted from the Henricks Pioneer. And as for courage—it represents the same brand so popular during the pre-war days when 100 per centers, under cloak of darkness, daubed yellow paint on the homes of men and women who could not subscribe to the bloodlust and insanity of an indefensible war.

There is one newspaper in this state that is actually using first page space each day trying to create the impression that the farmer-labor party is committed to the plan of abolishing all private owned small factories and discharge the workers, or make them slaves of some sinister central influence. How silly! Supposing we should compile stuff each day and run it in a panel on the front page showing how opponents of public ownership would throw out thousands of children from the public schools in each county if their ideas of private capitalism followed out to its logical conclusion? You would thing that ridiculous. But it would not be any more asinine than is the series now being run daily in the Minneapolis Journal.—The Willmar Daily Tribune.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Helen Wassgren, who is taking nurse's training at the Eitel Hospital in Minneapolis, will arrive Tuesdsy to spend a three weeks vacation at her home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. James Dolan of Superior, Wis. visited last week at the home of their son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. Philip Bryant.

Kodak finishing daily at Mathson's Studio.

Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Nesse, and Mr and Mrs. T. Reep spent the weekend at Wolf Lake which is near Bemidji

Mrs. Lina Lonson is a guest at the H. Halland bome this week.

Mrs. V. C. Robarge left Friday for Buffalo, Minnesota where she will visit with Mr. Robarge's mother, who will return here with her.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Patton and Mr. and Mrs. M P. Erickson spent Thursday and Friday at Red Lake Narrows

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Borry and Mr. and Mrs. V. Borry spent the weekend at their cottoge at Lake Plantaganett near Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. A A. Roese, and Mr and Mrs. Lawrence Woolhouse spent Sunday at Red Lake.

Special for June brides! At Mathson's Studio, phone 762 for appointment. 1tc

Mrs. Carl Melby, Mrs. H. Helgeson Mrs. Charles Conner, and Mrs. M. O. Stenberg motored to Crookston Tuesday to be the guests at a party for Mrs. Alphie Hanson formerly Nora Steen of this city.

Mrs. L. R. Twete and children, and Miss Emma Bakke motored to graad Forks on Sunday and spent the day.

Mrs. F. C. Meyer and daughter, Sonia, motored to Gaylord, Minnesota last Saturday, where they will spend several weeks visiting with friends and relatives.

Specials for the graduates until June 10th, at the Mathson Studio.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Joringdahl, Miss Clenore Urdahl and Clifford Storbolm spent Sunday at Karlstad with Mr. and Mrs. Nobla Urdahl.

Miss Gladys Wiener arriavd last week from Arago where she teaches school. She will leave soon for Itaska Park where sha will spend the summer.

Mrs. John Norby returned Monday from Montana where she spent several weeks with relatives and friends. She visited in this city prior to her return to her home at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Baker spent last week end in the Twin Cities.

Misses Hattie Diebel, Lyda Batten, Barbara McLaughlin and Eunice Lindgren, spent Saturday in Winnipeg, where they attended the Business Men's Exposition and style show.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

BRAY

Mrs. Reuben Rux entertained a number of children and adults on Sunday in honor of her son Johnnie Lindblom who celebrated his 12th birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent playing games and lunch was served by the hostess. Johnnie received several beautiful as well as useful gifts from his friends.

Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and daughter Evangeline were Monday afternoon visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, George, Harold and Johnnie Lindblom were Thursday evening callers at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Miss Valarie Olson completed teaching a very successful term of school in District 180 on Friday. The pupils and teacher together with their parents aad friends enjoyed a picnic in the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Halland and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Miss Anna Johnson and Laura Anderson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Saturday afternoon.

Miss Irene Schnieder visited from Wednesday until Sunday at the homa of hr father Henry Schnieder

Gust Johnson, Esther and Arthur motored to Crookston Tuesday where the former received medical aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Rux and son Russel and George Lindblom were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Marie Schnieder and Grace Wick visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson.

Miss Valarie Olson and Lowell Hawkinson motored to Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, Mrs A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu attended the funeral on Tuesday for the late C. L. Sandberg of Holt.

Alva King was a dinner guest at the John O. Swanson home Monday.

Etsher Mosbeck was an over night guest at the Rueben Rux home Sunday night.

GOODRIDGE

The Young Peoples Society met in the Lutheran Free Church Friday, May 25. The following program was given: Song, Audience; Scripture Reading and Prayer, Esther Mostrom; Reading, Margaret Urdahl; Reading, Esther Johnson; Recitation Lloyd Johnson; Song, Dan Johnson; Reading, Daul Josephson; Duet, Orville Urdahl and Esther Mostrom; Reading, Ruth Mandt. Lunch was served by Hannah Lund and Mrs. A. B. Josephson.

Gus Younger of Fargo is a guest at the M. G. Thoreson home.

E. W. Rowe of Crookston was a caller in town Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor McLeod and daughters Beth and Jean were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Grace Bratlea and tha Seniors of tha high school motored to Gully Friday where they enjoyed an all day outing.

A larg number of people attended the Baccalaureate Ssrvices at the high school auditorium, Sunday evening, May 27th. Tha program consisted of: Prelude; Hymn, by ths audience; Scripture Reading and Prayer; Two vocal selections, by the High School Chorus: "Lo How a Rose e'er Blooming" by M. Praetorius and "My God How Wonderful Thou Art" an old Scottish Hymn; Hymn, by the audience; Sermon, Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of Thief River Falls; Hymn, by the audience; Benediction; Postlude.

Commencement exercises will be held Friday evening, June 1, at the High School Auditorium. Ten seniors will be awarded diplomas. The speaker will be A. D. Schauberger, professor of Public Speaking at the University of North Dakota. The subject he has chosen for bis talk is "The Power of Purpose."

A base ball game was played Saturday afternoon between the Thief River Falls and Goodridge high school teams. The score was 7 to 1 in favor if Thief River Falls.

The Goodridge base ball team defeated the Garness team at a game of base ball played on the local diamond Sunday. The score was 14 to 16.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

James Havel
Taner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w

✦ Immaculate young womanhood finds in Mavis Talcum Powder exactly the deliciously cool comfort and silken smoothness which is indispensable for a well kept body. Daintily fragrant, impalpably fine, it deodorizes and absorbs perspiration as it soothes. Mavis guards against summer heat.

Use Mavis Talcum ALL OVER from the shoulders down Mavis Face Powder for Face and Throat.

by VIVAUDOU
25¢ 50¢
$1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

SILVERTON

The 4-H Sewing Club was held at the P. A. Von Wold home Thursday afternoon.

Raby Hegrenes returned home Saturday after having spent the past week at the Einer Barstad home in Thief River Falls.

Bert Baker and E. Boyce were callers at the O. Grinde home on Sunday.

A large crowd attended the Young Peoples Society at the Nels Burtnes home Sunday.

Albin Hanson of Kratka spent the week end at the Odin Hanson home.

Ole Homme Jr. visited at the S. McMahon home in Angus Snnday.

Dorothy and Marie Skibiskie of Cloverleaf visited the past week with their sister, Mrs. John Burtnes at the Nels Burtnes home.

Haunah Johnson visited at the J. Anderson home Sunday.

Art and Vivian Von Wold, Earnest and George Kidder, Tillie Nesland and Ellen Carlson spent Sunday visiting with friends near Euclid.

Amelia Klein, Babe Elofson and Henry Kjorvestad called at the Ole Homme Jr. home Thursday evening

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Paulson and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Neal Panlson home on Sunday.

Earl Baker visited with Obert Homme Sunday.

Forrest Anderson of Thief River Falls was a caller at the F. B. Burdick home Monday.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Monday were: Art and Vivian Von Wold, Lenten Sheriden and Andy Nesland.

Ripe Olive Croquettes.

1½ cups ripe olives.
¼ cup walnuts
1½ cups soft bread crumbs
1 teaspoon salt
Pepper aad paprika

Cut the meat from the pits before measuring the olives. Run olives, nuts, onions and bread through the meat grinder. Season, mix with eggs slightly beaten and form into small balls. Dip in fine crumbs, egg, and crumbs again and fry in deep fat.

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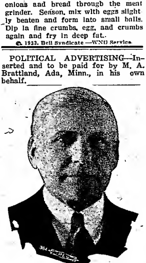
POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for by M. A. Brattland, Ada, Minn., in his own behalf.



Michael A.
BRATTLAND
Judge of the
District Court

Appointed by Governor Olson on Fehrnary 28, 1934

When Judge Julins J. Olson was named as Associate Jnstice of the State Supreme Court, I was appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson as Judge Olson's sncccessor, and since that time have served in that position. I have filed as a candidate for District Judge at the June primary election.

Owing to official work I have little time to davote to the campaign and mnst therefore depend on snch voluntary interest as my friends and supporters will give in my behalf.

During tha time I have been permitted to serve as a District Jndge it has been my endeavor to do so fairly and impartially, and if privileged to continue for a full term, I trust my attituda on the bench shall always be just and fair.

Respectfully,
M. A. BRATTLAND

SOCIAL ITEMS

FOR MRS. M. BRINK

Tha Past Matrons clnb met Friday evening at the homa of Mrs. G. A. Penney honoring Mrs. M. Brink, who will leave for Montana. Cards formed ths diversion of tha evening. Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr. assisted Mrs. Penney.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Carl Olson was pleasantly surprised at her home Friday, the occasion being her birthday. A gift of money was presented to Mrs. Olson, and lnncheon was served by the self-invited guests, who inclnded Mesdames L. Gullickson, Albert Severson, L. Savig, H. Halland, Fred Byram, Ed. Stokke, H. Ostrom, Henry Carlson, Cary Finsand, Mrs. Mullen, and Misses Mable Stokke and Alma Savig.

PAST NOBLE GRANDS ARE ENTERTAINED

Mrs. Arthur M. Johnson entertained the Past Noble Grands at her home Friday evening. Cards were played at two tables, and a delicions luncheon was served by the hostess at the end of the evening.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Last Thursday afternoon, Mrs. George Erickson entertained 12 littlt guests in honor of her daughter, Jeannine, who celebrated her 5th birthday. The afternoon was spent in playing games, and the guests were presented with novelty souveniers. A birthday luncheon was served by Mrs. Erickson. The little guests included: Joan Johnson, Donald Engelstad, Glennis Ann Holzknecht, Maxine Swanson, Sally Hanson, Harry Lee Hanson, Ronald Salveson, Helen Lindland, Gladys Oftelie, and Bobby, Billie and Dolores Sumpter.

FORMER THIEF RIVER GIRL MARRIES AT RED LAKE FALLS

Of interest to local people was the marriage of Miss Edna Bergstrom, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Bergstrom of Moorhead, who formerly lived in this city, to Mr. Vern Fournier of Red Lake Falls. The marriage took place at the Catholic Parsonage at Red Lake Falls Thursday evening, May 24th.

FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

Complimenting Miss Caroline Melby whose marriage will take place in the near fnture, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg and Mrs. Charles Conner entertained twelve ladies at the Stenberg home last Saturday afternoon. The afternoon was spent socially, and a gift of glassware was presented to Miss Melby from the guests who inclnded: Mesdames Ed. Stoughton, Carl Melby Knute Melby, George Baken, Geo. Erickson, S. Salveson, B. M. Gorstad, H. Helgeson, Harold Elofson, Norman Johnson and Mrs. Stenberg and Mrs. Conner. At the close of the afternoon a two-course lnncheon was served by the hostesses.

IN HONOR OF MISS RELLER

Misses Olga Vad and Hilda Bugge entertained at the Gust Vad home Saturday eveinng for Miss Coletta Reller whose mariage to Mr. Werner Rasmusson will take place in June. The evening was spent socially, and Miss Reller was the recipent of many lovely gifts.

The guests present were Mesdames Regina Johnson, Dave Christenson, H. Grinde, E. Barstad, Joe Soiney, A. Williams, C. Williams, R. Peterson, L. Robinson, Palmer Hanson, C. Noel, H. Hoard, Ralph Shetler, Joe Soderberg, J. B. Reller, Ed. Christensen, C. Johnson, Gust Vad, Minnie Shetler, A. Zavoral, Iver Bugge, L. Rasmussen, A. Bredeson, Ray Olson, K. Porter, Godfrey Larson, Ed. Reller, Ladvig Strand; and Misses Eva Robarge, Maybelle Iverson, Jessie Joyce, Hilda Ness, Emma Forslund, Hannah Westby, Gerda Hegernes, Estella Hanson, Rena Grinde, Ina Omundson, Tracy Soderberg, Mildred Egenes, Juliet Archambault, Ella Holden, Gladys Peters, Della Dougherty, Doris Wiener, Gladys Norby, Frances Reller, Clarabelle Wiener, Monica Wiener, Clara Klungness, Frances Conklin, Amber Prugh, Clara Syrtveit, Myrtle Soiney, Curilla Reller, Violet Furan, Adelaide La Voi, Olga Vad and Hilda Bngge.

Random Ramblings

It takes a mighty good mixer to combine business and pleasure.

Lost! A precious moment set with golden opportunities. No reward offered, for it is lost forever.

Don't worry abont what the world thinks of you. The world has several billions of other people to think about.

Go to it and do it. Beautiful plans will never pnt butter on your bread.

It's the man's own pnsh that generally gets him a pull.

Saccess comes to many hy chanca but they always give themselves the credit.

Too many people view life through the wrong end of the telescope.

The man who is a knocker isn't always the one who makes the greatest impression.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad on Thursday, May 24, a boy.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hansen of Fisher were Sunday visitors at the Peter Engelstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hansen of Fisher and Mrs. Ed. Hanson visited on Sunday evening at the Hofdahl homa in Kratka with Mrs. Albert Hansen.

Miss Alice Skottum was hired for the teacher in district 154 for the coming year at a school board meeting held on Thursday evening at ths I. Iverson home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg spent Thnrsday and Friday at the Carl Finstad home.

Kermit Finstad visited at the Carl Alberg home from Sunday to Thursday.

The Ladies Aid of the St. Pauli Church will be beld at the Stene homa on Thursday, June 7th.

C. E. Oien, Rnth and Marie Oien were Sunday evening visitors at the C. Toomey home.

Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Manael Hansen and children motored to Nielsville on Sunday for a visit with Mr. Hansen's brother.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, C. E. Oien, Marie and Ruth Oien were Monday evening visitors at the Martin Finstad home.

Hilda Erickson visited at the Ed. Houske home on Monday evening.

Sunday visitors at the Winberg home were: Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and family, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family, Ethel, Elmer and Alfred Husby, Barney Kalsness and Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Bjerka of Thief River Falls.

Mr. Irwin Sponheim returned to his home in this city last week from Washington, where he has been employed for several months.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Arthur Rambeck, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Arthur Rambeck
SHERIFF
Pennington Conhty, Minn.,
1934 Election
Your vote and support will be Appreciated.

LIVESTOCK LOANS . . . .

We specialize in Livestock Loans to refinance barnyard loans or for other agricultural purposes. Our loans are rediscounted with the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, St. Paul. Several years in this work enables us to give prompt and efficient service. WE INVITE INQUIRY. Interest rate 5 per cent. For detail information, write B. J. SHAW, Manager,

NORTHERN CREDIT CO., Thief River Falls

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates hy Harry L. Fowler, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

HARRY L. FOWLER
Candidate for Re-election
County Auditor

To the Voters:

In soliciting your snpport for re-election to the office of County Auditor, I stand on my record during my first term.

I was elected to my first term on my pledge of an economical administration of the office This pledge I have fulfilled.

Being an experienced Accountant and anditor has enabled me to conduct my office during my first term withont the expense of an experienced accountant for deputy. I have used only part time clerk hire and have operated my office at one-third the expense for Clerk Hire that my predecessor reqnired, thereby effecting a saving of about $1,000.00 per year. My revision of the accounting system in the Auditor's office has effected other large savings.

There is no substitute for experience.

If my admistration of the office during my first term has met with your approval, your vote and support will be appreciated.

We are Ready to
SERVE YOU
with
»CO-OP«
GAS-OIL-GREASE
At our new Service Station at
CORNER SECOND and ATLANTIC
Across from the creamery
"Cooperation Pays"
We operate on the patronage dividend plan.
The greater our volume----
The larger your saving
LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES
INCORPORATED
OIL DEPT.

BLACK RIVER

John Naplln and daughter Rose were shoppers in Thief River Falls, Monday.

Martin Peterson attended to husiness matters in Thief River Falls, Tuesday.

Hilding Adolphson has been staying at the Felix Anderson home for a few days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Alvin Dahlstrom were visitors Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Russel Olson is helping at the Alex Swanson home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Jacobson ware visitors in Thief River Falls Wednes day.

Felix Anderson, Gladys Marie and Ferdie visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls Friday.

Quite a larga number of people from this vicinlty took in the play "The Spara Room" presented by the seniors of tha St. Hilaire high school Friday evening.

Mrs. Martin J. Paterson, Mrs. Albert Anderson Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom were shoppers in Thlef River Falls, Wednesday.

Merriam and Raynnond Anderson called at the Felix Anderson home Sunday avening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Merriam and Raymond wera Sunday dlnner guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Miss Hazel Huff of St. Hilalre called at the Albert Anderson home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Agnes, Pearl, Editb and Harvey and Mr. and Mrs Melvin Anderson were visitors at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Albert Anderson Merriam and Raymond and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

A large numher of people from thia vicinity attended the Baccalaureate Services at the Norwegian Lutheran church in St. Hilaire Snnday.

Felix Anderson Gladys, Marie and Ferdie visited at the Chris Kruse Jr. home Sunday afternoon.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattle and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home, Sunday evening

KRATKA

Mrs. Florian Szymanski called on her husband who has heen a patient the past three weeks in a Thief River hospital, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Clcamen of Grygla were visitors at the Anton Jenson home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son were Sunday callers at the home of the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elies Angell.

Lester Lorrent, was a caller at the home of his granparents, Mr. and Mrs.Knute Austin on Monday evening.

James Jenson was a visitor in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Albin Hanson visited with friends in Thief River Falls over the weekend.

Ola Thompson was taken very ill on Tuesday and was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital for aid.

Guests at the R. M. Johnson home are, Mrs. Edgar Erickson and children, and Mr. Edward Hoime from Luvern, Minn. They came Friday and will spend a meek here before returning home.

Rnymond Jenson and his mother, from Thief River Falls spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Carl Hoven and Mary Johnson were business callers in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Verna Olson, who is employed in Thief River Falls visited with her sister Mrs. Joseph Johnson Thursday afternoon.

Iver Solheim of Mavie was a business caller at the R. M. Johnson home on Thursday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Halmer Jr. daughter Evelyn son Roy of Steiner and Mrs. Wm. Halmer Sr. son Donald were supper guests at the Ernest Yonke home Sundey.

Edward Stark laft for Oslo, Minn. ona day last week, where her will he employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Davld Rux wera shoppers and visitors in Thlef River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Ristau of Thief River Folls wera Sunday afternoon visitors at tha Wm. Ristau home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernst Yonke, son Everett and Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson daughter Wanda were Tuesday evening visitors at the G. Stark home nnd helped Mr. Stark celebrate his 87th birthday.

Mrs. Lester Foster and Mrs. Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls were supper guests nt Bert Thorstad's

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geska were social callers at the Henry Koop Sr. home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause daughter Adeline were visitors at the Ed. Timm home Thursday.

County Agent R. M. Douglas of Thief River Falls was looking over the grasshoppar situation in this city Monday. It was decided that the poison be spread immediately as there is on enormous amount of hoppers already doing damage.

Marino Yonka was an overnight guest Saturday evening of her friend, Helen Reierson of Thief Rivr Falls.

Mrs. Axel Jacobson motored to Viking Wednesday to attend the W. M. F. Meeting held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Walter Aubor home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinski and family were social callers at the J. Funnesdahl home, in Norden, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Dovcet of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Pete Larson home Snnday.

Mr. aud Mrs. Ernest Yonke, son Everett were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Sunday evening.

ST. HILAIRE

Baccalureate Services

The Baccalaureate Services for the graduating class of this year was held Sunday morning at tha Norwegian Lutheran church, with Rev. Larson, the Swedish Lutheran pastor as speaker. Several selections were sung by the Girls' Glee Club, directed by Miss Corraine Sorkness, accompanied at the piano by LaVaughn Skatrud. The members of the graduating class this year are Carl Lindbloom, Freda Hanson, Avis Fellman, Raymond Anderson, Viola Pearson, Clarice Rodahl, LeRoy Scholin, Robert Huff, Marguerite Dahle, Murnet Johnson, Denn Ewing ond Ellen Mortenson.

The high school base ball team and a large number of rooters motored to Goodridge Tuesday afternoon and played the return game of the series with the Goodridge high school tenm. The St. Hilaire team came home with the long end of the score, 10 to 8, thus having won both games.

Laura and Vern Almquist left Wednesday for a few days visit with Dorothy Gunstad at Moorhead. They returned home Saturday.

A group of women from here visited at the L. Gullickson home in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Ed. Peterson of Drayton, N. D., visited with Mike Fricker at the Rev. Dahle home, the latter part of the week.

H. Kirkconnel and family of Thief River Falls moved here recently to maka their homa in the Mrs. John Peterson residence on Water st.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Irving Rotzlar and Mae Kinney were jolnt hostesses at a birthday party for Elsla Hilllgoss Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being Elsie's hirthday Games were played. Those present were: Ethel, Alica, Alvin and Marion Carpenter, Evelyn, Leslie and Alice Gulseth, Nava and Dorothy Stevens, Thelma, Mnrjoric and Buddy Sumpter, Mrs. M. Gulseth, Mrs. R. Sumpter, Mrs. W. Hilligoss and daughter, Susan.

Rich Lorentson and Martin Hallstrom arrived from Breckenridga this week on husiness and to visit.

Mae Kinney and Evelyn Gulseth shopped in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

H. F. Hanson, Paul Roy and H. R. Allen attended the Farmers State Bank sale held Thursday at Thief River Falls.

Members of the Birthday Club surprised Mrs. Ted Skatrud at her home Wednesday evening in the form of a hoho party. Guests were garbed in hobo custumes and lunch was served in hobo fnshion. Mrs. Skatrud will leave for Aneta, N. D., as soon as school is out, to join her husband.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mortenson visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home.

Jack Kruse, Mrs. Enock Sundholm and children of Red Lake Falls, and Valerie Olsen motored to Fargo Sunday. Miss Olsen visited her sister, Mrs. Pete Burkee, while the others visited at the home of Mrs. Golden.

Supt. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord entertained the Senior class and fnculty members of the local school at a party last Sunday night at their home. Games and contests furnished the evening's entertainment, and lunch was served.

Rev. Anderson returned Friday from Minneapolis where he attended a convention.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Harder motored to Grand Forks Satnrday and spent the day.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson, daughter Helen and Alvin Swenson motored to Crookston Sunday and visited at the Ole Bergland home. On their return that evening they were accompanied by Dora Johnson, who had been visiting in Crookston.

Rev. Anderson left Sunday for Roseau to conduct a series of tent meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson, daughter Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls motored to Halstad Sunday to visit relatives.

The Junior class entertained the Senior class and faculty at a 4-course banquet Saturday at the school house. The decorations for the hall and tables resembled a Japanese scene. The program between courses was as follows: Elroy Johnson toastmaster; Welcome, Junior Class President, Echo Norman; Senior Response, Carl Lindbloom; Piano Solo, Edith Anderson; Unearthly Humor, Avis Fellman; Resolutions, Echo Norman; Idle Moments, Elton Mortenson; Simple Blossoms, Freda Hanson; Talk, E. N. Reiresgord, Two vocal numbers hy a quartet, which consisted of Marguerite Dahle, Marie Skattum, Echo Norman and Elnore Swanson.

The 1st and 2nd grade pnpils finished their term of school Friday. They enjoyed a picnic in the afternoon at the park.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Strand of Thief River Falls visited at the Mrs. Geo. Bakke home on Saturday.

Vera and Lanra Almquist and 20 young folks motored to Maple Lake Sunday and spent the day.

Joe King, Otto Nettland, Mrs. S. Skattum, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes returned home Wednesday after attending the funeral of Mrs. Jams King at International Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande of Thief River Falls visited Thursday at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard spent the week end visiting here and at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Irving Rotzlar and Miss Mae Kinney were hostesses at a marshmellow roast Thursday evening at the James Kinney home. Those present were: Susan and Elsie Hilligoss, Alice, Evelyn and Leslie Gulseth, Edith and Verner Anderson, Ferdie, Alvin and Almo Swenson and Evert Johnson of Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Snnday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

A group of guests gathered at the Mrs. Irving Ratzler home last Monday afternoon. A social time was enjoyed and a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Schantzen and family and T. J. Schantzen of Thief River Falls visited Thursday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Senior Class Play

The Senior class of the local high school presented their class play entitled, "The Spare Room," ta tha school auditorinm Friday evening. A large crowd attended. A number of musical numbers were given hetween acts. The cast of characters were: Florette Sims, assigned to the spare room, Marguerite Dahle; Mrs. Minnia Brinsohn, a widow (almost), Avis Fellman; Kathryn Brinsohn, her daughter, Kathryn Walls; Ma Smelser, Minnie's mother, Gladys Nyland; Maury, collored maid, Clarice Rodahi; Rev. Archibald Constantine, also assigned to the spare room, Murnet Johnson; John Henry Burkes, Jr., another assigned to the spare room, Elten Mortenson; Tom Brinsohn, Minnie's son, Robert Huff; Uncle Ezro, spare room victim, Merle Rolland; Pa Smelser, Minnie's father, Carl Lindhlom.

1,000 Miles Apart

Freqnently associated as one country, New Zealand and Australla ara separated hy a thousand miles of sea and almost four days of travel. New Zealand is a separate dominion of Great Britain.

Legal Notices

CITATION ON PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF EXEMPT ESTATE

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of Ole C. Gran, also known as O. C. Gran, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

John H. Gran baving filed in this court bis petition stating that Ole C. Gran wbo was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 7th, day of January, 1934, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

> Northeast Quarter of tho Northeast Quarter (NE¼NE¼) of Section Thirty-five (35), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), North of Range Forty-four (44) West in Pennington County, Minnesota, wbich property constituted tbe Homestead of tbe decedent, and

wbich is claimed to be exempt from the payments of debts: and praying that letters of Administrntion be issued to John M. Gran that the wbole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those tbereunto entitled:

WHEREFORE, You are bereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in tbe Court House, in the city of Tblef River Falls in said County and State on the 16th day of June, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., nnd show cause, if any tbere be, wby said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, Tbe Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 24th day of May, 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Tblef River Falls, Minnesota.

May 24 31 June 7

NOTICE FOR BIDS

Saled bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Tblef River Falls Minnesota, up to 11:00 o'clock A. M Tuesday, June 12tb, 1934 for tbe construction of Grading Job CA-3423 nnd Gravelling Job CA-3410 wbicb iovolve the following items:

Job CA-3423 (Grading CA road No. 23)
5-miles Sta. 0.00 to 264.90.

Excavation	.........38,345 Cu. yds.
Overbaul	............37,828 cu. yds.
Installation CM Culverts 18"	310 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Cuverts 24"	142 Lin. Ft.
Installntion CM Culverts 48"	12 Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 60"	34 Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings,	40 Lin. Ft.
Removal CM Culverts	58 Lin. Ft.
Removal of 8 Wooden Culverts.	

Job CA-3410 (Gravelling CA-road No. 10
(4.5 miles.)

Stripping	.... 675 cu.yds.
Screening	.... 3,400 cu. yds.
Loading	.... 3,400 cu. yds.
Hauling	.............13,370 cu. yds.

Plans and specifications may be examined at tbe office of County Higbway Engineer at Thief River Falls, Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified cbeck payable to County Treasurer for at least 5 percent of the amount of proposal and rigbt is reserved to reject any all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor,
Pennington county,

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls. Minn.
(May 24-31June 7)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF FOREIGN WILL

STATE OF MINNESOTA
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Carolina Neson Morgan, Ruth Ida Holum, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson and all persons interested in the allowance nnd probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Ruth Ida Holum, representing tbat Bertha M. Jacobson then a resident of tbe County of Pennington, State of Minnesota died on the 1st day of July, 1931, testate and that his will has been allowed and admitted to probate in County court in and for the County of Dickey, State of North Dakota, being filed in this court, together with autbenticated copies of said will and of the probate thereof in the court above named, and praying that said Will be admitted to probate in this State. and that letters Testamentary be thereon granted to Ruth Ida Holum

NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are bereby cited and required to show cause, if any you bave before this court, at the Probate Rooms, in tbe Court House, in tbe city of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on tbe 16tb day of June, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why tbe prayer of said petition sbould not be granted.

WITNESS Tbe Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 23rd day of May 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 24-31 June 7)

Sample Ballot
FOR
PRIMARY ELECTION
PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA
June 18, 1934

H L Fowler
County Auditor.

Without Party Designation Ballot

CHIEF JUSTICE SUPREME COURT

John P. Devaney ☐
E. Luther Melin ☐
James C. Mitchell ☐
George W. Peterson ☐

Vote for One

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE SUPREME COURT

William A. Anderson ☐
Charles Louis De Reu ☐
Clifford L. Hilton ☐
R. A. McOuat ☐
Roy D. Modeen ☐
Julius J. Olson ☐
William H. Vanderburgh ☐

Vote for Two

JUDGE DISTRICT COURT 14th DISTRICT

J. M. Bishop ☐
Michael A. Brattland ☐
Hans O. Chommie ☐
James E. Montague ☐
Martin O'Brien ☐
Wm. L. Petersen ☐
W. E. Rowe ☐
Peter Sharpe ☐

Vote for Two

SENATOR IN LEGISLATURE 65th DISTRICT

Paul A. Harris ☐
Lewis A. Nelson ☐
E. L. Tungseth ☐

Vote for One

REPRESENTATIVE IN LEGISLATURE 65th DISTRICT

Ed. C. Baumann ☐
W. E. Day ☐
George P. Jones ☐
J. O. Melby ☐
Marius Waldal ☐

Vote for Two

COUNTY AUDITOR

T. P. Anderson ☐
Harry L. Fowler ☐
Geo M. Gunderson ☐

Vote for One

COUNTY TREASURER

John Gullingsrud ☐
A. R. Johnsrud ☐
Bert W. Umland ☐

Vote for One

SHERIFF

Bj Bjornaraa ☐
F. C. Dablow ☐
John Gonnering ☐
O. L. Ihle ☐
Andrew Ness ☐
Arthur Rambeck ☐
Gilbert Reiersgaard ☐

Vote for One

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Henry O. Fjeld ☐
Edna E. Hovie ☐
Elroy R. Johnson ☐
Judith Lockrem ☐
A. C. Matheson ☐
Albert Poppenhagen ☐
Emma T. Satre ☐
T. T. Tollefson ☐
Hattie Kaushagen Torgerson ☐
Woodrow J. Wilson ☐

Vote for One

COUNTY COMMISSIONER 4th DISTRICT

W. K. Hoefer ☐
W. H. Mulry ☐
O. C. Paulson ☐

Vote for One

POLITICIAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by A. R. Johnsrud, Goodridge, Minn., and to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

A. R. JOHNSRUD

—CANDIDATE FOR—

County Treasurer

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated

NORDEN

The Good Cheer club was entertained at the Gilbert Hovie homa Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. Ray Rude and Mrs. K. G. Hovit as hostess a program including songs, readings, and talks on gardening was given, a nice lunch was served by the hostess at the close of the meeting. The next meeting will ba held June 6th at the S. E. Hunt home Mrs. V. C. Noper will assost with the serdving.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Myrom and daughters Eldora, Mardella and Maurine spent Sunday at their cottage at Red Lake

Harry Peterson from St. James is visiting here for some time with friends and with relatives at Thief River Falls, Harry recently returned from Seattle Washington and Chicago where he has been employed.

Edwin Lappegaard employed on the Nelson farm East of Thief River Falls visited over Sunday with relatives here and at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom were callers Friday at the H. C. Eckland and H. R. Kron homes.

Judith Lockrem called on friends in St. Hilaire Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Kron and daughters and Albin Peterson and Ethel Kron were callers at the John Bloom home Sunday.

Edna Battenfield, Ila Samuelson and Mabel Dimmen are in the class of graduates at the Lincoln high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude were callers at the C. C. Hillard home in Thief River Falls on Thursday. Mrs Rude assisted with entertaining circle aid.

Most all schools have closed for the season and vacation time starts this week which will be enjoyed by all several picnics and programs have been held to mark the closing days.

The Ray Rude and V. C. Copp families attended the school picnic at the County Line Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Aug Johnson were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mrs. G. K. Hovie.

Miss Verna Severson has been employed at the Norman Valdness home for a few weeks returned to her home last week.

Stanley and G. Sagmoen are employed cutting Oak posts for H. C. Eckland on a farm in Sanders.

P. Paulson and W. Warring from Thief River Falls were business visitors at the S. O. Doty home.

Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron home were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron daughters, Marylin and Marjorie from Goodridge, Albin Peterson Axel Bloom, Bill Johnson and Elmer Kron

Among those who attended the Good Cheer Club at the G. K. Hovie home Wednesday were Mrs. W. W Smithers Mr. and Mrs. T. Kinsla Evelyn Kinsla, Mrs. Carl Hovie, Mrs G. H. Frissel and Mrs. M. T McFarland all of Thief River Falls

Mr. and Mrs. G Wifflen from Thief River Falls were Friday visitors at the A Olson home.

Margaret Simonson from Thief River Falls spente tha weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson spent Sunday visiting at the home of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Al Brink.

Henry Petersons from Warren spent Friday visiting at tha Aug. Swenson home.

Helen Hess returned Thursday from Thief River Falls after an operation at one of the local hospitals. While at Thief River Falls she also visited with Miss Evelyn Thyren.

Mrs. H. Jepson was a Thief River Falls shopper Wednesday.

Mrs. John Asp was called Tuesday to the A. Larson home where little Beverly Jean is ill.

Many attended the Luther League at St. Hilaire Thursday.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson and daughter Helen motored to Crookston Saturday where they visited at the Olaf Bergland home. They were accompanied back by her daughter Doris, who has been visiting at the Bergland home the past week.

A large crowd attended the high school play which was given at tha St. Hilaire high school Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

The Paul Thyren young folks visited at the L. P. Thyren homa last week.

Mrs. Oscar Hangen was a Thief River Falls caller Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson of St. Hilaire to Holt Tuesday where they attended tha funeral for the late C. Sandberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Carpenter cama Monday from Isle, Minn., for a visit at the home of thair son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Carpenter.

Ernie Erickson was a Thief River Falls visitor Wednesday.

Mrs. Bennie Johson and Mrs. Aug. Swenson wera Thief River Falls shoppers Monday.

Friends here will be interested to know of the marriage of Miss Mae Kenney to Everett Johnson, which occurred last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen spent Sunday visiting at tha Wm. Yonke home.

Mrs. Gust Erickson spent Tuesday at the A. Larson home.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Bjorn Tveithakk and son Thor of Gully visited at the Bj Bjornaraa home on Sunday afternoon.

Gerda and Carl Erlandson, Ethelyn Roed and Clair Kittleson of Fertile were callers at Erick Johnson's home on Saturday evening. They were accompanied home by Evertt Roed, who spent Sunday with relatives and friends. He returned on Sunday eve.

Ed Thompson and Martin Arntson of Alexandria visited for a few days last week at the John Arntson homa.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Aos and son Richard of Gully were callers at the Bj Bjornaraa homa on Wednesday.

R. Fossum of Oklee and Thorwald Bjornaraa were business callers at the Wayne Good home near Neptune on Wednesday.

Aloysius Radniecki and Luverne Berget, freshmen at the Thief River Falls high school were guests of their friend, Sigurd Bjornaraa over the week end. They returned to Thief River Falls on Sunday evening.

H. T. Hanson and son Walter transacted business at Red Lake Agency on Monday.

Clifford Erickson of Trail was a caller in this community last week.

Elmer, Arnold, Lloyd and Walter Brovold of Wanke, accompanied by Einar Bjornaraa motored to Shevlin on Sunday where they attended the Farmer-Labor picnic and played baseball.

Miss Irene Tasa enjoyed the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Tasa.

The Nazareth Y. P. S. will be held at the H. T. Hanson home on Sunday afternoon, June 3rd. Lunch will be served by all members.

Read the advertisements in the Forum each week. You will find that dollar for dollar you get more for your money if you buy from these merchants than anywhere else in town.

VOTE FOR AND ELECT

Andrew Ness

—for—

SHERIFF

PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18

POLITICAL ADVERTISING, inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Andrew Ness, Thief River Falls, Minn.

Sample Ballot for Primary Election, June 18, 1934

Mike Holm, Secretary of State

Consolidated Primary Election Ballot

H L Fowler
County Auditor.

Farmer-Labor Party Ticket

You cannot split your ballot. If you vote for candidates of more than one party, your ballot will be rejected.

Put a cross mark (X) opposite the name of the candidate for whom you wish to vote. ↓

UNITED STATES SENATOR IN CONGRESS		
HENRIK SHIPSTEAD	☐	Vote for One
FRANCIS H. SHOEMAKER	☐	

GOVERNOR		
JOHN LIND	☐	Vote for One
FLOYD B. OLSON	☐	

RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		
CHARLES J. JOHNSON	☐	Vote for One
ELMER GOTTFREID JOHNSON	☐	
ALEX KANTER	☐	
CHARLES MUNN	☐	

CLERK OF SUPREME COURT		
RUSSELL O. GUNDERSON	☐	Vote for One
LAURA E. NAPLIN	☐	

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS NINTH DISTRICT		
R. T. BUCKLER	☐	Vote for One
HENRY NYCKLEMOE	☐	
A. C. TOWNLEY	☐	

Republican Party Ticket

You cannot split your ballot. If you vote for candidates of more than one party, your ballot will be rejected.

Put a cross mark (X) opposite the name of the candidate for whom you wish to vote. ↓

UNITED STATES SENATOR IN CONGRESS		
TOM DAVIS	☐	Vote for One
N. J. HOLMBERG	☐	

GOVERNOR		
EDGAR B. BERNARD	☐	Vote for One
A. B. GILBERT	☐	
MARTIN A. NELSON	☐	
KNUTE O. SANDUM	☐	

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
JOHN W. EVANS	☐	Vote for One
FRANKLIN F. ELLSWORTH	☐	

CLERK OF SUPREME COURT		
GRACE KAERCHER DAVIS	☐	Vote for One
GEORGE H. HIGGINS	☐	
WM. T. JOHNSON	☐	

Democratic Party Ticket

You cannot split your ballot. If you vote for candidates of more than one party, your ballot will be rejected.

Put a cross mark (X) opposite the name of the candidate for whom you wish to vote. ↓

UNITED STATES SENATOR IN CONGRESS		
EINAR HOIDALE	☐	Vote for One
LEWIS E. LOHMANN	☐	

GOVERNOR		
SILAS M. BRYAN	☐	Vote for One
MATTHEW F. EUSTERMAN	☐	
JAMES T. HEGLAND	☐	
JOSEPH J. MORIARTY	☐	
ALBERT PFAENDER	☐	
JOHN E. REGAN	☐	
FRED SCHILPLIN	☐	
OLIVER SKELLET	☐	

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
A. C. KNUDSON	☐	Vote for One
ARTHUR D. REYNOLDS	☐	
D. W. WILSON	☐	

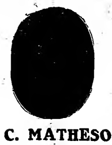
STATE AUDITOR		
PATRICK J. DELANEY, JR.	☐	Vote for One
THEODORE ZIMMERMAN	☐	

STATE TREASURER		
MAYNARD M. BARTLEY	☐	Vote for One
E. G. QUAMME	☐	

RAILROAD AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSIONER		
ROBERT G. CLOSE	☐	Vote for One
HOWARD O. JOHNSON	☐	
D. F. JURGENSEN	☐	

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS NINTH DISTRICT		
CLIFFORD BOUVETTE	☐	Vote for One
MARTIN OSCAR BRANDON	☐	
ARNOLD L. FREDRIKSEN	☐	

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and ordered published by A. C. Matheson, Thief River Falls, Minn. in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.



A. C. MATHESON

Candidate for Re-electian

County Superintendent of Schools

The duties of my affice as County Superintendent will prevent me from calling on all the vatera of the county, ao I will hereby express my thanks far your support during my first term. I promised to conduct my office economically and I have tried in every way to fulfill that promise. I am a taxpayer myself and realize in these times we can not afford to experiment with doubtful projecta that take the peoples money earned by tail and sacrifice.

Every school in the county is up to standard and are getting full atate aid.

If my record has met with your approval I shall appreciat your vote and support at the Primary Election, J. 18 and if re-elected, I shall continue to do my utmost for our country schools. I thank yau sincerely.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

AUCTION SALE!

At Great Northern Stockyards Thief River Falls, Monday, June 4th, at 2 o'clock P. M., a carload of work horses, mares and colts, Belgian bred All horses sold to highest bidder. For information call C. C. Schuster, phone 335-M. B. E. Schuster, owner. Jess LaBree, auctioneer.

Pasture Wanted:—pasturage wanted for 23 head sheep, head young cattle. Mrs. Susie Kidder 1 mi. E. 1mi. N. ½ mi. E. of Thief River Falls 6-18-2tp

Any Size Kodak Film .Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. I. G. Spilde and Mrs. E. W. Davis of Halma were in the city on business last Thursday.

Mrs. Henry Granum arrived from [illegible] Tuesday to visit at the Visit the drum corps rummage sale at the Bothum building on Saturday. Gilbert Granum home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Nelson spent Thursday in Grand Forks, shopping and attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughter, Jean of Goodridge shopped in this city Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ire Peterson, son Armond and Dick Soderberg, were the weekend guests at the Ames Peterson home.

Miss Gladys Norby spent Memorial Day at her home in Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson, Garfield Benson, Mrs. J. Soderberg, and Miss Verna Sagmoen spent Memorial Day at Winnipeg

Don't forget the drum corps rummage sale at the Bothum building on Saturday!

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Pratt motored to Fargo on Sunday and spent the day.

Miss Durnh Kelly spent Memorial Day at Detroit Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs Millard Brurud of Neilsville, visited over the weekend with Mrs. Brurud's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Peterson.

Mrs Ralph Hunt left Wednesday evening for Minneapolis where she will attend the high school graduation of her daughter, Marie. She will spend a week in the citiea

Miss Mildred Hanson who is ememployed in this city, visited at her home in Gonvick on Memorial Day.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .89
No. 1 Dark Northern	.87
No. 1 Northern Spring	.85
No. 1 Amber Durum	.80
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.78
No. 1 Red Durum	.74
Flax	1.77
Oats	.34
Barley	.41
Rye	.50
Buckwheat per hundred	.65

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.10
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.22
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Otis Ronkin home.

Bethania:

Services in English at 11 A. M.

Ekelund, Erie:

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Mrs. L. Dahlen home.

The Ladies Aid will be etnertained by Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud, Wednesday, June 6.

Confirmation class on Friday at 9 A. M.

Oak Park:

The Luther League meets Sunday at 8 P. M.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 1 P. M.

Rosendahl, Torgersou:

Confirmation class on Saturday at 9 A. M.

NOTICE!

There will be a series of meetings in the Clovernook Schoolhouse conducted by Rev. Carl Osthy from Ada Minn. and John T. Johnson from Osage, Minn., beginning June 6 at 2 o'clock P. M. and 8 o'clock P. M.

The evening meetings will be in the English language continuing until Sunday night, June 10th

J. O. Hoyum

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Kindly note that beginning next Sunday we will enter upon our summer schedule of morning services, namely at 10 o'clock A. M. instead of 11. There will be special music. The sermon theme on Matthew 15, 24— will be, "Does It Pay?" In the afternoon there will be a program and ice cresm social under the auspices of the Senior Luther League at the E. A. Yonke home southwest of town. All are welcome.

Circles will meet on Thursday June 7th, as follows: 1. Mrs. Lizzie Rasmusson; 2. Mrs. B. J. Ommodt; 3. Mrs. R. J. Lund; 4. Mrs. H. O. Loken; 5. Mrs. Geo. Swanson; 5. Mrs. S. Rustebakke; 7. Mrs. F. E. Tunberg; 8. Mrs. Eli Rolland; 9. Mrs. Carl Gjernes and 12. Mrs. Christ Engen.

Always a hearty welcome!

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Saho, Pastor

Sunday, June 3—Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown will be entertained Sunday afternoon, June 3, by Mrs. Amanda Nelson at the Nelson home.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service at 2:30 P. M.

Evening service at 8 o'clock in charge of the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

A series of special meetings will begin next Tuesday evening with Rev. T. J. Bach as speaker, assisted by Missionaries Mr. and Mrs. Christian Christianson

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday meetings will be held in the Mission Church.

Friday, Saturday and Sunday services are here.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING— Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gonnering Goodridge Minn. in his own behalf.

John Gonnering

Candidate for

SHERIFF

Your Vote and Support Appreciated

LUTHER LEAGUE

There will be Luther League at the Charley Carlson home, Sunday evening, June 3rd. Everybody welcome.

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Wednesday, Bible Study, 7:45 P. M.

Friday, Evangelistic, 7:45 P. M.

Sunday school, 10 A. M.

Sunday worship, 11 A. M.

Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45 P. M.

Topic: "Signs of the Time."

All Welcome!

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00

No Sunday school until further notice.

The Luther League will meet on Sunday evening. We hope that many of the Luther Leaguers will be out Sunday evening in case there is some question to decide upon regarding our Luther League outing on Monday evening June 4.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8 P. M.

Senior choir on Wednesday evening at 8.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday School at 9:45 A. M.

The Rev. J. B. Smith, retired minister, will preach Sunday morning at the regular hour of church service 11:00 A. M. on account of the pastor having undergone a throat operation this week.

There will be no evening service this Sunday evening and no midweek srvice on Wednesday.

On June 10th, service will be resumed both morning and evening, the pastor in charge.

Sunday June 17th, is set apart as Children's day. Persons having children to be baptized or adults desiring baptism, may have the opportunity at this time. The pastor will be to be notified beforehand of such desire

There will be no service at St Hilaire this coming Sunday.

MRS. AUGUSTA ANDERSON ENTERTAINS SUNDAY EVE.

Mrs. Augusta Anderson entertained a number of her friends from Oklee at a theater party Sunday afternoon, after which the guests returned to he home of Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke where they were entertained at a dinner party. Mrs. Anderson was assisted is serving by her sister, Mrs. Brokke. The guests were Mr. and Mrs E. A. Bakke, daughters, Dorothy and Gertrude, Mr. George Spong, and Mr. Engvald Husehy all of Oklee.

Forum Advertising is bargain news. The Forum $1.00 per year

FORD STOCK MODEL WINS FLORIDA RACE

Dearborn, Mich.—Final tabulation of points in the 100-mile road race at Jacksonville, Fla., awarded the victory to "Wild Sam" Purvis, who wheeled his stock model Ford V-8 around the brick track recently to top a field of 21 enteries.

Purvis, piloting the only stock model in the event, covered the hundred mile distance in an hour and 38 minutes, 1.4 seconds. Purvis took an early lead which he lost to Larry Btckett, Dayton, Ohio driver, in the tenth lap, but regained at the 60 mi. marker, and never again was headed. Becgett drove a sptcially built racing car.

Purvis and Beckttt, who won second money, staged a thrilling duel for first place most of the way. Purvis, a Jacksonville driver, spurttd into the lead in the first lap around the two mle track whch has four rght angle turns in its course.

At tht end of the first lap Beckett was in 13th place, but forged into second behind Purvis' stock mount in the fourth lap, and set a tremendous pace to take the lead in the 10th. He was unable however, to maintain his average and dropped behind as Purvis let out his Ford, attaining amazing speed especially on the straightway.

Purvis entry third in the starting lineup, was completely stock, and used ordinary fuel. His car was a roadster, with fenders running board and windshield removed.

The race, first speed event held in the east coast city for some time attracted a record breaking crowd of fans as will as a representative field of drivers, and plans are under way for similar events over the Jacksnville course in the future.

Slacks!

"SANFORIZED"

in stripe and snowflake

at

$1.75, $2.00

$2.25

Lieberman's

Quick-Dri House Paint

2 Coats in 1 Day

Cuts painting time more than half. Painters don't leave between coats. Saves time—saves money. Defies wear and weather. Let us give you our Home Painting Inspection and Advisory Service absolutely free. Includes many helpful decorative suggestions. Just give us a ring. No obligation to you.

Oen Hdw. Dept.

Minneapolis—Truck, delivery car and taxicab service was resumed in Minneapolis, employers and striking truck drivers having agreed on peace terms. The drivers at a mass meeting voted to accept an agreement to end the strike and the signatures of their strike committee were affixed to the agreement, which was filed with the regional labor board. Two men died as a result of fights between strikers and police.

St. Paul—Marion Evelyn Frechette, halfbreed Indian sweetheart of John Dillinger, and Dr. Clayton E. May, Minneapolis physician, were found guilty by a federal court jury of harboring the Indiana fugitive. Mrs. Augusta Salt, Minneapolis nurse, in whose apartment Dillinger was treated for a leg wound, was found not guilty. Miss Frechette, who had expressed hopes of marrying the outlaw, lost her iron nerve as Judge Gunnar H. Nordbye called her and Dr. May before him and sentenced them to two years in prison and $1,000 fine for each.

Nashwauk—Erection of an experimental ore roasting furnace at Cooley, near here, for use in converting now practically valueless ore and tailings into a valuable commercial product, has been started by the University of Minnesota.

St. Paul—Bids on highway jobs totaling approximately $500,000 have been called by the Minnesota highway department. Bridges over railroad tracks at Albert Lea and Willmar, and road projects in Ramsey, Beltrami, Rock, Otter Tail and Todd counties are included in the call.

Size of Man-Eating Shark

The typical so-called man-eating shark rarely exceeds 30 feet, and is usually not more than 20 feet in length.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Bert Umland, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

BERT W. UMLAND

County Treasurer

Your Vote and Support Solicited

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and inserted by Henry O. Fjeld, Erie, Minn. in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates are paid.

HENRY O. FJELD

Co. Superintendent of Schools

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Primary Election, June 18th

One year and three months training at Bemidji State Teachers College, Bemidji, Minn.

Seven years teaching experience in Marshall and Pennington County rural schools.

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE APPRECIATED

"The Car Without a Price Class"

Ford Challenges

WHY Because the Ford V-8 for 1934 is the only automobile selling under $2395 with V-Type 8 Cylinder Engine. America's finest car having V- Type engines.

Because no other American car has Free Action on all four wheels.

Because no other American car has mushroom ended valves.

Because no other car selling under $2350 has Straddle-mounted driving pinion.

Because no other car selling under $1125 has torque-tube drive.

Because no other car selling under $1125 has ¾ floating rear axle.

Because no other car selling welded steel spoke wheels.

Because no other car in the low price field has duel down-draft carburetion.

Because no other car in the low price field has houdaille 2-way shock absorbers.

Because no other car in the low price field has rustless steel.

Because no other standard car offers you the economy of operstion found in the new ford V-8 for 1934.

Ford Challenges Any Car in the Low Price Field to Make This Test.

SIZE TEST

1 Measure inside body dimensions with tap line.

PERFORMANCE TEST

2 Compare top speed in both high and second gear.
Compare accelersting and hill climbing performance.
Compare riding performance over all types of roads and curves

ECONOMY TEST

3 Check accuracy of speedometers for test on gas and oil economy.
Campare parts prices. Compare service labor charges.
Compare parts exchange prices(Ford cylinder exchange, $49.50)
Compare finance charges on new car purchase.

QUALITY TEST

4 Compare parts prices. Compare body appointments.
Compare frame (Ford has "x" double-channel).
Compare rear axle (Ford has ¾ floating—Torque Tube drive.)
Compare wheels (Ford has all-steel-welded).
Compare shock absorbers (Ford has Houdaille 2-way).

We stand ready to submit all steel and medal parts to metallurgists for comparitive test as to quality.

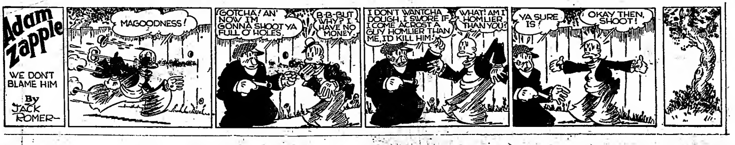
Drive the New V-8 Ford and Convince Yourself

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"

PHONE 20



Adam Zapple
WE DON'T BLAME HIM
By JACK ROMER
MAGOODNESS!
GOTCHA! AN' NOW I'M GONNA SHOOT YA FULL O' HOLES.
B-B-BUT WHY? I HAVE NO MONEY.
I DON'T WANTCHA DOUGH, I SWORE IF I COME ACROST A GUY HOMLIER THAN ME, I'D KILL HIM!
WHAT! AM I HOMLIER THAN YOU?
YA SURE IS!
OKAY THEN, SHOOT!

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 9 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY JUNE, 7 1934.

Mayor Tungseth, Viebahn, and the Council Holds "Star Chamber Session"

STATE NRS HEAD TALKS SATURDAY AT DIST. MEETING

Minnesota Set-up Has Been Adopted by Other States.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service, emphasized and discussed the role of the NRS as the personnel center of the community, at a meeting of the stac of District No. 1 in Thief River Falls on Saturday, June 2. Thirteen NRS workers from six branch county offices and the district at Thief River Falls were present.

In referring to a recent meeting of the State Reemployment Directors in Washington, D. C., Mr. Bjornaraa statd that the district system created in Minnesota had been adopted as the ideal setup for the NRS in other states. At the present time the Service is accessible to all communities in the United States.

As evidence that employers have recognized the efficiency and value of the NRS, he cited private placement figures for the state to talling 15,363 for the months of January, February, March, and April.

Mr. Bjornaraa emphasized that in establishing the Reemployment Service as an integral part of the community, the public should be acquainted with its function as an impartial and progressive employment bureau, motivated by the recognition of the need for a centralized clearing house in the labor market which will match the individual with the job.

That Reemployment workers should be trained in personnel procedure and should be recognized as authorities in this leld by their respective communities, was pointed out by Mr. Bjornaraa. He added that a thorough and specific background is needed if the personnel worker is to help the small employer solve his particular problems.

Those present at the meeting were as follows: Roy Berg, Elizabeth Dostert and Janet Newberry of the Crookston office; Fred Richards and Ruth Harris of Red Lake Falls; Howard Davidson, Charlotte McAnnany and Emma Bakke of Thief River Falls; Elmer Stangelle in charge of the Warren and Hallock offices; Arthur Wold of Roseau; Irma Fredricks and Donald L. Snyder of the district office at Thief River Falls.

Northwest School Alumni Of Pennington County to Hold Reuionn at Valhall

The annual reunion of the Pennington County Northwest School of Agriculture Alumni will be held at the Valball on Saturday June 16, Paul Engelstad announced this week. A program will be presented by the Rocksbury Community club and special invitations are extended to alumnis of Red Lake and Morshall counties to attend.

2,000 Attend Farmer-Labor Picnic in Clearwater County

Around 2,000 persons attended the Farmer-Labor picnic last Sunday at the Lars Magnuson farm, which is 18 miles south of Gonvick. The picnic was sponsored by the Popple unit of theClearwater County Farmer-LaborAssociation. W. E. Day, a representative in the state legislature was the chairman for the program which included addresses by Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston, R. M. Aalbu of this city, Mrs. Harold Hagen of Crookston, and A. H. Kleffman, candidate for state treasurer. Several musical numbers were played by the Popple 4-H club orchestra, which will also play at the Farmer-Labor picnic at Kolestrand's grove on Sunday June 10. Refreshments were served by the ladies of the Popple unit.

Senator Naplin Speaks at Political Rally at Canby

Mrs. Laura E. Naplin of this city, Minnesota's only woman senator, and who is a candidate for clerk of the supreme curt, will be one of the speakers at the pre-primary political rally to be staged by the Farmer-Labor association in Canby on Friday, June 15, at the county fairgrounds at Canby.

Senator Emil R. Regnier of Marshall will be the chairman of the afternoon program, which will include addresses by Attorney General Harry H. Peterson, who is a candidate for reelection; Mrs. Naplin; Hon. A. H. Kleffman, candidate for state treasurer; Mayor Meddleton of Marshall, and others, including several candidates for county office.

THI RI FA MU CLUB MEETS

The members of the Thi Ri Fa Mu club met Monday evening at the studio of their counsellor, Thelma Holm Erickson. Piano selections were played by Robert Douville, Helen Granum, Fern Barnett, Violet Rhodegaard, Angeline Havel, and Mrs. Erickson. Mrs. Erickson also presented a paper on the composers of Hungary, Poland, and Bohemia. Plans were made for a picnic to wind up the year's final activities.

Many Women Receive Work Through Local NRS Office

In Pennington County the names of 304 women are registered with the National Reemployment Service. Of these women, 123 women are the active file. The names are placed in six occupational classifications with subdivisions which are adapted to the work possibilities for women in this district. This classification is as follows:

1. Domestic—cleaner, cook, housekeeper (general, farm and piece work), knitter, laundress, nursegirl, and seamstress; 2. Office—bookkeeper, casbier, elerk, saleslady, stenographer, store elerk, telephone operator, typist; 3. Professional—librarian, librarian assistant, nurse, social welfare, and teacher (elementary, high school, and rural); 4. Service—beauty culturist, practical nurse; 5. Hotel Restaurant Institutional—chambermaid, cook, dishwasher, hotel clerk waitress, 6. Skilled—egg grader, egg candler, and turkey picker.

In April, 137 placements for women were made in the district. Of these 41 were made in Pennington county.. 143 women were placed in the district both temporary aad permanent. 46 placements for women were made in the county in May.

Persons who have registered at the NRA office should renew their cards if they have not done so in the last 60 days. Call 107, or write or visit the National Reemployment Service.

DOWNPOURS END SEVERE DROUTH THE PAST WEEK

Temperature Varies From 105 to 57 Within a Space Of 24 Hours.

Heavy rains during the past week hos relieved the drouth situation in this territory, and according to the daily press reports has fell generally over the entire northwest.

Local showers fell Thursday in much of the Red River Valley, both in Minnesota and North Dakota bringing relief to this heat seared district. A brisk shower fell in this city in the late evening.

Temperatures dropped again in this area, after Wednesday's record heat of 105 above, while Minneapolis saw Thursday's heat set a new all-time mark there at 106.3 degrees. It was around 57 here late Thursday night.

Showers have been falling intermittently thruout the whole week cuminating Monoay evening in a tremendous downpour which taxed the storm sewers to ecapacity. Small showers fell again several times during the night and on Tuesday, while temperatures fell low enough to make a small fire in the heaters required for eomfort.

SETESLAG WILL HOLD 25 YEAR JUBILEE 22-24

Senator Shipstead and Other Noted Orators to Speak.

The Satesdalslag will hold its 25th jubilee at the Municipal Auditorium on June 22, 23 and 24. Programs scheduled for the three days include declamations, songs, an old fiddler's contest and leikaring by a group from Grand Forks among other things. Senator Shipstead will give an address on the first afternoon, and Rev. J. A. O. Stub will speak in the evening. Among the speakers for the program on the 23rd will be Sen. Shipstad who will speak in Norwegian, Knute Wefnld, Judge M. A. Brattland, Arne Gronvik, Prof Olaf Homme, Prof. James Helle and Frof. Torgerson. Solos will be sung by Prof. Bjerkland and others.

Festival services will be held on June 24, when the assembly will be addressed by J. A. Aasgard, who is president of the Norwegian Lutheran Church of America.

Remodeled Rex Cafe Will Hold Opening on Saturday

After having been completely remodeled and redecorated during the last three weeks, Phil Larson, manager, announced that the Rex Cafe will bave its new opening on Saturday, June 9. The redecorating was done by Frank Mousley, and new fixtures include a new floor covering, and booths made by the Northern Woodwork company which will seat more patrons than was possible before, have been installed.

Russian Film Shown Here June 16 at Sons of Norway

The "Road to Life," which was chosen by European audiences as one of the ten best motion pictures produced world-wide in 1931, will be shown at the Sons of Norway Hall on Saturday evening, June 16, at 8 P. M. The picture reveals how Soviet Russia solves the problem of its wild and homeless children.

Forum Friends Subscribe To Fund. Will Give Leader To New Forum Subscribers

More than 100 friends of the Forum have subscribed to a fund for the purpose of purchasing 100 subscriptions to the Farmer-Labor Leader published at St. Paul. The purpose of the promotor, Olaus Jacobson, is to give one of these subscriptions free to the first 100 persons who purchase a subscription to the Forum. Only new subscribers can avail themselves of the opportunity. Mr. Jacobson stipulates.

HIGHLANDING FARMER-LABOR CLUB ELECTS PERMANENT OFFICERS ON WEDNESDAY

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The Highlanding Farmer-Labor club held a meeting last evening and elected permanent officers after having received their charter from the state headquarters. The following officers were elected. Anton Johnson president; Einar Jenson, secretary; and Peter Refness, treasurer.

City Engineer W. W. Viebahn Explains the Dismissal of Experienced City Employees

"Passing the Buck" an editorial, page four)

For the information of the Public, I wish to state bere that it has become necessary for me to make eertain changes in the personal of the City Water and Light Department.

When I took eharge of this Department, I had hoped to gain one hundred per cent co operation from the employees. I feel that I have been absolutely fair with all of the Water and Light employees. Some of the men have given me wholehearted co operation but some have not.

In regard to the operation of our Power Plant, I may say that as far as I nm concerned I am not goiag to be satisfied with any thing less that 100% workmanship through oat and I intend to engage men for this who will do just that kind of a job Our plant must be kept absolutely in an orderly condition and in order to have such n condition, co operation, must come first.

In regard to selecting employees, it is the policy of the Administration to select men from home, if it is possible to get the man who is properly qualified. If we do not have a bome man who is qualified for a certain job, then it is necessary to go outside for one. Such seems to be the case in filling the position of the CHIEF ENGINEER, in our power plant. I have secured Mr. A. Damerow as Chief Engineer. Mr. Damerow is from Minneapolis and was recomended to me by a prominent Diesel and Lubercation Engineer. He has had considerable experience with McIntosh and Seymore Engines as well as three years of University training.

If there is an applicant in Thief River Falls who can qualify and is willing to take the responsibility of Chief Engineer in the Power plant, he will be given first consideration.

City Engineer

WILL ADDRESS PENNINGTON COUNTY FARMER-LABOR PICNIC

HOWARD Y. WILLIAMS

NOTED SPEAKERS SECURED FOR F-L PICNIC ON SUNDAY

Popple 4-H Club Orchestra From Clearwater County To Play at Gathering.

All arrangements nre cmpleted for the Pennington County Farmer-Labor picnic which is to be held Sunday June 10 at Kolestrand's grove, 2 miles south and 2 miles east of Higblanding. R. M. Aalbn of this city will be tbe chairman for the day. The musical program which begins at 10 o'clock includes selections by the 4-H club orchestra of Clearwater County concertina solos by Ben Szymanski, and the choir of Rev. O. O. Bjorgan's church will sing several nnmbers. There will be a baseball game at 11 o'elock by a pickup team of Thief Riverites and probably a team from Goodridge.

The speaking program begins at one o'clock and will include addresses by Capt. H. Y. Williams, Judge Bratland, Paul Harris, Judge Montague, Bj. Bjornarsa and senator R. T. Buckler. Dinner and refreshments will be served by tbe ladies' nids and the Luther League of Rev. Bjorgan's church. Everybody is invited and a good time is assured to all.

BAND, DRUMCORPS, TO PLAY FLAG DAY EXERCISES THURS.

The local Elks lodge will sponsor Flag Day exercises on Thursday, June 14 in the Elk's Memorial Park at 7:30. The municipal band will give its first public concert of the season and the American Legion Auxiliary drum and hugle corps will also appear.

'Attack New Frontier' Says Rev. T. K. Vogel

One hundred nnd fifty new pioneers were set forth into the world following commencement exercises which were held for the class of 1934 last Friday evening. A splendid addresa "Pioneering in 1934," was delivered by Rev. Theodore K. Vogler of the Plymouth Congregational Church of Duluth. Rev. Vogler stressed that the call for pioneers on the new frontier of 1934 was for the fnrther elevation of the average cultural lifa.

One hundred thirty-five seniors and 15 teachers training graduates received diplomas, and the valeditory and salutatory addresses were presented by Stella Myrom and Marion respectively. Musical selections were provided by the Lincoln High School band, girls' sextette, and the mixed chorus. Scholarshipa were presented to Stella Myrom and Marion Sponheim, the highest ranking girls of the class, and to Douglas Adkins, as the highest ranking boy. The American Legion Auxiliary award for Americanism was received by Inga Loken, and William Korstad received the award given by the American Legion Post.

Leonnrd Hanson, Morris LaSalle, and H. L. Schuster will leave Monday for Hibibng where they will attend the state convention of the Minnesota Fire Departments which will be held June 11-12-18.

Two More of the City's Experienced Men are Dismissed by the Engineer

Thelma Holm Erickson to Present Pupils in Recital

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson will present a group of ner pupils in recital at the Community Chureh on Tuesday June 12 at 7:30 P.M. The advanced pupils will play compositions by Liebling, Niemann. Choplin. Liszt. Rachmaninoff, and Dohnanyi.

Pupils from the group piano classes of four to a class are Doris and Anna Grace Isrealson, Minnie Efteland, Macella Ruane, Mnry Margaret McLaughlin, Maragaret Werstlein, Grace, Harriet and Norma Haugen, Marion Parbst, Esther and Dagny Tungseth, Lucille Douville, Maurine Rhodegard, Nancy McLaughlin, Lorraine, Vincent and Lloyd Arhart Pupils from the group of classes of two are Jewel Warner, Colleen Walker, Robert Lund, Jr., and Adelnide Peterson of Grygla.

Private pupils to be presented in decital are Robert DuChamp, Marion Swanson, Palma Jahr, Elaine Bessler Darleen Edwards, Dorothy Fowler, Maria Erdman of Red Lake Falls, John Chommie, Eleanor Leiran, Eileen Rolland, Robert Douville, Helen Rice, Lois Nelson, Jean Gustafson, Vivian Ward, Fern Barnett, Helen Granum, and Angeline Havel.

In the same recital Mrs. Erickson's pupils, Fern Barnett and Angeline Havel will present seven of their pupils, respectively, Ruth Fossum, Adeline Lorentson, and Annie Hillyer, Martha Havel, Mnry Mulry, Cleo Mae Engelstad, and Bernice Lindland.

The annual scholarship awards will be made by Mrs. Erickson at the close of tbe recital. There will be no admission charge, and the public is cordially invited to attend.

30 CANDIDATES, 600 PEOPLE AT VALHALL SUN.

All-Party Political Rally and Entertainment Gets Praise.

Allmost all of the candidatea for county offices attended the political rally held at Valhall last Sunday afternoon as well as legislative and congressional candidates. It is estimated that about 600 people attended the meeting.

Besides talks hy most of the county candidates there were talks given hy J. M. Bishop, candidate for district judge; Martin O. Brandon, Fergus Falls, candidate for Congress on the democratic ticket; Paul A. Harris candidate ofr state senator; Harold Hagen of Crookston, apeaking in bebalf of R. T. Buckler, candidate for congress on the farmer-labor ticket; Andrew Trovaton of McIntosh, also speaking on bebalf of Buckler; Senator Laura E. Naplin, speaking on behalf of the farmer-labor candidates In all about 30 candidates attended tbe rally.

The time was allotted to the candidates on the basis of eight minutes each, according to Paul Engelstad who sponsored the meeting and the rule was the audience to call the speakers when the time waa up by either rising or applouding. However aeveral of the speakers exceeded the time allotted.

The program opened with a one-act play presented hy tha Plummer high school under the direction of their principal, Joe J. Laurer, and community singing led by Dr. Vistaunet and Kern Olson with Mrs. Vistaune accompanying at tbe piano featured the rally. A recitation by Paul Engelstad was well received and lunch was aerved after the apeaking program.

Another rally will be sponsored some time after the primaries, Mr. Engelstad annonnced this week, at which the three major political parties will be invited to present apeakers to exponnd the principles and platform of their party. and to speak on behalf of their ticket. This meeting too, will have the time allotted fairly among the various parties and placa on the program will be decided hy lot.

Gordon Olson left this week for Southern Minnesota where he will attend his mother'a funeral on Saturday.

Mrs. Jack Houfek, sons Donald and Robert, and Mrs. A. P. Robinson visited at Crookston on Wednesday of this week.

Minneapolis Man is Brought In as Chief Engineer at Light Plant.

Two more of the City's experienced employees were let out by W. W. Viebahn, mayor Tungseth's imported engineer, the past week and an engincer from Minneapolis was brought in to assume tbe post of Chief Engineer at the light plant. No reason was given the dismissed employees but in a statement to tbe press, Mr. Viebahn infers tbat hey have refused to cooperate with him for the general efficiency of the plant.

Fred Byrom, line foreman was discharged Saturday evening and chief eagineer A. G. Anderson received a personal call from Mr. Viehahn at nine o'clock Monday evening at which time he was informed that his services would no longer be required. He bas been with the light and water department for 22 years. Mr. Byrom has been witb the department for seven years.

On Tuesday afternoon the Workmen's Protective association and the newly organized CWA group called n meeting to discuss the matter of what they considered a high-handed procednre by the engineer but on being informed that the city council wonld not meet until the followiag Tuesday they called their meeting off and decided to take the matter up in their regular meeting. During the course of the afternoon mayor Tungseth called the aldermen for a special meeting for eight o'elock and the men employed by the light and power department were also called on to attend. Anderson and Byrom were notified to be on hand at this meeting.

The members of the two workmens organizations upon hearing of the special meetiag arranged to attend in force, but at supper time a rumor was circulaed to the effect that tbe meeting of the council had been postponed until the following evening. Some of them however believing that they "smelled a rat" went to the auditorium at eight o'clock and found that Mayor Tungseth, City Engineer Viebahn and the council were holding a meeting in the city clerk's office. A Forum representative arriving shortly afterwards entered the office and was informed by Mayor Tungseth that it was not a public neeting. He retired to the vestibule where among otbers he city auperinteadent of water and light, Ole Legvold, linemen, Henry Olson and Kenneth Porter and engineer William Ferris and the two discharged men were cooling their beels.

After a conference of about three quarters of an hour, Legvold, Porter and Olson were called into the Holy of Holies and informed that their jobs were not threatened after their they were dismiused.

Followiag another lengthy conference, Fred Byrom and A. G. Anderson were summoned. Mayor Tungseth acted as spokesman and informed them that the administration is standing behiad the city engineer. "We demand 100 per cent co-operation from the employees of the ligbt plant," be stated and the administration will stand bebind the engineer in his action."

Mr. Anderson inquired if that was all he had to say and when answered in tbe affirmative stated that he had heen called to tha meeting. He was informed that tbe call bad been a mistake, only the employees of tha plant were to have been called, tha mayor stated. Mr. Ferris was not called in. When tbe meeting was over the Forum representative asked tha president of the council for a statement to the public and was told that one would be forthcoming the next day.

On Wednesday Mr. Viebahn called a tbe Forum office with the atatement printed elsewhere on this page. It is reproduced as received hy us complete as to grammar, spelling and signature.

President of the Council, Mr. Myrom informed the Forum that the statement submitted hy Mr. Viebahn covered the ground and that he had nothing to add. The action was taken with the full knowledge and consent of the council, he atated.

Meeting on Wednesday evening the CWA organization voted to appear at the meeting of the city council on Tuesday evening en masse and demand explanation of the recent acts of the administration.

Miss Elilen Storien, who taught school at Long Prairie this year, visited over the weekend with Miss Borget and Miss Inga Iverson. Sha left Monday for here home at Hallock.

OPENING of the NEWLY REMODELED
REX CAFE' Saturday, JUNE 9th
"The Homelike Place to Eat"
We cordially invite everyone to visit us and see our new modern fixtures.
Flowers for the Ladies, Cigars for Men.
PHIL LARSON, Mgr.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for by M. A. Brattland, Ada, Minn., in his own behalf.

Michael A.

BRATTLAND

Judge of the District Court

Appointed by Governor Olson on February 28, 1934

When Judge Julius J. Olson was named as Associate Justice of the State Supreme Court, I was appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson as Judge Olson's successor, and since that time have served in that position. I have filed as a candidate for District Judge at the June primary election.

Owing to official work I have little time to devote to the campaign and must therefore depend on such voluntary interest as my friends and supporters will give in my behalf.

During the time I have been permitted to serve as a District Judge it has been my endeavor to do so fairly and impartially, and if privileged to continue for a full term, I trust my attitude on the bench shall always be just and fair.

Respectfully,
M. A. BRATTLAND

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD

CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION

COUNTY TREASURER

PENNINGTON COUNTY

My duties as county treasurer at this time of the year prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, so I wish to hereby express my thanks for their loyal support in the past. If my record has met with your approval I will appreciate your vote and support at the Primary Election and if re-elected I will continue to give the same efficient and economical service in the future.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by M. O. Brandon, Fergus Falls Minn., in his own behalf.

Martin Oscar Brandon

Formerly a Resident of Polk Co.

Democratic Candidate For

CONGRESS

In the Ninth Congressional District

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

CATTLE IN DROUTH AREAS TO BE SOLD

U. S. Begins Buying Cattle For Relief—Federal, State Co-operate.

St. Paul—Its machinery virtually perfected, and its regulations set up, the federal government moved to the farms in the drouth-stricken areas of Minnesota and the northwest to purchase starving cattle. A day of conferences in St. Paul brought final plans to completion and resulted in the temporary unification of all state and federal relief agencies to work co-operatively in speeding up the machinery of drouth relief. At the same time plans were made in the state capitol for declaration of an embargo upon shipment of livestock into the state, to conserve feed for the animals already here.

This embargo was formally proclaimed by Governor Olson. It will effect cattle, hogs, sheep, and all other forms of livestock. Two separate conferences were held as L. W. Sheets, federal drouth relief administrator, and Dean W. C. Coffey of University farm, northwest drouth relief chief, worked out their final plans. At the first of these conferences, the unified relief setup was organized.

Under the plan of co-operation, agents of the agricultural adjustment administration will purchase surplus cattle in counties designated as falling within the drouth area. Condemned cattle unsuitable for food will be destroyed; milch cows between two and six years old will be turned over to the federal surplus relief corporation, and by that organization to the state emergency relief administration for use in aiding needy families; cull cattle will be shipped and processed under the direction of the federal surplus relief corporation, and the products used for relief.

At a conference with representatives of packers and railroads, plans for the movement of livestock were made. At the conference it was indicated that approximately $30,000,000 will be expended in the drouth relief program in Minnesota, the Dakotas and part of Wisconsin. Plans for transportation and processing of 1,200,000 cattle were worked out and completed at a second session. Plans call for processing of 40 per cent of cattle purchased at Chicago packing plants, 15 per cent at plants east of Chicago, and the remaining 45 per cent at plants in South St. Paul, Austin, Omaha, Fargo, Aberdeen, Des Moines and Ottumwa, Iowa. This distribution was worked out to avoid congestion at any one plant.

Labor Troubles Ending Over Nation

Chicago—Labor unrest threatening widespread strikes in basic American industries abated somewhat with progress toward settlements. At Toledo where the conflict threatened to become a focal point for the nation, capital and labor reached an agreement in the threatened strike of union electric workers which apparently ended danger of a general tieup. The workers won pay restoration to the June 1, 1932, level—or restoration of two 10 per cent cuts—but failed to achieve a closed shop.

Gulls Lured by Grasshopper Swarms

Ogden, Utah—Seagulls, many times a godsend to Utah, have proved almost disastrous to air travel from Ogden. Intent on gorging millions of grasshoppers; as they did in pioneer days, the gulls have flocked to this northern Utah city so thick that airplanes can fly only at night when the birds have returned to their nests on Bird island, in Great Salt lake.

Notre Dame Head is Dead at Fifty

South Bend, Ind.—Father Charles L. O'Donnell, 50, for almost six years president of Notre Dame university, died from a streptococcus infection. The illness had incapacited Father O'Donnell for more than a year. The last rites of the Catholic church were administered to the dying priest several weeks ago, but he rallied and for a time appeared better.

Stratosphere Balloon is Almost Ready

Midland, Mich.—A metal ball in which two army balloonists will set up stratospheric light housekeeping nearly 15 miles above the earth, is nearing completion here. A natural bowl in the Black Hills near Rapid City, S. D., has been chosen as the starting point.

16 Forest Fires Near Canadian Sault

Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.—Sixteen forest fires raged throughout the Sault district, officials announcing six new blazes. The worst fire was near Sand lake on the Algoma Central railway.

Violence Marks Philippine Campaign

Manila, P. I.—One death and injuries to several other persons in scattered acts of violence marked the eve of the triennial Philippines legislative and provincial elections.

Steers Pull Farmer's Plow and Buggy

Perry, Ark.—Short on horses, Farmer John Ashley broke two steers to the yoke. He uses them in the fields on week days and his farm is considered one of the best cultivated in the county. On Sundays he drives the steers to church.

Kansas Wheat Harvest Has Started

Wellingham, Kan.—Wheat harvest started in Summer county on the Henry Buchanan farm. Other fields are ripening rapidly under the extreme heat of the past week or two.

Forum advertising is bargain news

MINNESOTA DRYS CHANGE NAME AND INCORPORATE

The Minnesota Allied Drys, feeling that a new name in this new day would be a benefit in meeting the needs of the hour, have changed their name to the Minnesota Temperance Movement.

The organization was incorporated under the laws of the state May 23, 1934.

The principal task of the organization is the creating of a county organization in each county of the state—about forty of the eighty-seven counties of the state have now been organized and the work of completing these organizations is progressing very rapidly, with the assistance of the Flying Squadron, who have been touring the state upon invitation of the Minnesota Temperance Movement.

The Articles of Incorporation, of the state organization, covers the county units in the several counties who vote to be affiliate units. This is greatly to the advantage of the county unit.

H. H. Parish, Director of the Minnesota Temperance Movement, Inc., emphasizes the fact that this is a "Movement" moving on and on until, with the assistance and co-operation of every other group with like purpose, we shall see the final doom of the infamous liquor traffic.

Three interesting policies of the Minnesota Temperance Movement are:

1. Co-operation with all groups seeking to overthrow the liquor traffic.
2. "Pay as you go" method of finance, rigidly enforced.
3. Such economy and use of lay and volunteer workers as to make possible "Twice the work for half the cost."

MEAT STOCKS IN U. S. ARE FASTLY BEING CONSUMED

Meat stocks in the U. S. are fast disappearing as indicated by the late government report on storage stocks held in warehouses and cold storage plants of the country and by reports of stocks held by the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul.

Storage stocks of frozen and cured pork at 655,324,000 pounds, according to the latest report, were .7% below the five year average holdings. Stocks of frozen and cured beef at 47, 324,000 pounds were 14% below the five year average and 57% below a year ago. Frozen lamb and mutton socks at 1,282,000 pounds were 51% below the five year average and 38% below a year ago.

Lard stocks at 179, 441,000 pounds were still more than twice as large as a year ago and 57% greater than the five year average. Burdensome lard stocks have been a depressing factor in the hog market for several years.

Supplies of pork purchased by the government and held in storage for the account of the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation were down to slightly more than 14,000,000 pounds last week, three weeks ago that total was approximately 16,000,000, and on February 15 holdings of pork by the government were over 86,000,000. This shows a decrease of 80% in the supplies of pork held by the government.

Uncle Sam is launching forth with a new purchasing program in connection with drouth relief and the beef products control, whereby cattle in drouth areas will be slaughtered, and much of this beef will be held by the government for distribution to the needy through relief agencies.

LONG DRY CYCLE SHOULD SOON BE NEAR ITS END

Minneapolis,—Statistics available at the University of Minnesota indicate strongly that of rainfall appears in cycles of wetness and drouth (and most things do go in cycles) then an upturn must be coming in the near future, for general rainfall totals in this state have been receding since 1908. This has covered a period of 26 years, whereas the last dry period, relatively speaking, was of only 20 years, from 1874 to 1894, followed by an upswing for fifteen years.

Speaking at a recent meeting of the American Meteorological Society, J. B. Kincer of the United States Weather Bureau said:

"In Minnesota the average rainfall for the ten years ended with 1908 was approximately 29.5 inches, and for the decade ended with 1933 just a little more than 23 inches, making a difference of more than six inches for a ten year average or a decrease of more than 20 prcent.

"The decline cannot go indefinitely according to C. F. Talman, also of the weather bureau, "and there is no reason to suppose that rainfall will be permanently deficient in this region.

Analysis of a long record at St. Paul shows that there have been two previous downward swings of rainfall there in the course of a century with minimums in 1848 and 1894, followed by upward trends ending in 1874 and 1909."

Slow oscillations of rainfall such as those just mentioned appear to be fairly common throughout the world and there has been endless discussion as to their causes. Unfortunately, in the present state of meterorological knowledge a 'trend' of rainfall is too indefinite a thing to afford a safe basis for long-range forecasts of drought.

Gold and Manganese

Geologists say there is no danger of the gold and manganese deposits of Puerto Rico becoming exhausted.

DOCTORS ISSUE SWIMMING DO'S AND DON'TS TODAY

A half dozen swimming do's and don'ts are offered today by physicians of the Minnesota State Medical Association to help make Minnesota's swimming season safe and happy.

1. Learn how to swim and dive. Mere bathing is cooling but neither as much fun nor as beneficial to the development of good mucles and of good stamina as a good, fast stroke. Also, in a land of lakes, knowing how to swim is an essential safety measure.

2. Never dive without investigation into unknown swimming holes. There may be rocks or posts or shallow water.

3. Never make long swims without a boat to accompany you. Many an excellent swimmer has lost his life because he was alone when an accident happened.

4. Learn the Schaeffer prone pressure method of rescuitation. It should be used immediately when anyone goes down and should be continued until the doctor arrives.

5. Be careful about your nose and ears. Avoid "snuffing" up water into your nasal passages. It may result in very troublesome inflamation, the development of chronic ear and sinus trouble.

6. People who are already suffering from such afflictions should avoid getting their heads under water.

Nearly everybody of all ages will benefit from getting into the water these hot days, according to the bulletin.

"It will depend upon your physical condition and your skill in swimming whether you can attempt high dives and distant swimming. Those who are ambitious to become water champions should take the preliminary precaution to find out about the condition of their hearts and their lungs. Many a drowning that has been laid to cramps is really the result of the failure of an over taxed heart.

NINE POINTS SOUGHT BY NATIONAL DROUTH RELIEF

Urging that everything be made secondary to drought relief, the National Committee of 25 of the cattle industry, in session in St. Paul last week end, urged measures for salvaging starving cattle and for assistance to their owners.

Nine points were sought by the committee, among them being a recommendation that all lands, whether or not contracted under the surplus control plan, be thrown open to planting of emergency roughage crops, including fodder corn, said A. J. Olson member of the committee and president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation. Mr. Olson previously had urged upon the AAA the necessity for this concession.

Cattle will be forced from parched pastures to the market in unprecedented numbers, therefore the government must meet the emergency by doing all in its power to keep prices at as high a level as possible, the committee urged.

Recommendations for supporting the beef market include (a) extensive meat canning operations, using all available canning plants, including those now used only for vegetables and fruits, and with erection of plants by the government in areas where none exsist; (b) that in addition to its cattle purchased on the drouth stricken farms, the Administration make such purchases at the stock yards as may be necessary to support the market; (c) that the Administration and packers make a marketing agreement that will include full provisions for handling the unusual movement of cattle to market, so that they may be handled in an orderly way and at maximum prices; (d) that importations of hides be closely restricted, to offset the large number of hides that the drought will throw on the market; (e) that the Administration move to protect farmers against profiteering in feed and seed; (f) that the Administration authorize and urge the Regional Agricultural Credit corporations to make whatever loans may be necessary to finance the livestock industry during the drouth and financial emergency; (g) that until the effects of the drouth on cattle numbers may be accurately appraised, no effort be made to reduce cattle numbers through the medium of a control contract and processing tax.

In order that beef consumption may be increased to meet the emergency, the Administration should expend $2,000,000 beginning at once, to advertise beef, and to urge the patriotic necessity of greater consumption of beef at this time. If 10,000,000 families out of the country's 35,000,000 families could be induced to eat five pounds beef per month and outlet for a andditional 1,800,000 cattle would be provided, the committee says.

As plans were developing rapidly for handling of the emergency on the market, County Farm Bureaus were throwing all resources at their disposal into the local drive to get maximum salvage from the drouth, with the county agent as the spearhead in the fight.

ARE WE IN A ROAD JAM?

Under this heading, the Tracy Headlight Herald publishes an editorial calling attention to the prospect that Federal aid for Minnesota highways is likely to be reduced, and that Congress may soon require matching with state funds of any aid that is etended. Explaining that matching may not be possible, the Headlight concludes:

"With over 11,000 miles of state trunk roads to be maintained there are scarcely any funds left for new construction. Does this mean that the improvement of our state system has now come permanently to a standstill?"

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.

Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.

And,—if required,—Surgery.

Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons

Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Harry L. Fowler, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

HARRY L. FOWLER

Candidate for Re-election

County Auditor

To the Voters:

In soliciting your support for re-election to the office of County Auditor, I stand on my record during my first term.

I was elected to my first term on my pledge of an economical administration of the office This pledge I have fulfilled.

Being an experienced Accountant and auditor has enabled me to conduct my office during my first term without the expense of an experienced accountant for deputy. I have used only part time clerk hire and have operated my office at one-third the expense for Clerk Hire that my predecessor required, thereby effecting a saving of about $1,000.00 per year. My revision of the accounting system in the Auditor's office has effected other large savings.

There is no substitute for experience.

If my admistration of the office during my first term has met with your approval, your vote and support will be appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Inserted and paid for by Paul A. Harris, Thief River Falls, Minnsoto, in his own behalf.

Paul A. Harris

Endorsed by Farmer-Labor Association

—CANDIDATE FOR—

STATE SENATOR

63th LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

(Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties)

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE APPRECIATED

POLITICIAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by A. R. Johnsrud, Goodridge, Minn., and to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

A. R. JOHNSRUD

—CANDIDATE FOR—

County Treasurer

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertieing rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

JAMES E.

Montague

DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34

Candidate for Election

(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Gaston Ward returned to her home in this city Sunday morning after spending a week in Minneapolis visiting relatives and attending to business matters.

Miss Angeline Netland left for her home at Oklee Monday, after spending a few days at the N. A. Nelson home in this city.

Mrs. H. E. Nelson, her mother, and Miss Lois Nelson left Saturday for a trip to Wheaton, Minneapolis, and St. Peter, where Richard Nelson is a student at Gustavus Adolpbus College. Richard will return with them.

Mrs. A. B. Almstedt and son Jack left Monday for Federal Dam where they will spend a week visiting Mrs. Almstedt's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. O'Neil.

Mr. and Mrs. John Skog visited last week end at Wadena with relatives of Mr. Skog.

Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter, Helen, left Wednesday for Hiohing for a brief visit with Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen, who will return with them the latter part of the week.

Mrs. F. C. Meyer and daugher, Sonia, returned the first part of the week from a weeks visit with relatives at Gaylord and Arlington, Minnesota. Mrs. Meyer was accompanied home by Mr. Meyer's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Meyer of Arlington, who will visit here for some time.

Miss Lila Holt left Monday for a month's vacation in California. She will visit her brother, Irving Holt, at Lajoela, California, and also various other cities.

Mrs. John Collins, Fern and Lowell Collins left Saturday evening for a six weeks trip to Tacomba and Centralia, Washington, and Eugene, Oregon, during which time they will visit with friends and relatives.

Miss Dorothy and Miss Blanche Greenland left Saturday for Binford, North Dakota, where they will spend the summer months et their home.

Mrs. Harry Fry returned Friday morning from a two weeks visit with relatives at Mason City, Iowa.

Miss Harriet Helquist, who is a student at the University of North Dakota, spent last week end at her home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Patton left last Wednesday for Gladstone, Michigan, where Mr. Patton is employed. Mrs. Patton spent several days at Gladstone, and also visited several days in Minneapolis at the G. W. Stanton and R. LaSalle homes. The Pattons plan to move to Gladstone sometime this month where they will make their home.

Mrs. George Peterson of Getzke shopped in this city on Thursday.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service, H. I. Frisbie, division engineer, Roy Berg, Miss Elizabeth Dosert, and Miss Janet Newberry of the reemployment office of Crookston, Miss Irma Fredericks, and Don Suyder of the local reemployment office, motored to Bemidji for a meeting with H. Roese, Manager of the Reemployment office of Bemidji, on Sunday.

J. P. Devaney candidate for Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Clifford L. Hilton, Charles Loring, and Julius J. Olsen, candidates for assistant justices of the Supreme court were in the city on Monday. They are making a tour of the northwestern section of the state in the interest of their candidacies, and proceeded on to Crookston, where a dinner was to be given in their honor.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg, daughter, Patricia Jane, Mr. B. P. Sagmoen and Mr and Mrs. John Sagmoen spent the first part of the week visiting relatives at Slayton, Minnesota.

Miss Hattie Diehel left for Minneapolis on Friday evening where she will spend her vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wagenstein and daughter, Marjoric Ann spent the weekend at Roseau with Mrs. Wangenstein's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Holm.

Mrs. Knute Jorde returned Sunday evening from East Grand Forks where she visited for a week with Mr. and Mrs. John Hoff.

Miss Agnes Haug left Tuesday for Duluth where she will visit with her sister, Edna, who is employed there.

Miss Peggy Shaw arrived Sunday morning from Aitkin where she taught school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Aasland motored to East Grand Forks on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Dyrude and daughter, Betty June, of Newfolden spent Saturday shopping in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Otis Wold left last week for the Black Hills where they will enjoy a brief vacation.

Mrs. Fred Lier of Green Bay, Wis. arrived this week for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Wold.

Wendell Kielty and Araold Rustad returned Saturday from Fargo where they were students at the Agricultural College.

Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Fevig and daughter Donna Rae visited at the home of Mrs. Fevig's mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett.

Miss Evelyn Furuseth, Miss Myrtle Furuseth, and the O. Jorgenson family motored to Thief Lake on Sunday for a picnic.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Borry left Sunday for their cottage at Lake Plantaganet near Bemidji where they will spend the summer.

Dr. Edward Bratrud, John and Albert Jaranson, and Leonard, Jesse, Wallace and Robert DuChamp apent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Mrs. Albert Kriel and daughter, Donno Lou left Monday for Moorhead where they attended the graduation of LaVonne from the Moorhead State Teachers College on June 5.

A group of girl scouts with Mrs. C. H. Jung are enjoying a week's outing at Red Lake Narrows. The scouts include Dorothy Traver, Marjorie Ward, Ardith Knight, Edna Lee, Harriet Jung Clarice Jaranson, Joan Neset, Helen Riee and Eileen Rhodegard.

Ole Halland and Carl Bagle of Gary, arrived Saturday to spend a time at the H. Halland home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Aasehy and family motored to Hallock on Sunday to spend the day with their daughter Vivian, who is employed there.

Oreal Halland, Ole Halland, Carl Bagle and Arnie Bethke are spending several days at the Halland cottage at Red Lake.

Miss Hazel Rux visited with her parents at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Ole Legvold, Jr. and son Normon, are spending a week visiting with relatives at Cumberland, Wis.

Miss Bonnie Barnett, who teaches at Wolverton, arrived Sunday to spend the summer vacation with her mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett

Miss Esther Berg, who is employed in this city, spent the week end at her home in Middle River

Miss Ruth Bredeson returned Saturday evening from Fargo where she has spent several days visiting friends.

Mrs. Louise Pawling, and daughter Pauline of Berkely, California, arrived last week for a visit with friends. They were former residents of this city.

Miss Evelyn Grindeland and Miss Frances Vik are visiting indefinitely in Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Birkland, Marie and Livia Birkland of McIntosh visited in the city Saturday with friends.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth and 37 of his Bible Class members enjoyed a picnic at Red Lake Narrows on Monday.

Random Ramblings

A wide-spreading, hopeful disposition is the only true umbrella in this vale of tears.

* * * *

Many a man gets a pretty had fall from being thrown on his own resources.

* * * *

More things would come to him who waits if they were not captured on the way by him who waits not.

* * * *

It takes a pretty evenly balanced man to be as strong in prosperity as in adversity.

* * * *

Create the chime of cheer rather than the dirge of discord.

* * * *

Get your happiness out of your work or you'll never know what happiness is.

* * * * *

Patience is a virture, hut don't lose sight of the fact that there are others.

* * * * *

Pride goeth before the fall, and it doesn't soften the humps any at that.

Official Interpretation of the Farmer-Labor Party Platform

(Continued fram last week)

"All money shauld be issned directly by the government and made full tender in payments af all debts; all money permitted by law to be issued against the gold now win the United States treasury sould be put in circulatiaa by the payment of all government bonds due, or soon to became due, and in payment for all public warks construction; there shall be na further issue of interest bearing bonds."

The issuance of bonds is in essence the isuance of money, since it represents a government guarantee to pay. In effect, it means that the people are paying interest on their own money.

"Government should take over all war munition plants."

Private ownership of munition plants is one of the cases for war. It is in the interest of private owners that there are wars, and many a war has been plotted and encouraged aged by these internationalists posing as super-patriots. Coagress is undertaking an investigation of tha subversive activities of war munitions manufacturers, which should receive universal moral support.

STATE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM

"The state to take over idle factories, operate these factoriea by nnemployed, and distribute the products ta relieve destitution among the needy."

This meets eye-to-eye with the plan of the Roosevelt administration, announced two weeks after the Farmer-Labor convention. The federal plans provide for the leasing by the government of idle factories in order to relieve unemployment and supply food and clothing to those in destitute circumstances. These factories would not be in competition with private industry. Most economists are agreed that, under the present system unemployment on a large scale will be a more or less permanent problem. Until a permanent solution for the problem is found, measures auch as the above are necessary.

"Mortagae Moratorium Law."

This law was passed by the last legislature despite most vigorous pressure to defeat it from reactionaries. The law was declared constitutional by the United States Supreme Court in a decision which held that the courts and the law must take cognizance of modern progress and the economic needs of the people. It marked a triumph of the doctrine that human rights take precedenee over property rights. The court, in its decision, said: "The question is no longer merely that of one party to a contract as against another, but of the use of reasonable means to safe-guard the economic structure upon which the good of all depends."

"Exemption of Homesteads."

The Farmer-Labor administration was instrumental in securing the passage of the homestead tax law. This measure reduces taxes on all homesteads and particularly upon the homestead of the small home owner and farmer. Taxes are now levied upon 20 per cent of tha first $4,000 of valuation of such farms instead of the previous 33 1-3 per cent, and upon 25 per cent of the first $4,000 of valuation of small homes as against a former basis of 40 per cent. This relief is not snfficient. All homesteads, in the city and the farm, should be exempt from taxes for the first $4,000 of valuation.

"Taxes an large incomes, gifts and inheritances."

In this way we can make up the reduction in tax receipts from exemption of homesteads from taxation for the first $4,000 of valuation. Furthermore, it has complete justification. Seventy-six per cent of the people—the great masses—posses less than six per cent of our wealth while one per cent possess fifty-nine per cent of our wealth. Those who have the power to consume the products of the farm and factory hava not the power to purchase these commodities. Taxation is one of the means effecting a redistribution of wealth.

"Establishment of a Central state reserve bank to be awned whally by the state of Minnesota.'

This bank should act as the fiscal agent for the state in all matters and be the only legal depository in Minnesota for state funds or tha funds of any sub-division of the state It would be permitted to purchase the securities of the United States government, the state of Minnesota and other securities designated by law. It also would be permitted to loan money to correspondent state banks, but not to private enterprises. A state reserve bank, owned, controlled and operated co-operatively by all the state banks, would liberata credits from monopolistic control and serve most of the purposes of the law, or would protect the independent banks. The only opposition to such a law comes from the chain banks.

"A law to permit cities, towns, and villages now owning and operating power and light plants to sell current freely to other communities."

A bill was introduced at the last legislature giving municipalities which own and operate power and light plants authority to extend their lines to neighboring villages and towns within a radius of 25 miles. The bill was enacted into law only after reactionary legislators tacked on an amendment which prohibits the sale of electrical current to towns and villages.

For example: The net electric rate at the city of Virginia, where there is in operation a municipal plant owned by the people, is two cent per kilowatt bour. The net electric rate at Eveleth, a next-door neighbor, supplied by a private company, is 7.5 cent per kilowatt hour. The people of Eveleth are anxious to be served from the publicly owned plant at Virginia.

(Continued Next Week.)

PENNINGTON COUNTY DRIVERS HAVE NO TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS

During the months of April and May of this year, not one driver in Pennington county has been convicted of any violation of traffic laws. At least, no reports of any conviction have been received by the State Drivers License Bureau in St. Paul.

No reports have been received from any Justiee of Peace, Municipal or District Court in the county of any conviction of any offense against the traffic laws.

All courts are required to report these conviction to the Drivers License Division of the State Highway Department to be entered on the individual operator's record. Suspension or revocation of the license is then made, where this is provided for by law.

Unless reports are made by the courts, unsafe drivers cannot be promptly removed from the highways say bureau officials.

W. A. PECK IS APPOINTED WHEAT AGENT FOR MINN.

W. A. Peck, St. Paul formerly in charge of livestock and poultry tuberculosis eradication work for business interest of the South St. Paul market, has been appointed AAA wheat agent for Minnesota and Wisconsin. He will direct local wheat supervisors, now being selected, in their work of checking wheat acreages and helping contract signers to conform to the terms of their contracts.

Mr. Peck will assume his new duties June 1st and will make his headquarters at University Farm, St. Paul.

Hutchinson—Eighteen hogs belonging to Fred Moas, farmer near here, died from eating poison.

Detroit Lakes—Postmasters from 11 northwestern Minnesota counties gathered here for their anaual district convention.

Hamel—Archbishop John Gregory Murray dedicated the new Catholic church in the parish of Rev. M. Masl on Memorial day.

Worthington—The Nobles county farmers picnic, an event that draws a large gathering from a wide area, will be held this year at Rushmora.

Rochester—Isaac Malok Yonan, the son of the ruler of the Assyrian Christians of Persia, and Persia's representative at tha world peace conference, is a patiant here.

SOCIAL ITEMS

BAKKEN-VAN ALTVORST

—o—

Rev. R. M. Fjelsad officiated at the marriage of Miss Manda Bakken to Henry J. Van Altvorst on Thursday afternoon, May 31 at the Trinity Lutheran Church Parsonage. The attendants were Miss Janet Trontvet and Melvin Bakken. Both the bride and the groom are from near Erie and will make their new home on a farm near Oklee.

ELIASON-JONES

—o—

Miss Lydia E. Eilason was marriad to Casper J. Jones on Saturday, June 2 at the Trinity Parsonage with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. They were attended by Miss Elida Jones and Herbert Elisson. The couple are from near Goodridge, and will reside on a farm near Goodridge.

MARION WILSON MARRIED TO JULIUS OPHEIM

—o—

Local people will be interested to know of the marriage of Miss Marion Wilson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson of St. Hilaire to Julius Opheim of Rochester, Minnesota, on June 2, at the Methodist Episcopal church parsonage in De Cour, Iowa. The ceremony was read by Rev. Oswald Sandsack. The young couple are well known in this community, Miss Wilson being a graduate of Lincoln high school, and has taught school the past several years in southern Minnesota. Mr. Opheim was formerly an instructor in the local high school and is now on the faculty of the Rochester high school.

COLETTA RELLER AND WERNER RASMUSSON MARRIED ON TUES.

—o—

Miss Coletta Reller, daugther of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Reller, became bride of Werner Rasmusson, son of Mrs. L. Rasmusson, on Tuesday afternoon at a service read by Rev. Father A. I. Merth at the Parsonage home. The couple were attended by Frances Reller, sister of the bride, and Robert Rasmusson brother of the groom. The bride wore white crepe and carried a lovely bouquet of baby breath and peonies, and her bridesmaid was dressed in pink satin. A pink and white cake topped by a miniature bride and groom formed the center piece for the 6 o'clock dinner for immediate friends and relatives at the home of the bride, which is north of the city.

The bride and groom are wellknown in the city, having been employed here for several years. Mr. Rasmusson is now employed with the Red Lake Ice Company. The young couple will make their home at 310 Kendall Avenue.

OLSON-ANTONSON

—o—

Miss Mae Olson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Erick Olson of this city, was married to Arthur Antonson of St. Paul on Saturday, May 26 in St. Paul.

The bride is a graduate of the local high school, and was employed for several years in this city before leaving for St. Paul, where she has been employed for the past fonr years. Mr. and Mrs. Antonson visited at the bride's hme in the city this week while on their honeymoon trip. The young cuple will make their home in St. Paul where Mr. Antonson is employed with the Swift company.

ENTERTAIN FOR MOTHER-IN-LAW.

—o—

Mrs. F. C. Meyer entertained several friends Tuesday afternoon in honor of her mother-in-law, Mrs. C. Meyer who is a guest at har home. The afternoon was spent socially, at which completion luncheon was served.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

—o—

Miss Rina Grinde, who will be a bride of this month, was honored at a shower at the V. C. Robarge home on Thursday evening. The evening was spent in compiling a memory book for the bride-to-be, and she was also presented with many lovely gifts.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by O. C. Toftner, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

O. C. TOFTNER
CANDIDATE FOR
SHERIFF
OF MARSHALL COUNTY

I will greatly appreciate your vote and support at the Primary Election June 18

FOR MRS. JACK HOUFEK

—o—

Gathering at the home of Mrs. A. P. Robinson, a group of ladies complimented Mrs. Jack Houfek at a farewell party on Tuesday evening.

Cards farmed the diversion of tha evening, at the close of which a two course lunch was served by the self-invited guests. A beautiful gift was presented to Mrs. Houfek in remembranca of her friends.

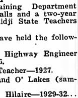
Participating were Mesdames V. C. Robarge, Mary Ova, Thora Nelson, H. Aanstad, Geo. Dalton, H. Halland, Paul Harris, P. L. Vistaunet, O. C. Granum, Kjerste Hermanson, C. E. Helquist, John Rolland, Anton Carlson, A. C. Matheson, A. J. Berg, J. F. Steen, W. Sheedy, O. F. Halldin, James Johnson, A. P. Robinson, Anden and Mrs. Whiting.

Where Onions Are Applea

The uses of onions are many and diversified. In this country the vegetable is cooked in every conceivable way. In Europe, however, the laboring classes eat onions raw as we eat apples.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Edna E. Hovie, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

EDNA E. HOVIE



Candidate for
County
Snperintendent
of Schools
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

I am a graduate of Lincolr High School and the Teacher Training Department of Thief River Falls and a two-year graduate of Bemidji State Teachers College.

Since 1926, I have held the following positions:

Office Ass't to Highway Engineer (part time)—1926.

Rural School Teacher—1927.

Office Ass't, Land O' Lakes (sammer)—1928.

Teacher at St. Hilaire—1929-32...

Ass't to County Agent, Thief River Falls—1932-34.

My teaching and office experienee makes me confident that I can conduct this office efficiently and economically, if I am elected.

Yoar support will he sincerely appreciated.

The Forum $1.00 per year

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Geo. M. Gunderson, Thief River Falls. Minn., in his own behalf.

GEO. M. GUNDERSON
Candidate for
COUNTY AUDITOR
Pennington County

During my several years of teaching I spent my vacations in completing a business course at summer school sessions. I supplemented this course by correspondence courses in penmanship and accounting. After completing these courses, I audited books for stores and farmer's elevators, taught the subjects of bookkeeping, accounting, commercial arithmetic and penmanship in a business college and hold recommendations and testimonials from several of the students attending my classes.

County Auditor's offices are eqnipped with adding and computiag machines. A deputy is unnecessary. A part time clerk with mechanical ability to operate these machines, as an aid to the Auditor, at various rush work times, is all that is necessary.

If nominated and elected I shall abide by the state prescribed system of book-keeping and accounting; thus, maintaining state-wide nniformity, economizing on the work, worry and time of the state public examiners and taxpayers.

Geo. M. Gunderson.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Emma T. Satre, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

Emma T. Satre
Candidate for
Co. Superintendent of Schools
Pennington County

Ycur vote and support appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and inserted by Henry O. Fjeld, Erie, Minn. in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates are paid.

HENRY O. FJELD
Candidate for
Co. Superintendent of Schools
PENNINGTON COUNTY
Primary Election, June 18th

One year and three months training at Bemidji State Teachers College, Bemidji, Minn.

Seven years teaching experience in Marshall and Pennington County rural schools.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT--Prepared and inserted by Bj. Bjornaraa, Trail, Minn., in his own behalf, for which reg. adv. rates will ba paid.

VOTE FOR
Bj. Bjornaraa
for
SHERIFF
Pennington County
at the primary election, June 18th

He is the people's friend--Stand by him.

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

We hold that where the well-being of one section or group of society is attained thru the oppression, exploitation, degradation, ignorance, negelect, or the unrewarded toil of masses, there is an inherent social wrong which must be corrected if eventual disaster is to be avoided. We also hold that no social system can endure or is entitled to our respect which does not guarantee to every willing worker the minimum essentials of life; namely: continuous employment; security against destitution which results from sickness, old age and accident; food; shelter; self-respect education for his children; and a reasonable amount of leisure."—from a statement by the Committee of 100, composed of leading clergymen and rabbis.

NOT LINED WITH PRECIOUS METALS, BUT LINED WITH HUMAN LIVES

We have heard of clouds having a silver lining, an at times there has been those who wished to place a special value on a rain cloud and referred to them as being lined with gold.

In times past, when so much emphasis was placed on the value of the precious metals such references got by as quite fitting, but they do not apply to the rain we received thruout the northwest the past week. Its value can only be measured in terms of human lives and happiness.

We journeyed to a picnic south of Gonvick on Sunday and were dismayed to see the terrible damage that the high winds and broiling sun had done. ditches were full of earth and sand, drifted in like snowdrifts; fields of rye were headed out and bleached white and only six inches in height. Pastures were brown and bare as in November, peat and brush fires smouldered in several places. It was not a very pleasant picture.

But today the picture looks different. Pastures are turning green, the fires are out and the late crops are showing signs of revival and life. The hope that springs eternal in the human breast, again swells and throbs.

A week ago we might wonder if we were to be visited with a terrible retribution for holding the bounties of nature so lightly and handling her fruits so callously as to wantonly to destroy surplusses.

If the experiences of the past two months has driven home a lesson to the effect that we can not solve our economic problems by abusing providence, but that it must be done by cooperation with the Creator, we may yet have gained something by the experience.

"PASSING THE BUCK"

In view of the fact that there seems to be a deliberate attempt being made by Mayor Tungseth and his "boy friend" engineer to "pass the buck" for the recent and frequent shut-downs of the power plant to an innocent party, we feel that it is quite proper that we call several facts to the attention of the citizens of Thief River Falls.

1. Mr. Viebahn's practical experience as an electrical engineer before coming to this city and being placed in charge of Thief River Falls' half a million dollar power and light plant was "he worked for St. Louis county as an electrical engineer, looking after the motors and electric lighting plants in the rural schools for several months."

2. In his survey of the power and light facilities in this city last summer he recommended that new alternators should be purchased and installed on the old Bush-Sulzer engines. He stated that these engines still retained 30 per cent of their life. He rated them at 20 kilowatts more than the manufacturers of the engines rated them when they were new.

3. That A. G. Anderson, the engineer who has now been dismissed by the city, in commenting on the survey stated that it was not feasible to install new alternators on these engines; that the cost would be excessive and that the engines are not worth it.

4. That on May 1st last, Mr. Viebahn stated to the council that inasmuch as four of five years more of service is all that can be expected from the old Bush-Sulzer engines it would not be advisable to purchase new alternators for them since the old engines would soon be worn out and the city would have a couple of new alternators on its hands that it could not use.

5. That Mr. Viebahn has backed down on every other essential part of that original survey.

6. That the plant has had more shut-downs in the last six months than in the previous six years.

7. That on a recent Sunday when the plant shut down and "juice" was cut off for several hours, threatening the destruction of several thousand eggs in the electric incubator at the Land O' Lakes hatchery and making it necessary for the management of the Avalon theatre to refund the admission price to a matinee audience, the shut-down was caused by Mr. Viebahn. He had changed the hook-up of the voltage regulator at the power house and caused a dead short circuit which burnt away part of the instrument when the current was thrown on. And that on Tuesday, May 29th, when Chief Engineer A. G. Anderson shut down the McIntosh-Seymour unit because it showed signs of oil trouble, Mr. Viebahn ordered him to the other power house and instructed the superintendent to restart the engine. That the superintendent objected that the trouble should be looked into but was over-ruled, and the unit restarted, resulting in a cylinder being severely scored.

8. That Mr. Viebahn ordered the digging of trenches for water mains and for light circuits in various parts to the city to be done with CWA funds and that a great part of those renches were refilled wihout mains or cable being laid.

9. That Mr Viebahn ordered the streetlights in the north part of the city torn down without having new cable on hand and having no assurance that any would be available. That this part of the city was in darkness for about five weeks. That the trenches were left ungarded during this time and that the state highway was cut thru leaving only room enough for one car to pass and no warning signals were installed until ordered by the state maintainance foreman. That the state highway department was not asked for permission before these trenches were cut nor even notified.

10. That the city's experienced and capable employees have been discharged and their places filled with young inexperienced help and one engineer from Minneapolis. That Mr. Anderson has been employed as engineer for the city for 16 years and in that time has worked under five administrations and always has been one of the city's most capable men. That he is a home owner and a taxpayer. That Mr. Byrom, the other man dismissed at this time, has been in the employ of the city for seven years, working under three administrations and has always been considered an exceptionally well qualified lineman and foreman.

11. That Mr. Viebahn regardless of diplomas and technical training which we do not for one moment deny has shown a deplorable lack of experience, tact and ability in the handling of men and has apparently been used as a catspaw by Mayor Tungseth in a vindictive program of political vengance. The responsibility must rest upon the Mayor and the Council for they are responsible for placing this young inexperienced man in his position.

12. That Mr. Viebahn's boyish provlivity for "taking the clock apart to see what makes it run" has been the cause of much if not all the irregularity in the light and power service.

These facts can be verified by any citizen who wants to take the trouble of looking into the matter.

Abraham Lincoln is credited with the statement that "You can fool some of the people all of the time and all of the people some of the time, but you can't fool all the people all of the time," and we believe that by this time the citizens of Thief River Falls should be awake to the situation and take steps to safeguard the light and power facilities of the city which has been built up thru a generation of hard work on the part of the people and experienced officials and employees. It can be dissipated in less than eighteen months if it is left in the hands of carpet-baggers.

Monday afternoon we were poring over the sample ballot figuring out who we ought to vote for, for suprem court justices and someone came in and when we looked up here was the supreme court standing in front of us in the flesh. And was our face red? Anyway, Associate Justice Julius J. Olson introduced us to the whole outfit, Chief Justice Devavey, Associate Justices Loring and Hilton. They all had a he-man handshake and we decided that even justices of the supreme court are humans after all.

Chief Justice Devaney invited us to come in and see the court sometime when we happened to be in St. Paul and we confessed that we had spent four months at the capitol during the regular session of the legislature, and had on two or three occasions decided to visit the court, but when we came to the doorway and observed the quiet austerity and severe dignity, we were plumb flabergasted and withdrew in haste. We were assured however, that the austerity if not the dignity ends at the door and we have made up our mind to go thru the ordeal next time we visit the capitol.

Anyway meeting them has made it a lot easier to decide that we can vote for them.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

PLATFORM NOT CHANGED
(Askov American)

Some of the reactionary newspapers out over the state have been trying to make out that leaders of the Farmer-Labor party are running away from the platform adopted at the state convention in March. No truth to that statement.

The fact is that the antagonistic press was placing all kinds of interpretations on that platform—different than what was stated and intended, and therefore it was well that the legislative committee of the Farmer-Labor Association did some segregating and interpreting of its own for members of its political party. Folks outside of the Farmer-Labor party have been altogether too anxious to do the interpreting for the Farmer-Labor voters.

All voters have not studied politics and economics to an equal degree and if the platform, through explanations, can be made more plain and more easily understood, all well and good. State legislative proposals in the platform naturally should be in a group by themselves, likewise state constitutional amendment proposals; and all proposals pertaining to federal legislation and federal constitutional amendments in another group. The segregation was not done at the state convention—the time was limited there, but it has since been done and that does not change the original meaning of the platform one iota.

As for interpretations on the platform—its meaning—it would seem only reasonable and natural that that had better be made by members of the Farmer-Labor party. Republicans and Democrats may interpret their own platforms all they wish but as for the Farmer-Labor platform it would seem that Farmer-Laborites should best be able to understand and comprehend that.

MILITANT CHRISTIANITY
(Minnesota Union Advocate)

It is a pitiful fact that the average church for many years failed to use its spiritual power to challenge the ungodly conditions which have resulted from an industrial system which has grown powerful through the adoration of the machine. The church, for a long period of time, has failed to take note of the natural trend of events. It has ignored the fact that great machines have been perfected and installed to glorify profit at the sacrifice of everything worthwhile. It has looked with indifference at the displacement of man-labor by machine-power until millions of willing workers had been forced into the breadlines. It has taken up the hew and cry of the vested interests every time a progressive measure has been presented to the high congress of public opinion, and assailed proposals on the cheap ground of patriotism.

But the order is changing rapidly. Today, christianity is becoming militant, humane and courageous. It is facing the realities of life and conditions. It no longer deals in mere platitudes. It now strikes out at the forces which operate to depress and pauperize the human family.

Last week Rev. James E. Freeman, bishop of Washington, opened the diocesan convention of the Episcopal church with a call for real militancy on the part of his group. He demanded a revitalized church, a militant leadership in the war on economic conditions which he characterized as "unchristian."

Said Bishop Freeman:

"A very great body if men, women and children are living below the poverty level. It is estimated that there are 40,000,000 so situated in this country This is a serious indictment of our boasted Christian system, and witnesses to the break-down of our social and economic order.

"It is inconceivable to think of the Christian church as being satisfied with ministering to an elect few, and going along its way unmindful of the appalling evils that are practiced to the hurt of vast numbers of our citizens.

"I appeal for a church that gives its fearless and unqualified support to programs and measures designed to make more just living conditions, and to ease burdens that fall upon shoulders too feeble to bear them."

No one, not even the Pioneer Press or the St. Paul Dispatch, would dare accuse Bishop Freeman or the Episcopal church of being revolutionary, red of communistic. Yet this learned church leader has declared in just so many words the sum and substance of the Farmer-Labor platform. The only difference is in favor of the Farmer-Labor platform. It outlines a definite method of solving the problems created by rugged individualists and other hide-bound republicans.

Farmer-Labor Press Service
by Senator Henry G. Teigan

Republican and democratic politicians were given two good jolts last week. These jolts came by way of settlement of the Truck Drivers' strike in Minneapolis and in the investigation of the Northwest Bancorporation now being conducted by the state department of commerce.

Governor Floyd B. Olson was largely responsible for settling the strike. While the newspapers of the state had charged the governor with indirect responsibility for starting the strike, none of those papers have thus far had the decency to credit him with its settlement. This merely illustrate how servile republican newspapers are to the employer class and how lacking in fairness they are when it comes to the printing of the truth from the point of view of the producers of wealth.

Olson Deserves Credit

Anyway the strike was settled in a manner quite satisfactory to the workers, and the governor deserves the major credit for bringing about a peaceful adjustment of the class conflict that had raged in the Mill City for nearly two weeks. Hereafter according to the agreement concluded, the employers will have to recognize the workers in their collecnate against bona fide trade union organizations representing the latter

The Bancorporation investigation brought out some revelations during the past week that is causing a small concern of this and other chain bank groups now operating in the state of Minnesota.

Banco Spent $27,000

The "Baco" was revealed as having spent $27,000 for lobbying activities at the Federal Capitol. The objective was to secure legislation permitting branch banking in the state of Minnesota. A Mr. Gardner Perry was the Banco's Washington lobbyist. The correspondence between Perry and Mr. J. C. Thompson, president of the corporation, showed how intent this powerful banking group was to secure sanction for its now illegal system of branch banking in the Twin Cities.

Special offers were made by the Banco through Perry to line up some of the progressive senators in support of legislation to legalize branch banking. Among the senators worked on were Blaine of Wisconsin, Norbeck of South Dakota, and Long of Louisano. Other senators who seemed obstinate from the Banco's point of view, were Shipstead of Minnesota, Frazier of North Dakota, and LaFollette of Wisconsin.

Reactionary Senators Give Aid

But there were plenty of senators giving aid to Banco's proposal. Among these were Waterman of Colorado, Glenn of Illinois, Watson and Robinson of Indiana.

This fight for the legalization of branch banking took place during the latter part of the Hoover administration. It is an interesting fact that three of the branch bank advocates named above were elimiated at the November 1932 election. They were Waterman, Glenn and Watson.

Two other things that the investigation revealed were that the Banco group gave no aid whatever to the farmers, and that university professors were being employed to assist the powerful banking groups in their efforts to put over the kind of legislation they wanted.

No Aid For Farmers

In a speech made at a conference of banks affiliated with the Banco some time ago, E. W. Docker, then president of the Bancorporation, advocated making no loans to the farmers. "If a farmer is no good, he might as well get out," he said. "It is a case of the survival of the fittest And I do not propose to hold an umbrella over the farmers."

The professors were hired to write pamphlets boosting Banco's legislative plans. Incidently too, Carter Glass, democrat from Virginia and chairman of the senate banking and currency committee, allowed Mr. Perry to frank out (without payment of postage) a letter prepared by himself and Rudolph Lee, writar on the Minneapolis Journal and head of several banks in the northern part of the state.

More Hearings Next Week

The invetsigation will be resumed next week. The members of the Securities Commission, now conducting the investigation are as follows: Elmer A. Benson, commissioner of banks, chairman; S. Paul. Skahen, commissioner of securities; and Garfield W. Brown, commissioner of insurance. W. E. G. Watson of Minneapolis is attorney for the commission.

The Fireside Philosopher
By ALFRED BIGGS

Use everything; abuse nothing.

• • •

Only ignorance despises education.

• • •

Real generosity has no strings to it.

• • •

Adversity is a true test of friendship.

• • •

Fear of death is more fearsome than death.

• • •

Live every day as though it were your lost.

• • •

Man can be the most cruel animal on earth—and the most kind.

• • •

The lives of multi-millionaires and criminals are full of fear.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Graya

Young folks are the victims of temptations made possible by parents, industry, amusements politics and law laxness and, they find the church financially spiritually, educationally and constructively paralyzed because of its jigsaw splits and divisions.

All articles of the Associated Press, all films of the movies thruout the past five consecutive years, and more, have favored the onward march of repeal. What fairness or justice is there when we are chain-gaaged by such a pair of the nation's most powerful corrupting propagaada twins.

Thousands of young people just graduated and what a world they are entering! Every known wicked influence, managed by adults, in control. Commercial, press and amusements influences hilariously ballyhooing modern youth on the broad road that leads to destruction. Where is the protective influence of home, school, law and church? Who Cares?

Two Presidents Arrested

Theoretically, a President of the United States cannot be arrested, not even for murder. Yet, two Presidents were arrested while occupants of the White House. On a night in 1853 President Pierce, returning on horseback from the home of a friend, accidentally ran down an aged woman and was placed under arrest by a Washington constable. Upon making known his identity he was released. Not many years later President Grant was arrested in Washington for driving too fast. He, too, was likewise released and permitted to return to the White House, but the policeman took the horse to the police station.

Oldest Court of Justice

The oldest court of justice in the world is the "Tribunal of the Waters," held weekly in Valencia, Spain, for 972 years. Eight judges hear cases concerning the vast water system of the province and quickly render their verbal decisions, which are not subject to argument or appeal.

ENDORSED CANDIDATES
of the
FARMER-LABOR ASS'N.
Primary Election June 18

U. S. SENATOR
Henrik Shipstead
GOVERNOR
Floyd B. Olson
LIEUTENENT GOVERNOR
Hjalmar Petersen
SECRETARY OF STATE
K. K. Solberg
STATE TREASURER
A. H. Kleffman
STATE AUDITOR
John T. Lyons
ATTORNEY GENERAL
Harry H. Peterson
R.R. & WAREHOUSE COM'R
Charles Munn
CLERK OF SUPREME COURT
Laura E. Naplin
CONGRESS 9th DISTRICT
R. T. Buckler
JUDGES OF DIS'T. COURT
14th JUDICIAL DIST.
M. A. Brattland
James E. Montague
STATE SENATOR 65th DIST.
Paul A. Harris
STATE REPRESENTATIVES
65th DISTRICT
W. E. Day
J. O. Melby

The Liberal Digest

Following is the continuation of the text of an official synopsis of Clarence Darrow's report from the national recovery review board to President Roosevtlt, criticizing the national recovery administration.

"Big Eight" Given Price-fixing Power.

5. The code gives to the distributors (generally the "big eight") the right to fix admission prices through the provision that allows them to insist upon a minimum admission for their own pictures

It was brought out that such a control might cause to a theater the loss of a large part of its clientele through resentment against what would be deemed and unjustifiable advance in prices while the theater owner would be power less to meet such an attack.

6. That the large distributors are allowed to insert their contracts with the theaters, provisions that are not authorized by the code, and are detrimental to the independent theaters. These extra-legal provisions, it was set forth, were often in the shape of an agreement against the showing of two feature pictures on the same program.

The courts have held this stipulation to be unfair. In the practice, it deprives the indepenent theater of one means to meet the competition of the affiliated theaters, which are the theaters affiliated with or controlled by the "big eight."

7. The code set up boards to classify theaters in the order in which they can have the use of popular and desirable pictures, and these boards, it is averred, are controlled by or in the interest of the large producers and distributors. The result it that in many instances independent theaters cannot get the popular pictures until their competitors have largely exhausted the wadring power therein.

Findings—It is the opinion of this board that the code adopted for this industry should be amended in accordance with the attached brief.

RETAIL SOLID FUEL

The dominating power in this industry is the National Retail Coal Dealers Association. The code was made and the code authority chosen by members of this association without due representation of coal dealers that were not members. The operation of the code thus made and administered tends to oppress the small enterprise.

The code requires certain confidential business information to be disclosed, which constitutes a perilous practice and one liable to abuse. Power is given to divisional code authorities to prohibit the marketing of blends," a prohibition that seems unnecessary and is the occasion for complaint.

It is in these particulars that the small enterprise seems most oppressed. The evil and should be remedied by amending he code and giving fair repreentation to the dealers not members of the association,.

(To be continued next week)

The following is a continuation of a summary of NRS,s reply to the charges of the Darrow committee, and was prepared by Donald Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

MOTION PICTURES

The record of this hearing by the review board is a revalation of its methods. The board reports that the deputy administrator "was invited to testify but refused to do so.' The record, including a letter from the deputy administrator, shows that he not only ogered to testify, but to make all his records available to the board.

The code was assented to in writing by 9,039 members of the industry. Twenty-one complaining witnesses were heard by the board, including 15 out of 7,500 theater operators. In contrast to 14 hours and 20 minutes of "hearings" by the board, NRA spent over 1,200 hours on the drafting of the code, heard 206 witnesses and obtained a code acceptable, not only to the industry, but approved by all he advisory boards of NRA representing industry, labor, consumers, economic research and law.

The board acted solely on the basis of a dsiorderly mess of unsworn and largely false testimony of a few malcontents (many of them discredited by previously illegal practices), covering only 8 out of 288 subdivisions of the code, and arrived at sweeping conclusions upon the entire code founded on obvious ignorance of the code, of the industry and the law.

RETAIL SOLID FUEL

In regard to this industry the board received a protest in behalf of a group of associations from metropolitan New York not affiliated with the National Retail Coal Merchants Association, who were sponsors of the code. The protesting groups admitted they had representation; admitted no unfair action had been taken to date, but they were protesting in fear of what might happen.

In the absence of any evidence of any oppression and in view of the effort of the NRA to set up a truly representative code in an industry only particially organized, the criticism of his code is trivial and captious.

(Continued next week)

AFTER TEMPEST

The fiery winds have swept the ways of earth,
But not in vain their rage and violence;
For some new spring will surely come to birth;
The wrath of God hath always recompense.

There will be beauty in the world again,
And wonder will transfigure sea and land.
Burned clear of chaff, the fields with living grain
Shall soon stand bravely forth; on every hand
Shall old-time glory light the ways of life.

Hate will be past, and war a memory;
Men will be friends, and nations, shorn of strife,
Will bide in peace, in Christian charity.
Old days are gone, and in the vernal wind
Are promises of golden sheaves to bind.

Thomas Curtis Clark.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

LUNDEEN INTRODUCES HOUSE RESOLUTION 385 OPPOSING USE OF ARMED TROOPS AGAINST STRICKERS.

For years, Congressman Ernest Lundeen has opposed the use of private armies with dangerous and powerful weapons against labor striking for better conditions. The use of private armies is a throwback to medieval times and barbarism. The hiring cf non-descript thugs and criminals to carry arms against American workmen is certainly not to the credit of employers who ought to use ordinary common sense.

We have forces of police in every city. We have sheriffs, and deputy sheriffs who may be appointed in large numbers. There is a large, well armed National Guard, and there are federal troops, and while the use of such forces and troops against the workers is greatly to be regretted and opposed, they are the armed police force cf the nation, and there is no necessity for ruising privute armies with machine guns and their acts of terrorism.

The American Government must take a positive, definite and final step against these private armies and armed irresponsible in dividuals frequently imported for sudden use and shifted frcm point to point, and make such use of armed men and private armies punishable by severe penalities.

Signs Municipal Bankruptcy Bill.

The bill which recently passed Congress providing for adjustment of municipal debts, is now a law upon the statute books of the naticn, by signature of the President. Hundreds of municipalities and many of our large cities are in serious financial difficulties, and Congress and the President were compelled to take immediate action.

Must Not Demobolize Our Schools

There is no good reascn why we should cut into cur schools and demobolize our teachers and eductional system. Why thus imperil the future of our country? The Capitol is being flooded with letters from teachers, professors, school children and Presidents of our Universities pleading for fair play and a continnuance of the full school year.

Mcre than a year ago, Congressman Lundeen warned about this approaching condition; in fact, he predicted an attack upon our schools due to the pressure of war debts and after war conditions. He maintains that the future of A merica must be protected! Our children must be given educational facilities, no matter if a few millicnaries and billonaires may have to sustain heavy income, gift and inheritance taxes today, and he will undertake to prove where that money is located if anyone doubts his statement.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

The country is flooded with illegal—fully as much as in the worst days of prohibition. Repeal was going to abolish the bootlegger. It has not made a dent in his business. The Yakima Republic, one of the most emphatic cf the repeal proponents, now admits the error of its old argument and avers that it is not to be hoped that the sate can make a porfit from the liquor business frcm the liquor business without perpetuating the bootlegger. So the old contention that repeal would bring back prosperity seems to be discarded.

The federal investigator of the alcoholic beverage business reports that illicit stills in Washington and Oregon are turning out daily more liquor than is sold in the state liquor stores of both states. He reports hat seven distilleries raided by his agents were making 3000 gallons of alcohol a day and depriving the federal government of $11,400 internal revenue taxes.

Drunkeness is more prevalent in Sunnyside than it has ever been in the past twenty years. Newspapers from all parts of the state, including the wet metropolitan dalies, inform us that conditions have never before been so bad. The number of arrests for drunken driving continues to mount.

Repeal was going to stop drinking among young people, who were said to be drinking just because it was forbidden. No noticeable decrease has occurred. In fact reports are almost unanimous that drunkeness among the youth is increasing.

The indignation of the people against the present booze conditions is mountinp faster than the most rabid ani-repealist ever dreamed possible. Even the rabidly wet Hearst nwspapers report an alarming spread of bootlegging activities. Drunkenness and drunken driving is reported in all newspapers as more common than ever before.

DETROIT SYMPHONY WILL PLAY AT CHICAGO FAIR

Under the terms of an agreement signed today by the Ford Motor Co. and the Detroit Symphony Society, the Detroit Symphony Orchestra will appear in A Century of Progress Exposition, Chicago, for twelve consecutive weeks, beginning June 16, giving two concerts a day in conjunction with the Ford Motor Company's exhibit.

Announcement of the agreement was made by Murray G. Paterson, secretary of the Detroit Symphony Society, who signed for the Society. B. J. Craig signed for the Ford Motor Company.

The orchestra, as it will go to Chicago, will be composed of 70 musicians, with Victor Kolar as conductor. The concert will be given in na especially constructed shell in Ford Gardens, on the shore of Lake Michigan, adjacent to the colossal Ford Exposition Building, and will be broadcast by several national radio networks.

NORDEN

Miss Grace Jahr closed her school term at the Gopher Mound last week with a picnic. Miss Jahr left the same evening for Thief River Falls to spend her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr.

Ole Steen was robbed of a sum of money by gypsies that passed thru here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and famil visited with relatives and friends in St. Hilaire Sunday.

Emil and Axel Bloom and Mrs. J. Bloom attended the graduation exercies at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. ond Mrs. Suart McLeod were Sunday callers at the E. B. Conklin home.

Eighth grade examinations have been held in the schools this week.

Charles Sagmoen is employed doing carpenter work at the Nels Peterson farm near Wylie.

Byron Sagmoen is also employed n the Peterson farm for the summer.

Miss Ruth Luppegaard left for Fargo Monday, where she is employed after spending some time here visiting at the Ole Lappegaard home and with relatives at Rosewood and Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Christ Engen entertains circle no. 12 of the Trinity Lutheraa church ladies' aid on Thursday June 9th.

Mrs. H. C. Eckland visited at the V. E. Toffelmier home in Thief River Falls Tuesday

Donnld Price graduated from the St. Bernard school last week. The annual picnic for the parochial school was held at the V. J. Price farm on Thursday.

Visitors at the H. R. Kron home Friday were Stanley Simonson from Thiet River Falls, Reubin, Evelyn Clifford and eorge Simonson and S. J. Dotey.

Nic Nelson and I. Geving from Thief River Falls called on friends in this vicinity Tuesday. Nic also came to look after his land und wood business.

Mrs. E. M. Miller, Mrs. I. Dyrdahl and daughter Lu Ann were visitors at the Martin Rust home Monday

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth returned Monday from a trip to Kelliher where they visited with friends and relatives.

Bert Umland from Thief River Falls called in this vicinity Thursday in the interest of his candidacy for county treasurer.

A number of Norden young folks attended the Sanders 4-H club meeting in the evening of Memorial day.

Glenn Sagmoen and Stanley Ranum from Rosewood were business callers at the Sprucedale farm Tuesday.

Funeral services were held last Thursday at the Numedal Free church, for Christ Rud, who passed away last Monday at the age of 73. Rev. Mybre from Newfolden and Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated. a large number friends attended.

Neighbors and peoplt from Thief River Falls decorated the graves in the Norden Ridge, and West Nordea cemeteries, last week.

Among the high school studeats who came home last week to spend the summer vacation at their parental homes are, Iris Ayers, Aline, Elsie and Thelma Skaar, Margaret and Stanley Simonson, Helen Howik, and Orrin Nordbagen.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Boe motored to Viking Friday eveniag, Miss Maxine Boe returned with them to spead the week end here.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Thorson and choldren of Kallispell, Montana, are visiting here and at Thief River Falls with relatives and friends.

Callers at the H. R. Kron home Saturday were George Rockstad from Thief River Falls, Axel Bloom S. O. Dotey and family, Evelyn Simonson.

Martin Rust, K. Knudtseth and J. Sjosvold members of the Pennington county casket association attended to business matters in Thief River Falls Saturday in connection with the way hall lastETAOINSHRDLUSHT association.

Miss Myrtle Soiney and Mrs. Joe Soiney were among those who attended the party for Miss Colletta Reller at the Gust Vad home in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Stanley Ranum from Rosewood is employed at the Sprucedal farm a few days.

The Norden 4-H club took part in the program at the Sons of Norway hall last Tuesday evening with their play, "Detour Ahead."

St. Paul—Minaesqta bunters bave killed more than 18.793,000 ducks since tbe state begaa tabulating seasonal kill reports of game in 1919, a survey by the Minaesota Game Protective League revealed. Based oa yearly estimates and actual bag totals compiled by the state conservation department, tbis huge total represents more thaa eight birds for each inhabitant of tbe state today.

St. Paul—Employmeat la construction of the Upper Mississippl alaefoot chaanel bas reached the highest total siace work started, with 6,633 persoas on the pay rolls. This total Includes those employed by contractors and by the goverameat engineering staffs in coastruction or preparation for coastructioa, of tha remaining 23 locks and dams between the Twin Cities and St. Louis.

Minneapolis—Changes in the government's drouth relief plaas were forecast followlag protests by farmers ond buslaess mea over the northwest that the prices to be paid for cattle purchased aro too low and that tho droath ald program should he applied more to the feeding of cattle than to their purchase and slaughter. Advices from Washiagtoa indicate the drouth relief admlalstratioa, while pashing the program to buy starvlag cattle in all those areas where the emergeacy requires it, will broadea its program to a loag-time basis aad lead its orgaalzed ald to keeplag the best cattle oa the farms by a system of supplyiag feed.

In the Rostrum

ABOUT THE CANDIDACY OF A. C. TOWNLEY

I have heard it said that A. C. Townley should be elected to Congress by the Farmer-Labor voters of the Ninth Congressional District because he is the original Farmer-Laborite; that the Non-partisan League which Townley started was the beginning of the Farmer-Labor party and that Townley has always been a Farmer-Laborite.

The idea of a progressive, third part here in Minnesota, dates back to the Farmers Alliance and the Peoples Party. No one acquainted with political history will deny this. That pioneer movement prepared the ground and so made it easy for the Non-partisan League to get a foothold in this state, when it came across the Red River in 1917. But Townley and his lieutenants did not have in mind a new party. They did not want that. In North Dakota, where the league started there is no new party even today. They are all fighting within the old Republican part. If Mr. Townley is honest he will admit that he was very much opposed to the formation of the Farmer-Labor Party. When this party was launched in 1922 and the Farmer-Labor Association was formed to act as a holding company for the official party, A. C. Townley fought it with all the strengh he had. I know what I am talking about because I was in the thick of the fight for the formation of the party and I know what I and the others that stood with me had to buck up against. After we won out and the party got under way, Townley and his closest followers kept on holding annual conventions of the Non-partisan League, electing figurehead officers in an effort to keep the league alive and with the apparent hope that the association and the party would die so that they could get into the limelight again and again start boring from within the Republican party. And now that Townley has had to give up the Minnesota Non-partisan League and after he has failed to find oil or a seat in Congress from North Dakota, he comes here to Minnesota, to the Ninth District and asks us to let him ride in on the wagon that he tried so hard to prevent being built back in 1922. He has never, to my knowledge admitted that he was wrong in fighting the formation of the Farmer-Labor party.

Beginning, in 1918 the Non-partisan League endorsed the State candidates and filed them on the Republican ballot. It was freely stated that, although we could not agreed with the principles of that party we were going to work in and take the pary organization over. When we failed to nominate our candidates in the primaries thut year, David Evans was filed by petition as Farmer-Labor. But in 1920 we again endorsed and filed our slate on the Republican ballot. I was endorsed for Secretary of State und I shall never forget how distastcful it was to me to make my filing as a Republican. I felt that I did not belong in that party. I could not see why we should not hoist a clean flag and go it on our own. Many others felt the same way and so, in 1922 we came to the ionvention determined to organize our party and cut loose from the old. As mentioned above, Townley did the best he could to stop us from doing so.

There are other angles to this. I could write a much longer article and tell some other interesting things from the hectic day of 1922, but I shall not burden newspaper space with that at this time. I have written what I have here only in an effort to bring home to the honest, square shooting Farmer-Labor men and women of the Ninth District that Townley has no right to ask for the aomination of the Farmer-Labor party. In the face of the undeniable fact that we have any number of REAL Farmer-Laborites in the district that are well qualified to represent us in Washington; when the pary delegates have endorsed a caadidate for that position who is a bonafide resident of the district and a farmer and who knows the tronhle that this section of the state of tha state is in and one that we all know is a full fledged member of the party, then let us stand together and by our orgaaization. Remember the struggle we have gone through to get this far. Don't spoil our chances in the fall election. Let us vote for our own on June 18th.

If Townley and his backers are so positive that the Non-partisan Leagua is the father of the Farmer-Labor Party and that Townley is tha original Farmer-Laborite, let me remind them that one of the main principles of the League was that candidates should be endorsed at regular conventions nnd when so endorsed, the rest of us should stand by the selected candidate and that if any member filed against the endorsed candidate, snch member was a traitor. Townley was present at the convention that endorsed Buckler and indicated before the choice was made that he would stand by the decision of the convention. He did not even qualify it with that in order for him to do so the choice would have to be himself. After the final vote his right-hand bower, Attorney Martin from Fergus Falls made the motion to make the nomination unanimons and stated thnt he did so in behalf of Townley. What sort of a bunch of Townley and his supporters worth nothing?

In conclusion let me state that if the Farmer-Labor movement is worth anything. If we, that claim to belong to it feel that we have something that ought to grow and develope in order to do what was intended, then we must be ready and willing t sacrifice personal ambition for the common good and stand together. We must admit that a majority has the rgiht to rule aad we must put the movement first and ourselves second.

Yours for a clean and hoaest Farmer-Labor movement.

Thomas Vollom,
Erskine, Minn.

Car Load of
Broke
Horses

Weight 1200 to 1500
Hundred Pounds
Some Colts

Will be sold to the
Highest Bidder

Stock Yards
GOODRIDGE
SAT. JUNE 9th
1:30 P. M.

Max Avrick
Owner
A. Diamond, Auctioneer

ATTENTION FARMERS!

There will be a meetiag at the River Valley Creamery in town of Deer Park on Friday June 15, 1934 at one o'clock p. m. The purpose of this meeting is to organize a cooperative atore at the said creamery. A good speaker has been secured.

Lottery Promotion Prohibited

Using the United States mail to promote a lottery, by sending tickets, prize lists or other informntion, is prohibited, even though the lottery is conducted in another country and the material is sent from there.

OLE FEVIG RESIDENT HERE SINCE 1915 DIES SATURDAY

A resident of this community for 18 years, Ole Fevig passed away at 7:55 P. M. June 2 at a local hospital. Mr. Fevig was born June 7,1860 in Wisconsin and his childhood was sptnt in Fillmore County, Minnesota. In 1882, his family movtd to Hagea Township in Clay County, later moving to Ulen Township and the village of, Ulen, and finally settling at Thief River Falls. In 1915, he was married to Miss Gunnild Nordness, who, with one child preceded him in death. Among those left to mourn his passing are five children. Gilhert, Hilma (Mrs. Adolph William), Elmer, William, and Mabel (Mrs. John Holl.bth); 3 brothers, Gust, John, aad Anton; 3 sisters, Emma, Annie, and Mary; 16 grandchildren and 7 great grandchildren. The funeral will be held Thursday, June 8, at Ulen, Minnesota and interment will also be made there.

THE WHITEST OF WHITE PAINT

Enterprise PAINT

WONDER WHITE is the clearest, mnst snlid and lasting white paint knnwn. A single coat covers black. Two cnats lonk like three. Spreads evenly, holds its color, and wears longer. Ask abnut nur free Home Painting Inspection and Advisory Service. Somethiag new. Many helpful suggestions. No nbligation. Just give us a ring.

Oen Hdw. Dept.

Authorized Enterprise Dealer

Tomorrow! A Penney Event That Says

"Let's Talk Price"

Here's How Penney's Low Prices Slay Mr. High Price "Goliath"

PENNEY'S 'TALK PRICE' with Savings for YOU!!!

After fighting high price Goliath for years, "David" Penney decided to "up" the trasty slingshot tomorrow, and let him have a lot of Penney Low Prices right between the eyes!! Come!! Save!!

SILK STOCKINGS
Gaymodes—at
79
Chiffons, semi-service, new colors, 8½-10½! Mercerized

Value! Rayon Undies
Vests, bloomers, panties, plain-knit, small—large! 25c

Broadcloth PRINTS
Colorfast!
15c yd.
Attractive, serviceable and fast to washing and sun. A great lot of patterns!

Men's White H'dk'fs
Sturdy quality heavy cotton for everyday. 3 for 10c

NEW! PIQUE HATS!
White! Pastels!
98c
Big brims, or small brims! A smart summer fashion! Just arrived for you!

BOYS' SHIRTS
Full cut!
49c
Whites! Plain colors! Fancy patterns. Percales, broadcloth. 6-14

Been paying more? Try "OXHIDE"
Overalls
Full cut—not skimped!
89c
Mr. Workman, just read these quality features — they tell why "OXHIDES" wear and wear! Of highest standard 2:20 denim! Triple stitched! Bar-tacked! No raw edges—they're tucked under! 8 deep pockets! Parva buckles! Good fit!
BOYS' SIZES, 59c.

Bargains! Men's Pre-shrunk
White SHIRTS
Cnllar-attached Broadclnths!
98c
Carefully tailored! They're cut full and long! Combed yarn fabric means a smoother, more lustrous, stronger cloth! Smooth-fitting collars! Shaped sleeves. Quality buttons! Sizes 14-17

Women's, Misses', Children's
Beach Sandals
Crepe Rubber Soles and Heels
69c
The uppers are made of porous white duck . . . they air-cool the feet! Vulcanized crepe soles flex for easy walking! Dainty, yet serviceable! Neatly bound edges. Colors, too!

Men's White Caps
White or oyster linenes, and white duck. All sizes. 25c

New White Hand-bags!
Simulated leather that wears well! Lined too! 49c

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone--Office, 207 Residence, 249
First Nationol Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and peid for at reguler rates by Levi G. Johnson, Warren Minn. in his own behalf.

Levi G. Johnson

—Candidote for—

County Auditor

MARSHALL COUNTY

I was elected to the office of County Auditor in 1930 by a majority of 2004 votes, and I am presenting myself as a candidate for another term.

I wish to thank my friends for their support in the past and also for all favorable comments on my work. If you believe that I and my helpers in the office have rendered fairly satisfactory service I will appreciate your continued support in this campaign.

Owing to the official duties I cnnnot spend much time for the campaign and must depend on such voluntary support that my friends will give in my behalf, which will be highly appreciated.

Sincerely
Levi G. Johnson.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING— Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gonnering Goodridge Minn. in his own belalf.

John Gonnering

Candidate for

SHERIFF

Your Vote and Support Appreciated

Auction SALE!

on a Carload of

Unclaimed Furniture

at the

Sever ANDERSON Store

Goodridge, Minn.

MON., JUNE 11th
1 o'clock P. M.

M. G. THORESON
A. DIAMOND,
Auctioneer

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Paul Engelstad and infant son Peter returned from a Thief River Falls hospital on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson ef Warren, Mrs. Joe King, Joyce and Gladys King, Ethel Husby and Barney Kalsness motored to Foston cn day at a lake near there.

Mr and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Kennetb and Louise, Mee Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Herdy Bjerk and daughter, Carl and Ida Weiberg, Maris Olen and Barney Kalsness went on a fishing tripp on Saturday to a lake near Foston.

Ethel Husby is visiting her brother Edvin in Fosten this week.

Miss Jennie Arne spent Sunday nt her hame here.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and family visited at the Manuel Hanson home cn Sunday.

Mrs L. Finstad returned to the C. Finstad home on Friday evening after having visited at the home of her s.n Hilmer, for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Husby visited at the Hilmer Finstad home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Iverson wera Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Iverson's mother, Mrs. Berg.

ST. HILAIRE

Graduation Thursdey Evening

Graduation exercises for the members of the Senior Class of th local high school was held Thursday evening at tbe school auditorium. Processional March by the band. Invocation, Rev. Dahle. The Fight for the Right of children, Freda Hanson. Success, Viola Person. Vocal Solo, Raymond Anderson. Drematics for all, Avis Fellman. How we Should Educate for Leisure, Carl Lindbloom. Vocol Solo by Margaret Dahle. Presentstion of Diplomos, Mrs. J. Hanson. Honorary Medal, given by American Legion by Mrs. T. Reep of Thief River Falls was given to Freda Hauson. Benediction by Rev. Dahle. Selection my band.

A flag pole was set up Tuesday on the north side of the former Merchonts State Bank building.

A new horse shoe pitching court has been made on the lots south of the old post office building.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter of Warren were here visiting Wednesday with Mrs. Nelson's father, M. Frieker.

Mrs. T. Thompson of Leonard N D., came Wednesday to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. N Roiersgord.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family moved recently to the old home place north of the village Their piece in town is to be occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Marguettes and family of Glydon.

Arthur Hendrickson returned home Wednesday efter spending several weeks with friends in the southrn part of the the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Anthonson of St. Paul, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Olsen of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday evening nt the Ordeon Olson home

C. E. Noel of Thief River Falls has rented the residence of John A. Hanson west of town and expeets to occupy it this week.

Tim Ensrud recently became owner of the J. N. Nelson residence, now occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Herman Fellman. He plans on dismantleing some of the buildings and rebuilding others to make a fine set of buildings.

Mr. Leo Carpenter returned home Sunday after spending about 3 weeks in the hospital for an operation for ruptured appendics. Tho very weak he is feeling fine.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family accompanied by Lauro Almquist motored to Moorhead Tuesday to attend the graduation exercises of the State Teachers college as Dorothy Gunstad graduates at this time.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. end Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. motored to Crookston and visited at the Joe Welter home. They also attended a surprise birthday party in honor of Mrs. Joe Welter while there.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family motored to Karlstad Sunday and visited with Mr. Skatrud's parents.

Mr and Mrs. Hans Sande of Thief River Falls Mrs. Cora B. Sande of Minneapolis and Miss Minnie Gjerde of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Carpenter left for their home at Isle Minn. Monday after spending about two weeks here at the home of their son. Leo Carpenter.

Grace Dahle left Friday for Moorhead to visit relativea and friends and also attend the graduation exercises at Concordia college where her brother Manford graduates.

Sewing Machine Repair

I do Expert Repairing and Overhauling on all makes of Sewing Machines at reasonable cost.

SPECIALIZE IN SINGERS

Herbert W. Nelson

The Singer Shop 112 LaBree Ave. No.

ELROY R. JOHNSON

Candidate for

Superintendent of Schoo's

Pennington Co., Minn.

PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18

Your Vote and Snport Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inaerted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf,

Mrs. C. Grimsrud Called

Word was received here Tuesday that Mrs. C. Grimsrud has passed away at her homs in Hitterdahl. Rev. ond Mrs. C. Grimsrud and family lived here a number of years, Rev Grimsrud being a former pastor of the Norwegian Lutheran church here Surviving Mrs. Grimstad are: Rev. Grimsrud, and 5 children, Gudrun Agnes, Marie, Valborg and Carl Among thoae that attended the funeral Friday at Hitterdahl were Rev. Dahle, Mrs. Oscar Gunstad, Mrs. H Win er, Mrs. A. Bilden, and Mrs. H. Gigstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shaskey and son of Fargo came Sunday to visit a few deys at the home of her parents Lars Lobergs.

Douglass Larson came home Tuesday after having graduated at the North Star College in Warren.

J. A. Hanson spent Sunday at Harvel N. D., with his wife and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris LaSalla of Thief River Falls visited Seturday evening with friends.

Mrs. Clarence Sande and Mrs. H. L. Sande of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Cora Sande of Minneapolis visited Fridsy at tha Henry Sande and Clifford Schantzen home. Also attended the 8th grade graduation at the eschool house es Robert Sande graduated nt thet time.

Entertains for Seniors

Grace Dahle entertained the Senior plev members at a dinner party Thursday evening at the Palm Garden Cafe in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and family accompanied a number of frienda of Thief River Falls to Grygla Sunday and visited at the Martin Sandsmark home.

Dr. and Mrs. Hainie and family of Thief River Falls were entertained at a 6 o'clock turkey dinner Sunday at the W. J. Jandn home.

Mr. and Mra. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Farewell Party

The Norwegian Lutheran congregation and friends gave Mr. ad Mrs Theo. Skatrud and family a farewell party at the church Friday evening. A number of talks were given by members. They were prsented with Silverware in rememberance of the occasion. Lunch was served leter in the evening. They expect to leave for their new home at Aneta N. D. first part of the week.

Miss Corraine Sorkness left last of the week foir her home at Madison Minn. after having finished a term of school at the loval school.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and femily were dinner guests Sunday at the August Berhow home at Fertle and also attended a surprise birthday party on their daughter, Vera. In the evening Vera accompanied them home after completeing a term of sehool at Fertle.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp of Erie and Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel visited Thursday nt the H. R. Allen home.

Mrs. Cora Sande is here from Minneapolis spending a week and a half with relatives here and at Thief River Falls.

Miss Bernice Kirkeby left last of week for her home at Twin Valley after having completed at term of school in the loeal high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide from Gary to visit at the Lars Loberg home Mr. Eide returned on Saturday while Mrs. Eide end son remained here for a weeks visit with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Lud Gullickson and family of Thif River Falls visited here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son came Friday from Angus to visit at the Ed. Peterson home.

Kinney-Johnson

Last Sundey occured the marriage of Mae Kinney, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney of this city to Evert Johnson of Warren at New London. Rev. Dahlberg of New London read the ceremony with Mrs. Dahlberg and Alvin Johnson as witnesses. After a week or more honeymoon trip they will make their home on a farm near Warren.

Misa Dorothy Olson, returned home Sunday from Erskine, where she has completed a term of school in the public school there.

Mrs. Harman Timm of Thief River Falls. visited Friday and Saturday at the Arthur Hanson home and with her mother west of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Carpenter of Isle Minn. were supper guests Tuesdey at the H. R. Allen home.

8th grade graduation was held on Fridey morning et the school house.

HAZEL

Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Mr. O. Johnson, Herman Jepson and Exel Johnson spent Sunday at Bemidji visiting at the Joe Hauge home. They returned the same evening with exception of Mrs. Hauge, who remained for a longer visit with reletives there.

Mrs. J. W. Denhart of Californie is visiting numerous efrinds in this community. She visited at the W. P. Wilson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Norman and Mrs. Ida Konickson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Larson.

Mrs. Lu Bube pleasently entertained a number of friends in honor of Mrs. J. W. Denhart of California at her home Tuesday afternoon. A very pleasant afternoon was spent and a dleiious luncheon served.

Carl Peterson was a Thief River Falls caller Friday.

Evelyn and Melton Asp were Tuesday evening supper guests at the Paul Thyren home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman pleasently entertained a number of relatives and friends a week ago Sunday in honor of their son Frederick's birthday anniversary. The following were their dinner guests: Mr and Mrs. Carl Swanson and family, Jennie, Mabel and Fredolph Swanson, Arthur Ulrich, Eldon Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Seeger and Mr. and Mrs. Miller and family of Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken end family and Arthur Gunstad were visiting et the Wm. Gilbertson home last Sundey.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich and sons Arthur and Johnie and Mrs. Al Rayverts left Tuesday for the Twin Cities and New Ulm to visit with relatives and to visit Mr. Ulrich's brother who is ill at thet place. They returned Friday except Arthur Ulrich who remained for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens of Warrn visited at the H. Jepson home Sundey and also with numerous other friends and relativea over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Gulseth and ehildren of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and son Billy and Hilda Ulrich were Sundey afternoon visitors at the Gust Larson home.

Quite a number ettended the 4-H club wes held at Thief River Falls as held at Thief River Falls Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Larson and Stanley and Mr. and Mra. John Larson and family spent Sunday evening at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

Mrs. W. P. Wilson visited at the home of her daughter, Mrs. A. Brink of St. Hilaire Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm Gilbertson and son Ernie Erickson and Harold Fellman visited at the A. Larson home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Otto Johnson was a Thief River Falls visitor Thursdey.

4-H club met at the O. Haugen home Saturday evening. A large erowd was present.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Gottfred Johnson and family, who spent a few days visiting at the home of his mother, Mrs. Iver Johnson, returned to their home at Minneapolis on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire and Miss Lulu Hegstrom motored to Stephen Sunday where they celebrated the Silver Wedding Anniversary of Mrs. Larson's sister end brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Anderson.

Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine, Miss Lillian Larson and Celia Jorgenson were Friday afternoon visitors at the John Swanson home.

Halvor Hanson, Selmer Olson and Harry Hawkinson returned home Friday from a fishing trip at tbe Red Lake Narrows.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland, and Aliee Borgan of Grand Forks are spending a few days with the former's father, Gust Johnson.

The Black River Luther League will give an ice cream aocial at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom on Saturdsy evening, June 16. All welcome.

Mrs. Bill Strouts and son Bill Jr., arrived recently from Minneapolis to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

Mrs. C. L. Sandberg, David and Robert, Mrs. A. E. Anderson and Mrs Erick Soderberg of Holt visited at the John Scholin home Sunday.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom was a Thursday afternoon visitor at the Gust Johnson home.

Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were, Mrs. Marie Smilder ond sons Thomas and Joe, Mrs. Gnstie Johnson end son Gilmen and Andrew Olson of Larimore, N. D., Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and sons David and Robert, Mrs. A E. Anderson and Mrs. Erick Soderberg of Holt, Mr. nnd Mrs. A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and family.

A large erowd attended the ball game at the C. A. Lindquist home on Sunday.

Rick Mosbeck ealled at the Gust Johnson home Saturdsy.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and son Russel visited at the home of Mrs. Olef Mosbeck Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrenee Best and daughter and Celia Jorgenson visited at the J. C. Jorgenson home Sunday evening.

KRATKA

A weiner roast was enjoyed by Edward Hoime, Mary Johnson, Mrs. Edgar Erickson, Mureal and Duane Erickson and Mr. and Mra. Mrs. Bert Johnson on the river bank Thursday evening.

Herbert Mickelson of Twin Valley spent Sunday with Julius and Emma Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg and child, from Oklee were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson.

Carl Hoven, Mrs. Edgar Erickson end two children and Mrs. R. M. Johnson motored to Grand Rapids on Tuesday where they visited until Wednesday with Mrs. R. M. Johnson's daughter and son-in-law, Mr. ond Mrs. John Graige.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson were callera in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Florian Szymanski arrived home on Thursdey after being a patient for tha past three weeks in a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kilen of Middle River were dinner guests at the Knute Austin home on Wednesday.

Willian Cusain was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Anna Knutson was a social caller at the Albert Hanson home on Thursday evening.

Callers at the Joseph Johnson home on Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson of Goodridge, Carl Hoven and Verna Olson.

Edward Hoyium and Mrs Edgar Erickson and two children left on Friday for their homee at Laverne, after spending the past week at the R. M. Johnson home.

Evelyn Runnestrand left Sunday for Goodridge where she will be employed at the Clifford Nyhus home.

Mr. and Mrs. T. L. Larson and son Alfred motored to Grand Forks Sunday where they spent the day with relatives.

Tom Woole was a business caller in Oklee on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Brelland were callers in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Fred and Archie Wilson, motored to Maple Lake on Sunday where they spent the day.

James Jenson spent Sunday at Pine Lake with friends.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. George, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carlson motored to Red Lake Narrows on Sunday.

Art Von Wold left on Wednesday for Crookston where he will be emplyed.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home Wednesday evening were: Emil Jorde, Sena Oftelie and E. Lapick of Thief River Falls.

Nels Bu[illegible]grud of Hillsburo N. D. wes a caller in this vicinity Tuesday.

E. Boyce was a celler at the Bert Baker home Tuesday.

Wilfred and Esrl Senum visited at the A. Carlson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland and Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme visited with friends in Oklee Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay and daughter Jane visited in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening.

R. A. Gausen was o caller in this vicinity Friday.

Amon Lovik visited at the G. Anderson home Sunday.

SHEEP MAGGOTS MAY GIVE TROUBLE, CO. AGENT SAY

Maggots are likely to trouble sheep from now until shearing and docking time, and more or-less thruout the fly, according to P. A. Anderson, sheep husbandman of the University of Minnesota Department of Agriculture.

A few Pennington County farmers have reported the presence of maggots in their flocks to County Agent R. M. Douglass and similar troubles are anticipated in other parts of the county.

"Maggot eggs are laid by flies in the soiled wool at the rear of the sheep or in open cuts caused by docking, castrating or faulty shearing" says Mr. Anderson. "When hatched, they burrow into the wool or skin, causing the sheep much uneasiness and pain. If neglected they may even cause serious infection resulting in death.

"Early docking helps to keep lambs from becoming infected with maggots. All cuts and scratches should ba treated with pine oil or sheep-dip to keep the flies from laying eggs about the injured parts.

"If sheep are seen squirming, twisting and trying to bite or rub themselves they should be examined for maggots. The wet, soiled wool should be removed and gasoline applied, followed by applications of sheep-dip or pine oil. Until the maggots are destroyed, the sheep should be kept in pens for obsrvation."

For further information ask your county agent for Minnesota Special Bulletin 141 which is just off the press. Copies may be obtained also by writing to University Farm, St. Peul.

Famous Iraq

Iraq, now a full-fledged state, is the birthplace of the "Arabian Nights," the "Land of the Magic Carpet," the legendary site of "The Garden of Eden," the heir of Babylon Nineveh, and Ur. Iraq is the land of the gufa, or round boat. Tradition says that the infant Moses was set adrift in one of these reed-woven, tar calked boats.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inaerted and paid for at regular rates by E. M. Evans, Middle River, Minn., in his own behalf.

E. M. EVANS

Candidete for

State Representative

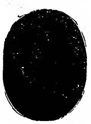
FROM MARSHALL COUNTY

Farmer, Lawyer, Town Clerk Justice of the Peace, Creamery Secretary.

Stands for reconstruction of social order elong lines suggested by Farmer-Labor Association, Federal Council of churches, Pius XI, Committee of 100 and other aound progressives, conserving all those things that promote "justice, the common welfare, domestic tranquility," "the security, benefit and protection of the people" and opposing dictatorship by a financial and industrial oligarchy. Endorsed by Marshall County Farmer-Labor Associetion.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and ordered published by A. C. Metheson, Thief River Falls, Minn. in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.



A. C. MATHESON

Candidate for Re-election

County Superintendent of Schools

The dnties of my office as County Superintendent will prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, so I will hereby express my thanka for your support during my first term. I promised to conduct my office economically and I have tried in every way to fulfill that promise. I am a taxpayer myself and realize in these times we can not afford to experiment with doubtful projects that take the peoplea money earned by toil end aecrifice.

Every school in the county is up to standard and are getting full state eid.

If my record has met with your approval I shall appreciate your vote and support at the Primary Election, J. 18 and if re-elected, I shall continue to do my utmost for our country schools. I thank you sincerely.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT— Prepared and published by the Otter Tail County All Party Progressive Association and the Farmer Labor Volunteer Committee, Fergus Falls, Minn., in behalf of Judge Henry Nycklemoe and paid for at reg. adv. rates.

HENRY NYCKLEMOE

FOR CONGRESS
FARMER-LABOR TICKET
Most Popular Candidate

Popular because he is a man of the people and an outstanding progressive. Nycklemoe was brought up on a farm in Otter Tail County; he worked his way through school; he is a graduate of St. Olaf College and the University of Law School. While at college, Nycklemoe organized the first Shipstead Club and ever since he has been an odmirer of Senator Shipstead's progressive record. . . . .

Like the Honorable Senator, Nycklemoe's progressive record has won for him the warm support of not only Farmer-Labor people but all other progressivea. The majority of people prefer a progressive of Nycklemoe's type as he is not a radical nor controlled by anyone, but an independent who believes in sound and sane progressive legislation, including the Frazier Bill and stabilization of agriculture.

Nycklemoe's popularity is apreading rapidly and it is conceded that the nomination will moat assuredly mean his election. Nycklemoe's knocks of experience and training makes him well quelified to serve his people in Congress. He has served as Municipal Judge in Fergus Falls since 1928 and was recently endorsed for Federal Judge by the Farmer-Labor Party. He is a Scandinavian and an Ex-Service man and in his prime of life, 42 years old.

The Judge is a man in whom the people have confidence. He believea in protecting the rights of the individual American citizen. A vote for Judge Henry Nycklemoe, at the primaries, for Congress on the Farmer-Labor ticket, is a vote in your own behalf.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for nt regular rates by Hattie Kaushagen Torgenson, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

Hattie Kaushagen Torgerson

—CANDIDATE FOR—

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Pennington County, Minnesota
Primary Election, June 18th, 1934.

EIGHT YEARS TEACHING EXPERIENCE

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE GREATLY APPRECIATED.

James Havel
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall·

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and paid for at regular rates by Wm. L. Petersen, Lancaster, Minnesota in his own behalf.

For District Judge

Wm. L. Petersen

If nominated and elected District Judge of the 14th Judicial District there is one thing that I can promise and that is that the duties of this office will be taken care of fairly and impartially as far as is humanly possible. 6—5tp

ERIE

(Too late for last week)

Severt Prestegaard was called to Albert Lea on Saturday on account of the serious illness of a sister, who lives there. Otto Parnow took him as far as Bemidji, from there he was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. C. Shosten.

Mrs. Ole Lein, who underwent an operation several weeks ago at a Thief River Falls Hospital is now at home and feeling fine.

Mrs. Bill Hienze of Des Moines, Iowa arrived last Tuesday for a stay with her mother, Mrs. Engeberg Thoraldson, who is ill.

Oscar Stenwick was taken severly ill last week and was rushed to a Thief River Falls hospital where he underwent an operation for appendicites on Saturday.

Henry Hovet is employed at the Frank Lundeen farm in Deer Park.

The gravelling of 5½ miles leading east from the Lokken corner on the new state hoad is nearly completed The H. P. Lund Co. is doing the job.

The O. T. Lundeen family of Deer Park were Sunday visitors at the Hovet home

Rev. J. O. Hoyum and a few Laymen will conduct a few days revival meetings in the Clover Nook school house. To begin June 6 at 1:30. All are invited to attend.

Melvin Hyland, M. J. Anderson and L. E. Johnson enjoyed a fishing trip to the Red Lake last week end.

Gervais-Emardville

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and little daughter, Leona, visited Thursday evening at the home of Mr. Kopp's mother of Terrebonne.

A large crowd was in attendance at the ice cream social given by the Plummer Presbyterian Ladies Aid at the home of Mrs. Victor Anderson last Saturday evening.

Miss Ruby Lemieux of Garnes township spent Saturday night and Sunday at the E. R. Groom home.

Mr and Mrs Bud Howard and family called Sunday afternoon at the Jim Howard home

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schroeder were entertained Sunday at the I. B. Jones home.

E. R. Groom was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Monday.

The commencement exercises of the Plummer high school will be held Friday evening at Plummer.

Ruby Lemieux, Shirley Groom, terteined at supper Sunday evening George Craft, and Irvin Arlt were en- at the Art Craft home.

A bridal shower was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Matt Schaak Wednesday evening in honor of their daughter Laura. An enjoyable evening was had by all in attendance. Lunch was served at midnight.

Several Gervais and Emardville young folks attended a party dance in the barn on the Widger farm Saturday evening. All report a good time.

Mr and Mrs Rudolph Schroeder were entertained at Sunday dinner at the Dobson home

Bennie Hanson and family were Thief River Falls callers on Monday.

Mr and Mrs. Faye Walker and family spent Saturday evening in Red Lake Falls.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

WELL DRILLING
—AND WELL REPAIRING—
24 years experience in this section of the state
Bring your water troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Avenue North

DJER-KISS
TALCUM
For Particular People

● All the world knows Djer-Kiss is foremost among *all* Talcums. For the whole family, after bathing, it is indispensable. *Use it daily.* Softer, finer, absolutely pure—it protects and absorbs. The delicate, inimitable Djer-Kiss fragrance, of course. *White and Rose.*

Jumbo Size $1.00
25¢ *Regular Size*

Djer-Kiss
TALCUM POWDER
Genuine Djer-Kiss Parfum, in a dainty Vanette, Purse Size . . . . 25¢

Several Gervais people attended the motion picture shown at the St. Johns church Saturday evening.

Gunderson and son. Gynther called at the Konickson home in River township Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Greenwald spent Tuesday evening at the E. R. Groom home.

Wm. Nevonen, John Peipo, and Art Karvonen motored here from New York Mills, Minnesota, and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Hoparanta on last Thursday and Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. V. Horpel of La Parte, Minnesota motored here last Sunday morning and spent the day at the home of Mr and Mrs. E. R. Groom.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Ripple entertained at three tables of contract bridge last Tuesday evening. Miss Joyce Pahlen winning high score and Miss Myrtle Bell low.

The Commencement exercises were held at the Plummer high school last Friday evening. There were six high school graduates namely: Joyce Pahlen, valedictorian; Howard Greenwald, Salutatorian; Benne Schiefert, Lloyd Martin, Ira Grove and Joesph Brekke. A class of 27 eighth grade graduates were awarded diplomas. The following program was rendered: Processional, Pauline Schoenauer; Salutatory, Howard Greenwald; Valedictory, Joyce Pahlen; Violin Solo, Roy Hayden; Presentation of Eighth Grade Diplomas, P. S. Mitchell; Education and Citizenship, Judge M. A. Brattland; Presentation of High School Diplomas, P. S. Mitchell; Two Selections, Girls' Glee Club and Pauline Shoenauer.

HICKORY

HICKORY

Alice, Orville and Meritte Christianson visited at the Edward Hanson home at McIntosh on Sunday.

Mrs. Julin Johnsrud and son Teloy were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

A large crowd attended the Young Peoples Society at the H. T. Hanson home Sunday.

N. P. Larson was a brief business caller at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Mrs Enoch Johnsrud were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp called at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs Bert Coan of Erie called at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday.

Alfred Stenvik and George Vrna were business callers in this community Saturday.

Mrs. Ray Martinson and children were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson and children visited relatives in the western part of Hickory on Sunday.

Miss Alice Dahlen, who has been employed at the Albin Arveson home the past two weeks, returned to her home last Saturday.

Orland Kindahl visited at the Telay Johnsrud home Sunday evening

WYANDOTTE

The Luther League meeting at the C. F. Carlson home on Sunday evening was attended by a large crowd. The following program was given: Hymn, Audience; Scripture Reading and Prayer, Rev. Dahle; Piano Duet, Selma and Alvinn Wilson; Duet, Eileen Hofseth and Doris Carlson; Reading, Harriette Wilson; Address, H. O. Berve; Piano Solo, Eileen Hofseth; Solo, Marguerete Dahle; Reading, Doris Carlson; Hymn and Prayer, Audience; also an informal talk by Paul Harris of Thief River Falls.

The first allotment of poison mash for grasshopper control was distributed in this township on Friday afternoon. The mixture will be prepared and distributed from the school ground in District 125.

Evelyn Evenson, who has been employed at Grand Forks, returned to her home here on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Haugen and children, and Mr. and Mrs. Chris Haugen of Deer Parke spent Sunday at David Haugens'

Mrs. Ernest Anderson and two children of Minneapolis arrived on Saturday for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

Miss Elsie Rehm of St. Paul is enjoying a three weeks vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm.

Bert Evenson of Bemidji visited on Thursday and Friday with relatives here. He was accompanied home by his brother, Jim, who will visit at Bemidji and Blackduck.

Andrew Nelson was discharged from a local hospital on Thursday, after an illness of several weeks duration.

Mrs. Nellie Thomas and daughter, Lorraine and Dave Jones of Inkster, N. D., motored here on Sunday to visit Mrs. Thomas's father, Julius Nelson.

Sunday afternoon visitors at Edwin Nelsons were: Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune and children, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antonoff and their guests, Mrs. Ernest Anderson and Mrs. Harry Causin, Mrs. Jim Evenson, Mrs. C. Cote and Elizabeth Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Halien of Thief River Falls spent Sunday with Mrs. Halien's mother, Mrs. M. Berg. They also attended the Luther League meeting at Carlsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best spent Sunday at the Jorgenson home and attended the Luther League.

Lillian Berg, who is employed at Thief River Falls, visited on Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Theresa Berg.

Colombia Produces Coffee

Colombia is the world's second largest producer of coffee and ranks first in the production of mild types. Coffee accounts for 60 per cent of the country's total export and upon it the economic status of Colombia largely depends.

BLACK RIVER

The Luther League was entertained at the Felix Anderson home on Friday evening. The program consisted of: Song, Onward Christian Soldiers, by audience; Scripture Reading and Prayer, Martin Mosbeck; Song, What a Gathering, Merriam and Raymond Anderson; Reading, by Mrs Martin Mosbeck; Song, by Junior Chorus; Reading, Myrtle Person; Song, Mrs. Alex Swanson and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr.; Closing Song, by audience. After the program lunch was served.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. M. Peterson visited at the J A. Anderson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. M. J. Peterson, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin were shoppers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Naplin and daughter June left Friday for St. Peter to attend the graduation of their son, Edgar, who is graduating from Gustav Adolphus College. They will also visit withh relatives at Alexandria.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Agnes, Pearl Edith, Harvey and Clarence and Mr and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond called at the Felix Anderson home Sunday evening.

Hazel Adolphson is staying at the Charley Naplin home this week

Mr. and Mrs Chris Kruse Jr. and daughters, Shirley Mae and Darlene, visited at the Felix Anderson home Sunday evening.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson is visiting a few days in Thief River Falls this week.

Felix Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Sunday.

Mr and Mrs Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond, visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday evening.

Edna and Bill Adolphson are staying at the Felix Anderson home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Edsvick, Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Hanson, Mrs. Hans Peterson and daughter, Lydia, all of Crookston, visited at the Oscar Peterson home Sunday.

Clause Adolphson, Hazel, Edna, Bill, Hilding and Norman visited at the Felix Anderson home Sunday.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson motored to Holt Wednesday to visit with relatives.

GOODRIDGE

Commencement Exercises

A large crowd attended the Commencement exercises at the High School auditorium Friday evening The following program was given: America, Audience; Salutatory, Alice Fladeland; Commencement Address, "The Power of Purpose," Prof. E. D. Schonberger, associate professor of Public Speaking, University of North Dakota; Vocal Solo, Ernest Asleson; Presentation of Class of 1934, T. A. Disrud, superintendent; Presentation of Awards of Honor; Vocal Selections, High School Girl's Glee Club; Valedictory, Betty Fladeland; America, Audience.

The ten seniors who were awarded diplomas were: Nola Howard, Alice Fladeland, Inga Hegtvedt, Emma Swanson, Betty Fladeland, Ruby McEnelly, Oleen Hanson, Kate Eliason, Lena Korstad and Gerald Frodahl.

Tillie and Knute Hegtvedt were callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

The base ball game played at the local diamond Sunday between Trail and Goodridge ersulted in a victory for the local team, the score being 23 to 12.

Those from Goodridge who spent Sunday at the Red Lake Narrows were: Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Josephson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Williams and family, Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson, Leun Christianson, Melvin Belland, Russell Hoppe, Orrin Uglem, Curtis Olson, Alma Hanson, Sena Folkedahl and Hazel Mandt.

M. G. Thoreson was a business caller in St. Hilaire Monday.

Dan Vaughan underwent an operation for appendicitis at a Thief River Falls hopsital Saturday. He is improving rapidly.

Gerry W. Hawes, a general Soo Line agent of Minneapolis, Walter Mann and H. E. Pratt of Thief River Falls were callers in Goodridge Tuesday.

The Young People's Luther League met at the Ronken home Sunday afternoon.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold, Miss Denn Wold and William Vaughan were dinner guests at the Kenneth McCauley home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Fimrite motored to Thief River Falls Thursday.

Albert Hjella left for the Twin Cities Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and family visited friends and relatives in Grygla Sunday.

Miss Beatrice Thorson is visiting at the home of her broth-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Johnson of Crookston.

Ed. Korstad motored to Twin Valley Friday and was accompanied home by his daughter Charolatte, who has finished her term of teaching there.

Ludvig Nelson of Thief River Falls called in Highlanding last Friday.

Mrs. Martin Engen was the honor guest at a shower given at the Ed. Korstad home last Thursday. The guests included Mrs. Martin Engen, honor guest, Mrs. Palmer Wold, Mrs. A. Fimrite, Mrs. Oliver Howard and daughter, Sally, Mrs. Albert Halvorson, Mrs. Andrew Ellingson and daughter Almira, Mrs. Leo Ellingson and daughter Diana, Mrs. Ed. Korstad, Dorothy Korstad, and Miss Emma Satre. A delicious lunch was served by Miss Emma Satre and Mrs. Ed. Korstad, the hostesses.

The Highlanding school closed last Friday June 1. Miss Wold and her pupils enjoyed a picnic by the river.

Harold Johnson spent the week end visiting friends in Middle River.

Little Jean Gunstenson cut a gash in his head last Monday when he fell off the porch unto the lawn mower He is getting along fine now.

They mixed grasshopper poison in Highlanding Monday. Most of the farmers received their share.

Luster Ware

Luster ware is an ancient pottery yet its rediscovery in England was not until late in the Eighteenth century.

Legal Notices

CITATION ON PETITION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF EXEMPT ESTATE

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of Ole C. Gran, also known as O. C. Gran, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

John H. Gran having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole C. Gran who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota died intestate on about the 7th day of January, 1934 and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

Northeast Quarter of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼NE¼) of Section Thirty-five (35), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), North of Range Forty-four (44) West in Pennington County, Minnesota, which property constituted the Homestead of the decedent, and

which is claimed to be exempt from the payments of debts: and praying that letters of Administration be issued to John M. Gran that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

WHEREFORE, You are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the city of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 16th day of June, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 24th day of May, 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Probate Judge.

H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
May 24 31 June 7

NOTICE FOR BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls Minnesota, up to 11:00 o'clock A. M Tuesday, June 12th, 1934 for the construction of Grading Job CA-3423 and Gravelling Job CA-3410 which involve the following items:

Job CA-3423 (Grading CA road No. 23) 5-miles Sta. 0.00 to 264.90.

Excavation	38,345	Cu. yds.
Overhaul	37,828	cu. yds.
Installation CM Culverts 18"	310	Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Cuverts 24"	142	Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 48"	12	Lin. Ft.
Installation CM Culverts 60"	24	Lin. Ft.
Dry Crossings,	40	Lin. Ft.
Removal CM Culverts	58	Lin. Ft.
Removal of 3 Wooden Culverts.		

Job CA-3410 (Gravelling CA-road No. 10 (4.6 miles.)

Stripping	675	cu.yds.
Screening	2,400	cu. yds.
Loading	3,400	cu. yds.
Hauling	13,370	cu. yds.

Plans and specifications may be examined at the office of County Highway Engineer at Thief River Falls, Minnesota. Bids must be accompanied with certified check payable to County Treasurer for at least 6 percent of the amount of proposal and right is reserved to reject any all bids and waive defects.

H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor,
Pennington county.

J. A. Erickson,
County Highway Engineer,
Thief River Falls Minn.
(May 24-31June 7)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF FOREIGN WILL

STATE OF MINNESOTA
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Carolina Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Holum, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent. The petition of Ruth Ida Holum, representing that Bertha M. Jacobson then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota died on the 1st day of July, 1931, testate and that his will has been allowed and admitted to probate in County court in and for the County of Dickey, State of North Dakota, being filed in this court, together with authenticated copies of said will and of the probate thereof in the court above named, and praying that said Will be admitted to probate in this State, and that letters Testamentary be thereon granted to Ruth Ida Holum

NOW, THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have before this court, at the Probate Rooms, in the Court House, in the city of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of June, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS The Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court, this 23rd day of May 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate Court

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 24-31 June 7)

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

Size of Armadillos

Armadillos range in size from pygmies eight inches long to giants more than four feet in length.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT—Prepared by and inserted at the instance and in behalf of Martin O'Brien, Crookston, Minn., for which the amount paid or to be paid is $2.50.

MARTIN O'BRIEN
CANDIDATE FOR
District Judge
Fourteenth Judicial District
M—21, J—15

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and ordered published by Levi Anderson, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

Vote for
LEVI ANDERSON
Candidate in the June Primaries
For County Superintendent of Schools
Marshal County

Born and reared on a Marshall County farm. Only a small shanty lined with the prairie sod on the outside was his boyhood castle in the year 1886. No modern conveniences in those early years only a hard struggle to make a living from the stubborn soil.

Education

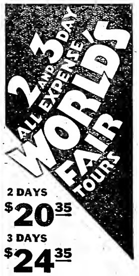
Graduated from Warren High School; V. C. State Teachers College, normal training; the College of Education at the University of North Dakota; College of Education, University of Minnesota.

Experience

The unsound financial structure took gratis the savings of twenty years active service in the schoolroom as teacher, principal and superintendent in the rural, consolidated and high school.

To the Voters:

If elected to the office of superintendent I indeed will be very thankful. Always justice and kindness to all, with economy, efficiency and consideration for all schools.



2 DAYS
$20.35
3 DAYS
$24.35

From THIEF RIVER FALLS
GO *every* SATURDAY
GO *every* FRIDAY

Commencing June 1st, 1934: The tours include a round-trip coach ticket. Chicago's fine loop hotel . . . the PALMER HOUSE, nearby Chicago's big stores, best theaters and movies (10 minutes, 10c by bus to the Fair), breakfast, admission tickets to the Fair, sightseeing trips . . . You will want to be "down town" in Chicago.

MAKE RESERVATIONS EARLY!

SOO LINE

For Further Particulars Please Ask Your
SOO LINE AGENT

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Ruby Risberg of Middle River spent the weekend here with her sister, Miss Geda Risberg.

Mrs. I. Sorenson and children, and Mrs. John Norby of Plummer spent Tuesday shopping in this city.

Miss Marion Pierson left Tuesday for here home at Austin.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Erickson and Eileen Rollard attended the graduation of Miss Thelma Peterson from North Star College at Warren on Monday.

Walter Peterson and daughters of Middle River spent Tuesday in this city on business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Johnson and family motored to Detroit Lakes on Sunday and spent the day.

Kodak finishing daily at Mathsons Studio.

Mrs. Henry Thoe and son James of Pinecreek visited Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke. Mrs. Thoe was accompanied home by Raymond Anderson, who made his home with Mr. and Mrs. Brokke while attending high school this year, and Mrs. Augusta T. Anderson, who finished her fourth term teaching near Oklee. They will be the summer guests of Mrs. Thoe's at Pinecreek.

Mrs. Mary Bakke left Thursday for Northwood, N. Dak. where she will spend some time visiting friends and relatives.

Miss Charlotte McAnnany, of the reemployment office in this city, visited with her uncle, William McAnnany at Oslo last week.

G. H. Aakhus, and Olva Ose returned Tuesday from Radium where they have been guests for several weeks at the home of Mr. Aakhus' daughter Mrs. John Dahlsing.

Mrs. Matilda Rooarge of Buffalo, Minnesota, is spending several weeks at the V. C. Roonrge home

Elra Porter of Chicago arrived this week having been called home by the illness of his father, C. H. Porter of this city.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will attend the annual convention of the Lutheran Churches of America to be held in Minneapolis from June 6-13 inclusive.

Special for the June Brides! At Mathson's Studio, Phone 762 for appointments.

Miss Adele Kuehn, who was formerly the superintendent at the local Physicians Hospital, and who is now employed in Eogerton, Wisconsin, arrived home to be present for her brother, William's marriage which will take place at Wylie this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Saumer and family, and Mrs. Clara of Grand Forks spent Sunday at the. V. C. Roharge home in the city.

For Sale!

Good Dairy Cows, Horses and Machinery--Terms if Desired

NORTHERN CREDIT COMPANY

B. J. Shaw, Manager

POLITICAL ADVERTISING, inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Andrew Ness, Thief River Falls, Minn.

VOTE FOR AND ELECT

Andrew Ness

—for—

SHERIFF

PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18

MRS. POMERENKE OF CLOVER LEAF DIES AT LOCAL HOSPITAL

At the age of 39, Mrs. Nettie T. Pomerenke of Cloverleaf Township, passed away Tuesday, June 5 at a local hospital. She was born September 16, 1894 in Searville, Iowa, and was married in 1923 at Mavie, Minnesota to Ewal Pomerenke. From Iowa she came with her parents to Grand Plain township, Marshall county, and in 1923 she moved to Cloverleaf township, Pennington county where she had since made her home. Mrs. Pomerenke is survived by her husband one daughter, Jean, one son, Eli, who are at home; her mother, Mrs. Segred Bendickson of Mavie; four sisters Mrs. Olaf Tharaldson of Glenwood, Mrs. Rev. Carl Bernhardson of Czar, Alberta, Canada, Mrs. Christ Nelson of Thief River Falls, Miss Esther Bendickson of Mavie; and one brother, Selmer Bendickson of Garrison, N. Dak. Her father, two sisters and one brother have preceded her in death. Rev. Baumen of Mavie will officiate at services to be held Saturday afternoon, June 9, at 2 o'clock from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, after which the remains will be taken to Odessa, Minnesota for services on June 11. Interment will be made at Odessa.

FINANCIAL STATUS OF LIGHT PLANT IS SHOWN IN REPORT

$28,519.71 was recorded by the Thief River Falls municipal power plant as its net profit in 1933, as compared with a profit of $29,096.41 for 1932. A gross income of $75,431.72 was slightly less than that of 1932, while the output of current totaled 1,980,750 kilowatt hours as compared to 1,986,330 in 1932. The cost per kilowatt hour was shown to be .01279 for the system as a whole.

A net profit of $3,330.73 was shown for the waterworks department with an income of $13,902.05 and expenses of $7,773.24, and fire loss and bond interest of $2,838.08.

The current fund of the City Clerk's office showed a credit balance of $102,027.46, resulting from transfer to the fund of excess cash from the electric light and waterworks departments.

Annual Weed Meeting to Be Held at Court House On Friday, June 15; 1:30

—o—

The annual weed meeting for Pennington county has been announced by R. A. Trovatton, Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy, and Food. The meeting will be held at the city court house on Friday, June 15 at 1:30 P. M. The subjects to be discussed will be as follows: Weed eradication methods, costs, implements pure seeds and weed seeds, bargain seeds, cheap seeds; reports of weed inspection, how to get your neighbor to cut his weeks, and other interesting subjects will also reveive attention.

All the Town Chairmen are directed to attend as is provided by the weed act, but everybody is invited to attend and participate in the discussion of weed and seed control.

Absent Voters Ballots Are Available at County Auditor

—o—

Absent voters ballots will be available at the County Auditor's office on Friday. Citizens who expect to be absent from home on June 18 and thus prevented from going to the polls to register their choice of candidates within their party must secure these ballots from the auditor either by calling at the office or writing for them.

The ballots must be mailed to the judge of election in envelopes provided for that purpose by registered mail and will be held in the post office until election day when they will be delivered to the judges of the precinct in which the voter is a resident. Persons who are here periodically but will not be here on election day may vote at the county auditor's office and the ballots will be delivered by him to the judges on election day.

Dance!

—at—

Highlanding

SAT. JUNE 9th

to the Music of the

Red River Ramblers

Gents 40c Ladies 20c

Prepared and inserted by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf for which regular adv. rates have been paid.

"Efficiency is Economy"

VOTE FOR

Judith S. Lockrem

—for—

Co. Superintendent of Schools

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE APPRECIATED

Primary, June 18

Five years rural school experience in Pennington and one year in Clearwater Counties. Two years special training.

Inducted into Lambda Phi Sigma, Honorary Fraternity of Moorhead Teachers College, Moorhead, Minn.

Platform—Better Supervision. Office efficiency Standard curriculum. Better institutes Strict Economy.

SUNDAY at the CHURCHES

Christian Science Church

Sunday services at 11:00. Subject, "God the Only Cause and Creation." Sunday school at 10:00 A.M. Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

MAVIE CHURCH

Sunday June 10 services in the Telemarken church at 11 a.m.

The confirmants will meet after services.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening June 8 by Mrs. George Gunderson at the Gunderson home.

The Telemarken Ladies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon June 14 by Mrs. Albert Hanson at the Hanson home.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

A series of special meetings are being held with Rv. T. J. Bach as speaker assisted by Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Christianson, missionaries in South Africa.

Scandnavian services every afternoon at 2:30 and English every evening at 8:00.

Sunday will bring three services. At 11 o'clock forenoon, 2:30 afternoon and 8 evening.

A hearty welcome to all.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Confirmation class on Friday at 2 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. Halvorson at her home Thursday June 14.

Ekelund, Erie:

Confirmation class on Friday at 2 p. m.

Oak Park:

The Ladies Aid and the Luther League will serve dinner and refreshments at the Farmr-Labor picnic at the Kolestrand grove, on Sunday, June 10.

Confirmation class on Saturday at1 p. m.

Bethania:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Adam Lendebeeje — her home, Thursday, June 14.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Confirmation class on Saturday at 9 a. m.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

There will be no services next Sunday due to the absence of the pastor, attending the annual church convention at Minneapolis.

Service the following Sunday, June 17th, both morning and evening Rev. E. H. Dahle, missionary from Alaska will preach at the morning service at 10 o'clock and show moving pictures from the mission field in the evening.

Circles will meet this week on Thursday as previopsly announced.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, June 10, are as follows:

The Sunday school will meet at the usual hour, 9:45, with special emphasis on the summer program.

Morning worship with sermon by the pastor at 11 o'clock.

Evening worship at 7:45 with song service and brief sermon.

Sunday, June 17 is set apart as Children's Day. Parents having children to be baptized please notify the pastor.

4-H Club Workers of This County Go to Short Course

—o—

4-H club workers from Pennington county numbering almost 100 are in Crookston this week attending the 4-H short course which is presented at the Northwest school. The delegation is in charge of Miss Edna Hovie, Miss Margaret Barstad and Miss Verna Becker.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .89
No. 1 Dark Northern	.87
No. 1 Northern Spring	.85
No. 1 Amber Durum	.80
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.78
No. 1 Red Durum	.74
Flax	1.77
Oats	.34
Barley	.41
Rye	.50
Buckwheat per hundred	.85

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.10
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
[illegible]	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.22
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

COOP. CREAMERY HAS GAIN OF 40,000 POUNDS IN 5 MONTHS PERIOD

G. S. Bergland, manager of the local cooperative creamery announced this week that the local plant has registered a gain of 20,000 pounds in volume of butter output during the month of May, as compared with last May. The past five months show a gain of 40,000 pounds, Mr. Bergland stated.

This showing is all the more remarkable in view of the fact that pasturage has been poorer this year than it can be remembered for many years.

Fern Barnett Will Present Senior Piano Recital June 14, at Community Church

Miss Fern Barnett, corresponding secretary of the Thi Ri Fa Mu club of this city, will present her senior piano recital Thursday, June 14, under the direction of her teacher, Thelma Holm Erickson, with whom she has studied for 8 years. The recital will be given at the Community Church at 8 o'clock.

Despite the fact that she has been unable to walk for 12 years without the aid of crutches, Miss Barnett has overcome what has seemed to be impossible obstacles by her great will power to improve herself, and to be of service to others.

That Miss Barnett has a great talent is proven by the fact that she has been awarded a second scholarship for summer study at MacPhail School of Music in Minneapolis, on which completion she will receive her music teacher's certificate. For the past two years, she has been teaching piano to a proup of pupils.

At her senior recital, Miss Barnett will be assisted by Mrs. Cora Holmberg, Gordon Overland and Justice Larson. There will be no admission charge and all are invited to attend.

COMPLIMENTING MISS SHETLER

—o—

A shower was given at the home of Mrs. Minnie Shetler Tuesday evening in compliment to Miss Pearl Shetler whose marriage will take place this week. Those taking part were Mesdames H. Prugh, H. Evenstad, H. Hoard, R Joringdal, H Sandum, LeRoy Shetler, Minnie Shetler, Ralph Shetler, A. C. Matheson H. Olson, R. Aasland, K. Porter, J. Eliason, and Misses Gladys Norby, Doris Wiener, Clenore Urdahl, Eva and Grace Roharge, Mahle Stokke, Frances Conklin, and Hilda and Esther Ness.

FOR FUTURE BRIDE

—o—

Mrs. C. P. Oseid entertained at a dinner Wednesday for Clenore Urdahl whose marriage will take place in the near future. Bridge was played following the dinner, and Miss Urdahl was presented with many lovely gifts. The guests were the guest of honor, Miss Urdahl, Mrs. A L. Hamilton, Mrs Fred Frederickson Mrs. W. Wheeler, Miss Durah Kelly, Mrs. Harold Rasmusson, Mrs. Clair O'Hara, Mrs. A. Ulrich.

Mrs. Marie Faiman of Elger Dies on Sunday, June 3rd

—o—

Mrs. Marie Faiman passed away at 3:30 P. M. June 3 at her home in Elger Township. She was born June 1, 1872 at Budweiser, Bohemia, was married June 16, 1895 at Minneapolis to Jaroslov Faiman, and has been a resident of this county for 29 years. Besides her husband, Mrs. Faiman leaves ten children, Marie of this city Julia Alexander and Florence of Chicago, Libby Benson of Sheffield, Pennsylvania, Mildred Splittstoesser of North St. Paul, Mrs. Theodore Nygaard, Mrs. Levov Rhude, Alice, Gustav, and Julius all of Holt; and one sister and three brothers. Services will be conducted Saturday, June 9, from the Larson Funeral Home with Rev. Frank Sintak of Fabor, Minnesota, officiating.

FOR CAROLINE MELBY

—o—

Miss Caroline Melby was complimented at a shower by several of her friends at the apartment of Miss Dorothy Puffer last Wednesday evening. Several beautiful gifts were presented to Miss Melby, and refreshments were served at the close of the evening. The guests were Mrs. O. F. Melby, Mrs. T. Reep, Mrs. George Swanson, Mrs. John Magnuson, Mrs W. A. Bishop, Mrs. Oscar Johnson, Mrs. S. A. Bateman, Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, Mrs. Knute Melby, Mrs. Carl Melby, and Misses Inga and Borget Iverson, Hattie Diehel, Dorothy Puffer, Effie Hamry, Violet Jacobson, Sedma Rustehakke, and Eunice Lingren.

Miss Manie Wise left on Tuesday for Washington, D. C., where she has accepted a position as a secretary in the Agricultural Department during the summer months.

Schnauzer, Smart Dog

Always at attention, the Schnauzer is a dog of highly developed senses and is extremely intelligent. He has a great capacity for training, never tiring attention, never-wavering faithfulness, courage and endurance. His power of resistance to hardships of changing seasons is one of his most outstanding qualities. A hardy dog, he suffers less from such violent ailments as distemper than do other breeds. Give him a heart to love, a brain to command his desire to please and he is yours forever. He will soon make you forget his perpetually surprised eyebrows and overgrown beard

Lizard Absorbs Water

The horned lizard does not drink water but absorbs it when sprinkled on its skin.

Files for Chief Justice

JOHN P. DEVANEY

Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court who asks the indorsement of the voters for the high post to which he was named by Governor Floyd B. Olson, succeeding Chief Justice Samuel B. Wilson, retired.

Chief Justice Devaney, an outstanding liberal, is one of Minnesota's ablest lawyers.

BIRTHS

To Mr. and Mrs. Gust Ristau on June 1, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs Invald Johnson of Middle River on June 1, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. Leonardd Johnson of Middle River on June 1, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Nelson on June 4, a girl.

To Mr. and Mrs. Archie Hensrud on June 6 a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. Frank Heinze on June 6, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. H. N. Elofson on June 6, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. Torkel Ose on June 5, a boy.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Red Lake Falls—A white robin has established its home in a tree on the William Nieland lawn in this city.

Stillwater—Mrs. Peter C. Lund, 57, wife of the mayor of Stillwater, died at her home here after an illness of several months.

St. Paul—Income tax collections to date in Minnesota total $1,149,311, with an additional $609,444 unpaid, although returns have been filed, Gunnar B. Bjornson, chairman of the Minnesota tax commission, announced.

Little Falls—Albert Jackson, Brainerd aviator, bailed out of his plane when it went into a flat spin while he was stunting at an air circus here. Jackson jumped from 4,000 feet and landed uninjured.

Faribault—Walter L. Stockwell of Fargo, N. D., was elected president of the Ninth District Rotary International to succeed Henry M. Wilson of Minot, N. D. at the organization's closing convention.

St. Joseph—The "Black Fast," a rigorous form of self-denial nearly as old as the Catholic church, will be observed by 200 nuns of St. Benedict's convent, St. Joseph, Minn., until the drouth is broken definitely

Red Wing—Mrs. George Cook, Sr., 80 years old, one of Red Wing's pioneers who came here from Wisconsin 74 years ago and had lived here ever since, died at a local hospital following an illness of four days.

Stillwater—Steps to provide relief for what was described as a critical drouth situation were taken when Washington county farmers met with A. T. Forsberg, administrator of the state drouth relief commission.

Worthington—Lake Okabena was dragged all day for the body of Phillip Ahrens, farmer, after a suicide note was found. He called his home from Sioux City, telling his parents he faked the suicide because of a sweetheart's quarrel.

Minneapolis—One hundred thousand persons are expected to arrive from out of town for the sixtieth annual imperial council sessions of the Shriners, June 17 to 24.

St. Paul—An allowance of $100,000 for relief of needy veterans was assigned to the state soldiers' welfare division by the executive council, to come out of the $5,000,000 relief fund. The council took under advisement a request for $50,000 from Cottonwood and Watonwan counties to destroy two types of noxious weeds developing in that section.

Minneapolis—Mike Kelley, president of the Minneapolis Baseball team has the greatest collection of home-run hitters in the association. The latest addition is "Buzz" Arlett, giant right fielder who came up from Birmingham. Hardly a game goes by without at least one of the team clouting a homer over the wall. Joe Hauser, first baseman, pounded out 69 last year, to beat all records of organized baseball.

Carlton—Farmers in eastern Minnesota threatened with a serious grasshopper plague are prepared to wage a battle against the pests as the unseasonable heat of the past two weeks hatched out millions of eggs. Prof. T. L. Aamodt, assistant state entomologist, after a survey in St. Louis, Carlton and Pine counties, where he attended a series of 30 meetings, said the lack of rain created a serious situation.

United States' Territory

The United States of America comprises 48 states and the federal district, District of Columbia; two territories, Alaska and Hawaii; the dependencies of Puerto Rico, Philippine Islands, Virgin Islands, American Samoa; Guam, Wake and Midway Islands; approximately a hundred uninhabited islands scattered about in the Pacific and Atlantic oceans.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Original Use for Spices

Spices were originally added to food to change or modify the flavor, but it has been found that they exercise a powerful preservative effect.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

TWO SALESPEOPLE WANTED —To do work with crew, make $25 weekly.—Apply to David Bye at Soo Cafe. 9-1tp

TYPEWRITERS—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

For Sale—Aveshot hay stacker. P. Gilbertson, Rt. 1, Hazel Minn.. 9-1tp

LOST—Between L. O' L. service station and fifth street on Main ave. billfold containing about $15 and owners name and address. Finder please leave at Forum office for reward. 1tc

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glossy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Good paying lunch room at International Falls, Minn. Owner ill. Unusually low price for immediate sale. 18-1tc

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

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Prepared and inserted by Albert Poppenhagen, Thief River Falls, in his own behalf for which reg. adv. rates are paid.

Albert Poppenhagen

Candidate for

County Superintendent

of Schools, Pennington County

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of County Supt. of Schools of Pennington County, assuring the voters that the office will be handled with integrity, efficiency and economy. Your vote and support at the primary election, June 18, is earnestly solicited.

I am a graduate of Goodridge High School, ranking 2nd high in my class. Have been teaching in the county since my graduation from the Teacher Training Department of Thief River Falls. Am well accustomed to rural conditions having been reared on a farm. I am also a taxpayer therefore realize and pledge my best efforts to an economic administration if elected.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING —Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Bert Umland, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

BERT W. UMLAND

—CANDIDATE FOR—

County Treasurer

Pennington County, Minn.,

TO THE VOTERS:

In soliciting your support for my election to the office of County Treasurer, I wish to acquaint you with my record and qualifications.

I am a graduate of the local public school system and have had advanced training in business economy, together with nine years experience in computation and accounting.

I am thirty years old, married, and have my family living in Thief River Falls.

I am prevented from following my former occupation by a recent physical handicap and finding it impossible to call on many people personally, I am taking this method to acquaint you with myself.

I feel that I can give efficient service in the office of County Treasurer and if my qualifications meet with your approval I would appreciate your vote.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 10 OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THHURSDAY, JUNE 14, 1934

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

KEPT PRESS TEXT BOOK SCARE IS PROPAGANDA

—o—

Much of the ballyhoo of the old party candidates and of Republican newspapers centers abouts the plank in the Farmer-Labor Platform that declares for state printing of the textboooks in the public schools. The contention of these reactionary politicians and newspapers is that the Farmer-Laborities desire to propagandize the students and pupils in support of the F-L cause.

This scurrilous propaganda carried on by enemy newspapers and politicians is, of course false. What the Farmer-Labor convention declared for was that textbooks be "printed by the state" with the view of saving our people hundreds of thousands of dollars annually in money now being paid to the Book Trust.

Printed Textbooks 1877-1892

In this connection it is interesting to know what the history of this kind of legislation has been in Minnesota in years gone by.

In 1874, a resolution was passed by the legislature which declared that the scholbook ring had a monoply and was selling books at sixty per cent above cost.

Ignatius Donnelly, then a state senator, proposed that the state hire scholars to write textbooks, print them at Red Wing Reform School, and distribute them to the schools free. Nothing came of this however

Dispatch Supported Bill.

In 1877 a St. Paul bookseller whose name was Daniel D. Merrill, offered to sign a contract to furnish textbooks to the common schools for fifteen years for one-half the prevailing price. The legislature accepted this proposal and Governor Pillsbury signed the bill. Under the provision of this bill, no common nor independent school district could receive its share of the general school fund until it used the state books. A revolving fund of $50,000 was set up to carry out the bill. News of its passing and being signed is found in the Minneapolis Tribune of February 7, 1877. An editorial in the Tribune of February 13, 1877 gave five objections to the bill. The St. Paul Daily Dispatch. and Pioneer Press supported the bill.

Opponents Used Bribery

In 1878 an effort was made to weaken the law by providing that the use of the state books would be optional with the district. On February 16, 1878, Representative Brandt of Brown County rose in the House and displayed to the members a $50 bill which he stated had been paid him to secure his vote on this amendment. An investigation was appointed to look into the matter. To this committee a Mr. Liberty Hall of Glencoe swore that when Brandt assured him he would vote for the amendment, he had given him money. Hall was not arrested nor was Brandt thanked. The amendment failed, however.

Pillsbury Approved Measure.

In 1878 one-third of the common and independent school districts had put the state books into use, and though a referedum was submitted as to continuance of the arrangement the system continued. In his message to the legislature in 1881, Gov. Pillsbury said the system had gained ground, that 731,747 books had been supplied at a cost of $173,951 instead of the $414,757 which would have been paid on the open market, and in the Governor's words the books were "equal if not superior to any class of school books," then in use.

The law survived a second referendum and remained operative until August 25, 1892, when the contract expired. Books to be published were selected by a commission of three members.

In 1898 John Lind was elected Governor. In his message to the legislature in 1889 he recommended that textbooks be printed by the state.

Trusts Methods in 1934.

On May 5, in 1934, a transcript of a closed NRA hearing in April, brought forth testimony that $500,000 had been spent by book manufacturers on meals for prospective purchasers. Mr J. D. Phillips of Houghton Mifflin Company of Boston was responsible for the figure. (Minneapolis Tribune 5|5|34.) This was the allowance of one firm.

"Flying Down to Rio" at Avalon Wed. and Thurs.

The feature picture at the Avalon theater on Sunday and Monday, June 17-18, will be "Manhattan Melodrama" with Clark Gable, William Powell, and Myrna Loy in the cast. The plot concerns two East Side lads who grew to manhood on diverging paths. Clark Gable becomes a gambler and William Powell the district attorney and later governor. Love for the same girl, Myrna Loy, does not destroy their bond. The climax is grim when Gable is accused of murder and his pal is forced to prosecute him.

"Flying Down to Rio" will be shown on Wednesday and Thursday, June 20 and 21.

Lilting melodies and a sparkling chorus elevate "Flying Down to Rio" into the spectacular realm. Gene Raymond is th orchestra leader who has been hired to put a hotel on its feet. He fals in love with Dolors Del Rio the girl of the hotel. Fred Astnir's the film, and Ginger Rogers and Raoul Roulien are also prominent.

Rocksbury Club Elects on Saturday Eve. at Valhall

The Rocksbury Community Club met Saturday evening at Valhallshall, for the purpose of electing officers of the club, and attending to general business. The following officers were elected: President, Paul Engelstad; Vice-President, Knute Yestesund; Secretary-Treasurer, Marie Skottum; and three directors, O. B. Gunderson, Mons Engelstad and Willie Randorf. Oscar Wiseth and his Moonbeam Serenaders furnished the music for a dance following the meeting. Approximately 150 persons were present.

It is announced by Paul Eagelstad that there will be a special meeting of the Rocksbury Club on Monday June 18, to make arrangements for a 4th of July celebration and also to complete arrangements of committees for the Pennington county fair booth.

W. C. T. U. Will Meet on Friday Afternoon at 2:30

The June meeting of the local unit of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union will be held at 2:30 Friday afternoon, June 15, at the home of Mrs. C. H. Jung at 219½ Main avenue north.

Delegates are to be elected for the district W. C. T. U. convention to be held at Frazee, Minnesota on June 19 and 20. Members are requested to bring current event items regarding repeal. An interesting meeting is planned and every member is urged to attend.

COURT WRIT IS ISSUED AGAINST NEW FIRETRUCK

Injunction Proceedings are Instituted Against City On Wednesday.

A group of businessmen met at the court rooms on Monday evening and discussed the purchase by the city administration of a fire truck. It was decided that all is not as it ought to be and they organized a committee to retain an attorney and request an injunction against the city officials, restraining them from entering into the contract.

Steps were taken immediately and a restraining order was signed by Judge M. A. Brattland of the District Court and served on the city officials on Wednesday.

The action was brought by Harry Brummund and his bondsmen are C Knudson, F. P. Greene, B. Dan Bjorkman and Nels G Olson. Paul A. Lundgren is their attorney.

The complaint charges that the purchase will create an illegal contract since there is no funds available for the purchase nor has any levy been made to meet it. The complaint cites Sec. 108, Chap. 8 of the Session Laws of 1895 under which the city is chartered. Hearing on the court order is set for June 28 at 2 o'clock.

Chief Stenberg Issues Warning on Parking To Drivers of Trucks

It was announced by Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg that the practice of parking large trucks on the down town streets must be discontinued, except for the time sufficient to load or unload. He remarked that diagonal parking with long trucks is a dangerous practice and if the trucks are parked parallel with the curb they take up too much of our ilmited parking space.

Chief of Police Stenberg calls your attention to a section of the city Traffic Ordinance which provides as follows:

"No truck or other vehicle using or equipped with a trailer or extended body or other extention or projection beyond the original length of such vehicle, nor any passenger bus shall be permitted to so park diagonally, or in any manner on any street within the congested distict, except for a time sufficient to load or unload and in such case only parallel parking shall be permitted except as provided in subdivision "b" hereof, and provided further, that in no case shall it be permissible to load or unload commodities from one truck to another on any street within the congested distrirt."

Please be governed by the above parking restrictions relating to trucks. Tags will be issued for violations.

Large Gathering Attends Thelma Holm Erickson's Recital Tuesday Evening

A large gathering attended the fine piano recital given by pupils of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson on Tuesday evening at the Community Church. In the absence of Mrs. Erickson, due to illness, the program was conducted by Angeline Havel. Piano selections were played by pupils of four to a class, classes of two, and Mrs. Erickson's private pupils. Included on the program were compositions of Liebling, Liszt, Chaminade, Chopin, Dohnonyi, Rachmaninoff, MacDowell and Nieman. A few pupils of Fern Barnett and Angeline Havel were also presented.

C. W. A. DEMANDS RESIGNATION OF CITY'S ENGINEER

'Are We Responsible to You' The Mayor Questions His Intergators.

Between 200 and 300 people gathered at the city auditorium Tuesday evening completely filling the council chamber and the vestibule and the stairs and sidewalk outside of the building when a rumor circulated the city to the effect that a demand was to be made on the council for the resignation of the city Engineer, Mr. Viebahn and the reinstatement of the two light department employees who were discharged by the engineer last week.

The mayor and councilmen filed into the crowded chamber from the city clerk's office in a body, Alderman McFarland only being absent. He appeared later in the evening. Following the reading of the minutes the president asked if there was anyone who wished to be heard and James Burrell arose and read the following resolution which had been adopted by the CWA Workers' Protective association earlier in the week.

To the Members of the City Administration:

We, the C.W.A. Workers Protective Association feel that an injustice has been done to the two men; A. G. Anderson and Fred Byram. We therefore demand their immediate re-instatement to their respective jobs. Their services are needed.

We further demand the resignation of the City Engineer, Mr. Viebahn; he is inefficient and only a trouble maker. We will not stand for any one man running our municipal wellfare.

We also demand action from the City Council on these issues; and we demand it tonight. We don't advise indifference on the part of the peoples' servants—the council.

Signed,

The Committee of Action

The president, Mr. Myrom asked the other members of the council if they had anything to say and Jung and Griebstein replied that they were standing by the rest of the council in whatever action has been taken. A lull followed and B. Dan Bjorkman addressed the council stating that he would urge them to reconsider their action and reinstate the two men in question. He called attention to the fact that no specific charges have been launched against the men and that they have not been given any reason for their discharge. Mr Anderson has been in charge of all of the city's equipment at one time or another and has always been a dependable man, he said.

The mayor arose and stated that altho he was not prepared to make a statement he wished to say that "we must demand efficiency and cooperation in the operation of our light plant." The engineer would be discharged as quickly as these other men, he said if he failed to deliver efficient service.

Mr. Bjorkman requested that the mayor be more specific in his statements and cite the instances of inefficiency on the part of the two men discharged or their failure to cooperate fully with the administration.

The mayor turned on him beligerently, "Are we responsible to you?" he asked.

"Well, not necessarily to me personally but to the citizenry" Mr. Bjorkman replied.

I"t will be explained to them." the mayor retorted.

The president, Mr. Myrom interposed that it might be embarrassing to the two men who have been discharged if the charges were aired publicly and called on the clerk to proceed with other business

Some routine business was transacted among which was the granting of several small building permits. A first estimate of $912.34, was allowed the Minneapolis contractor who was called in to repair the resorvoir at the water plant. Inquiries at the city clerk's office has developed the fact that this firm is being paid $70.00 per day for the use of equipment and operators that the city is paying in addition for all other labor and materials. The firm has been on the job at the reservoir for a period of fifteen or sixteen days. No bids were called on the contract.

Following a motion to adjourn Milton Gillette, president of the CWA workers' Protective association asked the council to state their position in regard to a rumor which has been circulated by Richard Battelson, president of the Workmens' Protective association to the effect that the CWA group would be discriminated against in hiring men for city work The councilmen replied that they can not be responsible for rumors and disclaimed any knowledge of the matter.

Meeting in regular business meeting on Wednesday evening the CWA Workers' Protective association discussed the reception given them the evening before and decided to circulate a petition in the city demanding that the council request the City Engineer's resignation. The incident is not closed they aver, and they will renew their demand at the next meeting of the council.

Harold Nelson, Kenneth Halldin and Donald Hermanson are spending a week camping at Cass Lake and Itaska Park.

Plummer Farmer-Laborites Will Hold Picnic on Sunday

A Farmer-Labor picnic will be held Sunday, June 17 at Plummer at the creamery on Clearwater river. The picnic is sponsored by the Farmer-Labor Association of Plummer. The program begins at 11 A. M. and will include music, solos, entertainment and addresses by R. T. Buckler, James E. Montague, Paul A. Harris, Walter E. Day, J. O. Melby, and others: Bj. Bjornaraa will speak in Norse. Refreshments and lunch stands will be on the grounds. Everyone is invited to attend, and a good time is assured all.

Shipstead for Senator Speakers on the Air

Several speakers are scheduled to present radio speeches for the candidacy of Henrick Shipstead for U. S. Senator. Gottfrid Lindsten, state legislative representative, will speak for the twenty-one standard railroad brotherhoods on Wednesday June 13, over WCCO at 9:45 P. M. On Friday, June 15, Hon. Knud Wefald, railroad and warehouse commissioner, will be heard over KSTP at 6:10. Also over WEBC and WDAY at the same time.

F-L PICNIC AT KOLESTRAND'S IS BIG SUCCESS

Williams, Brattland and Bjorgan Make Strong Pleas.

A heavy shower interrupting the first part of the program didn't dampen the spirits of the crowd which gathered at Kolestrand's grove last Sunday for the Pennington County Farmer-Labor picnic. Rev. O. O. Bjorgan opened the program with a devotional talk urging Christian citizenship. He further stated that the two old parties had failed the people and admonished the Farmer-Laborities to keep their party clean, and to work for the bettering of humanity He scored the scandal-mongers mercilesly who besmirched the charactor of men in high office.

Senator R. T. Buckler also addressed the gathering stating that the farmers can't get out of the depression by working 16 hours a day, but they have to get out the same way as the big boys" get them into it—by legislation.

By his stirring address, Capt. H. Y. Williams proved to the audience that he was fully as good a speaker as he was heralded to be. Much favorable comment was made on the speeches by Judge Brattland and Judge Montague, and Bj. Bjornaraa spoke in Norse, delighting the audience with his witty remarks. Paul Harris, endorsed by the F-L as a candidate for state senator, and A. C. Townley also presented fine talks.

There were musical numbers by Ben Szymanski on the concertina, a violin and banjo duet by Iverson and Olson of Star Township, and a vocal solo by Miss Eleanor Harris of this city. The opening and closing hyms were sung by the Sunday School of Rev. Bjorgan's church. The ladies aid of the church served refreshments and dinner, and R. M. Aalbu of this city was general chairman of the day

Cooperative Creameries Will Hold Big Picnic at Grygla on Sunday, June 17th

The northwestern cooperative creamery group will have a picnic at Grygla on Sunday, June 17. Speeches will be given by John Brandt, the president of the Land O' Lakes creameries, J. H. Hay, the deputy Minnesota commissioner of agriculture, and A. W. Howatt, cooperation specialist. Dr. C. M. Haug will perform some magical tricks, and the Holt band, and an orchestra from Oklee will offer musical selections.

A feature of the day will be a baseball game between the Red Lake Indians and a team from Grygla. The picnic is sponsored by the Grygla Cooperative Store and Creamery, and the Cooperative Creameries of Goodridge, Oklee, Clearwater, Plummer, Hazel, St. Hilaire, Gatzke and Four Towns.

County Board Awards Road Contracts Wed.

The county board has accepted the bid of the Ose Brothers amounting to $3,803.36 for grading five miles on County Aid Road 23 in Kratka extending south from the Elwell Road. The contract for grading four miles on County Aid Road 10 in Black River was awarded to Clifford Hadeen on his bid of $1,257.50. Five new sections of county aid roads, totalling 12.5 miles, were also established by the board.

Bobolinks Have Route

Bobolinks or "rice birds" are entirely peculiar to the New world. They breed in many sections of the country, but spend the winter in Argentina and Paraguay. Their migration is along a definite path, known as the "bobolink route," which passes from Florida to Cuba, to Jamaica and then across the Caribbean sea.

Setesdalslag Will Open its Silver Anniversary Jubilee In this City Friday, June 22

It has been announced by Bj. Bjornaraa, president of the Satesdalslag lodge for the past 25 years, that the lag will hold is twenty-five anniversary jubilee in this city on Friday, Saturday and Sunday, June 22, 23, and 24 at the city auditorium.

An afternoon session of talks, music and songs will be held on Friday. The jubilee program in the evening will feature addresses by U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead in English, and by Dr. J. A. O. Stub, pastor of the Central Lutheran Church in Minneapolis, in Norse. Brief Talks, a Norwegian play, music, and national dances in Norse costumes will complete the program.

A festival program will be held on Saturday morning at 10 A. M. and at 2 o'clock in the afternoon a St. Hans festival will feature songs, talks, and declamations. On Saturday evening, Senator H. Shipstead will give a atlk in the Norwegian language, and other addresses will be given by Knud Wefald, the state railroad and warehouse commissioner, and District Judge M A. Brattland of Ada. Other numbers will be old Norwegian folk dances by Leiker-Rigen of Grand Forks, as well as the Gangar, Springar, and Halling Folk dances.

Rev. J. A. Aasgard of Minneapolis, president of the Norwegian Lutheran Churches of America, will conduct services in Norwegian Sunday morning at the auditorium at 11 o'clock.

Music will be provided on Friday and Saturday by a group of violinists including, Olav Ormbreck, Daniel Aakhus; Olav Dahl; B. Tveitbakk; Sam Sorenson, A. H. Rystad of Fisher, Louis Tveitbakk, and Eivind Aakhns, who is now 80 years of age. Einar and Thorwold Bjornaraa will play on the accordian and banjo.

Other speakers who will appear on various programs include Olaf Homme, G. C. Torguson, James Helle, Carl Aakhus, Dreng Bjornaraa, Representative J. O. Melby, Halvor Langslet, Arne Grundeson, A. H Rystad, Dr. J. A. Arneberg, and Dr. Olav Rystad. There will be declamations by Miss Kostloe of Plummer, Miss Gudrun Tveit, among others.

CITIZZENS STATE BANK TO PAY A THIRD DIVIDEND

Word has been received that the banking department is aranging to pay a third dividend to the depositors of the Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls.

Slight Drop in May Tax Receipts Noted

During the month of May, 1934, all current tax receipts including personal property and real estate taxes amounted to $82,063.54, as compared to $84,837.96 in May 1933. A new law providing that in personal property taxes over ten dollars, the amount can be paid semi-annually, accounts for the receipts being lower in 1934 than 1933. The penalty receipts for May 1934 amounted to $54.74 while $113.85 was received in May 1933.

Silverton and Kratka are Winners in Catball Games

In the Community Club kittenball games which have been played, Silverton defeated Smiley on June 8 by a score of 10 to 8, and Rocksbury was defeated by Kratka on June 10, the score being 8 to 37.

Two games are scheduled for June 17 at the Adam Lendobeja farm, when the Kratka girls will play the Rocksbury girls, and there will be a game by the Kratka men versus the Smiley men. On June 24, Silverton plays Rockbsury at the Rockshury field.

LAND O' LAKES OPEN MORE BULK STATIONS IN STATE

—o—

The Land O'Lakes creameries, oil department has installed two more bulk stations in this part of the state recently. One at Greenbush and another at Lancester. The Lancaster station was opened for business this week and the station at Greenbush will be opened next week, according to B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O'Lakes branch.

OPENINGS IN CONSERVATION CORPS FOR VETERANS SAYS HUTCHINSON, PLAC. OFFICER

—o—

That there are openings for 200 veterans in civilian conservation corps for Minnesota was announced recently by Robert Hutchinson, the veterans placement representative through the National Reemployment Service. Only actual war veterans are eligible. Anyone interested should call at the local office of the National Reemployment Service.

"Buffalo Nickel" Indian

Several Indians have laid claim to being the original of the likeness appearing on the "buffalo nickel" which made its appearance in 1913. James Earle Frazer, the American sculptor who designed the coin, blasts their claims by declaring that "the head is an idealized portrait and represents no particular Indian."

SUMMER SCHOOL ATTRACTS OUT OF TOWN STUDENTS

The summer school classes now being conducted at the high school are not only attracting Thief River Falls students but also students from the nearby towns. Students are enrolled from Newfolden, Lancaster, Argyle and St. Hilaire, according to an announcement by G. H. Mayer-Oakes, instructor. Previous achievement of the students varies from the sixth grade to normal graduate. Academic subjects being given are chemistry, physics, general science, biology, geometry and bookkeeping. The commercial classes in charge of W. C. Stephens include typewriting, beginning shorthand and advanced shorthand.

Slowest Piece of Machinery

Undoubtedly the slowest moving piece of mechanism is a certain wheel in the great clock of the former Imperial palace in Potsdam, Germany. It revolves only once in 400 years.

Legion State Convention to Be Held at Detroit Lakes

The American Legion will celebrate its 15th anniversary at the annual convention of the Legion and the Auxiliary to be held at Detroit Lakes on June 23, 24, and 25.

Much entertainment has been planned for the delegates and visitors, and includes parades, drum corps competition, dancing, outdoor sports, etc. The business meetings will be in the Detroit Lakes high school auditorium.

The State Commander, Mike Murray of St. Cloud, and Mrs. Howard C. Dressel of LeSener, the state president of the Auxiliary, will give addresses on Monday evening

Sudan Grass Planting Permitted Under New Ruling Is Announced

Signers of the Corn-Hog, wheat and tobacco reduction contracts may plant any forage crop except corn or grain sorghums on their "contracted acres," according to word received by R. M. Douglass, county agent, from Andrew Boss, director of production control in Minnesota.

According to Mr. Boss, pasturing of grass and legume seeding on the "contracted acres" will also be permitted regardless of when these crops were seeded and whether with or without nurse crops.

He further remarked that sudan grass not being a "grain" sorghum may be planted on "contracted acres," but Early Amber sorghum is best not to plant as it might be construed as a violation of contract. Contracting wheat, corn-hog and tobacco farmers also may plant any forage crop, including fodder corn and grain sorghums, on their "non-contracted acres."

The rulings take effect at once, and are in line with the administration's policy of modifying reduction contracts to meet emergencies such as the present drouth. Farmers who have been uneasy about a clause of the contracts giving the Secretary of Agriculture authority o make new regulaions binding them after signing the contract should realize now that this clause was included principally for thier protection.

Senator H. Bridgeman Urges F-L Support of Endorsed Candidates

With the primary election at hand, Monday, June 18, Sen. Harry Bridgeman of Bemidji, 9th Dist. Chairman of the Farmer-Labor party has announced the list of official convention endorsed candidates who have opposition on the Farmer-Labor ticket.

The endorsed candidates follow: U. S. Sen., Henrik Shipstead; Governor, Floyd B. Olson; R. R. & Warehouse Commissioner, Charles Munn; Clerk of Supreme Court, Laura E. Naplin; Representative in Congress, 9th Dist., R. T. Buckler. The other endorsed candidates on the state ticket have no opposition in the primaries and their names will not appear on the ballot

Barnett Recital Postponed

The announcement of Miss Fern Barnett's senior piano recital which was published in last week's edition of the Forum has been indefinitely postponed for the time being. Miss Barnett will Saturday evening for Minneapolis where she will take a six week' summer course at the MacPhail School of Music, after which she will receive her music teacher's certificate to teach piano.

Mrs. Henry Krellwitz of Austin, arrived last week to visit with Mrs. Halland and also with her sister, Mrs. Oscar Rude of Viking.

WELCOME RAINS HIT NORTHWEST

Lifesaving Rains Are General in Minnesota, Dakotas and Wisconsin.

Minneapolis—Farmers of the drouth stricken areas have new hopes that a portion of devastated crops may be saved as the entire northwest was soaked by rains which washed months of dust from rejuvenated grain fields and pastures. As rain-laden clouds poured their welcome moisture over the parched fields, the federal government rushed its surplus cattle buying program and announced that 14 more Minnesota counties had been added to the emergency drouth area. The general precipitation, from one-half inch to more than 3 inches, fell over most of the drouth areas.

While in some sections the rain meant millions of dollars in benefits to drouth seared farm lands, in others the rain was accompanied by severe wind storms that resulted in extensive property damage. Bridges and railroad trackage were swept away by torrents of water unloosed from the skies, farm buildings were leveled and a North Dakota conservation camp blown apart by tornadic winds, and livestock was destroyed in the downpour that swelled ditches and fields and filled streams.

Neary every portion of the northwest was visited in some form or other by the atmospheric disturbances, which brought rainfall totaling nearly three inches in a one-day period in several places.

Ferdinand Bucholz, farmer living six miles south of Mitchell, S. D., lost his life when a high wind swept over his farm, breaking up buildings and toppling over trees. His son, Reginald Bucholz, and Clarence Eggert, were critically injured. A cloudburst that dropped two inches of rain in a half hour accompanied the storm.

Senate Passes Silver, Defeats Bonus

Washington—In rapid succession, the senate voted down a proposal for immediate payment in cash of the soldiers' bonus certificates and passed the administration's silver purchase plan. The two votes removed two of the measures that remained to be disposed of before adjournment. The silver bill authorizes the administration to buy silver and issue silver certificates until a fourth of the nation's money is backed by silver. The vote was 55 to 25. All amendments opposed by the administration were defeated. It goes back to the house for action on senate amendments. These were expected to be approved without the usual conference delay to send the bill immediately to the White House for President Roosevelt's assured signature.

Visitor Says Quintuplets Are Identical

Corbeil, Ont.—The ten-day-old quintuplets in the home of Ovila Dionne had a distinguished visitor who joined with the family physician in expressing the belief that if the little girls continued to feed well for another week they will begin to grow. The visitor was Dr. William A. Dafoe, Toronto specialist and demonstrator of obstetrics at the University of Toronto, whose older brother, Dr. A. R. Dafoe, attended the babies' mother at their birth. The Toronto physician, the first visiting medical man to see the infants, expressed amazement that the five little bodies, now totaling only 10 pounds and 2½ ounces in weight, could hold life.

Air Liner Crashes With Seven Aboard

Livingston Manor, N. J.—The big air line transport plane which vanished with seven persons aboard while en route from Newark to Chicago was found in the rolling Catskill mountains, destroyed by fire and with all of its occupants dead. The plane, object of a huge search by land and air was found by William H. Hallock and Lee Lewis, two volunteer fliers. Location of the wrecked plane was given as near Livingston Manor, N. Y., 100 miles from New York City.

Dutra Noses Out Sarazan to Win

Ardmore, Pa.—Olin Dutra, tall, swarthy Californian who steam-rollered a classy field of professionals in 1932 at Keller to win the national P. G. A. title, was crowned open golf champion of the United States. Dutra nosed out Gene Sarazan, present P. G. A. champ, by one stroke to finish with a score of 293 at the Merion Cricket club. Just behind came Bobby Cruickshank, Wiffy Cox and Harry Cooper, all tied at 295.

2000 Dead in Salvador Hurricane

San Salvador, El Salvador—Relief workers estimated 2,000 persons were dead in the vicinity of San Salvador alone following last week's disastrous hurricane and rainstorm. The Salvadorean air corps sent up airplanes to survey the damage. They returned to report death and destruction everywhere.

Electric Woman Loses Her Light

Rome—Italy's famous electric woman, has flickered out. During two months under strict observation at the Rome psychiatric clinic, Anna Monaro failed to produce the rays of light that amazed doctors in Trieste.

Plan RWA Project for Newspapers

Los Angeles—The history of the depression will be chronicled by unemployed newspaper men and women financed by federal relief if the plans of a group of Los Angeles journalists are carried out.

Patronize Forum advertisers

INADVISABLE FOR HARVEST WORKERS TO SEEK WORK WHEAT STATES THIS YEAR

Wheat harvest has begun in north central Texas and cutting with binders is starting north central Oklahoma. With continuation of the present intense heat and drought, binders will start in the south central Kansas counties soon. Binder harvest will be followed closely by the combines and the harvest will progress rapidly to the northward with most of Kansas cutting simultaneously and a brief harvest period probable, according to a bulletin issued by United States employment service.

Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas and Nebraska are the four most important winter wheat states in Big Wheat Belt. While production promises to be materially larger than last year, little more han half a normal crop is expected.

Of the 11,829,000 acres sown in Kansas last fall probably not more than nine million acres remain to be harvested. The heaviest abandon- of sown acreage and deterioration of remaining crop and due to drouth and intense heat are in the western half of the state. In this area are included a number of the great wheat counties of Kansas. Many normally heavy wheat counties this year not only will require no outside assistance but will provide workers to assist in the harvest in other counties.

These conditions, coupled with the fact that those unemployed in many lines of industry in Texas, Oklahoma Kansas and Nebraska will be available for harvest work, make it clearly inadvisable for workers from other states in the hope of securing employment in the wheat harvest. Such labor as is required during the harvesting of the wheat crop willl be readily available nearby. No wage scale has been set, but with light yields the average havest wage may not exceed $1.50 per day. Even if jobs are available, hands would not be justified in training and considerable distance for so brief a harvest period.

A few special agents in automobiles will give information to labor on highways and along southern state borders to direct and control the movement of labor and prevent surpluses in fields and towns.

Prospects in the northern spring wheat states are exceedingly gloomy. In many sections of the Dakotas the soil has been too dry for seed to germinate. Based upon present conditions and available information, it seems improbable that there will be demand for harvest hands in the North. Men experienced in harvest work in previous years know what it would mean to go to the winter wheat state for an unusually short harvest without any prospect of oher employment farther north. More definite information relative to the Dakotas and Montana will be given in subsequent bulletins.

HOGS MUST ADVANCE 10C PR. DAY FOR 56 DAYS IN ORDER TO REACH PARITY OF PRICE

Hog prices in the U. S. must advance $5.57 per cwt. or the market must gain 10c per day for 56 consecutive days without a single set back, before it will be in line with the parity price level figured by the Bureau of Agricultural Economy, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-operative Association of South St. Paul.

Parity price, as computed by government economists is $8.74 per cwt. on hogs. In other words, that is the price hogs should average to equal the average price paid by farmers for things they have to buy. The average farm price on hogs as computed by the same economists recently was $3.17 per cwt.

There has been little show of strength in the hog market during the past week but the hog is the only farm commodity (except milk cows) that is selling below a year ago,—and the government has put forth every effort possible except price pegging, to elevate hog values.

The corn-hog price ratio at 6.4 is the lowest since the government started keeping these records. At this rate 6.4 bushels of corn are worth 100 pounds of pork which the government has figured at only $3.17 per hundred, but it takes that much corn to produce 100 pounds of pork. Therefore, at the present ratio it would take approximately $6.34 worth of corn to make $3.17 worth of pork.

TWO LANGUAGE ANTI-FASCIST LEAFLETS ARE NOW AVAILABLE

New York—The Labor Conference to combat Hitlerism, 15 Union Square New York City, now has available a leaflet in German and English, "Workers of German Origin!" which urges action against Fascism in this country and in Europe.

THOMAS GAS BOMB EPISODE WORRIES CITY OF ROCKFORD

Rockford, Ill.—Regretting the explosion of a tear gas bomb at a meeting here addressed by Norman Thomas, Socialist, the Rockford city council has unanimously adopted a resolution directing police to "strive to the utmost to trace and arrest the person or persons responsible for the deplorable act."

The Interior Department

The general land office, the geological survey, the national park service, the reclamation service, and the divisions of education, Indian affairs and pensions are the chief divisions of the Interior department. It also supervises territorial affairs, operates the Alaska railroad, and in the District of Columbia has charge of the Capitol and Capitol grounds

ELSBERG DETAILS SPENDING OF U. S. HIGHWAY FUND IN STATE

How the $10,600,000 of 1933-34 emergency Federal highway aid received by this state has been divided among various types of road work was announced today by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Practically all of the funds are now under contract and will be spent by late summer.

Grading ranks first in amount of money alloted, with concrete paving second and bridge construction third. The following summary of how the federal funds are being spent was given Mr. Elsberg, round figures being used:

Grading, 310 miles	$4,912,000.
Concrete paving, 59 miles	1,498,000.
Bridges, 36	1,181,000.
Graveling, 535 miles	1,164,000.
Waterbound macadam, 64 miles	853,000.
Underpasses beneath railroads, 19	684,000.
Bitumous treatment, 60 miles	316,000.
Signals at railroad crossings	31,000
Special monolithic culverts	10,000.
Special curb and gutter work	3,500.

Approximately 43 per cent of the total appropriation is being sent on the Federal aid highway system, 35 per cent on trunk highways through municipalities and 22 per cent on trunks which are feeders to the federal aid system. Minneapolis, St. PYaul and Duluth get $1,500,000 for use on streets designated as trunk highways. The allotment and expenditure of the fund is under federal supervision.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT ELECTED WITHOUT A PARTY DESIGNATION

While the average voter has little contact with the Supreme Court, the selection of capable men in this branch of the government is extremely important. Candidates for Chief justices of the Supreme Court of the state of Minnesota will be voted upon at the coming primary election. The names appear at the top of the nonparty ballot together with candidates for county offices.

The Supreme Court is the highest court in the state, its membership consisting of a chief justice and six associate justice. The terms of John D. Devaney, chief justice, and Clifford L. Hilton and Julius T. Olson, associate justices, expire this year and are candidates for reelection.

During the past year some of the most important decisions in the histry of the state have come dwn. The Minnesota Income Tax law and real property classification law were held valid, the power of the Minneapolis Board of Education to levy taxes independently of the Board of Estimate and Taxation was upheld. Further, during this time, the Minnesota Moratorium case was affirmed by the United States Supreme Court.

The office of judge differs from every other in that it not only requires special qualifications in the occuant, but the judge is, while holding office, practically isolated from the business world and forbidden, either by statute or the ethics of the bench, from practicing law or engaging in businesses of many kinds.

All history has shown that at the foundation of a good government is a good judiciary. In Minnesota this has been recognized, and the advisability of removing our judges from the temptations and trials of politics has resulted in placing candidates for judicial offices entirely outside of politics by requiring them to run withaout party designation. Under this system we have the judges directly responsible to the people without any intervening political boss.

All these considerations apply with peculiar force to the present justices Devaney, Hilton and Olson who are at this election candidates to succeed themselves. They are all plain unassuming men who have made their own way and have lived their lives among the people they seek to serve; each has had ample judicial experience; and each has won the good will and respect not only of its associates the state but as well of all our citizens.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING, inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Andrew Ness, Thief River Falls, Minn.

VOTE FOR AND ELECT
Andrew Ness
—for—
SHERIFF
PRIMARY ELECTION JUNE 18

MEYER DRIVING FORD V-8 WINS DECORATION DAY SWEEPSTAKE

OAKLAND, Calif. May 6.—Battling for a cash prise of $1,500, Lou Meyer, a leading contender for the 500-mile sweepstakes at Indianapolis, Decoration Day, took first place in the Ford V-8 in the 250-mile stock car car race at the Oakland Speedway this afternoon from a field of 20 enteries.

Meyer's time for the race, which was supervised by the Contest Board of the American Automobile Association, was 3 hours, 13 minutes, 4.6 seconds and his average speed for the course was 77.68 miles per hour.

MINNESOTA'S FOLLY

"Unless Minnesota gets a subtantial sum from the federal government there will be few highway contracts let this year. The legislature added several thousand miles to the trunk highway system and reduced the auto license by some millions. That was both foolish and pernicious. While the individual owners of automobiles save a few dollars, they lost millions in improved highways—and they keep on kicking because more progress is not made in better highways." —The St. Cloud Times.

Where Rabbit Nests Are

It is customary for the cottontail rabbit and hares native to this country to construct their nests in briers and brush, but the home of the European rabbit is an underground burrow.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 . Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Invitation—

You are cordially invited to consult privately with a trained specialist from the Cara Nome Laboratories in New York, who will be here Monday to Saturday,

June 18 to 23

This staff representative will devote forty-five minutes to a study of your skin, giving you a complete diagnosis and recommendation as well as a facial treatment.

Reservations are limited to ten a day. We urge you to visit or telephone the store now for an appointment coupon.

When your consultation has been completed, you will receive a dollar bottle of Cara Nome Perfume as a souvenir gift from The Rexall Drug store. This service is entirely without obligation of any sort.

PHONE 77 FOR APPOINTMENT

Morning Appointment Periods 9:00 9:45 10:30 11:15
Afternoon Appointment Periods 1:00 1:45 2:30 3:15 4:00 4:45

Thief River Pharmacy
"The Rexall Store"
O. H. Ekeren & Sons

ANNOUNCING!
A NEW INDUSTRY IN
Thief River Falls
MINNESOTA CLEANERS
Hermann Feinstein
Formerly with Grossman's
PHONE 33
OFFICE, 307 BRIDGE
We call for and deliver

TAILORING - DYEING - CLEANING

Using the most modern method of
GARMENT CLEANING
Perfect cleaning without odor or shrinkage
Your garments are insured against fire and theft

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Suits, cleaned and pressed
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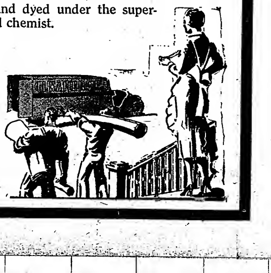
Let our service man quote our rates to you.

SUB STATIONS IN ST. HILAIRE, RED LAKE FALLS, BROOKS, PLUMMER, TERREBONNE, McINTOSH, ERSKINE, MENTOR.



NORDEN

Mrs. Carl Hovie and son Wesley were Wedoesday visitors at tho G. K. Hovie bome.

Cora Saode from Minneapolis visited here for a week witb relatives and friends.

Mrs. C. Engen entertained eircle no. 12 of the Trinity ehurch afterooon.

R. A. Gausen was a business caller in this vieinity Friday.

Sunday visitors at the George Simooson home were Emil Bloom, M. E. Johnson, Ray and Ethel Kron and Mrs. Ole Lystol .

Mrs. M. MeFarland from Thief River Falls spent Wednesday at the C. D. Knx bome.

The Good Cheer elub meeting was beld at the C. D. Knox home Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. Knoy ond Mrs. E. Olson entertaining the next meeting will be held at the B. [illegible] Hunt home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughters Lois and Dolores from Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home last week.

Mrs. H. C. Eckland called on friends in Thief River Falds Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Duis and family visited at the Sandry home Sunday.

Stanley Simonson visited over Sunday at the S. Grovun home.

Mr. ond Mrs. Voldness ond family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and son visited with friends ot Hazel Sunday.

Mrs. Clara Ranum was o Sunday visitor at the Joho Bloom home . Maruline Ranum, who has been employed at the John Bloom home returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Joe Soiney spent Friday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson .

Thure Blomberg from Portland, Oregon is visiting here with relatives and friends.

Bible School is being held in the Willow-dale sehool for three weeks.

Miss Judith Lockrem spent Tuesday at Bagley.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Farrier and daughter from Winnepeg visited with relatives and friends for a week.

HIGHLANDING

Kenneth MuacKley is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Delores visited at the Anton Johnson home Thursday.

Ed Korstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Emma Satre and Elmer Satre of Thief River Falls visited at the Ed. Korstad home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak, who moved to a farm north of Goodridge awhile ogo, ealled at the home of Mrs. Prestebak's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Urdahl.

The Urdahl, Martin Johnson and Hammerstein families were amoog those who attended the Sunday sehool pienie at the Sund home north of Goodridge.

Dr. and Mrs. John Linson of Detroit, Michigan and Mrs. F. T. Satre of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the Ed. Korstad home Saturday night. The Linson family left for their home in Detroit Saturday night.

Miss Charolette Korstad left Soturday night to atend summer school ot St. Cloud.

Anton Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

S. Sigurdson motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson aod children spent Sunday at Pine Lake.

Hazel ad Eunice Thoreson were callers at Thief River Falls Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. G. A. Hanson and sons of Arnegard N. D. were supper guests at the A. B. Mandt home Wednesday evening.

Dan Vaughan who has been a pateint at a Thief River Falls hospital returned to his home Sunday.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by Woodrow Wilson in his own behalf.

Woodrow Wilson
Candidate for
Superintendent of Schools
Pennington County

As a man teoeher of the rural schools of this eounty after the ehange was made the last year in our course of study of the subjeets taught in the upper grades, I feel eoofident that this valued knowledge will help me, if elected, to take charge of the divided requistions of that office.

Your vote and aopport will be appreciated.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dobias and daughters Mary Ann and Catberine and son Arthur from Angus and James Ovrada of New Prague, Minn. were visitors at the Anton Horaehek Friday

Members of the Lutberan Free church Sunday sehool enjoyed a pienic at tbe Paul Sund home Sunday.

The base ball game played Sunday at Oklee between the Garness and Goodridge resulted in a vietory for the home team, the score being 13 to 12.

Stephen Singer underwent an operation for appendieitis at a hospital in Thief River Falls last week.

SOCIAL ITEMS

CAROLN MELBY IS JUNE BRIDE

At a quiet eeremony at Sisseton, South Dakota on Friday, June 1, Miss Carolioe Melby was married to Leo S. Moe, of Glenwood. The bride has many friends in this eommunity, having made her home here for many years. She is a graduate of Lineoln high sehool, and since her graduatioo from tbe Moorhead State Teachers College, she has taught at the Washington school. Mr. and Mrs. Moe will reside on the groom's farm in Barsness township ot Glenwood.

PEARL SHHETLER WED AT GLYNDON

Before an improvised oltar of yellow roses and ferns, Miss Pearl V. Shetler, daughter of Mrs. Minnie Shetler of this eity, beeame the bride of Eugene F. Grover of Glyndon on Thursday, June 7th at the home of the groom at Glynden, Minnesota, with Rev. C. B. Runsvold eonducting a simple eandle-light serviee before the inoediate families. The bride was attended by Miss Alice Nesvold of Madison, Minnesota ond Wilfred V. Grover attended his brother.

The bride is well known in this ciy, havingt made her home here for many years. For the past two years she has been supervisor of the Riverside school, under affiliation with the Moohead State Teachers College.

After a brief trip, Mr. and Mrs. Grver will make their home on the Grover farm at Glndon.

HAS BRIDGE PARTY

Mrs. A. P. Robinson entertained several ladies at a bridge party on Friday. High score was won by Mrs. Jack Houfek and low by Mrs. Roy Morgan. A two-course luncheon was served at the elose of the afternoon. The guests were: Mrs. Jaek Houfek, Mrs. Viola DeHaes of San Luis Obispo, Calif., Mrs. Earl Smith, Mrs. Roy Morgan, Mrs. J. W. Ruane, Mrs. Emil Hedlund, Mrs. Fred Byram, Mrs. Ed. Stoughton and Miss Arda Byram.

CARD PARTY

The ladies auxiliary of the Brage ehorus had a card party ot the Sons of Norway hall on Tuesday evening with approximately fifty persons present.

Thi Ri Fa Mu Club Has Picnie.

Some of the members of tht Thi Ri Fa Mu club enjoyed a pienic at the St. Hilaire tourist park on Monday evening. Thost in tbe group were Fern Barnett, Helen Riee, Vivian Ward, Lydia Riee, Vivian Ward, Lydie Riee, Violet Rhodegord, Marg-Anderson, Helen Granum, Jean Frissell, Dorothy Anderson and Eleanor Ltiran.

JOPPRU-OEN

Miss Alma Joppru and Henry Oen were united in marriage ot the Zion Lutheran parsonage on Sunday, June 10, Rev. E. Tungseth reading the service. The atttndants were Miss Margaret and Theodore Jonpru, sister and brother of the bride. A reeeption was served to friends and relatives at the Oscar Joppru home north of town, following the eeremony. The eouple will make ethir home on te ghroom's farm northeast of the city.

ARNOLD CARLSON IS MARRIED TO SAINT PAUL GIRL, JUNE 9

Arnold E. Carlson, instructor in Lincoln high seoo,l was married on Saturday, June 9 to Miss Allegra L .Bennett of St. Paul. Mr. Carlson will return to this eity in the fall to resume his teaching

Honoring Miss Urdahl

Complimenting Miss Clenore Urdahl whose marriage to Clifford Storholm will take place during the coming week, Misses Olive Olson, Mable Stokke, and Olga Lund were hostesses to twenty guests at a kitehen shower at the A. J. Oden home on Wednesday evening. The evening was spent socially, and luneheon was served by the hostesses. Many lovely and usefull gifts were presented to Miss Urdahl.

Random Ramblings

The world is largely made up of people who think they eould do the other fellow's job better.

—o—

Some men are thrown in the shade and others stand in their own light.

—o—

Don't give away your good adviee; save a bit of it for yourself.

—o—

If all the world's a stage a lot of us need more rehearsals.

—o—

The talent of auceess is notbing more than doing what you can well, and doing whatever you do withont thought of Fame.

—o—

Fortnnate is tbe man wbo sueeeds in penetrating the disguise of his blessings.

TWO SUMMER CONFERENCES ON DEMOCRACY VS. FASCISM

New York—The League for Industrial Democraey, following its usual custom, will bold an eastern and midwestern summer eonfereoes this year, the first at Northover camp, near Bound Brook, N. J., June 21-24, the seeond at Bowen country club, Waukegan, Ill., June 22-24.

Tbe theme of the eastern eonference will be "The Menace of Fascism and War." Among the speakers will be Norman Thomas, Edawrd L. Israel Reinhold Niebuhr, Nathaoiel Peffer, Harry W. Laidler, Jay Lovestona, George Streator, J. B. Mattbews, B. C. Vladeek, Broadus Mitchell, Leo Krzyeki, Felix Cohen, Bruee Bliven, H. C. Engelbreeht, Joseph Schlossberg, Haim Kantoroviteb, Colston E. Warne, James Oneal, Richard Whitten, Monroe Sweetlan, Franz Daniel, Joseph P. Lash and Kennth Meiklejohn.

Further information about this conferenee may he obtained from the L. I. D., 112 19th st., New York, N. Y.

The theme for the midwestern conference will he similar: "Is Democracy Out of Date?" Speakers will include Paul Dooglass, Charles W. Gilksy and others.

Furtber information about the western eonferenee may be obtaioed from the L. I. D., 20 Jacksou blvd., Chicaga, Ill.

Leonid Meteors Off Course

Leonld meteors have been drawn from their course by Jupiter, preventing its bright light being visible on the earth during recent years, as it was in 1866.

WYANDOTTE

Schaack-Shumway

A quiet wedding was solomized on Tuesday morning, June 5th at Saint Vincents ehureb at Plummer when Laura Schaack became the bride of Raymood Shumway. Rev. Fatber Zellekens reading the marriage service. Gertrude Sehaaek attended her sister as bridesmaid and John Sehaack wac best man. The bride's gown was of white flat erepe and she wore a floor length vail and carried a bouquet of Juoe roses and baby breath. The bridesmaid gown was qoeen bloe crepe and her bouquet was wbits ponies.

Immediatly after the nuptial mass a reception for relatives and immediate friends was given at tbe bome of the brides parents, in rooms beautifully decorated in blue and white. She is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Sehaack, has grown up at ber bome here. She is a graduate of tbs Plummer high school and Bemidji State Teachtrs college and bas taught in the rural schools of this eounty. The groom is the only son of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. G. Shumway of Smiley township where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Van Rissengham and family of Onemia are here visiting with the laters parents, Mr. and Mrs.M. J. Schaak and to attend tbe wedding of Miss Laura Sebaak.

Miss Elaine Hornseth of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the Ed. Evenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alden of Red Lake Falls were Sunday supper guests at the Alfred Helgerson home.

Mr. and Mrs. James Evenson entertained tbe following Sunday dinner and supper guests: Mr. and Mrs. G. N. Evenson, Mrs. Irving Clark and Gorden of Bemidji, Mr. and Mrs. J. Nelson, Mrs. Ray Rockwell and daughter Margaret, Orville Feragen and Mr. and Mrs. Clem Cote of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Jens Olsgaard of Moorhead returned to her home after visiting at the Otto Gustafson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Sehaak and family and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Van Rissengham and family visited at the Lambert Hesse home oo Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. G. N. Evenson Mrs. Irving Clark and Gordon Olsou of Bemidji spent Suoday visiting relatives. They were aecompanied here by Jim Evenson, wbo has been visiting in Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennet Johnson of Rosewood visited Tuesday at tbe Alfred Helgerson home.

H. I. Finstad motored to Crookston Thursday aecompanied by Kenneth and Vernon Finstad and [illegible] Arberg, wbo atteoded the 4-H short eourse at the agricultural college.

Archie Wilson of Kratka apent Sonday at the Ted Bergdal home.

An
ANNOUNCEMENT

We have just added to our line a complete stock of the latest styles in STAR BRAND Dress and Service Type Shoes for men and boys.

The price of the men's styles range, in the work shoes, from $1.69 to $3.98 per pair. Men's dress shoes, from $2.98 to $6.98. Boy's and youths correspondingly low.

We believe these shoes, in each grade and price range, are the finest values in footwear, and invite you to see them on our opening day

SATURDAY
JUNE 16th

Brown Calf—There's plenty of atyle here
$4.98

Black Calf Skin—Feels as good as it looks
$4.98

Genuine Kangaroo—A shoe tbat will make yoo proud of your investment
$5.98

Black Calf Skin—A correct style with boilt in comfort
$4.98

Brown Calf Skin—As fine a value as you have ever seen for the money
$4.98

Black Calf Skio—Built to give good looks and solid comfort for your feet
$4.98

Another extraordinary valoe—Gun metal leather
$3.98

What could be amarter than a pair of these shoes in all white
$4.98

An all leather sport oxford in a combination of white and black leather
$2.98

Your BEST FOOT FORWARD

We've alwaya believed that it paid us to sell good shoes because it pays our customers to boy that kind... and these new Uptowns for men are the best we've seen at a reasonable price. They've got style, fine workmanship, boilt-in comfort, and fine quality materials ... and are priced at only
$4.98 to $5.98

Black Kid Skin—Soft kid akin is easy on the feet
$3.98

Another oxford for boys in black leather—A real valne
$1.69
12 to 2, $1.49

Built of solid leather for service wear and comfort—Black retan leather
$2.98

You will appreciate the valne in this work shoe when you aee it—Black embossed aplit leather
$1.69

Boya Oxford, Black only—All leather quality for good service
$2.98

Free on Opening Day ONE PAIR SOCKS WITH EVERY PAIR OF SHOES SOLD

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STAR BRAND
An Uptown Shoe with Foot Guide Features. One of the six dollar styles
Uptown Shoes For the Man About Town

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

We hold that where the well-being of one section or group of society is attained thru the oppression, exploitation, degradation, ignorance, neglect, or the unrewarded toil of masses, there is an inherent social wrong which must be corrected if eventual disaster is to be avoided. We also hold that no social system can endure or is entitled to our respect which does not guarantee to every willing worker the minimum essentials of life; namely: continuous employment; security against destitution which results from sickness, old age and accident; food; shelter; self-respect education for his children; and a reasonable amount of leisure."—From a statement by the Committee of 100, composed of leading clergymen and rabbis.

"A PROVEN PUBLIC OFFICIAL"

Our "Proven public official reelected mayor of Thief River Falls in 1933," took the public into his confidence at the meeting of the council on Tuesday evening, when he by inference at least, let it be known to the three hundred people assembled there that he does not feel it necessary to answer to the citizens and taxpayers of Thief River Falls for the actions of himself and his administration. His query, "Are we responsible to you?" directed to B. Dan Bjorkman will probably go down in the history of Thief River Falls as outstanding among "Famous last words."

It may be possible that the citizens of Thief River Falls labored under the illusion that he is responsible to them, and that his reply to a man who is a former member of the city council, and who was a pioneer here while Tungseth was still a mail carrier out of Hawley, was somewhat out of place. Certainly the fact that Mr. Bjorkman has been a citizen here for 28 years, the fact that he pays to the community a dollar a day in taxes, into the power and light fund from $30 to $40 per month and employs half a dozen people the year around would give grounds to the belief that if the mayor is responsible for his official acts to any of the people of Thief River Falls, Mr. Bjorkman must be one of that group.

It is quite some time since the Forum woke up to the fact that the mayor apparently does not feel responsible to the citizens, and it is barely possible that the rest of the people of the community will also change their minds if they will take into consideration the following facts which may be added to the list we cited last week:

That last week, the district distributor of Premier beer and the proprietor of a local beer parlor solicited campaign funds from the other beer parlors in the city for the mayor's campaign for the senatorship.

That about the same time the local manager of the largest public utility corporationin the world, solicited funds for the same purpose from other business and professional men.

That also last week, on Thursday if we have the day correct, the mayor did some campaigning in Red Lake county and was shown about and introduced to the voters by an official of another brewing company.

It has been the history of politics that elected officials usually feel their first responsibility to the people who supply their campaign funds, and we have not as yet found any reason to believe that Mayor Tungseth is an exception to the rule, and until shown proof to the contrary we shall continue to believe that he feels responsible only to the public utility corporations and to the liquor interests.

We have no particular quarrel with those interests for backing a candidate for office. We know a lot of men who are wet, and yet honest and sincere. We also know a lot of men who honestly are convinced that private corporation ownership and control of public utilities is the best method and superior to public or municipal ownership. They have perfect rights as American citizens to hold their views and to sponsor a candidate for office. But, the citizens also have a right to know who, and what interests a candidate favors and feels he owes responsibility to

SUBJECTS PETITION, BUT SOVEREIGNS DEMAND

The only criticism we heard of the CWA group and their resolution presented to the council last Tuesday evening has been that some people thought it was too blunt. As one person stated it, they should have urged and petitioned and not demanded.

We can not agree with that viewpoint. We would pray and petition to our God, but we can demand from our servants. The idea that the people shall pray and petition the government is a hangover brought to this country from the old world where monarchs and Tzars have reigned. Their subjects must feign patience and implore. But in America, the citizen is the sovereign and he commands and demands from his servants, the elected officials and has a right to do so. There seems to be a tendency on the part of some officials to believe that being elected to office is being elected autocrats or dictators who may wreak their will upon the people without recourse until the next election, but such officials may find that an aroused citizenry can demand and force favorable action on such demands, if the situation should require.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

SECRETARY ICKES SPEAKS.

In all this hullaballoo about the unAmerican principles of the Farmer-Labor party is is refreshing to note that even President Roosevelt is being assailed because of his interference with the old established order.

Recently Secretary Ickes of the Department of the Interior spoke his mind. He assailed the rugged individualists who first ran to the federal treasury for help and who began throwing rocks at the President as soon as they got on their feet.

Said Mr. Ickes: "We used to brag of American prosperity. We can have no prosperity while American women slave in sweatshops, and American children children grow up in squalor, and American men are prey to the whims of an industrial system that runs wild. We should be ashamed of a prosperity like that. We shall not have the real thing until we adopt the new set of political concepts which are now taking form after the total collapse of the old set and the misery of millions of our people.

"The ordinary citizen is quick to learn, as the 1932 reversal of the 1928 tidal wave showed. But there is a group of our people who are incapable of learning anything. A year ago this group did seem to be absorbing a little education. A year ago it was a frightened and penitent and docile group for once in the history. It suddenly discovered that the United States is a social community for the mutual and reciprocal good of all and not a hunting ground of the strong against the weak. This group of our citizens had taken the country for a business joy ride off the end of the dock, and now it had nothing to say except to yell to the government for life preservers.

"Lately this startled group has begun to get its courage back. It has been rescued by the long-suffering community; it has got its breath, and now it isn't afraid to take the wheel again as its rightful prerogative and drive us once more to prosperity. The only thing it is afraid of now is that the government may be planning to install safety devices, regulatory checks on the accelerator, that will hamper its ruggest-individualist right to pursue happiness in the good old eighty-miles-an-hour way. Any other way, it cries, would not be American. In the last year many such checks have indeed been installed, and many more may be found necessary. The American people have pretty well decided that they are not going to be taken for a ride again."

A ROOSEVELT IN CANADA
(Stephen Messenger)

Hon. Harry H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce told 700 Montreal business men that Canadian industry had been handicapped not so much by taxation as by the financial schemes that had increased the indebtedness of their concerns five times to what it was 15 years ago, while business had increased only 50 percent. He declared that "No business concern has the right to flaunt big dividends before its shareholders if it does not pay its help a fair living wage. No business has the right to lean on taxpayers of Canada to supplement the wages they pay in order that people may live."

That sounds like Franklin D. Roosevelt or General Johnson when defending the NRA doctrine of "a more abundant life for all men."

F-L TAX LEVY LESS
(Farmers Independent)

We find that the chief attack on the Farmer-Labor administration is the charge that the administration has caused the increase in taxes. We do no know whether or not this charge is made by these people because they do not better or they were deliberately trying to deceive and mislead the people.

However, the facts of the matter is that the amount of the state taxes was less in 1933 and has been growing less for every year the F-L administration. In 1929 they were 47 millions and in 1933 down to 39 millions.

The people are being mislead by the mill rate. That has gone up because of the lowered valuation on real estate. Also because of decreased income from gross earnings tax in these hard times. Also because of great tax delinquency and the debt burden inherited from the Republican administrations when huge sums were spent in highway bonds.

Shrinkage in the valuation of taxable property is illustrated by the following figures: In 1928 the total valuation of taxable property was $1,944,011,114; in 1929 the valuation was $1,884,348,766; in 1932, the last figures available show a drop in the valuation to $1,640,196,171, or a shrinkage of $303,814,943. Receipts from the gross earnings tax decreased from $9,118,961 in 1933 and royalty and occupational taxes levied mostly on iron and steel ore, dropped from $3,346,072 in 1929 to $676,397 in 1933.

The state levy for 1926 was $15,324,743 under Gov. Christianson's "economy rule" while in 1932 it amounted to only $13,439,730 under the Farmer-Labor administration.

One reason why the tax rate has not been cut still more is because the present administration inherited from the Republican administrations a debt of $114,026, 192.

Of the present debt $29,000,000 is on highway bonds and $13,000,000 on highway reimbursement bonds. At present there is a debt of $66,000,000 in rural credit bonds. Taxes are now being levied on property to pay the losses of the Rural Credit Bureau which was criminally mismanaged (under Republican rule) during the early days.

DEPORT WARMAKERS, MAGAZINE SAYS
(St. Louis County Independent)

Deport the warmakers, says Common Sense, the magazine published by Alfred Bingham, son of ex-Senator Bingham of Connecticut.

Editorially calling attention to the fact that Major General Hugh A. Drum had recently called for deportation of those opposing war, Common Sense urges that every congressman push a bill calling for the deporation instead of the warmakers, the Mellons, Rockefellers, Morgans and Hugh Drums.

STILL BEGRUDGING.

Some rural newspaper men are still living back in the 19th century though we are now in 1934. They seem to think that the masses are spending too much and that the great problems confronting the people will be solved by more saving and still more tightening up. Apparently they have not awakened to the fact that we are now in a machine age, that the masses must have employment, income and buying power if there is to be prosperity again.

No sensible person is advocating lavish spending, waste or anything of the kind, but on the other hand there is no use of thinking that our problems will be solved by more saving and less buying. We have mass production now and must therefore also have mass consumption.

There is also the fellow who begrudges every nickel spent by a poor man, of which following few lines clipped from a rural Minnesota newspaper, is an example:

"The government has plans to purchase cows from over-stocked farms and give a cow to each family on relief. What a rush for used cars there will be with a cow for down payment."—Askov American.

Largest Bridge

The longest bridge today is the George Washington bridge over the Hudson river at New York city, extending from Broadway, Manhattan borough, between One Hundred Seventy-eighth and One Hundred Seventy-ninth streets to Lemoine avenue, in Fort Lee, N. J. Its total length, with approaches, is 8,700 feet. The length of the main span is 3,500 feet.

First Cows and Sheep in U. S.

Cows were first imported into the United States in 1624 by Governor Winslow of Massachusetts. At that time cattle were important in New England chiefly for their meat and hides, and milk was not much used. Sheep first reached the United States in 1609 when a London company brought over one shipment to Jamestown, Va.

Barley Growth in U. S.

Barley grows very rapidly in the northern United States, maturing about three months after seed sowing, and flourishes farther north than any other cereal. Its use is, however, limited here because its lack of gliadin makes it unsuitable for our common raised bread, and its addition to wheat-flour darkens the loaf.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

Ten Senators and forty Congressmen, most of them from the Middle West, met in the Senate Agricultural Committee Room, ten o'clock Saturday morning, June 2nd, to consider Drouth Relief.

The terrible force of the calamity was brought home by numerous pictures taken from the pastures of Minnesota an dthe Middle West, and a general discussion with Administration officials developed that Washington and the nation are doing everything in their power to finance with speed and efficiency every stricken nook and corner of the land.

Congressman Ernest Lundeen of the Third District insisted that the government ought to pay twice the amount now offered for the livestock, if the farmers are to receive any real benefit.

The discussion brought out the folly of plowing under and killing, and destroying the products of nature, since there is never any over-production of anything, but only under consumption.

Lundeen insisted that the nation needs to turn back the pages of the Good Book, to the days of Joseph in Egypt and learn the lesson that in the fat years we must prepare and store in storehouses surplus wealth and products and food for man and animal in order that we may be safe in the lean years which always come.

He insisted upon intelligent national planning, and when someone asked whether there would be money to do these thigs, he replid, "Money must not adjourn during this emergency. We must continue in session. We must give the farmers the Frazier-Lemke bill to refinance their farm loans at not more than 2% principal and interest. We must pay in currency, without bonds and interest, the Soldiers Bonus which will benefit every home and community. We must act at once in behalf of the depositors and their frozen bank assets, and it is our duty to stay in Washington until these and other necessary measures are enacted. To adjourn now in this emergency would be a crime against the American people."

Poet Virgil Knew Diseases

The Roman poet Virgil left in his poems a number of remarkable descriptions of diseases of animals and men.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

U. S. SUES POWDER PLUTOCRATS FOR BOOTLEG TAX

Now another malodorous pussycat is let out of the repeal bag. The press reveals the startling news that the DuPonts, mult-millionaire powder and chemical manufacturers, who were the chief financial backers of the wet association against the prohibition amendment have been sued by Uncle Sam for dodging $6,688,947 of taxes on bootleg booze.

If there was any organization in the United States that yelled and shrieked its horror and hatred of the bootlegger, it was the A. A. P. A. Of all crimes and sins of prohibition the bootlegger was held up as the ver worst of all "damnable affliction." And now it seems probable that the money bags of the A. A. P. A. were also the biggest bootlegers in the country, and that they slipped immense quanities of distilled spirits to the bootleggers, and also slipped out of the taxes thereon. At least the press dispatch states that the government is after them "for unlawful diversion, otherwise known as bootlegging."

It is taxes again. Taxes seem to bother the DuPonts. It will be remembered that in the lobby investigation conducted by the Senate Committee, Irenee Dupont was quoted, under oath, to the effect that if beer were relegalized under a tax of around 3c per glass, he would save ten million in taxes on one of his many corporations. Beer is back Unless Mr. DuPont miscalculated, he has now shifted ten million dollars of his taxes on his highly profitable business onto the beer drinkers. Since hard liquor as well as beer are now legalized and taxed at a high rate, perhaps he also saves some millions more of his taxes from that source.

But taxes can be dodged as well as shifted onto others, and Uncle Sam believes that he has found one item of bootleg on which the DuPonts have neglected to pay the impressive sum of $6,688,947 in taxes.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Truth needs no ellbi.

• • •

Success cannot be measured in money.

• • •

Go against nature and it will get you

• • •

Think straight and you'll go straight

• • •

Common honesty is uncommon in politics.

• • •

Watch the man who talks of his honesty.

• • •

A silent fool often gets credit for wisdom.

• • •

Better to lose your shirt than your self-respect.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

The length of some people's tolerance of you is as long as you please 'em.

The gains of the wisdom of one generation can be quickly wrecked by the follies of the next.

The world's coming outstanding temperance workers will be the Boy and irl Scout leaders for, its the boys and girls of today who are expected to pay the taxes of tomorrow.

Woman after centuries in an inferior position secured 'equal rights' which gave hope for a better civilization but women have shown no united action for the nation's good but want (certainly not opposed) cigarettes, licentious pictures, liquor and imbecile crooning. . . ."womans' right" are going to give the nation the worst debauch in its history.

Tanager's Colors Change

When you see a red bird with black wings and tail, you may be sure it is a scarlet tanager, male, a year old. When the bird is two years old, the wing changes to brown, but the tail remains black. The female is a yellowish-green bird, with brown wings and tail.

The Navy's Beginning

The beginning of the permanent American navy was made on March 27, 1794, when George Washington signed an act providing for six frigates to protect American commerce from the Algerian pirates. The act was carefully worded to declare that there was no intention of inaugurating a permanent navy.

The Liberal Digest

Following is the continuation of the text of an official synopsis of Clarence Darrow's report from the national recovery review board to President Roosevelt, criticizing the the national recovery administration.

STEEL

Monopolistic conditions have long exsisted in this country; due to its absolute control by the larger companies. This control is assured thru the American Iron and Steel Institute supposed to represent both large and small enterprises, but wherein as a matter of fact the voting arrangements really leave the small enterprise at the mercy of the large. Each member has one vote for each $500,000 of invoiced product for the year. The total number of votes is reported to be approximately 15,000, of which the five largest companies have 7,668..

By this system of voting the board of directors of the Iron and Steel Institute is chosen. Since this same board of directors was constituted the code authority for the steel industry, and this authority made the code and now administers it in the interest of the larger companies in control of the Iron and Steel Institute i is obvious that we have here a body not only perfectly equipped to exercise monopolistic control, but is endowed with extraordinary powers incompatible with the ideals heretofore entertained in a free country.

Fixing of Prices Aids Large Plants is Claim

One of these powers, exercised in a way that has produced many and better complaints from small enterprises, is that of arbitrarily fixing prices for the advantage of the large companies. Another is a rule that forbids the enlarging of the producing capacity of any unit in the industry:

Both of these conditions seem to us harmful, monopolistic and oppressive and in both respects the code has operated to augment the evils previously existing.

The federal trade commission recently made an exhaustive study of the steel industry and presented a report that held it to be essenially monopolisic and unfairly conducted.

No conclusion was left to the board except that the industry(which is controlled by the Iron and Steal Institute, the directorate of which in turn constitutes the code authority) did not answer the charges of the federal trade commission because no answer was possible and the dilatory proceedings before this board were but play-acting for the purpose of creating the impression that the board was unjust.

At the hearings held by the board it was impossible to escape the conclusion from the testimony offered that the misfortunes of the small enterprise in this industry were muliplied by the grotesque absurdities of what is called the "basing point" system of phantom freight rates.

The organ of this huge evil was the insane practice the railroads in wrenching freight rates out of their normal relations to obtain competitive shipments or favor competitive enterprises, but the present extent of the disease if far beyond railroad medication.

It plangues many industries and from the testimony before us we conclude that the people of the country must be paying annually many mil-

(Continued Next Week)

The following is a continuation of a summary of NRS's reply to the charges of the Darrow committee,, and was prepared by Donald Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

STEEL

The report of the board is based largely as on a report made by the federal trade commission in partial compliance with senate resolution 166 concerning the operation or possible effects of a few provisions of the steel code.

Attention should be called to some of the typical mistakes of the board in its hasty review of a complicated code and a highly technical industry, regarding which the members of the board had no previous knowledge and acquired no perceptible understanding.

At the outset the board sought to prove a control of the code authority, the Iron and Steel institute, through voting arrangements, which, in the language of the board, "leave the small enterprise at the mercy of the large."

The utter inaccuracy of the facts and conclusions of the board concerning this comparatively simple metter is shown by the calculation of the board that out of 16,000 votes 4,362 would be cast by United States Steel.

As a matter of fact, the total votes officially tabulated are 1,332, of which the subsidiaries and affiliates of the United States Steel cast 335. On the basis of the review board's calculation the invoiced value of the United States Steel products would be over $2,000,000,000 whereas for 1933 they were $167,500,000.

Denies Code is used in interest of Big Plants

The board complains that the board of directors of the Steel Institute constituting the code authority "administers it in the interest of the larger companies in control of he Iron and steel Institute."

The fact is that on the board of directors the representation of United States Steel is 13 per cent (although is is entiled to 25 per cent voting power). The representation of Bethlehem is 7 per cent, although entitled to 9 per cent voting power and the remaining 80 per cent membership is distributed among 21 companies.

Thre inaccuracy of the board's report is indicated in its statement that here are "many and better com plaints from small enterprises of arbitrarily fixing prices for the advantage of the large companies." The fact that there are 252 companies members of the code, including the great mjaority of all the small enterprises in the industry and the board does not report a complaint from them.

AS a matter of fact, the small enterprises within the industry have deluged the NRA with protests against changing the code and with arguments in favor of its continuing operation.

The NRA has been from the beginning critical of the price provisions in the steel code, including the set-up of the basing point system, the inclusion of transportation charges in quoted prices, the waiting period of 10 days before prices are made effecive and other provisions of the code which have been criticized by the federal trade commission, criticisms which are rehashed and garbled in the report of the review board.

(Continued next week)

THE THINKER

Back of the beating hammer
By which the steel is wrought,
Back of the workshop's clamor
The seeker may find the Thought,
The thought that is ever Master
Of iron and steam and steel,
That rises above disaster
And tramples it under heel.

The drudge may fret and tinker
Or labor with lusty blows,
But back of him stands the Thinker,
The clear-eyed man who knows;
For into each plow or saber.
Each piece and part and whole,
Must go the brains of labor,
Which gives the work a soul.

Back of the motor's humming,
Back of the bells that sing,
Back of the hammer's drumming,
Back of the cranes that swing,
There is the Eye which scans them,
Watching through stress and strain,
There is the mind which plans them—
Back of the brawn, the Brain.

Might of the roaring boiler,
Force of the engine's thrust,
Strength of the sweating toiler,
Greatly in these we trust,,
But back of them stands the schemer,
The Thinker who drives things through,
Back of the job— the Dreamer
Who's making the dream come true.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for by M. A. Brattland, Ada, Minn., in his own behalf.

Michael A. BRATTLAND

Judge of the District Court

Appointed by Governor Olson on February 28, 1934

When Judge Julius J. Olson was named as Associate Justice of the State Supreme Court, I was appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson as Judge Olson's successor, and since that time have served in that position. I have filed as a candidate for District Judge at the June primary election.

Owing to official work I have little time to devote to the campaign and must therefore depend on such voluntary interest as my friends and supporters will give in my behalf.

During the time I have been permitted to serve as a District Judge it has been my endeavor to do so fairly and impartially, and if privileged to continue for a full term, I trust my attitude on the bench shall always be just and fair.

Respectfully,
M. A. BRATTLAND

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD

CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION

COUNTY TREASURER

PENNINGTON COUNTY

My duties as county treasurer at this time of the year prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, so I wish to hereby express my thanks for their loyal support in the post. If my record has met with your approval I will appreciate your vote and support at the Primary Election and if re-elected I will continue to give the same efficient and economical service in the future.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by M. O. Brandon, Fergus Falls Minn., in his own behalf.

Martin Oscar Brandon

Formerly a Resident of Polk Co.

Democratic Candidate For

CONGRESS

In the Ninth Congressional District

Forum advertising is bargain news

Tunisian Family Moves to New Fair Village

From far-off Africa came this family to live in the Tunisian village on the Street of Villages which is a major feature of the new World's Fair that opened in Chicago May 26. Fifteen of these reproductions of life and scenes in far-away lands offer visitors a tour of the world in a single day. Eleven of these villages are grouped where the Midway was in 1933. Record crowds found the Fair complete and new on opening day.

FLYING CHAFF

Second thoughts are not always best

—

A tall man isn't necessarily high minded.

—

Money may talk, but it never gives itself away.

—

Genius is the infinite capacity for feeling dissatisfied.

—

Artists' models are not always so bad as they are painted.

—

Some people are as full of airs as an overworked phonograph.

—

Could the brotherhood of man begin with all the doors locked?

—

Grief makes men slow of foot, but good news mends their pace.

—

It is better to be incensed at one's self than to indulge in self pity.

—

"Man is the interpreter of nature, science the right interpretation."

—

Men who embezzle always seem to be poor judges of safe investments.

—

Take care to feel like smiling, before you smile. Then it will look real.

—

Peculiarity of a young man is that if he thinks he is having a good time, he is.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by O. C. Toftner, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

O. C. TOFTNER

CANDIDATE FOR

SHERIFF

OF MARSHALL COUNTY

I will greatly appreciate your vote and support at the Primary Election June 18.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and inserted by Henry O. Fjeld, Erie, Minn. in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates are paid.

HENRY O. FJELD

CANDIDATE FOR

Co. Superintendent of Schools

PENNINGTON COUNTY
Primary Election, June 18th

One year and three months training at Bemidji State Teachers College, Bemidji, Minn.

Seven years teaching experience in Marshall and Pennington County rural schools.

Ancient Building Houses Furniture of Old France

One of the quaintest corners of Paris, writes a correspondent of the London Sunday Observer, is that which is occupied by the rather dilapidated building at the end of the Quai d'Orsay, where a number of artists' studios surround the Mobilier National or repository of the furniture—most of it old and some of it admirable—which is owned by the state. These buildings have long looked as if they were about to be pulled down.

They present a mute record of the revolutions which swept France in the Nineteenth century. For in the buildings are stacked piles of official portraits of rulers and statesmen, which once hung in public buildings and were suddenly discredited and bundled away, while outside are statues which have suffered a similar fate. Louis Philippe, very much the bourgeois king, stands next to a statue, all in robes and fleurs de lis, of Charles X, whom he replaced after one revolution before himself being overthrown at another, while a few feet away are busts of Napoleon III, and the Empress Eugenie, who were brought down by war and defeat.

Golden Gate Bridge

The Golden Gate bridge over San Francisco bay will cost about $35,000,000. The bridge proper will be 6,450 feet long and the towers will be 740 feet above mean high water. They will be the tallest bridge towers ever built. The main tower at the San Francisco end will be 884 feet high. The minimum vertical clearance at the center will be 220 feet above mean high water. Including approach roads, the total length will be seven miles. The two main cables will have a diameter of 36½ inches and will be 7,660 feet long between anchorages. Cable sag at the center will be 475 feet.

Logs "Embalmed" for Pole Use

Logs are preserved for use as telegraph and telephone poles by a method which consists of forcing a fluid into the grain of the wood by air pressure. The sap is forced out of the log by the pressure of 15 pounds and a rubber cap is clamped on the butt. Then the preserving fluid replaces the sap.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Wrong Numbers Too

Inquiring Reporter—Does the telephone company give you any impertinence?

Subscriber—No, they charge me for it.

Most Be This

"Now about these Hollywood luminaries. What is the most difficult autograph to get?"

"Well, I know of one star who can't write."

Atlantic Paradise

The Bahamas have no public debt, no income tax and a mild cost of living. Bermuda has no unemployed, and only one person in its poor house.

The One Exception

"Anything the matter with the car?"

"Well, there's only one part of it that doesn't make a noise and that's the horn."

Low Pressure Absorbs Shocks

In a new and spectacular method for making glass wool, molten glass is sprayed out of a "gun," producing a high grade and very uniform result. The gun used is one ordinarily used to spray a metallic film on metal surfaces. In spraying molten metal, the metal is atomized, producing a homogeneous coating. When glass is sprayed from the pistol, no atomizing takes place, on account of the high viscosity of the glass. The glass wool produced by this unique method is said to be ideal for insulating purposes.—Scientific American.

Large Dogs Gain in Favor

Tastes in dogs are changing. At least, this is the reaction of visitors to the most important dog show held annually in England. The larger type dogs, such as the Borzois, Great Danes, Irish wolfhounds, Dalmatians, setters, Newfoundlands, St. Bernards, and others seemed to find greater favor in the eyes of the ladies, for whom the show was staged, than the toy breeds.—Detroit News.

As Predicted

Patient—Well, doctor, you sure kept your promise about having me walking again in a month.

Doctor—Well, I'm glad of that.

Patient—Yes, when your bill came, I had to sell my car.—Kansas City Star.

Enjoyment

"Do you enjoy politics?"

"Very much," said Miss Cayenne. "It's interesting to observe leaders of fashion whether the fashions relate to clothes or opinions."

Not Illegal, Anyway

Man—Does your wife ever overdraw her bank account?

Neighbor—No, but I think she over draws her account of her bank account to impress her neighbors.

A FEW SMILES

Mistaken

"What work can you do?"

"Work? I thought you wanted a foreman."

Antiquities

"What antiquities of Egypt impressed you most?"

"The trolley cars."

Sad

"But I thought you were on Easy street?"

"We had to move."

Had Its Uses

"Grandma, the bustle must have been a useless contraption."

"It was useful in skating."

One Way

"Dad," called Bobby, "how do you spell 'dictator'?"

"W-i-f-e," answered his dad.

Quite the Contrary

"Do you believe the flaming youth type of college student is passing?"

"No. Flunking."—Kansas City Star.

Favorite Actress

Catherine—What is her new play about?

Kathryn—About ten gowns in three acts.

Annoyed

"Was the boss annoyed when you told him I was leaving next week?"

"Yes; he thought it was this week."—Vancouver Province.

Bright Pupil

Teacher—Name three plays of Shakespeare.

Pupil—King Lear, McBeth and Omelet.

Another One From the Radio

"His father made his money selling soup."

"Well, well, a bouillonaire."—Kansas City Times.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.

Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.

And,—if required,—Surgery.

Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Harry L. Fowler, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

HARRY L. FOWLER

Candidate for Re-election

County Auditor

To the Voters:

In soliciting your support for re-election to the office of County Auditor, I stand on my record during my first term.

I was elected to my first term on my pledge of an economical administration of the office This pledge I have fulfilled.

Being an experienced Accountant and auditor has enabled me to conduct my office during my first term without the expense of an experienced accountant for deputy. I have used only part time clerk hire and have operated my office at one-third the expense for Clerk Hire that my predecessor required, thereby effecting a saving of about $1,000.00 per year. My revision of the accounting system in the Auditor's office has effected other large savings. There is no substitute for experience.

If my admistration of the offies during my first term has met with your approval, your vote and support will be appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Inserted and paid for by Paul A. Harris, Thief River Falls, Minnsota, in hisown behalf.

Paul A. Harris

Endorsed by Farmer-Labor Association

—CANDIDATE FOR—

STATE SENATOR

63th LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT
(Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties)

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE APPRECIATED

POLITICIAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by A. R. Johnsrud, Goodridge, Minn., and to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

A. R. JOHNSRUD

—CANDIDATE FOR—

County Treasurer

PENNINGTON COUNTY

Your Vote and Support Will be Appreciated

POLITICAL ADVERTISING. Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by James E. Montague, Crookston, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

JAMES E. Montague

DISTRICT JUDGE

14th Judicial District

Appointed by
Gov. Olson, Mar. 27 '34

Candidate for Election

(TWO TO BE ELECTED)

Coconut Makes Slow Growth

It requires 10 years for the rare variety of double coconut, called coco-de-mer, to attain full maturity and sometimes a weight of 50 pounds. The fruit, which takes longer to ripen than any other in the world, grows exclusively on islands in the Indian ocean

---

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

WELL DRILLING
—AND WELL REPAIRING—
24 years' experience in this section of the state
Bring your water troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Avenue North

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

RECORD CROWD SEES NEW FAIR

Street of Villages Gets Big Play; Lights All New.

Chicago.—More than 235,000 persons saw the new World's Fair here on its first week-end. A record opening day crowd of 154,663 Saturday, May 26, surpassed last year's opening day figure by 34,088. The following day's crowd of 81,241 was greater by 28,557 than the same day in 1933.

President Roosevelt, through the medium of a motion picture shown at several points on the grounds, officially opened the Exposition. As he closed an electric switch the new lights blazed forth for the first time.

Visitors were surprised to find the Fair complete, and fully up to the promises made that it would be new.

Lights Trace Sky Ride.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, first lady of the land, inaugurated the outstanding new feature, the world's largest fountain. Like the President, she appeared in a motion picture. At a magical wave of her hand, the giant waterspouts rose from the north lagoon, livened by a play of colored light.

Lighting, the most talked-of thing about the 1933 Fair, revealed wonders never approached on the 1934 opening night. Co-ordination of lighting and color were more in evidence. Under the lights the new Century of Progress purple red, theme color of the new Exposition, presented a glowing beauty that was different. Buildings, grouped with respect to color in light as well as color in paint, revealed a new harmony.

The Sky Ride, almost lost to vision at night formerly, greeted visitors with all its catenary system traced against the sky in electric light. Bright red neon tubes outlined the observation platforms 628 feet above the Fair. Farther south, from the rotunda of the Ford building, a pillar of blue light 200 feet thick and more than a mile high, pierced the clouds overhead. The lighting load of this 900-feet-long building is more than one-third the total load of the entire Fair of last year.

Foreign Villages Popular.

New lights in the lagoon and a new "Aurora Borealis" of searchlights at the north end of the grounds, complementing that at the south end, completed the major changes in the night time illumination.

Mecca for the opening day throngs was the new Street of Villages. The "tour of the world in a single day" offered by the fifteen reproductions of far-away lands in the new Fair proved to be an idea that "clicked."

Eleven of the foreign villages are grouped together where the Midway was in 1933. Here are an Irish village, with the atmosphere that was known by the ancient chieftains who met in Tara Hall; the Spanish village, largest ever built for any Fair; Tunisia, the "Land of the Bedouins"; the Italian village, with its leaning tower and time-worn Roman ruins.

Free Entertainment.

Visitors saw the Tower of London and watched Shakespeare's plays presented in a reproduction of Shakespeare's original Globe theater in the English village; saw ice-skating under the summer sun in the German Black Forest Village; saw Old North Church, Mount Vernon, and the home of Paul Revere in the American Colonial village; relaxed in the luxury of a North African desert village in the Oasis; thrilled to the charm of native folk dances in the lovely Belgian village, and entered the gaiety of Montmartre in the Streets of Paris.

Elsewhere on the grounds they found a Dutch village, a Mexican village, a Swiss village and the Streets of Shanghai.

Free entertainment projects caught big crowds. Among them were the concerts on the Swift bridge, the spectacular lion and tiger show in the Standard Oil amphitheater, the circuses of the Lagoon theater, the seeming miracles performed in the Science theater and the many shows presented by exhibitors in the various exhibit buildings.

Fair Better Host.

Opening day throngs found that no exhibits remaining from last year were unchanged. Animation has been added everywhere. The Ford "exposition," altogether new, is a world of motion, showing the manufacture of virtually every part that goes into a motor car. Armour and company and Wilson and company, packers, have done much the same with their exhibits; so have the Continental Baking company, Hiram Walker, the Brook Hill dairy farm and others new to A Century of Progress.

Perhaps most important of all, visitors found the new Fair a better host. Eighty per cent of the toilets are free, transportation and restaurant prices are lower and there are more free resting places for the weary, most of them where free entertainment is in progress.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and ordered published by Levi Anderson, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

Vote for
LEVI ANDERSON
Candidate in the June Primarica
For County Superintendent of Schools
Marshal County

Born and reared on a Marshall County farm. Only a small shonty lined with the prairie sod on the outside was his boyhood castle in the year 1886. No modern conveniences in those early years only a hard struggle to make a living from the stubborn soil.

Education

Graduated from Warren High School; V. C. State Teachers College, normal training; the College of Education at the University of North Dakota; College of Education, University of Minnesota.

Experience

The unsound financial structure took gratis the savings of twenty years active service in the schoolroom as teacher, principal and superintendent in the rural, consolidated and high school.

To the Voters:

If elected to the office of superintendent I indeed will be very thankful. Always justice and kindness to all, with economy, efficiency and consideration for all schools.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Emma T. Satre, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

Emma T. Satre
Candidate for
Co. Superintendent of Schools
Pennington County

Your vote and support appreciated.

My training at the University of Minnesota and the Moorhead State Teachers College and many years of teaching in the schools of Pennington County have made me familiar with the duties of that office.

If I should be elected I shall devote the same painstaking care and diligence to the office of County Superintendent which have characterized my work as a teacher.

● All the world knows Djer-Kiss is foremost among *all* Talcums. For the whole family, after bathing, it is indispensable. *Use it daily.* Softer, finer, absolutely pure—it protects and absorbs. The delicate, inimitable Djer-Kiss fragrance, of course. *White and Rose.*

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and paid for at regular rates by Wm. L. Petersen, Lancaster, Minnesota in his own behalf.

For District Judge

Wm. L. Petersen

If nominated and elected District Judge of the 14th Judicial District there is one thing that I can promise and that is that the duties of this office will be taken care of fairly and impartially as far as is humanly

---

TO THINK ABOUT

A dictionary in the house prevents many a dispute.

An hour of pain is as long as a day of pleasure.

Have your own way, but you can't have much else at it.

Adversity toughens a man, but not unless he conquers it.

Be sure of your aim in life before moving into a glass house.

We all stand by the Constitution, and interpret it as we please.

How we hate to see another man fooled, although he wants to be.

How a man does hate to exchange good money for a receipted bill.

Some men may act meek because they don't like the hats they buy.

Courtship consists of a man running after a girl until she catches him.

Adam and Eve never believed that man was related to the monkeys.

Every office knows how disappointing a big stack of mail can sometimes be.

Eighty-story hotels take you out of the noise. Maybe that's what they're for.

Life of a politician is full of cares, for he has to eternally guard what he says.

"Back to the farm" is pleasant to think about, but wait till the plowing season opens.

A pretty good doctrine will make headway until the lunatic fringe takes it up and wrecks it.

Idle curiosity leads to earnest curiosity which may result in the invention of something useful.

The amount of faith in this world is greatly reduced by hanging two thermometers side by side.

HUMMING BIRDS ADD BIT TO LONDON ZOO

A group of humming birds from Brazil, recently placed on exhibit at the London zoo, is said by the London Observer to afford the most beautiful spectacle that has ever been staged at the Regent's Park menagerie. Several species are included in this showing, all of which are remarkable for their vivid plumage, the metallic tints of which vary according to the movement of the birds or the way in which the light strikes them.

Beautiful flowers furnish a suitable setting as well as a food supply for the humming birds. To look at them one would scarcely guess that the flowers are artificial and that the nectar they yield to the long, exploring tongues of the birds is a mixture of honey and condensed milk concealed in tiny drinking bottles devised for the purpose.

A fly farm has also been installed at the zoo for the sole purpose of catering to the whims of these interesting bird visitors, for they also require a certain amount of insect food.

Finds Exact Sound Speed

Extremely accurate measurements by a physics professor at the Case School of Science, Cleveland, have pegged the speed of sound definitely at 1,087.13 feet per second. Until the present time the speed of sound has been set at rates which varied from 1,085 to 1,088 feet per second with 1,086 generally accepted as the average. A matter of three feet per second variation is of no consequence to the average person but in the case of military movements it may be a matter of life and death. This knowledge of the exact speed of sound is necessary to military forces to aid in locating enemy guns.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Shepherd's Court Speedy

Shepherds for many miles around gathered recently in Dylifa, Wales, and held their shepherd's court to settle the ownership of all stray sheep. In the miles of enclosed hills of Wales are no fences, and the flocks had mixed. Each sheep is earmarked, and when the marks were shown in the court the owners quickly got back their animals. In a very short time all sheep were allotted to their proper flocks.

The Weepy Past

Professor (to elocution class)—I heard of an actor once who could read a menu so as to make the listeners weep.

Student—Gosh! The prices he read out must have been awful!—Boston Transcript.

Jumps Banned at Dances

Fearing damage to the floor of the $300,000 Spa Royal Hall, councilmen of Bridlington, England, have banned the last part of a new dance called the Palais Glide, in which 800 dancers jump together.

Cork Prison Staff Large

Forty wardens, a clerk, a doctor, a chaplain and a governor comprise the staff of the prison at Cork, Irish Free State, which recently had one prisoner in its hundred cells.

His Adding Was Good

"Dad, I make a hundred in school today."

"Fine, sonny. What study was it?"

"Spelling and arithmetic. The teacher marked me 50 in each."

Timely Reason

Sergeant—Say, Top, how would you like to lend a friend a five?

Top Sergeant—Buddy, I'd like it, but I haven't a friend in the world.

Deserves a Pension

Caller—Now there's what I call a fine servant.

Hostess—Yes, he's been in our family four hours.

Big Telescope Survives 88 Years of Operation

One cold night in February, 1845, a small group of persons in Cincinnati took turns looking at the heavens through the first major telescope in the United States and the second largest in the world. Almost a century later, says the United Press, although it is a pigmy among the large telescopes of today, the old glass is still in use. Through it, according to estimates, more than 100,000 persons have looked at the starry universe.

The telescope, believed to be the oldest now in use in this country, has outlasted four sets of clockworks used to turn it against the earth's motion so that an astronomical object will not pass from its field of vision.

The Cincinnati observatory, where the telescope is housed, recently observed its ninetieth anniversary. The cornerstone of the original observatory was laid November 9, 1843, by John Quincy Adams. The 11-inch glass was purchased in Munich for $9,500. At that time the only larger telescope was located at Poulkova, Russia. In 1873 the observatory was taken over by the University of Cincinnati.

Homespun Wool Industry Dying

While in a few remote regions of the United States homespun is worn, factories have almost entirely erased the home industry from this country. One of several hundred modern American manufacturing companies normally operates sixty woolen mills that employ 40,000 workers. A display of one company recently included 3,500 different styles of wool fabrics.—National Geographic Magazine.

Lonely Seal Visits City

Believed to have strayed from its native haunts in the Antarctic, a lonely seal recently visited Wellington, New Zealand. It was first seen by bus passengers on a road, but escaped into a river, only to be caught later and placed in the Wellington zoo. It was white and measured 7 feet.

A GOOD PLACE
To Sell Your
CREAM
"To please you——
——pleases me"
Simons Produce
319 Main Ave. No. Thief River Fall

James Havel
Tuner and Rebuilder of
Pianos and Organs
Phone 433w

Strand Dray & Transfer
For expert furniture and piano moving, and all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
Phone 224

PAID ADVERTISEMENT—Prepared by and inserted at the instance and in behalf of Martin O'Brien, Crookston, Minn., for which the amount paid or to be paid is $2.50.

MARTIN O'BRIEN
CANDIDATE FOR
District Judge
Fourteenth Judicial District

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by O. L. Ihle, Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

Re-Elect
O. L. IHLE
SHERIFF
Your vote and support at the Primary Election, June 18 will be greatly appreciated.

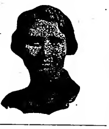
POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Judith S. Lockrem, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

VOTE FOR
Judith S. Lockrem
—for—
Co. Superintendent of Schools

YOUR VOTE AND SUPPORT WILL BE APPRECIATED

Primary, June 18

"Efficiency is Economy"



To the Voters of Pennington County:-

Since it will be impossible for me to get in contact with all the voters I shall use this means to acquaint you with my qualifications and record.

I am twenty-seven years old, and am a graduate of Lincoln high school and Teachers' training dept. at Thief River Falls. Besides that, I have one year at the State Teachers' college, Moorhead, Minnesota, which I attended last year. While there, I was elected to the Lambda Phi Sigma, the honorary fraternity of the college. This fraternity elects its members only from students whose scholarship and character are of the very best. . .

For six years I have taught in rural schools, five years in Pennington and one in Clearwater County. I believe a County Superintendent of schools should be up to date on methods of teaching and managing of rural schools. Last spring while at the Teachers' college, I had the opportunity to study the new course of Study then being printed. The state Department of Education has also worked out a new daily program of study for the rural schools. I put this into use in my school this year with excellent results. Because of this knowledge and experience, I am confident I could assist the teachers in putting this daily program into use in our rural schools, thus having a uniform system of study throughout the county.

I have been informed that one of my opponents says the office of County Superintendent is a man's job, because it is too hard for a woman to get around in the county in the winter time. I challenge that opponent for a race through the mud and snow next winter.

My folks are taxpayers in Pennington county and have been ever since my grandfather was a pioneer.

When visiting the schools, I shall plan my routes in such a way as to visit several schools in each trip, thus reducing the mileage.

I am interested in the welfare of our rural schools and shall do my best to keep expense down and the standards of our schools up. I can assure you that this office will be managed efficiently, impartially, and economically, if elected.

If my qualifications and record meet with your approval I shall greatly appreciate your support and vote.

Respectfully yours,
Judith S. Lockrem.

In the Rostrum

Editor "Forum"
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dear Editor,

Last week, on Wednesday evening, the writer just escaped being struck (in an auto) by a car driven on the left side of the road (approaching) which sent five people to the hospital because of a head-on collission, at St. Hilaire. My car was just behind the one struck. Had I gone around Mr Melin's car, I would have had to take the jolt.

The car in the wrong was a light "pick-up" truck used for beer transportation. Probably the driver had put in too msy hours that day.

Why not regulate such things more strictly? Also, why do city mayors. who aspire to high office, fail to struggle for closer regulation of drinking establishments and less hours of being open for business, at night?

This is an automobile age. People must be more sober at night, to handle an auto, than in daytime. Let those who wish authority stand for reform along definite lines—not mere vague promices made in a general way.

Signed,
Interested (as is everyone)

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Edna E. Hovie, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

EDNA E. HOVIE

Candidate for County Superintendent of Schools
PENNINGTON COUNTY

I am a graduate of Lincoln High School and the Teacher Training Department of Thief River Falls and a two-year graduate of Bemidji State Teachers College.

Since 1926, I have held the following positions:

Office Ass't to Highway Engineer (part time)—1926.

Rural School Teacher—1927.

Office Ass't, Land O' Lakes (summer)—1928.

Teacher at St. Hilaire—1929-32...

Ass't to County Agent, Thief River Falls—1932-34.

My teaching and office experience makes me confident that I can conduct this office efficiently and economically, if I am elected.

Your support will be sincerely appreciated.

IN SYMPATHY

The neighbors and friends of Mrs. E. Pomerenki extend sincere and deeply felt sympathy to her bereaved family. We have lost a kind and sympathetic friend, a true and sincere Christian, always ready and willing to serve others at all times. She was an active church member; an officer of the Lutheran Ladies Aid; and also a Sunday School teacher. The community feels deeply, the loss of such a friends.

A Neighbor.

To the Editor:

The members of the Taxpayers League insist on having a statement of the work and what has been accomplished during the last three and one half years and since this has not been dont, they are after me to do so because I am director of the said organization.

We have had several meetings and passed resolutions for the puropses of urging county officials to cut expenses when possible. And we all know that this should be done in the Highway Department. But "The Higher-ups" seem to like it as it is going. The last year and a half they have not actually "bawled us out" when the resolutions were presented to them to lower taxes. If those who have influence have been right, it could have been done when it comes to buying books and stationary as compared with Red Lake County spending $1,826.00 to Pennington County's $2,933.00.

The first two, of the last three and a half years when we brought in resolutions asking relief from the heavy tax load they have put on us, they "bawled us out" and just about told us to go to H---. They have had the best of us the last three and one half years. In order to be fair to ourselves and to them we have to give them some of their own medicine at the pimary election. We are not organized as we should be, but I hope and I always have hoped, and now it is getting close to the time we have to act.

The State Examiner state something different from what they themselves state. I have this State Examiner's report, so I can prove it.

P. O. Sorlom.

GEO. M. GUNDERSON

Candidate for
COUNTY AUDITOR
Pennington County

During my several years of teaching I spent my vacations in completing a business course at summer school sessions. I supplemented this course by correspondence courses in penmanship and accounting. After completing these courses, I audited books for stores and farmer's elevators, taught the subjects of bookkeeping, accounting, commercial arithmetic and penmanship in a business college and hold recommendations and testimonials from several of the students attending my classes.

County Auditor's offices are equipped with adding and computing machines. A deputy is unnecessary. A part time clerk with mechanical ability to operate these machines, as an aid to the Auditor, at various rush work times, is all that is necessary.

If nominated and elected I shall abide by the stote prescribed system of book-keeping and accounting; thus, maintaining state-wide uniformity, economizing on the work, worry and time of the state public examiners and taxpayers.

Geo. M. Gunderson.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Geo. M. Gunderson, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

Oen's Grocery

Phone 169 Free Delivery

90 lb. Bag Rolled Oats	$2.69
P&G Soap, 10 lg. Bars	35c
Coffee, Our Best Peaberry 3 lbs.	59c
Corn Starch, 3 pkgs.	19c
Fruit Nectar 8 oz. bottle All Flavors	10c
Kellogg's Pep, 2 pkgs.	19c
Red Heart Dog Food A meat Food Product 3 cans	24c
CRACKER JACKS 3 packages	10C
Robb Ross Pancake Flour 3 1-2 lb. Bag	22c
Salmon Tall Pink 2 cans	25c
Medium Size. Oranges, dz.	19c

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

IN UNITY IS STRENGTH

To the Editor:

The Ninth District Congressional Convention which was called by the Farmer-Labor Committee to endorse a candidate for the June Primary was as fair as it is possible to make it, being based on representotion from each county in the district in proporation to the 1932 Farmer-Labor vote. For this reason I feel confident the convention gave due consideration to both the qualifications and the availability of all candidates and then make the endorsement of Hon. R. T. Buckler according to the best judgment of the majorities Therefore I believe the "rank and file" should vote to ratify the endorsement, in order to promote unity in the coming fall campaign, so we can be sure to elect our Farmer-Labor candidate. We must remember that it will not be the same voters who will pass on our candidate in the General Election as it will be in the June Primaries. In June it will be the voters of all parties.

With the splendid record in the State Senate, and an actual farmer, centrally located in the district, and a pioneer in the F-L movement. R. T. Buckler will certoinly be by far the most available of the three running, so I hope our F-L votres will vote to ratify his endorsment and place him on the F-L ballot June 18, so we can elect our man in the fall.

Andrew Trovaton.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community Club held its annual meeting at Valhall on Saturday evening. The following officers were elected: President, Paul Engelstod; Vice-president, Knute Ystesund; Seretary-treasurer, Marie Skottum; Directors, Mons Engelstad, William Randolf, O. B. Gunderson. After the business meeting a musical program was given and refreshments were served.

Among the Pennington County 4-H boys and girls that attended the Short Course at Crookston last week were: Alice, Helen, Violet, LaVern and Chester Anderson, Blanche, Ruby and Kenneth Engelstad, Anna, Edna and Florence Hanson, Esther Hetland, Omer Lian, Milan and Eldora Hogenson, Harry and Raymond Oen, Robert Toomey, Ardith Haney, Marjorie Mathson and Henry Oen, the leader.

Omer Lian left on Monday nite for the Cities where be will attend the school course.

Mrs Henry Oen, Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Mrs Martin Finstad left Monday to attend the Women's Week at Crookston.

The Carl Alberg family visited on Monday evening at the Carl Finstad home.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. James Tobin on May 20, a girl.

SANDERS

Mr and Mrs. Max Kruse, daughter Adeline and Rosella Timm, accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm of Thief River Falls to Parkers Prairie Tuesday, where they spent until Thursday visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke had as their guests the past week, Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Aga, daughter Ruby, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Thompson of Ridgeway, Iowa, who motored up on Wednesday and spent until Friday visiting here with old time friends. The Aga family are well-known here having lived here for many years before moving to Ridgeway 11 years ago. Mrs. Thompson will be remembered by her many friends here as the former Lillie Mae Aga, having been married May 30, 1934.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Vivian Votava were social callers at Olson Brothers Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Krause of Thief River Falls, who were recently married are residing on the Emil Krause farm.

Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls called on Bert Thorstad Friday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Aga, daughter Ruby, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Thompson of Ridgeway, Iowa and Marina Yonke were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Werhem on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck are rejoicing over the arrival of a baby girl born Thursday, June 7th.

Elmer and Oli Olson were Wednesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jablinske and son Elroy were callers at the Max Kruse home Saturday evening.

Mylis Thorstad is spending several weeks at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck.

Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Thompson of Ridgeway, Iowa, and Marina, Earl and Evertt Yonke were Thursday evening visitors at the Henry Koop home

Don Syverson was a caller at the Walfred Carlson home Monday.

Axel Stark was a visitor at the B. Thorstad home Sunday evening.

Babylon

Babylon, originating in antiquity, was perhaps at the greatest of its power 2340 B. C. After many vicissitudes it was invaded and conquered by Cyrus, the king of Persia, 558 B. C.

KRATKA

Visitors at the Knute Austin home over the week end were: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Haroldson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Hendrickson, from Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Haroldson from Fosston.

Mr. and Mrs. Ingvald Hanson of Twin Valley visited over the week end with relatives here.

Mrs. Simon Breiland and children and Ole Breiland were Sunday callers of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Berstad at Highlanding.

Albin Hanson and Fred Wilson visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

A number of folks enjoyed a picnic at the John Johnson farm Sunday afternoon. Those who took part were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Moores, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Sanderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Oftedahl and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thompson and family, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigeretson and child, Mr. and Mrs. S. Swanyard, and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Knute Austin and son Milan.

Mrs. John Graign and sons, Vernon and David of Grand Rapids, came Friday and will spend awhile with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Clarence Baken, who recently came from South Dakota, was in Kratka Thursday trying to buy a farm

Jennings Jenson was a caller on John O'Biel in Silverton on Sunday.

Knute Austin and son, Milen and Floyd Lorrent were business callers in Goodridge on Saturday.

Archie Wilson and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home Wednesday.

The Kratka Community Club was held at the Cussin school house on Friday evening. A program was given and a mid-night lunch was served by Selma Woole and Mary Johnson.

ERIE

A windmill was erected on the G. A. Iverson farm last week.

The Prestegaard family attended a Golden Wedding of an aunt of Mrs. Prestegaard's at Ada Sunday, June 3. Alice Dahlen and Alina Fjeld were care takers of the place during their absence.

Olaf, Alice and Erling Dahlen, Raymond Ethel and Robert Parnow attended the Short Course at Crookston A. C. last week.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. George Hovet Tuesday, June 5, a baby girl.

Evangelists Johnson of Osage and Ostby of Ada and Rev. Hoyum of Goodridge conducted services in the Clovernook school house from Wednesda to Sunday. The special singing by Mr. Ostby deserved much praise.

Confirmation services Sunday, June 17 at 11 A. M., in the Clovernook school house by Rev. Hoyum.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid met with Mrs. H. A. Dahlen on Thursday and was well attended. Those from a distance present were: Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and daughter, Mavis, and Mrs. Marie Gunderson of Roland.

Carly, Elg, Orissa and Severin Prestegaard motored to Bemidji on Friday evening to meet Mr. Prestegaard, who returned fro Albert Lea, where he was called a week ago by the illness of a sister. Miss Celaine Prestegaard, who has been teaching near Deer River also returned home with them. They were overnight visitors at the Elg home near Bemidji.

The Canning Industry

The canning industry in the United States dates from 1800, although it was first introduced about 1818.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Bert Umland, Thief Rive Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

BERT W. UMLAND

—CANDIDATE FOR—

County Treasurer

Pennington County, Minn.,

TO THE VOTERS: ::

In soliciting your support for my election to the office of County Treasurer, I wish to acquaint you with my record and qualifications.

I am a graduate of the local public school system and have had advanced training in business economy, together with nine years experience in computation and accounting.

I am thirty years old, married, and have my family living in Thief River Falls.

I am prevented from following my former occupation by a recent physical handicap and finding it impossible to call on many people personally, I am taking this method to acquaint you with myself.

I feel that I can give efficient service in the office of County Treasurer and if my qualifications meet with your approval I would appreciate your vote.

HICKORY

Carl Christianson was a caller at the Olive Christianson home Sunday.

Shoppers in Thief River Falls from this vicinity Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Haugen an children, Jack Conn, Julius Olson, Arthur Arveson, Ben Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and Mavis, Mr. and Mrs. Thore Skomedahl and children and Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Good and children.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Mettie Florence, Joan Stenvik and Mrs. B. Rindahl and son Orland motored to Strandquist Monday to visit a couple of days at the home of Mrs. Sarah Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Louie Thrulson visited at the Ben Rindahl home on Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson left on Sunday for Bemidji where she will attend summer school.

The John Hanson family were callers at the Knute Hanson home on Saturday.

Harold Stenvik an daughter Joan were callers at the Mike Rindahl and Charlie Thrulson homes Wednesday.

Daniel Danielson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Wayne Good called at the Ole Rindahl home one day last week.

There will be services and Ladies Aid in the Little Oak school house on Sunday June 17th, Rev. S. Fladmark, pastor, extends a cordial invitation to all.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by E. M. Evans, Middle River, Minn., in his own behalf.

E. M. EVANS

Candidate for
State Representative
FROM MARSHALL COUNTY

Farmer, Lawyer, Town Clerk Justice of the Peace, Creamery Secretary.

Stands for reconstruction of social order along lines suggested by Farmer-Labor Association, Federal Council of churches, Pius XI, Committee of 100 and other sound progressives, conserving all those things that promote "justice, the common welfare, domestic tranquility," "the security, benefit and protection of the people" and opposing dictatorship by a financial and industrial oligarchy. Endorsed by Marshall County Farmer-Labor Association.

SPECIAL SALE
—at—
NYGAARD Grocery
Cor. Main Ave. N. and 8th St:

Peaberry Coffee
3 lbs. 59c

BakingChocolate
Per lb. 24c

Pure Rasperry Jam
4lbs. 4ozs.
Pail, ea. 59c

Chase Marmalade
10 oz. Jar 13c
2 for 25c

Purine COFFEE
2 lbs. 39c

Sale will continue one week or longer

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

NRA
NRA

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

Hartz Champion FLOUR $3 39
98 lb. bag. Every sack guaranteed

Rice, fancy Blue Rose, 4 lbs.	21c
Beans, hand picked, 5 lbs.	21c
New Potatoes ten pounds	29c
Radishes Home grown per bunch	2c
Cherries Bings per pound	18c
Tomatoes Fancy ripe per pound	10c
Red Hen Jelly, 5 lb. pail	39c
Corn Flakes, lg. pg.	9c
Brown Sugar medeum 4 pounds	21c
Powd'd Sugar xxxx 3 pounds	19c
Tomatoes No. 2 cans 3 for	29c
Corn CROSBY 3 No. 2 cans	23c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MINNESOTA NEWS

Warrsn—Resumption of work by a brick mannfacturing company after a fivs years shutdown was announced.

Pipsstone—Consolidstion of business of four railrosds here into a Unlon station was discussed at a conference of rail executives hsre.

Fairmont—The Fairmont city council awarded a contract for building a $60,000 sewage disposal plant. Work is expected to begin this month.

Warren—A new city watar plant to accommodate steadily increasing demands on the supply hare is planned by the city commissioner and council.

Tracy—Forty men wera employed on the ERA sewer project hera with work progressing rapidly. Supplementing material costs. $1,100 will be paid to lahorers.

Rochester—More than 100 physicians from all sections of the United States and Canada were here for the four-day convention of the American Orthopedic Society.

Holt—Costing $2,400, four miles of grade lina is being reconstructed east of here. Ths work is divided among lahorers limited to two weeks esch on the project.

Thisf River Falls—Mixing of grasshopper poison has developed into a major project here with every township on the joh following the hatching of innumerahle 'hoppers.

Gatzke—Sale of farm houses, barns, and a schoolhouse located on land turned into a game reserva, known as tbe Thief Lake reserve, was begun nnder federal suthority.

Warren—A Bihle camp lasting two weeks, sponsored hy the Mission church here and the Red River Valley Young People's covenant, was attended hy seversl hnndred parsons.

Fairfax—Twelve musicsl organizations participated in the second annual Cboral Festival st Fort Ridgely State Park which attracted vast throngs from all parts of Minnesota.

Hastings—Burglnrs broke into the Hastings Co-operative Creamery and stole $115.98 in cash and several hundred checks. J. W. Piasek, msnsger, said the money had heen kept in a hutter cooler.

Duluth—Milk truck drivers and dairy employees of Duluth went on strike after a series of conferences hetween employer representatives and nnlon cfficials failed to hring shout a settlement of differences.

Fairmont—Erling Swenson, state game and fish commissioner, told the Martin County Game and Fish league here bs believed the federal government will stop duck hunting next fall because of scarcity of the game.

St. Paul—Bids for highway johs totaling approximately $155,300 have been called for June 15 hy the Minnesota highway department. Projects in Kandiyohi, Rock, Todd, Pipestona and Traverse counties are included

St. Paul—Unseasonable heat during the spring cut the propagation of wall-eyed pike in Minnesota almost half of what it was during the psst two years, Dr. Thaddeus Surher, superintendent of fish propagaton, announced.

Greenbuch—Discovery of a set of stolen fsrm sleighs huried undor straw on the farm of Charles Bishop clear up a theft unsclved since last fall. The sleighs helonged to Joa Estling. Bishop was placed under $300 hail.

Rochester—Three election judges, A. R. Nachreiner, John P. McGovern and Kasper Ibal, were fined $100 each in District ccurt when they pleaded guilty to a charge of opening a ballot bcx before the pclls closed, at tha city election March 13.

Tracy—The Minnesota Boosters Association, organized to advertise Minnesota as the tourist center of the United States, launched a campaign for an annual appropriation of $50,000 from the legislature for this purpose. D. T. Evans, of Tracy, president of the new association, announced the plan to seek the appropriation following a joint meeting of the associstion and the Northwestern Minnesota Historical Society

St. Paul—Free usa of 40,000 acres of Canadian pasture land 18 miles north of the Minnesota houndary, sufficient to support from 5,000 to 8,000 head of cattle, has heen offered to Minnesota drouth relief agencies. The offer was made hy W. P. Davidson of St. Paul, owner of Manitohs Dairy Farm, Ltd., who said ho will set aside the 40,000 acres from his 200,000-acre holdings for the exclusive nse of cattle from drouth areas in Minnesota.

Worthington—Fire, which officials said could essily have destroyed the entire business district of Worthington had it hroken out at any other time during the last six weeks, gutted tha interior of one building housing tba city heat and light offices. A fortunata heavy rainstorm—the first sinca April—and effectiva work of firamen and national guardsmen quartered across the street combined to extinguish the flames before they spread to nearhy buildings.

Isle—Bringing 'em back alive, Curtis Reynolds, a farmer, chased a wolf and two cubs and finally caught ona of the latter with his hare hands. Tha beast bit Reynolds hand hut he held on and will collect a $15 bounty to halp him forget his wonnd.

Minneapolis—River traffic was suspende batween Minneapolis and St. Lonis by tha Inland Watarways Corporation hecausa of the low staga of tha Mississippi river. No freight was accepted for delivery hetween these two cities nntil tha river rosa.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Official Interpretation of the Farmer-Labor Party Platform

(Continued from last week)

"A Minnesota reconstruction act, with full power to regulate hours and wages and carry on useful public works projects."

We cannot close our eyes to tha serious unemployment prohlem. Also in attempting its solution, we must guard against lowering of the American standard of living; on the contrsry, we must seek to raise this standard. The undertaking of useful public works is one of the methods of meeting the unemployment situation during a period of transition until a more permanent solution of the prohlem is found.

"Textbooks for the use of our schools to be printed by the state and distrihuted free to all sudents."

This is purely an economic measure, due to the operation of what is virtually a textbook trust. Education for the poor should be made mora easy to attainment rather than more difficult. The state would not select nor gather the material for these books nor interfere with such work, but would only provide a printing plant for printing the school books designated by the same authorities as now designate, and without any violation of the principle of home rule. An increase amounting to over $100,000 could defray the cost of printing the textbooks.

"Security of tenure and freedom of expression for teachers in our public schools."

The present teachers' tenure law does not go far enough. Academic freedom for teachers is essential if we are to maintain an educational system free from interference from interested groups who attempt to control, for selfish reasons, the course of public instruction. In that regard the activities of the power trust to influence our public instruction may be cited. It was revealed in the federal investigation of the trust that money was spent to spread private power propraganda in the schools, which included the University of Minnesota.

"Unemployment Insurance."

The producers of our wealth live in a perpetual nightmare, the constant fear that the morrow may find them in the ranks of the unemployed and their families in want of food, clothing and shelter. Our workers do not receive sufficient compensation while working to enable them to maintain an American standard of living and at the same time permit them to save enough money to carry them over periods of economic depression. The question of unemployment insurance is a matter now under consideration by the Roosevelt administration. Enactment of a fedmake it possible for the state to eral unemployment insurance law will make it possible for the state to adopt a law which will not discriminate against Minnesota employers of labor in their competition with employers in othar atates.

"Sickness, Accident and Workmen's Compensation Insurance."

Tha states of Washington, Ohio, North Dakota and others ara now operating their own workman's compensation Insnrance. The present workmen's compensation set-up in Minnesota doea not give tha worker in industry tha needed protection. There are now approximately $400,000 in unpaid claims before the Minnesota industrial commission, the result of insuranca companies becoming insolvent in the last few years. Although legal responsibility for these claims rests on the employers, there is little doubt but that a large part of these claims never will be paid. Sickness and accident insurance are matters of social import, in which the state can legitimately engage as important social activity. We believe that under encouragment by the state other forms of insurance may be handled by mutual companies operating in a purely co-operativa manner.

"Maternity Insnrance."

This would make it unnecessary for expectant mothers engaged in industry to keep working. It would apply only to thosa families which require relief from financial worries.

"An adeqnate Old Age pension."

The last legislature passed an old age pension bill. It provides a pension of not to exceed $1 a day for those, who in their old age, find themselves in want. This marks a forward step, but it is not far enough. We now create wealth with greatest of ease—so much in fact that we don't know what to do with it. Because we have no intelligent system of distributing this wealth, we throw men and women out of work, causing hunger and dire suffering. We produce enough to give comfort and security to everybody. By providing this comfort and security to those who in the closing days of their lives find themselves in want, we increase the opportunities for our young folks.

"Party Deaignation."

In voting for a candidate the people have the right to know what the group and party affiliation of that person will bt.

"Control over public works."

This will make possible a water conservation policy and program, impossible under existing laws. With our lakes and streams drying up because of the continued drought, the water supplies of communities threatened, and pollution of our streams a menacing problem, water conservation legislation is a matter of imperstive need. Minnesota has water resources unequalled by any other state, but we are among the very backward states in the Union as regards water conservation laws. There is no public body at present which haa control and jurisdiction over public works for the conserving of our water resources.

Continned Next Week

LOCAL NEWS

"HEAR: Judge Henry Nycklemoe, Candidate for Congress, F-L Ticket over WDAY, Friday, the 15th, 9 P. M."

Doris Mae Hostvet is spending a few weeks with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Waupu at Bemidji.

Miss Lillian Erickson spent last weekend at Minneapolis visiting with friends and relatives.

Miss Anna Listug, and Mrs. Kven of Roseau visited with Mrs. Inga Lindberg on Thursday.

Mrs. V. C. Rogers, and son Billy of Warren spent Tuesday at the home of Mrs. J. W. Ruane.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Groslie and family spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Mrs. Olaf Eide, and daughter, Violet of Oklee visited in this city lsst week with friends and relatives.

Russell Reinschmidtch returned to his home at Crookston on Friday after spending two weeks with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Safford.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill and Mrs. Abbie Wassgren motored to Duluth on Wednesday of last week and returning the next day.

Mrs. Otto Parbst and son John left Monday for Duluth where they will attend the Zion Lutheran Church convention which was being held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Aga, daughter Ruby, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Thompson of Ridgeway, Iowa, left Friday after spending several days in this city. Mrs. Thompson was formerly Lily May Aga, and she and Mr. Thompson will continue on to South Dakota on their wedding trip.

Ed. Thorstad, who is employed in this city, returned Sunday after having accompanied Mrs. Thorstad, and Jordan and Harriet Thorstad to Grand Forks.

Gordon Olson was called to Hartland last week by the death of his mother on June 6. He returned this week.

Reuben Christofferson, John Ward, George Munt, Marvin Lindberg and Orville Risberg are spending a week camping at the Neset Cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Myrtle Myrin, who taught school the past year at Grand Rapids, ia spending the summer vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. Myrin.

Miss Rhodella Angell, who has been visiting in this city returned to her home at Lancaster last week. She was accompanied by Miss Violet Kelly, Miss Lucille Larson, Miss Peggy Shaw and Milton Larson, who spent Wednesday at Lancaster. Miss Kelly remained to spend a few days at the home of Miss Angell's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Schilhred.

Miss Myrtle Dyrseth was called to Duluth on Wednesday by the illness of her father, Ola Dyrseth who passed away on Thursday. Services were hald at Grygla on Monday for Mr. Dyrseth.

Mrs. H. Hostvet and daughter Golde Faye ara visiting with H. Hostvet of Crookston and Mrs. Babcock of Grand Forka this week

Mrs. G. Moen and daughter Gena, Mrs. G. Hushy, Gertrude Husby, and Mrs. Godfrey Husby of McIntosh were visitors at the G. H. Aakhus home on Monday.

Miss Effie Angell of Lancaster is spending this week visiting in this city with her friend Miss Thelma Anden.

"HEAR: Judge Henry Nycklemoe, Candidate for Congress, F-L Ticket over WDAY, Friday, the 15th, 9 P. M."

John Gonnering of Goodridge and Albert Either of Argyle returned from Ladysmith, Wis., Saturday, where the former was called by the death of his brother.

Dr. and Mrs. J. H. Linson of Detroit, Michigan, who have been visiting at tho F. T. Satre home, left for their home Sunday morning.

REWARD—For the return of a gold brooch set with four stones. Lost in Montgomery Ward store. Finder please hring article to Forum office. 1tp

Dr. H. J. Rice drove to Fergus Falls this morning to attend a joint meeting of the West Central and Northwestern District Dental societies. Meeting is acheduled for Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Erickson, and daughter Burnell returned Tuesday from a visit of several days at Montevideao with relatives of Mr. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carlson of Thorholt spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson.

Mr. and Mrs Andy Magnuson, sons Adrian and James, and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Ostby motored to Crookston on Sunday and spent the day.

Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann returned Sunday after spending several days at Roseau with Mrs. Wangenstein's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Holm.

Miss Lydie Rice returned Thursday from Northfield where she was a student at St. Olaf College. She will leave in ahout a week for a tour of many atates with the St, Olaf choir, of which she is a member.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole. R. Sande and two children left Monday for their home at the Twin Cities after visiting for soma time with relatives in the city.

Lester Carlson left for Milwaukee, Wis., on Saturday, after spending aeveral weeks visiting his mother in this city. Mr. Carlson is employed by the governmentas a meat inspector.

Mrs. Viola DeHacs of San Luis Obispo, California, left Sunday for Stephen after spending a weak visiting her aister Mrs. Emil Hedlund.

Mr. and Mra. A. N. Burseth of Stenhen visited Sunday at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hedlund.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and ordered published by A. C. Matheson, Thief River Falls, Minn. in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will he paid.

A. C. MATHESON

Candidate for Re-election

County Superintendent of Schools

The duties of my office as County Superintendent will prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, ao I will hereby express my thanks for your support during my first term. I promised to conduct my office economically and I have tried in every way to fulfill that promise. I am a taxpayer myself and realize in these times we can not afford to experiment with doubtful projects that take the peoples money earned by toil snd sscrifice.

Every school in the county is np to atandard and sre getting full state aid.

If my record hss met with yonr approval I shall appreciat your vote and support at the Primary Election, J. 18 and if re-elected, I shall continue to do my utmost for our country achools. I thank yon sincerely.

Children Are Safe At The

AVALON

ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., June 15-16

JACKIE COOPER

in

"The Lone Cowboy"

Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c

Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. June 17-18

'Manhattan Melodrama'

With—Clark Gable, Myrna Loy and William Powell.

Matinee Sunday at 2:30.

Adm. 10-20-25c, Eve. 10-20-35c

Tuesday, June 19

TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT

Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. June 20-21

"Flying Down to Rio"

With—Dolores Del Rio and Ginger Rogers.

—ONE CENT SALE—

Prepared and inserted by Albert Poppenhagen, Thief River Falls, in his own behalf for which reg. adv. rates are paid.

Albert Poppenhagen

Candidate for

County Superintendent

of Schools, Pennington County

Having announced my candidscy for the office of Superintendent of Schools of Pennington Co. I assure the voters that the office will he handled with integrity, efficiency and economy.

I respectfully solicit your votes and support.

I am a graduate of Goodridge High School, ranking 2nd high in my class Have been tesching in the county since my graduation from the Teacher Training Department of Thief River Falls. Am well accustomed to rural conditions having been reared on a farm. I am also a taxpayer and the head of a family therefore realize and pledge my hest efforts to an economic administration, if elected.

ELROY R. JOHNSON

—Candidate for—

Co. Supt. of Schools

Pennington Co., Minn.

PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18

Your Vote and Suport Will be Appreciated.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for by Elroy R. Johnson, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his behalf,

---

Dr. H. J. Rice

DENTIST

X-RAY LABORATORY

Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249

First National Bank Building

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

LIVESTOCK LOANS . . . .

We specialize in Livestock Loans to refinance barnyard loans or for other agricultural purposes. Our loans are rediscounted with the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, St. Paul. Several years in this work enables us to give prompt and efficient service. WE INVITE INQUIRY. Interest rate 5 per cent. For detail information, write B. J. SHAW, Manager,

NORTHERN CREDIT CO., Thief River Falls

Charles Louis DeReu

Marshall, Minn.

FOR

Associate Justice of the

SUPREME COURT

"Not one of the members of the Snpreme Court is or ever was a Farmer-Laborite. The Farmer-Labor party atanda for certain principlea which are directly opposite to those of the Repnblican or Democratic party. As the Snpreme Court is now constituted neither farmer nor laborer is represented."

"I believe in the platform of the Farmer-Labor Association as expounded and explained by Governor Floyd B. Olson."

Inserted and paid for in hehalf of Charles Louis DeReu, Marshall, Minn. hy J. V. Hoffman, et al Erie, Minn.

Gilbert Reiersgaard

Candidate for

SHERIFF

Pennington County

Many of my friends throughout Pennington county induced me to file for this office.

If nominated and elected I promise that the duties of this office will be conducted in a proper manner, with fairness to all. I need your support.

Yours Sincerely,

Gilbert Reiersgaard

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Gilbert Relersgaard in his own behalf.

Enterprise Quick-Dri House Paint means a better looking, longer wearing job done in a matter of hours instead of days. Two coats in one day. Dries so fast insects, dust, sudden showers can't mar it. Made by an old reliable concern that has made good paints for 41 years.

Enterprise Quick-Dri House Paint Is Guaranteed

Oen Hdw. Dept.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Miss Lulu Hegstrom motored to Stephen last Sunday to attend the Silver wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Anderson. Mrs. Anderson is Mrs Larsons sister.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladie Aid was entertained at the church parlors Friday afternoon by Mrs Knute Kolstad, Mrs. Anna Olson and Mrs. Walter Aubol. A large crowd attended.

Mrs. Anna Patterson, Ann and Mabel Patterson and Mrs. Dell Clnton motored here the first part of the week from Maple Lake to visit at the Oscar Gunstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen and children motored here Tuesday from Fort Rice, N. D., to visit at the Olsen home and with other relatives. Mr. Olsen has been head of the Fort Rice school for a number of years.

Ed. Shaskey left the first of the week for his home at Fargo, N. D., after spending a few days here. Mrs. Shaskey and son will spend a couple of weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umland and daughter Bertha of Thief River Falls visited Saturday evening at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes.

The Community Methodist Bible schol commenced Monday morning at the church and is to continue for two weeks. The hours are from 9 to 11:30 A. M. Mrs. Lee Beebe and Mrs. Al Brink are teachers. All children are invited to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren, who recently returned from their honeymoon trip, spent the week end at her parents, James Kinney's home.

Mrs. Raymond Young was taken to a hospital at Thief River Falls the last part of the week, for medical attention.

A family gathering was held at the Clifford Schantzen home Sunday afternoon. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family, Clarence Sande, Mrs. Hans L. Sande, Miss Minnie Gjerdie, all of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande and family, Mrs. Cora Sande of Minneapolis and Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Sande and family of St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen spent the week end here and at Thief River Falls with relatives When they returned home they were accompanied by Clifford Vevea of Thief River Falls, a brother of Mrs. Olsen, who will visit part of the summer with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl of Holt are spending several days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen motored to Erskine Sunday and visited at the home of Pete Berg.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel spent Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Miss Dorothy Olsen left Saturday night for Warren where she will attend a Bible camp meeting.

A large number of relatives and friends gathered at the Alec Swanson home Saturday night and gave Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren, (formerly Mae Kinney,) a bridal shower. The evening was spent in a social manner and a program was given. At the close of the evening the young couple were presented with many beautiful and useful presents. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and Valerie Olsen motored to Drayton, N. D., Sunday, where Mrs. Hanson will remain for some time to receive medical treatment. The others returned home that evening.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Edwin Anderson and sister Miss Anderson spent Sunday evening at the Thorstein Walseth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Moe and children of Ada visited Tuesday at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mike Highland motored to Crookston Thursday to attend a Standard Oil meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren motored here Sunday to visit with her father, M. Fricker.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnore and Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis came Saturday evening to visit a few days at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Schneider of Wylie, who were married Wednesday gave a wedding dance that night at the Young and Olsen hall.

Mrs. Henry Sande and family, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Thursday at the Hans L. Sande home in Thief River Falls.

A birthday party, in the form of a picnic supper was given at the park in honor of Mrs. Elmer Johnson. Games were played and a social time was had. Those present were: Mr and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Simonson, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons, Harvey Johnson and August Bergland.

Miss Laura Almquist left Tuesday for Grand Forks where she will be employed in a store for the summer.

Miss Cora Sande of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Sande of St. Paul spent the week end at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family returned home Tuesday evening after attending the graduation exercises at the State Teachers' College in Moorhead, of which their daughter Dorothy was a member. She returned home with them.

Miss Effie Fredrickson leaves Wednesday for Yellow Stone National Park, where she will be employed for the summer.

A large number of 4-H club members from here attended the Red River Valley district short course at Crookston held this past week. The St. Hilaire Juvenile Band won 1st place; amongst other things by this group.

Supt. Reiresgord and Paul Roy attended the Short Course on Friday at Crookston. Garmo Jenson, Billy Winter, Erdmann Pearson and Woodrow Wilson accompanied them.

Susaane Brink of Thief River Falls is spending the week at the V. G. Brink home

Geo. Wilson and a friend from Minneapolis came Friday to spend a few days at the W. P. Wilson home.

Ruth Brink has been visiting Norma Bucklin at Crookston for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Andy Dahl were here visiting friends and attending to business matters on Thursday.

Donna Brink, Doris Hagglund, Donald Johnson and Oliver Haugen left Monday night for a free trip to the Short Course at the University farm in St. Paul.

Mrs. Carl Johnson, Lily and Eva Johnson of Austin came Saturday to spend the summer at their home here.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Levi G. Johnson, Warren Minn., in his own behalf.

Levi G. Johnson

Candidate for

County Auditor

MARSHALL COUNTY

I was elected to the office of County Auditor in 1930 by a majority of 2004 votes, and I am presenting myself as a candidate for another term.

I wish to thank my friends for their support in the past and also for all favorable comments on my work. If you believe that I and my helpers in the office have rendered fairly satisfactory service I will appreciate your continued support in this campaign.

Owing to the official duties I cannot spend much time for the campaign and must depend on such voluntary support that my friends will give in my behalf, which will be highly appreciated.

Sincerely
Levi G. Johnson.

Do Not Disturb the Judiciary

The Foundation of Good Government

CLIFFORD L. HILTON
Associate Justice

JOHN P. DEVANEY
Chief Justice

JULIUS J. OLSON
Associate Justice

Re-elect the Present Justices

Capable, Honest, Independent

CHIEF JUSTICE SUPREME COURT

JOHN P. DEVANEY ☒

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE SUPREME COURT

CLIFFORD L. HILTON ☒

JULIUS J. OLSON ☒

Inserted in behalf of John P. Devaney, Clifford L. Hilton, Julius J. Olson by their Personal Campaign Committee, Thomas G. Daggett, Chairman, 800 Minnesota Building, St. Paul, for which the regular advertising rate is to be paid.

Gervais-Emardville

Mrs. M. J. Fallon passed away at her home near Plummer last Thursday day morning about 4 A. M. She has been ailing for several months.

Deceased was nearly 61 years of age and was born in Howard county Iowa. She is survived by her husband and two sons Michel and Joseph and and a large host of friends. The funeral servces were held from the Catholic church in Plummer Saturday morning and burial was made in the Catholic cemetary west of Plummer. Pall-bearers were, Frank Willet, Walter Lonergan, L. J. Hesse, Alcid Morrissette; Matt Rausch and Harry Brennan.

Carol Kjos spent Friday afternoon in Oklee.

Raymond Rose motored to Crookston Saturday to bring home his sister Evelyn who has been attending the 4-H club meeting at the Crookston Agricultural College the past week.

Ethel Pugh visited with her friend Shirley Groom, over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Lonergan attended the pavillion dance at the Charley Schmidt home near Red Lake Falls last Thursday evening

Leo J. Laner departed for his home at St. Cloud Saturday after spending the week visiting with friends and around Plummer.

A large crowd attended the barn dance given at the Groom farm last Wednesday evening. Another dance will be given at the same place June 20th.

Lucille Hemly spent Sunday evening with friends in Plummer.

Mrs. Victor Anderson and son Harry motored to the Harry Sorenson home in Garnes last Friday where they attended the Lutheran Ladies' Aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Enkel and daughter Lueille of Red Lake Falls called at the M. J. Fallen home last Friday.

Mrs Thomas Pugh and family were entertained at the E. R. Groom home Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Fremling and family visited Sunday at the Frank Haparanta home.

Mrs. Fred Hofius, Mrs. James Gilbertsan and Howard Hofius were Red Lake Falls callers last Friday afternoon.

Irene and Maragaret Soum called at the Haparanta home Sunday evening.

George and Bernice Orr of near Red Lake Falls attended the funeral of Mrs. M. J. Fallon in Plummer Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom called Friday afternoon at the Charley Schmidt home near Red Lake Falls.

Beunie Scheldrup and Gust Craft attended the show in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

June Noby visited with and friends at Thief River Falls. Sunday,

Omer Guillemette and sons called Sunday evening at the Mickelson home.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane of Kratka visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Angel Monday afternoon.

The 4-H Sewing club will be held at the Banner school Sunday, June 17 at 2 o'clock.

Miss Clara Grinde of Minneapolis is visiting this week at the O. Grinde home.

Parochical school started Monday at the Bethania church with Miss Myrtle Johnson as teacsher.

Misses Threse Olson and Vivian Von Wold visited Sunday at the F B. Burdick home.

Harry Carlson visited with Obert Homme Sunday.

O. Omundson and daughter Ina and sons Eberhart and Ollie visited at the Pete Omundson home in Hazel Sunday.

Misses Grace and Eva Robarge of Thief River Falls visited at the O. Grinde home Monday.

Ole Homme Jr. was a business caller in Goodridge Monday.

HAZEL

On Saturday evening a large number of relatives and friends gathered at the Alex Swanson home and tendered Mr. and Mrs. Everet Johnson (nee Mae Kinney) a shower. They have just returned from their honeymoon trip to the Cities and points south. The dining room at the Swanson home was beautifully decorated with pink and white streamers and roses for the occasion. A delicious lunch was served by the Mesdames Fred Lorentson, Alex Swanson, Gust Peterson and Christ Kruse. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson were the recipients of many beautiful and useful gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Ranverts are the happy parents of twin boys horn on Thursday, June 8.

H. Ordlogs were Thief River Falls callers Friday evening.

Wm. Yonkes were last Sunday visitors at the Dave Johnson home.

Mrs. McKercher and sons Kenneth and Irn were Sunday visitors at the W. P. Wilson home.

A large number of 4-H club members attended the Short Course which was given at Crookston last week.

Ernie Erickson visited at the Gust Larson home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Johnson visited at the H. Jepson home a week ago.

Mr. and Mrs A. Larson and family and Ernest Erickson spent Thursday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Olof Bergland came Thursday from Crookston to visit at the Aug. Swenson home and also to accompany Mrs. Swenson and son Alvin and Mrs. Bennie Johnson to Annandale, Minn. on Friday to attend the wedding of Miss Stella Sand, which took place on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Stanley Larson were Sunday afternoon callers at the G. Erickson home.

Mrs. Oscar Haugen was a Thief River Falls caller Thursday.

Mrs. Otto Johnson and Frank Johnson were Thief River Falls shoppers Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and Jennie were Thief River Falls callers on Friday

Mahnomen—Dried up pastures in eastern South Dakota and parts of Minnesota are causing stock raisers to bring their cattle into Mahnomen and Becker counties for feeding. Several hundred animals have been brought into this area.

Duluth—The state conservation commission, meeting here, told a group of conservationalists the state was unlikely to turn the Kabetogama and Grand Portage state forests over to the government as extensions to the Superior National Forest.

Minneapolis—Twenty chicks chirp and scratch in a pen at the home of Alonzo Morrison, truckdriver. And their father was Old Sol whose beaming, blistering rays cast down upon the city dump, hatched them from eggs cast away as sterile. Poultrymen believed the eggs were discarded in the chilling weather a week ago.

St. Paul—The state's share of every Minneapolis tax dollar has mounted each year from 5.9 cents in 1931, reaching an all-time peak of 12.58 cents this year, according to a tax distribution statement prepared by George M. Link, secretary of the board of estimate and taxation, and published in the 1934 issue of Budget Facts.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT—Prepared and published by the Otter Tail County All Party Progressive Association and the Farmer-Labor Volunteer Committee, Fergus Falls, Minn., in behalf of Judge Henry Nycklemoe and paid for at reg. adv. rates.

HENRY NYCKLEMOE

FOR CONGRESS

FARMER-LABOR TICKET

Most Popular Candidate

Popular because he is a man of the people and an outstanding progressive. Nycklemoe was brought up on a farm in Otter Tail County; he worked his way through school; he is a graduate of St. Olaf College and the University of Law School. While at college, Nycklemoe organized the first Shipstead Club and ever since he has been an admirer of Senator Shipstead's progressive record. .. ..

Like the Honorable Senator, Nycklemoe's progressive record has won for him the warm support of not only Farmer-Labor people but all other progressives. The majority of people prefer a progressive of Nycklemoe's type as he is not a radical nor controlled by anyone, but an independent who believes in sound and sane progressive legislation, including the Frazier Bill and stabilization of agriculture.

Nycklemoe's popularity is spreading rapidly and it is conceded that the nomination will most assuredly mean his election. Nycklemoe's knocks of experience and training makes him well qualified to serve his people in Congress. He has served as Municipal Judge in Fergus Falls since 1928 and was recently endorsed for Federal Judge by the Farmer-Labor Party. He is a Scandinavian and an Ex-Service man and in his prime of life, 42 years old.

The Judge is a man in whom the people have confidence. He believes in protecting the rights of the individual American citizen. A vote for Judge Henry Nycklemoe, at the primaries, for Congress on the Farmer-Labor ticket, is a vote in your own behalf.

Many Uses for Wood
More than 4,000 seperate articles are made from wood.

Germany's Coal Mines Old
In Germany, state coal mines have been worked for more than a century.

HENRY FALARDEAU

Candidate for

County Treasurer
RED LAKE COUNTY

PRIMARY ELECTION, JUNE 18

A life-time resident of the county; at present, and since 1920, manager of the Oklee Farmers' Co-Operative Elevator Co.

(Prepared and ordered published by Henry Falardeau, Oklee, Minn., in his own behalf.

Another
CARLOAD
Of Unclaimed Furniture Will be Sold at
Auction Sale
At Severt Anderson's Store
GOODRIDGE, MINN.
Tuesday, June 19th
1 o'clock
This stock consists of beds, springs, mattresses, dining room sets, living room sets, bedroom sets, buffets, chairs, rockers, rugs and a lot of other items.
M. G. Thoreson, Owner--A. Diamond, Auctioneer

Sweet Corn:
Is a short season crop and under favorable conditions will produce mature corn which will be found to be a good turkey feed.
Broilers:
This is the time to market your broilers to advantage, as it seldom pays the producers to feed cockerels thru the summer season. We suggest that you market them now and make room for your pullets.
Turkeys:
Those who have not marketed their turkey hens should do so now during June.
Land O'Lakes
Creameries Inc

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by the Buckler-for-Congress Farmer-Labor Campaign Com., Harold Hagen, Secy., Crookston Minnesota.

Unanimously endorsed by the Ninth District Famer-Labor Convention of more than 500 delegates and also by the 65th District convention and the Pennington County Ass'n.

R. T. Buckler

"A DIRT FARMER"

He Asks for Your Vote and Support Because of—

- His consistent record for 12 years in the State Senate in support of legislation for the farmer, laborer and independent business man.
- Being given an 80 per cent rating, an excellent above average record by the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau, only official accredited authority. (see F-L Leader for Feb. 15, 1934).
- He favors silver legislation to raise agricultural prices.
- He is opposed to tax exempt bonds.
- He favors Frazier Bill plan to refinance farm loans at low interest rates.
- He wants legislation giving the farmer a guaraneed minimum price on farm produce, assuring a fair profit over cost of production.
- He stands on the Farmer-Labor Platform.
- He favors National Old Age Pension legislation.
- He favors immediate payment of the Soldiers' Bonus with treasury notes.

Vote for Buckler on the Farmer-Labor ticket

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M Subject, "God the Preserver of Man.'

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended all.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church

Services in English at 11 A. M.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. Halvorson and Mrs. H. Iverson at the A. Halvorson home Thursday, this week.

Confirmation class on Friday at 2 P. M.

Bethania:

The Luther League meets at the Adam Lindebeja home Sunday afternoon.

Ekelund, Erie:

Services in English at 8 P. M.

Confirmation class on Friday at 9 A. M.

Oak Park:

Confirmation class on Saturday at 1 P. M.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The Luther League meets at the J. Race home Saturday evening at 8 o'clock, June 16.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 9 A. M.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening service at 7:45.

Choir rehearsal Wednesday at 8 P. M.

Mid-week service Thursday at 8 P. M.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Pastor B. Nyborg of Brooklyn will be here for a series of meetings this week. Every evening except Saturday.

Sunday services as follows:

Sunda school at 10 o'clock. We wish to have all those who attended Sunday school during the time Pastor Nyberg was pastor here, present next Sunday.

Morniny worship at 11 o'clock.

Evening service at 8.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesda evening led by Mrs. Emil Stone, at 8 o'clock. The prayer band will meet at 7:30.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Services Sunday morning at 10 o'clock and again in the evening at 8. Pastor E. H. Dahle, missionary from Alaska, will preach at the morning services, and show moving pictures from the mission field in the evening.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday June 21 by circle no. 11 A food and apron sale in connection.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday will be observed as Children's Day. The order of service will be slightly changed. The Sunday school is asked to assemble at 10:30 o'coclk and take 15 minutes to make up its records. The general congregation is asked to come at 10:45 at the school and church services will be combined in one.

There will be brief exercises by the primary, junior and intermediate. Baptism of children. Reception for members and brief sermon by the pastor on the theme "The family, A Unit in the Kingdom" The service will close at the usual hour.

Lumberjack Birds

Lumberjack birds of the north are said to derive a certain enjoyment from nipping an occasional black ant of the variety common in the north woods, after they have been without fresh said fruits for several months

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS—
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .89
No. 1 Dark Northern	.87
No. 1 Northern Spring	.85
No. 1 Amber Durum	.80
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.78
No. 1 Red Durum	.74
Flax	1.77
Oats	.34
Barley	.41
Rye	.50
Buckwheat per hundred	.85

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.10
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.00
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.00

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.22
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

The Gospel Tabernacle

Edw. Daley, Pastor

Meetings are conducted under the Union State Bank.

Sunday school, 10 A. M.

Sunday worship, 11 A. M.

Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45.

Subject: "Man's Refuge."

Everybody welcome.

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 17: Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted.

The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Zion church Germantown at 2:30 P. M.

The Highlonding Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon June 22, by Mrs. Elo Sander at the church.

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. James Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Helquist motored to Grand Forks on Monday. Mr. and Mrs. Helquist attended the graduation of their daughter, Harriet, from the University of North Dakota on Tuesday.

Miss Caroline Blocstead of Goodridge shopped in the city on Wednesday.

Miss Gladys Tenold of Goodridge was a Tuesday visitor shopping and attending to business matters.

Oscar and Knute Melby spent Sunday at Glenwood with Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Moe. Mrs Moe is a bride of but a few weeks, and was formerly Miss Carolyn Melby.

Mrs. H. Dahlen of Erie visited here on Wednesday.

Mrs. T. Berg of Erskine arrived Wednesday for a visit with her brother, A. Prestebak.

Miss Ione Halldin returned home on Friday from the State Teachers College at Bemidji, of which she is a student.

Miss June Norby of Plummer is spending a week visiting at the Harry Prugh home.

Mrs. Jack Pahlen of Plummer was a Saturday shopper in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen arrived Friday Friday to spend a short time here. Mr. Oen will leave soon for Cook, Minnesota, where he will be an instructor in a boy's camp. Mrs. Oen will spend several weeks with her parents at Gladstone, Michigan after which she will join Mr. Oen.

Mrs. Louise Pawling and daughter Pauline, left Thursday after an exteded visit with friends in this city. They expect to go to Fairhault, Minneapolis, Chicago, Salt Lake City, and Los Angeles, after which they will return to thier home at Berkeley, California.

Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke will leave Friday by car for Minneapolis where they will attend the commencement exercises of the University of Minnsota on June 18. Their son, Glen, will receive his diploma.

Miss Bertha Aaseby of Minneapolis arrived Thursday for an extended visit with her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Iver Aaseby. She left Wednesday of this week for Halleck, where she will visit with her sister, Vivian who is employed there.

Mrs. J. N. Nesse returned Monday from Minneapolis where she was a delegate from the Dorcas Society of the Trinity Lutheran church to the Lutheran Daughters of the Reformation convention which was held in Minneapolis last week. She was accompanied on her return by Jens Dale, and her niece, Miss Carol Hinderlie of Minneapolis, who will be guests at her home for some time.

Mrs. Augusta Hoppa Dies Monday at Age of 48 Years

Mrs. Augusta Hoppa passed away Monday, June 11 at 3:10 A. M. at a local hospital. She was born December 15, 1886 at Chelset, Wisconsin, and was married March 25,1905 at Hurley, Wisconsin to Frank A. Hoppa of Stevens Point, Wis. Mrs. Hoppa has been a resident of this city for about 22 years, and was a member of the Woman's Catholic Order of Fosters, the St. Bernard's Guild, and the Royal Neighbors of America. Her parents and a son, Glenn, have preceded her in death. Those left to mourn her passing are her husband Frank A. Hoppa, three daughters, Miss Ruth of Minneapolis, Mrs. Ray Kiland of this city, Mrs. Donald McCrum of Chicago, one son, Earl of this city, and two grandchildren. Services were held on Wednesday, June 13, at the St. Bernard's Church, with Rev. Father A. I. Merth officiating. Interment was made in the St. Bernard's cemetery.

Barren Ground Well Grown

"Barren grounds" as applied to the far northern plains of Canada, is a misleading name for the reason that these tracts are far from barren. In most places the ground is well covered, often by an even luxuriant vegetation. Also blue lupines cover acres of the Arctic tundra every summer, in addition to deep carpets of reindeer moss, and meadows of blue-joint grass.

You Must Vote a Straight Ticket in Primary

Your ballot will be invalid in the June Primaries unless you vote for candidates of one party—AND ONE PARTY ONLY. This is the law. You cannot cast a primary vote for candidates of one party and for candidates of another party.

When you go to the polls you will be handed a ballot on which will be printed all party tickets, side by side. But that DOES NOT mean that you can vote for candidates on two or more of those tickets. Every candidate you vote for must be of the same political party or your entire ballot will be thrown out.

Remember, the law distinctly says that if a voter in the primaries marks he names of candidates of more than one political party his ballot shall not be counted at all. Therefore, you must vote a straight ticket in the June primaries.

SOCIALISTS IN CONVENTION RECENTLY OPPOSE N.R.A.

DETROIT—Without a single dissenting vote, the national convention of the Socialist party meeting here adopted the following resolution in opposition to the National Recovery Administration.

"The NRA constitutes a recognition by the representatives of the ruling class that capitalism has broken down, and that drastic measures are required to repair and preserve it. Every aspect of this attempt must be considered in the light of its sole purpose—the maintenance of capitalism. This purpose reveals the class character of the NRA and its entire machinery.

Not Step Towards Socialism.

"The NRA is not a step towards Socialism. Socialism aims to abolish the profit system. The NRA aims to stabilize and maintain it. Two aspects of he NRA create the wrong belief among workers that it consitutes a step toward Socialism and that is purpose is to aid the working class.

"First of all the state machinery is being utilized to set up the codes. It is state intervention in economic affairs, but not every form of state intervention is Socialism. That depends entirely on who controls the state and the purpose of the intervention. The present state is in effect the executive commitee of the ruling class. It has 'intervened' through the NRA only because the members of capitalist class have been unable to to solve their problems seperately and without some higher authority to enforce their decisions.

Impetus to Labor Organization

"Secondly, the NRA has, in order to achieve its objective of serving capitalism, supposedly granted workers certain rights. The actual administration of the law has in fact robbed labor of most of the privileges theoretically granted. The chief benefit was the impetus it gave to labor organization. This assistance was psychological. It gave organizers the opportunity to claim that the government favored the organization of unions. The colossal failure of the government to enforce the law is creating a constantly growing disillusionment in the ranks of the workers. Employers have with impunity defied the law. Codes are unenforced. The right to the 'closed shop' has been denied. The machinery of the NRA has been used to break strikes. It has produced very few new jobs. Low minimum wages, combined with our shorter hours, and an increased cost of living, have operated, in fact, wherever new jobs have been given out as a share-the-work scheme. The wage rates established have thrown out of employment thousands of negro workers adding to the hardships of this most oppressed section of the American working class. The courts, the police and the militia are increasingly being used to interfere with the attempts of workers to organize.

Cannot Abolish Unemployment

"The internal contradictions of capitalism are too far-reaching to be removed by any method other than the destruction of capitalism. Even if the NRA were perfectly adminisioned it could not abolish unemployment because the private profit must inevitably cause unemployment.

"It must be borne in mind that the NRA has brought certain disadvantages which did not exist before. It has definitely organized capitalists into trade associations and thus increased their power to fight labor unions. It has established code authorities with vast power for te condust of business. It has concentrated into the hands of the government powers which every fascist state reaches for.

Potential Fascism

"The NRA is not fascism. It is rather a beginning of state capitalism. But it has potentialities of fascism wich the working class can only forestall by rising to its obligations In the first place, no limitations of any kind must be permitted on the right to strike. This is already being attempted. The strike is the basic weapon of the labor conflict—any attempt to whittle it down must be met with he widest and most far reaching use of the weapon—the general strike. Compulsory arbitration is only a disguise for restrictions on the right to strike and must be fought bitterly. A relentless struggle must be waged against all forms of company unions. Workers must put up a militant fight for a shorter week and a higher wage scale, for unemployment, old age and other forms of social insurance. But they will succeed in these efforts only in proportion to their own organized strength and fighting ability.

"The Socialist party hold to be contrary to the interests of our movement for members of the party to serve on administrative, compliance and labor boards of the NRA expressly chosen by the workers and designated to represent them.

"The Socialist party must point out to the workers of this counry that the NRA is no solution of their problems, that it cannot eliminate unemployment or lessen class conflict. The only way for the workers is to organize politically into the Socialist party and economically into powerful industrial unions and cooperate organizations, and to use these working class organizations to abolish capitalism, and create Socialism."

Sleepy Eye—The city council has come to the financial assistance of the Sleepy Eye drum and bugle corps. The council has granted an appropriation of $200 to the musical organization. The drum and burgle corps has won several prizes in contests and has made appearance in several cities.

Minneapolis — Forty-nine railroad grade crossings on state trunk highways have been eliminated in the last year and a half, and by the end of this summer 14 additional crossings will be eliminated by means of bridges and eight by relocations. Several center piers also are being removed in the interest of safety.

Mankato—The tax justice movement is rapidly gaining momentum in Minnesota, according to Walter E. Olson, executive secretary of the Minnesota Association for Tax Justice. The association is advocating the dollor turnover tax idea, proposing a tax on all gross income in replacement of the preesnt tax on real estate and personal property

Holloway—A farmer near here was drilling a new well when, but a comparatively short distance beneath the surface be struck a rich vein of water. He was temporarily elated but when the waters rushed in a roaring stream into a nearby ravine and created a lake that got to be 20 feet deep, he called upon E. V. Willard, conservation commissioner for assistance.

Taopi—Fire which for a time threatened to spread completely out of control destroyed the D. J. Davis grain alevator and adjacent sheds here with loss estimated at $10,000.

New Ulm—The city has done a good job of retirng outstnading bonds daring the last year. Bonds in the amount of $100,987 were retired during the year and the sum paid is $53,000 more than the amount that fell due.

Onamia—Mille Lacs lake was enriched by more than 5,000,000 pike fry when the state conservation department continued fish propagation activity. Three hundred thirty cans containing upwards of 15,000 minute fry each were liberated from points at Onamia, Wahkon and Isle.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

TYPEWRITERS—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

LOST—Between L. O' L. service station and fifth street on Main ave. billfold containing about $15 and owners name and address. Finder please leave at Forum office for reward. 1tc

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Good paying lunch room at International Falls, Minn. Owner ill. Unusadly low price for immediate sale. 18-1tc

HOME SITES FOR SALE
Fine home sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining new highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK

"MENDETS"—Repair all kitchen utensils, etc.,—without heat. Insert and tighten bur. Durable! 4 for "dime;" 12 for "quarter." Postpaid. Hilmer C. Iverson, Erie, Minn. 1tp

Contents of Wheat Flour

Average analysis of wheat flour show from 8 to 12 per cent water, 8 to 15 per cent protein, 1 to 3 per cent fat, and 60 to 80 per cent carbohydrates. White flour shows a little more carbohydrate and a little less protein than graham flour.

Lost Race Traced to Croatans

The identity of a "lost race," supposed by some to contain the blood of the first English settlers in North America, has been traced tentatively. These people were the "Croatans," of English and Indian origin, and were concentrated in North Carolina.

ENDORSED CANDIDATES
of the
FARMER-LABOR ASS'N.
Primary Election June 18

U. S. SENATOR
Henrik Shipstead

GOVERNOR
Floyd B. Olson

LIEUTENENT GOVERNOR
Hjalmar Petersen

SECRETARY OF STATE
K. K. Solberg

STATE TREASURER
A. H. Kleffman

STATE AUDITOR
John T. Lyons

ATTORNEY GENERAL
Harry H. Peterson

R.R. & WAREHOUSE COM'R
Charles Munn

CLERK OF SUPREME COURT
Laura E. Naplin

CONGRESS 9th DISTRICT
R. T. Buckler

JUDGES OF DIS'T. COURT
14th JUDICIAL DIST.
M. A. Brattland
James E. Montague

STATE SENATOR 65th DIST
Paul A. Harris

STATE REPRESENTATIVES
65th DISTRICT
W. E. Doy
J. O. Melby

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT, Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by T. T. Tollefson, of Goodridge, Minn., in his own behalf.

T. T. TOLLEFSON

Candidate For

Superintendent of Schools

of Pennington County.

Your Vote and Support Will Be Greatly Appreciated.

I am sorry that my extended duties as principal of the Eldred Consolidated school will make impossible my personal meeting of more of the city and rural voters before primary election. I want you to know that I am 34 years of age, have a family, and live on a farm near Goodridge.

If elected, I agree to serve the economic and scholastic interests of the county schools to the best of my ability.

I have had 14 years teaching experience.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Hattie Kaushagen Torgerson,Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf.

Hattie Kaushagen Torgerson

Candidate for

County Superintennent of Schools

Pennington County, Minnesota
Primary Election. June 18th, 1934
Eight Years Teaching Experience.
Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

Used Cars!

LOOK THEM OVER

- 1 - 1930 Dodge Sedan
- 1 - 1932 Chev. Coupe
- 1 - Ford 4 Cyl. Tudor
- 1 - 1933 Ford V-8 Pickup
- 2 - 1933 DeLuxe Ford Tudors
- 1 - 1930 Plymouth Sedan
- 1 - 1930 Pontiac Coupe, 6 W W
- 1 - 1929 Pontiac Coach
- 1 - 1929 Pontiac Coupe
- 1 - 1929 Ford Sedan
- 1 - 1929 Tudor Sedan

HORSES FOR SALE

One Team of Bay Mares, 7 and 9 years old.

One team of Black geldings, 5 and 7 years old.

Our used cars are ready to give you dependable transporation and priced to sell.

Trade in your old car which in most cases will take care of the down payment. The balance can be arranged on the Universal Credit Plan.

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"

PHONE 20

Adam Zapple
WHAT REASON?
By JACK ROMER—
AH, CRUEL WORLD!
HEY, ADAM, STOP! DON'T!
THERE, THERE, DON'T CRY JUST BECAUSE YOUR GIRL LEFT YOU. WHAT HAPPENED, DID YOU QUARREL?
NO (SNIFF) SHE LEFT ME WITHOUT ANY REASON
OH, I ALWAYS KNEW SOMEONE HAD TAKEN IT FROM YOU!

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME TBREE NUMBER 11 — OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, JUNE 21, 1934

Pennington County Gets Out Heavy Vote in Monday's Primary Election

Senator Shipstead and Dr. J.A.O. Stub To Address Setesdalslag Here Friday

Knud Wefald and Judge M. A. Brattland Will Address Meeting Saturday

Arrangements are being completed for the 25th Satesdalslag convention to take place in this city on Friday, Saturday and Sunday in the city auditorium.

On Friday, U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead and Dr. J. A. O. Stub, pastor of the Central Lutheran Church of Minneapolis, will speak in English and Norse, respectively. Talks, a Norwegian play, music and national dances in Norse custumes will complete Friday's program.

Progroms will be held Saturday at 10 A. M. and 2 P. M. and will feature talks, songs and declamations. In the evening, Senator Shipstead will speak in Norse, and oddresses will also be given by Knud Wefald, state railroad and warehouse commissioner, and District Judge M. A. Brattland. Others numbers will be old Norwegian folk dances.

Eleven o'clock services will ha conducted Sunday morning at the municipol auditorium with Rev. J. A. Aasgard of Minneapolis, the president of the Norwegian Lutheran Church of America, as the speaker.

In view of the outstanding speokers who have been obtained, many Scandinovians from this section of the country are expected to attend.

St. Olaf College Head to Address Assembly, July 1

Dr. L. W. Boe, president of the St. Olaf College, Northfield will address the Northwest Lutheran Assembly at Squaw Point, Sunday forenoon and afternoon of July 1st.

CWA Organization Elects Jack VanPelt Secretary

The CWA Protective association held a meeting at the court house on Wednesday evening of this week.

A special election for secretary was held at which Jack VanPelt was elected to succeed Milton Gillette who has been called to Ceur De Alene, Idaho.

After some discussion the organization decided to send a resolution to President Roosevelt requesting thot the policy of the National Import and Export bank be changed to allow Russia to open trade with the United States, a relation which is impossible at the present time because of the fact that the Import and Export bank has laid down a policy of no monetary considerations for countries which have defaulted on their loans from the United States. The resolution points out that the Russian loons which are in default are from the Czarist regime and not contracted by the Soviet Union.

The organization also voted to stay in the battle agoinst the unjust treatment accorded the men discharged by the city in the employee-engineer contraversy.

The members discussed possibilities of starting some selfaid projects for the unemployed, woodcutting, machinery repairing and meat supply projects being considered.

Rocksbury Club to Hold A 4th of July Celebration

Approximately 100 persons were present at the special meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club on Monday evening, the purpose of the meeting being to arrange a 4th of July celebration.

It was decided that the 4th of July celebration is to be held at Valhalla hall. Among the eventa plonned for the day are two kittenball games, foot races, sack races, etc. A community dinner is to be served at 12 noon, and the club will furnish coffee to those who bring a picnic dinner. A comimttee was also appointed to install and operate n community hooth. The people are invited to make this n community affair, Paul Engelstad saya in anouncing the celebration.

Further details of the program will be announced in a future issue.

Drum Corps Will Sponsor 'The Thin Man' at Avalon

The Thief River Fnlls drum corps will sponsor the new and unusual mystery thriller, "The Thin Man," starring William Powell nnd Myrna Loy at the Avalon Theater on Wednesday and Thursday, June 27-28. The story by Dashiell Hnmmet, presents William Powell in the fineat of his detective roles as Nick Charles, ex-detective, who becomes involved in three baffling murders. His wife is portrayed by Myra Loy in her first light comedy role. Other players include Maureen O'Sullivan, Nat Pendleton and Minna Gombell.

TODAY'S OPPORTUNITY

FOR SALE—One Ford, 29 model coach. Just overhauled and painted, condition good as new. Inquire of F. Forsberg, 210 Kendall Ave. N., Thief River Falls. 11-1tp

What, No Republican Votes?

Pennington county will fall into bad repute with Republicans thruout the state we fear. On Tuesday morning about 1 A. M. Republican headquarters in St Paul called county auditor H. L. Fowler and asked for county returns on the state ballot. Said Fowler, "There is only one precint reported so far."

"Oh, all right give us that. Republican?"

"Mmm, sorry, no Republican votes. Just four Democratic ballots and the rest Farmer-Labor," said Fowler.

There was a "rockribbed" Republican present in the auditor's office and was he embarrassed?

Minnesota Road Work To Be Cut One-Half

There will be just one-half as mucb state highway construction in Minnesota next season as there has been his year, according to a bulletin from the highwoy department.

This will be the effect of the highway aid bill passsed by congress last week. After 1935, under the terms of the bill, it may be impossible for Minnesota to obtain any substantial federal aid, which would mean virtually abandoment of state road construction activities in Minnesota.

"For the current fiscal year", said N. W. Elsberg, high commissioner, "Minnesota had $10,500,000 of Federal road funds for construction. Under the new highway act, this will be cut to about $5,000,000 for the coming year, a reducion of 50 per cent.

"In 1935 the bill provides abont $3,000,000 of Federal aid for Minnesota provided we can match it with an equal amount of state funds for construction purposes. The same provision is made for 1937. However, it now appears that it will be impossible for Minnesota to match the Federal funds in either 1936 or 1937, owing to the 65 per cent increase in trunk milage and 42 per cent decrease in automobile license fees made by the 1933 legislature. Practically all state revenues at present are required to meet the increased maintenance expense, bond cbargea and other necessary items."

MARSHALL CO. CASTS A LIGHT VOTE MONDAY

Richard Rice and E. M. Evans Survives Primary with Safe Margins

The Warren Sheaf gives the following unofficisl returns of the Marsholl County primary election witb less than 5000 votes cast:

Senator in Legislature, 67th Dist.	
O. S. Nordine	2106
Frank B. Oblquist, Jr.	670
Richard Rice	2092
Rep. in Legislature, 67th Dist.—	
E. M. Evans	1993
F. A. Green	2019
George L. Johnson	1047
County Auditor—	
A. L. Figenskau	619
Levi G. Johnson	3529
Carl O. Knutson	1128
Register of Deeds—	
Louis M. Olson	2357
George T. Sands	1714
A. G. Sundby	1224
Sheriff—	
Evald E. Erickson	805
Oscar C. Toftner	1019
Arthur H. Zacharias	573
John P. Bordewich	2905
Superintendent of Schools—	
Reuben C. Lee	342
George J. Sedlacek	302
Thora Skomehahd	846
Levi Anderson	208
Clarence H. Doran	485
Nels M. Engen	1451
W. E. Hanson	724
Marthn Kleppe	1104
County Commissioner, 1st. Dist.	
G. Holmquist	258
P. O. J. Landen	190
A. N. Lodoen	259
A. W. Sommers	459
County Commissioner, 4th Dist.	
Arthur Anderson	417
Willian Borowicr	215
Thomas Braaten	100
Melvin L. Ihle	815
Emil Peterson	81
County Commissioner, 5tb Dist.	
P. B. Malberg	102
N. E. Muzzy	110
Paul P. Sund	130
John L. Anderson	434
O. J. Johnson	455

'We're not Dressing' at the Avalon Sunday and Monday

"We're Not Dressing" is the screen attraction offered at the Avalon on Sunday and Monday, June 24 and 25, with cast including Bing Crosby, George Burns andGracie Allen, Carole Lombard, Ethel Merman and Leon Erool.

To Whom it May Concern:

We the undersigned who were present at the meeting of the City Council of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Tuesday, June 15th, do hereby state positively that we at that time heard the conversation between Mayor E. L. Tungseth, and B. Dan Bjorkman relative to the discharge of certain employees of the city to-wit: A. G. Anderson, and Fred Byram, who hsd been dismissed from city amployment.

At that time during the discussion Mayor E. L. Tungseth turned to Mr. Bjorkman and said "Are we responsible to you?" The Mayor did not say "Are we responaible to you personally," as they claim he did in the campaign circular gotten out by his campaign manager in the statement signed by Mr. Mylirum, James Cosgrove and others. We heard hia statement and we feel positive he did not say "personally," as he now claims, but what the Mayor did say was just simply, "Are we responsible to you." to which Mr. Bjorkman replied that he thought the Mayor and other city officials were responsible to the citizens of the town.

Milton Gillette
Gust E. Honson
J. M. Thorstad
O. F. Halldin
T. P. Hornseth
Peter Stromberg
Algot Johnson
P. L. Vistaunet

Pete A. Benson
Alfred M. Johnson
H. W. Hicks
Anders Twetcn
E. E. Kelly
James Burrell
Tollef Austad
Jack Van Pelt

Smiley Club Will Sponsor Novelty Dance Friday Eve.

A novelty "checkerhoard" dance will be sponsored by the Smiley Community Club on Friday evening, June 22, following the program to be preseted. Music will be furnished by Shorty Davidson and his band. Tbe proceeds of the dance will go toward building the Smiley Community Hall, the funds of which have already reached the halfway mark. The building of the hall will begin when $200 have been gained. The admission price also includes lunch. Everyone is invited to attend, and a good time is assured to all.

Motion Pictures to Be Shown at the Sons of Norway Hall This Year

Improvements at the Sons' of Norway Hall in this city are being completed this week. Tbe hall has been redecorated and the exterior of tha building given a new coat of paint. A completely fire-proof booth and screen has been installed for the showing of motion pictures. It is planned to show first run pictures every Sunday and Monday night, and pictures depiciting Norwegian life and customs at regular intervals.

The Sons and Daughters of Norway have met the large demand for pictures and plays of the land of their fathers by the installation of new wide range sound equipment tnat will bring to their membera and the public at large, tbe latest in talking pictures.

The first picture will be shown on Sunday and Monday, June 24-25, and will feature Mary Brian and Bruce Cahot in the all-talking picture, "Shadows of Sing Sing." Selected short subjects are also included. The admission for the matinee on Sunday at 2:30 P. M. will be 5c-15c-20c; while the prices for the evening shows at 7:15 and 9:00 P. M. will he 10c-15c and 25c.

Local Legionaires to Attend Detroit Lakes Convention July 1st

Many members of the local Legion post and auxiliary unit, the auxiliary drum corps, and the local members of the Nintb District Legion band will attend the ninth district American Legion convention at Detroit Lakes on June 23, 24, and 25.

Among other events, an auxiliary friendship ball has been arranged for Saturday evening. A golf tournament has been scheduled for Sunday morning while n convention parade, memorial service, drum corps contest, band concert and dance will complete the days activities. Monday'a program will be composed of bnsiness meetings, addresses hy state and district officers andelection of new officers. Addresses will be given hy Mike Murray, state commander and Mrs. Howard C. Dressel, state president of the auxiliary.

Free Forage Seed to Be Distributed This Week by Relief Agent

—o—

Thirty-five thousand pounds of millet seed and 15,000 pounds of sweet clover seed has heen secured by Orville Olson, Peunington county relief officer for distribution to Pennigton county farmers wbo are in need of fodder seed. About 100 farmers will receive portions of this allotment.

The clover seed will make excellent fall pasture and will be good for a seed crop next year, Mr. Olson pointed out. The millet should go far towards providing a good snpply of winter fodder. The seed will be distributed this week.

New Registration Accepted For Summer School June 25

The summer achool in academic and commercial subjecta is just finisbing its second week with studenta enrolled from a number of surrounding towns in addition to local students. Mr. G. H Mayer-Oakes is in cbarge, with Mr. W. C. Stephens as commercial instructor.

Registration will be accepted on June 25 for the remaining four weeks for intensive instruction in sborthand, typewriting, business Engiisb, spelling and penmanship. Those interested should apply to Mr. Mayer-Oakes on Saturday, phone 454-W, or at Lincoln High Scbool on Monday morning, June 25.

Property Owners Recover For Damages Caused by Approaches to New Bridge

The damages to property owners in the city resulting from tbe construction of approacbes leading to the new hridge were fixed by the recently appointed commissionera as follows:

Martin Botbum, $1,500; F. A. Hammergren, $3,950; Jacob N. Olson, $3,550; Sons of Norway, $225; Dr. O. G. Lynde, $1,150; Gertrude Holstein; $600; Mrs. Holstein and R. J. McDonald, $200; Hultin, $50. These owners are given until July 20 to remove buildings from the property being taken over, except F. A. Hammergren who is given until Auguat 5. Commissioners who mada tha appraisal were W. W. Prichard, Jr., Robert J. Lund, and Alfred Skarstad.

Salvation Army Young Folks To Celebrate on June 22-23

Young People's Anniversary takes place this week beginning Friday, June 22, with a picnic for the young people sponsored by The Ladies Home League, at Tindolph Park beginning at 2 P. M. Prizes will be given for races etc.

Saturday evening a special service with an open air preceeding. Sunday, 2:30 P. M. Company Meeting; 3:30 P. M., P. M. Y. P. L. and Service at 8 P. M.

Canning School for Community Demonstration Leaders at Lincoln Highschool Thursday, 28

Training demonstration leaders for every community in the county, a 3-day canning achool will he held in the Lincoln High School, Thief River Falls. June 28th; the School Building at St. Hilaire, June 29th; and tha School Building at Goodridge, June 30th; under the anspices of the Pennington County Emergensy Relief Administration.

Miss Irene Netz, nntrition and canning expert attached to the aocial servica division of the state ERA, will be in charge of the three-day school and will train aelected leaders from every section of tha county in the newest and safest methods of canning and preserving garden produce, fruita, and meats.

Following the canning school to be held Thnrsday, Friday and Saturday, the leaders attending will carry tha instruction and methods back to their local communities and pnt on demonstrations for all interested housewives.

To facilitate instruction, only the selected leaders will attend the school, according to the committee, bnt the demonstrations will be open to everyone.

"The canning school and demonstrations are an important step in the garden project being carried forward throngh the co-operation of the state and local emergency relief administration as a part of the self-help and rehabilitation program," said county relief officials.

Relief clienta participating in last year's program canned an average of $68 worth of produce from their gardens, and clients in several counties are still using vegetables canned last summer, according to reports of relief workers.

It is emphasized by the local ERA committee that the canning demonsrations which will follow the school are open to all housewives.

Leaders from twenty-one organized gronps will attend the three-day canning school and later put on demonstrations in their local communities.

Brattland, Montague, Rowe and O'Brien Lead in Judgeship Race

Farmer-Labor Party Leads in State Balloting for First Time

The Farmer-Labor party led the field in number of ballots cast in a primary election for the first time in Mondays' elections. Final count is expected to place the number of farmer-labor ballots well over 250,000. Two years ago the farmer-labor vote was 157,000 as compared with the republican total of 267,600. This year tbe republican has fallen to a poor tbird, returns indicating that the democratic total will crowd the farmer-labor for first place. Political prognosticators see in this an indication that the F-L program which has come in for so much panning from tbe opposition has not frightened the people away, rather attracted voters to tbe farmer labor ranks.

Governor Olson polled 92 per cent of the farmer-labor vote in the state incomplete returns indicate, John Lind being completely outdistanced. Pennington county gave Olson 2428 and Lind 286. Shipstead has snowed the veciferous Shoemaker under completely. Pennington county voted as follows on this office; Sbipstead, 2310 and Shoemaker 405. Naplin was trailing Gunderson for Clerk of the Supreme Court last evening by 18,000 votes with 1000 precints yet to be heard from. It is thought tbat Naplin may overcome this lead when the complete returns are in from the northern part of the state. Their vote in Peunington was Naplin 2045 and Gunderson 552. Munn seems to be the winner for Railroad and Warehouse commissioner and Buckler was leading Townley by some over three thousand last evening. Pennington gave Buckler 1378, Nycklemo 250 and Townley 912.

In the republican race Davis has lost to Holmberg for the senate, Peunington county gave Holmberg 100 majority. Nelson, republican nominee for governor outdistanced bis nearest rival by 400 votes in the county.

Hoidale won in Pennington over Lohman for the democratic nomination for tbe senate three to one and has abut the same advantage all over the state. In the democratic gubernatorial race Pennington county gave Regan 158 and Schilplin his nearest rival 139. The rest trailed far behind. Regan has toe nomination cincbed according to Twin City reports. In the race for congress in tha ninth Brandon leads Bouvette with Fredrickson third. Tbeir vote in Pennington county was 238,187 and 114 respectively.

CHRIS PORTER, PIONEER, 69 YRS. DIES TUESDAY

Resident of Thief River Falls 51 Years Succumbs after A Months Illness

After being confined to a local hospital for a month, Christopher Henry Porter, pioneer resident of the city for 52 years, passed away at 11:30 A. M., Tuesday, June 19.

Mr. Porter was born December 25, 1865 in Michigan. His parents moved to Minnesota when he was three years old, and aettled on a farm at Garfield, Minnesota. When 17 years of age, he came to Thief River Falls to join a brother who lived here on a claim, which is now Porter's Addition to Thief River Falls. During his residence here, Mr. Porter was engaged in many occupations, heing nn express messenger and mail carrier before the arrival of the Great Northern railroad. Since then he had ben a housemover, livery stahle owner, hutcher and operated a saloon until prohibition came in. He opened a cafe in 1921 which he has maintained until the present day. A friend of tbe Indians, Mr. Porter did much trading witb them, and they conferred npon him the name which when translated means "the bearer."

In 1895, Mr. Porter was married to Engenie L. Grandstrand of Belgrade, Minnesota. His wife preceded him in death in 1907. He was a charter member of the local fire department, which was organized in 1894, and retired in 1915 after 21 years of service. In view of his many years of service, he was elected an honorary of the Minnesota State Firemen'a Association. He was also a member of the local Odd Fellows and Masonic lodges. He served on the city council for the years 1924, 1925, 1990, 1991, 1932 and 1933, and was preaident of the council the latter two years.

Surviving are two aons, Elra of Chicago, and Kenneth of this city, and two brothers, Ed. and Frank Porter of Garfield, Minn.; and one sister, Mrs. Frank Hall of Walla Walla, Washington.

Rev. E. A. Cooke will officiate at a service under Masonic auspicea at the city auditorium on Friday, Juna 22, at 1:15 P. M. Interment will be made in Greenwood Cemetery.

H. L. Fowler Receives Biggest Majority Ever Cast for A County Candidate

Complete tabular retnrns for Pennington county will be published next week.

Penington county will have a new sheriff, complete returns from the county indicates, as Ihle came in under the wire third in a seven cornered race. Arthur Rambeck led tbe field with 1390, Andrew Ness came second with 1088 and Ole Ihle was third with 902. Matheson was high man for Superintendent of Schools in a ten sided race and received 1450 votes while his nearest competitor, Miss Edna Hovie received 847. Fowler received the highest vote cast for county office getting 2554 votes for auditor with George Gunderson second with 668 votes. T. P. Anderson, former auditor was [illegible] down with 680 votes.

The race for county treasurer was close with Johnsrud leading on the rural returns which were first to come in, with Umland and Gullingsrud the incumbent, seesawing for second place. The city precincts however, placed Gullingsrud on the top of the heap with [illegible] votes, Johnsrud taking second place with 1430 and Umland was eliminated with 1191 votes.

Julius Olson led all candidates in this county, receiving 3155 votes. He is well within the field of four survivors in the state at large according to the latest reports. Chommie led the field for district judge in this county with [illegible] votes, Brattand coming second with 1772, Montague third, with 899 and Bishop fourth, with 546. Late reports from Crookston places Brattlaud, Montague, Rowe and O'Brien as the four surviviors in the order named.

In the race for state senator, final returns from the entire district gives Harris 3356, Nelson 2305 and Tungseth 3500. Tungseth holding a lead over Harris in the district of 144 votes. Pennington county gave Harris 1526, Nelson 850 and Tungseth 1685, Tungseth holds a lead of 175 votes in this county.

Obsarvers point out that Harris and Nelson are both well known Farmer-Laborites and that the Nelson vote is conceeded to go to Harris in the fall elections. Their combined vote was 5551, this is about 60 per cent of the total vote cast for senator at this election. Naplin polled about 50 per cent of the vote in the primary four years ago. Farmer-Laborites claim a large gain in tbe Farmer-Labor vote cast for candidates on tbe no party designation ballot on the basis of these figures.

Red Lake county gave Harris a majority of 190 votes the standing there being: Harris 913, Nelson 504 and Tungseth 723. This is tha first time Red Lake county has returned a majority for a Farmer-Labor or a Non-partisan league candidata, and Farmer-Laborites in that county are pointing with pride to the organization that they have built up in the past four months.

Clearwater county Farmer-Laborites has been engaged in a Townley-Buckler squabble and apparently forgot that thare were any other candidates to work for and consequently Harris ran third in that county. Tha standing was as follows: Harris 917, Nelson 951 and Tungsetb 1092.

Tungsetb's vote in the city of Thief River Falls dropped from 1385 at tha city election last fall to 772 this tima.

The vote on state representative in the 65th district was as follows:

Pennington county: Banmann, 590; Day, 1953; Jones, 637; Melby, 2133; Waldal, 1402.

Red Lake county: Baumann, 308; Day, 1884; Jones, 500; Melby, 1021; Waldal, 1369.

Clearwater county: Baumann, 408; Day, 1485; Jones 1259; Melby, 1224; Waldal, 979.

Totals: Baumann, 1302; Day, 4328; Jones, 2436; Melhy, 4978; Waldal, 3719.

In the race for commissioner of tha 4th district Mulry received 959, Paulson 329 and Hoefer 101.

Smiley and Kratka Kittenball Teams to Tangle on Sunday

On next Sunday, June 24, the Smiley Community Club Kittenball team will play Kratka at the Adam Lendobeja farm in Smilsy. Tha Silverton team plays Rockshury at the Rockshury field on ths sama day. So far as is known, ths game scheduled to be played between the Rockshury and Kratka girls has been postponed indefinitely.

WCTU District Convention At Frazee Tues. and Wed.

A delegation from the local union attended the 9th district convention of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union which was held at Frazee on June 19-20. Miss Minnie Styrlund of Warren, the district president, presided at the meetings. Mrs. Harriet G. Northfield of Minneapolis, tha state president of the W. C. T. U., was the main speaker, and Mrs. J. M. Bishop of this city, also gave a talk.

SENATOR MORRIS SHEPPARD SEEKS A NEW DRY LAW

Senator Morris Sheppered of Texas, co-author of the prohibition amendment repealed six months ago, Friday fethered a new effort in congress for federal reguletion of liquor.

Contending conditions since repeal proved the etates cannot handle the liquor problem, Sheppard offered a constitutional amendment to restore to congress the right to regulate or prohibit alcoholic beverages.

He submitted his amendment, he told the senate, "in order thet it may be in shape for discussion and action in connection with the coming election."

He said the emendment was more flexible than the previous one, in that it would give congress discretion to restrict, prohibit, or do nothing, if it desired, about the liquor traffic.

FORD INSTALLS MARVELOUS ELECTRICAL DISPLAY AT CHICAGO WORLD'S FAIR

What is described as the greatest elecrical installation ever made in a single building—a lighting, power and amplifying system which will require 100 miles of electric wiring—is now under construction at the Ford Exposition Building in Chicago, the largest individual exhibit at the 1934 World's Fair. This was the statement made today by Lund and Tunberg local Ford Dealers who has just been advised about this unusual electrical installation.

One of the most sensational lighting effects ever achieved will be a torch of light 200 feet broad at its base, which will spring from the parapet of the open court on the building, rising under proper atmospheric conditions to a height of one mile. The powerful beam will be developed through the use of 24 thirty-six inch projector searchlights, resulting in a 30,000,000 candlepower display.

OUTLAWING OF COMPANY UNIONS DEMANDED

Anober Railway Labor Bill, which proposes to amend the Railway Labor Act by prohibiting company unions, recalls to mind the following statement made by Congressman Ernest Lundeen before a code hearing in Washington on January 12,1934:

> "The company union plan is an old game played by captains of industry to defeat free, organized labor, and real collective bargaining. The Administration must outlaw these employer created, employer dominated, and employer controlled so-called 'Labor unions' I am for the passage of legislation which will accomplish that purpose."

SENATE COMMITTEE ACTS ON BONUS BILL

Almost three months after the overwhelming victory of the Lundeen motion to bring the adjusted service certificate bill before the House, and the passage of the bill itself by a vote lage enough to override a presidential veto, the Senate Finance Committee—in the face of repeating threats to have the committee discharged from further consideration of the bill—finally reported it adversely on Wednesday, June 6. The measure is now on the Senate calendar, and leaders in the field of veterans' legislation are putting forth every effort to force a vote before the adjournmen of Congress, and in time to pass the bill again over a possible presidential veto.

KKELLER-CROSSER RAILWAY RETIREMENT INSURANCE BILL

Hearings were held before the House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee on Friday, June 8, on the Keller-Crosser Railway Retirement Insurance Bills, endorsed by hundreds of railway labor unions, the Twenty-one Standard Railway Brotherhoods, and the Railway Pension Association. These duplicate bills, introduced separately by Congressman Keller and Congressman Crosser, take the place of to conflicting bills one of which was formerly backed by the Railway Pension Association, other by the Railroad brotherhoods.

It appears that the new compromise measure has united backing of railway labor, large numbers of Representatives and Senators, and the National Administration. Prospect for passage are bright.

NORRIS PLANS DRIVE FOR ONE-HOUSE LEGISLATURE

Defeated in his fight for governmental reform through abolition of the electoral college, Senator Norris veteran Nebraska Progressive Republican, is planning to push his drive for a one-house legislature in his home state.

Norris, whose reform efforts already have resulted in elimination of lame duck sessions of Congress, will campaign personally if needed in order to get his prosposal on the general election ballot in Nebraska next fall.

His office said about 60,000 signers are needed to the petition for a place on the ballot.

Beavers Grew Large

Beavers that lived on the American continent about a million years ago ranged in size from specimens as large as a ground squirrel or muskrat to others as large as black bears, according to the curator of the museum of paleontology at the University of California. He arrived at this conclusion after a three-year study of fossil beavers from the Tertiary and Pleistocene geologic ages. Thirty-four species were studied, which range back into the Tertiary period, approximately 40,000,000 years ago.

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA TO TRAIN SOCIAL WORKERS

A bloc of special courses to train social workers for tasks presented by the present emergencies, in rural and urban districts, will be offerde by the department of sociology of the University of Minnesota in its first summer session, beginning June 18. Never before has there been so great a need for trained social workers, nor so many places awaiting them, it was said by Dr. F. Stuart Chapin, head of the department. Among the courses will be several intended to offer persons now in the field a chance to brush up their knowledge and come in contact with the lastest procedures and thinking.

MANY 'MILKY BELLY' SOWS HAVE BEEN MARKETED THIS SEASON; SCARCITY OF FEED

This is the sow selling season and numbers coming to market recently have been above normal, states the weekly market issued by the Central Cooperative Association of So. St.Paul. Packers are discriminating against "milky belly" sows. They are numerous are subject to a dockage of from 10 to 40 lbs. per head.

In normal years producers have allowed their sows to dry up before sending them to market in order to avoid his dockage. With the corn-hog ratio at the lowest point in history, and with no immediate prospects that sows could pay a decent price for corn, producers apparently feel that right now is a good time to dispose of their sows and thus save the feed.

Hog slaughter has been heavy during the past month, as indicated by government figures. The U. S. slaughter for May was 4,217 head. Except for last year, it was the largest May hog slaugher since 1924. Many lightweight hogs were forced to the market during the past month and many unfattened hogs were included in receipts due to drouth conditions.

Average weights of hogs at the various markets during May were from 15 to 30 pounds less than a year ago. At south St. Paul average weights were from 10 to 29 pounds less han a year ago. As soon as the marketing is over, all indications point towards dimishing supplies of hogs for the market. This naturally point towards higher prices

LOOK OUT FOR GLASSES AT SUMMER COLD DRINK STANDS

Do they really wash the mugs and glasses used at the restaurant or road-side stand where you stop? Or do they rinse them under a faucet?

These are not mere academic question, according to physicians of the Minnesota State Medical Association. A real epidemic of a very unpleasant disease—trench mouth—is in progress in one big city in Minnesota right now, according to a medical bulletin issued today, which has been traced definitely to one small stand where infected mugs were not washed.

Tench mouth is a very infectious disease of the mouth and gums, very stuborn and hard to cure and very dangerous to the teeth if it is not treated. The name is really Vincent's Angina. It earned the name "Trench Mouth" in war days because the disease became epidemic among the soldiers. The skilled treatment of a dentist is required to cure it.

Probably Trench Mouth spreads more easily via the unwashed mug route than many other dangerous diseases, in medical opinion. But many a cold undoubtedly originates in the same way as well as untold other grave infections that are otherwise unexplained.

Thorough washing with soap and hot water is all that is necessary for all the ordinary purposes of homes and restaurants to make dishes and table furnishings safe for use.

City Health Department requirements almost universally demand that kind of washing. But it is difficult for the most consceiencious and thorough department to keep a watchful eye on every little stand that sets up to serve drinks in the summer months.

A little private inspection and general individual insistence upon cleanliness would have a saintary effect upon careless proprietors in the opinion of physicians, and protect, also, against a dangerous source of disease.

McGOVERN WARNS FOOTBALL MEN OF U. OF MINNESOTA

John McGovern, the first All-American football player in the history of the University of Minnesota and a recognized expert on sports, now living in the east, attended a banquet of "M" men on the campus last week and warned members of the team and athletic staff that Pittsburgh, one of the best teams in the country, is out for revenge on Minnesota when the teams meet in Pittsburgh next fall. He said that in every Pittsburgh locker there is a notice that reads, "Minnesota beat us out of a trip to the West Coast last fall. What are you going to do about it?" He warned the Minnesotans against developing overconfidence merely because the team looks good on paper this spring.

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ALL THIRD DISTRICT COUNTIES ADDED TO THE DROUTH AREA

Through an emergency pasture survey now being made, drouth stricken farmers may move their cattle into the surplus pasture areas of northern Minnesota in an orderly efficient manner.

Field Men of the State Department of Conservation have been surveying the northern counties checking on all surplus pasture areas, and listing the carrying capacity of these lands, allowing 5 to 10 acres per cow.

It is planned that the county agent's office in each county will be the clearance office for pasture information, or the county auditor's office in counties without agricultural agents. The offices will be provided with pasture survey maps for their respective counties.

It has been requested that all owners, public, private, or corporation, to assist by leaving at the office of the county agent a list of their holdings so that persons wanting pasture may know the ownership of areas mapped.

Much of the pasture land is in national forests or on Indian reservations. For rentals of these properties, cattle owners are advised to deal direct with the administrator of each property.

For cattle owners seeking pasture, the following procedure is suggested: After deciding which he wishes to go to, he should call at the county agent's office. For federal lands, he will contact the National Forest Service or the Indian service. If the private owner or other agency is not available to show him the pasture lands, he will call upon the district forest ranger. When location has been determined, lease or rental must be arranged for with the owner. In the case of the state lands, the man to see is Ray Kreis, lease agent, Minnesota Department of Conservation, Hibbing Minnesota.

It has been recognized that the forage and feed needs of the local farmers in northern Minesota should receive first consideration, but that all lads in excess of these local needs, can and should be opened to drouth-stricken farmers. It also was recommended that all hay lands be reserved since there will be no surplus of hay in northern Minnesota this year, that the privileges of pasture be opened for pasture lands ouly; and that all cattle on pasture be removed by about October 1.

Several bases for rentals have been suggested. Where resident farmers take in productive cattle, it was suggested that the rental be not less 50 cents per head per month; or possession of part or all of the milk product; or fencing of the area by the cattle owner in exchange for the use of the pasture. One dollar per head for the season was indicated as the minimum rental for young, dry, non-productive stock.

For open, unfenced land on state lands, the annual leasing fee is $4 per forty, or ten cents an acre. In federal forests, the figure is 7.51 cents per month for cattle and 2. 385 cents for sheep.

An emphatic warning has been issued not to ship cattle north until definie, complete arrangements for their reception and care can be made. It was recommended that only valuable breedig stock be shipped north, that cows about to freshen should not be shipped in any case, and and that productive cattle, when and if shipped north, should go in small groups into fenced areas and preferably into farmer owned, imprvoed pasture.

Details of the whole plan are given in a circular, "Emergency Pasture Survey," that anyone interested may receive on request from Paul E. Miller, state director, Drouth Relief Service, University Farm, St. Paul, or from a local county agent.

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2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Russian Language

In spite of the prevailing opinion to the contrary, the Russian language is not difficult, although it is rich in grammatical forms. The current form of the alphabet known as the civil alphabet consists of 37 letters, two of which are rarely used. The language which is called Russian is divided into two large groups. The chief characteristic of the southern group is the pronunciation of the unaccented "o" as "a."

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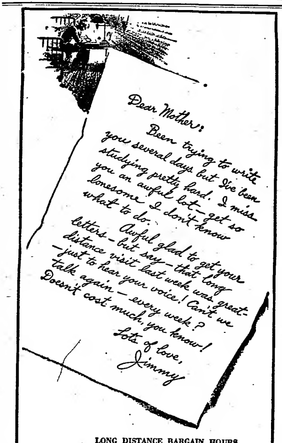

Dear Mother:
Been trying to write you several days but I've been studying pretty hard. I miss you an awful lot—get so lonesome I don't know what to do.
Awful glad to get your letters—but say—that long distance visit last week was great—just to hear your voice! Can't we talk again—every week? Doesn't cost much, you know!
Lots of love,
Jimmy

LONG DISTANCE BARGAIN HOURS
From 8:30 p. m. to 4:30 a. m., you can talk three minutes over a distance of 100 miles for 35 cents, 300 miles for 80 cents, 400 miles for $1.00, if you ask for anyone available at the telephone called. You can reverse charges, too.

NOTICE!
The last half of the Personal Property tax must be paid on or before
July 1st, 1934
To avoid penalty.
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

N. D. GOVERNOR IS FOUND GUILTY

Langer and Four Associates Found Guilty of Fraud—New Trial Denied.

Bismarck, N. D.—Governor William Langer was convicted by a federal court jury as a result of collection of funds from federal workers for the use of the Nonpartisan League's publication the Leader. Four men, including the head of the state highway department, were convicted with him. They were charged with defrauding the federal government.

Governor Langer and the other defendants were indicted by a federal grand jury April 16. The other named were Oscar Erickson, state senator and publisher of the administration paper, "The Leader," Oscar Chaput, its business manager; Frank A. Vogel, state highway commissioner. Harold McDonald, Paul C. Yeater and C. A. Hampla, subscription solicitors. R. A. Kinzer and his son, Joseph. Due to illness Erickson was not tried with the governor and other defendants, and charges agianst Yeater, Hampla and Joseph Kinzer were dropped in the middle of the trial. Conviction of Governor Langer of a crime that is a felony under the federal statutes raised the question of his equalization to hold office and to run as a candidate for re-elecion.

The case started some months ago when Governor Langer was suspended by Secretary Harold L. Ickes as North Dakota relief administrator because of complaints received that CWA workers had been obliged to contribute to the party's campaign funds. Langer denounced the action as political and a few days later the Nonpartisan League met in two conventions, indorsing Langer for reelection without a dissenting vote in one. The other put up an opposition slate. The primary June 28 will settle that fight.

Max Baer Knocks out Carnera in 11th

Long Isand, N. Y.—Max Baer is the new heavy-weight champon of the world after decisively beating Primo Carnera in 11 rounds. Baer's explosive right hand repeatedly found Carnera's jaw and he scored 11 knock downs in as many rounds. A crushing left hook to Carnera's chin in the eleventh, caused the giant to drop both arms and stagger back. Baer measured him calmly and shot a terrific right to the button, stretching his opponent to the floor for a count of four. He staggered to his feet and asked the referee to stop the fight, whereupon Baer's hand was raised in victory. Carnera outweighed Baer by 53½ pounds.

Plan to Move 5,000 S.D. Farm Families

Washington—In one of its most extraordinary steps, the federal relief administration embarked upon a plan to move 5,000 drouth-stricken South Dakota farm families to more productive land within the state. Colonel Lawrence Westbrook, deputy administrator, now is in the state, making a first-hand survey and discussing with local relief officials means of transplanting the families. He is expected to report back to Washington as soon as he completes his survey.

4 of Quintuplets Pass 2-Pound Mark

Corbell, Ont.—Four of the Dionne quintuplets passed the two pound mark in weight and the other, Marie, weighted 31½ ounces. Dr. A. R. Defoe expressed satisfaction with the condition of all of them. The 24 year old mother, Mrs. Ovila Dionne, also was reported in better condition.

2,600 Cattle Killed in South Dakota

Brookings—More than 2,600 head of cattle have been killed and buried on South Dakota farms in the government's catte buying program to safeguard the feed supply. A total of 1,562 farms have been visited in the state by government workers.

Chicago Teachers Unpaid 7 Months

Chicago—Still lacking seven and one-half months' pay for their last nine months of work, Chicago's teachers started their summer payless vacation as school was closed two weeks earlier than usual. The city now owes them $23,016,505.

2 Bandits Beaten by 200 Students

Chicago—Two bandits, attempting to hold up the registrar's office at the Chicago College of Dental Surgery, were beaten amost unconscious when 200 students surged into the room and pounced on the pair.

N. D. Gets $1,000,000 for Drouth Relief

Washington — Emergency relief grants were made to five states. A total of $2,275,101 was allotted by Relief Administrator Harry L. Hopkins. The grants included: North Dakota $1,524,101, including $1,000,000 for drouth relief.

$1,250,000 Income Tax in Minnesota

St. Paul—Minnesotans have paid approximately $1,250,000 in income taxes to the state so far this year, C. E. Bashe, income tax supervisor, estimated. About $750,000 is due in September, he said.

$400,000 Allotted to Assist Indians

Washington—Allotment of $400,000 to enable Indians in five different localities to return to the land and become mainly self-sustaining was announced by Secretary Ickes at congress here.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Esther Ness spent last week end at Detroit Lakes.

Mrs. John Norby, daughter Arlene and son LeRoy visited at the Harry Prugh home last week end.

A. A. Wangenstein, Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wagenstein, daughter Majorie Ann and Cloette Crown motored to Crooktson on Sunday and spent the day.

A. M. Ringham and Martin Spillum of Buxton, N. D., visited and attended to business in this city on Monday.

Mrs. Ralph Collins and baby daughter Carol from Columbia Falls, Mont., are spending some time here visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. S. Sundahl left Monday for her home at Grand Forks after visiting for several days with relatives.

Thor Sorenson, and sons Edgar, Vernon and Robert returned Friday after camping for several days at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Irma Anderson returned Sunday from Grand Forks where she has been employed for the past few weeks.

Miss Marie Dablow returned last Saturday after spending a week at Detroit Lakes visiting with her aunt.

Miss Berget Skomedal of Los Angeles, Calf., is vising at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christofferson. Mrs. Christofferson is her sister.

Mrs. J. S. Barnett, and daughter Fern, left Saturday evening for Minneapolis, where Miss Barnett will take a six weeks' summer course at the MacPhail School of Music.

Miss Aliee Torgerson returned to her home at Grand Forks after spending a week with the D. C. McLeod's.

H. Helgeson attended to business matters at rand Forks on Friday.

Mrs. James Thomas and children are spending the week at their cottage at Red Lake Narrows

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen of Grand Forks, N. D. visited Sunday at the H. Halland home.

Bob Anderson and George Swanson of Minneapolis were week end guests at the V. F. Robarge home.

Miss Ruth Melby was a soloist at the Marshall County picnic which was held last Sunday at the Old Mill at Warren. A feature of the day was a pageant sponsored by the historical society of Marshall County. Miss Melby spent several days visiting with her grandmother, Mrs. A. Crindeland of Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Ekeren and son Walter attended the Marshall County picnic at Warren on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Nelson spent last week end visiting at Minneapolis.

Mrs. O. F. Mellby spent Sunday at Warren visiting relatives.

Miss Dorothy Puffer left Sunday for Mayville, N. D., where she will attend six weeks' of summer school. She will be a grade school instructor at Edgewater, Colorado for the coming year.

Miss Hilda Ahlberg of Chicago arrived to spend a two week's vacation with her sister, Eleanor Ahlberg, of this city

Mrs. Tony Carlson of Holt was a Saturday shopper in this city

Mrs. John Sagmoen of Rosewood is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg and other relatives.

Miss Linnea Borchert of Mentor, Minn. visited Friday at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Borchert.

Mrs. Ed. Geving of Goodridge spent Saturday shopping in this city.

Mrs. Martin Stenberg left Sunday for Stillwater to be a delegate of the local lodge to a Rebekah meeting held there this week. She will return the latter part of he week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family, and Miss Carrie Aakhus visited on Sunday at the John Dahlsing home at Radium, and they also attended the Marshall County picnic at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and Bj. Bjornaraa motored to Crand Forks to be present at the Hallingl convention held there on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Helgesen and family spent last week end at Red Lake Narrows.

The Thief River Falls drum corps will leave Saturday evening for Detroit Lakes to compete in the drum corps contest at the 9th district American Legion convenion on Sunday. The drum corps will appear on parade at 1:30 and in the contest at 3:30.

Mrs. Carl Hovie and two children spent last week at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Monsbroten were called to Grafton on Tuesday by the death of Mr. Monsbroten's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Raines of Crookston spent Tuesday in this city. Mr. Raines is working out the drum corps formations for the American Legion convention to be held at Detroit Lakes June 23, 24 and 25.

Misses Adeline Lindberg, Helen Wassgren, Helen Kast and Verna Branson, who are all student nurses at the Eitel Hospital in Minneapolis, are expected to arrive Monday for a three weeks' vacation at their respective homes.

Senator Laura E. Naplin and daughter, Arloin returned Sunday from a 8-day trip to Wacena, Yellow Medicine County, and the southern part of the state, in the interests of the Farmer-Labor party.

Donald Snyder left Wednesday for the Twin Cities where he will attend a meeting of the National Reemploymen Service. He will return on Sunday.

Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter, Helen left Tuesday for Cladstone, Michigan where they will make their home as Mr. Patton is employed there.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop left for Frazee on Wednesday morning to attend a 2-day meeting of the 9th district convention of the Women's Christian Temeperance Union. She spoke on one of the programs.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen motored to Lake Vermillion, at Cook, Minnesota on Tuesday, where Mr. Oen will be an instructor in the boys' camp there for the summer. Mrs. Oen continued on to Hibbing where she joined her mother, Mrs. F. S. Patton and sister Helen, and accompanied them to their new home at Cladstone, Michigan.

Mrs. Oscar Smith, president of the local American Legion Auxiliary unit, will appear as a speaker on the Monday program at the 9th district covention of the American Legion held at Detroit Lakes on June 23, 24 and 25.

Mrs. T. C. Orme and son left Friday for Hibbing to visit for some time at the home of Mrs. Orme's parents

Mrs Cyril M. Lundberg and son Cyril, Jr., of Oakland, California, arrived Monday to spend a moth visiting Mrs. Haaken Johnson and other relatives in this city. On their way here they visited at Seattle, Wash., Couer D'Alene, Idaho, Omaha, Neb., Glacier National Park, and at Kalespell, Montana with Mrs. H. Nelson and family. They plan to go to Chicago before returning to Oakland.

Peter Olson left Friday for his home in Minneapolis after visiting with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jake O'Hara. On his return, he was accompanied by Madonna O'Hara, who will spend 6 weeks visiting her grandparents. On her return she will be accompanied by her grandmother who will spend some time here.

Mrs. Albert Swanson and children, and Miss Grace Sampson of Trail, Minn., who was a guest at the Swanson home, spent last week end at their cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Ralph Fjelstad left on Saturday evening for Zumbrota where he will be employed during the summer months.

Rev. B. Nyborg of Brooklyn, N. Y. left Monday for Seattle and Tacomba, Washington, after conducting a series of meetings at the Scandinavian Evangelical Free Church from June 12-17. While in the city, Rev. Nyborg visited with Rev. J. O. Jacobson and many friends. He was former pastor of the Scandinavian Evangelical Free Church from 1918 to 1923

Mrs. Mary Kisch left Wednesday for Milwaukee, Wisconsin, where she will visit for some time with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Kisch.

Mrs. Charles Hill of Livingston, Wisconsin, Mrs. Frank Oberprillar of Minneapolis, and Miss Avis Sorenson of Plummer, spent Tuesday at the Harry Prugh home.

Miss Ethel Conklin, who is attending summer school at the Moorhead State Teachers College, spent the week end with her sisters, Misses Frances and Ruby Conklin.

Mr. and Mrs. Loran Race, and Mrs B. Dan Bjorkman left Saturday for a two weeks' trip to Chicago and the World's Fair.

Richard Mabey returned to his home in this city Monday, arriving from Minneapolis, where he was a student at the University of Minnesota.

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New you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

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SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

Official Interpretation of the Farmer-Lrbor Party Platform

(Continued from last week)

The state to build and operate electric power plants and to sell elecricity thereby generated to municipalities and to individuals."

The Ontario system could well be used as a model. The average cost of resident electricity in Ontario is 1⅓ cents per kilowatt hour, while in the United Staes, where we live under the "blessings" of utility-controlled government it is 7 cents. The federal government, under the Tennessee Valley Auhority, is today established in this great valley a publicly-owned power system that will supply light and power to all the inhabitants of that area. Not only the power of Muscle Schoals be uilized but another great dam on the Clinch river in the eastern part of Tennessee is being construeted. This dam has been named in honor of Senator George W. Norris, whose indefatigable efforts for public ownership have borne such splendid fruit in this great project. The federal government has gone even further than developing and supplying power and light at actual cost to the fortunate Americans who live within the scope of this project. It is making it possible, through federal loans, for people to purchase full electrical equipment and appliances from the Tennessee Valley Authority at prices much below market figures and upon long terms of payment. This project is the most inspiring example of the duty and service by government to its people that is taking place on the American continent today.

The above program squares with the ideals and principles of the farmer-labor party as espoused in the 1934 platform. It squares also with the most advanced progressive thought of the day

We cannot go back to the old forms which fit republican doctrine. The old system has been tried and tested and found wanting. It is pagan and opposed to all religious teachings. Its fruits are millionaires and paupers hunger in the midst of plenty, wars and pestilence. To return to it is nothing short of insanity.

The co-operative movement has nowhere in America made greater strides than it has made in Minnesota. We have here the largest single co-operative in tha world. The farmer-labor party is committed to the co-operative movement, both producer and consumer. It is committed to a policy whereby government is used as an instrument to aid in the growth of the movement. The party advocates "building and maintaining adequate cooperative marketing and purchasing agencies in all the large industrial centers of the state." The co-operative movement has now reached the point where the commissioner of agriculture, under existing laws, can act as an agency for correlating efforts in the direction of marketing.

In the aforegoing program, no reference was made to life, fire, cyclone, hail and similar forms of insurance. These fields are effectively covered by the operation of such mutual insurance companies as are true co-operatives. The party is definitely opposed to engaging in governmental activities in competition with co-operatives. When the companies fail to cover this field the government can step in. When the co-operatives finally step into all fields, our government withdraws.

We warn the voter against being misled by false and malicious propaganda agains the farmer-labor platform, disseminated by special interests who are concerned, not in the welfare of the people, but in their [illegible] no again travel the dark and hopeless road to reaction and government control by predatory wealth but take the road which leads to security and happiness. Join with all the enlightened people of the nation who are seeking to build a new order.

GRYGLA

One of the largest picnic's ever to be held in this community was postponed on account of rain last Sunday General calls were sent to the different communities notifying them of the postponement, however, in spite of his fact several hundred people gathered in the village including several candidates who were anxious to give a final touch to their campaign speech, and with Ferdie Brown as their spokesman, a short program was rendered at the Ball Park.

Harold Linn, president of the local 4-H club returned from St. Paul last Saturday where he attended the 4-H convention.

Mr. Andrew Torkelson, Tenny and Sylvia Torkelson of Shelly, Minn. arrived here last Friday to visit with the Martin Sandsmark and Pete Barstad families. They returned last Monday accompanied by Clara and Pearl Barstad who will visit at the Shelly for a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Geving and children visited at the Swanson home near Goodridge last Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland, Mrs. A. O. Fladeland and daughters Alice, Betty and Stella left for Beresford, So. Dak., last Tuesday to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau of Mavie, and Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Peterson and family of Goodridge spent Sunday at the H. T. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mra Ed Shonley of Warren, were over Sunday visitors at the Johnson and Maney homes.

Ernest Swanson and Ray Stepheson of Goodridge assisted durig the rush at the Geving Cafe last Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Pete Maney, Jr. of Edmanton, Canada is spending a few days visiting relatives and calling on old friends here this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. L. Peterson of Lancaster, Minn. were dinner guests at the Brown home last Sunday.

Vernon Magnuson of Fourtowns is a visitor at the Bush and Lewis Peterson homes for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney were business callers at Thief River Falls last Saturday

WYANDOTTE

The members of the Clearwater Lutheran congregation and interested friends in this community will meet at the church on Saturday, June 23rd at 10:00 A. M. The yard will be mowed and raked, the fence repaired and the interior of the church cleaned. The members of the Aid will serve lunch vitation to the general public to at-

The Luther League of the Clearwater congregation will meet at the George Wesby home on Sunday evening June 24th. There will be a program and lunch will be served. Mr and Mrs. Wesby extend a cordial intend.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Whals and family were Sunday supper guests at the Alfred Helgerson home.

Mrs. G. A. Wilson and sons Herbert and Warren called at the Theo. Halvorson home Sunday afternoon.

Sunday afternoon Mrs. Andrew Vake, Easter and Gunder helped Isabette Vake celebrate her second birthday anniversary.

Miss Evelyn Evenson returned to her home Monday after visiting in Thief River Falls.

ERIE

Clara Danielson, Verna Hyland, Amanda Roisland, Gertie and Robert Shulestad, Alfrida and Martin Hoyum, Verna Berg, Ragna Folkedahl, Elmer Englund, Carl Johnson, Hubert Sundsdahl, Gilbert Trontvet, Glen Iverson and Thomas Nerhus were confirmed at the services conducted by Rev. J. O. Hoyum Sunday at the Clover Nook school house. A very large crowd attended.

Norris Rye of International Falls is spending an indefinite period at the home of his grandfather, C. J. Ekwall.

Henry Fjeld is attending the summer session of school at the Bemidji State Teachera College.

Carl Elg and Emanuel Sundsdahl were business callers in Crookston last Wednesday.

The Willing Workers 4-H Club met Tuesday evening at the Otto Parnow home. A short program was given followed by a business meeting.

Beverly Elaine was the name given the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ekwall Jr. at the baptismal service by Rev. O. O. Bjorgan in the Eklund church Sunday evening. Sponsors were Mr. ann Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Ottea and Martin Ekwall.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Svare and son Calmer of Pelican Rapids came up Sunday for a visit at the Knute Roisland home, and also to attend the confirmation of their grand-daugher Amanda Roisland. Mr. and Mrs. J. Svare, also of Pelican Rapids, visited at the Roisland home a week ago.

The J. O. Hoyum family were Sunday dinner guests at the L. B. Johnson home.

Henry Kriel is employed on a new bridge building project in Crookston.

The Misses Janet and Inga Trontvet are teaching a three weeks term of Bible school in District 56 and 59 respectively. Janet completed a fou week term in Mayfield recntly.

Emma and Elvin Bammerud and Omer Nesland of Roland visited Sunday at the Gust A. Ievrson home, and also attended the confirmation of their nephew and cousin, respectively, Glennie Iverson.

The O. T. Lunden family of Deer Park spent Sunday at the Tellef Hovet home.

Mrs. Ole Dahle visited with her brother, Bernard Tanner, who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital, last Wednesday.

Forum advertising is bargain news

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—AND WELL REPAIRING—

24 years experience in this section of the state

Bring your water troubles to

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SUNDAY MONDAY JUNE 24th, 25th

An all Talking Picture

Starring MARY BRIAN and BRUCE CABOT in

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Step lively—if you want one of these great suits! At this extra saving they will sell like "hot cakes"! We tailored them in style-right models—finished them with exacting care and quality linings! Choose now — from a great selection of fabrics, patterns and colors—cassimeres and semi-twists .... stripes, mixtures and solid colors ... blue, tan, gray, brown!

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DEPARTMENT STORE

Thief River Falls Forum

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

ABOUT MUD-SLINGING AND SUCH THINGS

Heaping verbal umbrage upon those who do not agree with them in all things seem to have become the favorite indoor and outdoor past time of some aspirants for office and their supporters. At the same time they like to accuse those dissenters of throwing mud.

We would like to point out that we have cited various acts of commission and ommission of the city's officials with whom we disagree. That we have given facts, figures and instances to substantiate our criticisms. If that is mud-slinging, we will of course be quite willing to admit of indulging in it.

On the other hand, we have not, called anyone "irresponsible persons," we have not accused anyone of "owing everybody in town," "living on charity," "being immoral," "being political microbes," and "parasites." We have not accused anyone of being "liars," nor being "racksteers" nor yet of "traveling up and down the district—resorting to all the old political mud-slinging and lie-telling tactics of fiery office seakers." Neither have wa offered ourselves up to the electorate "to serve you in the great cause of the common people" if you will only reward us in sdvance by electing us to office. We have not threstened to slap anyone's face, we have not called anyone's attention to other peoples' stomach disorders, nor have we made sny enrly morning fistwnving calls threatening dire reprisals.

We repeat we have not done these things. Neither shall we do them in the future. We shall however continue to call the attention of the citizens to the dissipation of the city's resources and finances by their elected officials as well as to the other instances of insfficient management of the city's affairs and if those officials so desire, they may continue calling us those various things and doing those various things we have enumerated above, but it will not frighten us, bamboozzle us, nor intimidste us. We shall keep right on hammering until the city's business is conducted properly, efficiently and where it should be transacted, across the council table.

AND YET THEY CALL US RADICAL

We covered a meeting of the CWA Workmen's Protective association on Wednesday evening and when the chairman put the question which is put before the close of every meeting in regard to whether or not any of the members are in need, old Nick Nelson arose.

"Yes," he snid, "I nm in need, I am that. Of course I've got a place to sleep, I sleep in the coal bin at the Citizens State Bank building, but I haven't any money to buy my eats. I worked some last Januury and I went to Lieberman's und bought some clothes with that, and some of the fellows have been pretty good. Lawson gave me lunch today. I'd like to get some work, but I wouldn't be sble to work more than half dnys because I'm kind of weak from not eaten' regularly enough."

We hunted up the relief officer and Nick wns fixed up so he can eat from now on nnywny. But we just got thinking about it. We've known Nick for a long time. He came to our parents home nnd visited with us for a few days in Crookston way back in 1904. He wasn't a spring chicken at that time and that's thirty years ago. He was a country school teacber and a good one. A couple of years later be became a member of the staff at the Northwest Experiment Station in Crookston, (there was no A C., there at that time) doing botanical work and he knew his stuff too. We remember making a couple of Sunday visits to the station with mother and Nick took us out thru the gardens and fields and showed us specimens of rnre plants and sbrubs which he was fostering. He called them by Latin name and gave us some real lectures on botany.

Nick is pretty old now, he wns out in Fort something or other on the Missouri when Custer started from there on his fatal expedition against the Indians He has taught school; he worked in lumber camps; and on road constructin. He has farmed and toiled nnd now he's a broken old man. An old, old msn. He doesn't hardly know himself, bow old he is, but he puts younger men to shame when it comes to springing sbout crossing the streets in traffic. He had a little money saved in banks, but they closed and now somebody else is saving it. He hsd some lnnd and that's foreclosed and now somebody else has it. And Nick: He sleeps in the coal bin and lives on handouts.

And they call us radical and a "political microbe" when we protest against nn economic system which will do with an outworn mnn what we would't do with an nutworn horse; turn him out on the streets to starve. We've got an old Dad too. He isn't as old as Nick, but be hasn't so fnr to go to reach eighty. If it wasn't for the fact that we can give him a home and his meals he would probably have to join Nick in the coalbin and live nn handouts, for he has been worn out in the eervice of society too, and discarded.

And we rebel, and they call us "an irresponsible person."

THAT BAUMANN VOTE

Returns from the 65th Legislative district, showa that Ed. Baumann, the Communist candidate for the Legislature received 1,302 votes. Most people will admit that two years ago Baumann could not have mustered over a scora of votes. Today 1,302 persons in this district agree with him that something drnstic must be done. In other words, there are over a thousand peopla who conceed, and if their votes declare anything, are willing to take up arms and egage in a mass uprising to drive constituted authority out of office and set up a dictatorship of ha proletariat, or as they call themselvea in America, the farmers snd workers.

There is food for thought for the bnsineesmen, the professionalmen and those who like to class thamselves as a etep or two above the vast majority of the people in that vote. It is time that they stop and consider what their Insistence on the status quo msy mean, for them. It aeems to us thnt it is time for them to join with the farmer-lsborites in a sane, rational reorganization of the social snd economic system, so that it will be possibls for all the people to live in the comfort that our ability to produce, and the resources of our country is so abundantly able to provide for us all.

Every month, every day that you fight against and retard orderly, sane progress means more Baumann votea. In two esra; yes, in lesa than one year, there will be not just 1,302 communist votes in the 65th district, but 5,000. That would be less pleasant—for "leading citizens".

One thousand three hundred and two citizens, five hundred ninety of them in Pennington county are thinking in terms of revolntion and bloodshed, Better think it over, Mr. Solid Citizen, if you can't help us, don't help the bear as Townley said down on the postoffice lot a couple of weeks ago. It wouldn't be healthy for any of us. It is up to ns to think of the future, your future—your children's future, the future of our country and of civilization.

GOVERNOR OLSON PERFORMED HIS DUTY
(Mille Lacs Times)

Old line political newspapers in the stata are playing politics with the recent strike situation in Minneapolis. Among other things thay denounce the governor because he did not mobilize the national guard and rush them into Minneapolis befora the mayor and city authorities asked him to do so.

It is considered a reprehensibla act of tyranny for the president of tha United States to order troops into any stato for the purpose of suppressing disorders unless requested to do so by ths governor of a state. Likewise it would be an act of tyranny for a governor to order troops into a city for that purpose without a request from the mayor.

Both sides of tba strike controversy in Minneapolis asked the governor not to mobilize ths national guard. They eaid that to do so would very likely cause additionnl bloodshed.

However, when Mayor Bainbridge, of Minneapolis notified the governor that the polics force of the city wns unabls to cope with tha eituation ths governor immediately mobilized the national guard ready to act if necessary. Governor Olson performed his full duty, and acted with good common eensa and proper discretion. The mayor and city authorities of Minneapolis ars not and cannot properly criticize him at all, for he gave them every consideration. Tha only criticism being made against tbe governor on the strike question is by peanut politicians and their "yes" echoes of newspapers who hope to discredit the governor by lying and misrepresentation.

REVENUE BILL FAILS TO TAX WEALTH.
(St. Louis County Independent)

The Revenue Bill passed by both branches of Congress is a complete surrender to the predatory interests which have so long without interruption controlled governments of the United States, according to the People's Lobby. The Federal deficit this year will be at least $4,000,000,000. The deficit will be met by long term bonds at interest rstee running probably from three to three and one-half per cent with income there-from tax-exempt. The Revenue Bill repudiates the pledgee of the Democratic Party, and every principle of justice. It is a piece of wicked hypocricy. Ths President did not make any effort nor even suggest to Congress to tax the wealthy instead of borrowing from them. Instead of raising three to three and one-half billion dollars additional revenne through taxation of increasing corporation surpluses, of large Incomee and estates, and of corporate profits, the bill actually reduced taxes materially on middle class incomes. It reduced the tax on a $5,000 income of a married man with no dependents one-fifth; of such a mnn with $10,000 income, about one-eighth; on one with income of $14,000, nearly one-ninth. There is a tax increase only on incomes above $30,000. In England a married man with three minor children and an income of $5,000 paye nearly ten times as much income tax as in the United States. The Revenue was a direct test of the sincerity of the Administration and the Democratic Party. The bill leaves a person with $1,000,000 net income after paying income tax and surtaxes, $413, 436, one with n net income of $500,000 hns $2296,686 left, and one with a net income of $100,000 has $68,936 left. It proved them to have failed completely, in their protestations of devotion to the public interests, and that wealthy real rulers of the nation are still in the saddle.

TO CONTROL MUNITIONS
(Union Advocate)

No doubt the large newspapers and those of emaller calibre such as the St. Paul Dispatch and Pioneer Press will find further evidence that President Roosevelt is becoming communistic and unAmerican in his recent message to Congress in which he flayed the munitions manufacturers and urged a deep probe of that industry. Mr. Roosevelt eaid that "the privata and controlled mannfacture of arms and munitions and the traffic therein has become a eerious source of international discord and strife. The people of many countriee are being taxed to the point of poverty and starvation in order to enable governmente to engage in the made race in armament, which, if continued, may well result in war." He further contended that danger of war is largely dne to the "uncontrolled activitica of the manufacturers and merchants of engines of destruction."

The Farmer-Labor platform, which has caneed such a stir in the political graveyards of the state, is right in line with a great many of President Roosevelt'a policiee, and one of the first reeolntions adopted by the recent convention declared for governmental ownership and manufacture of all munitione of war.

It should also ba remembered that President Roosevelt quite recently declared the government ehould take over idle factories and operate them for the benefit of the needy. The President favored paying nominal rentals on such factories. The Farmer-Labor party favors ths outright purchose of euch idle plants to be used in producing the nccessitiee of life for Minnesota's needy citizens.

No one charged President Roosevelt with high treason for his declaration favoring the taking over of idle manufacturing plants, bnt no donbt that is due to tbe fact that be is not a candidate for office this year. Two years bence wa will be bearing the identical arguments now being used against tha Farmer-Labor platform, bnt, they will be directd agaist Mr. Roosevelt. It's an old newspaper custom.

LOYALTY TO COUNTRY
Askvo American

The nama of Mark Twain is on the lipa of all who have attended the Amarican public school and many others. Note the definition that the late beloved writer gave with reference to his idea of loyalty to one'a country:

You see, my kind of loyalty was loyalty to one'a country, not to institutions or its officeholders. The country is the real thing; it is the thing to watch over and care for and be loyal to; institutions are extraneous they are its mere clothing, and clothing can wear out, becoma ragged, cease to be comfortable, cease to protect the body from winter, disease and death. To be loyal to rags, to shout for rags, to worship rags, to die for rags—that is a loyalty of unreason; it is pure animal; it belongs to monarchy; was invented by monarchy; let monarchy keep it. I was from Connecticnt, whoea constitution declared "That all political power is inherent in the peopla, and all frea governmants are founded on their authority and instituted for their benefit, and that they have at all times an undeniable and indefensible right to alter their form of government in such a manner as they think expedient." Under that gospel, the citizen who thinks that the commonwealth's political clothes are worn out, [illegible] holds his peace and does not agitate for a new suit, is disloyal; ha is a traitor. That be may be the only one who thinks he sees this decay not excuse him; it is his duty to agitate, anyway, and it is the duty of others to vote him down if they do not see the matter as he does.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

When honor goes, all is gone.

• • •

Don't do it if you can't do it right.

• • •

If it isn't the truth, don't repeat it.

• • •

A good life is better than a long one.

• • •

Prudence and haste can't live together.

• • •

Good health, plus good sense make a full life.

• • •

There's more greatness in goodneee than goodness in greatness.

• • •

Paupers and plutocrats are equal in death.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

DID THEY FOOL YOU?

The Association against the Prohibition Amendment, before beer was legalized stated that beer would produce $1,000,469,898 in annual Federal revenue.

The Committee on Taxation of the Investment Bankers Association said in April 1932 that beer would produce $734,000,000 in annual revenue. Irene Dupont said beer would produce $1,320,000,000 in annual Federal Reveune.

The New York Evening Post, said that beer would produce $1,129,280,000.

All the above refer to Federal Revenna ouly.

Hera are ths facts about beer revenue!

From April 7th, 1933 through the rest of ths year 3.2% beer and wine together with special brewers taxes produced only $113,255,192.22 or at an annual rate of $154,598,075.

In January, 1934 fermented malt liquors including 3.2% and etronger beers together with low alcoholic winee prodnced only $10,291,518.33 or at the annnal rate of $123,498,219.96—and included in ths January figure is $65,007.70 of epecial taxee which have been multiplied 12 timee to get tha annual figure—just to be more than fair.

Surely the wets did fool tha American people who believed their estimates.

During the year 1933 the people of the State of Minnesota paid to the Federal Government $5,368,741.07 for the doubtful privilege of drinking 3.2% beer and other liquors. This money, over five million dollars, came out of the pockets of other businese and decreased purchasing power in the state by that amount. On the basis of 10% of gross sales paid for Federal taxes it would mean that Minnesota folke spent over fifty million dollars for liquor. Perhaps these figures will throw some light on the plight of the dairy farmer, the creamery, and the small town merchant. You can't eat your cake and have it—yon can't epend your money for booze and then spend it for milk or bread or shoes or shirts.

The Liberal Digest

The following is a continnation of the Darrow report criticizing the NRA.

lions of dollars for pretended freight rates that ara purely fictions.

The case of Mr. Otto Swanstrom, of Duluth, Minn., we cite here as pertinent and instructive.

Complainant was a blacksmith that had invented an improvement in horseshoes. He founded a small company and a factory to put his invention upon the market and until the automobile came into common use, he seems to have prospered steadily.

When the antomobile had replaced the horse, Mr. Swanstrom turned to making of tools and particularly of tools used in automobile repairing. This necessitated considerable purchase of steel which he obtained at first in Chicago but upon which he paid the freight from Pittsburgh to Duluth, which was twice the freight from Chicago to Duluth.

In 1918, he conferred with high officers of the United States Steel corporation and obtained from them a concession of $5 a ton in these so-called freight charges which in reality were not freight rates at all but an additional tax levied by he steel company.

By this time a steel mill had been eetablished in Dnluth, a mile and a half from the Swanstrom factory and was supplying him with all the steel he consumed. Nevertheless, the freight charge had continued to be exacted.

In 1924, after the final decision in the famous "Pittsburgh Plus" case. Chicago was made, in the steel trade, what is known as a "basing point" and in consequence the myth that Swanstrom's steel had been shipped from Pittsburgh was exchanged for the myth that it was ehipped from Chicago.

Fictional Freight Rate Forcea Factnry to Lose

This ehift in fictions resulted in a atill further reduction of his ghostly freight charges and under this stimulus his business further expanded.

The original investment had been $3,000. In 1918, the amonnt invested had become $165,000,in 1933, a code designed and made by and for the great companies the beneficience whereby the Swanstorm factory had been charged only $1 for fictional transportation was abolished and the company was notified that thereafter it must pay the full "basing point" rate from Chicago on eteel moved only a mile and a half. The order increased the cost of his steel by $6.60 a ton.

Mr. Swanson testified that as a resnlt his factory, eincs Oct. 1,1933, had been operated at a loss and unless the fictional charge could be removed the factory must aoon cloee.

The steel npon which this charge is levied is made in Dulnth from iron ore mined only 60 milea away. The actual charge for transportating Mr. Swanstrom's steel is 50 cents a ton for awitching. It never aaw, nor anything near Chicago. Yet the factory must pay $6.60 freight charges on it, which is tha rata from Chicago to Dulnth.

It was further alleged that tha discrimination complained of was exacted only in regard to tha steel bara and billets; that if the aame steel were transformed at the eame mill into wire, the phanton freight rates were not exacted npon this. No attempt was made to controvert this charge nor to explain it.

An attempt was made to cause it to appear that the Minnesota Steel Company, a subsideary of tha United States Steel Corporation, being tha concern that collects tba fictional $6.60, has full anthority under the code to maka the price of steel what it pleases so long as it does not undersell the market.

A hearing on Mr. Swanstrom's case befora tha federal trade commission produced avidenca that aeemed to dispose of this allegation and to show that the Minnesota Steel Company was obligated to charge whatevar rates wers prescribed for it by tha Steel Institute.

Findings—It is tha opinion of this board that the code adopted for this industry should be amended in accordance with the attached brief.

(Continued Next Week.)

The following is a continnation nf a snmmary of NRS's reply to the charges of the Darrow committee,, and was prepared by Donald Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

Says Board Has Put Out Misinformation

The board adds nothing whatsoever to the information available to the NRA and previously publicly discussed by the NRA concerning these provisions. Bnt the board in its ignorance of the complicated operations of this industry has produced a certain amount of misinformation which will not help in working out an intelligent revieion of the eteel code in the steel code in the pnblic interest.

Claims Board's Findings Worse Than Worthless

The review board has only muddied the waters by euperficial criticisms based on a few days of casual study of a complicated industrial situation and npon an utter lack of adequate knowledge of the facts. The conclusions of such a report are worsa that worthless and when expressed in the rhetorical language of the report are obvious appeals to passion and prejudice.

The NRA has been giving an extended trial to the provisions of the eteel code under close observation with continuing recommendations for their improvement, based npon accurate knowledge of the facts and expert advice as to measuree desirable to protect the pnblic interest.

The review board afforded no opporunity to the NRA representatives who had been working for months upon the eteel code and who had participated in its administration to furnish the review board with tha vast amount of information available, which had been gathered by the NRA which had been expressly omitted from consideration by the federal trade commission in its report, and to which the review board paid no attention whatsoever. A government investigation and report of such a character simply makes a mockery of public eervice.

The satisfaction of the industry with the practical operation of the code ehould be better evidence of its wisdom than the unsupported theoretical objection offered by the review board.

Continned Next Week

Random Ramblings

It's a fine thing to make good reeolutions, but quite another thing to make good.

—o—

The world is a mirror that reflects what you give it, but the grouch wants it to magnify.

—o—

The man who hasn't the time to do things that are worth while, is probably doing some things that are not.

—o—

It sometimea takes courage to insiet that yon are right, but a lot more to admit that yon are wrong.

—o—

It keeps the nose of many a man to the grindstone paying interest on his borrowed tronblee.

—o—

Some folks look on the stage of life through the wrong end of the opera glasees.

—o—

One of the drawbacks of success is that it often has a etring tied to it.

PERTINENT PARAGRAPHS

Whatever has become of this man Farley who, a spell ago, was peddling a patent medicine called REPEAL that was guaranteed to take he whisk out of whisky, the eigh out of cider, the jack out of highjack, the flame out of flaming youth, the kick out of bootleg, the ball out of high ball, the rye out or riot, the easy out of speakeasy, the shine out of moonshine, tha sin out of absinth, the hoot out of hootch and boo out of booze? Well, if you should happen to see him, just tell him that his dope didn't work.

—o—

A Washington news dispatch states that the Federal Alcohol Control adminletration is all hot and bothered because the revenue is not ponring in from the liquor business as had been hoped. It will doubtless take tha people a little while to develop a proper craving. Give the young folks time to acquire a real alcoholic thirst.

—o—

John J. Cochran, wet congressman from St. Louis, said in a speech in congrese: "Many citizens who clamored for the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment are thoroughly disgusted." He might have added that they were thoroughly deceived by the pretenes that repeal would reduce drinking and drunkenness.

FARM AND MARKET

By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

In last week's letter in Farm and Market, I mentioned the possibility of prodncing euch quick maturing forage crops as corn fodder, sudan grass, millet and a combination of small grains, for the purpose of preventing a feed shortage for cattle during the coming winter. No doubt, a little information about the feeding valus and methods of handling these crops would prove of interest at this time.

For forage the corn plant may be fed either as corn fodder or corn stover. In the case of corn fodder, the ears of the corn, if any are present, are left on the plant. The corn fodder may be fed either green or dry, or may be pnt up as ensilage, which is regarded as the most economical and best way of preserving this crop. Corn stover on the other hand is the dried corn stock from which the ears have been removed. The protein content of corn fodder and corn stover are naturally quite low, running only from about 6% to 7% or 8%, depending upon the dryness of the prodnct. The chief value of these forage feeds is their high content of carbohydrates. Unlike the principal feeds from the processing of the grains of wheat and corn, the forage from corn ie high in calcium and has sufficient phosphorus. Naturally, for the best results, a low protein in feed like corn forage should be supplemented with a concentrate rich in protein.

Feeding trails have proven tha superiority of corn silage over corn fodder. The succulent and palatable nature of properly made silage induces the cows to consume larger amounts than is the case with tha dry fodder. However, in places where here are no silos, corn fodder is a very satisfactory substitute for the grasses and hay. Legume hays, such as alfalfa, can be advantageously used to supplement corn fodder and corn stover.

Sudan grass, which resembles tha sorghums, may be cultivated in rows and sometimes grows to a height of 8 feet. For its size this grass is tender, and is preferred to millet It may be fed to all classes of animals, but as is tha case with other sorghums, care should be exercised in the feeding of this prodnct, because of danger of prussic acid poisoning. Sudan grass may be used as pasture, as silage, or as hay. It is said to withstand drouth excellently. Like other forage crops, sudan grass is rather low protein, the cured hay running about 8% in this nutrient. The carbohydratea, including the fiber will average over 70%. The fiber, of course like all roughage is high amounting to 27%. Where it is possible this roughage should be supplemented with other feed crops or concentrates.

"In Flanders Fields"

"In Flanders fields the poppies blow
Between the crosses, row on row."
Still in the town men talked of trade
And what good business fighting made,
For those that didn't have to go.
Shares close to "high" and lives at "low"
Profits in steel for friend or foe
But count what dividends were paid
In Flanders fields!
This one for valor—"yo-ho-to-ho!"
This one that henceforth men should sow
Strife nevermore. Here a brigade
Because some men in town had said,
"We must do business, and who'll know
In Flanders Fields?"
—Christian Sciense Monitor

Gervais-Emardville

Mrs. Helmer Mahla and Agnes Mickelson attended the Lutheran Ladies Aid in Plummer Friday.

About 75 young people of the surrounding territory attended a party dance at the Bennie Hanson homs Saturday night. At midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Misses Ruby Lemeiux, Alvi Hill Helen and Evelyn Fehr were callers in Red Lake Falls on Thursday.

Miss Ruby LeMieux visited at the Erick Craft home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Rasenen and son, John Vedlr, Francis Lee, Ole Risenen,, Bessie Halle and Shirley Groom were visitors at the F. Haporonta home Monday evening.

Miss Bertha Hanson spent Sunday night with her friend, Eileen Haporanta.

Miss Ruby LeMeiux nnd Shirley Groom attended the show in Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Albert Seronen and Eileen and Arne Haporanto called Thursday at the E. R. Groom home.

Mrs. Bud Howard has been on the sick list the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Halle and family called Monday evening at the E. R. Groom home

Ruth and Alyce Korvela are staying this week at the Lee home in east Emardville, attending confirmation school near there

Judith, the little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Mahla, was taken to a hospital at Thief River Falls Monday afternoon, where she was operated on for appendicitis. She is getting along as well as can be expected.

Mrs. Frank Halle and son Fred, called Sunday evening at tbe Arthur Halle home.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Mahla were Red Lake Falls callers Monday.

H. J. Enderle motored to St. Cloud Saturday returning Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Schroeder entertained the following at dinner last Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. Dobson and Mr. and Mrs. L. Dobson.

Mrs. Harry Thompson was a Monday caller at the Clarence Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Mahla and family visited Sunday evening at the Groom home.

Confirmation services were held at the Plummer German Lutheran Church last Sunday evening. A large class was confirmed

BRAY

(Crowded ont lsst week.)

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff.

Lowell Hawkinson, Carl Lindbloom and Clifford Olson attended tbe short course at the A. C. at Crookston last week returning home Saturday.

John O. Swanson and Emil Larson were business callers at Holt Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Allen, George, Harold Johnie Lindbloom were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Margaret and Allen of Thief River Falls, Mr and Mrs. Victor Scholin Vivian and Vernon were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson on Sunday.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Ruth Melin and Grace Mosbeck spent Monday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom bome.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom is spending this week at Thief River Falls with her sister Miss Mable Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Herhert Grinde and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent Wednesday in Warren visiting friends and Mrs. Larson hsd some dental work done.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Johnson and daughter of Kennedy spent Sunday with her parets, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Scholz and family visited at the John O. Swanson home Wednesday evening.

The 4-H sewing club met at the Harry Hawkinson home Friday afternoon. The following were present Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucillie. Mrs. Nick Scholz and daughters, Veone Beverely and Virginia, Irene Schnieder, Darleen Olson and Grace Sevre.

Miss Irene Schnieder visited at the Herbert Grinde home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Gertrude Swanson left on Tuesday with Rev. and Mrs. Harry Sjorgren of Thief River Falls for Minneapolis where she will spend a week visiting friends and relatives.

George and Harold Lindbloom visited at Harry Hawkinson's Sunday evening.

Miss Irene Schnieder left Monday to be employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best of Stiener.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best called at the John O. Swanson home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family visited Sunday at the home of Martin Erickson.

HIGHLANDING

Mary and James Radick of Rhoda visited at the home of their sister, Mre George Johnson last Thursday.

Ole Lee of Erie called in Highlanding last Saturday.

Mr. McCauly returned home last week from Thief River Falls where he has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mres. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Quite a crowd attended the show in Highlanding on Monday and Tuesday nights.

Mr. ad Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl and family of Thief River Falls, Minn. spent Sunday at the latters' parents home Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hammerstein.

Elenor Eliason has been busy shearing sheep in his vicinity the past week.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the Albert Halvorson home last Thursday.

Mrs. George Johnson called at the Bennie Geving home last Wednesday.

Mrs. Willian Vaughan, daughter, Helen and Art Nelaon and Mrs. Kenneth McKanly motored to Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

Ed. Korstad and Anton Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Harold, Leo, Walter Johnson, Ted and Maynard Thorson and Svarri Sanders motored to Thief River Falls Sunday night.

There will be a dance at the Highlanding Pavilion Sunlay night June 24.

Albert Burstad of Erie spent the week end at the home of his brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Meyers and Gilbert Burstad of Erie called in Highlanding Monday.

HAZEL

On Saturday evening Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson were honor guests when the large number of 76 persons gathered at their home to tender them a surprise party. Games and contests furnished the evenings entertainment and lunch was served. The following families were present: John Fellman, Mrs. Fellman being the sponsor, A. P. Anderson, G. Erickson, G. Larson, A. Swenson, K. T. Dalager, P. Omundson, W. P. Wilson, B. Walseth. T. Bothman, J. Opheium, H. Jepson, O. Haugen, D. Johnson, T. Walseth, W. Yonke, O. Johnson, C. Helgoe, F. Johnson, Axel Johnson, R. Piepenwinkle, B. Johnson, anl Ernest Ulrick. Mr. and Mrs. Larson were presented with a suitable gift for the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer, Mrs. Joe Hauge and children all of Bemidji visited at the O. Johnson bome Sunday. They also visited with numerous other relatives and friends while here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick visited at the Geo. Haupt home one day last week.

Ole Berglnnd came Saturday evening from Crookston to visit at the A. Swenson home. He was accompanied back by his wife and children who have spent the week visiting here and with other relatives at Annadale, Minn.

Cora Helgoe is now staying at the C. Johnson home at St. Hilaire, where she will be employed for some time.

Hazel Anoerson returned home last week after visiting at the home of her sister and hrother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. F. Ulrick, the past two weeks.

Avis and Harold Fellman and Gilman Omundson attended a play at Silverton Friday evening. They were accompanied hack by Stella Omundson, who has spent some time visiting in that community.

The Ladies Aid of he Swedish Lutheran church met at the F. Bothman home Friday with a very large attendance.

Mrs. H. Jepson and Mrs. Amanda Pearson of St. Hilaire were Tuesday visitors at Thief River Falls.

Luther League meets at the And. Mortnson home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Otto Johnson visited and shopped at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. A. Swenson and son Alvin Mrs. Olof Berglund and children and Mrs. B. Johnson and Doris returned last Tuesday from Annadale, where they had been in attendance at the wedding of Miss Stella Snnd to Carrol Ballman.

Mrs. Ernest Ulrick and Hulda Ulrick were Monday visitors at J. Fellmans.

The following were Tuesday evening visitors at the A. Larson home: Mr. and Mrs. J. Fellman, Winton and Harold, Mrs. Gust Erickson nnd sons Emil and Ernest and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son and Paul Gilbertson.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske visited at the Wm. Gilbertson home Tuesday evening.

Ole Omundson from Silverton, Avis Fellman and Harold Fellman and Omundsons from Warren were Sunday visitors at the P. Omundson home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson had as their guests friends from Ada over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Carlson were Monday visitors at Wm. Gilbertsons.

Stanley Larson visited at the G. Erickson home Sunday.

Hattie Johnson and Rose Piepenwinkle visited at the A. Larson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Opheium came last week for an extended visit at the W. P. Wilson home.

KRATKA

Social callers at the Florane Schjminski home Monday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson, Mrs. O. Hofdahl and son Orlie.

Milen Austin waa a bnsiness caller in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Larson and children of Fargo are visiting with their parents, Rev. and Mrs. I. I. Lasuson.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand was a aocial caller on Mrs. Anna Brorby on Monday.

Olof Brovick and Gunder Olson motored to Red Lake Narrows on Thursday, where they spent the day fishing.

Mr. and Mrs. Florsne Schjminski and daughter Doris spent Monday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson and daughters, Mrs. John Graige and Mary helped her son Bert, celebrate his birthday on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Knute Loyland of Grand Forks and her daughter Miss Thora of Chicago were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson on Thursday.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid was entertained hy Mrs. Albert Hanson at her home Thnrsday afternoon. A large crowd attended. At 4 o'clock lunch was served.

Alfred Lasusen, Archie Wilson and Albin Hanson were callers at the J. Johnson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesslsy Padden and son Dale, Miss Owen Olson and Mrs. Otto Kauger of Langdon, N. D., motored to McGregor, Minnesota on Sunday. They were accompanied by Mrs. Joe Johnson and they will visit with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sygurd Olson until next Sunday.

Mrs. John Graige and son Vernon visited at the Joe Johnson home on Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

A. C. Townley, candidate on the Farmer-Labor ticket for Congress from the 9th district of Minnesota spoke to a small aided crowd Thursday afternoon. He gave an impressive talk.

Mrs. Anderson of Holt is here visiting at the home of her son Richard Larson.

Rev. A. L. Lawrence of Leland, Ill. came Tucsday from Minneapolis. He has conducted a series of evangelistic meetings at the local Norwegian Lutheran church for the past week. He is also visiting at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Rev. and Mrs. Dahle.

Miss Irene Aaseby of Thief River Falls. is a guest of Dorothy Kirkconnel this week.

Mrs. Marius Miller of Corwallis Oregon is here this week visiting Mrs. Hans Wilson and other old friends and neighbors.

Manford Dahle returned home last of the week, after having visited with friends at Sauk Center.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and family of Red Lake Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family visited last Suday afternoon at the Urdean Olson home.

Tim Ensrud returned home Wednesday from a hospital in Thief River Falls where he had been a patient for about a week, for medical attention.

Mrs. P. E. Bergh and Hilding Bergb of Erskine visited at the M. Highland of Erskine visited at the Mr. Highland home Wednesday.

Regular meeing of the Men's Business Club was held Tuesday evening. They decided to pnt a pump on the artesian well in the tonrist park.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey have moved into the house recently vacated by the Skatrud family.

Rev. H. Larson and son Douglass and Gertrude Swanson returned home Tuesday from Minneapolis where the pastor attended a conference. Mrs. Larson and children remained at Minneapolis for a longer visit with her father. Rev. Robert Larson of Tacoma Wash. accompanied his botrher and visited briefly before returning to his home.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Opiem of Rochester arrived here Wednesday evening to visit at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and with relatives and friends.

Mr and Mrs. Stanley Olson and son left Monday for Twin Valley where the former will attend summer school. Their son Bobby remained for a longer visit with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls visited at the Clifford Schantzen home Sunday afternoon.

Dona Brink, Doris Hagglund, Donald Johnson and Oliver Haugen returned home Saturday night from their free trips to the short course at St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and family of Hazel, visited at the Jens Almquist home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lily Johnson left by car for Minneapolis Monday where she will attend summer school at the University. Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughter Eva will remain here for the summer.

Martin Hallstrom made a husiness trip to Ortonville Friday.

Mrs. Orris Rodahl of Holt is here visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Marlin Bjerk.

Mra. Gust Fellman, Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnore left for their home Thursday morning after having visited for severel days at the Adolph Satterberg home and with other relatives. Tbey accompanied, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Johnson back to Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp of Erie, Mr and Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. visited Sunday evening at the F. Allen home near Hazel

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited at the John Sande home at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Birthday Party

A few-friends gathered at the Jens Almqnist home Sunday evening to help celebrate Alton Almquist's birthday. A social time was had and lunch was served lator in the evening.

Miss Agnes Peterson arrived home Sunday having been employed at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Knnte Odegard and Mrs. Sam Nelson motored here last of the week from Duluth, to attend a family reunion and to visit relatives. They will leave Tuesday for their homes.

George Wilson left Monday after spending severel days with his parents, W. P. Wilson, for Glendrive, Montana, where he will except a new position.

Mr. and Mrs. Saver Skattum visited friends Friday at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy motored to Aneta N. D. to visit at he Theo. Skatrud home. On returning home Monday, they were accompanied by LaVaughn Skatrud, who will visit a conple of weeks here.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Tahler and daughter of Red Lake Falls were supper guests at the Sever Skattum home, Tuesday.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord entertained a number of ladies at her home on Tuesday afternoon in honor of her mother Mrs. Thompson of Leonard N. D. A social afternoon was spent and lunch was served. Those that were present were, Mesdames, Ed. Aubol, Victor Brink, Oscar Gunstad, Earl Jenson, Hilda Gigstad, Albert Brink, Mrs. Horn of Ulen.

Mrs. Lars Rosette has been visiting several days with Mrs. George Bakko.

50th Anniversary

A large crowd attended the Norwegian Lutheran church 50th anniversary celsbration since its organization. Special services were given, with Rev I. T. Aasted of Detroit Lakes is principal apeaker. Neighboring pastors as well as former pastors were present.

Primary Election

The primary election was held here Monday at the Young and Olson hall The following candidates of the county carried here: Treasurer, Bert Umland; Auditor, Harry Fowler; Sheriff of schools, Elroy Johnson. Arthur Rambeck; Superintendent

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited here with relatives Wednesday.

Miss Aderine Hilligoss came home Monday from Minneapolis where she has been employed.

Rev. Anderson and family came home Monday from Warroad where he conducted a series of meetings.

Birthday Club

The birthday clnh met Saturday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Miles Jackson's birthday. A good time was enjoyed by all and a delicious lunch was served.

GOODRIDGE

Young Peoples Society

The following program was given at the Young Peoples Society held at the Lutheran Free church Monday evening.

Song by congregation.

Scripture reading and prayer by Rev. Tungseth.

Two selections hy String Band.

Reading, Gndrun Tveit.

Two Duets by Selmer Kirle and George Rockstead.

Talk by Rev. Tungseth.

Two selections by String Band.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson and Sena Christianson were visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Jean McLeod is visiting at the home of her uncle Stuart McLeod of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Albert Halvorson entertained the Ladies Aid at her home Thursday.

Stephen Singer who has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital returned to his home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt were callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Keth McLeod arrived home this week after attending the Junior short course in 4-H cluh work given at the University of Minnesota agriiultural college

T. P. Anderson and son were callers in Goodridge Thursday.

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For expert furniture
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all kinds of hauling.—
Give Us a Trial
We can supply wood
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CARL B. LARSON
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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We specialize in Livestock Loans to refinance barnyard loans or for other agricultural purposes. Our loans are rediscounted with the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, St. Paul. Several years in this work enables us to give prompt and efficient service. WE INVITE INQUIRY. Interest rate 5 per cent. For detail information, write B. J. SHAW, Manager,
NORTHERN CREDIT CO., Thief River Falls

To The Voters:
I wish to express my sincere thanks for vote accorded me in the Primary Election. The result was very gratifying and I trust I may merit your continued support at General Election in November.
H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor

MARKET HIGHER
TODAY'S MARKET
25c
—for—
Butter Fat
OUR HOBBY:
Correct Test and Correct Weight.
Prompt and Courteous Service.
Thief River Falls
Seed House
PHONE 55-W

SOCIAL ITEMS

HAS 6TH BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Jake O'Hara was hostess to a group of little folks at her home on Tuesday afternoon, celebrating the sixth birthday of her son, Richord. The afternoon was spent playing games, at the close of which a delightful lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Marilyn Knadle, Robert Melby, James Paulson, LeRoy Rupprecht, and Stephen Alnes.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE

In compliment to Miss Clenore Urdahl whose marriage took place on Sunday, a group of friends bonored her at a shwer on last Friday evening at the home of Mrs. Henry Olson. Many lovely gifts were presented Miss Urdahl in remembrance of her many friends. Those participating were the Misses Clenors Urdahl, Sslma Mikkelson, Olga Knutseth, Esher, Hilda, and Betsy Ness, Hilds Wilson, Inga and Borget Iverson, Rose and Lillisn Erickson, Ruby Thompson, and Mesdames: Rudolph Jagmoen, Noble Urdahl, Som Hodne, Haaken Grendahl, E. Tungseth, Louis Borchert, Kenneth Parter, Ed. Noto, Paul Evans, Cust Crown, Stewart McLeod, Palmer Tommerdahl, and the hostesses for the oceasion, Mesdames Richord Joringdahl, Ralph Aasland Joe Soderberg, E. O. Iverson and Mrs. Henry Olson.

Roxy Theatre
RED LAKE FALLS

Presents
SAT., SUN., MON.
JUNE 23-24-25
Clark Gable
AND
Claudette Colbart
"Together for the first Time" in
"It Happened One Night"

An unforgetable entertainment --- The outstanding performance of two outstanding careers!

POPULAR PRICES:
10c, 15c, 25c

Two Shows Nightly
7:15 and 9:15

Matinee Sunday 2:30

CLENORE URDAHL IS BRIDE OF CLIFFORD STORHOLM

The marriage of Miss Cleore Urdahl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Urdahl of Coodridge, and Clifford Storholm, son of Mrs. Sophie Storholm was solemnized Sunday morning at 9 o'clock at the Zion Luthersn Church with Rev. E. Tungseth reading the service in the presence of Miss Orda and Orvold Urdahl of Goodridge and immediate relatives. The bride wore a rose dress with white occessories, and carried a corsage, while the bridesmaid was dressed pale green with white accessories. Immediately ofter the ceremony, the young couple left on a brief trip, after which they will be st home at the Evenson Flat at 724 LaBraee Avenue North. Both the bride and the groom are well known in this community, the bride having been employed before marriage, with the J. C. Penny Company, and the groom is now employed with the Model Barber Shop.

CIVE PARTY FOR MRS. PATTON

Complimenting Mrs. F. S. Patton, the officers of the Eastern Star entertained at the P. Tommerdahl bome on Saturday evening. Cards formed the diversion of the evening, and all the guests contributed toward the delicious lunch which was served at the end of the evening. Mrs. Patton was presented with a lovely gift in remembrance of the occasion. Those present were Mrs. F. S. Patton, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Stoughton, Misses Margaret Fabrick and Alice Larson, ond Mesdames O. C. Paulson, A. J. Borry, V. D. Borry J. S. Steen, Lucy Mathewson, R. E. Looker, A. M. Holte, P. Tommerdahl, A. B. Almstadt, L. S. Hess, A. J. Berg Thora Nelson, and Mrs. I. G. Land.

MISS CATHERINE KELLY AND LAWRENCE FOURNIER ARE WED

Miss Catherine Kelly, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Kelly of this [illegible], became the bride of Lawrence Fournier, son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Fournier of Red Loke Falls, at an 8 o'clock ceremony Monday morning at the St. Bernard's Church, with Rev. Father A. I. Merth officiating in the presence of Miss Babe Fournier, sister of the groom, and Patrick Kelly, brother of the bride. The bride was charming in an ankle length gown of blue organdy with white accessories, and carried - and arm bouquet of roses, baby breath, and ferns. The bridesmaid wore an ankle length dress of peach colored organdy with white accessories, ond wore a corsage of flowers the same as the bride's. Following the ceremony, a wedding breakfast was served to relatives and immediate friends at the home of the bride's parents. A 6 o'clock dinner was served at the groom's home at Red Lake Falls. The young couple will make their home at Red Lake Falls.

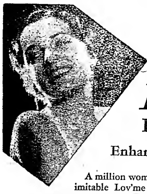
TO THE VOTERS of Pennington Co.

I wish to sxpress my sincere appreciation ond thanks for the support given me in the primary election.

Mrs. Matheson and I are both very much interested in the work and welfare of our young peple, and your confidence in us makes us feel that our efforts in the past have been worth while. We shall try, in the future, to do our utmost to keep standards of our schools HIGH ond expense LOW.

Very Sincerly yours,
A. C. Matheson

Watch Forum Advertissments for bargain news.



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Enhances Every Skin

A million women every day prove inimitable Lov'me delicately emphasizes every natural beauty—conceals every defect. It gives petal-smooth perfection to every type of skin. A finer, clinging powder which stays on all day.

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APPRECIATION

I wish to thenk my friends for their loyal support in the primary election Monday, and to assure them that I will try to continue to merit their confidence.

John Gullingsrud

To The Voters of Pennington County:

I am taking this opportunity to express my sincerest thanks to all those who supported me in the Primary Election. Your help was greatly appreciated.

Edna E. Hovie

THANKS TO THE VOTERS

I wish to take this means of expressing my thanks to the voters of Pennington County for ths very splendid support and vote given me on Monday's Primary Election.

Arthur Rambeck

To The Voters:

I greatly appreciate the vote and support I received in the Primary Election, and I thank you one and all.

If I am elected Sheriff in the fall election I promise to do the work for you the same way as I have tried to do as County Commissioner.

I remain
Yours sincerely,
Andrew Ness.

THANKS TO THE VOTERS

As an unforgotten pioneer of Pennington county, I wisb to thank my umerous friends and recent acquaintances for their generous vote and support in the past primaries. I earnestly hope that I am accorded the same consideration in the coming genera election.

I have no otber interests to take up my time, if elected, than the duties of the office I am seeking. I can, therefore, promise to give my entire time and attention to the work of County auditor, eliminating the services of a deputy.

Again thanking you for past favors, but hoping I may merit your future kind good will, I am,

Yours truly,
Geo. Gunderson

TO THE VOTERS:

I wish to thank the voters of Pennington County for the splendid support given me at the Primary Election last Monday.

If I am elected as your County Treasurer at the General Election this fall, I will try my very best to give you an efficient and economical administration of this office. I thank you.

A. R. Johnsrud.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worsbip at 10 o'clock A M. Sermon subject, Matthew 7, 1-6, "The Mote and the Beam." This service will close in time for attendance at the Auditorium where Dr. J. A. Aasgaard will preach in the Norwegian language.

Circle No. 2 will meet on Thursday, June 28th, at the John Gran home.

Circle No. 3 will meet the same day at Tindolph Park.

Always a hearty welcome!

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No Sunday morning worship. The pastor will be at Strathcona for confirmation services.

Song Service at 8 P. M. sponsored by the church choir. An offering will be lifted for the choir treasury.

Mid-week services, Thursday at 8 P. M.

Ladies Aid on Friday, June 22' Mrs. H. E. Nelson, hostess.

The District Luther League Convention will be held at Grand Forks, June 27 to July 1. No local meetings will be held during those days. Our choir will sing at the Sunday morning service, July 1.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, June 24 will be as followa:

Church school at 9:45. It is the plan to have cburch school every Sunday through the summer. Classes will be arranged accordingly.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor. The theme, "The Spirit in the Flesh."

Evening worship at 7:45 o'clock with song service and sermon. Come and enjoy the hour with us.

The Epworth League Institute at Park Rapids will be held the coming week June 25 to July 1: Several of the young people are expected to attend.

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

The Luther League meets at the Hegtvedt bome, Sunday afternoon.

Ekelund, Erle:

Services in Norkegian at 10:30.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. W. Hanson, Wednesday, June 27.

Bethania:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. T. T. Neison, Thursday, Jdne 28.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Services in Norwegian at 1 P. M.

The Ladies Aid will hold its annual sale at the Holen home, Saturday, June 30.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8.

Prayer meeting on Thursday ovening at 8 o'clock.

The sewing circle will be entertained at the F. T. Satre farm next Friday evening. We meet at the church at 7:25.

Union Young People's meeting in the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8. The Prayer band meets at 7:30.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

The Silverton Ladiea Aid will be entertained Friday evening June 22 by Mrs. Christian Norbeck at the Norbeck home.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon by Mrs. Olaf Brevik at the Bervik home.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon, June 22 by Mrs. Elo Sander, at the church.

The Telemarken confirmants will meet Mondoy, June 25 at 2 P. M. The Silverton confirmants will meet Tuesday, June 26 at 2 P. M.

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

LOST:—2 horses both black, one mare and one gelding; mare has HM brand on left shoulder—Wm. Pittman, Goodridge. Rt. 3 1-tp

Who is "The Thin Man?" See picture sponsored by drum corps on Wednesday and Thursday.

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuater, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rte

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnnson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Fine bome sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining nsw highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK

Legal Notices

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

In the matter of the Liquidation)
of the Citizens State Bank,)
Hazel, Minnesota,)

ORDER FOR HEARING

The Petition of Elmer A. Benson, Commissioner of Banks of the State of Minnesota, on bebalf of the Citizens State Bank Hazel, Minnesota, having been duly filed herein from which it appears that publication for bids for the sale of the remaining ossets in the above named bank has been duly made and that petitioner has received an offer of $125.00 from G. A. Thiel, Minneapolis, Minnesota, for said assets which consist of uncollected Bills Receivable, uncollected judgments, claim for stock liability, overdrafts, Real estate, and one item listed among furniture and fixtures, oll of which assets are more fully described on Exhibit "A" attached to the petition, which offer petitioner asks authority of this Court to accept,

NOW THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that a hearing be had upon said petition before this Court at a special term thereof to be held in the Court House in the city of Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 19th day of July 1934, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, or as soon thereafter as counsel con be heard, at which time additional and higher bids will be invited and all persons interested will be given an opportunity to be heard.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, that a notice of said hearing be given by publishing a copy of this order for one issue in a newspaper printed and published in the County of Pennington, Minnesota, said publication to be made at least 14 days prior to said hearing.

M. A. Brattland,
District Judge.

Dated at Ada, Minnesota,
this 16th day of June 1934.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Ruth Ida Hoium and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturdny the 29th day of September, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated June 18, 1934.
Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 21-28—July 5

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to take this means of thanking the voters of the 3rd and 4th wards of this city for the splendid vote tendered me for County Commissioner of the 4th Commission District at the Primary election Monday.

Wm. H. Mulry.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Tilford Reierson and family left Tuesday for a month's trip, during which time they will visit Mrs. Reierson's sister at Arlington, Washington, and also Rev. George Larson who was formerly pastor of the Zion Lutheran church here. They will also travel down the seacoast to Astoria, Oregon, and will return by way of the Columbia River scenic highway.

Miss Maxine Bell of Bemidji is a guest at the D. C. Conners' home.

See "The Thin Man" sponsored by the drum corps at Avalon theater on Wednesday and Thursday.

Miss Evelyn Ruruseth left Wednesday for Middle River for an extended visit with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson, and other relatives.

Miss Ruth Wood left Tuesday for her home at Bemidji after visiting a few days with Miss Helen Patton and Miss Brunelle Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Kalliber, and Mrs. Bertha Lonson returned Saturday after a two weeks' trip to Chicago, Minneapolis, and at Elk River where they visited with Mr. Kalliher's parents.

Mr. and Mrs Wesley Wheeler son, Jackie, and Mrs Louis Vevea returned Wednesday from a week's trip to Minneapolis, and Litchfield, Minnesota, visiting with Mr. Wheeler's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Wheeler at the latter place.

Miss Ioa Mae Odegard of Mottevidto is visiting a few weeks with Miss Brunelle Erickson.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., June 22-23
Larry Crabbe in
'Tarzan the Fearless"
Also final chapter "FIGHTING WITH KIT CARSON"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. June 24-25
"We're Not Dressing"
Starring Bing Crosby, Carole Lombard and Burns and Allen.
A musical with lots of songs and a good story.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30.

Tuesday, June 26
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. June27-28
"The Thin Man"
Starring William Powell and Myrna Loy
Adm. 10-20-25c
Sponsored by Thief River Falls Drum Corps.

FORD
PRICES REDUCED

We are glad to announce that in spite of the fact that the sale of Ford units leads all those of other makes in the United States for 1934 the Ford Motor Co., has announced price reductions on passenger cars, commercial units and trucks. This proves more conclusive than than ever the wonderful buy in this new Ford. Investigate registrations, car for car, and you will be convinced why there are more Fords sold than any other car.

We invite you for a demonstration.

With Standard Equipment
TUDOR SEDAN $520.00
COUPE 505.00
FORDOR SEDAN 575.00
F. O. B. Detroit

With DeLuxe Equipment
TUDOR SEDAN $560.00
COUPE 545.00
FORDOR SEDAN 615.00
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LUND and TUNBERG
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"The Home of Better Service"
PHONE 20

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 740

Quality Meats for Less

"FREE" 1 Pkg. Kre-Mel Dessert with each quart of Waldie Christensen's or Carl Norquist's pure milk 8c

Beef Sho. Roast	Pork Sho. Roast	Veal Sho. Roast	Home Rendered Lard
10c lb.	12c lb.	9c lb.	8c lb.

RAISINS, 4 lb. bag, Thompson Seedless 29c
KARO SYRUP, No. 10 Golden 45c
Oatmeal with Glassware, 2 boxes 19c

MATCHES	TOMATOES Hand Packed	CHIPSO
6 BOXES	3 No. 2 cans	Large Box
23c	29c	15c

Historical Society
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

IF IT'S
CIRCULATION
YOU WANT
MR. MERCHANT
TRY THE
FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 12 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, JUNE 28, 1934

LAWYERS BATTLE RESTRAINT SUIT IN COURT TODAY

Lundgren, Attorney for Plaintiff Avers City is $119,000 Overdrawn.

High-pressure legal battling featured the hearing on H. A. Brummund's request for an injunction restraining the city council and mayor from entering into contract with the Oen Mercantile company for a motorized firefighting unit, before Judge M. A. Brattland this afternoon.

Appearing for Mr. Brummund was Paul A. Lundgren assisted by Mr. Arnold. City Attorney Theo. Quale representing the city officials and H. O. Chommie represented the Oen Mercantile company.

Plaintiff requested that an injunction be granted on the grounds that there is no funds available and no tax levy has been made covering the purchase of this equipment.

Defendents attempted to establish funds available by anticipating the earnings of the light and water plant, plaintiff stated and cited overdrafts in various city funds which amounted to allmost $119,000. Unless they were restrained there would be nothing to prevent the council from entring into a spending orgy to the tune of $119,000 he maintained. The general fund of the city showed only a balance of some over $1300 plaintiff stated.

Defendents maintained that overdrafts in the other city funds had been paid out of the general revenue fund and that when tax payments are made this overdraft will be in part paid back and that thus there will actually be funds available, which the city council may use for purchasing equipment or other things within its discretion.

The court took the case under advisement, and a decision is expected to be handed down within a day or two.

Northwest Ag. School Will Have Alumni Reunion Sat.

The alumni reunion scheduled for Saturday, June 30, at the Northwest School, Crookston, promises to be the largest ever held at the school according to J. W. Mlinar, Registrar. The graduating class, the class of '09, will celebrate the 25th anniversity of their graduation this year. Other special reunion groups include Classes of '14, '19, '24, '29 and '35.

The day's festivities begin with the picnic dinners on the school campus at noon, followed by the sports program at 2 p. m. on the athletic field and swimming pool, alumni business meeting at 4 p. m., alumi-faculty kittenball at 6 o'cloc, Pennington County alumni three-act play at 7 p. m. and the alumni dance at 9 p. m.

The committee on general arrangements include J. W. Mlina; R. J. Christgau and T. M. McCall of the Northwest School, and the general alumni association officers: J. Cronnor, Underwood; Paul Thief River Falls; Archie Lee, Roseau; Dr. Harry Hedin, East Grand Forks, and country committiees from the Red River Valley counties.

The committee from Pennington includes: Clarece Weckwerth, Hazel, and Einar Aakre, Thief River Falls.

Prospects Seen For Postoffice Here In Immediate Future

Thief River Falls moved another step nearer to getting a new postoffice this week when Postmaster General Farley and Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthou, Jr., announced that thirten Minnesota towns are among a list of cities which are slated for federal construction in the near futnre.

The administration plans the immediate expenditure of $110,000,000 for the construction of more than 600 postoffices and other federal buildings throughout the country. 626 cammunities in every state and territory have been selected for new federal buildings.

Approximately half of the program—302 buildings—will be undertaken with the $65,000,000 authorized for that purpose in the recently enacted deficiency-emergency appropriation bill. The other half—324 buildings—will be constructed with funds already available from other sources, the officials state.

Other Minnesota towns which with Thief River Falls are slated to have building operations started under this allotment are: Detroit Lakes, Hibbing, Northfield, Hopkins, International Falls, Cloquet, Litchfield, Pipeston, Wadena, Worthington, Albert Lea and Eveleth.

CITY BAND PRESENT THE THIRD OF A SERIES OF CONCERTS

The Thief River Falls Municipal band presents the third in its series of summer concerts this evening, under the direction of S. P. Orwoll.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp of Plummer are spending a few days at the Ed. Hogenson home this week.

LANGER SWEEPS N. DAK. IN ELECTIONS

Governor William Langer of North Dakota, recently convicted in Federal court of having misappropriated federal funds won a sweeping victory at the polls in the North Dakota primaries Wednesday.

Governor Langer who was opposed in the republican primaries by an opposition faction within the Non-Partisan League as well as by an IVA candidate took a lead at the beginning and ran away from the field. He carried the entire ticket endorsed by his group with him to victory.

Red River Valley Singers Will Meet Here Next Year

It was recently decided by the executive committee that the biennial sangerfest of the Red River Valley Scandinavian Singers association will be held in Thief River Falls in June next year, with the feature of the sangerfest being a contest in which approximately 130 singers will participate. Dr. J. N. Nesse of this city was elected president of the organization last year for a two year term and O. L. Svidul of Starkweather, N Dak., is secretary.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Wold left Saturday for Winona where Mr. Wold will operate a hotel.

Pennington County Pays More in Gas & Motor Taxes Than It Receives in Highway Work

Pennington county has received $26,995 less in expenditures on state trunk roads than it has paid into state highway funds through the gasoline tax and motor vehicle license fees. This is shown by a tabulation made by the highway department covering the period from 1921 to 1933, inclusive.

In those twelve years, the figures show, Pennington county paid to the trunk highway fund $542,375, while expenditures on trunk roads in the county totalled $515,379. The expenditures include interest and principal payments on county reimbursement bonds assumed by the highway department.

Only six out of the state's 87 counties have paid more into the trunk funds than they have received in road expenditures. Hennepin and Ramsey counties head this minority, but they have received vast benefits from the construction of trunk roads radiating from Minneapolis and St. Paul to other parts of the state.

In the case of Isanti, Pennington, Pipestone and Rice, the other counties which paid more than they received, various factors are responsible for the situation. Some have had an unusually small mileage of state trunk roads, a condition remedied by the recent expansion of the trunk system. There are also construction projects now pending in some of these counties which would more than balance the records. All of the four but Pipestone county have unpaid balances due on their county reimbursement bonds which the high- department must meet, as follows: Isanti, $67,544; Pennington, $37,814; Rice, $150,686.

St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth are now receiving annual allotments from the Highway Department to care for streets used as trunk highways. Formerly such payments were not made.

Red Lake county has received $544,848 more in expenditures on its roads by the state than it paid into the state funds, the sum paid in being $320,756 and the sum expended by the state being $865,604.

Marshall county received benefits moneys expended on her roads by the state funds $833,199. Thus her net gains have been $536,364.

Pennington county is one of six counties in the state that has paid more into the state highway funds than it has received back in state construction and maintainance.

LUTHERANS WILL HOLD ASSEMBLY AT SQUAW POINT

Dr. L. Boe of St. Olaf College Will Speak at 11:00 A. M. And at 2:30 P. M.

It has been announced by Rev. R. M. Fjeldstad, president of the group, that the annual meeting of the Northwest Lutheran Assembly will be held at Squaw Point next Sunday, with the program being sponsored by the Thief River Falls circuit of the Norwegian Lutheran Churches of America, which includes 20 congregations and 12 pastors.

Two addresses will be presented by Dr. L. W. Boe, president of the St. Olaf college at Northfield. He will speak in the morning at 11 o'clock, and again in the afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Musical offerings will include a concert at 10:30 in the morning, and during the noon hour by the Holt Community band; selections by the North Star college quartette of Warren, and by the men's chorus of the Trinity Lutheran church.

In the case of inclement weather the morning program will take place in the Trinity Lutheran Church and the afternoon session in the city auditorium. The Trinity Lutheran Men's Brotherhood is in charge of the local arrangements.

Speed Demons Are to Compete at N. D. State Fair Saturday, July 30

Professional sanctioned automobile races will again be a feature attraction at the North Dakota State Fair Saturday, June 30, when favorite speed demons who have competed at previous fairs at Grand Forks compete with a number of well known drivers coming to the Northwest for the first time this year.

Attracted by a circuit of open competition speed events starting at the North Dakota State Fair at Grand Forks, thence into Minot, Fargo, Hibbing, Minnesota, Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Saskatoon, Canada —prior to meets at Great Falls, Montana and other Northwest cities, a larger field of dirt track and speedway stars will invade the Northwest this year than has been the cases in the past. Prize moneys at stake aggregate well over $25,000 for the entire circuit.

Early enteries for the Grand Forks speedfest scheduled for Saturday, June 30, include Swan Peterson, Galesburg, Illinois; Haley Roberts, Indianapolis, Indiana; Shano-Fitzgerald, Dallas Texas; Dave Champeau, Grand Forks; Leo Yonng, Chicago, Illinois; and Gus Schrader, Cedar Rapids, Ia. Schrader, who is 1932 and 1938 World's dirt track champion as well as leader in points toward the 1934 speed crown, has entered his $9'000 Miller speed creation in the Grand Forks event.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Traver spent Sunday at Detroit Lakes.

Creamery Stockholders Will Hold Special Meeting on Friday, July 6 at C. C. Room

The stockholders of the local co-operative creamery will meet Friday, July 6, at 2 P. M. in the Civic and Commerce rooms in the city auditorium to consider ratifying an agreement made by the board of directors for the sale of the creamery building to the Land O' Lakes creameries, owners of the adjoining poultry plant.

Setesdalslag Closes Fine Meeting Sunday

A large delegation of Setesdals from throughout the northwest attended the 25th anniversary convention of the Satesdalslag in the city last Friday, Saturday, and Sunday.

Dr. O. F. Mellby opened Friday evening's program in behalf of the city, and welcomed the visitors to the city. Musical numbers, Norwegian songs and dances, violin music, and declamations were presented thruout the convention.

Splendid addresses were given by Dr. J. A. O. Stub, pastor of Central Lutheran Church of Minneapolis on Friday evening, and by Dr. J. A. Aasgard, president of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America, on Sunday morning. Senator Henrik Shipstead was detained in Washington and so was unable to be here as was originally scheduled. Several other speakers of note also spoke on various programs.

Rocksbury Club Will Celebrate on July 4th

That a 4th of July celebration will be sponsored by the Rocksbury community club at Valhalla hall, was announced today by Paul Engelstad president of the club. He also said that a permanent addition has been built to the hall to provide additional room for the occasion.

Races and stunts will begin at 11:30 A. M., and at 12 noon a community dinner will be served. Those who wish may bring their own picnic dinners, and coffee will be served free by the club. Others again may want to bring sanwiches, cake, and either salad of beans and turn them over to the committee in charge which will give them a full dinner in return. There will be refreshment and lunch stands to accomodate those not bringing lunches. Oscar Wiseth and his Moonbeam Serenaders" will offer music during the dinner hour.

The feature of the afternoon will be a kittenball games between the Smiley and Rocksbury girls' teams. To quote Mr. Engelstad: "A hot contest is anticipated because these are scheduled among the community club league games of this season." There also be horseshoe contests and races during the afternoon.

The members of the Smiley Community club are invited to be guests for the celebration, but a general invitation is extended to everyone.

Miss La Vonne Kriel, left Saturday for Glacier National Park where she will be employed during the summer months.

City Pays $3,000 for Another 'Engineerin' Feat', but Tank Leaks Until Pipe is Fixed

Council Disregards Law Requiring Jobs Costing Over $500 be Advertised

Mayor Tungseth's Engineer Gets Minneapolis Firm to Plaster Reservoir for 19 Days

By R. M. Aalbn

It is becoming apparent that the mayor's imported engineer's latest "Engineering feat" will be one that will leave the taxpayers groggy and hanging on the ropes gasping for air.

In May the engineer informed the council that the reservoir at the water station was leaking and that some repair work would have to be done on it. It seems that he was told to go ahead and have it fixed. Subsequently a Minneapolis firm of cement contractors brought in equipment and started to work. They started operations on the first day of June and worked under agreement for $70.00 per day. This sum covered rental of the equipment and wages for the operators of the equipment. They finished on Tuesday June 19. All materials and other labor was extra. On June 12, the council passed a resolution paying this firm $912.34 which covered their work to that time. On Tuesday evening another resolution paying another $988.00 was passed. Added to this there are items for sand, hauling, extra labor and freight as well as hauling of the equipment up here from Minneapolis which according to the figures that we were able to cull from the city's records today amounted to $1077.37. And the end is not yet for there are several items for which the bills have not been presented. The total paid to date on this job is $2,987.71 and it is estimated that it will cost another $150 to $200 before the book is closed.

Altho the law specifically requires the council to advertise for bids on anything that costs in excess of $500, such was not done in this case. The engineer just naturally "engineered it," and citizens of the city are beginning to wonder whether or not there are laws that define the actions of the present city administration, or if they are a law unto themselves.

And now the question is raised, whether or not the reservoir leaked to begin with. Operators who know something about the filteration plant advised the engineer before the work started that the leak was not in the reservoir but in the pipeline connecting the reservoir with the pumps. They explained that the action of the pumps gave them grounds for their belief. However, the engineer knew better and so the reservoir was "repaired." However after it had been repaired and repaired for a period of 19 days and it still leaked it became apparent even to the trained mind of an engineer that all was not well with the pipeline.

Two men were therefore put to work to dig down to it. When they got within four feet of it the water spouted up in a veritable geyser and their trench started to cave in.

Subsequently, the pipeline was cut off from the reservoir and a hole was cut in the wall of the tank, near the floor and a new pipeline installed. Then the reservoir seemed to stop leaking.

It is expected that some of the city's old but inefficient employees will be discharged now for "failing to cooperate" and for "lacking in efficiency" of the kind that is required to work under a high pressure engineer with just oodles of diplomas to his credit.

STUDENT DRILL IS NO LONGER TO BE NECESSARY AT 'U'

Board of Regents Votes that Students May Chose Whether to Take It or Not.

A long standing discussion of the merits of compulsory military drill for first and second year students at the University of Minnesota was brought to a close on commencement day when the board of regents, by a close vote, decided that drill should be voluntary.

The action affects only what is called the "basic" course, that for freshmen and sophomores, as the advanced drill courses for upperclassmen have always been elective.

Between 2200 and 2500 students a year have taken the basic drill courses at Minnesota and from 450 to 600 have chosen to go on with the advanced work of their own volition.

Elimination of compulsory drill from all publicly supported educational institutions has been an item in the platform of the Farmer-Labor party in Minnesota. The University of Minnesota is the only state-supported institution having such a requirement.

Military drill has been included in the university's curriculum since the opening of the institution in 1869. The Morrill act, passed during the civil war and making the first land grants to colleges and universities specified, among other subjects such as agriculture and the mechanic arts at land grant colleges, that military drill should not be excluded from the list of subjects.

Neighboring Communities To Celebrate on July 4th

The Elg farm in Erie will be the scene of a celebration in observation of July 4th, with the day's events beginning at 10 o'clock in the morning. The program includes a group of speakers, horse races, rodeo acts, kittenball, tug-of-war, foot races, airplane rides, vaudeville and dancing.

Red Lake Falls is also planning on a celebration which will include sports events, horse and mule races, a baseball game between Red Lake Falls and Brooks, and a doll buggy race among other events. A parade which will feature floats of the business places will take place in the forenoon, and an elaborate fireworks display will conclude the day's activities.

At the Alex Janoski farm 11 miles east of Middle River there is another celebration on the 4th and from all the arrangements that are being made there will be plenty of entertainment all during the day.

OLSON & KOLDEN IS AWARDED JOB SIDEWALK WORK

City Plans on Acquiring Tax Deliquent Lots on Pavement

A letter from Highway Commisisoner Elsberg was read to the council Tuesday evening, wherein the commissioner stated that oiling of Bridge street will be done by the state out of the next allotment of federal funds received for highway purposes.

Phillip Hawkins was granted a building permit covering a residence to cost about $2,000; H. W. Hicks was granted a permit covering some remodeling.

Bids for construction of new cement walk around the auditorium were opened and contract entered with Olson and Kolden at a price of $450,00. Other bids were as follows: Bert Norby $574.30; Aug. A. Johnson, $476.06 and H. A. Moe $485.

A resolution paying the H. J. Roadfeld construction company $998.00 for final payment on repair of the water reservoir was passed and bills of the month were allowed for payment.

The council discussed the acquirement of various tax-delinquent lots within the city, some specifically coming in for mention being at the end of Riverside avenue between the highway and the Della Zeh property and others being lots located on the pavement where the city has paid for considerable paving.

President of the Council, Peter Myrum explained that these lots will soon revert to the state unless the taxes are paid and that in such event the pavement taxes paid by the city would be partly lost to the municipality. The council plans on acquiring these lots and the city will thus be enabled to sell them again and realize some of these funds back again as well as being able, to some extent to control the nature and type of buildings that may be erected on them.

A hearing will be held on July 27 to give the taxpayers and others interested an opportunity to be heard in regard this proceedings.

School Elections to be Held Tuesday, July 17

Olaf Neset, secretary of the Board school district 18, announced this week that the annual school election will be held on Tuesday, July 17. Two vacancies occur on the board with the expiration of the terms of E. M. Bennes, president, and A. E. Mattson.

Filing date closes Thursday July 5

Million Dollars Received From the New Income Tax is Apportioned to Schools

A "cool" million dollars was apportioned to the school districts by the state board of education this week, being the amount collected to date on the new state income tax.

The money is distributed to the various school districts on the basis of $2.50 for each child.

Pennington county will receive $4,427.50, Marshall county gets $7,285 and Red Lake county will receive $3,362.50. The counties getting the lion's share benefits are, Hennepin, Ramsey and St. Louis counties who get $175,305; $100,472.50; and $82,062.50 respectively.

Commissioner Phillips, in issuing the certification, called attention to the limitations as to the use of this money. It can only be used for payment of bonded or other indebtedness outstanding January 1, 1933, and after cleared up, for later indebtedness. Any revenue not required for indebtness must be used to pay current operating expenses and replace levies on real and personal property.

Board of Equalization For City Meets on Monday A. M.

The city council acting as a board of equalization will meet next Monday at 9 o'clock to hear and adjust complaints as to assessments of real and personal property in the city. Those owners who are dissatisfied with the asked to appear.

Auxiliary Drum Corps Win Second Honors at 9th District Convention

The Thief River Falls Auxiliary drum corps was awarded second place among the 8 corps competing in the drum corps contest at the 9th district convention of the American Legion Posts and Auxiliaries at Detroit Lakes last week end. First place went to the Crookston drum corps with 84 points, while the local corps won second place with 80 points. The local drum corps was bigger in points than all the men's drum corps entered, and was extraordinarily popular with Mrs. Lyman Fossum attracting much atention as the drum major.

The drum corps has been asked to play at the North Dakota State American Legion convention at Fargo in July with all expenses paid, and it will also appear at Plummer on June 30, and at Red Lake Falls on July 4th.

Plummer Woodmen to Celebrate on Saturday

The eighth annual celebration of the Modern Woodmen of America will be held at Plummer on Saturday June 30. A parade at 10.30 in the morning will begin the day's activities, and candidates for the legislature will speak during the noon hour. At one o'clock, Harry Oen, affiliated with "The Farmer," a St. Paul publication, will discuss the gross income tax. A baseball game is scheduled at 2:30 between Red Lake Falls and Clearbrook, to be followed by sports and races at 4 o'clock. At 7:30 a free talking picture program will be shown, and a dance by Harry Hall and "His Ambassadors" will complete the day's program. A feature of the day will be the appearance of the Thief River Falls Auxiliary Drum Corps, which made such an outstanding success at the 9th district American Legion convention last weekend.

Community Clubs to Hold Joint Picnic at the Adam Lendobeja's Farm Sunday

A joint community club picnic of the Rocksbury, Silverton, Smiley and Kratka clubs will be held at the A. Lendobeja farm on Sunday, July 1. Races will begin at 10:30 A. M. Those attending will bring their own picnic lunches, and coffee will be served free by the Smiley club. The afternoon's program consists of a concert by a group of the Thief River Falls band, and song selections by the Nordahl boys. Kittenball games will be played between the Silverton and Rocksbury girls, and between the Smiley team and the farmers. The regular game scheduled in the community league between Kratka and Silverton will also be played. The general public is invited to attend and a good time is assured to all.

In last Sunday's kittenball games Smiley won from the Kratka team by a score of 7-6, while Rocksbury lost to Silverton by 5-8.

Miss Nettie Ove returned to Superior, Wisc. on Tuesday evening after visiting in this city several days with her mother, Mrs. Mary Ove.

New Shoe Repair Shop Will Open in 2 Weeks

Nick Dispensa of Galesburgh, Illinois was here last week and completed arrangements for opening a up-to-date shoe repair shop in this city. He has leased the Twete property at 313 Main north which is at the present time being remodeled and expects to open for business in about two weeks.

All the latest and most modern equipment will be installed, Mr. Dispensa says, and the shop will be second to none in the United States second to none in the United States. Mr. Dispensa returned to Galesburgh on Saturday evening to attend to the loading and shipping of his equipment to this city.

Miss Eloise Carlson of Crokston spent Sunday in this city with her mother, Mrs. John Gustafson.

150 MILLION MORE FOR RELIEF NEEDS

Myers Declares Loans Will Be Available This Week From Appropriation.

Hyde Park, N. Y.—President Roosevelt ordered immediate allocation of $150,000,000 of drouth relief funds as he scanned national affairs in the quiet of the study in the family home here overlooking the Hudson river. The principal item of the drouth relief allocation is $56,250,000 for direct grants to states under the federal relief administration.

The other amounts in the drouth fund executive order includs $43,750,000 for purchase, sale, gift or other disposition of seed, feed and livestock; $25,000,000 for seed, feed and freight loans; $12,500,000 for establishment of civilian conservation corps camps in the stricken areas; and $12,500,000 for increasing employment through teh purchase of lands in the drouth region.

Mr. Roosevelt will tackle an accumulation of government business, including a perusal of a number of bills passed by congress just before it adjourned, and also appointment of newly created commissions to administer supervision of the stock exchanges and communications.

Governor William I. Myers of the farm credit administration announced that loans from the $525,000,000 drouth relief appropriation to farmers and stockmen to purchase feed for livestock and for production of forage crops in primary drouth areas would be available this week. Myers said that in accordance with the emergency relief act just passed by congress he would make the loans in areas which have been designated as emergency drouth areas by the department of agriculture.

The list incudes all of North and South Dakota, 37 counties in Minnesota, 17 in Wisconsin, 10 in Montana, 12 in Wyoming, 24 in Texas, one in Oklahoma, one in Idaho, 23 in New Mexico, 11 in Nevada, 10 in California, two in Oregon and 21 in Utah.

Susens Heads Drouth Loans in U. S.

Washington—George Susens, former secretary of the Minnesota Bankers Association and at present director of the Co-operative Credit Bank of the farm credit administration, was appointed to take charge of and administer the emergency loans the government will make to farmers throughont the United States to buy feed.

U. S. Troops May Seek John Dillinger

Washington—Methods whereby the army and national guard might assist in the offensive against John Dillinger were under discussion at the justice department. Details were guarded. Whether soldiers might be called upon to make the capture of the Dillinger gang certain once they are cornered, was not disclosed.

Storm Hits Near Minneapolis, 1 Dead

Minneapolis—As a climax to a day of humid heat in the Twin Cities area, a violent windstorm smashed barns and outbuildings in the vicinity of Hamel, 17 miles west of Minneapolis, killing W. H. Wilson, 70, a farmhand. The windstorm was freakish in nature and was confined to a comparatively small area.

$10,000 Reward Offered for Strikers

Minneapolis—Rewards of $10,000 are offered for information leading up to the arrest and conviction on the charge of murder or manslaughter of the person or persons guilty of the killing of C. Arthur Lyman and Peter Erath in the truck strike riots. There is a $5,000 reward in each case.

First Sewage Disposal Jobs Are Let

St. Paul—By unanimous vote the Twin City sewage commission provisionaly awarded the first two disposal project contracts at a cost of $843,209, but it argued for nearly two hours on proposals for supervisory engineering service without reaching final conclusion.

Mosquitoes Stop Ball Game In Fifth

Anaconda, Mont.—Mosquitoes were so numerous here they had to call off a baseball game at the end of the fifth inning. Motorists returning from Georgetown lake said the road was entirely covered with toads, making driving difficult.

French Vots Subsidy to Aid Farmers

Paris—A subsidy of 500,000,000 francs (approximately $33,300,000) was voted by the French chamber of deputies to help the farmer and keep the price of wheat boosted to 130 francs a quintal, or approximately $2.60 a bushel.

Farley Expects to End Huge Deficit

Stroudsburg, Pa.—Postmaster General Farley said he hopes to wipe out the postoffice department's huge deficit during the fiscal year of 1934—a feat accomplished only seven times since 1890.

5,000 Drouth Cattle Leavng S.D. Daily

Pierre, S. D.—Approximately 5,000 to 6,000 cattle purchased by the government under the drouth relief program are moving out of South Dakota daily, M. A. Kennedy, finance director for the state relief administration, reported.

Nashville Gets the Farm Convention

Chicago—The 1934 convention of the American Farm Bureau federation will be held at Nashville, Tenn., December 10, 11 and 12, the executive committee decided at a meeting here.

Forum Advertising is bargain newe,

PILKEY WRITES ON SUMMER CARE OF THE PULLET CROP

The value of the pullets in the fall and the returns from them as layers is largely determined by feeding and management during the summer months, according to A. M. Pilkey, Poultryman at the Northwest School and Station, Crookston. Mr. Pilkey states that often chicks are well hatched and brooded only to become infested with disease and parasites, resulting in a very inferior ad unprofitable pullet. Efficient summer management of the pullet crop is necessary if the early winter egg basket is to be filled when eggs are at their peak prices.

A suitable and adequate range is necessary, a range upon which only young stock is raised, free from contamination of disease and parasites. Pullets should be placed on clean ground each year. A corn field, alfalfa field or clover field is ideal to provide an abundance of green feed, clean ground and shade. The feed, clean ground and shade. The house may be raised off the ground on blocks, thus providing a cool shelter from the hot summer sun, and preventing a hideout for rats and other poultry enemies.

The poultry man should guard against bare contaminated ground around the roosting shelter and the drinking pans. The shelters and drinking pans should be moved occasionally. Pools of water around the drinking fountain are sources of contamination and aid in spreading disease and parasites.

An abundance of feed, both grain and mash, should be provided. The feed should consist of at least three common farm grains plus protein supplements. Self-feeders which hold a week's supply aid greatly in cutting labor costs. An empty feeder or a clogged feeder will not produce fine pullets.

PRES. O'NEAL WILL APPEAR AT AGR. SCHOOL BARBECUE

County Farm Bureaus of Northwestern Minnesota will send their officers and members to the largest farm meeting ever to be held in that section of the state, to attend a barbecue featuring the presence of E. A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau. The barbecue and picnic is to be held on the Northwest School of Agriculture grounds at Crookston on July 12. County Farm Bureaus to convene there the East & West Polk, Pennington, Kittson, Wilkin, Roseau, Norman, Marshall and Clearwater.

"Four beeves are to be barbecued to feed the host of farmers who will assemble to meet America's greatest farm leader" says J. S. Jones, secretary-treasurer of the Minnesota Farm Bureau. Mr. Jones will be in charge of the barbecue, having learned the secrets of the barbecue art as a farm youth in his home state of Kansas.

This meeting will be Mr. O'Neal's first appearance in the midwest since Congress adjourned, and he will give his audience an authorative report on the "inside" workings of our national lawmaking body. Having played an outstanding part in fighting at Washington for favorable farm legislation, the leader of America's largest farm organization will bring a very important message to Northern Minnesota farmers, Mr. Jones says.

It is probable that A. J. Olson, president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau, and director of the American Farm Bureau, also will attend, as will Ole A. Flaat, of Fisher, vice president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau.

Dr. W. A. Coffry, dean of the college of Agriculture, has been asked to speak.

STUDENT FEELING ANALYZED IN STUDY AT U. OF MINN.

Student leaders on the University of Minnesota campus are less self-confident than other students think them to be, but in general have more self-confidence than a group of students selected for purposes of comparison, with the exception of the debaters, who have a tendency to feel at a disadvantage.

These were among things shown by a study recently published. Campus journalists have little feeling of inferiority but are of the introspective type. They are the most self-confident of the groups. Students in dramatics are somewhat less secure in their feelings then the journalists, "politicians" being more confident than student actors. For some unexplained reason girls who go in for politics feel themselves at a disadvantage. Most of them suffer from feelings of inferiority the study showed.

14 MINNESOTA COUNTIES ADDED TO DROUTH AREA

After a series of drouth relief meetings, the following fourteen Minnesota counties were added to the Emergency Drouth Area: Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Hennepin, Washington, Carver, McLeod, Murray, Pipestone, Ramsey, Redwood, Sibley, Renville, and Wright. A special program of work relief in these and other counties devastated by unprecedented drouth is being planned. Congressman Ernest Lundeen has been a familiar figure at these Drouth Relief meetings, where he has constantly urged prompt action and the inclusion of the Minnesota Counties which have now been added to the Emergency area.

Read Forum advertisements and know where the best bargains in the city are to be found.

MRS. EMMA LASELLE DIES JUNE 16: RESIDENT 20 YRS.

Mrs. Emma LaSalle, a resident of this city for 20 years, passed away thursday noon, June 19 at a hospital in Grand Forks, N. Dak. Mrs. Lasalle was born Nov. 18, 1907 in the town of Norden, and since her marraige to Rene LaSalle in 1928, she hae made her home at Neche, N. D. Her parents have preceded her in death; her father passing away but a few years ago. Those left to mourn her passing are her husband, an infant son, 5 sisters, Mrs. Anton Carlson and Mrs. John Rolland of this city, Mrs. Frank Hoppe of Troctor, Minn., Mrs. John Severson and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist of St. Hilaire; 3 brothers, Oscar of Whylie, Henry of St. Hilaire, and Albert of this city. Services were held Thursday, June 21, at the Trinity Church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating.

MRS. SOFIA OLSON PASSES AWAY ON SATURDAY JUNE 9

At her home at 420 Red Lake Boulevard, Mrs. Sofia G. Olson passed away Saturday, June 9 at 2:10 A. M. Mrs. Olson was born April 28, 1852 at Kemi, Finland. She was married to Gunereus Olson in Finland, and later came to America. One daughter, Mrs. Minie Gilbertson passed away 8 yeare ago, and one daughter and three sons died during infancy. Mrs. Olson has been a resident of this city for 21 years, and was a member of the Zion Lutheran Church. Those who survive are her husband, two daughters, Mrs. James Gregory of Rivers, Manitoba, Canada; Mrs. Hermi Bjorndahl of Saskatoon, Sask. Canada; one son, Inar Olson of Scotsguard, Sask. Canada; and two sisters, Mrs. John Bustrom of Ironwood, Michigan; and Mrs. N. Auspaia of New Port Richey, Florida. Rev. E. Tungseth officiated at the services held Wednesday from the Zion Lutheran Church, and from the Bethlehem Church. Interment was made in Bethlehem cemetery.

SANDERS

Bert Baker and Fred Purdick visited in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Dolores Votava of Thief River Falls is spending a couple weeks visiting at the Wm. Ristau home.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Mrs. Ernest Yonke daughter Marina were Monday evening visitors at the Mrs. K. Welo home.

Axel Stark spent Sunday evening at Bert Thorstad's.

Joe Royal was a caller at Charley Bengston's Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stadum, daughters Stella and Joyce and son Donald, Edith Yonke and Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline spent Sunday evening at the Ed. Timm home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Bakken of Pelican Rapids, Mrs. K. Welo and daughter Alma were visitors at the Charley Bengston home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Miller and son Kenneth of Millwaukee, Wis. arrived here Saturday evening to spend several weeks visiting with Mrs. Miller's father, Peter Ness and also at the Palmer Ness home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Carlson of Fergus Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Albin Bakken of Pelican Rapids motored up Saturday and spent several days visiting at the home of Mrs. Carlson's and Mrs. Bakken's mother, Mrs K. Welo.

Edith Yonke and Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls visited at the Joe Mosheck home Friday eveing.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline spent Saturday evening at the Ernest Krause home.

Mrs. Palmer Ness was a visitor at the Peter Ness home Sunday.

Vernon Thorstad of Thief River Falls is spending a week visiting with his cousin Everett Yonke.

Carl and Adolph Zinter spent Sunday evening with Elmer and Oli Olson.

Clarence Freed had the misfortune of breaking his arm Saturday by falling from a tree which he was climbing. He was taken to Thief River Falls where he received medical attention.

HICKORY

Members of the Christianson family were Thief River Falls shoppers Friday.

The cornelius Johnsrud family visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternoon.

The Arthur Arveson family took in the show at Erie Saturday evening.

Oscar and Alfred Stenvik were brief callers at the Jack Coan home Saturday.

Friends in this community will be grieved to hear of the death of Barney Baker which occurred Saturday morning. Mr. Baker is a brother-in-law of Jack Coan.

Mr. and Mrs. Rey Martinson and children visited friends in the eastern part of the township on Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and children called at the Ohe Omlid home Thursday evening.

Mrs. B. Rindahl was taken to Thief River Falls on Sunday morning to receive medical aid. She was taken seriously ill on Saturday night.

Last Sunday Alice, Orville and Merritte Christianson motored to McIntosh and visited at the home of thier brother-inlaw and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hanson. They were accompanied home by their sister Mae who has been working in McIntosh.

Mr. and Mrs. Ol Rindahl and Orlien and Myrtle Rindahl were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday. They also attended the Satesdalslag.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan called at the Harold Stenvig and Jack Coan homes last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp are the proud parents of a baby girl.

Mr. and Mrs Alvir Burstad are the happy parents of twins a boy and a girl Mrs. Burstad will be better remembered as Miss Sophie Brieland.

HAZEL

On Monday evening at the Swedish Mission parsonage at St. Hilaire occurred the marriage of Miss Esther Thyren to Geo. Peterson. Rev. C. Gustav Anderson performed the ceremony. We wish to congratulate and wish Mr. and Mrs. Peterson a long and happy wedded life.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson came Saturday from Fargo to spend the week end here at the A. Swenson home and also to visit numerous other relatives. They left again on Monday and were acompanied back by Helen and Doris Johnson who will visit for some time at the Swenson home.

Geo. Hesee spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ulrick and Mrs. Ulrick Sr. of New Ulm are visiting relatives here this wek.

Arlene Knutson of Grafton is visiting numerous friends and relatives here the past week.

Mrs. Fern Lundberg and son Junior of Oakland, California and Mrs. H. Johnson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick and son Billy were Monday visitors at the J. Fellman home. Mrs. Lundberg is a niece of J. Fellmans.

A large number of ladies gave Mrs. Ray Rawerts a parcel shower at the L. Rawerts home on Saturday afternoon. The afternoon was very pleasantly spent by all present and lunch was served. Mrs. Rawerts was was the recipient of many lovely and useful gifts. Mrs. E. Ulrik and Mrs. G. Larson were the hostesses.

A large number of friends gave Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Peterson a "chari vari" party at the Paul Thyren home on Tuesday evening. An enjoyable evening was spent and lunch, candy and cigars were treated to the large crowd present.

A family reunion picnic was held at the H. L. Hanson home Sunday afternoon. A large crowd was present and a fine picnic supper was served.

The Luther League at the And. Mortenson home Thursday evening was very well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Al Larson and family and Ernest Erickson were Sunday visitors at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

The 4-H Club Girls Sewing Class mets Thursday afternon at the Wm. Yonke home. Miss Verna Becker of Thief River Falls plans to be present to outline the program and give instructions to the girls.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Hauge of Bemidji and Mrs. R. L. Hauge came Sunday to be present at the family reunion picnic at the H. Hanson home and to visit relatives.

Harold Fellman spent Monday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. G. Erickson, sons Emil and Ernest, Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. Gilbertson and son James visited at the A. Larson home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were Thief River Falls callers Saturday.

E. Erickson was a Thief River Falls caller Monday.

Mrs. O. Johnson, Mrs. H. Jepson, Mrs. P. Omundson, Mrs. J. Fellman, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Mrs. A. Larson were among the ladies from this community who attended the party at the L. Rawerts home Saturday.

Importation Ban on Liquor is Lifted.

Washington—Permission for unlimited importation of American type rye and bourbon whiskies during April from any country was granted by the alcohol control administration here.

League of Nations' Home

The new home of the League of Nations being built in Geneva, Switzerland, has a facade one-third of a mile long, an assembly hall to seat 2,000 persons and a press gallery to seat 600 journalists.

Snakes Emit Odorous Fluid

Many poisonous and nonpoisonous snakes emit an odorous fluid when endangered and in nonpoisonous watersnakes this odor is particularly unpleasant.

Slices Wood; No Dust

Slicing wood into boards at the rate of 12,000 an hour is the accomplishment of a revolving knife, which leaves no sawdust in its trail. The boards are ½ inch by 36 inches long.

NOTICE!

The last half of the Personal Property tax must be paid on or before

July 1st, 1934

To avoid penalty.

John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

THANKS......

I appreciate the support given me by the voters of Pennington county and the Ninth District, and I sincerely thank you.

Although I was unable to make a very intensive campaign in this county during the primary election I am confident that I will be able to meet many of the voters during the time before the general election.

My primary election opponents, Mr. Nycklemoe and Mr. Townley, have assured me of their support in the fall campaign, and I hope their votes and friends will also support me as they have Mr. Nycklemoe and Mr. Townley.

If elected to congress this fall I feel certain that the confidence placed in me will be well merited.

Signed:
R. T. BUCKLER
F-L Candidate for Congress from the 9th Dist.

LIVESTOCK LOANS . . . .

We specialize in Livestock Loans to refinance barnyard loans or for other agricultural purposes. Our loans are rediscounted with the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, St. Paul. Several years in this work enables us to give prompt and efficient service. WE INVITE INQUIRY. Interest rate 5 per cent. For detail information, write B. J. SHAW, Manager,

NORTHERN CREDIT CO., Thief River Falls

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Will Discontinue the Season's Buying of
TURKEYS
on July 7th

Now is the BEST TIME to Market BROILERS

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, Inc.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Morris—Seventy women enrolled for the homemakers' short course at the farm school here at its twentieth annual session.

Fergus Falls—Reduction of its Holstein cattle herd from 260 to 150 head because of drouth-prompted feed shortages was announced by the state hospital.

Brainerd—An attendance of 200 persons was recorded at the district convention of the Minnesota State Osteopathic association convening at the Brainerd Chamber of Commerce offices.

Pipestone—John Kumper and Merle Jaossen were sentenced to a year and a half in the St. Cloud reformatory upon their pleas of guilty to charges of stealing wool from storage houses. Wolfhur Jaoseen got six months.

Jackson—Two persons were killed and seven injured, two critically, when two automobiles crashed head-on about a mile north of Jackson. Martin S. Anderson, farmer living north of here, and Dorothy Woodmon

Northfield—The Northfied postoffice bill, was slipped through congress in the closing hour of the session in Washington. The passage of the bill will now permit the postoffice department to go ahead with plans for the new $50,000 postoffice building, construction of which has been delayed several years because of the litigation over the land on which it is to be built.

St. Paul—E. V. Willord, state conservation commissioner, was authorized by the state conservation commission to purchase 3,200 acres of land bordering the Arrowhead river, in the Grand Portage state forest as a game refuge and game production area. The tract will be purchased with funds from the public shooting grounds and game refuge account in the division of game and fish.

St. Paul—Fifty-three persons were injured when a Hamline-South Robert streetcar ran wild down the Wabasha street hill from the state capitol, plowing 10 blocks through the most heavily traveled section of the St. Paul business district. Its power controls and brakes disconnected when it crashed into a sand truck, the trolley careened wildly through the streets until it was derailed on the brink of another hill at Fifth street and Wabasha. It had passed through the very heart of the business district, scattering traffic right and left and throwing the loop into an uproar.

St. Paul—Minnesota went to the polls to nominate candidates to run in the general election next November. Below is a complete list of winners in the primary Governor: Floyd B. Olson, F.-L; Martin A. Nelson R. and John E. Regan D. United States Senator: Henrick Shipstead, F-L; N. T. Holmberg, R; Einar Hoidale, D. Lieutenant Governor: Hjalmer Peterson, F.-L.; Franklin F. Ellsworth, R.; Arthur D. Reynolds, D. State treasurer: A. H. Kieffman, F.-L.; Julius A. Schmahl, R.; E. G. Quamme, D. State Auditor: John T. Lyons, F.-L.; Stafford King, R.; Potrich T. Delaney, Jr., D. Secretary of State: K. K. Solberg, F.-L.; Mike Holm, R; H. T. Kennedy, D. Attorney General: Harry H Peterson, F.-L.; Oscar F. Youngdohl, R.; Alric Anderson, D. Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner: Charles Munn, F.-L.; C. J. Lourisch, R.; Robert G. Close, D. Clerk of Supreme Court: Russell O. Gunderson, F.-L.; Grace Kaercher Davis, R.; Clarence L. Smith, D. Chief Justice of Supreme Court: (Two nominated without party designation). John P. Devoney, George W. Peterson. Associate Justice of Supreme Court: (Four nominated without party designation). Clifford L. Hilton, Julius J. Olson, William A. Anderson, William H. Vanderburgh.

In the congressional race, those who won out over their opponents are: First District: Otto Bandler, F.-L.; August H. Anderson, R.; John W. Fuller, D, Second District: Henry Arens, F.-L.; L. P. Johnson, R.; Elmer J. Ryan or C. A. Nachbar, D. Third District: Ernest Lundeen, F.-L.; Josiah H. Chase, R.; John W. Schmidt, D. Fourth District: A. R. Smith, F.-L.; Melvin J. Maas, R.; John J McDonough, D. Fifth District: Dewey W. Johnson, F.-L.; Theodore Christianson, R.; Sidney Benson, D. Sixth District: Magnus Johnson, F.-L.; Harold Knutson, R.; F. R. Weber, D. Seventh District: Paul J. Kvale, F.-L.; Richard T. Daly or C. H. Jacobson, D. Eighth District: A. L. Winterquist or S. M. Sionim, F.-L.; William A Pittenger, R.; Jerry A. Harri, D. Ninth District: R. T. Buckler or A. C. Townley, F.-L.; Ole A. Sageng; M. O. Brandon or Clifford Bouvette, D

In the second, seventh, eight and ninth districts, where there is some question as to the winner of congressional nominations, the races were so close that the final outcome will not be known until the state canvassing board completes its tabulation. This will not be ready for a week or ten days after the election date.

St. Paul—Minnesota was alloted $5,425,551 by the federal government out of the $200,000,000 road fund for highway construction projects for the next fiscal year starting July 1. South Dakota was allotted $3,047,643 and Wisconsin $4,941,837.

Frazee—Fire which destroyed their farm home left eight members of the Louis Renollet family practically destitute of clothes and household furnishings. No insurance was carried on the house, which burned to the ground, and little was saved of its contents.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

Lakeville—The annual Dakota county picnic was held at Antler's park near here.

Montevideo—Boy Scouts of the Montevideo district went into camp at Diamond lake to remain 10 days.

Marshall—An interesting event at the annual Lyon county farm bureau picnic was a chicken calling contest.

Canby—Young people from 15 Baptist churches in the Southwestern association gathered at a conference.

St. James—Services observing the 75th anniversary of the Rosendolo Luthern church were conducted recently.

Red Lake Falls—A countywide meeting of the Red Lake county chapter of the Red Cross Society was held here.

Luverne—The 49th annual encampment of the Southwestern Minnesota Grand Army of the Republic was held here.

Waseca—Two thousand members of the Waseca county farm bureau and their families attended their annual picnic.

Ponsford—Vicious dogs are blamed for the deaths of 40 ewes and lambs on the D. W. Daggett sheep ranch near here.

Minneapolis—This city was host to the Shrine convention and over 100,000 members from all over the world attended the conclave.

Fosston—William E. Brown, 65 years old, Austin, shot himself through the heart with a shotgun while in his automobile.

McIntosh—The McIntosh Community Band of 35 pieces under the direction of Sigurd J. Ode has begun its series of summer open air concerts.

Roseau—Approval of the Warroad airport as an ERA project has been received and work is being resumed. This project was started under CWA.

Fairmont—Grocery men in this part of southern Minnesota are highly in favor of the grading of eggs, recently ordered by the state dairy and food department.

Fergus Falls—Attacked by a buck sheep Mrs. P. J. Lorensberry, 84, of Parker Prairie, was fatally injured and died a few minutes after being found by members of the family.

Harmony—Harmony's underground cave, which contains a 60 foot waterfall, has been opened to visitors. The cave has been lighted and stairways installed.

Sauk Center—Meeting in convention the sixth district Veterans of Foreign Wars and its auxiliary were Sauk Center's guests with Paul F. Donart post as host.

Owatonna—Plans for the first farm practice study tour by the Owatonna chapter of the Future Farmers of America, organized here in the high school "ag" club, was held.

Hibbing—Extemporaneous speaking will be encouraged in Hibbing high school next fall through a $20 prize donated by Chief Justice John P. Devaney of the Minnesota Supreme Court.

Balaton—With appropriate ceremonies, in which a number of visiting ministers participated, the fiftieth anniversary of the organization of St. Peter's Evangelical church here was observed.

Madella — Rosendale Lutheran church, oldest Lutheran congregation in Watonwan county, celebrated its seventy-fifth anniversary. Several former pastors participated in the ceremonies.

St. Paul—The Minnesota railroad and warehouse commission announced that railroads in the state have agreed to haul poison grasshopper bait to the affected districts in Minnesota on a half rate basis.

Fergus Falls—Life in Russia fails to satisfy a Fergus Falls family. Writing friends here of their sentiments after nearly two years in Russia, Mr. and Mrs. Jalmer Laine let it be known they are returning to live in Otter Tail county.

Mendota—There have been many visitors in recent weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Kenneolly on Route 1, near here, as Minnesota medical men called to see 7 week old Theresa Rose Keneally who was born April 22 without even a sign of arms or legs. Four other children are normal.

St. Paul—E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner, was authorized by the state conservation commission to purchase 3,200 acres of land bordering the Arrowhead river, in the Grand Portage state forest as a game refuge and game production area. The tract will be purchased with funds from the public shooting grounds and game refuge account in the division of game and fish.

Hibbing—Mother Earth, with her extensive supply of iron ore, is offering another lucrative crop from her depths in this section of Minnesota, a Hibbing contractor has discovered. Granite deposits of unusually fine quality for general construction purposes, are located three miles northwest of Mountain Iron, near here, says David Soderstrom of Hibbing, who discovered the stone by chance.

Duluth—Approval of $56,000 for maintenance of rivers and harbors for the 1935 fiscal year in Minnesota was given by Assistant Secretary of War Woodring, in Washington. An additional $36,000 will be spent jointly on the Duluth and Superior harbor. The Minnesota projects and the amount of their allotments are: Agate Bay harbor, $10,000; Warroad harbor and river, $15,000; Baudette harbor and river, $8,000, and for examinations, surveys and contingencies in the Duluth district, $23,000.

Why chase your "dogs" all over town looking for the best bargains when you can find them in the Forum advertisements?

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Welter Peterson and family of Middle River spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Loween and daughter Lorraine of Hibbing, visited with Mrs. Loween's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Kvale of Hazel and also friends in this city last week end.

Mr. E. Langerok, son Melvin and Ole Anderson of Bemidji atended the Setesdalslag convention and visited friends over the week end.

Marie, Livin and Steen Birkelund of McIntosh were in the city on Saturday to attend the Setesdalslag convention.

Arnie Wick, famous accordianist of Norway, was in the city on Monday and arranged to appear at the Sons of Norway Hall on Saturday, July 7.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Froirak, Osvo, Eriend and Bessie Froirak were visitors at the Olaf Neset and N. G. Ankhus homes on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. F. Roharge and family motored to Detroit Lakes on Sunday and spent the day.

LOCALS

Mrs. Nettie Hodeck left Thursday for Grand Forks where she will spend some time visiting relatives.

Mrs. Ida Patterson, and daughters Hilfred Belle, Fern, and Betty of Livingston, Montana, left Wednesday after having visited at the August Johnson home since last week. They will visit in South Dakota befor returning to their home.

Alvin Christofferson and Robert Booren left Wednesday on a month's trip to California and other points on the west coast.

Mrs. R. A. Gausen, daughter Norma left Friday for Minneapolis where they will spend the summer visiting Mrs. Gausen's daughters.

Miss Martha Storholm, Miss Phyllis Norbeck, and O. G. Storholm motored to Grand Forks on Sunday and attended the North Dakota State Fair.

Miss Adele Holmstrom left Wednesday for Grand Forks where she will visit for 2 weeks with Miss Irene Steinbar.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Peterson and Miss Mureal Sommers spent Sunday at Detroit Lakes.

Miss Adeline Lindberg, who is a student nurse at the Eitel hospital in Minneapolis arrived in this city Sunday evening to spend a three weeks' vacation at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Lindberg.

Mrs. William Moening returned to her home at St. Cloud Saturday after having been here for the funeral for the funeral of Christ Porter.

Miss Evangeline Douville left Saturday for Masinec, Wisconsin, where she will spend a week with relatives.

Miss Margaret Dillon and Miss Jean Frissell left Monday for Lake Geneva where they will attend the Methodist Institute camp.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Zimmer, Miss Shirley Hanson of LeMars, Iowa, and Miss Kathleen Monsbroten motored to Grand Forks on Sunday and attended eth North Dakota State Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Storholm returned Friday after a weeks' trip to Duluth and Hibbing.

Mrs. J. Zimmerman of Angus spent Tuesday shopping and visiting with friends in this teiy.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fry left Tuesday for Grand Forks and will spend a few days there.

Miss Hannah Launa, who is employed in the office of the St. Luks's hospital, returned this week after enjoying an 18-day trip to the World's Feir at Chicago,

Miss Gladys Norby who is employed in the city is spending a week's vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. nad Mrs. John Norby at Plummer.

Miss Margaret Hanson of Rosewood was a Saturday shopper in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Orrin Hubson and Mrs. Henry Hubson of Greenbush were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Peterson last week.

Miss Katherine Burns of Red Lake Falls spent Saturday shopping here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Mickelson and family left Sunday for a week's trip during which time they will visit at Two Habors, Wright Minn., and at Duluth with Mr. Mickelson's parents.

Dr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet were in Fargo last weekend visiting with thier son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet, and attending the Sangerfest which was held there.

Ole and Halvor Hotto of Wanke visited here on Friday and Saturday and also attended the Satesdalslag convention.

Mrs. L. R. Twete left Monday for Halock where she will spend several days visiting with her parents.

T. M. Thronson was in Duluth on Saturday to attend to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Becken of Lancaster visited Wednesday with Mrs. Becken's mother, Mrs. Anna Mikulecky.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Knutson spent the weekend in Fargo attending the Red River Valley Sengerfest.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sannes, S. Sannes and Miss Berget Sannes of McIntosh were Saturday visitors in this city.

Misses Gladys Severson and Vera Lindberg, and Otto Stenberg and Louis Cheney motored to Bemidji on Sunday and spent the day.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Mrs. Henry Thibert of Plummer shopped and visited with friends on Wednesday.

Miss Dolores Hoschied of Baudette is visiting Miss Charlotte McAnnany in this city.

Miss Irma Fredericks and Donald Snyder of the National Reemployment office attended a meeting of the NRS district managers in Minneapolis June 21-22.

Mrs. L. K. Rauk, daughter Mabel, and granddaughters Mavis and Marjorie spent last weekend visiting at the home of Mrs. Thora H. Nelson.

Mrs. Mary Ove will spend the summer months visiting friends and rel-Wisconsin.

Mr. H. Marquis and daughter Thelma of Erie were Wednesday shoppers here.

Mr. and Mrs. K. S. Jore of McIntosh visited Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Thora H. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Henson of Newfolden attended the Setesdalslag convention here last weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Myrom of Rolette, N. Dak. spent last weekend in this city visiting with relatives and attending the Setesdalslag convention.

Mrs. J. H. Sannes is visiting for a few days with her brother, A Lundan at Gully.

Turkish Toweling

Terry cloth was invented in 1848 by Samuel Holt of England. In 1858 he presented the first Turkish towel to Queen Victoria, from whom he received a medal. There is some doubt as to the origin of the designation, Turkish. Some authorities say that it was applied because of the large quantities of the towels that were shipped to Turkey, where they were held in high esteem.

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Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Official Paper of Pennington County

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

CAMPAIGN PLEDGES AND REDEMPTIONS

No wonder that the old parties are talking "fusion," something must evidently be done to stop the Farmer-Labor party, for it is by way of getting the voters into the habit of expecting results and action on campaign promises from the elected officials.

The old parties ruled Minnesota for over sixty years and they were always long on promises, albeit they were so short on fulfilling them. And they have gotten the voters into the habit of believing that promises are all they are entitled to. So much in that habit in fact, that it has been a very difficult task for the Farmer-Laborites to convince them that electing the Farmer-Labor party's candidates to office would get them results.

Four years ago they halfheartedly decided to give us an opportunity and we elected Governor Olson. Two years ago they grudgingly admitted that he had been a good governor and entitled to another term and were even prevailed upon to elect a couple of state officials along with him, and a house of representatives, about forty of whom could be depended upon to go with him on a program of real service to the producers of the state.

In spite of the fact that the Farmer-Labor forces were always in the minority and had to trade away the best committee chairmanships in order to get control of the House organizations, they can nevertheless point with considerable pride to their accomplishments.

Two years ago the Farmer-Labor forces promised the people of Minnesota three major things in their platform: 1st, protection against foreclosures and evictions; 2nd, a state income tax to lighten the tax load upon the farmers and workers; and 3rd, a reduction in the valuation for taxation purposes, on homes and homesteads, to further assist in lightening the tax load on the producers of the state.

These pledges have in the main been redeemed. True they have not been as effectively redeemed, as we would liked to have done it, but for this situation the voters must blame themselves. If they had placed more faith in the Farmer-Labor party in the last election and given it a working majority, there would have been yet more to point to with pride.

Senator Laura E. Naplin introduced the Mortgage Moratorium bill and it became a law which has saved thousands of farmers and home owners from losing their homes, in spite of the fact that bickering lawyers cut and chopped and amended it almost to death, over a period of three months. Only after three "marches on the Capitol" had their effect on obtuse reactionaries was it passed. It was a strictly Farmer-Labor measure and was defended thru two Supreme Court tests by a Farmer-Labor attorney general, finally to be upheld and become of aid to the distressed home owners and farmers.

There was a look of smug complacency on the faces of the reactionaries when the smoke of battle on the organization of the House had cleared away. While they had allowed the Farmer-Laborites to elect their man speaker and thus get nominal control of the house organization, they thought they had garnered to themselves in the trading, the most important committee chairmanships and assignments. Albert Pfeander of New Ulm, stuck his chest out, he was the most reactionary Democrat in the state but he had traded his vote for Munn for Speaker, for the chairmanship of the powerful appropriations committee. Peter Craff, his collegue too, felt pretty good, he traded and got the chairmanship of the committee on Commercial transportation. John Weeks of Minneapolis, progressive (?) Republican became chairman of the Judiciary committee, Leonard Eriksson of Fergus Falls, sat at the head of the table in the committee on Board of Control and State Institutions. Johnnie McDonough of St. Paul was chief of the Rules committee.

They almost had us outeuchered, but not quite. The committee on Taxes and Taxlaws had a good working majority of Farmer-Laborites on it and Hjalmar Petersen of Askov was the chairman and that is the committee which with the able assistance of Professor Roethshafer, Dean of Law at the University, shaped the income tax law. That too was passed thru the ardent efforts of the Farmer-Laborites and placed on the statute books, in spite of the determined onslaughts of a reactionary opposition. And that too, was defended thru two Supreme Court tests by a Farmer-Labor attorney general, finally to emerge unchallenged.

And this week the people of the state have tangible proof of the value of this law. One million dollars, the first collections from it, is being apportioned to the school districts of the state to help them to defray payments on outstanding indebtedness. $2.50 for each child in school is being allotted and there will be more to follow as the deferred payments under the law comes in. No, it is not as much as it should be. The top rate is only five per cent and it should be raised on swollen incomes. And it will be if the Farmer-Labor party is given a working majority in the next legislature. That's one of the reasons the old parties are talking fusion. And that's one reason why they will spare no expense to defeat the Farmer-Labor party in the election next fall. And that is also the reason the voters should be sure that they give their vote only to bona fide endorsed candidates for the legislature. They are pledged to the Farmer-Labor platform and the other candidates are not.

The third law which we can thank the Farmer-Laborites for, is the law reducing the valuation for taxation purposes on homes and homesteads. This year the assessors have a big task to perform. They are listing a permanent record of all real estate. A record which will show the value of the property, its improvements, it rental value, etc. This record will be on file in the office of the county auditor and will show which farms and homes are rented and which are occupied by owners. Homeowners will find that this law gives them a substantial reduction when they come to pay their 1934 taxes, payable in 1935. It will help the homeowners, but the Farmer-Laborites want to help more, and if they are given control of the next legislature the law will be amended to exempt entirely from taxation homes and homesteads up to $4,000.

That's another reason why we hear all this talk of fusion. The kibitzers don't want this kind of tax relief. Their idea of tax relief is a sales tax, a gross earnings tax, (a grass misnomer, by the way) or a turnover tax, all of which means the same thing; saddling the tax burden on those least able to pay. The proponents of this tax talk a lot about how such a tax will reduce the tax on farm property. A farm tax of $150 will be reduced to $35 they tell us. They fail to tell us that this law would also lower the taxes on lands held by banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies and land companies, as well as on the farms held by bona fide farmers. They fail to tell us that this tax will be saddled right back on the farmer and worker in the shape of a tax on every article which he buys in the store. On every dollar of income that he spends which in the case of the vast majority is all they make, while the "Big Boys" who spend only a part of their income will hold tax exempt government securities and thru this kind of "tax relief" will be able to hold more and more real estate for speculation without footing any of the bills for roads, schools police protection and all the other things which go to make up a civilized community.

Yes, we have made campaign pledges, and we have redeemed them. And if the people of Minnesota will elect the Farmer-Labor party to power in the state they will all be redeemed, for redeeming its campaign pledges is a habit with the Farmer-Labor party.

FOR FUN AND FOR FOOD
(Minneapolis Labor Review)

Nobody needs to be told that the Shriners' convention is here this week. The Shriners are having a good time and everybody is glad to see them have a good time.

Traffic rules have been suspended in many instances and many laws have proved very elastic before the presence in the city of the well to do and wealthy membership of the Shrine.

This is to be no kill joy editorial. We are not uttering a word of condemnation of those who have relaxed the enforcement of the laws and extended privileges to the Shriners.

However, there arises in our mind the picture of another occasion. This occasion was different than the Shriners' convention. The Shriners are parading and demonstrating to have a good time and enjoy themselves.

This other occasion we refer to men were parading and demonstrating for food. They wanted an increase in relief allowances. They wanted the CWA work continued.

Treatment accorded these men who were out for food and not for fun, by the authorities was vividly different than the treatment being tendered the Shriners by the authorities.

Traffic rules became very sacred things. Something to be very strictly enforced. A committee was arrested as it left the Council chamber after peacefully presenting demands of the unemployed thousands outside.

Tear gas bombs were tossed into the ranks of the hungry. And they were tossed back again.

Men were imprisoned and are still imprisoned because they demonstrated for food instead of for fun.

We are not complaining about the good time the Shriners are having, but we do maintain that if law enforcement may become so lax for those who are having fun it appears that it would be good judgment on the part of law enforcing authorities and courts to let the law be considerably more elastic in dealing with people who have been only about half fed for the past three or four years.

To make it plain let the law be just as lax at unemployment demonstrations as at Shrine conventions.

We were struck by a picture in the paper of a Shrine potentate gleaming on his two husky boys who have accompanied him to the convention. It reminded us of a visit to the workhouse last week to see the CWA demonstrators and the Truck Drivers who are still imprisioned.

Those men have boys they would like to see. Why should their terms not be ended and they permitted to go home to their families particularly inasmuch as John Law is taking a holiday during the Shrine convention.

Why not gentlemen who enforce the law set free now all these men jailed for loyalty to the workers? It would be but common justice and would give all more confidence in the law if they knew that those who demonstrate for food were to have something like the same treatment as those who demonstrate for fun.

ONE WISE WARNING
(St. Louis County Independent)

Some 600 leaders in science and industry assembled in Chicago last week as guests of Alfred P. Sloan of General Motors to look into the future. Meeting at the Fair Grounds dedicated to the past Century of Progress, they tried to forecast the next century of progress, says Labor.

All these forecasts were optimistic. The average span of human life is expected to reach 70 years—which it certainly should, if the gains of the last 50 years are continued. Airplanes will become commonplace. New sources of energy will be tapped. Housing will be industrialized so that a good dwelling for a family will cost not more than $2,000, and can be ready to live in one week after the order is given.

But though there were brilliant men present, learned men, famous men, only one man was wise enough to sound the warning that all other progress would be vain if we did not make progress in distributing wealth.

"The machine has not betrayed us," declared Glenn Frank, president of the University of Wisconsin. "We have betrayed the machine. Science and technology have given us the means by which we may emancipate the race from poverty, drugery and insecurity.

"If we now prove incapable of using these means to the full, the verdict of history upon us will be that we were a people strangled by our own success."

WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE
(Stephen Messeager

Reports from the large population centers, from railroads, from police courts, and from welfare societies, reveal the fact that many thousands of our boys and girls, men and women, are homeless wanderers.

Five years ago many of them lived in typical American homes. We called them the backbone of our country. Since then, they have lost everything, first jobs, then cherished possessions, then their homes. Finnally they are losing self-condfience and the ability to keep a job if they had one. Many of them find that they are a burden on the family and desperately strike out "on their own."

It is estimated that we as a people keep a million and a half of these homeless ones wearily moving from one inhospitable community to another. No one wants to be responsible for them, so the policy is either to run them out of town, or at best give them a night's lodging and hustle them on their way.

Investigations show that it is the boy of exceptional thirst for adventure who treks from coast to coast. Most of them keep within a radius of 500 miles. Like squirrels in a cage, they keep going round and round in a big circle, stopping at the shelters and hangouts where they have been treated least badly on earlier rounds. The sad part of the story is that most of them lose all moral courage and pride through associations and hardships and the crime wave connects new recruits.

Is this the result of our industrial system or is it an act of God? And what shall be the remedy? What about your boy or girl—and mine?

It is really amusing to listen to the old-line politicions insisiting that Gov. Olson must not be allowed to interpret the Farmer-Labor platform; that it is so clear everybody must understand it, and it means every word it says—and then in the next breath insisting that although the platform says "publish" the school books, it really means "write" the books—an entirely different thing. Gov. Olson must not interpret his party platform, but the opposition politicians can make it mean anything they like, it seems.—**Polk County Leader.**

W. C. T. U. NOTES

IS REPEAL ALL?

Prohibition, they said, was a failure. If that be so, what term shall be coined to describe the debacle that is repeal? The record already is long enough to show that intemperance has not diminished but increased under the regime that was to end it, that the illegal liquor industry still overshadows the legalized industry which was to displace it, and that in short the liquor problem is as unrepealed as ever.

When a vigorous but clear-sighted wet such as Senator David I. Walsh of Massachusetts joins with Senator William E. Borah and the author of the Eighteenth Amendment in deploring the laxity of control over liquor in many parts of the United States, the situation is serious. In fact, Mr. Walsh struck an imperative keynote when he declared, "It behooves those who urged repeal to see that laws are enacted which really promote temperance."

The Moniter has long looked upon prohibition, if it had requiste public support, as the best way to combat the evils strong drink brings, and it believes with the Senator from Massachusetts that as surely as the old saloon conditions or worse are allowed to return, there will be a revitalized movement for national prohibition. Practical drys, however, can well afford to support any plan of control that gives promise of genuinely increasing temperance and sobriety. It is for those who destroyed prohibition to bring forward such plans and to show themselves more interested in social welfare than in distillers' profits.

The puzzlement of Administration officials over how to tax the legalized industry without increasing the profits of the bootlegging racket is more than an incident; it goes to the root of the difficulty. How is the reduction of federal taxes on liquor to help eliminate bootlegging if that reduction is merely absorbed in what Senator Borah calls "the unconscionable profits" of distillers, distributors and retailers of legal liquor?

The question will persist as long as the Government takes only a tax instead of taking the profit and the profit incentive out of the liquor business. It will persist as long as law enforcement is aimed at the protection of public welfare but of public revenue and private drink sellers' profits.

Is repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment all that America is going to do about the liquor problem? Are the states going to shirk the duty they clamored to have returned to them? Is the United States going to leave unprovided any adequate authority to deal with what is not only a local but a national problem? If so, the latter condition of that nation will be worse than the former.

Some are already beginning to talk about "the good old days" of prohibition. Any satisfactory substitute for prohibition is going to have to control the evils of intemperance even better than prohibition did.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

The generous rarely get rich.

* * *

Do your best and leave the rest.

* * *

The "yellow peril" of the world is gold.

* * *

Success builds targets for the envious.

* * *

Mercy is a jewel in the crown of justice.

* * *

Without sorrow we should not appreciate happiness.

* * *

Battlefields demand less courage than daily life.

* * *

If you have to reduce your standards to be a "good fellow" you're with the wrong crowd.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Graya

We are headed toward the worst wickedness of the Ages.

Flaming Youth means Failing Youth; good times, low times.

We have sought recovery along material lines and wholly neglected our spiritual recovery.

Militarism, alcoholism, nationalism, defiance and godlessness have won the people and making them do their bidding.

People twenty-one and over are responsible for most of the vicious temptations young folks under twenty-one have to fight and yield to.

Only a speedy revival of repentance and walking in the way of the Lord can save us.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

LUNDEEN PROTESTS INADEQUATE SCHOOL AID . . . .

After the passage of an amendment to the Loans to Industry bill, limiting school aid to $75,000,000, which is to be used only for teachers' salaries, Congressman Ernest Lundeen on June 18 protested against adjornment without the passage legislation for school and student aid.

Following are portions of his speech:

"If we adjourn and go home now without standing by education, we shall have failed miserably in our schools, colleges, and universities, our teachers, our children, and the future of this nation. We must do more than pay the teachers, more than pay the teachers, more than open the schools. We must provide for a new program of expansion and improvement in our whole educational system, from the primary grades to graduate university courses. Schools must be kept abreast with the times, and students must be given an opportunity to vision the future."

Advocates Student Loans

"We should take time to deliberate on the possibilities of setting up a Government credit system for students who wish to attend schools, colleges, and universities, and have not the financial means to do so. Such a system would revive the hopes and ambitions of thousands of young men and women whose dreams for higher education have crashed on the rocks of economic disaster."

Lundeen credited officials of the American Federation of Teachers with the information that over a hundred million dollers is owing to the teachers of the United States at the present time, and stated that even if this debt were paid, there is no assurance that the schools will open next fall. He urged Members of the House to remain in session "until we can go home and tell our people that their teachers will be paid and their schools will open next fall."

Farmers to Win Victory if Lemke Bankruptcy Amendment Signed

Assisted by an opinion being awaited from Attorney General Cummings, President Roosevelt will make up his mind whether or not he will sign the Lemke amendment to the Bankruptcy Act which permits individual farmers to go through bankruptcy, have their property re-appraised at present values, and pay off the debt under liberal terms. The original Frazier-Lemke farm refinancing measure was kept off the floor of the House by parliamentary tactics after the necessary 145 Congressmen's signatures had been obtained on a petition to bring the bill before the House. Also awaiting the signature by the president are the Housing Bill and the Railway Pension bill. The amendment to set Railway Labor Act has been signed.

Kind Words

"Kind words may mean more dan money," said Uncle Eben, "excep' when you's gittin' 'em f'um one o' desa high-power salesmen."

The Liberal Digest

The following is a continuation of the Darrow report criticizing the NRA.

Ice

Monopolistic practices obtain in this industry, and small enterprise is oppressed, apparently because the code was made by representatives of the larger companies, in whose interest it seems to be administered.

The manufacturers of block ice comprise all but a small fraction of the business, but seems now to be threatened with a competition, at present of little bulk but it now appears, of menacing possibilities.

To frustrate this competition at the outset seems to have been the purpose of the larger manufacturers, who made the code. One of the small competitors made application to the code authority and then to the administrator for permission to enlarge its plant facilities in accordance with an increased demand for its product.

The application was referred to a committee of five of the larger manufacturers who negatived it, not hesitating to say in their finding that any increase in production of flake ice would be further used in attempted competition with the product of existing ice plants, which is, on the whole the most candid statement of the attitude of the large enterprises we have yet encountered.

Article VI of the ice code provides that there shall be no establishing of additional "ice production, storage or tonnage" unless the administrator shall be satisfied that public necessity and convenience require such extension.

It is to be noted that in the state of Oklahoma the legislature enacted a similar provision and the United States District Court, United States Court of Appeals and United States Supreme Court successively held the provision to be unconstitutional.

It is clearly monopolistic, oppressive and should be eliminated from the code. An interesting commentary upon it seems to lie in the fact that after the hearing by this board, the application before referred to as having been rejected by the same authority.

Cleaning and Dyeing

Findings—It is the opinion of this board that the code adopted for this industry should be amended in accordance with the findings and recommendations set forth in the attached brief.

The above entitled matter came on to be heard before the national recovery board on the ninth day of April, A. D., 1934, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., upon the complaint of numerous parties representing small, medium and large size enterprises who were represented by several witnesses at the hearing, and appearing at the hearing were several persons representative of the various sizes of the trade in support of the code and N. J. Harkness, chairman of the code authority.

From the evidence adduced at the above hearing the following findings are submitted. Findings.

1. That the trade is divided into two classes based on the service given and not on the size of the enterprise, towit:
   (a) Cash and carry
   (b) Call and deliver.
2. That there has been an utter disregard of the price provisions of the code since its inception making it impossible for the board to determine the effect of the provision of the code setting the same price for the two services set out above.
3. That the small enterprises are represented in both classes of service.
4. That the price provision in the code does not take into consideration cost.

Recommendations:

1. We find no monopolistic practices in this industry. If there is any oppression of the small enterprise, it does not result from a control or affiliation with one another but is a result of excessive competition.
2. This industry is composed of many small units with no means of integration or affiliation with one another. The nature of the business is local.
3. The status of the industry and the condition of the code with reference to its enforcement are such, that the board feels no appreciable results could be obtained by amending the code.

The following is a continuation of a summary of NRS's reply to the charges of the Darrow committee, and was prepared by Donald Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

Cleaning and Dyeing

It is an interesting commentary upon the opinions of the board that so few objections and such limited findings and recommendations should be made concerning this code, which has proved to be one of the most difficult of the administration by the NRA and the cause of probably more justified complaints than any other code.

The code was designed to prevent racketeering and cut-throat competition in an industry wherein these evils had become a national scandal. But it has proved to be very difficult to obtain general agreement.

As a result, the question of drastic revision of this code has been under consideration by the NRA for many months.

Bituminous Coal

The findings of the review board based on trivial and unreliable testimony result on conclusions of pathetic triviality or sweepings inaccuracy. Prior to the adoption of the code the processes of "savage wolfish" competition was beautifully exemplified in this industry, wherein wages were reduced to starvation levels, as prices were forced down below any reasonable cost of production through the savage competition of coal producers to sell their coal in diminishing markets.

Under the provisions of the code, it was made possible to raise the wages of 300,000 miners by an average approximately one dollar a day the starvation wages which had prevailed, through wage increases which in many instances exceeded 100 per cent.

The possibility of paying these wages and stabilizing the industry depended wholly upon the establishment of fair prices in different producing areas, leaving, however, these areas highly competitive with other areas, thus assuring to the consumer protection against exploitation.

The immediate result of this improvement of prices was the financial rehabilitation of hundreds of small producers and also the openings of actually thousands of small mines that had been unable to sell coal under the previous cut-throat competition.

In the fact of these actual results the petty complaints presented in the report of the board exhibit either complete ignorance of law and the important facts or a fixed determination to find monopolistic practices and the oppression of small enterprises, without regard for the facts.

(Continued Next Week)

The Heretic

The temple bells are calling me to prayer . . . .
   Across the way I stand, a heretic;
My garden smiles in friendship with the sun,
   And poppies flame beside the open door;
A thrush is singing in the apple tree,
   While trails of summer cloud like veils float by.

The temple bells are calling me to prayer,
   My fellow sinners, clothed in righteousness,
Beneath a stifling roof repeat their creeds;
   I lift my heart in worship out of doors,
And pray that God will see my head is bared.

SOCIAL ITEMS

BRORBY-LENDOBEJA

—o—

The marriage of Miss Alice Brorby to Theodore Lendobeja wos solemnized Thursday evening at the Trinity Lutheran Parsonage with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad resding the service in the presence of Miss Bernice Berge and Robert Peterson. The bride wore a charming dress of blue flot crepe with white accessories and carried an arm bouquet of roses and ferns, while her bridesmoid was dressed in yellow organdy and lace, also with white accessories.

The bride is a graduate of Lincoln high school and has taught for the past several years in the rural schools.. The groom has been engaged in farming. The couple will make their home on a farm in Kratka Township.

PARCEL SHOWER

—o—

Mrs. James Zavoral entertained at a parcel shower Wednesday afternoon in honor of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Clement Cote. Those present were Mesdames W. Lafave, M. McCann, C Maidment, M. H. Owen, Morris Owen Charles Dicken, Adolph Hagen, Jake O'Hara, Emil Hedlund, Jack Dempster, Gunnard Post, Alice Rivard. James Zavoral, Axel Welch, Delmer Cote, Arthur Morrisette, R. M. Aalbu Obert Morben, Eugene LaCoe, and Misses Rachel Evenson, Betty, Evenson, Lois Cote, and Evelyn Welch.

OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

—o—

Out-of-town guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby on Sunday were Dr. and Mrs. A. Rovelstad, and Mr. Fjelstad of Grand Forks, Mrs. A Grindeland, Rev. L. Brynestad and his father, Mr. and Mrs. A. Melgaard and son Lloyd of Warren.

HAS 12th BIRTHDAY

—o—

Frances Stenberg was hostess to several friends at her home on Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being her twelfth birthday. The guests were Elaine Rambeck, Elaine Douglass Lois Jordahl, Carol Reep, Marjorie Helquist, Eleanor Steen, Marguerite Simonson, and Mildered Erickson. The afternoon was spent playing games, at the close of which a delicious luncheon was served by Mrs. A. B. Stenberg.

BURTNES-BRUNSVOLD

—o—

Miss Thea Burtness of Holt was married to Halvor E, Brunsvold of Hanlontown, Iowa at the home of Mrs. M. V. Evenson on Wednesday afternoon. June 26 with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad afficiating. The attendants were Mr. Theodore Haroldson and Mrs. M. V. Evenson. The couple will live at Hanlonton, Iowa.

MARRIED AT PARSONAGE

—o—

Miss Hellen I. Hanson of Gonvick Minn., became the bride of Roy B. Olson of Duluth, Minn. on Wednesday evening, June 26 at the Trinity Luthern Parsonage with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad reading tho service. The couple wss attended by Miss Mildred B. Hanson and A. J. Rambeck. For the present they will make their home in this city

Random Ramblings

The way to happiness is rarely paved with pleasure.

—o—

Light is the task when many share the toil.

—o—

The religion of some people consists lurgely of praying that the Lord will provide.

—o—

The world is full of knockers and the average man is looking for some other fellow to be his anvil.

—o—

We never quite realize the sting of hard words until we have to take them back.

—o—

About the severest loss any man can sustain is the loss of opportunity.

—o—

Make hay while the sun shines and you won't be so apt to make trouble when it rains.

—o—

Enough is as good as a feast, but the average man wants a surplus.

APPRECIATION!

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to my friends and voters of Marshall County for your splendid support and vote given to me at the primary election.

Oscar C. Toftner.

APPRECIATION!

I wish to assure my friends and voters of Mashall County of my hearty appreciation for the excellent approval accorded me in the recent contest for nomination for the office of County Auditor.

Sincerely,
Levi G. Johnson

To the Voters of Pennington Co.:

Kindly accept my tbanks and appreciation for the vote and support given me at the primary election, June 18.

J. O. Melby

Set Traps for Souls

Many West African tribes still support "soul catchers," sorcerers who set traps for souls that wander from sleeping bodies and forget to return. Upon catching a soul, they return it to the owner for a nominal fee. A native who cannot find his own soul buys another.

Shop in your easy-chair by reading the message of Forum advertisers.

Gervais-Emardville

Clarence and Marie Craft motored here Sunday from Fargo, N. Dak. and spent the day with relatives. They were accompanied back by Ervin Arlt, who will be employed there.

Miss Irene Saum epent the weekend with her friende Lillian and Eileen Hoparanta.

Vernon Groan left Saturday for southern Misnnesota and Iowa where he will visit friends and relatives for the next two months.

Nels, Carrie, and Agnes Mickelson and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Larson and daughter Octavia called at the E. R. Groom home Sunday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Frank Haparanta, son Arne, daughter Faye, and Harley Sironen motored to New York Mills on Friday where they attended a Finnish Reunion on Saturday and Sunday.. They also visited friends and relatives.

Mrs. Frank Halle and sons motored to Park Rapids on Sunday where they visited at the Irvin Halle home.

The Helping Hand club which met at the home of Mrs. E. R. Groom last Thursday was very well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Berry and daughter of Bejou motored here Sunday to spend the day at tbe W. T. Lonergan home.

Miss Mary Gregorie of Red Lake Falls visited at the Georga Mareatt ohme Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Walker of Roland spent Sunday with Mrs. Walkers' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hance.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Halle received word of the birth of their first grandson, born to Mr. and Mrs. Emery Ellickson (nee Ella Halle) of Minneapolis. The young man's name is Emery Farmont Ellickson Junior.

A family picnic and weiner roast was held at the Art Christopherson home Sunday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Erick Craft and family Mr. and Mrs. Omar Guillimette and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Westurland, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Westerland and family, Mr. and Mrs. Art Christoperson, Mr. and, Mrs. Art Craft Chrisine, Gust and Emil Christopherson Ruby Leminex, and Erain Arlt.

Members of the Gervais Albert Farmer's club motored to Maple Lake Sunday where they enjoyed a picnic dinner and weiner roast.

Lillian and Eileen Haparanta and Shirley Groom called Thursday afternoon at the Max Soum home.

The following families enjoyed a picnic at Maple Lake Sunday: Mr and Mrs. Charley Srhmidt and family Mr. and Mrs. Frank Srhmidt and family, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lonergon and Family, Mr. and Mrs. Faye Walker and family, and Chester Goothier.

Mrs. E. R. Groom and son, Vernon called at the Fred Eukel home in Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irwin motored to Fargo on Friday for a visit with relatives there.

Harold Arne of Beltrami come home on Saturday for a visit with his brother Alfred. He returned on Monday.

Mrs. Anna Gryting and son Loyal came on Monday from Bowling Green, Ohio. Mrs. Gryting left on Tuesday for Grand Forks, where ehe will take a course at the University of North Dakota, while Loyal will spend his vacation at the home of his unele, Otto Netteland.

Mrs. Hardy Bjerke and daughter spent Wednesday evening at tbe C. E. Oien home.

Anna and Hilda Alberg came on Sunday evening to spend a few days with Hilda Erickson.

Anna and Hilda Alberg and Hilda Erickson visited at the Carl Finstad home on Monday evening.

About 40 ladies gathered at the Otto Netteland home on Monday to help Mrs. Netteland and her mother, Mrs. King, celebrate their birthday anniversaries. The afternoon was spent socially after which a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Miss Elida Ingebretson Mr. and Mre. Finstad and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family and Mrs. L. Finstad visited on Sunday at the C. E. Oien home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad spent Sunday evening at the H. Finstad home.

The Nelson young folks of Mavie spent Sunday at the A. Arne home

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Housby and Joan and Pauline Houske attended a birthday party at the Hans Hanson home on Sunday.

Beverly Netteland, Kermit, Louise Mae and Ronald Finstad visited on Tuesday at the Martin Finstad home

HIGHLANDING

Mrs. Elo Sanders entertained the Ladies aid in the church last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elenor Eliason and daughter motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Thorson and family and Mrs. M. Thorson and daughter Beatrice spent last weekend visiting friends and relatives in Fergus Falls, Minn.

Elva Overwold spent last week at the Pete Refnes home.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson and daughter Lolo motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Evenson and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl and family of Thief River Falls visited at the latters parents home Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hammerstein Sunday.

Quite a few from this vicinity plan on attending the picnic in Grygla Sunday.

heir daughter Mrs. George Johnson on day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Prestebak and family visited at the C. Urdahl home one night last week.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Oie and daughter Clarice and Bennie Hanson motored to Plummer Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Edward Korstad, student at the University of Minnesota, returned home last Wednesday to spend his home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Kolestrand, Carl Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Marquis, Mrs. Tilly Torgrenson, Elva, Lloyd and Ophn Overwold, and James Vaughan were among those who visited in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Donald Anderson of Thief River Falls visited a few days at the Wm. Vaughan home last week.

Miss Vivian Johnson spent the weekend at the A. Geske home in Thief River Falls, Minn.

Harold Johnson spent the weekend in Middle River visiting friends.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H club met at Valhall on Wednesday evening. A very interesting program was given including a talk by Mr. Clark from the Crookston Agriculture School On July 15th, the club will have their tour and picnic afterwards at the Henry Oen ferm.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson and family of Neilsville spent Tuesday and Wednesday at the M. Hanson home.

Albert Weiberg, Otto Netteland, Barney Kalsness, Elmer Hushy and Mtarin Finstad motored to Red Lake Narrows on Tuesday for a fishing trip. They returned on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Odegaard, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Ingebretson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Clicord Hedeen, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Mrs. Carl Alberg, Helmer Finstad and Mrs. Martin Finstad were super guests at the Carl Finstad home on Tuesday eva.

GRYGLA

Mr. and Mrs. Elof Sandberg, Mrs. Gust Sandberg and daughter arrived here from Hill City, Minn., for a visit with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Hanson and children of Nielsville, are spending several days visiting at the Hans W. Hanson home.

Mise Fern Peterson of Holt visited here last Sunday.

Barney Baker residing 4 miles south west of this village passed away last Friday. Burial took place last Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland Mrs. A. O. Fladeland and daughters Alice, Betty and Stella returned last Saturday from a visit through the south and western parts of the state and part of South Dakota.

Roseau and Grygla locked horns here on the local diamond last Sunday. Results were 4 to 6 in favor of Grygla

Clifford Larson of Bemidji, Minn. was a business caller here last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson, Ernest Marjorie, Johnny Emma and Jean Swanson of Goodridge spent Sunday at the Ed. Geving home.

Mrs. H. T. Peterson left for Goodridge last Thursday to visit with A. H. Peterson and family and also with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau of Mavie, Minn.

KRATKA

Miss Lilly Johnson of St. Hilaire, spent last week with Miss June Wilson.

The Kratka Town Board met at the R. M. Johnson home for their yearly review on Monday.

Jenninge Jenson was a husinese caller in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

On Monday evening a number of young folks had a eharivarie on Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lendobeja, who were married last week. We all wish them a long and happy wedded life.

Mr. and Mrs. Wessly Padden and son Dale, Otto Sehimikle, Miss Gwerdoline Olson of Langdon N. Dka., Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson of Goodridge, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson over the weekend.

Invold Knutson was a visitor in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Torgus Heimmestvet, returned home last week from Minneapolis, where he attended to business matters.

Miss Verna Olson, left on Sunday to visit with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson at Goodridge, for some time.

Full-Grown Deer Is 15 Inches

The smallest deer in the world is a native of the Chilean Andes, and when full grown stands 15 inches high at the shoulders. It is known as Pudu deer. The male, like other members of the deer family, carries the antlers. —Detroit News.

HANSON'S GROCERY
Phone 126 1st National Bank Bldg. Free Delivery

Corn Flakes, lg. pkg. 2 for 19c
Miracle Whip 1 2 pts. [illegible], pts. [illegible] Full Quarts [illegible]
Paper Napkins, Linintone 5[illegible] fancy 9c
Paper Plates, lg. 9 in. white 9c
Dill Pickles, lg. can, Gedney's 15c
COOKIES Fancy Diana 2 dozen - 10c
Rice Crispies, 2 pkgs. 21c
Sardines Fancy Imported, in pure olive oil 9c
OXYDOL Pkg. 9c 50% more suds means 47% less work
Soap P&G Giant Size 8 brs. 29c
BROWN SUGAR 3 lbs. 17c
Watermellon, fcy. ripe, lb. 3c
Lemons, Fcy. 300 size, doz. 32c
Grape Fruit, fcy. seedless, 5 for 19c

Flavor sealed Luncheon Meats, Boiled Ham, Dried Beef, Minced Ham—sliced the thickness you like for your picnic.

NRA WE DO OUR PART
TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Watermellons Lge. Ea. 59c
Brown Sugar Med. 4lbs. 21c
Lettuce Large Heads, 2 for 15c
TOMATOES Fancy Ripe 2 pounds 13c
Carrots Green Tops Per bunch 5c
Pork & Beans VanCamps 1 lb. can 5c
CERTO Per Bottle 25c
Peanut Butter, 2 lb. jar 26c
Raisins, seedless, 4 lb. pkg. 27c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93. Thief River Falls, Minnesota

IMPORTANT FOOD NEWS FOR WEEK-END SHOPPERS

Flour Hardy North Every sack guaranteed, 49 $1.79
No. 1 MACARONI, 6 packages for 25c
P&G, Crystal White Soap, 10 bars 35c
Catsup Snyder's 2 large bottles 27c
Cracker Jack, for the kids, 3 for 10c
Miller's Corn Flakes 3 large packages 25c
Salmon Happy Vale flat cans 2 cans 35c
Oranges 2 doz med. size 23c SWEET AND JUICY
COFFEE Our best Peaberry 2 pounds for 39c

Phone 169 Oen's Grocery Free Delivery

BLACK RIVER

Supper guests at the Albert Anderson home Sunday were: Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson, Claus Adolpson, Gladys Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Miss Lorraina Swanson.

Miss Lorraine Swanson has been visiting for a few days this week with her cousin, Gladys Andersoa.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson were visitors at the Felix Anderson home Thursday evening.

Miss Myrtle Erickson, who has been attending school in Minneapolis came home Sunday to visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

A very large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid Thursday afternoon which was entertained by Marie Anderson.

Alfred Dahlstrom and daughter Hattie, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson, Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam returned Thursday after visiting for a couple of weeks with Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom and also other friends and erlatives at Grantsburg, Wis.

Mr. Scholin of Barbara, California, is visiting at the home of his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnsoa, this week.

Over-night guests at the Felix Anderson home Thursday were: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Donald and Lennert of Thief River Falls.

Miss Gladys Andersoa visited with her cousin, Merriam Aaderson for a couple days this week.

Quite a few from this community attended the Luther League at the Frank Peterson home near Hazel Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and Vivian Lindquist visted at Crookston on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Wilson, Helen, Glen and Woodrow visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. McKercher on Sunday afternoon.

Albert Anderson was a business caller at Wylle on Saturday.

Miss Arnstrom of Warren visited at the Gunnard Lindquist hame Saturday

Kenneth and Duane Larson of Holt are visiting with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson this week.

The town board held their annual meeting at the Felix Anderson home Monday afternoon.

NORDEN

(Crowded out last week.)

Albin Peterson, accompanied by Walter Peterson and Ruth Lee of Thief River Falls, motored to Peican Rapids this week to visit at the Ben Peterson and Harold Peterson homes.

Marceline Ranum of Viking returned to her home Saturday after having been employed at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron visited with relatives near VikingSunday.

Elmer, Ray and Ethel Kron motored to Fargo, N. D. Thursday, from where the latter proceeded to Rbame, N. D., where she will spend the summer with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk visited over Sunday at Winger with relatives.

EAST ROCKSBURY

A family reunion was held at the Odegaard farmon Sunday afternoon. Dinner and lunch was served by Mrs. Arne, assisted by Jennie Arne. Those present were: Rev. Albert Odegaarrd of Glenville, California, Mr. and Mrs Bennie Odegaard and three sons of Rembredt, Iowa, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and daughter and son of Grafton, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Knute Odegaard and Mrs. Sam Nelson of Duluth, Mrs. Johnson of Minneapolis and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and family of Hazel. Others present were: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Mons Troland and Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson and Hilda.

Mrs. H. Kalsness, Betty, Dorothy and Altoa, and Barney Kalsness spent Sunday afternoon at the M. Hanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Walter Evenson were Sunday dinner guests at the Oscar Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hansen and family, Marie and Ruth Oien, Walter Evenson and Barney Kalsness spent Sunday evening at the Andrew Arne home

Hjalmer Kalsness, Arnold and Harold Klasness, Alfred Husby and Arthur Erickson went on a fishing trip on Saturday, to a lake near Fosston.

Mrs. Henry Oen, Mrs. Anna Anderson, Mrs. Sam Hettland, Mrs. Axel Finstad and Mrs. Martin Finstad, returned on Thursday from Crookston where they attended the Woman's Camp.

Jennie Arne spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. ad Mrs. Andrew Arne.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family spent Saturday and Sunday visitig friends at Fargo.

C. E. Oien motored to Fargo on Saturday and returned on Monday.

A large crowd attended the Pennington County Alumn of the Northwest School of Agriculture of Crookston on Saturday. The Rocksbury Community club furnished the program and community singing was lead by Mrs. Milnar of Crookston.

A very successful meeting of the Rocksbury community club was held on Monday evening at Valhall. Plans were made for a celebration on the 4th of July and for a booth at the fair. A program of sports will begin at 11 o'clock and dinner will be served from 12 to 1 o'clock. In the afternoon two kittenball games are to be played. Everyone is welcome to take part.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ystesund and and family came on Sunday night for a visit at the home of his parent, K. Ystesund, Mrs. Ystesund returned on Tuesday while Mrs. Ystesund and children will remain for the summer

Rev. and Mrs. Oscar Engebretson and Elida Engebretson of Whalen came on Tuesday evenig for a visit at the A. E. Oien home and at her relatives.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Sundt arrived Friday from Chicago and will visit for a few days with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Berggren.

The Silverton 4-H club play which was given at the Silverton town hall on Friday evening was well attended.

Florence Svobodny of Cummings, No. Duk. is visiting this week at the Pete Breznay home.

Callers in Thief River Falls, Thursday were: Mr. and Mrs. George Senum, Knut Knutson, A. Carlsoa and son Harry, and Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland and son Andy.

B. B. Hammer and family and Glenn Anderson spent Sunday evening at the O. O. Homme home.

Oscar Byklum visited over Sunday with relatives in Grygla.

A large crowd attended the Auction sale at the Martin Hoverstad home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Neslaad and daughter Audrey of Thief River Falls visited Friday evening at the G. Nesland home.

Miss Vivian Von Wold visited with friends in Bronson Saturday.

Alf Anderson visited Sunday with Harry Syverson.

Marit Hegrenes spent Monday at Mineapolis.

Mrs. B. B. Hammer is visiting with relatives in Duluth this week

ST. HILAIRE

Supt. E. N. Reiersgord motored Tuesday to Grand Forks to enroll for the summer course at the University of N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Anderson motored here last Sunday from Argyle and visited at the Richard Larson home.

Concert Saturday Night

The local band gave an open air concert Saturday night on the lots south of the old postoffice building. A large crowd attended.

Henry Sande and his brother John Sande of Thief River Falls left Tuesday for a fishing trip near Nevis they expect to visit at their brother Iver's home at Cambridge, Minn., before returning.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained Friday at the church basement by Mrs. Oscar Haugen, Mrs. Gunhild Haugen and Mrs. Otto Johnson.

Tom Larson accompanied by Mrs Jennie Cartier and sons motored to Grygla last Sunday to visit at the Ferdie Brown home.

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Dalager and two children left Tuesday for a visit with his relatives at Glenwood and her relatives at Battie Lake and Morris.

4-H Club Program

A 4-H Club program was held Friday evening at the school auditorium The program was as follows:

Selection by band

Our Neighbor by group of members.

Song by Avis Fellman, Marguerit Dahle.

Selection by Reed quartet.

Medical operotio by a group of members.

Two Jews by band.

Midnight in Goose Hallow Grave yard group of boys.

Selection by band.

The purpose of this progrnm was to help carry on the work of the 4-H club activities for this year.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt visited Saturday night with his father M. Fricker.

Mr. Arnold Korupp of Erie, Mrs Leonard Korupp of Thief River Fal. Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. visited Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Arnold Korupp at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

The Bible School of the M. E. church closed Friday after a two weeks session. The pupils and their teachers, Mrs. Lee Beebe and Mrs. Al Brink enjoyed a picnic at the tourist park Friday.

James Kinney and Walter Hilligoss motored to Bemidji last of the week with race horses. They returned home Sunday.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe left Friday evening for Rapidan where she will visit her sister and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clsrine of Warren visited Sunday at the M. Fricker home.

Word was received here by friends that Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp of Erie are the happy parents of a baby girl born Monday afternoon at the St. Lukes hospital. Mother and baby are doing well. Mrs. Korupp was formerly Geneva Allen.

St. Hilaire-Goodridge Game

The St. Hilaire Goodridge baseball teams had a game at Goodridge Sunday afternoon. Scores were 11-4 in favor of Goodridge. A number of cars of people from here attended the first game of the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Kelly of Thief River Falls visited Saturday night at the Ed. Christenson home.

Mres. Ed. Peterson, daughters Agnes and Stella, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son and John Huffstad visited at the Oscar Borgie home near Hazel Sunday afternoon.

M. Highlnnd attended a Standard Oil meeting at Crookston Monday. He was accompanied by Mrs. Martin Gulseth and daughter Alice, who visited at the Holmberg home.

Mary and Ellen Biskey, Marvin Olness and Mr. Anderson motored to Red Lake Narrows Sunday.

Martin Hallstrom and Ed. Erickson motored Saturday to Warren to look over some road work. They returned on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home Sunday. They were accompanied home by Lloyd Johnson Jr. who had been visiting a few days with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs H. F. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Samuelson and four boys of Crookston visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home returning home that evening. They were accompanied by Evelyn Gulseth will be employed at their home for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister and daughter Muriel of Grand Forks motored here Sunday and visited her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel, John Huffstad of Grand Forks, Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen were supper guests at the Ed. Peterson home Sunday.

Morris Gulseth, who is employed at the Gust Peterson home is visiting at his home for a few days with Martin Gulseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and daughter visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mra. Ed. Christiansou visited Sunday afternoon with his parents, C. Christenson at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Johnson and family of Holt visited Sunday at the Martin Bjerk home.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Junior of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. were Sunday supper guests at the H. R. Allen home.

Murine Schantzen daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen had the mis fortune of breaking both arms Monday just above the wrist, while playing at her grandparents home North west of Thief River Falls.

Art Finstad of Devils Lake, a cousin of Mrs. Sande, visited Thursday at the Henry Sande home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Clifford Schantzen home.

St. Pierre-Cartier

A wedding of interest to local people was the wedding on Wednesday morning when Leo J. Cartier, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Dash Cartier and Miss Marguerite St.Pierre, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fournier of Terrebonne were united in marriage at the Crookston Cathedral by Rev. E. J. Lemire, pastor of St. Joseph's church of Red Lake Falls Mr. Cartier is well known here being connected with the electric light system.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Richard Larson was hostess to a number of relatives and friends last Friday afternoon at a luncheon in honor of her mother-in-law, Mrs A. E. Anderson of Holt, who was 91 years old that day. Those present were Mesdames, Carl Johnson, Mary Sherva, Lenn Hallstrom, A. P. Hegstrom, Nels Pearson, C. A. Lindquist C. Person, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson, P. A. Hallstrom, Oscar Gunstad, Tom Larsor and Mrs. Anderson honor guest.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad was hostess to a number of friends Thursday afternoon. Those present were Mesdames Lars Lobarg, John Kiag, daughter, Agnes, D. Stevens, Ed. Skasker of Farge, Sever Skattum.

Miss June Ortloff of Red Lake Falls is here this week visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Bent Lardy and son were Sunday dinner guests at the P. Simonson home.

Ed. Ehaskey of Fargo motored here Sunday to visit at the Lars Loberg home. On his returning home Monday he was accompanied by Mrs. Shaskey and son, who have been here visiting with her parents a couple of weeks.

Birthday Party

Mrs. John King was honor guest at a picnic dinner in the form of a birthday party Sunday at her home. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Alice and Marie, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettlaad and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Bjerk of Thief River Falls Mrs. Lars Nettland of Thief River Falls Loyal Gryting of Iowa.

Mesdames Ed. Shaskey and son Lars Loberg, ete Simonson, D. Stevens and daughters, Anna Olson and Harold Kolstad visited at the Sever Skattum home.

BRAY

The Black River Church will hold a Fourth of July picnic at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mr. and Mrs. Winford Cassovon, August Dahlin and Lewie Luttmer shopped at Thief River Fulls Saturday

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille were Monday visitors at the John Scholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and sons Inar and Arlo and Swan Scholin spent Tuesday afternoon at the John O. Swanson home.

Miss Esther Johnson and Roland Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond and Mrs. A. E. Anderson of St. Hilaire visited at the J. Scholin home Tuesday. Mrs. Anderson remained for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson attended the funeral for Mrs. LaSalle at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Emil, Harry and Elmer Rux spent Sunday at the Reuben Rux home.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom was an overnight guest of Derlene Olson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson on Sunday afteroon.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred iLndquist and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Severson.

Floyd Rux of Reynolds, N. D. is spending some time visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family, Misses Bertha Erickson and Margaret Tripe and Dr. Snyder of Thief River Falls, Melvin and Nels Stannes were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Robert Borgen of Grand Forks is spending his vacation at the home of his grandfather, Gust Johnson.

Mrs. Victor Scholin, Vivian and Vernon visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Wednesday.

Dorothy Swanson visited from Tuesday until Thursday at the home of her uncle, Charley Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family were Tuesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Miss Lucille Lindbloom is visiting at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

A. K. Lockrem and Joseph Joringdahl were business callers in this vicinity on Thursday.

Mrs. Rueben Rux called on Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Friday.

George and Harold Lindbloom and Emil Rux visited at Walter Olson's Sunday evening.

Gust Johnson returned home Saturday after visiting a week with relatives in Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgnson

Alfred Lindquist and E. J. Ackerlund were Sunday evening callers at the John O. Swanson home.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Queer Music

By simply manipulating his hands in the air, Charles Stein plays music on the theremin in the Science theater at the new World's Fair in Chicago.

Forum advertising is bargain news

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Channy Dunn and Dau and Sally Vaughan left Thursday for Hollywood, California.

Richard Lindstrom underwent an operation for appendicitis at a hospital in Thief River Falls last week. He returned home Monday

Stephen Singer left Monday for Minneapolis where he will attend to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Belland and Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt attended the baseball game at Grygla Sunday.

A large number of people attended the young people's society at the Hegtnedt home Sunday. The baseball game played there between the St. Hiloire and Goodridge teams resulted in a victory for the Goodridge team, the score being 11 to 4.

Stuart McLeod was a visitor at the Victor McLeod home Friday evening.

Young Lizards Active

The young of the common lizard are perfectly developed at birth and quite able to look for insects and otherwise take care of themselves without assistance from their parents.

Saving money is a matter of being informed. Read the Forum advertisements and know where the best bargains are.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Going to the Lake?
for your
4th
OUTING
get an
Allen-A
Swimming Trunk
all Wool and Fast Dyed
$2 00
Lieberman's

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW!

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c

Diabetic?

New Price on Insulen
U 20-Insulen 10cc---93c
U 40- " 10cc---$1.77
U 80- " 10cc---$3.49

Swimming Kaps
from 10c to 49c
Ear Plugs 25c
Bath Spray 59c

Kodak Supplies
Film Developing
Univex Camera and Film
Both for 45c

Our Specialties to Help Keep You Kool
Lime Freeze, fresh 10c
Lime Mint Freeze 10c
Giant Jumbo Ice Cream Soda 10c
Little Dick 5c
IF YOU HAVE NOT TRIED ONE, YOU HAVE MISSED a Lot

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE
Telephone 77

Genuine Kangaroo Shoes

From far-away Australia come the fine, soft skins of the Kangaroo to be shaped into this easy-going Uptown style to give good looks and solid comfort for your feet. It's a shoe that will make you proud of your investment . . . and feels like a million the moment you slip it on. . . . Come in.

PRICES RANGE FROM
$5.98 to $6.98
Other Oxfords from $2.98 to $4.98
Work Shoes from $1.69 to $3.98
"Dress Up for the 4th of July"
Peoples Co-op. Store

Official Tabulation of Pennington County Vote

PRIMARY ELECTION
JUNE 18, 1934

NO PARTY
DESIGNATION BALLOT

	Bray	Black River	Clover Leaf	Deer Park	Goodridge	Hickory	Highlanding	Kratka	Mayfield	Norden	North	Numedal	Polk Ceter	Reiner	River Falls	Rocksbury	Sanders	Silverton	Smiley	Star	Wyandotte	Vil. of Goodridge	Vil. of St. Hilaire	City of Thief River Falls				
																								1st Ward	2nd Ward	3rd Ward	4th Ward	Total
Chief Justice Supreme Court																												
Devaney	11	13	13	10	11	9	48	28	14	14	46	12	12	30	24	48	32	14	36	23	11	29	30	122	118	69	130	957
Melin	10	7	18	7	1	6	7	5	2	10	21	4	5	5	11	18	12	13	9	14	6	4	11	28	33	17	19	303
Mitchell	11	9	17	23	5	22	23	19	9	9	52	4	8	23	15	33	25	19	19	29	21	12	18	69	54	60	88	696
Peterson	25	19	29	41	17	33	68	34	36	38	111	11	13	38	47	80	84	28	53	45	35	22	84	121	135	101	152	1452
Associate Justice Supreme Court																												
Anderson	16	16	13	32	15	32	38	27	33	22	79	8	17	32	28	54	30	19	34	18	20	18	32	90	93	70	101	993
DeReu	1	3	5	9	2	3	19	9	6	1	18	0	4	11	10	6	6	4	2	45	5	5	4	35	31	15	20	280
Hilton	22	15	21	16	5	29	47	38	19	35	82	11	10	39	38	72	46	36	40	30	38	29	62	176	31	111	186	1261
McOuat	3	1	1	3	4	0	6	3	0	0	12	1	0	4	2	7	3	3	8	3	2	2	3	12	149	18	18	259
Modeen	6	1	7	6	5	2	6	5	3	4	10	1	8	1	8	9	10	3	4	8	8	8	4	15	11	19	21	180
Olson	55	38	57	70	34	72	134	85	54	74	210	38	37	95	91	170	102	58	113	99	55	50	113	333	297	228	376	3167
Vanderhurgh	5	6	4	6	1	3	10	8	4	3	18	4	1	10	9	12	14	7	13	8	7	7	8	18	28	18	35	280
Judge, 14th Judicial District																												
Bishop	9	10	11	3	1	7	10	5	13	16	48	2	4	3	10	31	20	25	28	10	14	5	7	77	67	52	60	546
Brnttland	35	21	34	67	26	55	94	72	39	46	101	15	23	90	50	92	84	34	60	88	36	42	58	138	137	97	151	1774
Chommie	27	28	40	42	19	41	84	47	38	54	203	30	14	37	74	133	57	59	101	45	53	41	79	337	304	244	405	2645
Montague	19	8	15	26	14	23	61	43	18	30	51	9	18	57	31	48	44	13	19	61	19	24	31	64	69	33	62	900
O'Brien	5	4	2	8	2	7	12	9	3	3	9	1	3	5	8	19	3	7	13	6	7	7	15	18	20	22	25	241
Petersen	4	9	7	9	6	10	14	3	7	4	22	3	4	7	20	18	24	11	8	10	9	14	17	39	27	33	44	380
Rowe	19	3	14	8	6	11	19	10	6	2	21	7	8	3	8	18	11	8	3	4	5	13	28	39	53	48	55	425
Sharpe	0	3	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	8	1	0	1	1	3	0	2	1	5	1	0	9	5	4	13	5	66
State Senator, 65th District																												
Harris	10	15	20	41	24	36	78	54	23	28	95	7	32	58	41	93	70	27	22	85	22	26	54	149	144	98	153	1527
Nelson	17	12	17	24	8	22	38	17	14	14	58	11	2	14	18	81	12	28	57	17	24	18	21	83	73	73	123	844
Tungseth	34	24	33	26	7	25	34	36	26	42	130	21	12	29	70	83	40	34	55	23	29	37	82	199	201	138	235	1686
Representative, 65th District																												
Baumann	6	9	15	34	3	21	23	17	27	8	47	12	2	12	14	19	15	10	8	17	6	11	16	58	53	37	82	582
Day	36	29	28	42	29	36	92	55	25	56	115	16	35	73	64	84	81	44	79	81	33	40	57	181	185	141	216	1853
Jones	7	8	19	43	4	10	29	12	20	7	40	2	4	13	23	40	11	15	18	20	24	21	25	80	54	41	73	653
Melby	40	29	34	17	31	50	87	68	23	54	149	23	28	81	88	110	87	40	90	90	33	35	54	191	212	152	239	2125
Waldal	19	16	25	27	5	35	47	28	25	27	98	14	10	22	32	75	34	31	39	20	43	34	67	166	148	115	172	1376
County Auditor																												
Anderson	6	12	8	6	2	28	25	9	37	21	32	9	3	32	17	22	19	9	18	49	14	8	14	58	52	50	108	675
Fowler	45	39	40	88	30	58	109	99	24	63	143	23	42	34	95	148	58	42	92	58	52	39	103	278	297	193	264	2557
Gunderson	11	5	23	3	8	4	26	8	3	17	117	13	6	48	15	40	54	40	28	21	13	34	25	101	75	77	153	968
County Tresurer																												
Gullingsrud	17	26	15	24	7	48	44	24	14	31	115	19	20	20	38	79	42	24	25	31	39	12	45	219	185	164	246	1575
Johnsrud	25	12	46	40	24	29	77	60	33	38	113	6	6	91	29	64	48	53	78	79	20	64	42	98	85	51	121	1431
Umlnnd	22	17	11	31	8	15	38	29	17	32	63	19	23	9	52	71	47	13	36	20	20	6	54	129	153	99	148	1182
Sheriff																												
Bjornaraa	1	4	1	19	1	55	9	15	8	2	5	0	0	9	11	9	4	0	11	18	8	6	9	15	13	10	25	259
Dablow	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	17	0	3	1	0	5	0	3	2	1	0	0	1	34	45	20	19	157
Gonnering	0	6	12	1	16	3	18	14	0	8	6	2	1	15	6	11	7	3	1	7	0	44	15	19	15	16	12	268
Ihle	23	13	10	12	8	16	31	15	8	28	43	13	15	28	51	46	31	4	38	11	27	10	38	102	110	91	80	902
Ness	11	6	10	17	6	14	38	12	17	30	106	3	4	42	18	39	22	25	29	88	13	8	14	117	100	113	212	1092
Rambeck	29	29	36	30	8	8	54	46	3	25	95	30	25	20	43	101	73	53	57	27	29	12	65	144	117	71	159	1390
Reiersgnard	0	2	3	18	1	0	11	8	29	10	25	0	2	5	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	4	4	21	41	11	28	238
Superintendent of Schools																												
Fjeld	0	0	2	24	10	5	41	6	0	1	4	1	0	11	3	4	0	0	3	66	1	18	0	2	3	3	2	209
Hovie	5	14	6	5	3	4	25	10	7	29	50	9	10	4	48	40	14	14	32	6	22	2	31	29	56	33	40	547
Johnson	2	4	1	2	0	1	6	15	0	4	21	2	3	0	19	15	10	1	6	2	5	5	74	37	35	26	41	337
Lockrem	17	12	4	24	5	6	5	5	6	29	24	8	20	8	12	18	28	0	3	4	15	3	4	38	35	36	42	410
Matheson	30	9	31	31	1	46	35	51	41	17	60	24	16	25	20	45	60	27	48	24	18	11	18	209	181	151	212	1441
Poppenhagen	1	6	7	5	6	1	2	4	1	3	30	0	0	18	1	17	5	25	1	4	1	4	6	25	26	4	61	262
Satre	0	5	1	1	1	12	29	3	2	4	11	1	0	5	3	49	3	0	5	5	6	7	3	25	54	28	43	306
Tollefson	1	0	10	0	11	10	13	8	4	2	9	2	0	31	1	3	2	6	1	4	3	27	1	16	9	6	17	197
Torgerson	3	2	12	3	2	3	5	0	0	10	83	0	2	18	3	15	5	16	35	16	5	4	6	35	18	20	44	365
Wilson	5	6	0	2	0	5	0	2	4	3	7	1	0	0	21	8	13	1	7	1	3	0	5	28	19	15	15	172
Commissioner, Fourth District																												
Hoefer																										33	58	101
Mulry																										169	194	353
Paulson																										106	224	330

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Ruth Ida Hoium and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of September, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated June 18, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 21-28—July 5

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Christopher, also known as C. H. Porter, or Christ H. Porter, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Elra C. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Jr., Nettie Ove, and Ida Ove, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent: The petition of Elra C. Porter being duly filed in this court, representing that Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of June 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and pray in that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters of Administration with the will annexed be issued thereon to Elra C. Porter, NOW THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 21st day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE, Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th day of June 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge.

COURT SEAL
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 28 July 5-12

Prohibited Foreign Clergymen

Ecuador issued a decree in 1927 forbidding the entry into the country of all foreign clergymen irrespective of religious faith.

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

MEETING OF JUNE 12th, 1934.

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the Office of County Auditor Tuesday, June 12th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members present: Lee Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of meeting of May 8th, 1934 were approved as read.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road be designated as County Aid Road No. 36: Beginning at a point on C. A. Road No. 3 between Sections 26 & 35 and thence east 1.5 miles on section line between Sections 26 & 35 and 25 & 36, Township 152, Range 39."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Mr. J. D. Beals appeared before board requesting that county rent him space for storing bee hives in the County Equipment shed. Commissioner Ness moved that the Chairman of Board appoint a committee of two to investigate the matter. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The Chairman of Board appointed Commissioners Roy and Ness as Committee under the foregoing resolution.

A delegation from Kratka Township appeared before the board regarding work on County Aid Roads in Kratka.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Road No. 32: Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 on Range Line between Ranges 41 & 42; thence north 2 miles on said range line to County Aid Road No. 17."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

At 11:00 A. M. the Board proceeded to open bids called for on grading and gravelling jobs: The following bids were received:

Grading Job No. 3423
(C. A. Road No. 23.)

Ose Bros.	$ 3,803.36
Haagenson & Tromly	3,984.83
Anderson Bros.	4,173.55
H. P. Lund and Sons	5,878.78

Gravelling Job No 3410
(C. A. Road No. 10.)

Peterson & Holland	$ 1,265.15
Clifford Hedeen	1,257.50
H. P. Lund & Sons	1,744.50

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS Pennington County has called for and received bids and proposals for grading C. A. Road No. 23, Job No. 3423, and

WHEREAS the bid and proposal of Ose Bros. appears to be the lowest and best proposal received.

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said proposal of Ose Bros. for grading C. A. Road No. 23 (Job 3423) is hereby accepted and the County Auditor and Chairman of County Board are hereby authorized and directed to enter into contract with said Ose Bros. covering construction of C. A. Road No. 23 (Job 3423) in accordance with the provisions of their proposal."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS Pennington County has called for and received bids and proposals for the gravelling of Job No. 3410, C. A. Road No. 10,

AND WHEREAS the bid and proposal of Clifford Hedeen appears to be the best and lowest bid received.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid and proposal of Clifford Hedeen covering Gravelling Job No 3410 is hereby accepted and the County Auditor and Chairman of County Board are hereby authorized and instructed to enter in to contract with said Clifford Hedeen covering the Gravelling of Job 3410 in accordance with the provisions of his proposal."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that project for gravelling C. A. Road No. 7 out of Federal Relief Funds be approved when the Government does more of this work and funds are available for same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that County Engineer be instructed to survey 2.5 mile extension of C. A. Road No. 9 in Reiner Township. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Art Williams made application to the County Board for permit for 5 dances in Town of Norden. Commissioner Ness moved that the permit be granted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Anton Johnson made application for 5 dance permits in Highlanding Township. Commissioner Lee moved that the permits be granted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Nels Stannes made application for dance permits in Numedal Township. Commissioner Ness moved that permits be granted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

A delegation from Deer Park Township presented petition for County Aid Road in Deer Park.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Road No. 33: Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 at a point between Sections 4 & 5 Township 152, Range 40; thence south 4 miles on section line between Section 4 & 5, 8 & 9, 16 & 17 and 20 & 21 to Red Lake County Line."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as C. A. Road No. 34: Beginning at a point on C. A. Road No. 14 between Sections 5 & 8; thence east on Section line between Sections [illegible] & 8, 4 & 9, 3 & 10 and 2 & 11 to Village of St. Hilaire.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Road No. 35: Beginning at a point on C. A. Road No. 24 at the northwest corner of Section [illegible] Township 153, Range 39; thence south 2 miles on section line between Sections 29 & 30 and 31 & 32, Township 153, Range 39."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the board recess until 10:00 A. M. Wednesday, June [illegible]th, 1934. Motion carried.

RECESS

The board reconvened Wednesday, June 13th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. with all members present.

The following applications for abatement and settlements of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to the Tax Commission for allowance:

H. Pope	Rocksbury
Ole Olson	Rocksbury
Andrew Gunderson	Thief River Falls
J. Ralston	Thief River Falls
Arnold T. Hagen	Thief River Falls
O. T. Lunden	Deer Park
Peter Thielen	Thief River Falls
Oscar Halvorson	Highlanding
Ralf Hofstad	Deer Park
H. Nelson	Thief River Falls
Julia Amble	Sanders
O. M. Bishop	Thief River Falls
R. G. Sager	Thief River Falls
P. O. Sorlum	Silverton
Lawrence Bjorkman	Thief River Falls
First Nat'l Bank	Thief River Falls
M. C. Harlow	Thief River Falls
J. J. Voracbeck	Thief River Falls
Mrs. H. Ohm	Thief River Falls
D. O. Dockendorf	Thief River Falls
Carl Christofferson	Thief River Falls
Nels Knutson	North

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS the board has inspected Gravel Job 3301 done under contract by H. P. Lund and Sons and found same to be completed in a satisfactory manner according to specifications,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said Job No. 3301 is hereby accepted as completed and County Auditor is hereby authorized and directed to pay final estimate to H. P. Lund and Sons in sum of $1,223.52."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS the board has inspected Job No. 3321, gravelling C. A. Road No. 21 and found to be completed according to specifications,

BE IT RESOLVED that said job CA-3321 is hereby accepted as completed and County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to make payment of final estimate to H. P. Lund and Sons for $254.40.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried

Commissioner Ness moved that Cora Glipin be allowed railroad fare to University Hospital at Minneapolis and auditor be authorized and instructed to draw his warrant covering same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Board inspect Gravelling on S. A. Road No. 1 and County Aid road No. 21 June 20th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE

Miller Davis Co. Blanks and Supplies	$ 74.56
Robertson Lbr. Co. Partition for Poor Relief Office	12.58
T. R. Falls Forum Legal Publications	66.01
Dr. E. D. Brawn, Analizing stomach Sarah McAllister Inquest	65.00
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner Fees Andrew Olson	6.92
Panama Carbon Co., Carbon for treasurer	2.00
Fritz Cross Co. Blanks for Probate Judge	7.81
News Service Ptg. Co. Supplies Supt. of Schools	15.26
Union State Bank Premium Burglary and Robbery Insurance	77.35
Anton Forthume, wood sawing	1.50
A. D. Langlett, Wrench for Boiler	.35
Oen Merc. Co., Supplies Court House	4.20
Jos Erickson, Repair vault roof	5.00
Ed Lee, Repairs to Plumbing court house	7.04
A. C. Matheson, Mileage Supt. of schools	49.45
O. G. Lee, Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. M. Mandt, Mileage to meeting	5.20
Paul Roy, Mileage to meeting	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. G. Lee, Committee Work	$ 12.00
O. M. Mandt, Committee work	28.70
Paul Roy, Committee work	21.70
H. W. Kinghorn Committee work	3.00
Andrew Ness, Committee work	19.40
M. Bothum, Meals for Fire Fighting crew	8.40
J. A. Erickson, mileage county engineer	80.35

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Free Press Co., Levelling rod	$ 17.55
Hansons' Garage, Repairs to Patrols	8.60
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	51.96
The Texas Co. Gas for Patrols	94.16
White Eagle Oil corp., gas for patrols	36.50
Oen Merc. Co. Gas for patrols	2.37
H. A. Rogers Co. Blue Prints	10.00
Tonie's Tire shop Repairs for Patrols	8.00
C. Gustafson and Sons, Repairs for Patrols	4.95
Robertson Lbr. Co., Stakes for Engineer	.90
J. A. Erickson, Mileage County Engineer	52.84
Standard Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	102.75
R. Kirkconnell, Postage	2.98
Tonie's Tire Shop, Repairs for patrols	157.23
Cities Service Oil Co., Gas for patrols	76.18
C. C. Schantzen, Repair patrol	4.00
Cities Service Oil Co., gas for patrols	8.20
Thorman W. Rosholt Co. Repairs for patrol	236.26
Kelley Hardware Co. Supplies for road dept.	9.40
Oen Merc. Co. Supplies for patrols	9.98
The Dahlen Agency, Rental of office space	30.00

POOR

T. R. Falls Oil Co. Gas for plowing poor farms	$ 27.45
Physicians Hospital. Hospital Care for poor	52.00
T. R. Co-op Creamery. Storage of Federal Comodities	10.00
Dr. O. G. Lynde. Professional service to poor	5.00
Mrs. Ole Hendrum. Care of C. Ensrud	5.00
Erickson and Lund. Burial Andrew Olson and Rose Reed	75.00
Rolland Meat and Grocery. Supplies for Relief Workers at Fire	1.87
Mrs. Walter Rosen, Care Florence Fountains	15.00
Math Barzen Co. Supplies Jas. Evenson	10.00
City of Thief River Falls. Light service, poor house	3.86
Greenwood Cemetary. Evenson-Oleon and Reed graves	51.00
Mrs. C. Bakken. Care of Warren Lewis children	30.00
Bernt Johnson. Care of Erick Kling	10.00
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for plowing Poor Gardens	7.90
Mrs. Amelia Evenson. Care Minton Hoard children	15.00
Minn. Odd Fellows Home. Care Ralph Thews	21.00
Raymond Ness. Hauling Supplies for Relief Dept.	21.20
H. N. Rhodegaard Co. Supplies poor house	83.99
St. Lukes Hospital. Hospital care poor	97.10
Oen Merc. Co. Supplies poor house	4.40
Math Barzen Co. Feed for Morhin and Schantzen	3.45
Mrs. Mayme Dockendorf. Assisting at poor house	8.00
University Hospital. R.R. Fare Ray Horejeh	4.87
T. R. Seed House. Supplies poor house	12.85
Dr. O. G. Lynde. Professional service poor	45.00
Anton Myrom care Hans Myron.	20.00
Kelly Hdw. Co. Supplies Poor house	25.48
Bratrud Clinic. Professional service poor	16.20
Chas. Lieberman. Clothing John Dahl	2.00
Young and Olson. Transportation E. H. Fallman to Crookston	3.75
M. C. Harlow. Feed for Knute Knutson	1.00
Theo. Labissoniere. Supplies Albert Krause	8.00
Physicians Hospital. Hospital care poor	49.00
J. A. Kenney. Care Mary Kenney (blind)	7.50
Physicians Hospital, Hospital care poor	7.00
Henry Eliason, care Stephen Jordahl	30.00
T. R. Falls Seed House feed for poor	6.80
Edon Davis, food for Enoch Johnsrud	2.00

Commissioner Lee moved that the board adjourn. Motion seconded by commissioner Roy and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.
County Auditor.

A special stockholders' meeting of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery association will be held in the Civic and Commerce room in New Auditorium, Fri., July 6th, at 2 o'clock P. M.

Be sure to be present.

By order of the Board.
J. M. Thiege, Sec.

Lov'me
Face Powder
Enhances Every Skin

A million women every day prove inimitable Lov'me delicately emphasizes every natural beauty—conceals every defect. It gives petal-smooth perfection to every type of skin. A finer, clinging powder which stays on all day.

Flesh — White — Rachel

75c

Have you tried the new Melba Cold Cream? It sells at only 25c

MELBA
Lov'me Powder

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Goodridge Luth. Parish
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Services in English at 1 P. M.
Oak Park:
Services in Norwegien at 11 A. M.
The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.
Ekeland, Erie:
The Luther League meets at the L. Prestegaerd home Sunday afternoon.
Bethenie:
Services in English at 8 P. M.

The Community Church
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, July 1, 1934: The church school will hold its regular session at 9:45 in the morning with the pastor octing as superintendent.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock with patriotic service. The theme of the sermon will he "A Nation Perplexed." The evening worship will be at 7:45. The sermon subject will be "A Nation on Holliday."

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3 o'clock with Sunday school at 2.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

(In hasement of Union State Bank Building.)

Special Evangelistic services every night this week at 8 o'clock, conducted by Rev. and Mrs. C. B. Close, pastors of Bethel Temple, Kelvington, Sask., Canada.

Sundey services at 11 A. M. and 7:45 P. M.

Come and hear these sane and practical expositors of the word of God. You will enjoy it.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject, "Christian Science."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 P. M.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordiol invitation is extended to all.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Due to the District Luther League Convention at Grand Forks June 27,-July 1 no regular services will be held during this time.

We hope it will he possihle for many of our members and friends to come to the services in Grand Forks on Sunday July 1. Morning worship will be held in the City Auditorium at 11:00. The Luther League Rally on Sunday afternoon, in the city auditorium, at 3.00. The combined choirs of the district will make their first appearance at the afternoon meeting. The Speaker for the afternoon will be Dr. Sodergren from the Lutheran Bible Institute, Minneapolis.

Dr. Sodergren will speak again in the evening at the Augustana Church at 7:45.

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Saho, Pastor

There will be no services Sunday July 1, on account of the N. W. Lutheran assembly at Thief River Falls.

The Zion Ladies aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 1 by Mrs. John Ellingson and Mrs. Gina Jones at the Ellingson home.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday evening June 29 hy Mrs. Odin Hanson at the Hanson The Telemarken confimants will meet Monday, July 2 at 2 p. m. The Silverton confirmants will meet Tuesday. July 3 at 2 p. m.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacohson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

The sewing circle will he entertained at the Solmonson farm about six miles east of the city on Friday evening of this week. We will all meet at the church at 7:30.

The young people's meeting will be held next Monday evening instead of Tuesday this time. Mrs. Oscar Anderson, leader

The church will have its quarterly business meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

The annual Sanday school picnic will be held at J. D. Turnwell's farm on the 4th of July. Will all who wish to go please meet at the church at 1 o'clock.

Trinity Lutheran Church
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

The fourth annual meeting of the Northwest Lutheran Assembly will he held at Sqnaw next Sunday forenoon and afternoon. Divine services at 11 A. M. Assemhly 2:30 P. M. Dr. L. W. Boe, President of the St. Olaf College, Northfield Minn. will preach at the forenoon service. The subject of the afternoon address will he, "The Future of the Church." Musical selections will he furnished throughout the day hy the Holt Community Band, the North Star College Quartet and tha Trinity Male Chorus. A Cordiel invitation is extended to all to bring lunch baskets prepared to spend the day. In case case of rain, the forenoon meeting will be held at the Trinity Church and the afternoon meeting at the Auditorium.

Circle No. 11 will meet at the Peter Hornseth home on Friday evening this week.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Alhert Engen, Mrs. Anna Larson, Mrs. Anna Johnson, and little John Hamilton will motor to Jamestown N. Dak. on Saturday to spend a few days visiting with relatives.

Arthur Nelson, Robert and Arthur Douville, Harold Sandum, and Victor Jung left Thursday for Lake Winnibigoshish where they will enjoy a camping trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Segmoen Misses Selma Mickelson and Esther Ness, Erling Torgereon of Oklee, and Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls motored to Detroit Lakes on Sunday and spent the day.

Miss Thelma Lamb left Saturday for Chicago where she will make arrangements to enter the nurse's training.

Miss Verno Brondon arrived Sunday morning from Minneapolis, where she is taking nurse's training at the Eitel Hospital, to spend a three-week vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Brandon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Conlin and family of Poplar, Montana, who have heen visiting Mrs. Conlin's mother, Mrs. Mory Ove, left this weekend for southern Minnesota to visit relatives. They will return to their home next week.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Vattendahl of Superior, Wisc., arrived Tuesday for a visit with relatives in this city.

Miss Esther Hayes arrived last week from Mason City, Iowa where she has heen attending school, and will spend the summer months visiting her parents here.

Mrs. Alice Rivard, Mrs. Gunnard Post, Mrs. Arthur Morrissette all of Wisconsin are visiting their father Phil Cote, and other relatives in this city.

Douglass Booren and Randall Noper returned Sunday from a vacation trip to the Lake of the Woods.

Miss Borghild Johnson left Friday for the Twin Cities where she will spend a week visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Reinschmitch arrived Monday to spend a week visiting at Mrs. Reinschmitch's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Safford.

Dr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney and family left Monday for Madison, Minn. where they will visit a week with relatives and friends.

Miss Helen Wassgren arrived Monday to spend a three's vacation at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. A. Wossgren. Miss Wassgren is a student nurse at the Eitel Hospital in Minneapolis.

Mrs. O. F. Halldin, daughter Ione and son Kenneth left Friday for Minneapolis where they will visit for some time with relatives.

Mrs. Bartha Gibson spent Sunday to Crokoston visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibson.

Walt and Herb Jung, ond Miss Harriet Jung are spending this week at New Rockford, Ill., Chicago, Fon-du-lac and Ladysmith, Wisconsin.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop and daughter Miriam attended the ninth district convention of the W.C.T.U. last weekend at Frazee. Mrs. Bishop was a speaker on one of the programs.

Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Morell, Jr. and daughter Lois returned Wednesday from a brief trip during which time they atended tbe World's Fair in Chicago and visited with their respective parents at Verndale, Minn.

— Mrs. O. P. Drinkwater arrived Monday is spending severol weeks at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. M Miller.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and children and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were dinner guests at the Ingvald Wold home and supper guests at the Victor Trenchmann home of Agder Sunday.

Mrs. Ernest Yonke spent aeveral days last week in Thief River Falls visiting at the B. Hoium home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kotaska of Park River, N. D., were Thursday afternon visitors at the Wm. Ristau home. Mrs. Kotaska is a cousin of Mrs. Ristau.

Margaret Truchmann of Agder spent several days last week visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Walfred Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Black, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Krause and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Krause, daughter Lois and son Lawrence were dinner guests ot the Max Krause home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson, daughter Betty Lou, sons Dale and Howard and Mrs. Miller of Holt, Lin Miller and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and hahy of Wylie and Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness were visitors at the Peter Ness home Sunday.

Gust Timm visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Krause Friday evening.

Ivan Miller, who together with his wife and son have been spending a short vacation at the Peter Ness home, left on Monday for his home at Milwaukee, Wis. Mrs. Miller and son Kenneth etayed to apend a longer vacation here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Krause were aupper guests at the Max Krause home Wednesday.

Emil Zinter of Goodridge spent Sunday with his folks.

M. and Mrs. Peter Truchmann of Fargo, N. D. spent Taesdoy visiting at the Walfred Carlson home.

Mr. ond Mrs. Wm. Ristau ond Vivian Votava were Sunday afternoon visitors at Olson Bros.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke, daughtera Dorothy Mae and Beatrice Kathyrn were visitors at the Gilbert Bakke home Sunday.

Esther Zinter, who has been employed in St. Paul for some time, came Saturday morning to maka an indefinite stay at the home of her mother, Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr.

Evertt Yonke motored to Grand Forks Saturday evening with his uncle, Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls, where they spent the week end with Mrs. Thorstad and family. While there they also attended the State fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau called on Emil Ristau in Thief River Falls Mondey.

CARD OF THANKS

We thank all those who were so kind in our bereavement, especially Meyor Tungseth, the Masonic Lodge the I.O.O.F. Lodge and the business men of the city.

Elra and Kenneth Porter.

Evans Crowds Green For First Place in Marshall Co. Representative Race

The official tebulation for Marshall county shows E. M. Evans of Middle River only 23 votes behind Frank Green in the rece for representative The correct figures heing Green, 2069; Evans, 2046 and O. Johnson, the third candidate in the race 1047. An error in the report from one precinct gave Evans only 17 votes, this should have been recorded 70 votes.

The Age of Miracles Has Not Passed, But Voyagers Won't Trust Fate Farther

Postmaster James Wilson of Grygla was in town last Saturday ond was looking for a ride to Warren that afternoon, Popcorn Jack persuaded Frank Dudley to take the aforesaid gentleman to the last mentioned place, Mike Welch was to accompany these gentlemen on their business trip. But, before starting it was necessary to fill the tank of the Flivver with gasoline, this was done at the 6th street gas station, where Emil Dostal is in charge. Whila Dostal was putting in the gasoline Dudley's eigor went out and upon his request, was given a match hy Mr. Wilson, Mr. Dudley proceeded to strike the match, when "W the fumes from the gasoline ignited and caught in the gas tank which i located in the front of this particular model Ford. Dostal pulled the hose from the tank which was all ablaze, this was quickly extinguished.

Naturally, this caused more or less excitement to those in the car. Mike Welch went out the hack window, as did Mr. Dudley through the front we are told, while Mr. Wilson made his exit through the door. (It is rumored that Mr. Welch has etopped running and has since been seen on our down town atreets.

Cool as a cucumher, Dostal, with some assistance finally pushed the car away from the pumps, where it was left while the gasoline completely burned out of the tank, after which the tank was flushed and refilled with gas. After this, Jim Wilson decided he had no desire to go to Warren.

SILVERTON

Miss Agnes Wagner of Grand Forks is visiting this week at the P. A. Von Wold home.

Harold Williams visited Sunday at the A. Anderson home.

Visitors t the O. O. Homme home Saturday were, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Buringrud of Hillshoro, N. Dak., Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Melky of Ilag and Tom Kjorvestad of Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Philips visited over the week end at the Lenten Sheridan home.

Misa Ellen Carlson spent last week at Twin Lakes.

Theodore Omundson of Hazel is visiting this week at the Ole Omundson home.

Misses Anna Hegrenes and Gladys Gunderson were callers at the Pete Brednay home Saturday.

Miss Tera Holmes of Grygla was an overnight guest with Miss Thelma Homme Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske and Mr and Mrs. Elmer Geske of Rockehury vsited at the Capt. A. Hovland.

Frand and Edward Burdick were callers at the Ole Homme Jr. home on Thursday evening.

Miss Tillie Nesland had as her guest over the weekend, Miss Betsy Brattele of Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. There Blomherg returned from Chicago Monday, and left for Portland, Oregon Tuesday where they will bake their home.

WYANDOTTE

The Clearwater Luther League which was held at the home of Mr and Mrs. Geo. Westby Sundey evening was very well attended. A very interesting program wass presented by various memhers.

Woodrow and Stanly Wilson motored to Grand Forks N. Dak. Saturday to attend the North Dakota State Fair. They returned again on Monday

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Ness. of Madock North Dakota, visited Friday and Saturday at the Geo. Westby home.

Wallace Evenson spent the weekend visiting at the Archie LaCorsiere home at Oklee.

Miss Mildred Hanson of St. Hilaire spent several days last week at the Charles Carlson home.

Irene and Neil Halvorson of Mahnomen spent Saturday and Snnday a the I. A. Rolstad and Theo. Halvorson homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Nelson of Goodridge spent Sunday at the G. A. Wilson home.

Misa Doris Carlson visited last week with Eileene Hoffseth of Thief River Falls.

Jack Nordeen of St. Paul is visiting at the home of her father Anton Lee.

Miss Elsie Rehm R. N. returned to her nursing dnties at St. Paul

Andrew Nelson was taken to a local hospital to receive medical treatment

Mr. and Mrs. Ola Odegaard and Mr. and Mrs. Benny Odgaard of Remhrandt, Iowa, visited at the Gust Gustafson home last Thursday.

W. R. Schmitt of Jonesville, Minn was in this community on Friday ottending to husiness.

Mrs. Hannah Rouppe of Minneapolis arrived lest week to spend the summer with Mrs. Emma Samuelson.

Miss Evelyn Evenson is attending the No. Dak. State Fair this week.

A demonstration for aluninum cooking utensils with the assistance of Mrs. Wm. Jesperson, entertained the following at a seven o'clock dinner last Thursday evening; Mr. and Mrs Chas. Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm, Mr. and Mrs. Matt Rausch, Mr and Mrs. Andrew Vake and Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Culkins.

A parcel shower was given in honor of Mrs. Clem Cote ot the James Evenson home Friday afternoon. The honor guest received a number of lovely gifts. Those present were Mrs. Clem Cote, Mrs. T. C. Hornseth and daughter Eliane, Miss Lois Cote of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Chas. Carlson, Mrs. G. A. Wilson, Mrs. Ted Bergdahl, Mrs Hans Vake, Mrs. Ed. Evenson, Mrs Alfred Helgerson, Mrs. Edwin Nelson, Mra. Gust Gustafson, Mrs. Harry Cousin, Mrs. Mike Antonoff, Mrs. Ray Rockwell, Misses, Alice Carlson, Evelyn Evenson, Netu and Doris Dochsteader, and Harriette Wilson.

Rural School Graduates Will Get Diplomas Tues. July 3

The eighth grade pupils of the Pennington County rurol echools will receive their diplomes at graduation exercises in the city auditorium on Tuesday afternoon, July 3, at 2:30 P. M.

A. C. Matheson, county euperintendent of rural schools will preside at the exercises. Miss Marjorie Metheson will play the processional march after which the St. Hilaire band will play several selections. The commencement address will he delivered hy Rev. H. L. Sjogren, pastor of the Augustana Lutheran Church. The diplomes will be presented hy Mr. Matheson and the exercises will be closed by the graduates singing "America, the Beautiful."

Remove Restrictions on Number of Hog Litters

All provisions of the corn-hog contract limiting the number of litters to be farrowed in 1934 are removed in on administrative ruling recently received from Washington, announces R. M. Douglass the county agent.

The ruling follows: "In view of the fact that the contracts will not he finally adjusted until after spring litters have been farrowed, resulting in many unintentional violations of the controct, all provisions in the contract limiting the number of 1934 litters are hereby rescinded. This ruling does not affect in any woy the limitations on the number of hogs produced for market from 1934 litters.

This means thet formers can have as many sows farrow in 1934 as the wish, but the number of hogs produced for market from such litters must not he more than 75 per eent of their average adjusted production for the hase period.

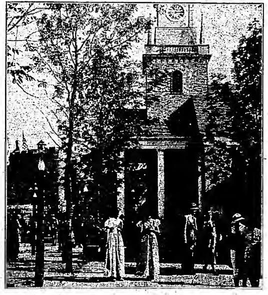
A farmer who hod bad luck with his spring farrowings and has less than his allotted number of pigs, can increase his fall farrowings to make up for the deficit.

Mr. Douglass explains that the corn-hog contract provides for a 25 per cent reduction in the number of litters farrowed on a farm and also a 25 per cent reduction in the number of hogs raised for market. Spring farrowings are completed, and many farmers who have had their contract figures odjusted downward, find that they have unintentionally violated thier contracts by having more sows farrowing than permitted. This new ruling prevents such incidents from being classed as violations of the contract. However, a farmer who has had too many sows farrowing and has too many pigs will have to dispose of the surplus pigs in some way to that they will not reach the market.

Largest Mandated Territory

Taaganylka, formerly German East Afrlca, with almost 400,000 square miles, mandated to Great Britain, is the largest of the mandated territories.

Scenes of 1776 at New Fair



Colonial maidens, walking in the shadow of Old North Church, are one of the many quaint pictures that may be seen by the visitor to the Colonial village of the new World's Fair in Chicago.

Cold Mouthful

It's a trick to hold liquid air, at 312 degrees below zero, in your mouth, but Elliott James does it as part of the free show in the Science theater of the new World's Fair in Chicago.

NRS Officials Attend Conference at St. Paul

The local National Reemployment Service office was represented by Donald L. Snyder, district manager, and Irma Fredricks, district manager of the Women's Division, at a meeting of the district managers in the St Peul office, June 21 and 22.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director, presided at the two-day meeting, the feature of which was a series of short talks hy the managera on the various phases of their work.

Particnlar emphasis was placed on effective service to the private employer. Permanent placementa to the satisfaction of both the employer and the employee will be the aim of the Reemployment personnel, rather than wholesale placements on work of a temporary nature.

The economic value of permanent employment to hoth the community and the worker was enlarged on, and the managers stressed the importance of trained personnel to conduct the offices on an efficient and economical hasis.

Paul O. Winner, state director of the Wisconsin Reemployment Service addressed on the meeting, and short informal discusions were led hy Wm N. Carey, puhlic works engineer, J R. Stack, ERA engineer, N. W. Ellsherg, commissioner of highways.

Prepare for your shopping trips by first reading the advertisements in the Forum. It will save you steps and money.

Forum advertising is hargain news

ALMANAC

"Joy which we cannot share with others is only half enjoyed."

JUNE
25—Custer makes fatal last stand at Big Horn, 1876.
26—Earth passes through a comet's tail, 1819.
27—Boston and New York joined by telegraph, 1846.
28—Long-lived Victoria becomes British queen, 1837.
29—England imposes that hated tax on tea, 1767.
30—Blondin crosses Niagara Falls on tight-rope, 1859.
JULY
1—Free letter carrier service started, 1863.

BUCKLER WINS OVER TOWNLEY BY 4,257 VOTES

Nine Counties Give Plurality to Crookston Candidate for Congress

State Senetor R. T. Buckler carried nine of the 16 counties in the ninth Minnesota congressional district and had a total plurality of 4,247 votes over A. C. Townley for the Farmer-Labor nomination to congress, complete returns indicate. The third candidate, Henry Nickemoe, tralled behind Townley.

Mr. Nycklemoe has written Senator Buckler offering his support in the general election campaign next November when Buckler will be opposed by Martin Brandon of Fergus Falls, former Crookston attorney, candidate on the democratic ticket, and Ole Sageng, the repuhlican nominee, from Dalton in Ottertail county.

Polk county geve Buckler his most snbstantial majority while Ottertail gave Townley his largest vote in spite of the fact that Nycklemo carried the connty with almost 600 over Townley.

The unofficial total vote in the district for the three candidates on the farmer-labor ticket was as follows: Buckler— 17,807; Townley— 13,526; Nycklemo— 6,436.

Peunington county gave Buckler 466 votes majority over Townley.

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF

Fri., Sat., June 29-30
"Fog Over Frisco"
Starring—Donald Woods and Bette Davis
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. July 1-2
KAY FRANCIS in
"DR. MONICA"
With Jean Muir and Warren William
Also—News events and Silly Symphony in TECHNICOLOR.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

Tuesday, July 3
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur., July 4-5
JOE E. BROWN in
"The Circus Clown"
Also—Comedy and Mickey Mouse act.
Matinee July 4th at 2:30.
Adm., Mat & Eve. 10c, 20c, 25c

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

Have an unimproved quarter of prairie land. Will sell cheap or trade for other property or for stock. What have you? Make offer. C. W. McCracken. Dahl Bldg. 1tp

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

TYPEWRITERS—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Fine home sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining new highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .79
No. 1 Dark Northern	.77
No. 1 Northern Spring	.77
No. 1 Amber Durum	.73
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.72
No. 1 Red Durum	.68
Flax	1.64
Oats	.34
Barley	.39
Rye	.53
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

THIEF RIVER FALLS

FORUM

JAN 12 1933 THRU JUN 28 1934

Title: Thief River Falls FORUM

1:41 - 3:12

Inclusive Dates: Jan 12 1933 — Jun 28 1934*

"THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM"

Missing Issue: Jan 18, 1934

Notes: Jan 12, 1933 see upper right hand corner, 1st issue received.

288-12-1990
291-12-1990

Originals held by: MHS X Other ___

Prepared by: N. Q. Cristobal	Date: Dec 15, 1989	Format: 1A X 2B
Filmed by: LoraSinina	Date: Jan 2, 1990	Camera No. Red-9
Reduction Ratio: 14	Voltmeter .26/88	No. Expos. 491
Prelim. Inspection by:	Date:	Density:
Target Resolution: _______/mm	O.K. ___ Reject ___	Length:

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